

U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1990 CP-2-1B

**CENSUS '90**



1990 Census of Population

**Social and Economic  
Characteristics**

**Metropolitan Areas**

Section 4 of 6





# ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The Decennial Planning Division, **Susan M. Miskura**, Chief, coordinated and directed all census operations. **Patricia A. Berman**, Assistant Division Chief for Content and Data Products, directed the development and implementation of the 1990 Census Tabulation and Publication Program. Other assistant division chiefs were **Robert R. Bair**, **Rachel F. Brown**, **James L. Dinwiddie**, **Allan A. Stephenson**, and **Edwin B. Wagner, Jr.** The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Cheryl R. Landman**, **Adolfo L. Paez**, **A. Edward Pike**, and **William A. Starr**. Other important contributors were **Linda S. Brudvig**, **Cindy S. Easton**, **Avis L. Foote**, **Carolyn R. Hay**, **Douglas M. Lee**, **Gloria J. Porter**, and **A. Nishea Quash**.

The Decennial Operations Division, **Arnold A. Jackson**, Chief, was responsible for processing and tabulating census data. Assistant division chiefs were: **Donald R. Dalzell**, **Kenneth A. Riccini**, **Billy E. Stark**, and **James E. Steed**. Processing offices were managed by **Alfred Cruz, Jr.**, **Earle B. Knapp, Jr.**, **Judith N. Petty**, **Mark M. Taylor**, **Russell L. Valentine, Jr.**, **Carol A. Van Horn**, and **C. Kemble Worley**. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Jonathan G. Ankers**, **Sharron S. Baucom**, **Catharine W. Burt**, **Vickie L. Cotton**, **Robert J. Hemmig**, **George H. McLaughlin**, **Carol M. Miller**, **Lorraine D. Neece**, **Peggy S. Payne**, **William L. Peil**, **Cotty A. Smith**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**. Other important contributors were **Eleanor I. Banks**, **Miriam R. Barton**, **Danny L. Burkhead**, **J. Kenneth Butler, Jr.**, **Albert A. Csellar**, **Donald H. Danbury**, **Judith A. Dawson**, **Donald R. Dwyer**, **Beverly B. Fransen**, **Katherine H. Gilbert**, **Lynn A. Hollabaugh**, **Ellen B. Katzoff**, **Randy M. Klear**, **Norman W. Larsen**, **Peter J. Long**, **Sue Love**, **Patricia O. Madson**, **Mark J. Matsko**, **John R. Murphy**, **Dan E. Philipp**, **Eugene M. Rashlich**, **Willie T. Robertson**, **Barbara A. Rosen**, **Sharon A. Schoch**, **Imelda B. Severdia**, **Diane J. Simmons**, **Emmett F. Spiers**, **Johanne M. Stovall**, **M. Lisa Sylla**, and **Jess D. Thompson**.

The Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, **Daniel H. Weinberg**, Chief, developed the questionnaire content, designed the data tabulations, and reviewed the data for the economic and housing characteristics. **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, Assistant Division Chief for Economic Characteristics, and **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Division Chief for Housing Characteristics, directed the development of this work. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **William A. Downs**, **Peter J. Fronczek**, **Patricia A. Johnson**, **Enrique J. Lamas**, **Charles T. Nelson**, and **Thomas S. Scopp**. Other important contributors were **Eleanor F. Baugher**, **Jeanne C. Benetti**, **Robert L. Bennefield**, **Robert W. Bonnette**, **William S. Chapin**, **Higinio Feliciano**, **Timothy S. Grall**, **Cynthia J. Harpine**, **Selwyn Jones**, **Mary C. Kirk**, **Richard G. Kreinsen**, **Gordon H. Lester**, **Mark S. Littman**, **Wilfred T. Masumura**, **John M. McNeil**, **Diane C. Murphy**, **George F. Patterson**, **Thomas J. Palumbo**, **Kirby G. Posey**, **John Priebe**, **Anne D. Smoler**, and **Carmina F. Young**.

The Population Division, **Paula J. Schneider**, Chief, developed the questionnaire content, designed the data tabulations, and reviewed the data for the demographic and social characteristics of the population. **Philip N. Fulton**, Assistant Division Chief for Census Programs, directed the development of this work. Other assistant division chiefs were **Nampero R. McKenney** and **Arthur J. Norton**. The following branch and staff chiefs made significant contributions: **Jorge H. del Pinal**, **Campbell J. Gibson**, **Roderick J. Harrison**, **Donald J. Hernandez**, **Jane H. Ingold**, **Martin T. O'Connell**, **Marie Pees**, **J. Gregory Robinson**, **Phillip A. Salopek**, **Paul M. Siegel**, **Robert C. Speaker**, **Gregory K. Spencer**, and **Cynthia M. Taeuber**. Other important contributors were **Celia G. Boertlein**, **Rosalind R. Bruno**, **Janice A. Costanzo**, **Rosemarie C. Cowan**, **Arthur R. Cresce**, **Larry G. Curran**, **Carmen DeNavas**, **Robert O. Grymes**, **Kristin A. Hansen**, **Mary C. Hawkins**, **Rodger V. Johnson**, **Michael J. Levin**, **Edna L. Paisano**, **Sherry B. Pollock**, **Stanley J. Rolark**, **A. Dianne Schmidley**, **Denise I. Smith**, and **Nancy L. Sweet**.

The Data User Services Division, **Gerard C. Iannelli**, then Chief, directed the development of data product dissemination and information to increase awareness, understanding, and use of census data. **Marie G. Argana**, Assistant Chief for Data User Services, directed preparation of electronic data products and their dissemination. **Alfonso E. Mirabal**, Assistant Chief for Group Information and Advisory Services, directed activities related to the National Services Program, State Data Centers, and preparation of training materials. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Deborah D. Barrett**, **Frederick G. Bohme**, **Larry W.**

**Carbaugh**, **James P. Curry**, **Samuel H. Johnson**, **John C. Kavaliunas**, and **Forrest B. Williams**. Other important contributors were **Molly Abramowitz**, **Celestin J. Aguigui**, **Barbara J. Aldrich**, **Delores A. Baldwin**, **Albert R. Barros**, **Geneva A. Burns**, **Carmen D. Campbell**, **James R. Clark**, **Virginia L. Collins**, **George H. Dailey, Jr.**, **Barbara L. Hatchl**, **Theresa C. Johnson**, **Paul T. Manka**, **John D. McCall**, **Jo Ann Norris**, **David M. Pemberton**, **Sarabeth Rodriguez**, **Charles J. Wade**, **Joyce J. Ware**, and **Gary M. Young**.

The Geography Division, **Robert W. Marx**, Chief, directed and coordinated the census mapping and geographic activities. **Jack R. George**, Assistant Division Chief for Geoprocessing, directed the planning and development of the TIGER System and related software. **Robert A. LaMacchia**, Assistant Division Chief for Planning, directed the planning and implementation of processes for defining 1990 census geographic areas. **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Division Chief for Operations, managed the planning and implementation of 1990 census mapping applications using the TIGER System. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Frederick R. Broome**, **Charles E. Dingman**, **Linda M. Franz**, **David E. Galdi**, **Dan N. Harding**, **Donald I. Hirschfeld**, **David B. Meixler**, **Peter Rosenson**, **Joel Sobel**, **Brian Swanhart**, and **Richard Trois**. Other important contributors were **Gerard Boudriault**, **Desmond J. Carron**, **Anthony W. Costanzo**, **Paul W. Daisey**, **Beverly A. Davis**, **Carl S. Hantman**, **Christine J. Kinnear**, **Terence D. McDowell**, **Linda M. Pike**, **Rose J. A. Quarato**, **Lourdes Ramirez**, **Gavin H. Shaw**, **Daniel L. Sweeney**, **Timothy F. Trainor**, **Phyllis S. Willette**, and **Walter E. Yergen**.

The Statistical Support Division, **John H. Thompson**, Chief, directed the application of mathematical statistical techniques in the design and conduct of the census. **John S. Linebarger**, Assistant Division Chief for Quality Assurance, directed the development and implementation of operational and software quality assurance. **Henry F. Woltman**, Assistant Division Chief for Census Design, directed the development and implementation of sample design, disclosure avoidance, weighting, and variance estimation. **Howard Hogan** and **David V. Bateman** were contributing assistant division chiefs. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Florence H. Abramson**, **Deborah H. Griffin**, **Richard A. Griffin**, **Lawrence I. Iskow**, and **Michael L. Mersch**. Other important contributors were **Linda A. Flores-Baez**, **Larry M. Bates**, **Somonica L. Green**, **James E. Hartman**, **Steven D. Jarvis**, **Alfredo Navarro**, **Eric L. Schindler**, **Carolyn T. Swan**, and **Glenn D. White**.

The 1990 Census Redistricting Data Office, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, Chief, assisted by **Cathy L. Talbert**, directed the development and implementation of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program.

The Administrative and Publications Services Division, **Walter C. Odom**, Chief, provided direction for the census administrative services, publications, printing, and graphics functions. **Michael G. Garland** was a contributing assistant division chief. The following branch and staff chiefs made significant contributions: **Bernard E. Baymler**, **Albert W. Cosner**, **Gary J. Lauffer**, **Gerald A. Mann**, **Clement B. Nettles**, **Russell Price**, and **Barbara J. Stanard**. Other important contributors were **Barbara M. Abbott**, **Robert J. Brown**, **David M. Coontz**, and **John T. Overby**.

The Data Preparation Division, **Joseph S. Harris**, Chief, provided management of a multi-operational facility including kit preparation, procurement, warehousing and supply, and census processing activities. **Plummer Alston, Jr.**, and **Patricia M. Clark** were assistant division chiefs.

The Field Division, **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, directed the census data collection and associated field operations. **Richard L. Bitzer**, **Richard F. Blass**, **Karl K. Kindel**, and **John W. Marshall** were assistant division chiefs. Regional office directors were **William F. Adams**, **John E. Bell**, **LaVerne Collins**, **Dwight P. Dean**, **Arthur G. Dukakis**, **Sheila H. Grimm**, **William F. Hill**, **James F. Holmes**, **Stanley D. Moore**, **Marvin L. Postma**, **John E. Reeder**, and **Leo C. Schilling**.

The Personnel Division, **David P. Warner**, Chief, provided management direction and guidance to the staffing, planning pay systems, and employee relations programs for the census. **Colleen A. Woodard** was the assistant chief.

The Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, designed, developed, deployed, and produced automated technology for census data processing.



1990 CP-2-1B

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1990 Census of Population  
Social and Economic  
Characteristics  
**Metropolitan Areas**

Section 4 of 6

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**Economics and Statistics Administration**  
**Paul A. London, Acting Under Secretary**  
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**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
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# HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

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## INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

## HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

### TABLE FINDING GUIDE

#### Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow.

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin.  
 (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian.  
 (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian.  
 (D) Race by Hispanic origin.

Subject	The State		County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision <sup>2</sup>		American Indian and Alaska Native area <sup>3</sup>
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm <sup>1</sup>	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Age .....	20, 34, 65(B)	20, 56(A)	95, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	151	173(A)
Ancestry ...	17, 31	17	92	...	121	150	...
Disability ...	20, 34, 84(D)	20, 57(A)	95, 107(A)	...	136(A)	152	174(A)
Educational attainment ..	22, 36	22, 57(A)	97, 107(A)	169, 171	136(A)	160(A)	174(A)
Household type and relationship	21, 35	21, 56(A)	96, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	160(A)	173(A)
Industry .....	26, 40, 67(B)	26, 58(A)	101, 108(A), 116(B)	170, 172	137(A), 148(C)	161(A), 167(C)	175(A)
Poverty status .....	29, 43, 72(B)	29, 63(A)	104, 113(A), 117(B)	170, 172	142(A), 149(C)	162(A), 168(C)	180(A)
Residence in 1985 ...	23, 37, 67(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Veteran status .....	23, 37, 69(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Work status in 1989 ...	27, 41, 69(B)	27, 60(A)	102, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)

... Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56-64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

<sup>2</sup>The selected States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

<sup>3</sup>Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.



Tables identified in the table finding guide with a reference letter in parentheses after the table number present characteristics for racial groups or persons of Hispanic origin. The tables without reference letters contain data for the total population only. The table finding guide does not include cross-classifications of subject-matter items, nor does it distinguish among tables presenting data for all persons or housing units and tables presenting data for subgroups (for example, persons under 18 years or renter-occupied housing units) unless it is necessary to locate the subject.

Additional information to locate data within specific reports often is provided in the headnote at the top of the table finding guide and in the footnotes at the bottom of the guide.

## HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

### Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: (1) *heading*, (2) *boxhead*, (3) *stub*, and (4) *data field*.

A typical census report table is illustrated below.

PARTS OF A STATISTICAL TABLE											
Table number and title			Headnote				Column head				
Heading			Stubhead				Boxhead				
Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990			The State				Total				
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The State			Total				Total				
The State			Total				Total				
The State			Total				Total				
The State			Total				Total				
The State			Total				Total				
The State			Total				Total				
The State			Total				Total				
The State			Total								



- Three dots “...” mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.
- The prefix “r” indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger “†” next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the “User Notes” section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign “+ ” or a minus sign “-” following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under “Derived Measures” in appendix B.)
- A minus sign “-” preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A “(pt.)” next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a “(pt.)” next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be “split” by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be “split” by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.

- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.
- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

## GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the “User Notes” section.

## USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

## CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

**Appendix A**—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

**Appendix B**—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

**Appendix C**—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

**Appendix D**—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.



**Appendix E**—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

**Appendix F**—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

**Appendix G**—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.



# TABLE FINDING GUIDE

## Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	United States		Individual metropolitan area			Individual central city
	Total	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	In central city	Not in central city	
<b>SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....	1-3, 6-11(A)	1-3, 6-11(A)	...	...	...	...
<b>POPULATION COUNTS BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b> .....	4(A-D)	4(A-D)	5(A-D)	...	...	...
<b>SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Age .....	15	15	29, 409A0	29	29	29
Ancestry .....	12	12	26	26	26	26
Disability .....	15	15	29, 41(A)	29	29	29
Education:						
School enrollment and type of school, educational attainment .....	17	17	31, 41(A), 49(C), 52(C)	31	31	31
Fertility (children ever born) .....	16	16	30, 40(A), 49(B), 52(C)	30	30	30
Household and family characteristics:						
Household type and relationship .....	16	16	30, 40(A)	30	30	30
Selected living arrangements, unmarried-partner households .....	16	16	30, 40(A)	30	30	30
Family type by presence of own children ...	16	16	30, 40(A), 49(B), 52(C)	30	30	30
Language:						
Language spoken at home (detailed list) ...	13	13	27	27	27	27
Language spoken at home by ability to speak English .....	13	13	27	27	27	27
Ability to speak English by age, in households .....	15	15	29, 41(A), 49(B), 52(C)	29	29	29
Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, and birthplace of foreign born:						
Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, area of birth .....	13	13	27	27	27	27
Birthplace of the foreign born .....	14	14	28	28	28	28
Older population (60 years and over):						
Living arrangements, educational attainment .....	25	25	39, 48(A)	39	39	39

See symbols at end of table.



**Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.**

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	United States		Individual metropolitan area			Individual central city
	Total	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	In central city	Not in central city	
SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS—Con.						
Place of birth and nativity . . . . .	18	18	32, 42(A), 49(B), 52(C)	32	32	32
Residence in 1985 . . . . .	18	18	32, 42(A), 49(B), 52(C)	32	32	32
Veteran status, period of service . . . . .	18	18	32, 44(A)	32	32	32
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS						
Class of worker, workers in family in 1989. . . . .	22	22	36, 44(A), 50(B), 53(C)	36	36	36
Commuting:						
Means of transportation and carpooling, travel time to work . . . . .	18	18	32, 42(A)	32	32	32
Place of work . . . . .	18	18	32, 42(A)	32	32	32
Income:						
Income in 1989, median income in 1989 by selected characteristics, income type in 1989. . . . .	23	23	37, 46(A), 51(B), 54(C)	37	37	37
Industry . . . . .	21	21	35, 42(A), 50(B), 53(C)	35	35	35
Labor force:						
Labor force status, presence of own children . . . . .	19	19	33, 43(A), 50(B), 53(C)	33	33	33
Labor force status of family members. . . . .	16	16	30, 44(A)	30	30	30
School enrollment and labor force status . . .	17	17	31, 44(A)	31	31	31
Occupation . . . . .	20	20	34, 45(A), 50(B), 53(C)	34	34	34
Last occupation of experienced unemployed . . . . .	22	22	36	36	36	36
Older population (60 years and over):						
Income in 1989, poverty status in 1989 . . . . .	25	25	39, 48(A)	39	39	39
Poverty status:						
All income levels in 1989, income in 1989 below the poverty level . . . . .	24	24	38, 47(A), 51(B), 54(C)	38	38	38
Work status in 1989 . . . . .	22	22	36, 44(A), 50(B), 53(C)	36	36	36

... Not applicable for this report.



# USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division  
Customer Services  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington, DC 20233  
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

Population Division  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington, DC 20233

## ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

### GENERAL

#### User Note 1

**Age Reporting**—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under "Age" in appendix B.)

#### User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

#### User Note 3

The estimated population totals for persons in group quarters, specifically by group quarters type, that are based on census sample tabulations may differ from comparable figures shown in 100-percent tabulations. Such differences result, in part, from sampling variability which occurs because information was obtained from a sample of the population rather than from all persons. Differences also occur because of nonsampling errors which affect the 100-percent and sample data. Examples of nonsampling errors include respondent and enumerator errors, processing errors, and nonresponse.

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source for data on group quarters type when the primary focus is on counts of the population in group quarters, especially for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's or blocks. When the group quarters population is shown by characteristics covered only on a sample basis (for example, education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

For more information on the limitations of 100-percent and sample data for persons in group quarters and the classification of group quarters type, see appendix B. Reasons for the differences between 100-percent and sample totals will be an important focus of post-census research and evaluation.

#### User Note 4

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer,



etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/ BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of "Cherokee" tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon

occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

## User Note 5

**Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds**—To show characteristics for a large number of racial and Hispanic groups and to avoid using a large number of pages to show characteristics for small population groups, population thresholds are used in some tables in this report. Also, complementary population thresholds are used in some tables to avoid showing largely repetitive data for the White population and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population. Specifically, complementary thresholds are used to limit the presentation of characteristics for the White population when the population of races other than White is small and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population when the Hispanic origin population is small.

For example, assume that the threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 in a table showing data by race and Hispanic origin for counties. The threshold of 1,000 applies to each group, and in addition, the complementary threshold of 1,000 applies to White and to White, not of Hispanic origin. Figure 1, shown on the next page, illustrates how the threshold and complementary threshold for race and Hispanic origin apply for a hypothetical county. (For simplicity, it is assumed that the "Other race" population of the county is zero because characteristics are not shown for the "Other race" population below the State level.) Thresholds are calculated for each race and



Figure 1. Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds

Race and Hispanic origin	Population	Characteristics shown	Reason
All persons	15,300	Yes	Threshold does not apply to total population.
White	13,800	Yes	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White persons, <i>and</i> there are 1,000 or more persons of races other than White.
Black	1,100	Yes	Threshold applies. There are 1,000 or more Black persons.
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	100	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons.
Asian or Pacific Islander	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Asian or Pacific Islander persons.
Hispanic origin (of any race)	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic persons.
White, not of Hispanic origin	13,500	No	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White, not of Hispanic origin persons, <i>but</i> there are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic origin persons.

Hispanic origin population subgroup as shown in figure 2 below. (For more information on the race and Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

The Census Bureau provides data in greater subject-matter and geographic detail on summary tape files (STF's) than in printed reports. Each printed report is derived from a specific summary tape file. For data not shown in a report because of the application of thresholds or complementary thresholds, see the corresponding summary tape file. For more information on computer tapes and other data products, see appendix F.

### User Note 6

The Hispanic origin groups included in the category, "All other Hispanic origin," may vary among some data products. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified

Figure 2. Race and Hispanic Population Subgroups

Race	Hispanic origin
White	Hispanic origin (of any race)
Black	Mexican
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Puerto Rican
American Indian	Cuban
Eskimo	Other Hispanic
Aleut	Dominican (Dominican Republic)
Asian or Pacific Islander	Central American
All Asian	Costa Rican
Chinese	Guatemalan
Filipino	Honduran
Japanese	Nicaraguan
Asian Indian	Panamanian
Korean	Salvadoran
Vietnamese	South American
Cambodian	Argentinean
Hmong	Chilean
Laotian	Colombian
Thai	Ecuadorian
All Pacific Islander	Peruvian
Hawaiian	Venezuelan
Samoan	All other Hispanic origin
Guamanian	

themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin groups listed on the census questionnaire—"Mexican," "Puerto Rican," "Cuban," or "other Spanish/ Hispanic" origin.

In the tables of this report, the category, "All other Hispanic origin" includes only those persons who reported "other Spanish/ Hispanic," *and* are not included in the specific groups listed under "Other Hispanic."

In other selected data products, "All other Hispanic origin" is a residual category that includes all persons who reported any Hispanic origin group but were not tabulated in any of the Hispanic origin groups listed in the table. (For more information on Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

### User Note 7

A processing error in Summary Tape File 4 affected the data in tables 13, 54, 55, 103, 109, 135, 136, 158, 159, 187, 188, and 207 in this report. This error affected selected income and poverty characteristics for the "not of Hispanic population by race."

Corrected data will be produced at a later date. For more information, contact the Income Statistics Branch on 301-763-8576 or the Poverty and Wealth Statistics Branch on 301-763-8578.

### User Note 8

In this report, counties containing no rural population are shown in tables 214 through 217 but are excluded from tables 218 through 221, showing rural farm. However, for counties with rural population and no farm population, the counties are shown in tables 218 through 221, with a dash "-" to represent zero for the corresponding data lines.

### User Note 9

In this report, American Indian and Alaska Native areas containing no American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population are not shown in tables 14 through 16, 222 through 230, and 233.



## User Note 10

Tables that do not apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the 100-percent population counts for each place and county subdivision.

Tables that apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the sample population counts for each place and county subdivision.

## User Note 11

The data shown for “Total ancestries reported” is twice the number shown for the total population. The count for total ancestries reported includes two ancestries for each person. For example, if a person reported a multiple ancestry such as “German and Irish,” that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the “German” category and again in the “Irish” category. Also, for a person reporting only a single ancestry, the person was tabulated twice—once for the reported ancestry and again in the “Other ancestry” category.

The count for “Total ancestries reported” for comparable geographic areas may differ among census data products since, in some products, persons who reported a single ancestry are counted only once and a second ancestry is not tabulated. For more information, see the discussion under “Ancestry” in appendix B.

## User Note 12

In tables 217 and 221, the occupation data for the line that reads “Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers” for employed females 16 years and over were tallied incorrectly. The data were tallied for all employed persons 16 years and over.

## GENERAL

### User Note 1

For a list and a map of the component geographic entities included in metropolitan areas within each State, see the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report for each State. For a list of the component geographic entities included in all metropolitan areas of the

United States, see the 1990 CPH-2-1, *Population and Housing Unit Counts, United States Summary* or contact the Statistical Information Office, Population Division and request CPH-L-10.

## UNITED STATES

### User Note 1

**Canton, OH MSA**—Only that portion of Alliance city in Stark County is within, and a central city of, the Canton, OH MSA. The central city presentation should read “Alliance city (pt.).”

### User Note 2

**Fayetteville–Springdale, AR MSA**—Only that portion of Springdale city in Washington County is within, and a central city of, the Fayetteville–Springdale, AR MSA. The central city presentation should read “Springfield city (pt.).”

### User Note 3

**Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FL MSA** is shown as Fort Myers–Cape Coral FI MSA.

### User Note 4

**St. Louis, MO-IL MSA**—The portion of Sullivan city in Crawford County, Missouri, is legally part of the St. Louis, MO-IL MSA. The 1990 census data tabulations for the St. Louis, MO-IL MSA do not include this area.

### User Note 5

**Wichita Falls, TX MSA**—Wichita Falls city (pt.) is shown as Witchita Falls city (pt.).

### User Note 6

Census data products show data for Honolulu CDP, Honolulu County. Aliamanu CDP and Fort Shafter CDP, Honolulu County, should be included as part of Honolulu CDP, Honolulu County. Honolulu city is coextensive with Honolulu County.



# LIST OF MAPS

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Metropolitan Areas of the United States: 1990 .....	IV-2





Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Abilene, TX MSA					Albany, GA MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	27 474	2 546	476	5 968	25 033	14 184	18 800	330	14 055
Preprimary school	1 848	212	50	322	1 702	1 213	1 228	7	1 206
Public school	1 074	184	15	268	960	580	1 060	7	573
Elementary or high school	16 552	1 695	190	4 833	14 630	10 396	13 835	243	10 310
Public school	15 858	1 682	178	4 715	13 989	8 435	13 580	187	8 371
College	9 074	639	236	8 701	8 701	2 575	3 737	80	2 539
Public college	2 520	266	51	431	2 322	2 264	3 428	66	2 228
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	27 474	2 546	476	5 968	25 033	14 184	18 800	330	14 055
3 and 4 years	785	88	36	170	685	598	690	16	591
5 to 14 years	13 263	1 377	129	3 640	11 782	7 898	9 856	126	7 863
15 to 17 years	3 357	325	66	858	3 049	2 571	2 824	80	2 529
18 and 19 years	2 786	246	42	383	2 640	920	1 659	9	912
20 to 24 years	3 742	207	106	394	3 562	771	1 632	65	752
25 to 34 years	2 026	217	55	329	1 872	671	1 117	29	653
35 years and over	1 515	86	42	194	1 443	755	1 022	5	755
Persons 18 to 24 years	13 004	1 002	199	2 428	11 965	5 391	7 192	191	5 337
Percent enrolled in college	44.4	33.4	70.4	18.2	46.6	21.9	31.0	46.9	21.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 197	579	98	1 345	5 665	3 422	4 867	115	3 384
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.8	6.0	19.4	13.5	9.4	12.7	19.4	27.0	12.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	13 004	1 002	199	2 428	11 965	5 391	7 192	191	5 337
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 039	334	52	735	2 700	1 778	2 503	68	1 773
Some college or associate degree	6 716	413	121	622	6 454	1 636	1 715	41	1 614
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 037	84	7	24	1 024	341	96	24	332
Persons 25 years and over	61 888	3 881	832	7 799	58 681	39 295	25 251	466	39 030
Less than 5th grade	1 558	178	30	1 451	1 037	628	2 171	7	628
5th to 8th grade	3 701	284	80	1 436	3 146	2 388	3 168	32	2 380
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 329	573	94	1 332	7 790	5 884	6 531	70	5 841
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17 917	1 148	190	1 879	17 147	12 922	6 037	106	12 878
Some college, no degree	13 523	1 073	176	966	13 123	7 283	3 525	157	7 185
Associate degree, occupational program	1 576	138	22	213	1 497	1 380	502	27	1 358
Associate degree, academic program	1 276	114	13	101	1 223	1 252	220	22	1 238
Bachelor's degree	9 621	211	123	312	9 423	5 114	1 806	36	5 087
Graduate or professional degree	4 387	162	104	109	4 295	2 444	1 291	9	2 435
Females 25 years and over	33 083	2 023	615	3 867	31 450	20 805	14 637	249	20 656
Less than 5th grade	726	77	21	638	495	298	1 231	—	298
5th to 8th grade	2 034	160	65	750	1 760	1 300	1 786	21	1 300
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 749	404	84	676	4 523	3 191	3 821	60	3 153
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 759	602	160	996	10 301	7 518	3 224	57	7 494
Some college, no degree	6 953	473	119	418	6 769	3 779	2 051	76	3 727
Associate degree, occupational program	708	77	14	109	664	753	364	4	749
Associate degree, academic program	622	50	13	44	594	656	134	7	649
Bachelor's degree	4 794	99	83	182	4 656	2 338	1 158	15	2 323
Graduate or professional degree	1 738	81	56	54	1 688	972	868	9	963
Persons 25 years and over	61 888	3 881	832	7 799	58 681	39 295	25 251	466	39 030
Percent less than 5th grade	2.5	4.6	3.6	18.6	1.8	1.6	8.6	1.5	1.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.0	73.3	75.5	45.9	79.6	77.4	53.0	76.6	77.3
Percent some college or higher	49.1	43.8	52.6	21.8	50.4	44.5	29.1	53.9	44.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.6	9.6	27.3	5.4	23.4	19.2	12.3	9.7	19.3
Males 25 to 34 years	8 723	687	103	1 651	8 110	4 722	3 515	90	4 674
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.4	95.2	92.2	57.9	89.2	79.9	68.4	94.4	79.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.1	7.9	32.0	2.0	25.8	18.5	6.4	10.0	18.7
Females 25 to 34 years	8 571	676	206	1 472	7 933	4 939	4 535	103	4 891
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.6	85.2	90.3	61.4	90.2	86.1	71.4	86.4	86.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.0	9.9	33.0	9.9	25.7	19.5	11.4	6.8	19.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	92 814	6 735	1 247	15 045	86 634	55 977	46 284	892	55 576
Speak a language other than English	6 748	328	817	11 278	2 583	1 416	1 596	362	1 313
5 to 17 years	1 336	58	68	2 733	481	399	516	62	397
18 to 64 years	4 923	262	724	7 918	1 826	889	982	292	796
65 to 74 years	224	8	25	401	112	105	62	8	97
75 years and over	265	—	—	226	164	23	36	—	23
Do not speak English "very well"	2 151	115	329	4 195	739	478	658	68	459
5 to 17 years	373	11	19	950	162	121	221	8	121
18 to 64 years	1 516	96	303	2 810	464	298	429	60	279
65 to 74 years	115	8	7	258	36	51	—	—	51
75 years and over	147	—	—	177	77	8	8	—	8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	389	15	49	815	82	66	40	13	66
Persons 5 years and over in households	86 774	6 284	1 153	14 382	81 100	55 030	43 356	776	54 645
In linguistically isolated households	899	22	79	2 163	123	123	46	27	123
5 to 17 years	211	—	6	647	8	16	6	—	16
18 to 64 years	540	22	73	1 219	56	97	40	27	97
65 to 74 years	78	—	—	179	27	10	—	—	10
75 years and over	70	—	—	118	32	—	—	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	58 535	3 908	962	9 296	54 839	38 329	29 577	539	38 089
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 330	240	12	755	2 010	1 384	3 118	74	1 374
With a mobility limitation	1 248	127	—	377	1 091	660	1 046	—	660
In labor force	298	8	—	101	244	174	222	—	174
With a self-care limitation	1 734	205	12	645	1 472	1 045	2 696	74	1 035
With a work disability	4 774	450	9	752	4 479	3 058	3 376	46	3 034
In labor force	1 975	159	—	222	1 896	1 272	947	24	1 262
Prevented from working	2 292	217	—	481	2 094	1 485	2 104	22	1 471
No work disability	53 761	3 458	953	8 544	50 360	35 271	26 201	493	35 055
In labor force	42 220	2 700	578	6 453	39 624	28 384	18 566	338	28 211
Persons 65 to 74 years	7 107	334	33	461	6 966	4 718	2 084	33	4 685
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 036	75	7	126	1 012	579	589	—	579
With a mobility limitation	659	43	7	98	635	375	383	—	375
With a self-care limitation	726	48	7	65	710	404	425	—	404
Persons 75 years and over	5 186	182	—	248	5 072	2 015	1 524	22	1 993
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 747	78	—	127	1 689	747	665	4	743
With a mobility limitation	1 465	60	—	122	1 407	632	572	4	628
With a self-care limitation	1 166	49	—	82	1 128	441	415	4	437



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Albany--Schenectady--Troy, NY MSA						Albuquerque, NM MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	201 131	13 771	489	5 402	5 632	197 899	97 582	4 380	5 918	2 646
Preprimary school	16 803	881	33	362	382	16 488	6 265	322	325	176
Public school	9 413	646	13	144	238	9 228	3 161	212	262	108
Elementary or high school	121 409	9 271	266	2 083	3 274	119 469	58 179	2 778	3 634	1 443
Public school	108 799	8 340	250	1 782	2 961	107 040	52 772	2 540	3 513	1 245
College	62 919	3 619	190	2 957	1 976	61 942	33 138	1 280	1 959	1 027
Public college	36 514	2 635	125	1 210	1 221	35 947	30 029	1 022	1 798	934
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	201 131	13 771	489	5 402	5 632	197 899	97 582	4 380	5 918	2 646
3 and 4 years	7 727	490	15	186	179	7 595	2 706	83	170	82
5 to 14 years	95 133	6 477	190	1 660	2 527	93 488	46 166	2 372	2 857	1 035
15 to 17 years	28 303	1 850	70	458	510	27 993	12 167	470	718	340
18 and 19 years	18 486	1 155	27	691	651	18 181	6 262	199	399	210
20 to 24 years	24 925	1 672	82	1 148	855	24 522	10 114	393	632	325
25 to 34 years	13 646	1 258	46	943	473	13 374	10 205	400	663	505
35 years and over	12 911	869	59	316	437	12 746	9 962	463	479	149
Persons 18 to 24 years	90 304	6 424	360	2 172	2 856	88 850	34 649	1 384	2 308	761
Percent enrolled in college	41.7	31.0	26.7	78.8	45.2	41.7	39.7	33.5	37.1	55.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	45 858	3 234	123	1 051	1 364	45 158	18 387	747	1 052	473
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.0	15.5	24.4	3.1	13.5	8.0	10.1	14.7	9.8	6.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	90 304	6 424	360	2 172	2 856	88 850	34 649	1 384	2 308	761
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	26 100	1 737	105	434	703	25 797	10 551	488	1 062	175
Some college or associate degree	39 411	2 266	142	1 050	1 229	38 742	14 815	525	840	280
Bachelor's degree or higher	11 172	407	18	470	266	10 977	2 594	97	28	158
Persons 25 years and over	539 175	21 727	1 099	5 693	7 876	534 158	246 851	7 491	8 202	4 406
Less than 5th grade	6 037	701	—	218	277	5 838	3 338	140	196	202
5th to 8th grade	33 623	1 368	85	323	714	33 238	10 179	330	359	232
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	67 238	4 868	181	344	1 446	66 557	23 397	1 060	1 098	371
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	174 166	6 313	345	628	1 811	172 922	65 760	1 786	2 572	841
Some college, no degree	82 865	4 041	281	410	1 324	82 043	56 325	2 502	2 103	707
Associate degree, occupational program	20 927	673	60	151	179	20 782	8 003	199	439	153
Associate degree, academic program	27 973	726	16	135	326	27 784	5 879	190	265	134
Bachelor's degree	72 742	1 820	60	1 326	925	72 080	43 355	713	740	924
Graduate or professional degree	53 604	1 217	71	2 158	874	52 914	30 615	571	430	842
Females 25 years and over	288 322	11 087	561	2 964	3 697	285 697	129 582	3 495	4 237	2 500
Less than 5th grade	3 229	355	—	145	159	3 098	1 745	59	123	126
5th to 8th grade	18 659	599	50	251	266	18 481	5 745	222	218	156
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	36 331	2 245	82	227	525	36 008	13 189	606	580	217
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	100 614	3 361	204	433	958	99 956	38 311	923	1 332	599
Some college, no degree	43 730	2 152	119	249	700	43 232	29 457	983	1 165	398
Associate degree, occupational program	12 087	411	39	46	125	11 989	4 579	97	246	83
Associate degree, academic program	15 086	467	2	85	190	14 960	3 427	122	108	85
Bachelor's degree	33 468	887	30	821	452	33 134	20 798	285	303	583
Graduate or professional degree	25 118	610	35	707	322	24 839	12 331	198	162	253
Persons 25 years and over	539 175	21 727	1 099	5 693	7 876	534 158	246 851	7 491	8 202	4 406
Percent less than 5th grade	1.1	3.2	—	3.8	3.5	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.4	4.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.2	68.1	75.8	84.5	69.1	80.2	85.0	79.6	79.8	81.7
Percent some college or higher	47.9	39.0	44.4	73.4	46.1	47.9	58.4	55.7	48.5	62.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.4	14.0	11.9	61.2	22.8	23.4	30.0	17.1	14.3	40.1
Males 25 to 34 years	66 779	4 095	183	1 099	1 746	65 913	33 282	1 457	1 743	780
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.8	72.2	75.4	96.5	68.2	90.9	88.7	92.2	85.4	86.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.8	13.8	—	71.8	20.7	28.8	27.9	14.6	12.4	49.1
Females 25 to 34 years	69 170	3 817	171	1 180	1 450	68 264	33 293	1 091	1 669	995
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.1	84.6	78.4	87.7	84.9	93.1	89.9	89.7	86.7	86.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.8	15.7	9.9	64.7	21.6	27.9	27.4	12.4	7.2	42.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	761 041	37 103	1 721	10 101	14 037	752 472	344 996	11 914	14 338	6 715
Speak a language other than English	50 178	2 765	189	7 373	8 439	45 813	69 667	909	6 697	4 560
5 to 17 years	6 555	510	5	1 106	1 495	5 788	9 152	187	1 149	90
18 to 64 years	28 468	2 188	162	5 997	6 489	25 275	50 462	625	5 181	3 508
65 to 74 years	7 097	25	21	176	280	6 839	6 054	86	196	196
75 years and over	8 058	42	1	94	175	7 911	3 999	11	171	68
Do not speak English "very well"	15 351	764	50	3 022	2 894	13 968	20 545	272	1 420	2 320
5 to 17 years	1 824	125	—	324	525	1 612	3 288	35	392	368
18 to 64 years	8 084	621	50	2 540	2 153	7 099	13 365	178	952	1 838
65 to 74 years	2 249	9	—	106	127	2 144	1 968	48	21	57
75 years and over	3 194	9	—	52	89	3 113	1 924	11	55	57
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	4 026	150	15	612	588	3 717	4 765	113	249	438
Persons 5 years and over in households	735 663	32 793	1 598	8 931	11 838	727 782	339 216	11 480	13 764	6 631
In linguistically isolated households	6 699	279	15	1 520	1 309	5 949	10 123	149	432	1 145
5 to 17 years	766	73	—	298	356	558	2 222	20	79	290
18 to 64 years	2 595	206	15	1 161	800	2 192	5 712	81	310	830
65 to 74 years	1 347	—	—	48	96	1 265	1 116	48	14	6
75 years and over	1 991	—	—	13	57	1 934	1 073	—	29	19
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	523 596	24 686	1 352	7 751	9 317	517 810	240 181	7 635	10 285	5 051
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15 962	1 759	102	196	364	15 733	8 073	687	387	219
With a mobility limitation	8 653	687	53	59	201	8 535	4 645	337	171	96
In labor force	2 157	206	—	12	23	2 146	1 132	71	38	39
With a self-care limitation	11 068	1 462	80	179	259	10 908	5 270	518	289	177
With a work disability	36 597	2 751	266	154	639	36 224	19 754	973	795	223
In labor force	16 325	1 151	125	45	253	16 160	8 932	361	330	109
Prevented from working	16 951	1 348	130	100	339	16 769	8 842	543	402	97
No work disability	486 999	21 935	1 086	7 597	8 678	481 586	220 427	6 662	9 490	4 828
In labor force	395 479	17 024	862	4 871	6 407	391 453	176 595	5 497	7 101	3 468
Persons 65 to 74 years	67 903	1 237	46	229	438	67 487	27 229	563	368	154
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7 181	290	17	22	77	7 104	3 017	128	62	7
With a mobility limitation	4 873	182	7	12	59	4 814	2 287	78	52	7
With a self-care limitation	4 472	193	15	18	52	4 420	1 702	67	21	—
Persons 75 years and over	46 570	991	20	120	239	46 380	16 089	294	238	101
With a mobility or self-care limitation	13 915	394	6	29	70	13 845	4 719	84	32	32
With a mobility limitation	11 722	343	6	23	43	11 679	4 105	73	29	25
With a self-care limitation	7 665	226	6	23	27	7 638	2 418	27	23	7



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Albuquerque, NM MSA—Con.		Alexandria, LA MSA				Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ MSA		
							Total		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	54 387	67 076	22 572	11 427	553	22 212	145 510	4 539	2 815
Preprimary school	2 770	4 832	1 634	904	8	1 633	12 057	206	210
Public school	1 956	2 161	853	838	1	852	6 479	165	72
Elementary or high school	39 264	36 186	16 018	9 131	459	15 722	94 620	3 247	1 427
Public school	36 564	32 374	13 890	8 968	407	13 642	83 286	3 024	1 263
College	12 353	26 058	4 920	1 392	86	4 857	38 833	1 086	1 178
Public college	11 028	23 658	3 568	1 258	63	3 528	21 541	475	297
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	54 387	67 076	22 572	11 427	553	22 212	145 510	4 539	2 815
3 and 4 years	1 379	2 046	714	535	—	714	5 270	97	80
5 to 14 years	30 174	29 468	12 886	7 122	343	12 660	73 922	2 482	1 062
15 to 17 years	7 535	7 793	3 387	1 783	87	3 338	22 098	574	402
18 and 19 years	3 383	4 186	1 495	696	46	1 458	11 403	516	333
20 to 24 years	4 147	7 645	1 570	468	39	1 548	13 850	366	500
25 to 34 years	4 249	8 019	1 255	416	23	1 244	8 879	280	338
35 years and over	3 520	7 919	1 265	407	15	1 250	10 088	224	100
Persons 18 to 24 years	20 697	23 251	9 179	4 103	178	9 054	61 732	2 001	1 062
Percent enrolled in college	27.1	44.4	27.2	17.0	27.0	27.2	34.5	32.1	69.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	11 503	11 611	5 175	2 552	155	5 076	33 222	1 116	570
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.9	7.1	11.9	17.7	9.0	12.0	7.7	12.4	3.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	20 697	23 251	9 179	4 103	178	9 054	61 732	2 001	1 062
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 812	6 558	3 292	1 473	3	3 250	24 197	659	296
Some college or associate degree	6 174	11 165	3 258	844	64	3 208	22 067	713	488
Bachelor's degree or higher	602	2 295	467	67	12	462	5 673	72	136
Persons 25 years and over	98 289	188 631	59 511	19 336	821	58 957	442 554	6 702	3 973
Less than 5th grade	4 394	759	2 051	2 027	45	2 027	4 617	189	161
5th to 8th grade	10 658	3 811	4 787	2 791	92	4 725	38 335	473	246
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	18 757	12 647	7 811	5 226	102	7 737	69 640	1 309	468
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	33 690	46 101	20 751	5 246	243	20 622	168 041	2 169	651
Some college, no degree	16 585	46 412	11 599	2 529	191	11 416	56 737	1 362	319
Associate degree, occupational program	2 435	6 619	1 351	327	26	1 344	14 068	207	89
Associate degree, academic program	1 159	5 226	962	123	15	962	12 997	188	94
Bachelor's degree	6 519	39 317	6 504	849	61	6 459	51 096	519	793
Graduate or professional degree	4 092	27 739	3 695	426	46	3 665	27 023	316	1 152
Females 25 years and over	51 444	98 653	31 562	10 799	454	31 254	234 943	3 495	2 078
Less than 5th grade	2 154	395	924	911	16	916	2 562	76	120
5th to 8th grade	5 852	2 218	2 569	1 622	45	2 537	22 166	210	184
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9 954	7 355	4 317	2 858	45	4 281	38 894	777	246
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18 433	27 436	11 562	2 852	154	11 483	92 441	1 129	411
Some college, no degree	8 405	24 260	5 894	1 486	104	5 798	28 926	614	175
Associate degree, occupational program	1 220	3 877	826	167	15	819	8 411	122	61
Associate degree, academic program	658	3 026	611	87	7	611	7 373	81	64
Bachelor's degree	3 095	18 843	3 274	521	56	3 234	23 487	307	505
Graduate or professional degree	1 673	11 243	1 585	295	12	1 575	10 683	179	312
Persons 25 years and over	98 289	188 631	59 511	19 336	821	58 957	442 554	6 702	3 973
Percent less than 5th grade	4.5	.4	3.4	9.4	5.5	3.4	1.0	2.4	4.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.6	90.9	75.4	49.1	70.9	75.4	74.6	71.0	78.0
Percent some college or higher	31.3	66.4	40.5	22.0	41.3	40.4	36.6	38.7	61.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.8	35.5	17.1	6.6	13.0	17.2	17.7	12.5	49.0
Males 25 to 34 years	17 157	24 630	7 882	2 846	129	7 786	52 660	1 111	784
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.4	93.9	82.3	60.8	76.7	82.3	88.5	86.7	87.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.9	34.1	15.6	4.6	3.9	15.7	22.2	12.4	60.7
Females 25 to 34 years	17 165	24 341	7 689	3 039	195	7 562	53 333	1 224	834
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.7	95.2	85.9	73.8	86.1	86.1	91.3	82.4	82.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.6	33.3	17.5	7.3	13.8	17.7	21.9	19.0	51.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	160 326	252 277	86 424	33 259	1 470	85 441	608 015	11 955	6 609
Speak a language other than English	95 472	14 476	4 429	938	598	4 041	45 405	1 124	4 969
5 to 17 years	13 654	1 760	551	265	134	5 755	5 755	290	974
18 to 64 years	70 787	10 392	2 958	577	453	2 675	24 779	787	3 859
65 to 74 years	6 928	1 348	548	63	11	537	7 723	29	87
75 years and over	4 103	976	372	33	—	372	7 148	18	49
Do not speak English "very well"	28 928	3 771	1 132	264	182	1 026	14 632	496	2 150
5 to 17 years	4 870	419	191	69	77	140	1 635	100	400
18 to 64 years	19 332	2 693	617	173	105	562	8 158	368	1 646
65 to 74 years	2 528	353	193	12	—	193	2 241	10	57
75 years and over	2 198	306	131	10	—	131	2 598	18	47
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	6 608	996	319	49	20	308	3 729	76	437
Persons 5 years and over in households	158 319	248 143	82 502	31 235	1 405	81 546	591 288	10 915	6 148
In linguistically isolated households	14 996	1 592	419	69	41	389	6 519	167	1 283
5 to 17 years	3 519	215	23	20	—	23	720	44	293
18 to 64 years	8 799	1 033	170	41	41	140	3 193	99	944
65 to 74 years	1 430	177	126	3	—	126	1 192	6	27
75 years and over	1 248	167	100	5	—	100	1 414	18	19
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	111 481	176 616	55 155	19 491	915	54 543	414 454	7 924	5 088
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 630	4 743	2 521	2 490	84	2 485	12 960	607	170
With a mobility limitation	2 879	2 874	1 447	1 045	61	1 421	7 023	297	26
In labor force	524	825	260	192	8	252	1 437	48	9
With a self-care limitation	4 027	2 962	1 800	2 034	68	1 772	9 092	468	149
With a work disability	10 314	13 893	5 989	2 879	119	5 937	28 652	642	160
In labor force	3 706	6 890	1 935	636	43	1 909	11 400	161	86
Prevented from working	6 035	5 350	3 535	1 981	54	3 509	14 486	425	60
No work disability	101 167	162 723	49 166	16 612	796	48 606	385 802	7 282	4 928
In labor force	78 372	132 616	36 754	11 885	565	36 353	311 380	5 905	3 480
Persons 65 to 74 years	7 493	22 045	6 902	1 731	28	6 874	60 369	1 731	95
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 441	2 142	921	481	—	921	7 824	89	15
With a mobility limitation	946	1 692	668	357	—	668	5 038	53	15
With a self-care limitation	858	1 169	533	324	—	533	5 033	73	4
Persons 75 years and over	4 157	13 079	4 257	1 266	38	4 227	37 106	254	46
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 528	3 611	1 599	613	16	1 591	11 004	99	12
With a mobility limitation	1 332	3 142	1 386	546	16	1 378	9 121	82	12
With a self-care limitation	933	1 794	881	386	16	873	6 001	81	3



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ MSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.		New Jersey (pt.)				Pennsylvania (pt.)		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	9 598	141 313	19 856	484	379	19 552	125 654	4 055	2 532
Preprimary school	733	11 752	2 115	16	39	2 089	9 942	190	159
Public school	568	6 280	1 238	6	33	1 218	5 241	159	56
Elementary or high school	7 471	91 512	13 746	299	232	13 553	80 874	2 948	1 308
Public school	6 759	80 512	12 788	290	212	12 615	70 498	2 734	1 152
College	1 394	38 049	3 995	169	108	3 910	34 838	917	1 065
Public college	854	21 071	2 758	70	48	2 718	18 783	405	250
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	9 598	141 313	19 856	484	379	19 552	125 654	4 055	2 532
3 and 4 years	486	5 096	940	10	11	933	4 330	87	72
5 to 14 years	6 025	71 534	10 844	225	162	10 709	63 078	2 257	943
15 to 17 years	1 357	21 379	3 266	52	76	3 207	18 832	522	375
18 and 19 years	487	11 148	1 173	60	39	1 140	10 230	456	296
20 to 24 years	438	13 621	1 256	63	51	1 220	12 594	303	434
25 to 34 years	450	8 699	1 035	23	20	1 015	7 844	257	329
35 years and over	355	9 836	1 342	51	20	1 328	8 746	173	83
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 482	60 143	7 589	200	222	7 415	54 143	1 801	933
Percent enrolled in college	21.2	34.7	22.6	47.5	30.6	22.4	36.2	30.4	69.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 163	32 090	4 378	103	106	4 288	28 844	1 013	504
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	23.1	7.2	8.1	15.5	4.7	8.2	7.6	12.0	4.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 482	60 143	7 589	200	222	7 415	54 143	1 801	933
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 303	23 562	2 970	7	65	2 914	21 227	652	232
Some college or associate degree	674	21 699	2 260	165	85	2 195	19 807	548	453
Bachelor's degree or higher	84	5 629	608	—	28	595	5 065	72	128
Persons 25 years and over	13 230	436 274	59 341	668	990	58 616	383 213	6 034	3 489
Less than 5th grade	1 299	4 160	519	11	27	503	4 098	148	139
5th to 8th grade	1 904	37 576	4 408	31	59	4 349	33 927	442	222
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 410	68 262	8 353	132	168	8 264	61 287	1 177	419
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 647	166 222	22 160	148	291	21 953	145 881	2 021	521
Some college, no degree	1 354	56 004	9 012	166	217	8 838	47 725	1 196	284
Associate degree, occupational program	243	13 918	1 583	27	45	1 554	12 485	180	84
Associate degree, academic program	243	12 827	1 762	32	48	1 720	11 235	156	94
Bachelor's degree	731	50 591	8 242	82	81	8 187	42 854	437	653
Graduate or professional degree	399	26 714	3 302	39	54	3 248	23 721	277	1 073
Females 25 years and over	6 915	231 714	31 279	338	496	30 891	203 664	3 157	1 811
Less than 5th grade	755	2 272	256	6	6	250	2 306	70	107
5th to 8th grade	1 005	21 755	2 329	17	42	2 287	19 837	193	160
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 674	38 223	4 519	67	86	4 474	34 375	710	230
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 913	91 502	12 206	103	109	12 116	80 235	1 026	331
Some college, no degree	684	28 579	4 629	69	111	4 539	24 297	545	161
Associate degree, occupational program	147	8 346	989	9	41	962	7 422	113	58
Associate degree, academic program	151	7 267	1 022	2	19	1 003	6 351	79	64
Bachelor's degree	387	23 209	3 891	50	48	3 856	19 596	257	406
Graduate or professional degree	199	10 561	1 438	15	34	1 404	9 245	164	294
Persons 25 years and over	13 230	436 274	59 341	668	990	58 616	383 213	6 034	3 489
Percent less than 5th grade	9.8	1.0	.9	1.6	2.7	.9	1.1	2.5	4.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	50.0	74.8	77.6	74.0	74.3	77.6	74.1	70.7	77.6
Percent some college or higher	22.4	36.7	40.3	51.8	44.9	40.2	36.0	37.2	62.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.5	17.7	19.5	18.1	13.6	19.5	17.4	11.8	49.5
Males 25 to 34 years	2 404	51 598	7 625	49	190	7 516	45 035	1 062	675
Percent high school graduate or higher	58.4	89.0	87.8	69.4	85.3	87.8	88.7	87.5	89.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.4	22.4	22.3	16.3	12.2	22.4	22.2	16.2	66.4
Females 25 to 34 years	2 655	52 309	7 896	96	231	7 719	45 437	1 128	740
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.0	91.6	81.3	91.3	91.3	91.4	91.2	82.4	82.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.8	21.9	24.7	32.3	25.5	24.6	21.4	17.9	50.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	24 720	596 813	82 293	1 169	1 485	81 165	525 722	10 786	5 838
Speak a language other than English	19 104	38 095	4 861	98	822	4 302	40 544	1 026	4 406
5 to 17 years	5 572	4 004	632	11	89	5 777	5 123	279	886
18 to 64 years	12 750	19 710	2 872	87	671	2 414	21 907	700	3 409
65 to 74 years	530	7 415	714	—	35	695	7 009	29	70
75 years and over	252	6 966	643	—	27	616	6 505	18	41
Do not speak English "very well"	9 426	11 229	1 281	50	288	1 101	13 351	446	1 875
5 to 17 years	2 169	1 043	100	—	15	93	1 535	100	361
18 to 64 years	6 690	5 658	730	50	250	564	7 428	318	1 433
65 to 74 years	384	2 052	220	—	23	213	2 021	10	42
75 years and over	183	2 476	231	—	—	231	2 367	18	39
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	2 153	3 103	298	5	17	285	3 431	71	384
Persons 5 years and over in households	23 961	580 507	81 303	1 004	1 410	80 203	509 985	9 911	5 426
In linguistically isolated households	5 358	5 057	503	5	55	467	6 016	162	1 146
5 to 17 years	1 767	417	42	—	11	42	678	44	268
18 to 64 years	3 255	2 195	227	5	44	191	2 966	94	840
65 to 74 years	222	1 108	120	—	—	120	1 072	6	19
75 years and over	114	1 337	114	—	—	114	1 300	18	19
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	16 322	406 875	57 113	766	1 118	56 263	357 341	7 158	4 498
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 015	12 596	1 628	23	19	1 611	11 332	584	147
With a mobility limitation	591	6 800	913	—	17	890	6 110	297	21
In labor force	116	1 397	228	—	6	222	1 209	48	9
With a self-care limitation	707	8 804	1 121	23	8	1 115	7 971	445	126
With a work disability	1 850	27 846	3 843	20	73	3 781	24 809	622	150
In labor force	535	11 127	1 764	7	25	1 739	9 636	154	81
Prevented from working	1 182	13 988	1 732	13	45	1 698	12 754	412	55
No work disability	14 472	379 029	53 270	746	1 045	52 482	332 532	6 536	4 348
In labor force	10 655	306 144	43 563	631	836	42 906	267 817	5 274	3 078
Persons 65 to 74 years	640	59 971	6 875	70	46	6 845	53 494	341	74
With a mobility or self-care limitation	155	7 739	1 044	15	11	1 038	6 780	74	4
With a mobility limitation	118	4 990	639	15	11	633	4 399	38	4
With a self-care limitation	97	4 969	637	15	—	637	4 396	58	—
Persons 75 years and over	286	36 892	4 564	30	43	4 521	32 542	224	34
With a mobility or self-care limitation	100	10 933	1 354	13	5	1 349	9 650	86	8
With a mobility limitation	100	9 050	1 127	—	5	1 122	7 994	82	8
With a self-care limitation	70	5 945	711	13	5	706	5 290	68	3



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ MSA—Con.		Altoona, PA MSA			Amarillo, TX MSA				
	Pennsylvania (pt.)—Con.									
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	9 219	121 761	28 913	347	28 851	41 982	2 882	406	1 303	
Preprimary school	694	9 663	1 860	21	1 860	2 972	134	23	44	
Public school	535	5 062	1 305	14	1 305	1 837	119	20	33	
Elementary or high school	7 239	77 959	21 900	244	21 844	27 552	2 171	312	922	
Public school	6 547	67 897	19 494	233	19 451	25 828	2 160	312	875	
College	1 286	34 139	5 153	82	5 147	11 458	577	71	337	
Public college	806	18 353	4 189	72	4 183	10 686	548	71	289	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	9 219	121 761	28 913	347	28 851	41 982	2 882	406	1 303	
3 and 4 years	475	4 163	683	13	683	1 209	68	8	3	
5 to 14 years	5 863	60 825	16 577	190	16 530	22 220	1 719	226	644	
15 to 17 years	1 281	18 172	5 206	54	5 197	5 573	355	68	196	
18 and 19 years	448	10 008	2 503	41	2 501	3 026	266	41	101	
20 to 24 years	387	12 401	1 395	32	1 395	3 501	184	12	174	
25 to 34 years	430	7 684	1 056	10	1 052	3 331	163	25	121	
35 years and over	335	8 508	1 493	7	1 493	3 122	127	26	64	
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 260	52 728	11 399	151	11 383	15 307	1 192	158	441	
Percent enrolled in college	20.6	36.4	25.5	43.0	25.6	33.6	24.8	12.7	37.4	
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 057	27 802	7 614	114	7 599	8 596	720	90	250	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	24.1	7.1	7.7	9.6	7.7	12.5	21.9	10.0	5.2	
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 260	52 728	11 399	151	11 383	15 307	1 192	158	441	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 238	20 648	5 245	60	5 237	4 250	338	52	89	
Some college or associate degree	589	19 504	3 457	44	3 449	6 498	311	19	153	
Bachelor's degree or higher	56	5 034	579	8	579	781	24	6	30	
Persons 25 years and over	12 240	377 658	86 034	555	85 885	101 955	4 967	905	1 542	
Less than 5th grade	1 272	3 657	637	10	637	1 230	202	33	263	
5th to 8th grade	1 845	33 227	6 913	44	6 905	5 118	472	47	127	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 242	59 998	14 007	74	13 994	14 587	1 222	161	270	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 356	144 269	42 066	271	41 992	27 613	1 526	287	350	
Some college, no degree	1 137	47 166	9 544	82	9 511	26 148	901	200	148	
Associate degree, occupational program	198	12 364	2 050	8	2 050	3 779	183	41	39	
Associate degree, academic program	195	11 107	1 871	—	1 871	2 807	85	48	27	
Bachelor's degree	650	42 404	5 713	54	5 692	14 701	206	44	199	
Graduate or professional degree	345	23 466	3 233	12	3 233	5 972	170	44	119	
Females 25 years and over	6 419	200 823	46 954	293	46 866	54 425	2 809	458	750	
Less than 5th grade	749	2 022	383	—	383	594	95	—	186	
5th to 8th grade	963	19 468	3 774	6	3 766	2 692	261	20	71	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 588	33 749	7 767	43	7 760	8 329	657	83	141	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 804	79 386	24 073	174	24 026	15 531	788	129	142	
Some college, no degree	573	24 040	4 766	28	4 759	14 195	610	109	38	
Associate degree, occupational program	106	7 384	1 199	—	1 199	1 911	115	32	20	
Associate degree, academic program	132	6 264	963	—	963	1 530	75	20	15	
Bachelor's degree	339	19 353	2 570	42	2 551	7 212	82	26	86	
Graduate or professional degree	165	9 157	1 459	—	1 459	2 431	126	39	51	
Persons 25 years and over	12 240	377 658	86 034	555	85 885	101 955	4 967	905	1 542	
Percent less than 5th grade	10.4	1.0	.7	1.8	.7	1.2	4.1	3.6	17.1	
Percent high school graduate or higher	48.0	74.3	74.9	76.9	74.9	79.5	61.8	73.4	57.2	
Percent some college or higher	20.6	36.1	26.0	28.1	26.0	52.4	31.1	41.7	34.5	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.1	17.4	10.4	11.9	10.4	20.3	7.6	9.7	20.6	
Males 25 to 34 years	2 214	44 082	9 196	74	9 167	13 346	722	148	278	
Percent high school graduate or higher	56.1	89.2	88.6	100.0	88.7	85.5	75.2	70.3	63.7	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.9	22.4	12.1	6.8	12.2	20.3	9.3	—	14.7	
Females 25 to 34 years	2 424	44 590	9 753	75	9 707	13 596	1 014	156	273	
Percent high school graduate or higher	63.5	91.6	90.2	100.0	90.2	85.9	77.7	78.2	49.8	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.6	21.4	12.0	46.7	12.0	20.6	4.1	2.6	19.8	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	23 235	515 648	120 794	972	120 573	147 053	8 433	1 398	2 879	
Speak a language other than English	18 282	33 793	3 512	38	3 444	9 164	425	237	2 589	
5 to 17 years	5 483	3 427	725	12	701	2 066	127	47	788	
18 to 64 years	12 079	17 296	1 747	10	1 715	6 480	291	190	1 744	
65 to 74 years	495	6 720	525	16	513	390	7	—	19	
75 years and over	225	6 350	515	—	515	228	7	—	39	
Do not speak English "very well"	9 138	10 128	1 005	3	974	2 745	154	140	1 664	
5 to 17 years	2 154	950	222	3	201	618	45	47	327	
18 to 64 years	6 440	5 094	517	—	507	1 860	109	93	1 307	
65 to 74 years	361	1 839	75	—	75	153	—	—	6	
75 years and over	183	2 245	191	—	191	114	—	—	24	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	2 136	2 818	249	—	249	590	14	26	417	
Persons 5 years and over in households	22 551	500 304	118 006	870	117 796	144 146	8 097	1 383	2 867	
In linguistically isolated households	5 303	4 590	366	—	366	1 322	33	118	1 313	
5 to 17 years	1 756	375	52	—	52	357	—	47	411	
18 to 64 years	3 211	2 004	141	—	141	791	33	71	887	
65 to 74 years	222	988	41	—	41	91	—	—	6	
75 years and over	114	1 223	132	—	132	83	—	—	9	
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	15 204	350 612	78 496	594	78 350	99 978	5 471	1 054	2 046	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	996	10 985	3 469	47	3 469	3 284	478	63	84	
With a mobility limitation	574	5 904	1 988	18	1 988	1 692	135	15	23	
In labor force	110	1 175	297	—	297	388	39	—	10	
With a self-care limitation	699	7 689	2 368	29	2 368	2 311	434	54	66	
With a work disability	1 777	24 065	8 057	115	8 051	8 096	647	132	123	
In labor force	510	9 388	2 767	34	2 765	3 991	260	45	68	
Prevented from working	1 137	12 290	4 537	70	4 533	3 349	314	82	50	
No work disability	13 427	326 547	70 439	479	70 299	91 882	4 824	922	1 923	
In labor force	9 819	263 238	54 152	349	54 058	74 301	3 555	736	1 399	
Persons 65 to 74 years	594	53 126	12 324	74	12 312	11 650	426	36	26	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	144	6 701	1 622	7	1 616	1 557	76	6	8	
With a mobility limitation	107	4 357	1 133	—	1 127	1 021	55	—	—	
With a self-care limitation	97	4 332	1 021	7	1 015	1 052	56	6	8	
Persons 75 years and over	243	32 371	8 233	54	8 228	7 741	345	9	39	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	95	9 584	2 633	14	2 633	2 461	155	9	11	
With a mobility limitation	95	7 928	2 326	14	2 326	2 140	151	5	11	
With a self-care limitation	65	5 239	1 388	8	1 388	1 286	73	4	—	



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Amarillo, TX MSA—Con.		Anchorage, AK MSA					
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 394	38 452	49 647	4 785	4 376	3 476	3 251	47 903
Preprimary school	544	2 792	3 891	375	184	225	291	3 660
Public school	423	1 712	2 252	240	128	114	221	2 075
Elementary or high school	6 525	24 766	30 782	3 053	3 156	2 335	2 023	29 735
Public school	6 179	23 238	29 149	2 946	3 114	2 162	1 969	28 116
College	1 325	10 894	14 974	1 357	1 036	916	937	14 508
Public college	1 251	10 149	12 394	1 126	692	745	772	12 007
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 394	38 452	49 647	4 785	4 376	3 476	3 251	47 903
3 and 4 years	238	1 127	1 518	194	78	92	120	1 422
5 to 14 years	5 423	19 935	25 246	2 573	2 370	1 831	1 638	24 341
15 to 17 years	1 005	5 136	6 580	578	742	501	407	6 375
18 and 19 years	422	2 828	2 644	211	206	155	181	2 576
20 to 24 years	439	3 334	3 446	337	296	188	217	3 307
25 to 34 years	585	3 078	4 940	485	356	437	374	4 753
35 years and over	282	3 014	5 273	407	328	272	314	5 129
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 555	13 996	18 179	1 894	1 858	859	1 126	17 639
Percent enrolled in college	16.4	35.0	26.0	25.5	20.4	29.8	24.8	25.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 709	7 886	9 574	853	1 053	579	604	9 319
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	30.3	11.1	10.1	5.0	13.4	9.5	14.6	9.8
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 555	13 996	18 179	1 894	1 858	859	1 126	17 639
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 021	3 865	5 990	948	825	269	390	5 825
Some college or associate degree	686	6 186	8 102	772	574	405	446	7 881
Bachelor's degree or higher	109	721	1 049	67	42	34	11	1 038
Persons 25 years and over	10 938	97 499	113 290	7 339	7 721	6 369	4 705	110 963
Less than 5th grade	1 119	831	363	45	284	335	122	347
5th to 8th grade	1 919	4 472	1 553	213	381	497	247	1 408
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 423	13 720	6 688	594	1 199	525	632	6 411
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 673	26 504	27 613	1 907	2 678	1 793	1 165	27 062
Some college, no degree	1 656	25 271	33 800	2 857	2 149	1 436	1 458	33 055
Associate degree, occupational program	379	3 644	5 111	307	304	190	258	4 967
Associate degree, academic program	239	2 701	4 588	425	172	204	243	4 513
Bachelor's degree	373	14 477	21 334	741	389	1 099	381	21 106
Graduate or professional degree	157	5 879	12 240	250	165	290	199	12 094
Females 25 years and over	5 396	52 196	54 489	3 584	4 370	3 694	2 341	53 366
Less than 5th grade	555	383	174	—	224	246	43	174
5th to 8th grade	929	2 380	684	110	263	377	153	600
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 298	7 872	3 396	343	713	338	364	3 252
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 239	15 026	14 008	797	1 250	1 115	485	13 794
Some college, no degree	825	13 731	16 632	1 414	1 345	646	773	16 207
Associate degree, occupational program	212	1 828	2 372	172	145	123	112	2 301
Associate degree, academic program	89	1 484	2 374	220	118	144	125	2 353
Bachelor's degree	193	7 089	10 062	403	269	547	212	9 954
Graduate or professional degree	56	2 403	4 787	125	43	158	74	4 731
Persons 25 years and over	10 938	97 499	113 290	7 339	7 721	6 369	4 705	110 963
Percent less than 5th grade	10.2	.9	.3	.6	3.7	5.3	2.6	.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	50.1	80.5	92.4	88.4	75.9	78.7	78.7	92.6
Percent some college or higher	25.6	53.3	68.0	62.4	41.2	50.5	54.0	68.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.8	20.9	29.6	13.5	7.2	21.8	12.3	29.9
Males 25 to 34 years	2 674	12 336	20 386	1 656	1 368	903	991	19 887
Percent high school graduate or higher	56.5	87.2	94.1	90.2	83.3	89.8	82.5	94.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.0	21.7	24.3	8.2	4.5	16.9	7.7	24.7
Females 25 to 34 years	2 302	12 734	19 258	1 602	1 636	1 093	1 070	18 760
Percent high school graduate or higher	56.6	87.5	93.5	92.6	81.4	89.3	78.6	93.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.4	21.6	24.1	12.2	6.8	20.8	11.2	24.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	21 467	138 362	166 381	12 681	13 107	9 731	8 090	162 327
Speak a language other than English	15 847	3 506	8 020	705	2 348	7 067	3 782	6 432
5 to 17 years	4 017	774	1 536	149	302	1 375	629	1 264
18 to 64 years	11 231	2 381	6 038	556	1 905	5 265	3 072	4 778
65 to 74 years	451	205	299	—	98	329	49	266
75 years and over	148	146	147	—	43	98	32	124
Do not speak English "very well"	5 687	758	2 052	192	598	3 947	1 493	1 510
5 to 17 years	1 258	168	346	66	84	535	241	264
18 to 64 years	4 010	516	1 602	126	491	3 032	1 216	1 153
65 to 74 years	302	30	73	—	19	304	16	73
75 years and over	117	44	31	—	4	76	20	20
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>								
Linguistically isolated households	1 221	144	426	26	111	865	255	346
Persons 5 years and over in households	21 112	135 586	163 166	11 757	12 357	9 605	7 869	159 240
In linguistically isolated households	3 178	208	704	54	214	2 263	646	535
5 to 17 years	916	20	159	28	56	527	205	106
18 to 64 years	2 058	144	533	26	158	1 580	436	417
65 to 74 years	134	6	4	—	—	120	—	4
75 years and over	70	38	8	—	—	36	5	8
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>								
Persons 16 to 64 years	14 472	94 300	120 367	7 336	9 445	6 884	5 453	117 764
With a mobility or self-care limitation	662	3 128	2 319	349	650	344	212	2 250
With a mobility limitation	274	1 620	1 278	143	351	115	105	1 230
In labor force	53	367	494	58	130	31	52	473
With a self-care limitation	536	2 191	1 588	243	469	261	178	1 528
With a work disability	1 063	7 733	7 483	600	1 184	335	354	7 331
In labor force	397	3 839	4 510	311	514	181	193	4 426
Prevented from working	559	3 182	2 030	195	514	104	137	1 973
No work disability	13 409	86 567	112 884	6 736	8 261	6 549	5 099	110 433
In labor force	10 430	70 132	94 376	5 596	5 689	5 363	4 081	92 408
Persons 65 to 74 years	490	11 426	4 943	344	170	360	98	4 880
With a mobility or self-care limitation	157	1 461	627	47	30	93	20	607
With a mobility limitation	92	973	454	32	30	59	20	434
With a self-care limitation	95	984	417	37	15	42	20	397
Persons 75 years and over	144	7 648	1 678	74	67	98	32	1 655
With a mobility or self-care limitation	78	2 404	489	49	17	16	5	489
With a mobility limitation	68	2 086	485	41	17	7	5	485
With a self-care limitation	41	1 252	298	18	9	11	—	298



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Anderson, IN MSA			Anderson, SC MSA			Anniston, AL MSA			
Metropolitan Area	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	27 765	2 986	27 691	26 883	6 758	26 769	22 915	7 154	415	22 614
Preprimary school	2 008	113	1 996	1 400	258	1 386	947	370	14	938
Public school	1 200	90	1 188	652	231	652	547	335	14	538
Elementary or high school	19 890	2 321	19 836	19 871	5 537	19 805	15 263	4 874	315	15 036
Public school	18 785	2 259	18 731	18 544	5 469	18 478	14 191	4 794	292	13 984
College	5 867	552	5 859	5 612	963	5 578	6 705	1 910	86	6 640
Public college	3 638	427	3 630	4 065	645	4 045	6 177	1 783	63	6 135
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	27 765	2 986	27 691	26 883	6 758	26 769	22 915	7 154	415	22 614
3 and 4 years	622	35	620	808	227	794	384	194	5	384
5 to 14 years	15 051	1 598	14 995	14 804	3 954	14 755	11 496	3 573	272	11 304
15 to 17 years	4 889	540	4 881	4 720	1 227	4 703	3 544	1 155	52	3 500
18 and 19 years	2 395	190	2 390	2 091	389	2 079	2 227	690	6	2 227
20 to 24 years	2 031	141	2 031	1 503	368	1 489	2 821	726	18	2 812
25 to 34 years	1 205	254	1 205	1 365	245	1 365	1 255	436	37	1 224
35 years and over	1 572	228	1 569	1 592	348	1 584	1 188	380	25	1 163
Persons 18 to 24 years	11 968	1 238	11 924	10 893	2 745	10 826	11 286	3 047	211	11 191
Percent enrolled in college	27.4	12.0	27.5	25.5	18.1	25.4	38.3	38.3	11.4	38.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	7 432	690	7 408	6 975	1 807	6 948	6 168	1 874	121	6 103
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	10.0	12.3	10.0	12.9	19.1	12.9	12.5	11.7	5.0	12.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	11 968	1 238	11 924	10 893	2 745	10 826	11 286	3 047	211	11 191
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 529	473	4 502	3 931	1 069	3 912	3 432	1 010	125	3 374
Some college or associate degree	3 918	221	3 918	3 332	633	3 318	4 810	1 278	75	4 773
Bachelor's degree or higher	564	9	564	526	101	526	692	53	—	692
Persons 25 years and over	78 790	5 499	78 582	81 198	13 630	81 002	59 884	11 713	562	59 486
Less than 5th grade	710	190	710	2 377	1 099	2 377	1 537	629	37	1 500
5th to 8th grade	6 055	420	6 032	9 521	2 290	9 511	6 086	1 025	16	6 070
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13 622	1 291	13 566	15 507	3 411	15 471	11 365	2 739	43	11 352
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	33 072	1 779	33 015	25 191	3 969	25 143	17 953	3 532	224	17 785
Some college, no degree	12 361	1 022	12 332	11 601	1 519	11 557	10 802	2 105	134	10 710
Associate degree, occupational program	2 608	205	2 584	3 411	461	3 403	1 690	399	16	1 690
Associate degree, academic program	1 038	76	1 028	2 134	159	2 110	1 351	207	15	1 343
Bachelor's degree	5 265	325	5 263	8 012	524	7 986	5 751	772	51	5 706
Graduate or professional degree	4 059	191	4 052	3 444	198	3 444	3 349	305	26	3 330
Females 25 years and over	41 722	2 585	41 583	43 109	7 786	42 982	31 876	6 522	253	31 697
Less than 5th grade	320	75	320	1 276	634	1 276	620	327	25	595
5th to 8th grade	3 257	218	3 240	4 884	1 259	4 874	3 496	691	5	3 491
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7 653	535	7 615	8 452	1 890	8 426	6 700	1 654	26	6 696
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18 039	875	17 991	14 527	2 364	14 497	10 078	1 678	126	9 991
Some college, no degree	6 221	493	6 210	5 741	869	5 713	5 332	1 167	55	5 290
Associate degree, occupational program	1 472	155	1 464	1 853	210	1 845	921	233	—	921
Associate degree, academic program	603	61	593	1 182	89	1 165	552	108	8	544
Bachelor's degree	2 171	115	2 171	3 600	348	3 592	2 674	456	8	2 666
Graduate or professional degree	1 986	58	1 979	1 594	123	1 594	1 503	208	—	1 503
Persons 25 years and over	78 790	5 499	78 582	81 198	13 630	81 002	59 884	11 713	562	59 486
Percent less than 5th grade	.9	3.5	.9	2.9	8.1	2.9	2.6	5.4	6.6	2.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.1	65.4	74.2	66.2	50.1	66.2	68.3	62.5	82.9	68.2
Percent some college or higher	32.2	33.1	32.1	35.2	21.0	35.2	38.3	32.3	43.1	38.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.8	9.4	11.9	14.1	5.3	14.1	15.2	9.2	13.7	15.2
Males 25 to 34 years	8 998	1 137	8 970	9 401	1 762	9 378	7 231	1 814	159	7 119
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.1	69.0	82.1	80.0	67.1	79.9	79.5	85.7	89.3	79.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.4	9.1	13.4	18.3	5.2	18.1	18.3	10.4	5.0	18.4
Females 25 to 34 years	8 662	849	8 605	9 305	1 991	9 255	7 211	2 055	117	7 146
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.0	81.9	85.2	81.3	76.6	81.3	83.4	82.9	82.9	83.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.7	10.1	11.7	18.0	7.1	18.0	18.2	11.0	—	18.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	112 276	9 035	111 951	112 952	22 072	112 623	87 447	19 905	1 110	86 711
Speak a language other than English	2 645	292	2 556	2 266	524	2 158	2 706	780	651	2 288
5 to 17 years	658	75	658	413	136	391	635	153	169	510
18 to 64 years	1 676	214	1 594	1 544	356	1 458	1 859	603	446	1 602
65 to 74 years	213	3	206	171	32	171	144	13	31	113
75 years and over	98	—	98	138	—	138	68	11	5	63
Do not speak English "very well"	842	104	830	692	241	679	772	226	163	688
5 to 17 years	255	35	255	175	57	168	247	41	59	206
18 to 64 years	508	69	503	447	152	441	449	180	98	412
65 to 74 years	56	—	49	36	32	36	36	—	6	30
75 years and over	23	—	23	34	—	34	40	5	—	40
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	128	16	124	94	23	94	88	32	31	78
Persons 5 years and over in households	108 546	7 776	108 240	111 648	21 748	111 325	84 401	18 179	936	83 722
In linguistically isolated households	241	16	237	168	23	168	137	59	46	127
5 to 17 years	58	—	58	42	—	42	39	19	15	39
18 to 64 years	150	16	150	71	11	71	85	40	31	75
65 to 74 years	28	—	24	21	12	21	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	5	—	5	34	—	34	13	—	—	13
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	74 938	5 253	74 738	77 822	14 701	77 567	58 108	11 949	485	57 755
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 023	432	3 016	4 081	1 399	4 044	3 354	1 425	46	3 317
With a mobility limitation	1 519	142	1 519	2 249	437	2 249	1 897	574	—	1 897
In labor force	300	14	300	341	76	341	247	85	—	247
With a self-care limitation	2 094	355	2 087	2 882	1 228	2 845	2 322	1 198	46	2 285
With a work disability	6 904	580	6 899	7 607	1 452	7 587	6 229	1 584	42	6 195
In labor force	2 732	205	2 732	2 384	402	2 379	2 002	411	8	2 002
Prevented from working	3 394	324	3 394	4 749	969	4 734	3 745	1 070	16	3 729
No work disability	68 034	4 673	67 839	70 215	13 249	69 980	51 879	10 365	443	51 560
In labor force	54 343	3 689	54 233	57 841	10 836	57 645	39 367	7 778	278	39 168
Persons 65 to 74 years	10 211	363	10 183	10 642	1 372	10 642	7 363	1 254	31	7 332
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 325	43	1 309	1 493	387	1 493	1 388	328	25	1 363
With a mobility limitation	844	22	841	998	212	998	1 147	247	25	1 122
With a self-care limitation	884	28	871	907	301	907	872	224	25	847
Persons 75 years and over	6 576	224	6 565	6 234	1 021	6 219	4 604	699	5	4 599
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 040	75	2 038	2 253	374	2 253	1 861	313	—	1 861
With a mobility limitation	1 714	48	1 712	1 980	327	1 980	1 626	257	—	1 626
With a self-care limitation	1 063	51	1 063	1 286	249	1 286	985	180	—	985



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Appleton--Oshkosh--Neenah, WI MSA					Asheville, NC MSA			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	81 249	1 036	1 592	920	80 617	34 082	3 838	335	33 841
Preprimary school	6 983	145	97	56	6 935	2 119	336	21	2 106
Public school	4 300	130	79	33	4 269	1 150	279	1	1 150
Elementary or high school	52 584	635	1 054	630	52 155	22 943	2 789	208	22 789
Public school	44 563	592	954	579	44 171	20 896	2 749	203	20 747
College	21 682	256	441	234	21 527	9 020	713	106	8 946
Public college	18 838	217	367	204	18 695	7 301	536	93	7 232
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	81 249	1 036	1 592	920	80 617	34 082	3 838	335	33 841
3 and 4 years	2 407	80	18	19	2 390	978	175	21	965
5 to 14 years	42 495	519	825	485	42 162	17 510	2 035	195	17 369
15 to 17 years	11 906	139	163	128	11 809	5 427	743	7	5 420
18 and 19 years	6 521	59	142	91	6 451	2 618	253	11	2 607
20 to 24 years	8 348	89	202	94	8 282	2 855	261	19	2 850
25 to 34 years	5 193	102	150	46	5 177	2 245	149	26	2 230
35 years and over	4 379	48	92	57	4 346	2 449	222	56	2 400
Persons 18 to 24 years	32 802	411	478	367	32 572	14 610	1 310	85	14 560
Percent enrolled in college	38.2	27.7	50.8	42.8	38.1	30.6	29.8	28.2	30.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	16 940	224	286	219	16 782	8 532	957	11	8 521
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.1	11.6	15.0	11.4	6.1	12.0	10.4	—	12.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	32 802	411	478	367	32 572	14 610	1 310	85	14 560
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11 414	165	99	134	11 328	4 819	588	29	4 790
Some college or associate degree	14 543	126	233	138	14 459	5 584	360	39	5 574
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 143	—	12	8	2 135	988	29	5	983
Persons 25 years and over	192 863	1 483	1 390	910	192 342	110 217	8 568	662	109 712
Less than 5th grade	1 207	34	414	44	1 192	2 038	334	15	2 032
5th to 8th grade	15 392	120	55	120	15 324	8 583	906	43	8 554
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	19 621	281	87	210	19 503	16 377	2 080	79	16 340
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	80 995	616	224	251	80 853	32 780	2 661	161	32 672
Some college, no degree	28 568	252	140	105	28 496	19 929	1 301	152	19 790
Associate degree, occupational program	10 434	50	31	55	10 397	5 377	342	83	5 301
Associate degree, academic program	3 947	34	30	15	3 941	3 256	145	27	3 229
Bachelor's degree	23 561	63	169	53	23 538	14 241	562	73	14 180
Graduate or professional degree	9 138	33	240	57	9 098	7 636	237	29	7 614
Females 25 years and over	99 946	709	748	463	99 658	59 447	4 943	367	59 185
Less than 5th grade	549	7	298	24	537	950	231	6	944
5th to 8th grade	8 618	58	32	65	8 575	4 331	510	20	4 311
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9 694	130	26	70	9 663	8 717	1 173	45	8 704
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	43 915	282	118	141	43 828	18 887	1 509	85	18 846
Some college, no degree	14 874	131	57	53	14 828	11 091	788	92	11 012
Associate degree, occupational program	5 088	23	13	27	5 063	3 264	196	55	3 216
Associate degree, academic program	2 157	18	11	6	2 151	1 910	82	27	1 883
Bachelor's degree	11 939	34	106	53	11 916	7 062	301	21	7 043
Graduate or professional degree	3 112	26	87	24	3 097	3 235	153	16	3 226
Persons 25 years and over	192 863	1 483	1 390	910	192 342	110 217	8 568	662	109 712
Percent less than 5th grade	.6	2.3	29.8	4.8	.6	1.8	3.9	2.3	1.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.2	70.7	60.0	58.9	81.3	75.5	61.3	79.3	75.5
Percent some college or higher	39.2	29.1	43.9	31.3	39.2	45.8	30.2	55.0	45.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.0	6.5	29.4	12.1	17.0	19.8	9.3	15.4	19.9
Males 25 to 34 years	27 879	274	247	163	27 792	12 059	1 185	114	11 963
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.5	82.5	74.9	41.1	91.6	82.0	70.8	83.3	81.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.1	1.5	15.4	2.5	18.2	19.5	10.4	21.1	19.4
Females 25 to 34 years	27 358	211	216	176	27 266	12 532	1 134	136	12 459
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.5	86.7	53.2	75.6	93.8	86.7	75.2	83.6	86.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.8	7.6	25.0	18.2	18.8	21.3	11.6	13.2	21.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	283 966	2 597	2 941	1 951	282 741	149 471	12 957	958	148 759
Speak a language other than English	8 010	246	2 518	858	7 612	4 387	465	421	4 091
5 to 17 years	1 489	39	890	162	1 416	969	146	60	933
18 to 64 years	4 608	163	1 469	652	4 304	2 760	286	338	2 509
65 to 74 years	839	20	71	31	818	411	27	23	402
75 years and over	1 074	24	88	13	1 074	247	6	—	247
Do not speak English "very well"	2 209	81	1 719	324	2 065	1 278	231	162	1 205
5 to 17 years	476	18	575	47	457	366	88	43	342
18 to 64 years	1 210	58	1 025	244	1 101	685	133	105	636
65 to 74 years	205	5	48	20	189	116	10	14	116
75 years and over	318	—	71	13	318	111	—	—	111
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	344	14	299	35	327	200	21	48	175
Persons 5 years and over in households	275 468	2 469	2 805	1 818	274 303	145 151	12 287	930	144 459
In linguistically isolated households	479	25	1 176	80	460	288	21	113	245
5 to 17 years	52	—	501	20	52	8	—	8	—
18 to 64 years	240	25	618	60	221	174	21	91	139
65 to 74 years	76	—	32	—	76	80	—	14	80
75 years and over	111	—	25	—	111	26	—	—	26
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	194 998	1 746	1 798	1 237	194 239	101 643	8 104	648	101 155
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 803	34	115	28	4 781	4 089	566	23	4 073
With a mobility limitation	2 129	17	42	6	2 129	2 489	290	23	2 473
In labor force	704	2	—	—	704	434	74	7	434
With a self-care limitation	3 627	25	86	22	3 605	2 757	413	23	2 741
With a work disability	11 385	191	145	60	11 360	9 804	1 095	81	9 738
In labor force	5 917	75	29	24	5 901	3 760	335	49	3 726
Prevented from working	4 301	95	104	23	4 296	5 305	676	32	5 273
No work disability	183 613	1 555	1 653	1 177	182 879	91 839	7 009	567	91 417
In labor force	153 705	1 262	935	880	153 165	75 637	5 587	501	75 260
Persons 65 to 74 years	20 159	107	85	42	20 134	14 850	1 057	48	14 824
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 922	40	—	11	1 915	2 162	206	23	2 153
With a mobility limitation	1 163	38	—	9	1 158	1 666	164	23	1 657
With a self-care limitation	1 279	19	—	7	1 272	1 266	119	14	1 266
Persons 75 years and over	14 707	45	71	10	14 701	10 016	761	21	9 995
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 659	20	17	6	3 653	3 360	246	—	3 360
With a mobility limitation	2 987	17	17	—	2 987	2 980	226	—	2 980
With a self-care limitation	2 014	12	4	6	2 008	1 770	120	—	1 770



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Athens, GA MSA					Atlanta, GA MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	43 216	9 081	1 217	841	42 567	473 034	216 038	1 399	16 859
Preprimary school	2 150	625	56	97	2 053	42 306	14 677	72	843
Public school	1 120	549	41	38	1 082	18 306	9 883	43	438
Elementary or high school	16 864	6 301	238	212	16 709	308 535	152 303	1 028	10 523
Public school	15 340	6 268	228	197	15 200	277 958	146 036	972	9 606
College	24 202	2 155	923	532	23 805	122 193	49 058	299	5 493
Public college	23 296	2 056	897	501	22 917	93 224	33 034	162	4 048
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	43 216	9 081	1 217	841	42 567	473 034	216 038	1 399	16 859
3 and 4 years	949	293	22	60	889	20 958	8 914	27	517
5 to 14 years	13 401	4 750	201	232	13 226	241 317	114 738	838	7 631
15 to 17 years	3 910	1 399	65	29	3 889	71 843	31 905	214	2 299
18 and 19 years	6 170	842	86	102	6 098	34 644	15 881	64	1 508
20 to 24 years	13 639	964	341	255	13 438	45 117	17 827	46	2 003
25 to 34 years	3 447	495	414	141	3 348	33 289	15 621	56	1 926
35 years and over	1 700	338	88	22	1 679	25 866	11 152	154	975
Persons 18 to 24 years	27 188	3 838	475	501	26 817	201 659	90 983	575	5 917
Percent enrolled in college	70.3	38.8	88.6	71.3	70.3	32.1	28.1	18.3	45.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	10 206	2 247	143	155	10 089	106 029	49 330	263	3 452
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.0	17.3	—	18.7	7.8	11.7	13.1	7.6	11.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	27 188	3 838	475	501	26 817	201 659	90 983	575	5 917
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 506	1 183	83	66	4 458	58 823	31 514	160	1 566
Some college or associate degree	16 945	1 449	231	288	16 721	75 214	31 446	205	1 885
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 000	115	153	54	2 973	25 204	4 379	56	888
Persons 25 years and over	70 839	15 517	1 330	916	70 294	1 337 842	413 801	4 032	29 196
Less than 5th grade	1 928	1 025	—	50	1 902	16 629	14 083	77	2 296
5th to 8th grade	6 515	2 188	42	47	6 491	63 649	29 069	275	1 292
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	10 800	4 140	26	130	10 728	152 594	79 706	557	2 947
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18 536	5 424	57	162	18 483	352 111	117 940	1 157	5 427
Some college, no degree	9 554	1 237	75	90	9 498	276 799	80 623	984	3 373
Associate degree, occupational program	1 421	245	39	48	1 396	39 871	13 164	163	880
Associate degree, academic program	1 435	147	24	32	1 408	38 227	10 530	118	1 101
Bachelor's degree	11 005	703	441	152	10 881	275 406	48 069	398	6 985
Graduate or professional degree	9 645	408	626	205	9 507	122 556	20 617	303	4 895
Females 25 years and over	36 849	8 853	639	425	36 585	692 863	229 924	1 926	14 833
Less than 5th grade	938	488	—	26	929	8 049	6 943	35	1 431
5th to 8th grade	3 416	1 363	29	31	3 406	34 260	16 524	157	872
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 171	2 381	3	30	6 141	84 460	43 044	248	1 565
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 425	2 964	53	80	10 401	206 842	64 084	621	3 322
Some college, no degree	4 888	739	27	50	4 849	143 573	45 989	424	1 536
Associate degree, occupational program	770	139	30	14	770	22 607	7 466	99	512
Associate degree, academic program	773	103	9	11	762	21 284	5 907	55	612
Bachelor's degree	5 383	411	301	78	5 317	122 884	28 187	199	3 424
Graduate or professional degree	4 085	265	187	105	4 010	48 904	11 780	88	1 559
Persons 25 years and over	70 839	15 517	1 330	916	70 294	1 337 842	413 801	4 032	29 196
Percent less than 5th grade	2.7	6.6	—	5.5	2.7	1.2	3.4	1.9	7.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.8	52.6	94.9	75.2	72.8	82.6	70.3	77.5	77.6
Percent some college or higher	46.7	17.7	90.6	57.5	46.5	56.3	41.8	48.8	59.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.2	7.2	80.2	39.0	29.0	29.7	16.6	17.4	40.7
Males 25 to 34 years	10 359	2 541	393	243	10 224	200 933	72 699	739	5 545
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.1	65.4	94.9	70.8	84.3	88.0	80.9	80.2	82.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.6	7.1	92.1	26.3	33.8	34.9	16.7	21.0	46.7
Females 25 to 34 years	9 809	2 868	416	221	9 682	198 677	85 545	686	5 469
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.6	71.9	98.1	85.1	83.6	90.5	85.5	82.8	82.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	34.1	10.9	82.5	48.0	33.8	33.9	21.7	16.8	40.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	116 755	26 124	2 106	1 722	115 607	1 878 753	666 096	5 777	45 911
Speak a language other than English	4 204	717	1 761	990	3 559	75 629	28 442	531	39 231
5 to 17 years	697	130	157	117	591	12 769	5 736	49	8 559
18 to 64 years	3 190	542	1 566	834	2 686	57 445	21 893	464	29 533
65 to 74 years	181	28	33	20	165	2 989	562	13	531
75 years and over	136	18	5	19	117	2 426	251	5	308
Do not speak English "very well"	1 379	189	926	461	1 092	22 897	8 922	107	22 014
5 to 17 years	302	16	67	88	222	3 886	1 891	10	3 509
18 to 64 years	965	152	837	347	784	17 129	6 792	87	17 585
65 to 74 years	25	15	22	7	18	1 051	169	5	642
75 years and over	87	6	—	19	68	831	70	5	278
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	260	38	306	116	184	4 542	1 918	24	5 071
Persons 5 years and over in households	109 637	24 651	1 895	1 534	108 602	1 853 300	647 171	5 543	45 232
In linguistically isolated households	539	71	714	321	298	9 696	3 126	32	15 008
5 to 17 years	107	21	116	51	56	1 788	558	—	3 439
18 to 64 years	355	44	582	244	191	6 999	2 472	32	11 102
65 to 74 years	7	—	16	7	—	508	63	—	330
75 years and over	70	6	—	19	51	401	33	—	137
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	87 415	17 685	1 808	1 337	86 564	1 399 040	477 342	4 341	35 345
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 938	1 295	56	42	2 917	41 235	42 043	305	2 264
With a mobility limitation	1 823	556	22	15	1 819	21 534	13 411	149	707
In labor force	357	97	10	—	357	5 102	3 363	40	341
With a self-care limitation	1 855	1 052	45	27	1 838	28 742	35 430	197	1 961
With a work disability	6 513	2 255	38	25	6 499	88 609	41 313	671	1 076
In labor force	2 648	638	37	17	2 642	41 462	14 615	340	609
Prevented from working	3 224	1 397	1	4	3 220	38 948	23 268	258	341
No work disability	80 902	15 430	1 770	1 312	80 065	1 310 431	436 029	3 670	34 269
In labor force	60 076	12 298	1 059	920	59 475	1 094 996	357 699	3 060	25 485
Persons 65 to 74 years	7 184	1 207	35	48	7 150	110 103	23 706	158	950
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 074	268	8	10	1 074	14 812	5 885	50	179
With a mobility limitation	737	211	—	—	737	10 592	4 095	39	108
With a self-care limitation	648	187	8	10	648	9 004	3 902	32	121
Persons 75 years and over	4 881	938	5	28	4 853	64 424	15 319	67	301
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 836	319	—	—	1 836	22 164	6 300	21	116
With a mobility limitation	1 581	273	—	—	1 581	19 176	5 390	14	109
With a self-care limitation	960	212	—	—	960	11 914	3 796	7	59



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Atlanta, GA MSA—Con.		Atlantic City, NJ MSA					Augusta, GA—SC MSA		
Metropolitan Area								Total		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	14 576	464 378	53 543	11 316	1 525	5 177	51 457	64 441	37 823	279
Preprimary school	860	41 699	4 062	791	83	371	3 859	4 653	2 080	7
Public school	479	18 011	2 125	596	50	321	1 960	2 128	1 485	7
Elementary or high school	9 697	302 836	35 444	8 115	1 066	3 984	33 886	43 991	28 981	125
Public school	9 017	272 743	30 448	7 488	988	3 647	29 069	38 985	28 174	110
College	4 019	119 843	14 037	2 410	376	822	13 712	15 797	6 762	147
Public college	2 751	91 616	11 283	1 940	332	680	10 982	13 837	5 447	119
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	14 576	464 378	53 543	11 316	1 525	5 177	51 457	64 441	37 823	279
3 and 4 years	394	20 697	2 032	424	68	203	1 911	2 481	1 307	—
5 to 14 years	7 259	236 909	26 919	6 147	819	2 989	25 740	34 165	21 491	93
15 to 17 years	1 832	70 706	7 753	1 610	169	841	7 436	9 753	6 197	26
18 and 19 years	1 093	34 037	4 262	1 001	130	293	4 158	4 132	2 663	28
20 to 24 years	1 556	44 264	4 422	865	105	322	4 272	4 739	2 267	26
25 to 34 years	1 502	32 522	3 839	583	111	344	3 699	5 209	2 135	48
35 years and over	940	25 243	4 316	123	185	185	4 241	3 962	1 763	58
Persons 18 to 24 years	8 651	197 774	24 197	5 477	445	2 367	23 235	27 266	14 145	195
Percent enrolled in college	23.4	32.2	27.6	23.4	36.0	17.5	28.1	25.9	22.9	23.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 624	104 120	12 528	2 944	232	1 220	12 061	15 757	9 029	94
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	28.9	11.6	11.5	18.8	—	22.7	11.0	11.7	10.6	19.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	8 651	197 774	24 197	5 477	445	2 367	23 235	27 266	14 145	195
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 024	57 771	8 929	2 252	156	887	8 604	10 128	5 582	68
Some college or associate degree	2 194	74 085	8 249	1 230	151	528	8 015	8 915	3 817	66
Bachelor's degree or higher	649	24 824	1 784	156	14	77	1 730	2 237	370	—
Persons 25 years and over	30 073	1 319 341	181 369	26 013	3 443	8 752	177 639	170 922	67 258	676
Less than 5th grade	1 822	15 893	2 844	835	144	891	2 534	3 630	4 565	—
5th to 8th grade	3 068	62 118	12 985	2 021	184	1 143	12 559	11 737	8 715	54
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 196	150 583	29 201	6 603	391	2 183	28 347	23 464	15 438	103
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 806	348 530	64 499	8 216	816	2 294	63 486	54 218	19 242	169
Some college, no degree	5 740	273 093	30 596	4 342	529	1 169	30 083	30 770	9 948	196
Associate degree, occupational program	1 100	39 223	4 442	432	78	148	4 349	6 090	1 877	47
Associate degree, academic program	969	37 558	5 196	632	86	221	5 090	4 772	1 346	23
Bachelor's degree	4 826	271 793	22 918	2 155	838	485	22 627	24 093	4 311	61
Graduate or professional degree	2 546	120 550	8 688	777	377	218	8 564	12 148	1 816	23
Females 25 years and over	13 716	683 920	96 643	14 641	1 683	4 277	94 826	88 661	37 775	388
Less than 5th grade	600	7 761	1 296	390	121	453	1 162	1 756	2 278	—
5th to 8th grade	1 192	33 597	7 098	1 156	113	505	6 875	6 066	5 108	40
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 698	83 525	15 993	3 678	159	1 110	15 561	13 362	9 049	69
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 182	204 788	37 351	4 395	493	1 142	36 820	30 437	10 412	82
Some college, no degree	2 928	141 617	14 920	2 503	191	510	14 712	15 097	5 310	102
Associate degree, occupational program	596	22 243	2 623	329	39	85	2 579	3 355	1 062	38
Associate degree, academic program	476	20 955	2 995	378	42	125	2 956	2 445	680	7
Bachelor's degree	2 150	121 260	11 102	1 398	399	241	10 962	11 929	2 758	33
Graduate or professional degree	894	48 174	3 265	414	126	106	3 199	4 214	1 118	17
Persons 25 years and over	30 073	1 319 341	181 369	26 013	3 443	8 752	177 639	170 922	67 258	676
Percent less than 5th grade	6.1	1.2	1.6	3.2	4.2	10.2	1.4	2.1	6.8	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.8	82.7	75.2	63.6	79.1	51.8	75.5	77.3	57.3	76.8
Percent some college or higher	50.5	56.3	39.6	32.1	55.4	25.6	39.8	45.6	28.7	51.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.5	29.7	17.4	11.3	35.3	8.0	17.6	21.2	9.1	12.4
Males 25 to 34 years	8 387	196 663	22 444	3 772	606	2 069	21 620	23 628	9 949	92
Percent high school graduate or higher	62.8	88.3	87.1	75.2	83.5	62.2	87.6	85.1	73.4	73.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.4	34.9	19.6	9.0	33.2	5.4	20.1	25.1	7.5	—
Females 25 to 34 years	5 838	195 369	22 709	4 174	523	1 819	21 926	23 631	12 310	172
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.5	90.6	89.9	80.9	89.3	66.6	90.6	87.8	75.0	79.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.3	33.9	21.6	13.9	40.2	9.9	22.0	24.1	11.9	3.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	48 932	1 850 275	243 285	40 366	4 924	15 296	236 991	245 880	111 583	1 003
Speak a language other than English	34 393	57 639	18 826	2 772	4 223	12 382	14 072	9 204	3 348	131
5 to 17 years	5 828	9 768	2 481	677	2 935	1 437	9 261	1 743	926	9
18 to 64 years	27 569	43 332	11 637	2 028	3 365	9 009	8 076	6 717	2 256	122
65 to 74 years	617	2 451	2 178	113	125	281	2 095	530	85	—
75 years and over	379	2 088	2 530	90	56	157	2 464	214	81	—
Do not speak English "very well"	16 634	15 288	6 256	796	2 082	5 677	4 074	2 714	1 081	55
5 to 17 years	2 162	2 956	669	190	229	1 086	279	626	311	9
18 to 64 years	13 828	11 023	3 978	548	1 697	4 245	2 287	1 841	733	46
65 to 74 years	391	704	680	27	100	205	629	140	19	—
75 years and over	253	605	929	31	56	141	879	107	18	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	3 285	3 088	1 679	199	449	1 160	1 217	529	118	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	47 658	1 825 474	237 049	38 423	4 887	14 972	230 856	238 429	106 491	924
In linguistically isolated households	10 121	5 579	2 926	325	1 337	2 838	1 728	836	172	10
5 to 17 years	1 778	1 015	375	28	232	748	45	103	25	—
18 to 64 years	8 022	3 947	1 591	254	1 006	1 908	776	603	136	10
65 to 74 years	173	342	424	18	72	160	385	89	11	—
75 years and over	148	275	536	25	27	22	522	41	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	38 003	1 377 501	162 379	26 922	3 760	11 059	157 679	168 501	70 461	745
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 494	40 622	6 079	2 677	295	862	5 796	6 270	6 023	27
With a mobility limitation	549	21 261	3 182	1 003	58	367	3 049	3 657	2 423	5
In labor force	262	4 997	899	267	24	136	839	651	385	—
With a self-care limitation	1 277	28 275	4 284	2 225	273	682	4 040	4 140	4 668	22
With a work disability	1 439	87 751	11 527	2 627	124	702	11 244	14 757	8 148	51
In labor force	789	40 958	4 872	906	39	279	4 772	5 494	2 298	26
Prevented from working	520	38 635	5 493	1 511	63	423	5 310	7 831	5 148	25
No work disability	36 564	1 289 750	150 852	24 295	3 636	10 357	146 435	153 744	62 313	694
In labor force	29 927	1 077 896	123 134	19 879	3 064	8 513	119 578	122 285	48 631	547
Persons 65 to 74 years	853	109 356	26 081	2 682	132	312	25 976	18 107	5 556	42
With a mobility or self-care limitation	189	14 669	3 003	583	12	48	2 980	2 695	1 648	17
With a mobility limitation	148	10 483	2 143	344	—	43	2 120	2 084	1 286	11
With a self-care limitation	100	8 931	1 789	382	12	36	1 778	1 509	953	6
Persons 75 years and over	528	63 954	17 714	1 951	72	120	17 640	9 306	3 710	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	192	22 008	5 504	703	26	44	5 469	3 044	1 634	—
With a mobility limitation	166	19 038	4 540	567	8	44	4 505	2 701	1 385	—
With a self-care limitation	71	11 874	3 040	451	18	26	3 023	1 782	961	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Augusta, GA--SC MSA --Con.								
	Total --Con.			Georgia (pt.)					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 911	1 827	63 452	42 222	28 542	1 695	1 552	41 382	
Preprimary school	120	107	4 603	3 129	1 695	106	84	3 081	
Public school	21	42	2 119	1 540	1 234	21	27	1 533	
Elementary or high school	1 296	1 257	43 287	28 216	21 559	1 167	1 044	27 630	
Public school	1 187	1 132	38 383	24 825	20 944	1 074	931	24 336	
College	495	463	15 562	10 877	5 288	422	424	10 671	
Public college	366	318	13 648	9 472	4 124	297	285	9 306	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 911	1 827	63 452	42 222	28 542	1 695	1 552	41 382	
3 and 4 years	94	61	2 446	1 520	937	85	38	1 487	
5 to 14 years	938	995	33 599	22 123	16 006	826	819	21 652	
15 to 17 years	304	251	9 619	6 276	4 697	289	221	6 158	
18 and 19 years	98	52	4 108	2 637	2 033	95	47	2 618	
20 to 24 years	148	120	4 678	3 373	1 808	119	102	3 330	
25 to 34 years	188	173	5 123	3 713	1 660	168	157	3 633	
35 years and over	141	175	3 879	2 580	1 401	113	168	2 504	
Persons 18 to 24 years	457	782	26 959	19 147	10 861	420	726	18 868	
Percent enrolled in college	41.6	16.9	25.9	24.8	23.0	39.3	15.0	24.9	
Persons 16 to 19 years	326	476	15 536	10 912	6 935	310	449	10 712	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	2.1	17.6	11.5	12.8	9.8	2.3	17.6	12.6	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	457	782	26 959	19 147	10 861	420	726	18 868	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	190	383	10 019	7 293	4 243	181	377	7 184	
Some college or associate degree	112	203	8 815	5 908	2 939	91	185	5 826	
Bachelor's degree or higher	68	39	2 222	1 578	319	68	27	1 568	
Persons 25 years and over	3 473	2 798	169 463	111 147	51 468	3 162	2 362	109 892	
Less than 5th grade	155	21	3 630	2 327	3 354	155	11	2 327	
5th to 8th grade	181	176	11 679	7 025	6 265	159	107	6 983	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	448	299	23 317	14 688	11 705	402	225	14 570	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	960	674	53 838	34 877	14 443	869	578	34 565	
Some college, no degree	427	661	30 478	20 672	8 164	388	615	20 405	
Associate degree, occupational program	96	136	6 021	3 940	1 514	62	131	3 871	
Associate degree, academic program	66	152	4 682	3 162	1 092	60	127	3 089	
Bachelor's degree	564	383	23 843	16 067	3 501	531	329	15 837	
Graduate or professional degree	576	296	11 975	8 389	1 430	536	239	8 245	
Females 25 years and over	2 162	1 383	87 946	57 518	28 887	1 994	1 158	56 921	
Less than 5th grade	133	21	1 756	1 157	1 683	133	11	1 157	
5th to 8th grade	141	103	6 032	3 673	3 708	125	71	3 639	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	385	217	13 249	8 371	6 818	349	187	8 282	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	681	320	30 252	19 548	7 786	604	272	19 403	
Some college, no degree	287	320	14 921	9 980	4 279	265	287	9 827	
Associate degree, occupational program	71	83	3 326	2 174	901	62	83	2 145	
Associate degree, academic program	25	38	2 426	1 432	513	25	20	1 423	
Bachelor's degree	277	187	11 822	8 243	2 315	269	164	8 138	
Graduate or professional degree	162	94	4 162	2 940	884	162	63	2 907	
Persons 25 years and over	3 473	2 798	169 463	111 147	51 468	3 162	2 362	109 892	
Percent less than 5th grade	4.5	.8	2.1	2.1	6.5	4.9	.5	2.1	
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.4	82.3	77.2	78.4	58.6	77.4	85.5	78.3	
Percent some college or higher	49.8	58.2	45.4	47.0	30.5	49.9	61.0	46.8	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	32.8	24.3	21.1	22.0	9.6	33.7	24.0	21.9	
Males 25 to 34 years	481	538	23 377	15 907	7 841	450	479	15 669	
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.5	91.8	84.9	85.8	73.4	97.3	96.9	85.7	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	44.9	25.1	25.0	26.3	7.5	46.4	24.6	26.1	
Females 25 to 34 years	551	565	23 369	15 864	9 650	489	453	15 664	
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.7	89.0	87.7	88.5	74.8	90.2	90.5	88.4	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.9	26.9	24.1	25.3	13.3	32.9	30.2	25.1	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	5 216	4 925	243 354	161 476	85 022	4 738	4 227	159 293	
Speak a language other than English	3 550	3 004	7 835	7 200	2 832	3 298	2 597	6 000	
5 to 17 years	536	575	1 438	1 207	774	489	496	945	
18 to 64 years	2 870	2 309	5 736	5 455	1 914	2 665	2 004	4 589	
65 to 74 years	108	87	462	402	85	108	76	345	
75 years and over	36	33	199	136	59	36	21	121	
Do not speak English "very well"	1 623	997	2 275	2 051	912	1 521	850	1 663	
5 to 17 years	240	136	552	430	280	240	136	356	
18 to 64 years	1 291	796	1 504	1 465	595	1 189	661	1 179	
65 to 74 years	69	40	119	106	19	69	40	85	
75 years and over	23	25	100	50	18	23	13	43	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	250	141	458	428	93	228	123	364	
Persons 5 years and over in households	5 022	4 415	236 044	155 026	80 579	4 544	3 736	152 984	
In linguistically isolated households	568	331	677	688	132	526	280	536	
5 to 17 years	77	62	77	87	10	68	42	61	
18 to 64 years	464	241	498	497	111	431	210	399	
65 to 74 years	27	21	68	82	11	27	21	61	
75 years and over	—	7	34	22	—	—	7	15	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 793	2 774	167 020	109 749	53 486	3 432	2 310	108 495	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	170	76	6 234	4 271	4 466	164	62	4 240	
With a mobility limitation	65	39	3 628	2 432	1 797	59	34	2 408	
In labor force	6	—	651	462	329	—	—	462	
With a self-care limitation	141	52	4 118	2 912	3 448	141	38	2 895	
With a work disability	195	166	14 676	9 535	6 146	179	131	9 468	
In labor force	65	74	5 463	3 567	1 765	49	56	3 543	
Prevented from working	93	82	7 781	5 066	3 845	93	75	5 023	
No work disability	3 598	2 608	152 344	100 214	47 340	3 253	2 179	99 027	
In labor force	2 537	1 976	121 192	79 995	36 848	2 266	1 633	79 071	
Persons 65 to 74 years	128	135	17 997	11 073	3 989	128	119	10 979	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	13	18	2 679	1 747	1 270	13	7	1 742	
With a mobility limitation	8	18	2 068	1 443	945	8	7	1 438	
With a self-care limitation	13	13	1 498	904	759	13	2	904	
Persons 75 years and over	36	52	9 291	5 630	2 696	36	42	5 615	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	22	11	3 044	2 058	1 244	22	11	2 058	
With a mobility limitation	22	11	2 701	1 834	1 076	22	11	1 834	
With a self-care limitation	17	11	1 782	1 206	720	17	11	1 206	



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Augusta, GA—SC MSA—Con.			Austin, TX MSA					
	South Carolina (pt.)								
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	22 219	9 281	22 070	184 920	24 276	1 067	9 419	54 420	161 251
Preprimary school	1 524	385	1 522	13 309	1 281	95	391	3 041	11 850
Public school	588	251	586	6 370	856	47	218	2 192	5 412
Elementary or high school	15 775	7 422	15 657	88 575	15 481	557	2 275	35 926	73 439
Public school	14 160	7 230	14 047	82 233	15 113	509	2 197	34 832	67 672
College	4 920	1 474	4 891	83 036	7 514	415	6 753	15 453	75 962
Public college	4 365	1 323	4 342	75 346	6 234	372	6 402	13 756	69 140
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	22 219	9 281	22 070	184 920	24 276	1 067	9 419	54 420	161 251
3 and 4 years	961	370	959	6 479	806	35	203	1 647	5 743
5 to 14 years	12 042	5 485	11 947	71 442	11 684	403	1 671	27 505	59 598
15 to 17 years	3 477	1 500	3 461	18 981	3 155	154	563	6 579	16 131
18 and 19 years	1 495	630	1 490	18 276	2 236	122	1 385	4 351	16 510
20 to 24 years	1 366	459	1 348	36 948	2 759	90	2 808	6 939	33 879
25 to 34 years	1 496	475	1 490	20 626	2 217	146	2 222	18 388	18 388
35 years and over	1 382	362	1 375	12 168	1 419	117	567	2 423	11 002
Persons 18 to 24 years	8 119	3 284	8 091	86 240	10 329	446	4 777	25 355	76 149
Percent enrolled in college	28.6	22.8	28.4	59.0	28.6	38.3	83.5	36.7	61.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 845	2 094	4 824	36 077	5 768	218	1 827	11 705	31 437
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.3	13.2	9.2	6.7	14.5	6.9	1.4	18.6	5.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	8 119	3 284	8 091	86 240	10 329	446	4 777	25 355	76 149
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 835	1 339	2 835	15 400	2 869	135	947	16 400	12 969
Some college or associate degree	3 007	878	2 989	50 883	4 568	199	2 628	9 010	47 020
Bachelor's degree or higher	659	51	654	9 717	467	20	888	1 266	9 022
Persons 25 years and over	59 775	15 790	59 571	374 718	39 005	1 711	9 842	77 955	339 457
Less than 5th grade	1 303	1 211	1 303	6 358	1 210	43	382	2 683	10 456
5th to 8th grade	4 712	2 450	4 696	12 736	2 598	70	373	10 020	8 889
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 776	3 733	8 747	28 480	7 913	215	582	13 175	23 226
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	19 341	4 799	19 273	76 982	9 287	290	1 384	17 555	69 343
Some college, no degree	10 098	1 784	10 073	94 888	9 279	559	1 269	13 247	88 093
Associate degree, occupational program	2 150	363	2 150	10 546	1 136	98	225	1 826	9 673
Associate degree, academic program	1 610	254	1 593	10 135	1 002	23	245	1 427	9 368
Bachelor's degree	8 026	810	8 006	89 578	4 451	290	2 587	7 069	85 450
Graduate or professional degree	3 759	386	3 730	45 015	2 129	123	2 795	3 180	42 732
Females 25 years and over	31 143	8 888	31 025	190 756	20 456	778	4 950	38 995	172 631
Less than 5th grade	599	595	599	2 980	520	16	236	5 046	1 120
5th to 8th grade	2 393	1 400	2 393	6 780	1 427	57	284	5 104	4 862
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 991	2 231	4 967	15 444	4 232	89	450	6 750	12 665
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 889	2 626	10 849	45 304	4 797	182	884	9 428	41 023
Some college, no degree	5 117	1 031	5 094	49 492	4 850	239	687	6 574	45 959
Associate degree, occupational program	1 181	161	1 181	5 289	619	51	134	719	4 963
Associate degree, academic program	1 013	167	1 003	4 994	523	—	130	626	4 503
Bachelor's degree	3 686	443	3 684	43 377	2 373	82	1 357	3 380	41 288
Graduate or professional degree	1 274	234	1 255	17 096	1 115	62	788	1 368	16 091
Persons 25 years and over	59 775	15 790	59 571	374 718	39 005	1 711	9 842	77 955	339 457
Percent less than 5th grade	2.2	7.7	2.2	1.7	3.1	2.5	3.9	13.4	.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.3	53.2	75.2	87.3	70.0	80.8	86.4	56.8	89.7
Percent some college or higher	42.9	22.8	42.9	66.8	46.1	63.9	72.4	34.3	69.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.7	7.6	19.7	35.9	16.9	24.1	54.7	13.1	37.8
Males 25 to 34 years	7 721	2 108	7 708	64 668	7 497	404	2 784	18 542	56 947
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.5	73.3	83.4	90.9	79.5	76.0	94.4	65.4	93.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.6	7.6	22.6	37.2	16.8	18.8	70.2	14.6	39.8
Females 25 to 34 years	7 767	2 660	7 705	62 437	7 395	376	2 478	17 084	54 968
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.3	75.9	86.2	92.4	84.0	84.6	88.3	68.5	94.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.8	7.0	22.0	37.2	18.9	17.6	55.6	15.6	39.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	84 404	26 561	84 061	558 340	65 463	2 725	16 980	140 458	497 071
Speak a language other than English	2 004	516	1 835	66 460	4 154	509	13 331	102 176	24 273
5 to 17 years	536	152	493	10 637	729	99	1 458	20 335	2 840
18 to 64 years	1 262	342	1 147	50 042	3 232	399	11 663	76 639	18 110
65 to 74 years	128	—	117	3 237	113	1	182	3 184	1 714
75 years and over	78	22	78	2 544	80	10	28	2 018	1 609
Do not speak English "very well"	663	169	612	19 818	1 217	226	6 432	39 109	5 506
5 to 17 years	196	31	196	3 399	211	38	540	7 608	666
18 to 64 years	376	138	325	13 696	924	177	5 701	28 115	3 683
65 to 74 years	34	—	34	1 462	42	1	163	2 005	517
75 years and over	57	—	57	1 261	40	10	28	1 381	640
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	101	25	94	4 568	252	39	1 740	8 336	1 599
Persons 5 years and over in households	83 403	25 912	83 060	537 401	61 852	2 544	15 940	136 703	477 757
In linguistically isolated households	148	40	141	9 742	493	114	4 013	22 328	2 341
5 to 17 years	16	15	16	2 049	158	25	644	5 790	265
18 to 64 years	106	25	99	6 208	323	79	3 227	14 577	1 507
65 to 74 years	7	—	7	770	12	—	127	1 118	272
75 years and over	19	—	19	715	—	10	15	843	297
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	58 752	16 975	58 525	418 496	44 869	2 020	14 679	100 746	374 693
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 999	1 557	1 994	9 922	3 596	91	724	4 808	8 230
With a mobility limitation	1 225	626	1 220	4 800	1 514	65	129	1 675	4 107
In labor force	189	56	189	1 470	378	8	46	571	1 275
With a self-care limitation	1 228	1 220	1 223	7 139	2 907	65	686	4 006	5 769
With a work disability	5 222	2 002	5 208	23 205	4 105	182	272	5 397	20 733
In labor force	1 927	533	1 920	12 799	1 491	95	141	2 362	11 655
Prevented from working	2 765	1 303	2 758	7 707	2 275	53	96	2 534	6 595
No work disability	53 530	14 973	53 317	395 291	40 764	1 838	14 407	95 349	353 960
In labor force	42 290	11 783	42 121	319 782	32 934	1 530	8 973	75 990	286 811
Persons 65 to 74 years	7 034	1 567	7 018	28 340	2 537	41	231	3 414	26 677
With a mobility or self-care limitation	948	378	937	3 130	651	12	37	693	2 818
With a mobility limitation	641	341	630	2 193	437	6	26	447	2 001
With a self-care limitation	605	194	594	1 950	472	11	15	446	1 759
Persons 75 years and over	3 676	1 014	3 676	17 714	1 752	19	28	1 995	16 785
With a mobility or self-care limitation	986	390	986	5 231	785	10	9	746	4 917
With a mobility limitation	867	309	867	4 393	667	10	9	607	4 127
With a self-care limitation	576	241	576	2 965	521	10	9	502	2 770



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Bakersfield, CA MSA						Baltimore, MD MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	100 036	9 276	1 658	5 629	50 065	87 708	401 676	171 702	1 625	15 400
Preprimary school	7 163	604	83	226	2 782	6 392	33 120	10 887	47	835
Public school	4 369	570	51	157	2 290	3 759	16 319	8 299	41	351
Elementary or high school	69 524	6 638	1 116	3 726	40 674	59 711	239 352	121 253	1 183	8 112
Public school	65 118	6 552	1 081	3 425	39 688	55 662	198 490	112 847	1 078	6 575
College	23 349	2 034	459	1 677	6 609	21 605	129 204	39 562	395	6 453
Public college	20 883	1 870	448	1 514	6 129	19 314	92 710	32 544	305	3 979
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	100 036	9 276	1 658	5 629	50 065	87 708	401 676	171 702	1 625	15 400
3 and 4 years	3 206	390	19	172	1 303	2 891	17 162	7 476	26	429
5 to 14 years	56 207	5 345	817	2 620	31 214	48 271	191 418	89 517	927	6 029
15 to 17 years	13 486	1 108	274	855	6 978	11 946	52 356	23 076	195	2 060
18 and 19 years	5 066	441	132	383	2 556	4 541	27 666	10 617	36	1 395
20 to 24 years	5 592	652	104	486	2 494	5 121	40 680	12 795	163	2 401
25 to 34 years	8 006	711	129	450	3 191	7 153	37 800	14 492	141	1 916
35 years and over	8 473	629	183	663	2 329	7 785	34 594	13 729	137	1 170
Persons 18 to 24 years	32 288	3 476	882	1 560	19 308	28 436	164 858	70 839	857	5 355
Percent enrolled in college	24.5	25.3	20.5	45.4	14.1	26.0	36.1	23.1	19.4	64.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	18 825	1 812	436	1 063	10 429	16 569	81 456	37 925	262	3 073
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.8	16.4	21.3	8.1	25.7	13.4	10.6	19.3	33.2	3.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	32 288	3 476	882	1 560	19 308	28 436	164 858	70 839	857	5 355
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 329	1 134	232	424	4 620	9 306	52 866	26 088	322	1 155
Some college or associate degree	10 704	1 052	258	635	2 980	10 006	64 829	18 061	233	2 498
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 197	69	16	81	233	1 099	19 145	2 436	20	1 114
Persons 25 years and over	240 128	15 422	4 536	9 729	68 969	221 881	1 163 434	367 255	3 987	24 996
Less than 5th grade	5 486	711	188	1 104	15 147	2 684	12 477	11 816	180	1 068
5th to 8th grade	14 334	1 109	451	1 097	13 224	11 585	83 443	33 898	361	1 226
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	39 601	3 789	1 071	1 193	14 523	35 947	157 270	90 289	680	1 987
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	65 147	3 844	1 158	1 781	12 436	61 415	334 213	105 178	963	4 464
Some college, no degree	58 890	3 635	1 085	1 710	8 345	55 966	211 308	66 248	876	3 095
Associate degree, occupational program	7 682	557	135	277	1 183	7 292	25 171	7 305	113	815
Associate degree, academic program	11 434	594	172	384	1 408	10 817	34 980	8 397	87	903
Bachelor's degree	25 895	839	143	1 472	1 686	25 045	184 002	27 183	447	5 357
Graduate or professional degree	11 659	344	133	711	1 017	11 130	120 570	16 941	280	6 081
Females 25 years and over	122 948	7 279	2 337	5 175	32 051	114 127	607 975	203 830	2 057	13 529
Less than 5th grade	2 351	263	83	588	6 575	1 166	6 461	5 533	65	747
5th to 8th grade	7 771	614	229	654	6 279	6 281	46 166	17 333	137	863
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	21 935	1 679	555	632	6 837	20 126	86 168	48 756	400	1 368
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	35 890	1 665	635	1 032	6 245	33 989	193 277	58 520	578	2 731
Some college, no degree	30 092	1 774	543	830	3 884	28 653	107 962	37 959	424	1 455
Associate degree, occupational program	3 776	307	88	176	544	3 586	14 825	4 539	77	483
Associate degree, academic program	5 652	363	66	253	676	5 334	20 058	5 072	68	518
Bachelor's degree	11 469	450	86	783	711	11 149	83 357	16 113	208	3 008
Graduate or professional degree	4 012	164	52	227	300	3 843	49 701	10 005	100	2 356
Persons 25 years and over	240 128	15 422	4 536	9 729	68 969	221 881	1 163 434	367 255	3 987	24 996
Percent less than 5th grade	2.3	4.6	4.1	11.3	22.0	1.2	1.1	3.2	4.5	4.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.3	63.6	62.3	65.1	37.8	77.4	78.2	63.0	69.4	82.9
Percent some college or higher	48.1	38.7	36.8	46.8	19.8	49.7	49.5	34.3	45.2	65.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.6	7.7	6.1	22.4	3.9	16.3	26.2	12.0	18.2	45.8
Males 25 to 34 years	34 036	3 576	599	1 279	16 761	30 273	157 278	54 973	690	3 700
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.4	68.1	65.1	79.5	41.0	83.8	87.9	71.9	69.4	91.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.3	4.3	7.0	23.7	4.1	17.3	30.8	10.1	19.3	52.8
Females 25 to 34 years	32 982	2 481	661	1 408	13 306	29 850	156 604	64 065	693	4 396
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.4	76.3	68.2	78.9	45.6	84.0	91.0	78.9	75.9	90.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.1	7.8	5.6	21.3	3.2	13.7	30.8	13.7	12.8	48.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	347 811	25 944	6 607	15 025	130 576	315 351	1 590 888	561 937	6 107	38 944
Speak a language other than English	31 862	1 508	922	10 466	96 617	12 173	80 341	24 201	555	28 206
5 to 17 years	6 524	259	71	1 914	26 132	2 139	11 464	5 661	113	4 478
18 to 64 years	21 821	1 157	683	7 201	66 144	7 929	53 353	17 193	406	22 406
65 to 74 years	2 023	67	120	815	2 800	1 118	8 214	839	18	767
75 years and over	1 494	25	48	536	1 541	987	7 310	508	18	555
Do not speak English "very well"	12 792	376	288	5 394	49 598	3 057	24 213	7 980	163	13 239
5 to 17 years	2 469	57	22	718	11 507	469	3 599	2 272	36	1 270
18 to 64 years	8 979	280	203	3 712	35 413	1 973	14 948	5 345	109	10 925
65 to 74 years	684	23	25	597	1 637	252	2 885	236	6	588
75 years and over	660	16	38	367	1 041	363	2 781	127	12	456
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	2 430	66	45	880	9 167	554	5 266	1 329	32	2 758
Persons 5 years and over in households	341 236	22 647	6 373	14 795	125 881	310 109	1 555 850	540 788	5 838	37 883
In linguistically isolated households	6 671	95	64	2 636	31 343	797	8 979	2 126	37	7 473
5 to 17 years	1 773	5	6	579	9 831	62	997	616	—	1 549
18 to 64 years	4 154	73	50	1 565	19 959	454	4 810	1 371	30	5 409
65 to 74 years	420	8	8	289	951	138	1 576	74	—	326
75 years and over	324	9	—	203	602	143	1 596	65	7	189
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	230 040	14 319	4 831	10 134	84 145	209 834	1 118 931	386 726	4 379	29 574
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9 289	1 241	282	685	4 294	8 269	36 823	44 742	337	1 665
With a mobility limitation	5 477	674	148	258	1 942	5 019	18 562	14 127	218	471
In labor force	968	73	6	90	529	862	4 317	3 089	31	234
With a self-care limitation	5 899	903	163	597	3 238	5 184	26 020	37 834	223	1 461
With a work disability	23 829	1 924	729	520	6 049	22 127	76 409	43 643	683	932
In labor force	8 458	343	273	148	1 831	7 932	35 181	13 546	277	430
Prevented from working	13 325	1 451	406	322	3 797	12 258	33 650	26 380	351	418
No work disability	206 211	12 395	4 102	9 614	78 096	187 707	1 042 522	343 083	3 696	28 642
In labor force	159 574	8 485	3 023	7 354	57 714	145 640	869 524	271 941	2 997	21 570
Persons 65 to 74 years	27 571	1 296	409	914	3 312	26 393	134 581	32 135	209	942
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 377	359	35	123	741	3 123	16 515	7 871	33	170
With a mobility limitation	2 598	287	21	72	503	2 418	11 418	4 784	29	139
With a self-care limitation	1 978	253	14	70	483	1 814	9 762	5 726	26	97
Persons 75 years and over	16 237	840	151	558	1 745	15 596	78 938	17 831	79	585
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 801	361	38	220	630	4 585	25 490	7 507	27	204
With a mobility limitation	4 153	346	38	170	553	3 968	21 781	6 323	27	161
With a self-care limitation	2 628	235	13	120	371	2 488	13 439	4 546	7	140



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Baltimore, MD MSA—Con.		Bangor, ME MSA		Baton Rouge, LA MSA				
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	9 476	396 015	26 629	26 463	104 350	53 534	2 619	2 475	102 563
Preprimary school	699	32 726	1 744	1 724	8 492	3 526	62	183	8 347
Public school	331	16 189	1 079	1 073	3 209	2 822	42	31	3 209
Elementary or high school	5 723	235 983	12 561	12 502	63 480	37 758	1 003	1 093	62 656
Public school	4 919	195 714	11 818	11 776	47 852	35 720	917	845	47 249
College	3 054	127 306	12 324	12 237	32 378	12 250	1 554	1 199	31 560
Public college	2 100	91 452	10 834	10 770	28 758	11 437	1 501	1 035	28 052
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	9 476	396 015	26 629	26 463	104 350	53 534	2 619	2 475	102 563
3 and 4 years	433	16 930	661	658	4 705	2 216	71	160	4 574
5 to 14 years	4 468	188 786	9 861	9 812	51 272	29 093	721	777	50 685
15 to 17 years	1 035	51 686	2 941	2 918	13 649	7 399	204	262	13 454
18 and 19 years	653	27 246	3 911	3 899	9 322	4 919	273	293	9 118
20 to 24 years	1 072	40 025	5 370	5 306	13 998	5 115	618	610	13 579
25 to 34 years	1 092	37 200	2 074	2 065	6 850	2 665	556	231	6 703
35 years and over	723	34 142	1 811	1 805	4 554	2 127	176	142	4 450
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 980	162 576	14 216	14 123	44 741	21 135	1 057	1 443	43 702
Percent enrolled in college	35.9	36.1	60.0	59.9	47.2	37.6	76.0	57.5	47.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 781	80 372	6 706	6 671	23 189	12 588	459	588	22 772
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.1	10.6	4.9	4.9	8.3	14.4	3.5	9.0	8.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 980	162 576	14 216	14 123	44 741	21 135	1 057	1 443	43 702
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 263	52 537	3 515	3 511	12 263	5 750	225	351	12 855
Some college or associate degree	1 481	63 874	8 346	8 281	21 042	8 467	498	792	20 492
Bachelor's degree or higher	299	18 923	878	864	4 050	553	206	119	3 960
Persons 25 years and over	15 871	1 153 285	52 949	52 776	224 604	80 684	2 983	4 119	221 383
Less than 5th grade	435	12 226	462	462	2 979	4 551	138	100	2 929
5th to 8th grade	1 102	82 855	2 775	2 770	11 178	8 054	224	319	10 946
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 689	156 288	5 971	5 955	25 780	18 363	198	390	25 449
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 427	331 963	17 246	17 205	75 195	21 503	323	1 037	74 427
Some college, no degree	3 256	209 454	9 588	9 559	46 393	14 885	266	955	45 670
Associate degree, occupational program	433	24 900	2 405	2 377	4 869	1 426	37	90	4 803
Associate degree, academic program	672	34 592	2 028	2 019	2 193	588	81	74	2 134
Bachelor's degree	2 699	182 165	7 781	7 767	37 289	6 657	653	675	36 726
Graduate or professional degree	2 158	118 842	4 693	4 662	18 728	4 657	1 063	509	18 299
Females 25 years and over	7 824	602 850	28 522	28 419	116 744	45 780	1 410	2 204	114 958
Less than 5th grade	227	6 310	260	260	1 470	2 260	108	28	1 462
5th to 8th grade	593	45 855	1 449	1 444	5 374	4 408	138	114	5 276
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	760	85 733	3 207	3 201	14 309	10 010	72	220	14 106
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 901	192 020	9 697	9 673	43 212	11 637	209	646	42 699
Some college, no degree	1 666	106 949	5 321	5 295	23 109	8 626	129	531	22 683
Associate degree, occupational program	227	14 655	1 425	1 397	2 980	1 010	15	79	2 925
Associate degree, academic program	399	19 801	1 194	1 194	1 397	305	51	42	1 362
Bachelor's degree	1 241	82 484	3 986	3 979	17 208	4 385	385	337	16 920
Graduate or professional degree	810	49 043	1 983	1 976	7 685	3 139	303	207	7 525
Persons 25 years and over	15 871	1 153 285	52 949	52 776	224 604	80 684	2 983	4 119	221 383
Percent less than 5th grade	2.7	1.1	.9	.9	1.3	5.6	4.6	2.4	1.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.7	78.2	82.6	82.6	82.2	61.6	81.2	80.4	82.2
Percent some college or higher	58.1	49.4	50.0	50.0	48.7	35.0	70.4	55.2	48.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.6	26.1	23.6	23.6	24.9	14.0	57.5	28.7	24.9
Males 25 to 34 years	3 233	155 442	6 916	6 900	32 232	12 025	611	674	31 815
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.7	88.0	89.1	89.1	86.5	70.7	90.0	81.8	86.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	34.0	30.7	24.2	24.3	27.9	8.6	67.8	36.2	27.7
Females 25 to 34 years	3 081	154 768	7 305	7 277	32 347	14 761	610	698	31 897
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.2	91.0	92.7	92.7	90.0	78.8	91.0	90.1	90.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	31.9	30.7	25.3	25.3	26.2	14.7	63.0	34.2	26.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	25 713	1 574 985	80 812	80 474	338 225	141 372	5 004	6 686	333 134
Speak a language other than English	13 887	72 468	4 121	4 011	18 686	4 593	4 315	3 099	16 766
5 to 17 years	2 196	10 294	508	497	2 838	1 419	760	284	2 671
18 to 64 years	10 811	47 257	2 940	2 852	12 243	2 836	3 461	2 533	10 731
65 to 74 years	546	7 811	303	292	2 111	159	83	195	1 958
75 years and over	334	7 106	370	370	1 494	179	11	117	1 406
Do not speak English "very well"	4 845	21 540	944	899	5 237	1 789	2 157	1 042	4 711
5 to 17 years	762	3 242	130	130	989	652	275	53	955
18 to 64 years	3 626	12 961	614	574	3 100	980	1 815	869	2 687
65 to 74 years	243	2 680	61	56	627	45	56	57	582
75 years and over	214	2 657	139	139	521	109	11	63	487
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	864	4 787	134	129	997	247	442	193	881
Persons 5 years and over in households	24 231	1 540 653	74 229	73 938	330 886	135 812	4 765	6 339	325 947
In linguistically isolated households	2 011	7 918	173	168	1 605	323	1 226	380	1 385
5 to 17 years	423	836	7	7	116	22	269	60	89
18 to 64 years	1 415	4 065	95	95	930	240	928	315	742
65 to 74 years	103	1 473	34	29	266	16	18	5	261
75 years and over	70	1 544	37	37	293	45	11	—	293
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	17 592	1 107 717	57 968	57 690	242 365	94 362	4 082	5 193	238 477
With a mobility or self-care limitation	823	36 427	1 864	1 849	7 844	7 634	176	212	7 707
With a mobility limitation	296	18 384	1 050	1 042	4 389	3 099	55	59	4 341
In labor force	143	4 241	232	224	728	520	—	14	714
With a self-care limitation	712	25 692	1 254	1 247	5 299	6 163	176	194	5 169
With a work disability	944	75 912	5 065	5 039	17 105	8 940	92	355	16 814
In labor force	510	34 931	2 240	2 228	6 888	2 104	12	178	6 748
Prevented from working	355	33 458	2 355	2 341	8 635	6 162	41	148	8 501
No work disability	16 648	1 031 805	52 903	52 651	225 260	85 422	3 990	4 838	221 663
In labor force	13 386	860 922	41 184	41 007	173 199	62 300	2 372	3 374	170 520
Persons 65 to 74 years	916	133 884	5 703	5 692	21 886	6 769	83	352	21 586
With a mobility or self-care limitation	119	16 447	854	854	2 878	1 695	—	62	2 826
With a mobility limitation	89	11 470	627	627	2 021	1 244	—	57	1 974
With a self-care limitation	86	9 713	491	491	1 907	1 117	—	36	1 875
Persons 75 years and over	463	78 655	4 094	4 094	11 951	3 762	21	191	11 766
With a mobility or self-care limitation	157	25 421	1 196	1 196	3 807	1 699	10	24	3 783
With a mobility limitation	131	21 733	1 044	1 044	3 210	1 496	10	24	3 186
With a self-care limitation	115	13 377	644	644	2 160	1 032	10	14	2 146



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Battle Creek, MI MSA					Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	30 831	4 547	342	963	30 316	65 678	27 400	220	2 497	
Preprimary school	2 225	328	43	65	2 181	4 803	1 668	30	102	
Public school	1 428	299	23	59	1 390	2 539	1 209	13	80	
Elementary or high school	20 686	3 398	202	664	20 324	45 731	20 879	237	1 710	
Public school	19 362	3 283	163	621	19 032	41 926	20 096	129	1 633	
College	7 920	821	97	234	7 811	15 144	4 853	53	685	
Public college	5 773	689	48	179	5 711	13 667	4 412	53	662	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	30 831	4 547	342	963	30 316	65 678	27 400	220	2 497	
3 and 4 years	1 006	167	15	24	988	2 178	1 058	7	57	
5 to 14 years	15 729	2 394	167	522	15 430	35 608	15 691	124	1 155	
15 to 17 years	4 801	828	47	172	4 716	9 700	4 368	14	409	
18 and 19 years	2 410	310	63	48	2 377	4 586	1 805	22	209	
20 to 24 years	2 554	248	6	77	2 506	4 950	1 456	30	327	
25 to 34 years	1 964	299	16	75	1 942	4 356	1 496	15	260	
35 years and over	2 367	301	28	45	2 357	4 300	1 526	8	78	
Persons 18 to 24 years	11 269	1 397	88	336	11 121	22 716	8 530	84	798	
Percent enrolled in college	34.0	25.0	60.2	32.4	33.8	31.1	26.1	35.7	44.2	
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 928	1 101	101	239	6 809	14 009	5 885	58	511	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.6	13.6	5.9	25.1	9.4	8.8	11.4	48.3	9.2	
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	11 269	1 397	88	336	11 121	22 716	8 530	84	798	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 984	493	16	88	3 952	7 423	3 145	6	151	
Some college or associate degree	4 245	372	52	130	4 170	8 857	2 727	45	270	
Bachelor's degree or higher	622	17	—	13	612	1 091	154	—	83	
Persons 25 years and over	77 189	7 833	560	1 096	76 733	174 656	47 026	760	2 869	
Less than 5th grade	820	361	25	73	811	3 080	3 075	42	694	
5th to 8th grade	4 831	718	22	116	4 787	10 017	4 919	39	288	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11 331	1 583	15	167	11 259	25 972	9 985	193	414	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	27 342	2 600	105	391	27 200	61 904	14 829	231	401	
Some college, no degree	15 782	1 470	83	201	15 676	36 623	8 332	146	210	
Associate degree, occupational program	3 420	251	44	54	3 407	7 153	1 445	18	26	
Associate degree, academic program	2 620	221	20	46	2 582	3 230	779	6	27	
Bachelor's degree	7 267	400	137	27	7 245	18 690	2 461	45	465	
Graduate or professional degree	3 776	229	109	21	3 766	7 987	1 201	40	344	
Females 25 years and over	40 822	4 255	328	588	40 599	92 235	26 260	378	1 428	
Less than 5th grade	420	144	25	34	414	1 510	1 364	22	375	
5th to 8th grade	2 302	332	18	88	2 279	5 660	2 815	3	162	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 127	908	15	109	6 078	15 718	5 789	95	174	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	15 090	1 394	82	177	15 026	33 598	7 965	133	216	
Some college, no degree	8 369	826	66	86	8 330	18 227	4 701	93	158	
Associate degree, occupational program	2 074	151	21	41	2 068	3 723	858	2	16	
Associate degree, academic program	1 557	162	7	28	1 537	1 838	450	—	27	
Bachelor's degree	3 340	224	69	11	3 329	8 554	1 513	10	223	
Graduate or professional degree	1 543	114	25	14	1 538	3 407	805	20	77	
Persons 25 years and over	77 189	7 833	560	1 096	76 733	174 656	47 026	760	2 869	
less than 5th grade	1.1	4.6	4.5	6.7	1.8	1.8	6.5	5.5	24.2	
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.0	66.0	88.9	67.5	78.0	77.6	61.8	63.9	51.3	
Percent some college or higher	42.6	32.8	70.2	31.8	42.6	42.2	30.2	33.6	37.4	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.3	8.0	43.9	4.4	14.3	15.3	7.8	11.2	28.2	
Males 25 to 34 years	8 931	903	59	262	8 831	20 727	5 873	150	560	
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.8	79.3	100.0	89.7	87.8	86.7	77.5	74.0	62.1	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.5	8.3	76.3	2.3	16.6	15.4	5.5	9.3	51.3	
Females 25 to 34 years	9 446	1 231	100	200	9 364	21 329	7 464	87	512	
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.1	87.0	94.0	78.0	89.3	86.9	81.2	46.0	57.4	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.3	11.0	33.0	7.5	13.3	16.0	9.6	—	21.7	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	110 608	12 699	882	2 184	109 584	246 244	77 101	999	5 429	
Speak a language other than English	3 173	428	654	948	2 923	15 345	3 405	100	4 836	
5 to 17 years	569	114	127	198	517	1 746	805	6	1 492	
18 to 64 years	1 957	271	509	715	1 767	9 685	2 064	78	3 160	
65 to 74 years	319	33	6	28	311	2 394	331	—	122	
75 years and over	328	10	12	7	328	1 520	205	16	62	
Do not speak English "very well"	893	142	369	235	847	4 760	1 130	28	2 656	
5 to 17 years	100	—	76	59	86	519	297	6	564	
18 to 64 years	538	117	287	159	507	2 788	639	14	1 934	
65 to 74 years	144	21	—	10	143	917	84	—	110	
75 years and over	111	4	6	7	111	536	110	8	48	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	190	51	88	51	185	1 136	216	5	539	
Persons 5 years and over in households	107 405	11 939	819	2 116	106 408	242 647	75 508	988	5 421	
In linguistically isolated households	241	90	235	137	236	2 090	328	16	1 641	
5 to 17 years	23	8	61	37	23	236	52	6	508	
18 to 64 years	91	72	168	90	86	1 067	185	10	1 047	
65 to 74 years	69	10	—	6	69	485	36	—	67	
75 years and over	58	—	6	4	58	302	55	—	19	
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	74 318	8 114	651	1 452	73 700	165 191	49 699	744	3 714	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 047	809	50	119	3 029	6 776	5 487	77	432	
With a mobility limitation	1 683	321	9	40	1 682	3 544	2 271	44	145	
In labor force	272	68	—	13	272	745	554	—	37	
With a self-care limitation	2 146	636	43	111	2 128	4 860	4 499	47	382	
With a work disability	7 866	1 189	25	133	7 845	14 304	6 091	174	142	
In labor force	2 946	447	10	44	2 942	5 308	1 639	64	12	
Prevented from working	4 145	663	13	63	4 143	7 316	3 997	106	118	
No work disability	66 452	6 925	626	1 319	65 855	150 887	43 608	570	3 572	
In labor force	52 595	5 425	351	1 023	52 136	112 073	32 600	416	2 064	
Persons 65 to 74 years	9 509	726	6	71	9 473	22 243	5 083	47	133	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 098	175	6	3	1 098	2 947	1 363	7	14	
With a mobility limitation	752	145	—	3	752	1 855	972	—	14	
With a self-care limitation	669	133	6	—	669	2 031	952	7	14	
Persons 75 years and over	6 319	434	12	24	6 310	13 894	2 897	62	78	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 756	203	—	6	1 756	4 561	1 394	13	48	
With a mobility limitation	1 484	167	—	6	1 484	3 950	1 163	13	48	
With a self-care limitation	977	116	—	—	977	2 682	931	5	46	



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Beaumont—Port Arthur, TX MSA—Con.		Bellingham, WA MSA					Benton Harbor, MI MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 917	62 813	33 458	1 470	1 303	1 276	32 751	32 158	9 256	706
Preprimary school	318	4 612	2 069	129	37	56	2 045	2 551	629	22
Public school	233	2 404	1 149	123	34	56	1 125	1 682	562	8
Elementary or high school	3 681	43 602	18 983	993	621	843	18 539	22 205	7 027	264
Public school	3 403	39 996	16 867	987	582	794	16 460	19 223	6 741	127
College	918	14 599	12 406	348	645	377	12 167	7 402	1 600	420
Public college	830	13 163	11 738	311	596	356	11 520	5 258	922	117
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 917	62 813	33 458	1 470	1 303	1 276	32 751	32 158	9 256	706
3 and 4 years	245	2 047	717	59	24	13	715	940	358	—
5 to 14 years	2 849	33 935	15 208	752	443	603	14 850	17 095	5 159	227
15 to 17 years	656	9 347	4 179	199	128	185	4 089	4 915	1 480	32
18 and 19 years	332	4 363	2 842	121	211	110	2 786	2 405	570	128
20 to 24 years	287	4 807	5 941	74	309	119	5 848	2 361	570	146
25 to 34 years	289	4 166	2 306	111	85	156	2 260	2 073	547	84
35 years and over	259	4 148	2 265	154	103	90	2 203	2 369	572	89
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 559	21 805	15 135	502	607	561	14 774	11 987	3 001	286
Percent enrolled in college	28.4	31.3	52.6	22.7	81.9	33.7	52.9	27.4	25.9	88.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 046	13 355	6 810	291	331	286	6 652	7 410	1 958	145
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	13.5	8.7	5.5	16.5	6.0	11.2	5.4	14.1	15.8	2.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 559	21 805	15 135	502	607	561	14 774	11 987	3 001	286
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	500	7 134	3 783	162	74	136	3 686	3 758	1 057	58
Some college or associate degree	470	8 596	8 623	151	446	192	8 487	4 187	855	187
Bachelor's degree or higher	34	1 082	775	—	9	2	773	793	65	19
Persons 25 years and over	7 986	169 931	75 483	1 904	1 067	1 512	74 669	88 993	11 877	755
Less than 5th grade	809	2 709	643	28	103	203	567	1 039	689	18
5th to 8th grade	1 103	9 511	3 382	205	67	163	3 282	6 804	1 596	54
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 407	25 213	7 983	381	189	257	7 858	12 281	2 983	79
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 455	60 308	23 822	572	221	291	23 139	29 481	2 930	74
Some college, no degree	1 211	35 829	18 424	344	152	276	18 260	17 321	2 039	85
Associate degree, occupational program	278	6 958	2 499	108	19	80	2 475	3 846	347	21
Associate degree, academic program	116	3 146	2 373	62	50	85	2 317	2 599	305	19
Bachelor's degree	426	18 394	11 675	140	152	114	11 580	9 835	579	199
Graduate or professional degree	181	7 863	5 222	64	114	43	5 191	5 787	409	206
Females 25 years and over	3 919	89 762	38 996	917	570	750	38 572	46 833	6 909	429
Less than 5th grade	340	1 344	284	7	80	88	247	524	335	13
5th to 8th grade	545	5 371	1 690	118	38	82	1 653	3 783	935	47
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	701	15 331	4 159	155	89	143	4 078	6 647	1 908	55
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 244	32 700	12 320	230	104	177	12 218	16 431	1 607	53
Some college, no degree	603	17 832	9 805	188	79	131	9 733	9 140	1 205	50
Associate degree, occupational program	184	3 576	1 461	66	19	24	1 437	1 875	246	21
Associate degree, academic program	58	1 801	1 333	48	7	24	1 318	1 442	213	17
Bachelor's degree	181	8 449	5 828	105	93	63	5 780	4 619	245	110
Graduate or professional degree	63	3 358	2 116	—	61	18	2 108	2 372	215	63
Persons 25 years and over	7 986	169 931	75 483	1 904	1 067	1 512	74 669	88 993	11 877	755
Percent less than 5th grade	10.1	1.6	.9	1.5	9.7	13.4	.8	1.2	5.8	2.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	58.4	78.0	84.1	67.8	66.4	58.8	84.3	77.4	55.6	80.0
Percent some college or higher	27.7	42.5	53.2	37.7	45.6	39.6	53.3	44.3	31.0	70.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.6	15.5	22.4	10.7	24.9	10.4	22.5	17.6	8.3	53.6
Males 25 to 34 years	1 581	19 963	9 285	379	140	309	9 168	10 648	1 412	78
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.0	87.4	88.9	68.1	92.1	50.5	89.4	86.7	76.7	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.7	15.8	21.2	2.1	32.9	9.7	21.1	19.1	10.9	65.4
Females 25 to 34 years	1 461	20 522	9 294	298	162	300	9 151	10 410	2 157	116
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.4	87.2	91.2	77.2	74.1	61.7	91.6	89.6	67.4	93.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.4	16.3	22.7	13.1	20.4	10.0	22.8	16.3	5.0	50.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	13 294	238 474	111 579	3 443	2 298	2 970	109 911	124 729	21 977	1 307
Speak a language other than English	7 435	11 766	5 424	223	1 385	1 513	4 711	5 331	939	795
5 to 17 years	1 533	1 234	849	35	341	332	721	687	223	88
18 to 64 years	5 057	7 173	3 639	152	1 001	1 156	3 075	3 004	675	602
65 to 74 years	622	1 983	434	14	11	9	425	822	34	98
75 years and over	223	1 376	502	22	32	16	490	818	7	7
Do not speak English "very well"	3 155	3 341	1 713	66	767	646	1 459	1 707	312	233
5 to 17 years	525	325	109	12	137	122	275	218	118	17
18 to 64 years	2 231	1 827	1 089	34	589	508	882	816	185	116
65 to 74 years	255	734	129	9	11	—	129	350	9	93
75 years and over	144	455	185	11	30	16	173	323	—	7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	654	839	395	11	193	78	360	533	63	82
Persons 5 years and over in households	13 139	234 951	107 280	3 379	2 027	2 770	105 681	122 743	21 361	1 172
In linguistically isolated households	1 974	1 288	607	20	578	243	495	945	121	119
5 to 17 years	504	71	82	—	196	79	33	111	34	7
18 to 64 years	1 273	546	384	—	345	159	326	357	87	54
65 to 74 years	111	407	49	9	11	—	49	247	—	58
75 years and over	86	264	92	11	26	5	87	230	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	8 884	160 011	77 184	2 284	1 718	2 131	76 007	84 030	13 803	931
With a mobility or self-care limitation	624	6 482	1 716	129	83	106	1 670	2 895	1 373	48
With a mobility limitation	167	3 449	1 015	101	41	99	976	1 487	833	28
In labor force	51	718	303	13	35	13	290	306	136	14
With a self-care limitation	518	4 630	1 152	75	56	86	1 114	2 045	1 093	34
With a work disability	537	13 966	6 046	331	91	284	5 905	6 818	2 334	15
In labor force	188	5 183	3 054	72	51	132	2 984	2 823	515	10
Prevented from working	306	7 135	2 380	230	40	133	2 320	3 367	1 670	5
No work disability	8 347	146 045	71 138	1 953	1 627	1 847	70 102	77 212	11 469	916
In labor force	6 377	108 551	56 743	1 372	1 054	1 367	55 968	63 380	8 110	655
Persons 65 to 74 years	780	21 695	8 875	164	20	20	8 857	11 720	1 131	114
With a mobility or self-care limitation	130	2 860	702	39	11	—	702	1 481	290	39
With a mobility limitation	73	1 817	477	14	11	—	477	1 048	225	10
With a self-care limitation	109	1 949	427	30	—	—	427	956	182	34
Persons 75 years and over	299	13 703	5 890	53	32	24	5 870	7 545	634	13
With a mobility or self-care limitation	151	4 483	1 425	21	23	15	1 410	2 156	237	—
With a mobility limitation	118	3 885	1 148	21	23	15	1 133	1 766	196	—
With a self-care limitation	123	2 615	723	9	11	—	723	1 133	174	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Benton Harbor, MI MSA—Con.		Billings, MT MSA				Biloxi-Gulfport, MS MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	997	31 510	28 252	1 323	994	27 650	37 469	11 377	1 565
Preprimary school	102	2 476	1 856	72	83	1 807	2 855	632	89
Public school	68	1 632	1 148	72	69	1 099	1 431	560	89
Elementary or high school	631	21 749	19 340	882	788	18 842	25 875	9 002	1 350
Public school	496	18 864	18 146	838	751	17 679	22 525	8 653	1 285
College	264	7 285	7 056	369	123	7 001	8 739	1 743	126
Public college	129	5 213	5 769	334	88	5 725	7 440	1 474	80
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	997	31 510	28 252	1 323	994	27 650	37 469	11 377	1 565
3 and 4 years	53	900	594	27	36	572	1 421	403	57
5 to 14 years	535	16 712	15 186	729	679	14 751	20 150	6 566	909
15 to 17 years	111	4 833	4 261	161	107	4 190	5 695	1 943	366
18 and 19 years	78	2 371	1 946	66	64	1 912	2 513	816	80
20 to 24 years	55	2 343	2 287	93	51	2 260	2 601	565	54
25 to 34 years	53	2 032	1 856	140	36	1 850	2 850	613	52
35 years and over	112	2 319	2 122	107	21	2 115	2 239	471	47
Persons 18 to 24 years	273	11 875	9 034	386	299	8 866	17 369	4 484	428
Percent enrolled in college	39.9	27.4	35.2	32.6	24.1	35.4	22.0	18.8	16.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	226	7 261	5 906	277	188	5 797	9 609	2 883	370
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	16.8	14.1	7.5	30.3	18.1	7.3	11.0	14.4	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	273	11 875	9 034	386	299	8 866	17 369	4 484	428
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	65	3 738	2 797	112	75	2 743	6 451	1 575	188
Some college or associate degree	117	4 136	4 034	109	82	3 996	6 283	1 209	77
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	793	294	—	—	294	826	117	25
Persons 25 years and over	1 016	88 441	70 252	1 580	1 398	69 490	99 462	18 028	2 126
Less than 5th grade	89	1 011	595	19	120	523	1 608	998	465
5th to 8th grade	143	6 741	4 262	66	229	4 152	6 821	1 903	320
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	172	12 184	6 308	197	401	6 110	14 985	4 051	421
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	194	29 370	22 796	484	388	22 547	29 638	5 222	377
Some college, no degree	143	17 220	17 177	410	175	17 087	22 266	2 956	188
Associate degree, occupational program	22	3 835	2 421	89	15	2 415	3 437	778	92
Associate degree, academic program	36	2 590	1 422	49	15	1 414	3 446	459	70
Bachelor's degree	120	9 772	11 304	196	49	11 281	11 103	1 109	103
Graduate or professional degree	97	5 718	3 967	70	6	3 961	6 158	552	90
Females 25 years and over	575	46 494	37 113	853	703	36 657	50 698	9 636	1 210
Less than 5th grade	19	510	286	12	54	245	708	456	245
5th to 8th grade	70	3 747	2 021	59	96	1 962	3 471	976	205
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	92	6 599	3 303	107	194	3 198	8 543	2 201	257
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	145	16 348	12 453	261	219	12 299	16 099	2 760	212
Some college, no degree	87	9 076	9 573	235	92	9 504	10 579	1 602	91
Associate degree, occupational program	22	1 864	1 425	55	—	1 425	1 878	481	60
Associate degree, academic program	34	1 433	868	17	15	860	1 853	210	35
Bachelor's degree	63	4 581	5 679	85	27	5 665	5 165	573	45
Graduate or professional degree	43	2 336	1 505	22	6	1 499	2 402	377	60
Persons 25 years and over	1 016	88 441	70 252	1 580	1 398	69 490	99 462	18 028	2 126
Percent less than 5th grade	8.8	1.1	.8	1.2	8.6	.8	1.6	5.5	21.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.2	77.5	84.1	82.2	46.4	84.5	76.5	61.4	43.3
Percent some college or higher	41.1	44.2	51.7	51.5	18.6	52.0	46.7	32.5	25.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.4	17.5	21.7	16.8	3.9	21.9	17.4	9.2	9.1
Males 25 to 34 years	177	10 549	8 721	261	284	8 609	14 057	3 113	434
Percent high school graduate or higher	57.6	86.9	89.8	85.8	42.3	90.2	82.1	80.2	62.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.3	19.1	20.8	3.1	4.9	21.0	15.2	8.7	8.3
Females 25 to 34 years	200	10 293	9 585	357	218	9 448	13 108	3 074	404
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.0	89.7	93.5	83.2	70.6	93.7	85.3	75.9	49.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.0	16.3	23.4	6.4	6.4	23.6	17.5	8.8	13.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	2 018	123 541	100 359	2 939	2 610	98 856	144 877	31 716	3 889
Speak a language other than English	1 028	4 815	3 936	572	815	3 483	5 777	737	3 157
5 to 17 years	304	516	561	102	67	522	827	142	1 087
18 to 64 years	707	2 669	2 358	470	596	2 055	3 991	552	1 899
65 to 74 years	2	820	461	—	63	403	501	18	121
75 years and over	15	810	556	—	89	503	458	25	50
Do not speak English "very well"	401	1 526	1 163	177	309	1 015	1 796	298	1 671
5 to 17 years	103	156	92	27	17	92	201	34	538
18 to 64 years	290	705	725	150	197	634	1 263	231	1 035
65 to 74 years	—	350	137	—	32	110	169	14	91
75 years and over	8	315	209	—	63	179	163	19	7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	65	511	377	79	77	328	433	48	313
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 951	121 582	98 610	2 787	2 512	97 129	138 863	30 154	3 686
In linguistically isolated households	185	846	565	117	128	472	532	79	1 043
5 to 17 years	66	56	104	30	21	83	44	21	457
18 to 64 years	117	315	254	87	65	207	316	35	528
65 to 74 years	—	247	78	—	24	59	86	10	51
75 years and over	2	228	129	—	18	123	86	13	7
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 349	83 310	68 227	1 920	1 555	67 378	92 763	18 916	2 492
With a mobility or self-care limitation	72	2 873	1 771	134	44	1 765	5 098	1 990	157
With a mobility limitation	57	1 467	997	90	16	991	3 044	949	50
In labor force	10	306	187	26	16	181	475	186	—
With a self-care limitation	52	2 037	1 263	80	34	1 257	3 407	1 595	128
With a work disability	96	6 800	6 271	228	160	6 184	11 372	2 789	191
In labor force	33	2 823	3 075	92	105	2 998	3 827	825	47
Prevented from working	58	3 349	2 720	106	55	2 710	6 531	1 777	135
No work disability	1 253	76 510	61 956	1 692	1 395	61 194	81 391	16 127	2 301
In labor force	888	62 870	50 751	1 210	1 051	50 220	61 099	11 629	1 388
Persons 65 to 74 years	22	11 705	8 005	38	75	7 935	11 975	1 535	126
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	1 481	781	24	18	768	1 955	336	8
With a mobility limitation	—	1 048	559	24	18	546	1 482	244	8
With a self-care limitation	—	956	472	6	—	472	1 133	221	—
Persons 75 years and over	17	7 535	5 051	32	65	5 008	6 342	1 077	63
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15	2 148	1 300	20	13	1 292	2 007	516	30
With a mobility limitation	15	1 758	1 092	20	13	1 084	1 737	458	15
With a self-care limitation	11	1 129	712	—	—	712	1 097	334	15



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Biloxi--Gulfport, MS MSA—Con.		Binghamton, NY MSA					Birmingham, AL MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 026	36 620	64 895	1 833	2 103	1 215	64 149	152 250	71 560	576
Preprimary school	32	2 829	5 666	92	74	52	5 626	10 425	4 128	45
Public school	22	1 415	3 365	87	30	24	3 348	4 691	3 037	25
Elementary or high school	749	25 239	39 310	969	675	505	38 921	102 193	54 305	404
Public school	640	21 993	36 563	820	617	485	36 189	91 104	51 345	373
College	245	8 552	19 919	772	1 354	658	19 602	39 632	13 127	127
Public college	167	7 303	17 844	707	1 261	626	17 534	32 048	10 810	127
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 026	36 620	64 895	1 833	2 103	1 215	64 149	152 250	71 560	576
3 and 4 years	31	1 396	2 547	49	37	31	2 521	6 114	2 828	34
5 to 14 years	572	19 649	31 265	793	539	380	30 953	77 811	40 469	285
15 to 17 years	124	5 596	8 585	113	119	104	8 508	23 169	11 225	102
18 and 19 years	51	2 467	6 176	270	374	166	6 140	11 553	5 045	43
20 to 24 years	79	2 550	7 812	282	625	333	7 614	14 359	4 961	51
25 to 34 years	108	2 758	4 402	181	295	133	4 358	11 015	3 623	22
35 years and over	61	2 204	4 108	145	114	68	4 055	8 229	3 409	39
Persons 18 to 24 years	546	17 008	27 568	823	1 082	703	27 168	61 922	25 674	167
Percent enrolled in college	19.4	22.0	43.0	57.5	46.6	67.3	42.8	34.0	26.8	44.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	270	9 425	14 412	391	466	255	14 303	34 634	16 016	127
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.2	11.1	8.2	16.9	.6	.8	8.3	13.5	13.0	7.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	546	17 008	27 568	823	1 082	703	27 168	61 922	25 674	167
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	223	6 338	7 433	228	315	87	7 396	16 448	7 942	91
Some college or associate degree	214	6 128	12 511	329	604	465	12 247	24 259	9 041	42
Bachelor's degree or higher	25	806	2 802	104	84	103	2 727	6 214	950	—
Persons 25 years and over	2 006	97 892	167 216	2 031	1 904	1 163	166 405	441 754	142 826	1 287
Less than 5th grade	99	1 541	1 920	93	89	45	1 897	7 862	7 127	60
5th to 8th grade	130	6 725	10 334	116	98	80	10 274	33 777	12 641	123
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	284	14 808	22 450	297	122	130	22 357	71 124	32 960	258
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	515	29 212	57 744	467	255	260	57 545	133 190	35 628	361
Some college, no degree	416	21 925	25 749	384	173	149	25 654	82 902	27 883	245
Associate degree, occupational program	76	3 382	6 692	74	19	35	6 681	11 368	6 506	36
Associate degree, academic program	138	3 337	9 396	96	53	67	9 358	8 569	4 245	34
Bachelor's degree	215	10 923	20 000	322	414	225	19 833	61 372	10 800	112
Graduate or professional degree	133	6 039	12 931	182	681	172	12 806	31 590	5 036	58
Females 25 years and over	985	49 895	88 758	943	913	540	88 358	235 691	82 447	640
Less than 5th grade	70	670	1 065	28	61	27	1 048	3 649	3 618	18
5th to 8th grade	65	3 417	5 902	24	51	28	5 881	18 176	7 042	93
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	102	8 453	12 544	151	69	77	12 488	40 341	18 382	110
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	289	15 857	33 044	239	154	147	32 923	78 587	19 403	207
Some college, no degree	205	10 401	12 997	204	54	61	12 948	42 327	17 147	98
Associate degree, occupational program	19	1 866	3 828	49	12	26	3 823	6 332	3 977	15
Associate degree, academic program	74	1 797	4 520	34	36	12	4 513	4 592	2 734	22
Bachelor's degree	106	5 081	9 194	136	255	89	9 116	27 931	6 743	51
Graduate or professional degree	55	2 353	5 664	78	221	73	5 618	13 756	3 401	26
Persons 25 years and over	2 006	97 892	167 216	2 031	1 904	1 163	166 405	441 754	142 826	1 287
Percent less than 5th grade	4.9	1.6	1.1	4.6	4.7	3.9	1.1	1.8	5.0	4.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.4	76.4	79.2	75.1	83.8	78.1	79.3	74.5	63.1	65.7
Percent some college or higher	48.8	46.6	44.7	52.1	70.4	55.7	44.7	44.3	38.1	37.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.3	17.3	19.7	24.8	57.5	34.1	19.6	21.0	11.1	13.2
Males 25 to 34 years	379	13 825	21 352	434	380	279	21 205	54 970	17 959	181
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.0	82.3	89.3	83.6	91.1	93.5	89.2	83.8	75.8	65.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.9	15.2	25.3	20.7	58.4	49.1	25.1	26.8	10.3	—
Females 25 to 34 years	231	12 926	21 430	368	387	183	21 313	55 664	23 326	210
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.0	85.3	91.0	84.5	87.6	91.3	91.0	87.3	84.3	79.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.4	17.4	22.9	21.5	64.6	30.1	22.9	27.8	14.2	6.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	3 280	142 314	237 304	3 830	3 694	2 377	235 683	612 977	224 814	1 918
Speak a language other than English	1 202	5 036	13 361	385	2 874	1 165	12 744	14 861	6 566	71
5 to 17 years	147	706	1 729	101	485	111	1 647	2 915	1 776	7
18 to 64 years	956	3 450	7 117	272	2 359	955	6 658	9 914	4 296	44
65 to 74 years	50	471	2 351	4	22	41	2 315	983	300	20
75 years and over	49	409	2 164	8	8	58	2 124	1 049	194	—
Do not speak English "very well"	375	1 621	3 971	64	1 270	346	3 772	4 324	2 064	43
5 to 17 years	53	164	531	22	131	4	527	964	715	7
18 to 64 years	283	1 157	1 778	42	1 123	263	1 647	2 679	1 226	28
65 to 74 years	25	151	731	—	12	31	705	319	88	8
75 years and over	14	149	931	—	4	48	893	362	35	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	30	418	1 082	—	240	57	1 045	670	275	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 866	136 479	230 097	3 466	3 250	2 090	228 594	601 059	219 858	1 889
In linguistically isolated households	67	517	1 634	—	599	105	1 567	944	492	—
5 to 17 years	16	44	90	—	156	5	85	125	157	—
18 to 64 years	29	316	621	—	443	69	584	584	298	—
65 to 74 years	17	76	432	—	—	13	419	94	17	—
75 years and over	5	81	491	—	—	18	479	141	20	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 807	91 305	162 454	2 651	3 032	1 791	161 303	426 080	145 525	1 298
With a mobility or self-care limitation	111	5 002	4 683	83	208	44	4 666	17 377	16 414	134
With a mobility limitation	89	2 955	2 827	35	77	28	2 820	10 326	5 760	101
In labor force	10	465	559	—	—	14	552	1 582	994	30
With a self-care limitation	54	3 368	3 034	66	200	28	3 024	11 353	13 978	61
With a work disability	208	11 179	13 149	188	25	101	13 083	34 793	16 271	203
In labor force	55	3 787	5 320	97	7	51	5 282	11 671	3 844	89
Prevented from working	147	6 384	6 385	76	18	31	6 369	20 006	11 272	92
No work disability	1 599	80 126	149 305	2 463	3 007	1 690	148 220	391 287	129 254	1 095
In labor force	1 162	60 164	118 011	1 687	1 765	1 169	117 208	303 137	97 457	815
Persons 65 to 74 years	170	11 829	21 040	97	25	44	20 996	52 854	15 344	118
With a mobility or self-care limitation	33	1 939	2 306	9	9	8	2 298	7 956	3 775	19
With a mobility limitation	25	1 466	1 789	4	6	2	1 787	5 805	2 612	19
With a self-care limitation	8	1 133	1 263	9	3	6	1 257	4 648	2 549	19
Persons 75 years and over	133	6 209	13 914	67	8	70	13 854	33 813	12 176	93
With a mobility or self-care limitation	40	1 967	4 063	28	—	35	4 038	12 279	5 021	23
With a mobility limitation	35	1 702	3 367	17	—	23	3 348	11 005	4 101	23
With a self-care limitation	17	1 080	2 158	28	—	35	2 133	6 345	3 100	13



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Birmingham, AL MSA—Con.			Bismarck, ND MSA			Bloomington, IN MSA		
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 792	1 172	151 458	21 657	836	21 546	43 234	1 724	1 946
Preprimary school	131	97	10 351	1 419	51	1 419	1 323	30	59
Public school	34	57	4 655	954	49	954	705	16	41
Elementary or high school	920	632	101 782	15 894	585	15 808	12 521	407	179
Public school	818	579	90 736	14 606	570	14 520	11 856	389	179
College	741	443	39 325	4 344	200	4 319	29 390	1 287	1 708
Public college	643	368	31 788	2 956	176	2 944	28 704	1 213	1 686
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 792	1 172	151 458	21 657	836	21 546	43 234	1 724	1 946
3 and 4 years	99	75	6 049	387	30	387	570	14	42
5 to 14 years	720	525	77 458	12 268	415	12 202	9 860	287	174
15 to 17 years	164	78	23 121	3 662	149	3 651	2 596	110	22
18 and 19 years	131	68	11 525	1 616	69	1 607	8 587	476	250
20 to 24 years	289	163	14 277	1 457	74	1 457	15 352	569	676
25 to 34 years	251	158	10 880	1 121	69	1 110	4 350	178	657
35 years and over	138	105	8 148	1 146	30	1 132	1 919	90	125
Persons 18 to 24 years	574	536	61 633	7 229	280	7 220	29 239	1 139	951
Percent enrolled in college	62.7	34.9	34.0	30.3	41.1	30.3	79.3	89.5	97.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	250	185	34 558	4 731	171	4 717	11 233	544	280
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	16.2	13.5	4.8	2.9	4.8	4.9	—	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	574	536	61 633	7 229	280	7 220	29 239	1 139	951
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	61	107	16 387	2 016	133	2 016	5 370	215	178
Some college or associate degree	299	181	24 167	3 296	76	3 296	18 284	881	509
Bachelor's degree or higher	125	89	6 151	660	—	660	3 858	99	264
Persons 25 years and over	2 544	2 113	440 197	51 255	645	51 169	54 518	1 083	1 435
Less than 5th grade	155	39	7 860	534	16	534	245	—	17
5th to 8th grade	76	173	33 650	6 595	33	6 588	2 711	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	262	268	70 943	3 374	88	3 374	7 151	105	11
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	369	467	132 832	13 685	158	13 680	15 632	174	78
Some college, no degree	324	437	82 592	10 193	162	10 161	9 050	295	92
Associate degree, occupational program	56	84	11 299	3 378	35	3 372	1 570	26	56
Associate degree, academic program	38	70	8 527	2 291	12	2 282	928	49	96
Bachelor's degree	463	302	61 127	8 009	123	7 992	8 440	261	282
Graduate or professional degree	801	273	31 367	3 196	18	3 186	8 791	173	803
Females 25 years and over	1 297	1 208	234 771	26 881	373	26 817	28 458	485	769
Less than 5th grade	96	11	3 649	335	9	335	56	—	12
5th to 8th grade	47	83	18 113	3 208	—	3 208	1 431	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	158	155	40 226	1 627	66	1 627	4 087	43	11
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	258	331	78 330	7 498	70	7 493	8 881	81	63
Some college, no degree	156	316	42 087	5 993	104	5 966	4 866	143	60
Associate degree, occupational program	37	48	6 299	1 740	25	1 734	802	26	39
Associate degree, academic program	24	50	4 563	1 400	12	1 391	539	40	72
Bachelor's degree	254	96	27 858	3 920	69	3 903	3 975	101	180
Graduate or professional degree	267	118	13 646	1 160	18	1 160	3 821	51	332
Persons 25 years and over	2 544	2 113	440 197	51 255	645	51 169	54 518	1 083	1 435
Percent less than 5th grade	6.1	1.8	1.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	4	—	1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.6	77.3	74.5	79.5	78.8	79.5	81.5	90.3	98.0
Percent some college or higher	66.1	55.2	44.3	52.8	54.3	52.8	52.8	74.2	92.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	49.7	27.2	21.0	21.9	21.9	21.8	31.6	40.1	75.6
Males 25 to 34 years	453	437	54 635	6 722	94	6 722	8 579	293	447
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.5	85.8	83.8	92.7	79.8	92.7	90.7	95.6	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	55.4	37.3	26.7	21.1	9.6	21.1	43.2	49.1	80.3
Females 25 to 34 years	480	440	55 321	7 234	123	7 212	8 212	237	472
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.6	88.9	87.3	96.0	85.4	96.0	93.3	96.2	98.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	43.8	26.4	27.9	23.5	20.3	23.4	37.2	25.7	76.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	4 048	3 309	610 703	75 591	1 514	75 419	97 105	2 638	2 588
Speak a language other than English	2 938	1 460	13 980	6 391	231	6 342	4 029	207	2 000
5 to 17 years	568	184	2 815	429	14	424	413	22	115
18 to 64 years	2 269	1 226	9 183	3 555	193	3 511	3 396	185	1 842
65 to 74 years	56	29	954	1 276	11	1 276	87	—	43
75 years and over	45	21	1 028	1 131	13	1 131	133	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	1 343	415	4 064	1 643	93	1 643	1 133	85	976
5 to 17 years	200	67	921	82	6	82	173	22	46
18 to 64 years	1 063	325	2 485	809	74	809	914	63	921
65 to 74 years	52	13	306	376	—	376	24	—	9
75 years and over	28	10	352	376	13	376	22	—	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	323	72	632	534	2	534	189	10	314
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 968	3 276	598 790	73 633	1 225	73 469	83 594	1 771	2 018
In linguistically isolated households	788	194	841	746	5	746	293	10	540
5 to 17 years	136	44	97	6	3	6	26	—	54
18 to 64 years	609	150	509	225	2	225	250	10	486
65 to 74 years	24	—	94	301	—	301	9	—	—
75 years and over	19	—	141	214	—	214	8	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 107	2 482	424 375	50 793	836	50 693	76 139	2 205	2 365
With a mobility or self-care limitation	99	141	17 280	1 549	19	1 549	1 983	62	57
With a mobility limitation	26	43	10 290	799	19	799	1 074	26	40
In labor force	26	13	1 569	362	—	362	259	3	5
With a self-care limitation	87	124	11 266	1 058	13	1 058	1 391	59	43
With a work disability	29	140	34 695	3 698	45	3 677	4 216	116	57
In labor force	17	30	11 653	1 966	22	1 958	1 765	75	11
Prevented from working	12	81	19 939	1 435	23	1 428	2 045	41	34
No work disability	3 078	2 342	389 680	47 095	791	47 016	71 923	2 089	2 308
In labor force	2 080	1 773	301 897	40 406	537	40 360	49 838	1 378	1 042
Persons 65 to 74 years	70	99	52 776	5 135	14	5 135	5 073	45	43
With a mobility or self-care limitation	17	15	7 948	537	—	537	575	25	—
With a mobility limitation	17	15	5 797	351	—	351	449	19	—
With a self-care limitation	17	15	4 640	349	—	349	356	15	—
Persons 75 years and over	45	103	33 730	3 680	—	3 680	3 499	11	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7	20	12 259	972	—	972	1 047	—	—
With a mobility limitation	7	20	10 985	835	—	835	834	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	20	6 325	550	—	550	660	—	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Bloomington, IN MSA—Con.		Bloomington–Normal, IL MSA					Boise City, ID MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	809	42 725	42 054	2 508	961	635	41 710	55 378	379	516
Preprimary school	45	1 291	2 375	97	46	30	2 366	3 618	38	17
Public school	22	689	1 457	85	6	30	1 448	2 030	25	12
Elementary or high school	119	12 420	17 663	1 206	287	298	17 507	37 009	278	355
Public school	119	11 755	16 258	1 198	261	285	16 115	34 519	278	350
College	645	29 014	22 016	1 205	628	307	21 837	14 751	63	144
Public college	548	28 382	19 486	1 110	462	277	19 307	13 539	63	139
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	809	42 725	42 054	2 508	961	635	41 710	55 378	379	516
3 and 4 years	37	546	827	30	42	16	820	1 421	17	10
5 to 14 years	95	9 774	14 460	1 037	156	243	14 320	29 728	230	285
15 to 17 years	32	2 573	3 957	237	88	26	3 951	7 878	47	40
18 and 19 years	138	8 526	6 760	422	172	104	6 687	3 526	31	26
20 to 24 years	239	15 235	11 965	465	269	194	11 853	4 446	36	54
25 to 34 years	212	4 182	2 331	251	146	24	2 331	4 448	11	75
35 years and over	56	1 889	1 754	66	88	28	1 748	3 931	7	26
Persons 18 to 24 years	424	29 014	24 489	1 136	481	406	24 254	19 207	162	270
Percent enrolled in college	88.9	79.3	73.5	76.2	87.1	69.2	73.4	33.2	32.1	16.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	182	11 137	10 266	641	248	126	10 187	11 114	78	88
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	5.0	3.7	4.7	—	—	3.7	9.4	—	36.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	424	29 014	24 489	1 136	481	406	24 254	19 207	162	270
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	108	5 337	4 553	240	159	58	4 535	5 747	33	77
Some college or associate degree	227	18 146	16 262	739	229	242	16 090	8 881	89	80
Bachelor's degree or higher	89	3 804	2 173	97	66	52	2 164	979	25	—
Persons 25 years and over	538	54 116	69 251	2 519	872	409	69 028	124 155	579	883
Less than 5th grade	—	245	528	70	2	31	519	611	14	—
5th to 8th grade	7	2 704	3 962	93	17	62	3 934	3 550	9	17
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11	7 140	5 951	376	54	75	5 902	11 442	64	119
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	26	15 606	23 309	560	78	92	23 246	32 230	199	289
Some college, no degree	97	8 963	12 287	630	75	95	12 240	35 162	166	312
Associate degree, occupational program	45	1 549	1 829	60	20	8	1 821	6 006	8	19
Associate degree, academic program	56	890	1 521	55	35	7	1 521	4 049	27	17
Bachelor's degree	138	8 342	13 747	509	310	13	13 742	21 848	72	75
Graduate or professional degree	158	8 677	6 117	166	281	26	6 103	9 257	20	35
Females 25 years and over	200	28 326	37 020	1 434	491	211	36 891	64 238	215	446
Less than 5th grade	—	56	258	34	2	12	258	173	14	—
5th to 8th grade	7	1 424	2 087	65	5	38	2 069	1 648	2	12
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9	4 078	3 254	245	48	42	3 229	6 344	35	37
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	15	8 866	13 340	368	55	60	13 287	19 090	111	105
Some college, no degree	13	4 853	6 804	318	56	37	6 780	19 036	38	222
Associate degree, occupational program	30	786	1 111	48	14	—	1 111	2 969	—	5
Associate degree, academic program	39	509	848	42	28	—	848	2 415	4	17
Bachelor's degree	17	3 964	6 566	233	163	6	6 566	9 532	6	42
Graduate or professional degree	70	3 790	2 752	81	120	16	2 743	3 031	5	6
Persons 25 years and over	538	54 116	69 251	2 519	872	409	69 028	124 155	579	883
Percent less than 5th grade	—	.5	.8	2.8	.2	7.6	.8	.5	2.4	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.7	81.4	84.9	78.6	91.6	58.9	85.0	87.4	85.0	84.6
Percent some college or higher	91.8	52.5	51.3	56.4	82.7	36.4	51.3	61.5	50.6	51.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	55.0	31.4	28.7	26.8	67.8	9.5	28.7	25.1	15.9	12.5
Males 25 to 34 years	209	8 409	9 520	501	133	131	9 467	17 299	171	184
Percent high school graduate or higher	99.0	90.5	92.9	91.6	100.0	78.6	93.0	90.4	87.1	76.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	65.1	42.8	35.5	35.3	76.7	1.5	35.7	24.1	12.3	4.3
Females 25 to 34 years	139	8 135	10 006	740	187	78	9 955	17 708	80	166
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	93.3	94.3	85.3	92.0	84.6	94.4	92.1	82.5	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	55.4	37.1	33.1	31.2	62.0	16.7	33.2	19.5	—	12.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	1 106	96 352	113 358	4 979	1 615	1 121	112 717	184 105	1 037	1 504
Speak a language other than English	520	3 703	2 797	280	1 195	654	2 504	6 271	48	171
5 to 17 years	24	398	527	74	142	155	463	1 205	—	33
18 to 64 years	487	3 094	1 972	206	1 024	489	1 747	4 193	40	133
65 to 74 years	—	87	153	—	13	10	149	508	8	—
75 years and over	9	124	145	—	16	—	145	365	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	118	1 058	855	95	671	179	759	1 823	17	62
5 to 17 years	7	166	212	39	66	46	190	448	—	14
18 to 64 years	111	846	511	56	586	123	441	1 124	9	48
65 to 74 years	—	24	58	—	13	10	54	148	8	—
75 years and over	—	22	74	—	6	—	74	103	—	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	17	172	139	16	202	15	139	313	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	860	82 981	103 247	4 253	1 299	975	102 679	180 318	1 005	1 336
In linguistically isolated households	36	257	203	62	461	15	203	606	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	26	27	23	89	—	27	168	—	—
18 to 64 years	36	214	92	39	359	9	92	334	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	9	48	—	13	6	48	74	—	—
75 years and over	—	8	36	—	—	—	36	30	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	961	75 522	83 012	3 565	1 393	825	82 554	125 477	708	1 002
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	1 983	1 761	160	18	11	1 750	2 941	41	28
With a mobility limitation	—	1 074	962	31	—	9	953	1 753	8	8
In labor force	—	259	258	—	—	—	258	511	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	1 391	1 209	140	18	4	1 205	1 921	41	28
With a work disability	11	4 205	4 307	204	17	34	4 289	9 840	65	109
In labor force	11	1 754	2 179	111	7	18	2 170	5 569	33	67
Prevented from working	—	2 045	1 683	62	—	16	1 674	3 224	32	40
No work disability	950	71 317	78 705	3 361	1 376	791	78 265	115 637	643	893
In labor force	578	49 430	62 762	2 645	937	626	62 420	96 967	565	792
Persons 65 to 74 years	16	5 057	7 094	129	13	12	7 088	12 187	8	25
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	575	706	11	7	4	702	1 037	8	19
With a mobility limitation	—	449	485	7	7	4	481	771	8	19
With a self-care limitation	—	356	404	11	—	2	402	543	8	19
Persons 75 years and over	9	3 490	5 001	88	16	—	5 001	7 758	24	12
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	1 047	1 405	13	5	—	1 405	2 022	18	5
With a mobility limitation	—	834	1 173	12	5	—	1 173	1 735	18	5
With a self-care limitation	—	660	829	7	—	—	829	913	—	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boise City, ID MSA—Con.			Boston—Lawrence—Salem, MA—NH CMSA					
				Total					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	859	1 717	54 282	904 444	78 311	2 624	48 566	63 793	876 854
Preprimary school	41	98	3 537	73 666	4 260	169	2 258	3 180	72 079
Public school	35	47	1 993	34 321	2 826	147	1 177	2 269	33 282
Elementary or high school	488	1 289	36 232	499 739	48 653	1 525	23 162	43 335	482 490
Public school	456	1 148	33 881	430 548	42 933	1 406	20 683	40 243	414 763
College	330	330	14 513	331 039	25 398	930	23 146	17 278	322 285
Public college	296	291	13 335	147 503	13 875	386	7 085	8 076	144 181
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	859	1 717	54 282	904 444	78 311	2 624	48 566	63 793	876 854
3 and 4 years	8	57	1 376	36 218	3 514	116	1 169	2 206	35 228
5 to 14 years	364	921	29 143	389 459	34 261	1 152	16 714	31 504	376 489
15 to 17 years	83	282	7 706	118 225	9 934	330	4 609	7 929	114 960
18 and 19 years	110	165	3 434	81 714	5 899	166	5 493	5 033	79 214
20 to 24 years	139	88	4 406	120 563	8 827	291	9 150	6 832	117 548
25 to 34 years	127	110	4 356	89 200	9 351	285	7 632	6 545	86 145
35 years and over	28	94	3 861	69 065	6 525	284	3 799	3 744	67 270
Persons 18 to 24 years	393	675	18 772	422 539	31 954	1 004	19 287	30 252	409 458
Percent enrolled in college	51.7	21.5	33.6	42.0	15.6	39.2	64.2	28.9	42.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	187	430	10 854	196 837	16 125	505	9 185	14 410	190 655
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	2.1	9.3	9.5	6.4	12.5	11.3	3.5	21.2	6.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	393	675	18 772	422 539	31 954	1 004	19 287	30 252	409 458
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	87	212	5 579	124 938	10 427	299	4 367	8 192	121 362
Some college or associate degree	205	231	8 725	170 283	10 430	369	7 537	7 321	166 728
Bachelor's degree or higher	14	16	970	71 076	2 387	88	3 972	2 375	69 576
Persons 25 years and over	1 227	2 647	122 357	2 508 560	133 542	4 648	67 784	90 692	2 465 548
Less than 5th grade	24	131	522	32 992	4 940	173	6 578	9 811	28 951
5th to 8th grade	110	135	3 470	104 346	8 824	398	4 486	13 540	98 856
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	130	305	11 264	253 281	25 928	690	6 182	17 239	246 532
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	251	637	31 848	740 413	37 651	1 185	9 657	20 315	731 140
Some college, no degree	227	831	34 589	405 941	23 999	1 032	6 279	11 307	400 333
Associate degree, occupational program	68	99	5 913	88 644	4 268	158	1 702	2 199	87 708
Associate degree, academic program	37	64	3 998	96 448	4 398	154	1 981	2 145	95 554
Bachelor's degree	265	288	21 631	480 224	14 501	499	14 436	8 194	474 508
Graduate or professional degree	115	157	9 122	306 271	9 033	359	16 483	5 942	301 966
Females 25 years and over	659	1 230	63 372	1 335 370	71 243	2 476	34 126	47 013	1 313 176
Less than 5th grade	16	33	151	18 273	2 759	109	4 226	5 174	16 151
5th to 8th grade	87	84	1 599	57 279	4 821	209	2 697	7 093	54 414
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	83	125	6 249	135 807	14 324	405	3 121	9 078	132 302
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	155	354	18 893	432 877	20 112	674	5 460	10 768	427 818
Some college, no degree	122	323	18 810	211 409	12 442	474	3 189	5 567	208 645
Associate degree, occupational program	30	46	2 923	53 744	2 391	99	854	1 155	53 262
Associate degree, academic program	12	54	2 370	56 827	2 841	82	1 086	1 269	56 314
Bachelor's degree	143	148	9 409	238 231	7 129	288	7 603	4 358	235 198
Graduate or professional degree	11	63	2 968	130 923	4 424	136	5 890	2 561	129 072
Persons 25 years and over	1 227	2 647	122 357	2 508 560	133 542	4 648	67 784	90 692	2 465 548
Percent less than 5th grade	2.0	4.9	.4	1.3	3.7	3.7	9.7	10.8	1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.5	78.4	87.5	84.4	70.3	72.9	74.6	55.2	84.8
Percent some college or higher	58.0	54.4	61.5	54.9	42.1	47.4	60.3	32.8	55.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	31.0	16.8	25.1	31.4	17.6	18.5	45.6	15.6	31.5
Males 25 to 34 years	276	614	16 916	352 950	24 048	701	13 654	21 032	343 300
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.7	75.9	90.6	92.2	79.4	76.7	85.8	64.2	92.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	40.9	15.6	24.3	39.5	19.9	15.7	59.3	17.5	39.9
Females 25 to 34 years	272	534	17 370	355 881	24 617	939	13 847	20 044	346 918
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.4	90.3	92.1	93.8	79.5	74.3	83.9	63.6	94.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.0	21.2	19.4	40.9	18.0	18.2	52.5	17.0	41.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	2 143	4 590	181 071	3 472 609	213 384	7 268	109 982	164 592	3 398 760
Speak a language other than English	1 237	1 731	5 376	354 441	49 300	1 600	91 119	138 546	297 866
5 to 17 years	181	263	1 107	44 212	11 048	410	17 502	34 903	32 046
18 to 64 years	1 017	1 226	3 619	230 766	36 374	1 098	68 743	99 347	188 666
65 to 74 years	7	179	342	40 721	1 314	41	3 214	2 757	39 272
75 years and over	32	63	308	38 742	564	51	1 660	1 539	37 882
Do not speak English "very well"	661	414	1 570	121 390	22 241	796	51 135	74 927	92 361
5 to 17 years	65	61	425	11 811	3 786	201	9 272	14 765	7 265
18 to 64 years	569	267	974	80 098	17 291	572	38 138	56 808	57 259
65 to 74 years	—	61	93	14 213	842	12	2 391	2 063	13 220
75 years and over	27	25	78	15 268	322	11	1 334	1 291	14 617
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	186	63	258	30 595	5 149	147	11 483	17 948	23 566
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 003	4 292	177 446	3 356 819	201 502	6 797	103 537	157 236	3 286 304
In linguistically isolated households	379	106	508	60 856	13 405	503	34 753	48 589	42 284
5 to 17 years	95	32	136	8 828	3 124	178	8 604	12 714	4 846
18 to 64 years	262	33	309	35 278	9 623	325	23 925	33 756	21 731
65 to 74 years	—	41	33	7 905	522	—	1 520	1 270	7 269
75 years and over	22	—	30	8 845	136	—	704	849	8 438
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 596	3 062	123 463	2 497 270	152 549	5 139	84 649	118 934	2 442 698
With a mobility or self-care limitation	71	94	2 897	78 824	13 103	490	4 500	10 476	75 368
With a mobility limitation	31	57	1 716	42 720	5 122	205	1 703	5 075	41 084
In labor force	12	36	480	12 668	1 257	92	800	1 576	12 066
With a self-care limitation	71	72	1 886	54 719	10 355	423	3 819	7 854	52 114
With a work disability	36	238	9 655	162 800	14 178	707	2 905	10 264	158 963
In labor force	14	180	5 412	74 937	4 560	366	1 037	3 071	73 438
Prevented from working	10	46	3 203	74 918	8 481	284	1 461	6 297	72 894
No work disability	1 560	2 824	113 808	2 334 470	138 371	4 432	81 744	108 670	2 283 735
In labor force	1 152	2 385	95 449	1 956 153	108 890	3 529	57 301	79 962	1 917 019
Persons 65 to 74 years	29	185	12 015	271 244	9 516	281	3 522	3 365	269 387
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	18	1 026	31 977	2 269	46	660	925	31 603
With a mobility limitation	—	7	771	21 738	1 470	30	423	651	21 509
With a self-care limitation	—	18	532	19 945	1 416	29	429	483	19 715
Persons 75 years and over	32	88	7 683	190 645	4 568	267	1 649	1 895	189 540
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5	26	1 996	55 999	1 675	111	523	730	55 568
With a mobility limitation	—	26	1 709	46 687	1 395	65	388	633	46 326
With a self-care limitation	5	—	913	31 453	972	81	298	471	31 149



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston--Lawrence--Salem, MA--NH CMSA --Con.									
	Massachusetts (pt.)						New Hampshire (pt.)			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	830 753	77 516	2 543	47 490	62 165	804 266	73 691	795	1 076	
Preprimary school	67 324	4 202	156	2 147	3 004	65 849	6 342	58	111	
Public school	32 507	2 799	137	1 155	2 221	31 513	1 814	27	22	
Elementary or high school	450 093	48 209	1 462	22 531	42 171	433 662	49 646	444	631	
Public school	385 986	42 556	1 343	20 133	39 180	370 935	44 562	377	550	
College	313 336	25 105	925	22 812	16 990	304 755	17 703	293	334	
Public college	137 158	13 735	386	6 962	7 905	133 953	10 345	140	123	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	830 753	77 516	2 543	47 490	62 165	804 266	73 691	795	1 076	
3 and 4 years	33 365	3 482	103	1 127	2 131	32 430	2 853	32	42	
5 to 14 years	350 902	33 975	1 109	16 183	30 553	338 574	38 557	286	531	
15 to 17 years	106 730	9 809	310	4 485	7 731	103 606	11 495	125	124	
18 and 19 years	77 112	5 820	166	5 446	4 964	74 681	4 602	79	47	
20 to 24 years	115 640	8 746	291	9 060	6 760	112 670	4 923	81	90	
25 to 34 years	83 429	9 271	285	7 485	6 357	80 472	5 771	80	147	
35 years and over	63 575	6 413	279	3 704	3 669	61 833	5 490	112	305	
Persons 18 to 24 years	396 237	31 644	931	18 978	29 676	383 534	26 302	310	309	
Percent enrolled in college	43.1	35.5	42.3	64.8	29.3	43.3	26.0	32.6	31.4	
Persons 16 to 19 years	181 105	15 950	479	9 020	14 147	175 098	15 732	176	165	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.2	12.6	10.6	3.4	21.3	5.8	9.1	6.3	9.7	
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	396 237	31 644	931	18 978	29 676	383 534	26 302	310	309	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	115 543	10 299	248	4 292	7 980	112 089	9 395	128	75	
Some college or associate degree	161 817	10 336	359	7 457	7 186	158 347	8 466	94	80	
Bachelor's degree or higher	68 350	2 378	88	3 891	2 349	66 876	2 726	9	81	
Persons 25 years and over	2 320 904	132 175	4 247	65 739	88 307	2 279 481	187 656	1 367	2 045	
Less than 5th grade	32 122	4 930	173	6 540	9 387	28 194	870	10	38	
5th to 8th grade	96 448	8 736	393	4 422	13 246	91 146	7 898	88	64	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	235 144	25 856	602	6 058	17 016	228 518	18 137	72	124	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	684 391	37 384	1 134	9 341	19 823	675 451	56 022	267	316	
Some college, no degree	368 819	23 624	913	6 152	10 870	363 494	37 122	375	127	
Associate degree, occupational program	80 669	4 213	151	1 648	2 122	79 769	7 975	55	54	
Associate degree, academic program	87 711	4 350	126	1 919	2 071	86 868	8 737	48	62	
Bachelor's degree	444 436	14 212	437	13 803	7 777	439 024	35 788	289	633	
Graduate or professional degree	291 164	8 870	318	15 856	5 725	287 017	15 107	163	627	
Females 25 years and over	1 239 427	70 648	2 286	33 051	45 806	1 218 054	95 943	595	1 075	
Less than 5th grade	17 779	4 766	109	4 192	5 115	15 697	494	—	34	
5th to 8th grade	53 318	4 766	207	2 633	6 918	50 560	3 961	55	64	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	126 185	14 286	355	3 035	8 940	122 771	9 622	38	86	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	400 458	20 011	644	5 231	10 525	395 591	32 419	101	229	
Some college, no degree	192 823	12 293	443	3 131	5 322	190 218	18 586	149	58	
Associate degree, occupational program	49 113	2 344	92	831	1 122	48 650	4 631	47	23	
Associate degree, academic program	52 178	2 810	72	1 043	1 235	51 697	4 649	31	43	
Bachelor's degree	222 099	7 016	248	7 278	4 140	219 196	16 132	113	325	
Graduate or professional degree	125 474	4 363	116	5 677	2 489	123 674	5 449	61	213	
Persons 25 years and over	2 320 904	132 175	4 247	65 739	88 307	2 279 481	187 656	1 367	2 045	
Percent less than 5th grade	1.4	3.7	4.1	9.9	10.9	1.2	.5	.7	1.9	
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.3	70.1	72.5	74.1	54.8	84.7	85.7	87.6	88.9	
Percent some college or higher	54.8	41.8	45.8	59.9	32.3	55.1	55.8	68.0	73.5	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	31.7	17.5	17.8	45.1	15.3	31.9	27.1	33.1	61.6	
Males 25 to 34 years	323 765	23 715	639	13 217	20 489	314 421	29 185	333	437	
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.3	79.1	77.2	85.4	63.7	93.0	91.5	97.0	96.8	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	40.2	19.8	15.8	58.8	17.2	40.6	32.6	29.4	75.3	
Females 25 to 34 years	326 637	24 414	846	13 404	19 413	318 084	29 244	203	443	
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.8	79.3	74.6	83.6	63.2	94.4	93.5	94.1	92.8	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	41.9	17.8	17.5	52.3	16.7	42.4	29.6	35.0	59.1	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	3 204 719	211 260	6 714	106 941	160 440	3 133 647	267 890	2 124	3 041	
Speak a language other than English	333 568	48 907	1 533	88 951	135 732	278 687	20 873	393	2 168	
5 to 17 years	41 877	11 004	410	17 156	34 250	30 109	2 335	44	346	
18 to 64 years	216 956	36 025	1 031	66 998	97 255	176 092	13 810	349	1 745	
65 to 74 years	38 074	1 314	41	3 194	2 709	36 664	2 647	—	20	
75 years and over	36 661	564	51	1 603	1 518	35 822	2 081	—	57	
Do not speak English "very well"	115 961	22 016	781	50 222	73 605	87 693	5 429	225	913	
5 to 17 years	11 117	3 766	201	9 195	14 500	6 741	694	20	77	
18 to 64 years	76 579	17 086	557	37 366	55 809	54 282	3 519	205	772	
65 to 74 years	13 559	842	12	2 384	2 015	12 605	654	—	7	
75 years and over	14 706	322	11	1 277	1 281	14 065	562	—	57	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	29 270	5 086	144	11 325	17 664	22 380	1 325	63	158	
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 091 102	199 432	6 243	100 509	153 149	3 023 299	265 717	2 070	3 028	
In linguistically isolated households	58 480	13 274	500	34 323	47 796	40 370	2 376	131	430	
5 to 17 years	8 502	3 109	178	8 546	12 501	4 663	326	15	58	
18 to 64 years	34 015	9 507	322	23 557	33 207	20 756	1 263	116	368	
65 to 74 years	7 461	522	—	1 516	1 239	6 856	444	—	4	
75 years and over	8 502	136	—	704	849	8 095	343	—	—	
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 299 593	150 908	4 656	82 299	115 941	2 246 970	197 677	1 641	2 350	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	73 995	13 083	470	4 460	10 407	70 571	4 829	20	40	
With a mobility limitation	40 176	5 102	193	1 682	5 047	38 547	2 544	20	21	
In labor force	11 882	1 246	84	784	1 559	11 280	786	11	16	
With a self-care limitation	51 566	10 348	407	3 790	7 800	48 986	3 153	7	29	
With a work disability	150 583	14 078	616	2 875	10 192	146 794	12 217	100	30	
In labor force	68 539	4 497	300	1 019	3 022	67 073	6 398	63	18	
Prevented from working	70 249	8 451	259	1 456	6 274	68 240	4 669	30	5	
No work disability	2 149 010	136 830	4 040	79 424	105 749	2 100 176	185 460	1 541	2 320	
In labor force	1 795 813	107 517	3 196	55 474	77 446	1 758 310	160 340	1 373	1 827	
Persons 65 to 74 years	257 118	9 489	281	3 486	3 287	255 300	14 126	27	36	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	30 471	2 269	46	660	916	30 097	1 506	—	—	
With a mobility limitation	20 699	1 470	30	423	642	20 470	1 039	—	—	
With a self-care limitation	19 079	1 416	29	429	483	18 849	866	—	—	
Persons 75 years and over	182 152	4 541	267	1 592	1 856	181 086	8 493	27	57	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	53 635	1 668	111	508	730	53 204	2 364	7	15	
With a mobility limitation	44 713	1 388	65	373	633	44 352	1 974	7	15	
With a self-care limitation	30 070	972	81	298	471	29 766	1 383	—	—	



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston—Lawrence—Salem, MA—NH CMSA—Con.									
	New Hampshire (pt.)—Con.		Boston, MA PMSA						Brockton, MA PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 628	72 588	606 757	69 031	1 793	38 721	41 582	587 876	42 854	4 404
Preprimary school	176	6 230	48 333	3 706	129	1 730	2 046	47 310	3 151	308
Public school	48	1 769	22 879	2 407	115	891	1 420	22 242	1 673	244
Elementary or high school	1 164	48 828	313 292	42 473	970	16 622	25 631	302 711	26 585	3 090
Public school	1 063	43 828	265 733	37 368	876	14 828	23 570	256 204	24 707	2 932
College	288	17 530	245 132	22 852	694	20 369	13 905	237 855	13 118	1 006
Public college	171	10 228	92 812	12 083	270	5 093	5 624	90 535	8 858	714
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 628	72 588	606 757	69 031	1 793	38 721	41 582	587 876	42 854	4 404
3 and 4 years	75	2 798	24 997	3 160	92	942	1 587	24 330	1 345	195
5 to 14 years	951	37 915	243 411	29 834	760	11 907	18 147	235 645	20 662	2 321
15 to 17 years	198	11 354	74 849	8 721	168	3 416	4 843	72 756	6 246	514
18 and 19 years	69	4 533	58 300	5 218	148	4 774	3 758	56 353	3 976	288
20 to 24 years	72	4 878	91 796	8 014	201	8 197	5 459	89 294	4 969	256
25 to 34 years	188	5 673	66 052	8 340	220	6 442	5 063	63 539	2 985	499
35 years and over	75	5 437	47 352	5 744	204	3 043	2 725	45 959	2 671	331
Persons 18 to 24 years	576	25 924	299 865	28 170	708	16 556	21 932	289 717	20 075	1 741
Percent enrolled in college	9.0	26.2	44.9	36.4	41.5	68.4	32.8	45.1	38.3	17.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	263	15 557	130 850	13 961	328	7 511	9 568	126 399	10 286	936
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.4	9.1	5.5	11.1	11.0	2.7	19.4	5.1	9.3	22.8
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	576	25 924	299 865	28 170	708	16 556	21 932	289 717	20 075	1 741
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	212	9 273	83 861	9 151	205	3 756	5 753	81 286	7 189	644
Some college or associate degree	135	8 381	123 091	9 372	274	6 702	5 728	120 195	8 179	320
Bachelor's degree or higher	26	2 700	58 257	2 176	67	3 695	2 184	56 842	1 447	102
Persons 25 years and over	2 385	186 067	1 713 611	118 708	3 128	54 276	62 675	1 682 074	107 389	7 194
Less than 5th grade	154	757	23 808	4 291	100	4 745	6 848	20 892	1 006	215
5th to 8th grade	294	7 710	63 496	7 626	234	3 813	8 539	59 677	4 278	393
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	223	18 014	163 328	22 867	408	4 594	10 450	158 772	14 603	1 619
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	492	55 689	494 248	33 742	882	7 588	14 456	487 558	40 359	2 288
Some college, no degree	437	36 839	264 868	21 463	720	4 995	7 940	260 836	19 174	1 183
Associate degree, occupational program	77	7 939	56 656	3 718	130	1 354	1 518	55 932	4 800	360
Associate degree, academic program	74	8 686	62 450	3 808	52	1 621	1 503	61 830	4 618	316
Bachelor's degree	417	35 484	346 310	13 092	341	11 802	6 460	341 728	12 719	573
Graduate or professional degree	217	14 949	238 447	8 101	261	13 764	4 961	234 849	5 832	247
Females 25 years and over	1 207	95 122	916 575	64 145	1 780	27 231	32 126	900 571	56 450	3 583
Less than 5th grade	59	454	13 247	2 437	63	3 021	3 486	11 773	573	101
5th to 8th grade	175	3 854	34 983	4 265	120	2 248	4 390	33 024	2 109	175
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	138	9 531	87 999	12 760	276	2 294	5 564	85 651	7 496	854
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	243	32 227	291 718	18 224	533	4 244	7 616	288 129	22 400	1 072
Some college, no degree	235	18 427	138 013	11 363	360	2 575	3 718	136 119	9 884	545
Associate degree, occupational program	33	4 612	34 563	2 018	92	716	852	34 183	2 725	261
Associate degree, academic program	34	4 617	37 466	2 481	25	908	894	37 095	2 547	162
Bachelor's degree	218	16 002	175 041	6 559	202	6 264	3 429	172 609	6 119	271
Graduate or professional degree	72	5 398	103 545	4 038	109	4 961	2 177	101 988	2 597	142
Persons 25 years and over	2 385	186 067	1 713 611	118 708	3 128	54 276	62 675	1 682 074	107 389	7 194
Percent less than 5th grade	6.5	4	1.4	3.6	3.2	8.7	10.9	1.2	9	3.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.9	85.8	85.4	70.7	76.3	75.8	58.8	85.8	81.5	69.0
Percent some college or higher	51.2	55.8	56.5	42.3	48.1	61.8	35.7	56.8	43.9	37.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.6	27.1	34.1	17.9	19.2	47.1	18.2	34.3	17.3	11.4
Males 25 to 34 years	543	28 879	242 408	20 689	466	10 994	15 050	234 927	14 812	1 597
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.4	91.6	93.1	80.7	79.8	87.5	66.7	93.9	88.6	67.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.0	32.5	43.8	20.5	17.0	61.6	20.1	44.3	17.6	9.8
Females 25 to 34 years	631	28 834	244 221	21 949	663	10 970	13 558	237 755	14 656	1 421
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.3	93.7	94.6	80.6	78.4	87.2	67.6	95.2	91.1	75.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.8	29.7	45.9	18.4	21.3	55.6	20.7	46.3	21.1	10.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	4 152	265 113	2 352 019	188 568	4 849	87 103	110 102	2 299 470	156 257	12 083
Speak a language other than English	2 814	19 179	245 761	40 957	971	71 606	91 665	205 435	11 089	3 358
5 to 17 years	653	1 937	29 592	8 788	164	12 180	19 777	22 294	1 765	899
18 to 64 years	2 092	12 574	164 250	30 538	715	55 156	68 738	132 912	6 900	2 353
65 to 74 years	48	2 608	25 769	1 182	41	2 816	2 014	24 709	1 344	79
75 years and over	21	2 060	26 150	449	51	1 454	1 136	25 520	1 080	27
Do not speak English "very well"	1 322	4 668	86 941	18 403	484	39 672	50 084	65 746	3 679	1 206
5 to 17 years	265	524	7 883	2 959	89	6 171	8 456	5 127	438	259
18 to 64 years	999	2 977	58 521	14 456	372	30 520	39 162	41 286	2 334	874
65 to 74 years	48	615	9 779	748	12	2 093	1 502	9 049	495	57
75 years and over	10	552	10 758	240	11	1 158	964	10 284	412	16
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	284	1 186	22 194	4 213	86	9 185	11 869	16 974	864	327
Persons 5 years and over in households	4 087	263 005	2 262 743	178 348	4 466	81 036	104 099	2 212 985	149 097	11 257
In linguistically isolated households	793	1 914	44 803	10 999	297	26 738	32 090	31 063	1 807	884
5 to 17 years	213	183	6 010	2 496	91	5 839	7 381	3 467	371	252
18 to 64 years	549	975	26 935	7 965	206	18 929	23 201	16 463	945	576
65 to 74 years	31	413	5 454	446	—	1 357	908	5 010	254	47
75 years and over	—	343	6 404	92	—	613	600	6 123	237	9
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 993	195 728	1 699 209	135 042	3 354	68 304	82 369	1 658 869	109 393	8 166
With a mobility or self-care limitation	69	4 797	51 372	11 765	291	3 469	6 110	49 410	3 879	664
With a mobility limitation	28	2 537	28 554	4 460	152	1 322	3 124	27 520	2 154	311
In labor force	17	786	8 686	1 092	60	674	951	8 320	616	51
With a self-care limitation	54	3 128	35 317	9 331	246	2 918	4 380	33 948	2 495	499
With a work disability	72	12 169	108 490	12 554	450	2 222	6 822	105 909	8 623	909
In labor force	49	6 365	50 067	4 097	215	792	2 107	49 077	3 662	212
Prevented from working	23	4 654	50 136	7 440	194	1 106	4 089	48 795	4 347	608
No work disability	2 921	183 559	1 590 719	122 488	2 904	66 082	75 547	1 552 960	100 770	7 257
In labor force	2 516	158 709	1 325 596	96 101	2 388	46 317	56 386	1 296 230	85 023	5 816
Persons 65 to 74 years	48	14 087	189 582	8 827	235	3 063	2 423	188 223	11 114	349
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9	1 506	21 270	2 124	42	545	615	21 008	1 547	56
With a mobility limitation	9	1 039	14 877	1 366	26	354	444	14 702	1 104	43
With a self-care limitation	—	866	12 914	1 342	25	328	271	12 775	916	18
Persons 75 years and over	39	8 454	137 046	4 201	208	1 462	1 368	136 260	7 596	141
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	2 364	40 254	1 538	95	452	469	39 971	2 009	57
With a mobility limitation	—	1 974	33 578	1 268	57	332	406	33 346	1 802	53
With a self-care limitation	—	1 383	22 475	923	73	267	307	22 274	1 028	16



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston--Lawrence--Salem, MA--NH CMSA --Con.									
	Brockton, MA PMSA --Con.			Lawrence--Haverhill, MA--NH PMSA						
				Total					Massachusetts (pt.)	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	817	2 241	41 713	87 038	2 387	1 701	13 069	83 085	60 857	2 225
Preprimary school	45	126	3 055	7 370	118	99	550	7 156	5 133	97
Public school	36	112	1 591	3 043	83	48	430	2 887	2 531	73
Elementary or high school	488	1 744	25 705	56 655	1 828	1 219	10 792	53 487	38 787	1 727
Public school	474	1 682	23 842	48 909	1 582	1 095	10 136	45 961	33 238	1 502
College	284	371	12 953	23 013	441	383	1 727	22 442	16 937	401
Public college	203	262	8 754	14 066	302	213	1 259	13 675	10 208	291
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	817	2 241	41 713	87 038	2 387	1 701	13 069	83 085	60 857	2 225
3 and 4 years	23	48	1 310	3 225	90	39	298	3 110	2 168	69
5 to 14 years	292	1 344	19 911	44 719	1 214	882	8 204	42 251	30 787	1 155
15 to 17 years	115	223	6 168	13 082	390	236	1 750	12 517	8 957	366
18 and 19 years	133	181	3 880	6 188	136	128	682	5 965	4 665	114
20 to 24 years	124	120	4 910	6 775	164	149	767	6 567	5 095	157
25 to 34 years	102	157	2 940	6 448	202	170	777	6 244	4 508	191
35 years and over	28	168	2 594	6 601	191	97	591	6 431	4 677	173
Persons 18 to 24 years	327	854	19 696	33 195	863	433	4 646	31 948	23 760	778
Percent enrolled in college	51.7	19.9	38.5	32.0	21.8	34.4	17.1	32.4	34.8	22.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	211	535	10 083	18 878	604	287	2 669	18 176	13 350	566
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	1.9	29.0	9.0	7.9	23.8	3.8	25.7	7.6	7.5	25.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	327	854	19 696	33 195	863	433	4 646	31 948	23 760	778
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	62	224	7 067	11 608	261	108	1 312	11 157	7 756	240
Some college or associate degree	137	219	8 038	11 977	189	111	769	11 757	9 097	147
Bachelor's degree or higher	5	11	1 441	3 551	51	59	70	3 534	2 755	51
Persons 25 years and over	1 106	2 887	105 935	236 534	3 625	2 920	15 573	231 571	166 926	3 291
Less than 5th grade	161	169	920	2 622	313	134	1 594	2 112	2 356	313
5th to 8th grade	35	461	3 993	14 837	562	160	3 336	13 984	11 962	541
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	188	715	14 323	26 973	876	282	4 212	25 858	19 656	862
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	168	698	39 979	72 459	704	488	3 192	71 342	48 948	627
Some college, no degree	182	397	18 989	40 989	454	207	1 668	40 388	27 308	392
Associate degree, occupational program	26	97	4 758	8 769	79	86	246	8 699	5 875	52
Associate degree, academic program	27	83	4 590	10 164	101	94	367	10 020	6 972	72
Bachelor's degree	213	166	12 619	39 256	274	659	623	38 902	28 142	213
Graduate or professional degree	106	101	5 764	20 465	262	810	335	20 266	15 707	219
Females 25 years and over	583	1 426	55 695	125 197	1 759	1 423	8 475	122 473	89 882	1 590
Less than 5th grade	106	126	505	1 533	167	111	966	1 207	1 389	167
5th to 8th grade	13	203	1 976	8 179	257	87	1 782	7 733	6 960	246
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	92	307	7 376	14 573	443	178	2 241	13 951	10 745	433
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	86	342	22 200	41 678	396	284	1 795	41 038	28 532	372
Some college, no degree	83	204	9 778	21 420	174	96	948	21 065	14 643	152
Associate degree, occupational program	8	73	2 697	5 268	37	20	116	5 246	3 574	18
Associate degree, academic program	22	59	2 526	5 823	65	58	201	5 755	4 099	43
Bachelor's degree	133	68	6 072	18 592	125	327	294	18 443	13 547	87
Graduate or professional degree	40	44	2 565	8 131	95	262	132	8 035	6 393	72
Persons 25 years and over	1 106	2 887	105 935	236 534	3 625	2 920	15 573	231 571	166 926	3 291
Percent less than 5th grade	14.6	5.9	.9	1.1	8.6	4.6	10.2	.9	1.4	9.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.3	53.4	81.8	81.2	51.7	80.3	41.3	81.9	79.6	47.9
Percent some college or higher	50.1	29.2	44.1	50.6	32.3	63.6	20.8	51.1	50.3	28.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.8	9.2	17.4	25.2	14.8	50.3	6.2	25.6	26.3	13.1
Males 25 to 34 years	223	671	14 559	31 867	728	429	3 053	31 000	21 219	666
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.7	53.4	89.1	90.1	62.1	91.6	52.3	90.9	89.8	60.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.3	7.0	17.8	29.5	18.0	66.9	8.2	30.0	31.1	19.7
Females 25 to 34 years	247	468	14 429	33 054	612	474	3 610	32 001	22 290	563
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.3	63.7	91.5	91.5	47.4	80.8	49.9	92.6	90.2	42.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	31.2	4.9	21.3	28.8	11.1	47.3	5.9	29.3	30.4	8.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	1 840	5 537	153 498	331 859	6 218	4 554	31 275	322 329	233 340	5 716
Speak a language other than English	1 450	4 329	9 106	34 540	3 385	3 587	28 451	26 648	28 485	3 329
5 to 17 years	233	1 338	1 136	5 288	1 146	818	9 872	2 666	4 395	1 141
18 to 64 years	1 186	2 888	5 615	19 932	2 176	2 596	17 996	14 934	15 976	2 125
65 to 74 years	31	57	1 312	4 908	32	80	384	4 755	4 167	32
75 years and over	—	46	1 043	4 412	31	93	199	4 293	3 947	31
Do not speak English "very well"	798	1 966	2 772	11 710	1 818	1 891	15 439	7 757	10 127	1 803
5 to 17 years	97	518	233	1 649	511	364	4 061	690	1 372	511
18 to 64 years	670	1 363	1 691	7 052	1 262	1 399	10 905	4 265	6 045	1 247
65 to 74 years	31	39	473	1 413	26	54	309	1 303	1 257	26
75 years and over	—	46	375	1 596	19	74	164	1 499	1 453	19
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	128	425	637	2 886	367	408	3 735	1 998	2 608	367
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 743	5 115	146 519	325 664	5 943	4 504	30 883	316 354	227 967	5 467
In linguistically isolated households	559	1 309	1 119	5 579	990	1 429	10 336	3 169	5 112	990
5 to 17 years	93	543	110	1 117	313	464	3 495	366	1 058	313
18 to 64 years	448	695	570	2 776	644	895	6 483	1 308	2 489	644
65 to 74 years	18	32	232	845	20	32	217	744	761	20
75 years and over	—	39	207	841	13	38	141	751	804	13
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 416	3 452	107 696	233 096	4 415	3 300	20 636	226 954	160 446	4 019
With a mobility or self-care limitation	41	460	3 669	8 365	439	153	2 700	7 580	6 594	439
With a mobility limitation	—	242	2 062	3 910	237	54	1 131	3 607	2 998	237
In labor force	—	74	571	1 048	75	27	363	936	723	75
With a self-care limitation	41	286	2 358	6 176	341	147	2 166	5 500	5 022	341
With a work disability	49	553	8 325	15 469	362	88	1 966	14 928	10 959	336
In labor force	15	145	3 570	7 135	114	45	530	6 909	4 761	103
Prevented from working	34	378	4 141	6 959	217	31	1 276	6 670	5 268	209
No work disability	1 367	2 899	99 371	217 627	4 053	3 212	18 670	212 026	149 487	3 683
In labor force	1 033	2 061	83 961	183 565	3 077	2 417	12 954	179 439	124 508	2 727
Persons 65 to 74 years	45	101	11 038	24 776	146	96	453	24 607	19 471	142
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14	29	1 525	3 443	80	34	233	3 363	2 874	80
With a mobility limitation	14	17	1 094	2 043	52	26	142	2 009	1 576	52
With a self-care limitation	—	29	894	2 447	56	34	156	2 388	2 117	56
Persons 75 years and over	66	7 559	16 980	16 980	82	74	257	16 807	13 816	77
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	33	1 996	4 991	21	26	148	4 876	4 143	21
With a mobility limitation	—	29	1 793	3 998	15	26	118	3 898	3 295	15
With a self-care limitation	—	4	1 024	3 076	17	—	103	2 997	2 573	17



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston—Lawrence—Salem, MA—NH CMSA—Con.									
	Lawrence—Haverhill, MA—NH PMSA—Con.							Lowell, MA—NH PMSA		
	Massachusetts (pt.)—Con.			New Hampshire (pt.)				Total		
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 395	12 499	57 271	26 181	306	570	25 814	64 103	1 066	5 842
Preprimary school	87	479	4 957	2 237	12	71	2 199	4 915	70	243
Public school	48	421	2 384	512	—	9	503	2 520	54	172
Elementary or high school	1 028	10 416	35 869	17 868	191	376	17 618	39 511	577	4 003
Public school	904	9 807	30 500	15 671	191	329	15 461	35 098	509	3 693
College	280	1 604	16 445	6 076	103	123	5 997	19 677	419	1 596
Public college	159	1 199	9 867	3 858	54	60	3 808	14 606	329	1 342
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 395	12 499	57 271	26 181	306	570	25 814	64 103	1 066	5 842
3 and 4 years	27	268	2 069	1 057	12	30	1 041	2 150	34	135
5 to 14 years	748	7 859	28 539	13 932	134	345	13 712	30 734	430	2 945
15 to 17 years	196	1 713	8 409	4 125	40	37	4 108	9 235	145	660
18 and 19 years	98	657	4 467	1 523	30	25	1 498	5 207	70	318
20 to 24 years	122	767	4 887	1 680	27	—	1 680	7 220	98	525
25 to 34 years	125	675	4 362	1 940	45	102	1 882	5 381	184	742
35 years and over	79	560	4 538	1 924	18	31	1 893	4 176	105	517
Persons 18 to 24 years	316	4 530	22 614	9 435	117	116	9 334	28 787	466	1 473
Percent enrolled in college	34.5	17.5	35.3	25.0	34.2	—	25.3	36.6	36.1	35.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	224	2 617	12 688	5 528	63	52	5 488	14 795	296	858
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	2.2	26.2	7.2	8.6	9.5	—	8.7	9.7	28.4	11.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	316	4 530	22 614	9 435	117	116	9 334	28 787	466	1 473
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	84	1 273	7 344	3 852	24	39	3 813	10 078	167	320
Some college or associate degree	72	747	8 894	2 880	39	22	2 863	11 160	159	430
Bachelor's degree or higher	27	70	2 738	796	32	—	796	2 617	35	112
Persons 25 years and over	2 359	14 924	162 402	69 608	561	649	69 169	158 910	1 858	6 822
Less than 5th grade	119	1 585	1 855	266	15	9	257	2 547	32	1 468
5th to 8th grade	142	3 277	11 152	2 875	18	59	2 832	9 834	83	410
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	269	4 171	18 560	7 317	13	41	7 298	20 529	344	916
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	353	3 061	47 940	23 511	135	131	23 402	52 248	486	1 037
Some college, no degree	155	1 541	26 778	13 681	52	127	13 610	26 402	377	674
Associate degree, occupational program	86	225	5 814	2 894	—	21	2 885	5 911	50	140
Associate degree, academic program	70	318	6 860	3 192	24	49	3 160	6 059	140	145
Bachelor's degree	497	451	27 909	11 114	162	172	10 993	23 453	209	863
Graduate or professional degree	668	295	15 534	4 758	142	40	4 732	11 927	137	1 169
Females 25 years and over	1 108	8 195	87 341	35 315	315	280	35 132	82 599	826	3 495
Less than 5th grade	96	966	1 063	144	15	—	144	1 329	9	935
5th to 8th grade	69	1 768	6 520	1 219	18	14	1 213	5 421	28	281
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	165	2 219	10 132	3 828	13	22	3 819	10 813	149	443
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	191	1 724	27 956	13 146	93	71	13 082	28 952	253	601
Some college, no degree	70	875	14 335	6 777	26	73	6 730	13 599	166	316
Associate degree, occupational program	20	116	3 552	1 694	—	—	1 694	3 533	25	60
Associate degree, academic program	50	188	4 044	1 724	8	13	1 711	3 254	110	45
Bachelor's degree	262	212	13 437	5 045	65	82	5 006	10 964	63	393
Graduate or professional degree	185	127	6 302	1 738	77	5	1 733	4 734	23	421
Persons 25 years and over	2 359	14 924	162 402	69 608	561	649	69 169	158 910	1 858	6 822
Percent less than 5th grade	5.0	10.6	1.1	.4	2.7	1.4	.4	1.6	1.7	21.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.5	39.5	80.6	85.0	91.8	83.2	85.0	79.3	75.3	59.0
Percent some college or higher	62.6	19.0	51.0	51.2	67.7	63.0	51.2	46.4	49.1	43.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	49.4	5.0	26.8	22.8	54.2	32.7	22.7	22.3	18.6	29.8
Males 25 to 34 years	350	2 906	20 442	10 648	79	147	10 558	24 447	435	1 458
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.7	50.6	91.0	90.6	100.0	87.1	90.6	88.6	78.4	71.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	68.3	7.3	31.9	26.3	60.8	26.5	26.2	28.5	29.4	42.6
Females 25 to 34 years	370	3 489	21 317	10 764	104	121	10 684	23 546	338	1 565
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.6	48.7	91.8	92.3	92.3	86.0	94.2	91.6	77.5	61.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	44.1	5.2	31.4	25.2	58.7	26.4	25.3	28.5	11.8	32.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	3 696	30 112	224 603	98 519	858	1 163	97 726	230 356	2 932	12 413
Speak a language other than English	3 018	27 738	21 034	6 055	569	713	5 614	26 490	634	11 511
5 to 17 years	759	9 696	1 856	893	59	176	810	3 590	100	3 715
18 to 64 years	2 129	17 459	11 336	3 956	467	537	3 598	16 526	516	7 506
65 to 74 years	73	384	4 014	741	—	—	741	3 662	9	219
75 years and over	57	199	3 828	465	36	—	465	2 712	9	71
Do not speak English "very well"	1 629	15 197	6 319	1 583	262	242	1 438	8 336	248	7 362
5 to 17 years	346	4 016	4 332	277	18	45	258	962	16	2 395
18 to 64 years	1 198	10 708	3 384	1 007	201	197	881	5 257	214	4 749
65 to 74 years	47	309	1 147	156	7	—	156	1 036	9	158
75 years and over	38	164	1 356	143	36	—	143	1 081	9	60
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	358	3 712	1 736	278	50	23	262	1 858	81	1 519
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 646	29 785	219 385	97 697	858	1 098	96 969	224 505	2 712	12 295
In linguistically isolated households	1 287	10 250	2 758	467	142	86	411	3 582	187	5 355
5 to 17 years	431	3 470	323	59	33	25	43	630	37	2 067
18 to 64 years	790	6 422	1 061	287	105	61	247	1 957	132	3 180
65 to 74 years	28	217	660	84	4	—	84	485	9	73
75 years and over	38	141	714	37	—	—	37	510	9	35
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 648	19 874	154 829	72 650	652	762	72 125	166 967	2 174	8 459
With a mobility or self-care limitation	153	2 654	5 826	1 771	—	46	1 754	7 066	107	692
With a mobility limitation	54	1 111	2 702	912	—	20	905	3 522	36	281
In labor force	27	354	611	325	—	9	325	1 067	11	64
With a self-care limitation	147	2 127	4 356	1 154	—	39	1 144	5 166	79	598
With a work disability	79	1 935	10 441	4 510	9	31	4 487	11 663	168	464
In labor force	42	506	4 551	2 374	3	24	2 358	5 222	63	120
Prevented from working	31	1 269	4 986	1 691	—	7	1 684	5 449	105	274
No work disability	2 569	17 939	144 388	68 140	643	731	67 638	155 304	2 006	7 995
In labor force	1 912	12 318	120 828	59 057	505	636	58 611	132 356	1 718	5 128
Persons 65 to 74 years	73	453	19 302	5 305	23	—	5 305	15 352	128	243
With a mobility or self-care limitation	34	233	2 794	569	—	—	569	2 233	9	61
With a mobility limitation	26	142	1 542	467	—	—	467	1 475	9	29
With a self-care limitation	34	156	2 058	330	—	—	330	1 439	—	61
Persons 75 years and over	38	257	13 643	3 164	36	—	3 164	8 923	32	71
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11	148	4 028	848	15	—	848	2 967	9	31
With a mobility limitation	11	118	3 195	703	15	—	703	2 490	9	16
With a self-care limitation	—	103	2 494	503	—	—	503	1 654	—	31



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston—Lawrence—Salem, MA—NH CMSA—Con.								
	Lowell, MA—NH PMSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.		Massachusetts (pt.)					New Hampshire (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 123	62 137	61 538	1 066	5 787	4 074	59 621	2 565	2 516
Preprimary school	226	4 816	4 785	70	243	226	4 686	130	130
Public school	156	2 458	2 503	54	172	156	2 441	17	17
Elementary or high school	3 209	38 065	37 623	577	3 948	3 164	36 222	1 888	1 843
Public school	3 088	33 698	33 427	509	3 651	3 047	32 068	1 671	1 630
College	688	19 256	19 130	419	1 596	684	18 713	547	543
Public college	557	14 266	14 260	329	1 342	557	13 920	346	346
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 123	62 137	61 538	1 066	5 787	4 074	59 621	2 565	2 516
3 and 4 years	160	2 056	2 116	34	135	160	2 022	34	34
5 to 14 years	2 398	29 677	29 306	430	2 903	2 386	28 261	1 428	1 416
15 to 17 years	698	8 914	8 766	145	647	665	8 478	469	436
18 and 19 years	185	5 101	5 036	70	318	181	4 934	167	171
20 to 24 years	248	7 064	7 028	98	525	248	6 872	192	192
25 to 34 years	334	5 213	5 246	184	742	334	5 078	135	135
35 years and over	100	4 112	4 040	105	517	100	3 976	136	136
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 575	28 049	27 985	460	1 467	1 567	27 255	802	794
Percent enrolled in college	20.4	36.8	36.7	36.5	35.5	20.2	36.9	33.4	33.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	956	14 271	14 254	290	845	939	13 747	541	524
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	25.9	9.0	9.9	29.0	11.1	26.4	9.2	5.5	5.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 575	28 049	27 985	460	1 467	1 567	27 255	802	794
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	510	9 834	9 780	161	320	506	9 540	298	294
Some college or associate degree	311	11 002	10 921	159	424	307	10 767	239	235
Bachelor's degree or higher	42	2 599	2 536	35	112	42	2 518	81	81
Persons 25 years and over	5 244	156 408	153 196	1 809	6 774	5 176	150 755	5 714	5 653
Less than 5th grade	781	2 166	2 504	32	1 468	781	2 123	43	43
5th to 8th grade	630	9 584	9 580	83	403	623	9 330	254	254
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 279	19 994	19 743	344	911	1 265	19 222	786	772
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 071	51 703	50 236	470	1 026	1 047	49 715	2 012	1 988
Some college, no degree	618	26 073	25 385	361	674	601	25 073	1 017	1 000
Associate degree, occupational program	246	5 849	5 589	50	140	246	5 527	322	322
Associate degree, academic program	125	6 009	5 874	140	145	125	5 824	185	185
Bachelor's degree	357	23 225	22 642	198	848	351	22 420	811	805
Graduate or professional degree	137	11 805	11 643	131	1 159	137	11 521	284	284
Females 25 years and over	2 690	81 293	79 706	809	3 473	2 651	78 432	2 893	2 861
Less than 5th grade	392	1 144	1 300	9	935	392	1 115	29	29
5th to 8th grade	320	5 293	5 293	28	274	313	5 165	128	128
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	692	10 540	10 394	149	443	678	10 135	419	405
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	545	28 631	27 895	242	598	533	27 586	1 057	1 045
Some college, no degree	346	13 431	13 081	160	316	340	12 919	518	512
Associate degree, occupational program	56	3 500	3 346	25	60	56	3 313	187	187
Associate degree, academic program	76	3 229	3 149	110	45	76	3 124	105	105
Bachelor's degree	222	10 826	10 659	63	385	222	10 521	305	305
Graduate or professional degree	41	4 699	4 589	23	417	41	4 554	145	145
Persons 25 years and over	5 244	156 408	153 196	1 809	6 774	5 176	150 755	5 714	5 653
Percent less than 5th grade	14.9	1.4	1.6	1.8	21.7	15.1	1.4	.8	.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	48.7	79.7	79.2	74.6	58.9	48.4	79.7	81.0	81.1
Percent some college or higher	28.3	46.6	46.4	48.6	43.8	28.2	46.7	45.8	45.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.4	22.4	22.4	18.2	29.6	9.4	22.5	19.2	19.3
Males 25 to 34 years	1 259	23 901	23 624	419	1 445	1 253	23 084	823	817
Percent high school graduate or higher	62.8	89.3	88.8	77.6	71.8	62.6	89.5	83.7	83.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.6	28.8	28.7	27.9	43.0	7.7	29.0	22.2	22.4
Females 25 to 34 years	1 320	22 979	22 720	338	1 550	1 307	22 166	826	813
Percent high school graduate or higher	55.8	92.3	91.4	77.5	60.6	55.9	92.1	96.0	96.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.0	29.0	28.9	11.8	31.5	8.0	29.4	17.8	18.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	10 224	225 626	221 844	2 877	12 293	10 103	217 228	8 512	8 398
Speak a language other than English	8 705	22 791	25 749	634	11 448	8 638	22 110	741	681
5 to 17 years	2 792	2 543	3 488	100	3 691	2 769	2 464	102	79
18 to 64 years	5 649	14 015	16 030	516	7 467	5 612	13 549	496	466
65 to 74 years	158	3 568	3 576	9	219	151	3 489	86	79
75 years and over	106	2 665	2 655	9	71	106	2 608	57	57
Do not speak English "very well"	4 421	6 627	8 116	248	7 347	4 394	6 427	220	200
5 to 17 years	1 139	597	936	16	2 395	1 139	571	26	26
18 to 64 years	3 076	4 002	5 131	214	4 734	3 056	3 889	126	113
65 to 74 years	114	980	1 010	9	158	107	961	26	19
75 years and over	92	1 048	1 039	9	60	92	1 006	42	42
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	1 135	1 443	1 822	81	1 519	1 128	1 414	36	29
Persons 5 years and over in households	9 910	219 869	215 993	2 657	12 175	9 789	211 471	8 512	8 398
In linguistically isolated households	2 803	2 586	3 477	187	5 348	2 776	2 501	105	85
5 to 17 years	811	410	588	37	2 067	805	374	42	36
18 to 64 years	1 860	1 232	1 912	132	3 173	1 846	1 194	45	38
65 to 74 years	76	440	478	9	73	69	440	7	—
75 years and over	56	504	499	9	35	56	493	11	11
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 877	163 649	160 744	2 125	8 392	6 795	157 501	6 223	6 148
With a mobility or self-care limitation	688	6 737	6 907	102	692	684	6 582	159	155
With a mobility limitation	379	3 365	3 450	31	281	379	3 293	72	72
In labor force	97	1 012	1 057	11	64	97	1 002	10	10
With a self-care limitation	512	4 913	5 064	79	598	508	4 815	102	98
With a work disability	673	11 362	11 310	158	464	673	11 009	353	353
In labor force	178	5 100	5 066	63	120	178	4 944	156	156
Prevented from working	431	5 297	5 272	95	274	431	5 120	177	177
No work disability	6 204	152 287	149 434	1 967	7 928	6 122	146 492	5 870	5 795
In labor force	4 399	130 110	127 417	1 679	5 077	4 334	125 229	4 939	4 881
Persons 65 to 74 years	190	15 233	14 937	122	243	183	14 825	415	408
With a mobility or self-care limitation	26	2 223	2 195	9	61	26	2 185	38	38
With a mobility limitation	26	1 465	1 456	9	29	26	1 446	19	19
With a self-care limitation	14	1 429	1 401	—	61	14	1 391	38	38
Persons 75 years and over	115	8 867	8 737	32	71	115	8 681	186	186
With a mobility or self-care limitation	70	2 947	2 922	9	31	70	2 902	45	45
With a mobility limitation	70	2 470	2 445	9	16	70	2 425	45	45
With a self-care limitation	47	1 634	1 625	—	31	47	1 605	29	29



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston--Lawrence--Salem, MA--NH CMSA—Con.									
	Nashua, NH PMSA					Salem--Gloucester, MA PMSA				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	44 945	633	715	1 009	44 258	58 747	790	770	1 769	57 785
Preprimary school	3 975	37	99	105	3 901	5 922	21	42	127	5 841
Public school	1 285	17	22	39	1 249	2 921	21	8	112	2 855
Elementary or high school	29 890	343	385	743	29 367	33 806	342	445	1 216	33 155
Public school	27 220	297	317	693	26 737	28 881	245	276	1 074	28 321
College	11 080	253	231	161	10 990	19 019	427	283	426	18 789
Public college	6 141	129	69	111	6 074	11 020	318	165	263	10 877
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	44 945	633	715	1 009	44 258	58 747	790	770	1 769	57 785
3 and 4 years	1 762	11	30	45	1 723	2 739	24	—	68	2 699
5 to 14 years	23 197	227	355	594	22 787	26 736	235	333	817	26 218
15 to 17 years	6 901	101	71	128	6 810	7 912	63	111	287	7 795
18 and 19 years	2 908	57	17	40	2 868	5 135	130	123	187	5 047
20 to 24 years	3 051	74	63	72	3 006	6 752	221	92	166	6 707
25 to 34 years	3 696	69	102	86	3 656	4 638	57	74	128	4 553
35 years and over	3 430	94	77	44	3 408	4 835	60	37	116	4 766
Persons 18 to 24 years	16 065	219	186	452	15 796	24 552	495	312	793	24 252
Percent enrolled in college	26.2	41.1	30.6	10.6	26.5	40.4	66.7	55.8	26.9	40.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	9 663	132	89	194	9 545	12 365	197	229	488	12 181
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.5	8.3	11.2	19.6	9.6	5.3	10.2	2.6	14.1	5.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	16 065	219	186	452	15 796	24 552	495	312	793	24 252
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 245	101	51	169	5 166	6 957	103	70	224	6 852
Some college or associate degree	5 347	52	35	109	5 283	10 529	338	122	185	10 453
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 849	9	49	26	1 823	3 355	14	52	42	3 337
Persons 25 years and over	112 334	984	1 436	1 668	111 245	179 782	1 173	1 224	2 645	178 315
Less than 5th grade	561	10	23	145	457	2 448	79	47	274	2 404
5th to 8th grade	4 769	67	39	228	4 624	7 132	93	29	346	6 994
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	10 034	58	106	168	9 944	17 814	164	96	415	17 641
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	30 499	174	170	337	30 299	50 600	257	206	561	50 259
Some college, no degree	22 424	297	75	293	22 229	32 084	225	146	391	31 818
Associate degree, occupational program	4 759	28	54	56	4 732	7 749	33	42	36	7 738
Associate degree, academic program	5 360	19	38	25	5 341	7 797	14	56	42	7 764
Bachelor's degree	23 863	217	456	239	23 686	34 623	136	443	349	34 348
Graduate or professional degree	10 065	114	475	177	9 933	19 535	172	159	231	19 349
Females 25 years and over	57 735	409	738	888	57 129	96 814	521	656	1 408	96 015
Less than 5th grade	321	—	19	59	281	1 270	45	34	145	1 241
5th to 8th grade	2 614	44	39	154	2 513	3 973	52	29	244	3 875
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 375	28	73	102	5 307	9 551	90	41	172	9 477
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18 216	66	133	160	18 100	29 913	101	112	310	29 720
Some college, no degree	11 291	121	32	156	11 185	17 202	73	87	185	17 067
Associate degree, occupational program	2 750	28	23	33	2 731	4 905	22	27	25	4 905
Associate degree, academic program	2 820	9	35	21	2 801	4 917	14	18	18	4 908
Bachelor's degree	10 782	75	252	136	10 691	16 733	36	234	209	16 557
Graduate or professional degree	3 566	38	132	67	3 520	8 350	88	74	100	8 265
Persons 25 years and over	112 334	984	1 436	1 668	111 245	179 782	1 173	1 224	2 645	178 315
Percent less than 5th grade	.5	1.0	1.6	8.7	.4	1.4	6.7	3.8	10.4	1.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.3	86.3	88.3	67.6	86.5	84.8	71.4	85.9	60.9	84.8
Percent some college or higher	59.2	68.6	76.5	47.4	59.3	56.6	49.4	69.1	39.7	56.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.2	33.6	64.8	24.9	30.2	30.1	26.3	49.2	21.9	30.1
Males 25 to 34 years	17 714	255	345	390	17 504	21 702	344	205	609	21 409
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.5	100.0	97.4	81.8	92.5	91.6	75.0	80.5	66.2	91.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.8	34.1	81.4	29.0	36.7	36.2	18.6	51.7	22.7	36.2
Females 25 to 34 years	17 654	154	324	497	17 337	22 750	143	267	591	22 417
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.9	92.2	92.6	73.4	93.3	93.0	79.7	91.4	65.8	93.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	32.8	33.8	58.3	26.4	32.9	37.4	43.4	69.7	22.5	37.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	160 859	1 567	2 063	2 868	158 989	241 259	2 016	2 009	4 586	238 848
Speak a language other than English	14 077	337	1 536	2 034	12 884	22 484	629	1 429	3 362	21 002
5 to 17 years	1 340	39	263	454	1 048	2 637	76	293	670	2 359
18 to 64 years	9 358	298	1 239	1 518	8 510	13 800	493	1 060	2 558	12 680
65 to 74 years	1 820	—	13	1 788	1 413	3 218	12	55	103	3 140
75 years and over	1 559	—	21	1 538	2 829	2 829	48	21	31	2 823
Do not speak English "very well"	3 626	210	636	1 053	3 030	7 098	356	776	1 964	6 429
5 to 17 years	391	20	59	220	240	488	21	186	371	378
18 to 64 years	2 386	190	556	782	1 983	4 548	295	514	1 520	4 032
65 to 74 years	472	—	—	41	440	1 018	2	55	58	975
75 years and over	377	—	21	10	367	1 044	38	21	15	1 044
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	1 011	63	108	254	895	1 782	98	135	530	1 619
Persons 5 years and over in households	159 508	1 539	2 050	2 868	157 638	235 302	1 703	1 909	4 361	232 939
In linguistically isolated households	1 804	131	281	680	1 418	3 281	214	391	1 371	2 929
5 to 17 years	225	15	25	182	104	475	11	116	302	389
18 to 64 years	931	116	256	474	690	1 734	190	217	1 043	1 468
65 to 74 years	353	—	—	24	329	514	—	40	13	514
75 years and over	295	—	—	—	295	558	13	18	13	558
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	118 804	1 196	1 631	2 149	117 455	169 801	1 556	1 539	3 451	168 075
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 899	15	40	19	2 888	5 243	113	105	499	5 084
With a mobility limitation	1 560	15	21	8	1 560	3 020	63	25	191	2 970
In labor force	451	11	16	8	451	800	17	19	83	776
With a self-care limitation	1 897	7	29	11	1 886	3 668	98	86	499	3 509
With a work disability	7 354	64	21	41	7 329	11 201	121	61	209	11 110
In labor force	3 868	52	15	25	3 851	4 983	22	50	86	4 931
Prevented from working	2 801	12	5	16	2 793	5 226	99	11	107	5 198
No work disability	111 450	1 132	1 610	2 108	110 126	158 600	1 435	1 478	3 242	156 965
In labor force	96 344	984	1 271	1 815	95 217	133 269	1 194	1 135	2 347	132 062
Persons 65 to 74 years	8 406	17	13	41	8 374	22 014	49	62	127	21 912
With a mobility or self-care limitation	899	—	—	9	899	2 585	—	6	13	2 585
With a mobility limitation	553	—	—	9	553	1 686	—	—	13	1 686
With a self-care limitation	498	—	—	—	498	1 731	—	6	13	1 731
Persons 75 years and over	5 143	22	21	39	5 104	14 957	90	21	50	14 943
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 471	7	—	—	1 471	4 307	43	14	10	4 307
With a mobility limitation	1 226	7	—	—	1 226	3 593	43	14	10	3 593
With a self-care limitation	851	—	—	—	851	2 369	16	—	10	2 369



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Bradenton, FL MSA					Bremerton, WA MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	31 481	4 812	326	2 790	29 688	41 915	1 362	995	2 845
Preprimary school	2 688	436	21	233	2 500	4 004	133	81	236
Public school	1 450	361	17	192	1 289	2 299	95	62	137
Elementary or high school	21 239	3 952	204	2 306	19 826	29 519	968	753	1 985
Public school	19 426	3 901	149	2 227	18 092	28 073	954	743	1 878
College	7 554	424	101	251	7 362	8 392	261	161	624
Public college	6 484	418	82	235	6 293	6 865	215	139	549
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	31 481	4 812	326	2 790	29 688	41 915	1 362	995	2 845
3 and 4 years	1 437	236	16	183	1 292	1 489	82	36	74
5 to 14 years	16 691	3 166	172	1 734	15 642	23 897	736	628	1 491
15 to 17 years	4 560	766	30	392	4 317	6 333	188	127	505
18 and 19 years	1 755	231	7	104	1 670	2 444	88	239	88
20 to 24 years	1 925	158	43	151	1 803	1 864	110	18	164
25 to 34 years	2 249	78	39	156	2 154	2 712	88	78	177
35 years and over	2 864	177	19	70	2 810	3 176	70	60	195
Persons 18 to 24 years	12 235	1 593	139	1 342	11 382	16 910	1 160	394	965
Percent enrolled in college	22.4	11.3	30.9	8.3	23.3	15.5	9.6	5.6	27.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 598	1 021	66	656	6 128	8 917	416	223	683
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	16.9	16.5	27.3	46.8	14.6	9.8	4.8	20.2	4.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	12 235	1 593	139	1 342	11 382	16 910	1 160	394	965
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 332	616	56	171	4 243	7 525	701	361	361
Some college or associate degree	3 878	216	40	136	3 768	5 296	300	80	299
Bachelor's degree or higher	484	35	8	33	451	636	7	—	92
Persons 25 years and over	145 060	8 786	810	4 265	142 189	107 595	2 127	1 752	4 641
Less than 5th grade	1 623	627	54	910	1 102	372	10	10	163
5th to 8th grade	8 470	1 114	87	806	7 997	3 182	46	111	413
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	22 674	2 305	122	2 084	22 084	10 266	241	202	540
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	50 861	2 798	236	739	50 321	32 015	602	489	1 162
Some college, no degree	28 983	1 106	112	514	28 554	31 158	784	607	1 022
Associate degree, occupational program	4 633	160	16	81	4 583	4 438	115	137	233
Associate degree, academic program	4 426	70	34	114	4 347	4 283	75	65	233
Bachelor's degree	15 270	463	90	149	15 135	15 213	225	75	653
Graduate or professional degree	8 120	143	59	78	8 066	6 668	29	56	222
Females 25 years and over	78 511	4 741	472	1 856	77 285	53 932	881	905	2 924
Less than 5th grade	883	234	46	420	637	151	6	5	115
5th to 8th grade	4 097	571	64	372	3 931	1 648	17	43	328
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12 264	1 300	62	335	12 020	5 814	153	111	372
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	30 272	1 543	143	347	30 012	17 361	235	248	746
Some college, no degree	15 079	654	74	234	14 871	15 684	267	382	574
Associate degree, occupational program	2 814	51	—	37	2 793	2 386	44	62	129
Associate degree, academic program	2 589	55	15	54	2 557	2 012	45	17	151
Bachelor's degree	7 126	243	36	40	7 094	6 623	92	21	433
Graduate or professional degree	3 387	90	32	17	3 370	2 253	22	16	76
Persons 25 years and over	145 060	8 786	810	4 265	142 189	107 595	2 127	1 752	4 641
Percent less than 5th grade	1.1	7.1	6.7	21.3	.8	.3	.5	.6	3.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.4	53.9	67.5	39.3	78.1	87.2	86.0	81.6	76.0
Percent some college or higher	42.3	22.1	38.4	21.9	42.7	57.4	57.7	53.7	50.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.1	6.9	18.4	5.3	16.3	20.3	11.9	7.5	18.9
Males 25 to 34 years	12 912	1 312	189	1 249	12 048	15 317	700	261	463
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.8	63.0	73.5	36.2	80.6	92.4	93.7	93.5	89.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.6	9.1	21.7	3.0	14.4	18.7	12.0	7.7	26.1
Females 25 to 34 years	12 699	1 416	185	796	12 173	13 797	435	326	827
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.5	71.9	70.3	46.1	88.1	91.2	88.3	82.8	79.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.5	7.6	10.8	4.8	18.0	16.1	12.2	5.8	18.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	180 445	14 625	1 205	8 040	175 250	157 239	4 291	3 020	7 780
Speak a language other than English	11 402	752	865	6 680	7 288	5 740	238	170	4 069
5 to 17 years	1 795	131	90	1 922	707	979	68	24	423
18 to 64 years	6 486	585	733	4 499	3 652	4 016	165	133	3 116
65 to 74 years	1 659	36	33	178	1 539	335	5	7	183
75 years and over	1 462	—	9	81	1 390	410	—	6	147
Do not speak English "very well"	4 133	419	442	3 458	1 997	1 537	51	58	1 669
5 to 17 years	627	40	—	722	134	347	5	8	118
18 to 64 years	2 488	367	400	2 603	930	949	46	45	1 330
65 to 74 years	492	12	33	100	431	94	—	5	127
75 years and over	526	—	9	33	502	147	—	—	94
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	864	119	79	628	489	310	8	5	258
Persons 5 years and over in households	177 760	14 174	1 158	7 785	172 734	152 146	3 399	2 900	7 621
In linguistically isolated households	1 858	309	238	1 870	706	480	37	10	559
5 to 17 years	375	83	29	513	50	64	29	—	89
18 to 64 years	1 020	221	189	1 317	233	307	8	10	411
65 to 74 years	201	5	11	23	178	35	—	—	23
75 years and over	262	—	9	17	245	74	—	—	36
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	102 085	9 365	933	5 498	98 455	100 280	2 043	1 993	5 219
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 466	828	40	228	4 317	2 893	53	72	254
With a mobility limitation	2 353	341	15	87	2 289	1 769	25	53	91
In labor force	380	61	—	20	364	469	11	22	41
With a self-care limitation	3 066	695	25	192	2 949	1 843	35	46	196
With a work disability	9 369	1 174	68	237	9 188	10 063	222	282	283
In labor force	3 927	433	37	109	3 845	5 013	113	112	141
Prevented from working	4 604	648	15	108	4 525	3 959	99	143	104
No work disability	92 716	8 191	865	5 261	89 267	90 217	1 821	1 711	4 936
In labor force	73 530	6 519	722	4 316	70 685	70 681	1 332	1 245	3 469
Persons 65 to 74 years	31 981	822	40	208	31 831	11 288	94	87	236
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 979	207	—	26	2 964	1 220	15	14	42
With a mobility limitation	1 853	167	—	10	1 843	912	15	9	31
With a self-care limitation	1 828	126	—	19	1 820	705	—	5	11
Persons 75 years and over	24 190	384	9	128	24 071	7 102	32	32	157
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 388	131	—	22	5 366	1 942	—	24	56
With a mobility limitation	4 145	107	—	22	4 123	1 715	—	15	56
With a self-care limitation	3 036	82	—	22	3 014	897	—	9	35



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Bremerton, WA MSA—Con.		Brownsville—Harlingen, TX MSA			Bryan—College Station, TX MSA				
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 037	40 833	71 977	80 264	8 547	47 102	4 968	2 811	7 481	43 513
Preprimary school	203	3 864	3 116	3 239	599	1 649	245	105	225	1 514
Public school	125	2 207	2 409	2 742	268	792	216	66	177	692
Elementary or high school	1 355	28 843	56 623	64 012	5 776	11 322	3 156	357	3 425	9 742
Public school	1 327	27 422	54 392	62 339	4 949	10 298	3 044	339	3 288	8 808
College	479	8 126	12 238	13 013	2 172	34 131	1 567	2 349	3 831	32 257
Public college	416	6 656	11 020	11 837	1 910	33 373	1 456	2 271	3 722	31 556
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 037	40 833	71 977	80 264	8 547	47 102	4 968	2 811	7 481	43 513
3 and 4 years	64	1 451	2 102	2 147	353	787	160	37	113	735
5 to 14 years	1 169	23 259	39 751	44 450	4 337	9 403	2 224	365	2 636	8 071
15 to 17 years	258	6 225	12 181	13 845	1 316	2 199	653	52	547	1 976
18 and 19 years	121	2 382	5 163	6 006	550	8 525	581	335	1 000	8 120
20 to 24 years	89	1 837	4 718	5 362	445	20 155	704	817	2 175	19 105
25 to 34 years	241	2 543	4 233	4 495	703	4 515	342	939	693	4 152
35 years and over	95	3 136	3 829	3 959	843	1 518	304	266	317	1 354
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 014	16 464	22 776	26 011	2 170	32 782	2 546	1 212	4 456	30 863
Percent enrolled in college	14.7	15.6	25.6	25.3	31.2	85.8	41.9	94.4	68.2	86.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	408	8 674	16 607	18 888	1 736	10 690	1 269	379	1 630	10 043
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.2	9.9	14.7	14.9	6.2	3.4	13.6	—	15.7	2.8
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 014	16 464	22 776	26 011	2 170	32 782	2 546	1 212	4 456	30 863
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	630	7 250	5 638	6 389	660	4 265	478	208	700	3 931
Some college or associate degree	216	5 208	6 147	7 006	740	23 894	1 052	646	2 517	22 795
Bachelor's degree or higher	41	613	519	370	201	3 254	170	350	298	3 055
Persons 25 years and over	2 562	106 237	117 070	103 370	35 346	44 141	6 593	2 402	6 703	40 941
Less than 5th grade	26	372	21 624	27 134	680	763	336	18	1 086	317
5th to 8th grade	101	3 145	17 723	20 554	1 789	1 695	738	17	1 173	1 226
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	344	10 110	16 783	15 021	4 416	4 100	1 590	28	1 213	3 658
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	666	31 667	23 743	17 795	9 527	9 079	2 002	78	1 399	8 386
Some college, no degree	986	30 616	17 452	11 694	8 286	9 328	935	217	661	8 946
Associate degree, occupational program	96	4 400	2 565	2 100	869	1 120	202	26	76	1 067
Associate degree, academic program	97	4 212	2 043	1 571	822	787	76	35	77	744
Bachelor's degree	162	15 099	10 167	5 118	5 965	9 313	373	719	564	8 935
Graduate or professional degree	84	6 616	4 970	2 383	2 992	7 956	341	1 264	454	7 662
Females 25 years and over	1 471	53 132	63 222	56 784	18 312	22 077	3 757	1 081	3 063	20 561
Less than 5th grade	4	151	12 634	16 006	345	434	168	18	571	158
5th to 8th grade	57	1 624	10 308	12 017	884	890	510	17	500	715
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	240	5 686	8 491	7 517	2 307	2 333	935	15	501	2 126
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	399	17 145	13 093	9 560	5 446	5 265	1 120	53	666	4 928
Some college, no degree	563	15 384	8 986	6 074	4 186	4 977	560	151	356	4 788
Associate degree, occupational program	50	2 366	1 356	1 055	474	647	132	16	35	620
Associate degree, academic program	36	1 976	1 105	813	474	476	33	21	44	451
Bachelor's degree	74	6 571	5 155	2 707	2 945	4 650	178	421	262	4 458
Graduate or professional degree	48	2 229	2 094	1 035	1 251	2 405	121	369	128	2 317
Persons 25 years and over	2 562	106 237	117 070	103 370	35 346	44 141	6 593	2 402	6 703	40 941
Percent less than 5th grade	1.0	.4	18.5	1.9	1.9	1.7	5.1	.7	16.2	.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.6	87.2	52.1	39.3	80.5	85.1	59.6	97.4	48.2	87.3
Percent some college or higher	55.6	57.4	31.8	22.1	53.6	64.6	29.2	94.1	27.3	66.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.6	20.4	12.9	7.3	25.3	39.1	10.8	82.6	15.2	40.5
Males 25 to 34 years	542	15 025	14 620	15 484	2 540	8 586	940	870	1 940	7 769
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.3	92.3	61.6	56.5	90.9	91.0	74.0	100.0	54.1	93.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.2	18.9	12.5	8.2	33.8	43.6	19.8	91.0	19.5	45.6
Females 25 to 34 years	728	13 435	16 254	17 247	2 697	7 256	1 260	686	1 305	6 556
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.8	91.1	59.6	55.2	88.8	92.5	74.0	98.1	64.5	95.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.4	16.4	13.8	8.8	39.7	42.8	6.3	84.0	19.5	44.8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	5 163	154 596	195 408	191 701	43 583	89 230	12 294	4 052	14 659	82 419
Speak a language other than English	1 643	5 146	147 106	177 965	6 165	7 951	505	3 216	10 464	3 499
5 to 17 years	170	920	45 650	55 884	1 154	1 116	37	283	1 902	1 902
18 to 64 years	1 422	3 511	89 986	109 457	3 830	6 120	453	2 913	8 139	2 665
65 to 74 years	40	316	6 993	7 882	671	325	9	20	309	202
75 years and over	11	399	4 477	4 742	510	390	6	—	114	306
Do not speak English "very well"	348	1 470	75 238	92 330	2 053	2 418	100	1 666	4 013	852
5 to 17 years	22	331	21 523	26 037	459	319	9	88	716	99
18 to 64 years	320	898	45 382	56 462	1 146	1 775	91	1 558	2 999	562
65 to 74 years	6	94	4 821	5 852	246	138	—	20	217	65
75 years and over	—	147	3 512	3 979	202	186	—	—	81	126
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	29	300	13 477	16 399	523	548	31	569	849	214
Persons 5 years and over in households	4 812	149 636	190 840	188 036	42 434	78 829	11 520	3 747	13 372	72 631
In linguistically isolated households	61	450	40 990	50 204	940	1 185	50	1 273	2 431	302
5 to 17 years	—	64	13 673	16 668	136	200	10	102	664	26
18 to 64 years	61	277	22 303	27 627	550	812	40	1 151	1 562	206
65 to 74 years	—	35	2 931	3 577	111	78	—	20	146	17
75 years and over	—	74	2 083	2 332	143	95	—	—	59	53
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 959	98 726	122 066	123 755	24 924	71 363	8 250	3 596	10 920	66 424
With a mobility or self-care limitation	139	2 799	6 935	7 217	1 150	1 121	493	75	296	1 017
With a mobility limitation	36	1 743	3 469	3 447	743	655	239	24	150	591
In labor force	14	455	556	525	116	189	44	14	53	172
With a self-care limitation	109	1 769	5 126	5 493	736	787	399	58	223	720
With a work disability	227	9 948	9 316	9 175	2 348	2 764	887	29	546	2 517
In labor force	124	4 938	2 678	2 430	778	1 388	252	13	276	1 269
Prevented from working	79	3 929	5 784	5 975	1 291	969	597	16	248	854
No work disability	2 732	88 778	112 750	114 580	22 576	68 599	7 363	3 567	10 374	63 907
In labor force	2 105	69 593	76 621	76 536	16 414	45 373	5 485	2 172	6 901	42 135
Persons 65 to 74 years	77	11 237	14 682	8 364	7 963	3 578	503	35	334	3 430
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6	1 214	2 222	1 855	756	527	107	—	78	476
With a mobility limitation	—	912	1 594	1 443	473	408	88	—	67	357
With a self-care limitation	6	699	1 283	1 062	433	262	89	—	32	241
Persons 75 years and over	23	7 083	9 213	4 831	5 214	2 640	583	5	144	2 541
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5	1 937	2 977	2 149	1 216	747	244	5	27	724
With a mobility limitation	5	1 710	2 549	1 891	1 013	644	192	5	27	621
With a self-care limitation	5	892	1 859	1 431	672	425	172	—	6	419



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Buffalo—Niagara Falls, NY CMSA									
	Total						Buffalo, NY PMSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	250 946	38 256	2 459	5 133	9 064	247 296	201 658	34 210	1 778	4 852
Preprimary school	20 550	2 998	154	293	793	20 208	16 655	2 761	133	239
Public school	11 823	2 597	138	158	607	11 568	9 346	2 411	117	120
Elementary or high school	152 450	26 568	1 731	2 017	5 840	150 106	120 179	23 620	1 219	1 873
Public school	129 421	25 231	1 613	1 556	5 525	127 291	99 982	22 391	1 171	1 420
College	77 946	8 690	574	2 823	2 431	76 982	64 824	7 829	426	2 740
Public college	59 892	7 005	465	2 545	1 946	59 095	50 351	6 376	345	2 474
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	250 946	38 256	2 459	5 133	9 064	247 296	201 658	34 210	1 778	4 852
3 and 4 years	9 532	1 786	64	153	534	9 367	7 849	1 702	56	146
5 to 14 years	119 887	19 869	1 397	1 558	4 677	117 877	94 454	17 524	963	1 408
15 to 17 years	35 087	5 244	275	460	946	34 740	27 733	4 706	194	443
18 and 19 years	20 690	2 973	168	513	654	20 507	16 634	2 746	138	507
20 to 24 years	30 118	3 002	253	1 176	923	29 726	25 643	2 730	175	1 164
25 to 34 years	18 455	2 661	155	1 046	830	18 097	15 384	2 334	130	83.0
35 years and over	17 177	2 721	147	227	500	16 982	13 961	2 468	122	201
Persons 18 to 24 years	104 221	14 380	1 057	1 910	3 372	103 038	84 863	12 970	824	1 864
Percent enrolled in college	42.3	29.9	26.7	82.0	68.4	42.3	43.4	30.2	24.0	83.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	53 393	8 367	521	873	1 644	52 920	42 496	7 524	395	850
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.1	12.9	14.2	1.9	18.7	7.0	6.9	12.6	15.2	2.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	104 221	14 380	1 057	1 910	3 372	103 038	84 863	12 970	824	1 864
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29 999	4 634	356	502	824	29 762	23 286	4 160	280	495
Some college or associate degree	48 869	4 844	309	1 016	1 261	48 305	40 464	4 387	223	998
Bachelor's degree or higher	11 195	642	38	223	246	11 070	9 833	595	33	223
Persons 25 years and over	700 643	69 070	3 988	5 846	11 061	695 282	564 288	62 818	2 817	5 343
Less than 5th grade	9 201	2 322	58	106	1 113	8 786	7 291	2 041	44	85
5th to 8th grade	47 150	5 974	485	151	1 223	46 663	37 893	5 377	358	125
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	99 616	17 314	741	351	2 172	98 741	78 796	15 830	540	244
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	234 782	18 868	1 253	604	2 530	233 445	183 709	16 918	842	528
Some college, no degree	113 089	13 259	769	489	1 763	112 220	90 965	12 050	507	468
Associate degree, occupational program	30 197	2 067	161	150	323	30 073	24 397	1 871	107	136
Associate degree, academic program	30 861	2 032	158	131	379	30 602	24 459	1 856	97	114
Bachelor's degree	82 748	4 578	212	1 205	790	82 263	70 717	4 339	198	1 089
Graduate or professional degree	52 999	2 656	151	2 659	768	52 489	46 061	2 536	124	2 554
Females 25 years and over	376 955	38 696	2 155	3 012	5 711	374 157	304 249	35 275	1 576	2 663
Less than 5th grade	5 036	1 118	23	66	504	4 844	4 084	971	23	59
5th to 8th grade	27 981	2 998	242	106	568	27 694	22 920	2 664	188	80
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	54 929	9 865	391	284	1 100	54 513	43 560	9 045	305	188
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	135 921	10 404	618	461	1 412	135 172	107 082	9 311	443	390
Some college, no degree	55 259	7 225	467	252	936	54 786	44 430	6 590	310	233
Associate degree, occupational program	17 179	1 434	108	113	192	17 108	13 801	1 290	66	99
Associate degree, academic program	17 113	1 330	98	102	189	16 983	13 798	1 206	58	91
Bachelor's degree	38 459	2 798	126	778	474	38 194	32 909	2 723	122	685
Graduate or professional degree	25 078	1 524	82	850	336	24 863	21 665	1 475	61	838
Persons 25 years and over	700 643	69 070	3 988	5 846	11 061	695 282	564 288	62 818	2 817	5 343
Percent less than 5th grade	1.3	3.4	1.5	1.8	10.1	1.3	1.3	3.2	1.6	1.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.7	62.9	67.8	89.6	59.2	77.8	78.0	63.0	66.6	91.5
Percent some college or higher	44.2	35.6	36.4	79.3	36.4	44.2	45.5	36.1	36.7	81.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.4	10.5	9.1	66.1	14.1	19.4	20.7	10.9	11.4	68.2
Males 25 to 34 years	83 196	9 692	665	1 236	2 105	82 118	67 096	8 772	421	1 167
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.6	77.1	73.2	96.4	73.0	90.8	90.9	76.4	77.9	96.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.7	10.8	4.7	79.0	17.3	25.8	27.9	10.8	7.4	78.7
Females 25 to 34 years	85 552	11 772	717	1 220	2 335	84 559	68 700	10 651	492	1 064
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.0	77.0	78.0	92.8	76.3	93.2	93.3	77.2	73.4	94.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.3	12.5	5.7	70.1	16.5	24.3	26.2	13.2	8.3	72.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	969 966	109 997	6 805	9 821	20 415	960 898	778 934	99 305	4 846	9 097
Speak a language other than English	75 522	4 785	798	7 360	13 259	71 086	64 142	4 450	670	6 933
5 to 17 years	7 976	1 306	211	1 008	3 968	7 020	6 638	1 183	159	1 591
18 to 64 years	37 095	3 259	475	6 129	9 125	34 113	31 626	3 054	399	5 762
65 to 74 years	17 229	144	80	165	844	16 893	14 830	144	80	156
75 years and over	13 222	76	32	58	282	13 060	11 048	69	32	47
Do not speak English "very well"	22 805	1 596	241	3 167	5 926	20 906	19 329	1 458	218	3 017
5 to 17 years	2 323	490	56	336	1 404	1 915	1 929	443	44	336
18 to 64 years	10 456	1 078	123	2 645	3 986	9 260	8 998	994	112	2 515
65 to 74 years	5 169	14	41	149	314	5 011	4 465	14	41	140
75 years and over	4 857	14	21	37	222	4 720	4 037	7	21	26
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	7 155	267	88	719	1 434	6 660	5 997	250	88	670
Persons 5 years and over in households	947 142	106 025	6 661	9 142	19 383	938 377	759 690	95 595	4 713	8 424
In linguistically isolated households	10 776	449	160	1 846	3 125	9 732	9 142	425	160	1 754
5 to 17 years	732	111	40	307	870	460	639	111	40	298
18 to 64 years	3 999	317	77	1 468	1 893	3 426	3 415	293	77	1 405
65 to 74 years	3 192	14	30	60	242	3 060	2 758	14	30	51
75 years and over	2 853	7	13	11	120	2 786	2 330	7	13	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	657 210	73 773	4 796	7 816	13 448	651 338	529 420	66 707	3 418	7 270
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23 448	8 153	262	363	1 345	23 047	18 725	7 532	157	327
With a mobility limitation	13 376	3 294	169	73	600	13 156	10 660	2 999	95	69
In labor force	3 167	678	5	47	72	3 126	2 509	635	—	47
With a self-care limitation	15 995	6 681	178	315	1 086	15 692	12 657	6 180	128	283
With a work disability	48 414	10 522	766	134	1 624	47 823	38 148	9 512	532	125
In labor force	18 462	2 713	293	62	362	18 315	14 450	2 418	197	62
Prevented from working	25 264	6 634	402	44	1 059	24 930	19 961	6 037	287	35
No work disability	608 796	63 251	4 030	7 682	11 824	603 515	491 272	57 195	2 886	7 145
In labor force	488 598	45 383	3 041	4 545	7 592	484 669	394 298	40 610	2 147	4 157
Persons 65 to 74 years	98 853	6 978	265	178	805	98 303	79 760	6 368	201	169
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11 949	1 816	62	26	198	11 856	10 027	1 648	43	26
With a mobility limitation	7 938	1 130	59	13	148	7 877	6 679	1 021	40	13
With a self-care limitation	7 484	1 354	39	20	97	7 449	6 366	1 225	35	20
Persons 75 years and over	61 149	3 704	108	56	376	60 890	49 599	3 472	87	45
With a mobility or self-care limitation	18 127	1 631	40	27	159	18 051	14 932	1 545	26	27
With a mobility limitation	15 291	1 386	38	27	123	15 224	12 555	1 300	24	27
With a self-care limitation	10 136	1 201	17	6	107	10 091	8 400	1 146	17	6



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Buffalo–Niagara Falls, NY CMSA—Con.							Burlington, NC MSA		
	Buffalo, NY PMSA—Con.		Niagara Falls, NY PMSA							
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 191	198 566	49 288	4 046	681	873	48 730	18 991	4 754	18 863
Preprimary school	715	16 384	3 895	237	21	78	3 824	1 114	256	1 108
Public school	556	9 142	2 477	186	21	51	2 426	643	239	643
Elementary or high school	5 199	118 232	32 271	2 948	512	641	31 874	11 985	3 718	11 898
Public school	4 931	98 223	29 439	2 840	442	594	29 068	11 088	3 666	11 001
College	2 277	63 950	13 122	861	148	154	13 032	5 892	780	5 857
Public college	1 835	49 616	9 541	629	120	111	9 479	3 125	660	3 099
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 191	198 566	49 288	4 046	681	873	48 730	18 991	4 754	18 863
3 and 4 years	494	7 717	1 683	84	8	40	1 650	580	127	574
5 to 14 years	4 158	92 783	25 433	2 345	434	519	25 094	9 015	2 671	8 933
15 to 17 years	848	27 454	7 354	538	81	98	7 286	2 833	870	2 828
18 and 19 years	607	16 488	4 056	227	30	47	4 019	1 971	320	1 971
20 to 24 years	846	25 287	4 475	272	78	77	4 439	2 489	277	2 476
25 to 34 years	801	15 045	3 071	327	29	29	3 052	985	225	963
35 years and over	437	13 792	3 216	253	25	63	3 190	1 118	264	1 118
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 117	83 841	19 358	1 410	233	255	19 197	9 667	2 139	9 620
Percent enrolled in college	38.5	43.4	37.2	27.1	36.1	42.7	37.2	39.9	18.5	39.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 545	42 093	10 897	843	126	99	10 827	5 041	1 253	5 012
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	18.1	6.9	7.5	15.2	11.1	27.3	7.5	10.5	14.0	10.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 117	83 841	19 358	1 410	233	255	19 197	9 667	2 139	9 620
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	751	23 104	6 713	474	76	73	6 658	3 067	952	3 047
Some college or associate degree	1 137	39 981	8 405	457	86	124	8 324	4 072	578	4 063
Bachelor's degree or higher	243	9 711	1 362	47	5	3	1 359	713	75	713
Persons 25 years and over	9 829	559 789	136 355	6 252	1 171	1 232	135 493	59 010	12 905	58 771
Less than 5th grade	1 050	6 914	1 910	281	14	63	1 872	1 214	740	1 208
5th to 8th grade	1 122	37 465	9 257	597	127	101	9 198	5 778	1 518	5 778
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 926	78 096	20 820	1 484	201	246	20 645	10 070	3 778	10 000
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 128	182 670	51 073	1 950	411	402	50 775	17 638	4 014	17 566
Some college, no degree	1 559	90 229	22 124	1 209	262	204	21 991	9 953	1 561	9 899
Associate degree, occupational program	261	24 314	5 800	196	54	62	5 759	3 007	373	2 987
Associate degree, academic program	336	24 237	6 402	176	61	43	6 365	1 511	236	1 508
Bachelor's degree	707	70 299	12 031	239	14	83	11 964	7 292	529	7 278
Graduate or professional degree	740	45 565	6 938	120	27	28	6 924	2 547	156	2 547
Females 25 years and over	5 124	301 904	72 706	3 421	579	587	72 253	31 637	7 297	31 516
Less than 5th grade	491	3 905	952	147	—	13	939	616	345	616
5th to 8th grade	518	22 669	5 061	334	54	50	5 025	3 014	898	3 014
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	980	43 219	11 369	820	86	120	11 294	5 765	1 975	5 721
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 160	106 529	28 839	1 093	175	252	28 643	10 319	2 395	10 289
Some college, no degree	859	44 029	10 829	635	157	77	10 757	4 830	928	4 803
Associate degree, occupational program	172	13 750	3 378	144	42	20	3 358	1 748	250	1 728
Associate degree, academic program	168	13 689	3 315	124	40	21	3 294	840	107	840
Bachelor's degree	462	32 656	5 550	75	4	12	5 538	3 463	321	3 463
Graduate or professional degree	314	21 458	3 413	49	21	22	3 405	1 042	78	1 042
Persons 25 years and over	9 829	559 789	136 355	6 252	1 171	1 232	135 493	59 010	12 905	58 771
Percent less than 5th grade	10.7	1.2	1.4	4.5	1.2	5.1	1.4	2.1	5.7	2.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	58.3	78.1	76.5	62.2	70.8	66.7	76.6	71.1	53.2	71.1
Percent some college or higher	36.7	45.5	39.1	31.0	35.7	34.1	39.1	41.2	22.1	41.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.7	20.7	13.9	5.7	3.5	9.0	13.9	16.7	5.3	16.7
Males 25 to 34 years	1 896	66 158	16 100	920	244	209	15 960	6 772	1 699	6 728
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.4	91.1	89.5	83.4	65.2	78.0	89.7	82.4	61.0	82.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.0	28.0	16.6	11.2	—	11.5	16.7	21.8	6.5	21.8
Females 25 to 34 years	2 117	67 868	16 852	1 121	225	218	16 691	6 615	1 971	6 571
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.3	93.5	91.6	81.2	88.0	85.3	91.6	87.6	87.7	87.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.8	26.2	16.5	6.2	—	4.1	16.6	20.8	8.6	21.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	18 259	771 338	191 032	10 692	1 959	2 156	189 560	81 557	19 103	81 182
Speak a language other than English	12 283	60 186	11 380	335	128	976	10 900	2 400	449	2 296
5 to 17 years	3 083	5 763	1 338	123	52	225	1 257	714	192	697
18 to 64 years	8 440	28 977	5 469	205	76	685	5 136	1 478	230	1 398
65 to 74 years	487	14 551	2 399	—	—	57	2 342	67	7	67
75 years and over	273	10 895	2 174	7	—	9	2 165	141	20	134
Do not speak English "very well"	5 508	17 606	3 476	138	23	418	3 300	793	145	758
5 to 17 years	1 307	1 541	394	47	12	97	374	344	75	339
18 to 64 years	3 694	7 829	1 558	84	11	292	1 431	414	70	384
65 to 74 years	294	4 327	704	—	—	20	684	17	—	17
75 years and over	213	3 909	820	7	—	9	811	18	—	18
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	1 341	5 563	1 158	17	—	93	1 097	83	20	67
Persons 5 years and over in households	17 238	752 397	187 452	10 430	1 948	2 145	185 980	78 931	18 792	78 565
In linguistically isolated households	2 917	8 210	1 634	24	—	208	1 522	182	46	160
5 to 17 years	789	397	93	—	—	81	63	53	18	53
18 to 64 years	1 795	2 895	584	24	—	98	531	122	28	100
65 to 74 years	222	2 646	434	—	—	20	414	7	—	7
75 years and over	111	2 272	523	—	—	9	514	—	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	12 107	524 430	127 790	7 066	1 378	1 341	126 908	56 817	13 449	56 546
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 235	18 367	4 723	621	105	110	4 680	2 067	1 227	2 062
With a mobility limitation	551	10 457	2 716	295	74	49	2 699	1 071	525	1 066
In labor force	72	2 468	658	43	5	—	658	244	94	244
With a self-care limitation	999	12 391	3 338	501	50	87	3 301	1 379	986	1 379
With a work disability	1 512	37 612	10 266	1 010	234	112	10 211	4 354	1 533	4 324
In labor force	337	14 310	4 012	295	96	25	4 005	1 877	516	1 870
Prevented from working	985	19 662	5 303	597	115	74	5 268	2 011	939	1 988
No work disability	10 595	486 818	117 524	6 056	1 144	1 229	116 697	52 463	11 916	52 222
In labor force	6 643	391 019	94 300	4 773	894	949	93 650	43 766	10 370	43 560
Persons 65 to 74 years	657	79 358	19 093	610	64	148	18 945	8 135	1 311	8 127
With a mobility or self-care limitation	187	9 945	1 922	168	19	11	1 911	1 160	230	1 160
With a mobility limitation	143	6 623	1 259	109	19	5	1 254	800	220	800
With a self-care limitation	91	6 337	1 118	129	4	6	1 112	709	162	709
Persons 75 years and over	350	49 366	11 550	232	21	26	11 524	4 889	705	4 877
With a mobility or self-care limitation	159	14 856	3 195	86	14	—	3 195	1 532	219	1 530
With a mobility limitation	123	12 488	2 736	86	14	—	2 736	1 367	200	1 365
With a self-care limitation	107	8 355	1 736	55	—	—	1 736	767	128	765



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Burlington, VT MSA					Canton, OH MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	38 355	465	676	684	37 856	85 714	8 017	275	624
Preprimary school	2 459	43	46	25	2 438	6 591	523	18	25
Public school	1 306	24	30	2	1 304	3 687	426	18	14
Elementary or high school	19 249	261	236	269	19 056	61 437	6 186	221	347
Public school	17 677	255	197	233	17 512	55 311	6 081	213	266
College	16 647	161	394	390	16 362	17 686	1 308	36	252
Public college	11 371	111	278	249	11 180	12 749	959	36	188
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	38 355	465	676	684	37 856	85 714	8 017	275	624
3 and 4 years	1 008	26	17	25	987	2 494	277	—	11
5 to 14 years	15 240	239	174	184	15 097	46 867	4 383	163	262
15 to 17 years	4 592	33	68	60	4 554	14 412	1 462	40	88
18 and 19 years	5 127	47	94	128	5 029	6 593	512	37	67
20 to 24 years	7 317	67	220	195	7 173	5 871	417	13	124
25 to 34 years	2 555	29	76	63	2 508	4 496	448	—	43
35 years and over	2 516	24	27	29	2 508	4 981	518	122	29
Persons 18 to 24 years	20 651	160	382	367	20 365	32 993	2 630	120	259
Percent enrolled in college	56.3	67.5	76.2	81.2	56.0	26.6	20.0	16.7	69.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	9 468	94	153	143	9 366	20 615	1 909	105	179
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.0	—	10.5	—	5.1	7.7	10.0	25.7	10.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	20 651	160	382	367	20 365	32 993	2 630	120	259
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 926	39	56	66	4 866	13 467	1 044	42	54
Some college or associate degree	11 312	96	179	227	11 147	10 272	701	2	121
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 328	19	86	47	2 281	1 979	31	—	66
Persons 25 years and over	77 737	453	630	526	77 319	242 977	13 490	652	914
Less than 5th grade	511	—	—	—	511	2 546	519	28	10
5th to 8th grade	4 163	9	22	41	4 129	15 648	1 158	95	71
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 714	49	46	33	5 687	38 894	3 412	187	103
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22 364	130	76	136	22 261	101 979	5 062	180	139
Some college, no degree	12 354	105	42	59	12 310	38 052	2 116	62	82
Associate degree, occupational program	3 385	16	—	11	3 374	6 758	318	78	10
Associate degree, academic program	3 564	26	47	21	3 553	4 532	170	—	20
Bachelor's degree	15 759	96	194	121	15 657	23 404	571	13	156
Graduate or professional degree	9 923	22	203	104	9 837	11 164	164	9	323
Females 25 years and over	40 621	170	312	264	40 413	129 755	7 599	362	546
Less than 5th grade	269	—	—	—	269	1 467	280	6	10
5th to 8th grade	2 051	—	22	27	2 031	8 209	779	50	68
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 105	9	16	14	3 091	21 070	1 863	119	83
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12 096	77	51	75	12 043	58 511	2 790	83	102
Some college, no degree	6 680	37	18	34	6 654	18 610	1 223	32	63
Associate degree, occupational program	2 086	16	—	—	2 086	4 081	184	63	10
Associate degree, academic program	1 922	—	19	6	1 916	2 383	121	—	10
Bachelor's degree	8 177	26	124	76	8 120	10 987	262	—	99
Graduate or professional degree	4 235	5	62	32	4 203	4 437	97	9	101
Persons 25 years and over	77 737	453	630	526	77 319	242 977	13 490	652	914
Percent less than 5th grade	.7	—	—	—	.7	1.0	3.8	4.3	1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.6	87.2	89.2	85.9	86.6	76.5	62.3	52.5	79.9
Percent some college or higher	57.9	58.5	77.1	60.1	57.9	34.5	24.8	24.8	64.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.0	26.0	63.0	42.8	33.0	14.2	5.4	3.4	52.4
Males 25 to 34 years	12 209	116	147	139	12 091	28 123	1 476	105	51
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.6	84.5	87.1	88.5	92.7	87.4	78.9	53.3	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	34.3	23.3	53.1	40.3	34.2	15.9	9.1	6.7	58.8
Females 25 to 34 years	12 369	101	160	103	12 297	29 198	2 042	112	177
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.1	100.0	94.4	93.2	94.1	87.4	81.8	67.0	76.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.0	25.7	61.9	45.6	35.9	15.0	7.3	8.0	37.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	119 193	895	1 279	1 168	118 287	341 764	22 436	975	1 552
Speak a language other than English	7 135	100	785	391	6 890	13 913	875	47	1 050
5 to 17 years	631	11	93	34	631	2 360	316	—	191
18 to 64 years	4 969	89	661	347	4 734	7 795	520	47	842
65 to 74 years	701	—	25	10	691	1 892	12	—	7
75 years and over	834	—	6	—	834	1 866	27	—	10
Do not speak English "very well"	1 497	26	352	68	1 444	4 129	271	11	347
5 to 17 years	137	—	36	—	137	698	94	—	49
18 to 64 years	960	26	298	58	917	2 152	164	11	281
65 to 74 years	163	—	12	10	153	516	7	—	7
75 years and over	237	—	6	—	237	763	6	—	10
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	436	10	88	12	424	998	53	—	73
Persons 5 years and over in households	111 965	839	1 141	925	111 259	334 216	21 629	950	1 530
In linguistically isolated households	712	20	183	22	690	1 721	68	—	153
5 to 17 years	82	—	19	—	82	220	8	—	20
18 to 64 years	400	20	164	12	388	808	47	—	120
65 to 74 years	61	—	—	10	51	288	7	—	7
75 years and over	169	—	—	—	169	405	6	—	6
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	90 243	609	1 021	864	89 567	230 087	14 462	750	1 205
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 628	7	37	6	1 622	8 570	1 053	85	26
With a mobility limitation	928	7	5	—	928	4 693	459	78	—
In labor force	192	7	5	—	192	888	90	—	—
With a self-care limitation	1 117	—	37	6	1 111	5 920	812	54	26
With a work disability	5 639	14	41	51	5 594	19 885	1 869	179	41
In labor force	2 951	7	28	45	2 912	7 461	610	47	27
Prevented from working	2 146	7	13	6	2 140	10 504	1 014	127	8
No work disability	84 604	595	980	813	83 973	210 202	12 593	571	1 164
In labor force	69 497	459	698	537	69 068	165 133	8 994	333	780
Persons 65 to 74 years	5 985	19	25	32	5 953	31 819	1 336	27	23
With a mobility or self-care limitation	613	9	—	—	613	3 854	280	—	6
With a mobility limitation	462	9	—	—	462	2 518	172	—	6
With a self-care limitation	337	9	—	—	337	2 488	201	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	3 948	12	14	—	3 948	18 958	742	10	36
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 252	12	—	—	1 252	5 389	282	—	17
With a mobility limitation	1 155	12	—	—	1 155	4 544	235	—	4
With a self-care limitation	547	6	—	—	547	2 773	181	—	13



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Canton, OH MSA—Con.		Casper, WY MSA			Cedar Rapids, IA MSA				
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	702	85 198	16 873	753	16 338	41 967	1 338	625	601	41 583
Preprimary school	78	6 520	1 234	24	1 214	3 447	114	32	46	3 423
Public school	63	3 630	825	18	807	2 150	92	16	36	2 136
Elementary or high school	461	61 110	11 398	608	10 967	26 474	833	336	422	26 176
Public school	422	55 020	11 156	601	10 730	24 055	829	319	374	23 805
College	163	17 568	4 241	121	4 157	12 046	391	257	133	11 984
Public college	108	12 669	3 939	121	3 855	8 051	235	87	105	7 999
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	702	85 198	16 873	753	16 338	41 967	1 338	625	601	41 583
3 and 4 years	29	2 465	267	4	267	1 161	59	20	31	1 152
5 to 14 years	350	46 594	9 290	471	8 964	21 028	539	235	299	20 819
15 to 17 years	112	14 344	2 652	126	2 553	6 171	254	87	109	6 090
18 and 19 years	49	6 557	1 113	23	1 095	4 042	113	92	41	4 018
20 to 24 years	44	5 837	830	16	814	3 980	153	120	63	3 956
25 to 34 years	80	4 450	1 173	40	1 145	2 965	150	38	29	2 942
35 years and over	38	4 951	1 548	73	1 500	2 620	70	33	29	2 606
Persons 18 to 24 years	313	32 747	4 679	183	4 557	17 456	474	296	178	17 358
Percent enrolled in college	18.8	26.7	10.4	10.4	32.3	37.8	41.4	61.8	42.1	37.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	196	20 473	3 501	160	3 396	9 700	336	161	114	9 619
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.2	7.7	6.7	13.1	6.7	5.3	2.7	—	3.5	5.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	313	32 747	4 679	183	4 557	17 456	474	296	178	17 358
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	121	13 365	1 447	43	1 435	5 325	81	100	48	5 298
Some college or associate degree	89	10 203	2 033	38	2 008	8 484	234	151	55	8 451
Bachelor's degree or higher	17	1 962	225	—	225	1 380	68	10	23	1 375
Persons 25 years and over	1 477	241 702	37 509	1 047	36 843	105 366	1 498	732	592	104 935
Less than 5th grade	45	2 518	179	35	178	519	26	46	24	505
5th to 8th grade	56	15 617	1 395	106	1 319	5 135	76	50	33	5 107
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	252	38 675	3 819	166	3 701	10 033	243	103	73	9 969
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	496	101 529	11 575	374	11 314	36 877	486	95	202	36 736
Some college, no degree	270	37 822	9 817	264	9 685	20 236	418	125	108	20 162
Associate degree, occupational program	84	6 691	1 461	27	1 434	6 699	19	28	26	6 682
Associate degree, academic program	13	4 519	1 469	36	1 454	3 104	57	20	31	3 080
Bachelor's degree	147	23 273	5 552	5	5 550	16 819	125	130	80	16 750
Graduate or professional degree	114	11 058	2 242	34	2 208	5 944	48	135	15	5 944
Females 25 years and over	724	129 126	19 363	581	18 979	55 510	722	379	309	55 283
Less than 5th grade	26	1 449	93	12	92	214	13	38	17	207
5th to 8th grade	37	8 187	637	48	601	2 579	31	16	15	2 569
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	115	20 966	2 097	135	1 998	5 488	108	74	44	5 453
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	256	58 277	5 928	210	5 773	20 754	259	45	130	20 654
Some college, no degree	141	18 489	5 518	153	5 445	10 952	207	79	56	10 913
Associate degree, occupational program	52	4 039	784	9	775	3 932	19	23	8	3 924
Associate degree, academic program	10	2 373	886	2	884	1 604	17	7	15	1 589
Bachelor's degree	62	10 934	2 647	5	2 645	7 684	50	54	18	7 671
Graduate or professional degree	25	4 412	773	7	766	2 303	18	43	6	2 303
Persons 25 years and over	1 477	241 702	37 509	1 047	36 843	105 366	1 498	732	592	104 935
Percent less than 5th grade	3.0	1.0	.5	3.3	.5	.5	1.7	6.3	4.1	.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.1	76.5	85.6	70.7	85.9	85.1	77.0	72.8	78.0	85.2
Percent some college or higher	42.5	34.5	54.8	35.0	55.2	50.1	44.5	59.8	43.9	50.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.7	14.2	20.8	3.7	21.1	21.6	11.5	36.2	16.0	21.6
Males 25 to 34 years	222	27 958	4 903	121	4 837	13 978	329	151	107	13 887
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.4	87.3	89.5	62.8	89.9	93.2	82.1	96.0	82.2	93.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.9	15.8	21.4	—	21.7	28.8	16.1	46.4	27.1	28.8
Females 25 to 34 years	233	29 013	5 083	255	4 904	14 218	265	119	102	14 142
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.5	87.5	91.7	80.8	91.7	94.4	86.8	84.0	81.4	94.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.0	15.0	17.1	—	17.8	24.0	14.0	28.6	4.9	24.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 263	339 900	55 056	1 891	53 804	151 976	2 820	1 361	1 184	151 157
Speak a language other than English	790	13 344	1 736	783	1 245	4 779	192	949	344	4 603
5 to 17 years	65	2 329	346	207	195	751	50	145	43	723
18 to 64 years	571	7 407	1 133	564	805	2 790	142	772	249	2 684
65 to 74 years	100	1 796	181	12	169	542	—	16	33	513
75 years and over	54	1 812	76	—	76	696	—	16	19	683
Do not speak English "very well"	224	3 977	549	260	336	1 344	89	509	128	1 267
5 to 17 years	11	689	80	43	49	193	38	21	21	187
18 to 64 years	176	2 046	393	215	213	781	51	464	76	735
65 to 74 years	10	506	61	2	59	188	—	8	12	176
75 years and over	27	736	15	—	15	182	—	16	19	169
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	37	976	87	29	74	289	—	135	24	276
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 240	332 367	54 357	1 867	53 105	148 059	2 658	1 234	1 184	147 240
In linguistically isolated households	65	1 679	162	110	103	447	—	319	55	408
5 to 17 years	—	220	27	54	8	38	—	48	20	18
18 to 64 years	48	783	91	56	51	195	—	253	22	183
65 to 74 years	—	288	29	—	29	111	—	6	—	111
75 years and over	17	388	15	—	15	103	—	12	13	96
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 552	228 816	37 569	1 280	36 730	106 331	1 925	1 047	741	105 828
With a mobility or self-care limitation	108	8 499	823	48	783	2 809	179	81	26	2 791
With a mobility limitation	44	4 655	497	25	480	1 565	86	16	18	1 547
In labor force	12	879	121	—	121	477	—	8	5	472
With a self-care limitation	80	5 874	502	32	470	1 895	107	73	13	1 890
With a work disability	110	19 796	2 719	155	2 634	6 746	202	44	34	6 717
In labor force	34	7 437	1 170	35	1 141	3 386	30	16	15	3 376
Prevented from working	73	10 439	1 235	72	1 188	2 604	160	28	19	2 585
No work disability	1 442	209 020	34 850	1 125	34 096	99 585	1 723	1 003	707	99 111
In labor force	1 079	164 224	27 890	836	27 316	84 580	1 346	767	574	84 182
Persons 65 to 74 years	240	31 585	3 980	22	3 958	11 344	86	21	49	11 305
With a mobility or self-care limitation	34	3 822	278	—	278	1 176	31	—	7	1 169
With a mobility limitation	24	2 494	232	—	232	829	18	—	7	822
With a self-care limitation	25	2 465	148	—	148	679	22	—	—	679
Persons 75 years and over	61	18 897	2 031	—	2 031	7 570	50	16	32	7 544
With a mobility or self-care limitation	24	5 365	528	—	528	1 823	8	—	6	1 823
With a mobility limitation	24	4 520	449	—	449	1 524	8	—	6	1 524
With a self-care limitation	24	2 749	265	—	265	926	8	—	6	926



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Champaign–Urbana–Rantoul, IL MSA					Charleston, SC MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	54 449	6 818	5 188	1 817	53 530	85 011	46 763	495	2 036
Preprimary school	2 779	305	140	33	2 746	6 065	2 736	19	62
Public school	1 759	283	87	12	1 747	2 547	2 250	19	32
Elementary or high school	18 525	3 669	685	293	18 334	53 767	36 417	337	1 339
Public school	17 165	3 601	603	278	16 974	46 081	35 579	332	1 202
College	33 145	2 844	4 363	1 491	32 450	25 179	7 610	139	635
Public college	32 154	2 666	4 256	1 353	31 495	20 359	6 284	99	470
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	54 449	6 818	5 188	1 817	53 530	85 011	46 763	495	2 036
3 and 4 years	1 105	170	76	14	1 091	3 519	1 855	10	35
5 to 14 years	15 375	2 897	650	212	15 247	42 491	27 314	278	965
15 to 17 years	4 159	627	132	97	4 082	11 057	6 858	56	344
18 and 19 years	8 263	1 123	888	417	8 137	6 953	3 201	35	149
20 to 24 years	16 250	1 069	1 645	770	15 851	9 129	2 812	52	151
25 to 34 years	6 193	578	1 501	227	6 048	6 957	2 416	62	183
35 years and over	3 104	354	296	80	3 074	4 905	2 307	23	209
Persons 18 to 24 years	32 302	3 512	2 740	1 439	31 688	45 117	18 228	225	731
Percent enrolled in college	73.7	57.8	92.0	81.7	73.5	30.0	20.3	31.9	35.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	12 436	1 894	1 017	554	12 241	19 205	10 108	114	481
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	2.9	7.1	1.3	.9	2.9	12.2	12.9	11.4	8.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	32 302	3 512	2 740	1 439	31 688	45 117	18 228	235	731
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 452	1 058	628	443	6 277	16 373	7 276	118	296
Some college or associate degree	19 642	1 778	1 479	777	19 360	17 291	4 598	57	264
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 791	254	575	202	4 639	3 780	554	13	63
Persons 25 years and over	83 787	7 642	3 788	1 311	83 098	214 025	82 615	1 110	3 377
Less than 5th grade	319	237	86	43	297	2 370	5 892	57	196
5th to 8th grade	3 259	440	53	41	3 226	8 667	10 168	110	243
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 064	1 347	142	28	6 036	26 298	18 728	181	421
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22 845	2 053	125	281	22 741	63 541	23 946	311	776
Some college, no degree	16 806	1 836	236	275	16 727	47 906	12 587	281	520
Associate degree, occupational program	3 578	427	42	32	3 566	9 046	2 919	27	120
Associate degree, academic program	2 565	206	94	14	2 556	7 067	1 523	31	123
Bachelor's degree	14 114	527	933	205	13 969	32 525	4 686	77	631
Graduate or professional degree	14 237	569	2 077	392	13 980	16 605	2 166	35	347
Females 25 years and over	42 910	4 071	1 840	473	42 599	107 481	45 768	460	2 058
Less than 5th grade	184	148	56	11	184	1 013	3 015	33	154
5th to 8th grade	1 873	244	36	21	1 852	4 416	5 857	39	181
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 395	797	108	22	3 373	14 414	10 186	138	315
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	13 131	1 118	105	97	13 057	34 045	12 384	105	448
Some college, no degree	8 344	937	122	66	8 307	22 963	7 250	94	314
Associate degree, occupational program	2 231	301	19	23	2 219	4 825	1 680	11	61
Associate degree, academic program	1 257	89	76	7	1 250	3 651	775	21	61
Bachelor's degree	7 000	215	639	111	6 928	14 906	3 181	19	411
Graduate or professional degree	5 495	222	679	115	5 429	7 248	1 440	—	113
Persons 25 years and over	83 787	7 642	3 788	1 311	83 098	214 025	82 615	1 110	3 377
Percent less than 5th grade	.4	3.1	2.3	.4	.4	1.1	7.1	5.1	5.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.5	73.5	92.6	91.5	88.5	82.6	57.9	68.6	74.5
Percent some college or higher	61.2	46.7	89.3	70.0	61.1	52.9	28.9	40.6	51.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.8	14.3	79.5	45.5	33.6	23.0	8.3	10.1	29.0
Males 25 to 34 years	14 070	1 266	1 286	519	13 880	38 147	13 038	287	478
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.5	89.9	97.4	96.9	95.5	87.1	73.2	86.4	88.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	41.8	20.4	90.1	45.7	41.2	22.9	5.5	12.5	41.6
Females 25 to 34 years	13 019	1 345	1 153	251	12 867	33 662	14 105	180	568
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.4	85.1	95.5	92.4	95.4	89.8	79.2	55.0	91.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.2	11.3	80.4	60.6	35.9	25.7	12.1	5.0	31.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	137 023	14 975	7 339	3 109	135 480	316 828	137 930	1 707	5 536
Speak a language other than English	6 827	958	5 773	1 874	6 036	12 046	4 550	154	3 548
5 to 17 years	800	297	612	94	744	1 785	1 336	31	486
18 to 64 years	5 332	645	5 127	1 742	4 624	9 123	3 047	117	2 876
65 to 74 years	391	16	16	18	384	621	87	6	156
75 years and over	304	—	18	20	284	517	80	—	30
Do not speak English "very well"	1 404	204	2 498	673	1 089	3 479	1 438	33	1 493
5 to 17 years	118	70	291	37	90	628	459	—	186
18 to 64 years	1 055	134	2 180	618	780	2 453	930	33	1 192
65 to 74 years	121	—	16	6	121	215	25	—	88
75 years and over	110	—	11	12	98	183	24	—	27
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	363	49	731	89	290	617	161	10	143
Persons 5 years and over in households	122 883	13 616	5 717	1 948	121 574	303 132	132 902	1 620	5 363
In linguistically isolated households	487	85	1 539	195	348	1 041	218	10	414
5 to 17 years	17	30	213	40	6	186	40	—	130
18 to 64 years	369	55	1 310	155	241	650	164	10	266
65 to 74 years	53	—	16	—	53	105	—	—	11
75 years and over	48	—	—	—	48	100	14	—	7
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	101 397	10 391	6 559	2 282	100 088	213 894	86 534	1 145	3 857
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 953	696	255	5	1 953	7 849	10 657	146	234
With a mobility limitation	994	296	68	—	994	3 646	3 487	83	53
In labor force	320	100	14	—	320	739	699	19	11
With a self-care limitation	1 442	551	209	5	1 442	5 970	9 108	125	215
With a work disability	4 888	955	103	20	4 868	14 718	9 450	234	134
In labor force	2 547	333	47	8	2 539	6 330	2 511	67	52
Prevented from working	1 819	525	56	4	1 815	6 846	6 329	98	70
No work disability	96 509	9 436	6 456	2 262	95 220	199 176	77 084	911	3 723
In labor force	74 167	7 179	3 609	1 426	73 292	156 048	59 145	717	2 667
Persons 65 to 74 years	8 094	505	27	28	8 077	19 177	8 211	21	179
With a mobility or self-care limitation	760	109	—	—	760	2 842	2 145	—	48
With a mobility limitation	531	59	—	—	531	1 938	1 533	—	—
With a self-care limitation	450	73	—	—	450	1 751	1 472	—	48
Persons 75 years and over	5 061	284	40	20	5 041	9 501	4 574	5	34
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 425	63	7	—	1 425	3 246	1 823	5	15
With a mobility limitation	1 242	49	7	—	1 242	2 838	1 530	5	15
With a self-care limitation	669	58	—	—	669	1 758	1 096	—	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Charleston, SC MSA—Con.		Charleston, WV MSA					Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill, NC—SC MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 264	83 707	52 077	4 094	585	392	51 881	207 944	69 879	1 227
Preprimary school	122	5 969	3 324	170	45	27	3 305	15 380	3 893	51
Public school	63	2 501	2 017	115	13	27	1 998	7 694	3 143	32
Elementary or high school	1 493	52 930	38 420	2 867	444	304	38 263	135 870	50 999	926
Public school	1 352	45 332	36 625	2 779	425	248	36 512	123 210	49 980	881
College	649	24 808	10 333	1 057	96	61	10 313	56 694	14 987	250
Public college	576	20 034	8 600	935	82	45	8 588	45 099	11 390	207
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 264	83 707	52 077	4 094	585	392	51 881	207 944	69 879	1 227
3 and 4 years	73	3 462	1 299	128	19	—	1 299	7 745	2 413	2
5 to 14 years	1 140	41 859	29 269	2 066	315	204	29 173	103 999	37 001	643
15 to 17 years	221	10 923	9 001	586	146	95	8 945	31 518	11 140	219
18 and 19 years	257	6 774	3 641	361	40	30	3 634	17 016	6 149	113
20 to 24 years	287	8 952	3 114	418	41	18	3 108	20 315	5 208	79
25 to 34 years	194	6 879	2 941	245	3	33	2 922	14 225	4 299	86
35 years and over	92	4 858	2 812	290	21	12	2 800	13 126	3 669	753
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 429	44 337	19 040	1 711	93	114	18 980	94 756	29 286	753
Percent enrolled in college	27.9	30.0	25.4	33.7	66.7	28.9	25.4	32.5	27.9	16.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	600	18 791	12 369	989	126	125	12 298	49 670	17 833	432
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	10.8	12.2	10.3	14.8	—	7.2	10.3	13.9	13.8	28.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 429	44 337	19 040	1 711	93	114	18 980	94 756	29 286	753
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	485	16 184	7 072	636	31	45	7 048	27 323	9 885	261
Some college or associate degree	561	16 918	5 997	682	26	41	5 971	36 602	9 257	199
Bachelor's degree or higher	43	3 757	1 393	43	17	9	1 393	9 057	1 228	10
Persons 25 years and over	3 462	212 081	160 640	8 080	759	549	160 243	608 729	128 400	2 653
Less than 5th grade	98	2 326	3 059	160	21	21	3 054	11 386	5 670	148
5th to 8th grade	299	8 583	16 267	485	44	20	16 247	48 058	12 353	344
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	422	26 088	24 926	1 352	25	89	24 864	94 045	31 172	660
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	907	63 091	57 936	2 720	99	120	57 836	160 538	36 312	752
Some college, no degree	801	47 395	24 928	1 689	97	102	24 867	116 844	21 780	426
Associate degree, occupational program	225	8 919	4 122	184	9	9	4 113	27 827	4 876	126
Associate degree, academic program	112	6 990	2 599	149	15	25	2 574	19 623	2 732	34
Bachelor's degree	397	32 234	17 524	925	192	103	17 450	96 057	9 705	116
Graduate or professional degree	201	16 455	9 279	416	257	60	9 238	34 351	3 800	47
Females 25 years and over	1 466	106 583	86 902	4 632	400	292	86 691	319 037	72 331	1 370
Less than 5th grade	60	988	1 478	69	15	14	1 473	5 892	2 795	55
5th to 8th grade	118	4 364	9 258	330	23	7	9 251	25 017	7 098	160
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	208	14 297	14 255	773	25	44	14 211	49 978	17 574	321
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	401	33 787	32 763	1 484	91	62	32 713	91 298	20 014	417
Some college, no degree	300	22 786	12 953	1 020	54	65	12 913	61 848	12 468	261
Associate degree, occupational program	101	4 769	2 695	133	6	9	2 686	15 906	2 973	80
Associate degree, academic program	26	3 625	1 726	108	15	8	1 718	10 230	1 507	16
Bachelor's degree	151	14 799	7 568	515	112	54	7 536	44 309	5 510	58
Graduate or professional degree	101	7 168	4 206	200	59	29	4 190	14 559	2 392	2
Persons 25 years and over	3 462	212 081	160 640	8 080	759	549	160 243	608 729	128 400	2 653
Percent less than 5th grade	2.8	1.1	1.9	2.0	2.8	3.8	1.9	1.9	4.4	5.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.3	82.6	72.5	75.3	88.1	76.3	72.4	74.8	61.7	56.6
Percent some college or higher	50.1	52.8	36.4	41.6	75.1	54.5	36.3	48.4	33.4	28.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.3	23.0	16.7	16.6	59.2	29.7	16.7	21.4	10.5	6.1
Males 25 to 34 years	1 081	37 559	17 529	944	42	133	17 439	83 784	19 456	398
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.7	87.1	84.2	86.2	85.7	73.7	84.2	83.3	74.5	82.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.1	22.8	22.9	17.9	64.3	36.8	22.8	27.3	11.9	10.6
Females 25 to 34 years	607	33 312	19 142	1 240	132	96	19 082	82 436	23 332	455
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.7	89.9	84.4	88.1	98.5	89.6	84.4	87.1	77.5	68.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.3	25.8	18.8	11.9	47.7	32.3	18.8	26.7	13.5	8.8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	6 433	313 222	220 792	12 688	1 313	974	220 183	850 745	210 079	4 386
Speak a language other than English	3 029	10 611	4 602	443	1 023	360	4 388	26 144	7 170	222
5 to 17 years	477	1 543	945	85	284	76	905	5 329	2 118	18
18 to 64 years	2 497	7 945	3 097	326	692	277	2 923	18 463	4 722	195
65 to 74 years	40	611	272	22	35	7	272	1 388	198	—
75 years and over	15	512	288	10	12	—	288	964	132	—
Do not speak English "very well"	982	3 064	1 545	155	289	108	1 504	7 981	2 610	96
5 to 17 years	178	546	378	22	42	26	378	1 815	793	—
18 to 64 years	775	2 126	985	108	218	75	944	5 380	1 718	87
65 to 74 years	22	209	73	15	29	7	73	471	78	9
75 years and over	7	183	109	10	—	—	109	315	21	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	119	553	235	42	44	7	228	1 276	391	21
Persons 5 years and over in households	5 795	299 728	218 328	12 194	1 285	912	217 755	832 874	203 600	4 306
In linguistically isolated households	301	873	307	53	94	7	300	2 408	581	26
5 to 17 years	102	126	25	—	21	—	25	416	87	—
18 to 64 years	185	542	206	43	65	7	199	1 651	446	17
65 to 74 years	7	105	40	—	8	—	40	234	48	9
75 years and over	7	100	36	10	—	—	36	107	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 878	211 610	150 137	8 409	878	685	149 666	615 451	146 372	3 388
With a mobility or self-care limitation	255	7 784	7 555	519	44	47	7 517	22 974	13 429	223
With a mobility limitation	123	3 616	4 449	244	28	34	4 422	11 626	4 327	114
In labor force	72	730	552	28	12	—	552	2 554	1 046	36
With a self-care limitation	206	5 923	5 018	393	38	13	5 007	16 445	11 700	176
With a work disability	297	14 580	15 714	1 038	46	81	15 664	43 837	13 068	449
In labor force	142	6 259	4 293	303	6	41	4 276	18 673	4 538	250
Prevented from working	138	6 796	9 877	636	25	40	9 844	21 661	7 611	176
No work disability	3 581	197 030	134 423	7 371	832	604	134 002	571 614	133 304	2 939
In labor force	2 708	154 531	99 779	5 513	554	421	99 483	479 403	109 131	2 485
Persons 65 to 74 years	85	19 141	21 294	839	48	7	21 294	64 951	10 473	112
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8	2 842	3 110	114	—	—	3 110	9 364	2 487	22
With a mobility limitation	8	1 938	2 414	68	—	—	2 414	6 200	1 597	13
With a self-care limitation	—	1 751	1 887	80	—	—	1 887	5 949	1 799	9
Persons 75 years and over	33	9 484	13 098	840	12	34	13 071	37 287	6 412	58
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16	3 246	4 808	303	5	27	4 788	12 886	2 663	21
With a mobility limitation	16	2 838	4 366	264	5	27	4 346	11 011	2 195	21
With a self-care limitation	13	1 758	2 565	162	—	16	2 556	7 401	1 752	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill, NC–SC MSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.			North Carolina (pt.)					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 865	2 960	206 173	182 006	61 845	1 046	3 558	2 738	180 393
Preprimary school	203	160	15 276	13 519	3 339	49	189	151	13 424
Public school	73	96	7 634	6 712	2 648	32	66	87	6 661
Elementary or high school	2 376	1 881	134 715	119 143	44 886	772	2 133	1 722	118 089
Public school	2 180	1 776	122 114	107 632	43 949	727	1 970	1 629	106 637
College	1 286	919	56 182	49 344	13 620	225	1 236	865	48 880
Public college	1 071	729	44 664	38 557	10 167	182	1 021	685	38 160
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 865	2 960	206 173	182 006	61 845	1 046	3 558	2 738	180 393
3 and 4 years	121	85	7 698	6 740	2 004	—	114	76	6 702
5 to 14 years	1 627	1 391	103 122	91 295	32 564	538	1 446	1 300	90 480
15 to 17 years	612	276	31 365	27 671	9 781	181	574	236	27 546
18 and 19 years	235	256	16 870	14 534	5 437	99	185	239	14 405
20 to 24 years	479	345	20 102	17 456	4 676	70	467	316	17 266
25 to 34 years	533	365	13 972	12 806	4 035	85	514	340	12 572
35 years and over	258	242	13 044	11 504	3 348	73	258	231	11 422
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 363	1 519	93 867	82 763	25 936	620	1 257	1 401	81 956
Percent enrolled in college	41.2	27.0	32.6	31.8	28.1	16.8	42.6	27.2	31.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	831	678	49 290	43 086	15 628	342	742	595	42 769
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.3	22.1	13.9	14.2	13.5	28.1	9.4	22.5	14.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 363	1 519	93 867	82 763	25 936	620	1 257	1 401	81 956
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	254	349	27 078	24 104	8 824	228	217	308	23 896
Some college or associate degree	521	418	36 398	31 582	8 301	156	502	386	31 404
Bachelor's degree or higher	225	95	8 990	8 080	1 110	10	219	89	8 013
Persons 25 years and over	5 955	5 589	605 282	542 247	114 007	2 198	5 598	5 211	539 065
Less than 5th grade	398	261	11 270	9 750	4 720	135	327	257	9 638
5th to 8th grade	371	551	47 785	41 758	10 072	259	359	521	41 500
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	655	892	93 553	82 890	27 302	539	628	837	82 437
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 020	1 095	159 834	142 270	32 623	625	908	1 000	141 638
Some college, no degree	873	1 281	116 097	105 302	20 040	659	813	1 219	104 611
Associate degree, occupational program	298	268	27 642	24 863	4 312	91	276	240	24 700
Associate degree, academic program	163	131	19 540	17 742	2 447	34	160	116	17 667
Bachelor's degree	1 297	737	95 519	87 435	9 007	116	1 283	701	86 923
Graduate or professional degree	880	373	34 042	30 237	3 484	40	844	350	29 951
Females 25 years and over	3 075	2 764	317 197	284 424	64 239	1 123	2 864	2 553	282 766
Less than 5th grade	256	83	5 821	5 121	2 265	53	204	79	5 054
5th to 8th grade	247	207	24 865	21 870	5 856	97	240	192	21 733
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	374	513	49 681	43 924	15 441	249	358	469	43 655
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	561	591	90 923	80 857	17 913	364	499	521	80 541
Some college, no degree	474	657	61 442	55 976	11 439	219	447	629	55 598
Associate degree, occupational program	206	142	15 808	14 332	2 729	65	184	118	14 256
Associate degree, academic program	58	76	10 171	9 237	1 356	16	55	76	9 178
Bachelor's degree	653	321	44 072	40 403	5 062	58	643	295	40 192
Graduate or professional degree	246	174	14 414	12 704	2 178	2	234	174	12 559
Persons 25 years and over	5 955	5 589	605 282	542 247	114 007	2 198	5 598	5 211	539 065
Percent less than 5th grade	6.7	4.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	6.1	5.8	4.9	1.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.1	69.5	74.8	75.2	63.1	57.6	76.5	69.6	75.2
Percent some college or higher	59.0	49.9	48.4	49.0	34.5	29.1	60.3	50.4	48.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.6	19.9	21.4	21.7	11.0	7.1	38.0	20.2	21.7
Males 25 to 34 years	1 150	1 353	83 073	75 113	17 342	337	1 088	1 311	74 431
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.6	67.6	83.3	84.0	75.2	83.4	73.8	66.9	84.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.4	20.3	27.3	28.3	12.7	12.5	37.9	20.4	28.3
Females 25 to 34 years	1 188	1 059	81 763	73 970	20 969	364	1 093	992	73 350
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.5	78.4	87.2	87.6	77.7	73.4	78.6	77.4	87.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.2	22.9	26.7	27.4	14.1	11.0	31.7	23.5	27.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	9 758	8 987	845 282	754 391	186 114	3 638	9 052	8 337	749 378
Speak a language other than English	7 904	5 303	23 257	23 951	6 536	215	7 333	5 038	21 294
5 to 17 years	1 743	769	4 934	4 945	1 868	18	1 565	750	4 569
18 to 64 years	6 003	4 397	16 067	16 916	4 369	188	5 641	4 155	14 727
65 to 74 years	122	95	1 323	1 249	179	9	91	95	1 184
75 years and over	36	42	933	841	120	—	36	38	814
Do not speak English "very well"	3 990	2 224	6 903	7 336	2 452	93	3 679	2 192	6 278
5 to 17 years	568	229	1 699	1 755	723	—	504	229	1 639
18 to 64 years	3 299	1 903	4 469	4 909	1 643	84	3 073	1 871	4 018
65 to 74 years	95	64	437	403	72	9	74	64	369
75 years and over	28	28	298	269	14	—	28	28	252
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	929	453	1 079	1 199	369	21	873	453	1 002
Persons 5 years and over in households	9 638	8 630	827 524	739 346	180 469	3 576	8 938	8 007	734 426
In linguistically isolated households	2 747	1 262	1 868	2 311	559	26	2 510	1 262	1 771
5 to 17 years	671	235	301	414	87	—	588	235	299
18 to 64 years	2 012	984	1 253	1 583	424	17	1 879	984	1 185
65 to 74 years	64	30	220	207	48	9	43	30	193
75 years and over	—	13	94	107	—	—	—	13	94
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	7 565	6 929	611 261	545 955	130 094	2 817	7 101	6 436	542 117
With a mobility or self-care limitation	397	229	22 834	20 700	12 020	213	392	220	20 569
With a mobility limitation	83	127	11 551	10 389	3 910	108	78	118	10 323
In labor force	55	33	2 543	2 337	970	36	55	33	2 326
With a self-care limitation	346	165	16 346	14 914	10 449	166	346	165	14 815
With a work disability	241	348	43 626	38 780	11 640	402	231	324	38 585
In labor force	193	158	18 601	16 331	4 139	222	193	131	16 266
Prevented from working	38	160	21 531	19 305	6 661	157	33	151	19 184
No work disability	7 324	6 581	567 635	507 175	118 454	2 415	6 870	6 112	503 532
In labor force	5 783	5 390	476 145	426 467	96 812	2 075	5 424	5 040	423 443
Persons 65 to 74 years	154	191	64 806	57 619	9 145	91	123	172	57 482
With a mobility or self-care limitation	53	28	9 348	8 364	2 258	14	32	22	8 348
With a mobility limitation	35	6	6 200	5 531	1 464	5	14	6	5 531
With a self-care limitation	23	22	5 933	5 367	1 639	9	23	16	5 351
Persons 75 years and over	38	87	37 226	33 632	5 595	40	38	74	33 575
With a mobility or self-care limitation	26	21	12 871	11 769	2 359	21	26	21	11 754
With a mobility limitation	26	21	10 996	10 022	1 930	21	26	21	10 007
With a self-care limitation	4	17	7 390	6 735	1 529	—	4	17	6 724



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill, NC–SC MSA—Con.				Charlottesville, VA MSA					Chattanooga, TN–GA MSA	
	South Carolina (pt.)			White, not of Hispanic origin						Total	
	White	Black			White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	25 938	8 034	25 780		33 926	5 839	1 526	628	33 430	85 146	16 734
Preprimary school	1 861	554	1 852		2 061	418	27	47	2 016	5 454	965
Public school	982	495	973		971	316	16	27	944	3 045	783
Elementary or high school	16 727	6 113	16 626		13 933	3 613	196	250	13 741	59 476	12 537
Public school	15 578	6 031	15 477		12 761	3 516	186	246	12 573	51 967	12 139
College	7 350	1 367	7 302		17 932	1 808	1 303	331	17 673	20 216	3 232
Public college	6 542	1 223	6 504		16 716	1 641	1 261	288	16 473	15 568	2 714
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	25 938	8 034	25 780		33 926	5 839	1 526	628	33 430	85 146	16 734
3 and 4 years	1 005	409	996		1 044	204	—	21	1 025	2 466	601
5 to 14 years	12 704	4 437	12 642		11 501	2 892	109	199	11 335	45 093	9 213
15 to 17 years	3 847	1 359	3 819		2 847	577	67	64	2 808	14 133	2 753
18 and 19 years	2 482	712	2 465		4 443	852	484	49	4 404	6 812	1 204
20 to 24 years	2 859	532	2 836		8 170	715	629	184	8 008	7 163	1 091
25 to 34 years	1 419	264	1 400		3 944	307	191	63	3 906	4 838	851
35 years and over	1 622	321	1 622		1 977	292	46	48	1 944	4 641	1 021
Persons 18 to 24 years	11 993	3 350	11 911		18 155	2 768	1 162	331	17 875	36 278	6 317
Percent enrolled in college	37.4	26.4	37.4		66.7	34.7	91.7	66.5	66.7	30.6	27.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 584	2 205	6 521		7 349	1 420	516	108	7 253	21 567	4 172
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	12.2	15.6	12.2		7.0	8.2	—	—	7.1	15.6	15.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>											
Persons 18 to 24 years	11 993	3 350	11 911		18 155	2 768	1 162	331	17 875	36 278	6 317
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 219	1 061	3 182		4 675	921	257	67	4 610	10 882	2 271
Some college or associate degree	5 020	956	4 994		8 673	983	588	151	8 538	13 705	2 033
Bachelor's degree or higher	977	118	977		3 236	194	247	69	3 200	1 729	148
Persons 25 years and over	66 482	14 393	66 217		68 299	10 996	1 089	652	67 812	246 639	33 379
Less than 5th grade	1 636	950	1 632		1 459	557	18	27	1 440	6 597	1 717
5th to 8th grade	6 300	2 281	6 285		5 091	1 685	18	29	5 068	27 152	3 688
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11 155	3 870	11 116		7 277	2 425	43	29	7 252	42 741	8 656
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18 268	3 689	18 196		14 515	3 674	113	111	14 422	72 870	9 439
Some college, no degree	11 542	1 740	11 486		11 144	1 437	137	119	11 071	43 704	5 471
Associate degree, occupational program	2 964	564	2 942		1 728	186	50	42	1 693	7 170	742
Associate degree, academic program	1 881	285	1 873		1 954	143	12	7	1 947	5 769	636
Bachelor's degree	8 622	698	8 596		13 874	656	266	89	13 810	28 240	2 222
Graduate or professional degree	4 114	316	4 091		11 257	233	432	199	11 109	12 396	808
Females 25 years and over	34 613	8 092	34 431		36 187	6 074	585	314	35 942	131 838	19 383
Less than 5th grade	771	530	767		616	227	11	6	616	3 122	930
5th to 8th grade	3 147	1 242	3 132		2 568	913	9	9	2 559	15 166	2 064
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 054	2 133	6 026		3 926	1 237	31	29	3 901	23 536	5 182
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 441	2 101	10 382		8 523	2 115	79	64	8 473	42 232	5 282
Some college, no degree	5 872	1 029	5 844		6 444	880	76	84	6 375	22 752	3 162
Associate degree, occupational program	1 574	244	1 552		1 081	144	43	8	1 073	4 154	425
Associate degree, academic program	993	151	993		1 134	116	12	—	1 134	3 004	438
Bachelor's degree	3 906	448	3 880		7 400	328	157	50	7 368	13 011	1 359
Graduate or professional degree	1 855	214	1 855		4 495	114	167	64	4 443	4 861	541
Persons 25 years and over	66 482	14 393	66 217		68 299	10 996	1 089	652	67 812	246 639	33 379
Percent less than 5th grade	2.5	6.6	2.5		2.1	5.1	1.7	4.1	2.1	2.7	5.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.3	50.7	71.3		79.8	57.6	92.7	87.0	79.7	69.0	57.9
Percent some college or higher	43.8	25.0	43.8		58.5	24.1	82.4	69.9	58.4	39.4	29.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.2	7.0	19.2		36.8	8.1	64.1	44.2	36.7	16.5	9.1
Males 25 to 34 years	8 671	2 114	8 642		9 946	1 653	268	157	9 844	29 138	3 999
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.7	68.4	76.6		87.8	70.5	94.4	91.1	87.7	78.7	74.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.6	5.5	18.5		48.3	10.9	76.9	58.6	48.2	18.5	6.9
Females 25 to 34 years	8 466	2 363	8 413		10 414	1 886	281	110	10 349	30 025	5 363
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.4	75.7	82.3		90.5	77.3	96.1	93.6	90.4	81.8	79.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.5	8.0	20.5		45.1	10.1	73.7	61.8	45.0	17.6	12.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	96 354	23 965	95 904		101 911	17 380	2 441	1 258	100 933	347 635	52 796
Speak a language other than English	2 193	634	1 963		3 903	473	1 681	618	3 466	7 991	1 223
5 to 17 years	384	250	365		573	151	115	80	539	1 942	416
18 to 64 years	1 547	353	1 340		2 952	298	1 529	531	2 549	5 256	760
65 to 74 years	139	19	139		255	11	24	7	255	417	18
75 years and over	123	12	119		123	13	13	—	123	376	29
Do not speak English "very well"	645	158	625		956	152	706	299	758	2 501	415
5 to 17 years	60	70	60		135	19	83	54	106	630	109
18 to 64 years	471	75	451		770	128	602	245	601	1 556	295
65 to 74 years	68	6	68		31	5	8	—	31	159	1
75 years and over	46	7	46		20	—	13	—	20	156	10
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Linguistically isolated households	77	22	77		160	14	179	46	129	412	106
Persons 5 years and over in households	93 528	23 131	93 098		95 422	15 997	1 786	1 107	94 556	341 133	50 940
In linguistically isolated households	97	22	97		360	32	313	163	238	660	159
5 to 17 years	2	—	2		72	5	13	44	43	118	46
18 to 64 years	68	22	68		269	22	287	119	176	344	109
65 to 74 years	27	—	27		14	5	—	—	14	94	—
75 years and over	—	—	—		5	—	13	—	5	104	4
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>											
Persons 16 to 64 years	69 496	16 278	69 144		75 970	11 859	2 246	948	75 212	242 105	34 612
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 274	1 409	2 265		1 949	1 014	55	55	1 915	10 465	3 359
With a mobility limitation	1 237	417	1 228		950	260	7	9	944	6 145	1 471
In labor force	217	76	217		199	59	7	—	199	844	213
With a self-care limitation	1 531	1 251	1 531		1 446	934	55	55	1 412	6 964	2 678
With a work disability	5 057	1 428	5 041		4 273	881	16	75	4 217	22 989	4 399
In labor force	2 342	399	2 335		2 047	363	7	60	1 994	7 635	907
Prevented from working	2 356	950	2 347		1 821	461	9	15	1 818	13 279	3 146
No work disability	64 439	14 850	64 103		71 697	10 798	2 230	873	70 995	219 116	30 213
In labor force	52 936	12 319	52 702		53 636	8 881	1 163	642	53 128	174 642	22 953
Persons 65 to 74 years	7 332	1 328	7 324		6 931	1 023	24	26	6 920	28 720	3 519
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 000	229	1 000		827	203	—	11	816	4 286	736
With a mobility limitation	669	133	669		576	117	—	11	565	3 177	497
With a self-care limitation	582	160	582		480	117	—	11	469	2 435	549
Persons 75 years and over	3 655	817	3 651		4 289	761	13	17	4 272	18 695	2 433
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 117	304	1 117		1 155	254	—	4	1 151	6 631	956
With a mobility limitation	989	265	989		1 011	221	—	—	1 011	5 734	780
With a self-care limitation	666	223	666		606	162	—	4	602	3 622	633



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chattanooga, TN—GA MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.				Georgia (pt.)			Tennessee (pt.)		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	376	902	822	84 568	24 980	642	24 915	60 166	16 092	772
Preprimary school	10	48	21	5 448	1 454	37	1 454	4 000	928	32
Public school	—	29	17	3 043	1 039	37	1 039	2 006	746	23
Elementary or high school	295	649	499	59 124	19 547	545	19 482	39 929	11 992	545
Public school	277	472	368	51 714	18 343	545	18 285	33 624	11 594	372
College	71	205	302	19 996	3 979	60	3 979	16 237	3 172	195
Public college	68	136	168	15 436	3 053	53	3 053	12 515	2 661	133
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	376	902	822	84 568	24 980	642	24 915	60 166	16 092	772
3 and 4 years	10	40	12	2 464	499	—	499	1 967	601	30
5 to 14 years	232	484	357	44 837	14 814	369	14 755	30 279	8 844	399
15 to 17 years	43	150	92	14 060	4 637	121	4 631	9 496	2 632	125
18 and 19 years	12	75	73	6 764	1 766	19	1 766	5 046	1 185	75
20 to 24 years	26	91	105	7 089	1 257	52	1 257	5 906	1 039	91
25 to 34 years	—	31	96	4 781	96	46	941	3 897	805	21
35 years and over	53	87	87	4 573	1 066	35	1 066	3 575	986	31
Persons 18 to 24 years	121	297	367	36 045	10 649	234	10 612	25 629	6 083	297
Percent enrolled in college	26.4	49.8	34.3	30.6	19.5	14.5	19.6	35.2	28.1	49.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	50	201	160	21 449	6 703	156	6 687	14 864	4 016	189
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	22.0	—	6.3	15.7	20.5	22.4	20.4	13.4	14.8	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	121	297	367	36 045	10 649	234	10 612	25 629	6 083	297
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	53	93	52	10 861	3 882	107	3 882	7 000	2 164	93
Some college or associate degree	22	144	111	13 620	2 859	36	2 859	10 846	1 997	144
Bachelor's degree or higher	6	24	26	1 721	162	7	162	1 567	141	24
Persons 25 years and over	654	1 505	1 325	245 735	71 250	1 621	71 099	175 389	31 758	1 328
Less than 5th grade	36	107	50	6 581	2 533	123	2 533	4 064	1 594	90
5th to 8th grade	112	71	94	27 095	9 847	261	9 821	17 305	3 427	58
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	103	184	169	42 629	15 835	519	15 784	26 906	8 137	148
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	144	217	288	72 653	23 863	391	23 807	49 007	9 048	150
Some college, no degree	127	188	316	43 497	9 858	213	9 851	33 846	5 258	169
Associate degree, occupational program	19	65	45	7 136	2 074	27	2 074	5 096	715	65
Associate degree, academic program	27	41	58	5 737	1 296	23	1 296	4 473	613	31
Bachelor's degree	58	381	189	28 094	4 042	64	4 042	24 198	2 158	369
Graduate or professional degree	28	251	116	12 313	1 902	—	1 891	10 494	808	248
Females 25 years and over	338	792	772	131 320	37 854	787	37 777	93 984	18 596	655
Less than 5th grade	30	67	30	3 117	1 141	49	1 141	1 981	881	50
5th to 8th grade	80	41	55	15 128	5 366	116	5 348	9 800	1 948	36
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	45	112	106	23 477	8 330	281	8 296	15 206	4 901	83
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	73	178	170	42 111	13 465	189	13 447	28 767	5 093	120
Some college, no degree	71	72	207	22 604	5 123	92	5 116	17 629	3 070	58
Associate degree, occupational program	16	44	6	4 148	1 072	11	1 072	3 082	414	44
Associate degree, academic program	15	23	52	2 972	567	9	567	2 437	429	20
Bachelor's degree	8	190	104	12 932	1 876	40	1 876	11 135	1 319	182
Graduate or professional degree	—	65	42	4 831	914	—	914	3 947	541	62
Persons 25 years and over	654	1 505	1 325	245 735	71 250	1 621	71 099	175 389	31 758	1 328
Percent less than 5th grade	5.5	7.1	3.8	2.7	3.6	7.6	3.6	2.3	5.0	6.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	61.6	75.9	76.4	68.9	60.4	44.3	60.4	72.5	58.6	77.7
Percent some college or higher	39.6	61.5	54.6	39.4	26.9	20.2	26.9	44.5	30.1	66.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.1	42.0	23.0	16.4	8.3	3.9	8.3	19.8	9.3	46.5
Males 25 to 34 years	95	215	282	28 978	8 544	241	8 529	20 594	3 758	203
Percent high school graduate or higher	46.3	71.2	82.3	78.7	72.1	57.7	72.1	81.4	75.7	72.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.8	32.1	22.3	18.5	8.5	—	8.5	22.7	7.4	34.0
Females 25 to 34 years	90	225	293	29 835	8 842	189	8 809	21 183	5 174	173
Percent high school graduate or higher	45.6	67.6	88.7	81.7	75.4	56.1	75.6	84.4	80.7	67.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	32.4	15.7	17.7	7.5	3.7	7.5	21.9	12.7	38.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	1 055	2 497	2 212	346 127	103 352	2 462	103 075	244 283	50 334	2 210
Speak a language other than English	87	1 915	1 104	7 355	1 892	30	1 817	6 099	1 193	1 771
5 to 17 years	14	417	213	1 798	556	1	526	1 386	415	389
18 to 64 years	54	1 447	855	4 782	1 169	28	1 124	4 087	732	1 333
65 to 74 years	19	31	18	417	87	1	87	330	17	29
75 years and over	—	20	18	358	80	—	80	296	29	20
Do not speak English "very well"	35	844	369	2 332	621	22	591	1 880	393	742
5 to 17 years	14	115	79	602	190	—	172	440	109	105
18 to 64 years	2	695	254	1 433	370	21	358	1 186	274	603
65 to 74 years	19	19	18	159	35	1	35	124	—	19
75 years and over	—	15	18	138	26	—	26	130	10	15
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	9	137	50	382	76	14	76	336	92	128
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 029	2 444	2 060	339 722	102 005	2 141	101 742	239 128	48 799	2 164
In linguistically isolated households	9	404	123	606	141	14	141	519	145	375
5 to 17 years	—	86	25	110	20	—	20	98	46	76
18 to 64 years	—	288	76	312	73	14	73	271	95	269
65 to 74 years	9	19	8	94	29	—	29	65	—	19
75 years and over	—	11	14	90	19	—	19	85	4	11
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	720	1 834	1 579	241 029	71 244	1 376	71 079	170 861	33 236	1 647
With a mobility or self-care limitation	77	99	71	10 412	3 353	146	3 333	7 112	3 213	74
With a mobility limitation	48	22	43	6 114	2 003	50	1 993	4 142	1 421	22
In labor force	15	13	21	823	207	7	207	637	206	13
With a self-care limitation	51	91	35	6 942	2 303	123	2 293	4 661	2 555	66
With a work disability	136	67	125	22 896	7 419	171	7 402	15 570	4 228	67
In labor force	62	50	61	7 594	2 195	28	2 195	5 440	879	50
Prevented from working	74	12	28	13 256	4 598	118	4 588	8 681	3 028	12
No work disability	584	1 767	1 454	218 133	63 825	1 205	63 677	155 291	29 008	1 580
In labor force	452	1 306	1 081	173 888	50 945	951	50 843	123 697	22 002	1 144
Persons 65 to 74 years	43	42	82	26 672	8 141	170	8 119	20 579	3 349	40
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12	4	5	4 281	1 377	49	1 377	2 909	687	4
With a mobility limitation	12	4	5	3 172	911	49	911	2 266	448	4
With a self-care limitation	3	4	—	2 435	792	37	792	1 643	512	4
Persons 75 years and over	29	20	31	18 664	4 913	118	4 913	13 782	2 315	20
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15	—	4	6 627	1 719	50	1 719	4 912	906	—
With a mobility limitation	15	—	4	5 730	1 493	34	1 493	4 241	746	—
With a self-care limitation	14	—	4	3 618	851	50	851	2 771	583	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chattanooga, TN--GA MSA—Con.		Cheyenne, WY MSA				Chicago--Gary--Lake County, IL--IN--WI CMSA				
	Tennessee (pt.)—Con.						Total				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	705	59 653	17 756	741	2 342	16 551	1 397 136	483 216	4 564	89 675	
Preprimary school	11	3 994	1 248	40	67	1 208	122 687	32 510	269	5 046	
Public school	7	2 004	767	31	55	739	64 767	24 191	207	2 366	
Elementary or high school	402	39 642	11 662	505	1 684	10 764	865 512	347 984	2 957	52 124	
Public school	278	33 429	11 214	446	1 646	10 348	699 310	316 649	2 589	43 252	
College	292	16 017	4 846	196	591	4 579	408 937	102 722	1 338	32 505	
Public college	158	12 383	4 344	177	524	4 115	257 814	76 311	905	18 050	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	705	59 653	17 756	741	2 342	16 551	1 397 136	483 216	4 564	89 675	
3 and 4 years	2	1 965	572	23	23	560	55 851	18 762	140	2 701	
5 to 14 years	282	30 082	9 170	385	1 333	8 476	690 438	254 897	2 087	38 560	
15 to 17 years	73	9 429	2 418	109	267	2 271	193 041	76 124	682	12 062	
18 and 19 years	70	4 998	1 159	48	146	1 078	95 459	32 957	269	7 233	
20 to 24 years	105	5 832	1 004	77	156	946	129 902	31 705	384	11 067	
25 to 34 years	86	3 840	1 753	64	291	1 604	120 055	33 259	486	10 334	
35 years and over	87	3 507	1 680	35	126	1 616	112 390	35 512	516	7 718	
Persons 18 to 24 years	313	25 433	6 370	343	854	5 929	543 625	173 648	2 245	26 587	
Percent enrolled in college	40.3	35.1	23.7	28.3	24.1	23.9	34.7	25.2	19.4	57.2	
Persons 16 to 19 years	128	14 762	3 683	163	513	3 403	283 795	113 105	1 215	16 713	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	13.5	8.7	6.7	17.7	7.9	8.8	14.6	25.6	4.3	
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>											
Persons 18 to 24 years	313	25 433	6 370	343	854	5 929	543 625	173 648	2 245	26 587	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	52	6 979	2 377	143	345	2 202	156 485	53 912	655	5 266	
Some college or associate degree	111	10 761	2 452	137	247	2 333	214 458	55 356	599	11 932	
Bachelor's degree or higher	26	1 559	269	8	16	260	79 097	6 080	102	4 714	
Persons 25 years and over	1 143	174 636	42 152	1 074	3 714	40 210	3 881 349	871 062	9 848	155 564	
Less than 5th grade	50	4 048	215	30	237	149	62 016	24 722	336	7 077	
5th to 8th grade	68	17 274	1 649	45	466	1 417	240 330	67 165	691	7 493	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	108	26 845	4 200	108	868	3 728	443 406	204 625	1 722	10 822	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	223	48 846	12 271	326	970	11 760	1 123 590	228 724	2 571	22 218	
Some college, no degree	299	33 646	11 368	413	750	10 962	777 727	194 174	2 331	20 023	
Associate degree, occupational program	45	5 062	1 496	37	107	1 475	115 409	26 885	444	5 757	
Associate degree, academic program	58	4 441	1 700	51	140	1 594	102 045	23 456	300	5 590	
Bachelor's degree	187	24 052	6 270	54	112	6 189	653 065	66 286	898	48 802	
Graduate or professional degree	105	10 422	2 983	10	64	2 936	363 761	35 025	555	27 782	
Females 25 years and over	692	93 543	21 674	458	1 876	20 663	2 037 812	495 424	5 006	80 878	
Less than 5th grade	30	1 976	80	10	46	71	33 860	11 815	191	5 068	
5th to 8th grade	37	9 780	774	29	266	684	140 098	36 498	395	4 840	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	72	15 181	2 401	58	435	2 140	238 976	112 329	883	6 101	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	149	28 664	7 023	127	494	6 731	655 991	126 995	1 339	13 453	
Some college, no degree	200	17 488	5 775	178	411	5 547	394 884	116 333	1 104	9 226	
Associate degree, occupational program	6	3 076	784	11	62	784	62 321	16 962	229	3 305	
Associate degree, academic program	52	2 405	918	18	99	838	55 220	14 123	151	3 265	
Bachelor's degree	104	11 056	2 911	22	48	2 875	308 479	38 972	501	25 839	
Graduate or professional degree	42	3 917	1 008	5	15	993	147 983	21 397	213	9 781	
Persons 25 years and over	1 143	174 636	42 152	1 074	3 714	40 210	3 881 349	871 062	9 848	155 564	
Percent less than 5th grade	4.4	2.3	.5	2.8	6.4	.4	1.6	2.8	3.4	4.5	
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.2	72.4	85.6	83.0	57.7	86.8	80.8	66.0	72.1	83.7	
Percent some college or higher	60.7	44.4	56.5	52.6	31.6	57.6	51.8	39.7	46.0	69.4	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.5	19.7	22.0	6.0	4.7	22.7	26.2	11.6	14.8	49.2	
Males 25 to 34 years	245	20 449	5 928	289	640	5 634	535 139	118 227	1 743	22 848	
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.5	81.4	90.3	89.3	66.6	92.0	89.2	74.6	80.6	91.0	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.9	22.6	24.5	7.6	5.8	25.6	34.5	11.7	12.4	53.9	
Females 25 to 34 years	260	21 026	5 780	199	708	5 468	529 887	147 946	1 797	23 373	
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.8	84.3	90.5	88.4	75.1	91.3	90.8	79.5	75.7	88.7	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.7	21.9	19.0	—	5.5	19.5	32.8	13.9	12.5	49.3	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	1 851	243 052	60 975	1 952	6 357	57 647	5 374 188	1 405 127	15 135	236 041	
Speak a language other than English	978	5 538	3 036	121	2 706	1 722	785 093	57 064	3 183	193 205	
5 to 17 years	170	1 272	510	14	346	321	129 368	14 285	570	35 618	
18 to 64 years	772	3 658	2 108	107	2 056	1 164	506 275	39 523	2 517	145 455	
65 to 74 years	18	330	238	—	182	127	81 301	2 263	75	7 959	
75 years and over	18	278	180	—	122	110	68 149	993	21	4 173	
Do not speak English "very well"	323	1 741	793	44	918	445	321 144	18 060	1 398	86 991	
5 to 17 years	48	430	136	—	112	94	38 509	4 474	215	11 731	
18 to 64 years	239	1 075	535	44	673	280	219 335	12 333	1 123	66 436	
65 to 74 years	18	124	55	—	69	38	34 198	791	45	5 650	
75 years and over	18	112	67	—	64	33	29 102	462	15	3 174	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Linguistically isolated households	50	306	181	—	236	102	76 979	3 064	378	18 228	
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 733	237 980	59 741	1 780	6 245	56 474	5 273 866	1 373 138	14 500	231 765	
In linguistically isolated households	123	465	331	—	458	160	179 492	5 434	934	51 913	
5 to 17 years	25	90	52	—	84	14	32 421	1 160	143	12 021	
18 to 64 years	76	239	189	—	278	94	110 276	3 795	749	35 754	
65 to 74 years	8	65	55	—	63	38	20 150	336	27	2 769	
75 years and over	14	71	35	—	33	14	16 645	143	15	1 369	
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>											
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 373	169 950	40 090	999	4 199	37 922	3 767 821	956 646	11 524	175 479	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	51	7 079	944	60	224	858	123 070	99 944	1 002	11 270	
With a mobility limitation	33	4 121	515	16	98	486	60 049	38 044	452	3 440	
In labor force	21	616	106	7	16	101	17 075	6 519	116	1 706	
With a self-care limitation	25	4 649	605	51	166	537	89 870	81 804	701	9 951	
With a work disability	108	15 494	3 199	122	325	3 037	210 386	104 858	1 481	5 154	
In labor force	61	5 399	1 419	35	113	1 373	97 447	27 446	680	2 386	
Prevented from working	18	8 668	1 435	55	174	1 357	92 959	67 807	704	2 313	
No work disability	1 265	154 456	36 891	877	3 874	34 885	3 557 435	851 788	10 043	170 325	
In labor force	964	123 045	30 116	699	3 071	28 484	2 931 536	631 868	8 101	130 499	
Persons 65 to 74 years	60	20 553	4 185	57	268	4 024	440 738	79 669	461	9 378	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5	2 904	432	7	32	419	53 425	18 726	147	1 528	
With a mobility limitation	5	2 261	289	—	18	283	35 448	12 802	103	960	
With a self-care limitation	—	1 643	253	7	20	240	32 965	11 934	87	1 017	
Persons 75 years and over	31	13 751	2 628	15	132	2 548	284 161	42 401	201	4 545	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4	4 908	722	5	50	692	85 829	17 736	50	1 501	
With a mobility limitation	4	4 237	595	—	37	570	71 469	14 866	44	1 295	
With a self-care limitation	4	2 767	399	5	20	394	47 576	10 857	21	764	



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL—IN—WI CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Illinois (pt.)					Indiana (pt.)		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	287 217	1 273 932	1 246 781	442 581	4 083	88 341	268 535	1 133 292	119 669	38 619
Preprimary school	14 305	115 466	112 234	30 201	241	4 939	13 317	105 557	7 858	2 169
Public school	9 996	60 064	59 148	22 336	185	2 300	9 368	54 794	4 160	1 744
Elementary or high school	219 045	773 678	762 571	317 112	2 621	51 215	204 807	678 153	82 923	29 272
Public school	188 228	622 587	609 281	287 258	2 290	42 556	175 856	538 883	72 737	27 835
College	53 867	384 788	371 976	95 268	1 221	32 187	50 411	349 582	28 888	7 178
Public college	38 726	241 198	231 239	69 897	800	17 850	36 117	215 967	20 381	6 222
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	287 217	1 273 932	1 246 781	442 581	4 083	88 341	268 535	1 133 292	119 669	38 619
3 and 4 years	7 374	52 481	51 930	17 675	135	2 659	6 965	48 730	2 925	1 045
5 to 14 years	160 592	620 714	610 629	232 392	1 833	37 881	149 953	546 483	63 999	21 245
15 to 17 years	41 370	176 339	169 673	68 997	608	11 845	38 349	154 584	18 756	6 815
18 and 19 years	17 004	88 485	84 498	30 178	235	7 100	15 736	78 113	8 718	2 616
20 to 24 years	21 231	121 098	117 376	29 548	363	10 977	20 191	109 144	10 023	2 018
25 to 34 years	23 099	109 835	110 785	31 012	454	10 271	22 000	101 029	7 127	2 187
35 years and over	16 547	104 980	101 890	32 779	455	7 608	15 341	95 209	8 121	2 693
Persons 18 to 24 years	125 956	493 045	487 857	161 992	2 081	26 288	120 013	440 107	43 840	11 066
Percent enrolled in college	20.0	36.0	34.8	25.1	19.4	57.2	19.7	36.3	33.6	26.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	66 889	257 139	250 592	103 979	1 093	16 413	62 782	226 028	26 587	8 735
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	24.1	7.4	8.8	15.1	26.5	4.4	24.8	7.3	8.6	8.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	125 956	493 045	487 857	161 992	2 081	26 288	120 013	440 107	43 840	11 066
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	34 674	142 041	136 843	49 684	629	5 156	32 575	123 488	15 734	4 011
Some college or associate degree	28 188	202 259	193 590	51 693	549	11 816	26 515	182 233	16 138	3 472
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 542	77 090	75 232	5 905	89	4 701	3 331	73 342	3 208	167
Persons 25 years and over	422 224	3 689 645	3 506 674	802 652	8 690	153 083	395 503	3 329 054	297 894	66 106
Less than 5th grade	57 417	40 012	56 971	22 540	306	6 974	55 136	35 982	4 244	2 135
5th to 8th grade	94 359	202 882	216 753	62 264	619	7 392	90 523	181 264	18 230	4 699
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	81 097	409 036	387 821	188 991	1 450	10 672	76 094	355 849	43 359	14 920
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	88 168	1 080 473	975 298	206 063	2 136	21 676	79 326	936 907	119 934	21 952
Some college, no degree	51 954	751 229	711 705	181 225	2 129	19 807	47 887	687 433	51 878	12 565
Associate degree, occupational program	9 273	110 797	101 513	24 485	402	5 713	8 553	97 350	9 492	2 355
Associate degree, academic program	7 765	98 072	94 662	22 312	262	5 541	7 402	90 903	5 774	1 092
Bachelor's degree	20 704	640 856	618 812	62 542	849	48 230	19 592	607 345	27 517	3 639
Graduate or professional degree	11 487	356 288	343 139	32 230	537	27 078	10 990	336 021	17 466	2 749
Females 25 years and over	202 094	1 944 184	1 841 427	456 082	4 496	79 420	188 489	1 754 981	156 212	38 084
Less than 5th grade	26 944	23 486	31 088	10 810	168	4 986	25 743	21 267	2 337	995
5th to 8th grade	44 387	121 623	127 131	34 047	360	4 751	42 515	109 609	10 246	2 366
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	37 327	223 008	208 187	103 361	771	5 979	34 864	193 412	24 562	8 547
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	44 023	633 727	574 560	114 357	1 155	13 063	39 499	554 664	65 902	12 258
Some college, no degree	25 125	381 906	362 400	108 346	993	9 119	22 879	350 662	25 239	7 757
Associate degree, occupational program	4 588	60 016	54 850	15 475	218	3 268	4 275	52 761	4 960	1 456
Associate degree, academic program	4 148	53 198	50 980	13 315	144	3 235	3 945	49 079	3 452	775
Bachelor's degree	10 430	302 506	293 814	36 882	478	25 453	9 899	288 180	11 268	2 041
Graduate or professional degree	5 122	144 714	138 417	19 489	209	9 566	4 870	135 347	8 246	1 889
Persons 25 years and over	422 224	3 689 645	3 506 674	802 652	8 690	153 083	395 503	3 329 054	297 894	66 106
Percent less than 5th grade	13.6	1.1	1.6	2.8	3.5	4.6	13.9	1.1	1.4	3.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	44.8	82.3	81.1	65.9	72.7	83.6	43.9	82.8	77.9	67.1
Percent some college or higher	24.0	53.0	53.3	40.2	48.1	69.5	23.9	54.6	37.6	33.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.6	27.0	27.4	11.8	15.9	49.2	7.7	28.3	15.1	9.7
Males 25 to 34 years	97 198	494 151	488 691	110 830	1 508	22 656	92 726	449 722	36 382	7 028
Percent high school graduate or higher	50.9	91.9	89.2	74.3	79.3	91.0	49.9	92.1	89.5	80.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.3	36.3	36.1	11.9	12.9	53.9	8.3	38.2	18.1	8.2
Females 25 to 34 years	81 398	494 437	481 600	136 996	1 654	23 030	76 647	448 294	37 850	10 408
Percent high school graduate or higher	56.4	92.9	91.0	79.2	76.1	88.8	55.1	93.2	89.2	84.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.3	34.3	34.5	14.2	13.4	49.4	9.4	36.1	16.8	10.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	772 238	5 036 782	4 833 420	1 293 264	13 442	232 355	724 851	4 520 639	430 410	107 293
Speak a language other than English	642 345	527 411	739 288	53 500	2 999	190 493	612 357	495 172	37 759	3 325
5 to 17 years	170 977	66 033	122 462	13 068	554	35 077	164 182	62 029	5 563	1 111
18 to 64 years	450 188	323 432	479 462	37 386	2 353	143 427	429 151	305 999	22 335	2 009
65 to 74 years	15 011	73 230	74 396	2 124	71	7 855	13 550	67 190	5 669	139
75 years and over	6 169	64 716	62 968	922	21	4 134	5 474	59 954	4 192	66
Do not speak English "very well"	341 780	187 656	305 856	16 993	1 353	85 953	330 807	177 223	12 603	973
5 to 17 years	66 052	14 755	36 846	4 154	207	11 564	64 207	13 778	1 329	286
18 to 64 years	260 531	117 418	210 567	11 667	1 090	65 653	252 673	112 102	7 213	606
65 to 74 years	10 392	28 985	31 807	719	41	5 601	9 621	27 003	1 969	72
75 years and over	4 805	26 498	26 636	453	15	3 135	4 306	24 340	2 092	9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	62 985	51 386	73 271	2 860	367	18 041	61 058	48 590	3 054	197
Persons 5 years and over in households	764 031	4 939 811	4 742 168	1 262 818	12 845	228 147	716 976	4 432 661	423 637	105 926
In linguistically isolated households	205 505	97 812	173 095	5 148	899	51 426	201 107	93 444	5 111	268
5 to 17 years	56 531	11 182	31 610	1 093	135	11 898	55 311	10 905	619	56
18 to 64 years	141 794	53 685	107 475	3 591	726	35 421	139 143	52 021	2 160	197
65 to 74 years	5 065	17 486	18 752	321	23	2 749	4 731	16 309	1 139	15
75 years and over	2 115	15 459	15 258	143	15	1 358	1 922	14 209	1 193	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	552 410	3 527 833	3 397 761	883 517	10 266	172 723	520 297	3 174 243	294 873	70 264
With a mobility or self-care limitation	36 395	106 923	108 728	92 521	872	11 184	34 577	93 497	11 709	7 184
With a mobility limitation	14 421	53 635	52 576	34 951	355	3 440	13 698	46 572	5 928	3 030
In labor force	5 258	14 576	15 343	5 999	116	1 706	5 046	12 945	1 337	514
With a self-care limitation	30 009	76 692	79 921	75 964	644	9 865	28 585	67 397	8 208	5 645
With a work disability	28 942	197 725	182 110	95 587	1 230	5 055	26 821	170 552	22 349	8 804
In labor force	10 352	92 532	85 527	25 067	593	2 346	9 644	80 950	9 371	2 168
Prevented from working	16 534	86 138	79 649	61 782	553	2 263	15 286	73 480	10 589	5 801
No work disability	523 468	3 330 108	3 215 651	787 930	9 036	167 668	493 476	3 003 691	272 524	61 460
In labor force	407 911	2 752 550	2 661 634	586 049	7 319	128 623	385 722	2 494 180	213 218	44 062
Persons 65 to 74 years	16 900	431 325	395 087	72 415	400	9 253	15 197	386 759	36 632	7 164
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 096	51 769	47 395	17 191	126	1 517	2 793	45 914	4 976	1 519
With a mobility limitation	2 209	34 265	31 490	11 712	82	951	30 426	3 256	1 074	303
With a self-care limitation	1 917	31 958	29 210	10 896	87	1 010	1 757	28 309	3 098	1 032
Persons 75 years and over	6 906	280 120	258 069	38 946	139	4 512	6 165	254 543	20 175	3 402
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 744	84 236	78 284	16 414	26	1 482	2 432	76 891	5 964	1 303
With a mobility limitation	2 452	70 029	65 268	13 777	20	1 276	2 169	64 028	4 899	1 075
With a self-care limitation	1 642	46 605	43 384	10 101	15	764	1 471	42 499	3 272	751



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL--IN-WI CMSA—Con.									
	Indiana (pt.)—Con.				Wisconsin (pt.)				Aurora—Elgin, IL PMSA	
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	343	1 106	16 567	111 101	30 686	2 016	2 115	29 539	82 477	6 844
Preprimary school	23	91	842	7 392	2 595	140	146	2 517	7 789	527
Public school	17	50	506	3 873	1 459	111	122	1 397	4 723	430
Elementary or high school	267	745	12 494	76 457	20 018	1 600	1 744	19 068	55 888	5 129
Public school	236	549	10 767	67 252	17 292	1 556	1 605	16 452	47 954	4 919
College	53	270	3 231	27 252	8 073	276	225	7 954	18 800	1 188
Public college	47	171	2 399	19 141	6 194	192	210	6 090	13 965	932
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	343	1 106	16 567	111 101	30 686	2 016	2 115	29 539	82 477	6 844
3 and 4 years	5	33	376	2 775	996	42	33	976	3 065	273
5 to 14 years	203	560	9 231	59 168	15 810	1 260	1 408	15 063	45 400	3 838
15 to 17 years	67	172	2 754	17 294	4 612	312	267	4 461	12 129	1 228
18 and 19 years	13	124	1 136	8 200	2 243	163	132	2 172	4 962	476
20 to 24 years	11	85	962	9 483	2 503	139	78	2 471	5 354	405
25 to 34 years	6	44	1 001	6 726	2 143	60	98	2 080	5 464	327
35 years and over	38	88	1 107	7 455	2 379	40	99	2 316	6 103	297
Persons 18 to 24 years	109	285	5 311	41 337	11 928	590	632	11 601	27 163	2 443
Percent enrolled in college	15.6	52.3	27.2	33.8	36.3	36.3	18.2	31.8	29.1	26.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	90	254	3 657	24 724	6 616	391	450	6 387	16 708	1 812
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	18.9	—	13.7	8.4	9.3	8.7	21.6	9.2	11.1	15.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	109	285	5 311	41 337	11 928	590	632	11 601	27 163	2 443
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17	105	1 886	14 745	3 908	217	213	3 808	8 882	894
Some college or associate degree	24	107	1 547	15 380	4 730	191	126	4 646	9 994	721
Bachelor's degree or higher	13	13	211	3 091	657	8	—	657	2 207	46
Persons 25 years and over	844	2 111	24 311	285 160	76 781	2 304	2 410	75 431	193 925	8 914
Less than 5th grade	14	95	2 030	3 323	801	47	251	707	2 237	262
5th to 8th grade	51	76	3 401	16 534	5 347	202	435	5 084	10 639	667
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	228	91	4 458	41 198	12 226	714	545	11 989	22 411	2 450
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	307	473	8 220	115 591	28 358	709	622	27 975	60 309	2 526
Some college, no degree	123	178	3 736	49 868	14 144	384	331	13 928	42 011	1 873
Associate degree, occupational program	35	33	626	9 108	4 404	45	94	4 339	6 793	210
Associate degree, academic program	38	37	322	5 601	1 609	52	41	1 568	5 977	215
Bachelor's degree	38	481	1 048	26 813	6 736	105	64	6 698	29 487	429
Graduate or professional degree	10	647	470	17 124	3 156	46	27	3 143	14 061	282
Females 25 years and over	401	1 228	12 389	149 736	40 173	1 258	1 216	39 467	100 886	4 781
Less than 5th grade	14	74	1 072	1 835	435	10	129	384	1 049	91
5th to 8th grade	29	71	1 633	9 439	2 721	85	239	2 575	5 779	356
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	100	68	2 218	23 500	6 227	421	245	6 096	11 766	1 333
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	132	348	4 176	63 744	15 529	380	348	15 319	34 825	1 344
Some college, no degree	83	94	2 116	24 088	7 245	230	130	7 156	21 270	1 003
Associate degree, occupational program	11	26	260	4 778	2 511	31	53	2 477	3 659	143
Associate degree, academic program	7	24	175	3 359	788	33	28	760	3 224	130
Bachelor's degree	21	332	495	10 946	3 397	49	36	3 380	13 601	246
Graduate or professional degree	4	191	244	8 047	1 320	19	8	1 320	5 713	135
Persons 25 years and over	844	2 111	24 311	285 160	76 781	2 304	2 410	75 431	193 925	8 914
Percent less than 5th grade	1.7	4.5	8.4	1.2	1.0	2.0	10.4	.9	1.2	2.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.3	87.6	59.3	78.6	76.1	58.2	48.9	76.4	81.8	62.1
Percent some college or higher	28.9	65.2	25.5	38.1	39.1	27.4	23.1	39.3	50.7	33.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.7	53.4	6.2	15.4	12.9	6.6	3.8	13.0	22.5	8.0
Males 25 to 34 years	133	181	3 968	34 583	10 066	369	504	9 846	27 011	1 477
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.2	96.7	74.5	90.1	86.6	64.2	52.8	86.7	85.5	66.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.0	57.5	8.0	18.5	12.9	8.7	2.4	13.2	24.3	4.0
Females 25 to 34 years	99	291	4 247	35 964	10 437	542	504	10 179	27 331	1 768
Percent high school graduate or higher	63.6	88.0	78.4	89.5	63.6	59.4	66.7	89.9	88.7	70.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	44.7	7.3	17.2	13.1	2.8	3.8	13.4	22.5	8.8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	1 266	3 128	42 565	408 404	110 358	4 570	4 822	107 739	283 309	16 830
Speak a language other than English	105	2 288	26 738	25 716	8 046	239	3 250	6 523	23 838	767
5 to 17 years	16	439	5 775	3 137	1 343	106	1 020	867	5 650	203
18 to 64 years	85	1 717	18 944	13 911	4 478	128	2 093	3 522	15 777	539
65 to 74 years	4	99	1 359	4 871	1 236	—	102	1 169	1 198	25
75 years and over	—	33	660	3 797	989	5	35	965	1 213	—
Do not speak English "very well"	29	865	9 540	8 463	2 685	94	1 433	1 970	9 235	195
5 to 17 years	8	113	1 428	803	334	34	417	174	1 745	38
18 to 64 years	17	675	6 916	4 272	1 555	60	942	1 044	6 625	157
65 to 74 years	4	44	729	1 583	422	—	42	399	474	—
75 years and over	—	33	467	1 805	374	—	32	353	391	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	5	155	1 713	2 255	654	7	214	541	1 732	34
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 252	3 075	42 291	401 696	108 061	4 394	4 764	105 454	278 349	15 889
In linguistically isolated households	29	383	3 611	3 501	1 286	18	787	867	4 793	98
5 to 17 years	8	79	875	239	192	11	345	38	1 079	43
18 to 64 years	17	278	2 223	1 274	641	7	428	390	3 299	55
65 to 74 years	4	15	327	925	259	—	7	252	240	—
75 years and over	—	11	186	1 063	194	—	7	187	175	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	931	2 348	29 084	280 069	75 187	2 865	3 029	73 521	196 367	10 978
With a mobility or self-care limitation	99	76	1 659	10 890	2 633	239	159	2 536	5 423	664
With a mobility limitation	73	—	614	5 600	1 545	63	109	1 463	2 651	197
In labor force	—	—	184	1 259	395	6	28	372	975	67
With a self-care limitation	40	76	1 336	7 585	1 741	195	88	1 710	3 738	588
With a work disability	203	78	1 907	21 349	5 927	467	214	5 824	11 160	893
In labor force	77	33	614	9 076	2 549	211	94	2 506	6 092	392
Prevented from working	119	36	1 151	9 981	2 721	224	97	2 677	4 095	449
No work disability	728	2 270	27 177	258 720	69 260	2 398	2 815	67 697	185 207	10 085
In labor force	550	1 595	20 077	202 815	56 684	1 757	2 112	55 555	156 145	7 964
Persons 65 to 74 years	36	118	1 591	35 624	9 019	90	112	8 942	18 008	440
With a mobility or self-care limitation	21	9	279	4 811	1 054	16	24	1 044	1 706	64
With a mobility limitation	21	9	198	3 147	702	16	24	692	1 178	47
With a self-care limitation	—	5	141	3 002	657	6	19	647	1 070	26
Persons 75 years and over	53	33	706	19 684	5 917	53	35	5 893	11 754	288
With a mobility or self-care limitation	24	19	297	5 779	1 581	19	15	1 566	3 313	79
With a mobility limitation	24	19	268	4 714	1 302	14	15	1 287	2 717	73
With a self-care limitation	6	—	164	3 193	920	5	7	913	1 861	53



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL--IN--WI CMSA—Con.								
	Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA—Con.			Chicago, IL PMSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 610	15 229	75 850	956 635	411 300	3 436	80 463	234 084	859 420
Preprimary school	77	746	7 375	83 886	28 149	203	4 385	11 543	78 152
Public school	46	623	4 398	43 084	20 698	158	2 021	7 971	39 408
Elementary or high school	1 062	12 110	50 533	570 414	294 613	2 204	46 240	178 014	498 720
Public school	964	10 857	43 173	441 988	266 166	1 929	38 192	151 468	383 096
College	471	2 373	17 942	302 335	88 538	1 029	29 838	44 527	282 548
Public college	287	1 980	13 330	181 853	64 593	627	16 473	31 371	168 584
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 610	15 229	75 850	956 635	411 300	3 436	80 463	234 084	859 420
3 and 4 years	36	322	2 908	39 526	16 620	110	2 316	6 164	36 754
5 to 14 years	748	8 645	41 461	453 715	215 346	1 574	34 055	130 345	399 057
15 to 17 years	228	2 184	11 173	127 405	63 904	458	10 807	33 312	114 782
18 and 19 years	110	944	4 576	65 994	28 069	202	6 621	13 787	60 365
20 to 24 years	232	1 043	4 932	97 296	27 725	325	10 207	17 916	90 105
25 to 34 years	155	1 342	4 937	91 826	28 814	370	9 508	19 134	83 375
35 years and over	101	749	5 863	80 873	30 822	397	6 949	13 426	74 982
Persons 18 to 24 years	538	6 955	24 363	384 581	148 993	1 585	24 107	104 008	343 835
Percent enrolled in college	51.9	17.1	30.5	36.1	25.4	22.3	58.0	20.2	37.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	305	3 735	15 118	188 138	95 215	824	14 954	54 223	167 399
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.1	28.2	9.7	8.7	15.5	23.9	4.1	24.7	6.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	538	6 955	24 363	384 581	148 993	1 585	24 107	104 008	343 835
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	117	1 861	8 098	101 059	44 215	468	4 558	27 837	89 799
Some college or associate degree	241	1 293	9 484	154 208	47 873	425	10 873	23 200	144 396
Bachelor's degree or higher	38	85	2 145	65 348	5 558	59	4 437	2 953	63 672
Persons 25 years and over	2 395	19 013	185 407	2 818 858	756 940	6 932	140 587	349 899	2 662 744
Less than 5th grade	190	3 103	1 082	50 121	21 521	273	6 601	48 657	31 734
5th to 8th grade	167	5 701	8 231	184 111	59 495	548	6 893	79 214	153 147
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	413	3 136	20 667	315 600	179 733	1 138	9 709	67 299	287 726
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	345	3 305	58 732	769 765	193 247	1 616	20 023	70 061	736 167
Some college, no degree	343	1 849	41 183	560 983	169 218	1 630	17 925	42 456	539 594
Associate degree, occupational program	103	326	6 628	78 726	23 052	299	5 211	7 535	74 992
Associate degree, academic program	55	217	5 817	74 056	21 080	230	5 076	6 707	70 728
Bachelor's degree	475	482	29 206	502 721	59 138	712	44 395	17 874	492 345
Graduate or professional degree	304	266	13 861	282 775	30 456	486	24 754	10 096	276 311
Females 25 years and over	1 183	8 765	96 762	1 486 838	431 999	3 635	72 734	167 295	1 410 697
Less than 5th grade	151	1 383	519	27 730	10 357	152	4 690	22 880	18 992
5th to 8th grade	123	2 715	4 598	109 142	32 592	305	4 370	37 223	93 836
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	259	1 573	11 016	169 828	98 740	590	5 303	31 042	156 951
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	189	1 540	33 979	457 254	107 569	926	12 043	34 887	439 943
Some college, no degree	113	856	20 870	285 558	101 825	764	8 200	20 390	275 133
Associate degree, occupational program	38	185	3 569	42 654	14 560	172	2 967	3 802	40 764
Associate degree, academic program	21	126	3 147	39 883	12 684	125	2 975	3 590	38 179
Bachelor's degree	218	259	13 435	239 099	35 081	405	23 318	8 983	234 044
Graduate or professional degree	71	128	5 629	115 690	18 591	196	8 868	4 498	112 855
Persons 25 years and over	2 395	19 013	185 407	2 818 858	756 940	6 932	140 587	349 899	2 662 744
Percent less than 5th grade	7.9	16.3	.6	1.8	2.8	3.9	4.7	13.9	1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.8	33.9	83.8	80.5	65.6	71.7	83.5	44.2	82.3
Percent some college or higher	53.4	16.5	52.2	53.2	40.0	48.4	69.3	24.2	54.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	32.5	3.9	23.2	27.9	11.8	17.3	49.2	8.0	28.9
Males 25 to 34 years	514	4 844	25 069	392 705	103 032	1 172	20 748	81 506	358 705
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.5	38.5	89.0	89.3	74.0	76.6	91.2	50.5	92.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.7	3.4	25.8	38.2	12.3	13.8	54.6	8.8	40.6
Females 25 to 34 years	455	3 797	25 659	384 652	128 558	1 283	20 917	67 667	355 486
Percent high school graduate or higher	58.7	45.6	91.3	91.0	78.9	77.1	89.4	55.4	93.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.8	6.8	23.3	36.6	14.4	14.2	50.0	9.7	38.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	4 014	38 138	266 510	3 827 709	1 210 735	10 724	212 515	635 891	3 556 595
Speak a language other than English	3 290	31 618	11 102	661 290	49 169	2 690	175 984	542 057	446 357
5 to 17 years	804	9 252	2 010	107 323	12 038	477	32 375	144 887	54 476
18 to 64 years	2 412	21 807	6 998	427 624	34 266	2 130	132 098	379 539	274 944
65 to 74 years	7	448	960	68 626	1 987	62	7 595	12 510	61 998
75 years and over	67	111	1 134	57 717	878	21	3 916	5 121	54 939
Do not speak English "very well"	1 866	16 587	2 763	278 477	15 738	1 262	80 325	294 533	164 656
5 to 17 years	310	3 169	385	32 870	3 882	190	10 927	57 565	12 378
18 to 64 years	1 482	12 970	1 735	191 006	10 733	1 016	61 009	224 025	104 245
65 to 74 years	7	360	308	29 735	694	41	5 426	8 907	25 293
75 years and over	67	88	335	24 866	429	15	2 963	4 036	22 740
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	397	2 694	545	68 052	2 657	347	17 119	55 059	45 996
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 902	37 633	261 817	3 762 810	1 188 246	10 412	208 997	630 422	3 493 780
In linguistically isolated households	1 329	9 466	968	159 817	4 656	846	48 573	179 789	89 034
5 to 17 years	416	2 477	108	28 946	929	120	11 097	49 522	10 472
18 to 64 years	884	6 859	540	98 714	3 271	688	33 471	123 921	49 704
65 to 74 years	—	101	174	17 749	313	23	2 703	4 530	15 424
75 years and over	29	29	146	14 408	143	15	1 302	1 816	13 434
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 002	26 804	184 735	2 701 313	832 114	8 286	158 552	458 621	2 506 196
With a mobility or self-care limitation	207	1 172	4 760	91 903	89 142	756	10 482	31 781	78 085
With a mobility limitation	130	498	2 342	44 225	33 587	307	3 123	12 640	38 783
In labor force	61	250	813	12 638	5 695	98	1 537	4 520	10 553
With a self-care limitation	171	901	3 270	67 901	73 206	557	9 283	26 335	56 467
With a work disability	148	1 380	10 511	146 212	91 155	1 018	4 576	24 046	135 926
In labor force	58	698	5 778	66 905	23 390	446	2 102	8 233	62 978
Prevented from working	61	596	3 798	65 969	59 348	488	2 086	14 068	60 348
No work disability	2 854	25 424	174 224	2 555 101	740 959	7 268	153 976	434 575	2 370 270
In labor force	2 368	21 180	147 024	2 117 554	548 098	5 905	117 964	337 438	1 972 448
Persons 65 to 74 years	15	504	17 734	333 784	70 019	338	8 897	13 930	326 177
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8	61	1 689	41 476	16 831	117	1 482	2 651	40 071
With a mobility limitation	8	28	1 178	27 501	11 483	73	928	1 899	26 482
With a self-care limitation	8	51	1 053	25 606	10 697	87	990	1 664	24 755
Persons 75 years and over	41	142	11 664	220 460	37 707	123	4 313	5 690	217 262
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16	47	3 278	67 995	15 884	15	1 387	2 284	66 702
With a mobility limitation	16	47	2 682	56 721	13 348	9	1 197	2 024	55 578
With a self-care limitation	16	15	1 846	37 907	9 715	15	713	1 424	37 055



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago--Gary--Lake County, IL--IN--WI CMSA--Con.								
	Gary--Hammond, IN PMSA						Joliet, IL PMSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	119 669	38 619	343	1 106	16 567	111 101	90 608	13 357	1 784
Preprimary school	7 858	2 169	23	91	842	7 392	8 037	862	104
Public school	4 160	1 744	17	50	506	3 873	4 622	653	59
Elementary or high school	82 923	29 272	267	745	12 494	76 457	62 278	9 561	1 161
Public school	72 737	27 835	236	549	10 767	67 252	54 124	8 927	993
College	28 888	7 178	53	270	3 231	27 252	20 293	2 934	519
Public college	20 381	6 222	47	171	2 399	19 141	14 786	2 153	337
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	119 669	38 619	343	1 106	16 567	111 101	90 608	13 357	1 784
3 and 4 years	2 925	1 045	5	33	376	2 775	3 241	408	36
5 to 14 years	63 999	21 245	203	560	9 231	59 168	50 823	7 157	917
15 to 17 years	18 756	6 815	67	172	2 754	17 294	13 826	2 291	254
18 and 19 years	8 718	2 616	13	124	1 136	8 200	6 024	931	101
20 to 24 years	10 023	2 018	11	85	962	9 483	5 910	849	196
25 to 34 years	7 127	2 187	6	44	1 001	6 726	5 170	877	153
35 years and over	8 121	2 693	38	88	1 107	7 455	5 614	844	127
Persons 18 to 24 years	43 840	11 066	109	285	5 311	41 337	30 761	4 851	425
Percent enrolled in college	33.6	26.1	15.6	52.3	27.2	33.8	31.8	24.9	60.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	26 587	8 735	90	254	3 657	24 724	19 110	3 424	328
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.6	8.4	18.9	—	13.7	8.4	7.3	14.0	4.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	43 840	11 066	109	285	5 311	41 337	30 761	4 851	425
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	15 734	4 011	17	105	1 886	14 745	10 377	1 498	86
Some college or associate degree	16 138	3 472	24	107	1 547	15 380	12 944	1 570	204
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 208	167	13	13	211	3 091	2 489	162	65
Persons 25 years and over	297 894	66 106	844	2 111	24 311	285 160	208 708	19 299	2 925
Less than 5th grade	4 244	2 135	14	95	2 030	3 323	1 544	378	67
5th to 8th grade	18 230	4 699	51	76	3 401	16 534	11 464	1 082	95
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	43 359	14 920	228	91	4 458	41 198	25 152	3 688	183
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	119 934	21 952	307	473	8 220	115 591	73 208	5 126	391
Some college, no degree	51 878	12 565	123	178	3 736	49 868	45 990	5 522	414
Associate degree, occupational program	9 492	2 355	35	33	626	9 108	7 552	651	65
Associate degree, academic program	5 774	1 092	38	37	322	5 601	6 503	524	138
Bachelor's degree	27 517	3 639	38	481	1 048	26 813	25 308	1 443	985
Graduate or professional degree	17 466	2 749	10	647	470	17 124	11 987	885	587
Females 25 years and over	156 212	38 084	401	1 228	12 389	149 736	107 411	9 807	1 656
Less than 5th grade	2 337	995	14	74	1 835	1 442	744	172	44
5th to 8th grade	10 246	2 366	29	71	1 633	9 439	6 264	454	71
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	24 562	8 547	100	68	2 218	23 500	13 267	1 744	112
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	65 902	12 258	132	348	4 176	63 744	40 745	2 698	274
Some college, no degree	25 239	7 757	83	94	2 116	24 088	22 585	2 873	248
Associate degree, occupational program	4 960	1 456	11	26	260	4 778	3 895	363	48
Associate degree, academic program	3 452	775	7	24	175	3 359	3 454	265	103
Bachelor's degree	11 268	2 041	21	332	495	10 946	11 468	741	592
Graduate or professional degree	8 246	1 889	4	191	244	8 047	4 989	497	164
Persons 25 years and over	297 894	66 106	844	2 111	24 311	285 160	208 708	19 299	2 925
Percent less than 5th grade	1.4	3.2	1.7	4.5	8.4	1.2	.7	2.0	2.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.9	67.1	65.3	87.6	59.3	78.6	81.7	73.3	88.2
Percent some college or higher	37.6	33.9	28.9	65.2	25.5	38.1	46.6	46.8	74.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.1	9.7	5.7	53.4	6.2	15.4	17.9	12.1	53.7
Males 25 to 34 years	36 382	7 028	133	181	3 968	34 583	28 833	3 554	371
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.5	80.2	84.2	96.7	74.5	90.1	90.4	76.6	83.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.1	8.2	12.0	57.5	8.0	18.5	21.0	5.3	49.1
Females 25 to 34 years	37 850	10 408	99	291	4 247	35 964	29 047	3 320	463
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.2	84.4	63.6	88.0	78.4	89.5	91.4	88.1	92.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.8	10.9	—	44.7	7.3	17.2	18.8	11.7	44.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	430 410	107 293	1 266	3 128	42 565	408 404	308 739	34 345	4 589
Speak a language other than English	37 759	3 325	105	2 288	26 738	25 716	16 829	1 630	3 335
5 to 17 years	5 563	1 111	16	106	5 775	3 137	2 889	367	660
18 to 64 years	22 335	2 009	85	1 717	18 944	13 911	10 695	1 170	2 589
65 to 74 years	5 669	139	4	99	1 359	4 871	1 657	79	50
75 years and over	4 192	66	—	33	660	3 797	1 588	149	36
Do not speak English "very well"	12 603	973	29	865	9 540	8 463	5 091	439	957
5 to 17 years	1 329	286	8	113	1 428	803	671	111	90
18 to 64 years	7 213	606	17	675	6 916	4 272	3 441	320	813
65 to 74 years	1 969	72	4	44	729	1 583	523	8	24
75 years and over	2 092	9	—	33	467	1 805	456	—	30
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	3 054	197	5	155	1 713	2 255	875	49	116
Persons 5 years and over in households	423 637	105 926	1 252	3 075	42 291	401 696	303 532	30 968	4 572
In linguistically isolated households	5 111	268	29	383	3 611	3 501	1 857	89	349
5 to 17 years	619	56	8	79	875	239	370	22	94
18 to 64 years	2 160	197	17	278	2 223	1 274	1 122	59	249
65 to 74 years	1 139	15	4	15	327	925	202	8	3
75 years and over	1 193	—	—	11	186	1 063	163	—	3
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	294 873	70 264	931	2 348	29 084	280 069	214 145	21 608	3 448
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11 709	7 184	99	76	1 659	10 890	4 964	1 359	90
With a mobility limitation	5 928	3 030	73	—	614	5 600	2 550	604	29
In labor force	1 337	514	—	—	184	1 259	626	142	26
With a self-care limitation	8 208	5 645	40	76	1 336	7 585	3 520	1 107	64
With a work disability	22 349	8 804	203	78	1 907	21 349	11 666	1 665	96
In labor force	9 371	2 168	77	33	614	9 076	5 590	598	76
Prevented from working	10 589	5 801	119	36	1 151	9 981	4 837	924	20
No work disability	272 524	61 460	728	2 270	27 177	258 720	202 479	19 943	3 352
In labor force	213 218	44 062	550	1 595	20 077	202 815	164 223	16 186	2 589
Persons 65 to 74 years	36 632	9 179	36	118	1 591	35 624	19 265	921	70
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 976	1 519	21	9	279	4 811	2 086	169	—
With a mobility limitation	3 256	1 074	21	9	198	3 147	1 354	85	—
With a self-care limitation	3 098	1 032	—	5	141	3 002	1 324	133	—
Persons 75 years and over	20 175	3 402	53	33	706	19 684	11 798	406	37
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 964	1 303	24	19	297	5 779	3 265	172	15
With a mobility limitation	4 899	1 075	24	19	268	4 714	2 682	156	12
With a self-care limitation	3 272	751	6	—	164	3 193	1 744	121	9



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL—IN—WI CMSA—Con.									
	Joliet, IL PMSA—Con.		Kenosha, WI PMSA				Lake County, IL PMSA			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	7 349	87 305	30 686	2 016	2 115	29 539	117 061	11 080	285	4 484
Preprimary school	384	7 830	2 595	140	146	2 517	12 522	663	15	373
Public school	255	4 502	1 459	111	122	1 397	6 719	555	8	174
Elementary or high school	5 432	59 767	20 018	1 600	1 744	19 068	73 991	7 809	197	2 752
Public school	4 728	52 007	17 292	1 556	1 605	16 452	65 215	7 246	188	2 407
College	1 533	19 708	8 073	276	225	7 954	30 548	2 608	73	1 359
Public college	1 183	14 290	6 194	192	210	6 090	20 635	2 219	67	753
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	7 349	87 305	30 686	2 016	2 115	29 539	117 061	11 080	285	4 484
3 and 4 years	157	3 165	996	42	33	976	6 098	374	—	271
5 to 14 years	4 048	48 846	15 810	1 260	1 408	15 063	60 691	6 051	137	2 161
15 to 17 years	1 175	13 300	4 612	312	267	4 461	16 313	1 574	75	556
18 and 19 years	461	5 895	2 243	163	132	2 172	7 518	702	6	268
20 to 24 years	403	5 811	2 503	139	78	2 471	8 816	569	6	342
25 to 34 years	678	4 895	2 143	60	98	2 080	8 325	994	43	455
35 years and over	427	5 393	2 379	40	99	2 316	9 300	816	18	431
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 941	29 637	11 928	590	632	11 601	45 352	5 705	237	1 218
Percent enrolled in college	21.8	32.4	31.8	36.3	18.2	32.3	29.9	16.1	5.1	42.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 735	18 411	6 616	391	450	6 387	26 636	3 528	93	826
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	19.3	6.9	9.3	8.7	21.6	9.2	9.0	8.0	28.0	6.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 941	29 637	11 928	590	632	11 601	45 352	5 705	237	1 218
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	868	10 070	3 908	217	213	3 808	16 525	3 077	84	395
Some college or associate degree	838	12 506	4 730	191	126	4 646	16 444	1 529	66	498
Bachelor's degree or higher	100	2 469	657	8	—	657	5 188	139	26	161
Persons 25 years and over	9 523	204 553	76 781	2 304	2 410	75 431	285 183	17 499	847	7 176
Less than 5th grade	1 054	1 225	801	47	251	707	3 069	379	11	116
5th to 8th grade	1 764	10 842	5 347	202	435	5 084	10 539	1 020	48	237
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 797	24 433	12 226	714	545	11 989	24 658	3 120	156	367
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 374	72 006	28 358	709	622	27 975	72 016	5 164	253	917
Some college, no degree	1 404	45 236	14 144	384	331	13 928	62 721	4 612	261	1 125
Associate degree, occupational program	224	7 470	4 404	45	94	4 339	8 442	572	30	334
Associate degree, academic program	265	6 370	1 609	52	41	1 568	8 126	493	16	272
Bachelor's degree	500	25 070	6 736	105	64	6 698	61 296	1 532	51	2 375
Graduate or professional degree	141	11 901	3 156	46	27	3 143	34 316	607	21	1 433
Females 25 years and over	4 408	105 519	40 173	1 258	1 216	39 467	146 292	9 495	390	3 847
Less than 5th grade	509	605	435	10	129	384	1 565	190	—	101
5th to 8th grade	809	5 978	2 721	85	239	2 575	5 946	645	43	187
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	778	12 910	6 227	421	245	6 096	13 326	1 544	99	305
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 136	40 157	15 529	380	348	15 319	41 736	2 746	78	557
Some college, no degree	659	22 265	7 245	230	130	7 156	32 987	2 645	143	558
Associate degree, occupational program	90	3 861	2 511	31	53	2 477	4 642	409	8	215
Associate degree, academic program	121	3 418	788	33	28	760	4 419	236	9	136
Bachelor's degree	243	11 375	3 397	49	36	3 380	29 646	814	10	1 325
Graduate or professional degree	63	4 950	1 320	19	8	1 320	12 025	266	—	463
Persons 25 years and over	9 523	204 553	76 781	2 304	2 410	75 431	285 183	17 499	847	7 176
Percent less than 5th grade	11.1	.6	1.0	2.0	10.4	.9	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	51.5	82.2	76.1	58.2	48.9	76.4	86.6	74.2	74.6	90.0
Percent some college or higher	26.6	47.0	39.1	27.4	23.1	39.3	61.3	44.7	44.7	77.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.7	18.1	12.9	6.6	3.8	13.0	33.5	12.2	8.5	53.1
Males 25 to 34 years	2 082	27 964	10 066	369	504	9 846	40 142	2 767	174	1 023
Percent high school graduate or higher	59.7	90.9	86.6	64.2	52.8	86.7	90.3	86.4	94.8	97.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.7	21.4	12.9	8.7	2.4	13.2	34.9	8.8	1.7	52.8
Females 25 to 34 years	1 571	28 444	10 437	542	504	10 179	40 570	3 350	178	1 195
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.0	91.8	89.5	59.4	66.7	89.9	91.8	87.6	79.8	88.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.6	19.0	13.1	2.8	3.8	13.4	34.1	12.4	5.6	50.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	18 191	300 784	110 358	4 570	4 822	107 739	413 663	31 354	1 312	11 237
Speak a language other than English	12 397	12 643	8 046	239	3 250	6 523	37 331	1 934	132	7 884
5 to 17 years	3 144	1 924	1 343	106	1 020	867	6 600	460	43	1 238
18 to 64 years	8 909	7 626	4 478	128	2 093	3 522	25 366	1 411	89	6 328
65 to 74 years	259	1 550	1 236	—	102	1 169	2 915	33	—	203
75 years and over	85	1 543	989	5	35	965	2 450	30	—	115
Do not speak English "very well"	5 590	3 200	2 685	94	1 433	1 970	13 053	621	54	2 805
5 to 17 years	993	382	334	34	417	174	1 560	123	8	237
18 to 64 years	4 361	1 932	1 555	60	942	1 044	9 495	457	46	2 349
65 to 74 years	169	457	422	—	42	399	1 075	17	—	144
75 years and over	67	429	374	—	32	353	923	24	—	75
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	773	611	654	7	214	541	2 612	120	12	409
Persons 5 years and over in households	17 435	295 956	108 061	4 394	4 764	105 454	397 477	27 715	1 185	10 676
In linguistically isolated households	2 905	955	1 286	18	787	867	6 628	305	30	1 175
5 to 17 years	917	93	192	11	345	38	1 215	99	8	291
18 to 64 years	1 926	524	641	7	428	390	4 340	206	22	817
65 to 74 years	47	187	259	—	7	252	561	—	—	43
75 years and over	15	151	194	—	7	187	512	—	—	24
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	12 189	209 070	75 187	2 865	3 029	73 521	285 936	18 817	912	7 721
With a mobility or self-care limitation	446	4 820	2 633	239	159	2 536	6 438	1 356	41	405
With a mobility limitation	201	2 497	1 545	63	109	1 463	3 150	563	41	158
In labor force	50	616	395	6	28	372	1 104	95	13	82
With a self-care limitation	346	3 403	1 741	195	88	1 710	4 762	1 063	19	347
With a work disability	519	11 470	5 927	467	214	5 824	13 072	1 874	103	235
In labor force	216	5 495	2 549	211	94	2 506	6 940	687	60	110
Prevented from working	289	4 742	2 721	224	97	2 677	4 748	1 061	43	96
No work disability	11 670	197 600	69 260	2 398	2 815	67 697	272 864	16 943	809	7 486
In labor force	9 161	160 254	56 684	1 757	2 112	55 555	223 712	13 801	719	5 702
Persons 65 to 74 years	346	19 121	9 019	90	112	8 942	24 030	1 035	10	271
With a mobility or self-care limitation	20	2 075	1 054	16	24	1 044	2 127	127	—	27
With a mobility limitation	9	1 347	702	16	24	692	1 457	97	—	15
With a self-care limitation	20	1 313	657	6	19	647	1 210	40	—	12
Persons 75 years and over	135	11 707	5 917	53	35	5 893	14 057	545	6	121
With a mobility or self-care limitation	27	3 253	1 581	19	15	1 566	3 711	279	1	64
With a mobility limitation	27	2 670	1 302	14	15	1 287	3 148	200	1	51
With a self-care limitation	7	1 737	920	5	7	913	1 872	212	—	26



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago--Gary--Lake County, IL--IN--WI CMSA—Con.			Chico, CA MSA							Cincinnati--Hamilton, OH--KY--IN CMSA	
	Lake County, IL PMSA—Con.										Total	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>												
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	11 873	110 717	49 042	876	1 261	2 762	5 443	46 172			387 598	60 859
Preprimary school	644	12 200	2 601	29	110	112	255	2 446			30 802	3 916
Public school	519	6 486	1 677	22	70	101	201	1 568			15 556	3 078
Elementary or high school	9 251	69 133	23 951	531	748	1 209	3 235	22 261			255 620	44 321
Public school	8 803	60 607	22 623	468	723	1 158	3 121	20 987			206 394	42 018
College	1 978	29 384	22 490	316	403	1 441	1 953	21 465			101 176	12 622
Public college	1 583	19 763	21 840	316	385	1 399	1 939	20 829			80 578	10 132
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	11 873	110 717	49 042	876	1 261	2 762	5 443	46 172			387 598	60 859
3 and 4 years	322	5 903	1 127	7	58	48	107	1 053			12 488	1 830
5 to 14 years	6 915	57 119	19 136	380	552	946	2 484	17 821			203 408	33 301
15 to 17 years	1 678	15 329	5 011	36	191	237	682	4 649			56 352	8 822
18 and 19 years	544	7 277	4 227	91	89	178	452	3 996			30 601	4 421
20 to 24 years	829	8 296	10 416	145	94	713	850	9 944			39 473	4 307
25 to 34 years	846	7 822	4 778	114	160	414	598	4 507			25 175	4 309
35 years and over	739	8 971	4 347	103	117	226	270	4 202			20 101	3 839
Persons 18 to 24 years	6 109	42 272	21 508	366	366	1 131	2 187	20 400			159 796	22 050
Percent enrolled in college	14.5	30.8	63.4	43.4	38.3	73.0	53.8	63.7			36.3	26.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 089	25 100	8 985	114	312	396	1 170	8 404			85 730	13 648
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	24.3	8.2	8.7	—	13.5	8.3	11.5	8.7			9.5	13.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>												
Persons 18 to 24 years	6 109	42 272	21 508	366	366	1 131	2 187	20 400			159 796	22 050
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 009	15 521	4 120	51	53	221	463	3 898			50 536	7 287
Some college or associate degree	1 184	15 847	13 282	190	184	594	1 139	12 654			63 256	6 738
Bachelor's degree or higher	193	5 056	1 428	10	—	122	102	1 364			15 059	655
Persons 25 years and over	17 068	276 350	106 993	1 047	1 991	2 096	6 335	103 573			968 641	114 342
Less than 5th grade	2 322	1 941	1 195	41	40	376	877	932			10 372	3 454
5th to 8th grade	3 844	9 044	5 370	128	207	102	846	5 001			73 769	9 565
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 234	23 023	15 882	145	474	266	960	15 318			143 887	29 520
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 586	70 002	27 353	266	433	308	1 121	26 661			309 354	31 717
Some college, no degree	2 178	61 420	27 043	285	445	368	1 355	26 249			171 250	22 144
Associate degree, occupational program	468	8 260	4 171	14	155	76	211	4 020			29 516	3 768
Associate degree, academic program	213	7 988	4 650	37	72	93	265	4 511			25 616	2 944
Bachelor's degree	736	60 724	14 712	90	125	394	560	14 373			132 408	7 758
Graduate or professional degree	487	33 948	6 617	41	40	113	140	6 508			72 469	3 472
Females 25 years and over	8 021	142 003	56 542	523	1 167	1 078	3 054	54 850			515 490	64 907
Less than 5th grade	971	1 151	515	17	19	252	414	407			4 747	1 446
5th to 8th grade	1 768	5 197	2 720	101	128	61	347	2 558			41 463	5 546
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 471	12 535	8 546	90	262	156	462	8 269			80 628	17 170
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 936	40 585	15 745	124	250	134	661	15 323			182 513	17 617
Some college, no degree	974	32 394	14 285	120	265	124	608	13 889			86 557	13 139
Associate degree, occupational program	198	4 567	2 526	8	121	20	58	2 482			16 609	2 334
Associate degree, academic program	108	4 335	2 461	18	24	49	169	2 373			13 545	1 712
Bachelor's degree	414	29 326	7 265	36	85	218	293	7 099			59 667	3 957
Graduate or professional degree	181	11 913	2 479	9	13	64	42	2 450			29 761	1 986
Persons 25 years and over	17 068	276 350	106 993	1 047	1 991	2 096	6 335	103 573			968 641	114 342
Percent less than 5th grade	13.6	.7	1.1	3.9	2.0	17.9	13.8	.9			1.1	3.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	44.9	87.7	79.0	70.0	63.8	64.5	57.6	79.5			76.5	62.8
Percent some college or higher	23.9	62.4	53.5	44.6	42.0	49.8	40.0	53.7			44.5	35.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.2	34.3	19.9	12.5	8.3	24.2	11.0	20.2			21.2	9.8
Males 25 to 34 years	4 294	37 984	11 749	211	294	439	1 363	11 171			131 969	15 488
Percent high school graduate or higher	46.6	92.6	85.9	92.9	65.3	83.6	65.6	86.7			87.2	75.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.5	36.4	20.6	11.4	5.4	29.2	12.3	20.9			26.5	12.9
Females 25 to 34 years	3 612	38 705	11 824	107	380	452	1 079	11 267			135 472	19 790
Percent high school graduate or higher	54.7	93.4	86.9	80.4	83.2	61.9	69.6	87.4			88.2	78.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.0	35.3	19.0	—	8.2	30.1	15.3	19.4			23.5	10.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>												
Persons 5 years and over	32 631	396 750	154 962	1 865	3 138	4 536	12 003	148 622			1 408 574	182 483
Speak a language other than English	26 285	25 070	8 197	136	236	3 630	6 501	5 717			40 144	7 214
5 to 17 years	6 899	3 619	1 261	18	45	1 047	1 617	672			8 266	2 678
18 to 64 years	18 896	16 431	5 520	118	182	2 443	4 462	3 868			25 845	4 219
65 to 74 years	333	2 682	846	—	9	100	283	687			2 883	199
75 years and over	157	2 338	570	—	—	40	139	490			3 150	118
Do not speak English "very well"	14 097	6 604	2 682	85	28	2 183	3 114	1 529			11 500	2 597
5 to 17 years	2 480	633	422	—	—	619	717	162			2 537	1 166
18 to 64 years	11 317	4 190	1 776	85	28	1 479	2 199	991			6 896	1 368
65 to 74 years	185	945	301	—	—	64	146	200			1 028	46
75 years and over	115	836	183	—	—	21	52	176			1 039	17
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>												
Linguistically isolated households	2 532	1 438	568	30	—	436	587	339			2 213	411
Persons 5 years and over in households	31 486	381 108	150 916	1 777	3 035	4 419	11 742	144 699			1 375 472	175 287
In linguistically isolated households	8 947	2 487	1 075	40	—	1 431	1 838	463			3 538	736
5 to 17 years	2 395	232	200	—	—	487	570	28			488	259
18 to 64 years	6 437	1 253	633	40	—	902	1 165	251			1 965	437
65 to 74 years	53	524	145	—	—	36	71	87			535	23
75 years and over	62	478	97	—	—	6	32	97			550	17
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>												
Persons 16 to 64 years	22 683	274 242	100 624	1 216	2 247	3 194	8 237	96 425			977 855	119 589
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 178	5 832	3 817	144	174	186	276	3 708			35 924	12 937
With a mobility limitation	359	2 950	2 382	110	151	86	172	2 321			20 155	4 920
In labor force	226	963	411	—	16	—	79	395			4 142	984
With a self-care limitation	1 003	4 257	2 570	74	78	133	212	2 502			24 025	10 351
With a work disability	876	12 645	11 121	207	444	235	644	10 832			78 874	16 901
In labor force	497	6 699	3 882	32	86	27	223	3 776			31 761	4 833
Prevented from working	333	4 592	6 014	166	290	174	363	5 867			40 070	10 596
No work disability	21 807	261 597	89 503	1 009	1 803	2 959	7 593	85 593			898 981	102 688
In labor force	17 943	214 454	65 537	725	1 124	1 343	5 547	62 614			728 240	77 619
Persons 65 to 74 years	417	23 727	17 888	114	152	135	581	17 445			104 573	11 289
With a mobility or self-care limitation	61	2 079	1 944	62	42	11	48	1 913			13 555	2 710
With a mobility limitation	51	1 419	1 343	33	33	11	39	1 321			9 672	1 716
With a self-care limitation	22	1 188	1 160	46	19	7	25	1 142			7 976	1 794
Persons 75 years and over	198	13 910	11 667	97	93	50	190	11 541			67 370	6 655
With a mobility or self-care limitation	74	3 658	2 955	56	33	21	51	2 921			20 440	2 539
With a mobility limitation	71	3 098	2 603	49	24	21	34	2 579			17 610	1 962
With a self-care limitation	25	1 861	1 592	39	22	8	48	1 558			10 371	1 483



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.				Indiana (pt.)		Kentucky (pt.)		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	618	5 543	3 345	385 349	9 565	9 535	70 099	1 628	339
Preprimary school	32	246	212	30 650	505	505	5 299	113	9
Public school	32	87	129	15 469	348	348	2 740	84	7
Elementary or high school	451	2 862	2 041	254 174	7 660	7 630	49 884	1 141	235
Public school	391	2 236	1 587	205 232	7 112	7 082	39 500	1 085	181
College	135	2 435	1 092	100 525	1 400	1 400	14 916	374	95
Public college	125	2 041	785	80 095	1 038	1 038	12 148	312	68
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	618	5 543	3 345	385 349	9 565	9 535	70 099	1 628	339
3 and 4 years	—	163	102	12 417	166	166	2 202	79	6
5 to 14 years	310	2 037	1 626	202 256	5 903	5 896	39 917	917	126
15 to 17 years	114	660	435	56 045	1 733	1 710	10 648	207	77
18 and 19 years	35	509	185	30 483	590	590	4 391	106	46
20 to 24 years	49	921	449	39 214	370	370	4 989	199	36
25 to 34 years	67	900	346	24 969	387	387	4 413	78	39
35 years and over	43	353	202	19 965	416	416	3 539	42	9
Persons 18 to 24 years	354	1 794	1 193	159 054	3 236	3 229	27 327	669	112
Percent enrolled in college	17.2	68.9	49.5	36.2	2 232	2 209	15 241	319	107
Persons 16 to 19 years	152	981	611	85 336	2 232	2 209	15 241	319	107
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	22.4	2.9	10.3	9.5	10.5	10.6	11.9	20.1	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	354	1 794	1 193	159 054	3 236	3 229	27 327	669	112
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	118	347	216	1 329	1 329	1 329	9 902	289	45
Some college or associate degree	84	860	559	62 914	849	849	9 753	278	29
Bachelor's degree or higher	4	319	221	14 905	145	145	1 856	19	8
Persons 25 years and over	1 723	8 081	4 672	965 362	24 094	24 070	172 775	2 734	610
Less than 5th grade	37	283	121	10 302	287	287	1 802	85	—
5th to 8th grade	141	234	272	73 589	2 396	2 396	17 122	392	12
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	446	501	546	143 504	3 702	3 702	26 080	639	71
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	508	1 243	943	308 714	10 476	10 452	59 069	807	178
Some college, no degree	294	748	909	170 535	3 468	3 468	32 368	479	70
Associate degree, occupational program	84	296	183	29 415	755	755	4 513	27	59
Associate degree, academic program	47	271	135	25 553	418	418	3 988	38	27
Bachelor's degree	86	2 017	819	131 810	1 568	1 568	18 234	210	132
Graduate or professional degree	80	2 488	744	71 940	1 024	1 024	9 599	57	61
Females 25 years and over	819	4 306	2 596	513 619	12 576	12 569	92 358	1 480	329
Less than 5th grade	8	226	70	4 700	97	97	851	18	—
5th to 8th grade	69	200	170	41 362	1 227	1 227	9 270	217	12
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	214	379	290	80 411	2 037	2 037	14 852	315	61
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	246	813	634	182 050	5 662	5 655	34 633	474	107
Some college, no degree	149	437	544	86 128	1 822	1 822	15 966	286	36
Associate degree, occupational program	43	160	125	16 535	439	439	2 499	19	38
Associate degree, academic program	20	163	97	13 493	185	185	2 238	19	6
Bachelor's degree	26	1 080	341	59 417	631	631	7 573	94	61
Graduate or professional degree	44	848	325	29 523	476	476	4 476	38	8
Persons 25 years and over	1 723	8 081	4 672	965 362	24 094	24 070	172 775	2 734	610
Percent less than 5th grade	2.1	3.5	2.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	3.1	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	63.8	87.4	79.9	76.4	73.5	73.5	74.0	59.2	86.4
Percent some college or higher	34.3	72.0	59.7	44.5	30.0	30.0	39.8	29.7	57.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.6	55.7	33.5	21.1	10.8	10.8	16.1	9.8	31.6
Males 25 to 34 years	297	1 382	867	131 375	2 940	2 923	24 409	416	102
Percent high school graduate or higher	57.2	94.0	84.0	87.2	84.8	84.7	86.1	74.5	92.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.4	70.0	41.2	26.4	10.9	11.0	22.0	14.7	34.3
Females 25 to 34 years	295	1 624	1 107	134 698	3 125	3 125	25 344	463	129
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.6	88.1	86.6	88.2	87.0	87.0	87.2	86.8	86.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.5	57.3	33.0	23.5	9.4	9.4	19.1	15.8	34.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	2 538	12 699	8 111	1 402 977	35 576	35 515	254 567	4 653	934
Speak a language other than English	203	9 417	3 360	38 240	741	741	5 555	199	651
5 to 17 years	12	1 567	72	7 932	12	12	1 391	35	103
18 to 64 years	191	7 446	2 595	24 349	378	378	3 537	157	523
65 to 74 years	—	308	113	2 815	67	67	338	7	20
75 years and over	—	96	14	3 144	24	24	289	—	5
Do not speak English "very well"	24	3 857	1 076	10 931	217	217	1 510	54	328
5 to 17 years	2	473	252	2 404	72	72	468	17	22
18 to 64 years	22	3 067	761	6 497	108	108	883	37	281
65 to 74 years	—	235	57	997	27	27	98	—	20
75 years and over	—	82	6	1 033	10	10	61	—	5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	11	824	207	2 104	29	29	206	9	67
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 401	12 348	7 901	1 369 984	35 133	35 072	251 564	4 397	921
In linguistically isolated households	14	2 060	419	3 333	31	31	294	9	170
5 to 17 years	3	400	108	432	2	2	60	—	31
18 to 64 years	11	1 500	292	1 823	13	13	168	9	139
65 to 74 years	—	98	17	530	16	16	41	—	—
75 years and over	—	62	2	548	—	—	25	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 937	9 748	5 823	973 832	23 913	23 859	175 630	2 939	732
With a mobility or self-care limitation	170	469	232	35 832	1 047	1 047	6 363	220	37
With a mobility limitation	137	179	99	20 101	582	582	3 701	60	14
In labor force	25	117	33	4 137	154	154	715	12	12
With a self-care limitation	96	389	205	23 960	689	689	4 231	195	37
With a work disability	498	400	380	78 575	2 339	2 332	14 764	305	25
In labor force	160	204	174	31 633	929	929	5 893	73	20
Prevented from working	319	118	150	39 946	1 176	1 176	7 618	196	—
No work disability	1 439	9 348	5 443	895 257	21 574	21 527	160 866	2 634	707
In labor force	1 132	6 564	4 127	725 369	17 127	17 091	132 712	1 966	494
Persons 65 to 74 years	53	358	187	104 439	2 645	2 645	18 354	259	22
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12	46	33	13 535	295	295	2 581	54	2
With a mobility limitation	6	28	27	9 658	215	215	2 010	36	—
With a self-care limitation	6	26	18	7 966	171	171	1 323	37	2
Persons 75 years and over	61	150	83	67 301	1 594	1 594	11 347	211	5
With a mobility or self-care limitation	25	65	35	20 405	503	503	3 803	87	5
With a mobility limitation	12	65	33	17 577	449	449	3 319	74	5
With a self-care limitation	18	29	9	10 362	221	221	1 788	40	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA—Con.									
	Kentucky (pt.)—Con.		Ohio (pt.)						Cincinnati, OH–KY–IN PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Total	
									White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	433	69 771	307 934	59 131	495	5 201	2 882	306 043	311 377	56 832
Preprimary school	37	5 262	24 998	3 803	29	237	175	24 883	25 433	3 692
Public school	24	2 716	12 468	2 994	29	80	105	12 405	12 594	2 893
Elementary or high school	303	49 651	198 076	43 085	390	2 624	1 708	196 893	209 067	41 451
Public school	248	39 313	159 782	40 838	330	2 052	1 309	158 837	164 861	39 229
College	93	14 858	84 860	12 243	76	2 340	999	84 267	76 877	11 689
Public college	79	12 104	67 392	9 815	66	1 973	706	66 953	58 796	9 272
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	433	69 771	307 934	59 131	495	5 201	2 882	306 043	311 377	56 832
3 and 4 years	11	2 191	10 120	1 751	—	157	91	10 060	10 485	1 735
5 to 14 years	255	39 723	157 588	32 327	268	1 911	1 364	156 637	166 277	31 113
15 to 17 years	42	10 615	43 971	8 581	97	580	370	43 720	46 029	8 210
18 and 19 years	23	4 373	25 620	4 306	43	463	162	25 520	22 286	4 019
20 to 24 years	42	4 953	34 114	4 138	29	885	407	33 891	28 114	3 983
25 to 34 years	13	4 405	20 375	4 231	41	861	333	20 177	21 347	4 097
35 years and over	47	3 511	16 146	3 797	30	344	155	16 038	16 839	3 675
Persons 18 to 24 years	151	27 229	129 233	21 366	282	1 682	1 017	128 596	123 596	20 598
Percent enrolled in college	29.8	27.1	38.7	26.3	14.5	70.4	53.7	38.6	32.7	25.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	62	15 198	68 257	13 300	137	863	526	67 929	67 096	12 585
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	25.8	11.9	9.0	12.9	24.8	2.3	8.9	9.0	9.8	13.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	151	27 229	129 233	21 366	282	1 682	1 017	128 596	123 596	20 598
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	19	9 889	39 305	7 055	93	302	190	39 178	39 647	6 927
Some college or associate degree	53	9 721	52 654	6 455	75	831	506	52 344	46 837	6 034
Bachelor's degree or higher	24	1 840	13 058	636	4	311	197	12 920	12 161	574
Persons 25 years and over	650	172 301	771 772	111 470	1 432	7 408	3 996	768 991	800 701	107 065
Less than 5th grade	21	1 786	8 283	3 364	29	283	100	8 229	8 570	3 138
5th to 8th grade	44	17 086	54 251	9 147	120	222	228	54 107	61 812	8 942
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	114	26 003	114 105	28 854	407	419	430	113 799	117 993	27 857
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	127	58 987	239 809	30 866	378	1 043	792	239 275	250 578	29 450
Some college, no degree	149	32 257	135 414	21 638	256	657	760	134 810	142 575	20 819
Associate degree, occupational program	12	4 501	24 248	3 741	78	237	171	24 159	24 412	3 559
Associate degree, academic program	16	3 981	21 210	2 906	39	242	119	21 154	21 450	2 807
Bachelor's degree	73	18 173	112 606	7 541	65	1 878	746	112 069	112 089	7 249
Graduate or professional degree	94	9 527	61 846	3 413	60	2 427	650	61 389	61 222	3 244
Females 25 years and over	352	92 068	410 556	63 352	690	3 936	2 235	408 982	426 995	60 774
Less than 5th grade	9	842	3 799	1 428	8	226	61	3 761	3 889	1 304
5th to 8th grade	23	9 247	30 966	5 325	59	188	147	30 888	34 903	5 188
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	56	14 805	63 739	16 828	186	307	232	63 569	66 059	16 183
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	80	34 564	142 218	17 124	201	697	547	141 831	149 074	16 362
Some college, no degree	103	15 888	68 769	12 837	122	389	441	68 418	72 429	12 306
Associate degree, occupational program	7	2 492	13 671	2 315	43	122	118	13 604	13 492	2 231
Associate degree, academic program	7	2 231	11 122	1 693	18	155	90	11 077	11 210	1 631
Bachelor's degree	29	7 556	51 463	3 856	22	1 012	312	51 230	50 486	3 688
Graduate or professional degree	38	4 443	24 809	1 946	31	840	287	24 604	25 453	1 881
Persons 25 years and over	650	172 301	771 772	111 470	1 432	7 408	3 996	768 991	800 701	107 065
Percent less than 5th grade	3.2	1.0	1.1	3.0	2.0	3.8	2.5	1.1	1.1	2.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.5	74.0	77.1	62.9	61.2	87.5	81.0	77.1	76.5	62.7
Percent some college or higher	52.9	39.7	46.0	35.2	34.8	73.4	61.2	46.0	45.2	35.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.7	16.1	22.6	9.8	8.7	58.1	34.9	22.6	21.6	9.8
Males 25 to 34 years	135	24 330	104 620	15 055	247	1 272	715	104 122	109 339	14 654
Percent high school graduate or higher	62.2	86.1	87.5	75.4	52.2	94.1	87.7	87.5	87.4	75.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.7	22.0	28.0	12.8	8.9	73.3	44.9	27.9	27.0	12.8
Females 25 to 34 years	162	25 222	107 003	19 306	258	1 493	945	106 351	111 986	18 557
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.9	87.6	88.3	78.6	77.1	86.2	86.2	88.3	88.3	78.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.5	19.0	25.0	10.0	7.8	59.3	34.1	24.9	24.3	10.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	1 118	253 751	1 118 431	177 586	2 109	11 691	6 912	1 113 711	1 153 296	170 748
Speak a language other than English	438	5 313	33 848	7 011	176	8 729	2 922	32 186	34 459	6 757
5 to 17 years	74	1 354	6 603	2 643	7	1 464	564	6 306	7 179	2 496
18 to 64 years	344	3 352	21 930	4 058	169	6 886	2 951	20 619	21 875	3 965
65 to 74 years	20	318	2 478	192	—	288	23	2 430	2 560	181
75 years and over	—	289	2 837	118	—	91	14	2 831	2 845	115
Do not speak English "very well"	113	1 473	9 773	2 543	22	3 508	963	9 241	9 849	2 403
5 to 17 years	34	461	1 997	1 149	—	451	218	1 871	2 190	1 084
18 to 64 years	79	853	5 905	1 331	22	2 765	682	5 536	5 783	1 263
65 to 74 years	—	98	903	46	—	215	57	872	951	39
75 years and over	—	61	968	17	—	77	6	962	925	17
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	11	206	1 978	402	11	745	196	1 869	1 981	380
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 074	250 761	1 088 775	170 658	2 004	11 353	6 746	1 084 151	1 130 584	164 125
In linguistically isolated households	37	294	3 213	727	14	1 878	382	3 008	3 143	705
5 to 17 years	12	60	426	259	3	369	96	370	414	259
18 to 64 years	25	168	1 784	428	11	1 349	267	1 642	1 730	413
65 to 74 years	—	41	478	23	—	98	17	473	508	16
75 years and over	—	25	525	17	—	62	2	523	491	17
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	770	175 075	778 312	116 512	1 595	8 942	4 979	774 898	795 491	111 785
With a mobility or self-care limitation	20	6 343	28 514	12 699	132	432	205	28 442	29 382	12 107
With a mobility limitation	13	3 688	15 872	4 860	111	165	79	15 831	16 397	4 589
In labor force	—	715	3 273	972	18	105	26	3 268	3 469	902
With a self-care limitation	13	4 218	19 105	10 138	75	353	185	19 053	19 684	9 683
With a work disability	39	14 725	61 771	16 573	392	375	327	61 518	63 906	15 768
In labor force	14	5 879	24 939	4 747	126	184	146	24 832	26 061	4 558
Prevented from working	25	7 593	31 276	10 390	247	118	125	31 177	32 257	9 834
No work disability	731	160 350	716 541	99 939	1 203	8 567	4 652	713 380	731 585	96 017
In labor force	605	132 286	578 401	75 561	958	6 012	3 475	575 992	598 339	72 593
Persons 65 to 74 years	29	18 325	83 574	11 012	51	336	158	83 469	87 827	10 519
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7	2 574	10 679	2 652	12	44	26	10 666	11 282	2 582
With a mobility limitation	7	2 003	7 447	1 680	6	28	20	7 440	8 051	1 637
With a self-care limitation	—	1 323	6 482	1 753	6	24	18	6 472	6 616	1 687
Persons 75 years and over	—	11 347	54 429	6 439	51	145	83	54 360	57 651	6 318
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	3 803	16 134	2 452	25	60	35	16 099	17 499	2 409
With a mobility limitation	—	3 319	13 842	1 888	12	60	33	13 809	14 912	1 854
With a self-care limitation	—	1 788	8 362	1 443	18	29	9	8 353	8 815	1 422



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cincinnati--Hamilton, OH--KY--IN CMSA—Con.									
	Cincinnati, OH--KY--IN PMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.				Indiana (pt.)		Kentucky (pt.)			
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	525	4 599	2 799	309 451	9 565	9 535	70 099	1 628	339	
Preprimary school	12	209	199	25 294	505	505	5 299	113	9	
Public school	12	80	116	12 520	348	348	2 740	84	7	
Elementary or high school	385	2 333	1 687	207 830	7 660	7 630	49 884	1 141	235	
Public school	362	1 740	1 327	163 848	7 112	7 082	39 500	1 085	181	
College	128	2 057	913	76 327	1 400	1 400	14 916	374	95	
Public college	118	1 692	619	58 408	1 038	1 038	12 148	312	68	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	525	4 599	2 799	309 451	9 565	9 535	70 099	1 628	339	
3 and 4 years	—	136	94	10 422	166	166	2 202	79	6	
5 to 14 years	248	1 624	1 356	165 290	5 903	5 896	39 917	917	126	
15 to 17 years	96	567	359	45 765	1 733	1 710	10 648	207	77	
18 and 19 years	35	359	154	22 190	590	590	4 391	106	46	
20 to 24 years	49	795	347	27 903	370	370	4 989	199	36	
25 to 34 years	60	815	293	21 172	387	387	4 413	78	39	
35 years and over	37	303	196	16 709	416	416	3 539	42	9	
Persons 18 to 24 years	327	1 417	963	122 975	3 236	3 229	27 327	669	112	
Percent enrolled in college	18.7	69.4	48.9	32.7	17.7	17.7	27.1	37.5	46.4	
Persons 16 to 19 years	133	735	511	66 765	2 232	2 209	15 241	319	107	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	15.8	1.6	11.4	9.8	10.5	10.6	11.9	20.1	—	
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	327	1 417	963	122 975	3 236	3 229	27 327	669	112	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	113	255	171	39 531	1 329	1 322	9 902	236	45	
Some college or associate degree	84	658	454	46 543	849	849	9 753	278	29	
Bachelor's degree or higher	4	280	178	12 038	145	145	1 856	19	8	
Persons 25 years and over	1 418	6 757	4 001	797 927	24 094	24 070	172 775	2 734	610	
Less than 5th grade	37	266	103	8 507	287	287	1 802	85	—	
5th to 8th grade	115	165	238	61 657	2 396	2 396	17 122	392	12	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	383	433	490	117 654	3 702	3 702	26 080	639	71	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	398	1 056	755	250 091	10 476	10 452	59 069	807	178	
Some college, no degree	218	637	756	141 977	3 468	3 468	32 368	479	70	
Associate degree, occupational program	79	252	166	24 319	755	755	4 513	27	59	
Associate degree, academic program	27	242	96	21 411	418	418	3 988	38	27	
Bachelor's degree	86	1 683	746	111 548	1 568	1 568	18 234	210	132	
Graduate or professional degree	75	2 023	651	60 763	1 024	1 024	9 599	57	61	
Females 25 years and over	652	3 559	2 217	425 410	12 576	12 569	92 358	1 480	329	
Less than 5th grade	8	209	70	3 842	97	97	851	18	—	
5th to 8th grade	64	141	147	34 816	1 227	1 227	9 270	217	12	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	183	324	252	65 868	2 037	2 037	14 852	315	61	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	186	656	497	148 730	5 662	5 655	34 633	474	107	
Some college, no degree	84	377	451	72 071	1 822	1 822	15 966	286	36	
Associate degree, occupational program	43	138	116	13 418	439	439	2 499	19	38	
Associate degree, academic program	14	149	58	11 182	185	185	2 238	19	6	
Bachelor's degree	26	874	335	50 242	631	631	7 573	94	61	
Graduate or professional degree	44	691	291	25 241	476	476	4 476	38	8	
Persons 25 years and over	1 418	6 757	4 001	797 927	24 094	24 070	172 775	2 734	610	
Percent less than 5th grade	2.6	3.9	2.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	3.1	—	
Percent high school graduate or higher	62.3	87.2	79.2	76.5	73.5	73.5	74.0	59.2	86.4	
Percent some college or higher	34.2	71.6	60.4	45.1	30.0	30.0	39.8	29.7	57.2	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.4	54.8	34.9	21.6	10.8	10.8	16.1	9.8	31.6	
Males 25 to 34 years	274	1 232	770	108 820	2 940	2 923	24 409	416	102	
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.2	94.4	81.9	87.4	84.8	84.7	86.1	74.5	92.2	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.0	71.0	41.6	26.9	10.9	11.0	22.0	14.7	34.3	
Females 25 to 34 years	238	1 318	952	111 323	3 125	3 125	25 344	463	129	
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.1	87.9	86.0	88.4	87.0	87.0	87.6	78.2	86.8	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.2	58.2	37.1	24.2	9.4	9.4	19.1	15.8	34.9	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 119	10 448	6 829	1 148 568	35 576	35 515	254 567	4 653	934	
Speak a language other than English	173	7 841	2 856	32 848	741	741	5 555	199	651	
5 to 17 years	12	1 240	560	6 878	272	272	1 391	35	103	
18 to 64 years	161	6 241	2 178	20 635	378	378	3 537	157	523	
65 to 74 years	—	271	108	2 492	67	67	338	7	20	
75 years and over	—	89	10	2 843	24	24	289	—	5	
Do not speak English "very well"	5	3 326	940	9 331	217	217	1 510	54	328	
5 to 17 years	2	368	236	2 073	72	72	468	17	22	
18 to 64 years	3	2 680	645	5 415	108	108	883	37	281	
65 to 74 years	—	203	57	920	27	27	98	—	20	
75 years and over	—	75	2	923	10	10	61	—	5	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	3	762	193	1 878	29	29	206	9	67	
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 982	10 264	6 668	1 125 916	35 133	35 072	251 564	4 397	921	
In linguistically isolated households	6	1 830	377	2 956	31	31	294	9	170	
5 to 17 years	3	317	96	370	2	2	60	—	31	
18 to 64 years	3	1 357	262	1 594	13	13	168	9	139	
65 to 74 years	—	94	17	503	16	16	41	—	—	
75 years and over	—	62	2	489	—	—	25	—	—	
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 617	8 041	4 940	792 068	23 913	23 859	175 630	2 939	732	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	129	427	197	29 304	1 047	1 047	6 363	220	37	
With a mobility limitation	108	154	93	16 349	582	582	3 701	60	14	
In labor force	21	104	33	3 464	154	154	715	12	12	
With a self-care limitation	60	361	170	19 633	689	689	4 231	195	37	
With a work disability	397	335	342	63 638	2 339	2 332	14 764	305	25	
In labor force	131	186	154	25 946	929	929	5 893	73	20	
Prevented from working	247	88	140	32 143	1 176	1 176	7 618	196	—	
No work disability	1 220	7 706	4 598	728 430	21 574	21 527	160 866	2 634	707	
In labor force	972	5 421	3 491	595 891	17 127	17 091	132 712	1 966	494	
Persons 65 to 74 years	40	316	168	87 707	2 645	2 645	18 354	259	22	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6	41	28	11 262	295	295	2 581	54	2	
With a mobility limitation	6	23	22	8 037	215	215	2 010	36	—	
With a self-care limitation	—	26	18	6 606	171	171	1 323	37	2	
Persons 75 years and over	49	143	48	57 617	1 594	1 594	11 347	211	5	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	18	58	22	17 477	503	503	3 803	87	5	
With a mobility limitation	12	58	20	14 892	449	449	3 319	74	5	
With a self-care limitation	11	29	9	8 806	221	221	1 788	40	—	



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cincinnati--Hamilton, OH--KY--IN CMSA—Con.									
	Cincinnati, OH--KY--IN PMSA—Con.								Hamilton--Middletown, OH PMSA	
	Kentucky (pt.)—Con.		Ohio (pt.)							
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	433	69 771	231 713	55 104	402	4 257	2 336	230 145	76 221	4 027
Preprimary school	37	5 262	19 629	3 579	9	200	162	19 527	5 369	224
Public school	24	2 716	9 506	2 809	9	73	92	9 456	2 962	185
Elementary or high school	303	49 651	151 523	40 215	324	2 095	1 354	150 549	46 553	2 789
Public school	248	39 313	118 249	38 049	301	1 556	1 049	117 453	41 533	2 789
College	93	14 858	60 561	11 310	69	1 962	820	60 069	24 299	933
Public college	79	12 104	45 610	8 955	59	1 624	540	45 266	21 782	860
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	433	69 771	231 713	55 104	402	4 257	2 336	230 145	76 221	4 027
3 and 4 years	11	2 191	8 117	1 656	—	130	83	8 065	2 003	95
5 to 14 years	255	39 723	120 457	30 139	206	1 498	1 094	119 671	37 131	2 188
15 to 17 years	42	10 615	33 648	7 969	79	487	294	33 440	10 323	612
18 and 19 years	23	4 373	17 305	3 904	30	313	131	17 227	8 315	402
20 to 24 years	42	4 953	22 755	3 784	29	759	305	22 580	11 359	354
25 to 34 years	13	4 405	16 547	4 019	34	776	280	16 380	3 828	212
35 years and over	47	3 511	12 884	3 633	24	294	149	12 782	3 262	164
Persons 18 to 24 years	151	27 229	93 033	19 914	255	1 305	787	92 517	36 200	1 452
Percent enrolled in college	29.8	27.1	34.9	25.2	16.1	71.4	54.1	34.8	48.3	41.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	62	15 198	49 623	12 237	118	617	426	49 358	18 634	1 063
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	25.8	11.9	9.1	13.1	17.8	.6	9.9	9.1	8.7	11.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	151	27 229	93 033	19 914	255	1 305	787	92 517	36 200	1 452
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	19	9 889	28 416	6 695	88	210	145	28 320	10 889	360
Some college or associate degree	53	9 721	36 235	5 751	75	629	401	35 973	16 419	704
Bachelor's degree or higher	24	1 840	10 160	555	4	272	154	10 053	2 898	81
Persons 25 years and over	650	172 301	603 832	104 193	1 127	6 084	3 325	601 556	167 940	7 277
Less than 5th grade	21	1 786	6 481	3 048	29	266	82	6 434	1 802	316
5th to 8th grade	44	17 086	42 294	8 524	94	153	194	42 175	11 957	623
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	114	26 003	88 211	27 191	344	351	374	87 949	25 894	1 663
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	127	58 987	181 033	28 599	268	856	604	180 652	58 776	2 267
Some college, no degree	149	32 257	106 739	20 313	180	546	607	106 252	28 675	1 325
Associate degree, occupational program	12	4 501	19 144	3 532	73	193	154	19 063	5 104	209
Associate degree, academic program	16	3 981	17 044	2 769	19	213	80	17 012	4 166	137
Bachelor's degree	73	18 173	92 287	7 032	65	1 544	673	91 807	20 319	509
Graduate or professional degree	94	9 527	50 599	3 185	55	1 962	557	50 212	11 247	228
Females 25 years and over	352	92 068	322 061	59 219	523	3 189	1 856	320 773	88 495	4 133
Less than 5th grade	9	842	2 941	1 286	8	209	61	2 903	858	142
5th to 8th grade	23	9 247	24 406	4 967	54	129	124	24 342	6 560	358
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	56	14 805	49 170	15 841	155	252	194	49 026	14 569	987
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	80	34 564	108 779	15 869	141	540	410	108 511	33 439	1 255
Some college, no degree	103	15 888	54 641	12 004	57	329	348	54 361	14 128	833
Associate degree, occupational program	7	2 492	10 554	2 212	43	100	109	10 487	3 117	103
Associate degree, academic program	7	2 231	8 787	1 612	12	141	51	8 766	2 335	81
Bachelor's degree	29	7 556	42 282	3 587	22	806	306	42 055	9 181	269
Graduate or professional degree	38	4 443	20 501	1 841	31	683	253	20 322	4 308	105
Persons 25 years and over	650	172 301	603 832	104 193	1 127	6 084	3 325	601 556	167 940	7 277
Percent less than 5th grade	3.2	1.0	1.1	2.9	2.6	4.4	2.5	1.1	1.1	4.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.5	74.0	77.3	62.8	58.6	87.3	80.5	77.3	76.4	64.2
Percent some college or higher	52.9	39.7	47.3	35.3	34.8	73.3	62.3	47.3	41.4	33.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.7	16.1	23.7	9.8	10.6	57.6	37.0	23.6	18.8	10.1
Males 25 to 34 years	135	24 330	81 990	14 221	224	1 122	618	81 567	22 630	834
Percent high school graduate or higher	62.2	86.1	87.9	75.2	55.4	94.6	85.8	87.8	86.2	78.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.7	22.0	29.1	12.7	9.8	74.9	46.0	29.0	23.9	14.5
Females 25 to 34 years	162	25 222	83 517	18 073	201	1 187	790	82 976	23 486	1 233
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.9	87.6	88.7	78.5	73.1	88.4	85.4	88.7	80.2	80.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.5	19.0	26.4	9.9	10.0	60.8	39.2	26.3	20.0	11.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	1 118	253 751	863 153	165 851	1 690	9 440	5 630	859 302	255 278	11 735
Speak a language other than English	438	5 313	28 163	6 554	146	7 153	2 418	26 794	5 685	457
5 to 17 years	74	1 354	5 516	2 461	7	1 137	486	5 252	1 087	182
18 to 64 years	344	3 352	17 960	3 804	139	5 681	1 834	16 905	3 970	254
65 to 74 years	20	318	2 155	174	—	251	88	2 107	323	18
75 years and over	—	289	2 532	115	—	84	10	2 530	305	3
Do not speak English "very well"	113	1 473	8 122	2 349	3	2 977	827	7 641	1 651	194
5 to 17 years	34	461	1 650	1 067	—	346	202	1 540	347	82
18 to 64 years	79	853	4 792	1 226	3	2 378	566	4 454	1 113	105
65 to 74 years	—	98	826	39	—	183	57	795	77	7
75 years and over	—	61	854	17	—	70	2	852	114	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	11	206	1 746	371	3	683	182	1 643	232	31
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 074	250 761	843 887	159 496	1 585	9 269	5 513	840 083	244 888	11 162
In linguistically isolated households	37	294	2 818	696	6	1 648	340	2 631	395	31
5 to 17 years	12	60	352	259	3	286	84	308	74	—
18 to 64 years	25	168	1 549	404	3	1 206	237	1 413	235	24
65 to 74 years	—	41	451	16	—	94	17	446	27	7
75 years and over	—	25	466	17	—	62	2	464	59	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	770	175 075	595 948	108 708	1 275	7 235	4 096	593 134	182 364	7 804
With a mobility or self-care limitation	20	6 343	21 972	11 869	91	390	170	21 914	6 542	830
With a mobility limitation	13	3 688	12 114	4 529	82	140	73	12 079	3 758	331
In labor force	—	715	2 600	890	14	92	26	2 595	673	82
With a self-care limitation	13	4 218	14 764	9 470	39	324	150	14 726	4 341	668
With a work disability	39	14 725	46 803	15 440	291	310	289	46 581	14 968	1 133
In labor force	14	5 879	19 239	4 472	97	166	126	19 145	5 700	275
Prevented from working	25	7 593	23 463	9 628	175	88	115	23 374	7 813	762
No work disability	731	160 350	549 145	93 268	984	6 925	3 807	546 553	167 396	6 671
In labor force	605	132 286	448 500	70 535	798	4 869	2 839	446 514	129 901	5 026
Persons 65 to 74 years	29	18 325	66 828	10 242	38	294	139	66 737	16 746	770
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7	2 574	8 406	2 524	6	39	21	8 393	2 273	128
With a mobility limitation	7	2 003	5 826	1 601	6	23	15	5 819	1 621	79
With a self-care limitation	—	1 323	5 122	1 646	—	24	18	5 112	1 360	107
Persons 75 years and over	—	11 347	44 710	6 102	39	138	48	44 676	9 719	337
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	3 803	13 193	2 322	18	53	22	13 171	2 941	130
With a mobility limitation	—	3 319	11 144	1 780	12	53	20	11 124	2 698	108
With a self-care limitation	—	1 788	6 806	1 382	11	29	9	6 797	1 556	61



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA —Con.			Clarksville–Hopkinsville, TN–KY MSA							
	Hamilton–Middletown, OH PMSA —Con.			Total						Kentucky (pt.)	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	944	546	75 898	30 527	10 302	651	1 609	29 888	10 725	4 789	
Preprimary school	37	13	5 356	1 903	543	35	82	1 878	544	231	
Public school	7	13	2 949	1 189	446	26	52	1 176	345	204	
Elementary or high school	529	354	46 344	19 820	7 008	460	916	19 391	7 215	3 582	
Public school	496	260	41 384	18 986	6 859	442	884	18 585	6 827	3 467	
College	378	179	24 198	8 804	2 751	156	611	8 619	2 966	976	
Public college	349	166	21 687	7 963	2 481	139	545	7 789	2 663	870	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	944	546	75 898	30 527	10 302	651	1 609	29 888	10 725	4 789	
3 and 4 years	27	8	1 995	847	342	9	40	841	247	171	
5 to 14 years	413	270	36 966	15 411	5 348	377	802	15 026	5 611	2 791	
15 to 17 years	93	76	10 280	4 488	1 436	70	131	4 429	1 544	686	
18 and 19 years	150	31	8 293	2 058	841	21	61	2 049	667	279	
20 to 24 years	126	102	11 311	2 906	829	48	242	2 825	1 066	298	
25 to 34 years	85	53	3 797	2 914	930	48	251	2 853	1 013	402	
35 years and over	50	6	3 256	1 903	576	78	82	1 865	577	162	
Persons 18 to 24 years	377	230	36 079	20 478	6 234	467	1 241	20 006	8 661	2 895	
Percent enrolled in college	66.8	52.2	48.3	20.3	20.3	10.7	22.4	20.3	16.3	15.6	
Persons 16 to 19 years	246	100	18 571	8 092	2 638	117	277	8 001	3 089	1 188	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.5	5.0	8.7	7.8	8.0	23.9	6.9	7.8	9.1	13.0	
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>											
Persons 18 to 24 years	377	230	36 079	20 478	6 234	467	1 241	20 006	8 661	2 895	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	92	45	10 858	10 181	3 327	245	702	9 946	4 608	1 705	
Some college or associate degree	202	105	16 371	6 978	1 977	114	410	6 790	2 777	836	
Bachelor's degree or higher	39	43	2 867	946	89	18	17	939	265	12	
Persons 25 years and over	1 324	671	167 435	76 197	17 538	1 527	2 052	75 404	29 169	8 402	
Less than 5th grade	17	18	1 795	1 678	615	125	34	1 650	902	352	
5th to 8th grade	69	34	11 932	6 488	1 958	86	36	6 474	3 054	1 111	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	68	56	25 850	9 349	2 761	350	195	9 271	3 691	1 422	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	187	188	58 623	25 461	6 195	547	651	25 233	10 220	2 868	
Some college, no degree	111	153	28 558	16 831	3 842	214	692	16 606	6 007	1 732	
Associate degree, occupational program	44	17	5 096	2 345	446	32	84	2 306	890	232	
Associate degree, academic program	29	39	4 142	2 106	436	20	108	2 043	942	254	
Bachelor's degree	334	73	20 262	7 851	911	85	165	7 794	2 064	326	
Graduate or professional degree	465	93	11 177	4 088	374	68	87	4 027	1 399	105	
Females 25 years and over	747	379	88 209	37 640	8 959	1 185	817	37 284	14 253	4 256	
Less than 5th grade	17	—	858	560	302	117	29	537	352	188	
5th to 8th grade	59	23	6 546	3 529	1 115	85	29	3 515	1 630	605	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	55	38	14 543	5 551	1 599	330	97	5 505	2 099	841	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	157	137	33 320	13 050	2 942	433	302	12 932	4 979	1 289	
Some college, no degree	60	93	14 057	7 499	1 805	115	146	7 440	2 554	773	
Associate degree, occupational program	22	9	3 117	1 213	283	24	25	1 213	517	144	
Associate degree, academic program	14	39	2 311	933	217	12	84	886	485	123	
Bachelor's degree	206	6	9 175	3 460	468	36	76	3 426	956	226	
Graduate or professional degree	157	34	4 282	1 845	228	33	29	1 830	681	67	
Persons 25 years and over	1 324	671	167 435	76 197	17 538	1 527	2 052	75 404	29 169	8 402	
Percent less than 5th grade	1.3	2.7	1.1	2.2	3.5	8.2	1.7	2.2	3.1	4.2	
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.4	83.9	76.4	77.0	69.6	63.3	87.1	76.9	73.8	65.7	
Percent some college or higher	74.2	55.9	41.4	43.6	34.3	27.4	55.4	43.5	38.7	31.5	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	60.3	24.7	18.8	15.7	7.3	10.0	12.3	15.7	11.9	5.1	
Males 25 to 34 years	150	97	22 555	13 914	3 849	153	739	13 745	5 458	2 005	
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.7	100.0	86.1	91.0	88.8	86.3	92.7	91.1	88.5	87.1	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	62.0	38.1	23.8	17.7	8.3	26.8	12.4	17.7	10.3	2.6	
Females 25 to 34 years	306	155	23 375	11 093	3 413	435	479	10 925	3 812	1 628	
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.6	90.3	87.0	87.5	84.8	64.4	92.1	87.4	84.8	81.3	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	53.6	7.7	20.0	18.3	7.7	6.0	15.2	18.3	12.6	6.8	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	2 251	1 282	254 409	118 272	31 161	2 453	4 272	116 558	45 652	15 095	
Speak a language other than English	1 576	504	5 392	5 708	1 356	1 654	2 670	4 828	2 028	531	
5 to 17 years	327	78	1 054	704	281	187	380	554	262	71	
18 to 64 years	1 205	417	3 714	4 784	1 024	1 424	2 260	4 084	1 688	446	
65 to 74 years	37	5	323	137	34	15	20	117	45	9	
75 years and over	7	4	301	83	17	28	10	73	33	9	
Do not speak English "very well"	531	136	1 600	1 444	429	722	900	1 114	569	237	
5 to 17 years	105	16	331	209	110	108	131	131	102	59	
18 to 64 years	387	116	1 082	1 168	304	605	759	926	438	178	
65 to 74 years	32	—	77	52	15	5	—	52	19	—	
75 years and over	7	4	110	15	—	4	10	5	10	—	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Linguistically isolated households	62	14	226	148	41	58	73	112	61	15	
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 084	1 233	244 068	106 775	26 666	2 230	3 361	105 313	38 778	12 598	
In linguistically isolated households	230	42	377	309	102	120	183	232	143	49	
5 to 17 years	83	12	62	66	29	32	41	58	41	11	
18 to 64 years	143	30	229	222	73	87	142	153	92	38	
65 to 74 years	4	—	27	21	—	1	—	21	10	—	
75 years and over	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>											
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 707	883	181 764	69 459	15 933	1 576	1 686	68 671	24 484	7 180	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	42	35	6 528	2 399	1 293	68	86	2 372	944	638	
With a mobility limitation	25	6	3 752	1 300	534	26	46	1 278	456	264	
In labor force	13	—	673	166	106	12	20	166	36	60	
With a self-care limitation	29	35	4 327	1 715	1 026	48	76	1 698	751	488	
With a work disability	65	38	14 937	6 232	1 843	68	92	6 175	2 261	893	
In labor force	18	20	5 687	2 327	584	23	43	2 315	718	283	
Prevented from working	30	10	7 803	3 239	1 170	34	44	3 199	1 330	580	
No work disability	1 642	845	166 827	63 227	14 090	1 508	1 594	62 496	22 223	6 287	
In labor force	1 143	636	129 478	48 734	10 281	817	1 029	48 251	17 166	4 612	
Persons 65 to 74 years	42	19	16 732	6 896	1 289	31	43	6 853	2 913	631	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5	5	2 273	895	276	8	15	880	339	131	
With a mobility limitation	5	5	1 621	690	181	8	8	682	252	87	
With a self-care limitation	—	—	1 360	557	174	—	15	542	226	81	
Persons 75 years and over	7	35	9 684	4 474	953	28	17	4 457	2 075	499	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7	13	2 928	1 514	384	11	7	1 507	687	202	
With a mobility limitation	7	13	2 685	1 296	304	11	7	1 289	587	175	
With a self-care limitation	—	—	1 556	879	241	—	7	872	426	127	



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA—Con.							Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA		
	Kentucky (pt.)—Con.		Tennessee (pt.)					Total		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	782	10 484	19 802	5 513	458	827	19 404	550 863	131 928	1 605
Preprimary school	36	526	1 359	312	29	46	1 352	44 066	7 787	104
Public school	24	339	844	242	20	28	837	23 125	6 164	55
Elementary or high school	447	7 068	12 605	3 426	337	469	12 323	349 957	96 590	1 068
Public school	438	6 685	12 159	3 392	319	446	11 900	283 766	90 657	910
College	299	2 890	5 838	1 775	92	312	5 775	156 840	27 551	433
Public college	261	2 592	5 300	1 611	81	284	5 197	118 274	22 101	380
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	782	10 484	19 802	5 513	458	827	19 404	550 863	131 928	1 605
3 and 4 years	19	241	600	171	9	21	600	18 043	3 953	65
5 to 14 years	383	5 480	9 800	2 557	268	419	9 546	270 832	70 230	727
15 to 17 years	69	1 516	2 944	750	58	62	2 913	81 523	20 375	270
18 and 19 years	38	662	1 391	562	15	23	1 387	42 679	9 420	123
20 to 24 years	122	1 030	1 840	531	28	120	1 795	56 479	8 576	113
25 to 34 years	133	991	1 901	528	35	118	1 862	41 763	8 903	131
35 years and over	18	564	1 326	414	45	64	1 301	39 544	10 471	176
Persons 18 to 24 years	575	8 479	11 817	3 339	284	666	11 527	215 921	45 694	614
Percent enrolled in college	25.7	16.2	23.2	25.3	11.3	19.5	23.4	37.0	24.8	27.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	132	3 045	5 003	1 450	90	145	4 956	119 146	29 917	416
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.8	8.9	7.0	3.9	31.1	6.9	7.1	8.1	11.7	13.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	575	8 479	11 817	3 339	284	666	11 527	215 921	45 694	614
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	336	4 507	5 573	1 622	589	366	5 439	68 694	14 643	225
Some college or associate degree	197	2 717	4 201	1 141	61	213	4 073	86 337	13 461	163
Bachelor's degree or higher	7	258	681	77	9	10	681	19 158	1 163	20
Persons 25 years and over	903	28 872	47 028	9 136	1 060	1 149	46 532	1 515 582	257 356	3 551
Less than 5th grade	21	881	776	263	96	13	739	16 701	7 716	92
5th to 8th grade	18	3 049	3 434	847	64	18	3 425	78 612	18 727	210
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	41	3 673	5 658	1 339	228	154	5 598	227 101	68 706	744
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	357	10 131	15 241	3 327	393	294	15 102	519 056	76 869	1 026
Some college, no degree	297	5 916	10 824	2 110	136	395	10 690	282 583	50 144	958
Associate degree, occupational program	27	881	1 455	214	32	57	1 425	43 809	6 928	117
Associate degree, academic program	48	918	1 164	182	14	60	1 125	36 123	6 642	72
Bachelor's degree	64	2 041	5 787	585	52	101	5 753	205 862	13 736	207
Graduate or professional degree	30	1 382	2 689	269	45	57	2 645	105 735	7 888	125
Females 25 years and over	354	14 138	23 387	4 703	869	463	23 146	807 534	147 926	1 918
Less than 5th grade	16	336	208	114	96	13	201	9 457	3 301	54
5th to 8th grade	11	1 625	1 899	510	63	18	1 890	44 651	10 264	97
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	20	2 089	3 452	758	216	77	3 416	123 571	38 408	400
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	137	4 952	8 071	1 653	317	165	7 980	300 997	43 455	580
Some college, no degree	65	2 536	4 945	1 032	92	81	4 904	144 468	30 900	514
Associate degree, occupational program	8	517	696	139	24	17	696	25 484	4 598	59
Associate degree, academic program	48	461	448	94	6	36	425	20 333	4 354	37
Bachelor's degree	42	941	2 504	242	29	34	2 485	96 652	8 207	115
Graduate or professional degree	7	681	1 164	161	26	22	1 149	41 921	4 439	62
Persons 25 years and over	903	28 872	47 028	9 136	1 060	1 149	46 532	1 515 582	257 356	3 551
Percent less than 5th grade	2.3	3.1	1.7	2.9	9.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	3.0	2.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.1	73.7	79.0	73.2	63.4	83.9	79.0	78.7	63.0	70.5
Percent some college or higher	51.6	38.6	46.6	36.8	26.3	58.3	46.5	44.5	33.2	41.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.4	11.9	18.0	9.3	9.2	13.8	18.0	20.6	8.4	9.3
Males 25 to 34 years	362	5 371	8 456	1 844	84	377	8 374	186 720	30 290	579
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.8	88.3	92.7	90.6	94.0	87.8	92.8	88.5	73.3	78.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.8	10.3	22.4	14.4	27.4	18.8	22.4	25.6	8.2	6.0
Females 25 to 34 years	237	3 757	7 281	1 785	303	242	7 168	190 859	41 580	538
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.0	84.9	88.0	72.9	92.1	88.7	92.1	89.9	79.7	89.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.3	12.4	21.3	8.6	8.6	13.2	21.3	23.7	10.0	13.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	1 945	45 014	72 620	16 066	1 674	2 327	71 544	2 111 033	401 135	5 253
Speak a language other than English	1 242	1 677	3 680	825	1 085	1 428	3 151	164 567	14 264	495
5 to 17 years	202	203	442	210	96	178	351	21 705	4 387	37
18 to 64 years	1 017	1 419	3 096	578	960	1 243	2 665	92 007	9 070	422
65 to 74 years	13	32	92	29	5	7	85	25 756	520	25
75 years and over	10	23	50	8	24	—	50	25 099	287	11
Do not speak English "very well"	474	440	875	192	485	426	674	57 759	4 542	101
5 to 17 years	40	87	107	51	38	91	44	6 739	1 479	13
18 to 64 years	424	334	730	126	442	335	592	30 455	2 780	83
65 to 74 years	—	19	33	15	5	—	33	9 938	142	—
75 years and over	10	—	5	—	—	—	5	10 627	141	5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	44	44	87	26	52	29	68	16 042	848	27
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 481	38 274	67 997	14 068	1 572	1 880	67 039	2 070 139	392 217	5 147
In linguistically isolated households	119	120	166	53	108	64	112	28 028	1 351	27
5 to 17 years	33	41	25	18	32	8	17	3 668	317	—
18 to 64 years	86	69	130	35	75	56	84	12 248	902	27
65 to 74 years	—	10	11	—	1	—	11	5 961	71	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 151	61	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	659	24 261	44 975	8 753	1 145	1 027	44 410	1 445 767	270 487	3 879
With a mobility or self-care limitation	59	939	1 455	655	68	27	1 433	51 559	29 575	368
With a mobility limitation	24	456	844	270	26	22	822	28 443	11 495	233
In labor force	20	36	130	46	12	—	130	6 778	2 492	74
With a self-care limitation	59	746	964	538	48	17	952	35 231	24 264	245
With a work disability	49	2 245	3 971	950	61	43	3 930	110 851	36 555	630
In labor force	29	718	1 609	301	16	14	1 597	47 045	11 048	243
Prevented from working	15	1 319	1 909	590	34	29	1 880	52 833	22 075	338
No work disability	610	22 016	41 004	7 803	1 084	984	40 480	1 334 916	233 932	3 249
In labor force	328	17 074	31 568	5 669	567	701	31 177	1 065 171	168 536	2 515
Persons 65 to 74 years	29	2 884	3 983	658	5	14	3 969	199 014	27 301	299
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8	331	556	145	—	7	549	25 826	6 558	77
With a mobility limitation	8	244	438	94	—	—	438	17 555	4 342	62
With a self-care limitation	8	218	331	93	—	7	324	15 771	4 402	60
Persons 75 years and over	10	2 065	2 399	454	24	7	2 392	121 951	14 133	121
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	687	827	182	7	7	820	37 890	5 685	58
With a mobility limitation	—	587	709	129	7	7	702	31 425	4 846	51
With a self-care limitation	—	426	453	114	—	7	446	20 663	3 407	34



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cleveland--Akron--Lorain, OH CMSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.			Akron, OH PMSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	10 736	17 987	541 708	153 174	21 130	404	2 656	1 534	152 051
Preprimary school	682	1 134	43 447	11 377	1 182	8	205	116	11 295
Public school	336	652	22 860	6 244	1 008	8	138	55	6 210
Elementary or high school	5 785	13 461	343 212	91 694	15 129	300	1 238	972	90 950
Public school	4 401	11 364	278 243	81 539	14 460	267	1 070	894	80 867
College	4 269	3 392	155 049	50 103	4 819	96	1 213	446	49 806
Public college	2 497	2 551	116 907	44 649	4 348	94	1 113	430	44 368
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	10 736	17 987	541 708	153 174	21 130	404	2 656	1 534	152 051
3 and 4 years	304	527	17 783	4 601	578	8	99	56	4 565
5 to 14 years	4 443	10 184	265 766	70 870	11 100	193	1 075	709	70 333
15 to 17 years	1 267	2 810	80 087	21 297	3 256	70	173	274	21 086
18 and 19 years	812	1 041	42 151	14 631	1 898	36	157	109	14 559
20 to 24 years	1 439	1 346	55 785	21 810	1 821	43	382	204	21 670
25 to 34 years	1 669	1 106	41 175	11 060	1 243	25	489	77	11 002
35 years and over	802	973	38 961	8 905	1 234	29	281	105	8 836
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 130	6 195	212 914	67 229	7 855	167	727	527	66 852
Percent enrolled in college	59.9	27.1	37.2	46.4	34.5	36.5	66.3	50.1	46.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 848	3 691	117 382	34 516	4 910	111	317	338	34 265
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	2.1	14.1	8.0	6.1	7.8	18.9	1.3	8.0	6.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 130	6 195	212 914	67 229	7 855	167	727	527	66 852
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	679	2 081	67 694	20 162	2 498	61	145	127	20 068
Some college or associate degree	1 280	1 709	85 368	31 388	3 131	34	309	255	31 221
Bachelor's degree or higher	644	245	19 036	5 194	151	—	172	43	5 164
Persons 25 years and over	16 551	25 692	1 502 026	379 901	35 466	935	3 452	1 949	378 468
Less than 5th grade	677	2 092	15 777	3 056	1 012	13	164	3	3 049
5th to 8th grade	749	2 860	77 263	18 546	2 576	65	134	114	18 486
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 414	5 811	224 617	55 893	8 174	198	327	211	55 727
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 007	6 809	515 265	135 949	11 353	299	328	558	135 513
Some college, no degree	1 735	3 712	280 434	71 869	7 772	256	319	435	71 584
Associate degree, occupational program	312	798	43 379	11 306	841	33	117	72	11 280
Associate degree, academic program	375	600	35 697	7 462	725	33	48	87	7 380
Bachelor's degree	4 210	1 799	204 705	51 528	1 838	26	965	266	51 320
Graduate or professional degree	5 072	1 211	104 889	24 292	1 175	12	1 050	194	24 129
Females 25 years and over	8 696	12 992	800 724	201 277	20 294	465	1 783	908	200 611
Less than 5th grade	415	1 138	9 014	1 721	415	—	103	—	1 721
5th to 8th grade	499	1 504	43 957	10 287	1 369	22	92	52	10 255
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	985	2 836	122 386	30 705	4 823	119	217	125	30 609
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 287	3 425	299 044	77 139	6 277	168	219	286	76 918
Some college, no degree	1 030	1 893	143 339	36 592	4 608	111	204	187	36 468
Associate degree, occupational program	199	519	25 204	6 837	581	19	100	47	6 811
Associate degree, academic program	262	369	20 049	4 296	464	7	31	51	4 245
Bachelor's degree	2 340	861	96 083	24 054	1 103	10	497	101	23 980
Graduate or professional degree	1 679	447	41 648	9 646	654	9	320	59	9 604
Persons 25 years and over	16 551	25 692	1 502 026	379 901	35 466	935	3 452	1 949	378 468
Percent less than 5th grade	4.1	8.1	1.1	.8	2.9	1.4	4.8	.6	.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.8	58.1	78.9	79.6	66.8	70.5	81.9	82.7	79.6
Percent some college or higher	70.7	31.6	44.5	43.8	34.8	38.5	72.4	54.1	43.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	56.1	11.7	20.6	20.0	8.5	4.1	58.4	23.6	19.9
Males 25 to 34 years	2 675	4 750	184 484	47 824	4 289	149	693	329	47 623
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.2	69.4	88.7	89.5	83.2	83.9	87.0	91.5	89.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	69.2	15.5	25.7	23.5	10.2	2.0	68.8	35.6	23.5
Females 25 to 34 years	2 860	5 147	188 393	49 060	5 905	184	706	300	48 871
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.5	71.4	90.0	89.9	83.6	81.5	84.8	89.3	89.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	54.4	11.0	23.8	22.1	10.1	8.2	49.9	23.0	22.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	25 653	46 081	2 087 314	545 698	58 713	1 375	5 515	3 524	543 094
Speak a language other than English	19 111	30 292	151 477	23 534	2 200	100	4 200	1 317	22 734
5 to 17 years	3 367	7 574	18 805	3 444	3 685	3	845	273	3 295
18 to 64 years	14 896	21 206	82 748	14 166	1 444	89	3 261	953	13 598
65 to 74 years	521	1 081	25 115	3 031	55	8	67	49	2 990
75 years and over	327	431	24 809	2 893	16	—	27	42	2 851
Do not speak English "very well"	8 556	13 097	52 291	7 071	694	10	2 156	436	6 858
5 to 17 years	1 258	2 828	5 723	888	297	—	387	107	858
18 to 64 years	6 718	9 162	26 638	3 828	378	10	1 698	295	3 671
65 to 74 years	359	778	9 517	1 113	19	—	51	25	1 096
75 years and over	221	329	10 413	1 242	—	—	20	9	1 233
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	2 037	2 883	14 697	1 734	105	—	580	43	1 712
Persons 5 years and over in households	25 053	45 320	2 046 722	531 133	56 729	1 354	5 410	3 348	528 611
In linguistically isolated households	5 469	6 948	25 058	2 177	158	—	1 575	167	2 702
5 to 17 years	1 257	2 224	2 819	259	37	—	459	88	229
18 to 64 years	3 904	4 144	10 482	1 230	106	—	1 097	72	1 192
65 to 74 years	157	411	5 726	695	15	—	19	7	688
75 years and over	151	169	6 031	593	—	—	—	—	593
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	19 515	31 414	1 429 740	381 729	39 175	1 062	4 224	2 422	379 974
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 117	2 256	50 444	13 014	3 450	93	173	122	12 937
With a mobility limitation	285	1 184	27 867	7 527	1 439	46	85	48	7 479
In labor force	168	248	6 677	1 708	316	6	40	5	1 703
With a self-care limitation	975	1 636	34 436	8 577	2 623	59	126	90	8 532
With a work disability	532	3 125	109 273	31 418	5 074	180	117	176	31 261
In labor force	312	876	46 581	12 629	1 587	67	71	175	12 544
Prevented from working	163	1 918	51 861	15 124	3 072	107	36	67	15 066
No work disability	18 983	28 289	1 320 467	350 311	34 101	882	4 107	2 246	348 713
In labor force	13 613	20 110	1 054 562	275 717	24 905	686	2 666	1 712	274 516
Persons 65 to 74 years	682	1 445	198 105	47 172	3 516	50	66	114	47 066
With a mobility or self-care limitation	112	330	25 609	5 829	696	15	12	17	5 812
With a mobility limitation	64	250	17 407	4 240	518	15	12	17	4 223
With a self-care limitation	80	184	15 626	3 477	444	15	—	10	3 467
Persons 75 years and over	368	566	121 557	27 830	1 919	37	27	52	27 778
With a mobility or self-care limitation	118	217	37 740	8 512	784	16	—	16	8 496
With a mobility limitation	114	208	31 284	7 214	709	16	—	7	7 207
With a self-care limitation	40	109	20 605	4 758	491	10	—	9	4 749



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cleveland--Akron--Lorain, OH CMSA—Con.						Lorain--Elyria, OH PMSA		
	Cleveland, OH PMSA								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	334 469	103 624	966	7 428	11 025	329 436	63 220	7 174	652
Preprimary school	28 772	6 134	91	460	705	28 398	3 917	471	17
Public school	14 561	4 812	42	183	410	14 396	2 320	344	15
Elementary or high school	214 159	76 046	630	4 255	8 211	210 511	44 104	5 415	292
Public school	163 257	70 921	507	3 103	6 567	160 521	38 970	5 276	228
College	91 538	21 444	245	2 713	2 109	90 527	15 199	1 288	343
Public college	62 810	16 800	213	1 329	1 418	62 116	10 815	953	55
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	334 469	103 624	966	7 428	11 025	329 436	63 220	7 174	652
3 and 4 years	11 940	3 190	52	200	355	11 775	1 502	185	5
5 to 14 years	167 142	55 235	444	3 166	6 169	164 390	32 820	3 895	202
15 to 17 years	49 690	15 844	158	1 019	1 669	48 968	10 536	1 275	75
18 and 19 years	22 945	6 997	62	498	648	22 654	5 103	525	157
20 to 24 years	29 865	6 344	45	893	855	29 487	4 804	411	164
25 to 34 years	26 866	7 259	79	1 159	775	26 438	3 837	401	21
35 years and over	26 021	8 755	126	493	554	25 724	4 618	482	28
Persons 18 to 24 years	125 143	35 532	314	2 049	4 109	123 406	23 549	2 307	354
Percent enrolled in college	33.2	22.8	19.4	53.3	34.8	33.3	31.0	24.1	85.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	69 836	23 174	226	1 321	2 304	68 922	14 794	1 833	210
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.3	12.6	8.8	2.6	16.1	9.2	7.0	11.1	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	125 143	35 532	314	2 049	4 109	123 406	23 549	2 307	354
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	39 860	11 406	106	435	1 314	39 321	8 672	739	99
Some college or associate degree	46 430	9 714	91	774	1 063	45 880	8 519	616	197
Bachelor's degree or higher	12 938	944	5	453	179	12 860	1 026	68	19
Persons 25 years and over	981 323	210 716	2 205	12 573	16 351	973 381	154 358	11 174	526
Less than 5th grade	11 701	6 331	72	509	1 278	11 188	1 944	373	4
5th to 8th grade	51 673	15 242	125	592	1 735	50 990	8 393	909	23
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	145 544	57 692	447	1 007	4 084	143 924	25 664	2 840	80
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	323 163	62 093	580	1 601	3 957	321 156	59 944	3 423	78
Some college, no degree	182 229	40 286	608	1 311	2 275	180 991	28 485	2 086	105
Associate degree, occupational program	27 044	5 644	68	189	423	26 847	5 459	443	6
Associate degree, academic program	24 077	5 504	32	315	336	23 854	4 584	413	12
Bachelor's degree	141 298	11 464	160	3 169	1 332	140 458	13 036	434	76
Graduate or professional degree	74 594	6 460	113	3 880	931	73 973	6 849	253	142
Females 25 years and over	525 091	121 650	1 219	6 603	8 411	521 103	81 166	5 982	310
Less than 5th grade	6 652	2 726	47	308	682	6 405	1 084	160	4
5th to 8th grade	30 012	8 422	67	384	961	29 668	4 352	473	23
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	79 434	32 044	225	699	1 980	78 693	13 432	1 541	69
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	190 596	35 396	337	1 009	2 134	189 491	33 262	1 782	59
Some college, no degree	93 542	25 169	350	775	1 172	92 895	14 334	1 123	51
Associate degree, occupational program	15 332	3 674	33	99	280	15 206	3 315	343	—
Associate degree, academic program	13 441	3 670	23	225	199	13 296	2 596	220	6
Bachelor's degree	66 518	6 923	84	1 793	665	66 079	6 080	181	50
Graduate or professional degree	29 564	3 626	53	1 311	338	29 370	2 711	159	48
Persons 25 years and over	981 323	210 716	2 205	12 573	16 351	973 381	154 358	11 174	526
Percent less than 5th grade	1.2	3.0	3.3	4.0	7.8	1.1	1.3	3.3	.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.7	62.4	70.8	83.2	56.6	78.8	76.7	63.1	79.7
Percent some college or higher	45.8	32.9	44.5	70.5	32.4	45.8	37.8	32.5	64.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.0	8.5	12.4	56.1	13.8	22.0	12.9	6.1	41.4
Males 25 to 34 years	119 687	24 535	384	1 892	3 096	118 230	19 209	1 466	90
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.6	71.6	74.7	92.7	65.7	88.8	85.7	72.8	92.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.5	8.1	8.3	70.5	18.4	28.5	13.0	4.8	45.6
Females 25 to 34 years	121 385	33 886	317	2 113	3 445	119 889	20 414	1 789	41
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.4	79.1	93.4	89.9	69.9	90.5	86.9	79.7	75.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.3	10.3	17.7	56.5	12.7	26.4	12.3	5.4	22.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	1 340 701	323 349	3 185	18 964	29 007	1 327 215	224 634	19 073	1 174
Speak a language other than English	126 443	11 222	231	14 218	20 211	118 601	14 590	842	693
5 to 17 years	15 986	3 435	34	2 395	5 090	14 303	2 275	267	127
18 to 64 years	69 193	7 088	286	11 081	14 362	63 490	8 648	538	554
65 to 74 years	20 693	446	10	447	495	20 387	2 032	19	7
75 years and over	20 571	253	11	295	264	20 421	1 635	18	5
Do not speak English "very well"	45 740	3 539	81	6 106	8 980	42 519	4 948	309	294
5 to 17 years	5 019	1 108	13	812	1 958	4 470	832	74	59
18 to 64 years	23 680	2 192	63	4 790	6 455	21 353	2 947	210	230
65 to 74 years	8 220	104	—	308	364	7 990	605	19	—
75 years and over	8 821	135	5	196	203	8 706	564	6	5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	13 202	681	27	1 406	2 043	12 377	1 106	62	51
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 318 911	317 436	3 128	18 704	28 619	1 305 581	220 095	18 052	939
In linguistically isolated households	23 108	1 032	27	3 744	4 838	21 425	2 143	161	150
5 to 17 years	2 911	210	—	739	1 494	2 512	498	70	59
18 to 64 years	9 981	723	27	2 716	3 042	8 891	1 037	73	91
65 to 74 years	4 974	44	—	138	207	4 841	292	12	—
75 years and over	5 242	55	—	151	95	5 181	316	6	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	909 114	219 061	2 316	14 390	20 358	899 744	154 924	12 251	901
With a mobility or self-care limitation	33 063	24 744	237	906	1 536	32 337	5 482	1 381	38
With a mobility limitation	17 993	9 527	149	183	865	17 597	2 923	529	17
In labor force	4 393	2 036	53	115	224	4 306	677	140	13
With a self-care limitation	22 837	20 518	158	823	1 056	22 328	3 817	1 123	26
With a work disability	67 763	29 873	340	386	2 033	66 772	11 670	1 608	29
In labor force	29 593	8 983	131	228	576	29 287	4 823	478	13
Prevented from working	31 952	18 053	178	111	1 223	31 355	5 757	950	16
No work disability	841 351	189 188	1 976	14 004	18 325	832 972	143 254	10 643	872
In labor force	677 313	136 092	1 564	10 391	13 013	671 005	112 141	7 539	556
Persons 65 to 74 years	134 091	22 786	211	589	706	133 648	17 751	999	27
With a mobility or self-care limitation	17 856	5 668	62	84	190	17 729	2 141	194	16
With a mobility limitation	11 740	3 702	47	38	135	11 668	1 575	122	14
With a self-care limitation	10 970	3 832	45	71	102	10 887	1 324	126	9
Persons 75 years and over	84 282	11 773	71	336	387	84 040	9 839	441	5
With a mobility or self-care limitation	26 207	4 711	42	118	168	26 096	3 171	190	—
With a mobility limitation	21 549	3 790	35	114	168	21 438	2 662	167	—
With a self-care limitation	14 137	2 773	24	40	80	14 098	1 768	143	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cleveland--Akron--Lorain, OH CMSA—Con.		Colorado Springs, CO MSA						Columbia, MO MSA	
	Lorain--Elyria, OH PMSA—Con.									
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 428	60 221	92 247	9 434	1 025	3 182	9 934	86 697	37 297	3 388
Preprimary school	313	3 754	6 554	569	27	238	673	6 195	1 854	206
Public school	187	2 254	3 661	390	21	160	444	3 464	1 015	176
Elementary or high school	4 278	41 751	56 835	6 027	751	1 861	7 157	52 836	13 210	1 937
Public school	3 903	36 855	53 148	5 873	732	1 804	6 873	49 341	12 526	1 897
College	837	14 716	28 858	2 838	247	1 083	2 104	27 666	22 233	1 245
Public college	703	10 423	21 391	2 248	184	728	1 593	20 504	20 083	1 075
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 428	60 221	92 247	9 434	1 025	3 182	9 934	86 697	37 297	3 388
3 and 4 years	116	1 443	2 607	322	6	102	246	2 449	777	107
5 to 14 years	3 306	31 043	45 650	4 822	545	1 317	5 751	42 438	10 934	1 491
15 to 17 years	867	10 033	12 243	1 143	198	490	1 416	11 481	2 811	388
18 and 19 years	284	4 938	6 723	531	52	245	602	6 336	5 990	382
20 to 24 years	287	4 628	9 029	751	49	423	586	8 689	11 124	466
25 to 34 years	254	3 735	8 738	1 125	124	292	818	8 296	3 741	360
35 years and over	314	4 401	7 257	740	51	313	515	7 008	1 920	194
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 559	22 656	39 608	4 616	455	1 215	4 484	37 078	22 301	1 400
Percent enrolled in college	25.3	31.1	33.1	22.3	17.4	42.1	18.9	33.9	74.5	52.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 049	14 195	19 780	1 908	317	666	2 358	18 504	8 756	725
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.4	6.8	8.3	4.6	24.3	6.3	16.0	7.8	6.2	6.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 559	22 656	39 608	4 616	455	1 215	4 484	37 078	22 301	1 400
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	640	8 305	14 373	2 173	200	350	1 757	13 433	2 940	364
Some college or associate degree	391	8 267	16 894	1 877	133	576	1 443	16 044	15 305	686
Bachelor's degree or higher	23	1 012	2 410	103	18	55	93	2 358	2 600	136
Persons 25 years and over	7 392	150 177	211 668	13 823	2 069	5 639	16 980	202 457	56 152	4 141
Less than 5th grade	802	1 540	664	65	49	233	341	486	397	66
5th to 8th grade	1 011	7 787	5 478	311	137	442	1 507	4 685	2 722	342
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 516	24 966	16 109	1 265	238	772	3 024	14 685	4 809	830
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 294	58 596	54 006	3 570	549	1 614	4 753	51 562	14 326	1 341
Some college, no degree	1 002	27 859	58 359	5 138	662	1 107	4 013	56 016	10 102	727
Associate degree, occupational program	303	5 252	10 860	662	109	200	734	10 491	1 721	66
Associate degree, academic program	177	4 463	8 222	648	63	299	605	7 813	1 422	42
Bachelor's degree	201	12 927	37 269	1 502	205	757	1 378	36 482	11 661	418
Graduate or professional degree	86	6 787	20 701	662	57	215	625	20 237	8 992	309
Females 25 years and over	3 673	79 010	109 059	6 548	946	4 050	8 713	104 288	29 352	2 147
Less than 5th grade	456	888	301	35	7	224	138	221	237	19
5th to 8th grade	491	4 034	3 009	194	78	408	745	2 601	1 422	185
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	731	13 084	10 062	684	120	667	1 780	9 219	2 605	493
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 005	32 635	31 161	1 791	239	1 291	2 539	29 847	8 310	766
Some college, no degree	534	13 976	29 756	2 308	342	670	1 967	28 572	5 152	379
Associate degree, occupational program	192	3 187	5 512	286	53	96	365	5 312	984	19
Associate degree, academic program	119	2 508	4 223	310	28	191	263	4 029	931	37
Bachelor's degree	95	6 024	17 582	638	68	404	632	17 232	6 063	152
Graduate or professional degree	50	2 674	7 453	302	11	99	284	7 255	3 648	97
Persons 25 years and over	7 392	150 177	211 668	13 823	2 069	5 639	16 980	202 457	56 152	4 141
Percent less than 5th grade	10.8	1.0	.3	.5	2.4	4.1	2.0	.2	.7	1.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	55.0	77.2	89.5	88.1	79.5	74.3	71.3	90.2	85.9	70.1
Percent some college or higher	23.9	38.1	64.0	62.3	53.0	45.7	43.3	64.7	60.4	37.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.9	13.1	27.4	15.7	12.7	17.2	11.8	28.0	36.8	17.6
Males 25 to 34 years	1 325	18 631	33 445	3 515	442	716	3 380	31 615	9 102	894
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.6	85.8	93.9	93.7	89.6	95.9	85.3	94.4	90.9	82.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.5	13.3	26.8	13.6	15.2	28.1	13.5	27.5	39.5	30.6
Females 25 to 34 years	1 402	19 633	32 694	2 993	354	1 140	3 648	30 818	9 408	900
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.4	87.3	92.5	90.1	83.8	79.6	83.2	92.5	78.2	78.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.2	12.6	23.6	14.7	11.9	16.8	11.5	24.3	42.0	16.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	13 550	217 005	314 130	24 992	3 373	8 879	29 486	297 934	93 524	7 522
Speak a language other than English	8 764	10 142	19 636	1 502	613	5 373	12 378	13 460	3 261	636
5 to 17 years	2 211	1 207	2 693	345	84	765	1 519	1 953	574	134
18 to 64 years	5 891	5 660	14 953	1 134	475	4 238	9 917	10 138	2 464	498
65 to 74 years	537	1 738	1 213	23	32	327	587	828	114	4
75 years and over	125	1 537	777	—	22	43	355	541	109	—
Do not speak English "very well"	3 681	2 914	4 495	444	142	2 764	3 211	3 097	683	153
5 to 17 years	763	395	761	126	23	217	455	553	98	46
18 to 64 years	2 412	1 614	3 118	312	101	2 272	2 464	2 099	529	107
65 to 74 years	389	431	326	6	12	245	131	251	38	—
75 years and over	117	474	290	—	6	30	161	194	18	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	797	608	819	58	12	544	554	591	179	22
Persons 5 years and over in households	13 353	212 530	301 925	22 631	3 143	8 430	28 361	286 519	83 876	6 928
In linguistically isolated households	1 943	931	1 326	161	18	1 147	1 105	918	251	32
5 to 17 years	642	78	138	75	—	217	198	109	26	—
18 to 64 years	1 030	399	899	86	—	770	802	570	207	32
65 to 74 years	197	197	164	—	12	136	68	127	—	—
75 years and over	74	257	125	—	6	24	37	112	18	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	8 634	150 022	207 286	13 190	2 154	6 045	19 357	196 891	71 202	5 224
With a mobility or self-care limitation	598	5 170	5 582	783	202	255	974	5 121	1 720	293
With a mobility limitation	271	2 791	3 433	260	130	154	465	3 205	969	80
In labor force	19	668	838	37	8	67	113	792	270	7
With a self-care limitation	490	3 576	3 715	609	130	183	672	3 386	1 250	248
With a work disability	916	11 240	18 162	1 483	350	388	2 048	17 172	4 626	268
In labor force	205	4 750	8 959	601	174	184	823	8 531	2 370	136
Prevented from working	628	5 440	7 078	763	172	152	1 004	6 566	1 807	117
No work disability	7 718	138 782	189 124	11 707	1 804	5 657	17 309	179 719	66 576	4 956
In labor force	5 385	109 041	151 842	9 161	1 447	3 813	13 515	144 537	51 561	3 835
Persons 65 to 74 years	625	17 391	18 467	483	150	385	755	17 919	4 775	241
With a mobility or self-care limitation	123	2 068	1 811	97	28	52	102	1 745	547	34
With a mobility limitation	98	1 516	1 382	74	19	24	85	1 322	423	7
With a self-care limitation	72	1 272	926	44	21	32	46	896	338	27
Persons 75 years and over	127	9 739	10 118	169	25	64	379	9 879	3 299	185
With a mobility or self-care limitation	33	3 148	3 002	53	15	43	89	2 968	829	66
With a mobility limitation	33	2 639	2 630	48	15	39	84	2 596	678	62
With a self-care limitation	20	1 758	1 457	14	—	21	67	1 429	391	45



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Columbia, MO MSA—Con.			Columbia, SC MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 922	699	36 848	79 917	44 532	196	1 818	1 913	78 939
Preprimary school	74	10	1 849	5 016	2 766	8	78	93	4 982
Public school	51	3	1 015	2 261	1 911	—	41	70	2 239
Elementary or high school	372	258	13 010	46 362	30 991	99	723	1 083	45 823
Public school	354	246	12 338	42 223	30 056	99	664	1 031	41 714
College	1 476	431	21 989	28 539	10 775	89	1 017	737	28 134
Public college	1 355	361	19 886	24 634	8 471	80	929	571	24 313
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 922	699	36 848	79 917	44 532	196	1 818	1 913	78 939
3 and 4 years	38	10	772	3 086	1 829	—	42	67	3 066
5 to 14 years	345	203	10 762	34 717	22 267	43	484	769	34 355
15 to 17 years	49	65	2 780	11 152	6 952	44	186	261	11 002
18 and 19 years	97	135	5 897	7 237	3 910	21	184	144	7 147
20 to 24 years	486	155	11 048	11 151	3 777	21	360	314	10 993
25 to 34 years	654	79	3 708	7 297	3 228	50	369	236	7 181
35 years and over	253	52	1 881	5 277	2 569	17	193	122	5 195
Persons 18 to 24 years	664	328	22 117	38 171	19 071	137	838	1 094	37 744
Percent enrolled in college	85.7	86.9	74.4	42.6	30.3	21.9	58.0	36.0	42.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	149	197	8 630	19 507	11 549	75	348	538	19 257
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	2.7	—	6.3	8.5	9.8	6.7	3.7	5.9	8.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	664	328	22 117	38 171	19 071	137	838	1 094	37 744
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	48	37	2 917	10 295	6 730	68	143	361	10 200
Some college or associate degree	433	274	15 149	16 891	6 716	32	437	481	16 500
Bachelor's degree or higher	133	12	2 600	5 414	1 091	—	176	61	5 390
Persons 25 years and over	1 795	537	55 813	200 945	75 617	747	2 676	2 991	199 418
Less than 5th grade	113	—	397	2 498	3 154	—	80	80	2 479
5th to 8th grade	37	17	2 714	9 652	6 643	49	124	217	9 536
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	82	44	4 778	22 005	15 314	136	234	365	21 825
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	68	86	14 286	52 124	20 645	213	495	732	51 767
Some college, no degree	120	130	10 012	38 594	14 213	157	323	637	38 274
Associate degree, occupational program	24	13	1 708	8 793	3 246	19	64	121	8 729
Associate degree, academic program	43	8	1 414	7 635	2 442	6	121	176	7 563
Bachelor's degree	554	71	11 615	38 888	7 176	135	568	364	38 666
Graduate or professional degree	754	168	8 889	20 756	2 784	32	667	299	20 579
Females 25 years and over	821	342	29 136	104 745	40 903	296	1 596	1 575	103 886
Less than 5th grade	70	—	237	1 224	1 470	—	53	24	1 207
5th to 8th grade	20	9	1 422	5 115	3 505	24	101	123	5 059
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	26	31	2 574	12 441	7 959	51	194	222	12 329
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	41	56	8 277	30 234	10 748	85	409	391	30 036
Some college, no degree	70	108	5 075	19 740	7 855	48	155	347	19 564
Associate degree, occupational program	24	7	977	4 989	1 837	15	38	22	4 971
Associate degree, academic program	34	8	923	4 080	1 398	6	45	76	4 031
Bachelor's degree	312	50	6 037	17 828	4 341	58	342	223	17 672
Graduate or professional degree	224	73	3 614	9 094	1 790	9	259	147	9 017
Persons 25 years and over	1 795	537	55 813	200 945	75 617	747	2 676	2 991	199 418
Percent less than 5th grade	6.3	—	.7	1.2	4.2	—	3.0	2.7	1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.1	88.6	85.9	83.0	66.8	75.2	83.6	77.9	83.0
Percent some college or higher	83.3	72.6	60.3	57.1	39.5	46.7	65.1	53.4	57.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	72.9	44.5	36.7	29.7	13.2	22.4	46.2	22.2	29.7
Males 25 to 34 years	590	95	9 056	28 710	12 949	198	436	649	28 418
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.9	86.3	90.9	88.7	77.1	85.4	93.3	78.9	88.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	83.7	52.6	39.4	34.2	11.4	21.7	71.1	22.0	34.3
Females 25 to 34 years	423	162	9 314	28 578	14 466	126	474	600	28 272
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.3	100.0	92.4	91.9	85.6	80.2	91.8	94.2	91.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	73.5	48.8	42.0	35.4	18.9	21.4	53.0	34.3	35.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	2 880	1 134	92 798	288 279	126 042	1 002	4 211	5 242	285 750
Speak a language other than English	2 436	562	2 959	10 883	5 140	169	3 034	3 010	9 590
5 to 17 years	325	145	476	1 818	1 344	34	274	1 642	1 642
18 to 64 years	2 088	411	2 266	8 048	3 649	121	2 632	2 435	7 023
65 to 74 years	12	—	108	707	97	14	109	143	623
75 years and over	11	—	109	310	50	—	19	15	302
Do not speak English "very well"	1 467	167	623	3 183	1 701	38	1 333	1 138	2 823
5 to 17 years	162	16	98	600	526	—	103	151	570
18 to 64 years	1 288	151	469	2 231	1 141	38	1 168	894	1 954
65 to 74 years	6	—	38	259	15	—	58	85	214
75 years and over	11	—	18	93	19	—	4	8	85
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	477	43	166	591	198	—	253	171	511
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 604	982	83 265	273 564	114 392	847	3 798	4 370	271 269
In linguistically isolated households	979	96	206	979	370	—	391	324	858
5 to 17 years	141	35	7	117	104	—	41	39	110
18 to 64 years	832	61	181	689	249	—	338	247	605
65 to 74 years	6	—	—	127	9	—	12	38	97
75 years and over	—	—	18	46	8	—	—	—	46
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 482	878	70 690	205 860	81 455	733	3 219	3 181	204 196
With a mobility or self-care limitation	92	17	1 713	6 878	8 492	30	113	161	6 800
With a mobility limitation	11	7	962	3 673	2 803	22	33	67	3 628
In labor force	7	—	270	842	668	6	9	28	826
With a self-care limitation	85	17	1 243	4 805	7 151	16	104	105	4 764
With a work disability	61	53	4 597	14 398	7 934	86	109	202	14 259
In labor force	20	—	2 370	6 519	2 673	51	46	89	6 472
Prevented from working	23	31	1 792	6 634	4 702	35	63	85	6 570
No work disability	2 421	825	66 093	191 462	73 521	647	3 110	2 979	189 937
In labor force	1 213	516	51 275	158 411	60 664	553	2 084	2 158	157 278
Persons 65 to 74 years	12	34	4 741	20 203	5 297	30	114	183	20 089
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	547	2 553	1 361	16	—	50	2 522
With a mobility limitation	—	—	423	1 791	898	16	—	26	1 774
With a self-care limitation	—	—	338	1 489	951	—	—	33	1 466
Persons 75 years and over	11	—	3 299	10 536	2 830	7	19	45	10 512
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1	—	829	3 533	1 191	7	—	30	3 517
With a mobility limitation	1	—	678	3 092	928	7	—	30	3 076
With a self-care limitation	1	—	391	1 816	773	7	—	13	1 810



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Columbus, GA--AL MSA									
	Total					Alabama (pt.)			Georgia (pt.)	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	30 883	27 423	944	2 115	29 988	5 899	4 980	5 868	24 984	22 443
Preprimary school	2 590	1 444	33	119	2 540	344	210	344	2 246	1 234
Public school	1 546	1 205	28	95	1 496	186	190	186	1 360	1 015
Elementary or high school	20 145	20 623	668	1 406	19 534	4 368	4 098	4 344	15 777	16 525
Public school	17 672	20 083	547	1 273	17 156	3 756	4 055	3 732	13 916	16 028
College	8 148	5 356	243	590	7 914	1 187	672	1 180	6 961	4 684
Public college	7 164	4 546	180	506	6 967	1 002	620	995	6 162	3 926
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	30 883	27 423	944	2 115	29 988	5 899	4 980	5 868	24 984	22 443
3 and 4 years	1 004	673	28	62	1 004	144	121	144	860	552
5 to 14 years	16 221	15 142	489	1 155	15 656	3 358	2 940	3 334	12 863	12 202
15 to 17 years	4 402	4 627	125	268	4 316	1 000	960	1 000	3 402	3 667
18 and 19 years	1 960	1 840	34	69	1 936	386	460	386	1 574	1 380
20 to 24 years	2 527	1 359	76	208	2 448	363	209	363	2 164	1 150
25 to 34 years	2 636	1 995	143	243	2 560	351	161	344	2 285	1 834
35 years and over	2 133	1 787	49	110	2 068	297	129	297	1 836	1 658
Persons 18 to 24 years	19 344	10 963	369	1 483	18 887	2 737	1 905	2 727	16 607	9 058
Percent enrolled in college	19.0	18.0	22.0	16.7	19.0	21.4	22.3	21.5	18.6	18.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	9 332	6 804	165	585	9 161	1 557	1 422	1 557	7 775	5 382
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.5	13.2	10.3	6.7	14.6	16.4	13.5	16.4	14.1	13.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	19 344	10 963	369	1 483	18 887	2 737	1 905	2 727	16 607	9 058
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8 545	4 895	159	720	8 338	955	794	945	7 590	4 101
Some college or associate degree	6 147	2 635	113	514	5 979	831	452	831	5 316	2 183
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 244	252	40	78	1 207	148	8	148	1 096	244
Persons 25 years and over	91 840	49 959	1 758	3 337	90 317	18 953	10 498	18 856	72 887	39 461
Less than 5th grade	1 668	3 646	65	40	1 651	420	1 361	420	1 248	2 285
5th to 8th grade	6 755	5 836	176	101	6 720	1 976	1 905	1 971	4 779	3 931
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14 735	11 065	254	342	14 609	4 293	2 724	4 278	10 442	8 341
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28 161	14 616	484	989	27 809	6 435	2 659	6 418	21 726	11 957
Some college, no degree	18 006	8 320	245	836	17 583	2 979	1 174	2 937	15 027	7 146
Associate degree, occupational program	2 720	1 361	57	171	2 644	561	158	550	2 159	1 203
Associate degree, academic program	2 328	1 323	56	195	2 263	288	98	288	2 040	1 225
Bachelor's degree	11 320	2 354	258	428	11 088	1 444	273	1 437	9 876	2 081
Graduate or professional degree	6 147	1 438	163	235	5 950	557	146	557	5 590	1 292
Females 25 years and over	48 215	27 713	1 179	1 405	47 550	9 982	6 049	9 931	38 233	21 664
Less than 5th grade	908	2 033	41	24	891	213	721	213	695	1 312
5th to 8th grade	4 097	3 526	156	58	4 078	1 188	1 111	1 188	2 909	2 415
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 803	6 339	217	226	8 707	2 279	1 625	2 271	6 524	4 714
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	15 958	7 660	357	386	15 788	3 700	1 482	3 688	12 258	6 178
Some college, no degree	8 563	4 498	118	333	8 404	1 318	620	1 305	7 245	3 878
Associate degree, occupational program	1 432	855	35	89	1 399	244	120	233	1 188	735
Associate degree, academic program	1 119	633	56	56	1 106	138	87	138	981	546
Bachelor's degree	4 684	1 191	129	188	4 558	645	195	638	4 039	996
Graduate or professional degree	2 651	978	70	45	2 619	257	88	257	2 394	890
Persons 25 years and over	91 840	49 959	1 758	3 337	90 317	18 953	10 498	18 856	72 887	39 461
Percent less than 5th grade	1.8	7.3	3.7	1.2	1.8	2.2	13.0	2.2	1.7	5.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.8	58.9	71.8	85.5	74.6	64.7	42.9	64.6	77.4	63.1
Percent some college or higher	44.1	29.6	44.3	55.9	43.8	30.8	17.6	30.6	47.6	32.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.0	7.6	23.9	19.9	18.9	10.6	4.0	10.6	21.2	8.5
Males 25 to 34 years	13 812	8 046	192	984	13 481	2 437	1 254	2 408	11 375	6 792
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.2	75.5	90.6	95.0	85.9	80.5	68.0	80.3	87.4	76.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.3	6.2	11.5	15.0	24.3	12.5	3.3	12.7	26.8	6.8
Females 25 to 34 years	12 200	8 636	385	727	11 916	2 250	1 599	2 219	9 950	7 037
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.5	79.9	80.3	82.4	86.4	81.5	72.1	81.2	87.7	81.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.3	9.6	22.3	17.2	20.3	11.0	10.7	10.9	22.4	9.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	134 185	82 567	2 808	6 449	131 428	26 444	16 601	26 313	107 741	65 966
Speak a language other than English	7 142	3 240	1 999	4 342	5 598	806	526	753	6 336	2 714
5 to 17 years	1 188	984	343	859	835	103	234	103	1 085	750
18 to 64 years	5 276	2 124	1 565	3 402	4 140	626	259	573	4 650	1 865
65 to 74 years	444	59	86	67	403	39	19	39	405	40
75 years and over	2 234	73	5	14	220	38	14	38	196	59
Do not speak English "very well"	2 000	1 041	1 031	1 355	1 574	269	168	257	1 731	873
5 to 17 years	351	322	145	278	256	37	105	37	314	217
18 to 64 years	1 506	696	826	1 037	1 194	217	59	205	1 289	637
65 to 74 years	77	4	55	32	66	—	4	—	77	—
75 years and over	66	19	5	8	58	15	—	15	51	19
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	295	123	142	124	242	45	6	45	250	117
Persons 5 years and over in households	125 223	78 200	2 610	5 405	122 734	26 067	16 453	25 941	99 156	61 747
In linguistically isolated households	496	221	433	333	383	73	15	73	423	206
5 to 17 years	91	73	130	89	67	11	9	11	80	64
18 to 64 years	367	137	298	232	286	56	6	56	311	131
65 to 74 years	11	—	5	4	11	—	—	—	11	—
75 years and over	27	11	—	8	19	6	—	6	21	11
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	83 271	50 351	1 800	3 053	81 956	18 329	10 866	18 252	64 942	39 485
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 783	5 569	61	117	3 751	1 113	1 293	1 113	2 670	4 276
With a mobility limitation	2 116	1 938	33	43	2 095	592	488	592	1 524	1 450
In labor force	301	269	24	11	301	51	53	51	250	216
With a self-care limitation	2 498	4 706	61	101	2 477	721	1 126	721	1 777	3 580
With a work disability	8 173	6 098	75	214	8 074	2 095	1 376	2 095	6 078	4 722
In labor force	3 076	1 899	31	103	3 019	628	276	628	2 448	1 623
Prevented from working	4 256	3 665	35	65	4 235	1 280	955	1 280	2 976	2 710
No work disability	75 098	44 253	1 725	2 839	73 882	16 234	9 490	16 157	58 864	34 763
In labor force	58 976	33 118	1 124	1 821	58 204	12 860	7 051	12 796	46 116	26 067
Persons 65 to 74 years	11 062	4 259	88	135	10 977	2 324	1 213	2 309	8 738	3 046
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 569	1 149	—	32	1 542	262	330	262	1 307	819
With a mobility limitation	1 100	897	—	16	1 084	211	265	211	889	632
With a self-care limitation	870	663	—	16	859	109	179	109	761	484
Persons 75 years and over	6 265	2 704	5	20	6 245	1 327	846	1 327	4 938	1 858
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 371	1 170	5	14	2 357	549	353	549	1 822	817
With a mobility limitation	2 020	965	5	6	2 014	439	308	439	1 581	657
With a self-care limitation	1 306	796	5	8	1 298	330	254	330	976	542



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Columbus, GA—AL MSA—Con.			Columbus, OH MSA					
	Georgia (pt.)—Con.								
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	944	2 035	24 120	305 310	49 565	889	8 948	3 787	303 044
Preprimary school	33	119	2 196	22 084	2 941	45	435	283	21 922
Public school	28	95	1 310	12 474	2 093	—	236	133	12 395
Elementary or high school	668	1 333	15 190	184 838	34 284	538	3 966	1 945	183 688
Public school	547	1 200	13 424	166 666	32 344	517	3 621	1 580	165 756
College	243	583	6 734	98 388	12 340	306	4 547	1 559	97 434
Public college	180	499	5 972	78 119	9 708	255	3 824	1 255	77 382
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	944	2 035	24 120	305 310	49 565	889	8 948	3 787	303 044
3 and 4 years	28	62	860	8 644	1 440	16	198	161	8 567
5 to 14 years	489	1 112	12 322	144 691	25 227	422	2 983	1 492	143 762
15 to 17 years	125	247	3 316	41 815	7 358	117	856	372	41 619
18 and 19 years	34	60	1 550	26 612	3 546	53	710	327	26 462
20 to 24 years	76	208	2 085	41 536	3 748	97	1 673	585	41 172
25 to 34 years	143	236	2 216	25 214	4 776	75	1 922	597	24 846
35 years and over	49	110	1 771	16 798	3 470	109	606	253	16 616
Persons 18 to 24 years	348	1 452	16 160	144 392	20 445	425	3 099	1 784	143 449
Percent enrolled in college	23.3	17.0	18.6	40.3	25.6	33.4	67.6	44.1	40.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	156	555	7 604	69 359	11 473	149	1 389	739	68 984
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.0	7.0	14.2	9.7	14.9	18.1	4.6	13.1	9.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	348	1 452	16 160	144 392	20 445	425	3 099	1 784	143 449
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	141	710	7 393	41 727	6 850	166	644	486	41 462
Some college or associate degree	113	514	5 148	61 317	6 267	163	1 322	778	60 947
Bachelor's degree or higher	40	78	1 059	15 286	808	24	669	186	15 143
Persons 25 years and over	1 727	3 139	71 461	753 789	92 712	1 907	11 703	5 340	750 357
Less than 5th grade	65	33	1 231	6 487	1 776	34	682	70	6 456
5th to 8th grade	176	69	4 749	33 469	4 755	105	412	246	33 355
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	254	321	10 331	103 880	21 579	431	829	714	103 481
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	474	939	21 391	250 635	28 160	602	1 656	1 138	249 967
Some college, no degree	240	794	14 646	137 778	20 900	323	1 230	1 101	137 039
Associate degree, occupational program	45	148	2 094	24 061	2 808	92	269	164	23 943
Associate degree, academic program	56	184	1 975	16 692	2 206	71	364	227	16 539
Bachelor's degree	254	421	9 651	120 360	7 183	159	2 578	914	119 705
Graduate or professional degree	163	230	5 393	60 427	3 345	90	3 683	766	59 872
Females 25 years and over	1 160	1 279	37 619	396 301	50 134	898	5 860	2 684	394 524
Less than 5th grade	41	24	678	3 142	815	5	425	45	3 119
5th to 8th grade	156	40	2 890	17 513	2 469	38	275	88	17 447
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	217	212	6 436	56 675	11 246	176	513	360	56 492
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	347	341	12 100	144 440	15 666	326	1 014	620	144 089
Some college, no degree	113	320	7 099	70 105	11 446	135	668	601	69 661
Associate degree, occupational program	35	71	1 166	14 000	1 677	75	141	107	13 915
Associate degree, academic program	56	45	968	9 071	1 233	44	190	101	9 004
Bachelor's degree	125	181	3 920	57 690	3 859	49	1 472	508	57 322
Graduate or professional degree	70	45	2 362	23 665	1 723	50	1 162	254	23 475
Persons 25 years and over	1 727	3 139	71 461	753 789	92 712	1 907	11 703	5 340	750 357
Percent less than 5th grade	3.8	1.1	1.7	.9	1.9	1.8	5.8	1.3	.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.3	86.5	77.2	80.9	69.7	70.1	83.6	80.7	80.9
Percent some college or higher	43.9	56.6	47.2	47.7	39.3	38.5	69.4	59.4	47.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.1	20.7	21.1	24.0	11.4	13.1	53.5	31.5	23.9
Males 25 to 34 years	192	943	11 073	113 052	15 560	396	2 494	1 260	112 287
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.6	95.5	87.1	87.7	75.4	67.7	91.9	87.1	87.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.5	15.7	26.8	29.0	11.3	17.7	70.9	39.3	28.9
Females 25 to 34 years	381	668	9 697	111 722	16 674	249	2 568	1 165	111 003
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.1	81.7	87.6	89.4	82.0	75.9	88.3	86.5	89.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.5	17.7	22.5	27.3	12.8	9.2	60.7	31.2	27.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	2 756	6 156	105 115	1 100 049	149 231	2 901	18 909	9 196	1 094 426
Speak a language other than English	1 982	4 168	4 845	37 220	6 363	185	15 207	4 361	34 881
5 to 17 years	343	827	732	6 356	1 582	20	3 005	534	6 114
18 to 64 years	1 548	3 260	3 567	26 045	4 548	158	11 862	3 645	24 083
65 to 74 years	86	67	364	2 489	137	—	199	144	2 387
75 years and over	5	14	182	2 330	96	7	141	38	2 297
Do not speak English "very well"	1 017	1 310	1 317	10 533	2 149	77	8 022	1 291	9 964
5 to 17 years	145	272	219	1 786	558	14	1 431	134	1 755
18 to 64 years	812	998	989	6 803	1 550	63	6 347	1 034	6 355
65 to 74 years	55	32	66	881	29	—	133	85	824
75 years and over	5	8	43	1 063	12	—	111	38	1 030
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	142	124	197	2 360	392	18	2 281	223	2 265
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 565	5 117	96 793	1 066 726	138 550	2 679	18 053	8 357	1 061 428
In linguistically isolated households	433	333	310	3 453	633	25	5 658	357	3 334
5 to 17 years	130	89	56	339	130	—	1 463	44	327
18 to 64 years	298	232	230	2 092	495	25	4 090	269	2 024
65 to 74 years	5	4	11	446	8	—	47	23	423
75 years and over	—	8	13	576	—	—	58	21	560
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 755	2 833	63 704	792 919	98 311	2 102	14 893	6 484	788 850
With a mobility or self-care limitation	61	96	2 638	25 889	8 238	215	667	177	25 753
With a mobility limitation	33	43	1 503	14 201	3 275	175	176	78	14 137
In labor force	24	11	250	3 459	663	45	75	17	3 442
With a self-care limitation	61	80	1 756	17 613	6 778	134	594	134	17 506
With a work disability	65	205	5 979	61 535	11 656	415	429	431	61 280
In labor force	31	96	2 391	26 664	4 095	139	180	215	26 503
Prevented from working	25	65	2 955	29 680	6 782	253	222	178	29 599
No work disability	1 690	2 628	57 725	731 384	86 655	1 687	14 464	6 053	727 570
In labor force	1 104	1 656	45 408	599 801	67 031	1 360	9 902	4 801	596 746
Persons 65 to 74 years	88	120	8 668	73 138	7 318	95	283	275	72 959
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	32	1 280	9 162	1 557	46	39	39	9 143
With a mobility limitation	—	16	873	6 595	1 056	46	39	33	6 576
With a self-care limitation	—	16	750	5 218	967	24	11	13	5 211
Persons 75 years and over	5	20	4 918	44 435	3 933	35	165	100	44 344
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5	14	1 808	14 013	1 544	7	52	46	13 967
With a mobility limitation	5	6	1 575	12 127	1 239	—	44	33	12 094
With a self-care limitation	5	8	968	7 577	984	7	17	39	7 538



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Corpus Christi, TX MSA						Cumberland, MD--WV MSA		
							Total		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	75 303	4 305	406	965	61 945	37 436	23 689	947	23 598
Preprimary school	4 394	326	15	51	2 715	2 767	1 265	99	1 253
Public school	2 485	256	15	26	2 073	1 269	824	97	820
Elementary or high school	54 439	3 128	294	679	48 660	24 781	15 235	468	15 182
Public school	51 547	3 028	273	658	46 753	23 108	14 022	435	13 976
College	16 470	851	97	235	10 570	9 888	7 189	380	7 163
Public college	15 215	762	88	181	9 622	9 194	6 774	372	6 763
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	75 303	4 305	406	965	61 945	37 436	23 689	947	23 598
3 and 4 years	2 179	165	8	37	1 555	1 251	568	35	568
5 to 14 years	40 879	2 238	190	420	35 447	19 348	11 562	386	11 516
15 to 17 years	11 375	568	76	142	9 601	5 498	3 721	129	3 702
18 and 19 years	5 102	411	21	93	4 668	2 292	2 796	202	2 782
20 to 24 years	4 656	270	25	76	3 666	2 423	2 752	141	2 745
25 to 34 years	5 530	367	40	80	3 766	3 194	1 084	37	1 079
35 years and over	5 582	286	46	117	3 242	3 430	1 206	17	1 206
Persons 18 to 24 years	23 444	1 440	141	210	20 500	11 454	11 018	447	10 975
Percent enrolled in college	27.1	25.6	16.3	36.7	24.0	29.5	44.7	71.8	44.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	16 029	991	71	183	13 815	7 589	6 469	342	6 436
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	12.9	7.0	—	—	14.8	11.2	5.4	3.2	5.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	23 444	1 440	141	210	20 500	11 454	11 018	447	10 975
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 662	426	15	36	6 285	3 032	3 917	99	3 906
Some college or associate degree	7 890	472	54	63	5 466	4 705	5 107	285	5 075
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 082	6	—	19	301	903	495	—	495
Persons 25 years and over	165 719	7 768	762	1 529	94 645	104 142	65 582	1 136	65 437
Less than 5th grade	10 851	443	45	72	14 869	918	1 021	34	1 013
5th to 8th grade	13 816	809	58	124	15 234	4 023	6 866	98	6 854
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	22 409	1 843	153	165	17 493	11 585	10 921	159	10 914
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	41 564	1 799	169	265	22 327	27 056	26 298	460	26 234
Some college, no degree	36 682	1 709	162	296	14 295	27 332	9 252	168	9 238
Associate degree, occupational program	5 285	274	20	62	2 490	3 756	2 056	55	2 046
Associate degree, academic program	4 697	269	21	43	1 731	3 506	1 761	28	1 761
Bachelor's degree	20 120	378	103	330	3 954	17 329	3 894	81	3 884
Graduate or professional degree	10 295	244	31	172	2 252	8 637	3 513	53	3 493
Females 25 years and over	86 599	4 241	375	963	50 339	53 685	35 838	659	35 764
Less than 5th grade	6 324	190	27	67	8 687	463	482	23	482
5th to 8th grade	7 613	430	16	105	8 386	2 195	3 863	41	3 851
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11 879	1 149	42	139	8 791	6 366	6 221	110	6 214
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22 766	930	105	171	11 780	15 073	14 116	289	14 092
Some college, no degree	19 285	955	89	173	7 606	14 303	5 012	83	5 001
Associate degree, occupational program	2 607	120	12	48	1 194	1 917	1 428	41	1 418
Associate degree, academic program	2 372	159	5	9	803	1 847	1 222	16	1 222
Bachelor's degree	9 259	146	56	202	1 869	7 960	1 895	30	1 885
Graduate or professional degree	4 494	162	23	49	1 223	3 561	1 599	26	1 599
Persons 25 years and over	165 719	7 768	762	1 529	94 645	104 142	65 582	1 136	65 437
Percent less than 5th grade	6.5	5.7	5.9	4.7	15.7	.9	1.6	3.0	1.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.6	60.2	66.4	76.4	49.7	84.1	71.3	74.4	71.3
Percent some college or higher	46.5	37.0	44.2	59.1	26.1	58.2	31.2	33.9	31.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.4	8.0	17.6	32.8	6.6	24.9	11.3	11.8	11.3
Males 25 to 34 years	22 409	1 047	140	169	15 250	13 285	6 327	62	6 310
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.9	73.6	52.1	88.2	62.8	87.9	88.3	93.5	88.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.5	13.5	17.1	50.9	6.7	24.6	11.9	11.3	12.0
Females 25 to 34 years	22 609	1 063	111	263	15 838	13 024	6 916	154	6 885
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.2	83.9	66.7	77.2	69.2	90.8	90.2	100.0	90.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.6	6.2	31.5	29.7	7.6	22.5	12.0	10.4	11.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	245 328	12 249	1 180	2 323	163 390	142 553	92 987	2 118	92 734
Speak a language other than English	91 320	924	352	1 520	132 107	8 201	1 782	77	1 708
5 to 17 years	19 048	176	86	208	29 736	1 189	361	—	354
18 to 64 years	62 258	658	237	1 241	90 570	5 331	1 116	61	1 049
65 to 74 years	6 231	30	21	64	7 391	751	136	—	136
75 years and over	3 783	60	8	7	4 410	630	169	—	169
Do not speak English "very well"	35 318	304	217	593	52 187	2 334	508	20	486
5 to 17 years	7 066	55	62	95	11 112	386	119	10	119
18 to 64 years	21 748	225	135	449	32 569	1 528	283	10	261
65 to 74 years	3 814	8	12	42	5 019	198	48	—	48
75 years and over	2 690	16	8	7	3 487	222	58	—	58
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	7 226	94	52	104	10 424	517	84	10	84
Persons 5 years and over in households	241 515	11 743	1 153	2 297	161 545	139 918	89 865	1 812	89 640
In linguistically isolated households	17 104	125	144	239	25 981	963	101	10	101
5 to 17 years	4 029	13	40	55	6 664	154	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	9 496	95	101	160	14 542	565	56	10	56
65 to 74 years	2 009	8	—	24	2 675	125	33	—	33
75 years and over	1 570	9	3	—	2 100	119	12	—	12
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	163 958	7 677	862	1 652	108 103	96 157	61 298	1 407	61 122
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8 907	703	71	127	8 203	3 073	2 714	66	2 696
With a mobility limitation	4 058	238	49	89	3 564	1 709	1 585	35	1 567
In labor force	966	30	25	42	760	461	196	3	196
With a self-care limitation	7 005	589	63	91	6 554	2 313	1 785	38	1 777
With a work disability	14 080	1 032	96	114	10 030	7 643	6 354	96	6 329
In labor force	5 892	320	34	46	3 113	3 843	2 032	22	2 032
Prevented from working	7 033	625	56	30	6 261	3 051	3 767	49	3 742
No work disability	149 878	6 645	766	1 538	98 073	88 514	54 944	1 311	54 793
In labor force	113 134	4 817	556	1 043	70 663	68 764	39 910	830	39 803
Persons 65 to 74 years	17 865	855	48	88	7 660	12 194	10 020	143	10 013
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 669	218	12	9	1 800	1 329	1 574	43	1 574
With a mobility limitation	1 759	124	12	9	1 258	876	1 043	27	1 043
With a self-care limitation	1 659	170	12	9	1 140	827	1 050	22	1 050
Persons 75 years and over	10 817	570	18	7	4 300	7 666	6 835	64	6 817
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 921	183	3	—	1 968	2 540	2 364	23	2 362
With a mobility limitation	3 331	138	—	—	1 737	2 042	2 022	23	2 020
With a self-care limitation	2 310	152	3	—	1 148	1 453	1 268	11	1 266



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cumberland, MD—WV MSA—Con.					Dallas—Fort Worth, TX CMSA			
	Maryland (pt.)			West Virginia (pt.)		Total			
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	17 446	690	17 373	6 243	6 225	731 423	170 179	5 269	35 561
Preprimary school	966	57	954	299	299	57 894	10 333	244	1 704
Public school	645	57	641	179	179	27 109	7 058	123	767
Elementary or high school	10 810	358	10 775	4 425	4 407	463 637	123 774	3 769	20 375
Public school	9 734	330	9 706	4 288	4 270	421 722	118 836	3 610	18 442
College	5 670	275	5 644	1 519	1 519	209 892	36 072	1 256	13 482
Public college	5 418	267	5 407	1 356	1 356	165 844	28 856	886	10 300
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	17 446	690	17 373	6 243	6 225	731 423	170 179	5 269	35 561
3 and 4 years	478	25	478	90	90	26 160	6 218	132	934
5 to 14 years	8 256	257	8 221	3 306	3 295	367 386	92 947	2 728	14 890
15 to 17 years	2 603	120	2 591	1 118	1 111	99 597	25 425	818	4 424
18 and 19 years	2 044	119	2 030	752	752	50 025	10 877	330	2 260
20 to 24 years	2 375	121	2 368	377	377	67 483	11 077	332	4 211
25 to 34 years	828	37	823	256	256	69 410	13 812	524	5 617
35 years and over	862	11	862	344	344	51 362	9 823	3	3 225
Persons 18 to 24 years	8 243	314	8 209	2 775	2 766	290 867	66 025	2 368	10 454
Percent enrolled in college	48.4	70.7	48.3	33.5	33.6	32.0	23.2	17.6	47.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 576	249	4 550	1 893	1 886	149 000	37 099	1 272	5 793
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.5	3.6	4.5	7.6	7.6	12.3	13.9	24.1	7.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	8 243	314	8 209	2 775	2 766	290 867	66 025	2 368	10 454
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 784	71	2 779	1 133	1 127	72 805	23 376	1 131	2 260
Some college or associate degree	4 109	186	4 080	998	995	120 110	21 028	694	3 897
Bachelor's degree or higher	405	—	405	90	90	29 083	2 156	129	1 563
Persons 25 years and over	48 907	736	48 813	16 675	16 624	1 903 542	305 274	12 340	56 020
Less than 5th grade	795	34	787	226	226	28 046	8 511	226	3 398
5th to 8th grade	5 065	63	5 065	1 801	1 789	80 701	19 082	686	2 480
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 379	102	8 372	2 542	2 542	205 952	64 200	2 143	5 367
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	19 041	268	18 999	7 257	7 235	462 109	86 304	2 851	9 272
Some college, no degree	6 958	129	6 944	2 294	2 294	468 014	68 542	3 490	7 459
Associate degree, occupational program	1 627	19	1 624	429	422	53 893	9 126	492	2 326
Associate degree, academic program	1 323	27	1 323	438	438	55 542	8 771	386	1 895
Bachelor's degree	2 932	50	2 932	962	952	388 799	29 852	1 464	14 327
Graduate or professional degree	2 787	44	2 767	726	726	160 486	10 886	479	9 496
Females 25 years and over	26 937	423	26 894	8 901	8 870	983 764	166 658	6 154	28 114
Less than 5th grade	376	23	376	106	106	13 024	3 906	159	2 141
5th to 8th grade	2 858	17	2 858	1 005	993	41 701	10 373	229	1 701
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 764	76	4 757	1 457	1 457	114 134	35 434	1 253	3 201
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 329	180	10 307	3 787	3 785	273 533	47 631	1 471	5 440
Some college, no degree	3 847	53	3 836	1 165	1 165	247 452	37 733	1 813	3 538
Associate degree, occupational program	1 152	13	1 149	276	269	26 971	5 137	212	1 215
Associate degree, academic program	930	15	930	292	292	29 208	4 734	198	953
Bachelor's degree	1 503	23	1 503	392	382	176 646	15 633	589	6 993
Graduate or professional degree	1 178	23	1 178	421	421	61 095	6 077	230	2 932
Persons 25 years and over	48 907	736	48 813	16 675	16 624	1 903 542	305 274	12 340	56 020
Percent less than 5th grade	1.6	4.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.8	2.8	6.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.9	73.0	70.9	72.6	72.6	83.5	69.9	74.2	79.9
Percent some college or higher	32.0	36.5	31.9	29.1	29.1	59.2	41.7	51.1	63.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.7	12.8	11.7	10.1	10.1	28.9	13.3	15.7	42.5
Males 25 to 34 years	4 636	41	4 629	1 691	1 681	309 510	54 956	2 405	11 376
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.2	90.2	88.1	88.8	88.7	86.7	80.3	74.3	87.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.3	17.1	12.3	11.1	11.2	32.9	14.4	14.0	50.7
Females 25 to 34 years	5 074	94	5 053	1 842	1 832	301 413	62 141	2 159	10 862
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.4	100.0	90.4	89.5	89.5	89.1	82.7	75.9	82.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.5	17.0	11.6	13.4	12.9	31.2	15.9	15.8	42.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	68 754	1 447	68 579	24 233	24 155	2 701 744	499 992	18 597	87 182
Speak a language other than English	1 355	50	1 315	427	393	224 933	21 797	2 840	73 177
5 to 17 years	240	8	240	121	114	45 663	4 765	502	14 839
18 to 64 years	837	42	797	279	252	166 309	16 443	2 212	56 089
65 to 74 years	122	—	122	14	14	341	341	90	1 627
75 years and over	156	—	156	13	13	5 190	248	36	622
Do not speak English "very well"	378	8	366	130	120	86 870	6 666	1 002	37 753
5 to 17 years	87	8	87	32	32	16 069	1 445	164	5 535
18 to 64 years	193	—	181	90	80	65 202	5 089	757	30 469
65 to 74 years	46	—	46	2	2	3 262	94	51	1 246
75 years and over	52	—	52	6	6	2 337	38	30	503
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	76	—	76	8	8	17 369	1 566	149	9 320
Persons 5 years and over in households	66 012	1 174	65 865	23 853	23 775	2 657 724	487 491	18 138	86 377
In linguistically isolated households	93	—	93	8	8	48 289	2 761	391	25 237
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	11 187	584	122	5 644
18 to 64 years	56	—	56	—	—	34 282	2 151	269	18 695
65 to 74 years	31	—	31	2	2	1 605	17	—	683
75 years and over	6	—	6	6	6	1 215	9	—	215
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	44 896	906	44 775	16 402	16 347	1 980 944	349 643	14 082	66 878
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 054	39	2 046	660	650	55 448	28 668	724	3 345
With a mobility limitation	1 216	20	1 208	369	359	27 835	10 367	330	987
In labor force	138	—	138	58	58	7 755	2 511	93	516
With a self-care limitation	1 384	24	1 376	401	401	39 310	23 838	519	2 932
With a work disability	4 715	54	4 700	1 639	1 629	121 492	33 594	1 481	1 917
In labor force	1 421	15	1 421	611	611	61 360	12 657	805	914
Prevented from working	2 915	26	2 900	852	842	48 766	18 450	549	776
No work disability	40 181	852	40 075	14 763	14 718	1 859 452	316 049	12 601	64 961
In labor force	29 327	526	29 241	10 583	10 562	1 550 550	256 707	10 460	48 788
Persons 65 to 74 years	7 730	125	7 723	2 290	2 290	156 672	18 830	714	1 759
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 168	35	1 168	406	406	17 726	4 708	105	310
With a mobility limitation	737	19	737	306	306	12 542	3 346	57	232
With a self-care limitation	832	22	832	218	218	10 725	3 088	72	187
Persons 75 years and over	5 341	47	5 335	1 494	1 482	95 299	11 675	229	662
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 903	23	1 901	461	461	30 422	4 857	117	204
With a mobility limitation	1 651	23	1 649	371	371	26 354	4 144	106	163
With a self-care limitation	981	11	979	287	287	16 463	3 241	69	90



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Dallas--Fort Worth, TX CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Dallas, TX PMSA						Fort Worth--Arlington, TX PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	154 799	666 275	465 249	126 113	3 546	23 993	110 383	419 763	266 174	44 066
Preprimary school	7 209	54 440	37 570	7 779	179	1 193	5 222	35 129	20 324	2 554
Public school	4 969	24 902	16 511	5 175	97	521	3 482	15 002	10 598	1 883
Elementary or high school	121 416	414 188	289 481	90 937	2 521	13 705	86 547	255 116	174 156	32 837
Public school	115 019	375 872	261 773	87 586	2 431	12 438	82 072	229 898	159 949	31 250
College	26 174	197 647	138 198	27 397	846	9 095	18 614	129 518	71 694	8 675
Public college	21 249	156 128	111 134	21 926	590	6 791	15 327	104 188	54 710	6 930
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	154 799	666 275	465 249	126 113	3 546	23 993	110 383	419 763	266 174	44 066
3 and 4 years	4 215	24 297	17 546	4 776	93	643	3 174	16 205	8 614	1 442
5 to 14 years	90 198	329 802	228 946	67 988	1 815	10 121	63 480	203 073	138 440	24 959
15 to 17 years	21 005	91 291	62 844	19 011	590	2 956	15 273	57 089	36 753	6 414
18 and 19 years	8 130	46 758	31 808	8 149	238	1 441	5 808	29 595	18 217	2 728
20 to 24 years	10 835	62 791	44 517	8 507	219	2 659	7 777	41 104	22 966	2 570
25 to 34 years	13 035	63 735	45 192	10 241	301	3 773	9 607	41 099	24 218	3 571
35 years and over	7 381	47 601	34 396	7 441	290	2 400	5 264	31 598	16 966	2 382
Persons 18 to 24 years	76 595	261 632	183 581	48 877	1 601	6 583	55 069	162 568	107 286	17 148
Percent enrolled in college	15.6	33.6	33.4	24.3	17.9	47.5	15.3	35.5	29.7	19.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	35 103	135 476	93 297	27 766	906	3 809	25 344	83 888	55 703	9 333
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	31.5	10.7	12.4	14.4	26.2	7.3	32.6	10.4	12.0	12.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	76 595	261 632	183 581	48 877	1 601	6 583	55 069	162 568	107 286	17 148
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17 047	66 280	44 080	17 739	396	1 499	11 970	39 424	28 725	5 637
Some college or associate degree	14 091	113 579	76 383	15 402	489	2 299	9 553	72 016	43 727	5 626
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 418	28 277	20 075	1 637	71	1 111	938	19 547	9 008	519
Persons 25 years and over	242 144	1 798 919	1 214 234	226 644	8 170	39 741	171 505	1 141 088	689 308	78 630
Less than 5th grade	41 188	14 621	19 702	6 516	296	2 388	31 152	9 393	8 344	1 995
5th to 8th grade	51 100	61 755	50 608	14 154	419	1 798	37 351	36 721	30 093	4 928
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	44 478	188 166	122 954	47 052	1 373	3 343	31 433	110 631	82 998	17 148
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	44 739	441 894	281 162	65 084	1 929	6 651	30 747	267 484	180 947	21 220
Some college, no degree	30 206	451 983	289 565	49 517	2 329	5 232	20 100	279 159	178 449	19 025
Associate degree, occupational program	4 389	51 833	33 804	7 229	286	1 612	2 807	32 518	20 089	1 897
Associate degree, academic program	4 293	53 218	34 112	6 447	256	1 364	2 813	32 622	21 430	2 324
Bachelor's degree	15 203	379 345	267 687	22 369	985	10 214	10 324	261 222	121 112	7 483
Graduate or professional degree	6 548	156 104	114 640	8 276	297	7 139	4 868	111 338	45 846	2 610
Females 25 years and over	111 496	933 786	628 324	124 034	4 157	20 113	78 569	593 451	355 440	42 624
Less than 5th grade	17 206	7 087	8 801	3 023	146	1 474	12 914	4 434	4 223	883
5th to 8th grade	22 788	33 066	25 994	7 741	115	1 232	16 574	19 667	15 707	2 632
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	20 157	105 858	67 719	25 771	828	2 017	14 076	61 947	46 415	9 663
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22 987	262 884	168 064	35 960	1 026	3 927	16 023	160 781	105 469	11 671
Some college, no degree	14 695	239 457	155 742	27 566	1 216	2 567	9 763	150 527	91 710	10 167
Associate degree, occupational program	1 893	26 018	16 731	4 110	108	799	1 124	16 185	10 240	1 027
Associate degree, academic program	1 926	28 050	18 530	3 632	119	710	1 231	17 771	10 678	1 102
Bachelor's degree	7 032	172 079	122 940	11 603	471	5 101	4 843	119 695	53 706	4 030
Graduate or professional degree	2 812	59 287	43 803	4 628	128	2 286	2 021	42 444	17 292	1 449
Persons 25 years and over	242 144	1 798 919	1 214 234	226 644	8 170	39 741	171 505	1 141 088	689 308	78 630
Percent less than 5th grade	17.0	.8	1.6	2.9	3.6	6.0	18.2	.8	1.2	2.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	43.5	85.3	84.1	70.1	74.4	81.1	41.7	86.3	82.4	69.4
Percent some college or higher	25.0	60.7	60.9	41.4	50.8	64.3	23.8	62.8	56.1	42.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.0	29.8	31.5	13.5	15.7	43.7	8.9	32.6	24.2	12.8
Males 25 to 34 years	67 100	282 620	199 291	40 819	1 638	7 746	48 337	180 153	110 219	14 137
Percent high school graduate or higher	43.2	90.2	86.6	80.6	76.4	88.0	41.3	90.8	86.9	79.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.2	34.9	35.9	14.7	16.1	51.7	7.9	38.5	27.6	13.4
Females 25 to 34 years	51 105	279 725	195 075	46 576	1 398	7 609	36 355	179 605	106 338	15 565
Percent high school graduate or higher	52.1	91.4	89.4	82.9	74.4	83.5	51.0	92.2	81.9	81.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.4	32.5	34.3	16.1	18.0	43.6	10.3	35.9	25.6	15.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	443 231	2 516 765	1 714 838	370 483	12 455	60 224	315 138	1 585 387	986 906	129 509
Speak a language other than English	354 456	89 851	157 852	16 000	2 067	50 505	258 939	59 616	67 081	5 797
5 to 17 years	86 976	14 564	32 188	3 536	350	9 902	64 832	9 323	13 475	1 229
18 to 64 years	257 209	67 204	116 822	12 057	1 630	39 019	186 840	44 850	49 487	4 386
65 to 74 years	6 958	4 409	5 242	235	61	1 136	4 888	2 946	2 529	106
75 years and over	3 313	3 674	3 600	172	26	448	2 379	2 497	1 590	76
Do not speak English "very well"	174 356	22 438	63 655	4 812	724	26 017	131 396	14 752	23 215	1 854
5 to 17 years	33 925	3 783	11 689	936	132	3 546	25 702	2 433	4 380	509
18 to 64 years	133 934	16 086	48 032	3 794	536	21 238	100 979	10 552	17 170	1 295
65 to 74 years	4 168	1 330	2 324	50	36	883	2 985	942	938	44
75 years and over	2 329	1 239	1 610	32	20	350	1 730	825	727	6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	32 601	4 788	12 803	1 195	112	6 743	24 385	3 205	4 566	371
Persons 5 years and over in households	438 753	2 475 079	1 687 664	362 046	12 181	59 568	312 253	1 559 692	970 060	125 445
In linguistically isolated households	107 661	7 904	36 689	2 145	293	17 872	82 006	5 421	11 600	616
5 to 17 years	27 540	1 150	8 449	493	94	3 898	21 024	757	2 738	91
18 to 64 years	77 053	5 496	26 106	1 642	199	13 321	58 724	3 730	8 176	509
65 to 74 years	1 992	626	1 230	7	—	516	1 435	490	375	10
75 years and over	1 076	632	904	3	—	137	823	444	311	6
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	320 595	1 848 200	1 268 578	261 888	9 496	46 503	228 874	1 174 911	712 366	87 755
With a mobility or self-care limitation	18 193	48 484	34 365	21 777	467	2 325	13 623	29 276	21 083	6 891
With a mobility limitation	5 972	25 487	17 085	7 689	218	719	4 395	15 401	10 750	2 678
In labor force	2 687	6 746	4 952	1 925	65	388	2 095	4 204	2 803	586
With a self-care limitation	15 071	33 545	24 685	18 216	323	2 014	11 426	20 424	14 625	5 622
With a work disability	16 313	114 834	72 839	24 672	983	1 431	11 110	68 328	48 653	8 922
In labor force	7 582	58 083	37 071	9 508	557	663	34 843	24 289	3 149	3 149
Prevented from working	7 452	45 896	28 812	13 453	353	581	5 011	26 900	19 954	4 997
No work disability	304 282	1 733 366	1 195 739	237 216	8 513	45 072	217 764	1 106 583	663 713	78 833
In labor force	242 664	1 449 526	1 000 802	192 531	7 023	34 087	174 184	929 297	549 748	64 176
Persons 65 to 74 years	7 734	152 731	96 168	13 236	442	1 226	5 385	93 487	60 504	5 594
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 480	17 007	10 747	3 258	77	210	1 055	10 203	6 979	1 450
With a mobility limitation	1 039	12 051	7 597	2 297	38	173	732	7 205	4 945	1 049
With a self-care limitation	975	10 241	6 469	2 180	53	120	730	6 107	4 256	908
Persons 75 years and over	3 573	93 603	60 359	8 336	136	475	2 577	59 135	34 940	3 339
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 240	29 842	19 067	3 423	79	140	924	18 630	11 355	1 434
With a mobility limitation	1 057	25 883	16 429	2 823	68	107	777	16 075	9 925	1 221
With a self-care limitation	712	16 180	10 343	2 340	50	75	544	10 130	6 120	901



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA—Con.				Danville, VA MSA			Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA—IL MSA		
	Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA—Con.							Total		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 723	11 568	44 416	246 512	14 586	8 631	14 475	83 151	6 912	332
Preprimary school	65	511	1 987	19 311	844	441	836	6 809	447	16
Public school	26	246	1 487	9 900	513	408	505	4 194	402	16
Elementary or high school	1 248	6 670	34 869	159 072	10 418	7 038	10 355	55 291	5 306	248
Public school	1 179	6 004	32 947	145 974	9 736	6 981	9 673	50 596	5 159	228
College	410	4 387	7 560	68 129	3 224	1 152	3 284	21 051	1 159	68
Public college	296	3 509	5 922	51 940	2 396	926	2 380	13 641	914	37
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 723	11 568	44 416	246 512	14 586	8 631	14 475	83 151	6 912	332
3 and 4 years	39	291	1 041	8 092	387	191	387	2 662	181	16
5 to 14 years	913	4 769	26 718	126 729	7 862	5 254	7 821	44 221	3 941	147
15 to 17 years	228	1 468	5 732	34 202	2 462	1 454	2 441	12 280	1 182	61
18 and 19 years	92	819	2 322	17 163	1 121	581	1 093	5 768	409	13
20 to 24 years	113	1 552	3 058	21 687	991	300	991	6 764	332	55
25 to 34 years	223	1 844	3 428	22 636	739	396	737	5 698	400	23
35 years and over	115	825	2 117	16 003	1 024	455	1 005	5 758	467	17
Persons 18 to 24 years	767	3 871	21 526	99 064	6 103	3 519	6 057	29 275	2 051	198
Percent enrolled in college	16.9	47.3	16.4	30.6	28.0	14.7	27.9	34.6	22.6	21.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	366	1 984	9 759	51 588	3 845	2 192	3 793	17 429	1 447	84
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	18.9	8.4	28.9	11.1	14.1	14.0	14.2	9.4	14.3	21.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	767	3 871	21 526	99 064	6 103	3 519	6 057	29 275	2 051	198
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	275	761	5 077	26 856	2 146	1 603	2 135	9 720	653	98
Some college or associate degree	205	1 598	4 538	41 563	2 170	545	2 151	11 900	653	25
Bachelor's degree or higher	58	452	480	8 730	265	20	265	2 108	74	—
Persons 25 years and over	4 170	16 279	70 639	657 831	52 666	20 496	52 547	210 874	9 232	652
Less than 5th grade	53	1 010	10 036	5 228	2 179	1 729	2 179	1 404	346	21
5th to 8th grade	267	682	13 749	25 034	8 122	3 935	8 120	13 706	636	71
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	770	2 024	13 045	77 535	10 294	5 383	10 290	27 083	2 398	110
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	922	2 621	13 992	174 410	15 282	5 902	15 245	74 752	2 545	154
Some college, no degree	1 161	2 227	10 196	172 824	7 406	1 923	7 365	41 652	1 886	194
Associate degree, occupational program	206	714	1 582	19 315	2 202	420	2 202	9 108	349	21
Associate degree, academic program	130	531	1 480	20 596	1 013	205	1 013	5 636	179	15
Bachelor's degree	479	4 113	4 879	118 123	3 999	636	3 997	26 218	693	51
Graduate or professional degree	182	2 357	1 680	44 766	2 169	363	2 136	11 315	200	15
Females 25 years and over	1 997	8 001	32 927	340 335	28 409	11 356	28 362	111 944	4 775	360
Less than 5th grade	13	667	4 292	2 653	960	732	960	705	173	7
5th to 8th grade	114	469	6 214	13 399	3 916	2 193	3 916	7 307	324	46
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	425	1 184	6 081	43 911	5 727	2 828	5 727	14 900	1 143	64
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	445	1 513	6 964	102 103	9 102	3 423	9 080	42 023	1 299	117
Some college, no degree	597	971	4 932	88 930	3 839	1 187	3 820	22 027	1 094	77
Associate degree, occupational program	104	416	769	9 833	1 169	262	1 169	5 279	232	11
Associate degree, academic program	79	243	695	10 279	632	107	632	2 905	136	6
Bachelor's degree	118	1 892	2 189	52 384	2 095	383	2 093	12 519	285	17
Graduate or professional degree	102	646	791	16 843	969	241	965	4 279	89	15
Persons 25 years and over	4 170	16 279	70 639	657 831	52 666	20 496	52 547	210 874	9 232	652
Percent less than 5th grade	1.3	6.2	14.2	.8	4.1	8.4	4.1	.7	3.7	3.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.9	77.2	47.9	83.6	60.9	46.1	60.8	80.0	63.4	69.0
Percent some college or higher	51.8	61.1	28.1	57.1	31.9	17.3	31.8	44.5	35.8	45.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.9	39.7	9.3	24.8	11.7	4.9	11.7	17.8	9.7	10.1
Males 25 to 34 years	767	3 630	18 763	102 467	5 358	2 642	5 341	24 555	1 514	73
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.8	86.0	48.1	89.2	72.6	60.5	72.5	88.8	74.2	82.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.4	48.4	9.1	28.7	11.3	2.9	11.2	19.6	12.0	20.5
Females 25 to 34 years	761	3 253	14 750	100 120	5 422	3 160	5 407	25 786	1 610	154
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.7	81.1	54.7	89.9	81.1	72.9	81.0	91.6	78.4	72.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.7	39.1	10.5	26.3	11.4	4.1	11.3	18.7	6.1	7.8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	6 142	26 958	128 093	931 378	69 861	31 488	69 634	300 804	16 772	1 089
Speak a language other than English	773	22 672	95 517	30 235	1 345	705	1 266	11 136	653	158
5 to 17 years	152	4 937	22 144	5 241	321	248	316	2 136	184	18
18 to 64 years	582	17 070	70 369	22 354	821	406	751	6 533	446	140
65 to 74 years	29	491	2 070	1 463	118	34	114	1 042	16	—
75 years and over	10	174	934	1 177	85	17	85	1 425	7	—
Do not speak English "very well"	278	11 736	42 960	7 686	562	219	511	3 481	298	83
5 to 17 years	32	1 989	8 223	1 350	132	72	132	702	80	—
18 to 64 years	221	9 231	32 955	5 534	338	107	291	2 004	204	83
65 to 74 years	15	363	1 183	388	62	34	58	272	7	—
75 years and over	10	153	599	414	30	6	30	503	7	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	37	2 577	8 216	1 583	114	12	112	831	77	30
Persons 5 years and over in households	5 957	26 809	126 500	915 387	68 548	31 058	68 330	294 936	15 916	1 078
In linguistically isolated households	98	7 365	25 655	2 483	170	12	166	1 251	134	66
5 to 17 years	28	1 746	6 516	393	17	—	17	113	47	6
18 to 64 years	70	5 374	18 329	1 766	101	7	101	748	80	60
65 to 74 years	—	167	557	136	29	5	25	161	—	—
75 years and over	—	78	253	188	23	—	23	229	7	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	4 586	20 375	91 721	673 289	46 701	21 148	46 534	200 808	10 425	847
With a mobility or self-care limitation	257	1 020	4 570	19 208	2 223	1 980	2 204	6 407	895	56
With a mobility limitation	112	268	1 577	10 086	1 283	755	1 264	3 222	444	25
In labor force	28	128	592	2 542	218	130	218	663	89	8
With a self-care limitation	196	918	3 645	13 121	1 594	1 623	1 594	4 517	633	50
With a work disability	498	486	5 203	46 506	4 517	2 269	4 493	14 429	1 399	163
In labor force	248	251	2 294	23 240	1 435	600	1 430	6 141	395	52
Prevented from working	196	195	2 441	18 996	2 772	1 490	2 753	6 755	900	99
No work disability	4 088	19 889	86 518	626 783	42 184	18 879	42 041	186 379	9 026	684
In labor force	3 437	14 701	68 480	520 229	34 338	15 602	34 220	150 640	6 865	464
Persons 65 to 74 years	272	533	2 349	59 244	8 159	2 187	8 154	26 222	581	29
With a mobility or self-care limitation	28	100	425	6 804	998	489	998	2 641	179	16
With a mobility limitation	19	59	307	4 846	693	352	693	1 738	121	16
With a self-care limitation	19	67	245	4 134	628	329	628	1 696	140	7
Persons 75 years and over	93	187	996	34 468	4 974	1 343	4 972	17 994	292	9
With a mobility or self-care limitation	38	64	316	11 212	1 657	478	1 657	5 272	101	2
With a mobility limitation	38	56	280	9 808	1 463	399	1 463	4 321	93	2
With a self-care limitation	19	15	168	6 050	909	311	909	2 881	60	2



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Davenport–Rock Island–Moline, IA–IL MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.			Illinois (pt.)					Iowa (pt.)	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	952	4 728	80 614	45 756	3 862	442	3 308	43 964	37 395	3 050
Preprimary school	85	444	6 586	3 576	265	37	314	3 418	3 233	182
Public school	30	362	3 989	2 306	234	12	268	2 157	1 888	168
Elementary or high school	647	3 404	53 382	30 967	2 907	278	2 412	29 577	24 324	2 399
Public school	619	3 049	48 901	28 237	2 792	258	2 137	27 043	22 359	2 367
College	220	880	20 646	11 213	690	127	582	10 969	9 838	469
Public college	121	618	13 352	7 952	549	53	417	7 770	5 689	365
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	952	4 728	80 614	45 756	3 862	442	3 308	43 964	37 395	3 050
3 and 4 years	43	174	2 603	1 399	121	27	111	1 360	1 263	60
5 to 14 years	490	2 724	42 671	24 631	2 015	201	1 954	23 483	19 590	1 926
15 to 17 years	116	672	11 880	6 780	734	63	460	6 486	5 500	448
18 and 19 years	87	264	5 669	3 489	223	35	184	3 433	2 279	186
20 to 24 years	132	367	6 595	3 527	220	84	247	3 421	3 237	112
25 to 34 years	60	260	5 581	2 812	237	25	186	2 727	2 886	163
35 years and over	24	267	5 615	3 118	312	7	166	3 054	2 640	155
Persons 18 to 24 years	352	1 649	28 451	16 101	1 248	174	978	15 649	13 174	803
Percent enrolled in college	42.0	29.4	34.9	35.1	22.8	56.9	33.6	35.3	34.0	22.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	182	818	16 955	9 251	837	80	535	9 616	7 504	610
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.5	6.4	9.5	10.2	13.4	—	6.2	10.3	8.4	15.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	352	1 649	28 451	16 101	1 248	174	978	15 649	13 174	803
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	65	481	9 494	5 463	439	45	270	5 355	4 257	214
Some college or associate degree	169	589	11 557	6 559	337	109	390	6 354	5 341	316
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	31	2 102	888	61	—	25	882	1 220	13
Persons 25 years and over	1 082	5 779	207 681	121 983	5 625	543	3 923	119 873	88 891	3 607
Less than 5th grade	26	438	1 202	949	178	17	348	768	455	168
5th to 8th grade	84	814	13 285	8 775	412	38	579	8 513	4 931	224
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	141	860	26 609	16 710	1 526	73	597	16 403	10 373	872
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	251	1 674	73 780	45 640	1 620	120	1 192	44 895	29 112	925
Some college, no degree	156	1 049	41 080	24 159	1 208	96	713	23 824	17 493	678
Associate degree, occupational program	57	237	8 984	4 763	189	31	93	4 724	4 345	160
Associate degree, academic program	35	94	5 573	3 210	116	12	58	3 179	2 426	63
Bachelor's degree	174	460	25 938	12 205	289	81	264	12 047	14 013	404
Graduate or professional degree	158	153	11 230	5 572	87	75	79	5 520	5 743	113
Females 25 years and over	666	2 807	110 320	65 065	2 849	296	1 883	63 999	46 879	1 926
Less than 5th grade	26	217	599	464	88	17	193	367	241	85
5th to 8th grade	68	421	7 058	4 740	204	27	259	4 608	2 567	120
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	109	397	14 709	8 897	681	56	263	8 796	6 003	462
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	149	836	41 517	25 659	837	50	554	25 281	16 364	462
Some college, no degree	105	542	21 726	12 760	672	60	435	12 529	9 267	422
Associate degree, occupational program	12	153	5 193	2 781	118	4	54	2 754	2 498	114
Associate degree, academic program	30	37	2 875	1 732	81	12	13	1 726	1 173	55
Bachelor's degree	89	153	12 389	5 934	128	49	100	5 852	6 585	157
Graduate or professional degree	78	51	4 254	2 098	40	21	12	2 086	2 181	49
Persons 25 years and over	1 082	5 779	207 681	121 983	5 625	543	3 923	119 873	88 891	3 607
Percent less than 5th grade	2.4	7.6	.6	.8	3.2	3.1	8.9	.6	.5	4.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.8	63.5	80.2	78.3	62.4	76.4	61.2	78.6	82.3	65.0
Percent some college or higher	53.6	34.5	44.7	40.9	33.6	54.3	30.8	41.1	49.5	39.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.7	10.6	17.9	14.6	6.7	28.7	8.7	14.7	22.2	14.3
Males 25 to 34 years	129	993	24 066	13 256	896	67	650	12 927	11 299	618
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.1	68.9	89.1	87.2	71.2	92.5	60.9	87.8	90.6	78.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	44.2	13.0	19.7	14.9	8.0	47.8	12.5	14.9	25.0	17.6
Females 25 to 34 years	152	1 057	25 200	13 829	833	58	732	13 404	11 957	777
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.4	78.3	91.8	91.1	79.5	93.1	77.6	91.3	92.1	77.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.9	7.0	18.9	14.6	6.5	46.6	5.9	14.8	23.4	5.8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 095	11 110	294 711	171 722	9 859	981	7 481	167 626	129 082	6 913
Speak a language other than English	1 399	5 343	8 656	6 564	321	680	3 802	4 832	4 572	332
5 to 17 years	283	1 179	1 629	1 221	68	111	928	828	915	116
18 to 64 years	1 098	3 744	4 821	3 657	239	551	2 575	2 504	2 876	207
65 to 74 years	4	269	875	719	7	4	195	585	323	—
75 years and over	14	151	1 331	967	7	14	104	915	458	—
Do not speak English "very well"	699	2 125	2 580	2 089	170	293	1 572	1 381	1 392	128
5 to 17 years	92	378	526	397	23	3	321	250	305	57
18 to 64 years	597	1 509	1 394	1 123	133	280	1 080	642	881	71
65 to 74 years	—	131	225	197	7	—	95	154	75	—
75 years and over	10	107	435	372	7	10	76	335	131	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	142	377	636	470	44	41	302	312	361	33
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 065	10 861	288 883	168 262	9 132	951	7 267	164 177	126 674	6 784
In linguistically isolated households	452	817	805	811	46	110	671	437	440	88
5 to 17 years	154	175	31	98	—	18	148	31	15	47
18 to 64 years	298	527	437	417	39	92	412	163	331	41
65 to 74 years	—	54	140	132	—	—	50	111	29	—
75 years and over	—	61	197	164	7	—	61	132	65	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 488	7 019	196 955	112 317	6 073	733	4 523	109 865	88 491	4 352
With a mobility or self-care limitation	70	301	6 228	4 117	594	34	250	3 962	2 290	301
With a mobility limitation	24	106	3 174	1 940	311	18	77	1 909	1 282	133
In labor force	6	34	657	385	59	6	26	379	278	30
With a self-care limitation	61	225	4 380	3 012	416	31	203	2 882	1 505	217
With a work disability	59	456	14 186	8 379	896	53	325	8 216	6 050	503
In labor force	6	164	6 072	3 336	219	6	118	3 292	2 805	176
Prevented from working	37	238	6 618	4 126	626	31	169	4 028	2 629	274
No work disability	1 429	6 563	182 769	103 938	5 177	680	4 198	101 649	82 441	3 849
In labor force	896	5 047	147 902	83 179	3 927	454	3 168	81 458	67 461	2 938
Persons 65 to 74 years	7	471	25 909	16 521	377	4	346	16 292	9 701	204
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	64	2 599	1 730	114	—	51	1 688	911	65
With a mobility limitation	—	50	1 704	1 127	71	—	43	1 093	611	50
With a self-care limitation	—	46	1 663	1 151	99	—	33	1 118	545	41
Persons 75 years and over	14	172	17 893	11 759	209	14	134	11 691	6 235	83
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	67	5 244	3 508	75	—	59	3 488	1 764	26
With a mobility limitation	—	59	4 301	2 793	67	—	59	2 773	1 528	26
With a self-care limitation	—	21	2 873	1 978	49	—	13	1 978	903	11



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Davenport--Rock Island--Moline, IA--IL MSA—Con.			Dayton--Springfield, OH MSA					
	Iowa (pt.)—Con.								
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	510	1 420	36 650	207 439	40 945	584	3 270	2 478	205 799
Preprimary school	48	130	3 168	15 194	2 491	21	153	235	15 019
Public school	18	94	1 832	8 409	2 037	11	55	110	8 337
Elementary or high school	369	992	23 805	131 227	27 052	274	1 816	1 402	130 266
Public school	361	912	21 858	116 310	25 849	266	1 545	1 272	115 430
College	93	298	9 677	61 018	11 402	289	1 301	841	60 514
Public college	68	201	5 582	41 815	8 916	215	882	541	41 518
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	510	1 420	36 650	207 439	40 945	584	3 270	2 478	205 799
3 and 4 years	16	63	1 243	5 867	1 307	11	86	122	5 789
5 to 14 years	289	770	19 188	101 520	20 315	205	1 176	1 115	100 727
15 to 17 years	53	212	5 394	30 485	5 465	59	475	331	30 262
18 and 19 years	52	80	2 236	17 174	3 818	37	306	179	17 070
20 to 24 years	48	120	3 174	21 817	3 981	68	408	267	21 646
25 to 34 years	35	74	2 854	15 833	3 189	113	481	317	15 658
35 years and over	17	101	2 561	14 743	2 870	91	338	147	14 647
Persons 18 to 24 years	178	671	12 802	83 912	15 880	261	968	879	83 367
Percent enrolled in college	27.5	23.2	34.5	37.3	31.8	31.8	54.6	42.8	37.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	102	283	7 339	46 491	9 549	107	626	492	46 189
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.8	6.7	8.5	8.6	12.0	26.2	3.0	7.7	8.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	178	671	12 802	83 912	15 880	261	968	879	83 367
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	20	211	4 139	25 679	4 824	75	182	242	25 523
Some college or associate degree	60	199	5 203	33 725	6 076	84	339	406	33 496
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	6	1 220	6 875	480	15	231	114	6 790
Persons 25 years and over	539	1 856	87 808	530 255	71 199	1 481	5 239	3 319	528 120
Less than 5th grade	9	90	434	5 506	1 603	24	211	57	5 463
5th to 8th grade	46	235	4 772	32 493	4 745	95	266	160	32 416
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	68	263	10 206	75 573	15 121	270	398	282	75 408
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	131	482	28 885	179 474	19 931	421	874	728	178 940
Some college, no degree	60	336	17 256	100 102	16 794	351	628	748	99 690
Associate degree, occupational program	26	144	4 260	17 556	2 064	62	172	102	17 521
Associate degree, academic program	23	36	2 394	15 402	1 869	68	156	214	15 259
Bachelor's degree	93	196	13 891	66 483	6 037	142	1 067	637	66 045
Graduate or professional degree	83	74	5 710	37 666	3 035	48	1 467	391	37 378
Females 25 years and over	370	924	46 321	280 127	40 793	856	2 978	1 750	279 002
Less than 5th grade	9	24	232	2 556	747	18	174	21	2 541
5th to 8th grade	41	162	2 450	17 621	2 647	31	203	108	17 568
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	53	134	5 913	42 424	8 919	180	307	171	42 315
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	99	282	16 236	102 981	11 250	243	613	461	102 649
Some college, no degree	45	107	9 197	51 672	9 928	209	408	377	51 478
Associate degree, occupational program	8	99	2 439	10 356	1 270	21	120	61	10 321
Associate degree, academic program	18	24	1 149	8 304	1 223	42	127	113	8 211
Bachelor's degree	40	53	6 537	30 916	3 111	72	542	297	30 724
Graduate or professional degree	57	39	2 168	13 297	1 698	40	484	141	13 195
Persons 25 years and over	539	1 856	87 808	530 255	71 199	1 481	5 239	3 319	528 120
Percent less than 5th grade	1.7	4.8	.5	1.0	2.3	1.6	4.0	1.7	1.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.2	68.3	82.4	78.6	69.8	73.7	83.3	85.0	78.5
Percent some college or higher	52.9	42.3	49.6	44.7	41.9	45.3	66.6	63.0	44.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	32.7	14.5	22.3	19.6	12.7	12.8	48.4	31.0	19.6
Males 25 to 34 years	62	343	11 139	67 293	8 682	261	773	652	66 956
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	84.0	90.6	87.5	82.4	81.2	94.4	91.4	87.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	40.3	14.0	25.3	24.5	16.2	16.5	63.0	36.3	24.5
Females 25 to 34 years	94	325	11 796	67 703	11 479	313	898	723	67 250
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.4	80.0	92.3	88.5	84.0	84.3	82.2	92.0	88.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.1	9.5	23.6	20.5	12.7	7.0	35.6	31.1	20.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	1 114	3 629	127 085	756 243	114 985	2 052	7 990	5 710	752 495
Speak a language other than English	719	1 541	3 824	21 546	3 971	165	5 915	2 422	20 076
5 to 17 years	172	551	801	4 018	1 035	38	967	3 765	3 905
18 to 64 years	547	1 169	2 317	14 028	2 753	127	4 614	1 910	12 909
65 to 74 years	—	74	290	1 807	128	—	232	1	1 738
75 years and over	—	47	416	1 693	55	—	102	34	1 664
Do not speak English "very well"	406	553	1 199	5 746	1 237	46	2 744	604	5 357
5 to 17 years	89	57	276	1 282	373	9	393	116	1 202
18 to 64 years	317	429	752	3 429	791	37	2 129	407	3 190
65 to 74 years	—	36	71	482	54	—	158	60	433
75 years and over	—	31	100	553	19	—	64	21	532
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	101	75	324	1 085	204	—	581	139	984
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 114	3 594	124 706	739 828	109 312	1 994	7 876	5 547	736 160
In linguistically isolated households	342	146	368	1 651	331	—	1 351	255	1 476
5 to 17 years	136	27	—	172	94	—	325	67	1 133
18 to 64 years	206	115	274	958	224	—	969	156	854
65 to 74 years	—	4	29	260	5	—	39	26	234
75 years and over	—	—	65	261	8	—	18	6	255
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	755	2 496	87 090	520 813	76 007	1 609	5 897	3 923	518 309
With a mobility or self-care limitation	36	51	2 266	19 723	6 716	144	199	166	19 624
With a mobility limitation	6	29	1 265	11 325	2 761	85	80	79	11 257
In labor force	—	8	278	2 271	509	14	34	38	2 239
With a self-care limitation	30	22	1 498	13 348	5 366	100	172	134	13 281
With a work disability	6	131	5 970	46 399	9 525	359	183	319	46 225
In labor force	—	46	2 780	17 934	2 793	132	64	138	17 872
Prevented from working	6	69	2 590	23 883	6 018	181	93	165	23 787
No work disability	749	2 365	81 120	474 414	66 482	1 250	5 714	3 604	472 084
In labor force	442	1 879	66 444	378 919	49 050	1 035	3 990	2 731	377 140
Persons 65 to 74 years	3	125	9 617	62 134	7 559	90	253	182	61 979
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	13	911	7 781	1 511	24	59	34	7 747
With a mobility limitation	—	7	611	5 663	1 076	19	59	24	5 639
With a self-care limitation	—	13	545	4 315	928	12	4	18	4 297
Persons 75 years and over	—	38	6 202	35 835	3 874	13	110	62	35 783
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	8	1 756	10 675	1 378	7	30	14	10 661
With a mobility limitation	—	—	1 528	9 245	1 103	7	27	9	9 236
With a self-care limitation	—	8	895	5 567	822	7	10	14	5 553



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Daytona Beach, FL MSA						Decatur, AL MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	63 689	11 699	351	923	4 242	61 265	25 782	4 531	1 184	25 711
Preprimary school	4 226	709	8	24	124	4 154	1 513	306	42	1 504
Public school	2 026	457	6	7	80	1 989	862	261	29	853
Elementary or high school	38 491	7 622	282	441	3 019	36 980	19 163	3 775	1 036	19 127
Public school	34 800	7 311	264	363	2 821	33 454	18 322	3 710	1 036	18 286
College	20 972	3 368	61	458	1 099	20 131	5 106	450	106	5 080
Public college	13 418	1 498	30	205	610	12 965	4 526	392	103	4 500
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	63 689	11 699	351	923	4 242	61 265	25 782	4 531	1 184	25 711
3 and 4 years	2 040	472	14	11	59	2 009	619	145	25	619
5 to 14 years	29 518	5 454	206	263	2 176	28 430	14 625	2 764	868	14 584
15 to 17 years	8 823	1 621	42	153	583	8 465	4 212	814	139	4 208
18 and 19 years	4 971	1 348	13	102	306	4 762	1 992	393	106	1 992
20 to 24 years	6 759	1 497	6	245	327	6 507	1 527	172	12	1 514
25 to 34 years	5 592	768	31	107	409	5 353	1 563	91	20	1 556
35 years and over	5 986	539	39	42	382	5 739	1 244	152	14	1 238
Persons 18 to 24 years	27 728	5 183	90	460	1 943	26 661	10 866	1 674	218	10 841
Percent enrolled in college	35.8	45.8	—	70.2	24.7	35.9	22.5	—	33.0	22.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	14 591	2 935	44	211	1 118	13 955	6 543	1 136	222	6 541
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	13.7	11.4	11.4	—	26.7	13.7	15.5	8.6	—	15.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	27 728	5 183	90	460	1 943	26 661	10 866	1 674	218	10 841
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8 404	1 648	28	88	306	8 178	3 573	599	84	3 569
Some college or associate degree	11 519	1 954	12	219	605	11 066	3 324	349	82	3 311
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 673	174	—	91	92	1 586	570	34	—	562
Persons 25 years and over	241 388	17 590	814	1 234	8 201	235 689	74 988	7 815	1 158	74 751
Less than 5th grade	2 423	710	20	27	916	2 141	2 314	679	33	2 299
5th to 8th grade	14 125	1 705	56	62	1 136	13 499	8 226	912	102	8 174
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	39 426	4 415	181	96	1 338	38 472	13 888	2 094	192	13 861
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	79 870	4 559	220	221	1 899	78 334	23 488	2 526	517	23 444
Some college, no degree	52 235	2 918	219	278	1 420	51 134	12 640	885	198	12 611
Associate degree, occupational program	8 989	454	15	87	192	8 835	2 138	183	30	2 138
Associate degree, academic program	8 295	501	49	38	283	8 075	1 730	71	5	1 722
Bachelor's degree	24 266	1 614	32	189	638	23 737	7 280	286	66	7 254
Graduate or professional degree	11 759	714	22	236	379	11 462	3 284	179	15	3 248
Females 25 years and over	128 439	9 612	402	664	3 935	125 538	39 091	4 350	659	38 987
Less than 5th grade	1 273	289	14	20	361	1 131	1 116	271	10	1 116
5th to 8th grade	7 092	875	16	44	528	6 775	4 381	493	48	4 349
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	21 029	2 439	119	61	647	20 546	7 737	1 282	124	7 724
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	46 564	2 420	90	136	1 058	45 672	12 977	1 389	335	12 951
Some college, no degree	27 641	1 559	102	143	639	27 125	6 186	477	96	6 186
Associate degree, occupational program	5 012	250	15	51	121	4 914	1 257	97	18	1 257
Associate degree, academic program	4 735	315	17	14	129	4 633	976	37	5	974
Bachelor's degree	10 441	1 057	7	113	275	10 216	2 988	189	18	2 970
Graduate or professional degree	4 652	408	22	82	177	4 526	1 473	115	5	1 460
Persons 25 years and over	241 388	17 590	814	1 234	8 201	235 689	74 988	7 815	1 158	74 751
Percent less than 5th grade	1.0	4.0	2.5	11.2	9.9	1.1	3.1	8.7	2.8	3.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.8	61.2	68.4	85.0	58.7	77.0	67.4	52.8	71.8	67.4
Percent some college or higher	43.7	35.3	41.4	67.1	35.5	43.8	36.1	20.5	27.1	36.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.9	13.2	6.6	34.4	12.4	14.9	14.1	6.0	7.0	14.0
Males 25 to 34 years	24 639	2 554	147	199	1 505	23 840	9 689	1 112	103	9 675
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.0	70.6	73.5	85.9	56.7	83.2	78.7	67.4	65.0	78.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.7	7.6	6.1	29.1	8.7	15.8	17.1	2.7	24.3	17.0
Females 25 to 34 years	23 638	2 613	134	172	1 120	22 939	9 457	1 428	249	9 439
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.2	76.5	59.0	92.4	67.1	88.3	82.7	72.8	84.3	82.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.6	17.0	5.2	41.9	12.5	13.5	15.9	6.0	2.8	15.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	311 553	30 312	1 157	2 114	13 274	303 134	106 265	13 477	2 419	105 947
Speak a language other than English	23 108	1 389	129	1 447	10 542	16 960	2 382	338	26	2 215
5 to 17 years	2 755	342	5	209	2 315	1 731	533	135	12	503
18 to 64 years	12 937	941	124	1 182	7 161	8 764	1 664	185	14	1 527
65 to 74 years	4 096	66	—	49	658	3 500	108	18	—	108
75 years and over	3 320	40	—	7	408	2 965	77	—	—	77
Do not speak English "very well"	7 480	533	20	508	5 866	4 625	767	119	4	710
5 to 17 years	604	122	—	86	1 084	318	184	39	—	184
18 to 64 years	3 891	352	20	395	4 030	1 992	511	80	4	454
65 to 74 years	1 620	31	—	20	468	1 192	51	—	—	51
75 years and over	1 365	28	—	7	284	1 123	21	—	—	21
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	2 074	52	—	109	927	1 290	136	22	—	119
Persons 5 years and over in households	304 119	27 346	1 118	2 027	10 501	296 077	104 700	13 112	2 416	104 394
In linguistically isolated households	3 749	97	—	238	2 293	1 983	259	36	—	211
5 to 17 years	377	24	—	35	519	108	62	14	—	40
18 to 64 years	1 624	58	—	203	1 290	569	152	22	—	126
65 to 74 years	1 012	15	—	—	338	696	32	—	—	32
75 years and over	736	—	—	—	146	610	13	—	—	13
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	192 700	19 362	807	1 713	9 041	186 962	74 417	8 365	1 407	74 203
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8 113	1 771	56	98	1 063	7 679	3 398	977	50	3 392
With a mobility limitation	4 637	822	50	28	287	4 445	1 757	206	27	1 757
In labor force	824	121	—	13	92	778	293	25	6	293
With a self-care limitation	5 484	1 394	30	79	917	5 159	2 426	894	31	2 420
With a work disability	19 580	2 526	125	80	711	19 048	6 745	850	112	6 741
In labor force	7 409	706	46	31	333	7 159	2 158	267	37	2 154
Prevented from working	9 881	1 649	79	49	315	9 657	4 032	513	67	4 032
No work disability	173 120	16 836	682	1 633	8 330	167 914	67 672	7 515	1 295	67 462
In labor force	133 530	12 253	579	1 127	6 679	129 604	52 554	5 806	1 020	52 368
Persons 65 to 74 years	46 913	1 831	40	69	775	46 205	8 207	780	45	8 195
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 788	360	7	—	103	4 692	1 440	221	3	1 440
With a mobility limitation	3 105	231	7	—	57	3 055	1 091	155	3	1 091
With a self-care limitation	3 036	263	—	—	85	2 951	783	160	3	783
Persons 75 years and over	31 201	1 243	33	19	448	30 806	5 095	552	15	5 063
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8 218	473	—	—	202	8 052	2 182	220	15	2 182
With a mobility limitation	6 372	415	—	—	144	6 264	1 974	188	15	1 974
With a self-care limitation	5 150	251	—	—	102	5 053	1 129	130	4	1 129



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Decatur, IL MSA			Denver—Boulder, CO CMSA					
				Total					
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	24 782	4 873	24 597	414 137	29 103	3 542	15 950	71 194	374 485
Preprimary school	1 855	304	1 829	34 708	1 784	196	984	4 601	31 838
Public school	1 084	271	1 073	19 238	1 334	156	522	3 574	17 091
Elementary or high school	16 849	3 932	16 728	249 674	19 880	2 312	9 134	53 009	220 645
Public school	15 071	3 852	14 962	228 420	18 892	2 240	8 517	49 417	201 678
College	6 078	637	6 040	129 755	7 439	1 034	5 832	13 584	122 002
Public college	4 208	545	4 193	103 814	5 936	757	4 845	10 991	97 500
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	24 782	4 873	24 597	414 137	29 103	3 542	15 950	71 194	374 485
3 and 4 years	751	128	725	15 563	1 027	92	501	2 410	14 131
5 to 14 years	13 379	2 997	13 285	200 973	15 084	1 633	6 522	40 479	178 426
15 to 17 years	3 793	877	3 775	53 683	4 076	568	2 093	9 832	48 207
18 and 19 years	1 870	263	1 857	27 422	1 832	236	1 285	4 398	25 017
20 to 24 years	1 815	205	1 803	38 147	2 025	306	2 149	4 089	35 790
25 to 34 years	1 339	197	1 331	40 677	2 809	323	1 958	5 709	37 618
35 years and over	1 835	206	1 821	37 672	2 250	384	1 442	4 277	35 296
Persons 18 to 24 years	8 832	1 524	8 777	145 559	10 082	1 930	5 076	27 708	131 283
Percent enrolled in college	34.6	21.9	34.6	36.5	27.7	20.6	52.5	19.0	38.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 692	1 083	5 655	79 127	5 633	918	3 050	15 960	70 466
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.3	11.1	11.2	9.0	10.2	26.1	5.7	19.7	8.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	8 832	1 524	8 777	145 559	10 082	1 930	5 076	27 708	131 283
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 746	578	2 739	41 348	3 618	487	1 223	8 612	36 520
Some college or associate degree	3 745	409	3 720	62 623	3 612	671	2 198	6 657	58 908
Bachelor's degree or higher	705	33	697	14 092	314	46	419	577	13 715
Persons 25 years and over	68 787	7 056	68 542	1 065 551	56 151	7 858	24 186	116 110	999 847
Less than 5th grade	656	363	656	7 205	819	99	1 609	6 735	4 110
5th to 8th grade	4 520	736	4 517	30 080	1 962	379	1 413	12 259	23 632
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9 827	1 966	9 795	88 906	8 814	1 356	2 301	27 067	74 068
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	26 616	2 297	26 529	260 237	15 273	2 201	4 996	31 593	242 404
Some college, no degree	12 671	1 161	12 616	262 839	15 953	2 097	3 814	21 190	250 590
Associate degree, occupational program	1 988	127	1 982	41 322	1 929	452	1 190	3 227	39 508
Associate degree, academic program	1 639	94	1 627	31 409	1 565	228	612	2 252	30 008
Bachelor's degree	7 192	239	7 177	229 351	7 000	616	4 823	8 027	223 982
Graduate or professional degree	3 678	73	3 643	114 202	2 836	434	3 428	3 760	111 545
Females 25 years and over	36 684	4 083	36 542	552 443	28 617	4 074	13 105	58 839	518 563
Less than 5th grade	249	153	249	3 657	401	29	1 105	2 878	2 256
5th to 8th grade	2 646	418	2 643	16 075	1 046	168	950	6 165	12 794
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 464	1 173	5 435	49 082	4 779	754	1 408	14 839	40 880
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	14 921	1 375	14 871	151 137	8 105	1 179	3 000	16 770	141 389
Some college, no degree	6 665	626	6 650	139 789	7 978	1 041	2 050	10 736	133 394
Associate degree, occupational program	1 144	66	1 138	21 888	959	274	580	1 427	21 056
Associate degree, academic program	905	55	893	17 288	789	108	304	1 035	16 627
Bachelor's degree	3 243	152	3 243	108 620	3 260	362	2 459	3 521	106 299
Graduate or professional degree	1 447	65	1 420	44 907	1 300	159	1 249	1 468	43 868
Persons 25 years and over	68 787	7 056	68 542	1 065 551	56 151	7 858	24 186	116 110	999 847
Percent less than 5th grade	1.0	5.1	1.0	.7	1.5	1.3	6.7	5.8	.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.2	56.6	78.2	88.2	79.4	76.7	78.0	60.3	89.8
Percent some college or higher	39.5	24.0	39.5	63.7	52.2	48.7	57.3	33.1	65.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.8	4.4	15.8	32.2	17.5	13.4	34.1	10.2	33.6
Males 25 to 34 years	7 623	861	7 558	156 336	9 580	1 302	4 050	21 971	145 069
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.2	61.4	87.1	90.8	85.4	79.4	86.7	65.0	92.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.3	1.4	18.4	33.3	19.5	10.8	39.7	10.4	34.9
Females 25 to 34 years	7 804	1 244	7 743	158 431	9 351	1 511	4 439	21 562	146 889
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.2	68.0	90.3	92.2	84.5	82.8	85.0	68.6	93.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.9	8.0	14.7	32.2	15.6	14.2	36.7	10.9	33.8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	95 908	12 646	95 496	1 484 693	86 991	12 280	38 339	198 681	1 374 043
Speak a language other than English	2 335	370	2 248	102 890	5 026	2 427	25 777	85 975	58 374
5 to 17 years	392	160	389	15 608	1 093	194	5 361	14 615	8 587
18 to 64 years	1 542	178	1 458	72 732	3 740	2 127	18 563	63 689	40 040
65 to 74 years	206	22	206	7 740	160	80	1 287	4 783	4 864
75 years and over	195	10	195	6 810	1 33	26	566	2 888	4 883
Do not speak English "very well"	688	60	677	31 101	1 436	673	14 731	32 073	15 699
5 to 17 years	139	46	136	5 063	277	67	2 425	5 626	2 410
18 to 64 years	410	11	402	20 677	1 080	573	10 930	23 683	9 510
65 to 74 years	58	—	58	2 645	64	23	972	1 544	1 861
75 years and over	81	3	81	2 716	15	10	404	1 220	1 918
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	143	9	143	7 453	308	131	3 587	6 514	4 248
Persons 5 years and over in households	93 340	12 436	92 940	1 458 685	83 993	11 846	37 699	194 604	1 350 772
In linguistically isolated households	245	15	245	14 491	556	201	9 609	16 309	6 561
5 to 17 years	40	4	40	2 722	100	8	2 256	4 120	646
18 to 64 years	143	11	143	8 748	407	178	6 604	10 689	3 749
65 to 74 years	21	—	21	1 496	36	15	571	871	1 051
75 years and over	41	—	41	1 525	13	—	178	629	1 115
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	63 857	8 179	63 562	1 080 541	60 385	9 564	28 097	139 177	1 004 453
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 306	716	2 288	29 231	4 416	713	1 383	8 370	24 823
With a mobility limitation	1 259	345	1 259	15 025	1 658	403	587	3 285	13 167
In labor force	197	53	197	4 663	457	105	264	990	4 094
With a self-care limitation	1 527	583	1 509	20 215	3 595	500	1 176	6 704	16 786
With a work disability	5 053	1 173	5 042	75 444	6 584	1 400	1 353	11 810	68 996
In labor force	1 922	1 916	1 916	41 083	2 777	543	636	5 079	38 335
Prevented from working	2 599	773	2 594	26 843	3 346	669	593	5 681	23 760
No work disability	58 804	7 006	58 520	1 005 097	53 801	8 164	26 744	127 367	935 457
In labor force	46 825	5 229	46 586	846 374	43 824	6 732	20 010	102 678	790 095
Persons 65 to 74 years	8 977	894	8 977	92 208	3 877	294	1 736	5 840	88 460
With a mobility or self-care limitation	900	134	897	9 410	763	85	293	1 102	8 719
With a mobility limitation	619	62	616	6 598	542	43	111	642	6 176
With a self-care limitation	580	127	580	5 453	437	77	211	765	4 957
Persons 75 years and over	5 961	337	5 947	56 402	2 047	98	649	3 094	54 364
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 794	104	1 786	16 501	715	29	205	1 162	15 792
With a mobility limitation	1 532	91	1 524	14 002	562	23	147	949	13 403
With a self-care limitation	995	59	995	8 738	454	29	106	703	8 323



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Denver-Boulder, CO CMSA—Con.									
	Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA						Denver, CO PMSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	65 836	677	537	2 646	5 915	62 221	348 301	28 426	3 005	13 304
Preprimary school	4 634	16	14	125	370	4 363	30 074	1 768	182	859
Public school	2 462	14	14	65	276	2 274	16 776	1 320	142	457
Elementary or high school	30 152	217	340	896	3 698	27 911	219 522	19 663	1 972	8 238
Public school	28 262	199	331	884	3 546	26 143	200 158	18 693	1 909	7 633
College	31 050	444	183	1 625	1 847	29 947	98 705	6 995	851	4 207
Public school	28 427	403	160	1 553	1 747	27 380	75 387	5 533	597	3 292
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	65 836	677	537	2 646	5 915	62 221	348 301	28 426	3 005	13 304
3 and 4 years	2 100	2	—	59	196	1 972	13 463	1 025	92	442
5 to 14 years	24 413	151	273	601	2 665	22 780	176 560	14 933	1 360	5 921
15 to 17 years	6 438	53	79	295	785	5 926	47 245	4 023	489	1 798
18 and 19 years	6 836	125	54	335	615	6 551	20 586	1 707	182	950
20 to 24 years	13 089	189	43	689	741	12 574	25 058	1 836	263	1 460
25 to 34 years	7 630	109	26	427	567	7 306	33 047	2 700	297	1 531
35 years and over	5 330	48	62	240	346	5 112	32 342	2 202	322	1 202
Persons 18 to 24 years	29 639	399	182	1 226	2 628	28 235	115 920	9 683	1 748	3 850
Percent enrolled in college	61.7	71.9	52.2	77.7	41.4	62.5	30.0	25.9	17.3	44.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	12 920	174	130	583	1 523	12 130	66 207	5 459	788	2 467
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.6	2.9	1.5	2.1	17.2	5.2	9.7	10.5	30.2	6.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	29 639	399	182	1 226	2 628	28 235	115 920	9 683	1 748	3 850
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 813	81	45	276	678	5 453	35 535	3 537	442	947
Some college or associate degree	16 868	249	98	698	1 000	16 233	45 755	3 363	573	1 500
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 933	37	14	101	101	3 880	10 159	277	32	318
Persons 25 years and over	133 720	812	699	2 951	7 098	129 702	931 831	55 339	7 159	21 235
Less than 5th grade	780	10	—	151	630	531	6 425	809	99	1 458
5th to 8th grade	2 515	23	36	111	870	2 090	27 565	1 939	343	1 302
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7 083	5	63	84	1 206	6 464	81 823	8 809	1 289	2 217
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	27 080	159	107	408	1 481	26 225	233 157	15 114	2 094	4 588
Some college, no degree	30 574	240	227	309	1 338	29 787	232 265	15 713	1 870	3 505
Associate degree, occupational program	5 060	40	22	96	180	4 955	36 262	1 889	430	1 094
Associate degree, academic program	3 722	25	25	102	98	3 665	27 687	1 540	203	510
Bachelor's degree	34 890	214	141	851	802	34 310	194 461	6 786	475	3 972
Graduate or professional degree	22 016	96	78	839	493	21 675	92 186	2 740	356	2 589
Females 25 years and over	68 418	306	369	1 519	3 566	66 244	484 025	28 311	3 705	11 586
Less than 5th grade	443	10	—	129	264	324	3 214	391	29	976
5th to 8th grade	1 382	13	30	63	437	1 151	14 693	1 033	138	887
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 978	5	29	63	663	3 619	45 104	4 774	725	1 345
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	15 714	91	65	230	785	15 207	135 423	8 014	1 114	2 770
Some college, no degree	16 003	95	93	169	703	15 566	123 786	7 883	948	1 881
Associate degree, occupational program	2 823	2	15	44	116	2 738	19 065	957	259	536
Associate degree, academic program	2 083	11	18	62	66	2 039	15 205	778	90	242
Bachelor's degree	17 372	56	90	487	388	17 104	91 248	3 204	272	1 972
Graduate or professional degree	8 620	23	29	272	144	8 496	36 287	1 277	130	977
Persons 25 years and over	133 720	812	699	2 951	7 098	129 702	931 831	55 339	7 159	21 235
Percent less than 5th grade	.6	1.2	—	5.1	8.9	.4	.7	1.5	1.4	6.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.2	95.3	85.8	88.3	61.9	93.0	87.6	79.1	75.8	76.6
Percent some college or higher	72.0	75.7	70.5	74.4	41.0	72.8	62.6	51.8	46.6	55.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	42.6	38.2	31.3	57.3	18.2	43.2	30.8	17.2	11.6	30.9
Males 25 to 34 years	20 949	207	77	664	1 704	20 130	135 387	9 373	1 225	3 386
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.0	100.0	100.0	98.2	59.4	95.0	90.4	85.1	78.1	84.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	44.9	50.7	40.3	70.9	14.8	45.7	31.5	18.8	8.9	33.5
Females 25 to 34 years	20 450	102	175	650	1 442	19 632	137 981	9 249	1 336	3 789
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.0	90.2	88.0	91.4	69.1	95.8	91.8	84.5	82.1	83.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	44.3	24.5	21.7	61.7	20.9	45.0	30.4	15.5	13.2	32.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	196 273	1 425	1 261	5 120	13 479	188 520	1 288 420	85 566	11 019	33 219
Speak a language other than English	11 266	114	159	3 219	6 464	8 112	91 624	4 912	2 268	22 558
5 to 17 years	1 595	6	15	503	1 164	1 076	14 013	1 087	179	4 858
18 to 64 years	8 677	102	133	2 632	4 956	6 219	64 055	3 638	1 994	15 931
65 to 74 years	492	6	11	65	202	396	7 248	154	69	1 222
75 years and over	502	—	—	19	142	421	6 308	1 33	26	547
Do not speak English "very well"	3 154	32	23	1 618	2 947	1 960	27 947	1 404	650	13 113
5 to 17 years	605	6	3	164	561	382	4 458	271	64	2 261
18 to 64 years	2 161	26	20	1 389	2 243	1 250	18 516	1 054	553	9 541
65 to 74 years	207	—	—	50	77	181	2 438	64	23	922
75 years and over	181	—	—	15	66	147	2 535	15	10	389
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	602	11	6	434	521	424	6 851	297	125	3 153
Persons 5 years and over in households	188 617	1 269	1 229	4 701	12 875	181 114	1 270 068	82 724	10 617	32 998
In linguistically isolated households	1 102	18	6	1 022	1 376	618	13 389	538	195	8 587
5 to 17 years	128	—	—	141	278	44	2 594	100	8	2 115
18 to 64 years	776	18	6	839	1 059	381	7 972	389	172	5 765
65 to 74 years	97	—	—	31	26	97	1 399	36	15	540
75 years and over	101	—	—	11	13	96	1 424	13	—	167
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	150 398	1 221	917	4 275	9 818	144 874	930 143	59 164	8 647	23 822
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 734	27	8	112	445	2 530	26 497	4 389	705	1 271
With a mobility limitation	1 495	12	8	55	198	1 387	13 530	1 646	395	532
In labor force	450	5	8	14	73	402	4 213	452	97	250
With a self-care limitation	1 982	15	8	101	400	1 791	18 233	3 580	492	1 075
With a work disability	8 233	37	82	102	779	7 779	67 211	6 547	1 318	1 251
In labor force	4 897	27	45	57	396	4 666	36 186	2 750	498	579
Prevented from working	2 643	10	31	30	340	2 450	24 200	3 336	638	563
No work disability	142 165	1 184	835	4 173	9 039	137 095	862 932	52 617	7 329	22 571
In labor force	115 860	882	630	2 821	7 177	111 892	730 514	42 942	6 102	17 189
Persons 65 to 74 years	9 471	26	31	78	236	9 352	82 737	3 801	263	1 658
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 010	—	11	5	48	970	8 400	763	74	288
With a mobility limitation	743	—	11	5	32	711	5 855	542	32	106
With a self-care limitation	559	—	11	—	40	527	4 894	437	66	211
Persons 75 years and over	6 415	—	—	30	141	6 327	49 987	2 047	98	619
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 631	—	—	16	46	1 622	14 870	715	29	189
With a mobility limitation	1 453	—	—	16	33	1 448	12 549	562	23	131
With a self-care limitation	817	—	—	4	32	808	7 921	454	29	102



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Denver--Boulder, CO CMSA—Con.		Des Moines, IA MSA						Detroit--Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	
	Denver, CO PMSA—Con.								Total	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	65 279	312 264	91 849	4 661	183	2 364	2 312	90 381	927 763	301 253
Preprimary school	4 231	27 475	8 303	188	7	111	149	8 199	76 949	18 841
Public school	3 298	14 817	5 535	168	7	86	81	5 490	50 895	14 231
Elementary or high school	49 311	192 734	58 516	3 386	123	1 551	1 723	57 412	569 579	213 908
Public school	45 871	175 535	54 481	3 278	113	1 494	1 490	53 590	501 601	194 772
College	11 737	92 055	25 030	1 087	53	702	440	24 770	281 235	68 504
Public college	9 244	70 120	14 339	669	30	449	280	14 179	239 181	53 987
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	65 279	312 264	91 849	4 661	183	2 364	2 312	90 381	927 763	301 253
3 and 4 years	2 214	12 159	3 142	132	—	17	79	3 079	36 203	11 078
5 to 14 years	37 814	155 646	47 842	2 545	65	1 191	1 311	46 991	442 510	150 892
15 to 17 years	9 047	42 281	12 415	677	47	324	376	12 173	130 960	49 218
18 and 19 years	3 783	18 466	7 669	255	13	174	163	7 546	66 798	20 304
20 to 24 years	3 348	23 216	8 491	329	12	376	133	8 428	97 611	21 625
25 to 34 years	5 142	30 312	6 641	323	22	186	117	6 591	81 329	24 261
35 years and over	3 931	30 184	5 649	400	24	96	133	5 573	72 352	23 875
Persons 18 to 24 years	25 080	103 048	38 631	1 712	205	835	979	38 116	357 765	113 514
Percent enrolled in college	16.6	31.4	33.7	25.9	5.9	51.6	23.7	33.8	38.1	24.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	14 437	58 336	19 557	989	99	466	619	19 198	191 316	74 229
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	20.0	8.7	8.5	11.1	34.3	12.4	22.3	8.5	9.1	16.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	25 080	103 048	38 631	1 712	205	835	979	38 116	357 765	113 514
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 934	31 067	11 368	592	80	196	291	11 216	105 445	35 331
Some college or associate degree	5 657	42 675	16 501	642	36	286	296	16 307	152 539	33 549
Bachelor's degree or higher	476	9 835	4 434	20	—	85	36	4 405	33 523	2 901
Persons 25 years and over	109 012	870 145	238 105	8 015	587	2 767	3 114	236 339	2 353 871	552 939
Less than 5th grade	6 105	3 579	1 324	141	23	455	132	1 257	30 302	16 098
5th to 8th grade	11 389	21 542	8 122	489	51	185	269	7 999	125 783	40 548
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	25 861	67 604	23 299	1 639	110	311	567	22 948	335 960	138 644
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	30 112	216 179	82 641	2 289	175	586	947	82 148	725 669	146 621
Some college, no degree	19 852	220 803	48 825	1 928	92	289	591	48 489	496 204	121 832
Associate degree, occupational program	3 047	34 553	12 828	405	13	118	117	12 735	82 372	16 980
Associate degree, academic program	2 154	26 343	6 372	154	9	46	99	6 326	71 662	15 655
Bachelor's degree	7 225	189 672	38 533	613	80	412	195	38 409	304 494	34 931
Graduate or professional degree	3 267	89 870	16 161	357	34	365	197	16 028	181 425	21 630
Females 25 years and over	55 273	452 319	127 437	4 454	296	1 500	1 436	126 566	1 232 830	313 354
Less than 5th grade	2 614	1 932	621	68	16	309	53	591	16 995	7 359
5th to 8th grade	5 728	11 643	4 107	247	24	150	95	4 061	68 917	20 848
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14 176	37 261	12 528	988	31	177	272	12 323	181 543	74 860
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	15 985	126 182	47 188	1 321	90	296	458	46 935	429 706	82 643
Some college, no degree	10 033	117 828	26 758	1 023	61	148	252	26 630	241 788	73 505
Associate degree, occupational program	1 311	18 318	7 773	207	—	42	65	7 718	42 191	10 689
Associate degree, academic program	969	14 588	3 633	94	9	19	77	3 603	39 597	10 008
Bachelor's degree	3 133	89 195	18 705	340	42	232	73	18 649	138 475	20 222
Graduate or professional degree	1 324	35 372	6 124	166	23	127	91	6 056	73 618	13 220
Persons 25 years and over	109 012	870 145	238 105	8 015	587	2 767	3 114	236 339	2 353 871	552 939
Percent less than 5th grade	5.6	4	6	1.8	3.9	16.4	4.2	5	1.3	2.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.2	89.3	86.2	71.7	68.7	65.6	68.9	86.4	79.1	64.7
Percent some college or higher	32.6	64.5	51.5	43.1	38.8	44.5	38.5	51.6	48.3	38.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.6	32.1	23.0	12.1	19.4	28.1	12.6	23.0	20.6	10.2
Males 25 to 34 years	20 267	124 939	32 675	1 044	89	478	663	32 308	319 947	70 850
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.4	92.3	91.3	84.1	65.2	80.8	74.8	91.4	88.5	71.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.0	33.2	27.7	12.5	22.5	29.9	15.8	27.8	25.9	9.8
Females 25 to 34 years	20 120	127 257	34 708	1 300	78	584	495	34 381	319 257	90 593
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.6	93.6	93.0	84.3	91.0	65.6	64.6	93.3	84.3	79.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.2	32.0	25.5	13.7	35.9	28.1	6.9	25.7	23.1	11.8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	185 202	1 185 523	341 748	13 140	942	5 246	5 942	338 300	3 321 885	882 876
Speak a language other than English	79 511	50 262	10 370	545	100	4 030	2 112	9 484	267 768	26 503
5 to 17 years	13 451	7 511	2 181	172	17	1 070	382	1 996	38 634	6 802
18 to 64 years	58 733	33 821	6 391	327	78	2 802	1 543	5 789	158 158	17 760
65 to 74 years	4 581	4 468	758	19	5	79	157	667	39 361	1 215
75 years and over	2 746	4 462	1 040	27	—	79	30	1 032	31 615	726
Do not speak English "very well"	29 126	13 739	3 021	219	12	2 348	787	2 679	87 514	7 577
5 to 17 years	5 065	2 028	587	75	—	509	158	505	9 385	2 269
18 to 64 years	21 440	8 260	1 760	104	7	1 713	536	1 557	50 647	4 855
65 to 74 years	1 467	1 680	212	13	5	79	74	163	13 891	273
75 years and over	1 154	1 771	462	27	—	47	19	454	13 591	180
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	5 993	3 824	638	53	5	436	173	552	21 662	1 440
Persons 5 years and over in households	181 729	1 169 658	332 461	12 618	882	5 167	5 801	329 065	3 272 145	864 696
In linguistically isolated households	14 933	5 943	1 034	53	9	1 511	411	832	39 469	2 293
5 to 17 years	3 842	602	141	—	—	484	106	80	5 935	580
18 to 64 years	9 630	3 368	553	20	4	951	257	428	17 945	1 599
65 to 74 years	845	954	115	6	5	46	29	107	7 587	73
75 years and over	616	1 019	225	27	—	30	19	217	8 002	41
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	129 359	859 579	239 863	8 662	719	3 678	4 072	237 610	2 349 432	603 221
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7 925	22 293	6 774	776	60	304	103	6 730	88 170	65 403
With a mobility limitation	3 087	11 780	3 566	297	30	96	57	3 547	48 693	26 835
In labor force	917	3 692	993	55	13	41	11	993	10 544	4 239
With a self-care limitation	6 304	14 995	4 682	605	56	236	71	4 638	60 653	52 489
With a work disability	11 031	61 217	17 118	1 037	136	132	248	16 981	183 994	80 009
In labor force	4 683	33 669	8 688	411	70	59	118	8 611	75 457	21 363
Prevented from working	5 341	21 310	6 998	537	59	45	90	6 957	88 720	50 675
No work disability	118 328	798 362	222 745	7 625	583	3 546	3 824	220 629	2 165 438	523 212
In labor force	95 501	678 203	193 039	5 916	506	2 682	3 290	191 242	1 740 224	373 849
Persons 65 to 74 years	5 604	79 108	24 373	718	47	96	233	24 222	266 633	56 772
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 054	7 749	2 629	162	9	20	2	2 627	34 904	13 958
With a mobility limitation	610	5 465	1 770	107	9	13	2	1 768	23 539	10 016
With a self-care limitation	725	4 430	1 607	121	—	13	2	1 605	21 985	9 118
Persons 75 years and over	2 953	48 037	16 676	543	7	93	55	16 643	156 911	31 980
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 116	14 170	4 491	183	3	35	23	4 472	50 841	13 722
With a mobility limitation	916	11 955	3 738	150	3	29	23	3 719	43 056	11 564
With a self-care limitation	671	7 515	2 321	91	—	28	6	2 315	27 119	8 972



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Detroit—Ann Arbor, MI CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.					Ann Arbor, MI PMSA				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	6 233	27 418	31 163	909 731		83 355	12 314	6 543	2 913	81 519
Preprimary school	418	1 618	2 278	75 519		4 952	739	193	110	4 860
Public school	314	1 948	1 603	49 943		3 039	544	107	78	2 968
Elementary or high school	4 043	14 978	21 082	557 546		30 209	6 407	1 521	937	29 534
Public school	3 670	12 642	18 235	491 218		27 219	6 102	1 384	814	26 613
College	1 772	10 822	7 803	276 666		48 194	5 168	4 829	1 866	47 125
Public college	1 520	9 002	6 280	235 526		45 545	4 820	4 485	1 640	44 606
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	6 233	27 418	31 163	909 731		83 355	12 314	6 543	2 913	81 519
3 and 4 years	233	933	1 073	35 534		2 241	396	96	74	2 178
5 to 14 years	2 929	11 332	16 115	433 053		24 933	4 714	1 162	712	24 376
15 to 17 years	919	3 237	4 376	128 451		6 531	1 454	396	164	6 426
18 and 19 years	385	2 189	2 004	65 616		11 062	1 451	909	413	10 843
20 to 24 years	531	3 744	2 566	96 068		22 659	2 012	1 817	734	22 213
25 to 34 years	710	3 804	2 711	79 995		10 329	1 378	1 668	556	10 055
35 years and over	526	2 179	2 318	71 014		5 600	909	495	260	5 428
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 540	7 942	10 755	351 705		45 732	5 423	3 044	1 439	44 903
Percent enrolled in college	25.6	64.8	33.4	38.2		70.9	55.8	87.5	77.2	70.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 394	4 545	6 331	187 746		17 459	2 871	1 174	583	17 135
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	20.0	3.0	13.4	9.1		5.4	5.5	.9	2.9	5.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 540	7 942	10 755	351 705		45 732	5 423	3 044	1 439	44 903
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	626	1 489	3 108	103 734		7 551	1 092	426	173	7 452
Some college or associate degree	820	3 685	3 581	150 262		27 310	2 870	1 833	926	26 761
Bachelor's degree or higher	97	1 584	635	33 126		7 806	458	702	243	7 674
Persons 25 years and over	11 229	38 632	42 777	2 329 447		142 539	17 031	6 278	2 764	140 958
Less than 5th grade	226	1 571	2 622	29 207		751	351	99	38	725
5th to 8th grade	673	1 654	4 530	123 743		4 652	964	132	149	4 567
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 238	2 784	8 193	331 679		11 005	3 062	161	31	10 881
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 734	4 359	10 800	719 065		28 059	3 576	464	432	27 870
Some college, no degree	2 608	3 698	7 924	491 423		27 876	4 393	422	448	27 628
Associate degree, occupational program	352	1 136	1 136	81 722		5 059	517	139	90	5 010
Associate degree, academic program	264	1 388	1 095	70 931		3 907	508	190	56	3 868
Bachelor's degree	717	10 814	3 682	302 137		31 168	2 015	1 775	611	30 824
Graduate or professional degree	417	11 228	2 795	179 540		30 062	1 645	2 896	630	29 585
Females 25 years and over	5 879	20 137	21 348	1 220 598		73 379	8 857	3 120	1 193	72 707
Less than 5th grade	112	1 049	1 334	16 471		378	109	56	4	374
5th to 8th grade	305	1 118	2 162	67 882		2 429	482	93	43	2 404
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 187	1 749	4 029	179 374		5 866	1 550	99	82	5 819
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 838	2 866	5 861	425 993		16 095	1 960	298	224	16 001
Some college, no degree	1 468	2 068	3 891	239 512		14 450	2 239	305	234	14 332
Associate degree, occupational program	177	795	590	41 859		2 823	308	108	45	2 796
Associate degree, academic program	170	791	600	39 188		2 270	276	140	8	2 262
Bachelor's degree	366	5 987	1 808	137 306		16 265	1 042	989	276	16 095
Graduate or professional degree	256	3 714	1 073	73 013		12 803	891	1 032	277	12 624
Persons 25 years and over	11 229	38 632	42 777	2 329 447		142 539	17 031	6 278	2 764	140 958
Percent less than 5th grade	2.0	4.1	6.1	1.3		.5	2.1	1.6	1.4	.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.1	84.4	64.1	79.2		88.5	74.3	93.8	82.0	88.5
Percent some college or higher	38.8	73.2	38.9	48.3		68.8	53.3	86.4	66.4	68.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.1	57.1	15.1	20.7		43.0	21.5	74.4	44.9	42.9
Males 25 to 34 years	1 987	6 475	7 929	315 726		23 575	3 284	1 705	686	23 226
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.6	92.5	74.2	88.7		93.3	80.2	97.8	88.6	93.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.0	70.5	18.4	26.0		50.1	23.8	89.1	50.3	49.8
Females 25 to 34 years	2 051	6 839	8 260	314 632		22 766	3 087	1 597	692	22 424
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.5	88.6	74.8	90.3		94.8	86.0	97.3	90.5	94.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.9	56.2	16.8	23.1		47.6	27.4	78.3	45.8	47.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	17 869	61 853	75 199	3 278 940		221 669	28 959	10 932	5 083	218 593
Speak a language other than English	1 280	47 184	35 491	251 384		13 213	1 506	8 505	2 629	11 800
5 to 17 years	241	8 833	6 355	36 165		1 709	276	1 057	193	1 584
18 to 64 years	952	36 247	26 189	145 994		10 076	1 161	7 271	2 398	8 813
65 to 74 years	73	1 516	1 987	38 166		49	161	112	17	815
75 years and over	14	588	960	31 059		602	20	65	21	588
Do not speak English "very well"	341	20 382	13 059	81 927		3 148	369	3 731	907	2 667
5 to 17 years	76	3 339	1 937	8 716		331	57	451	64	285
18 to 64 years	247	15 652	9 460	46 629		2 289	291	3 153	836	1 854
65 to 74 years	15	1 062	1 036	13 348		248	14	91	—	248
75 years and over	3	329	626	13 234		280	7	36	7	280
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	81	4 652	2 553	20 435		747	69	1 122	129	659
Persons 5 years and over in households	17 503	60 460	73 601	3 229 872		205 263	25 534	9 824	4 050	202 619
In linguistically isolated households	147	12 453	5 640	37 037		1 302	101	2 504	245	1 105
5 to 17 years	45	3 212	1 223	5 595		171	16	434	42	136
18 to 64 years	95	8 726	3 644	16 339		813	85	2 041	203	651
65 to 74 years	7	394	419	7 344		135	—	16	—	135
75 years and over	—	121	354	7 759		183	—	13	—	183
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	13 268	46 031	51 740	2 320 055		171 806	20 062	9 331	3 755	169 536
With a mobility or self-care limitation	980	2 325	3 438	86 502		3 799	1 350	190	101	3 724
With a mobility limitation	593	1 696	1 395	47 501		2 120	548	42	18	2 120
In labor force	145	258	267	10 387		564	96	22	—	564
With a self-care limitation	662	1 960	2 694	59 381		2 537	1 009	166	101	2 462
With a work disability	2 210	1 415	4 452	181 543		9 932	1 995	179	106	9 879
In labor force	924	562	1 580	74 517		4 914	851	82	71	4 878
Prevented from working	1 126	632	2 498	87 401		4 016	941	37	13	4 003
No work disability	11 058	44 616	47 288	2 138 512		161 874	18 067	9 152	3 649	159 657
In labor force	8 693	30 987	35 236	1 719 775		128 703	14 506	5 339	2 410	127 330
Persons 65 to 74 years	675	1 951	2 716	264 915		11 157	1 089	137	66	11 125
With a mobility or self-care limitation	169	342	565	34 626		1 191	203	25	4	1 191
With a mobility limitation	145	182	390	23 370		813	148	12	4	813
With a self-care limitation	123	212	382	21 790		709	159	13	—	709
Persons 75 years and over	277	703	1 283	156 139		6 774	637	90	39	6 747
With a mobility or self-care limitation	121	201	521	50 571		1 851	244	37	18	1 838
With a mobility limitation	93	126	419	42 875		1 626	222	10	5	1 626
With a self-care limitation	78	108	303	26 973		931	150	27	13	918



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Detroit--Ann Arbor, MI CMSA--Con.						Dothan, AL MSA		
	Detroit, MI PMSA								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	844 408	288 939	5 901	20 875	28 250	828 212	24 922	9 099	452
Preprimary school	71 997	18 102	390	1 425	2 168	70 659	1 549	474	8
Public school	47 856	13 687	306	841	1 525	46 975	814	415	—
Elementary or high school	539 370	207 501	3 922	13 457	20 145	528 012	17 104	7 431	300
Public school	474 382	188 670	3 554	11 258	17 421	464 605	15 816	7 319	278
College	233 041	63 336	1 589	5 993	5 937	229 541	6 269	1 194	144
Public college	193 636	49 167	1 364	4 517	4 640	190 920	5 682	1 094	84
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	844 408	288 939	5 901	20 875	28 250	828 212	24 922	9 099	452
3 and 4 years	33 962	10 682	218	837	999	33 356	846	252	8
5 to 14 years	417 577	146 178	2 846	10 170	15 403	408 677	12 868	5 428	184
15 to 17 years	124 429	47 764	881	2 841	4 212	122 025	4 007	1 642	113
18 and 19 years	55 736	18 853	345	1 280	1 591	54 773	1 854	710	23
20 to 24 years	74 952	19 613	493	1 927	1 832	73 855	1 729	364	42
25 to 34 years	71 000	22 883	606	2 136	2 155	69 940	2 142	390	71
35 years and over	66 752	22 966	512	1 684	2 058	65 586	1 476	306	11
Persons 18 to 24 years	312 033	108 091	2 417	4 898	9 316	306 802	10 582	3 263	118
Percent enrolled in college	33.3	23.0	24.0	50.7	26.6	33.4	25.3	16.7	50.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	173 857	71 358	1 320	3 371	5 748	170 611	5 776	2 102	93
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.5	17.0	20.9	3.8	14.5	9.5	11.6	10.7	10.8
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	312 033	108 091	2 417	4 898	9 316	306 802	10 582	3 263	118
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	97 894	34 239	624	1 063	2 935	96 282	3 240	1 234	18
Some college or associate degree	125 229	30 679	730	1 852	2 655	123 501	4 002	622	70
Bachelor's degree or higher	25 717	2 443	83	882	392	25 452	790	28	6
Persons 25 years and over	2 211 332	535 908	10 669	32 354	40 013	2 188 489	64 914	14 169	645
Less than 5th grade	29 551	15 747	226	1 472	28 482	1 425	1 425	58	24
5th to 8th grade	121 131	39 584	661	1 522	4 381	119 176	5 451	1 654	34
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	324 955	135 582	2 187	2 623	7 883	320 798	9 761	3 728	114
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	697 610	143 045	3 598	3 895	10 368	691 195	19 259	3 618	175
Some college, no degree	468 328	117 439	2 397	3 276	7 476	463 795	13 973	2 130	85
Associate degree, occupational program	77 313	16 463	341	997	1 046	76 712	2 577	298	12
Associate degree, academic program	67 755	15 147	264	1 198	1 039	67 063	2 080	309	47
Bachelor's degree	273 326	32 916	635	9 039	3 071	271 313	7 046	787	62
Graduate or professional degree	151 363	19 985	360	8 332	2 165	149 955	3 342	278	58
Females 25 years and over	1 159 451	304 497	5 570	17 017	20 155	1 147 891	33 843	8 196	491
Less than 5th grade	16 617	7 250	112	993	1 330	16 097	558	724	47
5th to 8th grade	66 488	20 366	305	1 025	2 119	65 478	3 078	986	23
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	175 677	73 310	1 163	1 650	3 947	173 555	5 701	2 365	106
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	413 611	80 683	1 780	2 568	5 637	409 992	10 647	2 019	145
Some college, no degree	227 338	71 266	1 331	1 763	3 657	225 180	6 941	1 129	72
Associate degree, occupational program	39 368	10 381	171	687	545	39 063	1 306	149	12
Associate degree, academic program	37 327	9 732	170	651	592	36 926	1 086	152	27
Bachelor's degree	122 210	19 180	312	4 998	1 532	121 211	3 045	497	29
Graduate or professional degree	60 815	12 329	226	2 682	796	60 389	1 481	175	30
Persons 25 years and over	2 211 332	535 908	10 669	32 354	40 013	2 188 489	64 914	14 169	645
Percent less than 5th grade	1.3	2.9	2.1	4.5	6.5	1.3	2.2	9.6	9.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.5	64.4	71.2	82.6	62.9	78.6	74.4	52.4	68.1
Percent some college or higher	46.9	37.7	37.5	70.6	37.0	47.0	44.7	26.8	40.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.2	9.9	9.3	53.7	13.1	19.2	16.0	7.5	18.6
Males 25 to 34 years	296 372	67 566	1 878	4 770	7 243	292 500	9 146	2 055	65
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.2	71.2	79.4	90.6	72.8	88.3	86.1	72.9	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.0	9.1	6.9	63.9	15.4	24.1	19.1	8.0	49.2
Females 25 to 34 years	296 491	87 506	1 871	5 242	7 568	292 208	8 557	2 624	126
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.7	78.9	79.9	85.9	73.3	89.9	85.2	69.1	69.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.2	11.2	9.0	49.5	14.1	21.3	17.9	7.7	9.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	3 100 216	853 917	17 053	50 921	70 116	3 060 347	93 732	24 994	1 060
Speak a language other than English	254 555	24 997	1 184	38 679	32 862	239 584	2 604	635	722
5 to 17 years	36 925	6 526	239	7 776	6 162	34 581	500	236	143
18 to 64 years	148 082	16 599	858	28 976	23 791	137 181	1 834	371	572
65 to 74 years	38 535	1 166	73	1 404	1 970	37 351	184	21	7
75 years and over	31 013	706	14	523	939	30 471	86	7	—
Do not speak English "very well"	84 366	7 208	302	16 651	12 152	79 260	711	211	307
5 to 17 years	9 054	2 212	76	2 888	1 873	8 431	157	18	17
18 to 64 years	48 358	4 564	208	12 499	8 624	44 775	499	128	283
65 to 74 years	13 643	259	15	971	1 036	13 100	28	2	7
75 years and over	13 311	173	3	293	619	12 954	27	—	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	20 915	1 371	81	3 530	2 424	19 776	109	34	57
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 066 882	839 162	16 817	50 636	69 551	3 027 253	91 250	24 255	1 028
In linguistically isolated households	38 167	2 192	147	9 949	5 395	35 932	173	43	102
5 to 17 years	5 764	564	45	2 778	1 181	5 459	22	—	17
18 to 64 years	17 132	1 514	95	6 685	3 441	15 688	139	43	85
65 to 74 years	7 452	73	7	378	419	7 209	—	—	—
75 years and over	7 819	41	—	108	354	7 576	12	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 177 626	583 159	12 636	36 700	47 985	2 150 519	61 735	14 938	769
With a mobility or self-care limitation	84 371	64 053	938	2 135	3 337	82 778	2 365	1 428	—
With a mobility limitation	46 573	26 287	563	654	1 377	45 831	1 290	552	—
In labor force	9 980	4 143	140	236	267	9 823	334	200	—
With a self-care limitation	58 116	51 480	644	1 794	2 593	56 919	1 792	1 148	—
With a work disability	174 062	78 014	2 161	1 236	4 346	171 664	5 291	1 727	11
In labor force	70 543	20 512	913	480	1 509	69 639	2 242	532	—
Prevented from working	84 704	49 734	1 088	595	2 485	83 398	2 575	1 046	—
No work disability	2 003 564	505 145	10 475	35 464	43 639	1 978 855	56 444	13 211	758
In labor force	1 611 521	359 343	8 226	25 648	32 826	1 592 445	44 737	10 129	497
Persons 65 to 74 years	255 476	55 683	668	1 614	2 650	253 790	7 206	1 409	7
With a mobility or self-care limitation	33 713	13 755	162	317	561	33 435	1 095	316	—
With a mobility limitation	22 726	9 868	138	170	386	22 557	810	197	—
With a self-care limitation	21 276	8 959	116	199	382	21 081	656	214	—
Persons 75 years and over	150 137	31 343	271	613	1 244	149 392	4 515	948	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	48 990	13 478	115	164	503	48 733	1 721	439	—
With a mobility limitation	41 430	11 342	87	126	414	41 249	1 479	337	—
With a self-care limitation	26 188	8 822	72	81	290	26 055	913	294	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Dothan, AL MSA—Con.		Dubuque, IA MSA		Duluth, MN—WI MSA					
					Total					
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	530	24 604	23 546	23 326	61 823	559	1 669	710	446	61 496
Preprimary school	47	1 530	1 923	1 909	4 048	17	109	54	48	4 004
Public school	42	800	903	889	3 199	13	107	22	42	3 159
Elementary or high school	381	16 842	15 940	15 774	39 232	288	1 153	391	319	38 990
Public school	364	15 571	10 940	10 805	36 928	269	1 079	378	284	36 712
College	102	6 232	5 683	5 643	18 543	254	407	265	79	18 502
Public college	58	5 663	2 144	2 138	16 579	239	359	265	79	16 538
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	530	24 604	23 546	23 326	61 823	559	1 669	710	446	61 496
3 and 4 years	23	823	712	698	1 132	9	66	26	12	1 120
5 to 14 years	285	12 697	12 690	12 572	30 584	195	876	302	266	30 371
15 to 17 years	76	3 943	3 687	3 652	9 129	90	217	93	58	9 081
18 and 19 years	56	1 819	2 071	2 032	5 778	62	96	92	45	5 757
20 to 24 years	21	1 729	2 052	2 046	7 301	47	133	112	20	7 281
25 to 34 years	56	2 117	1 059	1 051	3 694	71	121	58	26	3 682
35 years and over	13	1 476	1 275	1 275	4 205	85	160	27	19	4 204
Persons 18 to 24 years	212	10 492	8 917	8 870	22 801	160	598	282	97	22 736
Percent enrolled in college	15.6	25.4	37.9	37.7	48.4	63.1	26.9	63.8	40.2	48.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	123	5 686	5 390	5 338	13 583	113	348	174	99	13 516
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	11.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	4.4	23.9	6.9	5.1	5.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	212	10 492	8 917	8 870	22 801	160	598	282	97	22 736
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	91	3 212	3 101	3 088	6 476	60	170	40	15	6 467
Some college or associate degree	70	3 968	3 738	3 719	11 575	70	190	166	49	11 537
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	790	762	762	1 210	—	7	4	—	1 210
Persons 25 years and over	728	64 477	53 249	53 150	153 339	735	2 226	477	517	153 029
Less than 5th grade	13	1 421	334	334	1 127	18	33	57	18	1 115
5th to 8th grade	40	5 428	5 540	5 534	10 184	30	171	38	47	10 159
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	56	9 722	5 978	5 962	19 487	111	470	12	56	19 457
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	242	19 113	22 311	22 287	55 622	260	732	68	152	55 557
Some college, no degree	232	13 828	7 174	7 150	28 879	167	490	61	89	28 818
Associate degree, occupational program	43	2 548	2 158	2 158	8 609	35	125	—	44	8 570
Associate degree, academic program	29	2 073	870	870	3 500	26	41	2	13	3 493
Bachelor's degree	68	7 007	6 173	6 163	18 132	42	114	91	53	18 087
Graduate or professional degree	5	3 337	2 711	2 692	7 799	46	50	148	45	7 773
Females 25 years and over	356	33 642	28 503	28 453	80 979	265	1 153	284	227	80 854
Less than 5th grade	13	554	146	146	585	15	7	42	6	585
5th to 8th grade	38	3 057	2 741	2 735	5 105	16	85	22	18	5 099
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	31	5 684	3 183	3 174	10 331	30	271	12	40	10 309
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	126	10 570	12 118	12 111	30 490	90	351	48	46	30 474
Some college, no degree	81	6 897	3 840	3 834	15 294	56	283	48	41	15 268
Associate degree, occupational program	13	1 299	1 486	1 486	4 876	13	54	—	23	4 855
Associate degree, academic program	—	1 086	539	539	2 079	7	18	—	7	2 072
Bachelor's degree	54	3 014	3 152	3 144	9 083	19	73	51	29	9 060
Graduate or professional degree	—	1 481	1 298	1 284	3 136	19	11	61	17	3 132
Persons 25 years and over	728	64 477	53 249	53 150	153 339	735	2 226	477	517	153 029
Percent less than 5th grade	1.8	2.2	.6	.6	.7	2.4	1.5	11.9	3.5	.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.0	74.3	77.7	77.7	79.9	78.4	69.7	77.6	76.6	79.9
Percent some college or higher	51.8	44.7	35.8	35.8	43.6	43.0	36.8	63.3	47.2	43.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.0	16.0	16.7	16.7	16.9	12.0	7.4	50.1	19.0	16.9
Males 25 to 34 years	231	9 034	6 369	6 362	16 444	149	429	55	129	16 376
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.2	86.1	90.3	90.3	91.3	73.2	73.7	100.0	84.5	91.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.8	19.3	18.5	18.6	17.5	—	2.6	96.4	21.7	17.4
Females 25 to 34 years	139	8 498	6 552	6 538	16 952	80	442	68	76	16 911
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.3	85.2	93.6	93.7	93.1	77.5	82.8	88.2	69.7	93.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.4	18.0	17.2	17.1	18.0	—	5.4	54.4	10.5	18.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	1 354	92 939	79 545	79 244	218 305	1 193	4 011	1 163	953	217 669
Speak a language other than English	791	2 215	2 129	2 086	10 813	59	367	610	309	10 657
5 to 17 years	150	419	575	568	968	—	71	130	73	924
18 to 64 years	626	1 541	1 101	1 065	4 547	59	246	464	227	4 444
65 to 74 years	15	169	148	148	2 191	—	48	6	—	2 191
75 years and over	—	86	305	305	3 107	—	2	10	9	3 098
Do not speak English "very well"	194	641	669	653	2 568	8	44	323	108	2 521
5 to 17 years	26	157	210	210	238	—	20	89	29	232
18 to 64 years	168	429	311	295	1 058	8	14	218	70	1 026
65 to 74 years	—	28	53	53	477	—	8	6	—	477
75 years and over	—	27	95	95	795	—	2	10	9	786
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	24	95	127	127	891	—	9	77	9	882
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 207	90 503	75 816	75 549	210 981	917	3 867	1 070	853	210 391
In linguistically isolated households	74	129	155	155	1 113	6	22	184	9	1 104
5 to 17 years	28	7	11	11	35	6	13	63	—	35
18 to 64 years	46	110	66	66	313	7	121	—	—	313
65 to 74 years	—	—	25	25	292	—	—	—	—	292
75 years and over	—	12	53	53	473	—	2	—	9	464
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	723	61 293	52 299	52 147	140 765	650	2 710	814	548	140 417
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9	2 363	2 203	2 184	4 563	50	127	11	15	4 562
With a mobility limitation	2	1 288	817	816	2 325	34	93	5	—	2 325
In labor force	2	332	246	245	500	—	25	—	—	500
With a self-care limitation	7	1 792	1 760	1 742	3 159	38	53	6	15	3 158
With a work disability	11	5 280	3 544	3 528	12 321	93	389	25	66	12 285
In labor force	9	2 233	1 732	1 724	4 997	20	134	6	45	4 976
Prevented from working	2	2 573	1 519	1 519	5 929	37	203	12	21	5 914
No work disability	712	56 013	48 755	48 619	128 444	557	2 321	789	482	128 132
In labor force	482	44 442	40 518	40 421	100 086	404	1 586	483	360	99 838
Persons 65 to 74 years	30	7 176	6 373	6 366	21 115	55	161	9	10	21 105
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	1 095	757	750	1 975	—	20	—	6	1 969
With a mobility limitation	—	810	503	503	1 310	—	14	—	—	1 310
With a self-care limitation	—	656	507	500	1 317	—	6	—	6	1 311
Persons 75 years and over	4	4 515	4 641	4 641	15 887	21	60	10	19	15 868
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2	1 721	1 183	1 183	3 780	—	22	—	7	3 773
With a mobility limitation	2	1 479	950	950	3 113	—	22	—	7	3 106
With a self-care limitation	—	913	624	624	2 138	—	—	—	7	2 131



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Duluth, MN--WI MSA—Con.						Eau Claire, WI MSA			
	Minnesota (pt.)					Wisconsin (pt.)				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	51 393	497	1 445	538	51 108	10 430	10 388	38 681	1 359	38 490
Preprimary school	3 381	17	103	45	3 337	667	667	2 436	113	2 424
Public school	2 670	13	101	14	2 630	529	529	1 682	113	1 670
Elementary or high school	32 102	242	980	285	31 889	7 130	7 101	22 460	854	22 330
Public school	30 261	231	906	280	30 074	6 667	6 638	19 853	750	19 747
College	15 910	238	362	208	15 882	2 633	2 620	13 785	392	13 736
Public college	14 044	230	319	208	14 016	2 535	2 522	13 367	370	13 318
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	51 393	497	1 445	538	51 108	10 430	10 388	38 681	1 359	38 490
3 and 4 years	917	9	66	26	905	215	215	791	36	791
5 to 14 years	25 092	165	754	216	24 907	5 492	5 464	17 730	622	17 619
15 to 17 years	7 442	74	194	76	7 394	1 687	1 687	4 971	145	4 944
18 and 19 years	5 001	53	74	73	4 981	777	776	4 491	81	4 474
20 to 24 years	6 268	47	101	78	6 261	1 033	1 020	6 685	253	6 655
25 to 34 years	3 064	71	109	46	3 052	630	630	2 282	92	2 282
35 years and over	3 609	78	147	23	3 608	596	596	1 731	130	1 725
Persons 18 to 24 years	19 056	142	468	212	19 005	3 745	3 731	18 653	352	18 595
Percent enrolled in college	50.0	64.8	27.6	65.6	50.1	40.3	40.1	53.0	61.6	53.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	11 342	104	292	142	11 276	2 241	2 240	9 326	178	9 282
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.7	4.8	20.5	5.6	5.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	13.5	4.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	19 056	142	468	212	19 005	3 745	3 731	18 653	352	18 595
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 224	51	155	40	5 215	1 252	1 252	5 403	60	5 397
Some college or associate degree	9 936	61	134	125	9 911	1 639	1 626	10 178	138	10 141
Bachelor's degree or higher	999	—	7	4	999	211	211	753	19	753
Persons 25 years and over	126 870	674	1 791	405	126 589	26 469	26 440	81 312	762	81 190
Less than 5th grade	917	15	31	45	917	210	198	1 011	236	1 009
5th to 8th grade	8 207	28	144	34	8 182	1 977	1 977	7 391	31	7 383
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15 756	95	303	12	15 726	3 731	3 731	8 008	42	7 993
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	45 073	260	608	39	45 008	10 549	10 549	31 901	86	31 845
Some college, no degree	24 451	147	435	61	24 399	4 428	4 419	12 571	144	12 549
Associate degree, occupational program	7 258	33	82	—	7 227	1 351	1 343	5 330	32	5 321
Associate degree, academic program	3 232	26	41	2	3 225	268	268	1 434	12	1 434
Bachelor's degree	15 491	35	101	82	15 446	2 641	2 641	9 154	84	9 154
Graduate or professional degree	6 485	35	46	130	6 459	1 314	1 314	4 512	95	4 502
Females 25 years and over	67 005	248	947	236	66 886	13 974	13 968	42 507	448	42 432
Less than 5th grade	496	15	7	36	496	89	89	412	148	412
5th to 8th grade	4 158	14	72	18	4 152	947	947	3 701	24	3 696
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 435	22	177	12	8 413	1 896	1 896	4 125	22	4 123
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24 706	90	299	31	24 690	5 784	5 784	17 657	66	17 607
Some college, no degree	13 010	56	261	48	12 990	2 284	2 278	6 585	89	6 571
Associate degree, occupational program	4 088	13	41	—	4 067	788	788	2 901	22	2 899
Associate degree, academic program	1 938	7	18	—	1 931	141	141	834	6	834
Bachelor's degree	7 637	12	61	42	7 614	1 446	1 446	4 469	44	4 469
Graduate or professional degree	2 537	19	11	49	2 533	599	599	1 823	27	1 821
Persons 25 years and over	126 870	674	1 791	405	126 589	26 469	26 440	81 312	762	81 190
Percent less than 5th grade	.7	2.2	1.7	11.1	.7	.8	.7	1.2	31.0	1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.4	79.5	73.3	77.5	80.4	77.6	77.7	79.8	59.4	79.8
Percent some college or higher	44.9	40.9	39.4	67.9	44.8	37.8	37.8	40.6	48.2	40.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.3	10.4	8.2	52.3	17.3	14.9	15.0	16.8	23.5	16.8
Males 25 to 34 years	13 484	147	349	51	13 416	2 960	2 960	10 416	67	10 392
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.3	72.8	79.7	100.0	92.3	86.9	86.9	89.7	77.6	89.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.6	—	2.0	96.1	18.5	12.5	12.5	18.0	64.2	17.9
Females 25 to 34 years	13 775	80	386	49	13 736	3 177	3 175	10 295	148	10 266
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.2	77.5	83.9	95.9	94.3	88.2	88.2	92.3	37.2	92.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.8	—	4.7	49.0	18.7	14.8	14.8	18.1	4.7	18.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	180 534	1 061	3 288	918	179 969	37 771	37 700	124 628	1 945	124 310
Speak a language other than English	9 372	58	367	507	9 238	1 441	1 419	3 430	1 687	3 352
5 to 17 years	822	—	71	116	778	146	146	724	681	702
18 to 64 years	3 944	58	246	381	3 863	603	581	1 876	942	1 820
65 to 74 years	1 935	—	48	—	1 935	256	256	293	53	293
75 years and over	2 671	—	2	10	2 662	436	436	537	11	537
Do not speak English "very well"	1 996	7	44	247	1 957	572	564	1 099	1 151	1 071
5 to 17 years	170	—	20	79	164	68	68	315	552	308
18 to 64 years	805	7	14	158	781	253	245	573	547	552
65 to 74 years	407	—	8	—	407	70	70	87	43	87
75 years and over	614	—	2	10	605	181	181	124	9	124
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	681	—	9	50	672	210	210	230	144	230
Persons 5 years and over in households	174 445	795	3 172	868	173 913	36 536	36 478	118 952	1 884	118 667
In linguistically isolated households	860	—	22	134	851	253	253	400	563	400
5 to 17 years	13	—	13	53	13	22	22	92	268	92
18 to 64 years	239	—	7	81	239	74	74	171	291	171
65 to 74 years	250	—	—	—	250	42	42	54	4	54
75 years and over	358	—	2	—	349	115	115	83	—	83
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	116 357	589	2 225	672	116 052	24 408	24 365	84 405	1 125	84 238
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 941	50	121	11	3 940	622	622	2 336	188	2 332
With a mobility limitation	1 927	34	87	5	1 927	398	398	1 241	55	1 237
In labor force	419	—	25	—	419	81	81	347	15	345
With a self-care limitation	2 762	38	53	6	2 761	397	397	1 469	168	1 469
With a work disability	9 988	90	336	24	9 955	2 333	2 330	6 352	123	6 348
In labor force	3 962	20	106	6	3 944	1 035	1 032	2 815	29	2 813
Prevented from working	4 872	34	178	11	4 857	1 057	1 057	2 850	78	2 848
No work disability	106 369	499	1 889	648	106 097	22 075	22 035	78 053	1 002	77 890
In labor force	82 562	354	1 249	392	82 351	17 524	17 487	63 422	386	63 306
Persons 65 to 74 years	17 658	50	108	—	17 648	3 457	3 457	9 683	53	9 680
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 720	—	20	—	1 714	255	255	938	30	938
With a mobility limitation	1 136	—	14	—	1 136	174	174	614	—	614
With a self-care limitation	1 166	—	6	—	1 160	151	151	625	30	625
Persons 75 years and over	13 253	12	36	10	13 234	2 634	2 634	6 768	11	6 749
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 124	—	9	—	3 117	656	656	1 968	2	1 968
With a mobility limitation	2 538	—	9	—	2 531	575	575	1 601	2	1 601
With a self-care limitation	1 807	—	—	—	1 800	331	331	1 037	—	1 037



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	El Paso, TX MSA						Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	148 428	6 966	898	2 330	151 441	38 680	33 872	2 165	424
Preprimary school	6 677	459	68	87	5 759	2 519	2 725	197	44
Public school	4 651	352	51	51	4 803	1 259	1 621	172	15
Elementary or high school	105 589	4 434	660	1 478	112 992	23 147	25 866	1 683	272
Public school	99 849	4 302	640	1 302	108 621	20 771	23 204	1 652	256
College	36 162	2 073	170	765	32 690	13 014	5 281	285	108
Public college	32 627	1 729	117	752	29 784	11 609	3 691	222	51
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	148 428	6 966	898	2 330	151 441	38 680	33 872	2 165	424
3 and 4 years	3 626	230	29	28	3 407	1 102	929	68	5
5 to 14 years	74 975	3 424	445	1 069	77 949	17 950	20 399	1 357	223
15 to 17 years	22 555	858	183	367	24 505	5 039	5 757	325	69
18 and 19 years	11 046	473	58	125	11 924	2 414	2 025	128	37
20 to 24 years	11 883	593	25	246	11 729	3 499	1 571	118	46
25 to 34 years	12 793	754	91	281	12 121	4 545	1 601	102	17
35 years and over	11 550	634	67	214	9 806	4 131	1 590	79	12
Persons 18 to 24 years	52 124	3 775	324	743	51 419	15 636	14 352	674	227
Percent enrolled in college	29.9	20.3	11.4	40.5	29.9	29.4	16.1	19.1	54.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	33 186	1 606	266	464	35 111	7 928	8 223	488	109
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.6	4.1	4.9	7.8	13.0	6.8	18.4	19.1	15.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	52 124	3 775	324	743	51 419	15 636	14 352	794	122
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	16 119	1 849	147	272	15 973	5 973	5 570	396	48
Some college or associate degree	17 679	1 238	51	245	16 278	6 258	3 416	184	25
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 572	108	—	91	887	930	648	—	8
Persons 25 years and over	258 117	11 329	1 316	4 078	210 135	102 008	91 071	3 559	540
Less than 5th grade	24 778	190	68	168	33 168	781	915	142	40
5th to 8th grade	32 875	307	121	326	40 026	2 643	7 499	310	45
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	32 334	1 121	211	535	31 979	7 727	15 716	1 016	66
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	58 676	3 462	331	1 093	44 982	25 689	35 821	1 284	110
Some college, no degree	53 151	3 652	315	664	34 780	27 722	14 072	521	43
Associate degree, occupational program	6 657	515	57	65	4 608	3 411	2 383	94	27
Associate degree, academic program	6 286	426	72	136	4 186	3 225	1 443	19	16
Bachelor's degree	29 908	1 210	61	693	12 116	20 630	8 242	93	120
Graduate or professional degree	13 452	446	80	398	4 290	10 180	4 980	80	73
Females 25 years and over	137 768	4 838	574	2 677	116 544	51 265	47 615	1 908	307
Less than 5th grade	15 091	105	43	140	20 418	389	341	68	29
5th to 8th grade	20 038	188	46	289	24 532	1 555	3 782	181	29
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	18 067	693	95	420	17 232	4 788	8 556	509	34
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	32 886	1 297	179	887	24 905	14 571	19 635	760	70
Some college, no degree	26 359	1 431	112	318	17 758	13 305	7 297	274	35
Associate degree, occupational program	3 334	222	23	47	2 360	1 762	1 344	34	27
Associate degree, academic program	2 893	196	16	81	1 987	1 396	700	10	8
Bachelor's degree	13 762	523	26	338	5 690	9 428	3 844	32	54
Graduate or professional degree	5 338	183	34	157	1 662	4 071	2 116	40	21
Persons 25 years and over	258 117	11 329	1 316	4 078	210 135	102 008	91 071	3 559	540
Percent less than 5th grade	9.6	1.7	5.2	4.1	15.8	.8	1.0	4.0	7.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.1	85.7	69.6	74.8	49.9	89.1	73.5	58.8	72.0
Percent some college or higher	42.4	55.2	44.5	48.0	28.5	63.9	34.2	22.7	51.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.8	14.6	10.7	26.8	7.8	30.2	14.5	4.9	35.7
Males 25 to 34 years	36 666	2 843	273	451	32 890	13 472	12 270	588	37
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.7	93.4	69.6	93.6	69.5	94.6	77.9	63.6	62.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.2	11.8	2.6	28.8	9.8	29.8	14.7	4.1	54.1
Females 25 to 34 years	38 920	1 784	234	643	37 768	12 329	12 052	693	102
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.1	86.6	89.7	84.9	65.3	92.0	81.8	65.2	60.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.6	13.8	2.1	17.1	9.0	26.4	14.9	—	9.8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	414 219	19 646	2 293	6 358	370 777	142 004	134 230	6 211	977
Speak a language other than English	265 816	2 868	1 308	4 145	336 453	19 255	9 925	173	724
5 to 17 years	70 971	773	320	566	93 454	2 983	2 401	44	174
18 to 64 years	172 584	2 018	899	3 261	218 885	13 839	6 382	124	528
65 to 74 years	14 333	63	62	202	15 547	1 558	593	—	18
75 years and over	7 928	14	27	116	8 567	875	549	5	4
Do not speak English "very well"	122 230	849	428	1 786	161 812	4 851	3 955	24	421
5 to 17 years	29 290	233	82	182	39 839	927	1 307	8	81
18 to 64 years	78 607	569	298	1 430	104 790	3 262	2 164	16	331
65 to 74 years	8 776	33	31	94	10 577	398	212	—	5
75 years and over	5 557	14	17	80	6 606	264	272	—	4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	22 720	116	73	365	28 928	1 063	800	—	117
Persons 5 years and over in households	405 275	17 465	2 129	6 203	366 580	136 765	131 809	5 996	932
In linguistically isolated households	64 817	339	151	695	84 720	1 989	2 368	—	340
5 to 17 years	19 583	154	35	124	26 079	315	753	—	110
18 to 64 years	36 979	166	89	510	48 873	1 328	1 265	—	225
65 to 74 years	5 011	19	17	21	5 836	237	150	—	5
75 years and over	3 244	—	10	40	3 932	109	200	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	271 180	10 517	1 428	4 457	249 187	90 043	92 169	4 058	704
With a mobility or self-care limitation	13 385	444	68	386	13 975	2 989	2 853	355	6
With a mobility limitation	6 999	188	45	76	6 872	1 852	1 579	160	6
In labor force	1 508	17	—	22	1 458	423	487	66	6
With a self-care limitation	9 588	324	45	322	10 464	1 802	1 940	301	—
With a work disability	21 583	1 183	184	208	18 759	7 982	6 823	536	38
In labor force	7 972	445	12	50	6 154	3 627	3 693	209	25
Prevented from working	11 169	556	140	129	10 875	3 271	2 535	280	3
No work disability	249 597	9 334	1 244	4 249	230 428	82 061	85 346	3 522	666
In labor force	174 573	6 875	894	2 471	155 370	62 504	72 454	2 918	498
Persons 65 to 74 years	26 680	492	88	222	16 395	13 229	9 732	189	18
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 588	118	14	33	2 876	1 303	979	23	5
With a mobility limitation	2 588	67	14	19	2 047	976	611	13	5
With a self-care limitation	2 106	80	—	27	1 680	763	641	17	—
Persons 75 years and over	14 378	315	27	116	8 874	7 188	6 225	128	4
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 061	163	13	43	3 692	2 191	1 659	46	4
With a mobility limitation	4 254	145	13	31	3 159	1 754	1 340	40	4
With a self-care limitation	3 160	135	6	30	2 386	1 382	861	15	4



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA—Con.		Elmira, NY MSA				Enid, OK MSA			
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	772	33 463	21 571	1 583	437	21 395	12 691	505	391	12 594
Preprimary school	42	2 702	1 889	98	17	1 889	997	17	39	997
Public school	30	1 610	1 300	84	9	1 300	648	9	23	648
Elementary or high school	614	25 541	14 870	1 086	294	14 732	9 229	450	298	9 132
Public school	587	22 893	13 680	948	223	13 542	8 749	450	287	8 652
College	116	5 220	4 812	399	126	4 774	2 465	38	54	2 465
Public college	46	3 672	2 926	206	49	2 905	1 503	20	37	1 503
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	772	33 463	21 571	1 583	437	21 395	12 691	505	391	12 594
3 and 4 years	22	921	834	50	9	834	348	27	10	348
5 to 14 years	477	20 162	11 810	613	130	11 726	7 423	315	251	7 370
15 to 17 years	116	5 689	3 274	182	41	3 237	1 958	65	72	1 938
18 and 19 years	59	1 980	1 668	174	50	1 653	708	27	8	684
20 to 24 years	31	1 560	1 402	210	79	1 393	659	—	8	659
25 to 34 years	34	1 586	1 298	240	86	1 267	718	33	23	718
35 years and over	33	1 565	1 285	114	42	1 285	877	38	19	877
Persons 18 to 24 years	479	14 089	8 073	1 275	443	7 904	4 296	244	98	4 212
Percent enrolled in college	11.3	16.2	29.3	14.5	11.3	29.7	22.2	4.1	12.2	22.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	280	8 041	4 801	577	193	4 701	2 510	111	82	2 454
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	36.1	18.1	9.9	40.2	49.2	9.0	9.1	28.8	3.7	9.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	479	14 089	8 073	1 275	443	7 904	4 296	244	98	4 212
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	137	5 499	2 918	405	89	2 899	1 523	127	39	1 486
Some college or associate degree	51	3 405	3 077	169	64	3 039	1 224	26	26	1 224
Bachelor's degree or higher	19	638	379	—	—	379	498	18	—	490
Persons 25 years and over	1 298	90 286	57 987	2 571	538	57 768	34 971	1 202	635	34 753
Less than 5th grade	90	859	432	91	4	428	492	94	21	477
5th to 8th grade	213	7 379	3 730	115	68	3 707	2 203	100	48	2 186
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	265	15 574	8 520	843	181	8 460	5 266	223	126	5 226
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	405	35 568	21 661	682	103	21 625	12 819	452	166	12 731
Some college, no degree	129	13 998	9 925	503	120	9 873	6 555	166	125	6 531
Associate degree, occupational program	—	2 383	2 292	80	5	2 287	842	34	35	840
Associate degree, academic program	39	1 414	2 331	94	19	2 326	621	29	19	621
Bachelor's degree	91	8 188	5 018	123	29	4 993	4 276	62	68	4 251
Graduate or professional degree	66	4 923	4 078	40	9	4 069	1 897	42	27	1 890
Females 25 years and over	566	47 275	31 449	1 015	119	31 369	18 681	598	368	18 560
Less than 5th grade	37	323	223	62	2	221	197	48	6	197
5th to 8th grade	77	3 729	1 940	49	10	1 934	1 160	17	31	1 152
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	93	8 519	4 775	325	22	4 759	2 953	126	84	2 923
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	181	19 517	12 130	207	33	12 111	7 222	195	112	7 188
Some college, no degree	91	7 243	5 189	196	20	5 180	3 658	90	59	3 634
Associate degree, occupational program	—	1 344	1 351	36	—	1 351	502	15	31	500
Associate degree, academic program	2	698	1 378	38	—	1 378	325	19	6	325
Bachelor's degree	43	3 819	2 394	67	23	2 375	1 812	54	29	1 796
Graduate or professional degree	42	2 083	2 069	35	9	2 060	852	34	10	845
Persons 25 years and over	1 298	90 286	57 987	2 571	538	57 768	34 971	1 202	635	34 753
Percent less than 5th grade	6.9	1.0	.7	3.5	.7	.7	1.4	7.8	3.3	1.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	56.2	73.6	78.1	59.2	53.0	78.2	77.2	65.3	69.3	77.3
Percent some college or higher	25.0	34.2	40.8	32.7	33.8	40.8	40.6	27.7	43.1	40.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.1	14.5	15.7	6.3	7.1	15.7	17.7	8.7	15.0	17.7
Males 25 to 34 years	399	12 044	6 423	854	282	6 331	4 246	347	56	4 188
Percent high school graduate or higher	57.6	78.5	87.7	60.1	51.1	88.1	84.6	76.1	82.1	84.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.8	15.0	13.3	4.1	—	13.5	22.4	2.3	16.1	22.5
Females 25 to 34 years	288	11 865	7 095	249	16	7 079	4 238	234	111	4 200
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.4	81.9	88.9	81.1	12.5	89.0	84.7	86.8	68.5	85.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.7	15.0	15.0	14.9	12.5	15.0	16.9	3.8	—	16.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 450	132 814	82 136	4 719	1 191	81 612	49 174	1 841	1 089	48 797
Speak a language other than English	1 728	9 043	3 448	564	805	3 185	1 279	74	52	1 195
5 to 17 years	317	2 275	710	39	54	681	238	47	5	238
18 to 64 years	1 398	5 639	1 965	518	740	1 742	739	27	46	655
65 to 74 years	3	590	390	7	8	382	124	—	1	124
75 years and over	10	539	383	—	3	380	178	—	—	178
Do not speak English "very well"	791	3 498	1 024	235	376	981	295	32	10	266
5 to 17 years	56	1 277	270	10	12	270	78	5	5	78
18 to 64 years	725	1 747	502	225	356	467	160	27	5	131
65 to 74 years	—	212	112	—	8	104	22	—	—	22
75 years and over	10	262	140	—	—	140	35	—	—	35
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	187	680	199	—	10	199	72	—	—	60
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 376	130 462	79 648	2 900	470	79 349	47 788	1 573	1 074	47 411
In linguistically isolated households	511	2 014	251	—	10	251	78	—	—	66
5 to 17 years	62	703	1	—	—	1	6	—	—	6
18 to 64 years	449	961	121	—	10	121	36	—	—	24
65 to 74 years	—	150	33	—	—	33	5	—	—	5
75 years and over	—	200	96	—	—	96	31	—	—	31
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 807	91 120	53 472	1 941	307	53 290	30 492	1 046	729	30 219
With a mobility or self-care limitation	51	2 812	2 040	118	—	2 040	1 278	84	47	1 260
With a mobility limitation	12	1 567	1 140	50	—	1 140	649	10	21	649
In labor force	—	487	209	9	—	209	107	—	4	107
With a self-care limitation	39	1 911	1 426	100	—	1 426	896	74	45	878
With a work disability	95	6 768	5 260	296	6	5 258	2 596	98	130	2 569
In labor force	65	3 659	2 171	76	4	2 171	1 066	29	90	1 058
Prevented from working	30	2 514	2 612	197	2	2 610	1 232	63	37	1 222
No work disability	1 712	84 352	48 212	1 645	301	48 032	27 896	948	599	27 650
In labor force	1 489	71 624	38 830	1 312	211	38 700	22 131	715	470	21 926
Persons 65 to 74 years	21	9 712	8 074	177	14	8 060	4 445	49	40	4 423
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10	970	840	35	—	840	329	11	—	323
With a mobility limitation	9	602	573	29	—	573	237	11	—	237
With a self-care limitation	1	641	572	15	—	572	226	11	—	220
Persons 75 years and over	22	6 203	5 080	130	13	5 067	3 713	94	8	3 699
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5	1 654	1 473	28	10	1 463	1 146	9	—	1 146
With a mobility limitation	5	1 335	1 255	18	—	1 255	947	9	—	947
With a self-care limitation	—	861	770	23	10	760	645	9	—	645



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Erie, PA MSA					Eugene-Springfield, OR MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	68 341	5 194	633	1 179	67 671	75 215	909	857	2 993
Preprimary school	5 593	437	23	82	5 541	5 253	32	30	96
Public school	3 197	365	7	47	3 169	3 104	17	30	44
Elementary or high school	43 376	3 855	351	950	42 863	42 437	445	639	886
Public school	34 527	3 488	231	889	34 052	40 027	442	630	867
College	19 372	902	259	147	19 267	27 525	432	188	2 011
Public college	12 301	657	161	112	12 222	25 686	379	183	1 974
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	68 341	5 194	633	1 179	67 671	75 215	909	857	2 993
3 and 4 years	2 022	291	6	44	1 996	2 028	30	15	61
5 to 14 years	33 855	2 927	238	677	33 525	34 526	307	491	667
15 to 17 years	10 182	740	110	200	10 048	9 012	100	136	231
18 and 19 years	7 309	470	50	117	7 252	6 494	141	63	365
20 to 24 years	7 820	334	144	88	7 748	10 206	142	38	930
25 to 34 years	3 390	249	41	35	3 357	6 345	105	49	585
35 years and over	3 763	183	44	18	3 745	6 604	84	65	154
Persons 18 to 24 years	30 360	1 769	231	453	30 108	30 291	409	348	1 560
Percent enrolled in college	41.8	32.1	77.9	25.2	41.9	48.7	60.6	22.7	79.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	17 111	1 255	121	360	16 907	15 399	214	239	632
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.1	10.8	1.7	13.1	7.1	9.1	11.7	20.5	6.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	30 360	1 769	231	453	30 108	30 291	409	348	1 560
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 532	726	40	128	10 463	7 307	38	119	231
Some college or associate degree	12 313	502	96	103	12 242	16 325	293	112	1 063
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 340	45	81	—	2 340	1 652	12	—	157
Persons 25 years and over	163 157	6 830	720	1 160	162 498	174 334	947	1 843	2 624
Less than 5th grade	1 506	291	66	132	1 461	1 068	14	5	101
5th to 8th grade	9 356	583	14	175	9 271	8 076	29	113	119
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	24 424	1 874	111	279	24 292	20 204	86	334	195
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	69 365	2 353	112	279	69 194	48 976	169	529	360
Some college, no degree	23 040	977	98	147	22 929	45 426	267	491	547
Associate degree, occupational program	5 120	118	16	18	5 104	7 572	60	156	126
Associate degree, academic program	3 392	131	26	6	3 386	4 607	16	16	107
Bachelor's degree	18 003	246	101	83	17 951	23 579	160	173	592
Graduate or professional degree	8 951	257	176	41	8 910	14 826	146	26	474
Females 25 years and over	86 812	3 681	391	560	86 483	91 307	417	824	1 454
Less than 5th grade	823	130	52	79	809	454	—	—	96
5th to 8th grade	5 055	286	14	65	5 023	3 904	6	46	72
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12 759	991	64	139	12 670	10 717	62	129	100
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	39 277	1 374	75	148	39 194	27 409	62	206	214
Some college, no degree	11 294	542	64	64	11 235	24 395	149	227	292
Associate degree, occupational program	3 048	68	5	8	3 040	3 991	38	99	66
Associate degree, academic program	1 917	73	19	—	1 917	2 448	—	8	72
Bachelor's degree	8 416	117	63	29	8 400	11 615	38	104	353
Graduate or professional degree	4 223	100	35	28	4 195	6 374	62	5	189
Persons 25 years and over	163 157	6 830	720	1 160	162 498	174 334	947	1 843	2 624
Percent less than 5th grade	.9	4.3	9.2	11.4	.9	.6	1.5	.3	4.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.4	59.8	73.5	49.5	78.4	83.2	86.4	75.5	84.1
Percent some college or higher	35.9	25.3	57.9	25.4	35.9	55.1	68.5	46.8	70.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.5	7.4	38.5	10.7	16.5	22.0	32.3	10.8	40.6
Males 25 to 34 years	19 706	902	85	171	19 625	20 528	189	351	635
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.3	66.7	94.1	63.2	87.3	87.4	95.2	76.4	89.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.6	8.3	44.7	19.3	19.6	21.3	27.5	7.4	48.3
Females 25 to 34 years	20 350	1 235	102	215	20 243	21 066	153	290	668
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.0	72.1	74.5	52.1	90.2	88.3	94.1	85.2	89.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.3	6.6	22.5	8.8	20.4	20.1	32.7	6.2	43.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	240 316	12 535	1 313	2 600	238 880	251 962	1 806	2 924	5 174
Speak a language other than English	11 221	568	932	1 561	10 520	9 221	222	227	2 888
5 to 17 years	1 313	174	218	486	1 109	1 687	21	35	352
18 to 64 years	5 904	385	685	1 015	5 443	6 345	190	143	2 447
65 to 74 years	2 364	9	23	49	2 328	581	11	9	55
75 years and over	1 640	—	6	11	1 640	608	—	40	34
Do not speak English "very well"	3 552	127	410	759	3 260	2 249	35	60	1 490
5 to 17 years	347	55	67	162	255	413	3	9	84
18 to 64 years	1 833	72	325	553	1 653	1 439	26	38	1 348
65 to 74 years	688	—	18	33	668	147	6	3	47
75 years and over	684	—	—	11	684	250	—	10	11
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	974	14	66	176	878	465	—	17	459
Persons 5 years and over in households	231 087	11 821	1 189	2 504	229 696	245 473	1 707	2 820	4 636
In linguistically isolated households	1 581	28	218	467	1 360	734	—	28	921
5 to 17 years	150	9	74	167	79	114	—	6	146
18 to 64 years	701	19	126	266	571	417	—	19	739
65 to 74 years	406	—	18	27	386	76	—	3	25
75 years and over	324	—	—	7	324	127	—	—	11
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	162 798	8 084	980	1 711	161 824	173 790	1 297	2 043	4 256
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 599	867	59	160	5 532	5 216	30	80	98
With a mobility limitation	3 025	308	22	70	2 988	3 169	14	45	25
In labor force	563	50	—	6	557	753	—	4	14
With a self-care limitation	3 822	637	47	115	3 772	3 492	24	50	76
With a work disability	13 134	1 109	47	131	13 082	17 938	60	382	201
In labor force	5 038	353	17	14	5 032	8 814	22	163	109
Prevented from working	6 681	613	25	101	6 641	7 172	31	163	73
No work disability	149 664	6 975	933	1 580	148 742	155 852	1 237	1 661	4 055
In labor force	116 778	4 988	583	1 085	116 108	121 308	896	1 325	2 230
Persons 65 to 74 years	22 494	522	36	60	22 447	21 212	58	183	66
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 676	132	7	—	2 676	2 316	22	16	4
With a mobility limitation	1 799	77	—	—	1 799	1 557	15	10	4
With a self-care limitation	1 625	92	7	—	1 625	1 458	16	6	4
Persons 75 years and over	12 418	299	6	25	12 404	14 112	28	57	36
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 313	121	—	11	3 306	3 929	17	4	23
With a mobility limitation	2 793	102	—	4	2 793	3 226	17	4	8
With a self-care limitation	1 794	65	—	7	1 787	2 303	17	—	17



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Eugene--Springfield, OR MSA—Con.		Evansville, IN--KY MSA								
			Total					Indiana (pt.)			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 827	73 452	62 155	4 943	597	364	61 874	52 666	4 046	570	
Preprimary school	167	5 137	4 669	395	39	44	4 635	4 129	332	39	
Public school	99	3 021	2 496	313	17	34	2 462	2 171	256	17	
Elementary or high school	1 656	41 352	43 057	3 676	309	230	42 892	35 971	2 997	282	
Public school	1 582	38 988	37 036	3 606	238	180	36 921	30 544	2 934	224	
College	1 004	26 963	14 429	872	249	90	14 347	12 566	717	249	
Public college	939	25 149	10 668	676	58	77	10 591	9 131	555	58	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 827	73 452	62 155	4 943	597	364	61 874	52 666	4 046	570	
3 and 4 years	49	1 997	1 750	176	22	4	1 750	1 542	150	22	
5 to 14 years	1 397	33 575	34 282	2 848	204	225	34 104	28 655	2 325	177	
15 to 17 years	295	8 853	9 320	803	81	38	9 299	7 858	640	81	
18 and 19 years	219	6 343	4 686	309	37	33	4 660	4 074	267	37	
20 to 24 years	359	10 026	4 884	233	181	13	4 871	4 453	200	181	
25 to 34 years	340	6 185	3 537	280	21	19	3 518	3 014	228	21	
35 years and over	168	6 473	3 696	294	51	32	3 672	3 070	236	51	
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 247	29 583	24 318	1 727	272	133	24 208	20 664	1 400	262	
Percent enrolled in college	40.2	48.9	30.9	20.5	72.8	29.3	30.9	32.7	21.4	75.6	
Persons 16 to 19 years	517	15 107	14 274	1 101	87	71	14 227	11 998	939	87	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	12.6	9.0	11.6	12.5	—	—	11.6	11.1	13.6	—	
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>											
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 247	29 583	24 318	1 727	272	133	24 208	20 664	1 400	262	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	378	7 116	8 182	580	20	37	8 152	6 682	422	13	
Some college or associate degree	531	16 017	9 276	584	206	68	9 217	8 199	505	203	
Bachelor's degree or higher	16	1 642	1 589	5	19	—	1 589	1 485	5	19	
Persons 25 years and over	3 192	172 369	171 696	8 989	645	653	171 187	145 903	7 259	593	
Less than 5th grade	119	1 018	2 153	296	36	4	2 149	1 560	254	36	
5th to 8th grade	243	7 991	14 994	1 081	35	74	14 947	11 987	779	35	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	433	19 950	24 448	2 122	36	103	24 359	20 172	1 678	36	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	662	48 567	64 061	2 821	132	173	63 922	54 827	2 273	113	
Some college, no degree	894	44 831	29 653	1 575	51	115	29 554	25 380	1 315	44	
Associate degree, occupational program	166	7 488	7 209	263	18	39	7 170	6 445	221	11	
Associate degree, academic program	150	4 491	3 281	154	16	13	3 268	2 621	129	16	
Bachelor's degree	399	23 307	15 612	357	124	77	15 568	13 930	306	118	
Graduate or professional degree	126	14 726	10 285	320	197	55	10 250	8 981	304	184	
Females 25 years and over	1 594	90 362	92 017	5 114	336	349	91 747	78 301	4 143	304	
Less than 5th grade	17	446	946	123	22	—	946	686	114	22	
5th to 8th grade	80	3 877	8 400	602	18	38	8 378	6 787	434	18	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	223	10 585	14 133	1 252	28	76	14 063	11 774	981	28	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	359	27 205	35 373	1 587	70	95	35 294	30 388	1 295	51	
Some college, no degree	482	24 067	14 922	932	28	48	14 890	12 731	765	21	
Associate degree, occupational program	106	3 946	4 294	127	—	22	4 272	3 842	92	—	
Associate degree, academic program	103	2 379	1 918	87	16	13	1 905	1 584	81	16	
Bachelor's degree	161	11 541	7 044	202	97	36	7 033	6 152	184	91	
Graduate or professional degree	63	6 316	4 987	202	57	21	4 966	4 357	197	57	
Persons 25 years and over	3 192	172 369	171 696	8 989	645	653	171 187	145 903	7 259	593	
Percent less than 5th grade	3.7	.6	1.3	3.3	5.6	.6	1.3	1.1	3.5	6.1	
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.1	83.2	75.8	61.1	83.4	72.3	75.8	76.9	62.7	82.0	
Percent some college or higher	54.4	55.0	38.5	29.7	62.9	45.8	38.4	39.3	31.3	62.9	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.4	22.1	15.1	7.5	49.8	20.2	15.1	15.7	8.4	50.9	
Males 25 to 34 years	715	20 126	21 454	1 230	74	85	21 383	18 185	996	74	
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.3	87.5	86.7	83.2	81.1	92.9	86.7	87.8	83.6	81.1	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.7	21.1	17.1	7.0	20.3	22.4	17.1	18.1	7.9	20.3	
Females 25 to 34 years	514	20 813	22 344	1 552	79	105	22 257	18 882	1 294	73	
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.3	88.3	89.5	79.0	100.0	70.5	89.6	90.2	79.9	100.0	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.2	20.3	17.5	7.6	51.9	—	17.5	18.4	9.1	47.9	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	6 296	248 077	242 926	14 607	1 208	1 057	242 100	205 793	11 836	1 119	
Speak a language other than English	2 454	8 066	5 511	510	771	339	5 314	4 938	473	745	
5 to 17 years	420	1 501	1 201	90	113	51	1 185	1 080	86	107	
18 to 64 years	1 924	5 437	3 432	374	646	264	3 275	3 050	345	626	
65 to 74 years	68	542	442	32	6	19	423	416	28	6	
75 years and over	42	586	436	14	6	5	431	392	14	6	
Do not speak English "very well"	1 011	1 836	1 550	185	405	103	1 498	1 452	170	393	
5 to 17 years	134	365	355	23	42	—	355	332	23	36	
18 to 64 years	824	1 100	926	141	363	103	874	863	130	357	
65 to 74 years	15	139	137	21	—	—	137	125	17	—	
75 years and over	38	232	132	—	—	—	132	132	—	—	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Linguistically isolated households	208	329	279	71	109	12	279	259	62	109	
Persons 5 years and over in households	6 023	241 704	237 501	14 194	1 181	999	236 717	200 852	11 490	1 092	
In linguistically isolated households	496	494	369	114	262	12	369	334	105	262	
5 to 17 years	99	68	35	27	27	—	35	20	27	27	
18 to 64 years	371	249	196	71	235	12	196	181	66	235	
65 to 74 years	8	68	77	16	—	—	77	72	12	—	
75 years and over	18	109	61	—	—	—	61	61	—	—	
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>											
Persons 16 to 64 years	4 348	171 241	164 249	9 279	933	719	163 707	138 926	7 545	871	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	105	5 178	6 367	669	12	23	6 344	5 226	574	12	
With a mobility limitation	20	3 196	3 300	216	12	4	3 296	2 627	191	12	
In labor force	13	750	574	30	—	—	574	521	30	—	
With a self-care limitation	95	3 464	4 426	562	12	19	4 407	3 689	487	12	
With a work disability	390	17 725	12 869	1 058	12	20	12 849	10 159	883	12	
In labor force	271	8 675	4 746	367	—	6	4 740	3 904	328	—	
Prevented from working	89	7 108	7 034	652	12	14	7 020	5 366	529	12	
No work disability	3 958	153 516	151 380	8 221	921	699	150 858	128 767	6 662	859	
In labor force	3 072	119 478	124 355	6 590	615	573	123 935	105 824	5 265	572	
Persons 65 to 74 years	174	21 067	20 990	941	21	30	20 960	18 122	768	21	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	32	2 291	2 737	243	—	9	2 728	2 269	220	—	
With a mobility limitation	18	1 546	1 866	145	—	—	1 866	1 538	122	—	
With a self-care limitation	14	1 444	1 635	145	—	9	1 626	1 333	135	—	
Persons 75 years and over	65	14 067	13 472	696	6	26	13 446	11 557	516	6	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	20	3 913	4 317	270	—	13	4 304	3 682	237	—	
With a mobility limitation	20	3 210	3 687	230	—	13	3 674	3 143	197	—	
With a self-care limitation	11	2 296	2 077	121	—	—	2 077	1 694	115	—	



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Evansville, IN—KY MSA—Con.					Fargo—Moorhead, ND—MN MSA				
	Indiana (pt.)—Con.		Kentucky (pt.)			Total				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	299	52 437	9 489	897	9 437	48 191	568	751	675	47 837
Preprimary school	44	4 095	540	63	540	2 672	37	33	61	2 642
Public school	34	2 137	325	57	325	1 847	30	18	48	1 830
Elementary or high school	177	35 846	7 086	679	7 046	23 816	370	177	506	23 533
Public school	151	30 445	6 492	672	6 476	22 349	337	152	486	22 086
College	78	12 496	1 863	155	1 851	21 703	161	541	108	21 662
Public college	65	9 066	1 537	121	1 525	18 888	144	471	102	18 853
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	299	52 437	9 489	897	9 437	48 191	568	751	675	47 837
3 and 4 years	4	1 542	208	26	208	708	12	9	16	706
5 to 14 years	172	28 517	5 627	523	5 587	19 218	293	122	430	18 956
15 to 17 years	38	7 837	1 462	163	1 462	5 150	90	36	91	5 127
18 and 19 years	33	4 048	612	42	612	6 152	62	41	38	6 122
20 to 24 years	16	4 447	431	33	424	11 165	48	244	31	11 156
25 to 34 years	19	2 995	523	52	523	3 568	39	238	44	3 542
35 years and over	27	3 051	626	58	621	2 230	24	61	25	2 228
Persons 18 to 24 years	112	20 575	3 654	327	3 633	24 824	246	335	218	24 740
Percent enrolled in college	28.6	32.7	21.1	16.8	21.1	64.6	39.0	75.2	26.6	64.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	71	11 951	2 276	162	2 276	10 604	122	65	162	10 538
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	11.2	14.1	6.2	14.1	3.0	15.6	3.1	27.8	2.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	112	20 575	3 654	327	3 633	24 824	246	335	218	24 740
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	37	6 652	1 500	158	1 500	4 296	66	10	71	4 257
Some college or associate degree	56	8 152	1 077	79	1 065	16 768	110	214	66	16 741
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	1 485	104	—	104	1 900	—	68	14	1 900
Persons 25 years and over	589	145 440	25 793	1 730	25 747	87 556	673	624	605	87 255
Less than 5th grade	4	1 556	593	42	593	441	—	51	71	418
5th to 8th grade	66	11 940	3 007	302	3 007	6 390	37	20	112	6 319
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	97	20 089	4 276	444	4 270	6 110	101	13	91	6 063
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	145	54 716	9 234	548	9 206	23 296	238	24	119	23 252
Some college, no degree	115	25 281	4 273	260	4 273	19 922	166	91	112	19 880
Associate degree, occupational program	39	6 406	764	42	764	7 063	54	33	32	7 033
Associate degree, academic program	8	2 613	660	25	655	2 542	32	13	14	2 533
Bachelor's degree	77	13 886	1 682	51	1 682	15 994	38	198	38	15 969
Graduate or professional degree	38	8 953	1 304	16	1 297	5 798	7	181	16	5 788
Females 25 years and over	316	78 056	13 716	971	13 691	45 577	280	276	312	45 420
Less than 5th grade	—	686	260	9	260	207	—	39	32	192
5th to 8th grade	30	6 765	1 613	168	1 613	3 069	3	9	55	3 023
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	70	11 710	2 359	271	2 353	2 933	43	13	46	2 915
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	81	30 323	4 985	292	4 971	12 882	79	22	63	12 853
Some college, no degree	48	12 699	2 191	167	2 191	10 724	92	57	72	10 701
Associate degree, occupational program	22	3 820	452	35	452	3 953	9	7	3	3 950
Associate degree, academic program	8	1 576	334	6	329	1 631	26	—	14	1 622
Bachelor's degree	36	6 141	892	18	892	8 032	23	105	19	8 026
Graduate or professional degree	21	4 336	630	5	630	2 146	5	24	8	2 138
Persons 25 years and over	589	145 440	25 793	1 730	25 747	87 556	673	624	605	87 255
Percent less than 5th grade	.7	1.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	.5	—	8.2	11.7	.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.6	76.9	69.5	54.5	69.4	85.2	79.5	86.5	54.7	85.3
Percent some college or higher	47.0	39.3	33.7	22.8	33.7	58.6	44.1	82.7	35.0	58.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.5	15.7	11.6	3.9	11.6	24.9	6.7	60.7	8.9	24.9
Males 25 to 34 years	75	18 114	3 269	234	3 269	12 751	162	209	121	12 684
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.0	87.8	80.1	81.2	80.1	94.1	88.9	93.8	57.0	94.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.0	18.1	11.4	3.0	11.4	29.9	9.3	63.2	20.7	29.9
Females 25 to 34 years	84	18 808	3 462	258	3 449	13 215	120	161	114	13 181
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.8	90.3	85.6	74.4	85.7	96.5	94.2	78.9	83.3	96.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	18.5	12.3	—	12.4	28.0	5.0	57.1	11.4	28.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	911	205 082	37 133	2 771	37 018	138 637	1 322	1 120	1 412	137 936
Speak a language other than English	324	4 746	573	37	568	5 530	122	795	855	5 205
5 to 17 years	51	1 064	121	4	121	707	13	61	277	625
18 to 64 years	249	2 898	382	29	377	3 216	109	727	563	2 988
65 to 74 years	19	397	26	4	26	678	—	7	2	676
75 years and over	5	387	44	—	44	929	—	—	13	916
Do not speak English "very well"	98	1 405	98	15	93	1 348	17	464	359	1 220
5 to 17 years	—	332	23	—	23	173	3	44	130	141
18 to 64 years	98	816	63	11	58	776	14	420	214	695
65 to 74 years	—	125	12	4	12	121	—	—	2	119
75 years and over	—	132	—	—	—	278	—	—	13	265
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	12	259	20	9	20	282	—	97	78	245
Persons 5 years and over in households	853	200 183	36 649	2 704	36 534	130 635	1 175	988	1 333	129 981
In linguistically isolated households	12	334	35	9	35	407	—	252	217	334
5 to 17 years	—	20	15	—	15	31	—	15	79	14
18 to 64 years	12	181	15	5	15	202	—	237	128	156
65 to 74 years	—	72	5	4	5	40	—	—	—	40
75 years and over	—	61	—	—	—	134	—	—	10	124
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	634	138 451	25 323	1 734	25 256	99 144	952	967	862	98 759
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23	5 203	1 141	95	1 141	2 198	29	28	39	2 179
With a mobility limitation	4	2 623	673	25	673	1 194	10	—	25	1 185
In labor force	—	521	53	—	53	389	—	—	11	389
With a self-care limitation	19	3 670	737	75	737	1 538	19	28	26	1 527
With a work disability	14	10 145	2 710	175	2 704	6 249	168	8	89	6 199
In labor force	—	3 904	842	39	836	3 253	76	—	51	3 220
Prevented from working	14	5 352	1 668	123	1 668	2 370	87	—	33	2 353
No work disability	620	128 306	22 613	1 559	22 552	92 895	784	959	773	92 560
In labor force	514	105 453	18 531	1 325	18 482	76 300	592	518	503	76 072
Persons 65 to 74 years	30	18 092	2 868	173	2 868	8 449	5	7	8	8 447
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9	2 260	468	23	468	904	5	—	2	902
With a mobility limitation	—	1 538	328	23	328	525	5	—	—	525
With a self-care limitation	9	1 324	302	10	302	583	—	—	2	581
Persons 75 years and over	26	11 531	1 915	180	1 915	6 213	—	7	13	6 200
With a mobility or self-care limitation	13	3 669	635	33	635	1 471	—	—	—	1 471
With a mobility limitation	13	3 130	544	33	544	1 098	—	—	—	1 098
With a self-care limitation	—	1 694	383	6	383	882	—	—	—	882



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Fargo--Moorhead, ND--MN MSA—Con.				Fayetteville, NC MSA					
	Minnesota (pt.)		North Dakota (pt.)							
	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	17 602	17 458	30 589	30 379	40 601	28 334	1 348	1 636	3 534	39 431
Preprimary school	785	779	1 887	1 863	2 689	1 363	59	56	245	2 612
Public school	635	631	1 212	1 199	1 645	1 120	36	16	195	1 588
Elementary or high school	7 910	7 802	15 906	15 731	26 080	19 271	997	1 130	2 133	25 300
Public school	7 368	7 260	14 981	14 826	24 805	18 986	975	1 024	2 043	24 078
College	8 907	8 877	12 796	12 785	11 832	7 700	292	450	1 156	11 519
Public college	6 739	6 715	12 149	12 138	9 132	6 687	233	359	864	8 901
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	17 602	17 458	30 589	30 379	40 601	28 334	1 348	1 636	3 534	39 431
3 and 4 years	201	199	507	507	1 182	598	35	29	123	1 142
5 to 14 years	6 342	6 247	12 876	12 709	20 711	14 433	699	792	1 820	20 055
15 to 17 years	1 671	1 661	3 479	3 466	5 290	4 060	193	178	316	5 158
18 and 19 years	3 168	3 144	2 984	2 978	2 840	2 286	107	155	152	2 810
20 to 24 years	4 652	4 643	6 513	6 513	3 442	2 388	83	160	310	3 353
25 to 34 years	861	859	2 707	2 683	4 129	2 545	112	160	520	3 954
35 years and over	707	705	1 523	1 523	3 007	2 024	119	162	293	2 959
Persons 18 to 24 years	9 581	9 514	15 243	15 226	29 115	14 045	734	939	2 871	28 323
Percent enrolled in college	76.8	77.0	56.9	57.0	16.7	24.5	13.9	24.3	13.0	16.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 509	4 463	6 095	6 075	11 173	6 927	387	374	872	10 920
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	2.0	1.9	3.8	3.7	9.4	8.8	13.2	6.4	12.5	9.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	9 581	9 514	15 243	15 226	29 115	14 045	734	939	2 871	28 323
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 550	1 522	2 746	2 735	14 705	6 396	323	384	1 578	14 271
Some college or associate degree	6 901	6 874	9 867	9 867	9 505	4 912	195	344	890	9 292
Bachelor's degree or higher	475	475	1 425	1 425	1 354	363	6	40	90	1 316
Persons 25 years and over	27 161	27 076	60 395	60 179	98 208	44 677	2 459	3 211	5 462	96 222
Less than 5th grade	191	176	250	242	1 142	1 444	191	137	20	1 134
5th to 8th grade	2 755	2 730	3 635	3 589	4 483	2 894	268	238	180	4 417
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 236	2 223	3 874	3 840	11 054	6 564	531	590	449	10 869
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 984	7 973	15 312	15 279	30 573	13 985	740	1 074	1 728	29 994
Some college, no degree	5 552	5 546	14 370	14 334	23 422	11 041	397	494	1 841	22 779
Associate degree, occupational program	1 856	1 849	5 207	5 184	4 809	1 924	98	168	164	4 759
Associate degree, academic program	724	724	1 818	1 809	3 856	1 424	50	84	335	3 744
Bachelor's degree	4 157	4 149	11 837	11 820	12 941	3 885	110	311	554	12 692
Graduate or professional degree	1 706	1 706	4 092	4 082	5 928	1 516	74	115	191	5 824
Females 25 years and over	14 331	14 300	31 246	31 120	49 036	23 926	1 348	2 365	2 466	48 119
Less than 5th grade	108	101	99	91	628	682	99	122	20	620
5th to 8th grade	1 309	1 292	1 760	1 731	2 604	1 656	177	233	140	2 553
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 094	1 094	1 839	1 821	6 772	3 997	280	532	264	6 664
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 422	4 418	8 460	8 435	16 448	6 989	398	801	713	16 183
Some college, no degree	3 154	3 154	7 570	7 547	10 737	5 716	234	288	809	10 438
Associate degree, occupational program	1 005	1 002	2 948	2 948	2 577	978	45	121	63	2 547
Associate degree, academic program	467	467	1 164	1 155	1 659	696	13	40	133	1 605
Bachelor's degree	2 188	2 188	5 844	5 838	5 784	2 260	49	182	239	5 701
Graduate or professional degree	584	584	1 562	1 554	1 827	952	53	46	85	1 808
Persons 25 years and over	27 161	27 076	60 395	60 179	98 208	44 677	2 459	3 211	5 462	96 222
Percent less than 5th grade	.7	.7	.4	.4	1.2	3.2	7.8	4.3	.4	1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.9	81.1	87.2	87.3	83.0	75.6	59.7	69.9	88.1	82.9
Percent some college or higher	51.5	51.6	61.8	61.9	51.9	44.3	29.6	36.5	56.5	51.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.6	21.6	26.4	26.4	19.2	12.1	7.5	13.3	13.6	19.2
Males 25 to 34 years	3 280	3 262	9 471	9 422	19 043	8 464	436	386	1 911	18 436
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.0	93.2	94.4	94.5	92.3	91.0	80.0	91.7	94.5	92.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.1	27.0	30.9	30.9	21.0	8.1	3.7	24.9	10.6	21.2
Females 25 to 34 years	3 540	3 540	9 675	9 641	15 989	8 748	531	767	1 419	15 463
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.5	94.5	97.3	97.4	90.2	89.2	67.8	75.4	87.2	90.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.8	24.8	29.2	29.3	17.6	10.9	6.6	11.3	12.8	17.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	45 348	45 085	93 289	92 851	155 840	78 720	4 209	5 228	10 726	152 157
Speak a language other than English	1 885	1 767	3 645	3 438	10 169	3 868	300	2 976	6 887	8 237
5 to 17 years	237	200	470	425	1 269	1 097	63	289	1 168	979
18 to 64 years	1 031	954	2 185	2 034	8 459	2 706	231	2 579	5 624	6 874
65 to 74 years	242	240	436	436	293	55	6	85	78	243
75 years and over	375	373	554	543	148	10	—	23	17	141
Do not speak English "very well"	474	432	874	788	2 479	1 088	120	1 434	1 901	2 010
5 to 17 years	69	46	104	95	457	247	17	105	383	360
18 to 64 years	243	228	533	467	1 868	814	97	1 251	1 457	1 541
65 to 74 years	60	58	61	61	88	20	6	65	47	50
75 years and over	102	100	176	165	66	7	—	13	14	59
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	93	81	189	164	382	176	22	179	258	321
Persons 5 years and over in households	41 308	41 064	89 327	88 917	142 599	72 444	3 992	4 865	9 158	139 331
In linguistically isolated households	112	96	295	238	595	315	48	344	556	490
5 to 17 years	4	—	27	14	58	90	16	50	142	46
18 to 64 years	31	21	171	135	445	218	26	287	375	391
65 to 74 years	10	10	30	30	54	—	6	7	32	22
75 years and over	67	65	67	59	38	7	—	—	7	31
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	31 724	31 566	67 420	67 193	90 313	45 473	2 710	3 512	4 724	88 656
With a mobility or self-care limitation	762	749	1 436	1 430	4 212	3 798	253	168	313	4 073
With a mobility limitation	461	458	733	727	2 151	1 493	121	78	86	2 120
In labor force	207	207	182	182	509	239	26	26	33	503
With a self-care limitation	527	516	1 011	1 011	3 139	3 040	178	145	247	3 017
With a work disability	2 188	2 157	4 061	4 042	8 415	5 227	452	216	281	8 311
In labor force	1 138	1 118	2 115	2 102	3 597	1 729	179	54	130	3 544
Prevented from working	794	783	1 576	1 570	3 846	2 948	261	118	124	3 806
No work disability	29 536	29 409	63 359	63 151	81 898	40 246	2 258	3 296	4 443	80 345
In labor force	23 306	23 200	52 994	52 872	62 693	29 587	1 665	1 806	3 055	61 646
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 144	3 142	5 305	5 305	7 881	2 697	114	97	121	7 805
With a mobility or self-care limitation	349	347	555	555	1 297	636	43	12	18	1 279
With a mobility limitation	213	213	312	312	950	484	31	12	12	938
With a self-care limitation	227	225	356	356	701	397	19	—	12	689
Persons 75 years and over	2 313	2 311	3 900	3 889	3 543	1 593	73	43	24	3 536
With a mobility or self-care limitation	591	591	880	880	1 407	652	47	—	9	1 407
With a mobility limitation	422	422	676	676	1 237	559	40	—	7	1 237
With a self-care limitation	346	346	536	536	716	365	41	—	9	716



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Fayetteville-Springdale, AR MSA						Fitchburg-Leominster, MA MSA		
Metropolitan Area	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	31 134	705	461	493	633	30 697	22 905	750	603
Preprimary school	1 501	49	22	5	36	1 471	1 775	55	50
Public school	832	29	11	—	31	802	1 012	39	36
Elementary or high school	17 464	213	331	111	388	17 188	14 014	421	439
Public school	16 628	213	328	107	388	16 352	12 124	383	355
College	12 169	443	108	377	209	12 038	7 116	274	114
Public college	11 809	436	95	366	209	11 678	5 589	206	105
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	31 134	705	461	493	633	30 697	22 905	750	603
3 and 4 years	695	29	9	5	19	677	643	5	39
5 to 14 years	13 703	160	244	68	345	13 457	11 142	374	314
15 to 17 years	3 857	70	100	38	36	3 831	3 257	76	80
18 and 19 years	3 386	104	33	62	52	3 368	1 943	88	52
20 to 24 years	5 552	263	30	191	114	5 485	2 413	69	48
25 to 34 years	2 391	67	10	122	7	2 350	1 758	72	70
35 years and over	1 550	12	35	7	26	1 529	1 749	66	—
Persons 18 to 24 years	16 048	485	202	308	347	15 854	10 334	350	161
Percent enrolled in college	51.2	75.1	31.2	80.5	41.5	51.4	35.9	41.4	40.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	7 567	192	114	114	116	7 510	5 198	189	122
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	10.0	—	21.9	12.3	25.9	9.8	10.1	18.0	12.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	16 048	485	202	308	347	15 854	10 334	350	161
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 944	86	68	38	96	3 901	3 416	136	57
Some college or associate degree	8 440	366	103	155	95	8 385	4 142	111	35
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 218	8	4	68	23	1 202	856	7	—
Persons 25 years and over	66 005	671	822	542	557	65 618	62 660	1 127	907
Less than 5th grade	1 077	16	19	—	60	1 038	873	15	105
5th to 8th grade	6 828	54	79	26	60	6 787	5 342	99	90
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9 784	71	153	94	84	9 712	8 871	147	129
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	20 461	156	179	92	121	20 373	21 108	289	237
Some college, no degree	12 292	179	179	64	108	12 222	10 137	299	100
Associate degree, occupational program	1 693	41	34	17	24	1 682	2 081	57	10
Associate degree, academic program	792	—	13	30	4	792	2 750	56	25
Bachelor's degree	8 009	98	93	118	55	7 970	7 551	90	110
Graduate or professional degree	5 069	56	73	101	41	5 042	3 947	75	101
Females 25 years and over	34 419	287	378	269	312	34 194	33 057	497	553
Less than 5th grade	441	16	9	—	21	424	492	7	66
5th to 8th grade	3 448	25	34	21	20	3 436	3 042	45	55
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 268	10	81	53	55	5 215	4 829	52	87
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11 507	69	106	72	85	11 440	11 617	111	152
Some college, no degree	6 333	65	65	34	56	6 305	5 068	164	65
Associate degree, occupational program	1 071	26	23	17	24	1 060	1 323	39	—
Associate degree, academic program	498	—	7	—	4	498	1 398	38	13
Bachelor's degree	3 807	51	44	51	19	3 791	3 599	26	72
Graduate or professional degree	2 046	25	9	21	28	2 025	1 689	15	43
Persons 25 years and over	66 005	671	822	542	557	65 618	62 660	1 127	907
Percent less than 5th grade	1.6	2.4	2.3	—	10.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	11.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.2	79.0	69.5	77.9	63.4	73.3	75.9	76.8	64.3
Percent some college or higher	42.2	55.7	47.7	60.9	41.7	42.2	42.2	51.2	38.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.8	23.0	20.2	40.4	17.2	19.8	18.3	14.6	23.3
Males 25 to 34 years	9 342	227	160	138	146	9 249	8 813	302	152
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.8	89.4	66.9	92.0	52.1	84.0	88.0	87.4	71.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.3	22.5	14.4	55.1	21.2	23.3	22.0	21.2	25.0
Females 25 to 34 years	8 822	121	143	113	139	8 727	8 690	293	236
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.9	93.4	58.0	87.6	66.9	87.3	89.6	88.7	61.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.7	43.8	8.4	34.5	11.5	20.8	21.6	14.0	24.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	101 324	1 386	1 412	966	1 309	100 456	88 571	1 958	1 491
Speak a language other than English	2 340	80	28	755	634	1 945	11 020	394	1 173
5 to 17 years	540	7	2	82	183	416	1 392	140	321
18 to 64 years	1 502	73	26	655	422	1 248	6 278	238	782
65 to 74 years	143	—	—	18	22	133	1 701	—	39
75 years and over	155	—	—	—	7	148	1 649	16	31
Do not speak English "very well"	723	13	—	403	276	531	3 992	173	614
5 to 17 years	140	—	—	41	28	112	478	28	60
18 to 64 years	456	13	—	344	227	309	2 427	129	506
65 to 74 years	75	—	—	18	14	65	506	—	22
75 years and over	52	—	—	—	7	45	581	16	26
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	156	13	—	150	36	131	1 019	73	139
Persons 5 years and over in households	97 458	1 163	1 381	919	1 242	96 620	86 047	1 865	1 481
In linguistically isolated households	271	13	—	318	129	179	2 164	165	349
5 to 17 years	33	—	—	66	18	15	484	63	74
18 to 64 years	180	13	—	246	111	106	1 128	102	246
65 to 74 years	43	—	—	6	—	43	297	—	15
75 years and over	15	—	—	—	—	15	255	—	14
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	71 981	1 133	1 029	870	894	71 411	61 238	1 332	1 051
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 351	50	41	54	46	2 325	2 285	86	80
With a mobility limitation	1 399	6	29	6	15	1 392	1 035	67	35
In labor force	236	—	5	—	—	236	236	5	29
With a self-care limitation	1 581	50	25	54	46	1 555	1 712	42	51
With a work disability	6 703	27	126	35	41	6 677	4 468	171	42
In labor force	2 777	21	58	10	26	2 758	2 077	72	30
Prevented from working	3 314	6	61	20	15	3 307	2 091	91	12
No work disability	65 278	1 106	903	835	853	64 734	56 770	1 161	1 009
In labor force	51 294	850	726	546	676	50 872	47 202	859	729
Persons 65 to 74 years	6 988	18	35	18	32	6 968	7 651	48	39
With a mobility or self-care limitation	966	—	4	13	7	963	1 031	—	—
With a mobility limitation	765	—	4	—	7	762	626	—	—
With a self-care limitation	573	—	4	13	3	570	758	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	5 068	29	21	—	7	5 061	5 108	45	31
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 704	—	13	—	7	1 697	1 489	—	8
With a mobility limitation	1 450	—	13	—	7	1 443	1 169	—	—
With a self-care limitation	936	—	4	—	—	936	853	—	8



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Fitchburg–Leominster, MA MSA—Con.		Flint, MI MSA					
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 361	21 650	88 380	30 654	1 066	1 210	2 996	86 923
Preprimary school	121	1 696	6 387	1 993	73	92	200	6 283
Public school	106	948	5 004	1 681	68	42	166	4 916
Elementary or high school	1 866	12 990	59 420	22 416	815	786	2 279	58 323
Public school	1 810	11 137	54 447	21 578	797	637	2 053	53 481
College	374	6 964	22 573	6 245	178	332	517	22 317
Public college	317	5 483	18 950	4 970	162	215	469	18 723
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 361	21 650	88 380	30 654	1 066	1 210	2 996	86 923
3 and 4 years	52	611	2 555	1 138	7	45	104	2 498
5 to 14 years	1 394	10 358	45 310	16 073	607	624	1 512	44 661
15 to 17 years	317	3 072	13 507	4 908	190	184	592	13 152
18 and 19 years	172	1 873	6 507	1 996	23	116	258	6 370
20 to 24 years	142	2 357	7 226	1 904	87	114	280	7 069
25 to 34 years	207	1 650	6 919	2 447	77	65	127	6 880
35 years and over	77	1 729	6 356	2 188	75	62	123	6 293
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 080	9 894	33 400	9 374	322	344	1 259	32 735
Percent enrolled in college	18.3	36.7	30.9	16.8	25.1	60.8	23.5	31.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	564	4 981	19 696	6 815	154	280	886	19 159
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	27.8	10.0	10.7	11.9	13.6	6.8	28.3	10.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 080	9 894	33 400	9 374	322	344	1 259	32 735
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	310	3 340	10 472	2 922	66	96	412	10 260
Some college or associate degree	207	4 039	13 638	2 920	94	193	285	13 506
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	856	1 706	157	6	12	21	1 692
Persons 25 years and over	3 290	60 808	217 014	43 805	1 513	1 407	3 495	215 310
Less than 5th grade	387	703	1 955	1 025	13	67	163	1 921
5th to 8th grade	513	5 053	11 290	2 888	73	53	238	11 179
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	964	8 394	33 198	9 947	425	108	791	32 856
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	610	20 718	76 177	12 566	451	251	1 109	75 558
Some college, no degree	423	9 836	48 732	10 757	323	146	722	48 411
Associate degree, occupational program	62	2 057	10 252	1 654	54	98	130	10 180
Associate degree, academic program	87	2 687	6 224	1 103	62	37	81	6 188
Bachelor's degree	175	7 458	18 324	2 433	72	282	145	18 214
Graduate or professional degree	69	3 902	10 862	1 432	40	365	116	10 803
Females 25 years and over	1 599	32 066	115 304	24 871	825	799	1 821	114 345
Less than 5th grade	182	413	989	534	8	60	94	965
5th to 8th grade	231	2 912	5 782	1 428	25	39	101	5 721
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	416	4 569	18 175	5 696	205	95	391	18 007
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	394	11 388	43 262	6 881	261	145	576	42 927
Some college, no degree	185	4 907	24 487	6 290	221	80	386	24 311
Associate degree, occupational program	26	1 305	5 693	1 141	22	76	87	5 641
Associate degree, academic program	67	1 355	3 349	710	34	22	46	3 313
Bachelor's degree	83	3 543	8 910	1 415	26	186	103	8 816
Graduate or professional degree	15	1 674	4 657	776	23	96	37	4 644
Persons 25 years and over	3 290	60 808	217 014	43 805	1 513	1 407	3 495	215 310
Percent less than 5th grade	11.8	1.2	.9	2.3	.9	4.8	4.7	.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	43.3	76.7	78.6	68.4	66.2	83.8	65.9	78.7
Percent some college or higher	24.8	42.7	43.5	39.7	36.4	66.0	34.2	43.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.4	18.7	13.4	8.8	7.4	46.0	7.5	13.5
Males 25 to 34 years	823	8 397	27 915	5 798	227	194	576	27 687
Percent high school graduate or higher	46.4	89.8	87.2	78.8	64.8	100.0	72.6	87.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.0	23.0	15.6	9.6	6.2	47.4	7.8	15.6
Females 25 to 34 years	845	8 122	29 646	7 786	365	209	733	29 274
Percent high school graduate or higher	53.3	92.3	89.0	81.1	76.7	76.6	76.5	89.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.9	22.6	13.1	8.0	6.3	24.4	11.7	13.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	6 274	85 198	313 272	75 487	2 674	2 596	7 120	309 779
Speak a language other than English	5 448	8 254	12 353	2 604	170	1 595	2 626	11 332
5 to 17 years	1 579	554	2 522	1 092	54	245	439	2 387
18 to 64 years	3 695	4 441	7 428	1 377	116	1 277	2 072	6 570
65 to 74 years	54	1 669	1 152	109	—	57	74	1 143
75 years and over	120	1 590	1 251	26	—	16	41	1 232
Do not speak English "very well"	2 996	2 389	3 575	613	35	667	762	3 272
5 to 17 years	613	105	732	276	10	89	138	683
18 to 64 years	2 259	1 262	1 925	288	25	512	545	1 682
65 to 74 years	54	474	378	42	—	50	50	378
75 years and over	70	548	540	7	—	16	29	529
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>								
Linguistically isolated households	680	642	748	112	10	125	94	718
Persons 5 years and over in households	6 172	82 724	310 252	74 491	2 670	2 501	7 080	306 772
In linguistically isolated households	2 042	999	1 131	140	26	355	180	1 069
5 to 17 years	625	94	67	16	16	119	29	67
18 to 64 years	1 336	403	558	87	10	207	116	502
65 to 74 years	46	273	225	37	—	22	11	225
75 years and over	35	229	281	—	—	7	24	275
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>								
Persons 16 to 64 years	4 389	58 952	221 121	51 395	1 888	1 784	4 985	218 582
With a mobility or self-care limitation	505	2 055	9 198	5 716	156	110	244	9 086
With a mobility limitation	259	872	5 086	1 975	130	41	86	5 034
In labor force	61	192	968	376	13	4	12	956
With a self-care limitation	349	1 575	6 332	4 651	64	100	228	6 231
With a work disability	489	4 228	21 546	7 115	367	100	439	21 335
In labor force	149	1 999	7 569	1 873	139	36	190	7 475
Prevented from working	322	1 935	11 153	4 463	190	59	211	11 067
No work disability	3 900	54 724	199 575	44 280	1 521	1 684	4 546	197 247
In labor force	2 724	45 827	153 220	30 977	1 189	1 162	3 233	151 715
Persons 65 to 74 years	79	7 594	22 783	3 339	38	60	122	22 726
With a mobility or self-care limitation	29	1 011	3 217	846	2	7	54	3 204
With a mobility limitation	29	606	2 390	557	2	7	35	2 377
With a self-care limitation	18	749	1 863	609	—	6	34	1 857
Persons 75 years and over	139	5 030	14 012	1 534	5	37	83	13 961
With a mobility or self-care limitation	30	1 468	4 518	780	—	28	45	4 491
With a mobility limitation	25	1 153	3 794	650	—	28	21	3 785
With a self-care limitation	25	837	2 223	504	—	—	33	2 196



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Florence, AL MSA			Florence, SC MSA			Fort Collins-Loveland, CO MSA			
Metropolitan Area	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	26 529	5 043	26 481	17 500	14 465	17 462	57 640	552	431	1 578
Preprimary school	1 607	339	1 607	1 033	789	1 033	3 569	11	18	51
Public school	925	247	925	443	656	443	2 098	11	18	34
Elementary or high school	18 143	3 668	18 101	12 003	11 686	11 977	28 798	126	220	503
Public school	16 944	3 585	16 911	10 792	11 488	10 766	27 266	126	178	480
College	6 779	1 036	6 773	4 464	1 990	4 452	25 273	415	193	1 024
Public college	6 262	937	6 256	4 010	1 775	3 998	23 917	404	189	969
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	26 529	5 043	26 481	17 500	14 465	17 462	57 640	552	431	1 578
3 and 4 years	814	241	814	646	643	646	1 433	17	10	12
5 to 14 years	13 750	2 684	13 708	8 922	8 059	8 903	23 106	87	171	397
15 to 17 years	4 141	803	4 141	2 775	2 643	2 768	6 253	34	53	115
18 and 19 years	2 375	482	2 375	1 579	941	1 579	5 767	97	38	125
20 to 24 years	2 679	459	2 679	1 491	760	1 479	10 892	181	65	316
25 to 34 years	1 406	226	1 400	991	618	991	5 768	80	94	373
35 years and over	1 364	148	1 364	1 096	801	1 096	4 421	62	—	240
Persons 18 to 24 years	11 929	2 015	11 923	6 945	4 755	6 918	24 312	389	124	484
Percent enrolled in college	34.9	33.6	34.9	36.2	22.3	36.1	62.8	70.2	83.1	84.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 436	1 270	6 436	4 349	3 231	4 342	11 349	134	46	213
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.0	7.7	14.0	9.4	11.9	9.4	6.2	5.2	—	1.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	11 929	2 015	11 923	6 945	4 755	6 918	24 312	389	124	484
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 227	681	3 227	2 056	1 953	2 056	4 479	91	4	42
Some college or associate degree	5 122	750	5 122	2 633	1 055	2 633	14 809	260	103	333
Bachelor's degree or higher	626	19	620	661	75	644	2 448	15	9	64
Persons 25 years and over	76 080	9 076	75 913	46 028	23 650	45 973	107 935	460	659	1 564
Less than 5th grade	1 962	467	1 960	1 336	2 360	1 336	643	7	8	54
5th to 8th grade	8 900	1 141	8 877	3 796	3 467	3 788	3 449	5	3	27
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13 378	2 456	13 323	7 938	6 002	7 938	7 593	19	118	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24 980	2 570	24 929	13 845	7 190	13 827	27 935	76	140	188
Some college, no degree	12 272	1 210	12 241	7 287	2 203	7 266	25 731	124	190	319
Associate degree, occupational program	2 051	311	2 051	2 076	592	2 076	4 450	13	27	40
Associate degree, academic program	1 019	146	1 019	1 141	211	1 141	3 149	10	39	44
Bachelor's degree	7 521	611	7 516	5 979	1 127	5 971	22 172	112	78	297
Graduate or professional degree	3 997	164	3 997	2 630	498	2 630	12 813	94	56	587
Females 25 years and over	40 637	5 254	40 539	24 432	13 673	24 389	56 050	145	345	843
Less than 5th grade	836	206	834	551	1 172	551	292	7	8	52
5th to 8th grade	4 897	690	4 882	1 848	1 992	1 840	1 855	5	3	20
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 040	1 552	8 013	4 329	3 507	4 329	4 146	6	72	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	13 409	1 405	13 367	7 810	4 213	7 792	15 931	15	77	137
Some college, no degree	6 174	639	6 167	3 923	1 273	3 906	14 175	49	101	180
Associate degree, occupational program	1 203	195	1 203	1 230	311	1 230	2 288	—	14	21
Associate degree, academic program	664	89	664	624	127	624	1 697	—	20	32
Bachelor's degree	3 523	367	3 518	2 867	782	2 867	10 989	58	31	197
Graduate or professional degree	1 891	111	1 891	1 250	296	1 250	4 677	5	19	196
Persons 25 years and over	76 080	9 076	75 913	46 028	23 650	45 973	107 935	460	659	1 564
Percent less than 5th grade	2.6	5.1	2.6	2.9	10.0	2.9	.6	1.5	1.2	3.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.1	55.2	68.2	71.6	50.0	71.6	89.2	93.3	80.4	94.3
Percent some college or higher	35.3	26.9	35.3	41.5	19.6	41.5	63.3	76.7	59.2	82.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.1	8.5	15.2	18.7	6.9	18.7	32.4	44.8	20.3	56.5
Males 25 to 34 years	8 406	1 035	8 378	5 476	3 027	5 468	15 516	172	200	372
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.4	69.5	81.5	78.9	68.1	78.9	93.4	95.9	83.5	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.3	7.6	18.4	22.6	5.2	22.5	34.6	29.1	16.0	67.5
Females 25 to 34 years	8 856	1 409	8 804	5 628	3 893	5 624	15 952	54	171	366
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.0	69.1	83.2	85.1	72.0	85.1	94.1	100.0	70.8	97.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.8	11.7	17.9	23.3	8.2	23.3	33.2	44.4	8.8	53.8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	107 146	14 822	106 916	65 397	40 061	65 289	163 680	970	1 026	2 594
Speak a language other than English	1 502	262	1 451	2 100	1 034	2 055	7 837	212	160	1 489
5 to 17 years	355	73	355	371	239	364	1 136	14	27	21
18 to 64 years	952	174	903	1 481	685	1 451	5 538	193	121	1 217
65 to 74 years	105	—	103	185	57	177	469	5	12	54
75 years and over	90	15	90	63	53	63	694	—	—	8
Do not speak English "very well"	448	97	421	767	423	757	2 085	86	43	594
5 to 17 years	127	9	127	138	131	138	362	—	—	75
18 to 64 years	288	82	263	520	256	518	1 350	81	34	496
65 to 74 years	33	—	31	80	15	72	145	5	9	18
75 years and over	—	6	—	29	21	29	228	—	—	5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	37	6	33	133	35	133	489	9	12	153
Persons 5 years and over in households	105 652	14 452	105 430	63 633	39 205	63 525	157 721	832	990	2 466
In linguistically isolated households	56	6	52	211	39	203	792	27	24	368
5 to 17 years	15	—	15	31	—	31	110	9	—	68
18 to 64 years	27	—	25	131	26	131	460	18	24	282
65 to 74 years	14	—	12	25	—	17	68	—	—	18
75 years and over	—	6	—	24	13	24	154	—	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	73 735	9 746	73 566	45 864	25 671	45 792	118 379	836	764	2 032
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 422	815	3 408	2 717	3 877	2 709	2 411	39	42	114
With a mobility limitation	2 052	364	2 052	1 170	1 396	1 170	1 274	7	22	—
In labor force	287	13	287	244	329	244	389	—	15	—
With a self-care limitation	2 387	618	2 373	2 153	3 415	2 145	1 546	32	30	114
With a work disability	7 409	1 071	7 388	4 027	3 078	4 027	7 428	48	40	57
In labor force	2 217	169	2 217	1 359	696	1 359	3 812	6	23	41
Prevented from working	4 682	828	4 667	2 418	2 224	2 418	2 689	18	10	9
No work disability	66 326	8 675	66 178	41 837	22 593	41 765	110 951	788	724	1 975
In labor force	49 764	6 406	49 680	33 822	17 054	33 757	88 608	486	596	1 349
Persons 65 to 74 years	10 083	1 072	10 081	5 488	2 481	5 471	9 807	12	27	81
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 391	210	1 391	1 093	659	1 076	802	12	—	26
With a mobility limitation	1 110	153	1 110	798	430	789	528	5	—	20
With a self-care limitation	762	147	762	657	436	640	495	7	—	26
Persons 75 years and over	6 158	780	6 156	2 703	1 389	2 703	6 771	—	—	8
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 243	318	2 241	983	727	983	1 647	—	—	3
With a mobility limitation	1 910	255	1 908	797	640	797	1 380	—	—	3
With a self-care limitation	1 277	230	1 277	604	450	604	902	—	—	3



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Fort Collins–Loveland, CO MSA—Con.		Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FL MSA					Fort Pierce, FL MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 147	54 686	50 182	7 337	464	4 231	47 516	38 067	9 845	367
Preprimary school	332	3 329	3 850	437	23	255	3 699	3 252	622	12
Public school	211	1 949	1 893	288	7	189	1 798	1 349	556	—
Elementary or high school	3 158	27 031	35 019	5 898	378	3 404	32 865	25 442	8 063	238
Public school	3 073	25 528	31 584	5 703	342	3 285	29 527	22 158	7 900	183
College	1 657	24 326	11 313	1 002	63	572	10 952	9 373	1 160	117
Public college	1 555	23 027	9 482	890	29	496	9 173	7 398	954	95
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 147	54 686	50 182	7 337	464	4 231	47 516	38 067	9 845	367
3 and 4 years	101	1 354	1 844	300	22	159	1 736	1 646	545	120
5 to 14 years	2 487	21 740	27 190	4 450	272	2 544	25 592	20 040	5 605	120
15 to 17 years	704	5 819	7 766	1 021	43	572	7 393	5 368	1 643	45
18 and 19 years	363	5 602	3 218	485	51	306	3 007	1 950	521	74
20 to 24 years	680	10 542	2 565	283	18	174	2 435	2 041	330	30
25 to 34 years	503	5 389	3 176	427	20	279	3 050	2 852	625	46
35 years and over	309	4 240	4 423	371	38	197	4 303	4 170	576	173
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 672	23 474	20 515	2 515	143	2 049	19 239	13 233	3 252	173
Percent enrolled in college	56.1	63.1	20.1	13.3	3.5	12.9	20.4	23.7	11.8	26.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	983	10 786	11 335	1 572	88	1 142	10 592	7 742	2 217	101
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.3	5.8	15.5	17.2	—	30.2	14.4	17.5	22.2	7.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 672	23 474	20 515	2 515	143	2 049	19 239	13 233	3 252	173
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	470	4 282	7 371	941	38	647	6 999	4 787	868	45
Some college or associate degree	771	14 448	6 547	370	33	338	6 290	4 015	621	22
Bachelor's degree or higher	122	2 362	924	49	—	25	912	663	52	18
Persons 25 years and over	5 627	104 850	230 870	10 911	1 009	7 871	225 420	162 035	16 146	861
Less than 5th grade	442	425	2 405	768	89	978	1 822	1 422	1 599	32
5th to 8th grade	709	3 124	11 708	1 698	39	1 404	10 784	7 996	2 489	77
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	934	7 091	35 135	3 252	149	1 816	33 952	24 822	5 254	124
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 463	27 129	79 284	2 853	262	1 809	77 894	55 436	3 315	143
Some college, no degree	1 028	25 135	49 751	1 251	128	1 016	48 978	34 239	1 752	127
Associate degree, occupational program	172	4 341	6 732	208	19	157	6 622	5 504	401	17
Associate degree, academic program	150	3 062	6 626	225	45	176	6 505	4 909	308	42
Bachelor's degree	461	21 884	25 654	458	130	337	25 408	18 915	679	174
Graduate or professional degree	268	12 659	13 575	198	148	178	13 455	8 792	349	125
Females 25 years and over	2 847	54 367	121 501	5 954	597	3 627	118 898	84 671	8 408	444
Less than 5th grade	216	182	1 014	329	26	280	844	590	745	22
5th to 8th grade	326	1 671	5 731	934	26	530	5 366	4 140	1 106	45
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	500	3 866	18 212	1 764	103	922	17 588	12 597	2 784	61
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	839	15 451	46 404	1 617	169	893	45 683	32 246	1 610	74
Some college, no degree	507	13 822	24 673	618	70	573	24 245	17 480	1 068	71
Associate degree, occupational program	46	2 264	4 209	139	19	79	4 149	3 241	287	17
Associate degree, academic program	67	1 645	3 725	136	45	97	3 658	2 728	209	18
Bachelor's degree	277	10 827	11 755	276	83	178	11 626	8 432	381	101
Graduate or professional degree	69	4 639	5 778	141	56	75	5 739	3 217	218	35
Persons 25 years and over	5 627	104 850	230 870	10 911	1 009	7 871	225 420	162 035	16 146	861
Percent less than 5th grade	7.9	.4	1.0	7.0	8.8	12.4	.8	.9	9.9	3.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	62.9	89.9	78.7	47.6	72.5	46.7	79.3	78.9	42.1	72.9
Percent some college or higher	36.9	64.0	44.3	21.4	46.6	23.7	44.8	44.7	21.6	56.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.0	32.9	17.0	6.0	27.6	6.5	17.2	17.1	6.4	34.7
Males 25 to 34 years	1 011	15 020	21 453	1 696	87	1 544	20 458	15 439	2 515	88
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.2	94.0	79.2	63.4	58.6	43.1	80.9	82.0	53.3	72.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.3	34.9	14.3	6.2	21.8	5.4	14.7	16.6	5.8	25.0
Females 25 to 34 years	1 070	15 314	21 241	1 927	184	1 263	20 405	15 222	2 532	150
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.6	94.6	87.6	66.1	77.2	65.5	88.5	87.6	55.3	90.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.4	33.7	16.3	5.7	41.3	10.3	16.6	15.4	8.7	40.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	10 711	157 827	289 733	19 242	1 471	13 422	280 801	203 172	27 483	1 214
Speak a language other than English	4 623	5 562	19 842	1 203	954	10 493	13 286	15 137	2 535	791
5 to 17 years	692	866	2 660	227	99	2 411	1 262	1 938	655	107
18 to 64 years	3 442	3 814	11 930	919	761	7 406	7 250	8 456	1 819	623
65 to 74 years	229	349	2 974	49	60	460	2 645	2 920	54	50
75 years and over	260	533	2 278	8	34	216	2 129	1 823	7	11
Do not speak English "very well"	1 455	1 527	5 982	621	444	4 737	3 290	4 770	1 334	376
5 to 17 years	199	300	659	127	—	827	286	519	320	50
18 to 64 years	996	962	3 540	479	400	3 462	1 529	2 721	989	294
65 to 74 years	113	99	1 004	7	44	322	784	914	25	21
75 years and over	147	166	779	8	—	126	691	616	—	11
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	269	359	1 277	161	126	881	761	1 116	218	70
Persons 5 years and over in households	10 305	151 994	285 277	18 647	1 471	13 078	276 554	200 204	25 434	1 214
In linguistically isolated households	517	589	2 278	403	288	2 128	1 166	2 173	707	185
5 to 17 years	102	92	232	93	35	461	39	365	300	28
18 to 64 years	321	337	1 237	295	233	1 393	525	979	407	140
65 to 74 years	33	53	518	7	20	236	343	478	—	17
75 years and over	61	107	291	8	—	38	259	351	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	7 159	114 507	174 702	12 148	1 070	9 345	168 475	120 505	16 873	950
With a mobility or self-care limitation	293	2 304	7 091	1 124	94	687	6 743	4 882	2 230	61
With a mobility limitation	150	1 216	3 848	445	55	311	3 619	2 536	721	6
In labor force	25	378	966	112	33	57	933	595	177	6
With a self-care limitation	176	1 491	4 827	942	78	527	4 607	3 377	1 881	55
With a work disability	577	7 132	16 264	1 505	35	824	15 781	10 590	1 848	30
In labor force	185	3 732	6 684	561	13	240	6 560	4 552	722	11
Prevented from working	367	2 487	8 051	849	16	503	7 762	4 907	1 035	19
No work disability	6 582	107 375	158 438	10 643	1 035	8 521	152 694	109 915	15 025	920
In labor force	4 910	85 976	123 880	8 283	800	7 047	119 224	84 108	11 046	732
Persons 65 to 74 years	252	9 664	50 108	916	72	608	49 655	36 035	1 396	74
With a mobility or self-care limitation	95	762	4 535	165	10	95	4 479	3 494	446	20
With a mobility limitation	67	494	2 890	126	5	67	2 850	2 274	265	14
With a self-care limitation	35	482	2 843	130	10	75	2 798	2 126	370	6
Persons 75 years and over	219	6 612	29 474	524	34	348	29 193	20 001	729	37
With a mobility or self-care limitation	48	1 621	6 741	199	9	132	6 651	4 786	288	19
With a mobility limitation	37	1 365	5 304	166	9	88	5 253	3 609	282	—
With a self-care limitation	42	882	3 800	76	9	86	3 719	2 781	164	19



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Fort Pierce, FL MSA—Con.		Fort Smith, AR—OK MSA								Arkansas (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Total						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		
			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin				
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 615	36 478	36 001	2 142	2 744	1 359	478	35 711	29 907	1 888		
Preprimary school	136	3 174	1 964	143	151	14	11	1 953	1 662	134		
Public school	117	1 288	1 247	110	128	8	11	1 236	992	101		
Elementary or high school	1 995	24 172	27 770	1 584	2 185	1 129	382	27 524	22 873	1 394		
Public school	1 839	20 996	25 927	1 539	2 180	1 022	372	25 691	21 148	1 349		
College	484	9 132	6 267	415	408	216	85	6 234	5 372	360		
Public college	414	7 190	5 748	386	371	189	85	5 715	4 910	331		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 615	36 478	36 001	2 142	2 744	1 359	478	35 711	29 907	1 888		
3 and 4 years	39	1 642	743	66	74	8	9	734	666	66		
5 to 14 years	1 393	19 123	21 019	1 286	1 676	836	313	20 821	17 404	1 134		
15 to 17 years	400	5 132	6 462	274	487	170	62	6 418	5 185	244		
18 and 19 years	130	1 900	2 318	165	231	59	19	2 312	2 001	138		
20 to 24 years	122	1 956	1 675	117	113	122	36	1 659	1 456	109		
25 to 34 years	252	2 699	1 925	126	85	69	15	1 915	1 680	109		
35 years and over	279	4 026	1 859	108	78	95	24	1 852	1 515	88		
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 180	12 692	13 863	725	1 079	348	224	13 730	11 687	617		
Percent enrolled in college	14.9	23.9	20.0	28.6	23.3	30.7	22.8	20.0	20.5	28.5		
Persons 16 to 19 years	719	7 398	8 705	455	812	177	72	8 669	7 254	399		
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	39.4	16.6	10.8	8.6	19.7	9.0	16.7	10.8	11.1	9.8		
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 180	12 692	13 863	725	1 079	348	224	13 730	11 687	617		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	249	4 691	5 208	312	452	49	55	5 184	4 265	259		
Some college or associate degree	186	3 879	4 215	182	305	118	94	4 161	3 631	163		
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	663	498	9	6	9	—	498	472	9		
Persons 25 years and over	5 505	158 568	100 945	3 639	5 005	1 861	791	100 514	84 102	3 191		
Less than 5th grade	914	1 117	2 470	95	287	300	68	2 429	1 838	51		
5th to 8th grade	792	7 609	10 498	304	714	271	103	10 471	8 076	226		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 135	24 034	18 750	900	1 126	437	177	18 657	15 222	772		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 145	54 704	31 736	1 264	1 426	403	179	31 620	26 495	1 149		
Some college, no degree	446	33 899	19 108	729	199	172	187	18 997	16 511	676		
Associate degree, occupational program	140	5 364	3 326	94	162	87	41	3 299	2 891	92		
Associate degree, academic program	161	4 790	2 468	75	97	22	26	2 468	2 086	75		
Bachelor's degree	496	18 466	8 493	124	196	83	16	8 477	7 506	98		
Graduate or professional degree	276	8 585	4 096	54	120	59	9	4 096	3 477	52		
Females 25 years and over	2 316	83 054	53 605	2 040	2 587	865	387	53 384	44 727	1 795		
Less than 5th grade	278	509	1 055	13	130	210	18	1 046	801	13		
5th to 8th grade	291	3 957	5 598	198	349	106	50	5 598	4 374	144		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	466	12 269	10 594	549	639	193	99	10 539	8 599	471		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	478	31 903	17 813	709	814	212	97	17 750	14 995	658		
Some college, no degree	306	17 267	9 498	413	333	57	80	9 426	8 234	371		
Associate degree, occupational program	61	3 180	1 979	43	122	12	32	1 957	1 676	41		
Associate degree, academic program	92	2 636	1 365	18	34	9	11	1 365	1 117	18		
Bachelor's degree	246	8 186	4 122	62	79	47	—	4 122	3 666	44		
Graduate or professional degree	98	3 147	1 581	35	87	19	—	1 581	1 265	35		
Persons 25 years and over	5 505	158 568	100 945	3 639	5 005	1 861	791	100 514	84 102	3 191		
Percent less than 5th grade	16.6	.7	2.4	2.6	5.7	16.1	8.6	2.4	2.2	1.6		
Percent high school graduate or higher	48.4	79.3	68.6	64.3	57.5	45.8	56.0	68.6	70.1	67.1		
Percent some college or higher	27.6	44.8	37.1	29.6	29.0	24.2	33.4	37.1	38.6	31.1		
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.0	17.1	12.5	4.9	6.3	7.6	3.2	12.5	13.1	4.7		
Males 25 to 34 years	1 348	14 805	12 200	538	761	413	115	12 126	10 454	510		
Percent high school graduate or higher	40.0	83.5	80.1	85.9	62.5	43.6	53.0	80.2	80.8	86.3		
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.1	16.6	13.1	7.4	4.1	6.8	—	13.1	13.6	7.8		
Females 25 to 34 years	871	14 692	12 630	719	689	341	143	12 537	10 715	673		
Percent high school graduate or higher	59.7	88.3	78.9	76.5	72.3	47.2	85.3	78.8	80.0	77.4		
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.4	15.3	12.4	3.1	4.2	2.6	—	12.5	13.4	3.3		
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over	8 897	197 833	144 765	6 013	8 514	3 250	1 413	143 948	120 479	5 271		
Speak a language other than English	6 743	11 439	2 973	122	906	2 774	665	2 690	2 556	78		
5 to 17 years	1 435	1 207	571	52	151	820	97	530	478	25		
18 to 64 years	4 828	5 823	2 124	70	652	1 906	553	1 897	1 814	53		
65 to 74 years	352	2 703	159	—	62	48	15	144	150	—		
75 years and over	128	1 706	119	—	41	—	—	119	114	—		
Do not speak English "very well"	3 304	3 307	722	22	269	1 541	281	626	628	13		
5 to 17 years	498	373	108	6	20	244	45	108	80	6		
18 to 64 years	2 474	1 616	522	16	188	1 256	228	434	456	7		
65 to 74 years	225	798	32	—	39	41	8	24	32	—		
75 years and over	107	520	60	—	22	—	—	60	60	—		
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD												
Linguistically isolated households	680	810	192	14	74	412	82	167	184	7		
Persons 5 years and over in households	8 636	195 068	142 423	5 870	8 473	3 250	1 413	141 606	118 523	5 145		
In linguistically isolated households	2 014	1 359	281	33	102	1 303	228	207	267	26		
5 to 17 years	395	182	22	19	10	335	39	22	16	19		
18 to 64 years	1 429	481	209	14	45	950	181	143	201	7		
65 to 74 years	128	407	9	—	25	18	8	1	9	—		
75 years and over	62	289	41	—	22	—	—	41	41	—		
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 189	116 992	96 744	3 762	5 650	2 256	955	96 216	80 680	3 341		
With a mobility or self-care limitation	525	4 641	4 367	220	384	154	34	4 333	3 381	167		
With a mobility limitation	168	2 411	2 801	119	206	49	12	2 789	2 125	75		
In labor force	78	529	451	30	43	38	—	451	343	13		
With a self-care limitation	445	3 195	2 852	191	323	144	27	2 825	2 248	147		
With a work disability	349	10 381	10 716	411	878	121	88	10 640	8 405	313		
In labor force	149	4 470	3 854	130	285	74	34	3 822	3 128	96		
Prevented from working	131	4 814	6 024	245	529	41	45	5 989	4 571	188		
No work disability	5 840	106 611	86 028	3 351	4 772	2 135	867	85 576	72 275	3 028		
In labor force	4 612	81 510	68 078	2 780	3 578	1 714	744	67 685	57 559	2 533		
Persons 65 to 74 years	406	35 773	12 172	355	527	48	55	12 128	10 134	301		
With a mobility or self-care limitation	130	3 417	1 864	83	126	14	2	1 862	1 487	81		
With a mobility limitation	47	2 247	1 347	52	105	14	2	1 345	1 078	50		
With a self-care limitation	112	2 067	1 052	59	65	14	2	1 050	835	59		
Persons 75 years and over	245	19 775	8 154	329	251	13	26	8 138	6 762	230		
With a mobility or self-care limitation	86	4 700	2 882	135	96	—	—	2 882	2 358	104		
With a mobility limitation	80	3 529	2 570	120	96	—	—	2 570	2 122	89		
With a self-care limitation	17	2 764	1 724	86	86	—	—	1 724	1 393	79		



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Fort Smith, AR—OK MSA—Con.							Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA		
	Arkansas (pt.)—Con.				Oklahoma (pt.)					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	670	1 345	432	29 629	6 094	2 074	6 082	31 515	4 389	1 226
Preprimary school	29	14	9	1 653	302	122	300	2 460	201	29
Public school	23	8	9	983	255	105	253	1 537	127	25
Elementary or high school	555	1 115	340	22 635	4 897	1 630	4 889	19 551	3 314	1 009
Public school	550	1 008	330	20 920	4 779	1 630	4 771	18 760	3 275	985
College	86	216	83	5 341	895	322	893	9 504	874	188
Public college	86	189	83	4 879	838	285	836	8 656	737	177
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	670	1 345	432	29 629	6 094	2 074	6 082	31 515	4 389	1 226
3 and 4 years	29	8	9	657	77	45	77	1 087	117	8
5 to 14 years	410	822	275	17 213	3 615	1 266	3 608	15 596	2 384	549
15 to 17 years	122	170	56	5 144	1 277	365	1 274	4 514	667	255
18 and 19 years	45	59	17	1 997	186	186	315	1 826	278	80
20 to 24 years	36	122	36	1 440	219	77	219	2 179	223	58
25 to 34 years	12	69	15	1 670	245	73	245	3 495	366	136
35 years and over	16	95	24	1 508	344	62	344	2 818	354	140
Persons 18 to 24 years	260	348	203	11 563	2 176	819	2 167	13 017	1 866	361
Percent enrolled in college	23.5	30.7	24.1	20.6	17.0	23.2	16.9	25.3	13.0	13.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	218	177	67	7 220	1 451	594	1 449	6 493	1 048	281
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	35.3	9.0	17.9	11.0	9.6	14.0	9.7	9.3	11.7	5.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	260	348	203	11 563	2 176	819	2 167	13 017	1 866	361
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	66	49	47	4 248	943	386	936	4 803	695	127
Some college or associate degree	107	118	88	3 579	584	198	582	5 358	592	77
Bachelor's degree or higher	6	9	—	472	26	—	26	645	52	2
Persons 25 years and over	1 359	1 802	665	83 745	16 843	3 646	16 769	81 100	6 601	2 176
Less than 5th grade	44	300	47	1 806	632	243	623	816	223	121
5th to 8th grade	103	262	99	8 049	2 422	611	2 422	3 328	358	323
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	351	409	153	15 144	3 528	775	3 513	7 834	1 178	427
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	381	389	147	26 401	5 241	1 045	5 219	23 472	1 837	551
Some college, no degree	284	193	130	16 428	2 597	593	2 569	21 432	1 791	392
Associate degree, occupational program	59	87	41	2 864	435	103	435	2 859	217	72
Associate degree, academic program	42	20	23	2 086	382	55	382	3 366	317	41
Bachelor's degree	73	83	16	7 490	987	123	987	11 408	497	150
Graduate or professional degree	22	59	9	3 477	619	98	619	6 585	183	99
Females 25 years and over	720	834	319	44 551	8 878	1 867	8 833	40 141	3 112	1 744
Less than 5th grade	21	210	—	801	254	109	245	473	83	110
5th to 8th grade	77	106	50	4 374	1 224	272	1 224	1 700	211	300
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	198	184	82	8 555	1 995	441	1 984	4 829	676	376
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	233	198	83	14 941	2 818	581	2 809	13 486	842	456
Some college, no degree	104	51	61	8 178	1 264	229	1 248	9 788	791	298
Associate degree, occupational program	44	12	32	1 654	303	78	303	1 268	88	37
Associate degree, academic program	13	7	11	1 117	248	21	248	1 673	111	24
Bachelor's degree	30	47	—	3 666	456	49	456	5 056	228	108
Graduate or professional degree	—	19	—	1 265	316	87	316	1 868	82	35
Persons 25 years and over	1 359	1 802	665	83 745	16 843	3 646	16 769	81 100	6 601	2 176
Percent less than 5th grade	3.2	16.6	7.1	2.2	3.8	6.7	3.7	1.0	3.4	5.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	63.4	46.1	55.0	70.1	60.9	55.3	60.9	85.2	73.4	60.0
Percent some college or higher	35.3	24.5	32.9	38.6	29.8	26.7	29.8	56.3	45.5	34.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.0	7.9	3.8	13.1	9.5	6.1	9.6	22.2	10.3	11.4
Males 25 to 34 years	233	397	110	10 382	1 746	528	1 744	13 152	1 642	176
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.0	45.3	53.6	81.0	75.8	60.6	75.8	90.9	83.9	83.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.2	7.1	—	13.6	10.1	3.6	10.1	20.9	10.5	23.3
Females 25 to 34 years	203	335	129	10 631	1 915	486	1 906	11 289	1 281	544
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.9	46.3	85.3	79.9	72.5	72.0	72.4	90.9	84.2	59.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.9	2.7	—	13.5	7.3	3.5	7.3	18.6	11.4	10.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 220	3 175	1 222	119 755	24 286	6 294	24 193	115 836	11 733	3 381
Speak a language other than English	60	2 737	633	2 279	417	846	411	5 562	399	2 112
5 to 17 years	13	820	92	437	93	138	93	825	94	245
18 to 64 years	47	1 869	526	1 593	310	605	304	4 111	299	1 800
65 to 74 years	—	48	15	135	9	62	9	394	—	53
75 years and over	—	—	—	114	5	41	5	232	6	14
Do not speak English "very well"	—	1 520	281	532	94	269	94	1 402	133	1 051
5 to 17 years	—	244	45	80	28	20	28	261	22	90
18 to 64 years	—	1 235	228	368	66	188	66	908	105	921
65 to 74 years	—	41	8	24	—	39	—	139	—	26
75 years and over	—	—	—	60	—	22	—	94	6	14
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	—	403	82	159	8	74	8	189	39	142
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 193	3 175	1 222	117 799	23 900	6 280	23 807	111 873	10 649	3 342
In linguistically isolated households	—	1 282	228	193	14	102	14	309	104	325
5 to 17 years	—	335	39	16	6	10	6	57	60	64
18 to 64 years	—	929	181	135	8	45	8	165	44	261
65 to 74 years	—	18	8	1	—	25	—	53	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	41	—	22	—	34	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 533	2 197	840	80 214	16 064	4 117	16 002	72 360	6 208	2 516
With a mobility or self-care limitation	75	154	18	3 363	986	309	970	2 329	300	56
With a mobility limitation	47	49	5	2 120	676	159	669	1 432	148	30
In labor force	7	38	—	343	108	36	108	302	26	11
With a self-care limitation	70	144	18	2 230	604	253	595	1 376	207	44
With a work disability	249	121	66	8 349	2 311	629	2 291	6 970	605	87
In labor force	62	74	32	3 096	726	223	726	3 024	272	50
Prevented from working	160	41	27	4 554	1 453	369	1 435	3 056	279	25
No work disability	1 284	2 076	774	71 865	13 753	3 488	13 711	65 390	5 603	2 429
In labor force	1 008	1 678	667	57 206	10 519	2 570	10 479	50 773	4 384	1 655
Persons 65 to 74 years	110	48	39	10 102	2 038	417	2 026	8 581	207	61
With a mobility or self-care limitation	26	14	2	1 485	377	100	377	984	66	5
With a mobility limitation	26	14	2	1 076	269	79	269	758	56	5
With a self-care limitation	6	14	2	833	217	59	217	502	36	—
Persons 75 years and over	49	13	7	6 755	1 392	202	1 383	3 515	141	14
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9	—	—	2 358	524	87	524	1 128	60	14
With a mobility limitation	9	—	—	2 122	448	87	448	1 021	56	14
With a self-care limitation	9	—	—	1 393	331	77	331	500	50	14



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA—Con.		Fort Wayne, IN MSA						Fresno, CA MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 247	30 695	83 016	10 271	321	890	2 265	81 880	116 338	11 706
Preprimary school	76	2 419	7 160	777	16	53	197	7 068	7 249	658
Public school	41	1 518	3 670	587	16	26	132	3 624	4 693	508
Elementary or high school	777	19 006	56 733	7 911	227	544	1 768	55 885	74 196	8 272
Public school	752	18 225	47 501	7 401	227	341	1 390	46 811	70 525	8 130
College	394	9 270	19 123	1 583	78	293	300	18 927	34 893	2 776
Public college	325	8 470	15 395	1 194	49	183	227	15 262	30 879	2 568
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 247	30 695	83 016	10 271	321	890	2 265	81 880	116 338	11 706
3 and 4 years	49	1 061	2 478	472	5	17	81	2 444	3 267	369
5 to 14 years	631	15 151	44 798	5 883	197	441	1 326	44 217	58 156	6 292
15 to 17 years	85	4 455	12 888	1 779	38	86	386	12 651	14 705	1 569
18 and 19 years	61	1 772	5 991	575	20	64	88	5 935	7 768	707
20 to 24 years	117	2 103	6 227	429	9	116	148	6 150	12 162	856
25 to 34 years	180	3 401	5 735	584	21	111	88	5 680	10 242	982
35 years and over	124	2 752	4 899	549	31	55	148	4 803	10 038	931
Persons 18 to 24 years	593	12 667	31 036	3 378	172	374	674	30 705	42 341	3 680
Percent enrolled in college	22.9	25.3	28.6	18.7	15.1	37.7	20.3	28.7	38.3	30.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	183	6 365	18 402	2 486	75	150	477	18 113	22 271	2 284
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	17.5	9.0	9.7	17.4	22.7	16.7	10.7	9.7	12.3	14.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	593	12 667	31 036	3 378	172	374	674	30 705	42 341	3 680
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	227	4 689	10 361	1 178	63	93	215	10 261	10 462	1 020
Some college or associate degree	265	5 209	11 807	1 078	42	160	166	11 716	17 899	1 333
Bachelor's degree or higher	6	639	1 931	84	8	53	12	1 923	2 422	161
Persons 25 years and over	2 332	79 491	208 397	15 102	619	1 419	2 867	207 125	270 893	16 994
Less than 5th grade	23	805	1 786	434	—	104	194	1 726	11 051	767
5th to 8th grade	115	3 225	10 669	1 111	44	130	400	10 540	19 358	1 591
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	297	7 638	25 091	3 656	146	94	466	24 933	37 696	3 964
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	653	23 034	75 287	4 633	220	285	782	74 933	63 941	3 473
Some college, no degree	477	21 123	40 939	3 206	132	193	565	40 631	62 154	4 062
Associate degree, occupational program	125	2 796	10 208	529	27	79	113	10 149	9 022	659
Associate degree, academic program	143	3 280	6 909	320	—	44	80	6 867	12 307	784
Bachelor's degree	316	11 162	23 641	763	15	270	179	23 545	38 786	1 158
Graduate or professional degree	183	6 428	13 867	450	35	220	88	13 801	16 578	536
Females 25 years and over	1 110	39 412	109 697	8 391	291	719	1 353	109 057	143 320	9 263
Less than 5th grade	23	462	904	191	—	71	70	868	5 178	428
5th to 8th grade	58	1 654	6 001	545	16	69	151	5 942	10 113	788
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	165	4 720	13 836	2 131	64	78	233	13 765	20 572	2 383
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	349	13 258	43 050	2 585	102	168	437	42 844	37 054	1 768
Some college, no degree	191	9 672	21 213	1 779	73	118	254	21 070	33 591	2 194
Associate degree, occupational program	52	1 240	5 538	275	7	31	57	5 508	5 049	472
Associate degree, academic program	77	1 628	3 671	198	—	44	53	3 640	6 472	452
Bachelor's degree	138	4 957	9 272	393	8	105	57	9 241	18 981	585
Graduate or professional degree	57	1 821	6 212	294	21	35	41	6 179	6 310	193
Persons 25 years and over	2 332	79 491	208 397	15 102	619	1 419	2 867	207 125	270 893	16 994
Percent less than 5th grade	1.0	1.0	.9	2.9	—	7.3	6.8	.8	4.1	4.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.3	85.3	82.0	65.6	69.3	76.9	63.0	82.0	74.9	62.8
Percent some college or higher	53.3	56.3	45.9	34.9	33.8	56.8	35.8	45.9	51.3	42.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.4	22.1	18.0	8.0	8.1	34.5	9.3	18.0	20.4	10.0
Males 25 to 34 years	583	12 759	28 265	2 263	107	288	577	27 988	34 949	2 763
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.3	91.0	87.7	80.4	76.6	88.9	73.8	87.8	77.8	79.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.0	20.5	21.5	10.6	6.5	36.5	12.5	21.5	19.7	12.9
Females 25 to 34 years	543	10 956	28 554	2 848	124	274	541	28 360	36 052	2 838
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.7	91.1	78.8	63.7	79.6	74.7	74.7	89.2	82.3	73.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.7	18.3	16.7	9.0	11.3	17.9	6.3	16.8	20.9	8.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	3 693	113 349	302 024	26 943	1 065	2 356	5 427	299 518	391 871	29 225
Speak a language other than English	1 993	4 225	10 618	1 163	120	1 566	2 531	9 719	72 378	1 894
5 to 17 years	196	678	2 650	543	3	251	2 455	2 455	14 932	620
18 to 64 years	1 680	3 006	6 471	819	117	1 293	1 832	5 815	48 062	1 141
65 to 74 years	99	327	803	19	—	22	99	767	5 333	78
75 years and over	18	214	694	15	—	—	57	682	4 051	55
Do not speak English "very well"	604	942	3 228	416	65	839	860	3 015	30 825	850
5 to 17 years	26	241	833	152	3	111	173	805	5 872	315
18 to 64 years	514	521	1 840	254	62	711	626	1 668	20 970	456
65 to 74 years	53	97	320	10	—	17	17	313	2 194	32
75 years and over	11	83	235	—	—	—	44	229	1 789	47
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	83	127	611	58	—	140	117	598	5 914	188
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 185	109 768	297 209	26 333	1 039	2 311	5 375	294 714	385 185	28 248
In linguistically isolated households	171	191	1 425	95	—	451	270	1 412	17 174	486
5 to 17 years	31	37	319	27	—	105	91	319	4 373	171
18 to 64 years	114	93	781	66	—	332	163	774	10 686	257
65 to 74 years	20	33	210	2	—	14	10	210	1 147	20
75 years and over	6	28	115	—	—	—	6	109	968	38
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 820	71 153	207 452	17 685	799	1 765	3 621	205 766	265 466	18 369
With a mobility or self-care limitation	51	2 315	6 914	1 990	108	58	239	6 822	12 391	1 897
With a mobility limitation	14	1 418	3 484	566	33	6	99	3 444	5 895	1 075
In labor force	—	302	860	131	8	6	43	843	1 243	241
With a self-care limitation	47	1 366	5 363	1 783	79	58	178	5 305	9 283	1 333
With a work disability	79	6 916	14 083	1 872	93	31	283	13 938	22 916	2 865
In labor force	34	2 998	6 749	579	35	22	145	6 670	9 106	775
Prevented from working	42	3 031	5 752	1 165	42	5	108	5 697	11 600	1 930
No work disability	1 741	64 237	193 369	15 813	706	1 734	3 338	191 828	242 550	15 504
In labor force	1 364	49 842	163 783	13 082	649	1 366	2 830	162 505	191 258	10 621
Persons 65 to 74 years	107	8 512	22 677	1 102	10	44	141	22 599	32 304	1 603
With a mobility or self-care limitation	17	967	2 535	225	—	—	34	2 509	4 152	457
With a mobility limitation	17	741	1 590	154	—	—	34	1 564	2 684	269
With a self-care limitation	—	502	1 587	123	—	—	14	1 573	2 668	347
Persons 75 years and over	25	3 490	14 920	605	—	22	35	14 901	21 669	1 091
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12	1 116	4 385	235	—	—	6	4 379	6 692	476
With a mobility limitation	12	1 009	3 605	186	—	—	6	3 599	5 283	365
With a self-care limitation	—	500	2 322	153	—	—	6	2 316	4 114	396



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Fresno, CA MSA—Con.				Gadsden, AL MSA			Gainesville, FL MSA		
Metropolitan Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 630	24 163	78 564	88 388	19 421	3 929	19 374	59 079	13 845	2 822
Preprimary school	123	1 053	3 423	5 816	1 112	239	1 112	3 056	1 028	155
Public school	107	904	2 981	3 517	555	209	555	1 401	914	90
Elementary or high school	1 899	17 371	61 945	52 733	14 251	3 259	14 224	19 598	8 897	358
Public school	1 872	17 088	60 303	49 757	13 323	3 186	13 296	17 721	8 546	323
College	608	5 739	13 196	29 839	4 058	431	4 038	36 425	3 920	2 309
Public college	560	5 400	11 937	26 365	3 701	385	3 686	35 488	3 693	2 189
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 630	24 163	78 564	88 388	19 421	3 929	19 374	59 079	13 845	2 822
3 and 4 years	37	513	1 828	2 568	584	107	584	1 424	566	69
5 to 14 years	1 392	13 249	45 688	41 934	10 547	2 404	10 535	16 174	6 859	307
15 to 17 years	435	2 649	11 469	10 821	3 465	640	3 453	4 200	1 662	124
18 and 19 years	155	1 279	4 448	6 171	1 517	368	1 514	8 401	1 303	376
20 to 24 years	166	2 337	5 064	10 092	1 383	179	1 383	18 063	1 644	755
25 to 34 years	326	1 992	5 621	8 350	1 27	848	1 843	7 318	1 057	994
35 years and over	119	2 144	4 446	8 452	1 077	104	1 062	3 499	754	197
Persons 18 to 24 years	898	6 065	30 768	31 701	7 851	1 516	7 830	34 136	5 560	1 222
Percent enrolled in college	27.4	42.0	19.7	43.3	29.0	17.0	29.1	75.2	43.6	91.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	582	3 606	17 169	16 269	5 121	1 052	5 106	12 799	2 997	473
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.7	12.2	24.3	8.1	15.1	10.7	15.1	5.8	15.7	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	898	6 065	30 768	31 701	7 851	1 516	7 830	34 136	5 560	1 222
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	251	914	7 032	7 787	2 281	533	2 275	4 348	1 298	179
Some college or associate degree	301	2 232	6 700	15 424	2 854	396	2 854	22 566	2 295	796
Bachelor's degree or higher	9	487	381	2 253	261	9	261	4 628	293	219
Persons 25 years and over	3 966	25 211	109 895	230 692	57 334	7 881	57 249	93 638	20 728	2 547
Less than 5th grade	119	7 417	24 410	3 216	1 579	643	1 579	1 156	1 444	22
5th to 8th grade	334	1 887	20 361	12 091	6 321	907	6 321	3 894	1 727	39
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	912	2 264	20 768	30 431	11 934	2 074	11 928	9 642	4 922	37
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 058	3 532	19 292	56 399	17 822	2 295	17 785	22 038	5 459	126
Some college, no degree	829	3 205	14 073	56 699	10 146	1 056	10 120	16 102	3 534	216
Associate degree, occupational program	186	767	2 527	8 051	1 935	315	1 935	3 144	608	57
Associate degree, academic program	205	1 044	2 919	10 971	1 451	152	1 440	5 389	761	160
Bachelor's degree	186	3 553	4 190	36 979	3 808	214	3 803	16 761	1 294	640
Graduate or professional degree	137	1 542	1 355	15 855	2 338	225	2 338	15 512	979	1 250
Females 25 years and over	2 122	13 220	53 060	123 326	31 019	4 464	30 952	48 003	10 970	1 232
Less than 5th grade	89	4 948	10 271	1 801	729	362	729	453	645	14
5th to 8th grade	200	897	9 735	6 623	3 639	500	3 639	2 138	898	39
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	504	1 071	10 696	16 744	7 056	1 270	7 056	5 295	2 489	15
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	577	1 847	10 244	32 883	9 851	1 215	9 814	12 859	2 914	96
Some college, no degree	434	1 467	6 810	30 854	4 919	613	4 900	8 063	1 908	125
Associate degree, occupational program	51	332	1 368	4 519	970	137	970	1 900	370	25
Associate degree, academic program	107	580	1 555	5 785	835	73	829	2 657	515	112
Bachelor's degree	87	1 617	1 860	18 175	1 759	134	1 754	8 517	680	413
Graduate or professional degree	73	461	521	5 942	1 261	160	1 261	6 121	551	393
Persons 25 years and over	3 966	25 211	109 895	230 692	57 334	7 881	57 249	93 638	20 728	2 547
Percent less than 5th grade	3.0	29.4	22.2	1.4	2.8	8.2	2.8	1.2	7.0	.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.6	54.1	40.4	80.2	65.4	54.0	65.4	84.3	61.0	96.2
Percent some college or higher	38.9	40.1	22.8	55.7	34.3	24.9	34.3	60.8	34.6	91.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.1	20.2	5.0	22.9	10.7	5.6	10.7	34.5	11.0	74.2
Males 25 to 34 years	707	3 779	23 907	27 410	5 836	1 076	5 836	14 781	3 754	793
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.2	66.4	44.4	86.2	80.4	70.5	80.4	89.2	69.2	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.2	23.8	5.1	24.0	9.4	3.2	9.4	38.9	11.7	90.7
Females 25 to 34 years	677	4 178	20 657	29 150	6 000	1 199	5 972	13 655	3 493	693
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.2	45.4	52.4	88.8	82.9	75.8	82.8	91.7	79.3	98.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.1	17.4	5.5	24.3	12.6	7.2	12.6	38.9	12.4	68.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	6 735	49 028	203 989	318 847	80 248	12 738	80 118	149 676	35 502	4 219
Speak a language other than English	1 547	39 884	149 940	21 640	1 428	306	1 393	9 946	1 839	2 966
5 to 17 years	497	15 166	38 466	2 867	341	77	335	1 249	296	210
18 to 64 years	976	21 607	103 340	12 968	894	187	871	7 858	1 445	2 717
65 to 74 years	44	2 075	5 296	2 924	112	21	106	435	48	33
75 years and over	30	1 036	2 838	2 881	81	21	81	404	50	6
Do not speak English "very well"	477	27 991	74 871	6 129	439	102	434	2 491	485	1 358
5 to 17 years	125	10 600	16 199	752	73	23	73	329	85	79
18 to 64 years	338	15 255	53 790	3 471	314	61	309	1 827	364	1 252
65 to 74 years	7	1 423	2 955	881	16	5	16	151	19	27
75 years and over	7	713	1 927	1 025	36	13	36	184	17	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	52	5 211	12 842	1 515	60	13	60	642	67	459
Persons 5 years and over in households	6 630	48 777	199 126	313 075	79 218	12 614	79 099	140 122	31 360	3 920
In linguistically isolated households	172	21 606	42 619	2 547	139	13	139	1 097	148	797
5 to 17 years	75	9 537	12 655	241	37	—	37	191	72	24
18 to 64 years	94	10 689	27 367	1 237	95	—	95	752	76	765
65 to 74 years	—	945	1 532	506	—	5	—	67	—	8
75 years and over	3	435	1 065	563	7	8	7	87	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	4 692	29 320	138 525	216 110	53 267	8 265	53 175	111 847	21 510	3 754
With a mobility or self-care limitation	375	4 223	9 871	9 264	3 363	1 016	3 350	3 350	1 987	51
With a mobility limitation	183	1 441	3 851	4 420	1 804	376	1 791	1 906	896	6
In labor force	45	166	943	871	262	77	262	441	102	—
With a self-care limitation	294	3 662	8 192	6 771	2 316	852	2 310	2 329	1 606	51
With a work disability	718	2 665	10 631	19 004	5 830	1 019	5 817	7 812	2 583	41
In labor force	248	443	3 533	7 710	1 586	207	1 586	3 567	701	22
Prevented from working	448	1 919	6 095	9 473	3 827	760	3 814	3 438	1 708	9
No work disability	3 974	26 655	127 894	197 106	47 437	7 246	47 358	104 035	18 927	3 713
In labor force	2 913	13 629	93 388	157 393	35 196	5 369	35 145	76 082	13 864	1 981
Persons 65 to 74 years	316	2 570	5 802	29 511	8 447	952	8 434	9 490	1 624	74
With a mobility or self-care limitation	78	538	1 291	3 558	1 418	305	1 418	1 143	450	20
With a mobility limitation	68	186	954	2 247	969	218	969	908	292	20
With a self-care limitation	36	472	843	2 272	901	242	901	638	344	20
Persons 75 years and over	97	1 182	3 040	20 296	5 125	621	5 118	5 914	1 338	13
With a mobility or self-care limitation	40	484	1 299	6 054	2 045	278	2 045	1 924	544	—
With a mobility limitation	25	295	1 144	4 742	1 704	186	1 704	1 705	467	—
With a self-care limitation	18	348	837	3 700	1 253	189	1 253	1 073	310	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Gainesville, FL MSA—Con.		Glens Falls, NY MSA				Grand Forks, ND MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 837	56 221	27 771	759	539	27 489	23 352	507	448
Preprimary school	163	2 932	2 480	9	35	2 456	1 011	38	23
Public school	108	1 315	1 674	9	25	1 657	734	32	23
Elementary or high school	914	18 898	20 061	382	233	19 886	10 736	206	159
Public school	818	17 098	19 353	352	205	19 206	10 267	206	146
College	2 760	34 391	5 230	368	271	5 147	11 605	263	266
Public college	2 642	33 511	3 607	236	167	3 553	11 219	214	266
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 837	56 221	27 771	759	539	27 489	23 352	507	448
3 and 4 years	43	1 397	1 063	—	27	1 047	349	21	10
5 to 14 years	764	15 611	15 310	75	137	15 175	8 673	203	108
15 to 17 years	194	4 020	4 662	17	39	4 623	2 164	18	48
18 and 19 years	548	8 044	2 288	12	47	2 279	2 851	23	27
20 to 24 years	1 445	16 973	1 631	85	19	1 631	5 288	66	96
25 to 34 years	704	6 806	1 221	334	200	1 146	2 698	143	112
35 years and over	139	3 370	1 596	236	70	1 588	1 329	33	47
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 280	32 511	11 429	471	175	11 350	12 556	188	207
Percent enrolled in college	85.3	74.6	23.2	14.6	23.4	23.2	61.2	42.0	59.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	721	12 304	6 722	50	64	6 696	4 638	45	69
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.2	6.0	10.5	56.0	—	10.5	3.5	20.0	7.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 280	32 511	11 429	471	175	11 350	12 556	188	207
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	201	4 215	4 315	162	46	4 275	2 493	74	19
Some college or associate degree	1 671	21 391	3 760	164	50	3 736	7 941	85	152
Bachelor's degree or higher	267	4 397	489	—	—	489	1 313	14	8
Persons 25 years and over	3 299	91 035	74 057	1 752	1 190	73 481	37 186	681	508
Less than 5th grade	45	1 141	649	62	60	639	226	—	—
5th to 8th grade	116	3 791	5 584	105	146	5 549	2 677	—	18
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	313	9 405	11 144	489	197	11 021	2 515	22	34
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	588	21 582	27 153	492	417	26 995	9 252	175	107
Some college, no degree	552	15 676	11 964	509	230	11 803	9 203	313	203
Associate degree, occupational program	93	3 056	2 501	56	18	2 491	2 436	17	33
Associate degree, academic program	239	5 187	3 359	2	32	3 354	1 145	35	20
Bachelor's degree	636	16 301	7 137	8	24	7 113	6 684	98	67
Graduate or professional degree	717	14 896	4 566	29	66	4 516	3 048	21	26
Females 25 years and over	1 669	46 693	39 030	140	224	38 837	18 527	229	247
Less than 5th grade	21	446	325	—	8	317	127	—	—
5th to 8th grade	78	2 060	2 791	—	3	2 788	1 277	—	13
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	142	5 173	5 760	11	58	5 709	1 326	17	24
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	322	12 588	14 585	23	65	14 526	4 800	51	73
Some college, no degree	280	7 862	6 364	62	44	6 322	4 590	94	61
Associate degree, occupational program	64	1 836	1 567	19	16	1 559	1 184	10	17
Associate degree, academic program	112	2 575	1 983	—	13	1 978	686	6	7
Bachelor's degree	360	8 283	3 508	7	8	3 500	3 488	45	47
Graduate or professional degree	290	5 870	2 147	18	9	2 138	1 049	6	5
Persons 25 years and over	3 299	91 035	74 057	1 752	1 190	73 481	37 186	681	508
Percent less than 5th grade	1.4	1.3	.9	3.5	5.0	.9	.6	—	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.6	84.3	76.5	62.6	66.1	76.6	85.4	96.8	89.8
Percent some college or higher	67.8	60.5	39.9	34.5	31.1	39.8	60.5	71.1	68.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	41.0	34.3	15.8	2.1	7.6	15.8	26.2	17.5	18.3
Males 25 to 34 years	814	14 165	9 210	947	571	8 992	7 103	294	134
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.9	89.0	85.4	63.1	68.1	85.7	94.6	100.0	92.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	37.8	38.8	14.2	—	1.2	14.6	27.5	22.1	—
Females 25 to 34 years	901	12 978	9 202	66	64	9 152	6 230	180	122
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.0	91.6	89.5	97.0	81.3	89.6	96.0	96.7	92.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	48.9	38.5	15.9	—	15.6	15.9	29.7	28.3	27.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	6 582	144 668	106 796	2 325	1 600	105 908	61 428	1 154	935
Speak a language other than English	4 673	6 384	4 219	377	1 122	3 758	2 992	91	83
5 to 17 years	630	775	737	—	68	669	301	—	—
18 to 64 years	3 824	4 964	2 380	354	1 015	1 998	1 856	91	75
65 to 74 years	137	306	580	23	30	558	343	—	—
75 years and over	82	339	542	—	9	533	492	—	8
Do not speak English "very well"	1 365	1 495	1 121	226	482	986	770	24	25
5 to 17 years	203	221	153	—	—	153	101	—	—
18 to 64 years	1 038	1 048	630	219	459	518	530	24	25
65 to 74 years	63	186	186	7	14	172	68	—	—
75 years and over	61	130	152	—	9	143	71	—	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	314	383	301	7	14	287	194	9	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	5 940	135 491	104 213	464	700	103 598	56 028	1 040	846
In linguistically isolated households	770	490	469	7	25	444	311	9	—
5 to 17 years	200	56	56	—	—	56	54	—	—
18 to 64 years	512	331	200	—	2	198	154	9	—
65 to 74 years	8	59	98	7	14	84	60	—	—
75 years and over	50	44	115	—	9	106	43	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	5 253	107 848	71 505	297	402	71 184	40 620	434	689
With a mobility or self-care limitation	221	3 155	2 318	23	20	2 305	837	6	32
With a mobility limitation	115	1 805	1 282	2	15	1 274	467	—	21
In labor force	32	409	260	2	—	260	143	—	—
With a self-care limitation	158	2 183	1 594	21	13	1 581	581	6	17
With a work disability	293	7 562	6 077	5	23	6 061	2 370	12	86
In labor force	139	3 447	2 454	2	2	2 452	1 200	12	36
Prevented from working	132	3 330	3 004	3	21	2 990	879	—	32
No work disability	4 960	100 286	65 428	292	379	65 123	38 250	422	603
In labor force	3 051	73 795	52 225	251	290	51 990	30 266	369	336
Persons 65 to 74 years	184	9 319	9 210	55	66	9 152	3 214	—	5
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16	1 127	902	—	—	902	304	—	—
With a mobility limitation	16	892	644	—	—	644	132	—	—
With a self-care limitation	10	628	543	—	—	543	231	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	95	5 846	5 999	30	9	5 990	2 358	—	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	21	1 903	1 645	6	9	1 636	499	—	—
With a mobility limitation	8	1 697	1 453	6	9	1 444	350	—	—
With a self-care limitation	13	1 060	929	—	—	929	297	—	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Grand Forks, ND MSA—Con.		Grand Rapids, MI MSA						Great Falls, MT MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	437	23 068	170 300	14 768	1 239	3 583	7 397	166 966	17 149	305
Preprimary school	40	974	16 368	1 189	62	321	468	16 156	1 289	62
Public school	8	726	10 569	1 034	56	198	413	10 388	902	62
Elementary or high school	243	10 577	109 714	10 626	937	2 337	5 752	107 131	12 493	180
Public school	243	10 108	87 447	10 333	889	2 020	5 404	85 050	11 874	169
College	154	11 517	44 218	2 953	240	925	1 177	43 679	3 367	63
Public college	125	11 160	29 945	2 443	188	646	924	29 550	2 223	50
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	437	23 068	170 300	14 768	1 239	3 583	7 397	166 966	17 149	305
3 and 4 years	38	314	6 201	652	17	101	206	6 100	399	31
5 to 14 years	202	8 540	89 846	7 912	678	1 644	4 180	87 942	10 151	168
15 to 17 years	42	2 137	23 082	2 062	198	611	1 064	22 540	2 451	38
18 and 19 years	7	2 844	13 161	1 026	51	323	460	12 957	997	10
20 to 24 years	69	5 253	16 594	1 219	92	410	511	16 356	818	8
25 to 34 years	61	2 664	11 655	984	153	228	575	11 451	1 135	50
35 years and over	18	1 316	9 761	913	50	266	401	9 620	1 198	—
Persons 18 to 24 years	184	12 439	66 587	5 423	409	1 122	3 208	65 343	6 317	154
Percent enrolled in college	40.8	61.5	36.7	26.5	24.7	44.4	18.5	37.0	18.2	8.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	59	4 613	34 141	3 222	243	785	1 769	33 374	3 612	55
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	3.5	7.4	20.8	24.7	8.5	25.4	7.1	9.0	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	184	12 439	66 587	5 423	409	1 122	3 208	65 343	6 317	154
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	57	2 464	20 225	1 655	98	208	915	19 856	2 560	58
Some college or associate degree	81	7 895	29 539	1 643	164	384	658	29 175	2 123	61
Bachelor's degree or higher	34	1 279	5 874	124	5	100	55	5 860	416	12
Persons 25 years and over	444	36 944	385 897	20 002	1 871	3 168	9 249	382 018	46 653	498
Less than 5th grade	15	212	2 587	619	30	293	1 090	2 238	283	12
5th to 8th grade	38	2 671	21 840	1 647	133	332	1 820	21 183	2 504	8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	59	2 478	46 663	4 557	478	424	1 901	45 956	4 896	38
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	83	9 207	124 752	5 957	612	670	2 044	123 783	17 080	107
Some college, no degree	183	9 116	77 447	4 275	393	423	1 160	76 960	10 671	175
Associate degree, occupational program	26	2 418	17 144	774	34	126	347	16 967	1 541	13
Associate degree, academic program	—	1 145	14 438	487	21	80	174	14 337	951	38
Bachelor's degree	36	6 653	55 546	1 087	127	475	515	55 227	6 023	94
Graduate or professional degree	4	3 044	25 480	599	43	345	198	25 367	2 704	13
Females 25 years and over	192	18 438	202 680	11 003	1 016	1 607	4 200	200 867	24 103	183
Less than 5th grade	14	113	1 381	287	4	184	487	1 204	169	12
5th to 8th grade	18	1 277	11 539	863	85	213	777	11 263	1 131	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	31	1 313	24 575	2 557	226	224	874	24 236	2 712	5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	45	4 769	71 938	3 298	345	349	956	71 473	9 128	37
Some college, no degree	65	4 573	39 102	2 360	233	189	488	38 909	5 545	80
Associate degree, occupational program	8	1 176	9 829	447	16	56	196	9 705	956	—
Associate degree, academic program	—	686	7 872	347	5	50	116	7 813	589	4
Bachelor's degree	11	3 482	26 402	540	84	230	205	26 283	2 930	39
Graduate or professional degree	—	1 049	10 042	304	18	112	101	9 981	943	6
Persons 25 years and over	444	36 944	385 897	20 002	1 871	3 168	9 249	382 018	46 653	498
Percent less than 5th grade	3.4	.6	.7	3.1	1.6	9.2	11.8	.6	.6	2.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.8	85.5	81.6	65.9	65.7	66.9	48.0	81.8	83.5	88.4
Percent some college or higher	56.1	60.6	49.3	36.1	33.0	45.7	25.9	49.4	46.9	66.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.0	26.2	21.0	8.4	9.1	25.9	7.7	21.1	18.7	21.5
Males 25 to 34 years	168	7 014	57 138	3 303	319	680	2 334	56 371	6 200	163
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.9	94.8	90.1	79.5	61.1	79.7	53.0	90.5	93.2	96.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.3	27.6	25.1	7.4	3.8	27.8	5.2	25.4	17.3	20.2
Females 25 to 34 years	106	6 172	57 932	4 016	397	510	1 758	57 212	6 020	115
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.5	96.2	92.3	82.4	71.8	81.6	58.9	92.6	91.8	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	30.0	22.9	6.7	17.4	29.8	7.8	23.0	16.1	31.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	888	60 893	572 568	36 171	3 253	6 615	18 296	564 704	66 663	868
Speak a language other than English	441	2 760	23 770	1 338	280	4 664	11 725	19 608	2 464	48
5 to 17 years	75	253	4 104	353	67	1 161	2 749	3 094	425	7
18 to 64 years	348	1 684	14 128	950	189	3 383	8 560	11 169	1 557	33
65 to 74 years	18	331	2 414	5	11	93	332	2 258	235	—
75 years and over	—	492	3 124	30	13	27	84	3 087	247	—
Do not speak English "very well"	90	710	7 213	469	68	2 622	5 461	5 472	703	12
5 to 17 years	25	89	1 207	107	16	449	1 060	867	173	7
18 to 64 years	55	492	3 938	348	52	2 087	4 109	2 663	332	5
65 to 74 years	10	58	909	5	—	59	234	814	92	—
75 years and over	—	71	1 159	9	—	27	58	1 128	106	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	12	187	1 487	71	26	491	902	1 221	115	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	834	55 530	556 648	34 649	3 188	6 446	17 403	549 176	64 783	777
In linguistically isolated households	29	287	2 599	170	53	1 606	2 527	1 897	208	—
5 to 17 years	11	43	328	27	17	425	628	139	21	—
18 to 64 years	14	145	1 131	143	36	1 131	1 783	671	84	—
65 to 74 years	4	56	488	—	—	50	83	452	31	—
75 years and over	—	43	652	—	—	—	33	635	72	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	463	40 385	397 022	23 872	2 230	4 548	12 551	391 830	41 269	372
With a mobility or self-care limitation	22	830	11 196	1 969	156	260	804	10 784	1 415	6
With a mobility limitation	22	460	5 776	905	83	70	345	5 610	807	—
In labor force	—	143	1 668	180	21	20	80	1 625	146	—
With a self-care limitation	—	581	7 969	1 596	97	213	628	7 649	911	6
With a work disability	40	2 359	26 745	2 908	367	194	1 103	26 281	4 411	45
In labor force	14	1 200	14 000	850	157	102	460	13 822	1 822	9
Prevented from working	11	877	10 269	1 841	168	61	565	10 011	2 226	36
No work disability	423	38 026	370 277	20 964	1 863	4 354	11 448	365 549	36 858	327
In labor force	341	30 068	311 547	16 457	1 492	3 318	9 457	307 694	29 241	239
Persons 65 to 74 years	18	3 202	38 696	1 446	129	111	401	38 478	5 533	24
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2	302	4 021	349	50	36	70	3 985	577	7
With a mobility limitation	2	130	2 771	223	40	6	49	2 756	386	7
With a self-care limitation	—	231	2 510	265	35	30	40	2 489	361	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	2 358	24 499	700	35	27	108	24 443	3 462	5
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	499	6 826	366	12	6	24	6 821	847	5
With a mobility limitation	—	350	5 484	310	12	6	19	5 484	696	5
With a self-care limitation	—	297	3 766	272	—	6	8	3 761	411	5



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Great Falls, MT MSA—Con.			Greeley, CO MSA				Green Bay, WI MSA		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 111	580	16 819	36 182	630	9 086	31 187	48 940	318	1 138
Preprimary school	58	24	1 268	2 384	17	561	2 088	3 891	49	130
Public school	32	24	881	1 814	11	476	1 551	2 298	15	98
Elementary or high school	954	455	12 245	20 906	299	7 119	16 975	32 178	234	859
Public school	937	444	11 632	19 882	271	6 940	16 081	25 955	182	781
College	99	101	3 306	12 892	314	1 406	12 124	12 871	35	149
Public college	59	79	2 178	12 213	307	1 323	11 488	10 090	35	114
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 111	580	16 819	36 182	630	9 086	31 187	48 940	318	1 138
3 and 4 years	13	8	391	858	7	195	758	1 237	15	54
5 to 14 years	732	356	9 933	16 875	241	5 638	13 795	25 581	165	612
15 to 17 years	186	84	2 421	4 306	50	1 300	3 545	7 323	10	206
18 and 19 years	50	30	967	3 632	107	499	3 371	4 108	52	78
20 to 24 years	30	44	797	4 811	81	519	4 493	4 363	45	41
25 to 34 years	38	50	1 120	2 692	60	452	2 461	3 393	17	114
35 years and over	62	8	1 190	3 008	84	483	2 764	2 935	14	33
Persons 18 to 24 years	380	190	6 197	14 820	226	3 684	12 869	20 353	287	388
Percent enrolled in college	6.3	26.8	17.9	50.2	75.2	19.6	54.5	33.4	9.4	7.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	193	77	3 572	7 693	127	1 906	6 658	11 076	57	267
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	19.7	—	9.1	8.6	1.6	24.0	6.7	6.0	—	22.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	380	190	6 197	14 820	226	3 684	12 869	20 353	287	388
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	147	64	2 531	3 148	58	962	2 576	6 915	66	139
Some college or associate degree	47	89	2 052	8 015	116	856	7 560	8 690	64	54
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	7	409	948	25	41	926	1 469	8	—
Persons 25 years and over	1 390	573	46 353	70 936	733	12 717	63 771	117 164	422	1 869
Less than 5th grade	36	—	283	1 576	2	1 845	551	1 030	10	44
5th to 8th grade	137	48	2 487	5 632	21	2 848	4 082	8 489	—	246
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	347	87	4 871	8 638	66	2 824	7 125	10 117	111	381
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	436	173	16 976	21 229	237	2 862	19 477	47 933	83	685
Some college, no degree	267	168	10 570	15 434	99	1 420	14 621	18 381	135	364
Associate degree, occupational program	60	30	1 535	2 813	27	169	2 731	7 535	—	60
Associate degree, academic program	5	8	943	1 958	11	207	1 801	2 678	7	24
Bachelor's degree	76	43	6 000	8 942	150	343	8 771	15 524	60	35
Graduate or professional degree	26	16	2 688	4 714	120	199	4 612	5 477	16	30
Females 25 years and over	777	319	23 926	36 755	402	6 341	33 032	61 275	83	1 067
Less than 5th grade	28	—	169	850	2	915	295	516	—	12
5th to 8th grade	66	38	1 124	2 696	12	1 364	1 956	4 737	—	117
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	218	53	2 692	4 256	36	1 348	3 503	5 168	17	229
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	220	94	9 051	11 358	125	1 546	10 364	26 444	5	403
Some college, no degree	149	88	5 493	8 245	59	750	7 806	9 476	9	219
Associate degree, occupational program	39	21	950	1 531	27	92	1 491	3 955	—	30
Associate degree, academic program	5	—	589	1 144	11	116	1 052	1 542	7	19
Bachelor's degree	44	18	2 922	4 614	73	133	4 547	7 512	37	23
Graduate or professional degree	8	7	936	2 061	57	77	2 018	1 925	8	15
Persons 25 years and over	1 390	573	46 353	70 936	733	12 717	63 771	117 164	422	1 869
Percent less than 5th grade	2.6	—	.6	2.2	.3	14.5	.9	.9	2.4	2.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	62.6	76.4	83.5	77.7	87.9	40.9	81.6	83.2	71.3	64.1
Percent some college or higher	31.2	46.2	46.9	47.7	55.5	18.4	51.0	42.3	51.7	27.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.3	10.3	18.7	19.3	36.8	4.3	21.0	17.9	18.0	3.5
Males 25 to 34 years	244	150	6 118	9 543	60	2 462	8 312	17 206	205	283
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.9	94.7	93.1	81.8	80.0	46.1	86.7	91.7	54.6	73.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.3	18.7	17.1	17.5	28.3	6.1	19.2	19.0	10.2	2.8
Females 25 to 34 years	326	143	5 960	9 915	104	2 574	8 460	17 406	38	441
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.3	87.4	85.4	95.2	85.4	55.1	90.4	94.3	84.2	78.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.3	17.5	16.0	19.3	26.9	3.4	22.2	20.3	63.2	2.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 768	1 257	65 958	108 630	1 257	24 055	95 232	172 872	910	3 130
Speak a language other than English	258	293	2 340	11 339	524	14 893	3 372	4 910	48	215
5 to 17 years	13	55	399	2 299	71	3 499	473	931	—	49
18 to 64 years	209	238	1 459	7 494	335	10 489	1 951	2 773	48	121
65 to 74 years	8	—	235	880	93	534	528	479	—	17
75 years and over	28	—	247	666	25	371	420	727	—	28
Do not speak English "very well"	50	76	662	3 892	224	5 609	871	1 484	—	21
5 to 17 years	7	17	168	860	—	1 153	153	359	—	11
18 to 64 years	15	59	296	2 518	162	3 983	493	763	—	7
65 to 74 years	—	—	92	274	42	233	134	156	—	—
75 years and over	28	—	106	240	20	240	91	206	—	3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	12	19	108	805	93	1 062	236	327	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 705	1 215	64 099	104 931	1 162	23 662	91 714	168 357	488	2 921
In linguistically isolated households	12	23	201	2 017	165	3 022	357	522	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	4	21	534	—	892	21	95	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	19	77	1 132	103	1 857	165	238	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	31	190	42	144	102	74	—	—
75 years and over	12	—	72	161	20	129	69	115	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 663	621	40 952	75 733	794	16 136	66 823	120 798	301	1 955
With a mobility or self-care limitation	118	26	1 401	1 963	43	571	1 686	2 999	—	60
With a mobility limitation	62	26	793	1 074	26	333	894	1 348	—	46
In labor force	10	—	146	268	12	106	218	359	—	10
With a self-care limitation	92	9	911	1 370	31	340	1 198	2 251	—	26
With a work disability	312	75	4 373	5 925	44	1 534	5 081	7 030	33	244
In labor force	71	16	1 818	2 886	21	639	2 544	3 485	33	70
Prevented from working	241	51	2 200	2 500	21	819	2 028	2 796	—	161
No work disability	1 351	546	36 579	69 808	750	14 602	61 742	113 768	268	1 711
In labor force	846	366	29 046	55 870	501	11 281	49 587	96 077	218	1 260
Persons 65 to 74 years	60	14	5 526	7 062	158	605	6 581	11 226	—	209
With a mobility or self-care limitation	35	—	577	697	7	60	659	1 014	—	71
With a mobility limitation	17	—	386	491	—	54	453	615	—	52
With a self-care limitation	18	—	361	400	7	21	385	672	—	30
Persons 75 years and over	51	14	3 448	4 981	25	375	4 729	8 077	7	89
With a mobility or self-care limitation	25	—	847	1 234	5	139	1 154	2 124	—	15
With a mobility limitation	25	—	696	1 008	5	128	928	1 696	—	15
With a self-care limitation	9	—	411	636	—	84	594	1 177	—	6



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Green Bay, WI MSA—Con.			Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, NC MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 293	576	48 618	165 009	55 404	750	2 568	2 010	163 710
Preprimary school	85	49	3 873	11 889	3 096	15	158	157	11 759
Public school	65	26	2 289	6 208	2 490	15	93	93	6 140
Elementary or high school	946	388	31 957	108 180	35 316	564	1 527	1 235	107 408
Public school	885	343	25 758	99 931	34 542	549	1 377	1 138	99 250
College	262	139	12 788	44 940	16 992	171	883	618	44 543
Public college	213	105	10 035	32 375	14 921	136	549	363	32 153
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 293	576	48 618	165 009	55 404	750	2 568	2 010	163 710
3 and 4 years	29	9	1 233	5 669	1 731	15	80	98	5 584
5 to 14 years	712	320	25 410	82 249	25 513	319	1 066	1 010	81 607
15 to 17 years	162	55	7 292	25 180	8 086	153	415	223	25 033
18 and 19 years	66	77	4 052	14 485	6 157	54	229	79	14 430
20 to 24 years	78	26	4 344	16 515	6 920	88	333	252	16 331
25 to 34 years	181	42	3 380	10 817	3 660	29	313	144	10 742
35 years and over	65	47	2 907	10 094	3 337	92	132	204	9 983
Persons 18 to 24 years	290	261	20 216	76 563	26 250	490	774	823	76 083
Percent enrolled in college	17.2	28.0	33.4	33.0	41.2	19.6	61.1	37.3	32.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	175	133	10 988	40 935	14 387	236	548	334	40 737
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.0	3.8	6.1	13.3	10.0	27.1	5.3	17.1	13.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	290	261	20 216	76 563	26 250	490	774	823	76 083
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	83	73	6 864	24 761	8 474	170	199	168	24 646
Some college or associate degree	41	93	8 644	28 627	10 989	112	287	272	28 423
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	1 469	6 454	1 320	—	106	68	6 395
Persons 25 years and over	914	544	116 897	510 284	103 783	1 940	3 484	3 315	508 118
Less than 5th grade	264	39	1 016	10 297	4 062	128	420	206	10 218
5th to 8th grade	37	61	8 471	45 949	9 017	323	225	336	45 822
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	87	123	10 052	79 873	22 097	427	381	451	79 602
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	103	153	47 831	154 323	30 234	485	543	796	153 756
Some college, no degree	179	109	18 350	83 284	18 816	292	335	633	82 808
Associate degree, occupational program	60	12	7 523	21 245	3 308	78	117	108	21 186
Associate degree, academic program	16	3	2 678	12 353	1 679	32	65	76	12 304
Bachelor's degree	120	19	15 514	73 155	9 955	132	728	418	72 857
Graduate or professional degree	48	25	5 462	29 805	4 615	43	670	291	29 565
Females 25 years and over	478	277	61 126	270 649	58 402	874	1 736	1 580	269 479
Less than 5th grade	188	20	509	4 882	1 969	61	238	40	4 864
5th to 8th grade	19	31	4 719	23 428	4 836	142	87	152	23 372
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	31	64	5 139	41 618	12 720	192	236	217	41 451
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	61	70	26 396	88 103	16 443	241	289	417	87 753
Some college, no degree	101	50	9 459	44 332	10 845	141	179	354	44 033
Associate degree, occupational program	10	5	3 950	12 300	1 936	24	58	44	12 269
Associate degree, academic program	2	3	1 542	7 228	974	14	45	48	7 191
Bachelor's degree	51	14	7 502	35 971	5 914	22	410	214	35 830
Graduate or professional degree	15	20	1 910	12 787	2 765	37	194	94	12 716
Persons 25 years and over	914	544	116 897	510 284	103 783	1 940	3 484	3 315	508 118
Percent less than 5th grade	28.9	7.2	.9	2.0	3.9	6.6	12.1	6.2	2.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	57.5	59.0	83.3	73.3	66.1	54.7	70.6	70.0	73.3
Percent some college or higher	46.3	30.9	42.4	43.1	37.0	29.7	55.0	46.0	43.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.4	8.1	17.9	20.2	14.0	9.0	40.1	21.4	20.2
Males 25 to 34 years	219	154	17 153	64 475	15 041	370	763	777	64 081
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.5	68.2	91.7	82.9	81.8	64.1	71.6	71.4	82.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.2	4.5	19.0	24.7	12.2	12.2	39.3	21.2	24.6
Females 25 to 34 years	192	112	17 359	64 966	18 197	210	727	607	64 510
Percent high school graduate or higher	64.6	63.4	94.4	88.0	83.5	65.7	71.4	79.9	88.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.4	15.2	20.2	26.2	16.5	3.3	40.4	19.1	26.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	2 104	1 221	172 239	702 930	166 842	2 974	5 825	5 512	699 432
Speak a language other than English	1 760	490	4 687	17 657	5 503	246	4 809	2 722	16 250
5 to 17 years	772	892	1 607	3 874	1 607	1 131	1 131	431	3 680
18 to 64 years	948	421	2 596	11 952	3 667	183	3 567	2 195	10 815
65 to 74 years	31	—	479	966	167	—	92	93	913
75 years and over	9	7	720	865	62	—	19	23	842
Do not speak English "very well"	1 312	151	1 431	5 881	2 336	92	2 706	1 027	5 457
5 to 17 years	592	37	332	1 374	769	31	517	130	1 322
18 to 64 years	680	114	737	3 893	1 462	61	2 089	834	3 564
65 to 74 years	31	—	156	293	92	—	86	47	266
75 years and over	9	—	206	321	13	—	14	16	305
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	276	19	327	985	435	11	626	162	920
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 081	1 131	167 738	687 390	158 848	2 884	5 635	5 216	684 039
In linguistically isolated households	1 093	26	522	1 550	717	17	1 917	389	1 432
5 to 17 years	558	—	95	213	184	—	476	43	209
18 to 64 years	515	26	238	1 115	484	17	1 380	330	1 014
65 to 74 years	14	—	74	110	42	—	54	10	103
75 years and over	6	—	115	112	7	—	7	6	106
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 245	765	120 389	505 338	118 403	2 390	4 418	3 994	502 819
With a mobility or self-care limitation	259	47	2 978	18 058	9 664	149	182	120	17 989
With a mobility limitation	55	13	1 341	9 675	3 574	96	60	73	9 614
In labor force	38	—	359	2 272	885	15	28	41	2 243
With a self-care limitation	228	41	2 230	12 691	7 781	118	150	85	12 657
With a work disability	108	44	7 014	36 179	10 721	347	82	335	35 985
In labor force	26	12	3 476	16 165	3 987	175	41	187	16 056
Prevented from working	78	25	2 789	17 250	5 937	154	33	120	17 176
No work disability	1 137	721	113 375	469 159	107 682	2 043	4 336	3 659	466 834
In labor force	608	532	95 796	393 250	88 386	1 761	3 111	2 900	391 394
Persons 65 to 74 years	31	—	11 226	57 551	9 264	80	106	164	57 407
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	1 014	7 576	1 838	14	14	29	7 547
With a mobility limitation	—	—	615	5 164	1 280	14	14	22	5 142
With a self-care limitation	—	—	672	4 751	1 156	—	—	14	4 737
Persons 75 years and over	9	14	8 063	35 337	5 775	40	22	86	35 278
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	2 117	12 062	2 290	15	—	20	12 042
With a mobility limitation	—	—	1 689	10 478	1 868	4	—	14	10 464
With a self-care limitation	—	—	1 170	6 499	1 438	14	—	6	6 493



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Greenville-Spartanburg, SC MSA						Hagerstown, MD MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	129 785	32 486	206	1 752	1 706	128 573	23 403	2 037	23 298
Preprimary school	8 083	1 839	9	78	154	7 959	1 439	165	1 437
Public school	3 626	1 502	—	36	79	3 565	1 013	158	1 011
Elementary or high school	81 540	25 278	131	850	1 065	80 770	17 094	1 386	17 010
Public school	73 970	24 640	112	798	948	73 263	15 787	1 204	15 731
College	40 162	5 369	66	824	487	39 844	4 870	486	4 851
Public college	27 975	4 262	52	605	310	27 770	4 131	420	4 122
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	129 785	32 486	206	1 752	1 706	128 573	23 403	2 037	23 298
3 and 4 years	4 264	1 489	—	30	73	4 212	652	87	652
5 to 14 years	61 995	17 607	78	644	851	61 389	13 203	538	13 140
15 to 17 years	18 644	5 487	50	217	195	18 484	3 830	152	3 813
18 and 19 years	14 058	2 880	12	179	167	13 944	1 362	134	1 352
20 to 24 years	16 891	2 057	34	297	143	16 804	1 370	305	1 370
25 to 34 years	7 213	1 470	25	228	173	7 087	1 520	586	1 511
35 years and over	6 720	1 496	7	157	104	6 653	1 466	235	1 460
Persons 18 to 24 years	62 493	13 699	130	632	697	62 007	10 904	1 563	10 886
Percent enrolled in college	43.1	24.1	26.2	69.5	35.2	43.2	19.0	8.4	18.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	33 133	8 787	57	329	345	32 907	5 801	433	5 774
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.1	14.6	19.3	5.2	12.5	11.1	12.2	36.7	12.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	62 493	13 699	130	632	697	62 007	10 904	1 563	10 886
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	16 965	5 061	34	170	160	16 852	4 997	426	4 987
Some college or associate degree	27 299	3 456	48	251	233	27 152	2 975	192	2 969
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 935	502	—	128	63	4 892	394	14	394
Persons 25 years and over	341 970	62 681	698	2 315	2 668	340 012	75 902	4 573	75 721
Less than 5th grade	8 958	3 776	21	134	86	8 906	1 009	231	1 007
5th to 8th grade	34 362	8 790	81	99	275	34 165	7 853	333	7 849
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	57 304	17 763	167	234	538	56 957	13 908	1 443	13 861
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	95 313	17 672	182	445	454	95 003	28 527	1 466	28 484
Some college, no degree	55 052	7 055	140	194	356	54 773	11 701	735	11 659
Associate degree, occupational program	13 952	1 987	53	83	108	13 871	1 945	33	1 945
Associate degree, academic program	9 228	992	—	78	67	9 175	2 153	69	2 141
Bachelor's degree	45 955	3 152	45	611	555	45 510	5 084	187	5 071
Graduate or professional degree	21 846	1 494	9	437	229	21 652	3 722	76	3 704
Females 25 years and over	180 036	34 911	341	1 127	1 276	179 094	39 726	1 065	39 624
Less than 5th grade	4 215	2 005	21	115	14	4 203	411	108	411
5th to 8th grade	18 922	4 741	46	59	97	18 844	4 131	92	4 129
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	31 458	9 236	66	121	310	31 235	7 475	219	7 441
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	55 016	9 814	87	256	193	54 898	15 042	327	15 013
Some college, no degree	27 893	4 264	79	78	202	27 732	6 129	173	6 115
Associate degree, occupational program	7 716	1 213	19	44	43	7 681	1 302	24	1 302
Associate degree, academic program	5 440	591	—	53	30	5 410	1 189	10	1 186
Bachelor's degree	20 233	1 598	14	275	299	20 020	2 421	70	2 408
Graduate or professional degree	9 143	924	9	126	88	9 071	1 626	42	1 619
Persons 25 years and over	341 970	62 681	698	2 315	2 668	340 012	75 902	4 573	75 721
Percent less than 5th grade	2.6	6.0	3.0	5.8	3.2	2.6	1.3	5.1	1.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.6	51.6	61.5	79.8	66.3	70.6	70.0	56.1	70.0
Percent some college or higher	42.7	23.4	35.4	60.6	49.3	42.6	32.4	24.1	32.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.8	7.4	7.7	45.3	29.4	19.8	11.6	5.8	11.6
Males 25 to 34 years	43 517	9 073	144	410	565	43 121	9 643	2 061	9 605
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.2	68.0	62.5	87.6	62.1	81.3	80.6	52.0	80.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.4	9.1	14.6	57.6	23.9	25.3	10.1	1.7	10.1
Females 25 to 34 years	42 218	10 117	99	373	467	41 912	9 211	395	9 171
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.0	72.9	73.7	85.3	70.4	84.1	85.1	66.8	85.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.7	10.0	—	46.9	33.4	23.6	10.1	7.3	10.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	490 250	101 395	967	3 882	4 449	487 012	105 230	6 911	104 951
Speak a language other than English	13 697	2 492	69	3 032	2 481	11 992	2 495	474	2 409
5 to 17 years	2 574	660	21	656	413	2 306	558	36	558
18 to 64 years	9 751	1 726	48	2 280	1 977	8 398	1 621	438	1 547
65 to 74 years	739	83	—	77	58	688	128	—	121
75 years and over	633	23	—	19	33	600	188	—	183
Do not speak English "very well"	3 950	879	36	1 377	994	3 317	864	160	839
5 to 17 years	704	278	15	251	139	623	213	26	213
18 to 64 years	2 824	592	21	1 051	821	2 299	536	134	516
65 to 74 years	197	6	—	56	25	179	33	—	28
75 years and over	225	3	—	19	9	216	82	—	82
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	586	97	—	285	220	471	159	—	150
Persons 5 years and over in households	472 299	97 657	935	3 705	4 250	469 173	101 557	2 771	101 307
In linguistically isolated households	1 022	120	8	732	585	740	208	—	199
5 to 17 years	129	15	—	193	125	88	13	—	13
18 to 64 years	670	105	8	519	435	447	144	—	140
65 to 74 years	110	—	—	12	25	92	17	—	12
75 years and over	113	—	—	8	—	113	34	—	34
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	348 435	68 824	792	2 972	3 275	346 066	70 625	1 777	70 461
With a mobility or self-care limitation	13 848	5 975	97	171	153	13 725	3 039	123	3 037
With a mobility limitation	8 286	2 357	55	27	47	8 246	1 397	24	1 395
In labor force	1 317	512	9	4	12	1 305	318	6	318
With a self-care limitation	9 208	4 895	52	160	127	9 111	2 330	123	2 330
With a work disability	29 072	7 793	125	93	144	28 988	5 558	134	5 541
In labor force	10 252	2 461	33	69	71	10 220	2 270	40	2 264
Prevented from working	16 393	4 881	92	24	46	16 347	2 819	94	2 808
No work disability	319 363	61 031	667	2 879	3 131	317 078	65 067	1 643	64 920
In labor force	258 995	50 140	540	2 070	2 432	257 232	52 997	1 228	52 868
Persons 65 to 74 years	40 704	5 527	41	85	126	40 585	9 752	153	9 734
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 693	1 218	7	28	7	5 693	1 279	37	1 279
With a mobility limitation	4 139	841	7	23	7	4 139	819	5	819
With a self-care limitation	3 413	813	7	12	7	3 413	799	37	799
Persons 75 years and over	23 734	3 879	9	19	53	23 681	5 583	122	5 578
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7 889	1 545	—	4	35	7 854	1 636	65	1 631
With a mobility limitation	7 004	1 279	—	4	29	6 975	1 373	65	1 373
With a self-care limitation	4 345	1 035	—	4	18	4 327	843	58	838



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA MSA					Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT CMSA			
						Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	119 400	11 038	2 401	3 441	118 004	217 906	28 619	554	5 387
Preprimary school	8 604	566	191	274	8 491	18 940	1 632	23	327
Public school	4 727	419	78	227	4 640	11 175	1 294	18	200
Elementary or high school	79 038	8 234	1 494	2 684	77 973	129 384	19 623	409	3 064
Public school	71 493	7 698	1 222	2 440	70 469	115 666	18 283	398	2 919
College	31 758	2 238	716	483	31 540	69 582	7 364	122	1 996
Public college	22 123	1 768	488	325	21 971	46 282	5 575	86	1 037
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	119 400	11 038	2 401	3 441	118 004	217 906	28 619	554	5 387
3 and 4 years	3 307	556	72	167	3 262	9 486	800	8	138
5 to 14 years	61 019	6 108	1 035	2 141	60 113	99 911	14 003	303	2 158
15 to 17 years	18 569	1 477	441	489	18 418	30 282	4 100	63	794
18 and 19 years	11 173	847	197	271	11 071	17 219	2 310	38	439
20 to 24 years	11 519	555	296	124	11 456	23 888	2 937	26	922
25 to 34 years	6 614	679	218	171	6 518	18 334	2 469	62	595
35 years and over	7 199	816	142	78	7 166	18 786	2 000	54	341
Persons 18 to 24 years	55 289	4 730	708	1 229	54 756	90 214	12 534	248	2 191
Percent enrolled in college	33.4	20.9	51.8	25.5	33.5	38.1	30.1	17.7	52.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	30 036	2 762	508	776	29 783	44 997	6 602	87	1 091
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.0	23.5	2.2	14.4	9.0	7.6	13.5	13.8	3.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	55 289	4 730	708	1 229	54 756	90 214	12 534	248	2 191
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	20 732	1 784	189	452	20 519	27 812	4 707	681	681
Some college or associate degree	19 318	917	222	313	19 182	35 015	3 765	45	748
Bachelor's degree or higher	5 480	158	109	62	5 452	12 407	503	50	360
Persons 25 years and over	361 249	22 246	3 332	4 138	359 319	647 141	53 426	1 392	8 748
Less than 5th grade	2 899	595	194	437	2 786	9 287	1 346	20	492
5th to 8th grade	25 944	1 530	228	535	25 694	40 953	3 947	81	511
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	51 655	5 390	344	973	51 271	73 628	12 756	368	878
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	149 016	8 215	756	1 196	148 508	193 977	17 183	505	1 255
Some college, no degree	44 889	3 352	515	446	44 607	104 581	8 615	254	1 186
Associate degree, occupational program	10 348	440	125	67	10 300	22 034	1 382	29	211
Associate degree, academic program	9 852	426	103	76	9 803	25 510	1 392	28	370
Bachelor's degree	44 423	1 507	531	257	44 243	108 513	4 415	48	1 999
Graduate or professional degree	22 223	791	536	151	22 107	68 658	2 390	59	1 846
Females 25 years and over	190 940	11 997	1 857	2 147	189 896	340 630	28 896	803	4 335
Less than 5th grade	1 405	264	165	213	1 376	5 189	709	20	319
5th to 8th grade	13 963	861	155	172	13 850	23 220	2 220	41	274
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	28 617	2 966	192	546	28 391	37 945	6 762	205	450
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	83 263	4 534	513	684	82 937	110 530	9 218	296	753
Some college, no degree	22 608	1 771	274	217	22 480	54 544	4 897	149	575
Associate degree, occupational program	6 362	271	83	51	6 320	12 940	883	9	89
Associate degree, academic program	5 362	211	36	42	5 343	15 178	826	23	155
Bachelor's degree	20 885	692	251	138	20 786	50 273	2 164	35	1 030
Graduate or professional degree	8 475	427	188	84	8 413	30 811	1 217	25	690
Persons 25 years and over	361 249	22 246	3 332	4 138	359 319	647 141	53 426	1 392	8 748
Percent less than 5th grade	.8	2.7	5.8	10.6	.8	1.4	2.5	1.4	5.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.7	66.2	77.0	53.0	77.8	80.9	66.2	66.3	78.5
Percent some college or higher	36.5	29.3	54.3	24.1	36.5	50.9	34.1	30.0	64.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.4	10.3	32.0	9.9	18.5	27.4	12.7	7.7	44.0
Males 25 to 34 years	43 972	3 456	395	803	43 641	84 357	9 566	248	1 703
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.6	76.4	87.8	66.6	87.7	89.8	75.2	80.6	86.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.5	11.8	45.3	10.1	22.6	32.3	15.1	4.0	44.9
Females 25 to 34 years	44 573	3 682	581	862	44 112	83 959	9 721	231	1 569
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.8	80.7	88.0	61.1	90.0	92.9	71.9	83.9	83.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.6	11.3	27.2	11.8	22.7	33.7	14.2	13.0	46.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	503 515	35 287	5 590	8 146	499 887	875 724	85 639	2 022	14 024
Speak a language other than English	21 419	1 530	4 318	5 418	19 608	117 442	7 703	314	10 985
5 to 17 years	3 696	512	965	1 508	3 296	14 543	1 809	93	2 007
18 to 64 years	12 773	1 066	3 128	3 669	11 446	74 985	5 597	215	8 381
65 to 74 years	2 604	4	169	129	2 561	15 190	164	6	417
75 years and over	2 346	33	56	112	2 305	12 724	133	—	180
Do not speak English "very well"	7 115	452	2 299	2 435	6 241	45 325	2 542	82	5 516
5 to 17 years	1 559	116	325	515	1 375	4 387	785	19	729
18 to 64 years	3 889	320	1 790	1 714	3 264	29 241	1 671	57	4 293
65 to 74 years	848	—	134	117	807	6 029	43	6	341
75 years and over	819	16	50	89	795	5 668	43	—	153
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	1 474	121	494	607	1 235	11 833	508	—	1 174
Persons 5 years and over in households	486 478	33 415	5 437	7 781	483 010	850 099	81 335	1 951	13 556
In linguistically isolated households	3 068	176	1 418	1 392	2 541	23 291	1 245	12	3 613
5 to 17 years	680	48	374	444	540	3 526	478	—	847
18 to 64 years	1 502	112	926	819	1 153	12 893	713	12	2 584
65 to 74 years	423	—	92	79	392	3 697	28	—	126
75 years and over	463	16	26	50	456	3 175	26	—	56
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	347 640	23 592	4 078	5 172	345 341	615 148	60 793	1 420	10 830
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9 680	2 021	193	382	9 532	20 154	5 390	85	508
With a mobility limitation	5 132	636	122	207	5 055	9 090	1 669	35	177
In labor force	1 383	194	67	59	1 350	3 261	486	10	57
With a self-care limitation	6 818	1 667	144	247	6 734	15 241	4 487	71	366
With a work disability	23 913	2 828	169	639	23 715	36 061	4 906	192	231
In labor force	11 805	1 137	67	203	11 711	18 943	1 864	107	75
Prevented from working	9 738	1 382	82	374	9 658	13 856	2 543	70	124
No work disability	323 727	20 764	3 909	4 533	321 626	579 087	55 887	1 228	10 599
In labor force	266 780	16 691	2 813	3 433	265 146	493 099	44 404	1 075	8 521
Persons 65 to 74 years	44 789	1 879	169	186	44 695	77 390	3 553	165	475
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 729	321	57	30	4 722	8 888	888	47	115
With a mobility limitation	3 117	245	57	30	3 110	5 333	556	45	76
With a self-care limitation	2 920	170	33	24	2 913	5 805	689	26	79
Persons 75 years and over	26 758	1 076	56	104	26 719	50 504	1 800	65	177
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6 483	373	13	57	6 464	14 630	486	8	69
With a mobility limitation	5 355	327	13	25	5 347	11 601	341	8	56
With a self-care limitation	3 378	204	—	32	3 367	8 420	372	8	37



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Hartford–New Britain–Middletown, CT CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Bristol, CT PMSA				Hartford, CT PMSA			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	25 720	208 110	17 611	408	579	17 245	149 646	24 429	418	3 995
Preprimary school	1 345	18 267	1 653	26	45	1 617	13 417	1 383	23	283
Public school	1 103	10 647	945	10	35	916	7 846	1 149	18	161
Elementary or high school	20 175	122 176	11 186	291	400	10 933	89 510	16 953	294	2 287
Public school	19 170	108 993	9 949	274	382	9 711	80 856	15 816	288	2 157
College	4 200	67 667	4 772	91	134	4 695	46 719	6 093	101	1 425
Public college	2 839	45 082	3 810	79	103	3 758	30 281	4 793	70	773
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	25 720	208 110	17 611	408	579	17 245	149 646	24 429	418	3 995
3 and 4 years	839	9 123	855	14	41	823	6 741	693	8	116
5 to 14 years	15 018	94 298	8 840	204	345	8 612	68 969	12 138	249	1 655
15 to 17 years	3 331	29 079	2 571	66	54	2 536	21 212	3 360	29	600
18 and 19 years	1 640	16 497	1 180	48	54	1 168	11 208	1 821	22	271
20 to 24 years	1 646	23 254	1 435	43	15	1 420	15 753	2 446	18	651
25 to 34 years	1 889	17 684	1 346	5	43	1 321	12 754	2 201	46	468
35 years and over	1 357	18 175	1 384	28	17	1 365	13 009	1 770	46	234
Persons 18 to 24 years	10 196	86 270	7 628	152	176	7 532	58 889	10 534	185	1 578
Percent enrolled in college	18.6	38.9	28.4	44.1	33.0	28.4	37.7	27.9	15.1	49.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 356	43 062	3 719	79	98	3 676	30 202	5 432	35	748
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	24.5	7.2	9.4	8.9	14.3	9.3	7.4	15.1	—	4.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	10 196	86 270	7 628	152	176	7 532	58 889	10 534	185	1 578
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 152	26 625	3 238	22	94	3 169	17 313	3 926	70	443
Some college or associate degree	1 762	34 228	2 599	69	57	2 577	22 479	3 025	37	558
Bachelor's degree or higher	304	12 197	621	12	—	621	8 903	434	50	253
Persons 25 years and over	34 347	631 672	51 842	656	829	51 341	447 207	46 423	1 084	6 644
Less than 5th grade	3 497	8 158	558	10	34	553	6 203	1 221	20	406
5th to 8th grade	5 308	38 954	4 402	25	67	4 369	24 679	3 465	74	355
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 319	70 617	7 361	92	190	7 270	45 659	11 315	267	599
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8 014	190 154	18 416	215	277	18 227	129 342	14 914	390	946
Some college, no degree	3 892	102 459	8 949	175	119	8 852	72 399	7 442	202	952
Associate degree, occupational program	571	21 796	1 920	14	17	1 903	15 209	1 230	14	153
Associate degree, academic program	607	25 130	1 755	11	4	1 755	18 428	1 223	28	272
Bachelor's degree	2 421	106 955	5 768	73	107	5 707	82 078	3 538	43	1 529
Graduate or professional degree	1 718	67 449	2 713	41	14	2 705	53 210	2 075	46	1 432
Females 25 years and over	18 665	332 317	27 035	329	468	26 732	235 869	25 260	623	3 270
Less than 5th grade	1 922	4 588	310	5	7	310	3 363	671	20	248
5th to 8th grade	3 086	22 119	2 483	12	30	2 467	13 921	1 942	41	209
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 505	36 385	3 686	46	120	3 622	23 742	5 958	145	283
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 115	108 543	10 032	138	117	9 953	74 823	8 044	220	590
Some college, no degree	2 115	53 300	4 486	83	83	4 412	38 547	4 323	116	451
Associate degree, occupational program	404	12 771	982	8	17	965	9 018	799	9	65
Associate degree, academic program	319	15 000	1 087	—	4	1 087	11 184	731	23	97
Bachelor's degree	1 303	49 436	2 638	19	82	2 593	38 020	1 784	30	788
Graduate or professional degree	896	30 175	1 331	18	8	1 323	23 251	1 008	19	539
Persons 25 years and over	34 347	631 672	51 842	656	829	51 341	447 207	46 423	1 084	6 644
Percent less than 5th grade	10.2	1.3	1.1	1.5	4.1	1.1	1.4	2.6	1.8	6.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	50.1	81.4	76.2	80.6	64.9	76.3	82.9	65.5	66.7	79.5
Percent some college or higher	26.8	51.3	40.7	47.9	31.5	40.8	54.0	33.4	30.7	65.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.1	27.6	16.4	17.4	14.6	16.4	30.3	12.1	8.2	44.6
Males 25 to 34 years	6 775	81 451	7 599	154	149	7 539	56 393	8 110	204	1 328
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.9	90.7	89.1	83.8	64.4	89.1	90.3	73.3	83.8	86.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.1	33.0	21.4	19.5	16.1	21.4	34.9	13.9	4.9	44.1
Females 25 to 34 years	7 896	80 844	7 490	75	168	7 360	56 585	8 411	210	1 217
Percent high school graduate or higher	56.9	93.9	90.1	86.7	83.3	90.2	93.6	74.6	71.4	83.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.5	34.3	20.1	28.0	30.4	19.9	36.2	12.6	14.3	45.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	64 510	848 991	71 584	1 098	1 437	70 691	601 979	73 923	1 560	10 599
Speak a language other than English	54 903	96 583	9 041	52	980	8 521	73 719	6 863	266	8 349
5 to 17 years	16 162	9 495	865	19	203	754	9 485	1 583	76	1 573
18 to 64 years	36 824	60 236	5 833	33	751	5 435	47 454	4 997	184	6 321
65 to 74 years	1 294	14 468	1 234	—	21	1 228	8 816	164	6	297
75 years and over	623	12 384	1 109	—	5	1 104	7 964	119	—	158
Do not speak English "very well"	27 799	34 930	3 131	41	495	2 874	27 962	2 217	72	4 109
5 to 17 years	7 264	2 209	202	12	58	159	2 757	664	19	483
18 to 64 years	19 071	21 819	1 994	29	417	1 785	18 199	1 481	47	3 226
65 to 74 years	933	5 508	461	—	15	461	3 343	43	6	269
75 years and over	531	5 394	474	—	5	469	3 663	29	—	131
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	6 704	9 332	799	11	104	754	7 287	449	—	885
Persons 5 years and over in households	62 250	824 748	71 007	1 070	1 418	70 120	584 486	70 521	1 489	10 338
In linguistically isolated households	17 606	16 909	1 349	21	278	1 200	14 442	1 074	12	2 631
5 to 17 years	5 959	1 538	105	4	87	39	2 300	398	—	584
18 to 64 years	10 720	8 957	663	17	185	580	8 027	630	12	1 902
65 to 74 years	625	3 347	287	—	6	287	2 170	28	—	97
75 years and over	302	3 067	294	—	—	294	1 945	18	—	48
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	43 438	597 057	50 889	743	992	50 286	422 046	52 293	1 086	8 118
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 704	18 956	1 668	45	40	1 662	13 802	4 851	81	411
With a mobility limitation	1 846	8 509	716	13	13	710	6 399	1 421	35	130
In labor force	544	3 072	215	—	6	209	2 301	428	10	57
With a self-care limitation	2 751	14 393	1 267	17	27	1 267	10 268	4 071	67	309
With a work disability	4 257	34 548	3 281	64	104	3 231	24 476	4 133	154	150
In labor force	1 434	18 391	1 770	15	59	1 736	12 711	1 548	82	57
Prevented from working	2 302	13 089	1 266	33	28	1 250	9 476	2 198	57	72
No work disability	39 181	562 509	47 608	679	888	47 055	397 570	48 160	932	7 968
In labor force	26 968	480 364	41 422	607	764	40 941	336 668	38 054	820	6 347
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 476	76 511	5 998	38	30	5 983	52 547	3 083	113	330
With a mobility or self-care limitation	394	8 755	784	14	9	784	5 794	807	40	67
With a mobility limitation	287	5 253	443	8	9	443	3 560	495	38	44
With a self-care limitation	217	5 736	496	6	—	496	3 648	646	26	47
Persons 75 years and over	644	50 171	3 734	19	5	3 729	34 779	1 597	53	155
With a mobility or self-care limitation	267	14 524	1 155	—	—	1 155	9 865	449	8	59
With a mobility limitation	219	11 516	925	—	—	925	7 834	312	8	46
With a self-care limitation	187	8 367	751	—	—	751	5 542	346	8	37



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Hartford–New Britain–Middletown, CT CMSA—Con.								
	Hartford, CT PMSA—Con.		Middletown, CT PMSA				New Britain, CT PMSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	19 705	142 492	20 321	1 808	799	19 888	30 328	1 974	801
Preprimary school	969	12 962	1 644	139	48	1 602	2 226	84	29
Public school	779	7 487	1 010	72	44	972	1 374	63	24
Elementary or high school	15 394	84 318	10 937	1 131	534	10 641	17 751	1 248	552
Public school	14 720	75 975	9 659	1 030	440	9 433	15 202	1 163	537
College	3 342	45 212	7 740	538	217	7 645	10 351	642	220
Public college	2 231	29 394	3 836	188	69	3 793	8 355	515	166
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	19 705	142 492	20 321	1 808	799	19 888	30 328	1 974	801
3 and 4 years	642	6 497	882	59	43	845	1 008	34	14
5 to 14 years	11 274	65 011	8 449	715	345	8 245	13 653	946	336
15 to 17 years	2 579	20 333	2 622	383	188	2 531	3 877	291	133
18 and 19 years	1 313	10 619	1 981	255	55	1 952	2 850	186	72
20 to 24 years	1 331	15 250	2 788	210	82	2 749	3 912	238	90
25 to 34 years	1 500	12 230	1 613	97	39	1 605	2 621	166	94
35 years and over	1 066	12 552	1 986	89	47	1 961	2 407	113	62
Persons 18 to 24 years	7 967	55 864	9 214	939	236	9 097	14 483	909	252
Percent enrolled in college	19.0	38.6	46.3	41.7	55.5	46.2	39.6	41.5	41.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 175	28 746	4 335	609	186	4 240	6 741	482	198
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	24.5	6.9	5.0	4.4	9.1	4.9	9.3	6.8	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	7 967	55 864	9 214	939	236	9 097	14 483	909	252
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 402	16 481	2 707	304	41	2 689	4 554	455	98
Some college or associate degree	1 357	21 870	4 149	409	115	4 099	5 788	262	41
Bachelor's degree or higher	242	8 736	1 250	21	27	1 223	1 633	36	39
Persons 25 years and over	26 871	435 740	56 801	2 790	808	56 289	91 291	3 557	1 220
Less than 5th grade	2 705	5 347	648	54	56	619	1 878	61	48
5th to 8th grade	4 184	23 223	3 653	224	88	3 621	8 219	233	133
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 621	43 433	6 068	574	105	5 998	14 540	775	182
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 263	126 578	16 824	875	160	16 721	29 395	1 179	203
Some college, no degree	2 997	70 821	9 250	334	125	9 162	13 983	664	136
Associate degree, occupational program	443	15 030	2 023	109	14	2 014	2 882	29	41
Associate degree, academic program	487	18 152	2 333	69	31	2 302	2 994	89	60
Bachelor's degree	1 751	80 945	9 961	401	163	9 868	10 706	403	215
Graduate or professional degree	1 420	52 211	6 041	150	66	5 984	6 694	124	202
Females 25 years and over	14 393	229 860	29 547	1 453	447	29 292	48 179	1 854	605
Less than 5th grade	1 501	2 907	385	9	40	356	1 131	24	41
5th to 8th grade	2 339	13 192	2 080	124	68	2 048	4 736	142	49
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 526	22 637	3 017	309	42	2 991	7 500	449	110
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 231	73 365	8 975	482	95	8 920	16 700	554	99
Some college, no degree	1 611	37 629	4 796	154	72	4 745	6 715	337	62
Associate degree, occupational program	306	8 908	1 369	76	14	1 360	1 571	—	18
Associate degree, academic program	244	11 072	1 305	37	26	1 279	1 602	58	47
Bachelor's degree	910	37 401	4 609	177	66	4 597	5 006	184	102
Graduate or professional degree	725	22 749	3 011	85	24	2 996	3 218	106	77
Persons 25 years and over	26 871	435 740	56 801	2 790	808	56 289	91 291	3 557	1 220
Percent less than 5th grade	10.1	1.2	1.1	1.9	6.9	1.1	2.1	1.7	3.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	49.7	83.5	81.7	69.5	69.2	81.8	73.0	69.9	70.2
Percent some college or higher	26.4	54.4	52.1	38.1	49.4	52.1	40.8	36.8	53.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.8	30.6	28.2	19.7	28.3	28.2	19.1	14.8	34.2
Males 25 to 34 years	5 456	54 144	8 452	461	147	8 351	11 913	841	247
Percent high school graduate or higher	59.0	91.5	90.4	83.3	89.1	90.3	87.5	86.8	77.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.3	35.8	33.9	24.3	43.5	33.7	25.9	20.9	35.2
Females 25 to 34 years	6 020	54 371	8 186	559	204	8 096	11 698	676	222
Percent high school graduate or higher	56.4	94.6	93.7	83.2	84.8	93.9	90.8	82.8	82.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.6	36.8	36.2	30.4	28.9	36.5	28.9	20.0	38.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	49 966	582 325	77 663	4 856	1 592	76 736	124 498	5 762	1 952
Speak a language other than English	43 073	58 055	7 444	298	1 017	6 950	27 238	490	1 624
5 to 17 years	12 482	5 807	823	73	349	675	3 370	134	344
18 to 64 years	29 128	36 247	4 546	219	634	4 229	17 152	348	1 226
65 to 74 years	986	8 263	1 093	—	—	1 093	4 047	—	42
75 years and over	477	7 738	982	6	34	953	2 669	8	12
Do not speak English "very well"	21 798	20 128	2 305	45	293	2 241	11 927	239	1 043
5 to 17 years	5 516	1 252	150	13	122	138	1 278	96	239
18 to 64 years	15 135	12 494	1 508	26	166	1 456	7 540	135	765
65 to 74 years	715	2 926	343	—	—	343	1 882	—	27
75 years and over	432	3 456	304	6	5	304	1 227	8	12
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	5 290	5 346	575	6	43	575	3 172	42	220
Persons 5 years and over in households	48 053	566 078	73 395	4 245	1 381	72 577	121 211	5 499	1 923
In linguistically isolated households	13 610	9 735	999	6	135	999	6 501	144	783
5 to 17 years	4 400	948	87	—	81	87	1 034	76	256
18 to 64 years	8 475	5 026	553	6	49	553	3 650	60	496
65 to 74 years	485	1 892	163	—	—	163	1 077	—	23
75 years and over	250	1 869	196	—	5	196	740	8	8
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	33 797	408 743	55 913	3 595	1 042	55 320	86 300	4 162	1 518
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 182	12 789	1 477	234	17	1 470	3 207	260	64
With a mobility limitation	1 673	5 880	649	103	12	642	1 326	117	27
In labor force	503	2 132	336	42	—	336	409	16	—
With a self-care limitation	2 335	9 567	1 082	191	10	1 082	2 624	208	44
With a work disability	3 438	23 322	2 967	336	60	2 941	5 337	373	40
In labor force	1 089	12 314	1 800	170	13	1 800	2 662	131	18
Prevented from working	1 934	8 845	914	123	42	893	2 200	189	22
No work disability	30 359	385 421	52 946	3 259	982	52 379	80 963	3 789	1 478
In labor force	20 281	327 476	45 787	2 697	807	45 311	69 222	3 046	1 250
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 116	51 889	5 891	115	12	5 879	12 954	317	54
With a mobility or self-care limitation	331	5 675	639	20	—	639	1 671	47	38
With a mobility limitation	232	3 486	381	6	—	381	949	47	22
With a self-care limitation	175	3 593	436	14	—	436	1 225	23	32
Persons 75 years and over	503	34 555	4 072	71	17	4 060	7 919	113	12
With a mobility or self-care limitation	213	9 800	1 119	27	7	1 112	2 491	10	—
With a mobility limitation	165	7 790	913	19	7	906	1 929	10	—
With a self-care limitation	168	5 508	629	16	7	622	1 498	10	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Hartford–New Britain–Middletown, CT CMSA—Con.			Hickory–Morganton, NC MSA					Honolulu, HI MSA		
	New Britain, CT PMSA—Con.										
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 637	28 485	44 181	4 654	487	243	44 028	62 789	7 295	1 208	
Preprimary school	283	2 086	2 444	165	42	9	2 435	5 524	634	89	
Public school	245	1 272	1 548	134	32	9	1 539	2 732	443	56	
Elementary or high school	3 847	16 284	32 266	3 722	346	199	32 145	35 680	4 371	749	
Public school	3 628	13 874	31 208	3 716	336	187	31 099	28 249	4 129	666	
College	507	10 115	9 471	767	99	35	9 448	21 585	2 290	370	
Public college	436	8 137	7 340	648	64	15	7 325	15 809	1 736	302	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 637	28 485	44 181	4 654	487	243	44 028	62 789	7 295	1 208	
3 and 4 years	113	958	1 128	126	14	—	1 128	2 932	381	28	
5 to 14 years	3 054	12 430	23 844	2 553	300	122	23 766	30 215	3 871	659	
15 to 17 years	510	3 679	7 726	793	40	50	7 689	6 874	658	109	
18 and 19 years	218	2 758	3 433	465	64	32	3 413	2 863	225	42	
20 to 24 years	218	3 835	2 812	233	40	12	2 805	5 475	634	127	
25 to 34 years	307	2 528	2 459	260	18	9	2 459	7 676	1 147	93	
35 years and over	217	2 297	2 779	224	11	18	2 768	6 754	379	150	
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 817	13 777	20 474	2 149	227	211	20 369	35 068	5 751	656	
Percent enrolled in college	10.3	41.1	23.2	19.5	38.3	15.2	23.2	21.0	13.1	21.2	
Persons 16 to 19 years	897	6 400	11 713	1 516	191	111	11 665	11 718	1 340	190	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	29.1	8.7	18.1	26.4	39.3	30.6	18.1	5.7	5.7	16.8	
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>											
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 817	13 777	20 474	2 149	227	211	20 369	35 068	5 751	656	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	615	4 286	7 140	859	102	46	7 120	17 299	3 325	334	
Some college or associate degree	233	5 682	6 183	452	65	39	6 177	13 127	1 980	245	
Bachelor's degree or higher	35	1 617	959	75	—	28	931	1 874	101	3	
Persons 25 years and over	5 839	88 302	134 820	9 909	617	524	134 440	169 723	11 911	2 149	
Less than 5th grade	702	1 639	4 277	612	76	22	4 269	1 469	40	22	
5th to 8th grade	969	7 741	16 324	1 268	31	87	16 274	3 638	79	67	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 403	13 916	27 568	2 681	206	82	27 493	10 874	463	176	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 314	28 628	40 566	3 004	126	126	40 478	40 144	3 655	603	
Some college, no degree	651	13 624	19 322	1 251	35	65	19 274	43 479	4 908	740	
Associate degree, occupational program	97	2 849	6 077	308	17	23	6 062	6 467	374	68	
Associate degree, academic program	85	2 921	3 685	206	—	15	3 670	7 878	597	52	
Bachelor's degree	400	10 435	12 438	425	82	46	12 409	33 682	1 248	220	
Graduate or professional degree	218	6 549	4 563	154	44	58	4 511	22 092	547	201	
Females 25 years and over	3 357	46 433	70 630	5 413	302	270	70 433	78 392	4 501	1 048	
Less than 5th grade	374	1 015	2 040	234	41	8	2 032	776	22	4	
5th to 8th grade	649	4 412	8 308	788	21	53	8 274	2 093	27	27	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	817	7 135	14 515	1 499	115	46	14 476	5 558	241	91	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	672	16 305	22 311	1 564	49	54	22 283	19 275	1 131	322	
Some college, no degree	349	6 514	10 256	732	19	29	10 236	20 256	1 856	409	
Associate degree, occupational program	67	1 538	3 242	116	—	12	3 235	3 253	150	12	
Associate degree, academic program	45	1 562	1 945	91	—	15	1 930	4 008	221	18	
Bachelor's degree	245	4 845	5 823	295	42	23	5 807	15 301	645	92	
Graduate or professional degree	139	3 107	2 190	94	15	30	2 160	7 872	208	73	
Persons 25 years and over	5 839	88 302	134 820	9 909	617	524	134 440	169 723	11 911	2 149	
Percent less than 5th grade	12.0	1.9	3.2	6.2	12.3	4.2	3.2	.9	.3	1.0	
Percent high school graduate or higher	47.4	73.6	64.3	54.0	49.3	63.5	64.3	90.6	95.1	87.7	
Percent some college or higher	24.9	41.2	34.2	23.7	28.8	39.5	34.2	66.9	64.4	59.6	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.6	19.2	12.6	5.8	20.4	19.8	12.6	32.9	15.1	19.6	
Males 25 to 34 years	1 023	11 417	16 938	1 303	101	153	16 821	33 047	4 656	462	
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.7	88.3	74.1	70.2	73.3	76.5	74.1	95.4	97.7	85.7	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.3	26.6	13.8	6.4	22.8	15.0	13.8	27.6	9.4	10.8	
Females 25 to 34 years	1 504	11 017	16 439	1 486	116	85	16 392	25 120	3 097	395	
Percent high school graduate or higher	52.5	92.5	79.7	69.9	51.7	57.6	79.8	94.8	98.8	90.1	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.8	29.7	13.5	8.0	22.4	29.4	13.5	27.5	14.7	4.6	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	11 515	119 239	189 593	15 980	1 269	925	188 985	244 049	22 517	3 632	
Speak a language other than English	9 833	23 057	4 025	462	1 064	577	3 720	17 270	1 668	446	
5 to 17 years	3 128	2 259	1 058	147	312	127	975	2 025	315	44	
18 to 64 years	6 311	14 325	2 678	313	712	445	2 461	13 422	1 344	376	
65 to 74 years	287	3 884	202	2	32	5	197	1 062	5	16	
75 years and over	107	2 589	87	—	8	—	87	761	4	10	
Do not speak English "very well"	5 213	9 687	1 454	135	671	317	1 316	3 780	405	106	
5 to 17 years	1 568	660	458	59	181	59	438	537	103	—	
18 to 64 years	3 353	6 084	935	74	450	258	817	2 720	293	95	
65 to 74 years	203	1 778	39	2	32	—	39	261	5	11	
75 years and over	89	1 165	22	—	8	—	22	262	4	—	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Linguistically isolated households	1 267	2 657	160	24	128	42	135	749	28	13	
Persons 5 years and over in households	11 398	115 973	185 891	15 020	1 263	881	185 291	225 712	17 937	3 356	
In linguistically isolated households	3 583	4 975	215	37	397	134	156	1 225	53	54	
5 to 17 years	1 391	464	3	7	144	31	3	210	16	27	
18 to 64 years	2 011	2 798	198	30	251	103	139	756	28	27	
65 to 74 years	134	1 005	—	—	—	—	—	118	5	—	
75 years and over	47	708	14	—	2	—	14	141	4	—	
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>											
Persons 16 to 64 years	7 607	82 708	134 148	10 363	871	708	133 689	147 413	8 746	2 241	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	465	3 035	5 384	908	61	47	5 368	4 403	252	97	
With a mobility limitation	148	1 277	2 659	373	13	31	2 643	2 319	73	47	
In labor force	35	395	723	85	4	12	716	489	31	19	
With a self-care limitation	379	2 477	4 063	718	52	35	4 054	3 093	199	72	
With a work disability	655	5 054	10 490	1 088	26	29	10 483	10 398	560	247	
In labor force	273	2 541	4 541	404	17	12	4 534	4 918	281	172	
Prevented from working	298	2 101	5 230	628	9	17	5 230	4 345	237	67	
No work disability	6 952	77 654	123 658	9 275	845	679	123 206	137 015	8 186	1 994	
In labor force	5 116	66 636	107 408	7 854	682	555	107 054	111 098	6 326	1 565	
Persons 65 to 74 years	318	12 760	15 201	896	32	22	15 179	14 456	224	73	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	54	1 657	2 153	203	14	12	2 141	1 535	12	—	
With a mobility limitation	46	943	1 505	116	8	7	1 498	1 136	6	—	
With a self-care limitation	42	1 211	1 395	120	6	5	1 390	923	6	—	
Persons 75 years and over	119	7 827	8 802	645	8	24	8 778	7 907	82	34	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	47	2 457	2 809	229	8	5	2 804	2 288	20	22	
With a mobility limitation	47	1 895	2 406	171	8	5	2 401	1 988	6	22	
With a self-care limitation	12	1 486	1 471	146	2	—	1 471	1 289	20	10	



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Honolulu, HI MSA—Con.			Houma--Thibodaux, LA MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	146 287	18 428	58 257	39 600	9 003	2 158	446	830	38 937
Preprimary school	9 362	1 437	5 081	2 014	362	100	8	41	1 988
Public school	4 355	791	2 487	1 072	305	79	8	15	1 072
Elementary or high school	91 916	13 173	32 537	29 904	7 463	1 960	417	602	29 422
Public school	75 257	11 524	25 555	25 737	7 355	1 937	381	530	25 327
College	45 009	3 818	20 639	7 682	1 178	98	21	187	7 527
Public college	36 655	3 016	15 082	6 856	1 064	80	15	148	6 735
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	146 287	18 428	58 257	39 600	9 003	2 158	446	830	38 937
3 and 4 years	5 281	819	2 679	976	229	46	8	12	964
5 to 14 years	69 808	10 859	27 493	23 452	5 451	1 538	370	462	23 102
15 to 17 years	20 527	2 422	6 355	6 100	1 450	403	38	139	5 974
18 and 19 years	10 202	666	2 741	2 445	660	60	13	95	2 367
20 to 24 years	15 517	1 389	5 154	2 835	543	34	6	59	2 790
25 to 34 years	11 876	1 320	7 313	1 978	383	46	—	1 957	2 760
35 years and over	13 076	953	6 522	1 814	287	31	11	37	1 783
Persons 18 to 24 years	53 796	7 651	32 887	16 154	3 081	803	46	331	15 904
Percent enrolled in college	41.4	22.2	21.3	25.9	21.3	6.0	21.7	37.5	25.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	29 869	3 338	10 986	8 884	1 984	545	53	209	8 707
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.5	10.6	5.5	13.5	16.3	32.3	17.0	5.3	13.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	53 796	7 651	32 887	16 154	3 081	803	46	331	15 904
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	20 424	3 766	16 118	6 070	923	235	25	71	6 037
Some college or associate degree	21 828	2 569	12 486	4 937	611	64	12	168	4 796
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 606	216	1 797	558	27	—	—	—	558
Persons 25 years and over	342 673	26 546	162 081	88 893	12 865	3 011	430	1 259	87 833
Less than 5th grade	16 289	776	1 289	5 971	1 146	755	140	52	5 941
5th to 8th grade	27 819	1 748	3 188	14 065	2 457	1 024	51	219	13 878
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	37 570	3 817	9 730	13 691	4 146	668	54	159	13 558
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	104 955	8 548	37 861	32 346	3 062	446	117	420	31 984
Some college, no degree	56 803	6 600	41 551	10 887	1 136	71	37	236	10 662
Associate degree, occupational program	17 475	1 099	6 105	1 511	190	19	—	18	1 503
Associate degree, academic program	9 326	1 011	7 582	949	68	6	—	33	916
Bachelor's degree	53 504	2 158	33 060	6 029	395	22	14	89	5 970
Graduate or professional degree	18 932	789	21 715	3 444	265	—	17	33	3 421
Females 25 years and over	180 315	12 867	74 808	45 927	7 250	1 623	244	685	45 328
Less than 5th grade	9 726	413	700	2 875	584	335	92	11	2 864
5th to 8th grade	16 630	942	1 863	6 902	1 286	524	42	151	6 773
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	19 638	1 848	5 015	6 760	2 311	384	16	88	6 679
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	54 935	4 118	18 186	18 064	1 759	316	49	260	17 825
Some college, no degree	28 853	3 098	19 373	5 047	721	38	26	97	4 955
Associate degree, occupational program	8 849	514	3 097	954	123	19	—	10	954
Associate degree, academic program	5 371	519	3 823	594	18	—	—	27	567
Bachelor's degree	27 918	1 064	15 034	3 268	258	7	14	37	3 248
Graduate or professional degree	8 395	351	7 717	1 463	190	—	5	4	1 463
Persons 25 years and over	342 673	26 546	162 081	88 893	12 865	3 011	430	1 259	87 833
Percent less than 5th grade	4.8	2.9	.8	6.7	8.9	25.1	32.6	4.1	6.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.2	76.1	91.2	62.1	39.8	18.7	43.0	65.8	62.0
Percent some college or higher	45.5	43.9	67.9	25.7	16.0	3.9	15.8	32.5	25.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.1	11.1	33.8	10.7	5.1	.7	7.2	9.7	10.7
Males 25 to 34 years	43 303	6 039	31 235	13 147	1 943	439	64	195	12 987
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.1	87.7	95.9	69.0	52.2	17.3	73.4	74.9	68.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.0	10.7	28.3	8.9	3.8	1.8	—	24.6	8.7
Females 25 to 34 years	45 169	5 291	23 760	13 139	2 363	666	46	176	12 994
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.4	88.3	95.3	78.1	54.5	36.6	13.0	81.8	78.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.4	9.7	28.5	10.2	7.0	1.1	—	5.7	10.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	491 872	48 182	230 828	136 568	23 517	6 006	959	2 234	134 761
Speak a language other than English	178 508	13 912	14 314	31 974	855	3 302	903	1 112	31 202
5 to 17 years	21 000	1 804	1 682	1 687	211	454	194	194	1 594
18 to 64 years	116 574	10 796	11 030	21 868	555	2 417	427	774	21 325
65 to 74 years	23 761	697	920	5 227	56	157	16	108	5 119
75 years and over	17 173	615	682	3 192	33	84	6	36	3 164
Do not speak English "very well"	94 288	4 275	3 122	8 852	263	1 181	548	358	8 602
5 to 17 years	8 599	541	471	436	95	217	238	94	382
18 to 64 years	59 908	3 139	2 209	5 130	123	780	288	181	5 009
65 to 74 years	14 129	284	219	1 822	22	115	16	64	1 758
75 years and over	11 652	311	223	1 464	23	69	6	19	1 453
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	18 018	532	631	2 745	22	179	98	90	2 669
Persons 5 years and over in households	483 097	45 483	213 317	134 920	23 006	5 969	959	2 173	133 163
In linguistically isolated households	43 113	1 352	981	4 392	22	504	417	178	4 228
5 to 17 years	7 158	331	174	254	—	158	226	24	230
18 to 64 years	24 666	905	594	1 987	13	263	175	96	1 897
65 to 74 years	6 392	57	90	1 168	7	70	16	50	1 118
75 years and over	4 897	59	123	983	2	13	—	8	983
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	337 831	28 646	139 693	94 998	15 069	3 821	490	1 496	93 787
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15 657	1 444	4 084	4 968	1 555	266	22	119	4 856
With a mobility limitation	5 462	729	2 135	2 581	714	150	22	56	2 532
In labor force	1 576	204	459	417	103	8	11	—	417
With a self-care limitation	12 890	1 043	2 894	3 685	1 228	209	22	89	3 603
With a work disability	19 182	2 484	9 695	11 309	2 397	764	22	179	11 149
In labor force	8 297	4 690	3 984	3 421	404	178	11	35	3 391
Prevented from working	8 985	1 246	3 984	6 770	1 793	535	11	94	6 690
No work disability	318 649	26 162	129 998	83 689	12 672	3 057	468	1 317	82 638
In labor force	257 504	20 770	105 552	57 648	8 331	1 734	327	955	56 876
Persons 65 to 74 years	42 971	1 512	13 941	8 951	1 002	171	16	132	8 819
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 753	326	1 444	1 520	268	58	—	21	1 499
With a mobility limitation	2 867	198	1 091	899	188	44	—	—	899
With a self-care limitation	4 282	209	845	1 129	171	47	—	21	1 108
Persons 75 years and over	22 190	925	7 631	4 408	551	71	6	45	4 371
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6 177	318	2 185	1 557	247	42	6	31	1 534
With a mobility limitation	5 047	268	1 896	1 379	207	35	6	23	1 356
With a self-care limitation	3 739	194	1 236	846	181	30	6	31	823



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Houston--Galveston--Brazoria, TX CMSA						Brazoria, TX PMSA		
	Total								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	656 968	212 415	3 065	48 544	252 812	540 411	42 630	5 062	751
Preprimary school	53 677	12 700	137	2 599	11 759	47 247	3 449	253	37
Public school	25 756	8 421	76	1 390	8 509	21 523	1 970	230	21
Elementary or high school	436 892	151 318	1 969	29 424	201 239	346 126	29 745	3 959	484
Public school	404 573	146 201	1 813	27 449	193 613	317 951	28 624	3 732	475
College	166 399	48 397	959	16 521	39 814	147 038	9 436	850	230
Public college	139 740	42 356	729	13 297	33 900	123 565	8 303	769	197
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	656 968	212 415	3 065	48 544	252 812	540 411	42 630	5 062	751
3 and 4 years	25 759	7 569	79	1 343	6 516	22 386	1 580	156	12
5 to 14 years	340 429	110 561	1 463	21 606	144 080	273 551	23 111	2 310	380
15 to 17 years	91 929	31 090	357	6 476	35 513	76 405	6 349	574	89
18 and 19 years	42 690	16 275	195	3 508	14 824	36 057	2 623	350	59
20 to 24 years	48 749	16 400	270	5 624	16 435	41 626	2 515	263	71
25 to 34 years	58 634	17 161	322	5 816	20 865	48 738	3 405	854	71
35 years and over	48 778	13 359	379	4 171	14 579	41 648	3 047	555	69
Persons 18 to 24 years	231 378	77 953	1 209	13 109	101 514	187 135	13 459	1 688	205
Percent enrolled in college	29.0	28.4	27.1	53.2	53.2	31.6	26.0	10.2	50.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	132 137	46 551	645	8 673	54 509	108 462	8 830	953	137
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	12.4	12.3	20.2	5.4	24.8	10.0	12.1	11.1	5.8
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	231 378	77 953	1 209	13 109	101 514	187 135	13 459	1 688	205
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	61 253	25 169	386	2 702	50 527	4 243	502	74	83
Some college or associate degree	81 011	25 319	354	5 405	17 404	72 676	4 623	328	67
Bachelor's degree or higher	21 659	2 409	33	1 525	2 089	20 476	698	6	18
Persons 25 years and over	1 615 665	372 170	7 939	76 981	374 088	1 434 414	97 414	9 854	1 108
Less than 5th grade	38 219	12 444	414	4 118	62 819	12 417	1 610	200	35
5th to 8th grade	83 458	25 963	575	3 225	76 005	50 371	5 274	841	69
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	186 598	79 681	1 345	7 661	76 082	150 302	13 068	2 620	114
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	396 453	103 236	1 888	11 531	71 147	362 174	29 836	2 468	249
Some college, no degree	376 068	79 119	2 167	10 944	45 344	351 295	24 755	2 389	174
Associate degree, occupational program	44 549	10 704	191	3 297	7 830	40 321	3 485	314	37
Associate degree, academic program	40 831	7 076	229	2 790	5 670	37 550	3 061	201	30
Bachelor's degree	310 086	36 878	839	19 901	19 287	297 576	11 635	502	213
Graduate or professional degree	139 403	17 069	291	13 514	9 904	132 408	4 690	239	187
Females 25 years and over	820 870	201 695	4 131	38 802	179 298	732 615	48 258	3 328	591
Less than 5th grade	18 293	5 549	204	2 739	29 436	6 185	765	68	35
5th to 8th grade	42 292	13 159	325	2 105	35 690	26 527	2 412	349	46
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	101 018	41 747	691	4 234	35 232	83 940	7 013	673	50
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	229 633	55 768	993	6 841	36 992	211 440	16 003	964	165
Some college, no degree	196 974	44 235	1 266	5 072	22 273	184 158	11 939	732	68
Associate degree, occupational program	23 060	6 245	87	1 578	3 789	21 015	1 654	136	18
Associate degree, academic program	21 816	4 105	130	1 607	2 682	20 336	1 630	46	30
Bachelor's degree	135 725	20 788	324	10 214	9 220	129 753	5 075	301	122
Graduate or professional degree	52 059	10 099	111	4 412	3 984	49 261	1 767	59	57
Persons 25 years and over	1 615 665	372 170	7 939	76 981	374 088	1 434 414	97 414	9 854	1 108
Percent less than 5th grade	2.4	3.3	5.2	5.3	16.8	.9	1.7	2.8	3.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.9	68.3	70.6	80.5	42.6	85.1	79.5	62.0	80.3
Percent some college or higher	56.4	40.5	46.8	65.5	23.5	59.9	48.9	37.0	57.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.8	14.5	14.2	43.4	7.8	30.0	16.8	7.5	36.1
Males 25 to 34 years	251 443	61 488	1 408	12 555	90 061	210 617	14 862	2 952	117
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.4	75.7	70.7	84.7	43.2	89.3	83.1	58.1	90.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.3	13.2	10.2	46.0	7.3	33.1	16.1	4.0	43.6
Females 25 to 34 years	244 047	68 258	1 330	12 577	76 282	208 533	13 962	1 026	221
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.1	81.9	72.0	83.0	49.8	90.4	86.1	86.1	93.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.9	16.7	5.6	42.9	8.6	30.6	15.6	13.3	36.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	2 314 617	602 820	11 086	119 983	672 928	1 999 211	142 840	14 641	1 871
Speak a language other than English	348 881	32 557	2 270	102 844	553 986	101 046	13 571	564	1 417
5 to 17 years	76 758	5 216	395	21 948	142 994	16 608	2 847	34	358
18 to 64 years	249 682	24 961	1 757	76 303	391 738	72 611	9 754	522	1 011
65 to 74 years	14 067	1 101	77	3 239	13 086	6 833	552	2	41
75 years and over	8 374	679	41	1 354	6 168	4 994	418	6	7
Do not speak English "very well"	144 701	9 193	1 063	48 606	275 960	25 479	4 749	167	745
5 to 17 years	27 607	1 697	185	7 351	56 938	4 120	1 096	17	175
18 to 64 years	106 557	6 926	819	37 671	206 716	17 389	3 173	150	525
65 to 74 years	6 467	351	35	2 500	8 177	2 124	220	—	38
75 years and over	4 070	219	24	1 084	4 129	1 846	260	—	7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	31 718	1 976	267	10 894	56 179	5 999	872	9	156
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 286 749	584 841	10 677	119 063	666 675	1 974 093	139 156	10 437	1 848
In linguistically isolated households	87 694	3 454	735	30 783	174 098	9 553	2 190	9	436
5 to 17 years	22 447	696	178	7 481	47 386	1 360	630	—	164
18 to 64 years	59 391	2 514	507	21 689	120 081	5 987	1 323	9	264
65 to 74 years	3 554	143	35	1 086	4 426	1 118	128	—	8
75 years and over	2 302	101	15	527	2 205	1 088	109	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 690 362	417 225	8 579	89 754	475 883	1 467 567	99 289	6 904	1 274
With a mobility or self-care limitation	57 629	38 479	504	5 108	30 329	44 766	3 273	498	138
With a mobility limitation	28 301	13 958	299	1 306	9 641	23 839	1 592	239	37
In labor force	7 866	3 057	89	576	4 003	6 052	375	89	20
With a self-care limitation	41 954	32 378	320	4 656	25 738	31 139	2 383	363	138
With a work disability	104 148	40 113	1 017	2 496	23 205	93 882	6 793	747	49
In labor force	48 689	13 249	502	1 209	10 222	44 130	3 040	334	29
Prevented from working	45 041	23 457	437	919	11 059	40 110	3 077	373	20
No work disability	1 586 214	377 112	7 562	87 258	452 678	1 373 685	92 496	6 157	1 225
In labor force	1 270 018	295 847	6 071	64 519	338 529	1 110 693	72 216	4 882	944
Persons 65 to 74 years	130 074	26 837	355	3 423	14 675	121 797	8 100	491	87
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16 708	7 133	67	654	2 889	15 120	912	163	17
With a mobility limitation	11 485	4 967	50	407	2 034	10 426	608	146	17
With a self-care limitation	10 284	5 036	41	455	1 749	9 325	629	129	17
Persons 75 years and over	72 288	15 718	203	1 429	6 622	68 640	4 366	399	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23 784	6 551	100	560	2 599	22 436	1 269	190	—
With a mobility limitation	20 356	5 440	93	421	2 249	19 153	1 038	175	—
With a self-care limitation	13 174	4 569	38	308	1 668	12 350	778	116	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Houston--Galveston--Brazoria, TX CMSA--Con.									
	Brazoria, TX PMSA--Con.		Galveston--Texas City, TX PMSA						Houston, TX PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	11 824	37 341	43 532	12 105	234	1 400	10 333	37 323	570 806	195 248
Preprimary school	668	3 100	3 055	721	—	59	508	2 702	47 173	11 726
Public school	495	1 747	1 700	564	—	15	331	1 490	22 086	7 627
Elementary or high school	9 282	25 735	28 335	9 314	175	830	7 840	23 617	378 812	138 045
Public school	9 156	24 700	26 527	9 145	137	717	7 515	21 987	349 422	133 324
College	1 874	8 506	12 142	2 070	59	511	1 985	11 004	144 821	45 477
Public college	1 678	7 431	11 065	1 891	55	450	1 863	10 012	120 372	39 696
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	11 824	37 341	43 532	12 105	234	1 400	10 333	37 323	570 806	195 248
3 and 4 years	328	1 404	1 416	443	—	47	222	1 279	22 763	6 970
5 to 14 years	6 871	20 063	22 089	7 052	140	614	5 969	18 463	295 229	101 199
15 to 17 years	1 497	5 678	6 151	1 881	12	191	1 413	5 301	79 429	28 635
18 and 19 years	772	2 233	2 678	703	18	90	641	2 296	37 389	15 222
20 to 24 years	588	2 298	3 379	646	6	97	546	3 092	42 855	15 491
25 to 34 years	1 040	2 930	4 150	689	34	165	724	3 756	51 079	15 618
35 years and over	728	2 735	3 689	691	24	196	818	3 136	42 062	12 113
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 891	11 770	14 060	3 067	71	237	3 292	12 057	203 859	73 198
Percent enrolled in college	18.2	26.7	33.3	29.1	25.4	65.4	22.9	35.1	28.9	28.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 176	7 798	8 745	2 369	40	238	2 147	7 398	114 562	43 229
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	15.2	11.8	10.6	14.1	—	—	12.6	10.1	12.6	12.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 891	11 770	14 060	3 067	71	237	3 292	12 057	203 859	73 198
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 246	3 688	3 979	1 021	22	68	928	3 398	53 031	23 624
Some college or associate degree	718	4 251	5 257	917	16	70	841	4 727	71 131	24 074
Bachelor's degree or higher	65	671	1 181	70	13	35	107	1 098	19 780	2 333
Persons 25 years and over	16 696	89 870	107 868	22 257	684	2 160	16 237	97 578	1 410 383	340 059
Less than 5th grade	2 135	806	2 414	1 121	—	131	2 079	1 145	34 195	11 043
5th to 8th grade	2 794	4 166	5 772	2 158	31	73	2 473	4 245	72 412	22 964
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 103	11 858	13 574	5 244	158	227	3 158	11 561	159 956	71 817
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 171	27 858	30 240	6 397	218	372	3 776	27 859	336 377	94 371
Some college, no degree	2 731	23 336	25 292	4 279	154	340	2 559	23 740	326 021	72 451
Associate degree, occupational program	469	3 262	3 735	654	22	58	483	3 341	37 329	9 736
Associate degree, academic program	380	2 864	3 375	456	18	106	393	3 182	34 395	6 419
Bachelor's degree	665	11 209	15 176	1 183	51	378	789	14 619	283 275	35 193
Graduate or professional degree	248	4 511	8 290	765	32	475	527	7 886	126 423	16 065
Females 25 years and over	7 216	44 892	55 198	12 557	369	1 139	8 208	49 977	717 414	185 810
Less than 5th grade	892	426	1 179	555	—	77	1 015	573	16 349	4 926
5th to 8th grade	1 262	1 926	2 914	1 087	16	45	1 126	2 255	36 966	11 723
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 419	6 403	7 270	3 043	69	98	1 590	6 273	86 735	38 031
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 909	15 070	16 794	3 426	114	215	2 104	15 391	196 836	51 378
Some college, no degree	1 014	11 384	12 872	2 402	103	221	1 338	12 028	172 163	41 101
Associate degree, occupational program	190	1 554	2 064	483	14	11	223	1 898	19 342	5 626
Associate degree, academic program	110	1 570	1 811	257	18	69	179	1 724	18 375	3 802
Bachelor's degree	276	4 902	6 866	799	26	250	424	6 562	123 784	19 688
Graduate or professional degree	144	1 657	3 428	505	9	153	209	3 273	46 864	9 535
Persons 25 years and over	16 696	89 870	107 868	22 257	684	2 160	16 237	97 578	1 410 383	340 059
Percent less than 5th grade	12.8	.9	2.2	5.0	—	6.1	12.8	1.2	2.4	3.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	51.9	81.3	79.8	61.7	72.4	80.0	52.5	82.6	81.1	68.9
Percent some college or higher	26.9	50.3	51.8	33.0	40.5	62.8	29.3	54.1	57.2	41.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.5	17.5	21.8	8.8	12.1	39.5	8.1	23.1	29.0	15.1
Males 25 to 34 years	4 117	13 129	14 719	3 014	106	413	2 823	12 962	221 862	55 522
Percent high school graduate or higher	59.0	85.3	86.3	73.7	84.9	73.8	62.8	89.5	82.1	76.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.9	17.1	24.2	6.0	11.3	40.7	11.0	25.9	30.6	14.1
Females 25 to 34 years	2 981	12 617	14 824	3 488	147	379	2 958	13 002	215 261	63 744
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.6	88.6	87.8	77.2	76.9	86.8	68.9	90.3	84.8	82.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.9	16.1	22.9	9.7	—	46.4	11.6	24.4	29.0	17.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	29 570	129 591	152 464	34 872	907	3 246	27 510	135 314	2 019 313	553 307
Speak a language other than English	22 032	4 540	16 416	1 377	77	2 425	17 638	5 785	318 894	30 616
5 to 17 years	5 123	839	2 979	342	16	516	3 649	884	70 932	5 440
18 to 64 years	16 069	3 093	11 407	877	61	1 834	12 537	3 939	228 521	23 562
65 to 74 years	550	336	1 314	96	—	17	1 017	535	12 201	1 003
75 years and over	290	272	716	62	—	58	435	427	7 240	611
Do not speak English "very well"	8 526	1 263	5 602	407	20	1 115	7 000	1 420	134 350	8 619
5 to 17 years	1 851	331	966	87	—	157	1 337	182	25 545	1 593
18 to 64 years	6 126	707	3 816	269	20	902	4 940	903	99 568	6 507
65 to 74 years	326	136	519	41	—	7	489	174	5 688	310
75 years and over	223	89	301	10	—	49	234	161	3 549	209
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	1 510	242	1 254	57	—	288	1 427	304	29 592	1 910
Persons 5 years and over in households	27 840	126 514	150 437	34 502	881	3 180	27 291	133 421	1 997 156	539 902
In linguistically isolated households	4 460	361	2 768	105	—	764	3 534	430	82 736	3 340
5 to 17 years	1 346	60	604	20	—	174	907	43	21 213	676
18 to 64 years	2 844	177	1 698	77	—	566	2 231	220	56 370	2 428
65 to 74 years	173	68	296	8	—	7	254	87	3 130	135
75 years and over	97	56	170	—	—	17	142	80	2 023	101
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	18 960	90 632	107 593	22 431	695	2 439	18 813	95 939	1 483 480	387 890
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 019	2 781	3 872	2 329	32	49	1 174	3 167	50 484	35 652
With a mobility limitation	284	1 451	1 831	1 028	28	15	505	1 575	24 878	12 691
In labor force	71	344	408	171	—	10	124	352	7 083	2 797
With a self-care limitation	903	1 942	2 873	1 936	19	47	969	2 256	36 698	30 079
With a work disability	1 038	6 285	7 943	2 805	107	75	1 391	7 188	89 412	36 561
In labor force	416	2 853	3 331	816	48	21	500	3 043	42 318	12 099
Prevented from working	590	2 770	3 693	1 795	59	21	764	3 282	38 271	21 289
No work disability	17 922	84 347	99 650	19 626	588	2 364	17 422	88 751	1 394 068	351 329
In labor force	13 418	66 058	78 233	14 805	494	1 765	13 088	69 981	1 119 569	276 160
Persons 65 to 74 years	598	7 841	11 331	2 616	55	26	1 235	10 386	110 643	23 730
With a mobility or self-care limitation	93	876	1 336	697	5	—	200	1 160	14 460	6 273
With a mobility limitation	57	594	827	484	5	—	92	749	10 050	4 337
With a self-care limitation	74	595	881	435	—	—	154	751	8 774	4 472
Persons 75 years and over	295	4 220	6 114	1 351	10	58	469	5 797	61 808	13 968
With a mobility or self-care limitation	124	1 223	1 973	499	—	17	180	1 831	20 542	5 862
With a mobility limitation	85	1 013	1 674	380	—	8	159	1 548	17 644	4 885
With a self-care limitation	75	744	1 165	383	—	9	128	1 075	11 231	4 070



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Houston--Galveston--Brazoria, TX CMSA—Con.				Huntington--Ashland, WV--KY--OH MSA				
	Houston, TX PMSA—Con.				Total				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 535	46 393	230 655	465 747	75 514	2 068	416	418	75 191
Preprimary school	95	2 503	10 583	41 445	3 385	98	12	—	3 385
Public school	53	1 354	7 683	18 286	2 538	59	5	—	2 538
Elementary or high school	1 678	28 110	184 117	296 774	53 543	1 317	192	214	53 394
Public school	1 575	26 257	176 942	271 264	51 904	1 286	170	201	51 762
College	762	15 780	35 955	127 528	18 586	653	212	204	18 412
Public college	587	12 650	30 359	106 122	16 828	588	192	138	16 714
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 535	46 393	230 655	465 747	75 514	2 068	416	418	75 191
3 and 4 years	67	1 284	5 966	19 703	1 201	73	7	—	1 201
5 to 14 years	1 230	20 612	131 240	235 025	39 535	887	133	130	39 447
15 to 17 years	323	6 196	32 603	65 426	13 106	327	55	19	13 090
18 and 19 years	143	3 359	13 411	31 528	6 671	193	33	25	6 648
20 to 24 years	222	5 456	15 301	36 236	6 914	301	67	50	6 879
25 to 34 years	248	5 580	19 101	42 052	4 172	175	65	120	4 065
35 years and over	302	3 906	13 033	35 777	3 915	112	56	74	3 861
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 004	12 667	94 331	163 308	31 423	793	135	113	31 336
Percent enrolled in college	24.9	53.0	16.5	31.7	34.6	50.6	67.4	48.7	34.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	540	8 298	50 186	93 266	19 687	435	80	37	19 652
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	22.4	5.6	25.8	9.8	9.6	9.0	—	32.4	9.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 004	12 667	94 331	163 308	31 423	793	135	113	31 336
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	314	2 551	22 214	43 441	10 729	226	28	6	10 723
Some college or associate degree	290	5 268	15 845	63 698	12 330	335	72	61	12 295
Bachelor's degree or higher	20	1 472	1 917	18 707	1 295	43	26	4	1 291
Persons 25 years and over	6 658	73 713	341 155	1 246 966	198 491	3 916	627	779	197 872
Less than 5th grade	391	3 952	58 605	10 466	5 654	86	33	37	5 630
5th to 8th grade	496	3 083	70 738	41 960	24 994	334	24	56	24 938
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 045	7 320	69 821	126 883	35 735	767	15	149	35 640
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 540	10 910	63 200	306 457	69 544	1 325	81	251	69 358
Some college, no degree	1 849	10 430	40 054	304 219	29 847	843	35	142	29 717
Associate degree, occupational program	139	3 202	6 878	33 718	4 742	93	—	14	4 728
Associate degree, academic program	202	2 654	4 897	31 504	3 216	97	34	23	3 193
Bachelor's degree	741	19 310	17 833	271 748	14 542	256	163	46	14 512
Graduate or professional degree	255	12 852	9 129	120 011	10 217	115	242	61	10 156
Females 25 years and over	3 516	37 072	163 874	637 746	106 924	2 011	354	250	106 724
Less than 5th grade	201	2 627	27 529	5 186	2 394	25	33	12	2 389
5th to 8th grade	291	2 014	33 302	22 346	13 683	186	24	23	13 660
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	551	4 086	32 223	71 264	20 649	399	7	39	20 616
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	809	6 461	32 979	180 979	37 666	635	64	52	37 637
Some college, no degree	1 120	4 783	19 921	160 746	15 555	461	18	52	15 509
Associate degree, occupational program	73	1 549	3 376	17 563	3 127	47	—	9	3 118
Associate degree, academic program	103	1 508	2 393	17 042	1 856	44	33	—	1 856
Bachelor's degree	266	9 842	8 520	118 289	6 861	160	113	27	6 842
Graduate or professional degree	102	4 202	3 631	44 331	5 133	54	62	36	5 097
Persons 25 years and over	6 658	73 713	341 155	1 246 966	198 491	3 916	627	779	197 872
Percent less than 5th grade	5.9	5.4	17.2	.8	2.8	2.2	5.3	4.7	2.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.0	80.5	41.6	85.6	66.6	69.7	88.5	68.9	66.5
Percent some college or higher	47.9	65.7	23.1	61.0	31.5	35.9	75.6	36.7	31.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.0	43.6	7.9	31.4	12.5	9.5	64.6	13.7	12.5
Males 25 to 34 years	1 139	12 025	83 121	184 526	21 232	610	81	228	21 070
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.9	85.0	41.8	89.5	79.9	80.5	100.0	73.2	79.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.6	46.2	7.3	34.7	15.3	6.9	69.1	4.8	15.4
Females 25 to 34 years	1 130	11 977	70 343	182 914	22 988	488	100	95	22 930
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.7	82.7	48.6	90.5	82.2	92.2	68.0	82.1	81.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.9	42.9	8.5	32.0	13.2	19.1	6.0	30.5	13.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	9 316	114 866	615 848	1 734 306	286 509	6 020	998	1 092	285 666
Speak a language other than English	2 043	99 002	514 316	90 721	5 343	219	679	541	4 954
5 to 17 years	371	21 074	134 222	14 885	1 351	11	103	24	1 333
18 to 64 years	1 567	73 458	363 132	65 579	3 345	196	576	504	2 987
65 to 74 years	67	3 181	11 519	5 962	332	12	—	13	319
75 years and over	38	1 289	5 443	4 295	315	—	—	—	315
Do not speak English "very well"	967	46 746	260 434	22 796	1 855	74	265	310	1 619
5 to 17 years	177	7 019	53 750	3 607	420	—	30	16	404
18 to 64 years	737	36 244	195 650	15 779	1 228	74	235	289	1 013
65 to 74 years	32	2 455	7 362	1 814	108	—	—	5	103
75 years and over	21	1 028	3 672	1 596	99	—	—	—	99
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	259	10 450	53 242	5 453	241	2	57	—	241
Persons 5 years and over in households	9 068	114 035	611 544	1 714 158	280 677	5 326	986	730	280 097
In linguistically isolated households	709	29 583	166 104	8 762	370	2	161	—	370
5 to 17 years	176	7 143	45 133	1 257	63	—	30	—	63
18 to 64 years	489	20 859	115 006	5 590	186	2	131	—	186
65 to 74 years	32	1 071	3 999	963	52	—	—	—	52
75 years and over	12	510	1 966	952	69	—	—	—	69
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	7 277	86 041	438 110	1 280 996	193 676	3 542	804	532	193 246
With a mobility or self-care limitation	421	4 921	28 136	38 818	12 074	260	16	76	11 998
With a mobility limitation	246	1 254	8 852	20 813	7 629	180	—	64	7 565
In labor force	89	546	3 808	5 356	662	24	—	7	655
With a self-care limitation	267	4 471	23 866	26 941	7 924	156	16	48	7 876
With a work disability	828	2 372	20 776	80 409	26 397	545	6	91	26 321
In labor force	420	1 159	9 306	38 234	6 111	117	6	17	6 102
Prevented from working	334	878	9 705	34 058	18 020	396	—	55	17 965
No work disability	6 449	83 669	417 334	1 200 587	167 279	2 997	798	441	166 925
In labor force	5 234	61 810	312 023	974 654	118 518	2 306	510	307	118 260
Persons 65 to 74 years	290	3 310	12 842	103 570	25 592	504	—	17	25 575
With a mobility or self-care limitation	59	637	2 596	13 084	4 228	102	—	—	4 228
With a mobility limitation	42	390	1 885	9 083	3 146	73	—	—	3 146
With a self-care limitation	38	438	1 521	7 979	2 425	56	—	—	2 425
Persons 75 years and over	190	1 371	5 858	58 623	16 550	357	—	2	16 548
With a mobility or self-care limitation	97	543	2 295	19 382	6 288	125	—	—	6 288
With a mobility limitation	90	413	2 005	16 592	5 638	100	—	—	5 638
With a self-care limitation	38	299	1 465	10 531	3 505	76	—	—	3 505



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Huntington--Ashland, WV--KY--OH MSA—Con.								
	Kentucky (pt.)			Ohio (pt.)			West Virginia (pt.)		
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	26 724	204	26 567	14 629	512	14 598	34 161	1 352	34 026
Preprimary school	1 356	3	1 356	600	5	600	1 429	90	1 429
Public school	1 004	3	1 004	499	5	499	1 035	51	1 035
Elementary or high school	20 092	169	20 022	11 496	393	11 483	21 955	755	21 889
Public school	19 665	169	19 595	11 193	393	11 182	21 046	724	20 985
College	5 276	32	5 189	2 533	114	2 515	10 777	507	10 708
Public college	4 438	26	4 396	2 309	105	2 291	10 081	457	10 027
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	26 724	204	26 567	14 629	512	14 598	34 161	1 352	34 026
3 and 4 years	581	—	581	140	—	140	480	73	480
5 to 14 years	14 942	111	14 914	8 397	268	8 384	16 196	508	16 149
15 to 17 years	4 796	20	4 780	2 782	116	2 782	5 528	191	5 528
18 and 19 years	1 991	15	1 991	1 118	29	1 109	3 562	149	3 548
20 to 24 years	1 588	—	1 576	843	28	834	4 483	273	4 469
25 to 34 years	1 462	38	1 401	583	38	583	2 127	99	2 081
35 years and over	1 364	20	1 324	766	33	766	1 785	59	1 771
Persons 18 to 24 years	10 216	107	10 188	5 771	145	5 753	15 436	541	15 395
Percent enrolled in college	25.8	—	25.9	22.6	26.9	22.4	44.8	66.9	44.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 722	39	6 722	3 965	113	3 956	9 000	283	8 974
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.5	20.5	11.5	9.0	—	9.0	8.5	11.0	8.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	10 216	107	10 188	5 771	145	5 753	15 436	541	15 395
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 880	30	3 880	2 418	66	2 418	4 431	130	4 425
Some college or associate degree	3 387	13	3 387	1 580	52	1 562	7 363	270	7 346
Bachelor's degree or higher	414	—	410	179	9	179	702	34	702
Persons 25 years and over	72 760	814	72 388	38 191	920	38 141	87 540	2 182	87 343
Less than 5th grade	2 501	22	2 483	896	27	890	2 257	37	2 257
5th to 8th grade	10 800	80	10 763	4 136	117	4 134	10 058	137	10 041
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12 997	184	12 943	8 006	178	7 994	14 732	405	14 703
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24 543	257	24 422	15 665	379	15 639	29 336	689	29 297
Some college, no degree	11 207	149	11 126	4 804	153	4 800	13 836	541	13 791
Associate degree, occupational program	1 625	32	1 618	957	11	957	2 160	50	2 153
Associate degree, academic program	1 310	37	1 287	576	9	576	1 330	51	1 330
Bachelor's degree	4 549	35	4 530	1 953	39	1 953	8 040	182	8 029
Graduate or professional degree	3 228	18	3 216	1 198	7	1 198	5 791	90	5 742
Females 25 years and over	38 552	268	38 489	20 741	494	20 713	47 631	1 249	47 522
Less than 5th grade	1 037	9	1 032	322	—	322	1 035	16	1 035
5th to 8th grade	5 932	33	5 918	2 343	63	2 341	5 408	90	5 401
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7 234	50	7 214	4 822	99	4 810	8 593	250	8 592
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	13 014	71	13 012	8 141	197	8 127	16 511	367	16 498
Some college, no degree	5 694	45	5 688	2 599	109	2 599	7 262	307	7 222
Associate degree, occupational program	1 135	13	1 133	591	—	591	1 401	34	1 394
Associate degree, academic program	746	16	746	288	—	288	822	35	822
Bachelor's degree	2 011	19	2 003	1 035	19	1 035	3 815	122	3 804
Graduate or professional degree	1 749	12	1 743	600	7	600	2 784	35	2 754
Persons 25 years and over	72 760	814	72 388	38 191	920	38 141	87 540	2 182	87 343
Percent less than 5th grade	3.4	2.7	3.4	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	63.9	64.9	63.8	65.9	65.0	65.9	69.1	73.5	69.1
Percent some college or higher	30.1	33.3	30.1	24.8	23.8	24.9	35.6	41.9	35.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.7	6.5	10.7	8.3	5.0	8.3	15.8	12.5	15.8
Males 25 to 34 years	8 053	249	7 909	4 126	110	4 126	9 053	251	9 035
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.5	78.3	77.3	78.9	78.2	78.9	82.4	83.7	82.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.4	5.6	12.4	7.8	1.8	7.8	21.4	10.4	21.4
Females 25 to 34 years	8 435	54	8 435	4 699	114	4 693	9 854	320	9 802
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.8	83.3	81.8	77.5	89.5	77.6	83.5	94.7	83.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.5	31.5	10.5	9.9	5.3	9.9	17.1	21.9	17.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	104 057	1 061	103 597	56 096	1 471	56 015	126 356	3 488	126 054
Speak a language other than English	1 953	89	1 661	873	35	844	2 517	95	2 449
5 to 17 years	602	6	595	266	5	264	483	—	474
18 to 64 years	1 238	83	966	495	30	468	1 612	83	1 553
65 to 74 years	76	—	63	57	—	57	199	12	199
75 years and over	37	—	37	55	—	55	223	—	223
Do not speak English "very well"	692	63	468	346	2	343	817	9	808
5 to 17 years	188	—	181	92	—	92	140	—	131
18 to 64 years	474	63	262	222	2	219	532	9	532
65 to 74 years	30	—	25	21	—	21	57	—	57
75 years and over	—	—	—	11	—	11	88	—	88
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	37	—	37	27	2	27	177	—	177
Persons 5 years and over in households	102 210	627	102 008	55 462	1 373	55 381	123 005	3 326	122 708
In linguistically isolated households	73	—	73	31	2	31	266	—	266
5 to 17 years	31	—	31	2	—	2	30	—	30
18 to 64 years	42	—	42	19	2	19	125	—	125
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	52
75 years and over	—	—	—	10	—	10	59	—	59
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	70 421	396	70 294	37 819	917	37 753	85 436	2 229	85 199
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 437	45	4 411	2 532	41	2 509	5 105	174	5 078
With a mobility limitation	2 659	17	2 645	1 640	22	1 620	3 327	141	3 300
In labor force	232	3	225	144	—	144	286	21	286
With a self-care limitation	2 920	33	2 901	1 590	19	1 576	3 414	104	3 399
With a work disability	9 244	76	9 222	5 652	121	5 629	11 501	348	11 470
In labor force	2 101	25	2 092	1 198	37	1 198	2 812	55	2 812
Prevented from working	6 359	45	6 346	3 989	75	3 966	7 672	276	7 653
No work disability	61 177	320	61 072	32 167	796	32 124	73 935	1 881	73 729
In labor force	43 530	224	43 467	22 495	597	22 464	52 493	1 485	52 329
Persons 65 to 74 years	8 874	44	8 859	4 688	136	4 686	12 030	324	12 030
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 499	8	1 499	783	22	783	1 946	72	1 946
With a mobility limitation	1 170	8	1 170	560	16	560	1 416	49	1 416
With a self-care limitation	908	—	908	444	14	444	1 073	42	1 073
Persons 75 years and over	5 602	65	5 602	2 812	51	2 812	8 136	241	8 134
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 294	29	2 294	1 028	9	1 028	2 966	87	2 966
With a mobility limitation	2 010	23	2 010	927	9	927	2 701	68	2 701
With a self-care limitation	1 293	20	1 293	497	9	497	1 715	47	1 715



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Huntsville, AL MSA						Indianapolis, IN MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	44 981	17 925	667	1 393	1 034	44 325	248 644	50 466	639	3 196
Preprimary school	3 332	823	29	66	128	3 245	20 401	3 033	56	190
Public school	1 532	545	25	23	53	1 496	10 298	2 167	30	99
Elementary or high school	27 289	10 104	425	740	504	26 952	171 907	37 173	412	1 906
Public school	24 741	9 511	413	708	452	24 450	153 293	34 854	379	1 690
College	14 360	6 998	213	587	402	14 128	56 336	10 260	171	1 100
Public college	12 795	5 446	162	545	345	12 592	41 770	7 933	134	910
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	44 981	17 925	667	1 393	1 034	44 325	248 644	50 466	639	3 196
3 and 4 years	1 641	456	10	32	71	1 604	8 055	1 479	21	84
5 to 14 years	21 321	7 557	318	575	439	21 020	135 890	27 635	320	1 423
15 to 17 years	6 147	2 223	80	143	87	6 074	38 470	8 153	88	468
18 and 19 years	3 086	2 301	86	79	97	3 033	16 107	2 869	26	213
20 to 24 years	4 450	2 719	58	105	127	4 371	17 852	2 796	55	324
25 to 34 years	4 901	1 814	41	304	123	4 839	18 045	3 871	72	482
35 years and over	3 435	855	74	155	90	3 384	14 225	3 663	57	202
Persons 18 to 24 years	17 885	8 635	207	338	416	17 667	101 558	18 739	334	931
Percent enrolled in college	34.0	51.9	47.3	40.5	47.4	33.7	25.1	19.6	20.7	42.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	9 297	4 505	174	196	232	9 148	56 039	12 106	152	630
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	10.4	9.1	—	6.1	8.6	10.5	13.9	18.0	28.9	5.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	17 885	8 635	207	338	416	17 667	101 558	18 739	334	931
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 645	2 211	59	64	95	4 599	33 375	6 527	86	255
Some college or associate degree	7 483	4 494	82	170	204	7 349	32 929	5 144	125	303
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 943	309	15	54	34	1 932	11 153	480	13	159
Persons 25 years and over	124 426	24 718	715	2 718	1 488	123 457	691 631	97 011	1 714	6 193
Less than 5th grade	2 067	990	14	39	15	2 059	5 706	2 409	25	195
5th to 8th grade	6 491	1 809	22	122	38	6 472	35 881	6 583	119	185
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13 360	4 973	98	208	106	13 289	94 056	24 341	448	472
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29 634	5 096	137	341	202	29 484	235 265	29 105	489	1 005
Some college, no degree	26 030	5 227	179	322	423	25 768	127 827	20 178	340	749
Associate degree, occupational program	3 919	1 103	24	53	36	3 900	22 011	3 023	83	235
Associate degree, academic program	3 588	709	32	73	96	3 522	15 643	1 799	36	210
Bachelor's degree	27 160	3 292	137	745	460	26 871	99 273	6 121	113	1 578
Graduate or professional degree	12 177	1 519	72	815	112	12 092	55 969	3 452	61	1 564
Females 25 years and over	63 651	13 331	311	1 491	840	63 099	365 999	54 797	1 016	3 597
Less than 5th grade	1 113	538	—	23	7	1 113	2 627	1 206	9	158
5th to 8th grade	3 794	944	6	84	22	3 780	19 886	3 536	56	147
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7 761	2 822	48	174	87	7 693	52 178	13 475	293	327
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18 567	2 674	83	284	138	18 461	135 336	16 569	308	735
Some college, no degree	13 954	2 785	79	202	259	13 771	65 496	11 884	188	445
Associate degree, occupational program	2 034	561	24	53	8	2 034	11 471	1 655	56	138
Associate degree, academic program	1 901	354	10	41	80	1 846	8 911	1 006	28	126
Bachelor's degree	10 897	1 811	44	401	212	10 783	44 765	3 275	51	882
Graduate or professional degree	3 630	842	17	229	27	3 618	25 329	2 191	27	639
Persons 25 years and over	124 426	24 718	715	2 718	1 488	123 457	691 631	97 011	1 714	6 193
Percent less than 5th grade	1.7	4.0	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.7	.8	2.5	1.5	3.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.4	68.6	81.3	86.4	89.3	82.3	80.4	65.6	65.5	86.2
Percent some college or higher	58.6	47.9	62.1	73.9	75.7	58.4	46.4	35.6	36.9	70.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	31.6	19.5	29.2	57.4	38.4	31.6	22.4	9.9	10.2	50.7
Males 25 to 34 years	19 181	4 476	121	460	277	19 015	99 512	14 049	243	896
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.3	86.0	80.2	100.0	96.0	90.3	86.5	76.6	72.0	95.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	42.7	20.0	24.0	84.3	46.9	42.6	28.2	9.8	7.8	59.9
Females 25 to 34 years	17 926	4 811	65	519	471	17 630	101 944	17 368	392	1 338
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.9	85.0	78.5	96.9	89.0	91.0	88.4	80.6	70.9	89.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.5	24.7	9.2	59.0	30.6	33.7	27.2	11.3	4.1	52.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	171 960	44 049	1 353	3 827	2 495	170 363	983 171	155 634	2 495	9 184
Speak a language other than English	6 258	1 707	49	2 842	1 189	5 574	28 851	6 320	265	6 850
5 to 17 years	925	377	16	387	154	831	5 812	1 222	47	1 222
18 to 64 years	4 718	1 293	33	2 289	1 014	4 136	19 547	3 887	194	5 389
65 to 74 years	320	29	—	91	6	320	1 888	268	12	153
75 years and over	295	8	—	75	15	287	1 604	238	12	86
Do not speak English "very well"	1 519	562	—	1 385	334	1 352	8 896	2 091	86	3 034
5 to 17 years	295	115	—	161	52	264	1 816	726	20	415
18 to 64 years	1 012	428	—	1 084	275	876	5 724	1 251	59	2 457
65 to 74 years	97	11	—	77	—	97	669	91	7	101
75 years and over	115	8	—	63	7	115	687	23	—	61
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	322	57	—	271	34	315	1 863	275	27	671
Persons 5 years and over in households	169 700	40 654	1 346	3 793	2 341	168 184	964 846	151 309	2 378	9 101
In linguistically isolated households	486	82	—	728	87	457	2 970	442	27	1 772
5 to 17 years	69	16	—	119	21	56	337	97	—	365
18 to 64 years	296	66	—	552	66	280	1 892	276	20	1 333
65 to 74 years	52	—	—	27	—	52	360	46	7	49
75 years and over	69	—	—	30	—	69	381	23	—	25
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	125 544	30 858	909	2 949	1 729	124 390	691 860	103 685	1 765	7 160
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 357	2 291	68	57	56	4 311	23 691	10 962	143	388
With a mobility limitation	2 372	778	33	21	—	2 372	11 430	3 574	91	113
In labor force	494	173	6	21	—	494	2 845	940	20	62
With a self-care limitation	3 080	1 903	47	53	56	3 034	16 952	9 187	96	325
With a work disability	8 865	2 451	149	73	88	8 821	48 311	10 912	260	187
In labor force	3 657	869	69	51	49	3 626	21 999	3 912	96	81
Prevented from working	4 148	1 264	68	17	14	4 148	21 477	6 086	98	93
No work disability	116 679	28 407	760	2 876	1 641	115 569	643 549	92 773	1 505	6 973
In labor force	94 134	22 232	638	1 988	1 278	93 266	537 712	75 022	1 270	5 470
Persons 65 to 74 years	11 528	1 605	29	91	7	11 527	70 696	8 994	132	171
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 674	400	13	27	6	1 674	8 727	1 980	21	41
With a mobility limitation	1 164	267	13	27	—	1 164	6 258	1 271	21	25
With a self-care limitation	996	275	—	15	6	996	5 076	1 460	7	35
Persons 75 years and over	6 270	1 170	8	82	28	6 256	43 519	5 613	86	107
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 500	455	—	40	15	2 492	12 900	2 230	50	45
With a mobility limitation	2 297	365	—	40	15	2 289	11 244	1 821	50	38
With a self-care limitation	1 366	315	—	28	8	1 358	6 431	1 410	36	16



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Indianapolis, IN MSA—Con.		Iowa City, IA MSA					Jackson, MI MSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 473	246 575	36 536	1 112	2 395	687	36 167	34 914	3 078
Preprimary school	250	20 249	1 861	43	98	38	1 842	2 656	170
Public school	127	10 232	1 052	25	67	22	1 043	1 943	162
Elementary or high school	2 483	170 430	10 836	317	317	164	10 704	23 819	1 781
Public school	2 259	151 964	10 051	317	293	133	9 950	21 103	1 689
College	740	55 896	23 839	752	1 980	485	23 621	8 439	1 127
Public college	604	41 416	23 070	733	1 974	472	22 865	6 761	962
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 473	246 575	36 536	1 112	2 395	687	36 167	34 914	3 078
3 and 4 years	132	8 009	848	14	51	3	848	1 070	135
5 to 14 years	1 961	134 655	9 180	259	276	146	9 074	18 382	1 286
15 to 17 years	462	38 222	2 129	57	83	46	2 091	5 377	389
18 and 19 years	226	15 951	5 334	178	130	79	5 297	2 412	155
20 to 24 years	274	17 660	12 156	317	651	203	12 054	2 491	113
25 to 34 years	275	17 932	4 730	204	1 012	171	4 659	2 664	412
35 years and over	143	14 146	2 159	83	192	39	2 144	2 518	588
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 432	100 726	22 235	633	851	346	22 035	12 460	1 388
Percent enrolled in college	25.0	25.0	76.4	73.5	91.3	79.5	76.5	30.0	14.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	656	55 635	7 352	217	184	134	7 271	7 499	648
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.6	14.0	2.7	—	—	—	2.7	8.3	27.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 432	100 726	22 235	633	851	346	22 035	12 460	1 388
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	478	33 064	2 900	119	77	44	2 879	4 501	440
Some college or associate degree	470	32 686	15 034	338	507	241	14 914	4 830	447
Bachelor's degree or higher	92	11 096	3 365	126	249	42	3 325	502	6
Persons 25 years and over	5 710	687 969	49 734	886	2 136	556	49 424	88 146	7 774
Less than 5th grade	170	5 619	170	16	25	16	161	776	163
5th to 8th grade	365	35 685	2 041	26	24	11	2 041	4 497	376
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	819	93 617	2 562	48	27	81	2 514	13 708	1 764
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 547	234 250	11 126	106	67	37	11 101	30 755	2 026
Some college, no degree	1 231	126 993	8 861	159	132	80	8 842	19 327	2 227
Associate degree, occupational program	171	21 915	2 633	39	26	11	2 631	3 846	231
Associate degree, academic program	173	15 527	1 384	26	31	27	1 362	3 295	554
Bachelor's degree	734	98 754	11 786	299	620	79	11 741	8 167	311
Graduate or professional degree	500	55 609	9 171	167	1 184	214	9 031	3 775	122
Females 25 years and over	2 751	364 123	25 677	344	991	251	25 516	45 275	2 325
Less than 5th grade	89	2 589	81	11	20	9	72	358	40
5th to 8th grade	205	19 748	990	9	15	—	990	2 181	209
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	397	51 931	1 257	19	12	63	1 218	7 152	440
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	781	134 795	6 002	33	36	14	5 994	16 797	664
Some college, no degree	569	65 088	4 598	58	67	30	4 579	9 814	593
Associate degree, occupational program	53	11 437	1 762	19	26	—	1 762	1 972	37
Associate degree, academic program	118	8 836	852	23	31	17	840	1 601	128
Bachelor's degree	343	44 521	6 384	111	397	22	6 373	3 645	125
Graduate or professional degree	196	25 178	3 751	61	387	96	3 688	1 755	89
Persons 25 years and over	5 710	687 969	49 734	886	2 136	556	49 424	88 146	7 774
Percent less than 5th grade	3.0	.8	.3	1.8	1.2	2.9	.3	.9	2.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.3	80.4	90.4	89.8	96.4	80.6	90.5	78.5	70.4
Percent some college or higher	49.2	46.3	68.0	77.9	93.3	73.9	68.0	43.6	44.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.6	22.4	42.1	52.6	84.5	52.7	42.0	13.5	5.6
Males 25 to 34 years	1 299	98 801	8 901	309	785	169	8 833	11 665	2 532
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.5	86.5	95.8	90.3	100.0	95.9	95.7	84.0	71.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.5	28.3	48.5	45.6	91.7	62.7	48.3	11.7	1.7
Females 25 to 34 years	1 020	101 282	8 614	185	716	121	8 544	11 049	671
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.1	88.4	96.8	94.1	99.0	88.4	96.8	89.8	87.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.0	27.1	47.4	50.8	84.8	60.3	47.1	13.2	7.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	9 770	977 030	84 195	1 835	3 384	1 094	83 541	125 848	10 973
Speak a language other than English	4 309	26 650	4 086	245	2 760	576	3 767	3 748	246
5 to 17 years	643	5 576	599	38	643	67	547	709	67
18 to 64 years	3 461	17 749	3 046	196	2 488	470	2 811	1 979	155
65 to 74 years	125	1 795	196	11	17	18	189	611	12
75 years and over	80	1 530	245	—	12	25	220	449	12
Do not speak English "very well"	1 494	8 114	1 164	109	1 415	193	1 065	953	63
5 to 17 years	202	1 757	239	38	127	11	239	208	6
18 to 64 years	1 169	5 096	769	60	1 280	139	702	394	45
65 to 74 years	56	635	57	11	4	18	50	141	—
75 years and over	67	626	99	—	4	25	74	210	12
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	363	1 638	252	22	482	61	229	184	7
Persons 5 years and over in households	9 563	958 796	75 819	1 473	3 071	980	75 214	121 062	6 901
In linguistically isolated households	665	2 578	541	86	976	115	486	261	7
5 to 17 years	73	305	79	22	146	11	79	9	—
18 to 64 years	512	1 596	351	53	826	63	326	54	—
65 to 74 years	34	342	32	11	4	16	27	61	—
75 years and over	46	335	79	—	—	25	54	137	7
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 742	687 680	65 791	1 433	3 012	873	65 300	83 589	4 700
With a mobility or self-care limitation	176	23 586	1 089	16	73	18	1 077	3 556	428
With a mobility limitation	53	11 401	616	—	12	14	608	2 068	146
In labor force	31	2 829	248	—	—	—	248	285	18
With a self-care limitation	136	16 871	788	16	73	10	784	2 400	369
With a work disability	351	48 107	3 261	68	51	27	3 241	8 360	786
In labor force	191	21 872	2 048	23	26	19	2 036	2 928	220
Prevented from working	143	21 409	870	17	9	8	862	4 589	487
No work disability	6 391	639 573	62 530	1 365	2 961	846	62 059	75 229	3 914
In labor force	5 442	534 359	50 246	952	1 717	651	49 861	60 905	3 027
Persons 65 to 74 years	253	70 483	3 853	11	17	48	3 823	10 311	408
With a mobility or self-care limitation	20	8 707	471	—	—	2	469	1 342	92
With a mobility limitation	10	6 248	333	—	—	—	333	910	56
With a self-care limitation	17	5 059	330	—	—	2	328	856	77
Persons 75 years and over	185	43 359	2 853	—	12	27	2 826	6 673	274
With a mobility or self-care limitation	45	12 855	624	—	8	—	624	2 164	58
With a mobility limitation	39	11 205	536	—	8	—	536	1 856	45
With a self-care limitation	23	6 408	289	—	—	—	289	1 178	33



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Jackson, MI MSA—Con.		Jackson, MS MSA					Jackson, TN MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	742	34 611	56 314	59 367	799	781	55 863	12 376	7 566	12 333
Preprimary school	78	2 612	4 270	3 622	132	35	4 253	932	374	932
Public school	50	1 915	1 476	2 741	—	18	1 476	578	334	578
Elementary or high school	489	23 600	35 576	40 986	349	451	35 293	8 025	5 824	8 006
Public school	455	20 884	27 206	39 471	225	385	26 974	6 987	5 746	6 968
College	175	8 399	16 468	14 759	318	295	16 317	3 419	1 368	3 395
Public college	145	6 721	10 475	12 624	158	183	10 392	1 730	777	1 715
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	742	34 611	56 314	59 367	799	781	55 863	12 376	7 566	12 333
3 and 4 years	27	1 070	2 219	2 483	69	43	2 202	403	198	403
5 to 14 years	324	18 194	27 787	30 596	312	339	27 553	6 436	4 132	6 422
15 to 17 years	145	5 320	8 047	8 681	72	67	8 010	1 739	1 341	1 739
18 and 19 years	42	2 384	5 263	5 618	45	44	5 256	1 248	676	1 243
20 to 24 years	70	2 463	5 529	5 364	43	143	5 432	1 376	598	1 361
25 to 34 years	77	2 662	3 925	3 475	164	93	3 877	596	396	587
35 years and over	57	2 518	3 544	3 150	94	52	3 533	225	578	578
Persons 18 to 24 years	285	12 328	21 234	22 358	118	251	21 094	5 553	2 949	5 512
Percent enrolled in college	21.1	30.0	43.0	41.1	63.6	65.3	42.9	41.4	31.8	41.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	152	7 408	12 338	13 700	137	89	12 292	2 896	1 909	2 891
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.2	8.4	7.3	9.9	5.8	—	7.3	9.4	11.5	9.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	285	12 328	21 234	22 358	118	251	21 094	5 553	2 949	5 512
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	54	4 455	4 495	6 055	30	54	4 459	1 464	1 079	1 464
Some college or associate degree	71	4 799	9 881	10 041	52	132	9 817	2 682	855	2 667
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	502	3 108	1 005	23	13	3 095	365	115	354
Persons 25 years and over	1 044	87 695	151 437	87 817	1 130	1 160	150 717	35 757	12 999	35 653
Less than 5th grade	27	759	1 676	5 247	11	68	1 640	759	851	751
5th to 8th grade	114	4 426	5 569	11 493	21	57	5 547	3 317	1 731	3 297
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	158	13 659	17 285	20 007	152	206	17 172	5 578	3 243	5 560
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	298	30 589	36 214	16 880	111	260	36 047	10 210	3 643	10 197
Some college, no degree	294	19 229	34 203	15 642	72	181	34 104	7 181	1 759	7 174
Associate degree, occupational program	48	3 823	4 723	3 477	10	36	4 701	1 109	205	1 109
Associate degree, academic program	46	3 285	5 191	2 103	28	57	5 148	983	172	972
Bachelor's degree	46	8 163	31 187	8 333	272	218	31 037	4 166	1 055	4 157
Graduate or professional degree	13	3 762	15 389	4 635	453	77	15 321	2 454	340	2 436
Females 25 years and over	427	44 999	80 915	49 591	557	600	80 513	19 204	7 548	19 154
Less than 5th grade	1	358	614	2 280	11	39	597	339	413	339
5th to 8th grade	78	2 132	2 706	6 614	7	26	2 695	1 838	1 056	1 823
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	58	7 133	9 750	10 906	68	58	9 722	3 150	1 933	3 137
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	160	16 689	22 021	9 188	71	160	21 909	5 659	1 849	5 646
Some college, no degree	88	9 736	18 701	8 970	49	96	18 632	3 850	1 069	3 850
Associate degree, occupational program	14	1 958	2 650	2 102	—	24	2 628	817	151	817
Associate degree, academic program	2	1 599	3 206	1 505	26	44	3 173	558	136	558
Bachelor's degree	20	3 645	14 884	5 016	163	140	14 787	1 986	724	1 977
Graduate or professional degree	6	1 749	6 383	3 010	162	13	6 370	1 007	217	1 007
Persons 25 years and over	1 044	87 695	151 437	87 817	1 130	1 160	150 717	35 757	12 999	35 653
Percent less than 5th grade	2.6	.9	1.1	6.0	1.0	5.9	1.1	2.1	6.5	2.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.4	78.5	83.8	58.2	83.7	71.5	83.8	73.0	55.2	73.1
Percent some college or higher	42.8	43.6	59.9	38.9	73.9	49.1	59.9	44.4	27.2	44.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.7	13.6	30.8	14.8	64.2	25.4	30.8	18.5	10.7	18.5
Males 25 to 34 years	237	11 617	19 354	13 461	241	218	19 240	4 163	1 636	4 140
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.9	84.1	88.8	73.1	83.8	76.1	88.9	81.9	71.3	81.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.2	11.7	38.2	12.9	66.4	16.1	38.3	22.1	7.5	21.7
Females 25 to 34 years	180	10 927	20 412	16 363	227	223	20 246	4 359	2 361	4 342
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.1	89.8	92.9	81.0	91.2	93.3	92.9	86.8	76.8	86.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.7	13.3	39.3	18.2	72.7	32.3	39.4	23.4	12.8	23.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	1 822	125 017	210 706	152 316	1 659	1 827	209 568	50 162	21 958	50 003
Speak a language other than English	623	3 575	4 775	4 056	1 312	657	4 404	915	541	830
5 to 17 years	77	678	877	1 112	257	88	811	146	198	146
18 to 64 years	486	1 882	3 531	2 759	1 007	564	3 231	695	331	616
65 to 74 years	54	572	225	137	—	—	225	51	6	45
75 years and over	6	443	142	48	4	5	137	23	6	23
Do not speak English "very well"	201	882	1 377	1 609	516	198	1 255	272	220	242
5 to 17 years	11	199	266	541	56	41	225	41	83	41
18 to 64 years	144	368	1 016	1 013	456	157	935	208	137	178
65 to 74 years	40	111	71	55	—	—	71	23	—	23
75 years and over	6	204	24	—	4	—	24	—	—	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	19	165	205	142	118	34	197	49	32	27
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 487	120 287	204 844	145 728	1 589	1 747	203 736	48 416	21 317	48 257
In linguistically isolated households	32	229	380	221	250	75	331	57	32	27
5 to 17 years	—	9	121	71	48	33	88	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	9	45	239	143	202	42	223	40	32	10
65 to 74 years	23	38	14	7	—	—	14	17	—	17
75 years and over	—	137	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 025	83 097	148 760	100 226	1 261	1 353	147 940	34 219	14 156	34 093
With a mobility or self-care limitation	54	3 524	5 327	9 388	29	125	5 240	1 214	1 286	1 201
With a mobility limitation	32	2 046	2 977	4 009	16	86	2 912	777	573	772
In labor force	—	285	768	770	16	40	736	91	64	91
With a self-care limitation	34	2 384	3 533	7 462	13	98	3 465	742	1 045	734
With a work disability	113	8 302	11 178	10 905	30	126	11 084	2 602	1 817	2 587
In labor force	52	2 916	4 513	2 537	20	71	4 452	884	374	874
Prevented from working	61	4 543	5 512	7 684	—	53	5 481	1 539	1 334	1 534
No work disability	912	74 795	137 582	89 321	1 231	1 227	136 856	31 617	12 339	31 506
In labor force	716	60 557	112 856	68 078	814	949	112 311	25 765	9 468	25 697
Persons 65 to 74 years	70	10 256	15 907	7 624	58	45	15 866	4 226	1 363	4 220
With a mobility or self-care limitation	30	1 312	2 031	2 031	19	26	2 005	578	301	578
With a mobility limitation	9	901	1 422	1 443	19	26	1 396	399	221	399
With a self-care limitation	30	826	1 324	1 347	—	22	1 302	320	220	320
Persons 75 years and over	39	6 634	10 075	5 818	—	49	10 046	3 271	1 217	3 258
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11	2 153	3 614	2 519	—	14	3 609	1 080	449	1 080
With a mobility limitation	11	1 845	3 014	2 079	—	14	3 009	970	374	970
With a self-care limitation	—	1 178	2 005	1 674	—	14	2 000	622	319	622



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Jacksonville, FL MSA						Jacksonville, NC MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	160 187	54 531	801	5 135	6 466	156 174	23 703	7 411	154	833
Preprimary school	13 166	3 640	28	200	365	12 906	1 919	514	9	40
Public school	6 534	2 602	8	97	193	6 400	1 205	415	9	26
Elementary or high school	106 784	40 734	590	3 721	4 439	104 082	14 921	4 940	90	520
Public school	92 147	38 917	581	3 052	3 978	89 800	14 151	4 809	90	485
College	40 237	10 157	183	1 214	1 662	39 186	6 863	1 957	55	273
Public college	32 185	8 076	154	1 020	1 311	31 318	6 061	1 805	43	226
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	160 187	54 531	801	5 135	6 466	156 174	23 703	7 411	154	833
3 and 4 years	6 033	2 404	28	88	178	5 896	828	274	4	5
5 to 14 years	84 320	30 507	414	2 563	3 502	82 282	12 166	3 927	55	331
15 to 17 years	23 684	8 018	128	926	843	23 072	2 909	876	16	141
18 and 19 years	10 231	3 375	47	310	307	10 018	1 561	368	5	70
20 to 24 years	12 053	3 377	19	461	557	11 683	2 306	554	24	73
25 to 34 years	12 019	3 529	118	333	558	11 713	2 495	929	25	149
35 years and over	11 847	3 321	47	454	521	11 510	1 438	483	25	64
Persons 18 to 24 years	71 958	21 039	447	1 422	3 057	70 220	29 879	8 002	418	596
Percent enrolled in college	24.0	21.9	8.7	39.2	23.9	23.9	10.4	8.4	3.8	15.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	36 779	11 993	211	1 140	1 300	35 891	8 570	2 354	111	232
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.9	16.0	32.2	6.0	16.1	14.8	7.0	5.1	33.3	12.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	71 958	21 039	447	1 422	3 057	70 220	29 879	8 002	418	596
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	26 359	8 050	158	387	1 188	25 798	19 011	5 308	241	280
Some college or associate degree	23 975	5 926	106	600	1 050	23 343	7 469	1 948	107	177
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 199	470	4	148	107	4 114	910	124	—	35
Persons 25 years and over	462 076	99 493	1 879	8 791	12 400	453 704	55 775	13 499	453	1 655
Less than 5th grade	4 771	5 118	24	285	336	4 602	637	310	13	59
5th to 8th grade	21 596	8 856	226	500	595	21 225	2 460	544	15	177
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	63 236	23 292	291	1 125	1 739	62 181	5 710	1 863	75	305
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	148 499	27 703	423	2 055	3 228	146 145	20 234	5 220	161	656
Some college, no degree	97 370	18 604	540	1 250	2 941	95 389	14 295	3 627	132	248
Associate degree, occupational program	14 223	2 498	99	330	403	13 993	2 238	481	22	35
Associate degree, academic program	19 734	2 631	60	450	637	19 336	1 734	421	6	67
Bachelor's degree	64 019	8 043	117	1 954	1 764	62 798	6 073	845	15	103
Graduate or professional degree	28 628	2 748	99	842	757	28 035	2 394	188	14	5
Females 25 years and over	238 927	56 109	958	5 100	6 328	234 735	24 352	5 854	200	1 414
Less than 5th grade	2 231	2 429	8	236	221	2 137	291	117	13	49
5th to 8th grade	11 473	5 194	121	400	310	11 300	1 324	356	—	177
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	35 527	13 189	191	798	1 045	34 898	3 277	1 121	47	287
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	82 988	14 554	199	1 237	1 654	81 747	8 743	1 833	64	536
Some college, no degree	48 812	10 611	256	613	1 309	47 954	5 509	1 419	59	193
Associate degree, occupational program	8 508	1 648	55	142	222	8 372	1 312	277	—	35
Associate degree, academic program	10 331	1 744	32	262	366	10 097	857	180	—	67
Bachelor's degree	27 954	4 944	55	1 156	885	27 373	2 379	473	8	70
Graduate or professional degree	11 103	1 796	41	256	316	10 857	660	78	9	—
Persons 25 years and over	462 076	99 493	1 879	8 791	12 400	453 704	55 775	13 499	453	1 655
Percent less than 5th grade	1.0	5.1	1.3	3.2	2.7	1.0	1.1	2.3	2.9	3.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.6	62.5	71.2	78.3	78.5	80.6	84.2	79.9	77.3	67.3
Percent some college or higher	48.5	34.7	48.7	54.9	52.4	48.4	47.9	41.2	41.7	27.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.1	10.8	11.5	31.8	20.3	20.0	15.2	7.7	6.4	6.5
Males 25 to 34 years	67 592	15 249	314	948	2 464	65 952	15 135	4 735	132	148
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.0	77.0	84.1	89.3	87.1	86.0	93.8	93.4	87.1	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.4	9.3	9.9	31.6	19.3	21.4	15.6	5.6	3.8	21.6
Females 25 to 34 years	64 335	17 996	384	1 481	2 265	62 991	9 182	2 691	78	624
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.7	80.4	76.8	73.7	86.5	87.7	91.7	88.7	100.0	68.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.2	12.0	17.7	27.1	22.3	20.1	13.7	7.8	21.8	4.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	651 166	163 051	2 933	13 917	20 099	638 224	101 974	26 770	954	2 755
Speak a language other than English	31 028	6 902	285	9 046	11 752	24 319	5 163	1 565	120	1 671
5 to 17 years	4 863	1 624	57	1 307	1 965	3 829	844	340	—	116
18 to 64 years	22 130	4 834	228	7 240	8 939	17 074	4 202	1 208	120	1 535
65 to 74 years	2 386	267	—	388	601	1 977	66	17	—	20
75 years and over	1 649	177	—	111	247	1 439	51	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	9 215	1 982	41	3 441	3 639	6 934	1 385	488	46	657
5 to 17 years	1 372	492	17	316	453	1 137	348	130	—	39
18 to 64 years	6 296	1 398	24	2 784	2 589	4 699	1 014	358	46	610
65 to 74 years	860	68	—	241	401	572	14	—	—	8
75 years and over	687	24	—	100	196	526	9	—	—	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	1 820	252	10	494	725	1 338	179	32	—	47
Persons 5 years and over in households	635 246	156 681	2 850	13 744	19 107	622 710	77 820	18 674	682	2 406
In linguistically isolated households	3 115	437	10	1 371	1 537	2 200	246	124	7	79
5 to 17 years	475	102	—	308	320	335	50	84	—	—
18 to 64 years	1 900	324	10	987	956	1 314	189	40	7	79
65 to 74 years	376	4	—	76	163	279	7	—	—	—
75 years and over	364	7	—	—	98	272	—	—	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	443 976	102 644	2 134	9 735	12 891	435 329	46 023	10 264	414	1 883
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16 804	11 044	173	552	464	16 538	1 575	786	22	101
With a mobility limitation	9 284	3 345	108	173	296	9 082	840	240	14	8
In labor force	2 354	803	46	52	49	2 327	131	34	—	5
With a self-care limitation	11 364	9 470	134	451	266	11 229	1 135	696	14	93
With a work disability	38 366	11 555	321	436	906	37 730	4 164	978	57	61
In labor force	17 656	4 198	159	160	402	17 351	1 718	373	24	5
Prevented from working	17 137	6 469	137	195	443	16 836	1 905	516	33	38
No work disability	405 610	91 089	1 813	9 299	11 985	397 599	41 859	9 286	357	1 822
In labor force	328 158	71 887	1 384	7 323	9 464	321 852	31 011	6 771	221	1 082
Persons 65 to 74 years	49 837	9 589	104	457	913	49 158	3 786	577	25	31
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6 736	2 418	3	34	184	6 629	611	133	7	—
With a mobility limitation	4 978	1 637	3	27	123	4 885	458	80	7	—
With a self-care limitation	3 855	1 590	—	18	102	3 805	357	104	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	27 828	6 145	45	142	502	27 409	1 446	271	—	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8 982	2 666	24	45	244	8 782	610	150	—	—
With a mobility limitation	7 745	2 131	24	34	176	7 611	583	141	—	—
With a self-care limitation	4 733	1 809	—	28	143	4 620	272	105	—	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Jacksonville, NC MSA—Con.		Jamestown—Dunkirk, NY				Janesville—Beloit, WI MSA			
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 893	23 006	35 014	731	1 525	34 279	31 486	2 230	655	31 020
Preprimary school	149	1 842	2 955	23	139	2 874	2 653	176	43	2 625
Public school	116	1 153	2 145	23	125	2 078	1 776	167	43	1 748
Elementary or high school	1 112	14 493	22 890	525	1 104	22 374	22 575	1 816	548	22 180
Public school	1 025	13 753	21 858	429	1 056	21 349	20 971	1 795	509	20 591
College	632	6 671	9 169	183	282	9 031	6 258	238	64	2 215
Public college	555	5 906	8 304	147	267	8 168	4 920	217	32	4 895
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 893	23 006	35 014	731	1 525	34 279	31 486	2 230	655	31 020
3 and 4 years	67	786	1 179	14	68	1 148	938	62	7	934
5 to 14 years	938	11 803	18 269	188	855	17 809	17 900	1 399	387	17 629
15 to 17 years	136	2 857	4 860	196	159	4 778	5 128	391	161	5 009
18 and 19 years	125	1 504	3 593	106	127	3 546	2 245	88	33	2 222
20 to 24 years	250	2 248	3 583	118	167	3 528	1 985	103	40	1 956
25 to 34 years	302	2 396	1 569	47	116	1 530	1 530	83	2	1 537
35 years and over	75	1 412	1 961	62	33	1 940	1 753	104	25	1 733
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 996	28 888	14 377	624	782	14 066	12 582	706	231	12 470
Percent enrolled in college	9.9	10.5	41.3	14.3	22.3	41.6	25.1	13.9	16.0	25.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	755	8 309	8 252	408	360	8 096	7 219	478	171	7 098
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.8	6.9	9.4	25.2	34.2	9.0	8.9	13.6	13.5	8.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 996	28 888	14 377	624	782	14 066	12 582	706	231	12 470
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 038	18 416	4 331	145	169	4 216	5 220	268	54	5 192
Some college or associate degree	666	7 205	6 301	82	187	6 210	4 040	153	28	4 028
Bachelor's degree or higher	43	879	890	6	14	882	658	20	9	649
Persons 25 years and over	2 771	54 752	87 940	1 075	1 713	87 198	84 115	3 036	647	83 738
Less than 5th grade	63	605	1 019	78	171	947	535	53	90	490
5th to 8th grade	104	2 438	6 333	158	360	6 156	5 198	237	169	5 111
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	183	5 628	14 563	284	430	14 396	11 905	876	76	11 860
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 093	19 837	32 241	237	403	32 056	36 450	1 102	185	36 337
Some college, no degree	901	13 969	13 982	177	203	13 913	12 905	526	59	12 868
Associate degree, occupational program	67	2 229	3 368	9	36	3 357	3 991	47	39	3 958
Associate degree, academic program	66	1 704	3 866	82	12	3 864	1 666	80	—	1 666
Bachelor's degree	238	5 976	7 669	23	59	7 627	7 695	80	12	7 695
Graduate or professional degree	56	2 366	4 899	27	39	4 882	3 770	35	17	3 753
Females 25 years and over	1 111	23 887	47 089	448	775	46 710	44 202	1 786	224	44 040
Less than 5th grade	23	275	561	35	62	530	259	18	19	246
5th to 8th grade	75	1 302	3 279	45	167	3 193	2 438	132	35	2 407
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	129	3 228	7 555	108	135	7 500	6 236	518	23	6 213
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	277	8 613	17 933	113	201	17 832	19 955	643	91	19 894
Some college, no degree	336	5 370	7 268	66	110	7 227	6 446	326	27	6 439
Associate degree, occupational program	61	1 303	2 120	9	11	2 109	2 275	34	27	2 248
Associate degree, academic program	26	838	2 183	43	12	2 181	966	30	—	966
Bachelor's degree	150	2 310	3 733	7	54	3 691	3 991	56	2	3 991
Graduate or professional degree	34	648	2 457	22	23	2 447	1 636	29	—	1 636
Persons 25 years and over	2 771	54 752	87 940	1 075	1 713	87 198	84 115	3 036	647	83 738
Percent less than 5th grade	2.3	1.1	1.2	7.3	10.0	1.1	.6	1.7	13.9	.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.4	84.2	75.1	51.6	43.9	75.3	79.0	61.6	48.2	79.1
Percent some college or higher	47.9	47.9	38.4	29.6	38.6	38.6	35.7	25.3	19.6	35.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.6	15.2	14.3	4.7	5.7	14.3	13.6	3.8	4.5	13.7
Males 25 to 34 years	1 205	14 778	9 902	252	537	9 731	10 732	411	118	10 691
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.9	93.8	85.0	57.5	47.3	85.8	86.0	64.7	46.6	86.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.2	15.8	13.8	3.2	2.2	14.0	13.3	.5	11.0	13.2
Females 25 to 34 years	641	8 892	10 234	94	325	10 086	10 980	552	52	10 947
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.5	92.0	89.5	74.5	67.1	89.8	88.4	68.7	78.8	88.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.7	13.5	14.5	6.4	7.1	14.6	14.4	1.8	—	14.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	7 008	99 502	126 941	2 151	3 573	125 327	121 184	5 626	1 483	120 275
Speak a language other than English	4 392	3 879	6 428	195	2 680	5 385	3 652	178	728	3 302
5 to 17 years	442	686	1 195	26	626	918	818	85	153	717
18 to 64 years	3 929	3 088	3 217	161	1 957	2 474	2 174	84	561	1 927
65 to 74 years	13	62	924	—	88	901	264	9	8	262
75 years and over	8	43	1 092	8	9	1 092	396	—	6	396
Do not speak English "very well"	988	1 097	2 141	74	1 088	1 658	1 035	87	326	933
5 to 17 years	152	303	464	7	229	358	220	54	29	216
18 to 64 years	832	775	1 006	67	787	645	642	24	285	544
65 to 74 years	4	10	278	—	63	262	63	9	6	63
75 years and over	—	9	393	—	9	393	110	—	6	110
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	67	146	570	—	277	447	177	9	58	162
Persons 5 years and over in households	4 443	76 100	122 577	1 466	3 093	121 095	118 598	5 431	1 438	117 715
In linguistically isolated households	137	189	932	—	585	662	260	9	141	224
5 to 17 years	36	31	151	—	178	59	26	—	26	13
18 to 64 years	101	151	364	—	377	186	152	—	115	129
65 to 74 years	—	7	167	—	21	167	23	9	—	23
75 years and over	—	—	250	—	9	250	59	—	—	59
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 148	45 167	83 235	1 282	2 171	82 256	82 486	3 523	939	81 951
With a mobility or self-care limitation	64	1 558	3 085	157	169	3 022	2 754	268	25	2 735
With a mobility limitation	15	830	1 809	75	100	1 746	1 562	117	9	1 553
In labor force	5	131	373	12	8	367	369	27	—	369
With a self-care limitation	49	1 128	2 008	133	141	1 971	1 825	192	18	1 813
With a work disability	178	4 083	7 144	137	216	7 052	6 632	368	33	6 610
In labor force	109	1 684	2 633	37	10	2 627	3 125	114	13	3 123
Prevented from working	31	1 882	3 741	100	166	3 673	2 932	217	15	2 917
No work disability	1 970	41 084	76 091	1 145	1 955	75 204	75 854	3 155	906	75 341
In labor force	1 274	30 494	60 183	768	1 316	59 618	63 786	2 465	729	63 390
Persons 65 to 74 years	13	3 782	11 725	142	100	11 690	9 366	223	36	9 336
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	611	1 503	49	22	1 503	968	49	6	962
With a mobility limitation	—	458	1 015	28	13	1 015	547	32	—	547
With a self-care limitation	—	357	974	42	14	974	640	39	6	634
Persons 75 years and over	8	1 438	8 697	52	22	8 684	6 576	149	12	6 570
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8	602	2 393	30	—	2 393	1 592	60	—	1 592
With a mobility limitation	8	575	2 022	30	—	2 022	1 237	53	—	1 237
With a self-care limitation	—	272	1 282	19	—	1 282	980	53	—	980



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, TN–VA MSA						Tennessee (pt.)		
	Total								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	93 428	2 464	260	562	490	93 063	74 900	2 033	461
Preprimary school	5 295	166	16	41	54	5 250	4 336	145	26
Public school	3 415	148	16	17	19	3 396	2 724	133	2
Elementary or high school	66 047	1 648	210	233	293	65 827	52 456	1 367	200
Public school	63 858	1 631	196	230	251	63 675	50 614	1 350	197
College	22 086	650	34	288	143	21 986	18 108	521	235
Public college	18 289	518	30	200	113	18 211	15 659	457	177
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	93 428	2 464	260	562	490	93 063	74 900	2 033	461
3 and 4 years	2 289	93	6	15	16	2 273	1 898	85	15
5 to 14 years	48 328	1 272	144	209	250	48 147	38 474	1 055	175
15 to 17 years	16 814	319	56	50	54	16 773	13 351	262	36
18 and 19 years	8 220	230	26	19	53	8 172	6 559	179	19
20 to 24 years	8 212	170	—	150	85	8 165	6 771	129	105
25 to 34 years	5 107	190	11	79	15	5 092	4 256	157	70
35 years and over	4 458	190	17	40	17	4 441	3 591	166	32
Persons 18 to 24 years	44 196	946	146	233	299	43 954	35 861	708	170
Percent enrolled in college	29.3	33.5	4.1	72.5	37.1	29.5	49.8	34.6	72.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	25 540	589	114	60	147	25 413	20 488	466	46
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	13.4	16.8	36.0	—	7.5	13.5	14.0	17.8	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	44 196	946	146	233	299	43 954	35 861	708	170
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	15 224	318	42	42	96	15 136	12 256	234	25
Some college or associate degree	14 719	332	14	94	120	14 633	12 023	246	80
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 593	42	18	97	37	2 571	2 246	37	65
Persons 25 years and over	286 419	5 251	621	644	681	285 917	228 254	4 100	550
Less than 5th grade	11 565	200	40	11	56	11 528	8 338	169	11
5th to 8th grade	45 074	473	109	8	76	45 022	34 215	297	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	49 197	1 238	153	61	77	49 132	38 779	1 026	44
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	87 236	1 478	148	70	163	87 098	70 780	1 168	52
Some college, no degree	40 891	1 022	109	147	77	40 825	33 233	741	131
Associate degree, occupational program	7 536	154	34	18	46	7 517	5 656	134	12
Associate degree, academic program	5 399	164	5	14	29	5 379	4 074	150	14
Bachelor's degree	26 942	457	17	104	67	26 903	22 663	358	87
Graduate or professional degree	12 579	65	6	211	50	12 513	10 516	57	199
Females 25 years and over	152 261	2 840	374	375	334	152 010	121 035	2 189	325
Less than 5th grade	5 182	98	29	11	10	5 172	3 665	87	11
5th to 8th grade	24 249	203	68	—	26	24 227	18 508	122	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	27 117	647	84	53	41	27 088	21 467	527	36
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	48 952	867	75	49	107	48 850	39 543	669	41
Some college, no degree	21 311	547	76	98	33	21 289	17 320	386	82
Associate degree, occupational program	4 370	101	20	12	13	4 362	3 312	86	12
Associate degree, academic program	3 240	96	5	12	24	3 225	2 430	82	12
Bachelor's degree	12 744	222	17	79	38	12 728	10 627	179	70
Graduate or professional degree	5 096	59	—	61	42	5 069	4 163	51	61
Persons 25 years and over	286 419	5 251	621	644	681	285 917	228 254	4 100	550
Percent less than 5th grade	4.0	3.8	6.4	1.7	8.2	4.0	3.7	4.1	2.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	63.0	63.6	51.4	87.6	69.3	63.0	64.4	63.6	90.0
Percent some college or higher	32.6	35.5	27.5	76.7	45.4	32.6	33.4	35.1	80.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.8	9.9	3.7	48.9	23.1	13.8	14.5	10.1	52.0
Males 25 to 34 years	31 943	623	85	116	122	31 860	25 784	499	106
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.5	77.5	71.8	100.0	68.0	75.5	76.4	75.4	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.2	13.6	2.4	48.3	38.5	17.1	18.2	14.0	52.8
Females 25 to 34 years	32 430	802	103	130	103	32 356	26 160	643	122
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.6	81.4	66.0	87.7	76.7	80.7	81.1	79.2	86.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.6	10.6	6.8	33.1	9.7	16.7	17.4	10.7	35.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	400 774	7 916	1 000	1 145	1 297	399 808	320 097	6 242	940
Speak a language other than English	7 179	186	96	803	449	6 913	5 944	110	665
5 to 17 years	1 834	13	19	111	66	1 784	1 508	8	88
18 to 64 years	4 682	146	73	676	366	4 471	3 877	80	563
65 to 74 years	430	19	4	14	13	425	348	16	14
75 years and over	233	8	—	2	4	233	211	8	—
Do not speak English "very well"	2 256	69	33	299	103	2 219	1 840	38	229
5 to 17 years	679	2	—	30	22	666	541	—	19
18 to 64 years	1 346	64	33	263	77	1 322	1 087	38	206
65 to 74 years	127	3	—	4	—	127	116	—	4
75 years and over	104	—	—	2	4	104	96	—	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	334	28	3	71	19	326	285	16	53
Persons 5 years and over in households	390 932	7 381	964	1 088	1 221	390 022	312 301	5 853	897
In linguistically isolated households	447	59	3	158	54	421	380	47	112
5 to 17 years	80	26	—	38	30	62	62	26	27
18 to 64 years	271	33	3	118	20	263	230	21	85
65 to 74 years	30	—	—	—	—	30	30	—	—
75 years and over	66	—	—	2	4	66	58	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	277 793	5 165	725	882	944	277 087	222 890	4 054	720
With a mobility or self-care limitation	13 481	328	9	22	42	13 474	10 293	226	18
With a mobility limitation	8 646	196	9	9	29	8 641	6 657	140	9
In labor force	1 093	13	—	—	—	1 093	872	—	—
With a self-care limitation	8 584	207	4	22	22	8 582	6 435	149	18
With a work disability	30 977	720	116	4	52	30 940	24 231	531	4
In labor force	8 122	204	43	—	23	8 099	6 606	134	—
Prevented from working	20 364	443	73	—	29	20 350	15 759	333	—
No work disability	246 816	4 445	609	878	892	246 147	198 659	3 523	716
In labor force	189 624	3 466	432	574	645	189 151	153 432	2 723	453
Persons 65 to 74 years	36 268	576	42	20	38	36 238	28 576	425	20
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 856	154	18	5	—	5 856	4 573	122	5
With a mobility limitation	4 585	137	10	5	—	4 585	3 568	110	5
With a self-care limitation	3 312	63	8	—	—	3 312	2 577	58	—
Persons 75 years and over	22 870	350	14	2	20	22 854	17 795	297	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8 218	140	7	2	8	8 214	6 248	105	—
With a mobility limitation	7 473	132	7	—	8	7 469	5 668	97	—
With a self-care limitation	4 348	88	7	2	8	4 344	3 275	72	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Johnson City--Kingsport--Bristol, TN--VA MSA—Con.					Johnstown, PA MSA			
	Tennessee (pt.)—Con.		Virginia (pt.)						
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	437	74 580	18 528	431	18 483	53 673	961	220	53 472
Preprimary school	51	4 294	959	21	956	3 084	42	9	3 075
Public school	16	2 708	691	15	688	2 102	36	5	2 097
Elementary or high school	257	52 272	13 591	281	13 555	39 888	716	121	39 772
Public school	215	50 467	13 244	281	13 208	35 171	709	113	35 063
College	129	18 014	3 978	129	3 972	10 701	203	90	10 625
Public college	113	15 581	2 630	61	2 630	7 802	156	68	7 748
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	437	74 580	18 528	431	18 483	53 673	961	220	53 472
3 and 4 years	16	1 882	391	8	391	1 172	26	4	1 168
5 to 14 years	219	38 324	9 854	217	9 823	29 707	521	66	29 641
15 to 17 years	54	13 310	3 463	57	3 463	9 921	138	32	9 894
18 and 19 years	45	6 519	1 661	51	1 653	4 387	118	23	4 364
20 to 24 years	71	6 730	1 441	41	1 435	3 663	16	16	3 647
25 to 34 years	15	4 241	851	33	851	2 103	78	42	2 068
35 years and over	17	3 574	867	24	867	2 720	64	37	2 690
Persons 18 to 24 years	260	35 648	8 335	238	8 306	20 598	335	154	20 465
Percent enrolled in college	37.3	29.5	28.3	30.3	28.3	31.1	31.3	18.8	31.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	129	20 384	5 052	123	5 034	13 637	239	44	13 598
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.5	14.0	11.3	13.0	11.3	6.6	14.2	—	6.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	260	35 648	8 335	238	8 306	20 598	335	154	20 465
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	84	12 178	2 968	84	2 958	9 519	129	76	9 451
Some college or associate degree	101	11 948	2 696	86	2 685	6 358	113	31	6 329
Bachelor's degree or higher	37	2 224	347	5	347	1 250	—	—	1 250
Persons 25 years and over	591	227 812	58 165	1 151	58 105	159 553	2 437	646	159 048
Less than 5th grade	56	8 301	3 227	31	3 227	2 414	230	25	2 396
5th to 8th grade	59	34 171	10 859	176	10 851	19 850	221	72	19 824
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	65	38 726	10 418	212	10 406	24 457	600	152	24 331
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	154	70 651	16 456	310	16 447	74 866	896	225	74 655
Some college, no degree	63	33 179	7 658	281	7 646	15 062	303	87	14 999
Associate degree, occupational program	35	5 637	1 880	20	1 880	4 084	50	9	4 075
Associate degree, academic program	29	4 054	1 325	14	1 325	2 522	40	14	2 508
Bachelor's degree	58	22 633	4 279	99	4 270	10 484	73	28	10 468
Graduate or professional degree	72	10 460	2 063	8	2 053	5 814	24	34	5 792
Females 25 years and over	275	120 833	31 226	651	31 177	85 542	1 065	297	85 278
Less than 5th grade	10	3 655	1 517	11	1 517	1 301	56	17	1 291
5th to 8th grade	23	18 489	5 741	81	5 738	11 111	82	20	11 102
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	29	21 450	5 650	120	5 638	13 444	304	42	13 404
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	98	39 450	9 409	198	9 400	40 681	378	151	40 537
Some college, no degree	25	17 304	3 991	161	3 985	7 759	169	39	7 720
Associate degree, occupational program	13	3 304	1 058	15	1 058	2 469	27	9	2 460
Associate degree, academic program	24	2 415	810	14	810	1 535	27	7	1 528
Bachelor's degree	29	10 620	2 117	43	2 108	4 593	8	7	4 587
Graduate or professional degree	24	4 146	933	8	923	2 649	14	5	2 649
Persons 25 years and over	591	227 812	58 165	1 151	58 105	159 553	2 437	646	159 048
Percent less than 5th grade	9.5	3.6	5.5	2.7	5.6	1.5	9.4	3.9	1.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.5	64.4	57.9	63.6	57.9	70.7	56.9	61.5	70.7
Percent some college or higher	43.5	33.3	29.6	36.7	29.6	23.8	20.1	26.6	23.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.0	14.5	10.9	9.3	10.9	10.2	4.0	9.6	10.2
Males 25 to 34 years	114	25 707	6 159	124	6 153	16 632	550	156	16 516
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.5	76.4	71.8	86.3	71.8	88.0	57.8	55.8	88.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	41.2	18.1	12.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	6.0	21.8	11.9
Females 25 to 34 years	85	26 104	6 270	159	6 252	16 814	305	73	16 747
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.9	81.1	78.7	90.6	78.9	89.8	73.8	100.0	89.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.8	17.5	13.2	10.1	13.2	12.2	3.9	11.0	12.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	1 137	319 251	80 677	1 674	80 557	222 594	3 515	923	221 840
Speak a language other than English	378	5 711	1 235	76	1 202	9 916	169	406	9 647
5 to 17 years	43	1 481	326	7	303	1 193	44	6	1 187
18 to 64 years	318	3 676	805	66	795	4 026	102	353	3 805
65 to 74 years	13	343	82	3	82	2 475	9	26	2 454
75 years and over	4	211	22	—	22	2 222	14	21	2 201
Do not speak English "very well"	75	1 824	416	31	395	2 904	19	151	2 811
5 to 17 years	9	541	138	2	125	472	10	—	472
18 to 64 years	62	1 071	259	26	251	1 088	—	135	1 011
65 to 74 years	—	116	11	3	11	595	9	7	588
75 years and over	4	96	8	—	8	749	—	9	740
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	11	285	49	12	41	763	—	26	754
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 075	311 505	78 631	1 528	78 517	216 271	2 705	748	215 618
In linguistically isolated households	28	380	67	12	41	1 198	—	26	1 189
5 to 17 years	12	62	18	—	—	121	—	—	121
18 to 64 years	12	230	41	12	33	363	—	17	363
65 to 74 years	—	30	—	—	—	341	—	—	341
75 years and over	4	58	8	—	8	373	—	9	364
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	817	222 271	54 903	1 111	54 816	141 551	1 770	620	141 028
With a mobility or self-care limitation	28	10 293	3 188	102	3 181	5 767	204	53	5 740
With a mobility limitation	17	6 657	1 989	56	1 984	3 626	113	38	3 608
In labor force	—	872	221	13	221	514	2	5	514
With a self-care limitation	20	6 435	2 149	58	2 147	3 761	174	26	3 741
With a work disability	40	24 199	6 746	189	6 741	14 526	267	78	14 475
In labor force	23	6 583	1 516	70	1 516	4 111	35	9	4 107
Prevented from working	17	15 750	4 605	110	4 600	9 106	218	62	9 059
No work disability	777	198 072	48 157	922	48 075	127 025	1 503	542	126 553
In labor force	567	153 012	36 192	743	36 139	91 802	928	335	91 505
Persons 65 to 74 years	38	28 546	7 692	151	7 692	25 710	214	34	25 681
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	4 573	1 283	32	1 283	3 674	25	12	3 662
With a mobility limitation	—	3 568	1 017	27	1 017	2 411	25	12	2 399
With a self-care limitation	—	2 577	735	5	735	2 318	11	5	2 313
Persons 75 years and over	18	17 781	5 075	53	5 073	15 645	149	29	15 618
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6	6 246	1 970	35	1 968	5 195	61	10	5 187
With a mobility limitation	6	5 666	1 805	35	1 803	4 407	51	8	4 401
With a self-care limitation	6	3 273	1 073	16	1 071	2 843	35	8	2 835



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Joplin, MO MSA				Kalamazoo, MI MSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	30 946	355	651	30 658	59 954	7 707	1 710	1 363	59 273
Preprimary school	2 085	9	36	2 074	4 004	445	82	67	3 965
Public school	1 356	9	26	1 349	2 553	378	36	58	2 523
Elementary or high school	21 766	225	505	21 567	29 117	4 847	568	867	28 744
Public school	20 844	225	477	20 656	26 060	4 727	459	819	25 711
College	7 095	121	110	7 017	26 833	2 415	1 060	429	26 564
Public college	6 238	88	94	6 160	24 203	2 168	947	356	23 975
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	30 946	355	651	30 658	59 954	7 707	1 710	1 363	59 273
3 and 4 years	680	9	7	678	1 442	168	67	17	1 427
5 to 14 years	17 128	191	365	16 983	23 276	3 688	462	641	23 006
15 to 17 years	5 129	31	117	5 073	6 537	997	113	175	6 468
18 and 19 years	2 104	27	64	2 054	7 381	725	129	121	7 312
20 to 24 years	2 405	88	50	2 376	12 729	844	432	190	12 620
25 to 34 years	1 733	6	21	1 730	4 769	662	346	141	4 672
35 years and over	1 767	3	27	1 764	3 820	623	161	78	3 768
Persons 18 to 24 years	12 209	181	302	12 108	29 956	3 210	651	572	29 654
Percent enrolled in college	30.1	61.9	24.8	29.7	62.1	41.0	84.9	42.3	62.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	7 506	52	166	7 408	13 437	1 773	225	317	13 293
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	13.3	—	19.9	13.4	6.0	12.9	2.7	20.2	6.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	12 209	181	302	12 108	29 956	3 210	651	572	29 654
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 167	79	115	4 126	5 802	962	121	82	5 774
Some college or associate degree	4 654	92	92	4 604	18 679	1 246	378	228	18 543
Bachelor's degree or higher	492	7	—	492	2 326	187	131	17	2 320
Persons 25 years and over	84 250	704	1 602	83 978	122 192	9 424	1 748	1 678	121 399
Less than 5th grade	931	35	44	914	813	298	23	124	763
5th to 8th grade	7 988	49	272	7 959	5 131	519	22	229	5 064
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14 586	155	344	14 558	13 048	1 852	91	259	12 931
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28 621	253	420	28 542	34 178	2 375	189	372	34 026
Some college, no degree	17 148	133	272	17 097	25 809	2 531	137	331	25 671
Associate degree, occupational program	2 031	7	47	2 027	5 451	263	40	40	5 433
Associate degree, academic program	1 973	6	56	1 962	3 909	244	51	37	3 885
Bachelor's degree	7 444	45	109	7 417	20 579	777	461	205	20 406
Graduate or professional degree	3 528	21	38	3 502	13 274	565	734	87	13 220
Females 25 years and over	45 248	335	832	45 102	64 971	5 299	788	754	64 628
Less than 5th grade	438	23	18	421	420	155	17	61	398
5th to 8th grade	4 282	20	158	4 268	2 672	326	18	78	2 660
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 281	64	212	8 258	6 766	967	63	81	6 741
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	16 192	145	206	16 166	19 641	1 412	110	145	19 589
Some college, no degree	8 761	48	150	8 732	13 494	1 429	70	175	13 413
Associate degree, occupational program	1 222	7	13	1 218	3 373	149	30	28	3 361
Associate degree, academic program	1 161	—	24	1 156	2 348	130	39	31	2 330
Bachelor's degree	3 509	7	46	3 496	10 503	433	255	123	10 398
Graduate or professional degree	1 402	21	5	1 387	5 754	298	186	32	5 738
Persons 25 years and over	84 250	704	1 602	83 978	122 192	9 424	1 748	1 678	121 399
less than 5th grade	1.1	5.0	2.7	1.1	3.2	1.3	0.7	0.6	3.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.1	66.1	58.8	72.1	84.5	71.7	92.2	63.9	84.5
Percent some college or higher	38.1	30.1	32.6	38.1	56.5	46.5	81.4	41.7	56.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.0	9.4	9.2	13.0	27.7	14.2	68.4	17.4	27.7
Males 25 to 34 years	9 959	109	221	9 927	16 502	1 522	445	474	16 299
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.6	51.4	76.0	81.6	91.0	79.3	97.3	62.6	91.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.9	5.5	5.4	14.7	28.8	10.5	71.0	16.7	28.8
Females 25 to 34 years	10 321	64	211	10 288	16 971	1 855	304	283	16 869
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.0	78.1	69.2	83.1	92.6	86.4	92.4	84.5	92.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.6	3.1	8.5	13.5	28.5	13.8	61.5	14.1	28.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	120 998	1 130	2 443	120 414	184 110	17 644	3 018	3 106	182 656
Speak a language other than English	2 745	25	81	2 595	7 169	701	2 148	1 643	6 543
5 to 17 years	617	—	14	588	1 145	208	318	355	1 037
18 to 64 years	1 741	21	67	1 629	4 660	481	1 799	1 223	4 171
65 to 74 years	157	4	—	157	639	9	12	52	610
75 years and over	230	—	—	221	725	3	19	13	725
Do not speak English "very well"	969	4	14	904	2 293	201	917	788	2 017
5 to 17 years	228	—	1	223	382	40	124	163	326
18 to 64 years	603	—	13	552	1 198	154	782	580	987
65 to 74 years	34	4	—	34	313	4	—	32	304
75 years and over	104	—	—	95	400	3	11	13	400
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	184	—	6	176	594	34	251	115	544
Persons 5 years and over in households	118 460	1 039	2 405	117 891	174 956	16 511	2 843	2 936	173 610
In linguistically isolated households	282	—	8	272	990	89	607	362	838
5 to 17 years	40	—	—	40	134	35	172	107	88
18 to 64 years	152	—	8	142	408	47	435	238	311
65 to 74 years	17	—	—	17	198	4	—	17	189
75 years and over	73	—	—	73	250	3	—	—	250
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	79 775	741	1 674	79 404	133 579	11 759	2 410	2 233	132 497
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 147	66	90	3 144	3 803	475	80	57	3 780
With a mobility limitation	2 064	26	66	2 061	2 007	242	29	31	2 002
In labor force	401	11	12	401	489	62	8	—	489
With a self-care limitation	1 912	58	61	1 912	2 568	353	72	39	2 548
With a work disability	8 143	89	339	8 113	9 381	1 054	43	195	9 271
In labor force	3 054	19	116	3 051	4 372	64	35	64	4 342
Prevented from working	4 413	70	203	4 386	4 119	684	—	126	4 042
No work disability	71 632	652	1 335	71 291	124 198	10 705	2 367	2 038	123 226
In labor force	57 659	557	1 054	57 400	100 035	8 402	1 424	1 532	99 312
Persons 65 to 74 years	10 817	73	209	10 801	12 461	653	41	63	12 425
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 512	18	41	1 505	1 315	156	6	13	1 302
With a mobility limitation	1 053	18	40	1 046	905	72	6	13	892
With a self-care limitation	951	6	19	951	833	131	—	7	826
Persons 75 years and over	8 262	83	87	8 243	8 463	331	19	15	8 463
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 718	46	43	2 704	2 369	154	11	—	2 369
With a mobility limitation	2 359	33	32	2 345	2 013	122	11	—	2 013
With a self-care limitation	1 446	37	25	1 446	1 194	75	—	—	1 194



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Kankakee, IL MSA				Kansas City, MO—KS MSA					
					Total					
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	20 383	5 144	570	20 111	323 998	59 808	2 079	5 929	14 919	316 258
Preprimary school	1 361	465	59	1 346	28 157	4 069	73	295	1 085	27 456
Public school	916	396	59	901	15 309	2 963	43	159	737	14 850
Elementary or high school	13 820	4 044	434	13 599	211 892	43 219	1 475	3 538	10 564	206 548
Public school	11 836	3 888	429	11 620	187 900	40 638	1 360	3 053	9 005	183 178
College	5 202	635	77	5 166	83 949	12 520	531	2 096	3 270	82 254
Public college	3 671	526	28	3 654	65 936	10 025	408	1 656	2 493	64 681
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	20 383	5 144	570	20 111	323 998	59 808	2 079	5 929	14 919	316 258
3 and 4 years	355	241	27	342	11 130	2 150	52	154	533	10 834
5 to 14 years	11 003	3 092	396	10 819	171 582	33 023	1 053	2 519	8 414	167 167
15 to 17 years	3 321	878	36	3 289	47 044	8 979	349	759	2 122	45 999
18 and 19 years	1 585	220	44	1 566	20 447	3 861	157	562	864	20 017
20 to 24 years	1 566	215	8	1 566	23 887	3 028	117	778	1 022	23 292
25 to 34 years	1 285	222	35	1 270	26 617	4 405	164	729	1 123	26 055
35 years and over	1 268	276	24	1 259	23 291	4 362	187	428	841	22 894
Persons 18 to 24 years	7 583	1 403	211	7 483	115 714	21 310	912	2 172	5 073	113 265
Percent enrolled in college	35.2	18.8	15.6	35.5	30.2	21.7	20.4	45.4	29.1	30.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 592	969	162	4 513	65 682	13 458	519	1 186	3 061	64 127
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.3	9.8	53.1	6.8	10.1	14.3	19.3	3.8	17.4	10.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	7 583	1 403	211	7 483	115 714	21 310	912	2 172	5 073	113 265
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 399	506	51	2 387	36 248	8 070	244	540	1 637	35 451
Some college or associate degree	3 596	347	32	3 580	43 995	6 150	335	836	1 671	43 115
Bachelor's degree or higher	403	64	—	403	12 935	620	5	274	259	12 811
Persons 25 years and over	51 926	7 271	701	51 552	873 322	113 119	5 159	8 651	23 892	861 038
Less than 5th grade	1 056	577	79	1 037	5 535	2 460	66	581	1 518	4 818
5th to 8th grade	4 153	910	145	4 101	42 847	6 965	359	388	2 334	41 731
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7 265	1 900	124	7 190	89 733	24 184	960	731	3 966	87 904
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	19 648	1 816	191	19 535	277 078	35 311	1 499	1 596	7 212	273 643
Some college, no degree	10 281	1 197	71	10 241	192 136	24 541	1 185	1 329	4 427	189 752
Associate degree, occupational program	1 951	194	10	1 941	23 869	3 210	169	261	611	23 485
Associate degree, academic program	1 072	182	7	1 065	24 488	3 255	137	211	640	24 117
Bachelor's degree	4 354	346	44	4 321	147 153	9 163	529	2 013	2 100	145 859
Graduate or professional degree	2 146	149	30	2 121	70 483	4 030	255	1 541	1 084	69 729
Females 25 years and over	27 284	4 148	294	27 148	460 728	62 669	2 432	4 838	11 580	454 634
Less than 5th grade	419	229	31	406	2 864	1 245	24	417	745	2 458
5th to 8th grade	2 331	505	44	2 326	23 433	3 642	210	296	1 177	22 808
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 532	1 071	48	3 513	49 360	13 031	477	469	1 892	48 498
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 869	1 071	73	10 826	157 379	19 317	721	1 094	3 577	155 651
Some college, no degree	5 171	732	49	5 153	102 786	14 031	498	671	2 168	101 591
Associate degree, occupational program	1 150	145	10	1 140	13 468	1 944	85	154	358	13 227
Associate degree, academic program	651	114	—	651	13 882	1 958	77	146	325	13 683
Bachelor's degree	2 268	183	26	2 253	68 668	5 063	244	1 072	900	68 115
Graduate or professional degree	893	98	13	880	28 888	2 438	96	519	438	28 603
Persons 25 years and over	51 926	7 271	701	51 552	873 322	113 119	5 159	8 651	23 892	861 038
Percent less than 5th grade	2.0	7.9	10.1	2.0	.6	2.2	1.3	6.7	6.4	.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.0	53.4	50.4	76.1	84.2	70.3	73.2	80.3	67.3	84.4
Percent some college or higher	38.1	28.4	23.1	38.2	52.5	39.1	44.1	61.9	37.1	52.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.5	6.8	10.6	12.5	24.9	11.7	15.2	41.1	13.3	25.0
Males 25 to 34 years	6 077	910	200	5 980	120 004	17 144	927	1 509	4 884	117 743
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.3	67.9	41.0	86.7	90.5	77.7	78.3	88.7	74.1	90.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.9	9.3	4.0	12.9	30.1	11.4	14.5	48.4	16.1	30.3
Females 25 to 34 years	6 317	1 381	128	6 265	122 360	19 580	726	1 555	4 193	120 226
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.4	76.8	70.3	90.6	92.0	82.5	82.1	84.3	77.7	92.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.4	7.5	10.2	13.4	29.2	12.2	12.1	40.7	17.1	29.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	74 874	12 877	1 436	74 132	1 225 134	180 884	7 586	14 394	40 450	1 204 471
Speak a language other than English	2 463	456	718	2 197	44 510	8 163	738	10 377	19 372	35 856
5 to 17 years	458	184	165	386	7 829	2 382	150	1 920	3 118	6 657
18 to 64 years	1 233	226	532	1 049	30 178	5 395	556	8 034	14 702	23 526
65 to 74 years	379	34	21	369	3 307	300	23	333	1 083	2 717
75 years and over	393	12	—	393	3 196	86	9	90	469	2 956
Do not speak English "very well"	602	114	303	505	14 047	3 110	241	4 846	7 529	10 717
5 to 17 years	99	32	71	63	2 772	914	74	729	1 119	2 317
18 to 64 years	270	51	226	209	9 135	2 054	153	3 824	5 647	6 599
65 to 74 years	120	19	6	120	1 068	105	14	221	463	858
75 years and over	113	12	—	113	1 072	37	—	72	300	943
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	158	26	26	152	2 797	560	51	1 048	1 480	2 082
Persons 5 years and over in households	71 810	12 506	1 354	71 114	1 201 511	173 773	7 264	14 165	38 971	1 181 468
In linguistically isolated households	235	53	145	187	4 823	868	71	2 605	3 564	3 159
5 to 17 years	38	24	56	—	721	249	11	620	824	366
18 to 64 years	71	7	86	61	2 980	538	60	1 822	2 349	1 826
65 to 74 years	75	19	3	75	467	58	—	127	226	384
75 years and over	51	3	—	51	655	23	—	36	165	583
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	49 010	7 721	911	48 545	847 697	118 389	5 463	10 633	27 274	833 858
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 009	910	72	1 962	26 241	10 723	306	788	1 585	25 576
With a mobility limitation	1 060	487	23	1 052	12 787	3 798	161	211	602	12 504
In labor force	229	60	—	229	3 393	965	73	73	194	3 324
With a self-care limitation	1 425	671	59	1 382	19 171	8 841	237	685	1 268	18 641
With a work disability	3 814	1 292	69	3 787	56 168	11 573	854	391	1 615	55 304
In labor force	1 515	344	43	1 498	27 347	4 005	493	178	790	26 936
Prevented from working	1 958	852	26	1 948	23 474	6 548	314	183	672	23 143
No work disability	45 196	6 429	842	44 758	791 529	106 816	4 609	10 242	25 659	778 554
In labor force	37 029	4 643	697	36 665	661 539	84 226	3 953	7 754	20 777	651 220
Persons 65 to 74 years	6 597	812	40	6 568	91 922	10 050	362	445	1 383	91 133
With a mobility or self-care limitation	978	203	—	978	10 922	2 154	78	65	314	10 777
With a mobility limitation	617	139	—	617	7 443	1 262	56	42	224	7 332
With a self-care limitation	639	127	—	639	6 773	1 499	70	33	169	6 711
Persons 75 years and over	4 160	381	13	4 147	61 016	6 210	219	104	549	60 684
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 141	139	6	1 135	18 678	2 264	102	40	214	18 568
With a mobility limitation	980	105	6	974	15 839	1 747	99	26	178	15 742
With a self-care limitation	600	100	—	600	10 253	1 435	47	16	151	10 197



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Kansas City, MO-KS MSA—Con.									
	Kansas (pt.)						Missouri (pt.)			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	134 784	18 375	858	3 057	6 636	131 479	189 214	41 433	1 221	2 872
Preprimary school	12 566	1 339	31	209	546	12 226	15 591	2 730	42	86
Public school	6 774	924	19	104	372	6 549	8 535	2 039	24	55
Elementary or high school	88 157	13 185	566	1 959	4 802	85 806	123 735	30 034	909	1 579
Public school	77 547	12 662	542	1 690	4 081	75 503	110 353	27 976	818	1 363
College	34 061	3 851	261	889	1 288	33 447	49 888	8 669	270	1 207
Public college	27 623	3 095	196	735	1 072	27 134	38 313	6 930	212	921
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	134 784	18 375	858	3 057	6 636	131 479	189 214	41 433	1 221	2 872
3 and 4 years	5 178	729	16	117	282	5 021	5 952	1 421	36	37
5 to 14 years	72 066	10 091	410	1 373	3 909	70 098	99 516	22 932	643	1 146
15 to 17 years	19 214	2 800	118	423	965	18 726	27 830	6 179	231	336
18 and 19 years	8 221	1 154	104	264	267	8 088	12 226	2 707	53	298
20 to 24 years	9 194	898	65	331	392	8 997	14 693	2 130	52	447
25 to 34 years	10 701	1 208	73	290	456	10 475	15 916	3 197	91	439
35 years and over	10 210	1 495	72	259	365	10 074	13 081	2 867	115	169
Persons 18 to 24 years	43 540	5 995	416	975	2 101	42 527	72 174	15 315	496	1 197
Percent enrolled in college	30.7	22.6	29.6	40.8	26.5	30.8	29.9	21.4	12.7	49.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	25 504	4 019	243	590	1 236	24 867	40 178	9 439	276	596
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.4	14.2	11.1	.8	17.9	8.2	11.2	14.4	26.4	6.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	43 540	5 995	416	975	2 101	42 527	72 174	15 315	496	1 197
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12 667	2 074	75	224	680	12 353	23 581	5 996	169	316
Some college or associate degree	16 686	1 997	190	365	692	16 352	27 309	4 153	145	471
Bachelor's degree or higher	5 883	135	5	129	111	5 815	7 052	485	—	145
Persons 25 years and over	344 252	33 356	2 209	4 135	10 621	338 579	529 070	79 763	2 950	4 516
Less than 5th grade	1 718	725	27	303	641	1 392	3 817	1 735	39	278
5th to 8th grade	14 079	2 039	112	157	937	13 593	28 768	4 926	247	231
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	28 585	6 602	345	249	1 842	27 771	61 148	17 582	615	482
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	93 569	9 881	624	639	2 963	92 216	183 509	25 430	875	957
Some college, no degree	77 383	7 470	532	571	2 033	76 182	114 753	17 071	653	758
Associate degree, occupational program	9 577	1 059	74	84	317	9 393	14 292	2 151	95	177
Associate degree, academic program	10 824	1 103	77	122	266	10 654	13 664	2 152	60	89
Bachelor's degree	73 673	2 836	259	1 099	1 077	72 965	73 480	6 327	270	914
Graduate or professional degree	34 844	1 641	159	911	545	34 413	35 639	2 389	96	630
Females 25 years and over	179 707	17 637	1 034	2 224	4 959	177 033	281 021	45 032	1 398	2 614
Less than 5th grade	960	380	2	202	366	730	1 904	865	22	215
5th to 8th grade	8 018	993	30	133	442	7 795	15 415	2 649	180	163
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15 714	3 471	171	161	901	15 338	33 646	9 560	306	308
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	53 371	5 039	277	425	1 271	52 807	104 008	14 278	444	669
Some college, no degree	42 483	4 031	259	287	1 052	41 839	60 303	10 000	239	384
Associate degree, occupational program	5 506	624	59	53	186	5 380	7 962	1 320	26	101
Associate degree, academic program	6 237	673	39	96	141	6 153	7 645	1 285	38	50
Bachelor's degree	34 260	1 438	136	577	416	33 975	34 408	3 625	108	495
Graduate or professional degree	13 158	988	61	290	184	13 016	15 730	1 450	35	229
Persons 25 years and over	344 252	33 356	2 209	4 135	10 621	338 579	529 070	79 763	2 950	4 516
Percent less than 5th grade	.5	2.2	1.2	7.3	6.0	.4	.7	2.2	1.3	6.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.1	71.9	78.1	82.9	67.8	87.4	82.3	69.6	69.5	78.1
Percent some college or higher	59.9	42.3	49.8	67.4	39.9	60.1	47.6	37.7	39.8	56.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	31.5	13.4	18.9	48.6	15.3	31.7	20.6	10.9	12.4	34.2
Males 25 to 34 years	48 113	5 591	334	677	2 241	47 013	71 891	11 553	593	832
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.5	82.1	77.8	88.3	78.1	92.8	89.1	75.6	78.6	88.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.8	12.9	8.1	52.6	18.5	37.1	25.6	10.7	18.0	45.1
Females 25 to 34 years	49 540	5 450	333	674	1 821	48 588	72 820	14 130	393	881
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.3	83.3	84.4	88.0	74.4	93.6	91.0	82.2	80.2	81.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	34.8	13.1	13.8	42.1	18.2	35.0	25.5	11.9	10.7	39.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	485 812	53 407	3 188	7 026	17 962	476 483	739 322	127 477	4 398	7 368
Speak a language other than English	18 819	2 336	253	5 268	8 816	14 707	25 691	5 827	485	5 109
5 to 17 years	3 235	614	31	1 163	1 397	2 710	4 594	1 768	119	757
18 to 64 years	13 138	1 657	219	3 901	6 824	9 845	17 040	3 738	337	4 133
65 to 74 years	1 362	38	3	154	394	1 165	1 945	262	20	179
75 years and over	1 084	27	—	50	201	987	2 112	59	9	40
Do not speak English "very well"	5 161	761	74	2 450	2 947	3 893	8 886	2 349	167	2 396
5 to 17 years	900	236	15	422	461	749	1 872	678	59	307
18 to 64 years	3 583	501	59	1 879	2 212	2 554	5 552	1 553	94	1 945
65 to 74 years	364	8	—	108	170	312	704	97	14	113
75 years and over	314	16	—	41	104	278	758	21	—	31
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	1 020	88	8	545	566	788	1 777	472	43	503
Persons 5 years and over in households	475 077	49 765	2 961	6 905	17 055	466 181	726 434	124 008	4 303	7 260
In linguistically isolated households	1 788	173	8	1 498	1 338	1 266	3 035	695	63	1 107
5 to 17 years	226	55	—	389	275	166	495	194	11	231
18 to 64 years	1 180	110	8	1 000	859	787	1 800	428	52	822
65 to 74 years	188	—	—	85	124	144	279	58	—	42
75 years and over	194	8	—	24	80	169	461	15	—	12
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	334 413	32 951	2 311	5 023	11 764	328 189	513 284	85 438	3 152	5 610
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8 567	2 671	145	290	614	8 244	17 674	8 052	161	498
With a mobility limitation	4 043	1 031	99	81	161	3 958	8 744	2 767	62	130
In labor force	1 199	300	66	61	39	1 173	2 194	665	7	12
With a self-care limitation	6 479	2 160	108	245	543	6 196	12 692	6 681	129	440
With a work disability	18 322	3 280	282	109	693	17 941	37 846	8 293	572	282
In labor force	9 387	1 015	165	65	361	9 180	17 960	2 990	328	113
Prevented from working	7 227	1 912	103	33	284	7 101	16 247	4 636	211	150
No work disability	316 091	29 671	2 029	4 914	11 071	310 248	475 438	77 145	2 580	5 328
In labor force	263 688	22 996	1 782	3 686	8 918	258 969	397 851	61 230	2 171	4 068
Persons 65 to 74 years	34 047	2 649	124	188	502	33 767	57 875	7 401	238	257
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 765	560	21	30	128	3 714	7 157	1 594	57	35
With a mobility limitation	2 598	401	21	20	79	2 568	4 845	861	35	22
With a self-care limitation	2 223	298	13	10	70	2 187	4 550	1 201	57	23
Persons 75 years and over	20 669	1 895	85	50	202	20 563	40 347	4 315	134	54
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 968	699	59	14	93	5 928	12 710	1 565	43	26
With a mobility limitation	5 044	574	56	14	84	5 013	10 795	1 173	43	12
With a self-care limitation	3 190	466	38	—	60	3 174	7 063	969	9	16



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Kansas City, MO—KS MSA—Con.		Killeen--Temple, TX MSA						Knoxville, TN MSA	
	Missouri (pt.)—Con.									
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 283	184 779	44 210	14 861	452	2 194	9 853	40 111	132 069	11 552
Preprimary school	539	15 230	2 948	1 047	20	52	602	2 688	7 742	548
Public school	365	8 301	1 795	834	10	48	484	1 620	4 981	488
Elementary or high school	5 762	120 742	30 118	10 111	304	1 535	7 367	26 951	85 017	7 674
Public school	4 924	107 675	29 240	9 998	297	1 529	7 240	26 134	80 936	7 537
College	1 982	48 807	11 144	3 703	128	607	1 884	10 472	39 310	3 330
Public college	1 421	37 547	8 825	3 238	108	457	1 478	8 291	34 005	2 420
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 283	184 779	44 210	14 861	452	2 194	9 853	40 111	132 069	11 552
3 and 4 years	251	5 813	1 288	526	8	32	345	1 151	3 320	301
5 to 14 years	4 505	97 069	23 446	7 905	219	1 137	5 460	21 067	64 094	5 554
15 to 17 years	1 157	27 273	6 285	1 681	78	325	1 314	5 722	20 184	1 783
18 and 19 years	597	11 929	2 884	850	10	139	495	2 651	12 683	1 093
20 to 24 years	630	14 295	3 306	1 142	29	193	782	3 084	16 248	1 540
25 to 34 years	667	15 580	4 109	1 924	47	174	849	3 772	8 653	577
35 years and over	476	12 820	2 892	833	61	194	608	2 664	6 887	704
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 972	70 738	27 901	10 206	351	914	4 754	26 089	63 019	4 952
Percent enrolled in college	31.0	29.7	16.3	13.7	9.1	28.0	16.3	16.4	38.9	44.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 825	39 260	11 880	3 507	172	568	2 030	11 083	33 651	2 910
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	17.2	11.0	10.0	10.4	11.0	9.5	16.7	9.6	11.3	14.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 972	70 738	27 901	10 206	351	914	4 754	26 089	63 019	4 952
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	957	23 098	13 526	5 550	363	1 938	12 802	19 331	1 446	1 446
Some college or associate degree	979	26 763	8 867	3 069	115	375	1 250	8 366	25 490	2 168
Bachelor's degree or higher	148	7 006	1 168	166	—	10	77	1 138	4 590	151
Persons 25 years and over	13 271	522 459	105 655	23 318	914	4 216	14 171	99 341	373 513	20 202
Less than 5th grade	877	3 426	1 779	417	12	253	1 591	1 239	10 856	711
5th to 8th grade	1 397	28 138	5 974	785	58	374	1 591	5 258	44 084	1 891
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 124	60 133	12 310	3 211	102	809	2 050	11 463	55 822	4 104
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 249	181 427	32 347	8 248	250	1 246	3 883	30 691	110 832	5 892
Some college, no degree	2 394	113 570	25 580	7 114	304	624	2 995	24 151	63 595	3 833
Associate degree, occupational program	294	14 092	3 690	905	37	136	548	3 449	9 518	578
Associate degree, academic program	374	13 463	4 559	835	44	227	372	4 405	7 053	464
Bachelor's degree	1 023	72 894	13 088	1 264	55	379	871	12 574	46 125	1 977
Graduate or professional degree	539	35 316	6 328	539	52	168	270	6 111	25 628	752
Females 25 years and over	6 621	277 601	53 480	11 011	379	3 237	6 852	50 330	199 406	11 659
Less than 5th grade	379	1 728	929	235	5	243	887	618	4 987	307
5th to 8th grade	735	15 013	3 257	489	41	356	819	2 878	24 535	1 149
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	991	33 160	7 080	1 925	52	755	1 105	6 621	31 390	2 369
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 306	102 844	17 147	3 443	114	975	1 789	16 397	62 141	3 408
Some college, no degree	1 116	59 752	12 156	3 079	94	424	1 307	11 498	34 594	2 263
Associate degree, occupational program	172	7 847	1 904	447	24	79	238	1 775	5 848	371
Associate degree, academic program	184	7 530	2 190	416	22	98	167	2 090	3 974	271
Bachelor's degree	484	34 140	6 554	661	27	230	462	6 268	21 748	1 112
Graduate or professional degree	254	15 587	2 263	316	—	77	78	2 185	10 189	409
Persons 25 years and over	13 271	522 459	105 655	23 318	914	4 216	14 171	99 341	373 513	20 202
Percent less than 5th grade	6.6	.7	1.7	1.8	1.3	6.0	11.2	1.2	2.9	3.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.9	82.4	81.0	81.1	81.2	65.9	63.1	81.9	70.3	66.8
Percent some college or higher	34.8	47.7	50.4	45.7	53.8	36.4	35.7	51.0	40.7	37.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.8	20.7	18.4	7.7	11.7	13.0	8.1	18.8	19.2	13.5
Males 25 to 34 years	2 643	70 730	18 334	7 032	227	465	3 637	16 764	45 565	2 766
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.8	89.3	90.1	90.4	93.0	96.1	73.6	91.6	80.8	80.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.0	25.7	17.6	5.2	22.9	19.4	8.9	18.0	22.8	16.4
Females 25 to 34 years	2 372	71 638	15 954	5 870	160	1 040	2 955	14 644	47 111	3 341
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.3	91.2	86.5	73.1	86.5	74.1	69.8	90.0	84.0	84.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.3	25.6	17.5	7.9	5.0	10.9	10.1	17.9	22.8	15.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	22 488	727 988	165 680	43 926	1 571	6 702	26 294	154 385	527 776	33 149
Speak a language other than English	10 556	21 149	15 755	2 634	275	4 180	17 705	8 700	11 570	1 043
5 to 17 years	1 721	3 947	2 372	666	21	415	3 212	1 142	2 289	329
18 to 64 years	7 878	13 681	11 793	1 877	254	3 570	13 606	6 397	8 000	684
65 to 74 years	689	1 552	853	80	—	151	564	613	677	10
75 years and over	268	1 969	737	11	—	44	323	548	604	20
Do not speak English "very well"	4 582	6 824	4 092	922	67	2 037	6 105	2 003	3 366	387
5 to 17 years	658	1 568	599	188	8	78	956	293	669	73
18 to 64 years	3 435	4 045	2 906	722	59	1 837	4 562	1 410	2 274	309
65 to 74 years	293	546	295	12	—	85	363	151	207	5
75 years and over	196	665	292	—	—	37	224	149	216	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	914	1 294	677	131	10	242	1 063	335	641	89
Persons 5 years and over in households	21 916	715 287	151 824	35 748	1 313	6 343	23 800	141 365	513 293	30 839
In linguistically isolated households	2 226	1 893	1 343	262	32	499	2 757	524	1 000	103
5 to 17 years	549	200	333	65	14	147	697	116	153	14
18 to 64 years	1 490	1 039	676	192	18	322	1 661	271	680	89
65 to 74 years	102	240	181	5	—	30	264	66	80	—
75 years and over	85	414	153	—	—	—	135	71	87	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	15 510	505 669	94 054	18 849	867	4 409	14 174	87 786	372 891	21 967
With a mobility or self-care limitation	971	17 332	3 540	1 205	78	172	909	3 187	16 590	1 981
With a mobility limitation	441	8 546	2 052	443	29	38	376	1 889	10 363	912
In labor force	155	2 151	401	126	3	22	68	364	1 552	159
With a self-care limitation	725	12 445	2 429	977	53	146	706	2 161	10 521	1 557
With a work disability	922	37 363	8 555	1 802	81	223	1 043	8 132	36 417	2 982
In labor force	429	17 756	3 561	814	29	112	430	3 425	12 031	843
Prevented from working	388	16 042	4 007	823	46	44	537	3 755	21 411	1 946
No work disability	14 588	468 306	85 499	17 047	786	4 186	13 131	79 654	336 474	18 985
In labor force	11 859	392 251	64 557	12 268	633	2 413	9 261	60 349	266 262	14 213
Persons 65 to 74 years	881	57 366	10 212	777	28	196	641	9 918	44 997	2 199
With a mobility or self-care limitation	186	7 063	1 519	191	5	45	172	1 439	6 857	522
With a mobility limitation	145	4 764	1 027	132	5	16	111	983	5 271	349
With a self-care limitation	99	4 524	1 037	130	5	37	125	972	3 804	359
Persons 75 years and over	347	40 121	6 841	456	12	39	331	6 658	27 497	1 636
With a mobility or self-care limitation	121	12 640	2 205	194	—	13	97	2 137	10 059	650
With a mobility limitation	94	10 729	1 802	156	—	13	81	1 750	8 956	575
With a self-care limitation	91	7 023	1 421	107	—	8	65	1 379	5 375	404



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Knoxville, TN MSA—Con.				Kokomo, IN MSA			
Metropolitan Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	420	1 710	1 208	131 233	22 912	1 352	320	22 642
Preprimary school	48	127	66	7 695	1 775	88	9	1 766
Public school	20	73	45	4 946	1 020	88	3	1 017
Elementary or high school	281	869	755	84 498	16 556	1 049	255	16 336
Public school	277	792	722	80 434	15 577	1 049	212	15 400
College	91	714	387	39 040	4 581	215	56	4 540
Public college	91	655	329	33 759	4 080	178	44	4 051
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	420	1 710	1 208	131 233	22 912	1 352	320	22 642
3 and 4 years	9	51	37	3 292	630	60	9	621
5 to 14 years	218	673	530	63 750	12 395	735	186	12 233
15 to 17 years	82	208	220	20 017	4 063	280	48	4 015
18 and 19 years	7	110	79	12 635	1 589	61	17	1 572
20 to 24 years	29	260	125	16 161	1 259	14	22	1 242
25 to 34 years	26	270	170	8 533	1 464	106	17	1 447
35 years and over	49	138	47	6 845	1 512	96	21	1 512
Persons 18 to 24 years	169	504	463	62 703	7 965	350	167	7 865
Percent enrolled in college	13.6	60.5	38.2	38.9	23.2	6.0	17.4	23.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	93	304	286	33 440	5 090	314	78	5 024
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	23.7	8.2	10.8	11.3	10.7	4.1	17.9	10.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 18 to 24 years	169	504	463	62 703	7 965	350	167	7 865
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	45	117	148	19 211	2 930	159	85	2 892
Some college or associate degree	76	173	194	25 353	2 548	58	35	2 531
Bachelor's degree or higher	7	120	31	4 573	413	25	9	404
Persons 25 years and over	1 197	2 532	1 881	372 022	59 367	2 482	522	59 000
Less than 5th grade	24	37	17	10 839	553	73	42	515
5th to 8th grade	191	102	134	43 995	3 968	150	67	3 927
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	255	125	211	55 650	8 191	461	115	8 127
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	295	442	418	110 486	24 225	977	158	24 110
Some college, no degree	177	242	362	63 333	10 792	493	54	10 738
Associate degree, occupational program	38	44	48	9 481	2 276	101	17	2 259
Associate degree, academic program	56	74	58	7 023	1 259	15	3	1 256
Bachelor's degree	100	623	342	45 848	4 731	149	37	4 709
Graduate or professional degree	61	843	291	25 367	3 372	63	29	3 359
Females 25 years and over	559	1 281	1 011	198 622	31 791	1 335	295	31 595
Less than 5th grade	13	32	17	4 970	249	34	7	244
5th to 8th grade	73	74	69	24 495	2 200	75	30	2 170
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	123	72	153	31 270	4 731	218	79	4 690
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	141	284	264	61 930	13 700	615	116	13 627
Some college, no degree	70	182	222	34 440	5 588	253	29	5 559
Associate degree, occupational program	12	29	22	5 830	1 204	55	—	1 204
Associate degree, academic program	51	52	15	3 964	747	8	3	744
Bachelor's degree	55	407	128	21 651	1 764	60	8	1 756
Graduate or professional degree	21	149	121	10 072	1 608	17	23	1 601
Persons 25 years and over	1 197	2 532	1 881	372 022	59 367	2 482	522	59 000
Percent less than 5th grade	2.0	1.5	.9	2.9	.9	2.9	8.0	.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.7	89.6	80.8	70.3	78.6	72.4	57.1	78.7
Percent some college or higher	36.1	72.1	58.5	40.6	37.8	33.1	26.8	37.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.5	57.9	33.7	19.1	13.6	8.5	12.6	13.7
Males 25 to 34 years	156	506	357	45 288	6 868	397	99	6 784
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.0	92.3	94.7	80.7	86.8	78.3	47.5	87.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.7	71.5	49.9	22.7	21.2	18.6	21.2	21.2
Females 25 to 34 years	193	453	349	46 872	7 324	356	77	7 262
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.4	97.4	90.8	84.0	90.3	95.5	87.0	90.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.6	55.0	30.4	22.8	13.4	11.5	10.4	13.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	1 666	3 974	3 140	525 412	85 107	3 961	940	84 413
Speak a language other than English	133	3 108	1 140	10 864	2 583	69	411	2 308
5 to 17 years	8	568	147	2 252	711	5	57	669
18 to 64 years	107	2 436	862	7 443	1 549	55	337	1 333
65 to 74 years	9	66	85	592	135	—	6	129
75 years and over	9	38	46	577	188	9	11	177
Do not speak English "very well"	8	1 297	379	3 140	972	32	171	830
5 to 17 years	8	157	49	653	281	5	28	253
18 to 64 years	—	1 058	271	2 123	561	27	126	464
65 to 74 years	—	56	45	162	58	—	6	52
75 years and over	—	26	14	202	72	—	11	61
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>								
Linguistically isolated households	—	340	59	597	161	8	34	127
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 623	3 829	3 006	511 022	84 087	3 889	935	83 398
In linguistically isolated households	—	812	173	868	370	8	279	91
5 to 17 years	—	165	53	112	115	—	24	91
18 to 64 years	—	601	96	613	172	8	56	116
65 to 74 years	—	37	10	70	36	—	6	30
75 years and over	—	9	14	73	47	—	5	42
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>								
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 306	3 044	2 188	371 235	58 014	2 645	648	57 578
With a mobility or self-care limitation	86	154	111	16 536	2 020	138	15	2 013
With a mobility limitation	50	65	30	10 342	1 046	86	7	1 039
In labor force	6	24	10	1 542	248	—	—	248
With a self-care limitation	51	126	92	10 477	1 367	85	15	1 360
With a work disability	260	87	176	36 291	4 931	294	48	4 899
In labor force	89	55	87	11 973	1 957	84	25	1 932
Prevented from working	157	29	66	21 366	2 454	184	23	2 447
No work disability	1 046	2 957	2 012	334 944	53 083	2 351	600	52 679
In labor force	917	2 010	1 575	265 073	42 227	1 942	461	41 924
Persons 65 to 74 years	54	72	146	44 854	6 661	166	33	6 638
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	11	18	6 839	895	30	12	883
With a mobility limitation	—	11	11	5 260	572	23	12	560
With a self-care limitation	—	11	18	3 786	584	21	—	584
Persons 75 years and over	29	50	99	27 422	4 202	116	25	4 177
With a mobility or self-care limitation	18	15	22	10 042	1 422	70	13	1 409
With a mobility limitation	18	15	17	8 939	1 210	70	—	1 210
With a self-care limitation	18	5	5	5 375	713	34	13	700



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	La Crosse, WI MSA			Lafayette, LA MSA					Lafayette--West Lafayette, IN MSA	
Metropolitan Area	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	28 226	1 455	28 006	42 231	17 406	907	1 145	41 468	48 713	1 580
Preprimary school	1 652	99	1 623	2 996	1 127	22	71	2 947	2 195	73
Public school	1 026	83	1 014	1 328	977	18	29	1 321	1 178	27
Elementary or high school	14 627	951	14 501	27 780	13 354	289	662	27 282	16 466	286
Public school	12 292	844	12 183	22 960	12 663	244	600	22 508	14 875	265
College	11 947	405	11 882	11 455	2 925	596	412	11 239	30 052	1 221
Public college	10 914	373	10 849	10 597	2 751	584	352	10 396	29 168	1 181
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	28 226	1 455	28 006	42 231	17 406	907	1 145	41 468	48 713	1 580
3 and 4 years	501	38	501	1 436	602	13	48	1 405	949	46
5 to 14 years	11 740	761	11 624	22 246	9 997	230	483	21 881	13 198	162
15 to 17 years	3 224	99	3 195	6 003	2 780	66	154	5 890	3 674	65
18 and 19 years	3 733	53	3 716	3 124	1 466	29	91	3 085	9 019	453
20 to 24 years	5 761	162	5 727	4 507	1 350	312	208	4 404	15 919	632
25 to 34 years	1 780	193	1 764	2 877	717	185	83	2 815	4 005	149
35 years and over	1 487	149	1 479	2 038	494	72	78	1 988	1 949	73
Persons 18 to 24 years	14 734	340	14 642	16 735	6 391	372	488	16 447	31 193	1 198
Percent enrolled in college	59.4	44.7	59.5	39.4	31.4	89.8	54.3	77.4	85.4	85.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 565	158	6 523	9 032	3 920	83	213	8 896	12 729	492
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	3.2	9.5	3.2	8.7	11.8	—	1.9	8.8	3.5	2.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	14 734	340	14 642	16 735	6 391	372	488	16 447	31 193	1 198
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 081	62	3 061	5 331	1 976	30	121	5 284	5 478	136
Some college or associate degree	9 318	130	9 295	7 380	1 962	289	240	7 258	20 945	879
Bachelor's degree or higher	892	6	868	966	145	42	15	951	3 079	92
Persons 25 years and over	57 273	865	57 122	94 649	25 977	974	1 659	93 385	65 144	797
Less than 5th grade	368	213	368	3 669	3 739	59	56	3 641	415	22
5th to 8th grade	4 375	64	4 370	7 856	3 851	51	144	7 756	2 900	71
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 977	98	4 977	11 490	6 517	93	242	11 288	6 489	92
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	19 869	82	19 830	28 634	6 672	168	337	28 395	21 369	166
Some college, no degree	10 168	143	10 131	18 014	2 892	195	366	17 712	11 513	192
Associate degree, occupational program	4 009	36	4 009	2 514	359	22	78	2 456	2 401	5
Associate degree, academic program	1 406	25	1 395	1 213	191	22	39	1 182	1 360	15
Bachelor's degree	7 928	88	7 897	15 170	1 210	156	260	14 978	9 702	141
Graduate or professional degree	4 173	116	4 145	6 089	546	208	137	5 977	8 995	93
Females 25 years and over	30 394	446	30 330	49 221	14 588	458	821	48 598	34 238	341
Less than 5th grade	122	142	122	1 860	1 922	36	22	1 848	212	22
5th to 8th grade	2 325	33	2 320	4 166	2 276	24	73	4 117	1 619	40
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 644	37	2 644	6 296	3 475	53	139	6 175	3 749	17
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 957	46	10 947	16 121	3 731	132	192	15 997	12 026	73
Some college, no degree	5 300	62	5 290	9 303	1 841	72	174	9 145	6 185	82
Associate degree, occupational program	2 254	25	2 254	1 543	270	15	54	1 504	1 506	5
Associate degree, academic program	695	9	690	724	106	20	14	710	796	15
Bachelor's degree	4 256	45	4 236	6 872	680	74	74	6 841	4 583	62
Graduate or professional degree	1 841	47	1 827	2 336	287	32	79	2 261	3 562	25
Persons 25 years and over	57 273	865	57 122	94 649	25 977	974	1 659	93 385	65 144	797
Percent less than 5th grade	.6	24.6	.6	3.9	14.4	6.1	3.4	3.9	.6	2.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.0	56.6	83.0	75.7	45.7	79.2	73.4	75.7	85.0	76.8
Percent some college or higher	48.3	47.2	48.3	45.4	20.0	61.9	53.0	45.3	52.1	56.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.1	23.6	21.1	22.5	6.8	37.4	23.9	22.4	28.7	29.4
Males 25 to 34 years	7 384	193	7 355	14 516	4 067	258	269	14 324	9 625	236
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.7	80.3	93.7	83.8	60.0	89.1	82.2	83.8	94.0	90.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.2	14.0	22.1	25.2	4.4	47.7	33.5	25.0	38.0	44.9
Females 25 to 34 years	7 849	150	7 817	14 821	5 105	147	258	14 653	9 357	129
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.8	59.3	94.8	88.8	69.4	79.6	82.2	88.9	93.5	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.1	15.3	25.0	24.1	6.8	31.3	12.0	24.3	32.1	43.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	87 954	2 120	87 559	141 776	46 133	1 681	2 806	139 737	114 509	2 266
Speak a language other than English	2 574	1 843	2 393	39 954	10 295	1 500	1 615	38 863	4 401	168
5 to 17 years	470	830	436	2 789	990	261	236	2 630	701	—
18 to 64 years	1 533	963	1 400	28 400	7 307	1 198	1 217	27 612	3 415	168
65 to 74 years	205	20	191	5 136	1 225	23	90	5 056	160	—
75 years and over	366	30	366	3 629	773	18	72	3 565	125	—
Do not speak English "very well"	652	1 384	627	10 595	3 625	763	428	10 336	1 407	68
5 to 17 years	164	616	164	657	270	113	30	643	306	—
18 to 64 years	350	723	325	6 251	2 345	624	325	6 063	1 014	68
65 to 74 years	46	20	46	1 935	550	8	42	1 903	44	—
75 years and over	92	25	92	1 752	460	18	31	1 727	43	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	143	278	143	3 477	1 130	212	114	3 425	222	7
Persons 5 years and over in households	83 390	2 073	83 019	139 046	44 382	1 656	2 652	137 121	99 643	1 563
In linguistically isolated households	175	1 099	175	5 570	2 087	641	190	5 466	459	7
5 to 17 years	12	540	12	261	402	167	11	261	129	—
18 to 64 years	95	525	95	2 665	1 075	469	147	2 583	296	7
65 to 74 years	11	16	11	1 365	327	5	24	1 351	4	—
75 years and over	57	18	57	1 279	283	—	8	1 271	30	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	61 366	1 212	61 131	100 647	30 456	1 359	1 905	99 329	86 378	1 890
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 440	69	1 440	3 910	2 771	42	77	3 859	1 852	25
With a mobility limitation	836	26	836	1 987	1 244	16	44	1 955	1 008	21
In labor force	235	7	235	366	234	14	22	352	160	—
With a self-care limitation	1 000	52	1 000	2 804	2 194	33	69	2 761	1 284	25
With a work disability	4 021	34	4 004	8 271	3 980	49	203	8 129	4 635	79
In labor force	2 004	13	1 995	3 208	826	24	96	3 137	2 096	37
Prevented from working	1 621	19	1 621	4 238	2 928	13	72	4 190	2 009	42
No work disability	57 345	1 178	57 127	92 376	26 476	1 310	1 702	91 200	81 743	1 811
In labor force	47 820	580	47 689	69 707	19 444	748	1 102	68 916	59 067	1 210
Persons 65 to 74 years	6 540	31	6 526	8 580	1 924	23	150	8 440	6 763	26
With a mobility or self-care limitation	641	4	641	1 333	451	—	15	1 318	746	—
With a mobility limitation	359	—	359	832	362	—	7	825	512	—
With a self-care limitation	436	4	436	840	216	—	15	825	442	—
Persons 75 years and over	4 972	30	4 972	4 903	1 102	18	80	4 831	4 097	65
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 334	12	1 334	1 708	424	—	21	1 687	1 067	37
With a mobility limitation	1 060	10	1 060	1 452	363	—	21	1 431	908	37
With a self-care limitation	777	12	777	1 097	254	—	13	1 084	523	16



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Lafayette--West Lafayette, IN MSA—Con.			Lake Charles, LA MSA				Lakeland--Winter Haven, FL MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 090	1 104	48 089	34 163	12 404	682	33 652	69 007	17 382	323
Preprimary school	137	61	2 152	2 510	672	54	2 471	4 765	1 145	24
Public school	74	42	1 154	1 344	573	25	1 319	2 385	919	21
Elementary or high school	459	272	16 351	24 103	9 875	423	23 770	48 631	14 018	215
Public school	444	241	14 773	21 155	9 379	344	20 901	44 598	13 743	215
College	2 494	771	29 586	7 550	1 857	205	7 411	15 611	2 219	84
Public college	2 370	721	28 735	6 772	1 699	177	6 659	11 296	1 805	73
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 090	1 104	48 089	34 163	12 404	682	33 652	69 007	17 382	323
3 and 4 years	77	42	914	1 223	384	29	1 209	2 271	669	16
5 to 14 years	372	170	13 103	19 251	7 499	284	18 995	37 060	10 327	158
15 to 17 years	115	63	3 646	5 347	2 080	113	5 250	11 192	2 635	50
18 and 19 years	282	183	8 935	2 306	879	80	2 266	4 734	1 125	24
20 to 24 years	898	433	15 694	2 575	617	120	2 506	4 822	775	7
25 to 34 years	1 172	179	3 870	1 812	543	38	1 788	3 923	931	34
35 years and over	174	34	1 927	1 649	402	18	1 638	5 005	920	174
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 266	690	30 851	12 256	3 750	322	12 085	29 222	5 723	175
Percent enrolled in college	89.8	82.3	77.3	33.1	26.2	43.5	32.8	25.4	18.5	9.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	392	250	12 619	7 308	2 632	184	7 173	17 323	3 904	91
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.4	2.8	3.5	7.8	7.8	2.2	7.8	19.2	15.2	19.8
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 266	690	30 851	12 256	3 750	322	12 085	29 222	5 723	175
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	264	53	5 451	4 269	1 460	110	4 212	9 745	2 216	82
Some college or associate degree	649	485	20 682	4 722	1 116	105	4 669	8 811	1 100	2
Bachelor's degree or higher	310	73	3 041	693	88	6	687	1 095	45	—
Persons 25 years and over	2 808	661	64 754	80 549	21 014	1 088	79 752	238 244	28 674	959
Less than 5th grade	22	55	386	2 548	2 384	53	2 497	4 116	2 266	35
5th to 8th grade	31	94	2 863	6 680	2 845	88	6 622	20 042	3 751	100
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	72	26	6 473	11 132	4 600	137	11 037	46 298	8 218	262
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	326	57	21 337	28 786	6 032	331	28 565	80 357	8 260	284
Some college, no degree	139	96	11 474	15 420	2 968	246	15 247	41 883	3 262	165
Associate degree, occupational program	31	17	2 393	1 781	398	25	1 763	6 521	613	48
Associate degree, academic program	14	13	1 352	996	137	57	954	6 407	585	33
Bachelor's degree	753	178	9 587	8 906	1 101	101	8 817	21 732	1 284	8
Graduate or professional degree	1 420	125	8 889	4 300	549	50	4 250	10 888	435	24
Females 25 years and over	1 166	314	34 053	42 254	11 557	589	41 811	125 843	15 477	344
Less than 5th grade	22	16	200	1 256	1 076	24	1 232	1 976	955	—
5th to 8th grade	7	78	1 582	3 533	1 788	44	3 502	10 095	1 911	37
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	63	—	3 749	6 450	2 540	78	6 388	24 467	4 507	122
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	149	53	11 998	15 331	3 196	231	15 185	45 374	4 404	104
Some college, no degree	75	36	6 172	7 797	1 609	120	7 709	21 649	1 810	57
Associate degree, occupational program	23	—	1 506	936	268	12	924	3 920	432	12
Associate degree, academic program	14	—	796	617	99	30	587	3 626	354	12
Bachelor's degree	365	117	4 502	4 349	655	50	4 299	10 222	833	—
Graduate or professional degree	448	14	3 548	1 985	326	—	1 985	4 514	271	—
Persons 25 years and over	2 808	661	64 754	80 549	21 014	1 088	79 752	238 244	28 674	959
Percent less than 5th grade	.8	8.3	.6	3.2	11.3	4.9	3.1	1.7	7.9	3.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.5	73.5	85.0	74.7	53.2	74.4	74.7	70.4	50.4	58.6
Percent some college or higher	83.9	64.9	52.0	39.0	24.5	44.0	38.9	36.7	21.5	29.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	77.4	45.8	28.5	16.4	7.9	13.9	16.4	13.7	6.0	3.3
Males 25 to 34 years	999	225	9 494	10 639	2 936	179	10 529	24 611	4 008	249
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.9	84.9	94.1	80.8	68.9	82.7	80.8	75.2	66.4	62.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	94.2	58.2	37.5	15.3	9.8	16.8	15.2	12.0	3.4	—
Females 25 to 34 years	719	178	9 234	10 780	3 494	179	10 649	24 773	4 773	108
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.6	77.0	93.7	84.5	77.2	84.4	84.6	80.8	68.8	54.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	79.6	65.7	31.6	16.8	9.0	11.2	16.8	12.1	5.5	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	4 582	1 607	113 648	118 987	35 012	1 846	117 634	320 664	48 538	1 380
Speak a language other than English	3 948	917	3 980	13 258	2 994	560	12 918	16 302	2 227	121
5 to 17 years	360	134	646	1 267	420	35	1 232	3 327	621	34
18 to 64 years	3 534	783	3 049	8 419	1 828	420	8 215	10 025	1 506	87
65 to 74 years	43	—	160	2 247	467	86	2 165	1 782	52	—
75 years and over	11	—	125	1 325	279	19	1 306	1 168	48	—
Do not speak English "very well"	2 001	259	1 338	3 505	1 179	111	3 446	5 515	880	36
5 to 17 years	166	58	280	352	195	—	352	1 039	162	28
18 to 64 years	1 787	201	971	1 833	630	71	1 814	3 515	678	8
65 to 74 years	37	—	44	783	214	31	752	610	29	—
75 years and over	11	—	43	537	140	9	528	351	11	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	680	36	206	975	358	16	966	1 012	184	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 772	1 318	98 929	117 320	34 115	1 804	115 978	313 222	46 254	1 365
In linguistically isolated households	1 258	101	439	1 557	537	16	1 548	2 025	537	22
5 to 17 years	104	28	129	75	53	—	75	308	231	14
18 to 64 years	1 133	73	276	582	248	7	582	1 232	300	8
65 to 74 years	21	—	4	520	131	—	520	305	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	30	380	105	9	371	180	6	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	4 116	1 389	85 633	81 114	22 604	1 330	80 221	203 848	29 678	1 097
With a mobility or self-care limitation	77	10	1 852	3 467	1 839	62	3 434	9 137	2 625	43
With a mobility limitation	18	—	1 008	2 030	888	16	2 022	5 188	1 143	37
In labor force	4	—	160	251	126	8	251	964	144	12
With a self-care limitation	77	10	1 284	2 307	1 415	46	2 282	5 970	2 233	22
With a work disability	37	4	4 635	7 794	2 983	99	7 740	20 054	3 513	182
In labor force	20	—	2 096	2 566	680	45	2 536	7 679	1 070	102
Prevented from working	17	4	2 009	4 550	2 065	54	4 526	10 438	2 323	51
No work disability	4 079	1 385	80 998	73 320	19 621	1 231	72 481	183 794	26 165	915
In labor force	2 377	987	58 569	54 038	14 288	905	53 461	143 913	20 519	736
Persons 65 to 74 years	43	—	6 763	8 999	1 865	114	8 889	42 321	2 669	24
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	746	1 276	449	17	1 259	4 826	647	—
With a mobility limitation	—	—	512	954	340	17	937	3 448	455	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—	442	751	247	7	744	2 959	407	—
Persons 75 years and over	11	7	4 090	5 200	1 010	38	5 162	25 373	1 944	43
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11	—	1 067	1 647	372	6	1 641	6 603	709	7
With a mobility limitation	11	—	908	1 442	349	6	1 436	5 487	595	7
With a self-care limitation	—	—	523	904	225	6	898	3 710	435	7



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Lakeland—Winter Haven, FL MSA—Con.			Lancaster, PA MSA					Lansing—East Lansing, MI MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	764	4 518	66 297	88 436	3 340	1 913	5 155	86 907	126 717	12 781
Preprimary school	19	308	4 583	7 050	209	74	317	6 939	7 459	564
Public school	—	210	2 289	4 232	174	62	258	4 153	5 026	386
Elementary or high school	545	3 567	46 555	62 123	2 341	1 392	4 201	61 004	62 602	7 223
Public school	469	3 411	42 662	50 577	2 256	1 215	3 930	49 557	56 881	6 953
College	200	643	15 159	19 263	790	447	637	18 964	56 656	4 994
Public college	120	505	10 926	13 098	587	293	458	12 882	52 624	4 661
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	764	4 518	66 297	88 436	3 340	1 913	5 155	86 907	126 717	12 781
3 and 4 years	—	174	2 157	2 563	136	28	140	2 524	2 945	367
5 to 14 years	356	2 663	35 548	50 414	1 824	937	3 280	49 468	49 193	5 490
15 to 17 years	192	694	10 772	12 835	394	330	810	12 681	13 933	1 449
18 and 19 years	53	212	4 623	7 336	339	219	266	7 242	14 538	1 636
20 to 24 years	67	281	4 623	7 553	344	201	217	7 425	26 105	1 870
25 to 34 years	47	255	3 739	3 901	137	102	264	3 796	11 508	1 169
35 years and over	49	239	4 835	3 834	166	96	178	3 771	8 495	800
Persons 18 to 24 years	238	2 087	27 986	41 154	1 574	640	1 904	40 579	60 068	5 274
Percent enrolled in college	36.1	14.4	25.7	29.1	34.7	43.0	15.4	29.2	62.2	59.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	193	1 090	16 676	22 380	859	446	1 099	22 068	27 475	3 104
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	13.0	35.7	18.5	17.9	22.0	1.6	24.1	17.8	5.6	7.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	238	2 087	27 986	41 154	1 574	640	1 904	40 579	60 068	5 274
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	36	498	9 378	15 806	465	182	658	15 578	11 581	948
Some college or associate degree	68	171	8 702	11 559	654	202	254	11 459	36 967	3 146
Bachelor's degree or higher	43	63	1 032	3 299	31	46	21	3 278	5 171	261
Persons 25 years and over	1 366	7 398	233 415	254 916	4 342	2 393	6 404	252 835	227 987	15 262
Less than 5th grade	72	1 200	3 546	1 762	102	293	809	1 573	1 280	342
5th to 8th grade	107	1 480	19 078	30 906	390	249	1 207	30 655	9 223	781
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	183	1 370	45 407	40 400	1 394	393	1 595	39 952	23 103	2 576
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	272	1 387	79 437	100 269	1 426	567	1 744	99 625	65 009	2 961
Some college, no degree	261	812	41 296	27 711	479	234	566	27 437	55 143	4 268
Associate degree, occupational program	24	217	6 337	6 106	81	88	66	6 064	10 141	495
Associate degree, academic program	60	179	6 298	4 452	64	79	95	4 398	8 147	634
Bachelor's degree	265	531	21 296	29 505	260	258	189	29 414	33 373	1 799
Graduate or professional degree	122	222	10 720	13 805	146	232	133	13 717	22 568	1 406
Females 25 years and over	800	3 356	123 502	134 503	2 230	1 270	3 270	133 427	120 385	8 218
Less than 5th grade	67	411	1 772	925	52	203	439	827	617	140
5th to 8th grade	87	578	9 687	16 237	194	181	668	16 075	4 559	438
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	91	596	24 076	21 567	679	209	742	21 360	12 500	1 468
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	165	760	44 845	55 689	831	323	893	55 363	37 371	1 573
Some college, no degree	169	484	21 256	13 908	207	68	288	13 771	29 641	2 447
Associate degree, occupational program	19	183	3 755	3 588	71	47	39	5 595	238	238
Associate degree, academic program	33	75	3 579	2 443	26	46	33	2 421	4 314	323
Bachelor's degree	139	208	10 069	14 083	111	150	105	14 019	16 535	994
Graduate or professional degree	30	61	4 463	6 063	59	43	63	6 031	9 253	597
Persons 25 years and over	1 366	7 398	233 415	254 916	4 342	2 393	6 404	252 835	227 987	15 262
Percent less than 5th grade	5.3	16.2	1.5	.7	2.3	12.2	12.6	.6	.6	2.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.5	45.3	70.9	71.3	56.6	60.9	43.6	71.5	85.3	75.8
Percent some college or higher	53.6	26.5	36.8	32.0	23.7	37.2	16.4	32.0	56.7	56.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.3	10.2	13.7	17.0	9.4	20.5	5.0	17.1	24.5	21.0
Males 25 to 34 years	156	1 578	23 747	33 100	696	285	1 293	32 673	31 964	2 841
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.9	37.5	76.4	81.9	61.1	78.9	51.9	82.1	91.2	83.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.8	10.7	11.9	20.0	9.8	21.8	3.4	20.1	27.4	18.4
Females 25 to 34 years	221	1 207	24 006	33 342	768	378	1 444	32 880	33 504	3 134
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.4	59.2	81.3	85.0	72.9	59.0	56.1	85.1	92.9	84.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.9	7.0	12.2	20.0	12.9	12.2	5.7	20.1	25.4	19.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 165	13 256	312 447	367 695	8 441	4 382	12 827	363 826	355 385	27 992
Speak a language other than English	1 565	10 403	10 320	32 733	681	3 568	10 580	30 184	14 469	1 551
5 to 17 years	299	2 730	2 003	9 064	230	995	3 432	8 431	2 536	396
18 to 64 years	1 170	7 200	5 697	19 484	451	2 372	6 841	17 689	10 101	1 097
65 to 74 years	72	300	1 603	2 182	—	144	206	2 096	935	5
75 years and over	24	173	1 017	2 003	—	57	101	1 968	897	5
Do not speak English "very well"	832	4 865	2 749	12 675	303	1 967	4 741	11 769	4 025	442
5 to 17 years	171	934	540	4 353	83	330	1 059	4 249	712	124
18 to 64 years	599	3 588	1 472	6 842	220	1 483	3 411	6 131	2 626	295
65 to 74 years	45	230	481	756	—	111	184	692	349	23
75 years and over	17	113	256	724	—	43	87	697	338	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	147	957	461	2 415	32	451	1 011	2 244	811	79
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 131	12 948	305 226	355 814	7 728	4 274	12 480	352 098	336 503	25 804
In linguistically isolated households	421	2 592	674	7 486	62	1 444	2 575	7 079	1 433	121
5 to 17 years	99	570	67	2 632	26	481	817	2 527	232	10
18 to 64 years	272	1 806	274	4 005	36	894	1 581	3 751	845	111
65 to 74 years	45	161	200	489	—	47	128	446	174	—
75 years and over	5	55	133	360	—	22	49	355	182	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 590	9 142	198 144	250 628	5 555	3 010	8 284	248 081	259 556	19 944
With a mobility or self-care limitation	187	501	8 852	6 799	381	166	668	6 629	7 549	1 621
With a mobility limitation	40	147	5 103	3 314	158	19	418	3 217	3 670	606
In labor force	8	18	946	795	16	11	49	765	954	188
With a self-care limitation	168	425	5 738	4 984	287	166	406	4 885	5 379	1 306
With a work disability	85	707	19 556	14 870	586	142	1 184	14 564	18 057	2 227
In labor force	41	244	7 524	7 680	191	78	361	7 560	9 069	969
Prevented from working	44	435	10 115	5 966	316	44	746	5 780	7 030	1 051
No work disability	1 505	8 435	178 588	235 758	4 969	2 868	7 100	233 517	241 499	17 717
In labor force	1 118	6 399	140 014	196 448	3 698	2 153	5 102	194 728	193 869	14 039
Persons 65 to 74 years	79	375	42 078	30 181	346	174	24	30 069	21 561	897
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	30	4 817	3 040	78	18	105	2 974	2 616	168
With a mobility limitation	—	22	3 439	2 058	57	15	83	2 008	1 846	77
With a self-care limitation	—	15	2 959	1 873	52	7	43	1 851	1 533	128
Persons 75 years and over	42	230	25 165	18 963	95	57	140	18 897	14 034	397
With a mobility or self-care limitation	21	84	6 519	4 856	37	12	93	4 803	4 662	199
With a mobility limitation	21	50	5 437	3 919	37	12	93	3 866	4 016	169
With a self-care limitation	7	72	3 638	2 649	14	12	59	2 625	2 470	104



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Lansing--East Lansing, MI MSA—Con.				Laredo, TX MSA			Las Cruces, NM MSA		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 032	4 742	6 766	123 643	33 547	46 183	1 942	42 041	798	515
Preprimary school	51	164	395	7 321	1 565	2 004	160	1 245	23	13
Public school	51	82	350	4 912	1 043	1 428	99	859	9	13
Elementary or high school	567	1 601	4 418	60 525	25 509	35 751	1 217	25 725	432	155
Public school	557	1 506	4 113	55 036	23 957	34 064	1 074	24 907	412	153
College	414	2 977	1 953	55 797	6 473	8 428	565	15 071	343	347
Public college	395	2 845	1 783	51 845	5 789	7 628	465	14 401	343	337
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 032	4 742	6 766	123 643	33 547	46 183	1 942	42 041	798	515
3 and 4 years	9	99	133	2 911	1 073	1 437	76	654	19	16
5 to 14 years	453	1 107	3 321	47 592	17 763	24 962	923	19 057	297	107
15 to 17 years	134	367	939	13 544	5 327	7 310	257	5 339	118	52
18 and 19 years	23	369	592	14 267	2 500	3 370	158	3 695	96	3
20 to 24 years	128	1 095	696	25 807	2 628	3 660	133	6 062	113	127
25 to 34 years	174	1 224	738	11 186	2 143	2 878	161	4 059	78	125
35 years and over	111	481	347	8 336	2 113	2 566	234	3 175	77	85
Persons 18 to 24 years	397	1 618	2 617	58 914	10 984	15 433	572	17 089	340	173
Percent enrolled in college	37.0	82.3	39.6	62.6	28.7	28.1	30.8	48.8	57.4	75.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	182	626	1 500	26 790	7 333	10 385	320	8 982	199	58
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	20.9	3.2	7.3	5.5	15.1	17.6	3.4	11.7	4.5	17.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	397	1 618	2 617	58 914	10 984	15 433	572	17 089	340	173
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	100	230	726	11 323	2 542	3 602	125	4 219	77	—
Some college or associate degree	209	891	1 078	36 481	3 254	4 473	209	8 509	223	149
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	340	102	5 092	363	373	53	831	2	14
Persons 25 years and over	1 582	4 249	7 344	224 803	49 619	62 676	5 156	69 139	1 100	849
Less than 5th grade	30	157	591	1 103	8 469	12 171	180	5 138	31	40
5th to 8th grade	60	118	732	8 970	8 928	12 721	200	7 195	105	14
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	311	251	1 538	22 477	7 262	9 586	585	7 909	62	60
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	366	320	1 722	64 353	8 344	9 996	1 164	16 485	269	161
Some college, no degree	489	400	1 461	54 436	7 766	8 986	1 213	13 897	272	95
Associate degree, occupational program	86	98	228	10 037	1 298	1 580	144	1 913	46	6
Associate degree, academic program	38	139	155	8 059	1 390	1 690	130	1 259	34	11
Bachelor's degree	132	1 142	451	33 089	4 122	4 093	998	9 614	228	221
Graduate or professional degree	70	1 624	466	22 279	2 040	1 853	542	5 729	53	241
Females 25 years and over	878	2 204	3 533	118 820	26 845	34 505	2 360	35 322	441	535
Less than 5th grade	16	122	243	523	5 031	7 246	81	2 726	—	40
5th to 8th grade	46	82	335	4 436	5 204	7 366	142	3 970	82	11
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	143	159	688	12 201	3 694	4 872	286	4 239	31	60
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	202	226	876	37 059	4 729	5 888	519	9 195	81	139
Some college, no degree	287	247	848	29 230	3 973	4 564	613	6 953	75	66
Associate degree, occupational program	45	55	123	5 524	687	819	74	1 005	20	6
Associate degree, academic program	32	75	72	4 276	691	879	29	719	23	11
Bachelor's degree	83	667	182	16 417	1 985	2 050	434	4 332	104	100
Graduate or professional degree	24	591	166	9 154	851	821	182	2 183	25	102
Persons 25 years and over	1 582	4 249	7 344	224 803	49 619	62 676	5 156	69 139	1 100	849
Percent less than 5th grade	1.9	3.7	8.0	.5	17.1	19.4	3.5	7.4	2.8	4.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.7	87.6	61.0	85.5	50.3	45.0	81.3	70.7	82.0	86.6
Percent some college or higher	51.5	80.1	37.6	56.9	33.5	29.0	58.7	46.9	57.5	67.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.8	65.1	12.5	24.6	12.4	9.5	29.9	22.2	25.5	54.4
Males 25 to 34 years	254	1 032	1 578	31 361	7 230	9 670	770	10 558	258	113
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.0	94.5	69.9	91.4	61.5	58.3	83.4	81.0	100.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.7	77.9	13.1	27.5	14.4	11.0	36.2	22.3	12.8	89.4
Females 25 to 34 years	268	1 110	1 595	32 870	7 615	10 607	569	10 421	153	135
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.1	94.1	93.1	93.1	65.5	62.7	83.5	78.5	92.8	96.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.7	68.8	12.9	25.5	14.4	12.2	34.1	17.4	13.1	56.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 631	7 386	14 485	348 953	84 906	112 227	6 956	113 208	1 872	1 213
Speak a language other than English	248	5 651	7 217	11 735	76 724	106 962	2 684	55 296	261	858
5 to 17 years	39	904	1 306	2 046	21 907	31 902	506	14 449	81	63
18 to 64 years	197	4 653	5 451	8 080	47 345	66 176	1 707	36 676	175	725
65 to 74 years	5	52	363	772	4 493	5 542	241	2 628	5	18
75 years and over	7	42	97	837	2 979	3 342	230	1 543	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	29	2 856	2 283	3 099	41 154	58 217	802	20 521	79	373
5 to 17 years	—	400	363	564	11 732	16 846	174	5 438	21	25
18 to 64 years	29	2 389	1 578	2 027	24 033	34 578	469	12 852	58	333
65 to 74 years	—	37	271	217	3 113	4 059	125	1 321	—	15
75 years and over	—	30	71	291	2 276	2 734	34	910	—	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	2	598	393	622	7 974	11 073	162	4 048	23	92
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 600	6 791	13 915	330 278	83 202	110 557	6 809	109 815	1 635	1 168
In linguistically isolated households	2	1 567	813	1 084	23 691	33 572	319	12 164	23	188
5 to 17 years	—	329	204	186	7 140	10 539	64	4 037	—	23
18 to 64 years	2	1 205	449	648	13 026	18 690	151	6 778	23	165
65 to 74 years	—	19	123	100	2 010	2 529	86	798	—	—
75 years and over	—	14	37	150	1 515	1 814	18	551	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 999	5 979	9 946	255 225	54 849	72 892	4 857	77 261	1 218	958
With a mobility or self-care limitation	130	244	505	7 359	3 116	4 133	165	2 419	42	18
With a mobility limitation	85	84	241	3 590	1 277	1 747	68	1 321	32	10
In labor force	29	20	59	923	282	427	20	266	—	—
With a self-care limitation	105	188	348	5 222	2 545	3 400	125	1 660	42	18
With a work disability	379	176	811	17 783	3 645	4 818	259	4 958	130	16
In labor force	180	45	353	8 941	997	1 288	117	1 912	26	—
Prevented from working	180	112	370	6 920	2 311	3 056	118	2 400	104	10
No work disability	1 620	5 803	9 135	237 442	51 204	68 074	4 598	72 303	1 088	942
In labor force	1 303	3 393	6 831	190 774	34 628	45 383	3 564	50 643	709	504
Persons 65 to 74 years	58	75	421	21 357	4 800	5 719	433	7 065	44	70
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10	21	111	2 568	1 052	1 236	69	751	2	—
With a mobility limitation	2	21	63	1 823	765	932	45	567	2	—
With a self-care limitation	8	—	99	1 491	649	747	49	454	2	—
Persons 75 years and over	35	42	159	13 935	3 196	3 377	457	4 011	68	23
With a mobility or self-care limitation	24	11	54	4 631	1 422	1 560	128	1 058	—	5
With a mobility limitation	16	11	28	3 995	1 260	1 405	116	945	—	5
With a self-care limitation	24	—	43	2 450	921	1 034	91	592	—	5



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Las Cruces, NM MSA—Con.		Las Vegas, NV MSA						Lawrence, KS MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	27 034	17 892	129 552	21 173	1 596	6 844	21 960	117 805	31 250	1 379
Preprimary school	793	532	9 315	1 086	62	345	912	8 719	1 436	76
Public school	642	271	5 498	848	35	222	641	5 118	838	60
Elementary or high school	19 634	7 826	85 815	15 697	1 129	4 437	17 121	76 883	9 312	604
Public school	19 172	7 395	80 537	15 106	1 090	4 086	16 287	72 144	9 009	585
College	6 607	9 534	34 422	4 390	405	2 062	3 927	32 203	20 502	699
Public college	6 294	9 111	30 258	3 888	354	1 672	3 444	28 327	19 347	680
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	27 034	17 892	129 552	21 173	1 596	6 844	21 960	117 805	31 250	1 379
3 and 4 years	394	292	4 177	666	38	186	454	3 859	631	22
5 to 14 years	14 209	6 098	67 992	11 564	842	3 184	12 467	61 491	7 596	558
15 to 17 years	4 161	1 562	18 009	3 363	244	1 075	3 379	16 174	2 021	65
18 and 19 years	2 032	1 925	6 990	1 176	43	425	1 095	6 378	5 210	202
20 to 24 years	2 798	3 705	9 988	1 244	107	663	1 357	9 263	11 397	402
25 to 34 years	1 961	2 362	11 129	1 882	183	577	1 722	10 296	2 931	85
35 years and over	1 479	1 948	11 267	1 278	139	734	1 486	10 344	1 464	45
Persons 18 to 24 years	10 183	8 066	56 645	8 489	825	2 505	11 759	50 714	20 056	806
Percent enrolled in college	36.5	65.3	23.9	20.2	13.3	33.7	14.3	24.7	80.4	70.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 139	3 397	27 589	5 145	367	1 399	5 528	24 808	7 116	279
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	15.8	4.2	15.8	13.6	17.2	10.9	27.5	14.9	2.4	2.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	10 183	8 066	56 645	8 489	825	2 505	11 759	50 714	20 056	806
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 060	1 464	20 438	3 558	319	778	3 696	18 347	2 532	110
Some college or associate degree	3 721	5 337	19 945	2 321	181	998	2 344	18 574	14 283	550
Bachelor's degree or higher	261	622	2 410	232	10	150	143	2 318	2 293	48
Persons 25 years and over	37 654	35 340	409 368	38 002	4 345	16 963	42 545	386 125	38 189	1 569
Less than 5th grade	5 547	180	3 950	879	139	1 008	3 953	2 385	166	46
5th to 8th grade	6 794	980	15 851	2 032	269	1 031	6 560	13 006	1 252	117
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 821	2 519	63 508	8 255	784	2 588	9 329	58 471	2 718	277
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9 930	7 706	134 610	11 584	1 240	4 527	10 601	128 504	9 986	415
Some college, no degree	5 202	9 263	108 197	9 722	1 107	3 426	7 374	103 497	7 977	410
Associate degree, occupational program	810	1 233	12 739	985	262	601	1 052	12 095	803	38
Associate degree, academic program	554	775	11 567	1 118	116	329	699	11 135	549	8
Bachelor's degree	2 105	7 738	37 811	2 154	250	2 569	2 039	36 525	8 550	155
Graduate or professional degree	891	4 946	21 135	1 273	178	884	938	20 507	6 188	103
Females 25 years and over	19 763	17 786	201 125	19 311	2 057	10 336	19 767	189 935	19 830	807
Less than 5th grade	2 996	122	1 867	428	55	795	1 718	1 199	103	8
5th to 8th grade	3 797	512	8 059	1 065	133	787	3 099	6 670	639	96
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 096	1 384	33 643	4 250	388	1 709	4 148	31 339	1 465	159
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 219	4 590	71 669	6 100	505	2 898	5 392	68 331	5 603	191
Some college, no degree	2 632	4 659	50 827	4 651	589	1 760	3 278	48 667	4 077	234
Associate degree, occupational program	493	624	6 582	476	109	356	575	6 242	393	16
Associate degree, academic program	296	463	5 465	466	69	234	321	5 303	308	—
Bachelor's degree	884	3 524	15 146	1 136	136	1 442	841	14 559	4 665	52
Graduate or professional degree	350	1 908	7 867	739	73	355	395	7 625	2 577	51
Persons 25 years and over	37 654	35 340	409 368	38 002	4 345	16 963	42 545	386 125	38 189	1 569
Percent less than 5th grade	14.7	.5	1.0	2.3	3.2	5.9	9.3	.6	.4	2.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	51.8	89.6	79.6	70.6	72.6	72.7	53.4	80.9	89.2	72.0
Percent some college or higher	25.4	67.8	46.8	40.1	44.0	46.0	28.4	47.6	63.0	45.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.0	35.9	14.4	9.0	9.9	20.4	7.0	14.8	38.6	16.4
Males 25 to 34 years	6 384	4 811	58 332	7 100	920	2 190	9 649	53 680	6 304	330
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.4	96.1	83.9	77.5	73.0	83.8	52.6	86.2	94.7	91.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.4	37.6	14.3	6.5	2.6	21.6	6.4	14.9	41.5	21.5
Females 25 to 34 years	7 046	4 266	52 949	6 849	718	2 705	7 398	49 142	6 092	296
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.7	96.6	85.4	79.7	85.5	78.1	61.1	86.7	94.9	80.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.2	32.4	12.9	9.8	8.8	17.9	7.1	13.2	44.5	10.8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	68 389	51 695	560 440	62 790	6 379	24 173	72 069	521 982	68 484	3 014
Speak a language other than English	56 375	4 220	51 427	3 174	1 056	16 596	49 188	27 902	3 412	205
5 to 17 years	15 026	628	7 215	763	107	2 249	9 543	3 043	433	26
18 to 64 years	37 328	3 063	36 691	2 267	909	13 331	37 050	19 008	2 799	160
65 to 74 years	2 552	305	4 853	76	31	736	1 818	3 695	99	—
75 years and over	1 469	224	2 668	68	9	280	777	2 156	81	19
Do not speak English "very well"	21 879	585	18 093	1 205	347	8 739	25 903	6 583	878	56
5 to 17 years	5 704	112	2 329	343	69	758	3 963	767	141	—
18 to 64 years	13 842	371	13 231	811	268	7 193	20 292	4 221	691	56
65 to 74 years	1 368	67	1 569	38	10	578	1 102	950	39	—
75 years and over	965	35	964	13	—	210	546	645	7	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	4 226	121	4 169	319	64	1 899	5 550	1 633	219	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	67 078	49 338	551 663	60 626	6 190	23 973	71 391	513 550	61 146	2 759
In linguistically isolated households	12 668	218	9 888	621	174	4 741	16 684	2 471	459	—
5 to 17 years	4 207	37	1 833	167	30	759	3 478	334	133	—
18 to 64 years	7 105	104	6 656	439	144	3 572	12 265	1 331	304	—
65 to 74 years	783	49	901	8	—	327	640	510	22	—
75 years and over	573	28	498	7	—	83	301	296	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	46 062	35 945	397 975	43 095	4 750	18 659	52 684	370 072	53 139	2 131
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 710	850	14 946	3 425	242	1 380	2 930	13 319	960	65
With a mobility limitation	882	504	7 696	1 262	160	369	1 016	7 126	513	36
In labor force	168	101	1 835	297	50	222	433	1 636	165	21
With a self-care limitation	1 163	589	10 454	2 735	126	1 187	2 397	9 127	718	50
With a work disability	2 906	2 488	35 628	3 979	539	864	2 982	33 888	2 879	234
In labor force	835	1 210	16 574	1 432	321	314	1 333	15 802	1 541	129
Prevented from working	1 779	883	15 613	2 269	199	464	1 400	14 785	1 002	74
No work disability	43 156	33 457	362 347	39 116	4 211	17 795	49 702	336 184	50 260	1 897
In labor force	28 717	24 971	298 004	31 405	3 448	14 254	41 254	276 511	36 912	1 267
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 671	4 638	49 123	2 410	311	986	2 290	47 611	3 333	143
With a mobility or self-care limitation	411	421	5 920	536	77	180	394	5 689	294	8
With a mobility limitation	361	273	3 822	362	77	125	254	3 675	192	8
With a self-care limitation	211	306	3 701	359	13	110	247	3 563	193	8
Persons 75 years and over	1 513	2 654	20 864	877	73	344	936	20 225	2 449	100
With a mobility or self-care limitation	439	693	5 992	328	16	80	186	5 903	540	29
With a mobility limitation	361	648	4 941	307	16	68	100	4 899	446	29
With a self-care limitation	260	380	3 303	188	8	54	163	3 221	309	29



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Lawrence, KS MSA—Con.				Lawton, OK MSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 173	1 808	1 199	30 611	20 264	6 325	1 606	865	2 391	19 361
Preprimary school	7	21	48	1 399	1 046	328	103	22	76	991
Public school	2	18	41	808	660	297	73	15	52	624
Elementary or high school	323	276	258	9 147	13 696	4 339	1 221	565	1 702	13 046
Public school	323	276	232	8 870	13 259	4 253	1 207	502	1 661	12 624
College	843	1 511	893	20 065	5 522	1 658	282	278	613	5 324
Public college	707	1 423	767	18 978	4 881	1 437	256	228	485	4 718
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 173	1 808	1 199	30 611	20 264	6 325	1 606	865	2 391	19 361
3 and 4 years	2	3	15	616	381	185	20	7	24	375
5 to 14 years	233	205	189	7 456	10 541	3 413	993	359	1 319	10 026
15 to 17 years	85	60	75	1 983	3 045	827	242	126	297	2 909
18 and 19 years	259	226	243	5 101	1 169	421	68	50	149	1 133
20 to 24 years	332	604	374	11 207	1 796	488	99	127	317	1 726
25 to 34 years	196	550	209	2 827	1 798	633	84	108	193	1 709
35 years and over	66	160	94	1 421	1 534	358	100	88	92	1 483
Persons 18 to 24 years	692	892	776	19 685	10 980	4 023	753	438	1 365	10 582
Percent enrolled in college	81.6	89.5	76.0	80.4	21.1	18.0	16.1	33.8	25.6	21.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	297	271	326	6 981	5 350	1 682	349	198	653	5 066
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	2.4	—	4.3	2.5	10.7	7.1	14.0	1.0	13.6	10.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	692	892	776	19 685	10 980	4 023	753	438	1 365	10 582
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	85	122	137	2 490	5 153	2 241	364	189	651	4 968
Some college or associate degree	543	558	496	14 017	3 605	1 256	165	168	451	3 495
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	180	87	2 247	546	55	10	34	27	539
Persons 25 years and over	920	1 342	788	37 743	47 898	9 093	2 511	1 836	2 931	46 784
Less than 5th grade	—	7	15	157	439	115	16	97	106	403
5th to 8th grade	6	7	35	1 237	2 438	278	130	170	228	2 341
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	54	21	34	2 709	5 731	1 137	533	368	375	5 635
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	147	75	115	9 917	15 501	3 059	851	652	841	15 223
Some college, no degree	321	145	230	7 845	11 731	2 754	546	270	768	11 466
Associate degree, occupational program	162	30	19	803	1 208	272	51	9	54	1 169
Associate degree, academic program	86	19	15	534	1 184	289	23	52	93	1 152
Bachelor's degree	68	376	78	8 515	6 514	881	242	142	389	6 285
Graduate or professional degree	76	662	247	6 026	3 152	308	119	76	77	3 110
Females 25 years and over	512	683	428	19 568	24 323	4 259	1 399	1 431	1 361	23 786
Less than 5th grade	—	7	15	94	202	53	—	97	50	186
5th to 8th grade	—	7	27	632	1 446	201	90	149	163	1 369
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	38	15	—	1 465	3 468	785	326	316	212	3 425
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	56	50	88	5 555	8 416	1 281	456	537	396	8 261
Some college, no degree	213	95	116	4 000	5 477	1 141	301	176	323	5 380
Associate degree, occupational program	92	25	—	393	714	127	35	—	42	680
Associate degree, academic program	38	19	7	301	450	139	19	26	24	438
Bachelor's degree	45	248	50	4 639	2 807	410	101	109	129	2 711
Graduate or professional degree	30	217	125	2 489	1 343	122	71	21	22	1 336
Persons 25 years and over	920	1 342	788	37 743	47 898	9 093	2 511	1 836	2 931	46 784
Percent less than 5th grade	—	.5	1.9	.4	.9	1.3	.6	5.3	3.6	.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.5	97.4	89.3	89.1	82.0	83.2	73.0	65.4	75.8	82.1
Percent some college or higher	77.5	91.8	74.7	62.9	49.7	49.5	39.1	29.9	47.1	49.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.7	77.3	41.2	38.5	20.2	13.1	14.4	11.9	15.9	20.1
Males 25 to 34 years	155	411	171	6 222	7 835	2 482	347	148	830	7 584
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.9	100.0	100.0	94.6	91.6	94.2	83.6	96.6	87.2	91.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.8	85.6	49.7	41.4	23.7	13.3	8.6	18.9	17.3	23.6
Females 25 to 34 years	259	444	218	5 950	6 852	1 954	445	380	625	6 636
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.8	97.1	100.0	94.8	88.2	88.2	75.3	71.1	79.4	88.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.5	73.0	45.0	44.3	17.8	12.8	12.6	10.0	13.6	17.8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	1 988	2 517	1 860	67 481	73 692	17 737	4 612	2 796	6 038	71 494
Speak a language other than English	399	2 109	820	2 919	5 062	758	672	1 867	3 367	4 079
5 to 17 years	12	216	75	370	754	189	91	216	586	598
18 to 64 years	380	1 870	721	2 387	4 014	569	387	1 598	2 660	3 239
65 to 74 years	—	23	24	81	163	—	148	33	88	126
75 years and over	7	—	—	81	131	—	46	20	33	116
Do not speak English "very well"	156	1 253	290	671	1 176	319	141	880	1 026	933
5 to 17 years	—	149	27	114	176	92	31	83	119	160
18 to 64 years	156	1 104	239	529	973	227	79	778	875	762
65 to 74 years	—	—	24	21	10	—	27	9	26	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	7	17	—	4	10	6	11
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	20	348	69	150	167	55	33	110	143	122
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 414	2 101	1 576	60 248	68 188	14 901	4 407	2 654	5 234	66 140
In linguistically isolated households	83	823	150	309	213	97	88	269	315	161
5 to 17 years	23	134	36	97	15	35	36	86	92	15
18 to 64 years	60	689	105	199	186	62	34	183	211	146
65 to 74 years	—	—	9	13	6	—	18	—	6	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 565	2 228	1 519	52 333	43 339	8 211	2 827	1 982	2 908	42 231
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19	55	47	932	1 990	673	211	98	84	1 990
With a mobility limitation	—	—	9	504	1 023	265	112	20	28	1 023
In labor force	—	—	—	165	198	56	10	—	—	198
With a self-care limitation	19	55	47	690	1 398	594	167	78	63	1 398
With a work disability	58	17	59	2 829	4 458	904	364	111	114	4 420
In labor force	44	11	34	1 516	2 050	350	148	34	49	2 024
Prevented from working	14	—	9	993	1 859	474	175	51	51	1 847
No work disability	1 507	2 211	1 460	49 504	38 881	7 307	2 463	1 871	2 794	37 811
In labor force	935	1 147	1 025	36 385	29 262	5 189	1 655	1 139	1 995	28 470
Persons 65 to 74 years	59	51	80	3 303	5 020	344	240	94	161	4 928
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	15	5	289	720	55	53	—	22	713
With a mobility limitation	—	15	5	187	474	51	44	—	9	474
With a self-care limitation	—	—	5	188	428	34	33	—	22	421
Persons 75 years and over	19	—	—	2 449	2 815	285	90	29	44	2 789
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	—	540	930	98	28	—	5	930
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	446	784	90	28	—	5	784
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	309	515	51	12	—	—	515



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Lewiston-Auburn, ME MSA		Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA					Lima, OH MSA	
	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	20 957	20 892	82 966	11 188	1 890	879	82 390	35 474	3 967
Preprimary school	1 584	1 575	4 821	621	119	40	4 786	2 635	205
Public school	1 076	1 076	2 234	532	55	18	2 216	1 743	184
Elementary or high school	14 377	14 353	46 234	8 095	665	479	45 938	26 081	3 102
Public school	12 847	12 823	41 997	7 925	596	427	41 743	23 221	3 050
College	4 996	4 964	31 911	2 472	1 106	360	31 666	6 758	660
Public college	2 826	2 808	26 065	2 176	1 000	293	25 877	4 797	492
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	20 957	20 892	82 966	11 188	1 890	879	82 390	35 474	3 967
3 and 4 years	560	556	2 231	328	54	22	2 209	846	69
5 to 14 years	11 065	11 036	36 315	6 063	529	337	36 096	20 114	2 344
15 to 17 years	3 075	3 075	10 297	1 579	165	80	10 247	5 958	607
18 and 19 years	2 041	2 034	8 266	880	95	47	8 228	3 188	195
20 to 24 years	1 686	1 679	13 426	794	353	162	13 338	1 904	191
25 to 34 years	1 068	1 065	7 391	990	542	134	7 319	1 743	346
35 years and over	1 462	1 447	5 040	554	152	97	4 953	1 721	215
Persons 18 to 24 years	9 801	9 759	40 718	4 226	491	475	40 417	13 205	1 281
Percent enrolled in college	28.0	27.9	48.9	26.9	86.6	38.7	49.0	26.4	18.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 257	5 250	18 841	2 484	179	123	18 752	8 431	733
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.7	9.8	11.7	12.3	—	13.0	11.7	4.4	18.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	9 801	9 759	40 718	4 226	491	475	40 417	13 205	1 281
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 241	4 219	9 566	1 295	29	80	9 507	5 536	393
Some college or associate degree	2 921	2 901	19 808	1 388	219	223	19 653	4 238	254
Bachelor's degree or higher	430	430	4 708	98	215	45	4 673	523	29
Persons 25 years and over	55 312	55 186	194 681	21 755	2 250	1 729	193 398	89 073	6 677
Less than 5th grade	1 197	1 197	3 751	678	68	53	3 705	829	231
5th to 8th grade	7 244	7 221	16 494	2 267	45	172	16 354	5 079	478
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7 837	7 823	23 854	5 370	80	250	23 697	14 140	1 915
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21 011	20 991	51 351	6 552	161	393	51 103	39 879	2 188
Some college, no degree	7 791	7 751	36 992	3 873	188	389	36 687	13 538	1 198
Associate degree, occupational program	1 930	1 922	6 218	674	53	22	6 196	3 380	226
Associate degree, academic program	1 335	1 335	4 097	337	68	54	4 050	2 118	119
Bachelor's degree	4 734	4 734	31 894	1 351	708	214	31 729	7 029	190
Graduate or professional degree	2 233	2 212	20 030	653	879	182	19 877	3 081	132
Females 25 years and over	29 442	29 400	103 166	12 560	1 045	1 001	102 449	47 037	3 090
Less than 5th grade	671	671	1 443	314	59	25	1 418	444	122
5th to 8th grade	3 974	3 963	8 799	1 303	24	91	8 715	2 647	227
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 170	4 156	12 952	3 139	35	149	12 860	7 761	959
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11 496	11 496	29 444	3 788	101	292	29 252	21 517	975
Some college, no degree	3 998	3 981	19 582	2 175	87	243	19 414	6 525	488
Associate degree, occupational program	1 080	1 080	3 962	401	40	14	3 948	2 027	105
Associate degree, academic program	808	808	2 341	212	56	26	2 322	1 215	70
Bachelor's degree	2 312	2 312	15 716	841	426	95	15 640	3 600	69
Graduate or professional degree	933	933	8 927	387	217	66	8 880	1 301	75
Persons 25 years and over	55 312	55 186	194 681	21 755	2 250	1 729	193 398	89 073	6 677
Percent less than 5th grade	2.2	2.2	1.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	1.9	.9	3.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.6	70.6	77.3	61.8	91.4	72.5	77.4	77.5	60.7
Percent some college or higher	32.6	32.6	51.0	31.7	84.3	49.8	51.0	32.7	27.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.6	12.6	26.7	9.2	70.5	22.9	26.7	11.4	4.8
Males 25 to 34 years	7 383	7 359	28 466	3 060	587	302	28 272	11 172	1 414
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.0	85.0	84.7	77.1	97.8	74.5	84.7	88.4	72.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.2	11.3	30.9	10.6	82.8	35.4	30.9	10.9	2.9
Females 25 to 34 years	7 398	7 380	29 397	3 842	466	355	29 190	10 978	994
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.0	87.1	87.3	77.3	97.6	77.2	87.4	88.8	76.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.3	14.3	32.0	11.5	76.2	19.2	32.1	11.1	5.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	80 560	80 353	285 651	34 317	3 435	2 703	283 767	130 151	11 086
Speak a language other than English	19 880	19 832	8 305	1 176	2 672	1 529	7 348	2 902	462
5 to 17 years	865	860	1 560	276	424	140	1 520	1 520	104
18 to 64 years	13 001	12 963	6 132	813	2 216	1 382	5 215	1 863	336
65 to 74 years	3 289	3 284	312	63	20	7	312	240	15
75 years and over	2 725	2 725	301	24	12	—	301	282	7
Do not speak English "very well"	5 536	5 523	2 586	440	1 502	777	2 142	629	126
5 to 17 years	325	325	438	80	181	70	438	170	52
18 to 64 years	2 815	2 807	1 956	323	1 289	700	1 512	348	67
65 to 74 years	1 124	1 119	108	25	20	7	108	41	—
75 years and over	1 272	1 272	84	12	12	—	84	70	7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	1 829	1 824	328	89	338	65	297	110	13
Persons 5 years and over in households	77 379	77 186	272 897	32 329	3 045	1 952	271 564	126 112	9 639
In linguistically isolated households	2 740	2 735	632	163	784	117	585	162	25
5 to 17 years	133	133	107	66	143	28	98	34	10
18 to 64 years	1 177	1 177	445	91	635	89	407	69	15
65 to 74 years	809	804	45	6	6	—	45	22	—
75 years and over	621	621	35	—	—	—	35	37	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	54 140	54 021	208 248	21 714	2 761	1 583	207 149	84 759	6 204
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 386	2 380	7 064	1 697	56	67	7 025	3 059	655
With a mobility limitation	1 320	1 314	3 877	695	19	16	3 866	1 725	193
In labor force	229	229	818	128	14	6	812	468	28
With a self-care limitation	1 682	1 676	4 789	1 365	51	51	4 761	2 011	566
With a work disability	6 105	6 093	15 647	2 407	29	72	15 580	6 814	770
In labor force	2 786	2 780	6 675	905	17	6	6 669	2 827	230
Prevented from working	2 930	2 924	7 601	1 284	5	66	7 540	3 303	490
No work disability	48 035	47 928	192 601	19 307	2 732	1 511	191 569	77 945	5 434
In labor force	40 639	40 545	156 372	15 029	1 867	1 154	155 572	62 610	3 913
Persons 65 to 74 years	6 755	6 745	18 252	2 346	20	46	18 206	11 257	509
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 105	1 100	2 343	480	6	8	2 335	1 076	151
With a mobility limitation	644	639	1 743	342	—	—	1 743	726	93
With a self-care limitation	765	765	1 350	306	6	8	1 342	640	112
Persons 75 years and over	4 623	4 616	11 883	1 386	12	13	11 870	7 197	267
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 515	1 508	4 197	598	12	7	4 190	1 981	58
With a mobility limitation	1 278	1 271	3 682	494	12	7	3 675	1 719	58
With a self-care limitation	834	827	2 215	341	—	—	2 215	913	40



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Lima, OH MSA—Con.		Lincoln, NE MSA						Little Rock—North Little Rock, AR MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	415	35 212	63 130	1 668	506	1 410	1 316	62 369	96 349	34 990
Preprimary school	25	2 622	3 673	80	6	79	47	3 639	7 058	1 988
Public school	4	1 739	2 152	40	2	40	39	2 126	3 292	1 543
Elementary or high school	306	25 890	30 428	990	366	488	695	30 007	63 323	26 422
Public school	278	23 043	27 089	952	350	454	643	26 699	53 912	25 673
College	84	6 700	29 029	598	134	843	574	28 723	25 968	6 580
Public college	70	4 747	25 579	524	113	780	495	25 311	21 814	5 136
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	415	35 212	63 130	1 668	506	1 410	1 316	62 369	96 349	34 990
3 and 4 years	11	835	1 393	38	6	44	8	1 385	3 036	1 240
5 to 14 years	221	19 971	24 568	796	274	372	506	24 250	49 470	19 548
15 to 17 years	44	5 934	6 630	142	70	88	164	6 520	14 872	5 465
18 and 19 years	29	3 173	7 478	175	16	88	164	7 396	7 632	2 622
20 to 24 years	13	1 902	12 850	293	70	287	268	12 707	9 164	2 433
25 to 34 years	44	1 705	6 070	188	25	397	135	6 015	7 017	2 073
35 years and over	53	1 692	4 141	36	45	134	71	4 096	5 158	1 609
Persons 18 to 24 years	119	13 152	31 496	893	188	487	799	31 081	40 989	12 210
Percent enrolled in college	12.6	26.4	60.1	43.9	39.9	70.8	45.8	60.2	34.2	28.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	86	8 393	13 512	393	155	161	333	13 340	22 588	7 988
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.6	4.4	5.8	27.2	38.1	—	10.8	5.8	10.2	10.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	119	13 152	31 496	893	188	487	799	31 081	40 989	12 210
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29	5 514	5 793	295	82	141	178	5 682	12 502	4 029
Some college or associate degree	36	4 221	19 877	377	51	228	456	19 617	17 101	4 163
Bachelor's degree or higher	6	523	3 083	58	—	44	7	3 076	3 575	404
Persons 25 years and over	599	88 778	123 910	2 418	602	1 652	1 479	123 173	266 587	52 664
Less than 5th grade	24	829	579	34	15	14	89	533	4 778	2 275
5th to 8th grade	47	5 064	3 931	90	37	80	135	3 872	15 700	4 567
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	124	14 082	9 854	408	109	140	118	9 795	35 543	11 701
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	207	39 768	35 831	561	198	226	368	35 711	83 734	14 405
Some college, no degree	104	13 477	28 352	748	107	164	380	28 128	56 429	10 222
Associate degree, occupational program	14	3 366	8 317	120	39	51	105	8 268	7 386	1 476
Associate degree, academic program	36	2 101	2 854	75	3	47	68	2 823	4 954	1 113
Bachelor's degree	30	7 021	22 841	250	74	402	127	22 762	38 032	4 723
Graduate or professional degree	13	3 070	11 351	132	20	528	89	11 281	20 031	2 182
Females 25 years and over	216	46 898	65 144	940	257	677	690	64 724	140 654	29 889
Less than 5th grade	—	444	272	30	5	10	59	239	2 054	1 086
5th to 8th grade	12	2 643	2 193	38	17	44	48	2 149	8 584	2 631
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	33	7 739	5 299	109	66	83	80	5 240	20 339	6 681
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	84	21 463	19 777	214	73	133	162	19 722	48 075	8 098
Some college, no degree	57	6 478	15 440	317	42	41	173	15 324	28 502	5 659
Associate degree, occupational program	5	2 022	4 449	32	28	27	16	4 442	3 986	962
Associate degree, academic program	15	1 210	1 772	22	3	22	31	1 741	2 822	728
Bachelor's degree	8	3 598	11 395	119	15	142	68	11 354	17 793	2 647
Graduate or professional degree	2	1 301	4 547	59	8	175	53	4 513	8 499	1 397
Persons 25 years and over	599	88 778	123 910	2 418	602	1 652	1 479	123 173	266 587	52 664
Percent less than 5th grade	4.0	.7	.5	1.4	2.5	.8	6.0	.4	1.8	4.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.4	77.5	88.4	78.0	73.3	85.8	76.9	88.5	79.0	64.8
Percent some college or higher	32.9	32.7	59.5	54.8	40.4	72.2	52.0	59.5	47.6	37.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.2	11.4	27.6	15.8	15.6	56.3	14.6	27.6	21.8	13.1
Males 25 to 34 years	162	11 073	18 267	672	167	553	333	18 107	36 163	7 759
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.2	88.5	93.4	76.2	83.8	90.6	91.0	93.3	87.0	77.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.7	10.8	30.8	11.2	8.4	70.2	18.6	30.8	25.2	12.4
Females 25 to 34 years	116	10 899	18 209	450	97	322	321	18 065	36 311	9 986
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.2	88.8	94.7	95.1	69.1	84.2	91.9	94.8	89.8	81.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.2	11.1	30.7	25.6	6.2	64.3	24.3	30.7	26.2	14.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	999	129 625	188 987	4 372	1 163	2 647	3 021	187 345	377 207	92 228
Speak a language other than English	387	2 776	6 397	268	163	2 006	1 131	5 946	9 199	2 823
5 to 17 years	68	485	1 077	28	17	276	172	1 006	1 885	805
18 to 64 years	309	1 779	4 024	224	131	1 642	933	3 651	6 406	1 811
65 to 74 years	10	230	538	—	15	8	15	536	122	—
75 years and over	—	282	758	16	—	8	11	753	392	85
Do not speak English "very well"	95	621	1 773	51	50	1 220	345	1 631	2 758	831
5 to 17 years	1	170	273	—	—	113	9	273	506	307
18 to 64 years	94	340	1 062	51	44	1 028	325	925	1 947	480
65 to 74 years	—	41	158	—	6	71	—	158	144	35
75 years and over	—	70	280	—	—	8	11	275	161	9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	2	108	459	43	4	331	77	440	517	132
Persons 5 years and over in households	833	125 637	178 588	3 728	1 026	2 412	2 789	177 057	368 003	88 921
In linguistically isolated households	6	158	694	67	4	799	105	675	860	187
5 to 17 years	2	32	102	16	—	106	14	102	165	42
18 to 64 years	4	67	328	51	4	619	91	309	578	121
65 to 74 years	—	22	109	—	—	66	—	109	35	24
75 years and over	—	37	155	—	—	8	—	155	82	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	560	84 469	135 553	2 687	735	2 103	2 270	134 393	261 648	58 576
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14	3 045	2 924	231	35	120	57	2 895	9 060	5 827
With a mobility limitation	—	1 725	1 546	123	11	38	40	1 522	5 150	2 165
In labor force	—	468	552	42	5	38	10	547	957	451
With a self-care limitation	14	1 997	1 936	152	29	117	27	1 931	6 024	4 886
With a work disability	33	6 799	8 408	273	111	95	284	8 309	22 359	6 391
In labor force	18	2 827	4 683	157	56	71	183	4 623	9 318	2 146
Prevented from working	—	3 303	2 905	76	31	10	61	2 870	10 821	3 823
No work disability	527	77 670	127 145	2 414	624	2 008	1 986	126 084	239 289	52 185
In labor force	409	62 403	108 967	1 944	465	1 352	1 655	108 116	194 507	40 895
Persons 65 to 74 years	31	11 235	12 237	176	29	93	26	12 218	28 908	4 191
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	1 076	1 136	36	—	5	—	1 136	4 146	1 210
With a mobility limitation	—	726	715	25	—	5	—	715	2 918	916
With a self-care limitation	—	640	703	26	—	—	—	703	2 532	786
Persons 75 years and over	12	7 190	9 181	98	—	8	20	9 166	17 932	3 412
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5	1 981	2 228	25	—	—	20	2 213	6 286	1 306
With a mobility limitation	5	1 719	1 915	25	—	—	20	1 900	5 425	1 058
With a self-care limitation	—	913	1 219	—	—	—	10	1 209	3 126	841



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Little Rock--North Little Rock, AR MSA—Con.				Longview--Marshall, TX MSA				Los Angeles--Anaheim--Riverside, CA CMSA	
									Total	
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	456	1 074	1 768	95 160	31 271	11 466	1 526	30 571	2 381 447	377 663
Preprimary school	21	19	104	6 965	2 384	632	87	2 349	160 338	24 481
Public school	8	19	49	3 247	1 275	495	49	1 265	77 780	14 877
Elementary or high school	336	741	1 145	62 595	21 590	8 868	1 169	21 074	1 459 794	245 504
Public school	309	627	1 061	53 241	20 333	8 763	1 092	19 835	1 283 723	220 232
College	99	314	519	25 600	7 297	1 966	270	7 148	761 315	107 678
Public college	83	295	418	21 520	5 302	1 741	188	5 193	617 327	88 464
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	456	1 074	1 768	95 160	31 271	11 466	1 526	30 571	2 381 447	377 663
3 and 4 years	7	12	62	2 985	1 050	354	34	1 028	86 789	15 879
5 to 14 years	265	541	901	48 905	17 110	6 574	982	16 681	1 103 689	184 002
15 to 17 years	81	150	237	14 713	4 505	1 892	132	4 436	295 039	48 841
18 and 19 years	23	58	87	7 571	2 582	907	104	2 535	152 756	22 811
20 to 24 years	12	126	174	9 026	2 174	788	87	2 130	242 486	32 281
25 to 34 years	35	106	127	6 931	1 833	523	88	1 782	259 122	38 335
35 years and over	33	81	180	5 029	2 017	428	99	1 979	241 566	35 514
Persons 18 to 24 years	126	346	546	40 647	11 195	3 725	817	10 804	967 173	142 163
Percent enrolled in college	24.6	45.1	42.9	34.0	31.9	30.9	15.2	32.5	32.6	28.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	88	177	324	22 375	7 025	2 761	307	6 881	465 638	73 950
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	—	8.3	10.2	10.0	10.1	31.9	9.7	14.5	12.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	126	346	546	40 647	11 195	3 725	817	10 804	967 173	142 163
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	38	107	249	12 363	3 182	1 659	190	3 069	256 510	46 551
Some college or associate degree	47	140	180	16 962	4 745	863	157	4 637	355 219	49 511
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	44	24	3 564	438	42	5	433	67 381	5 074
Persons 25 years and over	1 426	1 872	2 414	265 029	79 337	20 196	2 258	78 454	6 221 229	718 182
Less than 5th grade	36	109	114	4 749	958	1 187	461	809	203 254	16 986
5th to 8th grade	39	101	126	15 627	4 215	2 531	493	4 065	343 461	34 390
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	260	242	340	35 315	11 906	4 665	512	11 683	765 965	127 938
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	438	421	624	83 362	23 562	5 866	254	23 428	1 431 178	173 142
Some college, no degree	375	243	538	56 058	19 063	3 077	389	18 879	1 480 258	189 926
Associate degree, occupational program	47	18	116	7 305	3 167	702	28	3 157	206 894	31 696
Associate degree, academic program	39	49	89	4 910	2 383	289	18	2 377	288 364	36 776
Bachelor's degree	57	331	271	37 823	9 454	1 153	53	9 440	964 247	72 776
Graduate or professional degree	135	358	196	19 880	4 629	726	50	4 616	537 608	34 552
Females 25 years and over	750	1 277	1 180	139 821	42 225	11 413	801	41 841	3 190 575	387 165
Less than 5th grade	34	82	44	2 031	382	518	106	348	104 680	8 718
5th to 8th grade	12	101	76	8 528	2 287	1 382	146	2 231	182 463	18 901
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	156	163	159	20 227	7 011	2 682	199	6 892	411 387	68 680
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	231	349	355	47 841	13 038	3 340	85	12 999	825 054	91 373
Some college, no degree	191	177	294	28 278	10 175	1 698	164	10 065	772 395	104 392
Associate degree, occupational program	36	7	28	3 978	1 734	429	21	1 724	110 130	18 397
Associate degree, academic program	9	42	35	2 798	1 264	167	13	1 258	153 028	20 875
Bachelor's degree	13	225	138	17 684	4 397	687	25	4 397	432 807	38 226
Graduate or professional degree	68	131	51	8 456	1 937	447	42	1 927	198 631	17 603
Persons 25 years and over	1 426	1 872	2 414	265 029	79 337	20 196	2 258	78 454	6 221 229	718 182
Percent less than 5th grade	2.5	5.8	4.7	1.8	1.2	5.9	20.4	1.0	3.3	2.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.5	75.9	76.0	79.0	78.5	58.5	35.1	78.9	78.9	75.0
Percent some college or higher	45.8	53.4	50.1	47.5	48.8	29.4	23.8	49.0	55.9	50.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.5	36.8	19.3	21.8	17.8	9.3	4.6	17.9	24.1	14.9
Males 25 to 34 years	258	221	570	35 821	9 533	2 613	861	9 282	939 770	116 749
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.1	80.5	87.5	87.0	83.3	74.6	27.3	84.9	79.2	80.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.2	53.8	22.6	25.2	16.9	5.3	.9	17.4	25.6	14.1
Females 25 to 34 years	177	491	457	35 993	9 947	3 118	352	9 747	864 953	126 652
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.9	89.4	81.2	89.9	85.3	79.8	42.3	86.1	81.5	83.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.6	32.4	22.5	26.1	18.4	8.9	7.7	18.8	23.7	15.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	1 900	2 936	4 239	374 464	113 723	32 867	4 319	111 891	8 704 370	1 112 483
Speak a language other than English	103	1 980	1 699	8 169	3 004	841	2 805	2 165	2 148 830	88 324
5 to 17 years	22	286	262	1 705	578	244	587	427	447 400	17 939
18 to 64 years	71	1 624	1 372	5 601	2 184	516	2 183	1 496	1 502 352	65 731
65 to 74 years	10	16	51	485	128	44	121	114	114 596	3 177
75 years and over	—	54	14	378	114	37	14	114	84 482	1 477
Do not speak English "very well"	41	877	552	2 453	917	340	1 558	576	1 064 482	31 069
5 to 17 years	8	76	80	464	141	93	277	101	182 776	6 698
18 to 64 years	23	750	433	1 703	725	207	1 253	424	784 634	22 799
65 to 74 years	10	11	25	139	20	16	21	20	54 283	1 083
75 years and over	—	40	14	147	31	24	7	31	42 789	489
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	15	185	125	449	137	73	294	100	202 826	5 411
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 832	2 826	4 168	365 306	111 185	31 767	4 239	109 413	8 525 382	1 065 513
In linguistically isolated households	15	454	297	696	246	141	1 025	133	660 787	14 592
5 to 17 years	—	122	78	119	36	50	342	14	158 771	3 341
18 to 64 years	5	315	191	468	202	60	673	111	447 906	10 611
65 to 74 years	10	8	20	35	—	7	10	—	29 787	401
75 years and over	—	9	8	74	8	24	—	8	24 323	239
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 453	2 102	2 784	259 789	76 552	20 526	3 074	75 263	6 148 493	769 006
With a mobility or self-care limitation	117	87	104	8 993	2 580	1 916	104	2 561	260 080	72 600
With a mobility limitation	81	5	90	5 097	1 582	911	7	1 582	119 008	30 569
In labor force	26	5	34	943	308	205	—	308	33 140	5 883
With a self-care limitation	94	87	70	5 970	1 648	1 417	104	1 629	197 811	59 971
With a work disability	273	84	190	22 271	6 265	2 781	100	6 237	431 110	85 971
In labor force	111	22	81	9 287	2 387	831	74	2 361	184 395	24 592
Prevented from working	147	36	93	10 780	3 186	1 823	26	3 184	206 201	54 712
No work disability	1 180	2 018	2 594	237 518	70 287	17 745	2 974	69 026	5 717 383	683 035
In labor force	907	1 532	2 038	193 100	54 019	13 014	2 357	53 133	4 600 811	523 269
Persons 65 to 74 years	60	44	76	28 860	9 386	2 423	41	9 373	672 936	56 022
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	12	7	4 139	1 129	560	7	1 122	77 868	13 437
With a mobility limitation	—	—	2	2 916	823	401	—	823	53 471	9 149
With a self-care limitation	—	12	7	2 525	711	331	7	704	49 998	9 563
Persons 75 years and over	49	60	62	17 882	6 452	1 838	36	6 452	437 443	31 494
With a mobility or self-care limitation	37	20	51	6 247	2 005	770	29	2 005	123 952	12 869
With a mobility limitation	29	20	45	5 392	1 670	686	17	1 670	103 654	10 734
With a self-care limitation	23	—	32	3 106	1 292	478	19	1 292	72 501	8 491



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Los Angeles—Anaheim—Riverside, CA CMSA—Con.										
	Total—Con.					Anaheim—Santa Ana, CA PMSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	26 046	464 049	1 565 552	1 689 223		488 823	13 608	3 888	93 298	173 507	385 548
Preprimary school	1 138	21 395	64 765	129 467		35 085	825	145	4 374	7 162	30 570
Public school	739	9 473	48 070	56 317		15 901	521	68	1 843	4 750	13 063
Elementary or high school	16 934	260 675	1 194 134	939 258		279 948	7 588	2 240	53 291	128 635	203 267
Public school	15 569	230 031	1 115 618	803 614		249 756	7 077	2 023	49 475	121 313	177 904
College	7 974	181 979	306 653	620 498		173 790	5 195	1 503	35 633	37 710	151 711
Public college	6 732	144 757	269 514	494 531		150 761	4 489	1 297	30 892	34 259	130 681
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	26 046	464 049	1 565 552	1 689 223		488 823	13 608	3 888	93 298	173 507	385 548
3 and 4 years	628	12 497	39 172	68 745		18 694	460	101	2 580	4 192	16 024
5 to 14 years	12 399	186 313	811 580	740 407		210 338	5 848	1 541	37 138	86 600	158 134
15 to 17 years	3 277	58 902	213 900	203 638		60 839	1 701	556	12 693	22 362	47 876
18 and 19 years	1 594	38 919	94 358	113 386		33 894	829	277	7 977	10 956	27 418
20 to 24 years	2 248	66 280	137 802	184 173		56 380	1 562	423	13 653	17 640	46 190
25 to 34 years	2 746	56 295	158 704	190 190		56 752	2 007	485	10 514	19 805	45 323
35 years and over	3 154	44 843	110 036	188 684		51 926	1 201	505	8 743	11 952	44 583
Persons 18 to 24 years	11 332	153 704	746 325	651 785		215 412	5 901	1 758	31 033	104 028	153 371
Percent enrolled in college	24.3	57.1	18.6	39.0		34.0	34.2	31.3	57.2	16.3	41.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 259	87 743	362 574	312 499		98 974	2 457	848	18 456	44 662	72 553
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	17.2	5.3	27.4	8.4		14.5	8.0	14.9	5.5	34.2	6.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	11 332	153 704	746 325	651 785		215 412	5 901	1 758	31 033	104 028	153 371
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 307	37 582	174 742	181 885		53 199	1 881	758	7 187	21 997	40 707
Some college or associate degree	3 397	69 004	137 177	293 032		86 393	2 645	658	14 321	18 101	75 769
Bachelor's degree or higher	430	18 006	13 659	60 642		14 991	353	96	3 142	2 244	13 603
Persons 25 years and over	52 658	824 629	2 290 090	5 134 329		1 250 753	23 515	8 174	146 674	266 036	1 087 925
Less than 5th grade	1 760	53 005	383 048	48 051		31 428	303	107	8 322	44 625	5 354
5th to 8th grade	2 960	41 032	463 826	143 577		51 836	485	239	6 158	52 433	19 857
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9 429	70 760	492 010	535 906		113 349	2 001	1 221	13 839	48 911	83 947
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12 679	139 473	406 602	1 225 720		260 223	5 123	2 048	23 561	45 076	232 647
Some college, no degree	14 426	134 886	289 387	1 328 337		325 008	7 643	2 575	24 556	38 869	301 039
Associate degree, occupational program	2 454	37 709	55 269	179 535		44 402	1 162	367	7 296	6 688	40 313
Associate degree, academic program	2 524	41 911	56 341	257 764		67 935	1 549	382	7 282	7 586	63 181
Bachelor's degree	4 141	217 122	94 967	908 910		239 362	3 593	781	38 039	14 836	229 384
Graduate or professional degree	2 285	88 731	48 640	506 529		117 210	1 656	454	17 621	7 012	112 203
Females 25 years and over	26 703	433 874	1 131 756	2 645 475		639 849	10 838	4 125	75 497	125 477	562 427
Less than 5th grade	932	34 835	191 962	27 328		14 507	201	70	5 494	20 005	2 877
5th to 8th grade	1 460	26 746	232 288	81 675		26 893	241	96	4 096	24 842	11 917
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 150	40 015	240 439	296 383		61 528	960	637	7 929	22 734	47 754
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 445	82 377	210 466	714 621		154 750	2 117	1 103	14 227	22 782	140 412
Some college, no degree	7 063	64 939	138 104	698 348		175 676	3 599	1 228	12 117	18 524	163 958
Associate degree, occupational program	1 394	19 412	27 753	96 205		24 336	677	235	3 538	3 358	22 252
Associate degree, academic program	1 391	23 489	28 072	137 480		36 102	777	208	4 102	3 604	33 761
Bachelor's degree	1 782	110 394	42 989	407 536		104 841	1 618	353	18 316	6 755	100 369
Graduate or professional degree	1 086	31 667	19 683	185 899		41 216	648	195	5 678	2 873	39 127
Persons 25 years and over	52 658	824 629	2 290 090	5 134 329		1 250 753	23 515	8 174	146 674	266 036	1 087 925
Percent less than 5th grade	3.3	6.4	16.7	.9		2.5	1.3	1.3	5.7	16.8	.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.1	80.0	41.5	85.8		84.3	88.1	80.8	80.7	45.1	90.0
Percent some college or higher	49.1	63.1	23.8	62.0		63.5	66.4	55.8	64.6	28.2	68.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.2	37.1	6.3	27.6		28.5	22.3	15.1	37.9	8.2	31.4
Males 25 to 34 years	9 127	128 121	541 841	702 932		199 163	6 121	1 410	24 486	73 067	155 586
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.2	87.9	44.0	90.2		81.8	91.7	79.4	85.8	44.3	92.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.4	41.1	6.3	31.6		28.6	16.4	12.5	39.1	7.0	34.6
Females 25 to 34 years	8 642	133 467	464 090	659 855		177 823	4 717	1 311	23 869	56 132	144 504
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.0	85.8	46.9	91.3		85.4	92.9	87.2	83.9	49.4	93.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.0	39.5	6.6	28.5		26.7	21.2	17.7	35.5	8.5	30.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	80 890	1 241 108	4 176 233	6 797 980		1 760 105	37 496	12 141	231 058	493 916	1 460 732
Speak a language other than English	17 911	988 339	3 382 371	686 791		340 456	4 310	2 260	185 639	393 948	108 182
5 to 17 years	3 151	184 822	855 903	97 640		70 004	865	394	40 102	93 258	15 014
18 to 64 years	13 545	725 597	2 382 180	475 202		247 261	3 323	1 702	135 709	288 512	78 106
65 to 74 years	878	51 203	93 599	60 155		13 261	88	148	6 597	7 834	8 044
75 years and over	337	26 717	50 689	53 794		9 930	34	16	3 231	4 344	7 018
Do not speak English "very well"	6 351	537 755	1 983 479	228 868		179 502	1 607	763	104 147	251 254	29 659
5 to 17 years	1 183	78 019	383 978	27 869		32 842	301	158	17 051	47 801	3 766
18 to 64 years	4 768	401 240	1 510 524	152 665		136 680	1 246	556	79 430	196 050	20 569
65 to 74 years	269	37 491	55 128	25 171		5 504	40	42	5 029	4 483	2 773
75 years and over	131	21 005	33 849	23 163		4 476	20	7	2 637	2 920	2 551
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	1 218	113 393	334 187	56 313		27 949	223	104	18 600	36 108	6 146
Persons 5 years and over in households	78 419	1 226 934	4 117 726	6 643 906		1 732 280	35 748	11 868	229 206	486 281	1 438 170
In linguistically isolated households	3 578	343 000	1 258 691	122 064		113 988	793	403	64 345	166 074	12 136
5 to 17 years	941	78 355	329 474	21 383		26 822	163	120	16 592	40 078	2 002
18 to 64 years	2 459	233 452	885 391	71 907		82 271	606	262	44 169	122 804	7 333
65 to 74 years	101	20 693	26 598	15 030		2 784	12	14	2 515	1 970	1 529
75 years and over	77	10 500	17 228	13 744		2 111	12	7	1 069	1 222	1 272
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	59 341	926 214	2 999 571	4 789 695		1 292 518	27 442	9 410	174 772	369 785	1 069 615
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 023	64 744	197 288	171 277		39 480	1 444	409	11 202	18 168	29 323
With a mobility limitation	2 150	21 896	63 499	89 139		16 963	541	197	4 211	5 613	14 037
In labor force	621	8 105	26 045	21 055		5 697	141	67	1 558	2 666	4 308
With a self-care limitation	2 863	55 432	168 359	123 167		30 480	1 137	332	9 351	15 749	21 560
With a work disability	7 748	40 347	153 478	357 158		72 610	1 858	923	7 861	14 654	64 091
In labor force	3 345	14 976	59 582	155 368		36 566	893	459	2 799	6 890	32 496
Prevented from working	3 552	21 120	81 657	167 233		29 110	811	336	4 297	6 708	25 241
No work disability	51 593	885 867	2 846 093	4 432 537		1 219 908	25 584	8 487	166 911	355 131	1 005 524
In labor force	40 885	651 945									



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Los Angeles--Anaheim--Riverside, CA CMSA—Con.									
	Los Angeles--Long Beach, CA PMSA						Oxnard--Ventura, CA PMSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 259 936	298 230	12 796	321 624	1 111 824	799 766	141 726	5 165	1 545	12 068
Preprimary school	79 577	19 826	586	14 414	43 992	59 831	11 616	335	47	818
Public school	37 399	12 000	387	6 272	33 739	23 165	5 208	160	33	427
Elementary or high school	752 192	191 722	7 940	177 773	845 463	408 987	89 499	3 382	1 136	7 372
Public school	642 133	169 532	7 090	153 974	785 776	328 472	80 147	3 131	1 086	6 444
College	428 167	86 682	4 270	129 437	222 369	330 948	40 611	1 448	362	3 878
Public college	333 920	70 732	3 543	100 675	194 658	249 806	33 706	1 144	323	3 094
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 259 936	298 230	12 796	321 624	1 111 824	799 766	141 726	5 165	1 545	12 068
3 and 4 years	46 047	13 290	361	8 537	28 107	33 858	5 941	211	16	369
5 to 14 years	551 968	143 562	5 773	126 924	560 596	317 793	70 258	2 571	718	5 582
15 to 17 years	150 114	38 231	1 391	39 894	152 098	89 876	19 228	644	291	1 711
18 and 19 years	83 001	17 837	772	26 862	68 552	56 487	9 407	412	124	955
20 to 24 years	142 965	25 263	1 347	47 120	101 496	102 275	11 630	379	108	948
25 to 34 years	151 129	30 655	1 541	40 438	118 635	102 547	11 648	467	146	1 229
35 years and over	134 712	29 392	1 611	31 849	82 340	96 930	13 614	481	142	1 274
Persons 18 to 24 years	523 947	111 261	5 908	107 514	521 562	322 195	51 263	2 105	762	3 265
Percent enrolled in college	34.7	29.4	26.7	57.9	19.6	43.3	32.5	24.2	19.4	46.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	242 586	57 810	2 513	59 952	255 206	143 713	28 434	1 195	372	2 323
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.7	12.9	21.2	5.2	26.7	7.5	10.9	14.1	7.5	4.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	523 947	111 261	5 908	107 514	521 562	322 195	51 263	2 105	762	3 265
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	129 854	35 580	1 565	26 508	120 983	81 329	14 946	731	265	899
Some college or associate degree	191 562	39 384	1 851	47 776	96 275	150 061	20 352	688	214	1 393
Bachelor's degree or higher	43 648	4 167	265	13 459	9 728	39 141	2 408	67	15	286
Persons 25 years and over	3 403 065	593 217	26 735	600 995	1 622 169	2 671 674	342 713	8 836	2 784	20 949
Less than 5th grade	139 429	14 815	1 153	40 818	284 479	33 042	8 036	165	83	631
5th to 8th grade	218 416	29 834	1 637	31 148	345 134	80 154	13 762	296	199	1 127
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	434 069	110 670	4 661	50 159	356 566	273 637	34 201	1 038	513	1 724
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	748 662	142 868	6 271	102 479	277 471	611 970	78 715	1 802	686	3 693
Some college, no degree	737 214	151 565	7 016	95 384	185 942	642 421	93 277	2 834	756	4 245
Associate degree, occupational program	106 718	26 026	1 193	26 892	37 576	88 691	11 158	432	137	907
Associate degree, academic program	146 409	29 609	1 222	30 561	36 898	126 835	19 342	547	168	1 210
Bachelor's degree	546 923	59 131	2 300	160 740	64 253	510 784	55 012	1 201	171	5 039
Graduate or professional degree	325 225	28 699	1 282	62 814	33 850	304 140	29 210	521	71	2 353
Females 25 years and over	1 745 013	324 778	13 663	316 286	810 081	1 372 818	174 613	4 116	1 334	11 470
Less than 5th grade	74 620	7 648	643	26 675	147 297	19 224	3 843	69	21	433
5th to 8th grade	117 300	16 508	784	20 081	175 442	45 742	7 366	148	117	831
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	231 525	59 666	2 581	27 973	174 782	150 847	18 792	411	249	1 056
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	432 169	76 710	3 131	59 837	143 485	358 366	45 909	809	362	2 300
Some college, no degree	381 824	85 230	3 540	45 539	88 520	335 730	48 613	1 433	282	2 049
Associate degree, occupational program	56 572	15 021	660	13 991	18 650	47 408	6 159	235	82	544
Associate degree, academic program	78 456	17 312	642	17 121	18 828	68 340	9 976	244	98	660
Bachelor's degree	250 149	31 716	1 028	82 132	29 407	233 341	23 803	555	90	2 720
Graduate or professional degree	122 398	14 967	654	22 937	13 670	113 820	10 152	212	33	877
Persons 25 years and over	3 403 065	593 217	26 735	600 995	1 622 169	2 671 674	342 713	8 836	2 784	20 949
Percent less than 5th grade	4.1	2.5	4.3	6.8	17.5	1.2	2.3	1.9	3.0	3.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.7	73.8	72.1	79.7	39.2	85.5	83.7	83.0	71.4	83.3
Percent some college or higher	54.7	49.7	48.7	62.6	22.1	62.6	60.7	62.6	46.8	65.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.6	14.8	13.4	37.2	6.0	30.5	24.6	19.5	8.7	35.3
Males 25 to 34 years	515 739	91 390	4 707	91 898	377 186	363 109	48 203	1 619	519	2 683
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.6	78.5	76.8	88.4	42.3	90.8	83.6	84.6	71.9	88.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.3	14.3	10.8	42.6	6.3	36.9	23.1	15.6	5.2	35.5
Females 25 to 34 years	467 358	102 679	4 435	96 115	327 957	331 447	45 005	1 404	423	3 074
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.3	82.7	76.0	86.2	44.2	91.9	86.1	89.0	77.3	89.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.8	15.7	11.8	41.2	6.5	34.3	21.1	15.0	7.1	36.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	4 688 598	901 200	40 435	887 480	2 934 389	3 430 910	489 699	14 403	4 603	31 803
Speak a language other than English	1 472 169	72 099	10 466	717 104	2 463 862	472 088	78 792	964	1 027	21 007
5 to 17 years	307 648	14 621	2 001	128 720	632 587	67 598	16 795	208	143	2 994
18 to 64 years	1 022 963	53 433	7 871	525 888	1 724 684	325 653	55 084	720	823	16 170
65 to 74 years	80 953	2 743	401	40 925	68 240	41 412	3 973	17	22	1 202
75 years and over	60 605	1 302	193	21 571	38 351	37 425	2 940	19	39	641
Do not speak English "very well"	743 772	26 098	4 123	394 203	1 470 757	172 148	35 472	290	372	9 209
5 to 17 years	124 013	5 628	830	54 824	283 346	20 781	6 640	51	53	861
18 to 64 years	546 456	19 096	3 070	292 319	1 119 997	114 760	25 821	211	288	7 100
65 to 74 years	40 791	982	164	30 079	41 461	19 090	1 631	9	5	786
75 years and over	32 512	392	59	16 981	25 953	17 517	1 380	19	26	462
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	150 117	4 578	873	87 663	256 695	44 269	5 214	39	77	1 483
Persons 5 years and over in households	4 586 065	869 970	39 044	877 614	2 899 764	3 341 405	479 941	13 250	4 319	31 285
In linguistically isolated households	468 166	12 118	2 487	256 901	940 666	99 279	18 865	96	244	4 465
5 to 17 years	111 845	2 656	647	55 955	246 533	17 851	5 023	14	67	827
18 to 64 years	314 205	8 916	1 732	174 864	660 105	58 910	12 311	68	162	3 154
65 to 74 years	22 919	374	71	17 234	20 349	11 767	816	—	—	322
75 years and over	19 197	172	37	8 848	13 679	10 751	715	14	15	162
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 352 087	632 750	30 372	663 497	2 120 636	2 451 536	343 522	9 556	3 292	22 810
With a mobility or self-care limitation	162 936	63 663	2 265	49 046	151 827	96 873	9 054	426	158	1 197
With a mobility limitation	72 045	26 619	1 149	16 143	47 763	49 941	5 010	249	135	364
In labor force	20 720	4 970	359	6 017	19 868	11 757	1 364	26	65	150
With a self-care limitation	126 035	52 303	1 654	42 392	130 419	70 465	6 332	291	102	1 032
With a work disability	231 404	72 512	3 888	28 699	106 001	181 959	24 207	911	477	856
In labor force	95 513	19 969	1 751	10 892	40 518	76 705	11 714	268	230	305
Prevented from working	114 715	47 050	1 747	14 809	56 858	88 046	10 184	531	180	402
No work disability	3 120 683	560 238	26 484	634 798	2 014 635	2 269 577	319 315	8 645	2 815	21 954
In labor force	2 505 071	426 299	21 100	467 024	1 515 332	1 860 395	264 257	7 373	2 331	17 457
Persons 65 to 74 years	370 824	50 084	1 638	47 118	77 166	325 043	33 270	403	104	1 447
With a mobility or self-care limitation	45 761	12 166	329	8 687	14 439	37 620	3 470	66	36	225
With a mobility limitation	31 405	8 315	237	5 507	9 607	25 909	2 430	44	36	145
With a self-care limitation	29 718	8 634	160	6 123	9 594	24 318	1 988	53	16	130
Persons 75 years and over	246 224	28 157	899	22 322	41 436	220 708	21 656	198	91	691
With a mobility or self-care limitation	73 936	11 576	331	7 754	15 498	64 397	5 717	45	43	176
With a mobility limitation	61 694	9 601	300	6 219	12 811	53 775	5 028	29	43	159
With a self-care limitation	43 860	7 607	173	4 820	9 899	37 809	3 071	31	25	61



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Los Angeles--Anaheim--Riverside, CA CMSA—Con.								Louisville, KY--IN MSA	
	Oxnard--Ventura, CA PMSA—Con.		Riverside--San Bernardino, CA PMSA						Total	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	57 440	113 293	490 962	60 660	7 817	37 059	222 781	390 616	196 578	38 290
Preprimary school	2 980	10 110	34 060	3 495	360	1 789	10 631	28 956	12 482	1 791
Public school	2 068	4 237	19 272	2 196	251	931	7 513	15 852	6 318	1 358
Elementary or high school	43 660	67 845	338 155	42 812	5 618	22 239	176 376	259 159	133 856	29 301
Public school	40 735	60 094	311 687	40 492	5 370	20 138	167 794	237 144	107 985	28 419
College	10 800	35 338	118 747	14 353	1 839	13 031	35 774	102 501	50 240	7 198
Public college	9 610	29 086	98 942	12 099	1 569	10 096	30 987	84 958	40 089	5 950
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	57 440	113 293	490 962	60 660	7 817	37 059	222 781	390 616	196 578	38 290
3 and 4 years	1 665	5 133	16 107	1 918	150	1 011	5 208	13 730	4 989	895
5 to 14 years	31 347	54 410	271 125	32 021	4 367	16 669	133 037	210 070	102 836	21 558
15 to 17 years	8 562	15 017	64 858	8 265	1 039	4 604	30 878	50 869	31 354	6 215
18 and 19 years	3 500	7 737	26 454	3 733	421	3 125	11 350	21 744	13 786	2 979
20 to 24 years	4 295	9 537	31 511	5 077	370	4 559	14 371	26 171	15 911	1 821
25 to 34 years	4 480	9 746	39 593	5 206	574	4 114	15 784	32 574	15 251	2 412
35 years and over	3 591	11 713	41 314	4 440	896	2 977	12 153	35 458	12 451	2 412
Persons 18 to 24 years	26 242	38 664	176 551	22 896	2 904	11 892	94 493	137 555	75 053	13 170
Percent enrolled in college	18.9	36.9	24.4	23.6	16.5	52.9	15.8	26.8	31.2	22.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	13 687	21 749	95 644	12 488	1 526	7 012	49 019	74 484	44 640	9 137
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	25.6	6.5	15.1	13.3	14.2	5.9	25.7	12.4	11.0	10.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	26 242	38 664	176 551	22 896	2 904	11 892	94 493	137 555	75 053	13 170
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 668	11 818	58 511	8 359	995	2 988	25 094	48 031	22 719	4 409
Some college or associate degree	5 685	17 681	56 912	6 794	674	5 514	17 116	49 521	29 786	4 111
Bachelor's degree or higher	364	2 167	6 334	487	54	1 119	1 323	5 731	5 608	239
Persons 25 years and over	85 344	299 234	1 224 698	92 614	14 965	56 011	316 541	1 075 496	546 103	71 144
Less than 5th grade	14 850	1 355	24 361	1 703	417	3 214	39 094	8 300	7 646	1 845
5th to 8th grade	15 829	6 368	59 447	3 775	885	2 599	50 430	37 198	48 163	5 980
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15 882	26 116	184 346	14 229	3 034	5 038	70 651	152 206	82 067	17 779
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	15 271	70 592	343 578	23 349	3 674	9 740	68 784	310 511	178 730	21 002
Some college, no degree	12 707	86 486	324 759	27 884	4 079	10 701	51 869	298 391	101 309	14 363
Associate degree, occupational program	2 013	10 174	44 616	4 076	757	2 614	8 992	40 357	17 238	2 018
Associate degree, academic program	2 709	17 823	54 678	5 071	752	2 858	9 148	49 925	11 206	1 656
Bachelor's degree	4 264	52 336	122 950	8 851	889	13 304	11 614	116 406	61 158	3 983
Graduate or professional degree	1 819	27 984	65 963	3 676	478	5 943	5 959	62 202	38 586	2 518
Females 25 years and over	41 133	153 395	631 100	47 433	7 581	30 621	155 065	556 835	292 359	40 889
Less than 5th grade	6 965	806	11 710	800	198	2 233	17 695	4 421	3 713	836
5th to 8th grade	7 694	3 654	30 904	2 004	463	1 738	24 310	20 362	26 506	3 300
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7 732	14 740	99 542	7 643	1 683	3 057	35 191	83 042	45 503	10 422
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 807	41 608	192 226	11 737	1 849	6 013	36 392	174 235	101 284	11 557
Some college, no degree	6 031	45 339	166 282	14 130	2 013	5 234	25 029	153 321	53 517	8 725
Associate degree, occupational program	1 114	5 626	23 063	2 464	417	1 339	4 631	20 919	9 858	1 329
Associate degree, academic program	1 308	9 266	28 494	2 542	443	1 606	4 332	26 113	6 566	1 015
Bachelor's degree	1 825	22 646	54 014	4 337	311	7 226	5 002	51 180	27 344	2 134
Graduate or professional degree	657	9 710	24 865	1 776	204	2 175	2 483	23 242	18 068	1 571
Persons 25 years and over	85 344	299 234	1 224 698	92 614	14 965	56 011	316 541	1 075 496	546 103	71 144
Percent less than 5th grade	17.4	.5	2.0	1.8	2.8	5.7	12.4	.8	1.4	2.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	45.4	88.7	78.1	78.7	71.0	80.6	49.4	81.6	74.8	64.0
Percent some college or higher	27.5	65.1	50.1	53.5	46.5	63.2	27.7	52.7	42.0	34.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.1	26.8	15.4	13.5	9.1	34.4	5.6	16.6	18.3	9.1
Males 25 to 34 years	19 234	39 264	176 665	17 619	2 491	9 054	72 354	144 973	69 306	9 111
Percent high school graduate or higher	49.2	91.1	79.9	84.4	74.1	88.0	51.4	85.6	84.6	74.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.5	26.4	14.9	11.8	9.4	33.0	5.1	16.8	21.8	8.6
Females 25 to 34 years	15 912	37 569	174 767	17 852	2 473	10 409	64 089	146 335	72 295	12 506
Percent high school graduate or higher	52.7	92.5	82.5	85.1	73.2	85.4	56.9	87.1	76.7	67.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.7	23.4	13.2	13.0	6.5	33.8	5.1	14.6	20.6	10.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	156 102	411 535	1 765 968	159 384	23 711	90 767	591 826	1 494 803	765 635	113 915
Speak a language other than English	116 906	23 128	257 413	10 951	4 158	64 589	407 655	83 393	17 744	3 186
5 to 17 years	29 034	3 470	52 953	2 245	613	13 006	101 024	11 558	4 109	947
18 to 64 years	82 420	15 817	177 044	8 255	3 149	47 830	286 564	55 626	11 593	2 105
65 to 74 years	3 609	1 962	16 409	329	307	2 479	13 916	8 737	1 162	90
75 years and over	1 843	1 879	11 007	122	89	1 274	6 151	7 472	880	44
Do not speak English "very well"	63 121	5 796	105 736	3 074	1 093	30 196	198 347	21 265	5 187	970
5 to 17 years	12 820	766	19 281	718	142	5 283	40 011	2 556	1 429	320
18 to 64 years	46 934	3 766	75 677	2 246	854	22 391	147 543	13 570	3 165	631
65 to 74 years	2 137	567	6 357	52	58	1 597	7 047	2 741	294	12
75 years and over	1 230	697	4 421	58	39	925	3 746	2 398	299	7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	8 327	1 128	19 546	571	164	5 647	33 057	4 770	776	152
Persons 5 years and over in households	152 476	403 728	1 727 096	146 545	23 188	88 829	579 205	1 460 603	752 351	110 675
In linguistically isolated households	34 059	2 153	59 768	1 585	444	17 289	117 892	8 496	1 204	259
5 to 17 years	9 538	338	15 081	508	107	4 981	33 325	1 192	204	68
18 to 64 years	23 021	1 119	39 119	1 021	303	11 265	79 461	4 545	755	191
65 to 74 years	923	297	3 268	15	16	622	3 356	1 437	109	—
75 years and over	577	399	2 300	41	18	421	1 750	1 322	136	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	109 985	288 837	1 160 366	99 258	16 267	65 135	399 165	979 707	531 844	74 911
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 701	6 985	48 610	7 067	1 191	3 299	22 592	38 096	21 363	6 416
With a mobility limitation	2 130	3 971	24 990	3 160	669	1 178	7 993	21 190	12 298	2 417
In labor force	750	1 002	5 359	746	130	380	2 761	3 988	2 093	324
With a self-care limitation	3 659	4 776	34 964	5 466	775	2 657	18 532	26 366	14 083	5 192
With a work disability	6 940	20 566	102 889	10 690	2 460	2 931	25 883	90 542	44 745	8 415
In labor force	2 492	10 272	40 602	3 462	905	980	9 682	35 895	16 283	2 216
Prevented from working	3 853	8 343	52 192	6 320	1 289	1 612	14 238	45 603	24 832	5 470
No work disability	103 045	268 271	1 057 477	88 568	13 807	62 204	373 282	889 165	487 099	66 496
In labor force	82 409	223 714	814 388	67 604	10 351	43 701	277 045	689 999	396 140	51 747
Persons 65 to 74 years	4 157	30 812	151 667	4 923	1 184	2 902	16 390	142 035	62 168	7 086
With a mobility or self-care limitation	702	3 080	17 505	1 025	282	716	2 919	15 801	8 415	1 587
With a mobility limitation	528	2 143	11 935	665	229	494	2 032	10 827	6 033	1 078
With a self-care limitation	383	1 787	11 208	722	172	510	1 842	10 095	4 819	934
Persons 75 years and over	2 052	20 406	94 233	2 767	464	1 462	6 930	90 034	38 700	4 639
With a mobility or self-care limitation	648	5 321	24 097	1 110	179	564	2 665	22 655	12 772	1 761
With a mobility limitation	599	4 658	20 183	974	143	495	2 280	19 021	11 170	1 468
With a self-care limitation	396	2 835	14 009	753	113	344	1 553	13 204	6 250	1 048



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Louisville, KY--IN MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.				Indiana (pt.)			Kentucky (pt.)		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	401	2 484	1 726	195 404	42 382	2 378	42 138	154 196	35 912	331
Preprimary school	30	150	94	12 417	2 389	109	2 382	10 093	1 682	30
Public school	8	40	42	6 285	1 654	88	1 654	4 664	1 270	8
Elementary or high school	259	1 333	1 195	133 002	31 254	1 892	31 039	102 602	27 409	198
Public school	201	1 007	983	107 297	28 863	1 834	28 668	79 122	26 585	155
College	112	1 001	437	49 985	8 739	377	8 717	41 501	6 821	103
Public college	87	855	312	39 907	7 669	346	7 659	32 420	5 604	78
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	401	2 484	1 726	195 404	42 382	2 378	42 138	154 196	35 912	331
3 and 4 years	15	92	42	4 973	765	72	765	4 224	823	15
5 to 14 years	180	911	899	102 182	23 714	1 412	23 554	79 122	20 146	147
15 to 17 years	81	373	293	31 140	7 456	406	7 404	23 898	5 809	58
18 and 19 years	18	176	50	13 756	2 852	97	2 842	10 934	2 882	18
20 to 24 years	7	414	128	15 835	2 943	93	2 937	12 968	1 728	7
25 to 34 years	43	286	174	15 170	2 567	149	2 567	12 684	2 261	38
35 years and over	57	232	140	12 348	2 085	149	2 069	10 366	2 263	48
Persons 18 to 24 years	209	815	490	74 755	15 672	655	15 606	59 381	12 515	161
Percent enrolled in college	10.0	61.2	26.1	31.2	27.4	17.7	27.4	32.2	23.1	13.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	147	435	336	44 410	10 217	477	10 146	34 423	8 660	108
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.5	6.0	15.8	11.0	12.0	8.6	11.9	10.7	11.0	13.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	209	815	490	74 755	15 672	655	15 606	59 381	12 515	161
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	100	85	142	22 617	5 509	246	5 491	17 210	4 163	74
Some college or associate degree	54	376	191	29 699	5 367	206	5 350	24 419	3 905	54
Bachelor's degree or higher	2	142	19	5 591	737	—	737	4 871	239	—
Persons 25 years and over	1 155	3 312	2 615	544 397	112 343	4 176	112 087	433 760	66 968	922
Less than 5th grade	22	231	71	7 596	1 630	116	1 586	6 016	1 729	16
5th to 8th grade	99	216	198	48 034	11 241	304	11 215	36 922	5 676	70
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	279	343	266	81 885	17 511	1 039	17 469	64 556	16 740	216
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	317	501	681	178 340	42 630	1 108	42 554	136 100	19 894	257
Some college, no degree	237	447	485	101 002	19 649	913	19 610	81 660	13 450	184
Associate degree, occupational program	62	66	93	17 179	4 089	180	4 079	13 149	1 838	55
Associate degree, academic program	58	46	158	11 119	1 958	75	1 952	9 248	1 581	58
Bachelor's degree	56	634	334	60 937	8 180	285	8 180	52 978	3 698	41
Graduate or professional degree	25	828	329	38 305	5 455	156	5 442	33 131	2 362	25
Females 25 years and over	705	1 835	1 239	291 499	59 906	2 358	59 766	232 453	38 531	547
Less than 5th grade	13	183	35	3 695	879	55	861	2 834	781	7
5th to 8th grade	57	182	120	26 429	6 266	176	6 249	20 240	3 124	52
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	190	230	150	45 388	9 548	625	9 513	35 955	9 797	137
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	173	346	310	101 081	23 953	616	23 903	77 331	10 941	141
Some college, no degree	150	232	255	53 356	9 895	510	9 891	43 622	8 215	107
Associate degree, occupational program	48	19	66	9 808	2 108	103	2 098	7 750	1 226	41
Associate degree, academic program	40	30	64	6 528	1 100	21	1 100	5 466	994	40
Bachelor's degree	20	358	145	27 233	3 462	154	3 462	23 882	1 980	8
Graduate or professional degree	14	255	94	17 981	2 695	98	2 689	15 373	1 473	14
Persons 25 years and over	1 155	3 312	2 615	544 397	112 343	4 176	112 087	433 760	66 968	922
Percent less than 5th grade	1.9	7.0	2.7	1.4	1.5	2.8	1.4	1.4	2.6	1.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.4	76.1	79.5	74.7	73.0	65.1	73.0	75.2	63.9	67.2
Percent some college or higher	37.9	61.0	53.5	42.0	35.0	38.5	35.0	43.8	34.2	39.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.0	44.1	25.4	18.2	12.1	10.6	12.2	19.9	9.0	7.2
Males 25 to 34 years	141	500	444	69 092	13 876	570	13 837	55 430	8 541	133
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.8	91.2	83.6	84.6	82.7	77.4	82.8	85.0	74.5	78.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.9	57.6	25.2	21.8	14.4	8.8	14.5	23.7	8.5	15.8
Females 25 to 34 years	215	408	432	72 009	14 751	736	14 712	57 544	11 770	182
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.0	79.9	83.6	87.1	85.0	77.4	85.0	87.6	76.7	64.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	43.6	20.4	20.5	14.1	11.3	14.1	22.2	10.4	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	1 652	5 522	4 391	762 703	161 733	6 768	161 192	603 902	107 147	1 302
Speak a language other than English	138	3 836	1 801	16 731	3 362	197	3 251	14 382	2 989	103
5 to 17 years	4	708	374	3 857	825	61	786	3 284	886	4
18 to 64 years	134	2 982	1 358	10 863	2 267	131	2 195	9 326	1 974	99
65 to 74 years	—	81	34	1 145	118	5	118	1 044	85	—
75 years and over	—	65	35	866	152	—	152	728	44	—
Do not speak English "very well"	45	1 840	550	4 898	952	41	903	4 235	929	39
5 to 17 years	2	251	126	1 342	231	4	208	1 198	316	2
18 to 64 years	43	1 473	391	2 975	680	32	654	2 485	599	37
65 to 74 years	—	58	13	287	13	5	13	281	7	—
75 years and over	—	58	20	294	28	—	28	271	7	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	—	324	68	746	90	—	90	686	152	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 613	5 434	4 246	749 482	159 369	6 526	158 836	592 982	104 149	1 263
In linguistically isolated households	12	1 057	156	1 127	145	—	135	1 059	259	12
5 to 17 years	—	275	28	180	49	—	39	1 555	68	—
18 to 64 years	12	739	123	707	94	—	94	661	191	12
65 to 74 years	—	30	5	104	—	—	—	109	—	—
75 years and over	—	13	—	136	2	—	2	134	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 285	4 158	2 959	529 979	111 503	4 254	111 175	420 341	70 657	1 028
With a mobility or self-care limitation	97	191	159	21 278	4 692	346	4 679	16 671	6 070	68
With a mobility limitation	75	84	83	12 273	2 836	112	2 836	9 462	2 305	59
In labor force	11	20	28	2 087	495	10	495	1 598	314	11
With a self-care limitation	54	152	110	14 012	2 961	298	2 948	11 122	4 894	25
With a work disability	258	180	275	44 601	9 632	403	9 594	35 113	8 012	223
In labor force	91	55	120	16 220	3 523	173	3 502	12 760	2 043	85
Prevented from working	150	115	151	24 753	5 374	202	5 357	19 458	5 268	123
No work disability	1 027	3 978	2 684	485 378	101 871	3 851	101 581	385 228	62 645	805
In labor force	789	2 834	2 103	394 779	82 754	3 109	82 565	313 386	48 638	621
Persons 65 to 74 years	81	106	135	62 067	12 168	435	12 141	50 000	6 651	67
With a mobility or self-care limitation	32	17	32	8 399	1 680	122	1 680	6 735	1 465	23
With a mobility limitation	23	17	24	6 025	1 137	91	1 137	4 896	987	14
With a self-care limitation	32	2	32	4 803	1 004	69	1 004	3 815	865	23
Persons 75 years and over	36	77	127	38 582	7 459	217	7 457	31 241	4 422	25
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19	32	79	12 702	2 372	68	2 372	10 400	1 693	8
With a mobility limitation	19	32	51	11 128	2 124	62	2 124	9 046	1 406	8
With a self-care limitation	19	10	73	6 186	1 273	27	1 273	4 977	1 021	8



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Louisville, KY--IN MSA—Con.			Lubbock, TX MSA				
	Kentucky (pt.)—Con.							
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 240	1 382	153 266	57 466	5 804	1 321	18 100	48 825
Preprimary school	132	87	10 035	2 720	275	49	820	2 331
Public school	27	42	4 631	1 491	248	11	671	1 148
Elementary or high school	1 137	893	101 963	28 636	4 072	265	14 039	22 058
Public school	858	709	78 629	27 055	3 985	237	13 742	20 659
College	971	402	41 268	26 110	1 457	1 007	3 241	24 436
Public college	831	289	32 248	24 106	1 239	972	2 996	22 545
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 240	1 382	153 266	57 466	5 804	1 321	18 100	48 825
3 and 4 years	79	32	4 208	1 186	203	25	449	1 002
5 to 14 years	763	676	78 628	22 560	3 062	197	10 731	17 407
15 to 17 years	337	235	23 736	5 840	720	71	2 440	4 731
18 and 19 years	153	32	10 914	6 834	563	109	1 230	6 271
20 to 24 years	399	122	12 898	12 855	544	353	1 336	12 236
25 to 34 years	282	161	12 603	5 229	447	446	1 283	4 551
35 years and over	227	124	10 279	2 962	265	120	631	2 627
Persons 18 to 24 years	759	376	59 149	29 261	2 293	585	6 774	26 130
Percent enrolled in college	62.3	32.4	32.2	62.2	36.7	75.4	26.6	66.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	400	244	34 264	12 402	1 304	199	3 668	10 630
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.5	14.3	10.7	6.7	11.2	—	17.0	4.8
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 18 to 24 years	759	376	59 149	29 261	2 293	585	6 774	26 130
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	70	108	17 126	4 888	757	162	2 231	3 864
Some college or associate degree	360	150	24 349	17 530	890	277	1 807	16 712
Bachelor's degree or higher	142	19	4 854	3 390	50	113	199	3 296
Persons 25 years and over	2 854	2 253	432 310	104 912	8 754	1 457	23 931	93 351
Less than 5th grade	213	27	6 010	3 064	694	69	4 466	963
5th to 8th grade	198	156	36 819	5 848	923	35	4 265	3 919
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	283	206	64 416	12 728	2 244	39	5 204	10 130
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	370	565	135 786	25 811	1 986	150	5 262	23 317
Some college, no degree	390	414	81 392	24 620	1 719	118	2 599	23 332
Associate degree, occupational program	50	83	13 100	3 210	309	33	458	3 040
Associate degree, academic program	38	152	9 167	2 069	91	56	259	1 972
Bachelor's degree	562	334	52 757	18 267	495	407	898	17 726
Graduate or professional degree	750	316	32 863	9 295	293	550	520	8 952
Females 25 years and over	1 524	1 048	231 733	55 171	4 713	763	12 151	49 302
Less than 5th grade	165	17	2 834	1 435	358	56	2 219	395
5th to 8th grade	164	97	20 180	3 086	528	22	2 523	1 976
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	170	107	35 875	7 335	1 174	39	2 506	6 019
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	251	242	77 178	14 741	1 228	106	2 623	13 548
Some college, no degree	193	232	43 465	12 628	864	59	1 199	12 008
Associate degree, occupational program	19	56	7 710	1 916	176	19	228	1 842
Associate degree, academic program	25	64	5 428	1 156	62	29	127	1 107
Bachelor's degree	310	145	23 771	8 824	221	202	460	8 546
Graduate or professional degree	227	88	15 292	4 050	102	231	266	3 861
Persons 25 years and over	2 854	2 253	432 310	104 912	8 754	1 457	23 931	93 351
Percent less than 5th grade	7.5	1.2	1.4	2.9	7.9	4.7	18.7	1.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.7	82.7	75.2	79.4	55.9	90.2	41.8	83.9
Percent some college or higher	62.7	57.7	43.8	54.8	33.2	79.9	19.8	58.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	46.0	28.9	19.8	26.3	9.0	65.7	5.9	28.6
Males 25 to 34 years	476	378	55 255	15 715	1 389	435	5 037	13 401
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.8	86.8	85.0	87.2	76.2	98.6	57.3	92.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	58.8	29.6	23.6	29.4	13.2	84.1	6.8	32.9
Females 25 to 34 years	329	374	57 297	14 941	1 585	335	4 750	12 816
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.6	82.9	87.6	87.9	72.6	88.4	58.6	92.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	48.0	23.5	22.2	28.6	6.1	57.0	6.7	31.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	4 806	3 621	601 511	164 485	15 156	2 338	44 830	143 028
Speak a language other than English	3 403	1 574	13 480	22 190	655	1 797	37 187	4 698
5 to 17 years	608	322	5 071	5 549	160	9	9 886	893
18 to 64 years	2 667	1 183	8 668	15 318	450	1 642	25 786	3 326
65 to 74 years	63	34	1 027	791	16	6	1 037	246
75 years and over	65	35	714	532	29	—	478	233
Do not speak English "very well"	1 680	483	3 995	7 827	264	875	14 083	1 308
5 to 17 years	240	93	1 134	1 793	81	44	3 601	227
18 to 64 years	1 334	357	2 321	5 214	138	825	9 349	900
65 to 74 years	48	13	274	502	16	6	745	100
75 years and over	58	20	266	318	29	—	388	81
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>								
Linguistically isolated households	311	68	656	1 551	80	227	2 720	357
Persons 5 years and over in households	4 718	3 504	590 646	156 382	14 224	2 119	44 017	135 334
In linguistically isolated households	1 044	146	992	3 747	130	465	7 412	455
5 to 17 years	275	18	141	942	22	41	2 174	34
18 to 64 years	726	123	613	2 337	101	418	4 592	335
65 to 74 years	30	5	104	313	—	6	432	55
75 years and over	13	—	134	155	7	—	214	31
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>								
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 658	2 468	418 804	116 317	9 950	2 074	30 180	101 979
With a mobility or self-care limitation	178	134	16 599	3 494	962	130	2 195	2 774
With a mobility limitation	71	79	9 437	1 863	581	39	1 067	1 417
In labor force	20	24	1 592	393	162	17	295	264
With a self-care limitation	139	85	11 064	2 588	725	116	1 694	2 061
With a work disability	156	219	35 007	7 664	1 483	40	2 690	6 514
In labor force	55	81	12 718	3 376	420	9	778	2 996
Prevented from working	91	134	19 396	3 428	867	31	1 729	2 706
No work disability	3 502	2 249	383 797	108 653	8 467	2 034	27 490	95 465
In labor force	2 498	1 790	312 214	83 685	6 146	1 340	20 947	73 654
Persons 65 to 74 years	88	108	49 926	11 288	636	22	1 159	10 679
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9	32	6 719	1 520	160	22	265	1 407
With a mobility limitation	9	24	4 888	1 035	126	22	183	946
With a self-care limitation	2	32	3 799	1 050	110	—	193	972
Persons 75 years and over	77	125	31 125	7 545	447	—	566	7 203
With a mobility or self-care limitation	32	79	10 330	2 296	214	—	248	2 136
With a mobility limitation	32	51	9 004	2 002	189	—	224	1 859
With a self-care limitation	10	73	4 913	1 298	101	—	141	1 209



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Lynchburg, VA MSA			Macon--Warner Robins, GA MSA					Madison, WI MSA	
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	28 621	8 149	28 293	43 324	30 455	465	650	42 924	104 864	4 186
Preprimary school	1 682	659	1 682	3 271	1 694	15	15	3 263	6 758	379
Public school	833	571	833	1 500	1 310	10	15	1 492	3 899	298
Elementary or high school	16 141	6 224	16 010	28 726	22 980	264	427	28 441	47 440	2 579
Public school	14 455	6 174	14 324	23 527	22 242	232	328	23 315	43 464	2 478
College	10 798	1 266	10 601	11 327	5 781	186	208	11 220	50 666	1 228
Public college	4 147	805	4 042	7 376	4 857	127	103	7 312	47 541	1 126
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	28 621	8 149	28 293	43 324	30 455	465	650	42 924	104 864	4 186
3 and 4 years	878	334	878	1 473	826	9	11	1 473	2 569	184
5 to 14 years	12 117	4 558	12 013	22 144	16 772	190	308	21 913	38 824	2 136
15 to 17 years	3 834	1 352	3 799	6 738	4 762	47	79	6 685	10 464	430
18 and 19 years	2 820	622	2 787	3 447	2 701	80	81	3 405	11 584	335
20 to 24 years	5 614	442	5 471	3 739	2 073	73	87	3 716	23 629	412
25 to 34 years	1 694	451	1 681	3 251	1 802	25	44	3 228	11 364	428
35 years and over	1 664	390	1 664	2 532	1 519	41	40	2 504	6 430	261
Persons 18 to 24 years	14 791	3 318	14 606	17 194	11 710	230	309	17 066	53 542	1 336
Percent enrolled in college	51.3	18.8	50.8	33.6	27.8	54.8	43.0	33.5	61.6	45.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 709	2 000	6 641	9 965	7 495	127	179	9 866	21 192	712
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.7	11.6	8.7	11.2	13.6	—	14.0	11.2	3.8	10.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	14 791	3 318	14 606	17 194	11 710	230	309	17 066	53 542	1 336
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 647	1 373	3 627	5 185	4 229	49	82	5 152	10 515	252
Some college or associate degree	7 324	742	7 184	6 686	3 238	111	141	6 614	32 117	645
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 544	58	1 524	1 579	276	39	—	1 579	6 727	105
Persons 25 years and over	72 251	17 705	72 052	119 871	53 321	1 117	1 210	119 134	215 290	5 007
Less than 5th grade	2 389	1 184	2 389	2 315	3 868	41	82	2 306	1 632	96
5th to 8th grade	8 079	2 712	8 067	6 928	6 795	52	186	6 860	7 983	154
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11 592	4 499	11 548	15 472	13 294	173	108	15 404	13 735	748
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	19 957	5 332	19 910	42 090	16 178	393	351	41 829	59 506	1 046
Some college, no degree	12 410	2 128	12 377	23 476	6 994	112	200	23 353	38 987	1 391
Associate degree, occupational program	2 488	485	2 475	3 104	737	19	44	3 074	14 911	199
Associate degree, academic program	1 686	259	1 677	3 383	648	32	29	3 367	5 834	170
Bachelor's degree	8 627	688	8 614	15 077	2 801	199	118	14 975	44 678	790
Graduate or professional degree	5 023	418	4 995	8 026	2 006	96	92	7 966	28 024	413
Females 25 years and over	38 825	10 003	38 713	63 046	30 377	747	588	62 657	112 165	2 122
Less than 5th grade	1 190	577	1 190	1 069	2 002	41	37	1 060	707	45
5th to 8th grade	3 875	1 418	3 875	3 951	4 055	45	62	3 929	4 154	74
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 170	2 557	6 133	9 575	7 638	143	56	9 537	7 216	444
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11 805	3 017	11 778	23 372	8 950	322	256	23 187	33 412	359
Some college, no degree	6 870	1 256	6 848	11 631	3 736	60	106	11 561	21 051	574
Associate degree, occupational program	1 405	254	1 399	1 842	438	13	18	1 824	8 669	106
Associate degree, academic program	935	184	935	1 837	367	22	9	1 828	3 065	51
Bachelor's degree	4 377	496	4 364	6 365	1 818	80	14	6 351	22 344	358
Graduate or professional degree	2 198	244	2 191	3 404	1 373	21	30	3 380	11 547	111
Persons 25 years and over	72 251	17 705	72 052	119 871	53 321	1 117	1 210	119 134	215 290	5 007
Percent less than 5th grade	3.3	6.7	3.3	1.9	7.3	3.7	6.8	1.9	.8	1.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.5	52.6	69.5	79.4	55.1	76.2	68.9	79.4	89.2	80.1
Percent some college or higher	41.8	22.5	41.8	44.3	24.7	41.0	39.9	44.3	61.5	59.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.9	6.2	18.9	19.3	9.0	26.4	17.4	19.3	33.8	24.0
Males 25 to 34 years	8 338	2 246	8 297	16 222	7 542	181	302	16 046	33 588	1 253
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.0	66.0	78.0	87.4	72.4	96.7	64.2	87.5	93.2	81.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.6	3.1	21.6	24.2	7.1	54.1	23.2	24.1	37.7	23.4
Females 25 to 34 years	8 494	2 836	8 463	15 707	9 233	289	259	15 543	33 814	1 046
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.4	76.3	85.6	87.5	76.9	67.1	81.1	87.5	95.0	76.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.9	8.5	22.9	19.8	9.7	19.4	5.0	20.0	36.8	23.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	104 348	27 425	103 825	168 352	88 427	1 612	1 941	167 193	321 569	9 056
Speak a language other than English	2 595	593	2 373	4 037	2 512	1 128	1 023	3 627	13 734	795
5 to 17 years	418	118	367	614	129	129	129	793	2 378	163
18 to 64 years	1 922	469	1 756	2 836	1 766	958	849	2 479	9 422	619
65 to 74 years	118	6	113	191	61	19	31	170	824	13
75 years and over	137	—	137	192	71	22	14	185	1 110	—
Do not speak English "very well"	744	225	672	1 043	867	564	400	868	3 345	244
5 to 17 years	135	54	106	232	185	28	45	212	776	72
18 to 64 years	524	171	486	698	629	513	338	550	1 976	159
65 to 74 years	46	—	41	49	13	8	10	49	291	13
75 years and over	39	—	39	64	40	15	7	57	302	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	155	16	148	68	136	118	44	60	611	56
Persons 5 years and over in households	97 087	26 308	96 733	164 321	85 120	1 568	1 756	163 200	307 941	8 243
In linguistically isolated households	184	26	171	144	171	258	145	110	854	70
5 to 17 years	9	10	9	40	21	31	49	30	72	—
18 to 64 years	142	16	129	91	116	213	86	67	508	70
65 to 74 years	19	—	19	13	13	8	10	13	129	—
75 years and over	14	—	14	—	21	6	—	—	145	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	72 063	18 216	71 658	115 805	58 245	1 330	1 393	115 001	240 689	5 975
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 866	1 619	2 848	4 644	5 901	38	67	4 615	4 668	272
With a mobility limitation	1 492	690	1 481	2 908	2 584	16	27	2 908	2 667	141
In labor force	271	110	271	732	519	16	10	732	932	32
With a self-care limitation	1 993	1 253	1 975	2 902	4 668	30	67	2 873	3 158	222
With a work disability	6 027	1 866	6 015	10 619	7 732	25	72	10 601	13 078	703
In labor force	2 158	536	2 158	3 979	2 269	16	37	3 966	7 577	323
Prevented from working	3 167	1 253	3 155	5 608	4 884	9	19	5 608	4 435	277
No work disability	66 036	16 350	65 643	105 186	50 513	1 305	1 321	104 400	227 611	5 272
In labor force	52 267	13 132	52 091	84 399	38 517	805	944	83 811	192 876	4 257
Persons 65 to 74 years	9 053	2 033	9 044	13 821	4 642	30	57	13 780	18 273	118
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 167	470	1 167	2 023	1 198	—	6	2 023	1 542	21
With a mobility limitation	807	300	807	1 532	840	—	—	1 532	1 014	15
With a self-care limitation	763	330	763	1 227	768	—	6	1 227	962	6
Persons 75 years and over	6 346	1 231	6 346	7 115	3 073	22	27	7 101	12 853	64
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 969	428	1 969	2 368	1 347	7	13	2 368	2 905	19
With a mobility limitation	1 695	365	1 695	2 153	1 168	7	13	2 153	2 372	19
With a self-care limitation	1 228	272	1 228	1 127	897	—	—	1 127	1 568	8



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Madison, WI MSA—Con.				Manchester, NH MSA				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	507	5 014	2 400	103 309	33 977	330	646	785	33 499
Preprimary school	17	291	176	6 640	2 924	6	53	44	2 880
Public school	17	186	106	3 836	1 254	—	11	16	1 238
Elementary or high school	274	1 192	1 067	46 750	21 158	218	280	562	20 825
Public school	242	1 158	828	42 965	18 504	218	257	487	18 217
College	216	3 531	1 157	49 919	9 895	106	313	179	9 794
Public college	208	3 402	1 075	46 863	4 357	71	103	93	4 302
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	507	5 014	2 400	103 309	33 977	330	646	785	33 499
3 and 4 years	2	168	96	2 500	1 309	6	30	12	1 297
5 to 14 years	211	986	904	38 231	16 926	139	214	501	16 617
15 to 17 years	69	256	170	10 360	4 623	77	55	74	4 579
18 and 19 years	56	508	211	11 456	3 044	22	35	23	3 031
20 to 24 years	97	1 347	486	23 325	3 287	41	169	34	3 266
25 to 34 years	31	1 413	389	11 094	2 535	33	121	115	2 476
35 years and over	41	336	144	6 343	2 253	12	22	26	2 233
Persons 18 to 24 years	283	2 171	1 072	52 867	16 283	141	278	263	16 144
Percent enrolled in college	50.9	82.2	60.7	61.6	32.6	36.9	61.2	16.0	32.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	118	700	377	20 962	8 075	113	84	117	8 029
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.1	.7	9.5	3.8	12.2	17.7	—	37.6	12.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	283	2 171	1 072	52 867	16 283	141	278	263	16 144
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	104	438	310	10 315	5 259	58	32	74	5 201
Some college or associate degree	148	1 181	415	31 856	6 184	58	124	71	6 136
Bachelor's degree or higher	5	444	191	6 624	1 534	9	78	39	1 516
Persons 25 years and over	666	4 231	2 335	213 812	93 301	564	795	1 230	92 574
Less than 5th grade	19	245	65	1 613	981	6	60	54	965
5th to 8th grade	33	44	106	7 936	8 423	33	92	79	8 383
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	88	105	228	13 624	11 535	78	28	128	11 463
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	134	254	406	59 302	28 324	175	121	313	28 157
Some college, no degree	186	503	402	38 720	16 701	135	49	237	16 525
Associate degree, occupational program	70	82	108	14 858	3 739	22	—	69	3 725
Associate degree, academic program	35	52	51	5 789	3 703	32	15	27	3 676
Bachelor's degree	54	1 090	498	44 309	13 485	61	238	163	13 355
Graduate or professional degree	47	1 856	471	27 661	6 410	22	192	160	6 325
Females 25 years and over	269	2 073	1 128	111 426	49 248	240	407	543	48 901
Less than 5th grade	6	183	49	697	478	—	33	16	471
5th to 8th grade	17	15	52	4 122	4 967	33	61	21	4 954
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	48	57	104	7 165	6 222	53	28	72	6 191
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	38	168	179	33 304	16 311	63	78	172	16 216
Some college, no degree	68	244	205	20 909	8 239	57	20	62	8 177
Associate degree, occupational program	21	47	65	8 644	1 810	6	—	40	1 801
Associate degree, academic program	15	40	17	3 048	2 066	13	15	11	2 055
Bachelor's degree	25	753	288	22 115	6 424	15	105	76	6 348
Graduate or professional degree	31	566	169	11 422	2 731	—	67	73	2 688
Persons 25 years and over	666	4 231	2 335	213 812	93 301	564	795	1 230	92 574
Percent less than 5th grade	2.9	5.8	2.8	.8	1.1	1.1	7.5	4.4	1.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.0	90.7	82.9	89.2	77.6	79.3	77.4	78.8	77.5
Percent some college or higher	58.9	84.7	65.5	61.4	47.2	48.2	62.1	53.3	47.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.2	69.6	41.5	33.7	21.3	14.7	54.1	26.3	21.3
Males 25 to 34 years	110	1 290	710	33 177	14 067	189	154	352	13 852
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.0	95.7	88.6	93.2	87.7	96.8	92.9	81.3	87.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.5	75.8	42.5	37.5	25.1	20.6	88.3	24.4	25.0
Females 25 to 34 years	103	1 197	625	33 388	13 958	137	165	241	13 787
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.0	95.3	91.5	95.0	89.6	80.3	90.9	79.7	89.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.4	75.2	48.6	36.5	23.2	10.9	63.0	27.8	23.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	1 251	7 717	4 548	318 700	133 034	970	1 350	2 122	131 790
Speak a language other than English	190	6 098	2 660	12 108	21 220	189	1 047	1 232	20 649
5 to 17 years	65	882	557	1 939	1 280	29	159	322	1 157
18 to 64 years	111	5 046	2 034	8 272	13 039	160	868	901	12 591
65 to 74 years	9	116	46	803	3 745	—	20	9	3 745
75 years and over	5	54	23	1 094	3 156	—	—	—	3 156
Do not speak English "very well"	84	3 125	976	2 752	5 971	116	573	625	5 742
5 to 17 years	33	438	277	535	347	—	65	130	290
18 to 64 years	51	2 560	654	1 637	3 458	116	488	3 286	3 286
65 to 74 years	—	79	38	278	1 040	—	20	9	1 040
75 years and over	—	48	7	302	1 126	—	—	—	1 126
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	15	872	150	522	1 775	53	128	175	1 714
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 192	7 088	4 116	305 401	128 475	914	1 271	2 046	127 273
In linguistically isolated households	44	1 990	297	723	2 738	101	424	387	2 594
5 to 17 years	19	425	30	62	192	—	113	103	166
18 to 64 years	25	1 508	254	400	1 282	101	302	284	1 164
65 to 74 years	—	35	13	116	626	—	9	—	626
75 years and over	—	22	—	145	638	—	—	—	638
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	955	6 351	3 368	238 579	94 251	699	1 086	1 504	93 376
With a mobility or self-care limitation	37	198	115	4 567	3 397	42	14	117	3 323
With a mobility limitation	23	54	82	2 587	1 631	7	—	55	1 601
In labor force	10	22	28	906	466	—	—	11	455
With a self-care limitation	18	175	89	3 083	2 436	35	14	106	2 373
With a work disability	156	143	245	12 915	7 582	31	16	157	7 492
In labor force	93	44	111	7 503	3 870	13	16	78	3 816
Prevented from working	47	93	93	4 365	3 147	18	—	42	3 130
No work disability	799	6 208	3 123	225 664	86 669	668	1 070	1 347	85 884
In labor force	661	3 412	2 305	191 500	74 472	506	838	1 156	73 788
Persons 65 to 74 years	19	159	58	18 240	10 134	6	28	9	10 134
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	16	17	1 537	1 305	—	8	9	1 305
With a mobility limitation	—	16	8	1 009	775	—	8	9	775
With a self-care limitation	—	10	9	962	799	—	—	—	799
Persons 75 years and over	5	60	37	12 823	6 662	26	—	16	6 646
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	29	13	2 899	1 944	13	—	—	1 944
With a mobility limitation	—	24	7	2 372	1 552	7	—	—	1 552
With a self-care limitation	—	13	13	1 562	1 079	13	—	—	1 079



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Mansfield, OH MSA			McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA					Medford, OR MSA	
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	26 546	2 750	26 312	97 923	440	345	123 749	10 299	32 182	605
Preprimary school	1 652	207	1 628	4 617	47	22	5 459	858	2 268	32
Public school	1 032	173	1 020	3 612	31	11	4 811	320	1 305	19
Elementary or high school	20 116	2 096	19 938	78 194	277	225	99 899	6 780	22 736	409
Public school	18 299	2 039	18 130	75 906	240	225	98 222	5 796	21 234	399
College	4 778	447	4 746	15 112	116	98	18 391	2 661	7 178	164
Public college	3 700	366	3 678	13 538	100	81	16 901	2 161	6 505	153
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	26 546	2 750	26 312	97 923	440	345	123 749	10 299	32 182	605
3 and 4 years	603	87	591	3 133	18	11	3 708	456	927	13
5 to 14 years	15 247	1 500	15 133	55 783	213	195	69 715	5 216	17 917	299
15 to 17 years	4 675	453	4 605	16 358	92	33	21 823	1 480	5 112	89
18 and 19 years	1 794	187	1 788	7 228	49	14	9 450	708	2 023	31
20 to 24 years	1 251	186	1 229	6 301	34	37	8 342	732	2 297	65
25 to 34 years	1 351	173	1 341	4 578	7	4	5 887	667	1 486	26
35 years and over	1 625	164	1 625	4 542	7	8	4 824	1 040	2 420	82
Persons 18 to 24 years	10 388	1 417	10 284	30 747	116	97	40 753	2 752	11 232	271
Percent enrolled in college	19.7	13.1	19.7	25.9	65.5	44.3	25.6	30.2	30.2	22.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 411	730	6 357	21 798	134	24	28 989	1 919	7 337	169
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	10.4	15.6	10.5	13.6	6.7	—	13.2	5.0	11.5	26.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	10 388	1 417	10 284	30 747	116	97	40 753	2 752	11 232	271
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 814	569	4 754	8 810	52	25	12 073	582	3 914	81
Some college or associate degree	2 472	226	2 449	7 800	38	40	9 920	1 288	4 103	71
Bachelor's degree or higher	364	25	364	527	6	7	520	214	441	—
Persons 25 years and over	75 290	5 483	74 983	152 973	510	686	155 870	42 000	94 312	1 487
Less than 5th grade	975	209	969	33 234	39	24	47 358	566	592	23
5th to 8th grade	6 175	465	6 147	24 530	20	23	31 494	2 232	4 761	143
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12 034	1 504	11 988	18 627	68	28	19 159	5 272	12 888	253
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31 926	1 955	31 778	31 430	92	189	26 946	11 836	30 658	496
Some college, no degree	11 111	901	11 063	21 002	110	95	15 736	9 510	23 236	336
Associate degree, occupational program	2 664	120	2 655	3 128	59	18	2 613	1 127	2 971	62
Associate degree, academic program	1 297	137	1 292	1 483	10	—	949	721	2 430	59
Bachelor's degree	6 446	134	6 429	13 111	52	189	7 960	7 151	11 106	81
Graduate or professional degree	2 662	58	2 662	6 428	60	120	3 655	3 585	5 670	34
Females 25 years and over	39 917	2 543	39 742	82 482	238	393	84 373	22 197	49 238	765
Less than 5th grade	527	100	521	18 952	16	14	27 053	265	192	13
5th to 8th grade	3 441	282	3 427	13 493	7	16	17 834	953	2 246	56
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 396	646	6 380	9 402	23	23	9 339	2 907	7 174	149
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17 841	960	17 764	17 525	62	130	14 198	6 937	16 918	273
Some college, no degree	5 413	374	5 382	10 936	44	47	8 160	4 868	12 128	128
Associate degree, occupational program	1 624	56	1 615	1 677	22	12	1 279	701	1 515	30
Associate degree, academic program	658	67	653	945	—	—	523	515	1 386	48
Bachelor's degree	2 957	42	2 940	6 752	27	112	4 223	3 618	5 530	45
Graduate or professional degree	1 060	16	1 060	2 800	37	39	1 764	1 433	2 149	23
Persons 25 years and over	75 290	5 483	74 983	152 973	510	686	155 870	42 000	94 312	1 487
Percent less than 5th grade	1.3	3.8	1.3	21.7	7.6	3.5	30.4	1.3	.6	1.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.5	60.3	74.5	50.1	75.1	89.1	37.1	80.8	80.7	71.8
Percent some college or higher	32.1	24.6	32.1	29.5	57.1	61.5	19.8	52.6	48.2	38.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.1	3.5	12.1	12.8	22.0	45.0	7.5	25.6	17.8	7.7
Males 25 to 34 years	8 726	1 175	8 648	18 702	63	86	23 552	2 519	9 228	186
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.7	58.7	85.0	58.6	79.4	94.2	54.7	90.5	83.1	81.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.3	2.5	13.4	12.5	7.9	39.5	8.3	37.2	14.0	—
Females 25 to 34 years	8 755	641	8 713	21 418	63	147	26 599	2 718	9 823	232
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.1	76.6	86.0	59.3	100.0	89.1	54.3	91.6	85.0	68.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.1	3.9	12.0	12.6	42.9	34.7	9.5	33.6	15.2	3.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	107 419	8 993	106 819	260 609	931	1 019	294 002	51 917	130 837	2 223
Speak a language other than English	4 543	372	4 358	201 859	449	818	275 391	7 159	5 307	191
5 to 17 years	832	49	806	64 696	144	175	89 226	1 405	1 046	42
18 to 64 years	2 895	312	2 761	122 329	255	613	168 057	4 530	3 366	140
65 to 74 years	458	—	439	9 182	43	30	11 255	683	457	6
75 years and over	358	—	352	5 652	7	—	6 853	541	438	3
Do not speak English "very well"	1 763	117	1 698	106 219	217	370	148 248	2 214	1 427	5
5 to 17 years	484	35	458	32 490	48	82	44 760	543	230	5
18 to 64 years	961	82	935	62 490	125	281	88 787	1 238	962	—
65 to 74 years	174	—	167	6 810	37	7	8 908	262	131	—
75 years and over	144	—	138	4 429	7	—	5 793	171	104	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	356	24	350	19 366	63	76	26 167	389	267	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	105 249	7 600	104 701	257 268	884	1 007	292 159	50 116	127 705	2 183
In linguistically isolated households	802	45	779	61 582	110	196	84 018	984	483	—
5 to 17 years	226	11	217	21 231	33	73	28 813	262	107	—
18 to 64 years	378	34	364	33 362	47	123	46 169	505	295	—
65 to 74 years	97	—	97	4 203	23	—	5 382	131	62	—
75 years and over	101	—	101	2 786	7	—	3 654	86	19	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	71 995	5 176	71 620	160 978	620	739	191 535	27 105	84 969	1 650
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 031	453	3 023	9 544	19	43	11 779	1 077	2 713	149
With a mobility limitation	1 685	207	1 685	4 508	10	26	5 532	615	1 550	95
In labor force	414	11	414	714	10	10	856	140	275	14
With a self-care limitation	2 100	388	2 092	7 353	19	17	9 007	724	1 877	113
With a work disability	6 222	730	6 222	13 637	29	47	16 303	2 421	9 276	360
In labor force	2 372	241	2 372	3 736	8	19	4 318	806	3 979	150
Prevented from working	3 180	480	3 180	8 612	7	9	10 610	1 265	4 365	195
No work disability	65 773	4 446	65 398	147 341	591	692	175 232	24 684	75 693	1 290
In labor force	52 166	3 433	51 896	98 513	441	495	115 570	17 639	58 923	940
Persons 65 to 74 years	9 173	478	9 154	19 896	63	54	12 002	10 848	13 488	138
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 097	107	1 097	2 540	20	13	2 398	868	1 360	11
With a mobility limitation	747	63	747	1 904	15	13	1 927	575	857	11
With a self-care limitation	607	94	607	1 653	5	13	1 444	624	877	11
Persons 75 years and over	5 650	216	5 644	12 414	13	—	7 059	7 118	9 146	46
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 661	59	1 655	3 680	13	—	3 143	1 353	2 103	21
With a mobility limitation	1 420	41	1 414	3 108	13	—	2 768	1 124	1 761	21
With a self-care limitation	958	35	958	2 222	13	—	1 974	731	1 206	5



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Medford, OR MSA—Con.			Melbourne–Titusville–Palm Bay, FL MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	584	1 726	31 127	77 715	10 324	344	1 777	4 095	74 576
Preprimary school	25	166	2 168	6 283	872	32	61	260	6 079
Public school	6	138	1 222	3 018	650	12	44	108	2 916
Elementary or high school	286	1 309	21 951	46 610	7 656	195	839	2 393	44 791
Public school	254	1 282	20 472	42 456	7 298	188	708	2 105	40 884
College	273	251	7 008	24 822	1 796	117	877	1 442	23 706
Public college	240	236	6 350	18 148	1 375	107	398	923	17 444
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	584	1 726	31 127	77 715	10 324	344	1 777	4 095	74 576
3 and 4 years	6	72	866	3 039	475	20	4	110	2 950
5 to 14 years	182	1 038	17 356	37 226	5 932	141	616	1 962	35 726
15 to 17 years	106	292	4 911	10 085	1 575	61	218	457	9 749
18 and 19 years	65	100	1 965	5 253	610	11	104	274	5 006
20 to 24 years	125	85	2 226	6 769	559	12	367	478	6 426
25 to 34 years	86	58	1 442	8 050	662	67	286	541	7 642
35 years and over	14	81	2 361	7 293	511	32	182	273	7 077
Persons 18 to 24 years	254	706	10 865	29 650	3 551	155	709	1 445	28 630
Percent enrolled in college	67.3	15.3	30.5	33.3	20.8	11.6	58.5	45.5	32.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	186	448	7 126	15 687	2 333	58	332	748	15 105
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.5	25.4	11.5	12.2	20.3	22.4	16.6	13.5	12.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	254	706	10 865	29 650	3 551	155	709	1 445	28 630
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	64	157	3 809	8 610	1 211	14	97	318	8 394
Some college or associate degree	152	159	4 026	12 600	906	55	377	665	12 120
Bachelor's degree or higher	19	11	433	1 947	101	11	101	129	1 841
Persons 25 years and over	686	2 734	92 692	255 270	16 556	1 081	3 187	7 227	249 604
Less than 5th grade	—	425	486	1 406	800	—	59	183	1 297
5th to 8th grade	52	423	4 545	9 992	1 677	49	186	500	9 638
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	47	461	12 625	30 590	3 448	163	302	1 027	29 725
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	200	593	30 274	78 220	4 568	284	742	1 682	76 825
Some college, no degree	93	531	22 819	60 276	3 046	329	557	1 693	59 055
Associate degree, occupational program	34	55	2 916	9 765	517	71	102	220	9 567
Associate degree, academic program	31	40	2 398	11 853	555	51	125	428	11 558
Bachelor's degree	143	140	11 020	36 415	1 466	114	636	1 035	35 578
Graduate or professional degree	86	66	5 609	16 753	479	20	478	459	16 361
Females 25 years and over	399	1 176	48 438	130 750	9 133	524	1 985	3 895	127 640
Less than 5th grade	—	97	157	648	377	—	55	89	603
5th to 8th grade	44	187	2 147	5 359	851	28	163	226	5 183
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	35	245	7 020	17 360	1 996	79	271	586	16 846
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	136	281	16 708	45 109	2 413	168	600	994	44 287
Some college, no degree	39	245	11 922	30 802	1 786	165	301	918	30 142
Associate degree, occupational program	34	27	1 488	4 842	313	31	42	103	4 743
Associate degree, academic program	6	10	1 376	6 318	351	20	81	282	6 123
Bachelor's degree	51	59	5 496	14 918	777	25	297	561	14 432
Graduate or professional degree	54	25	2 124	5 394	269	8	175	136	5 281
Persons 25 years and over	686	2 734	92 692	255 270	16 556	1 081	3 187	7 227	249 604
Percent less than 5th grade	—	15.5	.5	.6	4.8	—	1.9	2.5	.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.6	52.1	81.0	83.6	64.2	80.4	82.8	76.3	83.7
Percent some college or higher	56.4	30.4	48.3	52.9	36.6	54.1	59.6	53.1	52.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.4	7.5	17.9	20.8	11.7	12.4	35.0	20.7	20.8
Males 25 to 34 years	164	801	8 864	33 102	2 601	201	521	1 331	32 148
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	46.6	83.7	90.5	76.7	82.6	97.7	88.6	90.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	44.5	3.6	14.4	24.4	8.5	22.4	53.4	22.4	24.5
Females 25 to 34 years	109	422	9 542	30 063	3 048	209	533	1 280	29 092
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.9	53.3	85.4	91.2	84.1	82.3	86.3	89.3	91.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.9	4.3	15.5	20.4	13.0	8.6	38.8	24.9	20.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	1 271	4 966	128 007	336 283	28 206	1 445	4 800	11 244	327 646
Speak a language other than English	605	2 642	4 230	21 294	1 296	162	2 981	7 276	15 826
5 to 17 years	41	659	819	2 548	363	15	348	1 268	1 646
18 to 64 years	548	1 880	2 603	14 457	846	147	2 524	5 375	10 427
65 to 74 years	9	59	405	2 625	49	—	79	490	2 211
75 years and over	7	44	403	1 664	38	—	30	143	1 542
Do not speak English "very well"	324	1 416	1 045	6 066	485	33	1 406	2 495	4 197
5 to 17 years	16	273	191	690	141	2	132	343	472
18 to 64 years	308	1 086	664	3 868	318	31	1 204	1 731	2 560
65 to 74 years	—	36	101	970	18	—	49	295	737
75 years and over	—	21	89	538	8	—	21	126	428
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	107	221	205	1 341	93	—	264	528	986
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 207	4 683	125 028	331 223	26 976	1 396	4 725	10 963	322 782
In linguistically isolated households	196	784	300	2 189	188	—	630	1 102	1 456
5 to 17 years	16	278	46	207	72	—	78	201	90
18 to 64 years	180	492	181	1 282	106	—	520	644	858
65 to 74 years	—	12	54	428	10	—	32	174	309
75 years and over	—	2	19	272	—	—	—	83	199
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	976	3 362	83 130	224 300	17 633	1 159	3 867	7 837	218 260
With a mobility or self-care limitation	20	83	2 674	7 462	1 223	86	128	294	7 187
With a mobility limitation	3	28	1 530	4 332	426	58	54	112	4 220
In labor force	3	—	275	1 017	95	22	11	16	1 001
With a self-care limitation	17	64	1 852	4 751	1 063	48	105	209	4 561
With a work disability	51	289	9 107	19 533	1 870	239	132	500	19 178
In labor force	15	159	3 891	8 464	737	138	68	203	8 325
Prevented from working	28	120	4 294	9 062	974	94	39	271	8 852
No work disability	925	3 073	74 023	204 767	15 763	920	3 735	7 337	199 082
In labor force	591	2 284	57 685	162 241	12 238	760	2 466	5 619	157 884
Persons 65 to 74 years	30	124	13 374	41 482	1 310	50	120	669	40 926
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	1 360	4 082	298	11	—	37	4 056
With a mobility limitation	—	—	857	2 876	216	11	—	27	2 860
With a self-care limitation	—	—	877	2 422	179	11	—	22	2 405
Persons 75 years and over	7	41	9 114	20 855	834	6	55	177	20 707
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	16	2 091	5 206	325	—	16	38	5 179
With a mobility limitation	—	16	1 749	4 266	256	—	16	29	4 248
With a self-care limitation	—	16	1 194	3 216	170	—	—	24	3 197



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Memphis, TN--AR--MS MSA						Arkansas (pt.)		
	Total								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	136 007	120 838	601	2 867	2 060	134 801	6 359	7 078	6 299
Preprimary school	10 103	6 295	21	174	106	10 035	340	197	340
Public school	3 878	5 085	12	82	52	3 847	130	173	130
Elementary or high school	85 427	92 946	400	1 756	1 290	84 667	4 780	6 230	4 724
Public school	67 687	91 179	388	1 329	1 081	67 090	4 240	6 201	4 184
College	40 477	21 597	180	937	664	40 099	1 239	651	1 235
Public college	31 737	17 801	128	722	548	31 433	1 001	612	997
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	136 007	120 838	601	2 867	2 060	134 801	6 359	7 078	6 299
3 and 4 years	4 638	3 578	14	76	31	4 609	157	115	157
5 to 14 years	67 702	68 800	281	1 345	1 044	67 103	3 675	4 463	3 639
15 to 17 years	19 053	19 716	107	408	177	18 918	1 000	1 203	988
18 and 19 years	10 095	8 738	23	129	170	9 979	397	472	385
20 to 24 years	14 359	7 251	53	329	212	14 213	400	314	400
25 to 34 years	11 124	6 970	43	405	299	10 984	330	342	330
35 years and over	9 036	5 785	80	175	127	8 995	400	169	400
Persons 18 to 24 years	58 644	46 599	290	898	1 298	57 985	2 599	2 277	2 569
Percent enrolled in college	35.4	22.9	23.4	41.2	22.3	35.4	22.1	16.8	22.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	31 266	29 297	175	498	631	30 937	1 467	1 638	1 455
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.3	14.9	26.9	4.6	10.3	9.3	14.7	17.6	14.8
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	58 644	46 599	290	898	1 298	57 985	2 599	2 277	2 569
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18 822	17 248	148	255	582	18 570	1 072	904	1 072
Some college or associate degree	24 325	12 832	63	299	381	24 113	714	300	714
Bachelor's degree or higher	5 652	1 218	—	194	49	5 603	188	18	176
Persons 25 years and over	378 624	215 624	1 334	4 712	3 827	376 612	18 244	10 671	18 163
Less than 5th grade	4 499	12 270	44	387	146	4 435	640	1 529	607
5th to 8th grade	17 486	24 968	67	231	287	17 378	1 576	2 000	1 554
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	45 342	53 052	251	366	734	45 054	3 403	3 129	3 403
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	110 442	58 525	376	760	777	110 037	6 342	2 603	6 328
Some college, no degree	90 639	38 169	311	631	876	90 123	3 303	715	3 303
Associate degree, occupational program	10 067	5 339	46	130	92	10 012	386	143	386
Associate degree, academic program	8 499	3 418	39	153	111	8 444	227	102	227
Bachelor's degree	60 642	13 365	133	911	489	60 345	1 659	325	1 647
Graduate or professional degree	31 008	6 518	67	1 143	315	30 784	708	125	708
Females 25 years and over	199 702	122 972	669	2 526	1 772	198 662	9 614	6 154	9 568
Less than 5th grade	2 216	5 617	17	268	68	2 186	298	768	278
5th to 8th grade	9 125	14 624	26	166	137	9 058	812	1 240	790
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	25 406	30 487	188	226	334	25 254	1 727	1 836	1 727
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	65 073	32 386	129	494	380	64 844	3 646	1 470	3 642
Some college, no degree	46 894	22 073	175	348	422	46 594	1 643	394	1 643
Associate degree, occupational program	5 583	3 144	39	62	48	5 553	261	77	261
Associate degree, academic program	4 763	2 033	7	113	77	4 733	128	84	128
Bachelor's degree	27 226	8 193	44	489	170	27 110	773	218	773
Graduate or professional degree	13 416	4 415	44	360	136	13 330	326	67	326
Persons 25 years and over	378 624	215 624	1 334	4 712	3 827	376 612	18 244	10 671	18 163
Percent less than 5th grade	1.2	5.7	3.3	8.2	3.8	1.2	3.5	14.3	3.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.2	58.1	72.9	79.1	69.5	82.2	69.2	37.6	69.4
Percent some college or higher	53.0	31.0	44.7	63.0	49.2	53.0	34.4	13.2	34.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.2	9.2	15.0	43.6	21.0	24.2	13.0	4.2	13.0
Males 25 to 34 years	51 490	31 450	233	849	1 034	50 967	2 449	1 457	2 439
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.8	73.9	76.8	85.2	66.5	88.9	75.0	63.6	74.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.2	7.6	10.7	50.5	22.3	29.2	14.2	5.4	14.3
Females 25 to 34 years	51 937	39 366	158	778	702	51 563	2 453	1 894	2 448
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.4	78.9	82.9	80.3	81.5	91.5	59.7	80.8	80.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.2	11.9	13.9	37.7	19.8	27.2	13.0	6.2	13.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	530 936	359 903	2 065	7 496	6 505	527 462	26 013	19 117	25 854
Speak a language other than English	14 283	11 028	148	5 959	2 730	13 235	427	246	388
5 to 17 years	2 360	2 955	34	1 163	285	2 229	91	73	91
18 to 64 years	10 325	7 564	114	4 591	2 306	9 489	281	135	262
65 to 74 years	801	337	—	142	78	744	26	18	16
75 years and over	797	172	—	63	61	773	29	20	19
Do not speak English "very well"	4 111	4 203	60	2 634	963	3 844	139	88	117
5 to 17 years	745	1 134	20	311	125	708	2	12	2
18 to 64 years	2 750	2 898	40	2 181	758	2 552	98	58	96
65 to 74 years	313	130	—	84	39	295	10	18	—
75 years and over	303	41	—	58	41	289	29	—	19
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	894	614	9	672	174	837	33	35	28
Persons 5 years and over in households	516 803	350 479	1 927	7 246	5 486	513 706	25 764	18 854	25 605
In linguistically isolated households	1 225	920	10	1 736	495	1 100	45	69	35
5 to 17 years	92	164	—	402	113	71	—	19	—
18 to 64 years	800	685	10	1 250	319	714	16	42	16
65 to 74 years	184	57	—	54	39	166	10	8	—
75 years and over	149	14	—	30	24	149	19	—	19
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	373 151	235 729	1 470	5 435	3 962	370 894	18 492	11 269	18 401
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11 267	22 197	97	212	221	11 131	666	1 235	666
With a mobility limitation	6 581	7 855	58	22	63	6 553	438	491	438
In labor force	1 253	1 320	21	13	26	1 237	105	14	105
With a self-care limitation	7 338	18 658	71	197	182	7 224	406	1 012	406
With a work disability	25 273	25 038	173	158	233	25 161	1 632	1 640	1 609
In labor force	10 300	6 397	115	83	125	10 228	710	195	702
Prevented from working	12 813	16 540	47	63	90	12 781	820	1 263	805
No work disability	347 878	210 691	1 297	5 277	3 729	345 733	16 860	9 629	16 792
In labor force	283 866	161 614	1 077	3 749	2 773	282 266	13 551	6 740	13 517
Persons 65 to 74 years	40 233	18 706	37	156	132	40 144	1 885	1 139	1 875
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 095	4 553	8	42	28	5 067	281	249	281
With a mobility limitation	3 659	2 960	8	15	11	3 648	183	179	183
With a self-care limitation	3 108	3 054	8	27	28	3 080	155	146	155
Persons 75 years and over	23 494	13 591	47	71	125	23 419	866	1 119	856
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7 638	5 688	16	36	70	7 590	346	423	336
With a mobility limitation	6 642	4 765	16	19	70	6 594	328	390	318
With a self-care limitation	4 079	3 541	6	31	30	4 059	158	242	158



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Memphis, TN--AR--MS MSA—Con.									
	Mississippi (pt.)			Tennessee (pt.)						
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	14 759	2 678	14 679	114 889	111 082	506	2 746	1 869	113 823	
Preprimary school	894	170	885	8 869	5 928	21	174	97	8 810	
Public school	435	170	426	3 313	4 742	12	82	43	3 291	
Elementary or high school	11 082	2 198	11 027	69 565	84 518	312	1 650	1 132	68 916	
Public school	9 432	2 174	9 384	54 015	82 804	300	1 263	930	53 522	
College	2 783	310	2 767	36 455	20 636	173	922	640	36 097	
Public college	2 299	230	2 283	28 437	16 959	128	707	524	28 153	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	14 759	2 678	14 679	114 889	111 082	506	2 746	1 869	113 823	
3 and 4 years	388	69	388	4 093	3 394	14	76	31	4 064	
5 to 14 years	8 361	1 709	8 312	55 666	62 628	225	1 294	918	55 152	
15 to 17 years	2 607	419	2 592	15 446	18 094	80	367	144	15 338	
18 and 19 years	1 110	235	1 103	8 588	8 031	18	115	151	8 491	
20 to 24 years	986	118	977	12 973	6 819	53	321	199	12 836	
25 to 34 years	741	78	741	10 053	6 550	36	405	299	9 913	
35 years and over	566	50	566	8 070	5 566	80	168	127	8 029	
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 837	892	5 806	50 208	43 430	251	870	1 227	49 610	
Percent enrolled in college	26.2	25.9	26.1	37.1	27.1	27.1	41.6	21.7	37.2	
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 660	668	3 638	26 139	26 991	135	456	591	25 844	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.6	15.9	9.6	8.9	14.7	28.9	5.0	11.0	9.0	
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 837	892	5 806	50 208	43 430	251	870	1 227	49 610	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 053	393	2 037	15 693	15 951	122	249	558	15 461	
Some college or associate degree	2 151	193	2 144	21 460	12 339	63	291	374	21 255	
Bachelor's degree or higher	249	11	249	5 215	1 189	—	194	37	5 178	
Persons 25 years and over	36 643	4 694	36 583	323 737	200 259	1 177	4 540	3 567	321 866	
Less than 5th grade	480	629	480	3 379	3 107	44	387	105	3 348	
5th to 8th grade	2 333	1 079	2 333	13 577	21 889	32	216	245	13 491	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 143	1 201	6 119	35 796	48 722	213	335	659	35 532	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	13 752	1 119	13 731	90 348	54 803	342	703	708	89 978	
Some college, no degree	8 219	392	8 204	79 117	37 062	277	602	855	78 616	
Associate degree, occupational program	1 084	79	1 084	8 597	5 117	46	130	92	8 542	
Associate degree, academic program	878	40	878	7 394	3 276	39	145	111	7 339	
Bachelor's degree	2 635	112	2 635	56 348	12 928	117	885	477	56 063	
Graduate or professional degree	1 119	43	1 119	29 181	6 350	67	1 137	315	28 957	
Females 25 years and over	18 937	2 569	18 906	171 151	114 249	602	2 419	1 638	170 188	
Less than 5th grade	201	236	201	1 717	4 613	17	268	43	1 707	
5th to 8th grade	1 106	652	1 106	7 207	12 732	4	151	107	7 162	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 173	635	3 149	20 506	28 016	157	214	293	20 378	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 499	596	7 492	53 928	30 320	122	457	348	53 710	
Some college, no degree	4 112	268	4 112	41 139	21 411	168	319	416	40 839	
Associate degree, occupational program	499	49	499	4 823	3 018	39	62	48	4 793	
Associate degree, academic program	581	40	581	4 054	1 909	7	105	77	4 024	
Bachelor's degree	1 178	72	1 178	25 275	7 903	44	483	170	25 159	
Graduate or professional degree	588	21	588	12 502	4 327	44	360	136	12 416	
Persons 25 years and over	36 643	4 694	36 583	323 737	200 259	1 177	4 540	3 567	321 866	
Percent less than 5th grade	1.3	13.4	1.3	1.0	5.3	3.7	8.5	2.9	1.0	
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.6	38.0	75.6	83.7	59.7	75.4	79.3	71.7	83.7	
Percent some college or higher	38.0	14.2	38.1	55.8	32.3	46.4	63.9	51.9	55.8	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.2	3.3	10.3	26.4	9.6	15.6	44.5	22.2	26.4	
Males 25 to 34 years	4 979	573	4 958	44 062	29 420	198	839	986	43 570	
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.1	64.9	82.0	90.3	74.5	76.3	86.2	66.6	90.5	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.5	5.4	10.5	32.1	7.8	9.1	51.1	23.4	32.1	
Females 25 to 34 years	5 174	823	5 151	44 310	36 649	128	757	661	43 964	
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.0	66.7	89.3	92.3	80.1	91.4	79.8	83.5	92.4	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.8	2.8	11.9	29.8	12.4	17.2	38.7	21.0	29.8	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	54 371	7 863	54 200	450 552	332 923	1 778	7 193	5 999	447 408	
Speak a language other than English	1 005	133	988	12 851	10 649	138	5 761	2 618	11 859	
5 to 17 years	286	58	286	1 983	2 824	34	1 099	285	1 852	
18 to 64 years	635	75	618	9 409	7 354	104	4 467	2 214	8 609	
65 to 74 years	53	—	53	722	319	—	140	675	68	
75 years and over	31	—	31	737	152	—	55	51	723	
Do not speak English "very well"	321	72	321	3 651	4 043	60	2 522	922	3 406	
5 to 17 years	89	39	89	654	1 083	20	304	125	617	
18 to 64 years	189	33	189	2 463	2 807	40	2 086	737	2 267	
65 to 74 years	24	—	24	279	112	—	82	29	271	
75 years and over	19	—	19	255	41	—	50	31	251	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	24	12	24	837	567	9	635	164	785	
Persons 5 years and over in households	54 169	7 849	53 998	436 870	323 776	1 645	6 943	4 980	434 103	
In linguistically isolated households	24	12	24	1 156	839	10	1 595	480	1 041	
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	92	145	—	345	113	71	
18 to 64 years	15	12	15	769	631	10	1 176	314	683	
65 to 74 years	9	—	9	165	49	—	52	29	157	
75 years and over	—	—	—	130	14	—	22	24	130	
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	39 650	4 863	39 544	315 009	219 597	1 244	5 222	3 637	312 949	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 204	574	1 204	9 397	20 388	76	201	218	9 261	
With a mobility limitation	687	251	687	5 456	7 113	45	13	60	5 428	
In labor force	117	49	117	1 031	1 257	14	13	26	1 015	
With a self-care limitation	786	439	786	6 146	17 207	56	195	179	6 032	
With a work disability	3 048	557	3 048	20 593	22 841	147	149	176	20 504	
In labor force	1 156	155	1 156	8 434	6 047	102	83	113	8 370	
Prevented from working	1 613	354	1 613	10 380	14 923	34	54	55	10 363	
No work disability	36 602	4 306	36 496	294 416	196 756	1 097	5 073	3 461	292 445	
In labor force	29 814	3 119	29 740	240 501	151 755	922	3 589	2 596	239 009	
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 008	604	3 008	35 340	16 963	37	152	115	35 261	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	404	124	404	4 410	4 180	8	40	28	4 382	
With a mobility limitation	294	79	294	3 182	2 702	8	15	11	3 171	
With a self-care limitation	225	69	225	2 728	2 839	8	25	28	2 700	
Persons 75 years and over	1 450	438	1 450	21 178	12 034	47	63	115	21 113	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	523	179	523	6 769	5 086	16	36	60	6 731	
With a mobility limitation	468	136	468	5 846	4 239	16	19	60	5 808	
With a self-care limitation	267	109	267	3 654	3 190	6	31	30	3 634	



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Merced, CA MSA						Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA			
							Total			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	33 678	3 208	546	6 957	20 401	25 657	528 378	202 085	1 520	13 435
Preprimary school	1 772	109	10	341	956	1 395	40 003	14 159	75	678
Public school	1 163	70	10	325	884	836	14 096	9 558	28	206
Elementary or high school	23 930	2 074	459	5 215	16 559	17 510	317 250	145 912	884	7 472
Public school	22 381	2 012	459	5 093	16 115	16 197	262 038	138 253	733	6 272
College	7 976	1 025	77	1 401	2 886	6 752	171 125	42 014	561	5 285
Public college	7 203	958	67	1 277	2 725	6 031	122 873	32 040	406	3 393
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	33 678	3 208	546	6 957	20 401	25 657	528 378	202 085	1 520	13 435
3 and 4 years	779	84	—	170	478	594	22 058	10 154	73	425
5 to 14 years	18 851	1 592	316	3 908	12 293	13 912	235 155	103 260	623	5 401
15 to 17 years	4 583	396	91	825	3 128	3 567	70 528	28 373	144	1 622
18 and 19 years	1 904	191	32	430	1 094	1 457	35 533	12 754	68	921
20 to 24 years	1 713	263	35	414	950	1 348	53 545	14 321	164	1 668
25 to 34 years	3 167	451	42	557	1 491	2 506	54 452	17 051	285	1 854
35 years and over	2 681	231	30	653	967	2 273	57 107	16 172	163	1 544
Persons 18 to 24 years	11 672	1 156	147	1 498	7 432	8 752	203 893	64 905	682	4 312
Percent enrolled in college	22.3	35.5	28.6	33.9	16.8	24.3	34.7	26.5	26.1	50.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 454	584	105	1 109	4 449	4 904	105 522	40 459	238	2 326
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	12.3	10.4	—	6.3	20.9	9.7	13.1	14.1	21.0	4.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	11 672	1 156	147	1 498	7 432	8 752	203 893	64 905	682	4 312
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 207	469	37	438	2 334	3 198	59 060	21 281	209	967
Some college or associate degree	3 672	509	62	402	1 243	3 175	75 379	17 104	168	1 790
Bachelor's degree or higher	361	36	—	30	59	324	17 070	1 897	10	756
Persons 25 years and over	73 141	4 540	937	5 821	25 808	62 073	1 761 255	321 162	3 756	26 813
Less than 5th grade	3 981	175	9	1 722	6 408	1 651	63 016	24 116	162	1 134
5th to 8th grade	6 695	218	97	544	5 867	4 261	152 010	33 324	246	1 611
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11 224	774	288	759	4 470	9 328	260 465	84 547	751	3 271
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18 501	1 022	195	891	4 319	16 456	479 708	81 193	924	5 238
Some college, no degree	16 564	1 329	258	730	3 037	15 075	324 639	46 357	792	3 939
Associate degree, occupational program	2 569	225	28	172	443	2 390	53 186	9 704	139	1 177
Associate degree, academic program	3 383	356	—	215	492	3 086	68 592	9 943	176	1 325
Bachelor's degree	6 973	337	38	583	513	6 714	223 155	20 754	358	5 803
Graduate or professional degree	3 251	104	24	205	259	3 112	136 484	11 224	208	3 315
Females 25 years and over	37 605	2 221	563	3 132	12 130	32 311	940 801	175 735	1 756	14 372
Less than 5th grade	1 897	90	3	1 193	2 918	779	36 288	12 000	74	735
5th to 8th grade	3 430	119	43	278	2 705	2 292	85 181	17 684	128	1 061
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 879	517	185	370	2 142	5 037	140 032	44 641	368	1 914
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 369	502	133	384	2 283	9 249	287 244	44 704	439	3 155
Some college, no degree	8 444	532	144	356	1 257	7 790	167 375	26 159	395	1 845
Associate degree, occupational program	1 379	138	22	83	212	1 295	29 280	6 289	68	605
Associate degree, academic program	1 826	98	—	148	248	1 660	39 435	5 956	80	791
Bachelor's degree	3 398	185	23	271	275	3 273	103 068	11 975	108	3 000
Graduate or professional degree	983	40	10	49	90	936	52 898	6 327	96	1 266
Persons 25 years and over	73 141	4 540	937	5 821	25 808	62 073	1 761 255	321 162	3 756	26 813
Percent less than 5th grade	5.4	3.9	1.0	29.6	24.8	2.7	3.6	7.5	4.3	4.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.1	74.3	58.0	48.0	35.1	75.4	73.0	55.8	69.1	77.6
Percent some college or higher	44.8	51.8	30.4	32.7	18.4	48.9	45.8	30.5	44.5	58.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.0	9.7	6.6	13.5	3.0	15.8	20.4	10.0	15.1	34.0
Males 25 to 34 years	10 891	820	127	897	5 994	8 465	205 147	50 840	704	4 199
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.1	89.1	54.3	62.4	39.3	82.7	82.9	64.3	70.0	87.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.8	10.7	—	15.3	2.8	18.3	24.9	8.6	12.8	41.0
Females 25 to 34 years	10 441	655	210	884	4 864	8 514	202 490	59 630	663	4 788
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.6	77.9	57.6	36.1	45.3	84.4	86.6	70.2	67.0	84.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.7	8.5	4.8	8.9	5.0	13.4	23.7	10.4	9.7	37.8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	109 978	7 894	1 543	12 343	49 968	89 534	2 297 685	530 809	5 319	38 656
Speak a language other than English	22 930	465	361	10 159	38 471	8 675	995 717	119 959	1 674	25 955
5 to 17 years	5 323	173	80	4 301	11 574	1 507	165 700	30 245	343	4 121
18 to 64 years	15 007	267	260	5 453	24 956	5 522	654 960	84 788	1 272	20 439
65 to 74 years	1 659	5	—	199	1 239	1 072	93 021	3 397	32	932
75 years and over	941	20	21	206	702	574	82 036	1 529	27	463
Do not speak English "very well"	9 663	121	129	7 296	20 177	2 795	508 466	64 579	961	12 257
5 to 17 years	1 650	30	6	3 048	4 698	314	48 462	11 465	198	1 543
18 to 64 years	6 806	77	123	3 894	14 228	1 808	338 644	49 565	707	9 786
65 to 74 years	823	5	—	173	781	511	66 258	2 486	29	665
75 years and over	384	9	—	181	470	162	55 102	1 063	27	263
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	2 133	16	37	1 032	3 788	654	135 945	15 394	183	2 832
Persons 5 years and over in households	107 601	7 549	1 496	12 223	49 264	87 643	2 264 715	517 284	5 133	38 221
In linguistically isolated households	6 055	33	82	5 037	12 764	1 362	308 989	43 060	565	7 560
5 to 17 years	1 589	—	—	2 530	3 939	279	43 570	11 126	142	1 567
18 to 64 years	3 718	33	82	2 362	8 112	673	184 060	30 031	399	5 590
65 to 74 years	510	—	—	90	430	307	44 855	1 396	6	291
75 years and over	238	—	—	55	283	103	36 504	507	18	112
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	69 927	4 684	1 019	7 085	32 695	56 840	1 513 823	364 420	4 119	30 349
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 470	386	61	860	1 711	2 892	76 385	37 854	279	1 643
With a mobility limitation	1 600	173	41	312	625	1 386	34 784	11 400	155	439
In labor force	378	11	—	23	260	283	9 832	3 546	57	198
With a self-care limitation	2 525	304	34	700	1 359	2 063	58 127	32 639	181	1 468
With a work disability	6 525	628	125	710	2 003	5 792	99 321	28 624	532	905
In labor force	2 418	169	50	109	722	2 118	40 536	9 303	350	466
Prevented from working	3 519	397	75	401	1 103	3 120	50 323	16 976	142	375
No work disability	63 402	4 056	894	6 375	30 692	51 048	1 414 502	335 796	3 587	29 444
In labor force	48 970	3 022	640	2 966	22 919	39 655	1 141 146	260 717	2 923	22 025
Persons 65 to 74 years	8 684	366	47	275	1 429	7 948	252 036	21 002	207	1 220
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 048	103	20	67	213	910	34 790	5 030	16	155
With a mobility limitation	679	78	11	44	155	596	21 387	3 376	7	88
With a self-care limitation	592	68	16	42	101	506	23 777	3 458	9	80
Persons 75 years and over	4 970	165	39	268	749	4 544	224 410	10 714	107	590
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 540	54	7	85	237	1 391	66 488	4 281	29	137
With a mobility limitation	1 282	39	7	66	232	1 138	49 470	3 376	29	75
With a self-care limitation	976	50	7	82	160	890	43 004	2 784	27	90



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Miami—Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Fort Lauderdale—Hollywood—Pompano Beach, FL PMSA						Miami—Hialeah, FL PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	274 544	297 256	189 239	63 470	635	5 454	29 396	166 111	339 139	138 615
Preprimary school	13 790	28 036	17 373	4 445	22	280	1 743	15 989	22 630	9 714
Public school	5 813	9 362	6 441	3 043	19	109	773	5 887	7 655	6 515
Elementary or high school	174 196	171 952	113 771	47 581	338	3 371	19 205	98 628	203 479	98 331
Public school	149 585	139 241	95 487	44 844	312	2 943	17 176	82 181	166 551	93 409
College	86 558	97 268	58 095	11 444	275	1 803	8 448	51 494	113 030	30 570
Public college	65 209	67 380	43 079	8 870	202	1 313	5 982	38 279	79 794	23 170
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	274 544	297 256	189 239	63 470	635	5 454	29 396	166 111	339 139	138 615
3 and 4 years	8 086	14 993	9 201	3 115	15	175	899	8 443	12 857	7 039
5 to 14 years	119 135	135 225	87 795	34 197	190	2 373	13 709	76 867	147 360	69 063
15 to 17 years	38 779	37 756	25 345	9 255	109	771	4 188	22 016	45 183	19 118
18 and 19 years	19 456	19 124	11 315	3 645	22	309	1 890	9 886	24 218	9 109
20 to 24 years	29 228	28 784	15 888	3 596	48	565	2 806	13 768	37 657	10 725
25 to 34 years	32 899	26 959	17 108	5 085	172	612	3 301	14 618	37 344	11 966
35 years and over	26 961	34 415	22 587	4 577	79	649	2 603	20 513	34 520	11 595
Persons 18 to 24 years	106 846	114 574	75 831	20 416	305	1 722	12 039	66 612	128 062	44 489
Percent enrolled in college	33.4	35.1	28.9	20.1	16.4	38.0	27.7	29.0	38.2	29.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	56 947	57 924	37 856	12 521	116	1 037	5 919	33 282	67 666	27 938
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	15.0	11.9	13.5	16.1	17.2	3.2	15.4	13.4	12.9	13.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	106 846	114 574	75 831	20 416	305	1 722	12 039	66 612	128 062	44 489
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29 620	34 321	24 613	6 676	87	410	3 549	21 860	34 447	14 605
Some college or associate degree	34 098	46 062	27 662	4 738	52	664	3 661	24 748	47 717	12 366
Bachelor's degree or higher	5 907	11 767	6 150	605	10	239	575	5 620	10 920	1 292
Persons 25 years and over	710 048	1 139 451	773 097	104 604	2 008	10 342	65 917	719 288	988 158	216 558
Less than 5th grade	60 748	11 998	9 430	7 443	83	469	3 480	7 131	53 586	16 673
5th to 8th grade	119 965	47 923	35 641	10 961	98	536	6 077	30 858	116 369	22 363
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	129 490	148 839	110 446	28 192	404	1 226	11 421	101 386	150 019	56 355
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	146 968	350 614	252 611	27 033	426	2 256	16 890	238 740	227 097	54 160
Some college, no degree	102 065	234 031	159 568	14 800	537	1 610	12 223	149 330	165 071	31 557
Associate degree, occupational program	20 796	34 884	24 572	3 094	96	603	2 592	22 285	28 614	6 610
Associate degree, academic program	28 584	43 067	27 130	2 512	87	529	2 883	24 746	41 462	7 431
Bachelor's degree	60 899	168 474	101 524	7 046	189	1 969	7 101	95 483	121 631	13 708
Graduate or professional degree	40 533	99 621	52 175	3 523	88	1 144	3 250	49 329	84 309	7 701
Females 25 years and over	380 506	605 819	411 320	56 961	900	5 259	34 400	382 961	529 481	118 774
Less than 5th grade	35 154	6 429	5 004	3 512	31	277	1 792	3 762	31 284	8 488
5th to 8th grade	67 405	26 238	19 521	5 591	41	352	3 484	16 773	65 660	12 093
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	67 428	81 592	59 427	14 916	198	605	5 660	54 792	80 605	29 725
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	84 370	212 570	152 588	15 043	224	1 307	9 792	144 493	134 656	29 661
Some college, no degree	51 415	121 397	81 277	8 388	230	754	5 993	76 250	86 098	17 771
Associate degree, occupational program	11 435	19 223	13 495	2 051	61	318	1 539	12 130	15 785	4 238
Associate degree, academic program	16 413	24 713	15 499	1 534	34	323	1 570	14 179	23 936	4 422
Bachelor's degree	29 916	76 114	44 135	3 965	61	855	3 218	41 429	58 933	8 010
Graduate or professional degree	16 970	37 543	20 374	1 961	20	468	1 352	19 153	32 524	4 366
Persons 25 years and over	710 048	1 139 451	773 097	104 604	2 008	10 342	65 917	719 288	988 158	216 558
Percent less than 5th grade	8.6	1.1	1.2	7.1	4.1	4.5	5.3	1.0	5.4	7.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	56.3	81.7	79.9	55.5	70.9	78.4	68.2	80.6	67.6	56.0
Percent some college or higher	35.6	50.9	47.2	29.6	49.7	56.6	42.6	47.4	44.6	30.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.3	23.5	19.9	10.1	13.8	30.1	15.7	20.1	20.8	9.9
Males 25 to 34 years	95 793	124 448	87 354	17 573	374	1 603	12 126	77 976	117 793	33 267
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.9	88.5	86.1	64.0	71.4	83.4	75.7	87.0	80.5	64.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.2	29.4	24.2	9.2	14.7	29.6	17.1	25.0	25.3	8.3
Females 25 to 34 years	98 074	119 046	83 431	20 632	299	1 728	11 324	74 325	119 059	38 998
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.6	91.9	90.5	70.3	67.9	86.6	82.7	91.2	83.9	70.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.8	27.5	22.7	10.4	7.4	30.2	18.8	23.1	24.4	10.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	989 170	1 441 982	972 096	172 818	2 697	15 479	97 369	893 649	1 325 589	357 991
Speak a language other than English	932 028	187 109	154 699	30 455	591	10 148	81 224	89 384	841 018	89 504
5 to 17 years	157 820	32 694	19 517	7 414	96	1 832	14 251	8 290	146 183	22 831
18 to 64 years	648 505	95 644	93 195	22 229	472	7 767	61 092	44 285	561 765	62 559
65 to 74 years	73 069	25 743	20 301	561	14	392	3 847	16 972	72 720	2 836
75 years and over	52 634	33 028	21 686	251	9	157	2 034	19 837	60 350	1 278
Do not speak English "very well"	531 867	50 047	53 157	16 291	285	5 102	36 190	25 082	455 309	48 288
5 to 17 years	50 859	7 060	4 995	2 665	42	754	4 239	1 719	43 467	8 800
18 to 64 years	370 591	23 943	33 206	13 128	223	3 952	27 784	12 060	305 438	36 437
65 to 74 years	63 100	8 174	7 474	328	11	331	2 687	5 170	58 784	2 158
75 years and over	47 317	10 870	7 482	170	9	65	1 480	6 133	47 620	893
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	137 367	15 560	14 421	3 668	59	1 143	7 669	8 338	121 524	11 726
Persons 5 years and over in households	980 253	1 416 366	960 557	168 929	2 618	15 413	96 491	882 638	1 304 158	348 355
In linguistically isolated households	323 352	29 122	28 951	11 685	169	3 365	19 350	13 836	280 038	31 375
5 to 17 years	46 417	5 641	3 813	3 083	22	839	3 570	1 085	39 757	8 043
18 to 64 years	203 635	10 525	15 759	8 464	138	2 386	13 679	5 308	168 301	21 567
65 to 74 years	42 199	5 650	4 805	88	3	121	1 358	3 547	40 050	1 308
75 years and over	31 101	7 306	4 574	50	6	19	743	3 896	31 930	457
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	706 974	905 630	613 900	119 356	2 165	11 962	73 301	554 970	899 923	245 064
With a mobility or self-care limitation	49 002	35 415	24 454	12 473	142	629	4 664	21 347	51 931	25 381
With a mobility limitation	20 544	17 207	11 572	3 452	95	121	1 583	10 381	23 212	7 948
In labor force	6 662	4 134	2 892	1 210	28	36	638	2 437	6 940	2 336
With a self-care limitation	38 918	25 867	18 176	10 889	89	533	3 915	15 598	39 951	21 750
With a work disability	40 406	64 954	43 698	9 617	308	439	3 738	40 869	55 623	19 007
In labor force	13 198	29 462	19 877	3 414	208	232	1 571	18 687	20 659	5 889
Prevented from working	24 155	29 617	19 817	5 369	91	178	1 811	18 463	30 506	11 607
No work disability	666 568	840 676	570 202	109 739	1 857	11 523	69 563	514 101	844 300	226 057
In labor force	526 052	688 078	470 083	88 845	1 584	8 813	55 991	425 068	671 063	171 872
Persons 65 to 74 years	76 672	181 647	126 171	5 886	116	471	4 450	122 313	125 865	15 116
With a mobility or self-care limitation	13 319	22 713	15 365	1 321	10	43	585	14 907	19 425	3 709
With a mobility limitation	8 833	13 373	8 901	967	7	36	383	8 601	12 486	2 409
With a self-care limitation	8 663	15 889	10 904	884	3	13	410	10 560	12 873	2 574
Persons 75 years and over	53 921	174 349	117 831	3 267	58	206	2 347	115 715	106 579	7 447
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19 753	48 139	30 756	1 255	17	33	912	29 951	35 732	3 026
With a mobility limitation	16 270	34 297	21 111	947	17	25	723	20 463	28 359	2 429
With a self-care limitation	12 055	31 841	20 861	819	15	17	610	20 331	22 143	1 965



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Miami--Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA—Con.				Midland, TX MSA				Milwaukee--Racine, WI CMSA	
	Miami--Hialeah, FL PMSA—Con.								Total	
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	885	7 981	245 148	131 145	23 275	2 389	7 605	18 930	329 567	76 395
Preprimary school	53	398	12 047	12 047	1 950	239	423	1 767	26 351	4 420
Public school	9	97	5 040	3 475	990	198	372	840	13 738	3 788
Elementary or high school	546	4 101	154 991	73 324	16 674	1 881	6 215	13 023	207 353	59 806
Public school	421	3 329	132 409	57 060	15 581	1 834	6 045	12 039	160 819	56 455
College	286	3 482	78 110	45 774	4 651	269	967	4 140	95 863	12 169
Public college	204	2 080	59 227	29 101	4 196	246	838	3 777	65 643	9 737
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	885	7 981	245 148	131 145	23 275	2 389	7 605	18 930	329 567	76 395
3 and 4 years	58	250	7 187	6 550	733	122	187	679	11 461	2 840
5 to 14 years	433	3 028	105 426	58 358	13 676	1 455	4 928	10 805	164 984	44 674
15 to 17 years	35	851	34 591	15 740	3 249	374	1 065	2 632	46 750	11 782
18 and 19 years	46	612	17 566	9 238	1 322	180	316	1 155	22 813	4 288
20 to 24 years	116	1 103	26 422	15 016	1 069	71	432	810	31 818	3 891
25 to 34 years	113	1 242	29 598	12 341	1 422	63	415	1 250	27 210	5 076
35 years and over	84	895	24 358	13 902	1 804	124	262	1 599	24 531	3 844
Persons 18 to 24 years	377	2 590	94 807	47 962	6 564	814	2 930	5 039	125 189	25 309
Percent enrolled in college	34.0	59.1	34.1	43.6	24.5	14.6	16.0	27.0	36.9	19.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	122	1 289	51 028	24 642	4 266	557	1 486	3 475	66 266	16 386
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	24.6	5.7	15.0	9.7	11.4	12.7	28.3	8.2	6.5	17.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	377	2 590	94 807	47 962	6 564	814	2 930	5 039	125 189	25 309
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	122	557	26 071	12 461	1 741	250	689	1 388	38 808	8 201
Some college or associate degree	116	1 126	30 437	21 314	2 120	213	484	1 880	54 172	6 231
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	517	5 332	6 147	449	—	76	390	12 980	397
Persons 25 years and over	1 748	16 471	644 131	420 163	54 426	4 467	9 954	49 022	895 714	101 635
Less than 5th grade	79	665	57 268	4 867	1 533	145	2 174	387	8 296	2 859
5th to 8th grade	148	1 075	113 888	17 065	2 579	413	1 814	1 549	51 672	7 479
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	347	2 045	118 069	47 453	6 258	1 154	1 891	5 253	100 984	29 989
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	498	2 982	130 078	111 874	11 965	1 307	1 880	11 027	298 103	28 203
Some college, no degree	255	2 329	89 842	84 701	13 094	959	1 273	12 391	174 879	20 122
Associate degree, occupational program	43	574	18 204	12 599	1 503	130	186	1 383	41 254	3 700
Associate degree, academic program	89	796	25 701	18 321	1 355	70	110	1 307	20 559	1 576
Bachelor's degree	169	3 834	53 798	72 991	11 981	187	476	11 702	139 309	5 523
Graduate or professional degree	120	2 171	37 283	50 292	4 158	102	150	4 023	60 658	2 184
Females 25 years and over	856	9 113	346 106	222 858	28 674	2 460	5 131	25 771	473 554	58 387
Less than 5th grade	43	458	33 362	2 667	784	123	1 090	195	4 385	1 243
5th to 8th grade	87	709	63 921	9 465	1 383	161	1 036	761	30 372	4 041
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	170	1 309	61 768	26 800	3 368	708	949	2 893	54 091	17 599
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	215	1 848	74 578	68 077	7 321	743	981	6 805	171 827	15 838
Some college, no degree	165	1 091	45 422	45 147	7 640	455	640	7 228	87 650	11 839
Associate degree, occupational program	7	287	9 896	7 093	949	67	78	891	21 906	2 442
Associate degree, academic program	46	468	14 843	10 534	781	29	45	755	10 640	919
Bachelor's degree	47	2 145	26 698	34 685	5 075	101	234	4 939	68 980	3 227
Graduate or professional degree	76	798	15 618	18 390	1 373	73	78	1 304	23 703	1 239
Persons 25 years and over	1 748	16 471	644 131	420 163	54 426	4 467	9 954	49 022	895 714	101 635
Percent less than 5th grade	4.5	4.0	8.9	1.2	2.8	3.2	21.8	.8	.9	2.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.2	77.0	55.1	83.5	80.9	61.7	40.9	85.3	82.0	60.3
Percent some college or higher	38.7	58.9	34.9	56.9	59.0	32.4	22.1	62.8	48.7	32.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.5	36.5	14.1	29.3	29.7	6.5	6.3	32.1	22.3	7.6
Males 25 to 34 years	330	2 596	83 667	46 472	7 742	581	2 268	6 696	117 663	15 449
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.5	90.8	72.5	90.9	82.7	74.7	49.6	88.8	90.9	67.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.6	48.0	17.3	36.8	33.2	5.5	5.4	37.7	26.5	6.9
Females 25 to 34 years	364	3 060	86 750	44 721	8 220	723	2 088	7 108	118 279	21 841
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.2	83.9	76.9	93.1	84.4	72.3	48.6	90.6	92.9	67.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.5	42.2	17.6	34.8	25.8	6.9	7.1	28.7	26.4	6.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 622	23 177	891 801	548 333	79 245	7 307	19 334	68 569	1 246 795	187 715
Speak a language other than English	1 083	15 807	850 804	97 725	11 283	326	16 590	2 152	79 031	6 443
5 to 17 years	247	2 289	143 569	24 404	3 327	142	4 867	423	11 464	2 330
18 to 64 years	800	12 672	587 413	51 359	7 375	155	11 065	1 501	43 711	3 901
65 to 74 years	18	540	69 222	8 771	319	10	111	117	10 826	109
75 years and over	18	306	50 600	13 191	262	19	281	117	13 030	103
Do not speak English "very well"	676	7 155	495 677	24 965	4 681	87	7 267	540	24 875	1 787
5 to 17 years	156	789	46 620	5 341	1 170	41	1 807	61	3 153	528
18 to 64 years	484	5 834	342 807	11 883	3 123	38	4 951	370	13 117	1 234
65 to 74 years	18	334	60 413	3 004	217	—	259	60	3 677	17
75 years and over	18	198	45 837	4 737	171	8	250	49	4 928	8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	124	1 689	129 698	7 222	1 013	17	1 531	139	6 465	288
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 515	22 808	883 762	533 728	78 475	7 262	19 181	67 924	1 217 184	182 761
In linguistically isolated households	396	4 195	304 002	15 286	3 042	31	4 557	262	11 339	532
5 to 17 years	120	728	42 847	4 556	1 100	14	1 513	55	1 536	154
18 to 64 years	261	3 204	189 956	5 217	1 750	17	2 743	162	4 999	368
65 to 74 years	3	170	40 841	2 103	92	—	132	21	2 183	10
75 years and over	12	93	30 358	3 410	100	—	169	24	2 621	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 954	18 387	633 673	350 660	54 496	4 745	12 762	47 682	860 636	123 004
With a mobility or self-care limitation	137	1 014	44 338	14 068	1 592	393	773	1 142	23 525	13 410
With a mobility limitation	60	318	18 961	6 826	854	176	393	616	14 032	6 146
In labor force	29	162	6 024	1 697	320	61	163	216	3 324	950
With a self-care limitation	92	935	35 003	10 269	1 080	339	577	770	16 044	10 409
With a work disability	224	466	36 668	24 085	3 788	531	973	3 256	56 579	17 209
In labor force	142	234	11 627	10 775	1 788	202	346	1 642	26 621	4 174
Prevented from working	51	197	22 344	11 154	1 590	279	506	1 274	24 628	11 675
No work disability	1 730	17 921	597 005	326 575	50 708	4 214	11 789	44 426	804 057	105 795
In labor force	1 339	13 212	470 061	263 010	39 895	3 267	8 951	35 118	677 810	77 120
Persons 65 to 74 years	91	749	72 222	59 334	5 296	495	397	5 068	103 951	6 208
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6	112	12 734	7 806	624	112	115	571	10 827	1 754
With a mobility limitation	—	52	8 450	4 772	427	77	88	395	7 372	1 226
With a self-care limitation	6	67	8 253	5 329	404	77	69	370	6 742	1 238
Persons 75 years and over	49	384	51 574	58 634	2 807	276	302	2 641	71 302	2 743
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12	104	18 841	18 188	875	114	87	821	19 168	1 270
With a mobility limitation	12	50	15 547	13 834	736	103	77	692	15 690	1 094
With a self-care limitation	12	73	11 445	11 510	537	80	46	503	10 458	907

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2755



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Milwaukee—Racine, WI CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.				Milwaukee, WI PMSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 896	8 729	21 650	319 162	291 460	70 556	2 739	8 195	18 710	282 411
Preprimary school	151	645	1 307	25 578	22 997	3 930	133	564	1 088	22 329
Public school	122	372	886	13 268	11 823	3 354	104	338	715	11 438
Elementary or high school	2 074	5 094	16 724	199 567	181 334	55 241	1 993	4 762	14 345	174 662
Public school	1 834	4 591	14 637	154 195	139 680	52 021	1 753	4 338	12 491	134 040
College	671	2 990	6 319	94 017	87 129	11 385	613	2 869	3 277	85 420
Public college	559	1 887	2 730	64 295	58 498	8 997	522	1 792	2 405	57 281
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 896	8 729	21 650	319 162	291 460	70 556	2 739	8 195	18 710	282 411
3 and 4 years	90	356	741	11 127	10 023	2 541	90	313	642	9 719
5 to 14 years	1 535	3 821	12 922	158 810	144 172	41 176	1 489	3 553	10 951	138 869
15 to 17 years	395	1 074	2 927	45 320	40 869	10 926	366	988	2 445	39 675
18 and 19 years	197	551	1 108	22 362	20 787	3 986	191	528	999	20 380
20 to 24 years	253	950	1 392	31 192	29 582	3 616	234	930	1 268	28 979
25 to 34 years	211	1 374	1 563	26 451	24 619	4 735	197	1 318	1 415	23 930
35 years and over	215	603	1 127	23 900	21 398	3 576	172	565	990	20 859
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 228	2 224	7 423	121 973	112 256	23 448	1 127	2 141	6 275	109 518
Percent enrolled in college	24.3	52.2	21.0	37.2	38.2	19.6	24.8	53.1	23.0	38.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	671	1 379	4 123	64 388	58 671	15 170	632	1 285	3 534	57 074
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	19.5	6.7	17.0	6.3	6.4	17.2	20.7	7.2	16.9	6.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 228	2 224	7 423	121 973	112 256	23 448	1 127	2 141	6 275	109 518
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	365	414	2 407	37 695	33 948	7 477	316	390	1 985	33 031
Some college or associate degree	369	861	1 691	53 273	49 477	5 765	333	847	1 491	48 672
Bachelor's degree or higher	19	333	302	12 765	12 184	378	19	322	240	12 012
Persons 25 years and over	4 531	9 622	24 459	883 943	795 842	93 480	4 190	9 113	20 886	785 848
Less than 5th grade	42	1 154	2 826	7 084	6 741	2 527	32	1 133	2 298	5 781
5th to 8th grade	270	687	4 101	50 153	45 381	6 850	249	643	3 506	44 069
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 040	778	5 032	98 560	87 503	27 378	933	748	4 293	85 468
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 459	1 266	5 523	295 430	262 055	26 031	1 359	1 152	4 632	259 825
Some college, no degree	1 193	1 238	3 838	172 782	156 379	18 637	1 126	1 203	3 308	154 594
Associate degree, occupational program	156	324	764	40 908	36 529	3 430	139	304	674	36 240
Associate degree, academic program	87	212	435	20 325	18 606	1 486	87	189	398	18 398
Bachelor's degree	217	1 999	1 205	138 504	127 154	5 107	198	1 885	1 115	126 403
Graduate or professional degree	67	1 964	735	60 197	55 494	2 034	67	1 855	662	55 070
Females 25 years and over	2 503	4 956	11 700	467 801	421 124	53 736	2 333	4 671	10 028	416 243
Less than 5th grade	28	792	1 301	3 806	3 694	1 121	18	771	1 100	3 232
5th to 8th grade	153	407	1 883	29 638	27 062	3 696	145	363	1 583	26 422
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	540	484	2 501	52 872	46 898	16 090	480	464	2 067	45 920
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	773	715	2 648	170 507	151 581	14 585	724	662	2 300	150 473
Some college, no degree	659	609	1 834	86 652	78 475	10 972	627	574	1 586	77 619
Associate degree, occupational program	102	168	417	21 702	19 307	2 244	93	161	376	19 128
Associate degree, academic program	70	107	237	10 530	9 491	843	70	94	224	9 383
Bachelor's degree	124	1 086	589	68 601	62 691	2 999	122	1 016	538	62 331
Graduate or professional degree	54	588	290	23 493	21 925	1 186	54	566	254	21 735
Persons 25 years and over	4 531	9 622	24 459	883 943	795 842	93 480	4 190	9 113	20 886	785 848
Percent less than 5th grade	.9	12.0	11.6	.8	.8	2.7	.8	12.4	11.0	.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.2	72.8	51.1	82.4	82.5	60.7	71.0	72.3	51.7	82.8
Percent some college or higher	38.0	59.6	28.5	49.0	49.5	32.8	38.6	59.7	29.5	49.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.3	41.2	7.9	22.5	23.0	7.6	6.3	41.0	8.5	23.1
Males 25 to 34 years	776	1 919	5 584	115 167	104 818	14 315	722	1 856	4 783	102 658
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.8	84.5	59.1	91.4	91.3	67.9	69.1	84.3	58.6	91.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	1.9	51.1	9.3	26.8	27.6	7.0	2.1	51.3	10.2	27.9
Females 25 to 34 years	906	1 710	4 887	116 075	105 171	20 116	867	1 619	4 270	103 236
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.0	78.5	65.4	93.4	93.3	67.8	83.3	77.8	66.9	93.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.9	38.1	8.2	26.7	27.5	7.0	10.4	38.9	8.4	27.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	7 827	17 018	48 893	1 223 600	1 105 459	172 822	7 295	16 059	41 571	1 085 732
Speak a language other than English	492	12 757	31 496	66 153	71 198	6 038	458	12 166	27 351	60 039
5 to 17 years	127	3 321	8 623	8 002	10 188	2 221	127	3 170	7 751	7 075
18 to 64 years	334	8 711	21 604	35 014	39 302	3 616	300	8 333	18 497	31 855
65 to 74 years	11	533	926	10 287	9 762	109	11	482	801	9 314
75 years and over	20	192	343	12 850	11 946	92	20	181	302	11 795
Do not speak English "very well"	88	7 061	13 683	19 469	22 461	1 676	85	6 808	11 939	17 798
5 to 17 years	20	1 804	2 948	1 952	2 844	506	20	1 764	2 597	1 792
18 to 64 years	64	4 659	9 907	9 361	11 852	1 145	61	4 485	8 623	8 603
65 to 74 years	4	433	601	3 334	3 314	17	4	405	515	3 045
75 years and over	—	165	227	4 822	4 451	8	—	154	204	4 358
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	14	1 372	2 691	5 538	5 935	286	14	1 327	2 394	5 121
Persons 5 years and over in households	7 665	16 625	48 141	1 194 359	1 078 175	168 315	7 156	15 673	40 912	1 058 786
In linguistically isolated households	31	4 805	7 569	8 609	10 307	523	31	4 635	6 621	7 987
5 to 17 years	11	1 732	2 657	536	1 370	154	11	1 670	2 328	520
18 to 64 years	20	2 769	4 608	3 422	4 530	359	20	2 669	4 015	3 199
65 to 74 years	—	261	205	2 058	2 000	10	—	253	183	1 885
75 years and over	—	43	99	2 593	2 407	—	—	43	95	2 383
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	5 582	11 692	32 196	845 591	764 272	113 336	5 148	11 093	27 372	751 513
With a mobility or self-care limitation	334	797	2 210	22 728	20 407	12 567	308	742	1 926	19 740
With a mobility limitation	209	361	1 202	13 630	11 870	5 593	188	354	1 014	11 573
In labor force	28	56	246	3 257	2 754	838	12	56	234	2 690
With a self-care limitation	252	616	1 587	15 473	13 820	9 806	226	561	1 400	13 315
With a work disability	756	706	3 273	55 372	49 473	15 701	664	693	2 772	48 485
In labor force	257	187	1 059	26 205	23 323	3 727	212	181	902	22 966
Prevented from working	398	415	1 999	23 927	21 422	10 713	359	408	1 670	20 875
No work disability	4 826	10 986	28 923	790 219	714 799	97 635	4 484	10 400	24 600	703 028
In labor force	3 897	7 412	22 011	667 093	603 271	70 964	3 606	6 955	18 740	594 034
Persons 65 to 74 years	251	618	1 008	103 360	92 453	5 815	241	567	847	91 983
With a mobility or self-care limitation	64	95	217	10 733	9 773	1 621	56	67	214	9 682
With a mobility limitation	49	53	168	7 313	6 598	1 118	41	45	165	6 542
With a self-care limitation	30	63	112	6 682	6 129	1 151	30	35	112	6 069
Persons 75 years and over	112	185	397	71 080	63 641	2 500	111	179	352	63 448
With a mobility or self-care limitation	33	80	180	19 079	17 274	1 158	33	76	145	17 210
With a mobility limitation	21	71	152	15 625	14 139	989	21	67	127	14 089
With a self-care limitation	18	37	87	10 418	9 362	844	18	37	58	9 341



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA—Con.					Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA			
	Racine, WI PMSA					Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	38 107	5 839	534	2 940	36 751	577 372	31 088	7 424	29 740
Preprimary school	3 354	490	81	219	3 249	50 993	2 393	536	1 917
Public school	1 915	434	34	171	1 830	31 579	1 931	424	1 268
Elementary or high school	26 019	4 565	332	2 379	24 905	354 836	21 314	5 542	19 285
Public school	21 139	4 434	253	2 146	20 155	313 643	20 130	5 203	18 049
College	8 734	784	121	342	8 597	171 543	7 381	1 346	8 538
Public college	7 145	740	95	325	7 014	130 052	5 870	1 123	7 479
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	38 107	5 839	534	2 940	36 751	577 372	31 088	7 424	29 740
3 and 4 years	1 438	299	43	99	1 408	19 013	1 206	183	849
5 to 14 years	20 812	3 498	268	1 841	19 941	289 058	16 632	4 437	14 140
15 to 17 years	5 881	856	86	482	5 645	77 505	4 060	969	3 957
18 and 19 years	2 026	302	23	109	1 982	40 227	1 962	463	2 140
20 to 24 years	2 226	275	20	124	2 213	59 684	2 093	421	3 230
25 to 34 years	2 591	341	56	148	2 521	52 556	3 211	3 387	2 037
35 years and over	3 133	268	38	137	3 041	39 329	1 924	474	2 037
Persons 18 to 24 years	12 933	1 861	83	1 148	12 455	222 577	10 961	3 216	8 026
Percent enrolled in college	25.6	19.1	27.7	10.3	26.4	36.6	25.8	17.3	46.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	7 595	1 216	94	589	7 314	109 725	6 213	1 734	5 121
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.3	18.8	—	17.3	7.1	6.4	14.7	29.9	5.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	12 933	1 861	83	1 148	12 455	222 577	10 961	3 216	8 026
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 860	724	24	422	4 664	62 078	3 614	1 050	1 822
Some college or associate degree	4 695	466	14	200	4 601	101 263	3 285	814	2 981
Bachelor's degree or higher	796	19	11	62	753	26 112	539	27	831
Persons 25 years and over	99 872	8 155	509	3 573	98 095	1 481 218	43 757	11 146	27 747
Less than 5th grade	1 555	332	21	528	1 303	6 590	992	97	4 764
5th to 8th grade	6 291	629	44	595	6 084	60 551	1 694	586	1 276
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13 481	2 611	30	739	13 092	110 756	7 715	2 523	2 319
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	36 048	2 172	114	891	35 605	454 879	12 545	3 785	4 639
Some college, no degree	18 500	1 485	35	530	18 188	312 762	10 504	2 374	3 428
Associate degree, occupational program	4 725	270	19	90	4 668	82 816	1 340	491	1 414
Associate degree, academic program	1 953	90	23	37	1 927	45 739	1 418	213	663
Bachelor's degree	12 155	416	114	90	12 101	293 049	5 338	727	4 911
Graduate or professional degree	5 164	150	109	73	5 127	114 076	2 211	350	4 333
Females 25 years and over	52 430	4 651	285	1 672	51 558	773 704	21 348	5 863	14 439
Less than 5th grade	691	122	21	201	574	3 266	420	52	3 268
5th to 8th grade	3 310	345	44	300	3 216	32 356	892	218	745
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7 193	1 509	20	434	6 952	59 051	3 899	1 456	1 285
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	20 246	1 253	53	348	20 034	257 923	6 348	1 871	2 612
Some college, no degree	9 175	867	35	248	9 033	164 513	5 315	1 278	1 692
Associate degree, occupational program	2 599	198	7	41	2 574	43 491	754	226	550
Associate degree, academic program	1 149	76	13	13	1 147	26 054	692	146	353
Bachelor's degree	6 289	228	70	51	6 270	143 070	2 170	425	2 513
Graduate or professional degree	1 778	53	22	36	1 758	43 980	858	191	1 421
Persons 25 years and over	99 872	8 155	509	3 573	98 095	1 481 218	43 757	11 146	27 747
Percent less than 5th grade	1.6	4.1	4.1	14.8	1.3	.4	2.3	.9	17.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.6	56.2	81.3	47.9	79.1	88.0	76.2	71.2	69.9
Percent some college or higher	42.6	29.6	58.9	22.9	42.8	57.3	47.6	37.3	53.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.3	6.9	43.8	4.6	17.6	27.5	17.3	9.7	33.3
Males 25 to 34 years	12 845	1 134	63	801	12 509	230 963	9 572	2 205	5 919
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.8	61.2	92.1	62.4	88.1	93.7	82.1	76.3	82.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.4	5.1	42.9	3.4	17.7	31.8	19.2	5.4	40.5
Females 25 to 34 years	13 108	1 725	91	617	12 839	231 644	9 267	2 394	5 917
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.3	60.7	92.3	54.8	90.0	95.5	81.7	74.2	72.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.8	2.8	24.2	6.8	18.0	31.7	15.8	8.0	32.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	141 336	14 893	959	7 322	137 868	2 099 222	77 562	20 550	55 647
Speak a language other than English	7 833	405	591	4 145	6 114	81 025	5 320	1 989	42 809
5 to 17 years	1 276	109	151	872	927	13 724	1 148	368	13 338
18 to 64 years	4 069	285	378	3 107	3 159	49 892	4 079	1 498	27 985
65 to 74 years	1 404	—	51	125	973	7 335	80	73	960
75 years and over	1 084	11	11	41	1 055	10 074	13	50	526
Do not speak English "very well"	2 414	111	253	1 744	1 671	22 678	1 460	458	26 603
5 to 17 years	309	22	40	351	160	4 133	365	142	7 925
18 to 64 years	1 265	89	174	1 284	758	12 952	1 073	262	17 380
65 to 74 years	363	—	28	86	289	2 555	17	25	828
75 years and over	477	—	11	23	464	3 038	5	29	470
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	530	2	45	297	417	5 400	451	149	5 591
Persons 5 years and over in households	139 009	14 446	952	7 229	135 573	2 055 342	74 011	19 609	54 860
In linguistically isolated households	1 032	9	170	948	622	8 386	817	270	18 602
5 to 17 years	166	—	62	329	16	823	189	75	6 905
18 to 64 years	469	9	100	593	223	4 203	623	159	10 925
65 to 74 years	183	—	8	22	173	1 560	—	17	565
75 years and over	214	—	—	4	210	1 800	5	19	207
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	96 364	9 668	599	4 824	94 078	1 512 138	52 313	14 184	36 569
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 118	843	55	284	2 988	35 056	3 847	919	2 733
With a mobility limitation	2 162	553	7	188	2 057	18 181	1 594	460	1 041
In labor force	570	112	—	12	567	6 419	564	122	247
With a self-care limitation	2 224	603	55	187	2 158	24 798	2 986	644	2 157
With a work disability	7 106	1 508	13	501	6 887	100 805	6 434	1 830	2 194
In labor force	3 298	447	6	157	3 239	61 054	2 561	691	594
Prevented from working	3 206	962	7	329	3 052	30 696	3 165	996	1 309
No work disability	89 258	8 160	586	4 323	87 191	1 411 333	45 879	12 354	34 375
In labor force	74 539	6 156	457	3 271	73 059	1 226 716	34 577	8 692	22 940
Persons 65 to 74 years	11 498	393	51	161	11 377	128 892	2 209	344	1 146
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 054	133	28	3	1 051	13 268	475	56	238
With a mobility limitation	8 774	108	8	3	8 771	8 874	387	56	174
With a self-care limitation	613	87	28	—	613	7 896	320	26	159
Persons 75 years and over	7 661	243	6	45	7 632	89 580	938	139	558
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 894	112	4	35	1 869	24 977	311	41	221
With a mobility limitation	1 551	105	4	25	1 536	20 291	246	41	185
With a self-care limitation	1 096	63	—	29	1 077	13 211	180	8	80



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Minnesota (pt.)						Wisconsin (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	12 452	570 125	563 924	31 079	7 364	29 640	12 388	556 730	13 448	13 395
Preprimary school	1 049	50 329	49 826	2 393	530	1 907	1 047	49 164	1 167	1 165
Public school	681	31 181	30 789	1 931	424	1 268	679	30 393	790	788
Elementary or high school	8 573	349 885	345 107	21 307	5 498	19 201	8 519	340 205	9 729	9 680
Public school	7 612	309 242	304 456	20 123	5 163	17 978	7 560	300 098	9 187	9 144
College	2 830	169 911	168 991	7 379	1 336	8 532	2 826	167 361	2 552	2 550
Public college	2 119	128 830	127 806	5 868	1 120	7 473	2 115	126 586	2 246	2 244
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	12 452	570 125	563 924	31 079	7 364	29 640	12 388	556 730	13 448	13 395
3 and 4 years	376	18 759	18 668	1 206	177	846	376	18 414	345	345
5 to 14 years	6 921	285 030	281 201	16 625	4 411	14 073	6 881	277 208	7 857	7 822
15 to 17 years	1 706	76 546	75 279	4 060	957	3 932	1 686	74 334	2 226	2 212
18 and 19 years	762	39 813	39 449	1 962	457	2 135	758	39 039	778	774
20 to 24 years	832	59 118	58 922	2 093	421	3 230	832	58 356	762	762
25 to 34 years	1 138	51 924	51 848	3 211	477	3 387	1 138	51 216	708	708
35 years and over	717	38 935	38 557	1 922	464	2 037	717	38 163	772	772
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 248	220 301	218 407	10 961	3 197	8 016	4 234	216 143	4 170	4 158
Percent enrolled in college	26.7	36.7	36.8	25.8	15.8	46.9	26.8	36.9	26.5	26.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 521	108 385	107 092	6 213	1 708	5 095	2 506	105 761	2 633	2 624
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	13.5	6.3	6.4	14.7	30.0	5.4	13.5	6.3	5.5	5.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 248	220 301	218 407	10 961	3 197	8 016	4 234	216 143	4 170	4 158
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 387	61 413	60 446	3 614	1 048	1 822	1 377	59 789	1 632	1 624
Some college or associate degree	1 442	100 367	99 690	3 285	809	2 976	1 442	98 794	1 573	1 573
Bachelor's degree or higher	195	25 964	25 902	539	27	831	195	25 754	210	210
Persons 25 years and over	15 290	1 472 960	1 450 510	43 742	11 077	27 690	15 236	1 442 282	30 708	30 678
Less than 5th grade	601	6 363	6 357	992	97	4 764	601	6 130	233	233
5th to 8th grade	1 008	60 114	58 550	1 689	586	1 274	1 005	58 116	2 001	1 998
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 953	109 760	108 224	7 715	2 497	2 315	1 943	107 232	2 532	2 528
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 300	452 658	442 983	12 540	3 772	4 635	4 289	440 771	11 896	11 887
Some college, no degree	3 200	310 926	307 467	10 502	2 365	3 426	3 183	305 638	5 295	5 288
Associate degree, occupational program	675	82 435	80 863	1 340	491	1 408	675	80 482	1 953	1 953
Associate degree, academic program	510	45 410	45 147	1 418	213	663	508	44 820	592	590
Bachelor's degree	1 867	291 962	288 490	5 335	709	4 883	1 856	287 408	4 559	4 554
Graduate or professional degree	1 176	113 332	112 429	2 211	347	4 322	1 176	111 685	1 647	1 647
Females 25 years and over	7 418	769 506	758 055	21 341	5 835	14 410	7 389	753 871	15 649	15 635
Less than 5th grade	344	3 127	3 166	420	52	3 268	344	3 027	100	100
5th to 8th grade	451	32 143	31 368	887	218	743	448	31 158	988	985
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	954	58 568	57 832	3 899	1 447	1 281	950	57 349	1 219	1 219
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 068	256 735	251 485	6 346	1 865	2 610	2 064	250 301	6 438	6 434
Some college, no degree	1 597	163 574	161 943	5 315	1 273	1 690	1 586	161 008	2 570	2 566
Associate degree, occupational program	282	43 333	42 396	754	226	550	282	42 238	1 095	1 095
Associate degree, academic program	265	25 893	25 664	692	146	353	265	25 503	390	390
Bachelor's degree	971	142 476	140 841	2 170	417	2 494	964	140 250	2 229	2 226
Graduate or professional degree	486	43 657	43 360	858	191	1 421	486	43 037	620	620
Persons 25 years and over	15 290	1 472 960	1 450 510	43 742	11 077	27 690	15 236	1 442 282	30 708	30 678
Percent less than 5th grade	3.9	.4	.4	2.3	.9	17.2	3.9	.4	.8	.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.7	88.0	88.1	76.2	71.3	69.8	76.7	88.1	84.5	84.5
Percent some college or higher	48.6	57.3	57.5	47.6	37.2	53.1	48.6	57.5	45.7	45.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.9	27.5	27.6	17.3	9.5	33.2	19.9	27.7	20.2	20.2
Males 25 to 34 years	3 740	229 194	226 522	9 569	2 200	5 917	3 734	224 756	4 441	4 438
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.1	93.8	93.8	82.1	76.3	82.4	81.1	93.8	91.0	91.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.9	31.9	32.0	19.2	5.4	40.5	20.9	32.1	19.3	19.3
Females 25 to 34 years	3 183	229 902	227 195	9 265	2 384	5 901	3 176	225 459	4 449	4 443
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.2	95.6	95.6	81.7	74.1	72.0	87.2	95.6	93.5	93.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.2	31.7	31.9	15.8	7.7	31.9	24.2	31.9	20.8	20.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	29 018	2 083 201	2 053 463	77 540	20 416	55 486	28 888	2 037 535	45 759	45 666
Speak a language other than English	11 498	75 512	79 770	5 315	1 984	42 769	11 460	74 279	1 255	1 233
5 to 17 years	1 858	12 769	13 417	1 148	366	13 320	1 852	12 466	307	303
18 to 64 years	9 014	45 664	49 219	4 074	1 495	27 963	8 982	45 009	673	655
65 to 74 years	445	7 114	7 234	80	73	960	445	7 013	101	101
75 years and over	181	9 965	9 900	13	50	526	181	9 791	174	174
Do not speak English "very well"	4 110	20 819	22 276	1 455	458	26 595	4 092	20 425	402	394
5 to 17 years	554	3 890	4 000	365	142	7 924	550	3 759	133	131
18 to 64 years	3 268	11 487	12 747	1 068	262	17 373	3 254	11 288	205	199
65 to 74 years	162	2 474	2 527	17	25	828	162	2 446	28	28
75 years and over	126	2 968	3 002	5	29	470	126	2 932	36	36
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	756	5 101	5 362	451	149	5 591	754	5 063	38	38
Persons 5 years and over in households	28 206	2 039 680	2 010 327	73 989	19 498	54 699	28 076	1 994 758	45 015	44 922
In linguistically isolated households	1 705	7 594	8 347	817	270	18 602	1 699	7 555	39	39
5 to 17 years	331	672	823	189	75	6 905	329	672	—	—
18 to 64 years	1 248	3 620	4 186	623	159	10 925	1 244	3 603	17	17
65 to 74 years	88	1 514	1 554	—	17	565	88	1 508	6	6
75 years and over	38	1 788	1 784	5	19	207	38	1 772	16	16
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	19 688	1 501 467	1 480 997	52 298	14 096	36 481	19 614	1 470 368	31 141	31 099
With a mobility or self-care limitation	776	34 616	34 427	3 847	917	2 731	774	33 987	629	629
With a mobility limitation	359	17 998	17 841	1 594	458	1 041	357	17 658	340	340
In labor force	176	6 327	6 307	564	122	247	174	6 215	112	112
With a self-care limitation	560	24 481	24 340	2 986	642	2 155	560	24 023	458	458
With a work disability	1 455	100 176	98 965	6 434	1 821	2 187	1 452	98 337	1 840	1 839
In labor force	821	60 699	59 991	2 561	686	587	818	59 637	1 063	1 062
Prevented from working	550	30 458	30 130	3 165	996	1 309	550	29 892	566	566
No work disability	18 233	1 401 291	1 382 032	45 864	12 275	34 294	18 162	1 372 031	29 301	29 260
In labor force	14 913	1 218 395	1 201 717	34 564	8 619	22 900	14 855	1 193 432	24 999	24 963
Persons 65 to 74 years	615	128 538	126 292	2 209	338	1 146	612	125 941	2 600	2 597
With a mobility or self-care limitation	145	13 187	13 038	475	56	238	145	12 957	230	230
With a mobility limitation	96	8 816	8 732	387	56	174	96	8 674	142	142
With a self-care limitation	92	7 852	7 760	320	26	159	92	7 716	136	136
Persons 75 years and over	192	89 460	87 683	938	139	558	192	87 563	1 897	1 897
With a mobility or self-care limitation	37	24 940	24 554	311	41	221	37	24 517	423	423
With a mobility limitation	31	20 260	19 931	246	41	185	31	19 900	360	360
With a self-care limitation	14	13 197	12 995	180	8	80	14	12 981	216	216



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Mobile, AL MSA						Modesto, CA MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	83 851	41 965	1 050	1 551	1 426	82 823	76 764	2 121	1 128	8 184
Preprimary school	5 785	2 239	49	43	96	5 720	4 794	162	44	345
Public school	2 349	1 738	15	21	61	2 302	3 270	144	26	272
Elementary or high school	57 375	32 993	884	852	936	56 664	53 871	1 529	774	6 117
Public school	46 189	31 670	795	679	766	45 635	50 219	1 473	763	5 972
College	20 691	6 733	117	656	394	20 439	18 099	430	310	1 722
Public college	16 260	5 707	107	560	254	16 104	16 179	377	242	1 643
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	83 851	41 965	1 050	1 551	1 426	82 823	76 764	2 121	1 128	8 184
3 and 4 years	2 914	1 136	26	46	44	2 880	2 043	61	18	104
5 to 14 years	43 860	24 253	646	552	764	43 287	42 939	1 239	584	4 586
15 to 17 years	12 862	6 980	199	227	186	12 726	10 305	306	188	1 079
18 and 19 years	6 674	3 212	70	155	47	6 633	4 561	98	36	397
20 to 24 years	7 563	2 487	52	310	146	7 476	4 474	156	69	535
25 to 34 years	5 316	1 984	29	195	123	5 251	6 194	135	116	631
35 years and over	4 662	1 913	28	66	116	4 570	6 248	126	117	852
Persons 18 to 24 years	32 287	13 472	313	637	448	31 961	27 011	583	493	1 686
Percent enrolled in college	34.3	25.8	22.4	62.3	37.3	34.4	24.5	39.1	17.6	37.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	19 359	9 571	284	308	260	19 147	15 257	321	216	1 087
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.9	11.5	21.1	1.9	26.9	11.7	13.0	3.7	14.8	6.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	32 287	13 472	313	637	448	31 961	27 011	583	493	1 686
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9 567	4 155	89	109	127	9 474	9 216	143	176	498
Some college or associate degree	12 227	3 766	74	334	165	12 121	8 681	310	126	474
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 094	380	7	57	25	2 084	820	5	—	68
Persons 25 years and over	222 569	70 450	1 746	1 703	2 440	220 778	187 734	2 994	2 746	8 694
Less than 5th grade	3 129	4 159	95	301	92	3 067	5 843	126	98	1 680
5th to 8th grade	15 167	8 083	235	193	232	14 995	14 014	195	283	953
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	36 844	17 706	389	233	424	36 515	31 600	579	684	1 155
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	74 612	20 223	443	235	700	74 126	51 876	792	714	1 367
Some college, no degree	42 433	10 358	327	233	476	42 084	44 176	673	701	1 607
Associate degree, occupational program	6 033	2 363	41	84	106	5 953	6 499	136	80	193
Associate degree, academic program	4 055	1 513	51	31	41	4 033	7 579	122	38	285
Bachelor's degree	26 999	3 951	141	230	233	26 835	18 305	220	92	1 022
Graduate or professional degree	13 297	2 094	24	163	136	13 170	7 842	151	56	432
Females 25 years and over	117 593	40 609	1 034	858	1 243	116 688	98 898	1 476	1 426	4 717
Less than 5th grade	1 449	1 822	34	210	57	1 407	2 839	34	79	1 154
5th to 8th grade	7 896	4 403	160	95	103	7 808	7 599	130	122	539
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	20 319	10 297	221	94	137	20 215	17 195	278	419	608
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	42 868	11 247	278	144	402	42 588	28 552	409	368	764
Some college, no degree	21 640	6 512	185	115	252	21 450	23 195	297	346	697
Associate degree, occupational program	3 456	1 556	34	34	72	3 392	3 774	67	28	93
Associate degree, academic program	2 218	930	51	12	36	2 201	3 803	60	24	165
Bachelor's degree	12 143	2 521	69	88	112	12 086	9 050	114	16	547
Graduate or professional degree	5 604	1 321	2	66	72	5 541	2 891	87	24	150
Persons 25 years and over	222 569	70 450	1 746	1 703	2 440	220 778	187 734	2 994	2 746	8 694
Percent less than 5th grade	1.4	5.9	5.4	17.7	3.8	1.4	3.1	4.2	3.6	19.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.2	57.5	58.8	57.3	69.3	75.3	72.6	69.9	61.2	56.4
Percent some college or higher	41.7	28.8	33.4	43.5	40.7	41.7	45.0	43.5	35.2	40.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.1	8.6	9.5	23.1	15.1	18.1	13.9	12.4	5.4	16.7
Males 25 to 34 years	26 925	8 849	211	364	423	26 668	25 915	540	438	1 192
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.4	70.0	53.6	64.8	72.1	80.6	76.3	83.0	70.8	74.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.0	6.9	9.0	29.4	13.7	20.0	12.2	15.7	8.9	21.0
Females 25 to 34 years	28 020	11 806	330	300	446	27 730	26 188	562	387	1 580
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.7	74.8	67.3	67.3	91.3	83.7	78.5	77.4	77.0	57.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.3	9.6	12.4	20.7	20.0	20.4	11.7	21.4	2.6	14.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	316 097	118 036	2 988	3 178	3 913	313 221	272 894	5 196	4 120	16 573
Speak a language other than English	9 002	3 097	102	2 512	1 312	8 152	38 815	339	492	13 478
5 to 17 years	1 830	804	26	1 830	184	1 706	8 235	150	113	5 047
18 to 64 years	5 818	2 003	76	1 806	1 021	5 170	25 907	171	313	7 783
65 to 74 years	778	166	—	61	99	708	2 537	8	40	442
75 years and over	576	124	—	7	8	568	2 136	10	26	206
Do not speak English "very well"	2 256	1 126	8	1 531	390	2 057	15 709	46	132	8 471
5 to 17 years	476	325	—	312	47	452	2 634	25	20	2 997
18 to 64 years	1 425	643	8	1 173	305	1 271	11 160	11	112	4 982
65 to 74 years	209	73	—	46	30	196	991	—	—	303
75 years and over	146	85	—	—	8	138	924	10	—	189
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	431	179	4	360	43	408	3 524	3	27	1 485
Persons 5 years and over in households	310 136	115 997	2 968	3 046	3 786	307 334	267 698	4 938	4 017	16 531
In linguistically isolated households	663	249	4	1 092	75	618	9 401	3	63	6 203
5 to 17 years	77	43	—	306	7	73	2 468	—	7	2 713
18 to 64 years	419	162	4	740	61	385	5 777	3	56	3 233
65 to 74 years	89	12	—	46	7	82	617	—	—	142
75 years and over	78	32	—	—	—	78	539	—	—	115
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	215 699	75 058	1 978	2 398	2 595	213 807	182 840	3 182	2 867	10 207
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8 913	9 068	112	215	74	8 864	8 485	198	283	790
With a mobility limitation	5 067	2 897	67	61	53	5 033	4 531	94	211	460
In labor force	848	381	7	29	7	841	687	28	19	29
With a self-care limitation	5 990	7 644	95	175	50	5 965	5 949	146	166	588
With a work disability	18 757	8 474	283	122	247	18 580	18 386	412	536	1 100
In labor force	6 657	2 151	87	63	92	6 581	6 251	174	130	156
Prevented from working	10 164	5 661	180	43	115	10 087	10 760	226	376	798
No work disability	196 942	66 584	1 695	2 276	2 348	195 227	164 454	2 770	2 331	9 107
In labor force	149 959	47 802	1 249	1 465	1 785	148 680	128 714	2 021	1 670	5 480
Persons 65 to 74 years	27 951	7 251	146	66	273	27 726	21 330	277	216	514
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 070	1 854	35	28	46	4 037	2 741	38	68	98
With a mobility limitation	2 873	1 195	20	15	14	2 865	2 000	31	53	39
With a self-care limitation	2 571	1 287	21	13	38	2 546	1 736	20	42	63
Persons 75 years and over	16 357	5 032	75	14	97	16 285	13 737	141	163	212
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 612	2 217	29	12	35	5 594	4 018	11	50	54
With a mobility limitation	4 911	1 852	29	7	30	4 893	3 465	11	45	47
With a self-care limitation	3 023	1 506	16	12	14	3 019	2 267	—	29	30



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Modesto, CA MSA—Con.		Monroe, LA MSA				Montgomery, AL MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	27 412	64 616	26 729	15 180	309	26 529	45 143	35 812	754
Preprimary school	1 261	4 108	1 723	807	16	1 715	3 473	1 773	6
Public school	1 019	2 737	918	752	16	910	1 382	1 326	—
Elementary or high school	21 661	44 739	16 280	11 791	201	16 148	29 093	26 230	532
Public school	21 069	41 478	14 292	11 539	195	14 166	23 420	25 019	438
College	4 490	15 769	8 726	2 582	92	8 666	12 577	7 809	216
Public college	4 029	14 157	8 148	2 454	92	8 088	10 139	7 144	167
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	27 412	64 616	26 729	15 180	309	26 529	45 143	35 812	754
3 and 4 years	646	1 714	834	525	—	834	1 938	1 342	18
5 to 14 years	16 657	35 511	12 833	8 893	161	12 724	22 302	18 232	332
15 to 17 years	3 828	8 940	3 579	2 280	43	3 555	6 807	6 002	155
18 and 19 years	1 496	3 939	2 381	1 272	31	2 358	3 360	3 375	47
20 to 24 years	1 500	3 816	3 778	1 145	13	3 765	4 189	3 187	74
25 to 34 years	1 896	5 165	1 844	576	34	1 819	3 323	2 075	69
35 years and over	1 389	5 531	1 480	489	27	1 474	3 224	1 599	59
Persons 18 to 24 years	10 394	22 678	11 813	5 775	172	11 697	17 002	13 801	157
Percent enrolled in college	18.8	25.5	46.3	29.6	21.5	46.6	36.6	34.9	63.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 659	13 079	6 148	3 763	95	6 094	10 133	9 110	160
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	23.0	11.2	12.5	18.8	7.4	12.6	11.9	12.4	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	10 394	22 678	11 813	5 775	172	11 697	17 002	13 801	157
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 804	8 077	2 941	1 593	52	2 915	4 754	4 327	62
Some college or associate degree	2 385	7 541	5 860	1 900	34	5 843	7 289	4 778	62
Bachelor's degree or higher	191	743	907	111	22	885	1 175	258	4
Persons 25 years and over	36 636	171 039	60 803	20 998	572	60 445	123 569	55 356	960
Less than 5th grade	6 699	3 497	1 087	1 644	39	1 071	1 458	3 346	86
5th to 8th grade	7 432	11 215	3 811	2 895	74	3 782	6 631	5 954	21
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7 078	28 475	8 779	5 016	128	8 698	15 970	14 687	159
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 059	48 280	19 009	5 395	186	18 884	35 494	13 720	231
Some college, no degree	5 095	41 246	12 882	3 496	60	12 838	26 850	7 621	174
Associate degree, occupational program	732	6 112	1 156	345	19	1 151	3 707	1 829	38
Associate degree, academic program	762	7 201	729	241	—	729	3 007	861	32
Bachelor's degree	1 288	17 497	8 943	1 269	36	8 915	19 008	4 677	102
Graduate or professional degree	491	7 516	4 407	697	30	4 377	11 444	2 661	117
Females 25 years and over	17 845	90 621	32 588	12 449	277	32 425	65 181	31 224	642
Less than 5th grade	3 076	1 796	418	847	—	409	724	1 624	54
5th to 8th grade	3 577	6 264	1 818	1 760	38	1 797	3 598	3 418	21
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 509	15 553	5 009	2 947	48	4 990	9 226	7 927	116
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 539	26 751	10 742	3 025	100	10 677	20 913	7 766	189
Some college, no degree	2 571	21 679	6 811	2 006	39	6 781	14 209	4 256	106
Associate degree, occupational program	451	3 490	741	272	14	741	1 956	1 147	30
Associate degree, academic program	411	3 597	474	153	—	474	1 632	500	26
Bachelor's degree	554	8 686	4 452	935	21	4 439	8 824	2 906	61
Graduate or professional degree	157	2 805	2 123	504	6	2 117	4 099	1 680	39
Persons 25 years and over	36 636	171 039	60 803	20 998	572	60 445	123 569	55 356	960
Percent less than 5th grade	18.3	2.0	1.8	7.8	6.8	1.8	1.2	6.0	9.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	42.1	74.8	77.5	54.5	57.9	77.6	80.5	56.7	72.3
Percent some college or higher	22.8	46.5	46.2	28.8	25.3	46.3	51.8	31.9	48.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.9	14.6	22.0	9.4	11.5	22.0	24.6	13.3	22.8
Males 25 to 34 years	8 326	22 219	7 607	2 799	138	7 496	15 690	8 324	142
Percent high school graduate or higher	48.8	79.7	82.8	66.6	60.9	83.1	86.8	67.1	84.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.2	13.2	22.9	4.2	10.9	23.0	27.4	8.6	23.9
Females 25 to 34 years	6 978	23 029	7 908	3 766	96	7 844	15 231	9 899	198
Percent high school graduate or higher	51.5	81.4	87.6	77.8	57.3	87.9	89.5	78.6	81.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.1	12.7	26.5	12.5	13.5	26.5	26.8	17.2	12.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	69 829	242 093	90 360	39 083	978	89 730	172 281	95 546	1 644
Speak a language other than English	50 878	19 438	2 521	1 190	300	2 339	4 356	2 673	1 177
5 to 17 years	14 518	3 397	624	404	609	303	609	703	303
18 to 64 years	34 071	12 570	1 654	672	268	1 502	3 128	1 829	857
65 to 74 years	1 484	1 809	137	58	2	137	278	58	6
75 years and over	805	1 662	106	56	—	106	341	83	11
Do not speak English "very well"	25 771	6 613	636	384	141	553	1 091	928	714
5 to 17 years	5 565	822	182	150	16	166	142	287	157
18 to 64 years	18 805	4 508	410	217	123	343	755	626	540
65 to 74 years	906	649	13	5	2	13	84	15	6
75 years and over	495	634	31	12	—	31	110	—	11
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	4 446	1 551	136	43	31	107	234	99	115
Persons 5 years and over in households	68 886	237 682	87 408	37 238	902	86 832	167 086	89 913	1 568
In linguistically isolated households	15 670	3 507	211	79	82	135	350	121	387
5 to 17 years	4 785	717	16	36	16	—	43	22	142
18 to 64 years	10 271	1 941	169	39	64	109	168	94	239
65 to 74 years	470	398	13	—	2	13	55	5	6
75 years and over	144	451	13	4	—	13	84	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	46 580	162 867	62 763	23 811	701	62 304	115 328	60 268	1 105
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 538	7 513	2 292	2 332	62	2 257	4 277	5 896	88
With a mobility limitation	1 066	4 160	1 366	1 040	30	1 355	2 375	2 289	31
In labor force	300	567	286	268	17	286	532	427	8
With a self-care limitation	1 900	5 160	1 551	2 048	43	1 527	3 069	4 899	77
With a work disability	3 358	16 965	5 105	2 544	56	5 075	8 739	6 486	45
In labor force	970	5 778	1 838	664	24	1 838	3 719	1 656	11
Prevented from working	2 216	9 895	2 803	1 604	32	2 773	4 157	4 392	17
No work disability	43 222	145 902	57 658	21 267	645	57 229	106 589	53 782	1 060
In labor force	32 881	114 707	44 238	14 450	444	43 950	86 138	40 731	655
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 838	20 302	6 900	2 164	46	6 877	13 932	4 951	6
With a mobility or self-care limitation	248	2 592	971	605	12	965	1 981	1 118	—
With a mobility limitation	157	1 905	654	430	6	654	1 556	687	—
With a self-care limitation	146	1 637	593	371	6	587	1 240	806	—
Persons 75 years and over	825	13 249	4 410	1 589	11	4 402	8 925	3 822	22
With a mobility or self-care limitation	308	3 854	1 491	701	11	1 483	2 925	1 669	22
With a mobility limitation	266	3 339	1 231	617	11	1 223	2 366	1 357	22
With a self-care limitation	161	2 170	905	388	11	897	1 735	1 214	11



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Montgomery, AL MSA—Con.		Muncie, IN MSA			Muskegon, MI MSA				
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	691	44 779	34 704	2 474	34 422	34 154	7 541	510	1 246	33 396
Preprimary school	22	3 459	1 606	125	1 606	3 146	521	28	96	3 070
Public school	16	1 368	978	105	978	2 463	521	26	76	2 398
Elementary or high school	393	28 913	16 112	1 512	15 978	23 897	5 524	424	970	23 285
Public school	375	23 251	15 491	1 480	15 357	21 942	5 296	424	918	21 352
College	276	12 407	16 986	837	16 838	7 111	1 496	58	180	7 041
Public college	210	10 027	16 480	781	16 332	5 914	1 296	58	156	5 847
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	691	44 779	34 704	2 474	34 422	34 154	7 541	510	1 246	33 396
3 and 4 years	15	1 931	591	43	591	1 230	165	14	13	1 220
5 to 14 years	248	22 181	12 064	1 165	11 969	18 840	4 000	289	791	18 339
15 to 17 years	113	6 755	3 908	308	3 869	5 034	1 080	84	181	4 897
18 and 19 years	72	3 314	6 004	335	5 940	2 433	522	23	55	2 392
20 to 24 years	74	4 156	8 984	327	8 915	1 881	477	38	82	1 859
25 to 34 years	92	3 271	1 677	153	1 677	2 225	820	37	65	2 190
35 years and over	77	3 171	1 476	143	1 461	2 511	477	25	59	2 499
Persons 18 to 24 years	272	16 860	21 135	1 169	20 969	11 690	2 467	219	313	11 523
Percent enrolled in college	39.3	36.6	66.3	51.2	66.3	25.2	22.9	9.6	22.4	25.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	163	10 033	9 894	590	9 790	7 355	1 526	123	270	7 154
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	12.0	6.1	3.9	6.0	8.1	17.6	27.6	24.4	7.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	272	16 860	21 135	1 169	20 969	11 690	2 467	219	313	11 523
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	76	4 702	4 544	272	4 515	4 187	777	79	67	4 156
Some college or associate degree	113	7 235	13 034	642	12 918	4 318	712	23	90	4 284
Bachelor's degree or higher	20	1 163	1 291	82	1 284	465	21	—	3	462
Persons 25 years and over	1 172	122 857	66 258	3 595	66 105	86 746	11 236	699	1 528	85 983
Less than 5th grade	13	1 452	894	96	894	852	648	18	113	807
5th to 8th grade	77	6 606	4 583	417	4 576	5 956	933	61	171	5 883
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	137	15 914	10 939	933	10 919	13 646	3 028	168	328	13 473
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	330	35 295	25 140	1 069	25 081	30 683	2 922	267	507	30 391
Some college, no degree	274	26 692	10 508	653	10 501	18 181	2 394	124	249	18 075
Associate degree, occupational program	27	3 689	2 206	159	2 191	3 835	320	7	58	3 805
Associate degree, academic program	39	2 990	918	14	910	3 359	258	25	49	3 341
Bachelor's degree	161	18 889	5 467	134	5 460	7 109	496	24	26	7 087
Graduate or professional degree	114	11 330	5 603	120	5 573	3 125	237	5	27	3 121
Females 25 years and over	526	64 870	35 706	1 995	35 621	45 495	5 832	336	757	45 097
Less than 5th grade	—	724	483	32	483	352	264	—	28	345
5th to 8th grade	42	3 594	2 438	244	2 431	2 995	482	17	73	2 972
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	62	9 215	6 168	567	6 154	7 551	1 613	92	160	7 472
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	183	20 782	13 821	566	13 786	17 158	1 538	146	309	16 970
Some college, no degree	107	14 144	5 516	355	5 509	8 924	1 197	52	118	8 866
Associate degree, occupational program	20	1 945	1 221	119	1 221	2 099	194	—	36	2 073
Associate degree, academic program	7	1 632	565	4	557	1 716	104	14	22	1 710
Bachelor's degree	60	8 780	2 786	50	2 779	3 447	306	15	7	3 440
Graduate or professional degree	45	4 054	2 708	58	2 701	1 253	134	—	4	1 249
Persons 25 years and over	1 172	122 857	66 258	3 595	66 105	86 746	11 236	699	1 528	85 983
Percent less than 5th grade	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.7	1.4	1.0	5.8	2.6	7.4	.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.6	80.5	75.2	59.8	75.2	76.4	59.0	64.7	59.9	76.6
Percent some college or higher	52.5	51.8	37.3	30.0	37.3	41.0	33.0	26.5	26.8	41.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.5	24.6	16.7	7.1	16.7	11.8	6.5	4.1	3.5	11.9
Males 25 to 34 years	309	15 495	7 576	438	7 567	11 024	1 986	154	282	10 884
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.8	86.8	86.5	85.8	86.5	87.9	67.5	69.5	50.0	88.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.4	27.4	17.7	11.9	17.7	10.8	2.6	—	3.5	10.9
Females 25 to 34 years	194	15 115	7 780	550	7 767	10 930	1 840	145	345	10 734
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.2	88.5	74.7	88.5	74.7	89.4	73.6	67.6	75.4	89.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.2	26.7	18.4	6.4	18.5	10.9	6.5	—	3.2	11.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	1 832	171 233	104 657	6 326	104 174	123 910	19 205	1 342	2 906	122 273
Speak a language other than English	855	3 937	2 170	220	2 048	3 597	750	57	1 050	3 189
5 to 17 years	131	560	424	20	386	717	259	6	164	647
18 to 64 years	671	2 792	1 445	194	1 368	1 866	467	43	780	1 575
65 to 74 years	11	267	139	6	132	495	21	8	55	468
75 years and over	42	318	162	—	162	519	3	—	51	499
Do not speak English "very well"	232	988	597	108	558	1 181	159	5	433	1 010
5 to 17 years	15	136	100	—	91	257	26	—	95	210
18 to 64 years	213	658	427	108	404	522	127	5	269	426
65 to 74 years	—	84	49	—	42	215	6	—	29	207
75 years and over	4	110	21	—	21	187	—	—	40	167
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	21	234	117	9	110	241	17	—	88	206
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 598	166 163	97 284	5 887	96 858	120 836	17 493	1 264	2 617	119 328
In linguistically isolated households	45	350	122	20	115	391	30	—	222	309
5 to 17 years	18	43	5	—	5	49	13	—	70	18
18 to 64 years	27	168	95	20	95	140	17	—	116	111
65 to 74 years	—	55	9	—	2	121	—	—	22	113
75 years and over	—	84	13	—	13	81	—	—	14	67
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 091	114 691	75 594	4 016	75 264	81 584	11 189	910	1 653	80 680
With a mobility or self-care limitation	35	4 265	3 058	320	3 026	3 069	1 174	52	102	3 003
With a mobility limitation	15	2 375	1 706	70	1 700	1 918	548	29	50	1 878
In labor force	—	532	300	—	300	358	98	—	—	358
With a self-care limitation	27	3 057	2 062	303	2 030	2 032	914	33	72	1 992
With a work disability	64	8 707	6 488	379	6 467	8 598	2 162	124	203	8 482
In labor force	22	3 706	2 488	113	2 479	3 381	468	27	81	3 335
Prevented from working	26	4 146	3 244	246	3 232	4 382	1 480	89	101	4 315
No work disability	1 027	105 984	69 106	3 637	68 797	72 986	9 027	786	1 450	72 198
In labor force	791	85 652	51 890	2 612	51 664	58 419	6 387	572	1 142	57 777
Persons 65 to 74 years	46	13 899	8 176	481	8 169	11 105	1 066	10	87	11 065
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16	1 974	991	100	991	1 340	302	1	14	1 340
With a mobility limitation	7	1 549	659	52	659	922	186	1	7	922
With a self-care limitation	9	1 240	617	67	617	791	189	1	14	791
Persons 75 years and over	67	8 887	5 306	317	5 292	6 877	571	12	38	6 845
With a mobility or self-care limitation	34	2 920	1 572	118	1 566	1 949	290	2	18	1 931
With a mobility limitation	24	2 361	1 323	101	1 317	1 658	250	2	18	1 640
With a self-care limitation	14	1 735	824	55	818	1 072	231	2	6	1 066



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Naples, FL MSA				Nashville, TN MSA					
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	23 429	2 104	5 740	19 682	191 818	46 078	665	3 311	2 292	190 281
Preprimary school	2 022	172	442	1 728	13 627	2 347	35	173	159	13 531
Public school	1 027	165	385	768	7 111	1 886	23	56	94	7 062
Elementary or high school	16 590	1 750	4 805	13 510	128 908	31 514	476	1 939	1 586	127 818
Public school	15 449	1 750	4 673	12 453	111 113	30 324	432	1 673	1 388	110 186
College	4 817	182	493	4 444	49 283	12 217	154	1 199	547	48 932
Public college	3 797	164	440	3 450	30 472	9 573	99	526	349	30 241
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	23 429	2 104	5 740	19 682	191 818	46 078	665	3 311	2 292	190 281
3 and 4 years	943	112	181	831	5 818	1 002	16	79	56	5 787
5 to 14 years	12 881	1 251	3 505	10 553	100 465	23 832	354	1 447	1 328	99 512
15 to 17 years	3 619	260	939	3 016	29 059	6 569	123	446	248	28 905
18 and 19 years	1 444	76	362	1 204	15 711	4 390	5	283	166	15 629
20 to 24 years	1 221	39	188	1 091	18 868	4 694	35	471	133	18 788
25 to 34 years	1 269	206	341	1 078	12 263	3 187	82	385	272	12 089
35 years and over	2 052	160	224	1 909	9 634	2 404	50	200	89	9 571
Persons 18 to 24 years	9 905	605	2 947	7 683	84 614	19 392	223	1 219	1 079	83 869
Percent enrolled in college	17.8	6.3	6.6	21.3	33.7	37.3	17.9	51.8	23.0	33.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 255	349	1 509	4 165	45 011	11 210	113	634	427	44 720
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.9	22.1	32.5	9.1	12.3	14.5	23.0	4.6	12.2	12.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	9 905	605	2 947	7 683	84 614	19 392	223	1 219	1 079	83 869
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 474	170	677	2 978	25 319	5 723	68	386	439	24 984
Some college or associate degree	2 492	67	193	2 335	31 912	7 435	93	476	319	31 720
Bachelor's degree or higher	520	—	23	510	8 208	780	—	127	68	8 169
Persons 25 years and over	103 446	3 916	10 056	96 477	537 651	86 488	1 807	5 256	3 820	535 173
Less than 5th grade	1 686	655	2 195	397	9 608	2 988	36	391	97	9 539
5th to 8th grade	4 576	967	2 612	2 772	42 904	7 947	148	224	262	42 751
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12 064	1 190	2 144	10 602	78 776	19 856	391	544	625	78 405
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	32 061	690	1 608	30 873	158 910	22 689	498	1 196	896	158 286
Some college, no degree	22 438	205	631	21 913	102 642	16 434	412	411	832	102 117
Associate degree, occupational program	3 149	15	148	3 037	14 362	2 007	93	190	109	14 304
Associate degree, academic program	3 187	18	176	3 033	10 805	1 518	40	163	104	10 775
Bachelor's degree	16 200	119	318	15 965	80 503	8 346	113	1 035	567	80 104
Graduate or professional degree	8 085	57	224	7 885	39 141	4 703	76	1 102	328	38 892
Females 25 years and over	53 426	1 823	4 364	50 290	283 098	48 280	954	2 818	1 836	281 875
Less than 5th grade	662	314	820	203	4 345	1 335	16	264	38	4 321
5th to 8th grade	2 076	432	1 069	1 347	22 802	4 336	94	179	100	22 762
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 255	496	802	5 627	43 026	11 346	170	335	328	42 811
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18 930	296	843	18 295	90 667	12 071	271	685	446	90 343
Some college, no degree	11 678	113	350	11 386	53 056	9 174	246	232	446	52 755
Associate degree, occupational program	1 959	15	69	1 897	8 317	1 341	56	127	54	8 280
Associate degree, academic program	2 040	18	61	1 995	6 609	904	19	108	62	6 587
Bachelor's degree	6 988	102	186	6 849	37 911	4 977	46	524	275	37 709
Graduate or professional degree	2 838	37	164	2 691	16 365	2 796	36	364	87	16 307
Persons 25 years and over	103 446	3 916	10 056	96 477	537 651	86 488	1 807	5 256	3 820	535 173
Percent less than 5th grade	1.6	16.7	21.8	.4	1.8	3.5	2.0	7.4	2.5	1.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.3	28.2	30.9	85.7	75.6	64.4	68.2	77.9	74.2	75.6
Percent some college or higher	51.3	10.6	14.9	53.7	46.0	38.2	40.6	55.2	50.8	46.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.5	4.5	5.4	24.7	22.3	15.1	10.5	40.7	23.4	22.2
Males 25 to 34 years	10 400	661	2 427	8 712	75 702	13 453	287	904	907	75 209
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.6	33.3	30.3	84.8	83.3	76.0	58.2	81.1	74.5	83.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.2	1.5	3.7	18.6	26.3	13.6	6.6	48.1	26.1	26.2
Females 25 to 34 years	9 595	616	1 641	8 492	78 091	15 714	318	1 117	816	77 602
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.2	38.3	44.1	89.2	86.6	80.2	84.3	80.4	86.7	86.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.9	7.0	7.8	20.3	26.7	18.3	3.1	35.4	24.5	26.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	131 541	6 145	18 127	118 948	762 890	139 025	2 539	8 517	6 588	758 468
Speak a language other than English	17 424	2 432	16 413	6 276	18 863	4 640	185	6 621	2 543	17 410
5 to 17 years	3 617	491	4 558	703	3 578	1 118	42	1 451	703	3 304
18 to 64 years	11 091	1 911	11 134	3 434	13 800	3 327	133	4 953	2 014	12 887
65 to 74 years	1 792	30	508	1 385	856	132	10	163	51	820
75 years and over	924	—	213	754	629	63	—	54	30	599
Do not speak English "very well"	7 942	1 465	8 905	1 648	5 819	1 404	51	3 691	889	5 332
5 to 17 years	1 508	226	1 833	202	1 101	314	—	632	164	1 010
18 to 64 years	5 428	1 227	6 579	825	4 174	1 027	41	2 912	704	3 799
65 to 74 years	626	12	340	351	351	32	10	104	21	330
75 years and over	380	—	153	270	193	31	—	43	—	193
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	1 457	370	1 675	348	1 009	325	—	924	181	910
Persons 5 years and over in households	128 764	5 587	17 101	117 080	741 543	130 964	2 482	8 180	6 247	737 336
In linguistically isolated households	4 334	949	5 244	651	1 760	469	—	2 590	447	1 524
5 to 17 years	1 100	258	1 401	133	310	51	—	748	133	244
18 to 64 years	2 720	679	3 535	222	1 248	399	—	1 775	302	1 090
65 to 74 years	346	12	230	181	148	—	—	49	12	136
75 years and over	168	—	78	115	54	19	—	18	—	54
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	81 453	4 015	12 836	72 458	546 479	93 529	1 935	6 519	4 649	543 436
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 481	184	686	2 063	17 715	6 846	133	358	182	17 592
With a mobility limitation	1 306	65	258	1 122	10 340	2 702	119	80	81	10 297
In labor force	379	30	100	295	1 861	518	24	28	19	1 861
With a self-care limitation	1 745	137	574	1 397	12 016	5 565	42	313	141	11 909
With a work disability	5 771	251	694	5 334	39 788	8 330	359	208	217	39 654
In labor force	2 540	83	363	2 315	17 051	2 627	174	113	80	17 012
Prevented from working	2 544	152	310	2 347	19 117	5 085	177	77	113	19 040
No work disability	75 682	3 764	12 142	67 124	506 691	85 199	1 576	6 311	4 432	503 782
In labor force	58 674	3 081	9 922	51 732	418 416	67 657	1 278	4 591	3 686	416 016
Persons 65 to 74 years	21 491	209	557	21 047	51 486	7 665	111	192	159	51 359
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 496	46	100	1 427	6 909	1 661	62	13	26	6 883
With a mobility limitation	934	24	45	900	5 003	1 180	62	13	14	4 989
With a self-care limitation	934	36	66	899	4 191	1 089	15	13	12	4 179
Persons 75 years and over	11 850	96	234	11 668	34 428	5 200	17	54	55	34 384
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 207	31	80	2 153	11 590	1 955	5	43	17	11 573
With a mobility limitation	1 779	31	71	1 734	10 326	1 721	5	43	17	10 309
With a self-care limitation	1 352	5	42	1 323	6 488	1 160	5	25	17	6 471



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New Bedford, MA MSA				New Haven--Meriden, CT MSA				
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	38 646	1 277	2 074	37 700	106 102	20 082	3 512	10 452	101 510
Preprimary school	2 776	91	125	2 732	9 437	1 325	201	629	9 125
Public school	1 638	91	102	1 601	4 937	977	51	503	4 703
Elementary or high school	26 215	984	1 757	25 391	59 441	13 968	1 138	7 512	56 324
Public school	23 707	934	1 712	22 917	51 235	13 009	996	7 094	48 339
College	9 655	202	192	9 577	37 224	4 789	2 173	2 311	36 061
Public college	7 818	157	161	7 749	18 927	2 996	399	1 156	18 354
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	38 646	1 277	2 074	37 700	106 102	20 082	3 512	10 452	101 510
3 and 4 years	1 405	70	75	1 372	4 676	1 033	137	360	4 542
5 to 14 years	19 817	762	1 314	19 209	46 499	10 509	799	5 732	44 036
15 to 17 years	5 884	161	288	5 753	13 681	2 491	300	1 326	13 123
18 and 19 years	3 438	75	134	3 385	9 417	1 688	439	785	9 101
20 to 24 years	3 521	51	86	3 472	13 865	1 836	696	870	13 446
25 to 34 years	2 055	94	91	2 028	9 642	1 364	935	9 170	8 710
35 years and over	2 526	64	86	2 481	8 322	1 161	206	560	8 092
Persons 18 to 24 years	17 368	450	955	16 855	45 566	9 255	1 495	4 759	43 379
Percent enrolled in college	32.8	21.3	7.4	33.5	43.9	26.6	68.0	23.9	44.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	9 728	265	489	9 493	22 130	4 830	701	2 518	21 105
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	13.6	26.0	31.5	13.0	6.9	17.9	1.3	23.6	6.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	17 368	450	955	16 855	45 566	9 255	1 495	4 759	43 379
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 252	189	198	6 138	13 697	3 088	276	1 581	12 913
Some college or associate degree	5 424	79	138	5 335	18 341	2 715	656	1 112	17 788
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 208	8	7	1 208	6 252	574	375	121	6 182
Persons 25 years and over	106 345	2 354	2 574	104 868	305 180	34 550	4 657	14 494	297 517
Less than 5th grade	9 125	66	376	8 915	4 030	1 124	208	1 356	3 377
5th to 8th grade	16 245	347	708	15 822	18 447	2 134	94	1 986	17 507
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	17 481	570	612	17 164	35 580	7 429	279	2 923	34 184
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29 937	577	502	29 577	92 563	11 480	408	3 554	90 691
Some college, no degree	12 858	420	198	12 807	46 775	5 924	440	1 896	45 679
Associate degree, occupational program	2 702	40	40	2 674	9 264	1 024	127	354	9 092
Associate degree, academic program	2 649	90	27	2 641	10 643	765	96	344	10 520
Bachelor's degree	10 353	182	79	10 294	48 248	2 759	963	959	47 701
Graduate or professional degree	4 995	62	32	4 974	39 630	1 911	2 042	1 122	38 766
Females 25 years and over	57 801	1 182	1 375	57 020	163 001	19 291	2 360	7 594	159 029
Less than 5th grade	4 881	23	186	4 774	2 384	586	108	866	1 960
5th to 8th grade	8 782	203	356	8 565	10 551	1 153	40	1 147	10 031
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9 488	314	371	9 292	18 490	3 821	206	1 486	17 802
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17 039	267	259	16 879	53 357	6 455	217	1 639	52 451
Some college, no degree	7 069	167	107	7 032	24 955	3 569	228	1 131	24 348
Associate degree, occupational program	1 573	28	22	1 551	5 476	503	66	197	5 377
Associate degree, academic program	1 576	50	18	1 568	6 253	411	54	164	6 178
Bachelor's degree	5 219	111	31	5 199	22 821	1 633	552	502	22 580
Graduate or professional degree	2 174	19	25	2 160	18 714	1 160	889	462	18 302
Persons 25 years and over	106 345	2 354	2 574	104 868	305 180	34 550	4 657	14 494	297 517
Percent less than 5th grade	8.6	2.8	14.6	8.5	1.3	3.3	4.5	9.4	1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	59.7	58.2	34.1	60.0	81.0	69.1	87.5	56.8	81.5
Percent some college or higher	31.6	33.7	14.6	31.8	50.6	35.8	78.8	32.3	51.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.4	10.4	4.3	14.6	28.8	13.5	64.5	14.4	29.1
Males 25 to 34 years	11 960	443	441	11 691	38 379	5 226	1 156	3 108	36 800
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.0	70.0	43.1	74.8	90.4	76.0	92.3	70.8	91.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.7	5.2	6.8	15.8	36.1	14.1	70.1	17.3	36.7
Females 25 to 34 years	12 366	385	520	12 098	38 767	6 457	1 305	3 187	37 241
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.0	65.7	44.4	80.7	92.6	81.1	90.0	68.3	93.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.0	8.3	3.5	18.4	36.6	17.5	69.2	13.2	37.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	151 212	3 825	5 279	148 429	414 560	57 883	7 334	27 009	401 408
Speak a language other than English	41 740	940	4 436	39 484	46 360	2 919	5 530	22 388	36 012
5 to 17 years	6 879	203	1 345	6 335	5 862	660	655	6 099	3 506
18 to 64 years	24 840	609	2 942	23 230	27 789	2 103	4 710	15 473	20 323
65 to 74 years	5 388	79	96	5 326	6 011	121	122	539	5 676
75 years and over	4 633	49	53	4 593	6 698	35	43	277	6 507
Do not speak English "very well"	17 656	415	2 653	16 348	16 182	786	2 084	11 228	10 925
5 to 17 years	1 706	69	758	1 390	1 834	128	234	2 586	786
18 to 64 years	11 629	281	1 795	10 703	9 648	595	1 773	8 049	5 777
65 to 74 years	2 280	52	65	2 243	2 036	63	61	375	1 844
75 years and over	2 041	13	35	2 012	2 664	—	16	218	2 518
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	4 603	101	722	4 255	3 978	228	437	2 667	2 748
Persons 5 years and over in households	146 281	3 652	5 173	143 553	398 904	54 237	6 433	25 349	386 475
In linguistically isolated households	10 004	308	1 948	9 021	7 600	413	1 037	6 700	4 610
5 to 17 years	1 938	105	690	1 593	1 342	115	188	1 946	534
18 to 64 years	5 308	195	1 194	4 723	3 768	258	808	4 360	1 822
65 to 74 years	1 538	8	29	1 514	1 069	40	38	237	935
75 years and over	1 220	—	35	1 191	1 421	—	3	157	1 319
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	99 802	2 477	3 513	97 868	288 796	40 675	6 144	18 789	279 376
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 468	263	346	4 281	9 294	3 377	271	1 197	8 691
With a mobility limitation	2 348	127	207	2 242	4 340	1 268	81	587	4 098
In labor force	529	34	36	505	1 147	317	72	200	1 053
With a self-care limitation	3 163	220	226	3 043	7 022	2 806	252	885	6 521
With a work disability	9 635	332	567	9 356	18 351	4 246	159	1 614	17 712
In labor force	3 458	118	83	3 417	9 235	1 568	115	562	9 046
Prevented from working	5 522	186	455	5 302	7 502	2 399	39	890	7 141
No work disability	90 167	2 145	2 946	88 512	270 445	36 429	5 985	17 175	261 664
In labor force	73 746	1 604	1 700	72 696	224 198	28 165	4 203	12 867	217 467
Persons 65 to 74 years	22 151	1 116	1 116	21 511	38 594	2 532	135	653	38 147
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 156	46	26	2 144	4 624	539	27	110	4 556
With a mobility limitation	1 501	6	6	1 501	2 866	350	14	91	2 804
With a self-care limitation	1 368	29	26	1 356	2 896	387	13	54	2 873
Persons 75 years and over	10 655	141	72	10 596	26 617	1 133	51	290	26 400
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 323	35	29	3 301	7 953	487	—	104	7 881
With a mobility limitation	2 801	28	21	2 787	6 295	410	—	77	6 250
With a self-care limitation	1 840	31	15	1 832	4 653	341	—	61	4 611



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New London--Norwich, CT--RI MSA									
	Total						Connecticut (pt.)			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	57 986	3 430	303	1 157	2 722	56 638	51 276	3 409	295	1 096
Preprimary school	5 455	237	33	81	173	5 364	4 767	237	29	81
Public school	3 239	177	20	45	151	3 165	2 856	177	16	45
Elementary or high school	35 424	2 360	185	613	1 811	34 560	31 131	2 339	181	560
Public school	32 088	2 165	156	571	1 708	31 299	28 264	2 144	152	529
College	17 107	833	85	463	738	16 714	15 378	833	85	455
Public college	10 948	537	64	242	499	10 696	9 693	537	64	234
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	57 986	3 430	303	1 157	2 722	56 638	51 276	3 409	295	1 096
3 and 4 years	2 372	107	19	35	90	2 347	2 057	107	15	35
5 to 14 years	28 765	1 920	137	481	1 398	28 110	25 208	1 899	137	462
15 to 17 years	7 785	361	52	144	320	7 576	6 913	361	48	122
18 and 19 years	4 305	251	24	140	286	4 176	3 945	251	24	137
20 to 24 years	5 412	287	35	195	258	5 265	4 909	287	35	195
25 to 34 years	4 755	350	11	70	232	4 634	4 228	350	11	53
35 years and over	4 592	154	25	92	138	4 530	4 016	154	25	92
Persons 18 to 24 years	28 131	2 056	220	599	1 452	27 419	25 494	2 048	205	590
Percent enrolled in college	29.4	19.1	15.9	51.8	27.8	29.3	29.7	19.1	17.1	52.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	13 034	808	69	298	666	12 742	11 718	795	65	271
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.9	11.6	10.1	3.0	8.7	10.0	8.9	11.8	10.8	.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	28 131	2 056	220	599	1 452	27 419	25 494	2 048	205	590
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11 273	1 167	105	207	654	10 977	10 300	1 159	98	201
Some college or associate degree	10 230	471	44	279	351	10 015	9 319	471	36	279
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 462	45	7	79	58	2 429	2 149	45	7	79
Persons 25 years and over	161 429	6 585	967	2 025	3 848	159 447	142 793	6 489	892	1 882
Less than 5th grade	1 635	197	4	96	246	1 542	1 387	189	4	96
5th to 8th grade	10 727	384	48	85	321	10 598	9 472	384	48	69
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	19 079	1 181	192	161	752	18 762	16 198	1 155	192	147
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	53 824	2 275	352	500	1 207	53 196	47 626	2 221	326	436
Some college, no degree	29 259	1 622	226	325	688	28 900	26 280	1 614	192	317
Associate degree, occupational program	5 304	139	11	77	97	5 239	4 672	139	11	77
Associate degree, academic program	6 520	200	22	48	155	6 411	5 807	200	15	48
Bachelor's degree	21 509	364	87	351	254	21 322	19 120	364	79	329
Graduate or professional degree	13 572	223	25	382	128	13 477	12 231	223	25	363
Females 25 years and over	82 522	3 132	549	1 090	1 855	81 487	72 709	3 095	511	1 021
Less than 5th grade	962	79	—	60	92	918	824	71	—	60
5th to 8th grade	5 826	200	38	65	204	5 744	5 104	200	38	49
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	10 059	599	111	99	303	9 918	8 489	586	111	92
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29 232	1 151	161	279	603	28 905	25 902	1 135	150	252
Some college, no degree	13 969	675	167	139	329	13 751	12 507	675	140	139
Associate degree, occupational program	3 077	57	11	62	42	3 053	2 656	57	11	62
Associate degree, academic program	3 448	124	6	12	115	3 364	3 076	124	6	12
Bachelor's degree	10 076	157	37	225	116	9 997	8 868	157	37	211
Graduate or professional degree	5 873	90	18	149	51	5 837	5 283	90	18	144
Persons 25 years and over	161 429	6 585	967	2 025	3 848	159 447	142 793	6 489	892	1 882
Percent less than 5th grade	1.0	3.0	.4	4.7	6.4	1.0	1.0	2.9	.4	5.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.5	73.2	74.8	83.1	65.7	80.6	81.1	73.4	72.6	83.4
Percent some college or higher	47.2	38.7	38.4	58.4	34.4	47.3	47.7	39.1	36.1	60.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.7	8.9	11.6	36.2	9.9	21.8	22.0	9.0	11.7	36.8
Males 25 to 34 years	24 915	1 532	168	264	932	24 456	22 291	1 516	161	242
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.1	81.2	81.5	85.2	75.0	90.2	90.1	81.0	80.7	83.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.8	10.8	6.0	33.7	8.6	22.0	22.5	10.9	6.2	33.5
Females 25 to 34 years	21 706	1 373	191	354	814	21 276	19 226	1 373	179	337
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.8	81.0	75.4	83.9	73.8	92.2	92.2	81.0	73.7	85.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.4	6.3	3.1	47.7	7.5	23.8	23.5	6.3	3.4	47.8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	228 408	11 089	1 400	3 281	7 166	224 779	202 358	10 959	1 306	3 074
Speak a language other than English	16 497	844	78	1 962	4 636	14 649	14 105	821	71	1 805
5 to 17 years	1 994	246	15	167	989	1 661	1 654	229	15	134
18 to 64 years	9 675	592	63	1 666	3 540	8 218	8 373	592	56	1 542
65 to 74 years	2 440	6	—	93	75	2 404	2 087	—	—	93
75 years and over	2 388	—	—	36	32	2 366	1 991	—	—	36
Do not speak English "very well"	4 517	404	31	783	1 851	3 856	3 782	398	31	674
5 to 17 years	541	190	8	57	473	409	470	190	8	35
18 to 64 years	2 655	208	23	637	1 308	2 172	2 225	208	23	550
65 to 74 years	616	6	—	65	38	592	526	—	—	65
75 years and over	705	—	—	24	32	683	561	—	—	24
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	1 101	58	7	142	388	954	891	58	7	104
Persons 5 years and over in households	216 643	9 692	1 319	3 051	6 383	213 448	190 838	9 562	1 225	2 844
In linguistically isolated households	1 649	190	14	357	952	1 350	1 337	190	14	262
5 to 17 years	117	106	—	72	300	49	108	106	—	50
18 to 64 years	752	84	14	260	602	557	611	84	14	187
65 to 74 years	361	—	—	18	33	342	301	—	—	18
75 years and over	419	—	—	7	17	402	317	—	—	7
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	149 801	6 609	1 074	2 461	4 504	147 556	132 429	6 546	991	2 285
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 295	261	10	85	214	4 222	3 824	254	10	85
With a mobility limitation	2 438	131	8	20	113	2 414	2 152	124	8	20
In labor force	609	73	—	14	33	609	505	66	—	14
With a self-care limitation	2 866	172	2	65	147	2 817	2 531	165	2	65
With a work disability	11 816	760	139	77	435	11 595	10 507	746	131	77
In labor force	6 053	412	83	23	203	5 904	5 377	405	75	23
Prevented from working	4 744	282	29	33	209	4 672	4 178	275	29	33
No work disability	137 985	5 849	935	2 384	4 069	135 961	121 922	5 800	860	2 208
In labor force	113 385	4 913	724	1 798	3 297	111 736	100 016	4 875	661	1 700
Persons 65 to 74 years	18 732	441	31	93	132	18 639	16 300	407	31	93
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 277	70	6	14	54	2 242	1 952	70	6	14
With a mobility limitation	1 431	55	—	46	1 396	1 472	1 194	55	—	46
With a self-care limitation	1 479	38	—	14	21	1 472	1 294	38	—	14
Persons 75 years and over	11 399	137	24	41	36	11 368	9 740	125	13	41
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 450	26	—	—	11	3 444	3 131	26	—	—
With a mobility limitation	2 785	26	—	—	11	2 779	2 534	26	—	—
With a self-care limitation	1 936	20	—	—	11	1 930	1 713	20	—	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New London--Norwich, CT--RI MSA—Con.				New Orleans, LA MSA					
	Connecticut (pt.)—Con.		Rhode Island (pt.)							
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 614	50 028	6 710	6 610	191 481	142 414	1 073	8 115	15 287	181 149
Preprimary school	168	4 681	688	683	15 957	8 560	38	407	775	15 346
Public school	146	2 787	383	378	4 375	5 928	23	131	302	4 177
Elementary or high school	1 740	30 338	4 293	4 222	121 243	107 492	813	5 309	9 866	114 538
Public school	1 637	27 546	3 824	3 753	74 778	96 204	626	4 404	7 199	70 165
College	706	15 009	1 729	1 705	54 281	26 362	222	2 399	4 646	51 265
Public college	490	9 450	1 255	1 246	33 771	17 788	153	1 530	2 751	32 023
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 614	50 028	6 710	6 610	191 481	142 414	1 073	8 115	15 287	181 149
3 and 4 years	90	2 032	315	315	8 516	6 137	27	251	472	8 136
5 to 14 years	1 371	24 580	3 557	3 530	96 662	79 099	526	3 836	7 035	91 722
15 to 17 years	284	6 740	872	836	26 066	22 185	212	1 198	2 242	24 556
18 and 19 years	273	3 829	360	347	13 754	9 682	51	620	1 111	13 079
20 to 24 years	239	4 781	503	484	18 145	9 873	58	812	1 577	17 172
25 to 34 years	219	4 112	527	522	15 532	8 072	111	842	1 509	14 566
35 years and over	138	3 954	576	576	12 806	7 366	88	556	1 341	11 918
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 405	24 829	2 637	2 590	71 642	49 190	351	2 099	5 804	68 044
Percent enrolled in college	27.3	29.6	26.8	26.6	37.6	27.5	19.4	53.9	36.3	37.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	625	11 467	1 316	1 275	39 199	31 984	276	1 549	3 342	37 050
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.3	9.0	18.5	19.1	11.1	15.3	15.6	3.9	13.8	11.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 405	24 829	2 637	2 590	71 642	49 190	351	2 099	5 804	68 044
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	654	10 004	973	973	21 597	15 154	113	525	1 618	20 555
Some college or associate degree	327	9 128	911	887	28 868	15 249	122	749	2 046	27 628
Bachelor's degree or higher	48	2 126	313	303	6 621	1 259	6	260	368	6 334
Persons 25 years and over	3 732	140 919	18 636	18 528	516 217	229 930	2 345	11 507	31 994	493 474
Less than 5th grade	231	1 309	248	238	9 156	10 309	124	976	1 693	8 292
5th to 8th grade	307	9 357	1 255	1 241	39 673	26 479	277	1 029	3 732	37 114
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	701	15 932	2 881	2 830	60 643	58 776	475	1 878	4 706	57 535
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 179	47 026	6 198	6 170	157 254	59 844	740	2 228	7 827	151 568
Some college, no degree	688	25 921	2 979	2 979	105 662	41 040	395	1 345	6 636	100 832
Associate degree, occupational program	89	4 607	632	632	13 420	5 431	57	376	1 064	12 677
Associate degree, academic program	155	5 698	713	713	8 353	3 109	49	353	747	7 819
Bachelor's degree	254	18 933	2 389	2 389	78 288	16 959	114	1 747	3 385	75 610
Graduate or professional degree	128	12 136	1 341	1 341	43 768	7 983	114	1 575	2 204	42 027
Females 25 years and over	1 796	71 733	9 813	9 754	272 701	131 424	1 146	5 837	17 492	260 182
Less than 5th grade	84	788	138	130	4 611	4 876	35	586	935	4 103
5th to 8th grade	190	5 036	722	708	21 518	14 723	156	615	2 221	20 021
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	274	8 377	1 570	1 541	33 705	32 584	215	957	2 417	32 041
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	595	25 583	3 330	3 322	95 500	34 049	358	1 213	4 884	91 921
Some college, no degree	329	12 289	1 462	1 462	53 082	24 583	224	685	3 663	50 339
Associate degree, occupational program	42	2 632	421	421	7 083	3 239	29	179	556	6 734
Associate degree, academic program	115	2 992	372	372	4 591	1 940	15	239	361	4 359
Bachelor's degree	116	8 789	1 208	1 208	35 492	10 511	60	902	1 507	34 324
Graduate or professional degree	51	5 247	590	590	17 119	4 919	54	461	948	16 340
Persons 25 years and over	3 732	140 919	18 636	18 528	516 217	229 930	2 345	11 507	31 994	493 474
Percent less than 5th grade	6.2	.9	1.3	1.3	1.8	4.5	5.3	8.5	5.3	1.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.8	81.1	76.5	76.8	78.8	58.4	62.6	66.3	68.3	79.1
Percent some college or higher	35.2	47.8	43.2	43.5	48.3	32.4	31.1	46.9	43.9	48.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.2	22.0	20.0	20.1	23.6	10.8	9.7	28.9	17.5	23.8
Males 25 to 34 years	904	21 852	2 624	2 604	67 813	32 347	393	1 955	4 574	64 767
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.2	90.3	90.1	90.0	85.5	67.8	64.6	76.2	76.8	85.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.8	22.7	15.9	16.1	29.0	8.8	5.3	35.5	21.8	29.2
Females 25 to 34 years	814	18 796	2 480	2 480	68 734	40 667	428	1 979	4 935	65 488
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.8	92.7	88.7	88.7	89.5	74.1	80.8	72.9	83.6	89.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.5	23.8	23.1	23.1	26.7	13.4	12.6	27.5	19.2	26.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	6 930	198 957	26 050	25 822	719 336	389 481	3 510	19 019	47 826	686 060
Speak a language other than English	4 499	12 394	2 392	2 255	56 278	13 021	580	16 159	31 288	36 564
5 to 17 years	945	1 365	340	296	7 868	3 470	75	475	5 501	4 574
18 to 64 years	3 447	7 009	1 302	1 209	36 763	8 367	428	10 983	23 031	22 608
65 to 74 years	75	2 051	353	353	5 950	608	38	463	1 558	4 724
75 years and over	32	1 969	397	397	5 697	576	39	238	1 198	4 658
Do not speak English "very well"	1 774	3 198	735	658	18 569	4 644	277	8 481	13 592	10 419
5 to 17 years	455	356	71	53	2 475	1 303	50	1 850	1 673	1 609
18 to 64 years	1 249	1 801	430	371	11 745	2 940	176	6 103	10 089	5 962
65 to 74 years	38	502	90	90	2 127	232	28	329	975	1 361
75 years and over	32	539	144	144	2 222	169	23	199	855	1 487
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	374	758	210	196	4 266	789	46	1 802	2 826	2 440
Persons 5 years and over in households	6 147	187 871	25 805	25 577	706 134	380 496	3 436	18 669	46 985	673 391
In linguistically isolated households	924	1 066	312	284	7 739	1 192	133	5 410	6 690	3 623
5 to 17 years	300	40	9	9	1 194	237	32	1 596	1 460	408
18 to 64 years	574	444	141	113	4 242	769	71	3 515	4 224	1 776
65 to 74 years	33	282	60	60	1 090	96	16	166	520	667
75 years and over	17	300	102	102	1 213	90	14	133	486	772
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	4 313	130 367	17 372	17 189	499 495	255 007	2 578	13 482	34 590	475 927
With a mobility or self-care limitation	200	3 765	471	457	22 246	30 147	204	976	2 496	20 646
With a mobility limitation	113	2 128	286	286	11 159	11 252	144	184	967	10 459
In labor force	33	505	104	104	2 055	2 381	22	39	257	1 852
With a self-care limitation	133	2 496	335	321	16 121	25 578	132	919	2 028	14 882
With a work disability	413	10 308	1 309	1 287	41 917	31 217	442	569	2 548	40 119
In labor force	189	5 242	676	662	15 063	7 730	81	196	898	14 449
Prevented from working	201	4 114	566	558	23 084	20 909	336	286	1 415	22 076
No work disability	3 900	120 059	16 063	15 902	457 578	223 790	2 136	12 913	32 042	435 808
In labor force	3 156	98 500	13 369	13 236	354 363	159 672	1 583	8 183	24 213	337 840
Persons 65 to 74 years	132	16 207	2 432	2 432	59 554	20 792	140	539	2 502	57 535
With a mobility or self-care limitation	54	1 917	325	325	8 378	6 021	46	86	408	8 090
With a mobility limitation	46	1 159	237	237	5 592	3 972	27	35	245	5 413
With a self-care limitation	21	1 287	185	185	5 423	4 088	31	77	280	5 235
Persons 75 years and over	36	9 709	1 659	1 659	36 422	12 056	86	286	1 633	34 996
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11	3 125	319	319	13 128	5 335	28	110	607	12 612
With a mobility limitation	11	2 528	251	251	11 154	4 439	28	104	479	10 758
With a self-care limitation	11	1 707	223	223	7 266	3 404	19	81	378	6 958



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York--Northern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT CMSA									
	Total						Connecticut (pt.)			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 872 639	1 003 160	11 693	268 180	819 874	2 517 759	188 182	25 776	270	5 642
Preprimary school	234 376	57 250	408	14 918	36 580	217 648	19 374	1 924	5	504
Public school	105 756	39 824	236	6 641	26 011	95 254	8 714	1 603	—	210
Elementary or high school	1 717 318	674 796	7 784	156 201	586 052	1 469 862	115 472	18 315	176	3 657
Public school	1 368 901	593 429	6 864	132 205	507 306	1 160 647	96 700	16 758	165	3 185
College	920 945	271 114	3 501	97 061	197 242	830 249	53 336	5 537	89	1 481
Public college	536 614	192 729	2 455	55 646	137 545	476 561	28 748	3 903	56	669
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 872 639	1 003 160	11 693	268 180	819 874	2 517 759	188 182	25 776	270	5 642
3 and 4 years	135 105	38 761	292	8 662	23 696	124 627	11 162	1 164	—	291
5 to 14 years	1 303 690	482 376	5 271	114 346	412 442	1 126 949	88 833	13 557	131	2 793
15 to 17 years	398 889	139 544	1 574	35 033	112 098	351 135	27 297	3 760	37	751
18 and 19 years	215 987	69 125	871	21 423	53 955	193 390	13 418	1 805	17	426
20 to 24 years	315 222	90 207	1 255	35 888	73 106	284 498	17 968	1 820	21	634
25 to 34 years	238 804	92 907	1 134	32 398	78 193	204 655	13 567	1 784	35	485
35 years and over	264 942	90 240	1 296	20 430	66 384	232 505	15 937	1 886	29	262
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 165 381	389 544	4 976	88 969	340 245	1 023 117	71 325	10 021	204	1 623
Percent enrolled in college	38.9	29.4	29.6	52.6	25.6	40.6	36.2	25.6	17.2	46.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	585 919	214 082	2 531	49 294	175 233	513 366	38 230	5 635	82	1 103
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.6	14.6	19.6	4.8	19.1	6.2	6.6	12.1	35.4	5.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 165 381	389 544	4 976	88 969	340 245	1 023 117	71 325	10 021	204	1 623
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	344 174	125 552	1 478	21 207	98 908	301 193	22 276	3 786	48	374
Some college or associate degree	452 138	114 698	1 357	33 472	85 882	414 111	25 957	3 158	65	584
Bachelor's degree or higher	183 061	18 580	256	16 620	14 344	174 763	11 604	399	10	243
Persons 25 years and over	8 958 102	1 952 399	24 975	556 025	1 545 793	8 205 655	582 315	48 237	783	10 481
Less than 5th grade	212 355	74 495	1 434	42 513	157 785	146 064	8 754	1 500	8	521
5th to 8th grade	592 255	148 626	2 086	36 742	242 564	483 728	31 933	3 587	64	490
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 081 877	449 780	5 027	56 317	355 922	924 059	58 621	10 855	172	820
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 626 435	569 549	6 256	92 346	371 550	2 436 266	156 465	16 097	206	1 464
Some college, no degree	1 391 754	343 312	4 498	56 281	204 541	1 285 752	90 638	8 024	152	946
Associate degree, occupational program	216 204	53 741	629	16 617	32 315	200 227	16 616	1 392	19	307
Associate degree, academic program	255 359	56 942	579	17 244	33 912	238 222	18 209	1 063	28	334
Bachelor's degree	1 498 657	165 589	2 766	142 910	91 168	1 444 866	121 948	3 252	81	2 883
Graduate or professional degree	1 083 206	90 365	1 700	95 055	56 036	1 046 471	79 131	2 467	53	2 716
Females 25 years and over	4 770 140	1 117 331	13 792	280 414	831 789	4 368 511	307 961	27 010	475	5 160
Less than 5th grade	123 096	40 373	804	25 910	92 019	85 153	5 068	896	8	319
5th to 8th grade	349 061	85 896	1 156	21 627	136 418	288 771	18 692	1 882	30	321
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	579 550	251 428	2 693	29 236	184 795	498 440	30 756	5 980	125	450
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 572 778	327 457	3 688	49 952	200 450	1 467 785	92 568	9 042	110	903
Some college, no degree	694 273	193 768	2 464	26 567	105 288	640 253	48 677	4 627	91	434
Associate degree, occupational program	123 263	34 175	304	8 644	18 551	114 412	9 959	888	12	197
Associate degree, academic program	149 898	36 169	348	9 759	20 136	139 591	11 618	655	22	217
Bachelor's degree	709 608	96 820	1 411	74 412	47 443	682 330	57 776	1 819	46	1 502
Graduate or professional degree	468 613	51 245	924	34 307	26 689	451 776	32 847	1 221	31	817
Persons 25 years and over	8 958 102	1 952 399	24 975	556 025	1 545 793	8 205 655	582 315	48 237	783	10 481
Percent less than 5th grade	2.4	3.8	5.7	10.2	1.8	1.5	3.1	1.0	1.0	5.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.9	65.5	65.8	75.6	51.1	81.1	82.9	67.0	68.8	82.5
Percent some college or higher	49.6	36.4	40.7	59.0	27.0	51.4	56.1	33.6	42.5	68.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.8	13.1	17.9	42.8	9.5	30.4	34.5	11.9	17.1	53.4
Males 25 to 34 years	1 100 932	271 699	3 897	91 850	264 779	980 142	70 634	7 162	92	1 883
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.2	73.3	69.2	85.2	62.8	92.0	90.9	76.8	47.8	86.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	37.7	13.8	18.9	48.3	11.8	40.5	40.4	11.5	7.6	55.8
Females 25 to 34 years	1 095 579	327 608	3 970	93 398	276 558	973 520	71 854	8 828	151	1 803
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.4	77.4	71.6	85.8	65.7	94.0	93.3	80.9	52.3	86.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	37.2	16.2	17.9	49.6	12.5	39.9	40.8	12.6	22.5	46.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	11 943 416	3 018 956	37 320	803 379	2 459 669	10 803 742	776 781	76 705	1 170	15 849
Speak a language other than English	2 637 563	489 762	12 323	685 448	2 155 088	1 676 684	112 080	8 026	216	11 961
5 to 17 years	406 089	106 038	2 571	117 479	466 511	219 624	17 180	1 977	14	2 420
18 to 64 years	1 721 500	353 944	9 043	525 399	1 562 596	1 018 059	71 413	5 653	197	9 096
65 to 74 years	262 140	19 279	434	28 863	81 575	217 452	12 711	243	5	322
75 years and over	247 834	10 501	275	13 707	44 406	221 549	10 776	1 153	—	123
Do not speak English "very well"	1 105 353	217 278	6 302	373 454	1 120 849	609 960	41 642	3 691	123	5 702
5 to 17 years	124 890	39 463	1 168	45 789	172 131	60 432	4 873	627	14	985
18 to 64 years	745 852	161 142	4 762	293 215	852 049	368 846	28 050	2 871	109	4 295
65 to 74 years	118 565	10 737	237	23 031	61 684	85 432	4 508	109	—	212
75 years and over	116 046	5 936	135	11 419	34 985	95 250	4 211	84	—	76
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	281 959	47 354	1 455	85 092	260 303	161 636	9 440	646	20	1 118
Persons 5 years and over in households	11 699 222	2 904 510	35 874	791 908	2 410 902	10 577 714	763 475	73 778	1 118	15 584
In linguistically isolated households	608 580	118 898	4 218	244 504	662 383	311 962	20 495	1 861	104	3 316
5 to 17 years	100 650	27 665	1 053	45 941	143 326	43 125	3 738	364	14	767
18 to 64 years	369 001	82 485	2 985	179 741	461 088	162 571	11 978	1 407	90	2 452
65 to 74 years	71 053	5 667	132	12 454	36 756	50 969	2 549	56	—	59
75 years and over	67 876	3 081	48	6 368	21 213	55 297	2 230	34	—	38
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	8 347 916	2 131 868	27 313	622 102	1 804 838	7 506 783	549 636	54 140	914	12 055
With a mobility or self-care limitation	358 020	234 783	3 248	41 633	178 079	284 303	16 050	4 557	55	673
With a mobility limitation	172 043	76 317	1 394	10 015	75 806	139 353	7 276	1 334	9	160
In labor force	46 471	20 510	483	4 866	22 228	35 678	2 259	415	—	77
With a self-care limitation	269 220	201 469	2 675	37 457	141 931	210 657	12 367	4 113	54	605
With a work disability	500 066	195 220	3 194	18 951	156 863	435 069	28 411	4 516	119	295
In labor force	195 835	60 789	1 328	9 034	40 567	177 100	14 155	2 035	68	114
Prevented from working	260 427	115 865	1 488	8 043	102 029	220 184	11 614	2 107	39	118
No work disability	7 847 850	1 936 648	24 119	603 151	1 647 975	7 071 714	521 225	49 624	795	11 760
In labor force	6 262 448	1 473 952	18 385	450 906	1 193 797	5 676 418	428 391	40 466	617	8 884
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 125 278	163 880	1 793	31 135	90 529	1 074 864	69 816	3 346	53	402
With a mobility or self-care limitation	141 945	39 024	459	5 427	22 035	130 948	7 390	798	8	34
With a mobility limitation	90 049	24 625	288	3 021	15 449	82 466	4 477	509	—	19
With a self-care limitation	94 588	27 462	356	3 999	13 989	87 419	5 038	570	8	15
Persons 75 years and over	789 449	87 447	1 142	14 452	48 219	760 811	44 481	1 912	25	173
With a mobility or self-care limitation	239 995	33 904	504	4 742	20 435	228 294	12 574	687	7	47
With a mobility limitation	194 714	27 339	339	3 733	17 125	184 982	10 296	538	7	36
With a self-care limitation	146 270	22 408	366	2 979	13 395	138 752	7 156	480	7	28



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA—Con.									
	Connecticut (pt.)—Con.		New Jersey (pt.)					New York (pt.)		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	21 828	175 739	1 000 695	212 218	2 213	74 714	178 816	900 165	1 683 762	765 166
Preprimary school	1 506	18 554	88 948	13 504	95	5 623	8 974	83 748	126 054	41 822
Public school	1 077	8 180	41 319	8 929	49	2 137	5 503	38 332	55 723	29 292
Elementary or high school	16 069	106 324	614 734	146 246	1 404	45 373	127 042	544 113	987 112	510 235
Public school	14 627	88 543	515 935	128 808	1 234	37 183	106 974	457 527	756 266	447 863
College	4 253	50 861	297 013	52 468	714	23 718	42 800	272 304	570 596	213 109
Public college	2 863	27 161	197 575	38 168	542	14 904	29 758	180 889	310 291	150 658
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	21 828	175 739	1 000 695	212 218	2 213	74 714	178 816	900 165	1 683 762	765 166
3 and 4 years	1 084	10 551	47 478	9 025		3 066	5 345	44 577	76 465	28 572
5 to 14 years	11 798	82 066	468 359	105 688	921	35 374	89 733	418 047	746 498	363 131
15 to 17 years	2 986	25 540	145 116	31 922	320	9 819	26 347	130 478	226 476	103 862
18 and 19 years	1 300	12 783	76 441	15 591	168	5 305	12 198	69 622	126 128	51 729
20 to 24 years	1 709	17 023	103 988	18 148	257	8 284	16 412	95 138	193 266	70 239
25 to 34 years	1 655	12 625	76 182	17 103	258	7 598	15 942	67 232	149 055	74 020
35 years and over	1 296	15 151	83 131	14 741	208	5 268	12 839	75 071	165 874	73 613
Persons 18 to 24 years	9 219	66 742	407 226	94 522	1 029	20 621	78 571	365 005	686 830	285 001
Percent enrolled in college	22.0	37.0	36.9	25.9	30.7	54.1	25.8	38.0	40.4	30.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 657	35 787	211 065	51 254	603	12 728	40 389	189 028	336 624	157 193
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	19.7	6.0	7.1	16.0	24.2	3.6	17.0	6.1	7.9	14.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	9 219	66 742	407 226	94 522	1 029	20 621	78 571	365 005	686 830	285 001
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 897	20 736	131 682	32 374	394	4 837	25 033	117 853	190 216	89 392
Some college or associate degree	2 093	24 772	153 339	27 465	260	7 835	20 118	142 596	272 542	84 075
Bachelor's degree or higher	401	11 337	56 634	4 303	27	4 426	3 834	54 147	114 823	13 878
Persons 25 years and over	37 312	559 861	3 125 932	431 452	5 607	142 718	356 514	2 906 884	5 249 855	1 472 710
Less than 5th grade	3 253	7 052	64 172	13 131	196	4 467	32 599	45 036	139 429	59 864
5th to 8th grade	5 257	29 029	218 272	32 605	571	4 958	57 335	184 756	342 050	112 434
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 423	54 027	380 269	96 772	1 022	8 950	72 684	337 909	642 987	342 153
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9 188	150 892	972 778	132 587	1 570	18 155	92 241	915 315	1 497 192	420 865
Some college, no degree	5 249	87 219	482 203	75 177	890	13 101	47 536	452 372	818 913	260 111
Associate degree, occupational program	817	16 148	75 117	9 750	219	4 414	7 948	70 285	124 471	42 599
Associate degree, academic program	695	17 744	83 577	10 836	142	5 155	7 092	78 902	153 573	45 043
Bachelor's degree	2 577	120 143	542 728	40 808	597	49 433	25 405	525 339	833 981	121 529
Graduate or professional degree	1 853	77 607	306 816	19 786	400	34 085	13 674	296 970	697 259	68 112
Females 25 years and over	19 334	296 132	1 656 560	239 970	2 884	73 185	184 161	1 541 999	2 805 619	850 351
Less than 5th grade	1 859	4 091	37 068	6 627	87	3 005	18 044	26 563	80 960	32 850
5th to 8th grade	2 841	17 101	127 825	17 232	336	3 555	30 733	109 772	202 544	66 782
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 230	28 479	203 530	53 019	466	5 467	35 302	182 631	345 264	192 429
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 834	89 459	577 409	74 739	894	11 013	48 559	546 238	902 801	243 676
Some college, no degree	2 707	46 891	241 495	42 131	442	6 750	23 834	226 260	404 101	147 010
Associate degree, occupational program	382	9 756	44 377	6 227	72	2 495	4 227	41 810	68 927	27 060
Associate degree, academic program	406	11 332	50 532	6 878	69	3 105	4 095	47 807	87 748	28 636
Bachelor's degree	1 289	56 838	254 831	22 650	305	26 458	13 301	245 748	397 001	72 351
Graduate or professional degree	786	32 185	119 493	10 467	213	11 337	6 066	115 170	316 273	39 557
Persons 25 years and over	37 312	559 861	3 125 932	431 452	5 607	142 718	356 514	2 906 884	5 249 855	1 472 710
Percent less than 5th grade	8.7	1.3	2.1	3.0	3.5	3.1	9.1	1.5	2.7	4.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	54.6	83.9	78.8	67.0	68.1	87.1	54.4	80.5	78.6	65.1
Percent some college or higher	30.0	57.0	47.7	36.2	40.1	74.4	28.5	49.0	50.1	36.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.9	35.3	27.2	14.0	17.8	58.5	11.0	28.3	29.2	12.9
Males 25 to 34 years	7 352	66 662	384 085	65 374	982	22 393	65 814	347 035	646 213	199 163
Percent high school graduate or higher	64.3	92.3	89.7	76.4	76.8	92.9	65.9	92.0	88.8	72.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.9	41.8	35.7	15.6	20.1	65.0	13.4	37.8	38.6	13.3
Females 25 to 34 years	7 327	67 534	381 952	73 303	890	24 925	63 869	344 921	641 773	245 477
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.5	94.8	92.1	79.7	77.4	92.1	70.4	94.1	90.8	76.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.7	42.5	34.3	17.3	21.8	60.3	14.8	36.2	38.5	16.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	62 712	740 395	4 190 461	676 841	7 997	211 132	561 803	3 858 280	6 976 174	2 265 410
Speak a language other than English	52 879	82 425	761 014	73 010	2 020	180 087	494 448	476 516	1 764 469	408 726
5 to 17 years	12 854	9 946	115 199	15 871	338	33 273	103 980	59 793	273 710	88 190
18 to 64 years	37 900	50 337	499 756	53 909	1 547	138 340	364 019	289 657	1 150 331	294 382
65 to 74 years	1 376	11 863	78 054	2 274	79	5 829	16 816	66 377	171 375	16 762
75 years and over	749	10 279	68 005	956	56	2 645	9 633	60 689	169 053	9 392
Do not speak English "very well"	26 208	27 230	320 620	31 515	1 044	79 482	266 829	168 491	743 091	182 072
5 to 17 years	4 927	2 240	30 892	5 774	128	11 290	35 728	13 238	89 125	33 062
18 to 64 years	19 823	17 184	224 158	23 967	845	61 979	209 291	105 184	493 644	134 304
65 to 74 years	964	3 914	33 471	1 206	50	4 086	13 560	24 195	80 586	9 422
75 years and over	494	3 892	32 099	568	21	2 127	8 250	25 874	79 736	5 284
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	5 491	6 408	76 877	6 421	241	16 517	59 437	41 152	195 642	40 287
Persons 5 years and over in households	61 527	727 796	4 117 206	648 201	7 606	207 737	552 362	3 789 308	6 818 541	2 182 531
In linguistically isolated households	15 073	12 386	172 668	16 983	599	46 723	158 869	80 669	415 417	100 054
5 to 17 years	3 995	1 636	28 809	3 887	107	10 443	32 387	11 541	68 103	23 414
18 to 64 years	10 175	6 491	107 402	12 105	457	33 937	113 430	42 264	249 621	68 973
65 to 74 years	574	2 233	18 575	664	35	1 441	7 899	12 962	49 929	4 947
75 years and over	329	2 026	17 882	327	—	902	5 153	13 902	47 764	2 720
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	45 559	523 369	2 922 908	481 265	6 039	160 687	420 128	2 674 795	4 875 372	1 596 463
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 482	14 197	110 898	47 953	627	9 418	34 883	91 748	231 072	182 273
With a mobility limitation	1 213	6 629	51 385	16 419	261	2 151	13 231	43 916	113 382	58 564
In labor force	383	2 054	15 109	4 975	101	993	5 479	12 046	29 103	15 120
With a self-care limitation	3 001	10 727	83 248	40 591	486	8 520	28 761	67 478	173 605	156 765
With a work disability	3 075	26 812	162 926	42 334	690	3 496	24 466	149 119	308 729	148 370
In labor force	1 063	13 548	71 968	14 743	350	1 702	9 094	66 718	109 712	44 011
Prevented from working	1 753	10 747	76 485	24 099	252	1 419	13 492	68 981	172 328	89 659
No work disability	42 484	496 557	2 759 982	438 931	5 349	157 191	395 662	2 525 676	4 566 643	1 448 093
In labor force	33 074	409 096	2 249 099	349 716	4 394	120 223	313 706	2 062 785	3 584 958	1 083 770
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 624	68 759	404 366	33 864	410	6 199	19 030	390 928	651 096	126 670
With a mobility or self-care limitation	412	7 139	48 526	7 183	70	1 159	3 817	46 097	86 029	31 043
With a mobility limitation	278	4 314	30 697	4 743	43	777	2 568	29 110	54 875	19 373
With a self-care limitation	311	4 837	31 908	4 719	60	736	2 358	30 321	57 642	22 173
Persons 75 years and over	887	43 883	264 375	18 046	225	2 793	10 257	256 505	480 593	67 489
With a mobility or self-care limitation	483	12 242	78 025	6 627	76	1 035	3 947	75 020	149 396	26 590
With a mobility limitation	379	10 037	63 268	5 367	61	785	3 146	60 882	121 150	21 434
With a self-care limitation	284	6 948	45 150	4 121	49	599	2 520	43 211	93 964	17 807



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York--Northern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT CMSA--Con.									
	New York (pt.)--Con.				Bergen--Passaic, NJ PMSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	9 210	187 824	619 230	1 441 855	226 483	30 013	524	21 205	42 266	205 433
Preprimary school	308	8 791	26 100	115 346	20 191	1 870	23	1 902	2 198	19 015
Public school	187	4 294	19 431	48 742	8 883	1 229	—	667	1 136	8 324
Elementary or high school	6 204	107 171	442 941	819 425	135 619	20 313	349	13 647	29 957	121 097
Public school	5 465	91 837	385 705	614 577	110 763	18 106	308	11 450	24 154	99 426
College	2 698	71 862	150 189	507 084	70 673	7 830	152	5 656	10 111	65 321
Public college	1 857	40 073	104 924	268 511	45 813	5 444	128	2 991	6 575	42 508
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	9 210	187 824	619 230	1 441 855	226 483	30 013	524	21 205	42 266	205 433
3 and 4 years	211	5 305	17 267	69 499	10 995	1 210	18	1 021	1 369	10 322
5 to 14 years	4 219	76 179	310 911	626 836	103 337	14 546	236	10 632	21 482	92 630
15 to 17 years	1 217	24 463	82 765	195 117	32 610	4 839	60	3 014	6 229	29 603
18 and 19 years	686	15 692	40 457	110 985	16 590	2 348	30	1 385	2 453	15 451
20 to 24 years	977	26 970	54 985	172 337	25 462	2 977	75	1 933	3 975	23 478
25 to 34 years	841	24 315	60 596	124 798	16 819	2 177	65	1 712	3 652	15 035
35 years and over	1 059	14 900	52 249	142 283	20 670	1 916	40	1 508	3 106	18 914
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 743	66 725	252 455	591 370	94 411	14 341	255	5 079	19 173	85 477
Percent enrolled in college	30.0	52.2	25.7	42.6	38.0	27.5	25.5	49.6	24.0	39.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 846	35 463	130 187	288 551	47 135	7 657	169	3 695	9 640	42 758
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	17.4	5.2	19.8	6.2	7.3	13.8	31.4	3.7	21.0	6.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 743	66 725	252 455	591 370	94 411	14 341	255	5 079	19 173	85 477
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 036	15 996	70 978	162 604	30 951	5 067	1	1 320	5 784	28 122
Some college or associate degree	1 032	25 053	63 671	246 743	36 693	4 180	65	1 732	5 055	33 986
Bachelor's degree or higher	219	11 951	10 109	109 279	13 751	523	12	913	909	13 119
Persons 25 years and over	18 585	402 826	1 151 967	4 738 910	743 635	61 082	1 199	40 636	82 068	698 910
Less than 5th grade	1 230	37 525	121 933	93 976	15 039	2 215	59	1 216	7 050	11 729
5th to 8th grade	1 451	31 294	179 972	269 943	55 523	5 369	169	1 391	12 234	50 009
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 833	46 547	274 815	532 123	86 919	13 699	230	2 072	15 474	79 217
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 480	72 727	270 121	1 370 059	230 956	19 137	375	5 755	22 992	217 918
Some college, no degree	3 456	42 234	151 756	746 161	113 664	9 867	175	3 749	11 443	106 730
Associate degree, occupational program	391	11 896	23 550	113 794	18 201	1 229	34	1 516	1 977	17 039
Associate degree, academic program	409	11 755	26 125	141 576	17 111	1 669	8	1 696	1 741	16 034
Bachelor's degree	2 088	90 594	63 186	799 384	131 577	5 261	94	14 849	5 867	127 823
Graduate or professional degree	1 247	58 254	40 509	671 894	74 645	2 636	55	8 392	3 290	72 411
Females 25 years and over	10 433	202 069	628 294	2 530 380	396 458	34 745	655	20 763	43 163	372 385
Less than 5th grade	709	22 586	72 116	54 499	8 947	1 135	23	802	3 832	7 223
5th to 8th grade	790	17 751	102 844	161 898	33 089	2 910	110	917	6 884	29 870
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 102	23 319	145 263	287 330	46 397	7 638	127	1 317	7 611	42 429
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 684	38 036	147 057	832 088	137 931	10 938	223	3 630	12 093	130 723
Some college, no degree	1 931	19 383	78 747	367 102	56 797	5 975	102	1 883	5 831	53 241
Associate degree, occupational program	220	5 952	13 942	62 846	10 459	795	7	864	1 067	9 882
Associate degree, academic program	257	6 437	15 635	80 452	10 990	982	—	1 034	1 163	10 221
Bachelor's degree	1 060	46 452	32 853	379 744	61 280	2 808	32	7 419	3 042	59 305
Graduate or professional degree	680	22 153	19 837	304 421	30 568	1 564	31	2 897	1 640	29 491
Persons 25 years and over	18 585	402 826	1 151 967	4 738 910	743 635	61 082	1 199	40 636	82 068	698 910
Percent less than 5th grade	6.6	9.3	10.6	2.0	2.0	3.6	4.9	3.0	8.6	1.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.0	71.4	49.9	81.1	78.8	65.2	61.8	88.5	57.6	79.8
Percent some college or higher	40.8	53.0	26.5	52.2	47.8	33.8	30.5	74.3	29.6	48.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.9	37.0	9.0	31.0	27.7	12.9	12.4	57.2	11.2	28.6
Males 25 to 34 years	2 823	67 574	191 613	566 445	85 711	8 809	192	5 429	14 823	78 728
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.2	82.7	61.6	91.9	91.1	76.8	83.3	92.3	70.5	92.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.8	42.5	11.2	41.9	36.2	14.6	28.1	63.0	13.1	37.9
Females 25 to 34 years	2 929	66 670	205 362	561 065	85 384	10 057	207	6 509	15 028	77 633
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.8	83.5	64.1	93.9	93.0	80.3	78.3	93.1	72.1	94.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.5	45.8	11.8	41.9	35.2	14.7	18.4	59.7	13.8	37.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	28 153	576 398	1 835 154	6 205 067	983 907	97 007	1 785	60 088	131 824	915 227
Speak a language other than English	10 087	493 400	1 607 761	1 117 743	201 640	12 996	472	52 895	117 357	143 434
5 to 17 years	2 219	81 786	349 677	149 885	29 884	3 304	85	10 845	26 218	17 795
18 to 64 years	7 299	377 963	1 160 677	678 065	132 039	9 221	365	39 685	85 811	89 357
65 to 74 years	350	22 712	63 383	139 212	20 717	315	22	1 578	3 350	18 686
75 years and over	219	10 939	34 024	150 581	19 000	156	—	787	1 978	17 596
Do not speak English "very well"	5 135	288 270	827 812	414 239	80 668	6 143	280	27 498	62 483	51 380
5 to 17 years	1 026	33 514	131 476	44 954	7 489	1 457	19	4 471	8 985	3 795
18 to 64 years	3 808	226 807	622 935	246 478	56 136	4 497	239	21 295	49 435	33 080
65 to 74 years	187	18 733	47 160	57 323	8 316	120	22	1 113	2 555	6 825
75 years and over	114	9 216	26 241	65 484	8 727	69	—	619	1 508	7 680
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	1 194	67 457	195 375	114 076	18 088	1 022	74	6 431	12 401	12 072
Persons 5 years and over in households	27 150	568 587	1 797 013	6 060 610	969 507	92 848	1 702	59 842	130 148	901 593
In linguistically isolated households	3 515	194 465	488 441	218 907	41 236	3 376	155	18 140	37 229	24 214
5 to 17 years	932	34 731	106 944	29 948	6 992	766	7	4 344	8 258	3 431
18 to 64 years	2 438	143 352	337 483	113 816	25 153	2 499	126	13 118	26 886	13 006
65 to 74 years	97	10 954	28 283	35 774	4 329	63	22	396	1 296	3 550
75 years and over	48	5 428	15 731	39 369	4 762	48	—	282	789	4 227
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	20 360	449 360	1 339 151	4 308 619	686 672	69 912	1 355	45 288	99 024	635 107
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 566	31 542	139 714	178 358	27 948	6 767	123	2 922	8 714	23 821
With a mobility limitation	1 124	7 704	61 362	88 808	11 474	2 267	34	769	2 815	10 051
In labor force	382	3 796	16 366	21 578	3 320	657	6	421	1 233	2 657
With a self-care limitation	2 135	28 332	110 169	132 452	21 748	5 693	106	2 604	7 490	18 225
With a work disability	2 385	15 160	129 322	259 138	35 692	5 542	137	1 036	4 903	33 364
In labor force	910	7 218	30 410	96 834	15 655	2 004	131	598	2 012	14 652
Prevented from working	1 197	6 506	86 784	140 456	16 659	3 082	71	323	2 481	15 556
No work disability	17 975	434 200	1 209 829	4 049 481	650 980	64 370	1 218	44 252	94 121	601 743
In labor force	13 374	321 799	847 017	3 204 537	530 411	52 404	985	32 086	76 497	490 435
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 330	24 534	69 875	165 177	100 477	4 584	71	1 660	3 871	98 012
With a mobility or self-care limitation	381	4 234	17 806	77 712	11 841	886	22	321	763	11 422
With a mobility limitation	245	2 225	12 603	49 042	7 319	449	14	211	470	7 075
With a self-care limitation	288	3 248	11 320	52 261	7 636	655	12	221	514	7 325
Persons 75 years and over	892	11 486	37 075	460 423	66 021	2 560	36	824	2 110	64 510
With a mobility or self-care limitation	421	3 660	16 005	141 032	19 512	872	9	280	891	18 863
With a mobility limitation	271	2 912	13 600	114 063	15 880	687	9	174	704	15 363
With a self-care limitation	310	2 352	10 591	88 593	11 068	533	3	190	538	10 658



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA—Con.									
	Bridgeport–Milford, CT PMSA					Danbury, CT PMSA				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	84 708	14 129	2 168	14 036	77 373	43 818	1 502	1 319	1 758	42 571
Preprimary school	7 938	1 058	161	899	7 477	4 825	89	121	114	4 735
Public school	3 900	929	73	677	3 581	2 261	65	38	85	2 200
Elementary or high school	51 799	10 316	1 197	10 851	46 124	27 900	1 082	970	1 172	27 097
Public school	42 761	9 365	1 050	9 825	37 716	24 691	992	791	1 118	23 942
College	24 971	2 755	810	2 286	23 772	11 093	331	228	472	10 739
Public college	12 225	1 748	275	1 383	11 565	8 006	235	135	375	7 714
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	84 708	14 129	2 168	14 036	77 373	43 818	1 502	1 319	1 758	42 571
3 and 4 years	4 360	623	95	607	4 048	2 689	44	56	88	2 613
5 to 14 years	40 219	7 841	889	8 120	35 934	21 529	760	698	866	20 920
15 to 17 years	11 789	1 946	253	1 968	10 681	6 552	234	233	236	6 393
18 and 19 years	6 315	939	227	772	5 994	3 259	136	105	144	3 139
20 to 24 years	8 447	896	321	982	7 939	3 833	146	120	129	3 764
25 to 34 years	6 577	880	276	859	6 205	2 567	75	82	156	2 443
35 years and over	7 001	1 004	107	728	6 572	3 389	107	25	139	3 299
Persons 18 to 24 years	34 002	5 444	781	5 540	31 485	15 845	728	398	930	15 323
Percent enrolled in college	36.9	23.1	54.3	20.6	37.9	34.4	27.9	29.1	22.3	34.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	17 525	3 173	444	3 109	16 010	9 142	340	316	429	8 835
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.6	16.9	7.4	23.1	6.6	6.4	4.1	7.6	15.2	6.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	34 002	5 444	781	5 540	31 485	15 845	728	398	930	15 323
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11 819	2 102	171	1 795	10 797	4 981	273	92	290	4 727
Some college or associate degree	12 012	1 492	320	1 100	11 407	6 003	255	106	219	5 850
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 624	215	99	194	4 472	1 905	12	49	32	1 905
Persons 25 years and over	259 282	25 158	3 350	21 097	247 657	117 790	3 290	2 476	3 904	114 973
Less than 5th grade	5 195	869	246	2 176	4 128	1 364	101	199	296	1 167
5th to 8th grade	19 572	2 124	186	3 295	17 819	4 674	182	189	413	4 392
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	32 361	5 793	396	5 608	29 493	10 441	829	161	660	10 035
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	82 050	8 747	526	5 178	79 146	31 204	886	418	837	30 574
Some college, no degree	40 322	4 138	366	2 473	38 848	19 953	548	195	747	19 343
Associate degree, occupational program	7 753	632	71	359	7 534	3 758	54	63	75	3 694
Associate degree, academic program	7 930	553	63	324	7 734	4 063	45	105	99	3 983
Bachelor's degree	39 425	1 319	883	957	38 795	26 305	314	541	463	26 019
Graduate or professional degree	24 674	983	613	727	24 160	16 028	331	605	314	15 766
Females 25 years and over	137 901	14 020	1 626	11 147	131 673	60 935	1 603	1 285	1 821	59 583
Less than 5th grade	3 075	531	157	1 284	2 401	723	49	121	135	636
5th to 8th grade	11 498	1 062	112	1 826	10 594	2 566	120	126	174	2 454
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	17 475	3 244	208	2 912	15 946	4 931	432	94	298	4 762
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	47 784	4 775	333	2 623	46 215	18 336	434	236	403	18 030
Some college, no degree	20 649	2 309	147	1 251	19 936	10 902	251	103	383	10 547
Associate degree, occupational program	4 427	372	29	164	4 326	2 155	10	43	34	2 126
Associate degree, academic program	4 674	423	45	228	4 530	2 423	6	57	46	2 388
Bachelor's degree	17 486	746	428	484	17 170	12 170	166	295	215	12 034
Graduate or professional degree	10 833	558	167	375	10 555	6 729	135	210	133	6 606
Persons 25 years and over	259 282	25 158	3 350	21 097	247 657	117 790	3 290	2 476	3 904	114 973
Percent less than 5th grade	2.0	3.5	7.3	10.3	1.7	1.2	3.1	8.0	7.6	1.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.0	65.1	75.3	47.5	79.2	86.0	66.2	77.8	64.9	86.4
Percent some college or higher	46.3	30.3	59.6	22.9	47.3	59.5	39.3	60.9	43.5	59.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.7	9.2	44.7	8.0	25.4	35.9	19.6	46.3	19.9	36.3
Males 25 to 34 years	31 528	3 772	767	3 856	29 719	15 187	596	453	980	14 559
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.1	73.2	82.3	57.4	90.7	90.8	73.5	83.7	64.2	91.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	32.7	8.0	52.4	7.8	34.1	38.2	19.0	46.1	19.0	39.1
Females 25 to 34 years	31 603	4 770	627	4 280	29 330	15 268	545	463	824	14 685
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.2	78.4	82.6	58.1	93.7	94.2	76.3	79.9	73.7	94.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.9	8.7	39.7	7.7	32.6	40.3	16.0	33.5	19.8	41.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	348 749	41 160	5 351	37 713	328 631	163 230	5 063	3 869	6 034	159 050
Speak a language other than English	55 587	3 363	4 181	32 311	38 955	16 705	576	2 826	4 455	13 741
5 to 17 years	8 778	911	844	8 938	4 064	2 444	46	495	742	1 948
18 to 64 years	33 470	2 263	3 166	22 156	22 222	11 387	528	2 198	3 489	9 115
65 to 74 years	7 359	121	125	6 930	6 930	1 526	—	96	133	1 413
75 years and over	5 980	68	46	452	5 739	1 348	2	37	91	1 265
Do not speak English "very well"	20 843	1 354	2 154	14 787	13 546	6 303	236	1 345	2 424	4 709
5 to 17 years	2 650	310	332	3 502	946	666	—	179	353	418
18 to 64 years	13 219	967	1 687	10 436	8 097	4 608	234	1 096	1 951	3 354
65 to 74 years	2 695	66	97	548	2 382	534	—	50	86	468
75 years and over	2 279	11	38	301	2 121	495	2	20	34	469
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	5 005	264	473	3 197	3 414	1 511	29	207	552	1 132
Persons 5 years and over in households	341 689	39 716	5 190	37 127	321 930	160 013	4 381	3 771	5 550	156 101
In linguistically isolated households	10 515	732	1 405	8 490	6 497	3 391	112	629	1 604	2 322
5 to 17 years	2 135	177	331	2 619	863	636	—	86	365	383
18 to 64 years	5 618	505	1 010	5 359	3 131	2 217	112	523	1 145	1 469
65 to 74 years	1 531	42	46	320	1 363	338	—	—	75	283
75 years and over	1 231	8	18	192	1 140	200	—	20	19	187
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	239 048	28 480	4 093	26 504	225 064	119 029	3 336	2 804	4 345	116 026
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8 703	2 668	333	2 355	7 505	2 649	191	175	281	2 509
With a mobility limitation	3 816	857	48	793	3 415	1 172	22	52	89	1 106
In labor force	1 052	276	13	205	954	460	3	23	57	410
With a self-care limitation	6 713	2 376	295	2 071	5 637	1 997	191	154	254	1 884
With a work disability	14 781	2 704	102	2 030	13 785	5 412	178	141	300	5 253
In labor force	6 907	1 208	9	611	6 580	2 959	75	75	177	2 853
Prevented from working	6 346	1 325	71	1 207	5 797	1 989	71	37	93	1 936
No work disability	224 267	25 776	3 991	24 474	211 279	113 617	3 158	2 663	4 045	110 773
In labor force	185 912	20 509	3 032	18 373	176 056	95 092	2 609	2 034	3 198	92 856
Persons 65 to 74 years	35 854	1 864	147	872	35 326	9 951	161	139	177	9 794
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 234	504	—	307	4 069	950	20	11	44	914
With a mobility limitation	2 586	335	—	212	2 475	537	—	6	33	512
With a self-care limitation	2 926	360	—	227	2 798	647	20	5	31	616
Persons 75 years and over	22 286	928	67	523	21 975	7 079	90	53	103	6 984
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6 504	357	33	304	6 318	2 026	37	9	29	1 997
With a mobility limitation	5 223	248	22	238	5 078	1 714	37	9	29	1 685
With a self-care limitation	3 715	254	19	141	3 636	1 010	11	9	16	994



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA—Con.									
	Jersey City, NJ PMSA					Middlesex–Somerset–HunTERdon, NJ PMSA				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	78 258	22 908	11 025	48 897	47 999	200 244	22 192	430	19 388	
Preprimary school	3 547	1 202	453	1 829	2 431	18 173	1 248	31	1 496	
Public school	1 855	781	126	1 103	1 192	8 758	773	16	617	
Elementary or high school	50 557	16 924	6 179	34 903	29 077	114 962	13 280	204	10 890	
Public school	38 144	13 937	3 874	28 825	20 589	99 958	12 230	201	9 558	
College	24 154	4 782	4 393	12 165	16 491	67 109	7 664	195	7 002	
Public college	14 286	2 986	2 182	8 212	9 174	51 515	6 414	166	5 467	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	78 258	22 908	11 025	48 897	47 999	200 244	22 192	430	19 388	
3 and 4 years	1 988	806	261	1 135	1 342	10 136	772	39	862	
5 to 14 years	35 577	12 056	4 522	23 500	21 025	88 443	9 117	115	8 778	
15 to 17 years	11 112	3 551	1 343	7 522	6 633	26 946	2 926	35	2 226	
18 and 19 years	5 721	1 298	812	3 558	3 489	17 340	2 369	61	1 593	
20 to 24 years	7 925	1 642	1 641	4 682	5 120	25 516	3 143	72	2 630	
25 to 34 years	8 229	2 005	1 773	4 713	5 329	16 746	2 320	75	1 908	
35 years and over	7 706	1 550	673	3 787	5 061	15 117	1 545	33	1 391	
Persons 18 to 24 years	36 502	10 541	3 886	21 473	23 753	87 591	10 710	214	5 877	
Percent enrolled in college	29.4	18.0	53.1	25.9	30.6	42.3	39.1	40.7	63.1	
Persons 16 to 19 years	16 957	5 289	1 775	11 312	10 121	42 408	5 590	119	3 314	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	12.3	20.5	6.8	16.6	9.3	5.9	14.0	16.0	2.2	
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	36 502	10 541	3 886	21 473	23 753	87 591	10 710	214	5 877	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11 903	3 373	809	7 096	7 636	27 153	2 998	60	1 341	
Some college or associate degree	10 343	2 641	1 517	5 036	7 371	36 299	4 033	67	2 413	
Bachelor's degree or higher	5 578	444	864	1 079	4 830	12 449	688	—	1 406	
Persons 25 years and over	272 129	45 259	23 574	111 854	196 661	598 199	40 586	1 014	34 415	
Less than 5th grade	12 950	1 619	1 128	10 453	5 999	8 200	1 200	19	833	
5th to 8th grade	34 654	4 094	1 005	21 196	20 089	34 419	2 533	94	915	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	49 869	10 838	2 196	23 598	34 092	61 761	6 577	203	1 999	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	81 013	13 131	3 322	27 353	62 565	190 536	11 117	177	3 524	
Some college, no degree	31 056	7 790	2 617	13 938	22 120	94 597	7 776	152	2 579	
Associate degree, occupational program	4 935	767	828	2 248	3 537	15 308	1 076	55	925	
Associate degree, academic program	4 411	883	814	2 168	2 899	18 497	1 313	42	1 013	
Bachelor's degree	35 571	4 398	8 007	7 245	30 429	112 043	5 830	120	12 339	
Graduate or professional degree	17 670	1 739	3 657	3 655	14 931	62 838	3 164	152	10 288	
Females 25 years and over	144 181	24 953	11 710	58 861	104 156	310 823	21 021	456	17 449	
Less than 5th grade	7 563	1 008	700	6 123	3 521	4 743	468	11	591	
5th to 8th grade	19 524	2 177	738	11 529	11 695	20 298	1 196	57	661	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	27 422	5 844	1 210	12 154	19 057	31 804	3 328	71	1 254	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	46 480	7 431	1 750	14 508	36 619	109 964	5 856	94	2 174	
Some college, no degree	14 300	4 182	1 098	6 608	9 952	47 776	4 008	42	1 431	
Associate degree, occupational program	2 641	524	397	1 202	1 865	9 028	705	10	530	
Associate degree, academic program	2 368	592	441	1 157	1 557	11 036	852	19	641	
Bachelor's degree	16 526	2 359	4 063	3 758	13 914	51 743	3 166	75	6 887	
Graduate or professional degree	7 357	836	1 313	1 822	5 957	24 431	1 442	77	3 280	
Persons 25 years and over	272 129	45 259	23 574	111 854	196 661	598 199	40 586	1 014	34 415	
Percent less than 5th grade	4.8	3.6	4.8	9.3	3.1	1.4	3.0	1.9	2.4	
Percent high school graduate or higher	64.2	63.4	81.6	50.6	69.4	82.6	74.6	68.8	89.1	
Percent some college or higher	34.4	34.4	67.5	26.2	37.6	50.7	47.2	51.4	78.9	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.6	13.6	49.5	9.7	23.1	29.2	22.2	26.8	65.7	
Males 25 to 34 years	39 454	7 688	4 888	19 238	27 553	82 969	7 402	242	5 516	
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.1	73.5	90.3	66.3	89.8	92.1	79.4	81.0	95.0	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	34.9	18.0	57.2	13.6	43.2	38.9	22.8	29.3	76.1	
Females 25 to 34 years	37 071	8 417	4 412	18 623	25 215	82 093	7 283	190	6 434	
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.4	77.0	88.2	69.9	90.7	94.6	88.4	93.0	98.4	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	32.3	19.1	55.1	15.3	40.0	37.1	27.5	41.6	68.2	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	359 805	72 907	33 751	167 300	250 567	809 311	64 401	1 411	51 940	
Speak a language other than English	156 076	12 539	29 623	156 917	53 780	103 595	7 068	433	44 343	
5 to 17 years	27 075	2 479	4 804	30 620	8 240	14 262	1 316	58	8 035	
18 to 64 years	107 617	9 299	23 348	115 369	32 671	67 193	5 528	360	34 417	
65 to 74 years	12 300	535	1 092	6 835	7 118	12 641	174	10	1 372	
75 years and over	9 084	226	379	4 093	5 751	9 499	50	5	519	
Do not speak English "very well"	79 534	6 171	13 166	88 910	21 323	36 814	2 615	191	17 272	
5 to 17 years	7 757	842	1 705	10 077	1 826	3 862	487	41	2 277	
18 to 64 years	58 604	4 744	10 474	68 958	14 042	24 415	2 015	150	13 526	
65 to 74 years	7 434	408	722	6 057	2 840	4 505	81	—	1 033	
75 years and over	5 739	177	265	3 818	2 615	4 032	32	—	436	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	21 337	1 663	2 756	22 812	5 769	8 139	294	28	3 180	
Persons 5 years and over in households	355 913	70 585	33 341	166 163	247 161	788 819	56 866	1 304	50 040	
In linguistically isolated households	48 291	3 769	7 657	54 952	11 715	17 664	1 030	43	8 911	
5 to 17 years	8 007	815	1 453	9 508	2 113	3 183	229	—	1 912	
18 to 64 years	31 488	2 586	5 744	38 650	6 204	10 123	756	43	6 570	
65 to 74 years	4 776	255	337	4 020	1 693	2 350	29	—	287	
75 years and over	4 020	113	123	2 774	1 705	2 008	16	—	142	
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	254 862	52 246	26 768	126 507	172 712	592 123	45 366	1 157	39 831	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16 055	6 105	1 929	11 294	9 354	18 438	3 018	59	1 845	
With a mobility limitation	6 844	1 781	426	4 452	4 134	9 108	1 122	10	358	
In labor force	2 164	537	195	1 857	1 007	2 880	439	5	161	
With a self-care limitation	12 601	5 236	1 785	9 166	7 191	13 493	2 516	56	1 709	
With a work disability	16 936	4 439	569	7 658	12 159	29 807	3 041	78	742	
In labor force	6 396	1 352	277	2 720	4 666	14 316	1 395	60	369	
Prevented from working	9 267	2 690	243	4 341	6 601	13 131	1 462	15	320	
No work disability	237 926	47 807	26 199	118 849	160 553	562 316	42 325	1 079	39 089	
In labor force	192 237	36 148	20 086	92 383	131 509	467 424	35 125	891	30 149	
Persons 65 to 74 years	35 516	3 265	1 146	7 302	29 980	67 790	2 427	41	1 464	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 748	717	197	1 526	4 643	8 038	421	13	298	
With a mobility limitation	3 710	524	152	1 019	2 982	5 224	287	13	223	
With a self-care limitation	3 791	530	128	999	3 079	5 069	280	13	142	
Persons 75 years and over	23 769	1 721	386	4 193	20 342	35 414	919	12	525	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7 873	571	150	1 580	6 582	10 535	372	—	234	
With a mobility limitation	6 291	433	120	1 216	5 301	9 107	326	—	190	
With a self-care limitation	4 627	387	85	999	3 825	5 781	246	—	99	



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA—Con.									
	Middlesex–Somerset–Hunterdon, NJ PMSA—Con.		Monmouth–Ocean, NJ PMSA						Nassau–Suffolk, NY PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	21 021	188 771	203 059	16 861	323	5 955	11 259	195 820	566 838	61 507
Preprimary school	1 151	17 424	19 467	1 134	14	532	770	18 915	50 493	3 548
Public school	778	8 286	9 229	839	14	195	482	8 896	24 812	2 392
Elementary or high school	14 261	107 115	135 116	12 298	233	3 828	8 329	129 827	342 844	40 527
Public school	12 840	92 927	115 949	11 639	215	3 298	7 596	111 189	304 979	36 451
College	5 609	64 232	48 476	3 429	76	1 595	2 160	47 078	173 501	17 432
Public college	4 467	49 261	31 319	2 497	58	1 013	1 494	30 396	102 623	11 216
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	21 021	188 771	203 059	16 861	323	5 955	11 259	195 820	566 838	61 507
3 and 4 years	692	9 693	9 545	521	6	296	354	9 285	28 643	2 195
5 to 14 years	10 084	82 676	105 095	9 231	192	3 030	6 202	101 119	262 893	29 631
15 to 17 years	2 946	25 457	31 250	2 717	57	917	1 748	30 115	85 923	9 114
18 and 19 years	1 755	16 515	14 367	1 099	10	302	771	13 843	44 843	5 602
20 to 24 years	2 364	24 364	15 242	1 076	18	456	620	14 871	64 385	6 545
25 to 34 years	1 779	15 819	12 350	1 118	16	479	820	11 896	37 575	3 886
35 years and over	1 401	14 247	15 210	1 099	24	475	744	14 691	42 576	4 534
Persons 18 to 24 years	10 288	82 375	73 393	6 849	106	1 365	4 309	70 833	227 371	25 280
Percent enrolled in college	30.0	43.2	30.8	21.4	25.5	46.4	21.4	31.1	42.2	39.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 976	39 937	43 592	4 004	66	1 073	2 472	41 959	121 302	14 416
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	16.0	5.2	7.1	14.0	24.2	4.8	16.7	6.8	5.8	8.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	10 288	82 375	73 393	6 849	106	1 365	4 309	70 833	227 371	25 280
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 865	25 683	26 024	2 739	52	373	1 594	25 196	64 907	8 203
Some college or associate degree	3 236	34 714	26 423	1 863	31	438	973	25 748	100 654	9 910
Bachelor's degree or higher	579	12 119	7 512	283	6	342	243	7 309	32 701	1 573
Persons 25 years and over	39 300	575 328	618 008	34 358	889	11 345	19 153	605 302	1 564 432	111 268
Less than 5th grade	3 551	6 463	5 944	878	—	321	1 036	5 409	18 879	2 691
5th to 8th grade	5 866	31 478	35 897	2 608	78	436	2 068	34 734	67 004	6 835
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 999	58 053	82 572	6 685	155	668	3 873	80 348	160 918	20 192
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 000	184 406	209 297	11 384	306	1 519	4 861	205 787	502 364	33 691
Some college, no degree	5 748	91 155	108 867	6 249	127	983	3 353	106 439	283 136	22 705
Associate degree, occupational program	1 008	14 707	16 076	993	45	324	487	15 730	46 532	3 648
Associate degree, academic program	929	17 856	20 281	972	22	469	628	19 815	64 010	4 041
Bachelor's degree	3 476	109 597	90 663	2 954	94	3 115	1 926	89 295	239 410	10 441
Graduate or professional degree	1 723	61 613	48 411	1 635	62	3 510	921	47 745	182 179	7 024
Females 25 years and over	19 333	299 313	331 412	18 739	494	6 076	9 693	324 784	823 677	62 693
Less than 5th grade	1 724	3 887	3 511	437	—	236	549	3 240	10 630	1 385
5th to 8th grade	2 826	18 797	20 984	1 436	55	314	988	20 434	40 138	3 880
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 034	30 229	44 296	3 703	71	512	1 800	43 264	85 739	11 251
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 223	106 686	127 049	6 182	179	992	2 748	124 917	304 194	19 120
Some college, no degree	3 045	45 850	54 193	3 306	80	572	1 742	52 900	135 339	12 533
Associate degree, occupational program	553	8 670	9 782	674	25	206	237	9 622	25 409	2 317
Associate degree, academic program	572	10 637	11 925	557	9	327	367	11 640	35 475	2 483
Bachelor's degree	1 744	50 530	41 525	1 687	41	1 802	990	40 817	105 827	5 982
Graduate or professional degree	612	24 027	18 147	757	34	1 115	272	17 950	80 926	3 742
Persons 25 years and over	39 300	575 328	618 008	34 358	889	11 345	19 153	605 302	1 564 432	111 268
Percent less than 5th grade	9.0	1.1	1.0	2.6	—	2.8	5.4	.9	1.2	2.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	58.2	83.3	79.9	70.4	73.8	87.4	63.6	80.1	84.2	73.3
Percent some college or higher	32.8	51.3	46.0	37.3	39.4	74.1	38.2	46.1	52.1	43.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.2	29.8	22.5	13.4	17.5	58.4	14.9	22.6	26.9	15.7
Males 25 to 34 years	7 923	78 744	68 298	4 958	127	1 679	3 517	66 257	190 745	14 550
Percent high school graduate or higher	64.7	93.3	89.7	81.4	67.7	95.9	67.6	90.3	91.8	80.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.9	39.9	28.6	13.2	14.2	70.2	18.4	28.9	32.1	15.5
Females 25 to 34 years	7 400	77 836	70 218	5 315	107	2 014	3 449	68 158	189 250	17 882
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.6	95.3	93.2	83.1	89.7	91.5	73.3	93.6	94.1	83.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.4	38.0	27.0	16.7	5.6	60.5	17.5	27.2	31.3	17.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	64 039	773 218	836 915	54 123	1 264	16 903	32 124	816 080	2 161 288	178 300
Speak a language other than English	52 655	75 825	73 261	3 939	155	12 985	21 306	61 039	266 646	20 788
5 to 17 years	10 768	8 767	8 863	999	51	2 313	4 353	6 667	36 693	4 654
18 to 64 years	39 982	46 167	41 421	2 762	104	9 961	15 775	32 295	175 393	14 980
65 to 74 years	1 205	11 869	11 425	138	—	491	772	10 875	28 016	706
75 years and over	700	9 022	11 552	40	—	220	406	11 202	26 544	448
Do not speak English "very well"	26 558	23 732	22 616	1 270	65	5 036	8 502	18 173	90 087	7 123
5 to 17 years	4 078	2 071	2 085	132	36	676	1 441	1 424	9 009	1 293
18 to 64 years	21 110	13 933	11 933	1 062	29	3 815	6 271	8 690	59 977	5 248
65 to 74 years	776	4 067	3 799	67	—	356	550	3 456	9 380	332
75 years and over	594	3 661	4 799	9	—	189	240	4 403	11 321	250
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	4 981	5 579	5 189	278	13	898	1 487	4 425	15 291	657
Persons 5 years and over in households	61 135	753 944	823 375	50 985	1 255	16 731	31 421	802 998	2 124 024	169 677
In linguistically isolated households	14 796	10 384	9 220	562	49	2 620	4 127	7 186	36 596	2 180
5 to 17 years	3 485	1 439	837	101	36	620	1 060	444	5 893	639
18 to 64 years	10 651	4 952	3 853	425	13	1 785	2 742	2 452	22 175	1 421
65 to 74 years	377	2 139	2 075	36	—	139	250	1 904	4 055	80
75 years and over	283	1 854	2 455	—	—	76	75	2 386	4 473	40
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	48 117	565 116	543 705	35 413	884	12 359	22 405	529 345	1 537 087	127 094
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 125	16 710	16 945	2 720	56	586	1 229	16 229	46 738	9 418
With a mobility limitation	1 196	8 427	9 380	958	37	126	717	8 928	25 578	3 678
In labor force	507	2 597	2 185	192	7	45	180	2 070	6 376	1 058
With a self-care limitation	2 574	12 089	11 491	2 279	46	527	828	11 025	32 443	7 685
With a work disability	2 679	28 200	35 192	3 526	141	280	1 658	34 150	84 060	10 211
In labor force	1 167	13 608	15 479	1 217	75	117	684	15 043	34 867	3 599
Prevented from working	1 302	12 364	16 297	2 020	54	133	856	15 737	41 682	5 898
No work disability	45 438	536 916	508 513	31 887	743	12 079	20 747	495 195	1 453 027	116 883
In labor force	37 678	446 271	405 685	26 590	615	9 710	16 618	395 170	1 147 196	93 730
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 515	66 761	91 333	3 192	48	527	1 055	90 533	186 119	7 850
With a mobility or self-care limitation	272	7 880	10 325	552	—	49	150	10 251	18 521	1 506
With a mobility limitation	181	5 132	6 842	369	—	34	130	6 780	12 285	1 038
With a self-care limitation	157	4 960	6 730	356	—	17	71	6 697	11 721	1 052
Persons 75 years and over	773	34 856	66 159	1 797	66	270	554	65 679	106 188	3 804
With a mobility or self-care limitation	286	10 349	18 099	597	18	96	226	17 899	30 209	1 431
With a mobility limitation	270	8 931	14 116	498	18	70	190	13 952	25 661	1 251
With a self-care limitation	208	5 643	10 823	297	16	62	119	10 719	17 165	938



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA—Con.									
	Nassau–Suffolk, NY PMSA—Con.					New York, NY PMSA				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
					White	Black				
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 445	22 852	47 234	535 210	1 042 919	696 961	7 583	163 726	565 036	836 580
Preprimary school	59	1 551	2 855	48 430	68 879	37 765	249	7 150	22 801	60 556
Public school	19	798	1 731	23 690	27 436	26 458	3 459	17 427	21 739	21 739
Elementary or high school	1 077	13 596	31 506	321 627	596 695	464 842	4 992	92 849	406 457	453 039
Public school	1 014	12 157	28 724	285 671	410 277	406 782	4 328	79 037	352 512	290 382
College	309	7 705	12 873	165 153	377 345	194 354	2 342	63 727	135 778	322 985
Public college	228	4 565	9 138	96 739	193 599	138 392	1 603	35 181	94 572	158 303
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 445	22 852	47 234	535 210	1 042 919	696 961	7 583	163 726	565 036	836 580
3 and 4 years	40	922	1 780	27 297	44 150	26 064	171	4 345	15 194	38 763
5 to 14 years	753	10 374	22 127	247 854	445 504	329 843	3 396	65 230	285 158	342 941
15 to 17 years	247	3 268	7 028	80 983	130 321	93 852	928	21 043	74 849	104 387
18 and 19 years	88	2 038	3 612	42 560	75 148	45 670	579	13 542	36 317	62 572
20 to 24 years	117	2 982	4 766	61 597	122 039	63 163	835	23 767	49 513	104 230
25 to 34 years	103	1 858	4 305	34 841	107 332	69 616	721	22 365	55 810	86 061
35 years and over	97	1 410	3 616	40 078	118 425	68 753	953	13 434	48 195	97 626
Persons 18 to 24 years	632	6 716	21 785	213 524	431 283	257 186	2 985	59 510	227 308	351 407
Percent enrolled in college	24.1	65.5	29.4	43.1	39.5	29.9	31.9	50.7	25.4	42.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	306	4 581	10 824	114 325	199 542	141 313	1 456	30 640	117 718	159 299
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.2	3.2	14.0	5.3	9.2	14.8	17.3	5.5	20.2	6.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	632	6 716	21 785	213 524	431 283	257 186	2 985	59 510	227 308	351 407
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	203	1 577	6 398	60 719	116 183	80 399	826	14 290	63 583	93 296
Some college or associate degree	168	3 043	6 649	96 293	159 572	73 482	830	21 767	56 127	138 575
Bachelor's degree or higher	52	1 198	1 096	31 945	80 359	12 262	167	10 698	8 961	75 609
Persons 25 years and over	2 891	35 574	90 079	1 501 310	3 514 584	1 348 737	15 211	365 096	1 050 885	3 073 242
Less than 5th grade	104	1 060	5 686	15 464	118 146	56 813	1 112	36 426	115 453	76 456
5th to 8th grade	120	1 144	9 743	61 154	264 375	104 668	1 292	30 015	168 853	198 808
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	527	2 420	16 352	149 524	458 767	318 740	3 159	43 949	256 048	360 587
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	777	5 232	25 657	483 650	938 879	383 343	3 553	67 125	241 671	832 240
Some college, no degree	720	4 325	15 485	272 206	504 205	234 926	2 661	37 685	134 311	443 640
Associate degree, occupational program	85	1 464	2 655	44 723	72 515	38 693	299	10 350	20 608	63 862
Associate degree, academic program	46	1 202	2 709	62 012	82 284	40 807	356	10 487	23 154	72 452
Bachelor's degree	345	10 146	6 959	234 116	574 244	110 215	1 735	79 927	55 522	545 419
Graduate or professional degree	167	8 581	4 833	178 461	501 169	60 532	1 044	49 132	35 265	479 778
Females 25 years and over	1 588	18 314	46 172	791 095	1 892 817	782 064	8 590	182 599	577 245	1 653 302
Less than 5th grade	17	704	2 935	8 857	69 103	31 368	684	21 847	68 834	44 581
5th to 8th grade	94	758	4 972	37 167	156 574	62 557	670	16 883	97 289	119 236
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	274	1 371	8 156	80 003	247 074	179 915	1 759	21 861	136 157	195 453
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	489	3 177	13 949	293 754	567 459	222 751	2 111	34 624	131 839	508 060
Some college, no degree	367	2 289	7 833	129 784	253 086	133 338	1 521	16 973	70 068	222 203
Associate degree, occupational program	62	876	1 338	24 551	40 486	24 594	151	5 015	12 480	35 360
Associate degree, academic program	26	705	1 449	34 351	48 157	26 097	224	5 692	14 012	42 093
Bachelor's degree	177	5 267	3 393	103 281	281 632	65 939	883	40 910	29 096	267 203
Graduate or professional degree	82	3 167	2 147	79 347	229 246	35 505	587	18 794	17 470	219 113
Persons 25 years and over	2 891	35 574	90 079	1 501 310	3 514 584	1 348 737	15 211	365 096	1 050 885	3 073 242
Percent less than 5th grade	3.6	3.0	6.3	1.0	3.4	4.2	7.3	10.0	11.0	2.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.0	87.0	64.7	84.9	76.1	64.4	63.4	69.8	48.6	79.3
Percent some college or higher	47.1	72.3	36.2	52.7	49.3	36.0	40.1	51.4	25.6	52.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.7	52.6	13.1	27.5	30.6	12.7	18.3	35.3	8.6	33.4
Males 25 to 34 years	401	4 641	16 519	179 753	432 336	182 024	2 352	62 667	172 636	364 822
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.8	92.4	68.0	93.2	87.5	71.7	66.6	82.0	61.1	91.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.5	52.5	13.6	33.1	42.3	13.2	19.1	41.7	11.0	47.4
Females 25 to 34 years	472	5 007	15 369	178 891	429 102	225 721	2 418	61 276	188 294	359 747
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.0	91.7	73.2	95.2	89.3	76.0	66.8	82.8	63.3	93.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.4	52.4	15.0	32.2	42.6	16.0	15.8	45.3	11.5	47.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	4 545	56 462	143 532	2 062 739	4 564 257	2 066 983	22 877	516 467	1 672 382	3 902 665
Speak a language other than English	787	43 830	106 207	198 404	1 468 343	386 235	9 189	447 091	1 487 609	897 162
5 to 17 years	163	8 802	19 675	24 586	230 177	83 259	2 039	72 563	327 191	119 913
18 to 64 years	588	32 742	81 233	123 160	957 341	278 001	6 620	343 278	1 068 872	542 787
65 to 74 years	29	1 627	3 185	25 738	140 736	16 040	321	20 994	59 867	111 095
75 years and over	7	659	2 114	24 920	140 089	8 935	209	10 256	31 679	123 367
Do not speak English "very well"	300	18 478	51 081	58 401	641 192	174 315	4 804	268 807	770 473	347 280
5 to 17 years	56	2 243	6 378	5 073	76 824	31 728	970	31 149	123 899	37 168
18 to 64 years	216	14 641	41 123	34 762	427 203	128 476	3 561	211 360	577 136	207 698
65 to 74 years	21	1 180	2 108	8 370	69 708	9 081	166	17 506	44 822	48 018
75 years and over	7	414	1 472	10 196	67 457	5 030	107	8 792	24 616	54 396
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	63	2 953	7 762	10 296	178 324	39 603	1 131	64 350	186 645	102 250
Persons 5 years and over in households	4 451	54 311	140 098	2 027 231	4 453 494	1 995 981	22 049	511 150	1 639 920	3 802 355
In linguistically isolated households	187	8 950	25 776	20 241	373 335	97 769	3 328	185 063	459 633	194 797
5 to 17 years	16	2 207	5 157	2 709	60 451	22 729	916	32 404	100 931	25 937
18 to 64 years	155	6 320	19 410	9 827	224 818	67 493	2 283	136 711	316 093	102 428
65 to 74 years	16	345	661	3 626	45 228	4 867	81	10 602	27 501	31 578
75 years and over	—	78	548	4 079	42 838	2 680	48	5 346	15 108	34 854
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 288	42 026	109 011	1 462 660	3 169 511	1 457 000	16 561	405 019	1 217 609	2 684 552
With a mobility or self-care limitation	242	1 982	5 773	43 039	178 598	171 367	2 270	29 451	132 735	130 026
With a mobility limitation	188	696	2 584	24 173	84 409	54 518	893	6 980	58 543	61 575
In labor force	44	309	1 032	5 694	22 092	13 952	331	3 479	15 230	15 327
With a self-care limitation	149	1 714	4 409	29 553	137 131	147 793	1 941	26 531	104 665	99 243
With a work disability	511	1 007	6 124	80 013	212 976	136 651	1 799	14 051	122 273	167 957
In labor force	192	420	2 450	33 109	70 222	39 845	697	6 743	27 596	59 297
Prevented from working	247	464	3 254	39 713	124 604	82 988	909	5 995	83 114	94 933
No work disability	2 777	41 019	102 887	1 382 647	2 956 535	1 320 349	14 762	390 968	1 095 336	2 516 595
In labor force	2 223	29 562	82 439	1 091 128	2 311 415	981 555	10 787	290 526	755 356	1 992 414
Persons 65 to 74 years	243	1 764	4 183	182 901	447 884	118 096	1 063	22 669	65 311	415 468
With a mobility or self-care limitation	57	258	548	18 112	65 457	29 345	324	3 947	17 175	57 615
With a mobility limitation	35	179	377	12 001	41 115	18 218	210	2 017	12 187	35 602
With a self-care limitation	33	149	397	11 438	44 683	20 985	255	3 083	10 868	39 626
Persons 75 years and over	113	735	2 575	104 100	362 751	63 318	757	10 727	34 253	344 824
With a mobility or self-care limitation	33	200	962	29 480	115 611	24 999	388	3 450	14 927	108 028
With a mobility limitation	33	180	852	25 029	92 351	20 057	238	2 722	12 632	85 948
With a self-care limitation	12	104	548	16 723	74 802	16 785	298	2 248	10 000	69 881



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA—Con.								
	Newark, NJ PMSA						Norwalk, CT PMSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	292 651	120 244	752	17 141	55 373	262 142	23 914	3 864	628
Preprimary school	27 570	8 050	22	1 240	3 026	25 963	2 595	299	80
Public school	12 594	5 307	14	532	2 004	11 634	1 047	224	33
Elementary or high school	178 480	83 431	484	10 829	39 592	156 997	14 209	2 470	420
Public school	151 121	72 896	397	9 003	33 559	133 396	12 287	2 345	385
College	86 601	28 763	246	5 072	12 755	79 182	7 110	1 095	128
Public college	54 642	20 827	162	3 251	9 010	49 550	3 669	874	89
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	292 651	120 244	752	17 141	55 373	262 142	23 914	3 864	628
3 and 4 years	14 814	5 716	18	626	1 795	13 935	1 751	184	56
5 to 14 years	135 907	60 738	319	8 412	28 465	120 597	10 766	1 707	365
15 to 17 years	43 198	17 889	129	2 319	7 902	38 670	3 360	632	68
18 and 19 years	22 423	8 477	58	1 213	3 661	20 324	1 659	279	17
20 to 24 years	29 843	9 310	70	1 624	4 771	27 305	2 368	328	68
25 to 34 years	22 038	9 483	87	1 726	4 978	19 153	1 738	376	34
35 years and over	24 428	8 631	71	1 221	3 801	22 158	2 272	345	20
Persons 18 to 24 years	115 329	52 081	305	4 414	23 328	102 567	8 603	1 389	148
Percent enrolled in college	38.0	24.8	34.8	50.6	26.0	39.4	38.3	32.3	50.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	60 973	28 714	186	2 871	11 989	54 253	4 759	837	94
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.5	16.5	23.1	2.8	14.6	5.6	5.9	5.6	8.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	115 329	52 081	305	4 414	23 328	102 567	8 603	1 389	148
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	35 651	18 197	115	994	7 694	31 216	2 322	560	39
Some college or associate degree	43 881	14 748	70	1 735	5 818	40 777	3 297	514	74
Bachelor's degree or higher	17 344	2 365	—	901	1 024	16 770	1 745	53	24
Persons 25 years and over	893 961	250 167	1 944	32 748	104 139	830 683	79 359	7 742	1 272
Less than 5th grade	22 039	7 219	102	969	10 509	15 436	774	292	13
5th to 8th grade	57 779	18 001	127	1 211	15 971	48 446	2 984	526	28
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	99 148	58 973	288	2 015	22 740	86 199	6 408	1 562	87
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	260 976	77 818	645	4 035	27 035	244 639	15 808	2 591	172
Some college, no degree	134 019	43 495	344	3 173	13 054	125 928	12 542	1 221	115
Associate degree, occupational program	20 597	5 685	85	821	2 228	19 272	2 259	240	48
Associate degree, academic program	23 277	5 999	53	1 163	1 625	22 298	2 581	255	49
Bachelor's degree	172 874	22 365	192	11 123	6 891	168 195	21 636	552	286
Graduate or professional degree	103 252	10 612	108	8 238	4 085	100 270	14 367	503	474
Females 25 years and over	473 686	140 512	1 011	17 187	53 111	441 361	41 769	4 376	616
Less than 5th grade	12 304	3 579	47	676	5 816	8 692	421	129	6
5th to 8th grade	33 930	9 513	67	925	8 506	28 976	1 717	267	23
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	53 611	32 506	137	1 174	10 703	47 652	3 320	858	57
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	155 985	44 332	364	2 467	13 987	147 293	9 391	1 467	95
Some college, no degree	68 429	24 660	188	1 766	6 608	64 317	7 017	810	54
Associate degree, occupational program	12 467	3 529	30	498	1 168	11 771	1 494	178	33
Associate degree, academic program	14 213	3 895	34	662	836	13 752	1 856	160	30
Bachelor's degree	83 757	12 630	81	6 287	3 767	81 182	10 476	294	168
Graduate or professional degree	38 990	5 868	63	2 732	1 720	37 726	6 077	223	150
Persons 25 years and over	893 961	250 167	1 944	32 748	104 139	830 683	79 359	7 742	1 272
Percent less than 5th grade	2.5	2.9	5.2	3.0	1.9	1.9	1.0	3.8	1.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.0	66.3	73.4	87.2	52.7	81.9	87.2	69.3	89.9
Percent some college or higher	50.8	35.2	40.2	74.9	26.8	52.5	67.3	35.8	76.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.9	13.2	15.4	59.1	10.5	32.3	45.4	13.6	59.7
Males 25 to 34 years	107 653	36 517	362	4 881	20 313	95 753	9 386	1 050	197
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.0	75.7	77.1	92.8	62.4	92.3	93.2	81.8	87.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	37.6	14.2	9.1	60.6	11.4	40.6	48.6	12.9	57.4
Females 25 to 34 years	107 186	42 231	288	5 556	19 369	96 079	9 740	1 391	196
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.4	78.4	75.3	93.4	67.0	94.0	95.8	85.8	82.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.8	15.8	19.1	55.8	13.8	39.1	51.7	14.5	50.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	1 200 523	388 403	2 714	48 450	166 516	1 103 188	102 899	11 587	1 879
Speak a language other than English	226 442	36 468	634	40 241	146 213	142 438	13 838	1 151	1 274
5 to 17 years	35 115	7 773	101	7 276	32 021	18 324	2 300	237	237
18 to 64 years	151 486	27 099	447	30 929	107 082	89 167	9 398	837	972
65 to 74 years	20 971	1 112	35	1 296	4 654	17 829	1 127	38	38
75 years and over	18 870	484	51	740	2 456	17 118	1 013	4	27
Do not speak English "very well"	100 988	15 316	277	16 510	80 376	53 883	5 185	595	380
5 to 17 years	9 699	2 856	24	2 161	11 147	4 122	683	53	53
18 to 64 years	73 070	11 649	209	12 869	63 517	35 439	3 556	533	305
65 to 74 years	9 417	530	23	862	3 622	7 007	484	5	17
75 years and over	8 802	281	21	618	2 090	7 315	462	4	5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	24 124	3 164	57	3 252	17 756	13 307	1 033	144	68
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 179 592	376 917	2 579	47 783	163 495	1 083 612	101 731	11 374	1 879
In linguistically isolated households	56 257	8 246	91	9 395	47 765	27 170	2 345	368	143
5 to 17 years	9 790	1 976	9	2 114	10 076	4 114	390	51	18
18 to 64 years	36 785	5 839	74	6 720	34 501	15 650	1 423	312	125
65 to 74 years	5 045	281	8	282	1 956	3 676	248	5	—
75 years and over	4 637	150	—	279	1 232	3 730	284	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	845 546	278 328	1 990	36 441	124 075	772 515	75 782	8 651	1 420
With a mobility or self-care limitation	31 512	29 343	290	2 136	10 521	25 634	1 817	669	21
With a mobility limitation	14 579	10 291	138	472	4 051	12 376	876	155	16
In labor force	4 560	3 150	66	171	1 702	3 715	310	22	11
With a self-care limitation	23 915	24 867	200	1 895	8 703	18 948	1 456	592	21
With a work disability	45 299	25 786	283	869	7 568	41 246	3 391	642	6
In labor force	20 122	8 775	157	341	2 511	18 749	1 923	318	6
Prevented from working	21 131	14 845	78	400	4 512	18 723	1 250	278	—
No work disability	800 247	252 542	1 707	35 572	116 507	731 269	72 391	8 009	1 414
In labor force	653 342	199 449	1 408	28 192	90 530	599 400	59 247	6 771	1 121
Persons 65 to 74 years	109 250	20 396	205	1 402	5 287	105 642	8 677	523	38
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12 574	4 607	35	294	1 106	11 901	771	130	—
With a mobility limitation	7 602	3 226	16	157	768	7 141	477	76	—
With a self-care limitation	8 682	2 898	35	228	617	8 260	502	87	—
Persons 75 years and over	73 012	11 049	100	788	2 627	71 118	5 106	305	27
With a mobility or self-care limitation	22 006	4 215	43	275	964	21 327	1 377	88	5
With a mobility limitation	17 874	3 423	34	231	766	17 335	1 142	70	5
With a self-care limitation	12 851	2 658	24	163	656	12 366	848	66	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT CMSA—Con.									
	Norwalk, CT PMSA—Con.		Orange County, NY PMSA					Stamford, CT PMSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 563	22 206	74 005	6 698	1 246	6 960	70 065	35 742	6 281	1 527
Preprimary school	253	2 453	6 682	509	90	444	6 360	4 016	478	142
Public school	128	985	3 475	442	37	273	3 313	1 506	385	66
Elementary or high school	1 667	13 065	47 573	4 866	726	4 978	44 759	21 564	4 447	1 070
Public school	1 530	11 269	41 010	4 630	643	4 469	38 524	16 961	4 056	959
College	643	6 688	19 750	1 323	430	1 538	18 946	10 162	1 356	315
Public college	452	3 398	14 069	1 050	327	1 214	13 469	4 848	1 046	170
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 563	22 206	74 005	6 698	1 246	6 960	70 065	35 742	6 281	1 527
3 and 4 years	231	1 605	3 672	313	38	293	3 439	2 362	313	84
5 to 14 years	1 227	9 879	38 101	3 657	575	3 626	36 041	16 319	3 249	841
15 to 17 years	320	3 177	10 232	896	152	888	9 747	5 596	948	197
18 and 19 years	142	1 559	6 137	457	112	528	5 853	2 185	451	77
20 to 24 years	229	2 234	6 842	531	221	706	6 510	3 320	450	125
25 to 34 years	197	1 605	4 148	518	92	481	3 896	2 685	453	93
35 years and over	217	2 147	4 873	326	56	438	4 579	3 275	417	110
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 019	8 009	28 176	2 535	499	3 362	26 439	12 875	2 460	296
Percent enrolled in college	29.1	38.9	39.7	26.3	59.1	25.8	40.8	35.1	26.6	44.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	387	4 536	15 780	1 464	242	1 645	14 927	6 804	1 285	249
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.5	6.2	8.4	17.1	5.4	23.0	7.8	4.8	6.5	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 019	8 009	28 176	2 535	499	3 362	26 439	12 875	2 460	296
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	324	2 127	9 126	790	129	997	8 589	3 154	851	72
Some college or associate degree	377	3 059	12 316	683	243	895	11 875	4 645	897	84
Bachelor's degree or higher	82	1 694	1 763	43	55	52	1 725	3 330	119	71
Persons 25 years and over	4 518	76 581	170 839	12 705	2 156	11 003	164 358	125 884	12 047	3 383
Less than 5th grade	360	586	2 404	360	39	794	2 056	1 421	238	63
5th to 8th grade	564	2 640	10 671	931	135	1 376	9 981	4 703	755	87
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	743	6 009	23 302	3 221	178	2 415	22 012	9 411	2 671	176
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 147	15 098	55 949	3 831	370	2 793	54 169	27 403	3 873	348
Some college, no degree	771	12 079	31 572	2 480	224	1 960	30 315	17 821	2 117	270
Associate degree, occupational program	170	2 184	5 424	258	82	287	5 209	2 846	466	125
Associate degree, academic program	90	2 529	7 279	195	66	262	7 112	3 635	210	117
Bachelor's degree	379	21 352	20 327	873	521	705	19 849	34 582	1 067	1 173
Graduate or professional degree	294	14 104	13 911	556	541	411	13 655	24 062	650	1 024
Females 25 years and over	2 255	40 313	89 125	5 594	1 156	4 877	85 983	67 356	7 011	1 633
Less than 5th grade	172	337	1 227	97	35	347	1 061	849	187	35
5th to 8th grade	349	1 458	5 832	345	110	583	5 495	2 911	433	60
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	385	3 117	12 451	1 263	87	950	11 874	5 030	1 446	91
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	559	9 034	31 148	1 805	235	1 269	30 274	17 057	2 366	239
Some college, no degree	384	6 775	15 676	1 139	121	846	15 115	10 109	1 257	130
Associate degree, occupational program	92	1 455	3 032	149	61	124	2 935	1 883	328	92
Associate degree, academic program	39	1 827	4 116	56	40	174	4 008	2 665	76	85
Bachelor's degree	187	10 307	9 542	430	275	364	9 260	17 644	613	611
Graduate or professional degree	88	6 003	6 101	310	192	220	5 961	9 208	305	290
Persons 25 years and over	4 518	76 581	170 839	12 705	2 156	11 003	164 358	125 884	12 047	3 383
Percent less than 5th grade	8.0	.8	1.4	2.8	1.8	7.2	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	63.1	87.9	78.7	64.5	83.7	58.3	79.3	87.7	69.6	90.4
Percent some college or higher	37.7	68.2	46.0	34.3	66.5	32.9	46.3	65.9	37.4	80.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.9	46.3	20.0	11.2	49.3	10.1	20.4	46.6	14.3	64.9
Males 25 to 34 years	1 000	8 832	23 132	2 589	266	2 458	21 870	14 533	1 744	466
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.7	93.6	86.4	63.6	82.7	58.1	87.7	93.5	82.7	93.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.9	50.3	23.5	6.4	59.8	7.8	24.4	53.8	15.9	70.2
Females 25 to 34 years	859	9 204	23 421	1 874	387	1 699	22 427	15 243	2 122	517
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.5	96.3	90.6	80.2	87.9	70.1	91.3	95.7	84.6	97.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.4	53.3	23.2	10.0	38.2	12.5	23.5	54.8	19.5	64.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	7 165	98 419	250 629	20 127	3 469	19 240	239 663	161 903	18 895	4 750
Speak a language other than English	5 941	10 262	29 480	1 703	2 479	13 945	22 177	25 950	2 936	3 680
5 to 17 years	1 304	1 427	6 840	1 277	421	2 811	5 386	3 658	748	844
18 to 64 years	4 420	6 834	17 597	1 401	1 943	10 572	12 118	17 158	2 025	2 760
65 to 74 years	160	1 029	2 623	161	91	331	2 379	2 699	84	63
75 years and over	57	972	2 420	9	24	231	2 294	2 435	79	—
Do not speak English "very well"	3 270	3 289	11 812	634	985	6 258	8 558	9 311	1 506	1 823
5 to 17 years	492	349	3 292	41	122	1 199	2 713	874	264	421
18 to 64 years	2 627	2 092	6 464	580	806	4 676	4 018	6 667	1 137	1 341
65 to 74 years	101	420	1 098	9	47	230	935	795	38	48
75 years and over	50	428	958	4	10	153	892	975	67	13
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	648	655	2 027	27	154	968	1 530	1 891	209	370
Persons 5 years and over in households	7 112	97 286	241 023	16 873	3 126	16 995	231 024	160 042	18 307	4 744
In linguistically isolated households	1 794	1 245	5 486	105	452	3 032	3 869	4 244	649	1 139
5 to 17 years	431	115	1 759	46	120	856	1 302	577	136	332
18 to 64 years	1 279	635	2 628	59	321	1 980	1 561	2 720	478	794
65 to 74 years	52	233	646	—	7	121	570	432	9	13
75 years and over	32	262	453	—	4	75	436	515	26	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	5 451	72 483	168 774	12 369	2 315	12 531	161 407	115 777	13 673	3 738
With a mobility or self-care limitation	485	1 509	5 736	1 488	109	1 206	5 293	2 881	1 029	144
With a mobility limitation	116	840	3 215	368	28	235	3 060	1 412	300	44
In labor force	31	303	635	110	8	104	557	437	114	30
With a self-care limitation	392	1 171	4 031	1 287	87	1 095	3 656	2 201	954	135
With a work disability	245	3 274	11 693	1 508	102	925	11 168	4 827	992	46
In labor force	116	1 868	4 623	567	55	364	4 428	2 366	434	24
Prevented from working	124	1 193	6 042	773	47	416	5 810	2 029	433	10
No work disability	5 206	69 209	157 081	10 861	2 213	11 606	150 239	110 950	12 681	3 692
In labor force	4 437	56 568	126 347	8 485	1 711	9 222	120 995	88 140	10 577	2 697
Persons 65 to 74 years	185	8 554	17 093	724	101	381	16 808	15 334	798	78
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23	748	2 051	192	29	83	1 985	1 435	144	23
With a mobility limitation	15	462	1 475	117	29	39	1 439	877	98	13
With a self-care limitation	15	487	1 238	136	16	55	1 197	963	103	10
Persons 75 years and over	58	5 064	11 654	367	24	247	11 499	10 010	589	26
With a mobility or self-care limitation	28	1 355	3 576	160	10	116	3 524	2 667	205	—
With a mobility limitation	17	1 125	3 138	126	10	116	3 086	2 217	183	—
With a self-care limitation	28	826	1 997	84	—	43	1 989	1 583	149	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York--Northern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT CMSA—Con.			Norfolk--Virginia Beach--Newport News, VA MSA						Ocala, FL MSA	
	Stamford, CT PMSA—Con.										
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 471	33 589	229 634	118 622	1 293	11 873	9 094	225 203		30 260	6 860
Preprimary school	240	3 889	18 737	6 761	91	430	714	18 302		2 183	313
Public school	187	1 414	8 970	4 886	75	220	430	8 724		1 264	264
Elementary or high school	2 379	20 038	141 426	83 370	798	7 536	5 484	138 816		22 078	5 643
Public school	2 154	15 616	127 439	81 085	743	7 049	5 253	124 989		20 050	5 431
College	852	9 662	69 471	28 491	404	3 907	2 896	68 085		5 999	904
Public college	653	4 484	57 132	20 993	306	3 044	2 079	56 142		5 122	682
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 471	33 589	229 634	118 622	1 293	11 873	9 094	225 203		30 260	6 860
3 and 4 years	158	2 285	8 615	3 731	19	195	359	8 388		904	209
5 to 14 years	1 585	15 333	114 374	62 826	629	5 316	4 745	112 093		17 397	4 029
15 to 17 years	462	5 289	29 788	16 260	172	1 872	807	29 355		4 874	1 092
18 and 19 years	242	2 091	15 556	10 017	125	952	577	15 319		1 703	510
20 to 24 years	369	3 086	22 437	10 709	146	1 402	976	21 930		1 380	336
25 to 34 years	443	2 372	21 176	8 175	97	1 098	1 009	20 675		1 733	365
35 years and over	212	3 133	17 688	6 904	105	1 038	621	17 443		2 269	319
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 730	11 925	125 629	56 814	1 044	4 451	6 163	122 930		11 769	2 703
Percent enrolled in college	22.1	36.3	25.2	27.3	19.9	42.4	21.9	25.2		19.1	15.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	732	6 406	52 355	28 333	361	2 632	2 000	51 420		7 165	1 741
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.5	4.4	10.0	10.7	12.2	3.6	9.2	10.0		17.5	18.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>											
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 730	11 925	125 629	56 814	1 044	4 451	6 163	122 930		11 769	2 703
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	488	2 835	53 174	22 085	508	1 297	3 046	51 965		4 196	999
Some college or associate degree	397	4 456	44 536	19 470	331	1 972	2 036	43 522		3 282	529
Bachelor's degree or higher	93	3 266	9 098	1 766	29	401	185	8 992		427	47
Persons 25 years and over	7 793	120 650	591 906	217 214	3 102	20 192	15 248	583 776		121 491	13 641
Less than 5th grade	421	1 171	4 745	8 883	68	704	168	4 642		1 852	782
5th to 8th grade	985	4 178	22 494	21 114	177	1 263	630	22 165		9 205	1 584
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 412	8 490	66 010	46 221	539	2 245	1 397	65 291		24 118	3 628
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 026	26 074	180 131	59 330	912	4 794	4 640	177 683		43 272	3 644
Some college, no degree	1 258	16 949	141 824	47 312	912	4 181	4 831	139 384		21 897	2 130
Associate degree, occupational program	213	2 736	18 735	5 681	156	774	486	18 502		3 582	345
Associate degree, academic program	182	3 498	20 268	4 186	75	844	647	19 892		3 343	354
Bachelor's degree	778	33 977	91 942	16 992	150	3 824	1 626	91 007		9 005	791
Graduate or professional degree	518	23 577	45 757	7 495	113	1 563	823	45 210		5 217	383
Females 25 years and over	4 111	64 563	298 825	119 613	1 500	11 738	7 387	294 641		63 884	7 738
Less than 5th grade	268	717	2 301	4 366	32	560	117	2 228		728	345
5th to 8th grade	492	2 595	11 986	11 950	80	1 000	381	11 776		4 407	909
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	635	4 654	37 139	26 565	257	1 661	868	36 673		12 840	2 020
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 249	16 180	96 498	30 223	473	2 802	2 114	95 189		24 734	1 862
Some college, no degree	689	9 633	70 449	25 687	437	1 866	2 169	69 319		10 897	1 269
Associate degree, occupational program	92	1 849	9 866	3 312	117	370	283	9 707		2 093	213
Associate degree, academic program	93	2 587	10 237	2 379	21	451	296	10 021		1 905	291
Bachelor's degree	403	17 327	42 991	10 388	67	2 445	833	42 541		4 023	596
Graduate or professional degree	190	9 021	17 358	4 743	16	583	326	17 187		2 257	233
Persons 25 years and over	7 793	120 650	591 906	217 214	3 102	20 192	15 248	583 776		121 491	13 641
Percent less than 5th grade	5.4	1.0	.8	4.1	2.2	3.5	1.1	.8		1.5	5.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	63.8	88.5	84.2	64.9	74.7	79.1	85.6	84.2		71.0	56.1
Percent some college or higher	37.8	66.9	53.8	37.6	45.3	55.4	55.2	53.8		35.4	29.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.6	47.7	23.3	11.3	8.5	26.7	16.1	23.3		11.7	8.6
Males 25 to 34 years	1 516	13 552	104 078	36 044	625	2 940	4 417	101 984		11 158	1 866
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.8	95.3	90.2	80.9	79.4	91.2	94.3	90.1		77.2	67.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.3	56.2	22.7	9.3	8.3	35.0	12.7	22.9		11.9	7.7
Females 25 to 34 years	1 364	14 315	91 283	40 351	562	3 540	3 581	89 420		11 341	2 125
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.4	96.3	90.8	81.3	91.1	80.8	87.7	90.9		82.6	72.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.4	57.1	24.1	14.3	8.7	30.5	15.3	24.2		12.7	10.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	11 800	154 295	873 095	359 935	5 002	32 358	27 475	859 267		157 401	22 206
Speak a language other than English	10 172	19 467	37 482	12 972	538	21 871	14 830	31 384		8 823	894
5 to 17 years	1 870	2 507	6 154	2 934	58	2 798	1 762	5 472		1 155	207
18 to 64 years	7 835	12 166	27 579	9 507	471	17 858	12 475	22 590		4 671	603
65 to 74 years	318	2 491	2 301	325	—	907	402	2 009		1 837	61
75 years and over	149	2 303	1 448	206	9	308	191	1 313		1 160	23
Do not speak English "very well"	5 727	5 686	10 038	4 354	175	9 108	4 044	8 397		3 021	280
5 to 17 years	580	527	1 778	1 024	30	846	540	1 537		292	83
18 to 64 years	4 809	3 641	7 034	3 161	145	7 406	3 218	5 835		1 477	175
65 to 74 years	229	644	673	102	—	612	184	547		776	22
75 years and over	109	874	553	67	—	244	102	478		476	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Linguistically isolated households	1 094	1 207	1 654	649	—	1 426	534	1 427		787	41
Persons 5 years and over in households	11 738	152 479	831 626	337 657	4 496	31 096	24 576	818 812		154 917	20 852
In linguistically isolated households	3 185	2 322	2 758	1 154	—	3 729	1 188	2 266		1 439	100
5 to 17 years	580	275	424	264	—	803	247	323		127	43
18 to 64 years	2 392	1 256	1 816	836	—	2 724	834	1 509		527	43
65 to 74 years	127	354	268	34	—	137	54	231		462	14
75 years and over	86	437	250	20	—	65	53	203		323	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>											
Persons 16 to 64 years	9 259	109 796	558 973	224 055	3 207	22 097	15 047	550 980		95 439	12 953
With a mobility or self-care limitation	361	2 674	15 856	19 365	205	884	651	15 600		4 838	1 268
With a mobility limitation	215	1 268	8 246	6 891	95	330	264	8 120		3 217	584
In labor force	90	387	1 968	1 238	6	149	76	1 930		475	79
With a self-care limitation	284	2 035	11 108	15 942	141	734	514	10 938		2 998	971
With a work disability	500	4 500	38 973	22 983	506	930	812	38 503		11 904	1 891
In labor force	159	2 247	18 693	7 116	237	478	402	18 449		4 091	506
Prevented from working	329	1 821	15 978	13 881	229	323	370	15 773		6 590	1 302
No work disability	8 759	105 296	520 000	201 072	2 701	21 167	14 235	512 477		83 535	11 062
In labor force	7 066	83 616	414 471	154 390	2 183	15 618	10 919	408 784		62 395	7 967
Persons 65 to 74 years	390	15 085	56 746	20 782	142	958	597	56 315		26 186	1 813
With a mobility or self-care limitation	38	1 408	6 510	4 941	42	186	117	6 436		2 830	408
With a mobility limitation	18	865	4 655	3 192	26	140	80	4 602		1 900	274
With a self-care limitation	38	936	3 937	3 397	24	78	54	3 904		1 846	271
Persons 75 years and over	203	9 860	29 987	10 243	102	320	266	29 793		13 091	1 046
With a mobility or self-care limitation	122	2 572	9 819	4 270	51	129	91	9 744		3 339	397
With a mobility limitation	95	2 149	8 346	3 632	25	113	84	8 278		2 793	334
With a self-care limitation	99	1 492	5 357	2 619	42	60	63	5 305		1 748	242



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Ocala, FL MSA—Con.		Odessa, TX MSA				Oklahoma City, OK MSA			
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 529	29 175	25 079	1 964	13 352	19 096	205 956	34 627	15 152	7 641
Preprimary school	56	2 148	1 740	145	823	1 260	13 591	2 075	957	217
Public school	12	1 258	1 153	129	715	739	7 617	1 666	682	83
Elementary or high school	1 163	21 203	17 823	1 364	10 994	13 033	127 322	23 116	10 809	3 383
Public school	1 109	19 218	17 111	1 343	10 675	12 520	117 344	22 113	10 198	2 979
College	310	5 824	5 516	455	1 535	4 803	65 043	9 436	3 386	4 041
Public college	259	4 986	5 154	390	1 370	4 500	54 244	8 164	2 886	3 138
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 529	29 175	25 079	1 964	13 352	19 096	205 956	34 627	15 152	7 641
3 and 4 years	44	875	601	106	293	461	5 734	983	316	115
5 to 14 years	871	16 682	14 374	1 043	8 688	10 385	99 888	17 813	8 538	2 422
15 to 17 years	247	4 730	3 496	238	1 895	2 766	28 335	4 913	2 324	766
18 and 19 years	106	1 651	1 327	176	605	1 054	15 799	2 369	889	541
20 to 24 years	93	1 340	1 423	149	669	1 160	22 137	3 368	1 119	1 491
25 to 34 years	77	1 669	1 966	110	686	1 663	18 460	2 782	1 121	1 621
35 years and over	91	2 228	1 892	142	516	1 607	15 603	2 399	845	685
Persons 18 to 24 years	576	11 468	7 593	641	4 514	5 703	80 734	12 712	5 332	2 676
Percent enrolled in college	32.6	18.8	25.3	35.3	28.6	28.6	39.7	36.8	29.0	66.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	352	7 003	4 518	400	2 654	3 498	44 491	7 348	3 435	1 217
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	21.3	17.7	15.0	11.8	26.8	12.0	10.8	13.1	16.7	5.8
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	576	11 468	7 593	641	4 514	5 703	80 734	12 712	5 332	2 676
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	193	4 079	2 115	136	1 421	1 575	21 053	4 057	1 458	509
Some college or associate degree	177	3 208	2 803	276	767	2 432	37 554	5 128	1 946	1 335
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	427	201	4	19	196	6 431	534	174	464
Persons 25 years and over	3 488	118 980	57 258	3 042	16 487	49 882	505 952	52 788	24 747	9 529
Less than 5th grade	157	1 760	1 984	231	3 524	636	5 742	1 060	521	639
5th to 8th grade	378	8 962	4 088	260	3 256	2 792	25 392	2 695	1 311	507
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	845	23 462	9 799	739	3 396	8 193	66 842	9 732	4 963	1 129
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	877	42 717	16 857	885	3 546	15 179	139 924	15 600	6 913	1 581
Some college, no degree	644	21 411	14 227	547	1 878	13 262	127 838	13 246	6 394	1 652
Associate degree, occupational program	86	3 524	1 516	95	226	1 443	13 270	1 541	807	258
Associate degree, academic program	96	3 253	1 373	38	214	1 233	12 006	1 413	474	269
Bachelor's degree	287	8 774	5 283	134	295	5 113	76 510	5 149	2 245	1 788
Graduate or professional degree	118	5 117	2 131	113	152	2 031	38 428	2 352	1 119	1 706
Females 25 years and over	1 817	62 540	29 888	1 739	8 644	26 008	266 389	28 372	13 333	4 973
Less than 5th grade	41	703	861	102	1 626	250	2 805	470	245	412
5th to 8th grade	248	4 219	1 953	142	1 747	1 232	13 903	1 472	805	364
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	456	12 490	5 509	412	1 798	4 654	38 066	5 592	2 722	687
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	427	24 445	9 259	494	1 913	8 325	81 972	8 509	3 936	1 009
Some college, no degree	326	10 638	7 306	330	1 068	6 818	66 383	7 156	3 412	774
Associate degree, occupational program	49	2 072	817	84	118	791	7 169	740	360	151
Associate degree, academic program	62	1 843	781	21	148	676	6 090	620	273	155
Bachelor's degree	142	3 921	2 455	79	150	2 372	34 426	2 581	1 145	839
Graduate or professional degree	66	2 209	947	75	76	890	15 575	1 232	435	582
Persons 25 years and over	3 488	118 980	57 258	3 042	16 487	49 882	505 952	52 788	24 747	9 529
Percent less than 5th grade	4.5	1.5	3.5	7.6	21.4	1.3	1.1	2.0	2.1	6.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.4	71.3	72.3	59.6	38.3	76.7	80.6	74.5	72.5	76.1
Percent some college or higher	35.3	35.4	42.8	30.5	16.8	46.3	53.0	44.9	44.6	59.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.6	11.7	12.9	8.1	2.7	14.3	22.7	14.2	13.6	36.7
Males 25 to 34 years	518	10 817	7 931	362	3 290	6 400	68 766	9 262	3 860	2 136
Percent high school graduate or higher	61.6	77.6	76.5	72.4	45.1	83.2	86.7	82.9	73.4	85.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.4	11.5	11.1	2.5	2.6	13.2	24.3	14.5	8.3	48.2
Females 25 to 34 years	482	10 985	8 168	506	3 713	6 554	69 106	9 892	4 417	1 827
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.0	83.0	80.4	79.1	50.4	87.6	86.9	83.8	77.6	80.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.0	12.5	12.3	7.1	2.7	14.6	23.9	13.8	10.4	37.8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	5 301	153 674	84 139	5 038	32 442	69 838	725 925	90 444	41 933	15 673
Speak a language other than English	3 818	6 318	13 801	306	28 186	1 907	23 457	3 575	3 139	12 527
5 to 17 years	712	690	3 914	88	8 900	350	4 393	863	604	2 108
18 to 64 years	2 505	3 185	9 131	218	18 274	1 297	16 702	2 593	2 150	10 071
65 to 74 years	376	1 487	516	—	728	116	1 311	68	206	232
75 years and over	225	956	240	—	284	144	1 051	51	179	116
Do not speak English "very well"	1 773	1 982	5 700	89	12 482	447	7 147	1 021	819	6 806
5 to 17 years	231	173	1 591	41	3 346	87	1 579	250	129	947
18 to 64 years	1 139	920	3 690	48	8 356	291	4 824	731	574	5 560
65 to 74 years	250	552	302	—	552	26	420	27	66	183
75 years and over	153	337	117	—	228	43	324	13	50	116
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	416	531	1 152	16	2 397	103	1 338	208	162	1 769
Persons 5 years and over in households	5 126	151 267	83 456	4 922	32 371	69 168	705 108	85 221	40 528	15 364
In linguistically isolated households	1 034	870	3 269	65	7 235	148	2 532	357	247	4 557
5 to 17 years	164	46	1 045	49	2 499	26	503	80	41	990
18 to 64 years	580	303	1 943	16	4 194	91	1 701	246	156	3 406
65 to 74 years	182	298	203	—	348	12	164	21	29	89
75 years and over	108	223	78	—	194	19	164	10	21	72
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 320	93 299	57 077	3 352	21 174	47 903	501 295	58 781	28 133	12 202
With a mobility or self-care limitation	164	4 760	2 420	254	1 245	1 810	17 009	4 927	1 633	619
With a mobility limitation	62	3 168	1 323	156	607	1 001	9 590	1 808	862	152
In labor force	6	469	242	44	166	140	2 186	514	168	91
With a self-care limitation	134	2 950	1 711	156	987	1 235	11 513	4 030	1 166	579
With a work disability	299	11 723	5 233	466	1 830	4 425	44 480	6 310	3 400	350
In labor force	74	4 060	1 933	138	667	1 675	20 994	2 602	1 397	175
Prevented from working	171	6 488	2 804	289	1 048	2 282	18 949	3 078	1 622	112
No work disability	3 021	81 576	51 844	2 886	19 344	43 478	456 815	52 471	24 733	11 852
In labor force	1 995	61 076	40 022	2 121	13 347	34 142	368 031	41 169	19 300	8 098
Persons 65 to 74 years	467	25 746	6 098	309	783	5 672	53 541	3 873	1 600	239
With a mobility or self-care limitation	44	2 795	753	121	176	662	6 553	740	262	43
With a mobility limitation	29	1 880	544	92	126	488	4 508	479	202	17
With a self-care limitation	30	1 816	485	94	100	430	4 041	534	175	31
Persons 75 years and over	246	12 873	3 387	127	333	3 253	35 148	2 499	1 113	145
With a mobility or self-care limitation	67	3 279	1 078	29	135	1 010	11 157	1 048	357	64
With a mobility limitation	41	2 752	1 009	29	119	957	9 450	877	326	60
With a self-care limitation	45	1 710	542	29	75	500	5 952	644	206	30



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Oklahoma City, OK MSA—Con.		Olympia, WA MSA						Omaha, NE-IA MSA	
									Total	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	11 537	200 730	38 645	1 002	815	2 315	1 733	37 588	151 180	17 259
Preprimary school	733	13 249	2 934	99	52	200	154	2 860	12 156	1 263
Public school	589	7 339	1 909	70	22	139	95	1 860	7 112	1 017
Elementary or high school	8 339	123 611	25 929	615	609	1 624	1 121	25 203	96 180	12 286
Public school	7 776	113 931	24 585	609	594	1 563	1 050	23 912	82 034	11 514
College	2 465	63 870	9 782	288	154	491	458	9 525	42 844	3 710
Public college	1 979	53 293	8 300	245	123	384	422	8 046	31 379	2 913
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	11 537	200 730	38 645	1 002	815	2 315	1 733	37 588	151 180	17 259
3 and 4 years	249	5 626	1 092	37	9	100	60	1 067	4 718	676
5 to 14 years	6 909	96 749	20 500	491	437	1 141	907	19 927	76 836	9 532
15 to 17 years	1 399	27 698	5 602	147	172	451	269	5 435	21 429	2 601
18 and 19 years	576	15 538	2 758	37	43	108	104	2 711	10 103	861
20 to 24 years	933	21 658	2 689	96	41	158	132	2 617	13 669	1 047
25 to 34 years	861	18 149	2 564	106	53	147	96	2 497	13 640	1 550
35 years and over	610	15 312	3 440	88	60	210	165	3 334	10 785	992
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 270	78 909	13 452	303	369	473	552	13 159	53 670	5 534
Percent enrolled in college	28.4	39.8	29.2	33.0	14.1	35.5	31.0	29.2	35.3	23.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 350	43 444	8 064	155	215	493	376	7 857	30 074	3 618
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	20.0	10.7	8.1	—	21.4	4.5	12.2	8.2	7.6	14.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 270	78 909	13 452	303	369	473	552	13 159	53 670	5 534
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 040	20 614	4 101	116	73	87	196	3 985	15 430	2 110
Some college or associate degree	1 448	36 827	5 842	108	122	174	176	5 739	24 192	1 776
Bachelor's degree or higher	115	6 362	552	24	22	37	29	552	4 668	164
Persons 25 years and over	15 123	499 374	96 428	1 369	1 321	3 284	2 080	95 179	349 494	26 676
Less than 5th grade	1 663	5 252	317	8	5	286	93	283	2 181	521
5th to 8th grade	2 419	24 730	2 892	5	57	235	132	2 842	14 880	1 800
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 674	65 706	9 345	62	182	347	219	9 225	33 447	4 967
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 165	138 425	26 394	321	365	899	492	26 042	112 282	7 993
Some college, no degree	2 708	126 493	25 028	484	391	696	532	24 714	81 083	7 004
Associate degree, occupational program	440	13 045	4 656	36	65	142	123	4 577	14 992	755
Associate degree, academic program	380	11 818	3 610	81	50	67	61	3 586	8 316	447
Bachelor's degree	1 123	75 878	15 690	245	130	438	300	15 520	56 501	2 287
Graduate or professional degree	551	38 027	8 496	127	76	174	128	8 390	25 812	902
Females 25 years and over	7 060	263 162	50 684	511	713	2 041	993	50 081	183 567	14 768
Less than 5th grade	713	2 580	169	—	—	186	34	158	1 184	304
5th to 8th grade	987	13 595	1 389	5	38	183	57	1 366	7 956	1 014
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 281	37 479	5 184	28	107	230	67	5 141	17 924	2 738
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 631	81 187	14 425	118	216	646	263	14 254	64 773	4 565
Some college, no degree	1 333	65 680	14 197	185	230	420	289	14 018	42 180	3 919
Associate degree, occupational program	192	7 092	2 628	2	24	48	61	2 583	8 341	424
Associate degree, academic program	177	6 005	1 826	40	12	42	27	1 808	4 594	229
Bachelor's degree	519	34 145	7 539	62	57	229	166	7 442	26 991	1 127
Graduate or professional degree	227	15 399	3 327	71	29	57	29	3 311	9 624	448
Persons 25 years and over	15 123	499 374	96 428	1 369	1 321	3 284	2 080	95 179	349 494	26 676
Percent less than 5th grade	11.0	1.1	.3	.6	.4	8.7	4.5	.3	.6	2.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	55.3	80.8	87.0	94.5	81.5	73.6	78.7	87.0	85.5	72.7
Percent some college or higher	34.4	53.1	59.6	71.1	53.9	46.2	55.0	59.7	53.4	42.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.1	22.8	25.1	27.2	15.6	18.6	20.6	25.1	23.6	12.0
Males 25 to 34 years	3 841	67 223	11 439	306	185	435	386	11 234	50 664	4 234
Percent high school graduate or higher	52.7	87.1	88.8	99.3	85.9	86.9	74.4	88.7	92.1	82.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.5	24.5	21.1	26.1	18.9	15.4	16.3	21.1	27.3	15.3
Females 25 to 34 years	3 113	67 745	12 217	186	255	563	394	11 979	51 057	5 106
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.3	87.3	91.6	92.5	82.7	81.9	87.6	91.6	93.5	85.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.4	24.1	21.4	10.8	10.6	12.8	21.3	21.4	25.7	11.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	28 627	713 447	138 385	2 404	2 391	5 390	3 911	136 041	508 116	45 516
Speak a language other than English	16 118	18 349	5 341	194	196	3 389	1 616	4 505	19 015	1 843
5 to 17 years	4 168	3 253	991	27	31	709	380	797	3 102	438
18 to 64 years	11 457	12 971	3 505	167	160	2 500	1 187	2 898	11 627	1 288
65 to 74 years	331	1 148	453	—	3	122	34	425	1 904	57
75 years and over	162	977	392	—	2	58	15	385	2 382	60
Do not speak English "very well"	7 455	5 003	1 183	—	87	1 752	464	973	5 711	482
5 to 17 years	1 592	1 122	218	—	10	241	76	186	923	120
18 to 64 years	5 585	3 246	779	—	77	1 382	377	608	3 445	347
65 to 74 years	172	353	109	—	—	80	4	109	552	10
75 years and over	106	282	77	—	—	49	7	70	791	5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	1 457	918	161	—	—	384	72	135	1 269	84
Persons 5 years and over in households	27 741	693 051	136 063	2 354	2 323	5 310	3 802	133 792	497 458	44 036
In linguistically isolated households	4 410	1 369	264	10	—	976	157	238	2 057	121
5 to 17 years	1 296	221	29	10	—	267	31	29	188	21
18 to 64 years	2 983	874	154	—	—	648	119	135	1 154	89
65 to 74 years	58	138	54	—	—	32	—	54	243	6
75 years and over	73	136	27	—	—	29	7	20	472	5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	18 818	493 299	93 225	1 497	1 638	3 749	2 609	91 719	344 962	28 609
With a mobility or self-care limitation	832	16 832	2 778	32	53	200	184	2 701	9 856	2 571
With a mobility limitation	381	9 514	1 759	4	42	103	72	1 700	5 002	1 050
In labor force	137	2 164	483	—	10	17	10	473	1 326	201
With a self-care limitation	651	11 379	1 690	28	22	160	156	1 636	6 934	2 036
With a work disability	1 188	44 054	9 589	114	202	271	302	9 394	23 897	3 657
In labor force	530	20 817	4 835	73	97	70	163	4 725	12 227	1 214
Prevented from working	572	18 750	3 623	26	76	166	134	3 538	9 695	2 152
No work disability	17 630	449 245	83 636	1 383	1 436	3 478	2 307	82 325	321 065	24 952
In labor force	13 820	362 093	67 846	1 201	1 165	2 394	1 858	66 838	271 400	19 821
Persons 65 to 74 years	568	53 235	10 747	28	74	151	70	10 683	34 572	1 958
With a mobility or self-care limitation	74	6 504	1 075	—	10	31	8	1 069	3 713	425
With a mobility limitation	61	4 465	734	—	10	31	8	728	2 384	302
With a self-care limitation	68	3 998	755	—	3	7	6	749	2 280	256
Persons 75 years and over	289	34 997	7 020	21	19	66	23	7 005	22 823	1 207
With a mobility or self-care limitation	78	11 122	1 928	1	—	21	7	1 921	6 336	480
With a mobility limitation	71	9 422	1 676	1	—	21	7	1 669	5 186	380
With a self-care limitation	52	5 927	972	—	—	—	7	965	3 349	298



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Omaha, NE-IA MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.				Iowa (pt.)			Nebraska (pt.)		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 076	3 014	5 386	148 300	20 018	451	19 704	131 162	17 136	1 001
Preprimary school	79	253	373	11 917	1 498	20	1 478	10 658	1 249	79
Public school	61	171	258	6 955	1 052	13	1 039	6 060	1 003	61
Elementary or high school	736	1 456	3 566	94 223	14 967	390	14 674	81 213	12 217	694
Public school	647	1 281	3 139	80 280	14 117	359	13 837	67 917	11 452	605
College	261	1 305	1 447	42 160	3 553	41	3 552	39 291	3 670	228
Public college	209	853	961	30 883	2 766	41	2 765	28 613	2 873	180
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 076	3 014	5 386	148 300	20 018	451	19 704	131 162	17 136	1 001
3 and 4 years	34	106	144	4 631	527	14	513	4 191	676	34
5 to 14 years	589	1 212	2 849	75 286	11 704	278	11 485	65 132	9 461	555
15 to 17 years	147	285	787	20 994	3 366	89	3 315	18 063	2 593	147
18 and 19 years	58	180	315	9 929	1 346	37	1 322	8 757	861	44
20 to 24 years	78	453	530	13 390	797	9	797	12 872	1 047	64
25 to 34 years	117	595	441	13 474	1 192	16	1 192	12 448	1 516	104
35 years and over	53	183	320	10 596	1 086	8	1 080	9 699	982	53
Persons 18 to 24 years	512	908	2 176	52 550	6 892	238	6 738	46 778	5 483	482
Percent enrolled in college	19.1	59.0	32.3	35.4	10.2	9.2	20.4	37.6	23.6	16.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	296	464	1 115	29 490	4 545	138	4 456	25 529	3 602	280
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	29.1	16.4	14.9	7.5	10.3	21.7	10.0	7.1	14.4	30.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	512	908	2 176	52 550	6 892	238	6 738	46 778	5 483	482
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	177	168	777	15 056	2 425	95	2 377	13 005	2 088	165
Some college or associate degree	112	477	761	23 832	2 400	40	2 387	21 792	1 755	102
Bachelor's degree or higher	17	105	49	4 644	207	—	207	4 461	164	17
Persons 25 years and over	1 538	3 725	7 305	345 509	52 229	641	51 809	297 265	26 404	1 413
Less than 5th grade	17	204	453	1 946	410	32	383	1 771	505	17
5th to 8th grade	84	151	727	14 574	4 111	109	4 058	10 769	1 772	84
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	218	294	1 106	32 788	7 369	137	7 255	26 078	4 939	200
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	537	639	1 989	111 244	21 519	210	21 404	90 763	7 893	477
Some college, no degree	384	775	1 604	80 183	9 482	70	9 440	71 601	6 945	364
Associate degree, occupational program	52	78	255	14 848	2 372	23	2 349	12 620	749	39
Associate degree, academic program	36	98	154	8 225	1 210	8	1 209	7 106	447	29
Bachelor's degree	120	676	764	56 031	4 053	52	4 008	52 448	2 267	115
Graduate or professional degree	90	810	253	25 670	1 703	—	1 703	24 109	887	88
Females 25 years and over	830	2 187	3 561	181 697	27 818	343	27 606	155 749	14 623	771
Less than 5th grade	17	166	164	1 079	244	17	227	940	292	17
5th to 8th grade	63	137	312	7 819	2 091	38	2 087	5 865	989	63
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	94	249	564	17 626	3 993	87	3 924	13 931	2 719	87
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	353	434	1 036	64 241	11 786	118	11 727	52 987	4 508	324
Some college, no degree	197	483	819	41 756	4 954	36	4 931	37 226	3 899	184
Associate degree, occupational program	18	50	167	8 251	1 271	21	1 250	7 070	424	12
Associate degree, academic program	—	51	47	4 577	622	8	621	3 972	229	—
Bachelor's degree	55	384	376	26 764	2 158	18	2 140	24 833	1 122	53
Graduate or professional degree	33	233	76	9 584	699	—	699	8 925	441	31
Persons 25 years and over	1 538	3 725	7 305	345 509	52 229	641	51 809	297 265	26 404	1 413
Percent less than 5th grade	1.1	5.5	6.2	.6	.8	5.0	.7	.6	1.9	1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.3	82.6	68.7	85.7	77.2	56.6	77.4	87.0	72.7	78.7
Percent some college or higher	44.3	65.4	41.5	53.5	36.0	23.9	36.1	56.5	42.8	44.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.7	39.9	13.9	23.6	11.0	8.1	11.0	25.8	11.9	14.4
Males 25 to 34 years	280	738	1 733	49 730	6 496	125	6 412	44 168	4 181	244
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.1	97.6	68.7	92.6	86.1	62.4	86.7	93.0	82.7	87.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.1	53.5	17.3	27.5	9.3	9.6	9.3	30.0	15.3	7.0
Females 25 to 34 years	345	900	1 347	50 419	6 885	108	6 798	44 172	5 062	324
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.5	88.6	83.4	93.6	87.3	66.7	87.7	94.4	85.6	84.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.5	35.8	18.6	25.7	11.8	12.0	11.7	27.8	11.3	12.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 825	6 232	13 431	500 834	75 220	1 270	74 366	432 896	45 114	2 631
Speak a language other than English	293	3 730	5 250	16 649	1 799	316	1 601	17 216	1 828	293
5 to 17 years	45	520	870	2 763	427	29	407	2 675	438	45
18 to 64 years	204	3 092	3 965	9 841	1 082	268	916	10 545	1 273	204
65 to 74 years	31	87	327	1 720	133	19	121	1 771	57	31
75 years and over	13	31	88	2 325	157	—	157	2 225	60	13
Do not speak English "very well"	71	1 643	2 024	4 682	544	145	445	5 167	473	71
5 to 17 years	28	180	205	837	141	8	133	782	120	28
18 to 64 years	35	1 390	1 627	2 599	316	123	232	3 129	338	35
65 to 74 years	—	60	166	475	38	14	31	514	10	—
75 years and over	8	13	26	771	49	—	49	742	5	8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	8	318	392	1 066	99	26	80	1 170	84	8
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 675	5 999	13 144	490 296	74 025	1 264	73 171	423 433	43 655	2 492
In linguistically isolated households	17	697	956	1 542	160	76	91	1 897	121	17
5 to 17 years	—	110	190	124	8	8	—	180	21	—
18 to 64 years	9	570	676	732	106	54	52	1 048	89	9
65 to 74 years	—	17	79	219	13	14	6	230	6	—
75 years and over	8	—	11	467	33	—	33	439	5	8
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 861	4 546	8 774	340 319	50 264	873	49 705	294 698	28 333	1 718
With a mobility or self-care limitation	129	158	384	9 657	1 837	37	1 823	8 019	2 533	119
With a mobility limitation	44	75	184	4 929	1 059	16	1 059	3 943	1 050	34
In labor force	5	45	36	1 312	236	—	236	1 090	201	5
With a self-care limitation	99	123	260	6 784	1 225	21	1 211	5 709	1 998	99
With a work disability	268	183	755	23 568	4 984	65	4 957	18 913	3 631	235
In labor force	118	95	322	12 091	2 190	21	2 175	10 037	1 192	116
Prevented from working	114	77	318	9 529	2 323	21	2 318	7 372	2 148	93
No work disability	1 593	4 363	8 019	316 751	45 280	808	44 748	275 785	24 702	1 483
In labor force	1 167	3 212	6 517	267 854	38 177	640	37 759	233 223	19 618	1 082
Persons 65 to 74 years	99	106	438	34 305	6 264	49	6 232	28 308	1 944	87
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12	20	67	3 679	754	7	747	2 959	425	8
With a mobility limitation	12	17	44	2 370	463	7	456	1 921	302	8
With a self-care limitation	6	20	40	2 253	473	—	473	1 807	256	6
Persons 75 years and over	31	53	139	22 715	4 106	18	4 088	18 717	1 181	31
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8	13	31	6 309	1 222	—	1 222	5 114	456	8
With a mobility limitation	8	13	13	5 177	1 020	—	1 020	4 166	367	8
With a self-care limitation	—	—	22	3 331	616	—	616	2 733	279	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Omaha, NE--IA MSA—Con.			Orlando, FL MSA					
	Nebraska (pt.)—Con.								
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 914	4 935	128 596	202 875	40 881	944	7 007	28 325	184 273
Preprimary school	243	353	10 439	16 215	2 795	20	333	1 471	15 137
Public school	161	245	5 916	7 309	2 132	9	81	740	6 790
Elementary or high school	1 373	3 176	79 549	126 254	31 590	630	4 164	20 011	113 261
Public school	1 198	2 780	66 443	113 774	30 532	606	3 557	18 799	101 629
College	1 298	1 406	38 608	60 406	6 496	294	2 510	6 843	55 875
Public college	846	920	28 118	48 483	5 462	254	2 005	5 208	44 969
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 914	4 935	128 596	202 875	40 881	944	7 007	28 325	184 273
3 and 4 years	106	130	4 118	7 683	1 623	11	238	763	7 151
5 to 14 years	1 149	2 571	63 801	99 262	23 577	482	3 088	14 851	89 388
15 to 17 years	268	698	17 679	28 626	6 351	98	928	4 452	25 760
18 and 19 years	176	278	8 607	14 146	2 630	66	512	1 971	12 953
20 to 24 years	453	521	12 593	20 205	2 155	87	798	2 387	18 577
25 to 34 years	586	425	12 282	17 986	2 513	134	823	2 266	16 635
35 years and over	176	312	9 516	14 967	2 032	66	620	1 635	13 809
Persons 18 to 24 years	897	1 938	45 812	98 892	15 265	506	2 537	12 156	91 177
Percent enrolled in college	59.8	35.1	37.6	29.0	18.9	21.7	43.6	27.6	29.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	445	977	25 034	48 193	9 707	235	1 452	6 714	44 038
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	17.1	13.9	7.0	12.7	14.5	20.0	6.9	14.4	12.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	897	1 938	45 812	98 892	15 265	506	2 537	12 156	91 177
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	168	682	12 679	31 461	5 990	210	636	3 749	29 166
Some college or associate degree	477	721	21 445	39 087	3 823	174	1 145	4 710	35 978
Bachelor's degree or higher	105	49	4 437	8 425	365	—	312	531	7 982
Persons 25 years and over	3 599	6 664	293 700	590 438	71 085	2 352	12 020	53 752	553 061
Less than 5th grade	195	421	1 563	5 800	3 703	37	444	3 095	4 006
5th to 8th grade	137	618	10 516	24 777	6 891	143	687	5 175	21 250
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	274	969	25 533	72 134	17 610	478	1 191	8 435	66 460
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	623	1 779	89 840	174 552	19 528	687	2 849	13 490	165 032
Some college, no degree	753	1 534	70 743	131 846	11 755	545	1 986	10 619	124 484
Associate degree, occupational program	73	232	12 499	20 017	1 879	87	329	2 116	18 584
Associate degree, academic program	85	146	7 016	26 587	1 560	106	376	2 201	25 023
Bachelor's degree	676	712	52 023	95 163	5 751	182	2 852	6 257	90 527
Graduate or professional degree	783	253	23 967	39 562	2 408	87	1 306	2 364	37 695
Females 25 years and over	2 098	3 218	154 091	304 592	38 579	1 181	6 456	27 902	284 849
Less than 5th grade	157	147	852	2 940	1 748	31	328	1 928	1 928
5th to 8th grade	123	274	5 732	13 338	3 563	55	474	2 756	11 489
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	229	477	13 702	39 288	9 586	235	749	4 389	36 266
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	424	918	52 514	100 612	10 362	317	1 638	7 139	95 447
Some college, no degree	474	783	36 825	66 579	6 611	340	1 047	5 387	62 701
Associate degree, occupational program	50	146	7 001	11 120	1 115	29	212	1 113	10 343
Associate degree, academic program	38	39	3 956	13 560	893	52	159	1 177	12 743
Bachelor's degree	384	358	24 624	42 095	3 323	81	1 450	3 201	39 688
Graduate or professional degree	219	76	8 885	15 060	1 378	41	399	1 056	14 244
Persons 25 years and over	3 599	6 664	293 700	590 438	71 085	2 352	12 020	53 752	553 061
Percent less than 5th grade	5.4	6.3	.5	1.0	5.2	1.6	3.7	5.8	.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.2	69.9	87.2	82.6	60.3	72.0	80.7	68.9	83.4
Percent some college or higher	65.9	43.2	56.6	53.0	32.9	42.8	57.0	43.8	53.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	40.5	14.5	25.9	22.8	11.5	11.4	34.6	16.0	23.2
Males 25 to 34 years	714	1 608	43 318	90 146	11 532	441	2 141	9 553	83 915
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.5	69.2	93.5	87.3	72.9	70.5	86.7	78.2	88.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	54.3	17.8	30.2	25.4	12.2	5.4	41.6	16.1	26.0
Females 25 to 34 years	875	1 239	43 621	85 583	12 991	441	2 187	8 753	79 703
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.4	84.9	94.5	90.3	76.8	76.2	86.8	81.2	90.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.8	19.2	27.9	25.2	14.8	12.9	32.1	18.4	25.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	6 013	12 161	426 468	828 982	119 258	3 496	18 941	86 917	769 984
Speak a language other than English	3 623	4 934	15 048	83 380	9 021	302	12 969	73 073	34 996
5 to 17 years	501	2 841	2 356	15 672	2 242	28	2 230	16 085	5 402
18 to 64 years	3 024	3 697	8 925	57 948	6 353	268	10 318	51 624	23 905
65 to 74 years	67	308	1 599	6 048	216	6	275	3 674	3 225
75 years and over	31	88	2 168	3 712	210	—	146	1 690	2 464
Do not speak English "very well"	1 574	1 879	4 237	30 758	3 632	57	5 687	32 390	9 072
5 to 17 years	161	197	704	4 970	633	4	620	5 134	1 354
18 to 64 years	1 349	1 504	2 367	21 112	2 793	53	4 802	23 441	5 906
65 to 74 years	51	152	444	3 025	93	—	158	2 604	1 016
75 years and over	13	26	722	1 651	113	—	107	1 211	796
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	291	366	986	6 397	721	5	1 264	6 621	1 867
Persons 5 years and over in households	5 793	11 880	417 125	806 711	113 710	3 262	18 656	85 425	748 555
In linguistically isolated households	661	880	1 451	14 891	2 031	11	3 303	17 555	3 017
5 to 17 years	101	182	124	2 985	560	6	679	3 938	421
18 to 64 years	543	622	680	9 497	1 393	5	2 510	11 536	1 788
65 to 74 years	17	65	213	1 650	44	—	52	1 504	465
75 years and over	—	11	434	759	34	—	62	577	343
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	4 420	7 901	290 614	590 820	77 600	2 653	14 303	62 110	548 750
With a mobility or self-care limitation	152	347	7 834	19 889	6 329	79	750	3 209	17 743
With a mobility limitation	75	168	3 870	9 958	2 496	60	141	1 578	8 872
In labor force	45	36	1 076	2 631	698	35	72	431	2 287
With a self-care limitation	117	239	5 573	14 079	5 327	48	684	2 395	12 504
With a work disability	172	690	18 611	42 177	7 607	355	415	4 591	39 152
In labor force	89	301	9 916	20 542	2 581	228	188	1 691	19 424
Prevented from working	76	297	7 211	17 858	4 503	105	148	2 511	16 151
No work disability	4 248	7 211	272 003	548 643	69 993	2 298	13 888	57 519	509 598
In labor force	3 114	5 877	230 095	459 747	56 562	1 930	10 591	46 303	428 557
Persons 65 to 74 years	86	389	28 073	64 692	5 337	63	412	4 157	61 439
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11	60	2 932	7 306	1 179	11	60	660	6 777
With a mobility limitation	8	37	1 914	5 073	891	11	38	462	4 694
With a self-care limitation	11	40	1 780	4 473	750	11	30	424	4 136
Persons 75 years and over	53	121	18 627	36 446	3 283	37	166	1 814	35 039
With a mobility or self-care limitation	13	31	5 087	10 589	1 346	21	52	767	9 953
With a mobility limitation	13	13	4 157	8 905	1 102	6	52	687	8 340
With a self-care limitation	—	22	2 715	5 787	904	21	22	347	5 477



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Owensboro, KY MSA			Panama City, FL MSA					
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	20 746	1 065	20 627	26 436	4 253	344	775	853	25 843
Preprimary school	1 470	80	1 459	2 246	261	8	30	73	2 180
Public school	861	80	850	1 223	224	—	25	19	1 206
Elementary or high school	14 896	908	14 818	17 220	3 398	253	601	599	16 815
Public school	12 167	861	12 095	15 942	3 288	219	594	555	15 571
College	4 380	77	4 350	6 970	594	83	144	181	6 848
Public college	2 921	56	2 906	6 507	555	73	144	166	6 385
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	20 746	1 065	20 627	26 436	4 253	344	775	853	25 843
3 and 4 years	505	55	505	967	133	8	13	56	916
5 to 14 years	11 614	748	11 536	13 371	2 485	212	367	447	13 065
15 to 17 years	3 398	159	3 392	3 960	776	27	146	102	3 867
18 and 19 years	1 576	26	1 571	1 753	278	14	66	61	1 732
20 to 24 years	1 434	23	1 425	1 890	186	21	74	41	1 883
25 to 34 years	1 024	27	1 024	2 345	222	23	57	102	2 267
35 years and over	1 195	27	1 174	2 150	173	39	52	44	2 113
Persons 18 to 24 years	8 128	313	8 103	10 404	1 446	138	225	316	10 252
Percent enrolled in college	27.9	13.1	27.8	26.1	17.7	15.2	37.3	17.0	26.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 137	198	5 126	5 896	980	57	204	184	5 788
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	10.3	5.6	10.3	13.1	11.2	17.5	12.7	6.5	13.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	8 128	313	8 103	10 404	1 446	138	225	316	10 252
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 092	148	3 086	3 399	489	32	59	399	3 336
Some college or associate degree	2 968	104	2 954	3 763	441	46	78	89	3 732
Bachelor's degree or higher	315	16	315	540	72	—	8	39	514
Persons 25 years and over	53 062	1 856	52 997	73 232	7 067	568	1 334	1 298	72 252
Less than 5th grade	714	41	714	1 191	562	41	130	8	1 563
5th to 8th grade	6 000	165	6 000	4 470	880	28	185	69	4 417
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7 879	422	7 866	11 295	1 707	145	187	163	11 187
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	19 422	756	19 399	22 909	1 791	163	277	467	22 540
Some college, no degree	9 020	303	9 012	16 040	1 360	100	247	308	15 823
Associate degree, occupational program	1 408	23	1 408	2 397	123	34	61	12	2 397
Associate degree, academic program	1 016	26	1 016	2 776	157	22	16	47	2 747
Bachelor's degree	4 554	86	4 546	8 096	272	35	137	179	7 935
Graduate or professional degree	3 049	34	3 036	4 058	215	—	94	45	4 023
Females 25 years and over	28 643	1 044	28 599	37 512	3 969	234	947	653	37 019
Less than 5th grade	275	24	275	543	329	20	89	—	543
5th to 8th grade	3 256	111	3 256	2 479	566	17	133	44	2 443
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 434	263	4 421	6 247	942	70	148	128	6 160
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 694	371	10 684	12 853	982	47	246	201	12 694
Some college, no degree	4 898	179	4 890	7 530	714	44	172	97	7 468
Associate degree, occupational program	812	23	812	1 281	69	23	32	12	1 281
Associate degree, academic program	618	13	618	1 527	110	13	11	23	1 504
Bachelor's degree	2 012	36	2 012	3 658	172	—	76	109	3 561
Graduate or professional degree	1 644	24	1 631	1 394	85	—	40	39	1 365
Persons 25 years and over	53 062	1 856	52 997	73 232	7 067	568	1 334	1 298	72 252
Less than 5th grade	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.6	8.0	7.2	9.7	.6	1.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.5	66.2	72.5	76.8	55.4	62.3	62.4	81.5	76.8
Percent some college or higher	35.9	25.4	35.9	45.6	30.1	33.6	41.6	45.5	45.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.3	6.5	14.3	16.6	6.9	6.2	17.3	17.3	16.6
Males 25 to 34 years	6 500	247	6 496	10 111	1 058	125	132	330	9 873
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.4	80.6	84.4	81.5	75.9	71.2	59.1	84.2	81.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.3	10.5	15.3	15.4	6.1	14.4	18.2	10.3	15.5
Females 25 to 34 years	6 950	277	6 942	9 635	1 221	64	332	277	9 411
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.6	76.2	87.6	84.5	78.6	85.9	87.0	77.3	84.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.4	3.6	16.4	16.0	6.1	—	18.4	25.3	15.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	77 404	3 116	77 223	102 333	12 016	951	2 091	2 200	100 777
Speak a language other than English	1 068	79	1 007	4 120	513	57	1 372	1 069	3 470
5 to 17 years	374	—	356	661	188	—	251	193	572
18 to 64 years	605	39	562	2 930	285	57	1 060	804	2 441
65 to 74 years	42	—	42	368	15	—	44	60	308
75 years and over	47	—	47	161	25	—	17	12	149
Do not speak English "very well"	366	23	366	1 099	180	10	644	326	879
5 to 17 years	188	4	188	188	44	—	83	51	177
18 to 64 years	156	19	156	724	107	10	523	236	554
65 to 74 years	16	—	16	114	15	—	27	27	87
75 years and over	6	—	6	73	14	—	11	12	61
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	20	8	20	191	35	8	97	64	127
Persons 5 years and over in households	75 583	3 034	75 432	100 151	11 484	921	2 058	2 010	98 703
In linguistically isolated households	20	13	20	299	47	8	288	91	208
5 to 17 years	—	5	—	53	12	—	115	—	53
18 to 64 years	20	8	20	179	14	8	162	52	127
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	43	7	—	11	27	16
75 years and over	—	—	—	24	14	—	—	12	12
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	52 349	1 911	52 262	67 755	6 855	602	1 535	1 185	66 905
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 882	112	1 882	3 178	667	39	61	75	3 157
With a mobility limitation	1 234	68	1 234	1 925	312	22	17	22	1 916
In labor force	130	12	130	439	40	—	—	—	439
With a self-care limitation	1 193	80	1 193	2 070	499	30	44	60	2 058
With a work disability	4 784	268	4 784	7 698	979	116	50	64	7 660
In labor force	1 752	81	1 752	3 084	270	65	13	13	3 084
Prevented from working	2 610	169	2 610	3 942	592	51	37	42	3 907
No work disability	47 565	1 643	47 478	60 057	5 876	486	1 485	1 121	59 245
In labor force	37 819	1 335	37 752	46 404	4 438	362	894	863	45 750
Persons 65 to 74 years	6 145	192	6 145	9 010	733	44	53	76	8 941
With a mobility or self-care limitation	802	22	802	1 196	221	22	—	—	1 196
With a mobility limitation	484	11	484	830	126	10	—	—	830
With a self-care limitation	561	11	561	675	147	12	—	—	675
Persons 75 years and over	4 015	110	4 015	4 357	409	—	15	26	4 337
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 500	60	1 500	1 659	169	—	—	—	1 659
With a mobility limitation	1 260	60	1 260	1 480	139	—	—	—	1 480
With a self-care limitation	896	46	896	946	117	—	—	—	946



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Parkersburg–Marietta, WV–OH MSA						Pascagoula, MS MSA		
	Total			Ohio (pt.)		West Virginia (pt.)			
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	34 860	344	34 707	15 182	15 137	19 678	19 570	23 935	8 547
Preprimary school	2 136	19	2 130	910	904	1 226	1 226	1 433	431
Public school	1 420	12	1 420	634	634	786	786	782	347
Elementary or high school	25 595	258	25 455	10 990	10 951	14 605	14 504	17 001	6 818
Public school	24 420	242	24 281	10 354	10 315	14 066	13 966	15 918	6 669
College	7 129	67	7 122	3 282	3 282	3 847	3 840	5 011	1 298
Public college	5 095	33	5 095	1 885	1 885	3 210	3 210	5 033	1 121
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	34 860	344	34 707	15 182	15 137	19 678	19 570	23 935	8 547
3 and 4 years	765	16	765	322	322	443	443	646	448
5 to 14 years	19 248	206	19 154	8 303	8 275	10 945	10 879	12 915	4 825
15 to 17 years	6 240	46	6 193	2 631	2 614	3 609	3 579	4 049	1 523
18 and 19 years	2 709	17	2 704	1 260	1 260	1 449	1 444	1 718	687
20 to 24 years	2 297	33	2 297	1 158	1 158	1 139	1 139	1 727	298
25 to 34 years	1 589	9	1 589	654	654	935	935	1 334	326
35 years and over	2 012	9	2 005	854	854	1 158	1 151	1 546	440
Persons 18 to 24 years	13 231	156	13 175	5 852	5 839	7 379	7 336	8 527	2 500
Percent enrolled in college	28.4	24.4	28.5	32.2	32.2	25.5	25.6	31.3	26.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	8 514	75	8 473	3 793	3 785	4 721	4 688	5 630	2 146
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.6	12.0	7.4	5.5	5.5	9.2	9.0	10.1	8.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	13 231	156	13 175	5 852	5 839	7 379	7 336	8 527	2 500
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 196	51	5 175	2 381	2 373	2 815	2 802	2 850	1 012
Some college or associate degree	4 694	53	4 684	2 196	2 196	2 498	2 488	3 344	701
Bachelor's degree or higher	729	26	729	300	300	429	429	358	66
Persons 25 years and over	96 903	862	96 724	39 716	39 656	57 187	57 068	57 339	11 846
Less than 5th grade	1 001	18	993	381	373	620	620	806	594
5th to 8th grade	8 886	114	8 878	2 731	2 731	6 155	6 147	8 822	1 105
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14 274	142	14 268	5 736	5 736	8 538	8 532	8 459	2 841
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	38 226	303	38 172	17 353	17 315	20 873	20 857	19 341	3 343
Some college, no degree	16 044	158	15 977	5 987	5 987	10 057	9 990	11 789	2 121
Associate degree, occupational program	3 735	13	3 723	1 619	1 615	2 116	2 108	2 336	391
Associate degree, academic program	1 962	8	1 960	712	710	1 250	1 250	1 998	286
Bachelor's degree	8 349	73	8 331	3 501	3 493	4 848	4 838	5 704	854
Graduate or professional degree	4 426	33	4 422	1 696	1 696	2 730	2 726	3 084	311
Females 25 years and over	52 165	421	52 068	21 258	21 222	30 907	30 846	29 433	6 495
Less than 5th grade	494	10	486	214	206	280	280	348	213
5th to 8th grade	4 923	43	4 923	1 542	1 542	3 381	3 381	2 038	545
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 143	69	8 137	3 106	3 106	5 037	5 031	4 577	1 627
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	20 902	174	20 870	9 578	9 555	11 324	11 315	10 751	1 744
Some college, no degree	8 221	72	8 183	3 085	3 085	5 136	5 098	5 897	1 268
Associate degree, occupational program	2 527	6	2 519	1 131	1 131	1 396	1 388	1 084	213
Associate degree, academic program	1 253	—	1 253	425	425	828	828	1 033	219
Bachelor's degree	3 862	22	3 857	1 549	1 544	2 313	2 313	2 458	501
Graduate or professional degree	1 840	25	1 840	628	628	1 212	1 212	1 247	165
Persons 25 years and over	96 903	862	96 724	39 716	39 656	57 187	57 068	57 339	11 846
Percent less than 5th grade	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	5.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.1	68.2	75.0	77.7	77.7	73.2	73.2	77.2	61.7
Percent some college or higher	35.6	33.1	35.6	34.0	34.0	36.7	36.6	43.4	33.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.2	12.3	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.3	13.3	15.3	9.8
Males 25 to 34 years	10 651	119	10 622	4 430	4 423	6 221	6 199	7 331	1 593
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.1	80.7	87.1	90.6	90.6	84.7	84.6	83.0	73.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.9	11.8	14.9	15.7	15.7	14.3	14.2	14.1	7.5
Females 25 to 34 years	11 438	81	11 396	4 720	4 705	6 718	6 691	7 234	2 186
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.6	82.7	86.5	88.9	88.9	84.9	84.9	85.6	74.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.3	—	12.3	11.5	11.5	12.8	12.8	13.1	9.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	137 389	1 312	137 013	57 241	57 123	80 148	79 890	84 083	21 334
Speak a language other than English	2 760	29	2 684	1 197	1 149	1 563	1 535	2 218	581
5 to 17 years	728	6	714	355	341	373	373	441	267
18 to 64 years	1 729	18	1 681	717	697	1 012	984	1 457	298
65 to 74 years	168	—	154	77	63	91	91	185	16
75 years and over	135	5	135	48	48	87	87	135	—
Do not speak English "very well"	842	—	800	323	293	519	507	728	209
5 to 17 years	255	—	247	120	112	135	135	206	105
18 to 64 years	464	—	444	163	155	301	289	394	93
65 to 74 years	62	—	48	14	—	48	48	61	11
75 years and over	61	—	61	26	26	35	35	67	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	128	—	120	43	35	85	85	98	13
Persons 5 years and over in households	135 019	1 273	134 652	55 777	55 659	79 242	78 993	83 443	20 994
In linguistically isolated households	167	—	153	49	38	118	118	103	25
5 to 17 years	27	—	27	—	—	27	27	5	—
18 to 64 years	83	—	83	28	28	55	55	57	28
65 to 74 years	37	—	23	14	—	23	23	21	—
75 years and over	20	—	20	7	7	13	13	20	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	92 827	891	92 602	38 830	38 763	53 997	53 839	58 142	13 624
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 012	82	4 006	1 586	1 586	2 426	2 420	2 302	948
With a mobility limitation	2 011	46	2 005	845	845	1 166	1 160	1 412	383
In labor force	311	13	311	139	139	172	172	194	47
With a self-care limitation	2 913	58	2 913	1 110	1 110	1 803	1 803	1 417	776
With a work disability	8 555	143	8 542	3 608	3 608	4 947	4 934	5 827	1 581
In labor force	2 755	35	2 755	1 164	1 164	1 591	1 591	2 148	485
Prevented from working	4 953	92	4 940	2 062	2 062	2 891	2 878	3 107	948
No work disability	84 272	748	84 060	35 222	35 155	49 050	48 905	52 315	12 043
In labor force	63 817	612	63 681	26 661	26 621	37 156	37 060	39 752	8 841
Persons 65 to 74 years	11 964	46	11 942	4 772	4 758	7 192	7 184	5 944	908
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 921	9	1 921	703	703	1 218	1 218	1 176	174
With a mobility limitation	1 366	9	1 366	535	535	831	831	860	150
With a self-care limitation	1 159	—	1 159	409	409	750	750	769	104
Persons 75 years and over	8 317	92	8 317	3 274	3 274	5 043	5 043	3 183	551
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 981	40	2 981	1 128	1 128	1 853	1 853	1 325	172
With a mobility limitation	2 586	40	2 586	977	977	1 609	1 609	1 154	136
With a self-care limitation	1 668	29	1 668	653	653	1 015	1 015	737	120



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Pascagoula, MS MSA—Con.		Pensacola, FL MSA						Peoria, IL MSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	378	23 613	68 662	17 426	906	2 358	2 112	67 308	79 704	9 893
Preprimary school	27	1 413	4 566	1 234	20	60	133	4 462	6 602	610
Public school	25	762	2 565	1 132	20	56	98	2 490	3 974	549
Elementary or high school	260	16 784	42 014	13 263	667	1 524	1 202	41 218	52 206	7 601
Public school	249	15 701	38 124	12 722	642	1 422	1 104	37 419	45 914	7 443
College	91	5 416	22 082	2 929	219	774	777	21 628	20 896	1 682
Public college	91	4 948	18 193	2 646	205	639	598	17 854	14 494	1 284
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	378	23 613	68 662	17 426	906	2 358	2 112	67 308	79 704	9 893
3 and 4 years	9	639	1 888	538	6	14	40	1 853	2 416	446
5 to 14 years	241	12 717	32 835	10 252	457	1 000	899	32 225	41 265	5 578
15 to 17 years	28	4 026	9 394	2 720	148	406	261	9 227	12 408	1 543
18 and 19 years	30	1 688	5 817	1 093	81	239	137	5 736	6 536	825
20 to 24 years	30	1 697	6 852	957	118	309	286	6 667	6 738	517
25 to 34 years	6	1 328	6 180	1 106	53	170	341	5 993	4 693	535
35 years and over	34	1 518	5 696	760	43	220	148	5 607	5 648	449
Persons 18 to 24 years	98	8 435	31 207	6 033	488	792	912	30 694	29 177	2 973
Percent enrolled in college	52.0	31.0	34.1	21.9	27.7	50.8	40.0	33.9	36.9	28.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	71	5 564	16 355	3 909	259	591	397	16 162	17 823	2 124
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.0	10.1	10.6	8.2	18.9	9.6	10.1	10.6	6.8	12.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	98	8 435	31 207	6 033	488	792	912	30 694	29 177	2 973
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	49	2 801	9 336	2 490	167	145	343	9 171	8 761	874
Some college or associate degree	40	3 310	13 355	1 873	206	351	343	13 150	12 817	810
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	358	2 951	136	—	97	132	2 859	2 508	154
Persons 25 years and over	608	56 876	181 037	29 968	2 076	3 091	3 416	178 849	202 722	11 572
Less than 5th grade	32	801	2 328	1 422	35	298	30	2 309	1 864	405
5th to 8th grade	58	3 772	9 882	2 829	167	256	140	9 761	15 952	993
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	89	8 396	25 203	7 233	366	344	472	24 917	23 867	3 197
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	142	19 238	51 688	8 644	646	768	817	51 171	70 311	3 094
Some college, no degree	192	11 637	41 320	5 477	406	563	973	40 706	42 406	2 333
Associate degree, occupational program	—	2 336	6 442	951	146	97	165	6 356	7 713	332
Associate degree, academic program	41	1 957	7 947	1 002	92	107	178	7 855	5 657	311
Bachelor's degree	54	5 655	24 731	1 563	156	377	491	24 399	23 793	662
Graduate or professional degree	—	3 084	11 496	847	62	281	150	11 375	11 159	245
Females 25 years and over	282	29 247	94 109	17 419	1 171	1 956	1 813	92 900	107 917	6 732
Less than 5th grade	32	343	1 299	728	26	212	17	1 293	892	215
5th to 8th grade	42	1 996	5 274	1 767	96	217	55	5 225	9 086	600
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	49	4 554	14 753	4 304	226	238	329	14 528	13 116	1 856
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	61	10 717	28 974	4 868	366	496	459	28 668	39 859	1 729
Some college, no degree	78	5 830	20 913	3 134	226	355	507	20 549	21 914	1 553
Associate degree, occupational program	—	1 084	3 807	576	82	35	103	3 755	4 854	185
Associate degree, academic program	9	1 024	4 033	610	35	42	71	4 000	3 074	171
Bachelor's degree	11	2 452	10 817	920	57	252	218	10 678	10 793	299
Graduate or professional degree	—	1 247	4 239	512	57	109	54	4 204	4 329	124
Persons 25 years and over	608	56 876	181 037	29 968	2 076	3 091	3 416	178 849	202 722	11 572
Percent less than 5th grade	5.3	1.4	1.3	4.7	1.7	9.6	.9	1.3	.9	3.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.6	77.2	79.3	61.7	72.6	70.9	81.2	79.3	79.4	60.3
Percent some college or higher	47.2	43.4	50.8	32.8	41.5	46.1	57.3	50.7	44.8	33.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.9	15.4	20.0	8.0	10.5	21.3	18.8	20.0	17.2	7.8
Males 25 to 34 years	126	7 231	24 623	4 247	327	243	673	24 260	22 785	1 546
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.6	83.0	86.9	78.8	74.9	88.1	88.1	86.8	89.6	72.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.1	14.2	23.4	7.1	7.6	37.9	24.5	23.3	21.4	11.1
Females 25 to 34 years	61	7 205	23 726	5 550	347	506	749	23 256	23 921	2 296
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.2	85.6	87.3	81.7	81.8	85.2	86.0	87.3	91.2	74.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.2	13.2	20.5	8.1	8.6	20.4	11.6	20.6	18.0	5.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	990	83 302	258 568	50 055	3 229	5 435	5 639	255 010	289 358	22 165
Speak a language other than English	334	1 995	9 573	1 473	156	3 417	2 574	8 118	8 398	847
5 to 17 years	49	413	1 201	411	31	670	540	1 097	1 525	347
18 to 64 years	233	1 309	7 027	996	113	2 598	2 132	5 833	5 490	500
65 to 74 years	25	165	822	40	12	129	135	727	621	—
75 years and over	27	108	523	26	—	20	62	461	762	—
Do not speak English "very well"	142	649	2 536	535	47	1 588	743	2 167	2 455	213
5 to 17 years	43	178	328	128	26	270	73	296	430	94
18 to 64 years	76	361	1 696	377	21	1 191	588	1 423	1 470	119
65 to 74 years	10	56	300	16	—	107	53	265	244	—
75 years and over	13	54	212	14	—	20	29	183	311	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	23	80	512	69	—	260	124	459	556	54
Persons 5 years and over in households	965	82 673	250 067	48 110	3 160	5 253	5 186	246 694	281 505	21 499
In linguistically isolated households	38	85	764	108	—	687	344	620	752	82
5 to 17 years	10	5	61	39	—	211	98	46	81	23
18 to 64 years	20	47	414	58	—	398	188	336	403	59
65 to 74 years	—	21	193	11	—	67	42	158	125	—
75 years and over	8	12	96	—	—	11	16	80	143	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	565	57 695	172 702	30 683	2 424	3 753	3 367	170 637	193 914	13 897
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7	2 302	6 819	2 790	125	263	145	6 765	7 232	1 295
With a mobility limitation	—	1 412	4 274	1 297	84	102	110	4 225	3 587	506
In labor force	—	194	811	178	14	13	46	793	857	100
With a self-care limitation	7	1 417	4 346	2 214	71	186	92	4 322	5 059	1 021
With a work disability	36	5 802	18 259	4 238	455	226	396	18 000	14 110	1 731
In labor force	11	2 142	7 359	1 152	197	66	195	7 237	5 483	418
Prevented from working	25	3 088	8 718	2 680	218	130	144	8 611	7 038	1 157
No work disability	529	51 893	154 443	26 445	1 969	3 527	2 971	152 637	179 804	12 166
In labor force	402	39 457	118 311	18 880	1 522	2 213	2 122	116 992	142 248	8 881
Persons 65 to 74 years	46	5 911	21 316	2 916	96	149	257	21 095	24 697	911
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5	1 176	2 667	643	10	34	34	2 633	2 847	177
With a mobility limitation	5	860	2 117	396	10	25	25	2 092	1 790	99
With a self-care limitation	—	769	1 517	472	10	16	26	1 491	1 895	138
Persons 75 years and over	27	3 156	11 239	1 959	63	34	129	11 115	17 297	431
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19	1 306	3 866	882	29	11	27	3 839	4 770	134
With a mobility limitation	19	1 135	3 482	706	24	11	16	3 466	3 791	104
With a self-care limitation	5	732	2 067	544	16	11	11	2 056	2 719	98



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Peoria, IL MSA—Con.			Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, PA–NJ–DE–MD CMSA					
				Total					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 089	1 340	78 850	1 084 270	307 336	2 997	45 448	69 673	1 059 840
Preprimary school	57	94	6 519	95 676	19 914	127	2 496	3 980	94 020
Public school	21	55	3 930	41 829	14 335	76	971	2 602	40 937
Elementary or high school	584	938	51 600	660 349	221 548	1 897	26 040	52 933	643 545
Public school	403	776	45 373	485 293	197 741	1 667	20 921	45 179	471 804
College	448	308	20 731	328 245	65 874	973	16 912	12 760	322 275
Public college	180	212	14 373	192 042	47 037	574	7 541	8 215	188 643
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 089	1 340	78 850	1 084 270	307 336	2 997	45 448	69 673	1 059 840
3 and 4 years	36	32	2 389	47 048	13 134	93	1 445	2 294	46 193
5 to 14 years	344	749	40 785	520 270	162 133	1 269	18 930	39 039	507 790
15 to 17 years	188	177	12 276	150 279	45 773	401	5 962	10 543	146 727
18 and 19 years	118	74	6 487	86 917	21 244	255	4 081	4 563	85 226
20 to 24 years	195	136	6 639	117 747	21 195	327	6 678	5 175	115 323
25 to 34 years	164	123	4 652	83 721	20 323	290	5 441	4 658	81 782
35 years and over	44	45	5 622	78 288	23 534	362	2 911	3 401	76 799
Persons 18 to 24 years	387	496	28 916	454 135	127 142	1 584	15 396	30 292	443 715
Percent enrolled in college	65.9	39.3	36.8	38.4	23.2	26.5	57.0	21.7	38.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	257	249	17 653	233 697	72 150	768	9 140	16 677	228 206
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	1.9	10.0	6.9	7.8	15.8	17.2	5.4	23.7	7.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	387	456	28 916	454 135	127 142	1 584	15 396	30 292	443 715
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	45	119	8 678	154 270	47 579	548	3 780	9 012	151 098
Some college or associate degree	226	140	12 741	171 717	32 800	480	5 904	6 852	168 512
Bachelor's degree or higher	41	66	2 453	57 168	5 340	72	2 701	1 064	56 560
Persons 25 years and over	1 232	1 676	201 805	3 064 776	649 142	7 964	69 544	104 894	3 023 219
Less than 5th grade	54	93	1 835	36 004	17 320	200	4 575	11 261	32 945
5th to 8th grade	38	162	15 886	176 763	47 497	630	3 758	15 477	171 933
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	84	293	23 689	425 864	170 982	1 753	6 456	24 823	418 190
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	172	485	70 062	1 016 793	212 051	2 421	11 613	24 167	1 007 366
Some college, no degree	185	322	42 252	466 534	101 796	1 548	7 137	13 194	460 115
Associate degree, occupational program	39	48	7 680	84 194	15 031	243	2 061	1 959	83 209
Associate degree, academic program	31	73	5 584	88 158	14 195	209	2 059	2 120	87 051
Bachelor's degree	274	118	23 722	486 634	46 295	546	16 344	7 026	482 052
Graduate or professional degree	355	82	11 095	283 832	23 975	414	15 541	4 867	280 358
Females 25 years and over	571	888	107 399	1 627 380	364 412	4 121	36 398	52 062	1 607 079
Less than 5th grade	40	49	876	8 113	8 113	81	2 877	5 414	18 711
5th to 8th grade	34	45	9 066	102 506	25 829	257	2 380	7 670	100 270
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	49	153	13 026	233 391	94 079	988	3 732	11 586	229 787
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	91	293	39 695	594 111	119 941	1 244	7 115	12 828	588 998
Some college, no degree	108	198	21 806	234 879	57 885	779	3 644	6 801	231 577
Associate degree, occupational program	13	40	4 821	49 790	9 650	141	1 280	1 061	49 274
Associate degree, academic program	19	30	3 044	50 886	8 893	124	1 288	1 072	50 315
Bachelor's degree	123	38	10 770	227 117	26 509	315	8 878	3 621	224 792
Graduate or professional degree	94	42	4 295	114 735	13 513	192	5 204	2 009	113 355
Persons 25 years and over	1 232	1 676	201 805	3 064 776	649 142	7 964	69 544	104 894	3 023 219
Percent less than 5th grade	4.4	5.5	.9	1.2	2.7	2.5	6.6	10.7	1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.7	67.3	79.5	79.2	63.7	67.6	78.7	50.8	79.4
Percent some college or higher	71.8	38.4	44.8	46.0	31.0	37.2	62.0	27.8	46.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	51.1	11.9	17.3	25.1	10.8	12.1	45.8	11.3	25.2
Males 25 to 34 years	227	358	22 634	396 004	89 939	1 146	10 717	21 221	387 874
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.2	70.1	89.8	89.9	73.6	81.6	87.1	58.0	90.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	72.2	19.8	21.4	31.6	11.3	11.1	56.0	11.6	31.9
Females 25 to 34 years	143	356	23 733	395 974	102 897	1 126	11 361	19 472	389 404
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.6	83.1	91.3	92.5	78.0	84.2	83.8	65.3	92.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.6	12.6	18.0	31.4	13.2	11.9	47.1	13.3	31.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	2 188	3 131	287 506	4 237 864	1 003 863	11 405	111 597	190 173	4 168 404
Speak a language other than English	1 591	1 276	7 920	313 166	47 929	1 610	89 446	150 476	266 793
5 to 17 years	269	1 199	1 484	39 283	11 123	1 991	17 570	29 976	29 976
18 to 64 years	1 253	1 021	5 086	187 178	33 962	1 340	67 259	104 902	153 126
65 to 74 years	31	25	598	44 682	1 774	343	3 168	3 909	42 830
75 years and over	38	31	752	42 023	1 070	32	1 449	2 124	40 861
Do not speak English "very well"	831	515	2 282	105 018	16 371	532	44 318	69 348	84 526
5 to 17 years	136	77	420	11 668	4 107	31	6 897	15 175	8 309
18 to 64 years	636	386	1 340	59 632	11 285	491	33 904	49 747	44 642
65 to 74 years	29	25	221	16 343	591	7	2 369	2 746	15 068
75 years and over	30	27	301	17 375	388	3	1 148	1 680	16 507
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	180	68	533	26 013	2 701	90	9 328	13 164	22 014
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 085	3 025	279 686	4 121 940	958 067	10 791	108 555	180 129	4 056 566
In linguistically isolated households	586	125	697	45 844	4 977	303	27 621	34 128	35 971
5 to 17 years	138	6	75	5 107	1 327	67	6 575	9 526	2 951
18 to 64 years	431	88	368	21 794	3 330	229	19 469	22 218	15 385
65 to 74 years	17	14	111	9 312	157	7	1 157	1 508	8 554
75 years and over	—	17	143	9 631	163	—	420	876	9 081
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 642	2 086	192 734	2 925 740	673 000	8 459	83 628	129 207	2 877 465
With a mobility or self-care limitation	100	52	7 202	104 438	71 944	877	5 705	11 892	101 105
With a mobility limitation	10	22	3 574	53 125	26 333	498	1 862	6 211	51 409
In labor force	—	6	853	12 862	5 678	143	911	1 291	12 339
With a self-care limitation	95	41	5 033	75 651	59 400	640	5 094	8 939	73 002
With a work disability	92	76	14 058	195 730	78 720	1 377	3 234	14 082	191 668
In labor force	30	18	5 467	84 898	23 833	561	1 466	3 363	83 610
Prevented from working	50	44	7 016	92 931	47 723	702	1 371	9 389	90 539
No work disability	1 550	2 010	178 676	2 730 010	594 280	7 082	80 394	115 125	2 685 797
In labor force	1 044	1 486	141 398	2 221 909	451 840	5 923	56 519	81 814	2 187 879
Persons 65 to 74 years	31	88	24 627	388 401	66 551	541	3 592	4 995	385 797
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6	25	2 822	49 042	16 037	117	878	1 336	48 499
With a mobility limitation	6	—	1 790	32 217	9 934	88	506	995	31 845
With a self-care limitation	6	25	1 870	30 333	11 349	84	598	785	29 934
Persons 75 years and over	38	37	17 281	242 006	37 088	450	1 536	2 654	240 518
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23	6	4 770	73 848	15 247	193	517	1 210	73 181
With a mobility limitation	23	6	3 791	61 100	12 461	162	474	1 086	60 527
With a self-care limitation	23	2	2 719	40 469	9 364	83	281	674	40 078



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA—Con.									
	Delaware (pt.)					Maryland (pt.)			New Jersey (pt.)	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	90 734	21 570	2 623	3 656	89 327	16 439	850	16 270	314 673	75 751
Preprimary school	7 227	1 176	166	161	7 174	1 097	21	1 085	28 775	5 185
Public school	2 846	910	29	86	2 811	743	21	739	14 847	3 790
Elementary or high school	51 519	15 538	1 168	2 645	50 588	12 180	730	12 032	200 425	55 143
Public school	37 716	14 443	833	2 319	36 985	11 064	670	10 942	169 372	51 064
College	31 988	4 856	1 289	3 850	31 565	3 162	99	3 153	85 473	15 423
Public college	24 174	3 848	848	2 681	23 853	2 525	87	2 516	60 846	12 092
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	90 734	21 570	2 623	3 656	89 327	16 439	850	16 270	314 673	75 751
3 and 4 years	3 866	793	122	83	3 843	508	15	498	13 622	2 984
5 to 14 years	40 956	11 763	851	1 927	40 358	9 347	319	9 238	157 005	40 445
15 to 17 years	11 082	2 997	261	544	10 832	2 713	297	2 678	45 623	11 672
18 and 19 years	9 165	1 507	220	176	9 073	958	128	952	24 096	5 406
20 to 24 years	13 048	1 381	467	318	12 892	848	22	848	30 251	5 262
25 to 34 years	6 966	1 623	511	254	6 848	1 008	30	999	21 989	4 875
35 years and over	5 651	1 506	191	354	5 481	1 057	39	1 057	22 087	5 107
Persons 18 to 24 years	41 676	8 726	833	1 614	41 095	6 662	509	6 651	129 208	30 262
Percent enrolled in college	47.6	23.9	72.1	23.4	47.7	19.4	7.7	19.4	33.9	23.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	19 787	4 564	398	717	19 490	3 875	511	3 844	69 622	18 295
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.9	13.8	4.0	21.1	7.8	10.2	15.7	10.3	8.6	13.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	41 676	8 726	833	1 614	41 095	6 662	509	6 651	129 208	30 262
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	13 723	3 577	209	492	13 555	2 946	174	2 941	46 194	11 149
Some college or associate degree	17 605	2 385	332	446	17 402	1 799	47	1 799	47 270	8 323
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 602	434	185	39	4 573	240	—	240	12 176	1 196
Persons 25 years and over	234 755	41 526	4 170	5 628	232 324	42 781	1 796	42 575	878 467	143 575
Less than 5th grade	1 603	779	100	494	1 511	474	87	468	11 983	4 003
5th to 8th grade	10 097	2 632	143	684	9 891	3 359	299	3 352	55 403	10 741
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	27 709	10 065	250	1 134	27 346	7 730	381	7 697	120 098	31 947
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	72 972	14 118	459	1 187	72 484	15 614	595	15 555	299 934	44 610
Some college, no degree	41 873	6 994	346	775	41 518	7 964	253	7 905	138 017	26 735
Associate degree, occupational program	8 612	843	98	213	8 509	1 276	33	1 276	23 065	3 456
Associate degree, academic program	8 326	1 052	88	194	8 217	1 090	34	1 072	27 536	4 040
Bachelor's degree	40 866	3 242	1 226	551	40 473	3 299	67	3 292	133 929	12 289
Graduate or professional degree	22 697	1 801	1 460	396	22 375	1 975	47	1 958	68 502	5 754
Females 25 years and over	123 130	22 774	2 157	2 701	121 953	21 845	846	21 730	463 475	77 240
Less than 5th grade	868	308	43	229	829	160	61	160	6 249	1 791
5th to 8th grade	5 490	1 393	101	296	5 375	1 512	147	1 508	30 982	5 543
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14 805	5 462	190	489	14 664	3 935	169	3 925	65 395	16 740
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	42 238	7 680	355	647	41 969	8 466	246	8 429	173 638	24 238
Some college, no degree	21 752	4 132	208	402	21 561	4 129	167	4 087	69 370	14 480
Associate degree, occupational program	5 338	628	81	98	5 296	714	10	714	13 631	2 176
Associate degree, academic program	4 756	570	64	110	4 684	609	14	598	15 404	2 356
Bachelor's degree	19 794	1 748	664	314	19 565	1 450	22	1 450	62 585	6 886
Graduate or professional degree	8 089	853	451	116	8 010	870	10	859	26 221	3 030
Persons 25 years and over	234 755	41 526	4 170	5 628	232 324	42 781	1 796	42 575	878 467	143 575
Percent less than 5th grade	.7	1.9	2.4	8.8	.7	1.1	4.8	1.1	1.4	2.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.2	67.5	88.2	58.9	83.3	73.0	57.3	72.9	78.7	67.5
Percent some college or higher	52.1	33.6	77.2	37.8	52.1	36.5	24.2	36.4	44.5	36.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.1	12.1	64.4	16.8	27.1	12.3	6.3	12.3	23.0	12.6
Males 25 to 34 years	33 001	6 524	740	1 166	32 527	5 582	310	5 550	114 837	22 334
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.3	77.0	94.5	59.1	90.6	79.8	79.7	80.0	88.7	75.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	31.0	12.1	77.8	16.3	31.1	10.6	3.5	10.5	28.6	11.2
Females 25 to 34 years	32 554	7 286	769	1 060	32 247	5 846	231	5 806	115 382	23 417
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.4	80.7	86.0	77.3	93.4	84.1	66.2	84.0	92.0	79.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	31.6	12.7	54.6	19.2	31.5	12.6	3.0	12.6	27.3	14.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	331 710	66 203	6 184	9 950	327 771	62 233	2 974	61 868	1 226 184	230 619
Speak a language other than English	18 636	2 790	4 755	7 375	16 337	1 747	134	1 601	92 673	13 085
5 to 17 years	2 294	605	607	1 863	1 888	384	15	334	12 738	3 006
18 to 64 years	11 826	2 088	3 995	5 283	10 078	1 156	119	1 083	57 280	9 484
65 to 74 years	2 480	68	101	117	2 409	149	—	126	12 104	294
75 years and over	2 036	29	52	112	1 962	58	—	58	10 551	301
Do not speak English "very well"	5 394	819	1 876	3 162	4 513	528	52	499	30 567	4 272
5 to 17 years	665	245	138	714	495	139	10	121	3 855	1 041
18 to 64 years	3 059	539	1 649	2 323	2 428	325	42	322	18 242	3 085
65 to 74 years	901	35	61	49	869	29	—	21	4 186	55
75 years and over	769	—	28	76	721	35	—	35	4 284	91
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	1 274	134	373	555	1 122	51	—	51	6 532	602
Persons 5 years and over in households	320 485	63 608	6 090	9 518	316 720	61 188	2 163	60 834	1 194 267	214 783
In linguistically isolated households	2 112	236	1 001	1 438	1 724	68	—	68	11 917	1 360
5 to 17 years	174	78	147	372	95	—	—	—	1 485	395
18 to 64 years	1 022	138	838	1 006	757	50	—	50	6 073	936
65 to 74 years	432	20	13	10	422	11	—	11	2 184	—
75 years and over	484	—	3	50	450	7	—	7	2 175	29
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	237 566	45 118	4 963	6 981	234 727	43 756	1 550	43 542	848 249	150 273
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8 022	3 510	151	411	7 885	1 564	98	1 561	29 327	12 531
With a mobility limitation	3 797	1 354	43	186	3 726	951	58	948	14 829	4 692
In labor force	1 144	330	22	57	1 129	202	—	202	3 734	1 046
With a self-care limitation	5 889	2 893	145	319	5 783	1 082	77	1 082	21 317	10 361
With a work disability	14 974	4 750	101	511	14 837	3 781	241	3 770	55 304	14 152
In labor force	7 391	1 899	47	210	7 338	1 602	91	1 602	24 371	4 627
Prevented from working	5 976	2 547	41	288	5 892	1 921	101	1 910	25 649	8 436
No work disability	222 592	40 368	4 862	6 470	219 890	39 975	1 309	39 772	792 945	136 121
In labor force	183 576	33 336	3 451	5 333	181 370	32 945	1 073	32 764	647 763	107 631
Persons 65 to 74 years	27 208	3 427	124	176	27 086	4 403	170	4 386	106 403	11 938
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 924	814	36	42	2 901	516	35	516	13 363	2 614
With a mobility limitation	1 948	476	25	25	1 931	359	14	359	9 148	1 605
With a self-care limitation	1 834	626	11	34	1 811	357	25	357	7 885	1 816
Persons 75 years and over	15 203	1 839	61	153	15 101	2 108	118	2 108	60 882	5 823
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 737	734	13	57	4 695	625	16	625	18 945	2 319
With a mobility limitation	3 999	669	13	57	3 957	511	14	511	15 876	2 037
With a self-care limitation	2 449	407	8	30	2 426	344	5	344	10 073	1 492



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA --Con.										
	New Jersey (pt.)—Con.					Pennsylvania (pt.)					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 327	11 974	28 376	304 886		662 424	209 165	1 454	30 738	37 411	649 357
Preprimary school	52	705	1 942	28 009		58 577	13 532	71	1 609	1 857	57 752
Public school	39	260	1 342	14 398		23 393	9 614	33	682	1 168	22 989
Elementary or high school	917	7 669	21 889	193 339		396 225	150 137	845	17 131	28 217	387 586
Public school	835	6 631	19 745	163 100		267 141	131 564	720	13 400	22 970	260 777
College	358	3 600	4 545	83 538		207 622	45 496	538	11 998	7 337	204 019
Public college	236	1 831	3 517	59 408		104 497	31 010	304	4 845	3 991	102 866
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 327	11 974	28 376	304 886		662 424	209 165	1 454	30 738	37 411	649 357
3 and 4 years	38	386	1 029	13 191		29 052	9 342	55	926	1 166	28 661
5 to 14 years	640	5 737	16 188	151 709		312 962	109 606	539	12 278	20 791	306 485
15 to 17 years	164	1 715	4 351	44 191		90 861	30 807	205	3 980	5 605	89 026
18 and 19 years	118	1 031	1 850	23 444		52 698	14 203	114	2 830	2 517	51 757
20 to 24 years	90	1 308	1 874	29 518		73 600	14 530	220	4 888	2 983	72 065
25 to 34 years	130	1 042	1 820	21 315		53 758	13 795	139	3 878	2 566	52 620
35 years and over	147	755	1 264	21 518		49 493	16 882	182	1 958	1 783	48 743
Persons 18 to 24 years	674	3 514	12 627	124 967		276 589	87 645	803	11 022	16 002	271 002
Percent enrolled in college	15.6	52.4	18.8	34.3		39.5	23.1	37.1	57.3	23.8	39.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	367	2 475	6 846	67 370		140 413	48 780	337	6 254	9 069	137 502
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.2	4.3	23.0	8.2		7.3	17.0	19.9	5.9	24.5	7.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	674	3 514	12 627	124 967		276 589	87 645	803	11 022	16 002	271 002
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	222	961	3 994	44 829		32 679	29 287	297	2 600	4 515	89 773
Some college or associate degree	178	1 311	2 880	46 042		105 043	22 045	273	4 244	3 508	103 269
Bachelor's degree or higher	30	550	394	11 972		40 150	3 710	31	1 966	631	39 775
Persons 25 years and over	3 258	19 602	42 305	861 818		1 908 773	462 245	3 969	45 652	56 630	1 886 502
Less than 5th grade	58	570	4 703	10 601		21 944	12 451	135	3 898	6 053	20 365
5th to 8th grade	358	646	6 844	53 116		107 904	33 825	199	2 957	7 917	105 574
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	694	1 512	9 729	116 950		270 327	128 589	949	4 679	13 913	266 197
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	956	3 367	9 795	295 918		628 273	152 728	1 261	7 760	13 075	623 409
Some college, no degree	663	2 163	5 551	135 578		278 680	67 814	679	4 607	6 785	275 114
Associate degree, occupational program	89	641	711	22 747		51 241	10 699	116	1 322	1 035	50 677
Associate degree, academic program	77	683	906	27 127		51 206	9 069	132	1 288	1 000	50 635
Bachelor's degree	233	5 235	2 539	132 372		308 540	30 697	284	9 860	3 929	305 915
Graduate or professional degree	130	4 785	1 527	67 409		190 658	16 373	214	9 281	2 923	188 616
Females 25 years and over	1 699	10 770	20 384	455 572		1 018 930	263 552	2 077	23 398	28 819	1 007 824
Less than 5th grade	38	360	2 237	5 715		12 688	5 953	37	2 467	2 943	12 007
5th to 8th grade	150	443	3 227	29 960		64 522	18 746	84	1 824	4 138	63 427
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	384	1 068	4 387	63 960		149 256	71 708	552	2 464	6 697	147 238
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	464	2 143	4 950	171 575		369 769	87 777	638	4 596	7 190	367 025
Some college, no degree	397	1 311	2 913	68 120		139 628	39 106	310	2 117	3 420	137 809
Associate degree, occupational program	50	425	370	13 462		30 107	6 836	72	774	593	29 802
Associate degree, academic program	48	508	331	15 254		30 117	5 953	76	716	618	29 779
Bachelor's degree	117	3 120	1 311	61 775		143 288	17 853	189	5 079	1 996	142 002
Graduate or professional degree	51	1 392	658	25 751		79 555	9 620	119	3 361	1 224	78 735
Persons 25 years and over	3 258	19 602	42 305	861 818		1 908 773	462 245	3 969	45 652	56 630	1 886 502
Percent less than 5th grade	1.8	2.9	11.1	1.2		1.1	2.7	3.4	8.5	10.7	1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.9	86.1	49.7	79.0		79.0	62.2	67.7	74.7	50.8	79.2
Percent some college or higher	36.6	68.9	26.6	44.7		46.1	29.1	35.9	57.7	27.7	46.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.1	51.1	9.6	23.2		26.2	10.2	12.5	41.9	12.1	26.2
Males 25 to 34 years	476	2 422	9 048	111 407		242 584	60 771	563	7 535	10 909	238 390
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.3	90.5	56.8	89.5		90.6	72.4	82.1	85.2	58.8	91.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.0	57.8	8.4	29.0		33.7	11.4	9.8	53.4	13.7	33.8
Females 25 to 34 years	502	2 908	7 872	112 685		242 192	71 963	500	7 658	10 471	238 666
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.3	89.3	65.8	89.4		92.8	77.4	83.4	81.4	63.5	93.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.8	47.5	11.2	27.5		33.7	12.9	14.6	46.3	14.3	33.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	4 842	31 008	77 605	1 197 938		2 617 737	704 067	5 585	74 188	102 056	2 580 827
Speak a language other than English	722	23 552	63 019	72 961		200 110	31 920	792	61 060	79 847	175 894
5 to 17 years	81	4 590	16 720	8 523		23 867	7 497	103	12 373	20 901	19 231
18 to 64 years	611	17 670	43 940	42 934		116 916	22 271	653	45 530	55 525	99 031
65 to 74 years	27	894	1 604	11 344		29 949	1 412	16	2 163	2 164	28 951
75 years and over	3	398	755	10 160		29 378	740	20	994	1 257	28 681
Do not speak English "very well"	255	9 981	29 041	21 761		68 529	11 228	255	32 421	37 080	57 753
5 to 17 years	9	1 444	6 414	2 193		7 009	2 811	17	5 315	8 022	5 500
18 to 64 years	236	7 590	20 816	11 951		38 006	7 619	238	24 637	26 576	29 941
65 to 74 years	7	636	1 154	3 663		11 227	501	—	1 665	1 535	10 515
75 years and over	3	311	657	3 954		12 287	297	—	804	947	11 797
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	46	1 840	4 967	5 002		18 156	1 965	44	7 108	7 642	15 839
Persons 5 years and over in households	4 581	30 091	72 638	1 167 868		2 546 000	677 513	5 266	72 157	97 429	2 511 144
In linguistically isolated households	133	5 548	13 699	7 944		31 747	3 381	170	21 054	18 991	26 235
5 to 17 years	16	1 360	3 918	642		3 448	854	51	5 068	5 236	2 214
18 to 64 years	110	3 853	8 864	3 379		14 649	2 256	119	14 772	12 348	11 199
65 to 74 years	7	257	612	1 932		6 685	137	—	880	886	6 189
75 years and over	—	78	305	1 991		6 965	134	—	334	521	6 633
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 451	22 607	51 520	829 256		1 796 169	476 059	4 223	55 927	70 341	1 769 940
With a mobility or self-care limitation	307	1 491	4 002	28 094		65 525	55 805	533	4 063	7 474	63 565
With a mobility limitation	180	419	1 969	14 260		33 548	20 229	287	1 400	4 053	32 475
In labor force	59	232	478	3 514		7 782	4 302	78	657	756	7 494
With a self-care limitation	195	1 347	3 095	20 359		47 363	46 069	414	3 602	5 523	45 778
With a work disability	430	746	4 493	53 965		121 671	59 577	828	2 387	9 065	119 096
In labor force	161	302	1 251	23 919		51 534	17 216	342	1 117	1 902	50 751
Prevented from working	232	348	2 850	24 898		59 385	36 639	427	982	6 240	57 839
No work disability	3 021	21 861	47 027	775 291		1 674 498	416 482	3 395	53 540	61 276	1 650 844
In labor force	2 517	16 503	34 941	633 822		1 357 625	309 800	2 791	36 481	41 232	1 339 923
Persons 65 to 74 years	218	1 032	1 940	105 380		250 387	51 016	288	2 419	2 857	248 945
With a mobility or self-care limitation	59	143	467	13 200		32 239	12 574	40	692	827	31 882
With a mobility limitation	47	84	360	9 021		20 762	7 839	32	397	610	20 534
With a self-care limitation	50	109	258	7 779		20 257	8 882	16	471	493	19 987
Persons 75 years and over	195	396	908	60 401		163 813	29 308	234	1 074	1 593	162 908
With a mobility or self-care limitation	37	147	427	18 705		49 541	12 178	141	357	726	49 156
With a mobility limitation	27	130	393	15 649		40 714	9 741	120	331	636	40 410
With a self-care limitation	21	71	235	9 959		27 603	7 460	62	202	409	27 349



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA--Con.									
	Philadelphia, PA--NJ PMSA									
Metropolitan Area	Total					New Jersey (pt.)				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	881 428	257 015	2 117	38 093	53 790	863 174	219 004	47 850	663	7 355
Preprimary school	78 843	16 752	93	2 036	2 939	77 648	20 266	3 220	22	427
Public school	34 226	11 947	44	867	1 863	33 644	10 833	2 333	11	185
Elementary or high school	540 551	185 181	1 264	22 211	40 929	528 174	144 326	35 044	419	5 080
Public school	389 893	164 080	1 098	17 828	34 340	380 245	122 752	32 516	378	4 428
College	262 034	55 082	760	13 846	9 922	257 352	54 412	9 586	222	1 848
Public college	146 048	38 708	455	6 076	6 100	143 537	41 551	7 698	151	1 231
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	881 428	257 015	2 117	38 093	53 790	863 174	219 004	47 850	663	7 355
3 and 4 years	38 389	11 224	77	1 144	1 758	37 762	9 337	1 882	22	218
5 to 14 years	426 318	135 596	836	16 011	30 156	417 138	113 356	25 990	297	3 733
15 to 17 years	123 387	38 108	293	5 127	8 148	120 752	32 526	7 301	88	1 147
18 and 19 years	68 166	17 577	174	3 457	3 536	66 884	15 468	3 374	60	627
20 to 24 years	92 330	17 716	265	5 507	4 075	90 343	18 730	3 186	45	619
25 to 34 years	68 841	16 806	214	4 439	3 641	67 339	15 083	3 011	75	561
35 years and over	63 997	19 988	258	2 408	2 476	62 956	14 504	3 106	76	450
Persons 18 to 24 years	364 326	106 861	1 178	13 177	22 891	356 540	87 737	19 216	375	2 155
Percent enrolled in college	37.2	23.0	31.3	54.7	22.1	37.3	30.0	22.3	18.9	41.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	188 346	60 217	535	7 938	13 079	184 242	47 933	11 437	198	1 684
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.6	15.9	17.6	5.9	24.2	7.4	8.7	11.3	13.6	6.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	364 326	106 861	1 178	13 177	22 891	356 540	87 737	19 216	375	2 155
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	123 782	39 850	434	3 208	6 730	121 405	32 375	7 171	137	608
Some college or associate degree	135 803	27 702	359	4 990	4 931	133 437	30 760	5 657	86	746
Bachelor's degree or higher	47 845	4 451	53	2 227	827	47 376	7 695	741	22	261
Persons 25 years and over	2 513 769	551 501	5 730	58 721	80 376	2 482 314	604 996	89 256	1 761	13 069
Less than 5th grade	28 502	14 348	155	4 339	8 398	26 328	6 558	1 897	20	441
5th to 8th grade	142 176	39 184	322	3 472	11 276	138 850	34 272	5 359	123	515
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	352 865	146 298	1 262	5 794	19 036	347 264	82 538	17 709	313	1 115
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	842 563	180 292	1 762	10 331	18 912	835 173	214 290	27 564	501	2 571
Some college, no degree	376 643	86 188	1 117	6 048	10 377	371 545	97 963	18 374	438	1 441
Associate degree, occupational program	67 474	13 184	190	1 768	1 488	66 701	16 233	2 485	74	446
Associate degree, academic program	70 273	11 892	179	1 777	1 505	69 439	19 067	2 823	47	489
Bachelor's degree	400 936	39 929	434	13 386	5 593	397 368	92 396	9 232	150	3 526
Graduate or professional degree	232 337	20 186	309	11 806	3 791	229 646	41 679	3 813	95	2 525
Females 25 years and over	1 336 968	311 820	2 990	30 729	40 951	1 321 321	318 038	48 268	913	7 331
Less than 5th grade	15 784	6 750	48	2 745	4 114	14 870	3 096	797	11	278
5th to 8th grade	83 833	21 611	129	2 197	5 871	82 305	19 311	2 865	45	373
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	194 731	81 260	730	3 276	9 297	191 942	45 475	9 552	178	812
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	494 229	102 768	857	6 236	10 254	490 162	124 460	14 991	219	1 640
Some college, no degree	187 741	48 832	586	2 972	5 306	185 148	48 113	9 726	276	855
Associate degree, occupational program	39 762	8 299	116	1 051	846	39 342	9 655	1 463	44	277
Associate degree, academic program	40 583	7 623	107	1 073	795	40 159	10 466	1 670	31	357
Bachelor's degree	185 129	22 948	247	7 065	2 820	183 354	41 841	5 095	58	1 986
Graduate or professional degree	95 176	11 729	170	4 114	1 648	94 039	15 621	2 109	51	753
Persons 25 years and over	2 513 769	551 501	5 730	58 721	80 376	2 482 314	604 996	89 256	1 761	13 069
Percent less than 5th grade	1.1	2.6	2.7	7.4	10.4	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.1	3.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.2	63.8	69.7	76.8	51.8	79.4	79.6	72.0	74.1	84.2
Percent some college or higher	45.7	31.1	38.9	59.2	28.3	45.7	44.2	41.1	45.7	64.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.2	10.9	13.0	42.9	11.7	25.3	22.2	14.6	13.9	46.3
Males 25 to 34 years	324 522	74 589	835	9 150	15 693	318 553	81 938	13 818	272	1 615
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.3	73.8	81.7	86.0	59.7	90.7	89.5	79.9	80.9	89.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	32.2	11.8	11.5	53.2	12.5	32.4	27.9	13.5	15.1	52.3
Females 25 to 34 years	324 760	86 960	783	9 624	15 316	319 673	82 568	14 997	283	1 966
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.7	78.1	85.2	82.6	64.5	92.9	92.5	81.3	88.3	87.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	31.8	13.6	13.8	45.0	13.4	31.9	26.0	16.7	12.4	40.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	3 468 139	848 482	8 172	94 610	146 051	3 416 008	850 402	144 415	2 587	20 422
Speak a language other than English	253 018	39 695	1 215	76 482	114 308	219 159	52 908	7 775	423	15 422
5 to 17 years	31 152	9 251	137	15 279	30 336	24 618	7 285	1 754	34	2 906
18 to 64 years	150 294	28 007	1 026	57 294	79 382	125 251	33 378	5 736	373	11 764
65 to 74 years	36 557	1 558	32	2 660	2 952	35 181	6 608	146	16	497
75 years and over	35 015	879	20	1 249	1 638	34 109	5 637	139	—	255
Do not speak English "very well"	85 181	13 603	409	39 277	51 936	70 520	16 652	2 375	154	6 856
5 to 17 years	9 249	3 377	22	6 161	11 729	6 954	2 240	566	5	846
18 to 64 years	48 001	9 357	380	30 059	36 854	37 264	9 995	1 738	142	5 422
65 to 74 years	13 368	526	7	2 047	2 066	12 411	2 141	25	7	382
75 years and over	14 563	343	—	1 010	1 287	13 891	2 276	46	—	206
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	21 265	2 266	62	8 359	9 956	18 436	3 109	301	18	1 251
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 379 315	813 488	7 705	92 306	138 849	3 330 356	833 315	135 975	2 439	20 149
In linguistically isolated households	37 142	4 003	227	24 871	25 622	30 388	5 395	622	57	3 817
5 to 17 years	4 079	1 036	63	5 935	7 476	2 597	631	182	12	867
18 to 64 years	17 329	2 684	157	17 487	16 317	13 118	2 680	428	38	2 715
65 to 74 years	7 753	137	7	1 065	1 175	7 118	1 068	—	7	185
75 years and over	7 981	146	—	384	654	7 555	1 016	12	—	50
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 385 009	570 761	6 115	70 895	99 141	2 348 675	588 840	94 702	1 892	14 968
With a mobility or self-care limitation	86 264	63 367	662	5 206	9 858	83 646	20 739	7 562	129	1 143
With a mobility limitation	43 976	23 104	370	1 713	5 176	42 632	10 428	2 875	83	313
In labor force	10 277	4 889	119	806	1 019	9 870	2 495	587	41	149
With a self-care limitation	62 408	52 246	485	4 645	7 419	60 276	15 045	6 177	71	1 043
With a work disability	160 214	68 531	1 064	2 980	11 505	156 944	38 543	8 954	236	593
In labor force	68 633	20 196	443	1 335	2 595	67 590	17 099	2 980	101	218
Prevented from working	77 085	42 000	544	1 279	7 741	75 179	17 700	5 361	117	297
No work disability	2 224 795	502 230	5 051	67 915	87 636	2 191 731	550 297	85 748	1 656	14 375
In labor force	1 806 860	378 038	4 160	47 365	59 951	1 781 760	449 235	68 238	1 369	10 884
Persons 65 to 74 years	321 050	58 071	403	3 005	3 864	319 078	70 663	7 055	115	586
With a mobility or self-care limitation	41 317	14 140	66	818	1 076	40 892	9 078	1 566	26	126
With a mobility limitation	27 106	8 791	51	464	787	26 827	6 344	952	19	67
With a self-care limitation	25 469	9 970	38	563	624	25 165	5 212	1 088	22	92
Persons 75 years and over	202 058	32 630	342	1 321	2 099	200 855	38 245	3 322	108	247
With a mobility or self-care limitation	61 589	13 517	147	441	992	61 042	12 048	1 339	6	84
With a mobility limitation	50 693	10 870	126	398	889	50 233	9 979	1 129	6	67
With a self-care limitation	34 174	8 324	62	246	554	33 860	6 571	864	—	44



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA—Con.									
	Philadelphia, PA--NJ PMSA—Con.								Trenton, NJ PMSA	
	New Jersey (pt.)—Con.		Pennsylvania (pt.)							
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	16 379	213 817	662 424	209 165	1 454	30 738	37 411	649 357	60 487	18 217
Preprimary school	1 082	19 896	58 577	13 532	71	1 609	1 857	57 752	5 434	1 240
Public school	695	10 655	23 393	9 614	33	682	1 168	22 989	2 285	844
Elementary or high school	12 712	140 588	396 225	150 137	845	17 131	28 217	387 586	31 006	12 465
Public school	11 370	119 468	267 141	131 564	720	13 400	22 970	260 777	24 413	11 194
College	2 585	53 333	207 622	45 496	538	11 998	7 337	204 019	24 047	4 512
Public college	2 109	40 671	104 497	31 010	304	4 845	3 991	102 866	13 566	3 213
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	16 379	213 817	662 424	209 165	1 454	30 738	37 411	649 357	60 487	18 217
3 and 4 years	592	9 101	29 052	9 342	55	926	1 166	28 661	2 835	704
5 to 14 years	9 365	110 653	312 962	109 606	539	12 278	20 791	306 485	24 606	8 840
15 to 17 years	2 543	31 726	90 861	30 807	205	3 980	5 605	89 026	7 324	2 665
18 and 19 years	1 019	15 127	52 698	14 203	114	2 830	2 517	51 757	6 235	1 483
20 to 24 years	1 092	18 278	73 600	14 530	220	4 888	2 983	72 065	9 526	1 706
25 to 34 years	1 075	14 719	53 758	13 795	139	3 878	2 566	52 620	5 009	1 340
35 years and over	693	14 213	49 493	16 882	182	1 958	1 783	48 743	4 952	1 479
Persons 18 to 24 years	6 889	85 538	276 589	87 645	803	11 022	16 002	271 002	27 353	7 735
Percent enrolled in college	18.1	30.1	39.5	23.1	37.1	57.3	23.8	39.6	53.1	28.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 010	46 740	140 413	48 780	337	6 254	9 069	137 502	13 308	4 533
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	23.5	8.4	7.3	17.0	19.9	5.9	24.5	7.0	6.7	17.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	6 889	85 538	276 589	87 645	803	11 022	16 002	271 002	27 353	7 735
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 215	31 632	91 407	32 679	297	2 600	4 515	89 773	8 154	2 586
Some college or associate degree	1 423	30 168	105 043	22 045	273	4 244	3 508	103 269	12 308	2 020
Bachelor's degree or higher	196	7 601	40 150	3 710	31	1 966	631	39 775	3 709	387
Persons 25 years and over	23 746	595 812	1 908 773	462 245	3 969	45 652	56 630	1 886 502	168 625	35 389
Less than 5th grade	2 345	5 963	21 944	12 451	135	3 898	6 053	20 365	2 485	1 003
5th to 8th grade	3 359	33 276	107 904	33 825	199	2 957	7 917	105 574	10 834	3 133
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 123	81 067	270 327	128 589	949	4 679	13 913	266 197	19 433	9 025
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 837	211 764	628 273	152 728	1 261	7 760	13 075	623 409	45 764	11 188
Some college, no degree	3 592	96 431	278 680	67 814	679	4 607	6 785	275 114	25 571	5 707
Associate degree, occupational program	453	16 024	51 241	10 699	116	1 322	1 035	50 677	3 905	566
Associate degree, academic program	505	18 804	51 206	9 069	132	1 288	1 000	50 635	5 396	849
Bachelor's degree	1 664	91 453	308 540	30 697	284	9 860	3 929	305 915	32 101	2 327
Graduate or professional degree	868	41 030	190 658	16 373	214	9 281	2 923	188 616	23 136	1 591
Females 25 years and over	12 132	313 497	1 018 930	263 552	2 077	23 398	28 819	1 007 824	89 473	19 194
Less than 5th grade	1 171	2 863	12 688	5 953	37	2 467	2 943	12 007	1 283	375
5th to 8th grade	1 733	18 878	64 522	18 746	84	1 824	4 138	63 427	6 351	1 534
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 600	44 704	149 256	71 708	552	2 464	6 697	147 238	10 416	4 773
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 064	123 137	369 769	87 777	638	4 596	7 190	367 025	27 024	6 170
Some college, no degree	1 886	47 339	139 628	39 106	310	2 117	3 420	137 809	13 726	3 360
Associate degree, occupational program	253	9 540	30 107	6 836	72	774	593	29 802	2 394	420
Associate degree, academic program	177	10 380	30 117	5 953	76	716	618	29 779	3 194	473
Bachelor's degree	824	41 352	143 288	17 853	189	5 079	1 996	142 002	16 025	1 342
Graduate or professional degree	424	15 304	79 555	9 620	119	3 361	1 224	78 735	9 060	747
Persons 25 years and over	23 746	595 812	1 908 773	462 245	3 969	45 652	56 630	1 886 502	168 625	35 389
Percent less than 5th grade	9.9	1.0	1.1	2.7	3.4	8.5	10.7	1.1	1.5	2.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	54.4	79.8	79.0	62.2	67.7	74.7	50.8	79.2	80.6	62.8
Percent some college or higher	29.8	44.3	46.1	29.1	35.9	57.7	27.7	46.2	53.4	31.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.7	22.2	26.2	10.2	12.5	41.9	12.1	26.2	32.8	11.1
Males 25 to 34 years	4 784	80 163	242 584	60 771	563	7 535	10 909	238 390	20 934	5 223
Percent high school graduate or higher	61.5	89.8	90.6	72.4	82.1	85.2	58.8	91.0	90.3	71.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.9	28.2	33.7	11.4	9.8	53.4	13.7	33.8	40.1	9.0
Females 25 to 34 years	4 845	81 007	242 192	71 963	500	7 658	10 471	238 666	20 660	5 677
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.7	92.7	92.8	77.4	83.4	81.4	63.5	93.0	94.2	76.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.6	26.1	33.7	12.9	14.6	46.3	14.3	33.8	40.4	12.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	43 995	835 181	2 617 737	704 067	5 585	74 188	102 056	2 580 827	230 007	56 035
Speak a language other than English	34 461	43 265	200 110	31 920	792	61 060	79 847	175 894	27 264	3 837
5 to 17 years	9 435	5 387	23 867	7 497	103	12 373	20 901	19 231	3 341	905
18 to 64 years	23 857	26 220	116 916	22 271	653	45 530	55 525	99 031	16 712	2 777
65 to 74 years	788	6 230	29 949	1 412	16	2 163	2 164	28 951	3 884	56
75 years and over	381	5 428	29 378	740	20	994	1 257	28 681	3 327	99
Do not speak English "very well"	14 856	12 767	68 529	11 228	255	32 421	37 080	57 753	9 540	1 495
5 to 17 years	3 707	1 454	7 009	2 811	17	5 315	8 022	5 500	1 068	373
18 to 64 years	10 278	7 323	38 006	7 619	238	24 637	26 576	29 941	5 680	1 077
65 to 74 years	531	1 896	11 227	501	—	1 665	1 535	10 515	1 369	—
75 years and over	340	2 094	12 287	297	—	804	947	11 797	1 423	45
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	2 314	2 597	18 156	1 965	44	7 108	7 642	15 839	2 317	241
Persons 5 years and over in households	41 420	819 212	2 546 000	677 513	5 266	72 157	97 429	2 511 144	219 289	51 848
In linguistically isolated households	6 631	4 153	31 747	3 381	170	21 054	18 991	26 235	4 564	603
5 to 17 years	2 240	383	3 448	854	51	5 068	5 236	2 214	609	169
18 to 64 years	3 969	1 919	14 649	2 256	119	14 772	12 348	11 199	2 499	417
65 to 74 years	289	929	6 685	137	—	880	886	6 189	698	—
75 years and over	133	922	6 965	134	—	334	521	6 633	758	17
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	28 800	578 735	1 796 169	476 059	4 223	55 927	70 341	1 769 940	163 139	37 599
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 384	20 081	65 525	55 805	533	4 063	7 474	63 565	4 543	3 672
With a mobility limitation	1 123	10 157	33 548	20 229	287	1 400	4 053	32 475	2 241	1 291
In labor force	263	2 376	7 782	4 302	78	657	756	7 494	755	331
With a self-care limitation	1 896	14 498	47 363	46 069	414	3 602	5 523	45 778	3 319	3 139
With a work disability	2 440	37 848	121 671	59 577	828	2 387	9 065	119 096	8 744	3 514
In labor force	693	16 839	51 534	17 216	342	1 117	1 902	50 751	4 202	1 117
Prevented from working	1 501	17 340	59 385	36 639	427	982	6 240	57 839	3 615	2 090
No work disability	26 360	540 887	1 674 498	416 482	3 395	53 540	61 276	1 650 844	154 395	34 085
In labor force	18 719	441 837	1 357 625	309 800	2 791	36 481	41 232	1 339 923	127 039	26 789
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 007	70 133	250 387	51 016	288	2 419	2 857	248 945	21 637	3 130
With a mobility or self-care limitation	249	9 010	32 239	12 574	40	692	827	31 882	2 512	669
With a mobility limitation	177	6 293	20 762	7 839	32	397	610	20 534	1 716	387
With a self-care limitation	131	5 178	20 257	8 882	16	471	493	19 987	1 490	497
Persons 75 years and over	506	37 947	163 813	29 308	234	1 074	1 593	162 908	13 743	1 588
With a mobility or self-care limitation	266	11 886	49 541	12 178	141	357	726	49 156	4 396	657
With a mobility limitation	253	9 823	40 714	9 741	120	331	636	40 410	3 718	627
With a self-care limitation	145	6 511	27 603	7 460	62	202	409	27 349	2 170	421



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA—Con.								
	Trenton, NJ PMSA—Con.			Vineland--Millville--Bridgeport, NJ PMSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 100	6 108	57 959	22 155	6 843	324	470	5 333	20 331
Preprimary school	248	400	5 215	1 962	490	24	26	430	1 808
Public school	66	265	2 156	1 099	396	24	7	352	980
Elementary or high school	2 258	4 386	29 310	15 815	5 478	272	297	4 321	14 353
Public school	1 920	3 760	22 995	13 790	5 284	258	249	4 145	12 410
College	1 594	1 322	23 434	4 378	875	28	147	582	4 170
Public college	493	821	13 232	3 572	767	19	96	534	3 380
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 100	6 108	57 959	22 155	6 843	324	470	5 333	20 331
3 and 4 years	158	221	2 686	884	264	14	10	194	853
5 to 14 years	1 796	3 291	23 272	11 994	4 020	186	184	3 189	10 881
15 to 17 years	472	803	7 050	3 598	1 194	49	82	901	3 290
18 and 19 years	353	496	6 048	1 633	367	27	51	301	1 509
20 to 24 years	664	595	9 304	1 307	239	20	14	179	1 248
25 to 34 years	426	382	4 824	1 208	391	15	55	337	1 101
35 years and over	231	320	4 775	1 531	368	13	74	232	1 449
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 197	3 117	26 161	9 533	2 395	151	128	2 423	8 713
Percent enrolled in college	76.9	28.4	54.1	20.8	15.4	9.9	14.1	9.2	21.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	689	1 377	12 773	5 427	1 670	96	88	1 316	4 932
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	.6	21.4	5.8	12.8	14.5	16.7	—	23.0	12.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 197	3 117	26 161	9 533	2 395	151	128	2 423	8 713
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	328	890	7 839	3 825	1 030	43	20	327	1 808
Some college or associate degree	502	989	11 919	2 630	421	42	53	442	2 383
Bachelor's degree or higher	268	149	3 629	503	62	6	8	39	482
Persons 25 years and over	5 540	9 480	164 275	68 300	13 248	856	838	8 625	65 354
Less than 5th grade	112	920	2 082	2 082	844	21	10	1 399	2 152
5th to 8th grade	73	1 747	10 072	7 220	1 592	169	53	1 636	6 733
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	310	2 352	18 460	12 319	3 886	262	78	2 166	11 637
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	477	1 836	45 048	25 437	3 835	260	281	2 015	24 679
Some college, no degree	586	1 066	25 015	8 771	1 873	100	128	831	8 466
Associate degree, occupational program	159	121	3 880	1 726	248	15	36	127	1 652
Associate degree, academic program	166	263	5 285	1 792	222	—	23	131	1 757
Bachelor's degree	1 536	617	31 668	6 077	517	23	127	224	5 924
Graduate or professional degree	2 121	558	22 765	2 422	231	6	102	96	2 354
Females 25 years and over	2 919	4 182	87 514	36 578	6 500	441	444	3 896	35 249
Less than 5th grade	65	395	1 152	1 666	475	17	10	666	1 496
5th to 8th grade	58	750	6 005	3 778	809	73	7	709	3 544
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	215	882	10 019	6 462	1 674	144	41	883	6 209
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	313	891	26 643	14 331	1 962	138	159	931	13 982
Some college, no degree	390	544	13 450	4 473	890	56	66	450	4 301
Associate degree, occupational program	112	60	2 375	878	177	6	36	54	846
Associate degree, academic program	131	117	3 130	971	90	—	15	37	971
Bachelor's degree	1 008	343	15 815	2 989	325	7	105	132	2 888
Graduate or professional degree	627	200	8 925	1 030	98	—	5	34	1 012
Persons 25 years and over	5 540	9 480	164 275	68 300	13 248	856	838	8 625	65 354
Percent less than 5th grade	2.0	9.7	1.3	3.7	6.4	2.5	1.2	16.2	3.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.1	47.1	81.4	67.7	52.3	47.2	83.2	39.7	68.6
Percent some college or higher	82.5	27.7	53.9	30.4	23.3	16.8	49.6	16.3	30.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	66.0	12.4	33.1	12.4	5.6	3.4	27.3	3.7	12.7
Males 25 to 34 years	720	2 278	19 867	7 903	2 682	114	71	1 902	7 332
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.0	50.9	92.6	79.1	63.5	85.1	71.8	52.2	81.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	75.8	11.2	41.1	13.0	5.0	5.3	12.7	1.6	13.9
Females 25 to 34 years	823	1 594	19 982	7 884	1 905	91	101	1 371	7 452
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.4	66.3	95.2	83.6	70.7	57.1	100.0	61.3	84.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	67.7	17.1	41.0	13.0	3.9	—	35.6	3.8	13.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	9 121	17 001	222 706	94 775	21 335	1 254	1 232	15 485	89 454
Speak a language other than English	7 310	14 518	21 577	10 320	1 161	85	696	13 205	6 187
5 to 17 years	1 595	3 592	2 116	1 677	242	8	89	735	3 321
18 to 64 years	5 299	10 386	12 551	6 107	793	63	493	9 249	3 169
65 to 74 years	305	407	3 648	1 271	65	11	82	1 129	400
75 years and over	111	133	3 262	1 265	61	3	32	235	1 154
Do not speak English "very well"	2 707	7 601	6 470	3 740	292	9	351	6 199	1 965
5 to 17 years	541	1 595	503	415	70	—	57	984	142
18 to 64 years	1 852	5 591	3 380	2 278	213	6	249	4 705	987
65 to 74 years	226	312	1 204	564	9	—	28	302	455
75 years and over	88	103	1 383	483	—	3	17	208	381
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	492	1 472	1 662	952	49	—	75	1 153	601
Persons 5 years and over in households	8 477	15 754	212 423	91 621	18 620	1 188	1 232	14 475	86 584
In linguistically isolated households	1 491	4 246	2 672	1 723	124	—	205	2 749	907
5 to 17 years	429	976	199	215	44	—	64	661	39
18 to 64 years	970	3 052	1 114	832	80	—	133	1 818	296
65 to 74 years	72	172	624	352	—	—	—	144	315
75 years and over	20	46	735	324	—	—	8	126	257
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 603	11 809	157 956	62 263	12 466	845	850	10 267	58 760
With a mobility or self-care limitation	284	660	4 235	2 691	905	144	64	901	2 441
With a mobility limitation	71	323	2 064	1 484	400	72	35	488	1 373
In labor force	64	112	684	267	106	11	19	94	237
With a self-care limitation	250	477	3 103	1 916	720	101	54	685	1 738
With a work disability	106	774	8 444	5 360	1 129	119	36	1 214	5 029
In labor force	78	242	4 100	1 966	333	32	6	295	1 883
Prevented from working	24	463	3 438	3 080	682	78	21	842	2 872
No work disability	6 497	11 035	149 512	56 903	11 337	726	814	9 053	53 731
In labor force	4 885	8 933	123 062	46 654	8 893	614	586	6 933	44 178
Persons 65 to 74 years	329	21 342	21 342	9 337	1 074	83	100	436	9 156
With a mobility or self-care limitation	17	93	2 450	1 252	225	33	—	125	1 219
With a mobility limitation	17	83	1 664	763	159	28	—	100	739
With a self-care limitation	17	45	1 451	834	159	28	—	82	801
Persons 75 years and over	111	163	13 668	5 927	502	53	38	230	5 828
With a mobility or self-care limitation	49	69	4 360	1 645	183	22	14	86	1 609
With a mobility limitation	49	69	3 682	1 414	151	19	14	65	1 385
With a self-care limitation	19	22	2 148	867	129	14	8	62	841



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA—Con.									
	Wilmington, DE--NJ--MD PMSA									
	Total						Delaware (pt.)			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	120 200	25 261	251	2 785	4 442	118 376	90 734	21 570	2 623	
Preprimary school	9 437	1 432	4	186	211	9 349	7 227	1 176	166	
Public school	4 219	1 148	4	31	122	4 157	2 846	910	29	
Elementary or high school	72 977	18 424	168	1 274	3 297	71 708	51 519	15 538	1 168	
Public school	57 197	17 183	145	924	2 934	56 154	37 716	14 443	833	
College	37 786	5 405	79	1 325	934	37 319	31 988	4 856	1 289	
Public college	28 856	4 349	34	876	760	28 494	24 174	3 848	848	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	120 200	25 261	251	2 785	4 442	118 376	90 734	21 570	2 623	
3 and 4 years	4 940	942	—	133	121	4 892	3 866	793	122	
5 to 14 years	57 352	13 677	122	939	2 403	56 499	40 956	11 763	851	
15 to 17 years	15 970	3 806	32	281	691	15 635	11 082	2 997	261	
18 and 19 years	10 883	1 817	24	220	230	10 785	9 165	1 507	220	
20 to 24 years	14 584	1 534	17	493	326	14 428	13 048	1 381	467	
25 to 34 years	8 663	1 786	21	521	298	8 518	6 966	1 623	511	
35 years and over	7 808	1 699	35	198	373	7 619	5 651	1 506	191	
Persons 18 to 24 years	52 923	10 151	115	894	1 861	52 301	41 676	8 726	833	
Percent enrolled in college	41.8	22.8	14.8	70.1	21.6	41.9	47.6	23.9	72.1	
Persons 16 to 19 years	26 616	5 730	65	425	905	26 259	19 787	4 564	398	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.2	13.8	20.0	3.8	21.0	8.1	7.9	13.8	4.0	
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	52 923	10 151	115	894	1 861	52 301	41 676	8 726	833	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18 509	4 113	29	224	560	18 327	13 723	3 577	209	
Some college or associate degree	20 976	2 657	36	359	490	20 773	17 605	2 385	332	
Bachelor's degree or higher	5 111	440	11	198	49	5 073	4 602	434	185	
Persons 25 years and over	314 082	49 004	885	4 445	6 413	311 276	234 755	41 526	4 170	
Less than 5th grade	2 481	1 125	7	114	544	2 383	1 603	779	100	
5th to 8th grade	16 533	3 588	100	160	818	16 278	10 097	2 632	143	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	41 247	11 773	122	274	1 269	40 829	27 709	10 065	250	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	103 029	16 736	279	524	1 404	102 466	72 972	14 118	459	
Some college, no degree	55 549	8 028	226	375	920	55 089	41 873	6 994	346	
Associate degree, occupational program	11 089	1 033	38	98	223	10 976	8 612	843	98	
Associate degree, academic program	10 697	1 232	11	93	221	10 570	8 326	1 052	88	
Bachelor's degree	47 520	3 522	29	1 295	592	47 092	40 866	3 242	1 226	
Graduate or professional degree	25 937	1 967	73	1 512	422	25 593	22 697	1 801	1 460	
Females 25 years and over	164 361	26 898	431	2 306	3 033	162 995	123 130	22 774	2 157	
Less than 5th grade	1 232	513	6	57	239	1 193	868	308	43	
5th to 8th grade	8 544	1 875	40	118	340	8 416	5 490	1 393	101	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	21 782	6 372	59	200	524	21 617	14 805	5 462	190	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	58 527	9 841	188	407	752	58 211	42 238	7 680	355	
Some college, no degree	28 939	4 003	79	216	501	28 678	21 752	4 132	208	
Associate degree, occupational program	6 756	754	19	81	101	6 711	5 338	628	81	
Associate degree, academic program	6 138	707	9	69	123	6 055	4 756	570	64	
Bachelor's degree	22 974	1 894	9	700	326	22 735	19 794	1 748	664	
Graduate or professional degree	9 469	939	22	458	127	9 379	8 089	853	451	
Persons 25 years and over	314 082	49 004	885	4 445	6 413	311 276	234 755	41 526	4 170	
Percent less than 5th grade	.8	2.3	.8	2.6	8.5	.8	.7	1.9	2.4	
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.8	66.4	74.1	87.7	59.0	80.9	83.2	67.5	88.2	
Percent some college or higher	48.0	32.2	42.6	75.9	37.1	48.0	52.1	33.6	77.2	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.4	11.2	11.5	63.1	15.8	23.4	27.1	12.1	64.4	
Males 25 to 34 years	42 645	7 445	133	776	1 348	42 122	33 001	6 524	740	
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.2	76.6	80.5	93.6	59.1	88.5	90.3	77.0	94.5	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.7	11.0	11.3	75.3	14.8	26.7	31.0	12.1	77.8	
Females 25 to 34 years	42 670	8 355	158	813	1 191	42 297	32 554	7 286	769	
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.7	80.4	93.0	86.7	77.7	91.7	93.4	80.7	86.0	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.2	11.7	4.4	52.6	17.5	27.2	31.6	12.7	54.6	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	444 943	78 011	1 168	6 634	11 636	440 236	331 710	66 203	6 184	
Speak a language other than English	22 564	3 236	113	4 958	8 445	19 870	18 636	2 790	4 755	
5 to 17 years	3 113	725	11	607	2 292	2 507	2 294	607	607	
18 to 64 years	14 065	2 385	93	4 173	5 885	12 155	11 826	2 088	3 995	
65 to 74 years	2 970	95	—	121	150	2 872	2 480	68	101	
75 years and over	2 416	31	9	57	118	2 336	2 036	29	52	
Do not speak English "very well"	6 557	981	39	1 983	3 612	5 571	5 394	819	1 876	
5 to 17 years	936	287	5	138	867	710	665	245	138	
18 to 64 years	3 673	638	34	1 744	2 597	3 011	3 059	539	1 649	
65 to 74 years	1 042	56	—	68	66	998	901	35	61	
75 years and over	906	—	—	33	82	852	769	—	28	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	1 479	145	12	402	583	1 315	1 274	134	373	
Persons 5 years and over in households	431 715	74 111	1 121	6 540	11 051	427 203	320 485	63 608	6 090	
In linguistically isolated households	2 415	247	12	1 054	1 511	2 004	2 112	236	1 001	
5 to 17 years	204	78	—	147	413	116	174	78	147	
18 to 64 years	1 134	149	12	879	1 031	857	1 022	138	838	
65 to 74 years	509	20	—	20	17	497	432	20	13	
75 years and over	568	—	—	8	50	534	484	—	3	
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	315 329	52 174	922	5 280	7 990	312 074	237 566	45 118	4 963	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10 940	4 000	53	151	473	10 783	8 022	3 510	151	
With a mobility limitation	5 424	1 538	47	43	224	5 340	3 797	1 354	43	
In labor force	1 563	352	13	22	66	1 548	1 144	330	22	
With a self-care limitation	8 008	3 295	45	145	358	7 885	5 889	2 893	145	
With a work disability	21 412	5 546	141	112	589	21 251	14 974	4 750	101	
In labor force	10 097	2 187	65	47	231	10 037	7 391	1 899	47	
Prevented from working	9 151	2 951	76	47	343	9 050	5 976	2 547	41	
No work disability	293 917	46 628	781	5 168	7 401	290 823	222 592	40 362	4 862	
In labor force	241 356	38 120	700	3 683	5 997	238 879	183 576	33 336	3 451	
Persons 65 to 74 years	36 377	4 276	35	158	220	36 221	27 208	3 427	124	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 961	1 003	18	43	42	3 938	2 924	814	36	
With a mobility limitation	2 632	597	9	25	25	2 615	1 948	476	25	
With a self-care limitation	2 540	723	18	18	34	2 517	1 834	626	11	
Persons 75 years and over	20 278	2 368	32	66	162	20 167	15 203	1 839	61	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6 218	890	17	13	63	6 170	4 737	734	13	
With a mobility limitation	5 275	813	17	13	63	5 227	3 999	669	13	
With a self-care limitation	3 258	490	—	8	36	3 229	2 449	407	8	



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA—Con.								
	Wilmington, DE--NJ--MD PMSA—Con.								
	Delaware (pt.)—Con.		Maryland (pt.)			New Jersey (pt.)			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 656	89 327	16 439	850	16 270	13 027	2 841	556	12 779
Preprimary school	161	7 174	1 097	21	1 085	1 113	235	30	1 090
Public school	86	2 811	743	21	739	630	217	30	607
Elementary or high school	2 645	50 588	12 180	730	12 032	9 278	2 156	470	9 088
Public school	2 319	36 985	11 064	670	10 942	8 417	2 070	470	8 227
College	850	31 565	3 162	99	3 153	2 636	450	56	2 601
Public college	681	23 853	2 525	87	2 516	2 157	414	53	2 125
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 656	89 327	16 439	850	16 270	13 027	2 841	556	12 779
3 and 4 years	83	3 843	508	15	498	566	134	22	551
5 to 14 years	1 927	40 358	9 347	319	9 238	7 049	1 595	343	6 903
15 to 17 years	544	10 832	2 713	297	2 678	2 175	512	104	2 125
18 and 19 years	176	9 073	958	128	952	760	182	34	760
20 to 24 years	318	12 892	848	22	848	688	131	8	688
25 to 34 years	254	6 848	1 008	30	999	689	133	26	671
35 years and over	354	5 481	1 057	39	1 057	1 100	154	19	1 081
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 614	41 095	6 662	509	6 651	4 585	916	198	4 555
Percent enrolled in college	23.4	47.7	19.4	7.7	19.4	22.2	21.5	6.6	22.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	717	19 490	3 875	511	3 844	2 954	655	143	2 925
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	21.1	7.8	10.2	15.7	10.3	7.4	12.4	27.3	7.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 614	41 095	6 662	509	6 651	4 585	916	198	4 555
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	492	13 555	2 946	174	2 941	1 840	362	57	1 831
Some college or associate degree	446	17 402	1 799	47	1 799	1 572	225	26	1 572
Bachelor's degree or higher	39	4 573	240	—	240	269	6	10	260
Persons 25 years and over	5 628	232 324	42 781	1 796	42 575	36 546	5 682	454	36 377
Less than 5th grade	494	1 511	474	87	468	404	259	39	404
5th to 8th grade	684	9 891	3 359	299	3 352	3 077	657	102	3 035
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 134	27 346	7 730	381	7 697	5 808	1 327	88	5 786
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 187	72 484	15 614	595	15 555	14 443	2 023	107	14 427
Some college, no degree	775	41 518	7 964	253	7 905	5 712	781	62	5 666
Associate degree, occupational program	213	8 509	1 276	33	1 276	1 201	157	10	1 191
Associate degree, academic program	194	8 217	1 090	34	1 072	1 281	146	7	1 281
Bachelor's degree	551	40 473	3 299	67	3 292	3 355	213	34	3 327
Graduate or professional degree	396	22 375	1 975	47	1 958	1 265	119	5	1 260
Females 25 years and over	2 701	121 953	21 845	846	21 730	19 386	3 278	174	19 312
Less than 5th grade	229	829	160	61	160	204	144	5	204
5th to 8th grade	296	5 375	1 512	147	1 508	1 542	335	35	1 533
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	489	14 664	3 935	169	3 925	3 042	741	22	3 028
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	647	41 969	8 466	246	8 429	7 823	1 115	64	7 813
Some college, no degree	402	21 561	4 129	167	4 087	3 058	504	33	3 030
Associate degree, occupational program	98	5 296	714	10	714	704	116	3	701
Associate degree, academic program	110	4 684	609	14	598	773	123	—	773
Bachelor's degree	314	19 565	1 450	22	1 450	1 730	124	12	1 720
Graduate or professional degree	116	8 010	870	10	859	510	76	—	510
Persons 25 years and over	5 628	232 324	42 781	1 796	42 575	36 546	5 682	454	36 377
Percent less than 5th grade	8.8	.7	1.1	4.8	1.1	1.1	4.6	8.6	1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	58.9	83.3	73.0	57.3	72.9	74.6	60.5	49.6	74.6
Percent some college or higher	37.8	52.1	36.5	24.2	36.4	35.1	24.9	26.0	35.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.8	27.1	12.3	6.3	12.3	12.6	5.8	8.6	12.6
Males 25 to 34 years	1 166	32 527	5 582	310	5 550	4 062	611	84	4 045
Percent high school graduate or higher	59.1	90.6	79.8	79.7	80.0	83.1	71.2	56.0	83.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.3	31.1	10.6	3.5	10.5	14.1	2.9	2.4	14.2
Females 25 to 34 years	1 060	32 247	5 846	231	5 806	4 270	838	62	4 244
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.3	93.4	84.1	66.2	84.0	88.4	80.9	75.8	88.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.2	31.5	12.6	3.0	12.6	13.8	5.5	—	13.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	9 950	327 771	62 233	2 974	61 868	51 000	8 834	1 124	50 597
Speak a language other than English	7 375	16 337	1 747	134	1 601	2 181	312	835	1 932
5 to 17 years	1 863	1 888	384	15	334	435	105	372	285
18 to 64 years	5 283	10 078	1 156	119	1 083	1 083	178	448	994
65 to 74 years	117	2 409	149	—	126	341	27	9	337
75 years and over	112	1 962	58	—	58	322	2	6	316
Do not speak English "very well"	3 162	4 513	528	52	499	635	110	385	559
5 to 17 years	714	4 495	139	10	121	132	32	128	94
18 to 64 years	2 323	2 428	325	42	322	289	57	242	261
65 to 74 years	49	869	29	—	21	112	21	9	108
75 years and over	76	721	35	—	35	102	—	6	96
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	555	1 122	51	—	51	154	11	28	142
Persons 5 years and over in households	9 518	316 720	61 188	2 163	60 834	50 042	8 340	989	49 649
In linguistically isolated households	1 438	1 724	68	—	68	235	11	73	212
5 to 17 years	372	95	—	—	—	30	—	41	21
18 to 64 years	1 006	757	50	—	50	62	11	25	50
65 to 74 years	10	422	11	—	11	66	—	7	64
75 years and over	50	450	7	—	7	77	—	—	77
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 981	234 727	43 756	1 550	43 542	34 007	5 506	644	33 805
With a mobility or self-care limitation	411	7 885	1 564	98	1 561	1 354	392	57	1 337
With a mobility limitation	186	3 726	951	58	948	676	126	35	666
In labor force	57	1 129	202	—	202	217	22	9	217
With a self-care limitation	319	5 783	1 082	77	1 082	1 037	325	37	1 020
With a work disability	511	14 837	3 781	241	3 770	2 657	555	65	2 644
In labor force	210	7 338	1 602	91	1 602	1 104	197	21	1 097
Prevented from working	288	5 892	1 921	101	1 910	1 254	303	44	1 248
No work disability	6 470	219 890	39 975	1 309	39 772	31 350	4 951	579	31 161
In labor force	5 333	181 370	32 945	1 073	32 764	24 835	3 711	356	24 745
Persons 65 to 74 years	176	27 086	4 403	170	4 386	4 766	679	22	4 749
With a mobility or self-care limitation	42	2 901	516	35	516	521	154	—	521
With a mobility limitation	25	1 931	359	14	359	325	107	—	325
With a self-care limitation	34	1 811	357	25	357	349	72	—	349
Persons 75 years and over	153	15 101	2 108	118	2 108	2 967	411	9	2 958
With a mobility or self-care limitation	57	4 695	625	16	625	856	140	6	850
With a mobility limitation	57	3 957	511	14	511	765	130	6	759
With a self-care limitation	30	2 426	344	5	344	465	78	6	459



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Phoenix, AZ MSA						Pine Bluff, AR MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	452 402	24 001	12 749	12 949	110 743	400 343	9 867	12 976	9 834
Preprimary school	30 694	1 265	680	689	4 774	28 353	506	580	506
Public school	16 753	907	577	272	3 732	15 109	270	511	270
Elementary or high school	274 841	16 657	9 006	6 612	85 381	235 693	7 714	9 204	7 681
Public school	256 258	16 124	8 382	6 232	81 982	219 098	7 353	8 933	7 320
College	146 867	6 079	3 063	5 648	20 588	136 297	1 647	3 192	1 647
Public college	126 180	5 263	2 436	4 625	18 036	116 997	1 388	3 008	1 388
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	452 402	24 001	12 749	12 949	110 743	400 343	9 867	12 976	9 834
3 and 4 years	13 285	692	322	400	2 164	12 208	199	294	199
5 to 14 years	217 810	12 945	7 243	4 677	64 780	188 229	5 698	6 808	5 686
15 to 17 years	59 869	3 393	1 533	1 441	15 957	52 058	1 901	1 998	1 880
18 and 19 years	30 250	1 372	866	1 144	6 187	27 215	665	1 372	665
20 to 24 years	44 571	1 798	1 102	1 987	7 538	40 896	450	1 403	450
25 to 34 years	44 730	2 087	1 027	2 226	8 183	41 066	399	549	399
35 years and over	41 887	1 714	656	1 074	5 934	38 671	555	552	555
Persons 18 to 24 years	179 170	8 734	5 701	4 787	47 129	157 402	4 098	5 437	4 089
Percent enrolled in college	35.1	27.9	27.3	51.7	19.5	36.9	18.4	27.9	18.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	93 776	5 008	2 715	2 451	25 617	81 774	2 743	3 449	2 730
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	13.0	18.4	20.5	6.5	27.7	11.0	15.8	13.4	15.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	179 170	8 734	5 701	4 787	47 129	157 402	4 098	5 437	4 089
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	49 887	2 523	1 779	1 150	11 886	44 555	1 794	1 640	1 794
Some college or associate degree	78 456	3 356	1 872	1 982	10 958	72 962	947	2 151	947
Bachelor's degree or higher	11 509	206	49	523	1 031	10 918	157	138	157
Persons 25 years and over	1 187 142	39 633	18 131	20 573	158 312	1 110 450	32 707	18 571	32 600
Less than 5th grade	13 763	1 214	585	1 079	18 933	5 857	687	1 079	687
5th to 8th grade	50 611	2 208	1 602	1 123	30 502	36 500	2 503	2 848	2 457
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	122 662	6 322	3 814	2 018	28 426	109 724	5 791	4 222	5 778
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	308 136	8 592	4 985	3 211	34 355	291 659	12 752	4 426	12 729
Some college, no degree	325 731	12 017	4 497	3 531	27 244	311 763	5 247	2 690	5 228
Associate degree, occupational program	43 538	1 735	715	759	3 584	41 627	540	259	540
Associate degree, academic program	44 416	1 668	533	819	3 772	42 314	300	130	300
Bachelor's degree	188 860	4 112	939	4 712	7 838	184 086	3 482	1 880	3 482
Graduate or professional degree	89 425	1 765	461	3 321	3 628	86 920	1 405	734	1 399
Females 25 years and over	619 087	20 235	9 887	11 134	78 359	580 578	17 137	10 490	17 094
Less than 5th grade	7 001	468	285	676	8 744	3 141	303	660	303
5th to 8th grade	26 111	1 325	979	734	15 617	19 095	1 234	1 589	1 225
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	66 513	3 636	2 130	1 419	14 131	59 880	3 294	2 462	3 285
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	180 073	4 371	2 771	2 181	17 635	171 244	6 978	2 368	6 966
Some college, no degree	171 862	5 898	2 428	1 931	13 831	164 651	2 607	1 468	2 594
Associate degree, occupational program	23 054	890	361	466	1 728	22 141	318	147	318
Associate degree, academic program	23 725	849	256	408	1 749	22 742	177	43	177
Bachelor's degree	85 846	2 054	467	2 431	3 550	83 660	1 658	1 291	1 658
Graduate or professional degree	34 902	744	210	888	1 374	34 024	568	462	568
Persons 25 years and over	1 187 142	39 633	18 131	20 573	158 312	1 110 450	32 707	18 571	32 600
Percent less than 5th grade	1.2	3.1	3.2	5.2	12.0	.5	2.1	7.4	2.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.2	75.4	66.9	79.5	50.8	86.3	72.5	54.5	72.6
Percent some college or higher	58.3	53.7	39.4	63.9	29.1	60.0	33.6	30.7	33.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.4	14.8	7.7	39.0	7.3	24.4	14.9	14.1	15.0
Males 25 to 34 years	167 029	7 305	3 826	3 816	34 255	151 881	3 728	2 497	3 684
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.8	85.6	72.4	91.6	54.7	90.9	81.2	74.7	82.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.9	13.8	6.7	53.1	7.5	27.5	16.8	6.4	17.0
Females 25 to 34 years	162 432	6 985	4 513	4 083	31 902	148 344	3 650	2 996	3 634
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.6	83.0	70.7	88.5	58.5	92.5	84.7	79.3	84.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.5	15.0	6.4	42.1	7.9	24.8	16.5	18.1	16.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	1 670 322	66 369	33 445	32 028	296 871	1 529 881	45 066	33 538	44 917
Speak a language other than English	160 829	4 070	13 134	21 904	204 648	69 852	885	1 075	859
5 to 17 years	30 285	766	2 366	3 598	49 215	9 362	203	398	192
18 to 64 years	109 770	3 083	10 158	17 183	144 500	45 858	513	689	498
65 to 74 years	12 024	123	317	753	7 222	7 903	107	22	107
75 years and over	8 750	98	293	370	3 711	6 729	62	15	62
Do not speak English "very well"	57 512	1 142	3 823	10 663	88 041	18 386	205	322	196
5 to 17 years	10 464	232	726	1 363	19 558	2 277	82	93	73
18 to 64 years	39 144	786	2 816	8 463	62 449	11 314	80	229	80
65 to 74 years	4 462	68	159	523	3 681	2 573	39	—	39
75 years and over	3 442	56	122	314	2 353	2 222	4	—	4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	12 285	255	726	2 326	16 336	4 684	19	28	19
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 643 948	63 501	32 131	31 542	292 167	1 506 426	43 512	30 840	43 406
In linguistically isolated households	30 183	415	1 869	6 166	48 952	7 453	25	28	25
5 to 17 years	6 648	85	545	1 326	14 039	643	6	—	6
18 to 64 years	19 320	262	1 226	4 399	31 835	4 274	19	28	19
65 to 74 years	2 540	53	51	239	1 922	1 487	—	—	—
75 years and over	1 675	15	47	202	1 156	1 049	—	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 143 431	43 911	23 157	24 854	202 944	1 048 026	29 925	19 873	29 843
With a mobility or self-care limitation	36 445	2 966	1 631	1 122	10 148	32 008	1 424	1 704	1 421
With a mobility limitation	19 787	1 335	682	305	4 395	17 802	760	583	760
In labor force	4 590	162	140	107	1 409	3 931	81	71	81
With a self-care limitation	24 707	2 181	1 245	1 002	7 593	21 367	981	1 475	978
With a work disability	85 299	4 582	2 362	880	13 289	79 546	3 021	2 169	3 021
In labor force	38 558	1 419	790	421	5 239	36 310	1 161	483	1 161
Prevented from working	38 243	2 740	1 330	387	6 986	35 179	1 636	1 481	1 636
No work disability	1 058 132	39 329	20 795	23 974	189 655	968 480	26 904	17 704	26 822
In labor force	862 109	30 903	15 469	17 751	144 456	793 800	21 165	12 439	21 104
Persons 65 to 74 years	148 750	2 646	702	990	7 966	144 006	4 275	2 017	4 275
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14 983	520	199	150	1 566	14 117	654	480	654
With a mobility limitation	10 379	373	168	118	1 080	9 833	426	293	426
With a self-care limitation	9 069	349	118	80	905	8 529	425	354	425
Persons 75 years and over	96 046	1 597	406	422	3 951	93 812	2 625	1 854	2 621
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23 258	670	160	165	1 370	22 499	849	729	849
With a mobility limitation	19 588	574	137	141	1 268	18 874	758	592	758
With a self-care limitation	12 574	423	93	76	714	12 201	462	488	462



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Pittsburgh--Beaver Valley, PA CMSA							Beaver County, PA PMSA		
	Total									
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	455 169	51 389	541	6 693	3 739	452 500		38 665	3 124	38 482
Preprimary school	35 599	3 512	19	384	279	35 385		2 565	146	2 563
Public school	18 673	2 935	—	207	155	18 560		1 545	138	1 543
Elementary or high school	285 186	35 683	344	2 736	1 995	283 695		26 850	2 445	26 716
Public school	244 087	33 823	312	2 215	1 677	242 863		24 677	2 343	24 557
College	134 384	12 194	178	3 573	1 465	133 420		9 250	533	9 203
Public college	93 676	9 111	144	1 893	804	93 152		6 398	409	6 370
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	455 169	51 389	541	6 693	3 739	452 500		38 665	3 124	38 482
3 and 4 years	14 792	2 104	6	188	122	14 705		939	58	939
5 to 14 years	220 798	26 307	269	2 208	1 491	219 700		20 736	1 747	20 654
15 to 17 years	67 642	7 692	72	594	505	67 214		5 894	587	5 840
18 and 19 years	38 788	4 102	34	668	356	38 579		3 392	253	3 390
20 to 24 years	45 754	3 842	49	1 172	530	45 419		2 941	188	2 915
25 to 34 years	32 835	3 650	32	1 359	447	32 548		2 055	188	2 045
35 years and over	34 560	3 692	79	504	288	34 335		2 708	153	2 699
Persons 18 to 24 years	183 031	19 354	360	2 236	1 534	182 074		14 686	1 015	14 630
Percent enrolled in college	38.5	29.9	20.3	76.5	49.6	38.4		33.2	29.5	33.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	101 920	12 345	179	1 162	828	101 341		8 915	781	8 839
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.4	11.3	29.1	6.7	6.8	6.4		7.0	6.7	6.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	183 031	19 354	360	2 236	1 534	182 074		14 686	1 015	14 630
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	62 182	6 996	147	494	438	61 876		5 567	355	5 553
Some college or associate degree	72 459	6 177	104	1 021	569	72 126		5 563	378	5 538
Bachelor's degree or higher	21 672	890	21	534	251	21 512		1 051	2	1 046
Persons 25 years and over	1 429 512	105 901	1 545	8 815	6 508	1 424 657		120 789	5 845	120 444
Less than 5th grade	16 595	2 687	50	230	113	16 556		1 685	164	1 682
5th to 8th grade	107 177	7 189	108	309	357	106 911		9 008	510	8 982
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	193 372	23 486	280	436	841	192 833		19 094	1 302	19 002
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	556 790	37 192	492	1 049	1 839	555 401		51 558	2 249	51 438
Some college, no degree	195 612	18 730	239	571	1 112	194 784		16 627	1 066	16 584
Associate degree, occupational program	49 731	3 675	75	227	222	49 565		4 849	153	4 811
Associate degree, academic program	34 869	2 525	76	154	186	34 721		3 206	105	3 205
Bachelor's degree	176 277	6 753	107	2 210	791	175 659		10 204	233	10 197
Graduate or professional degree	99 089	3 664	118	3 629	1 047	98 227		4 558	63	4 543
Females 25 years and over	774 803	60 404	766	4 415	3 313	772 135		64 880	3 441	64 693
Less than 5th grade	9 896	1 230	29	163	27	9 873		848	94	848
5th to 8th grade	63 717	3 925	55	225	196	63 547		4 931	295	4 917
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	107 147	13 389	159	269	418	106 875		10 476	784	10 424
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	324 044	21 476	246	747	1 068	323 204		29 076	1 309	29 022
Some college, no degree	100 940	10 911	132	375	647	100 395		8 574	611	8 545
Associate degree, occupational program	26 302	2 351	37	177	102	26 215		2 528	121	2 498
Associate degree, academic program	19 794	1 560	36	102	118	19 689		1 794	65	1 793
Bachelor's degree	80 558	3 596	30	1 257	415	80 217		4 700	117	4 700
Graduate or professional degree	42 405	1 966	42	1 100	322	42 120		1 953	45	1 946
Persons 25 years and over	1 429 512	105 901	1 545	8 815	6 508	1 424 657		120 789	5 845	120 444
Percent less than 5th grade	1.2	2.5	3.2	2.6	1.7	1.2		1.4	2.8	1.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.8	68.5	71.7	88.9	79.9	77.8		75.3	66.2	75.4
Percent some college or higher	38.9	33.4	39.8	77.0	51.6	38.8		32.7	27.7	32.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.3	9.8	14.6	66.2	28.2	19.2		12.2	5.1	12.2
Males 25 to 34 years	157 604	12 843	295	1 663	1 294	156 806		12 831	595	12 795
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.3	82.8	86.1	93.8	87.6	92.3		90.1	91.3	90.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.3	13.0	11.5	79.1	37.9	27.2		16.2	8.4	16.2
Females 25 to 34 years	163 933	15 896	116	1 698	1 032	163 118		13 804	833	13 767
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.2	85.9	89.7	94.5	90.9	93.2		92.2	85.8	92.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.8	11.4	6.0	62.3	32.8	24.7		14.2	5.6	14.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	1 922 880	162 199	2 313	13 991	10 234	1 915 386		164 243	9 339	163 664
Speak a language other than English	103 874	6 452	220	10 145	4 309	100 965		9 641	298	9 477
5 to 17 years	10 267	1 820	7	1 391	649	9 744		866	65	836
18 to 64 years	49 387	4 175	189	8 405	3 296	47 251		4 447	216	4 338
65 to 74 years	22 727	279	22	237	237	22 582		2 307	—	2 284
75 years and over	21 493	1 178	2	97	127	21 388		2 021	17	2 019
Do not speak English "very well"	29 310	1 878	48	3 976	1 312	28 500		2 848	37	2 823
5 to 17 years	2 921	668	—	421	147	2 815		272	11	272
18 to 64 years	12 725	1 068	48	3 292	1 045	12 118		1 270	26	1 247
65 to 74 years	6 420	78	—	180	46	6 386		632	—	630
75 years and over	7 244	64	—	83	74	7 181		674	—	674
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	8 364	362	8	1 053	251	8 207		811	8	809
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 881 206	155 372	2 177	13 276	9 728	1 873 962		161 356	9 069	160 795
In linguistically isolated households	11 500	622	8	2 309	491	11 187		1 171	16	1 169
5 to 17 years	519	186	—	413	103	460		92	—	92
18 to 64 years	3 762	368	8	1 812	345	3 536		398	16	398
65 to 74 years	3 458	29	—	73	14	3 448		326	—	324
75 years and over	3 761	39	—	11	29	3 743		355	—	355
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 285 921	105 971	1 643	11 000	7 524	1 280 456		108 726	5 951	108 327
With a mobility or self-care limitation	51 558	10 659	175	536	444	51 284		4 786	441	4 762
With a mobility limitation	28 089	4 675	140	131	208	27 959		2 403	217	2 392
In labor force	4 722	597	34	26	48	4 692		349	5	349
With a self-care limitation	35 202	8 296	93	480	347	34 986		3 360	318	3 340
With a work disability	106 513	15 682	348	307	560	106 119		9 577	912	9 542
In labor force	35 313	3 802	146	104	192	35 185		2 967	187	2 948
Prevented from working	59 653	10 194	166	148	311	59 429		5 483	597	5 470
No work disability	1 179 408	90 289	1 295	10 693	6 964	1 174 337		99 149	5 039	98 785
In labor force	900 407	62 649	909	6 692	5 077	896 795		73 600	3 251	73 369
Persons 65 to 74 years	217 308	12 375	139	300	462	216 952		18 562	700	18 533
With a mobility or self-care limitation	30 440	2 913	42	33	72	30 400		2 607	183	2 601
With a mobility limitation	19 323	1 799	34	20	24	19 316		1 499	138	1 499
With a self-care limitation	19 624	2 010	31	21	61	19 591		1 814	90	1 808
Persons 75 years and over	133 665	8 081	81	124	272	133 429		10 467	454	10 443
With a mobility or self-care limitation	43 149	3 253	45	26	128	43 041		3 289	181	3 278
With a mobility limitation	35 500	2 596	24	18	105	35 410		2 629	155	2 620
With a self-care limitation	23 959	2 051	21	12	71	23 893		1 918	129	1 916



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Pittsburgh--Beaver Valley, PA CMSA—Con.						Pittsfield, MA MSA		
	Pittsburgh, PA PMSA								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	416 504	48 265	465	6 592	3 482	414 018	17 227	528	17 134
Preprimary school	33 034	3 366	10	384	277	32 822	1 547	40	1 524
Public school	17 128	2 797	—	207	153	17 017	953	31	938
Elementary or high school	258 336	33 238	279	2 663	1 804	256 979	11 580	395	11 551
Public school	219 410	31 480	247	2 171	1 500	218 306	10 001	362	9 978
College	125 134	11 661	176	3 545	1 401	124 217	4 100	93	4 059
Public college	87 278	8 702	142	1 881	771	86 782	3 260	62	3 226
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	416 504	48 265	465	6 592	3 482	414 018	17 227	528	17 134
3 and 4 years	13 853	2 046	6	188	122	13 766	750	20	735
5 to 14 years	200 062	24 560	208	2 159	1 364	199 046	8 904	324	8 875
15 to 17 years	61 748	7 105	59	570	445	61 374	2 753	54	2 751
18 and 19 years	35 396	3 849	34	661	348	35 189	1 175	31	1 155
20 to 24 years	42 813	3 654	49	1 155	504	42 504	1 174	29	1 161
25 to 34 years	30 780	3 512	30	1 359	420	30 503	1 066	43	1 066
35 years and over	31 852	3 539	79	500	279	31 636	1 405	17	1 391
Persons 18 to 24 years	168 345	18 339	334	2 202	1 465	167 444	6 768	175	6 718
Percent enrolled in college	38.9	21.9	76.6	50.2	38.9	38.9	26.2	18.3	25.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	93 005	11 564	163	1 145	738	92 502	3 835	65	3 805
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.4	11.6	26.4	6.3	4.6	6.4	9.6	9.2	9.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	168 345	18 339	334	2 202	1 465	167 444	6 768	175	6 718
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	56 615	6 641	130	484	56 323	56 323	2 462	69	2 440
Some college or associate degree	66 896	5 799	104	1 003	544	66 588	2 350	40	2 336
Bachelor's degree or higher	20 621	888	21	528	246	20 466	643	—	638
Persons 25 years and over	1 308 723	100 056	1 407	8 667	6 030	1 304 213	52 502	840	52 301
Less than 5th grade	14 910	2 523	50	210	110	14 874	507	16	507
5th to 8th grade	98 169	6 679	91	286	324	97 929	2 712	81	2 699
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	174 278	22 184	241	431	733	173 831	6 944	163	6 922
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	505 232	34 943	457	1 009	1 675	503 963	18 548	257	18 508
Some college, no degree	178 985	17 664	212	567	1 018	178 200	8 372	156	8 315
Associate degree, occupational program	44 882	3 522	75	225	176	44 754	1 755	16	1 748
Associate degree, academic program	31 663	2 420	71	154	185	31 516	2 330	41	2 314
Bachelor's degree	166 073	6 520	100	2 170	784	165 462	7 103	58	7 080
Graduate or professional degree	94 531	3 601	110	3 615	1 025	93 684	4 231	52	4 208
Females 25 years and over	709 923	56 963	701	4 299	3 069	707 442	28 253	446	28 118
Less than 5th grade	9 048	1 136	29	143	27	9 025	310	16	310
5th to 8th grade	58 786	3 630	46	202	175	58 630	1 547	41	1 534
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	96 671	12 605	141	269	366	96 451	3 774	67	3 752
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	294 968	20 167	230	713	998	294 182	10 219	133	10 188
Some college, no degree	92 366	10 300	123	371	586	91 850	4 624	102	4 584
Associate degree, occupational program	23 774	2 230	37	177	72	23 717	1 150	16	1 143
Associate degree, academic program	18 000	1 495	31	102	117	17 896	1 468	37	1 452
Bachelor's degree	75 858	3 479	30	1 230	415	75 517	3 411	20	3 407
Graduate or professional degree	40 452	1 921	34	1 092	313	40 174	1 750	14	1 748
Persons 25 years and over	1 308 723	100 056	1 407	8 667	6 030	1 304 213	52 502	840	52 301
Percent less than 5th grade	1.1	2.5	3.6	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.0	68.6	72.9	89.3	80.6	78.0	80.6	69.0	80.6
Percent some college or higher	39.4	33.7	40.4	77.7	52.9	39.4	45.3	38.5	45.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.9	10.1	14.9	66.7	30.0	19.9	21.6	13.1	21.6
Males 25 to 34 years	144 773	12 248	265	1 663	1 215	144 011	6 081	127	6 073
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.5	82.4	87.9	93.8	87.4	92.5	91.9	78.7	91.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.3	13.2	10.2	79.1	39.3	28.2	25.5	29.9	25.4
Females 25 to 34 years	150 129	15 063	109	1 675	980	149 351	6 119	177	6 096
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.3	85.9	95.4	94.9	93.3	93.3	91.7	87.6	91.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.7	11.7	6.4	62.7	34.6	25.7	21.2	11.3	21.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	1 758 637	152 860	2 075	13 730	9 450	1 751 722	71 672	1 443	71 382
Speak a language other than English	94 233	6 154	220	10 009	4 061	91 488	4 360	112	4 222
5 to 17 years	9 401	1 755	7	1 391	595	8 908	407	396	—
18 to 64 years	44 940	3 959	189	8 275	3 127	42 913	2 273	94	2 173
65 to 74 years	20 420	279	22	246	214	20 298	824	—	809
75 years and over	19 472	1 61	2	97	125	19 369	856	—	844
Do not speak English "very well"	26 462	1 841	48	3 930	1 268	25 677	1 238	32	1 191
5 to 17 years	2 649	657	—	421	139	2 543	108	4	104
18 to 64 years	11 455	1 042	48	3 246	1 011	10 871	631	28	597
65 to 74 years	5 788	78	—	180	44	5 756	219	—	210
75 years and over	6 570	64	—	83	74	6 507	280	—	280
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	7 553	354	8	1 039	249	7 398	354	—	341
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 719 850	146 303	1 947	13 046	8 972	1 713 167	69 890	1 375	69 606
In linguistically isolated households	10 329	606	8	2 295	489	10 018	511	—	487
5 to 17 years	427	186	—	413	103	368	33	—	31
18 to 64 years	3 364	352	8	1 798	345	3 138	230	—	217
65 to 74 years	3 132	29	—	73	12	3 124	93	—	84
75 years and over	3 406	39	—	11	29	3 388	155	—	155
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 177 195	100 020	1 497	10 833	6 981	1 172 129	47 609	893	47 401
With a mobility or self-care limitation	46 772	10 218	173	519	411	46 522	1 390	59	1 383
With a mobility limitation	25 686	4 458	140	120	195	25 567	926	39	919
In labor force	4 373	592	34	26	46	4 343	192	7	192
With a self-care limitation	31 842	7 978	91	463	318	31 646	817	44	810
With a work disability	96 936	14 770	335	289	523	96 577	4 234	115	4 220
In labor force	32 346	3 615	146	104	171	32 237	1 634	18	1 627
Prevented from working	54 170	9 597	153	137	298	53 959	2 160	92	2 153
No work disability	1 080 259	85 250	1 162	10 544	6 458	1 075 552	43 375	778	43 181
In labor force	826 807	59 398	822	6 647	4 727	823 426	35 662	634	35 552
Persons 65 to 74 years	198 746	11 675	122	294	433	198 419	7 234	63	7 206
With a mobility or self-care limitation	27 833	2 730	33	33	66	27 799	736	29	736
With a mobility limitation	17 824	1 661	25	20	24	17 817	553	29	553
With a self-care limitation	17 810	1 920	31	21	55	17 783	456	17	456
Persons 75 years and over	123 198	7 627	81	124	248	122 986	4 889	61	4 870
With a mobility or self-care limitation	39 860	3 072	45	26	117	39 763	1 217	7	1 210
With a mobility limitation	32 871	2 441	24	18	96	32 790	1 070	7	1 063
With a self-care limitation	22 041	1 922	21	12	69	21 977	768	—	768



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Portland, ME MSA					Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA CMSA			
						Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	50 037	358	835	491	49 618	332 014	13 712	3 927	19 022
Preprimary school	4 321	39	49	44	4 277	26 590	1 046	208	1 105
Public school	2 636	28	43	29	2 607	15 251	891	150	612
Elementary or high school	31 211	218	591	334	30 916	215 354	9 688	2 757	11 006
Public school	29 270	167	553	318	28 983	197 260	9 108	2 582	10 180
College	14 505	101	195	113	14 425	90 070	2 978	962	6 911
Public college	10 589	87	124	92	10 530	69 647	2 389	697	5 172
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	50 037	358	835	491	49 618	332 014	13 712	3 927	19 022
3 and 4 years	1 745	23	14	18	1 727	10 460	419	79	448
5 to 14 years	24 583	160	363	316	24 300	174 038	7 558	2 102	8 353
15 to 17 years	7 036	47	150	29	7 013	46 288	1 893	646	2 463
18 and 19 years	4 456	21	87	28	4 446	20 224	901	206	1 291
20 to 24 years	4 854	41	42	35	4 834	23 614	811	243	2 336
25 to 34 years	3 732	29	101	7	3 674	26 442	1 133	280	2 336
35 years and over	3 631	37	78	7	3 624	30 948	997	371	1 795
Persons 18 to 24 years	22 207	181	263	217	22 074	118 481	4 419	1 883	6 017
Percent enrolled in college	33.7	28.2	17.9	22.1	33.9	28.8	24.8	19.7	49.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	11 437	70	242	85	11 383	66 355	2 697	1 022	3 539
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.3	—	12.4	28.2	8.2	11.1	11.1	29.4	4.8
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	22 207	181	263	217	22 074	118 481	4 419	1 883	6 017
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 051	33	61	87	7 012	35 853	1 489	512	1 466
Some college or associate degree	9 015	121	58	50	8 987	47 496	1 439	601	2 688
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 233	—	21	43	2 197	8 506	138	27	600
Persons 25 years and over	140 511	734	973	666	139 998	896 007	22 118	8 338	29 007
Less than 5th grade	1 104	11	94	22	1 100	5 468	458	117	1 877
5th to 8th grade	5 865	14	107	31	5 847	33 529	1 121	429	1 619
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13 767	93	77	53	13 728	92 113	3 990	1 511	2 721
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	43 891	293	207	204	43 756	241 294	5 738	2 230	5 469
Some college, no degree	24 951	144	138	171	24 801	243 125	6 359	2 433	5 716
Associate degree, occupational program	6 381	9	26	8	6 373	39 008	660	441	1 509
Associate degree, academic program	5 493	24	71	21	5 479	27 637	702	235	1 146
Bachelor's degree	26 303	96	161	103	26 211	143 997	2 088	636	6 006
Graduate or professional degree	12 756	50	92	53	12 703	69 836	1 002	306	2 944
Females 25 years and over	75 339	233	500	342	75 079	467 976	10 936	4 431	15 199
Less than 5th grade	525	6	67	13	521	2 559	149	44	1 330
5th to 8th grade	3 082	—	62	16	3 075	17 577	581	228	980
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7 083	48	43	11	7 076	49 693	2 116	749	1 548
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	25 499	92	74	123	25 421	137 845	2 846	1 303	3 355
Some college, no degree	13 190	35	69	86	13 108	130 012	3 265	1 283	2 869
Associate degree, occupational program	3 627	—	18	—	3 627	19 559	296	179	590
Associate degree, academic program	3 494	16	39	6	3 488	14 754	315	146	610
Bachelor's degree	13 053	25	96	60	13 004	67 922	966	350	2 851
Graduate or professional degree	5 786	11	32	27	5 759	28 055	402	149	1 066
Persons 25 years and over	140 511	734	973	666	139 998	896 007	22 118	8 338	29 007
Percent less than 5th grade	.8	1.5	9.7	3.3	.8	.6	2.1	1.4	6.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.2	83.9	71.4	84.1	85.2	85.4	74.8	75.3	78.6
Percent some college or higher	54.0	44.0	50.2	53.5	54.0	58.4	48.9	48.6	59.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.8	19.9	26.0	23.4	27.8	23.9	14.0	11.3	30.9
Males 25 to 34 years	18 961	269	219	178	18 840	116 204	3 749	1 359	4 922
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.8	92.9	75.8	87.1	90.8	87.9	78.9	71.6	86.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.6	11.5	25.1	16.9	30.7	24.2	11.5	7.6	37.6
Females 25 to 34 years	20 143	101	182	107	20 059	117 660	3 600	1 499	5 188
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.8	89.1	73.1	100.0	93.8	90.1	83.4	77.0	84.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.1	16.8	31.3	23.4	33.2	22.6	11.5	8.8	32.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	196 816	1 135	1 772	1 263	195 842	1 255 558	36 683	13 339	46 543
Speak a language other than English	9 888	90	1 274	387	9 601	60 794	2 105	1 203	32 791
5 to 17 years	976	14	300	53	923	10 849	468	177	6 682
18 to 64 years	6 346	76	945	320	6 117	41 039	1 547	962	24 006
65 to 74 years	1 355	—	24	14	1 350	4 375	69	45	1 431
75 years and over	1 211	—	5	—	1 211	4 531	21	19	672
Do not speak English "very well"	2 621	48	729	95	2 553	20 553	690	496	17 750
5 to 17 years	245	14	131	7	238	4 138	159	41	2 673
18 to 64 years	1 554	34	569	79	1 493	13 276	503	441	13 589
65 to 74 years	438	—	24	9	438	1 517	17	—	949
75 years and over	384	—	5	—	384	1 622	11	14	539
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	704	7	151	7	697	4 245	218	60	4 254
Persons 5 years and over in households	191 344	1 071	1 740	1 214	190 392	1 234 222	35 439	12 867	45 718
In linguistically isolated households	1 188	7	435	16	1 181	8 691	323	143	11 511
5 to 17 years	92	—	121	—	92	1 698	38	22	2 927
18 to 64 years	640	7	305	16	633	5 209	262	121	7 731
65 to 74 years	210	—	4	—	210	910	12	—	539
75 years and over	246	—	5	—	246	874	11	—	314
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	138 662	801	1 335	827	138 026	871 531	24 180	9 877	34 125
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 143	21	52	30	4 134	25 875	1 782	610	1 811
With a mobility limitation	2 487	—	39	4	2 487	14 178	847	411	704
In labor force	722	—	6	—	722	3 745	211	112	255
With a self-care limitation	2 679	21	19	30	2 670	17 460	1 380	373	1 527
With a work disability	11 342	21	91	47	11 299	77 596	3 356	1 528	1 831
In labor force	5 395	14	24	27	5 368	41 160	1 233	696	770
Prevented from working	4 914	7	61	11	4 907	28 694	1 820	710	924
No work disability	127 320	780	1 244	780	126 727	793 935	20 824	8 349	32 294
In labor force	107 458	621	917	604	106 979	656 443	16 931	6 657	24 865
Persons 65 to 74 years	15 109	48	24	27	15 095	94 959	1 869	377	1 797
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 765	16	—	4	1 765	10 340	464	94	365
With a mobility limitation	1 190	16	—	4	1 190	7 155	278	80	258
With a self-care limitation	1 060	—	—	—	1 060	6 259	373	57	207
Persons 75 years and over	11 178	19	5	9	11 173	67 602	994	229	754
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 051	6	—	9	3 046	19 445	401	99	263
With a mobility limitation	2 554	6	—	9	2 549	16 308	320	99	197
With a self-care limitation	1 563	—	—	—	1 563	10 552	254	27	180



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA CMSA --Con.									
	Total--Con.		Oregon (pt.)						Washington (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	15 690	322 792	274 100	12 778	3 227	16 785	13 712	266 274	57 914	934
Preprimary school	1 063	25 908	21 788	940	195	965	881	21 260	4 802	106
Public school	756	14 816	12 159	785	137	510	638	11 814	3 092	106
Elementary or high school	11 371	208 725	174 150	9 035	2 249	9 351	9 834	168 599	41 204	653
Public school	10 506	191 110	158 470	8 461	2 094	8 628	9 092	153 323	38 790	647
College	3 256	88 159	78 162	2 803	783	6 469	2 997	76 415	11 908	175
Public college	2 671	68 106	59 389	2 240	576	4 776	2 446	57 986	10 258	149
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	15 690	322 792	274 100	12 778	3 227	16 785	13 712	266 274	57 914	934
3 and 4 years	385	10 251	8 673	382	79	389	296	8 539	1 787	37
5 to 14 years	8 678	168 681	141 007	7 058	1 774	7 115	7 422	136 567	33 031	500
15 to 17 years	2 126	45 029	37 415	1 707	510	2 071	1 861	36 327	8 873	186
18 and 19 years	950	19 689	16 665	867	143	1 176	851	16 191	3 559	34
20 to 24 years	1 222	23 013	20 772	760	156	2 239	1 130	20 213	2 842	51
25 to 34 years	1 371	25 731	23 054	1 093	259	2 226	1 280	22 414	3 388	40
35 years and over	958	30 398	26 514	911	306	1 569	872	26 023	4 434	86
Persons 18 to 24 years	7 529	114 676	98 978	4 102	1 438	5 554	6 844	95 575	19 503	317
Percent enrolled in college	18.2	29.1	30.2	25.2	16.1	50.7	18.7	30.5	22.1	20.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 626	64 370	53 811	2 450	802	3 083	3 249	52 088	12 544	247
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	28.6	10.7	11.0	10.1	30.7	5.1	30.2	10.5	11.9	20.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	7 529	114 676	98 978	4 102	1 438	5 554	6 844	95 575	19 503	317
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 618	34 965	29 259	1 382	376	1 355	1 437	28 471	6 594	107
Some college or associate degree	1 762	46 440	40 619	1 334	473	2 517	1 597	39 658	6 877	105
Bachelor's degree or higher	211	8 388	7 769	138	27	541	202	7 658	737	—
Persons 25 years and over	22 856	883 396	752 712	20 757	7 079	26 053	20 271	741 751	143 295	1 361
Less than 5th grade	2 719	4 588	4 752	442	96	1 733	2 595	3 911	716	16
5th to 8th grade	2 816	32 326	27 767	1 050	371	1 450	2 655	26 611	5 762	71
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 260	90 401	75 875	3 858	1 331	2 383	2 928	74 391	16 238	132
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 904	238 328	197 319	5 401	1 822	4 834	4 218	194 816	43 975	337
Some college, no degree	4 798	240 242	202 299	5 862	2 076	5 044	4 019	199 929	40 826	497
Associate degree, occupational program	785	38 541	32 252	605	383	1 392	730	31 815	6 756	55
Associate degree, academic program	624	27 236	22 616	625	191	1 034	526	22 290	5 021	77
Bachelor's degree	2 055	142 561	127 576	1 957	559	5 498	1 784	126 339	16 421	131
Graduate or professional degree	895	69 173	62 256	957	250	2 685	616	61 649	7 580	45
Females 25 years and over	10 240	461 820	393 908	10 318	3 705	13 525	8 947	388 587	74 068	618
Less than 5th grade	751	2 298	2 204	149	28	1 216	690	1 969	355	—
5th to 8th grade	1 099	17 095	14 473	533	192	877	1 009	14 031	3 104	48
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 376	48 802	41 019	2 048	649	1 341	1 170	40 283	8 674	68
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 418	136 355	113 345	2 723	1 048	2 924	2 083	112 074	24 500	123
Some college, no degree	2 554	128 395	109 036	3 008	1 090	2 535	2 180	107 650	20 976	257
Associate degree, occupational program	433	19 311	16 078	288	150	533	401	15 844	3 481	8
Associate degree, academic program	324	14 542	11 917	288	111	565	267	11 755	2 837	27
Bachelor's degree	1 002	67 192	60 824	892	329	2 535	871	60 187	7 098	74
Graduate or professional degree	283	27 830	25 012	389	108	999	276	24 794	3 043	13
Persons 25 years and over	22 856	883 396	752 712	20 757	7 079	26 053	20 271	741 751	143 295	1 361
Percent less than 5th grade	11.9	.5	.6	2.1	1.4	6.7	12.8	.5	.5	1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	61.5	85.6	85.6	74.2	74.6	78.6	59.7	85.9	84.1	83.9
Percent some college or higher	40.1	58.6	59.4	48.2	48.9	60.1	38.8	59.6	53.5	59.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.9	24.0	25.2	14.0	11.4	31.4	12.8	25.3	16.7	12.9
Males 25 to 34 years	6 148	113 095	97 845	3 497	1 184	4 466	5 607	95 069	18 359	252
Percent high school graduate or higher	52.8	88.5	88.1	78.5	71.2	86.4	50.2	88.9	86.7	84.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.7	24.5	25.6	11.9	7.8	37.4	10.9	25.9	17.2	7.1
Females 25 to 34 years	4 249	115 269	98 689	3 414	1 280	4 649	3 814	96 585	18 971	186
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.3	90.4	90.2	83.5	75.9	84.6	67.8	90.6	89.5	82.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.2	22.7	24.3	11.4	9.7	32.6	13.2	24.4	14.0	13.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	42 627	1 231 763	1 047 209	34 226	11 136	41 448	37 671	1 026 687	208 349	2 457
Speak a language other than English	23 381	50 270	52 933	1 945	1 128	29 537	21 509	43 260	7 861	160
5 to 17 years	5 010	8 480	9 309	407	172	5 922	4 604	7 149	1 540	61
18 to 64 years	17 772	33 237	35 701	1 448	899	21 654	16 398	28 479	5 338	99
65 to 74 years	438	4 128	3 836	69	38	1 315	365	3 641	539	—
75 years and over	161	4 425	4 087	21	19	646	142	3 991	444	—
Do not speak English "very well"	11 852	15 432	18 152	637	473	16 019	11 170	13 336	2 401	53
5 to 17 years	2 013	3 088	3 530	133	41	2 301	1 874	2 568	608	26
18 to 64 years	9 503	9 411	11 827	476	418	12 330	9 020	8 142	1 449	27
65 to 74 years	236	1 386	1 305	17	—	856	195	1 201	212	—
75 years and over	100	1 547	1 490	11	14	532	81	1 425	132	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	1 925	3 354	3 771	212	51	3 861	1 791	2 932	474	6
Persons 5 years and over in households	40 171	1 211 571	1 028 193	33 057	10 719	40 628	35 301	1 008 769	206 029	2 382
In linguistically isolated households	6 063	6 132	7 953	317	134	10 293	5 790	5 521	738	6
5 to 17 years	1 458	1 158	1 571	38	22	2 514	1 390	1 074	127	—
18 to 64 years	4 405	3 327	4 776	256	112	6 999	4 232	2 960	433	6
65 to 74 years	157	805	793	12	—	473	125	706	117	—
75 years and over	43	842	813	11	—	307	43	781	61	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	30 197	855 296	728 528	22 562	8 203	30 609	26 887	714 382	143 003	1 618
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 048	25 319	21 377	1 738	526	1 640	955	20 878	4 498	44
With a mobility limitation	460	13 946	11 657	831	366	592	404	11 457	2 521	16
In labor force	159	3 691	3 087	211	104	216	154	3 038	658	—
With a self-care limitation	799	17 048	14 593	1 336	315	1 375	754	14 206	2 867	44
With a work disability	2 199	76 333	63 785	3 211	1 247	1 607	1 880	62 730	13 811	145
In labor force	1 159	40 480	34 383	1 203	608	671	1 038	33 798	6 777	30
Prevented from working	861	28 220	23 115	1 705	557	818	691	22 735	5 579	115
No work disability	27 998	778 963	664 743	19 351	6 956	29 002	25 007	651 652	129 192	1 473
In labor force	23 069	644 136	553 234	15 731	5 487	22 466	20 739	542 357	103 209	1 200
Persons 65 to 74 years	777	94 461	80 123	1 832	327	1 632	695	79 677	14 836	37
With a mobility or self-care limitation	130	10 252	8 890	447	75	315	115	8 810	1 450	17
With a mobility limitation	80	7 103	6 066	272	68	215	72	6 022	1 089	6
With a self-care limitation	92	6 206	5 438	362	42	177	77	5 393	821	11
Persons 75 years and over	323	67 353	58 496	912	199	728	304	58 257	9 106	82
With a mobility or self-care limitation	97	19 380	16 696	359	86	263	88	16 631	2 749	42
With a mobility limitation	71	16 261	13 964	299	86	197	62	13 917	2 344	21
With a self-care limitation	35	10 525	9 176	223	21	180	35	9 149	1 376	31



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA CMSA—Con.										
	Washington (pt.)—Con.					Portland, OR PMSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	700	2 237	1 978	56 518		274 100	12 778	3 227	16 785	13 712	266 274
Preprimary school	13	140	182	4 648		21 788	940	195	965	881	21 260
Public school	13	102	118	3 002		12 159	785	137	510	638	11 814
Elementary or high school	508	1 655	1 537	40 126		174 150	9 035	2 249	9 351	9 834	168 599
Public school	488	1 552	1 414	37 787		158 470	8 461	2 094	8 628	9 092	153 323
College	179	442	259	11 744		78 162	2 803	783	6 469	2 997	76 415
Public college	121	396	225	10 120		59 389	2 240	576	4 776	2 446	57 986
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	700	2 237	1 978	56 518		274 100	12 778	3 227	16 785	13 712	266 274
3 and 4 years	—	59	89	1 712		8 673	382	79	389	296	8 539
5 to 14 years	328	1 238	1 256	32 114		141 007	7 058	1 774	7 115	7 422	136 567
15 to 17 years	136	392	265	8 702		37 415	1 707	510	2 071	1 861	36 327
18 and 19 years	63	115	99	3 498		16 665	867	143	1 176	851	16 191
20 to 24 years	87	97	92	2 800		20 772	760	156	2 239	1 130	20 213
25 to 34 years	21	110	91	3 317		23 054	1 093	259	2 226	1 280	22 414
35 years and over	65	226	86	4 375		26 514	911	306	1 569	872	26 023
Persons 18 to 24 years	445	463	685	19 101		98 978	4 102	1 438	5 554	6 844	95 575
Percent enrolled in college	23.1	29.6	13.4	22.3		30.2	25.2	16.1	50.7	18.7	30.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	220	456	377	12 282		53 811	2 450	802	3 083	3 249	52 088
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	24.5	2.9	14.9	11.8		11.0	10.1	30.7	5.1	30.2	10.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>											
Persons 18 to 24 years	445	463	685	19 101		98 978	4 102	1 438	5 554	6 844	95 575
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	136	111	181	6 494		29 259	1 382	376	1 355	1 437	28 471
Some college or associate degree	128	171	165	6 782		40 619	1 334	473	2 517	1 597	39 658
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	59	9	730		7 769	138	27	541	202	7 658
Persons 25 years and over	1 259	2 954	2 585	141 645		752 712	20 757	7 079	26 053	20 271	741 751
Less than 5th grade	21	144	124	677		4 752	442	96	1 733	2 595	3 911
5th to 8th grade	58	169	161	5 715		27 767	1 050	371	1 450	2 655	26 611
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	180	338	332	16 010		75 875	3 858	1 331	2 383	2 928	74 391
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	408	635	686	43 512		197 319	5 401	1 822	4 834	4 218	194 816
Some college, no degree	357	672	779	40 313		202 299	5 862	2 076	5 044	4 019	199 929
Associate degree, occupational program	58	117	55	6 726		32 252	605	383	1 392	730	31 815
Associate degree, academic program	44	112	98	4 946		22 616	625	191	1 034	526	22 290
Bachelor's degree	77	508	271	16 222		127 576	1 957	559	5 498	1 784	126 339
Graduate or professional degree	56	259	79	7 524		62 256	957	250	2 685	816	61 649
Females 25 years and over	726	1 674	1 293	73 233		393 908	10 318	3 705	13 525	8 947	388 587
Less than 5th grade	16	114	61	329		2 204	149	28	1 216	690	1 969
5th to 8th grade	36	103	90	3 064		14 473	533	192	877	1 009	14 031
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	100	207	206	8 519		41 019	2 048	649	1 341	1 170	40 283
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	255	431	335	24 281		113 345	2 723	1 048	2 924	2 083	112 074
Some college, no degree	193	334	374	20 745		109 036	3 008	1 090	2 535	2 180	107 650
Associate degree, occupational program	29	57	32	3 467		16 078	288	150	533	401	15 844
Associate degree, academic program	35	45	57	2 787		11 917	288	111	565	267	11 755
Bachelor's degree	21	316	131	7 005		60 824	892	329	2 535	871	60 187
Graduate or professional degree	41	67	7	3 036		25 012	389	108	999	276	24 794
Persons 25 years and over	1 259	2 954	2 585	141 645		752 712	20 757	7 079	26 053	20 271	741 751
Percent less than 5th grade	1.7	4.9	4.8	.5		.6	2.1	1.4	6.7	12.8	.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.4	78.0	76.1	84.2		85.6	74.2	74.6	78.6	59.7	85.9
Percent some college or higher	47.0	56.5	49.6	53.5		59.4	48.2	48.9	60.1	38.8	59.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.6	26.0	13.5	16.8		25.2	14.0	11.4	31.4	12.8	25.3
Males 25 to 34 years	175	456	541	18 026		97 845	3 497	1 184	4 466	5 607	95 069
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.3	88.2	80.0	86.7		88.1	78.5	71.2	86.4	50.2	88.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.3	39.5	20.1	17.1		25.6	11.9	7.8	37.4	10.9	25.9
Females 25 to 34 years	219	539	435	18 684		98 689	3 414	1 280	4 649	3 814	96 585
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.6	83.7	82.1	89.7		90.2	83.5	75.9	84.6	67.8	90.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.7	26.2	12.6	14.0		24.3	11.4	9.7	32.6	13.2	24.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	2 203	5 095	4 956	205 076		1 047 209	34 226	11 136	41 448	37 671	1 026 687
Speak a language other than English	75	3 254	1 872	7 010		52 933	1 945	1 128	29 537	21 509	43 260
5 to 17 years	5	760	406	1 331		9 309	407	172	5 922	4 604	7 149
18 to 64 years	63	2 352	1 374	4 758		35 701	1 448	899	21 654	16 398	28 479
65 to 74 years	7	116	73	487		3 836	69	38	1 315	365	3 641
75 years and over	—	26	19	434		4 087	21	19	646	142	3 991
Do not speak English "very well"	23	1 731	682	2 096		18 152	637	473	16 019	11 170	13 336
5 to 17 years	—	372	139	520		3 530	133	41	2 301	1 874	2 568
18 to 64 years	23	1 259	483	1 269		11 827	476	418	12 330	9 020	8 142
65 to 74 years	—	93	41	185		1 305	17	—	856	195	1 201
75 years and over	—	7	19	122		1 490	11	14	532	81	1 425
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Linguistically isolated households	9	393	134	422		3 771	212	51	3 861	1 791	2 932
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 148	5 090	4 870	202 802		1 028 193	33 057	10 719	40 628	35 301	1 008 769
In linguistically isolated households	9	1 218	273	611		7 953	317	134	10 293	5 790	5 521
5 to 17 years	—	413	68	84		1 571	38	22	2 514	1 390	1 074
18 to 64 years	9	732	173	367		4 776	256	112	6 999	4 232	2 960
65 to 74 years	—	66	32	99		793	12	—	473	125	706
75 years and over	—	7	—	61		813	11	—	307	43	781
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>											
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 674	3 516	3 310	140 914		728 528	22 562	8 203	30 609	26 887	714 382
With a mobility or self-care limitation	84	171	93	4 441		21 377	1 738	526	1 640	955	20 878
With a mobility limitation	45	112	56	2 489		11 657	831	366	592	404	11 457
In labor force	8	39	5	653		3 087	211	104	216	154	3 038
With a self-care limitation	58	152	45	2 842		14 593	1 336	315	1 375	754	14 206
With a work disability	281	224	319	13 603		63 785	3 211	1 247	1 607	1 880	62 730
In labor force	88	99	121	6 682		34 383	1 203	608	671	1 038	33 798
Prevented from working	153	106	170	5 485		23 115	1 705	557	818	691	22 735
No work disability	1 393	3 292	2 991	127 311		664 743	19 351	6 956	29 002	25 007	651 652
In labor force	1 170	2 399	2 330	101 779		553 234	15 731	5 487	22 466	20 739	542 357
Persons 65 to 74 years	50	165	82	14 784		80 123	1 832	327	1 632	695	79 677
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19	50	15	1 442		8 890	447	75	315	115	8 810
With a mobility limitation	12	43	8	1 081		6 066	272	68	215	72	6 022
With a self-care limitation	15	30	15	813		5 438	362	42	177	77	5 393
Persons 75 years and over	30	26	19	9 096		58 496	912	199	728	304	58 257
With a mobility or self-care limitation	13	—	9	2 749		16 696	359	86	263	88	16 631
With a mobility limitation	13	—	9	2 344		13 964	299	86	197	62	13 917
With a self-care limitation	6	—	—	1 376		9 176	223	21	180	35	9 149



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA CMSA—Con.						Portsmouth--Dover--Rochester, NH--ME MSA		
	Vancouver, WA PMSA						Total		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	57 914	934	700	2 237	1 978	56 518	54 662	671	873
Preprimary school	4 802	106	13	140	182	4 648	4 305	63	56
Public school	3 092	106	13	102	118	3 002	2 112	30	25
Elementary or high school	41 204	653	508	1 537	1 537	40 126	31 579	430	494
Public school	38 790	647	488	1 552	1 414	37 787	28 806	391	459
College	11 908	175	179	442	259	11 744	18 778	178	323
Public college	10 258	149	121	396	225	10 120	15 184	237	294
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	57 914	934	700	2 237	1 978	56 518	54 662	671	873
3 and 4 years	1 787	37	—	59	89	1 712	1 831	24	33
5 to 14 years	33 031	500	328	1 238	1 256	32 114	25 049	382	349
15 to 17 years	8 873	186	136	392	265	8 702	7 015	65	115
18 and 19 years	3 559	34	63	115	99	3 498	5 678	48	57
20 to 24 years	2 842	51	87	97	92	2 800	7 813	79	84
25 to 34 years	3 388	40	21	110	91	3 317	3 931	54	137
35 years and over	4 434	86	65	226	86	4 375	3 345	19	98
Persons 18 to 24 years	19 503	317	445	463	685	19 101	27 011	431	288
Percent enrolled in college	22.1	20.2	23.1	29.6	13.4	22.3	43.7	24.4	36.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	12 544	247	220	456	377	12 282	12 824	179	166
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.9	20.6	24.5	2.9	14.9	11.8	7.7	5.6	6.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	19 503	317	445	463	685	19 101	27 011	431	288
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 594	107	136	111	181	6 494	9 060	229	333
Some college or associate degree	6 877	105	128	171	165	6 782	11 563	132	84
Bachelor's degree or higher	737	—	—	59	9	730	2 575	13	28
Persons 25 years and over	143 295	1 361	1 259	2 954	2 585	141 645	140 330	1 147	1 139
Less than 5th grade	716	16	21	144	124	677	811	—	49
5th to 8th grade	5 762	71	58	169	161	5 715	6 933	36	109
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	16 238	132	180	338	332	16 010	14 243	99	122
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	43 975	337	408	635	686	43 512	44 428	391	260
Some college, no degree	40 826	497	357	779	779	40 313	27 056	341	217
Associate degree, occupational program	6 756	55	58	117	55	6 726	5 927	40	40
Associate degree, academic program	5 021	77	44	112	98	4 946	5 237	29	33
Bachelor's degree	16 421	131	77	508	271	16 222	24 291	99	155
Graduate or professional degree	7 580	45	56	259	79	7 524	11 404	112	154
Females 25 years and over	74 068	618	726	1 674	1 293	73 233	73 203	486	591
Less than 5th grade	355	—	16	114	61	329	395	—	34
5th to 8th grade	3 104	48	36	103	90	3 064	3 526	12	82
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 674	68	100	207	206	8 519	7 666	59	53
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24 500	123	255	431	335	24 281	25 128	157	138
Some college, no degree	20 976	257	193	334	374	20 745	13 682	129	106
Associate degree, occupational program	3 481	8	29	57	32	3 467	3 211	10	35
Associate degree, academic program	2 837	27	35	45	57	2 787	3 088	6	28
Bachelor's degree	7 098	74	21	316	131	7 005	11 850	52	61
Graduate or professional degree	3 043	13	41	67	7	3 036	4 657	61	54
Persons 25 years and over	143 295	1 361	1 259	2 954	2 585	141 645	140 330	1 147	1 139
Percent less than 5th grade	.5	1.2	1.7	4.9	4.8	.5	.6	—	4.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.1	83.9	79.4	78.0	76.1	84.2	84.3	88.2	75.4
Percent some college or higher	53.5	59.1	47.0	56.5	49.6	53.5	52.7	54.1	52.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.7	12.9	10.6	26.0	13.5	16.8	25.4	18.4	27.1
Males 25 to 34 years	18 359	252	175	456	541	18 026	20 612	350	243
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.7	84.9	74.3	88.2	80.0	86.7	91.1	95.1	82.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.2	7.1	6.3	39.5	20.1	17.1	27.4	17.7	32.9
Females 25 to 34 years	18 971	186	219	539	435	18 684	20 363	229	250
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.5	82.3	83.6	83.7	82.1	89.7	93.2	83.0	77.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.0	13.4	3.7	26.2	12.6	14.0	29.0	19.7	26.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	208 349	2 457	2 203	5 095	4 956	205 076	202 267	2 086	1 921
Speak a language other than English	7 861	160	75	3 254	1 872	7 010	11 695	148	1 392
5 to 17 years	1 540	61	5	760	406	1 331	979	37	308
18 to 64 years	5 338	99	63	2 352	1 374	4 758	7 349	111	1 051
65 to 74 years	539	—	7	116	73	487	1 989	—	33
75 years and over	444	—	—	26	19	434	1 378	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	2 401	53	23	1 731	682	2 096	2 728	69	815
5 to 17 years	608	26	—	372	139	520	226	10	118
18 to 64 years	1 449	27	23	1 259	483	1 269	1 680	59	670
65 to 74 years	212	—	—	93	41	185	454	—	27
75 years and over	132	—	—	7	19	122	368	—	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	474	6	9	393	134	422	677	11	153
Persons 5 years and over in households	206 029	2 382	2 148	5 090	4 870	202 802	193 584	1 820	1 805
In linguistically isolated households	738	6	9	1 218	273	611	1 047	30	446
5 to 17 years	127	—	—	413	68	84	86	10	85
18 to 64 years	433	6	9	732	173	367	488	20	349
65 to 74 years	117	—	—	66	32	99	276	—	12
75 years and over	61	—	—	7	—	61	197	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	143 003	1 618	1 674	3 516	3 310	140 914	142 667	1 134	1 413
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 498	44	84	171	93	4 441	3 583	43	30
With a mobility limitation	2 521	16	45	112	56	2 489	1 937	27	14
In labor force	658	—	8	39	5	653	565	15	6
With a self-care limitation	2 867	44	58	152	45	2 842	2 327	27	25
With a work disability	13 811	145	281	224	319	13 603	10 537	129	49
In labor force	6 777	30	88	99	121	6 682	5 314	64	16
Prevented from working	5 579	115	153	106	170	5 485	4 160	59	15
No work disability	129 192	1 473	1 393	3 292	2 991	127 311	132 130	1 005	1 364
In labor force	103 209	1 200	1 170	2 399	2 330	101 779	110 086	836	1 061
Persons 65 to 74 years	14 836	37	50	165	82	14 784	14 834	36	43
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 450	17	19	50	15	1 442	1 627	—	4
With a mobility limitation	1 089	6	12	43	8	1 081	1 091	—	4
With a self-care limitation	821	11	15	30	15	813	1 006	—	2
Persons 75 years and over	9 106	82	30	26	19	9 096	9 700	23	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 749	42	13	—	9	2 749	2 757	4	—
With a mobility limitation	2 344	21	13	—	9	2 344	2 399	4	—
With a self-care limitation	1 376	31	6	—	—	1 376	1 397	4	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH-ME MSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.		Maine (pt.)		New Hampshire (pt.)				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	788	54 115	11 461	11 331	43 201	591	728	651	42 784
Preprimary school	90	4 246	1 126	1 111	3 179	63	55	75	3 135
Public school	56	2 081	—	728	1 384	30	24	50	1 359
Elementary or high school	548	31 198	8 296	8 197	23 283	372	387	442	23 001
Public school	507	28 466	7 691	7 601	21 115	333	352	410	20 865
College	150	18 671	2 039	2 023	16 739	156	286	134	16 648
Public college	111	15 103	1 466	1 460	13 718	115	260	105	13 643
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	788	54 115	11 461	11 331	43 201	591	728	651	42 784
3 and 4 years	20	1 811	4 484	4 475	1 347	24	33	11	1 336
5 to 14 years	504	24 716	6 487	6 417	18 562	337	296	427	18 299
15 to 17 years	108	6 934	1 948	1 915	5 067	52	68	75	5 019
18 and 19 years	22	5 656	578	578	5 100	48	49	22	5 078
20 to 24 years	53	7 770	563	555	7 250	57	84	45	7 215
25 to 34 years	55	3 890	714	704	3 217	54	123	45	3 186
35 years and over	26	3 338	687	687	2 658	19	75	26	2 651
Persons 18 to 24 years	237	26 882	3 461	3 453	23 550	291	280	188	23 429
Percent enrolled in college	29.1	43.7	21.1	20.9	47.1	28.5	37.5	33.5	47.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	116	12 748	2 253	2 240	10 571	115	127	83	10 508
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.0	7.7	4.2	4.2	8.4	—	7.9	8.4	8.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	237	26 882	3 461	3 453	23 550	291	280	188	23 429
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	114	9 002	1 512	1 512	7 548	136	33	100	7 490
Some college or associate degree	105	11 505	1 069	1 063	10 494	122	84	72	10 442
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	2 575	249	249	2 326	5	28	—	2 326
Persons 25 years and over	937	139 657	32 018	31 873	108 312	1 042	966	762	107 784
Less than 5th grade	5	811	121	121	690	—	49	5	690
5th to 8th grade	24	6 918	1 095	1 095	5 838	36	61	24	5 823
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	116	14 156	3 448	3 407	10 795	—	105	75	10 749
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	244	44 247	10 998	10 959	33 430	332	227	193	33 288
Some college, no degree	250	26 893	6 281	6 261	20 775	320	190	219	20 632
Associate degree, occupational program	22	5 911	1 324	1 324	4 603	40	30	22	4 587
Associate degree, academic program	55	5 188	1 140	1 140	4 097	29	23	55	4 048
Bachelor's degree	110	24 208	5 489	5 458	18 802	86	127	79	18 750
Graduate or professional degree	111	11 325	2 122	2 108	9 282	100	154	90	9 217
Females 25 years and over	430	72 889	16 626	16 576	56 577	442	492	374	56 313
Less than 5th grade	5	395	69	69	326	—	34	5	326
5th to 8th grade	9	3 517	426	426	3 100	12	44	9	3 091
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	51	7 620	1 748	1 729	5 918	59	48	32	5 891
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	148	25 011	6 063	6 051	19 065	124	114	130	18 960
Some college, no degree	101	13 623	3 257	3 250	10 425	118	99	94	10 373
Associate degree, occupational program	—	3 211	750	750	2 461	10	25	—	2 461
Associate degree, academic program	43	3 051	627	627	2 461	6	18	43	2 424
Bachelor's degree	44	11 818	2 879	2 867	8 971	52	56	32	8 951
Graduate or professional degree	29	4 643	807	807	3 850	61	54	29	3 836
Persons 25 years and over	937	139 657	32 018	31 873	108 312	1 042	966	762	107 784
Percent less than 5th grade	.5	.6	.4	.4	.6	—	5.1	.7	.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.5	84.3	85.4	85.5	84.0	87.0	77.7	86.4	84.0
Percent some college or higher	58.5	52.6	51.1	51.1	53.1	55.2	54.2	61.0	53.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.6	25.4	23.8	23.7	25.9	17.9	29.1	22.2	25.9
Males 25 to 34 years	217	20 453	4 071	4 016	16 541	327	213	145	16 437
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.1	91.1	90.9	90.7	91.2	94.8	85.0	89.7	91.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.6	27.3	22.7	22.3	28.5	15.0	37.6	14.5	28.6
Females 25 to 34 years	188	20 226	4 231	4 204	16 132	218	200	161	16 022
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.0	93.2	93.5	93.7	93.0	82.1	81.5	96.9	93.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.6	29.1	27.2	27.3	29.5	20.6	30.0	18.6	29.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	1 812	201 032	44 474	44 218	157 793	1 768	1 640	1 478	156 814
Speak a language other than English	597	11 376	2 007	1 936	9 688	118	1 214	496	9 440
5 to 17 years	102	7 933	252	239	727	37	255	89	694
18 to 64 years	478	7 087	1 308	1 250	6 041	81	926	390	5 837
65 to 74 years	12	1 983	308	308	1 681	—	33	12	1 675
75 years and over	5	1 373	139	139	1 239	—	—	5	1 234
Do not speak English "very well"	82	2 670	385	377	2 343	49	773	74	2 293
5 to 17 years	—	226	51	51	175	10	118	—	175
18 to 64 years	77	1 627	276	268	1 404	39	628	69	1 359
65 to 74 years	—	454	40	40	414	—	27	—	414
75 years and over	5	363	18	18	350	—	—	5	345
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	—	677	78	78	599	11	150	—	599
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 699	192 404	43 916	43 660	149 668	1 613	1 544	1 395	148 744
In linguistically isolated households	9	1 047	96	96	951	30	423	9	951
5 to 17 years	—	86	12	12	74	10	76	—	74
18 to 64 years	9	488	41	41	447	20	335	9	447
65 to 74 years	—	276	25	25	251	—	12	—	251
75 years and over	—	197	18	18	179	—	—	—	179
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 039	141 922	30 115	29 965	112 552	987	1 221	848	111 957
With a mobility or self-care limitation	20	3 573	730	730	2 853	43	30	20	2 843
With a mobility limitation	5	1 937	345	345	1 592	27	14	5	1 592
In labor force	—	565	121	121	444	15	6	—	444
With a self-care limitation	15	2 317	468	468	1 859	27	25	15	1 849
With a work disability	54	10 505	2 047	2 047	8 490	123	39	54	8 458
In labor force	16	5 306	1 111	1 111	4 203	64	16	16	4 195
Prevented from working	20	4 154	683	683	3 477	59	15	20	3 471
No work disability	985	131 417	28 068	27 918	104 062	864	1 182	794	103 499
In labor force	823	109 509	23 344	23 220	86 742	714	911	667	86 289
Persons 65 to 74 years	30	14 810	3 460	3 460	11 374	36	43	30	11 350
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	1 627	312	312	1 315	—	4	—	1 315
With a mobility limitation	—	1 091	174	174	917	—	4	—	917
With a self-care limitation	—	1 006	222	222	784	—	2	—	784
Persons 75 years and over	15	9 685	2 329	2 329	7 371	23	—	15	7 356
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	2 757	699	699	2 058	4	—	—	2 058
With a mobility limitation	—	2 399	605	605	1 794	4	—	—	1 794
With a self-care limitation	—	1 397	340	340	1 057	4	—	—	1 057



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Poughkeepsie, NY MSA					Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA			
						Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	58 894	6 013	1 881	2 812	57 015	255 778	12 590	1 249	7 864
Preprimary school	5 064	450	248	159	4 959	17 651	824	55	338
Public school	2 649	392	119	104	2 580	9 784	508	44	230
Elementary or high school	35 028	4 047	913	1 759	33 757	151 697	8 298	859	4 667
Public school	31 684	3 870	838	1 609	30 517	131 236	7 349	785	4 271
College	18 802	1 516	720	894	18 299	86 430	3 468	335	2 859
Public college	9 530	981	227	492	9 199	53 539	1 971	264	1 265
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	58 894	6 013	1 881	2 812	57 015	255 778	12 590	1 249	7 864
3 and 4 years	2 624	248	148	114	2 553	7 879	561	32	117
5 to 14 years	27 117	2 886	736	1 213	26 233	116 847	6 254	680	3 539
15 to 17 years	8 242	897	225	375	7 972	34 385	1 471	113	846
18 and 19 years	5 972	526	200	250	5 828	24 322	1 963	67	831
20 to 24 years	6 588	543	228	260	6 484	31 247	1 260	159	1 204
25 to 34 years	4 000	497	173	278	3 819	20 616	1 093	888	888
35 years and over	4 351	416	171	322	4 126	20 482	988	114	439
Persons 18 to 24 years	24 664	2 877	576	1 276	23 940	119 574	4 578	668	2 921
Percent enrolled in college	44.2	25.5	64.1	34.6	44.7	40.6	35.6	26.9	57.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	13 441	1 441	388	614	13 029	60 347	2 505	239	1 702
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.7	17.3	—	20.4	7.2	11.1	17.1	23.4	12.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	24 664	2 877	576	1 276	23 940	119 574	4 578	668	2 921
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 781	725	89	449	6 512	36 824	1 246	111	779
Some college or associate degree	11 217	1 003	266	343	11 053	48 569	1 497	188	1 097
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 639	38	149	36	2 603	10 966	223	28	285
Persons 25 years and over	150 945	12 630	3 517	5 528	146 921	706 488	19 135	2 317	9 300
Less than 5th grade	2 180	571	85	183	2 041	24 698	942	43	1 916
5th to 8th grade	8 151	1 038	51	590	7 682	64 312	1 504	232	792
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	17 684	3 525	251	1 224	16 796	120 105	4 196	564	1 146
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	45 012	3 303	337	1 455	43 903	208 035	5 743	739	1 337
Some college, no degree	26 604	2 250	289	865	26 040	103 289	3 175	386	892
Associate degree, occupational program	5 784	342	102	196	5 686	21 636	603	128	236
Associate degree, academic program	7 705	266	62	132	7 616	23 359	549	44	216
Bachelor's degree	22 795	938	810	534	22 375	91 179	1 567	160	1 434
Graduate or professional degree	15 030	397	1 530	349	14 782	49 875	856	21	1 331
Females 25 years and over	78 104	5 476	1 706	2 162	76 622	380 256	9 960	1 232	4 826
Less than 5th grade	1 294	356	57	57	1 260	13 634	456	24	1 198
5th to 8th grade	4 261	415	48	156	4 174	36 124	789	104	529
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9 437	1 245	161	362	9 177	66 283	2 224	273	504
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	25 350	1 457	191	628	24 890	119 571	3 225	443	681
Some college, no degree	13 557	1 076	159	405	13 253	54 572	1 633	171	440
Associate degree, occupational program	3 270	197	58	51	3 259	12 590	279	75	122
Associate degree, academic program	4 213	209	56	119	4 131	12 715	285	35	91
Bachelor's degree	10 387	377	444	235	10 211	42 197	766	94	830
Graduate or professional degree	6 335	144	532	149	6 227	22 570	303	13	431
Persons 25 years and over	150 945	12 630	3 517	5 528	146 921	706 488	19 135	2 317	9 300
Percent less than 5th grade	1.4	4.5	2.4	3.3	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.9	20.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.4	59.4	89.0	63.9	82.0	70.4	65.3	63.8	58.6
Percent some college or higher	51.6	33.2	79.4	37.6	52.1	41.0	35.3	31.9	44.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.1	10.6	66.5	16.0	25.3	20.0	12.7	7.8	29.7
Males 25 to 34 years	20 208	3 127	609	1 501	19 097	88 653	3 575	371	1 840
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.1	54.4	92.8	57.6	90.0	83.0	71.6	66.0	69.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.7	8.1	76.5	10.1	29.8	24.6	14.4	8.4	34.5
Females 25 to 34 years	19 209	1 769	528	877	18 655	90 957	3 529	312	1 895
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.3	66.6	92.2	78.9	92.6	87.2	73.8	70.2	61.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.3	7.0	70.6	16.3	28.4	25.4	11.9	12.2	29.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	213 459	19 659	5 055	8 569	207 438	989 237	32 234	3 805	17 104
Speak a language other than English	17 928	1 488	3 975	5 319	14 309	158 244	7 527	728	14 313
5 to 17 years	2 340	245	456	817	1 760	21 575	1 873	191	3 953
18 to 64 years	11 778	1 187	3 322	4 314	8 889	92 075	5 268	396	9 754
65 to 74 years	1 913	46	91	128	1 823	23 617	290	74	391
75 years and over	1 897	10	106	60	1 837	20 977	96	67	215
Do not speak English "very well"	5 584	328	1 453	1 996	4 118	59 645	3 674	315	8 046
5 to 17 years	615	68	112	297	389	5 318	653	131	2 221
18 to 64 years	3 247	228	1 185	1 571	2 112	37 585	2 853	165	5 381
65 to 74 years	756	28	68	78	701	8 557	107	19	312
75 years and over	966	4	88	50	916	8 185	61	—	132
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	1 095	59	344	338	895	15 425	863	49	1 764
Persons 5 years and over in households	201 105	14 406	4 697	6 384	196 582	955 879	30 347	3 608	16 152
In linguistically isolated households	2 036	83	665	852	1 469	30 718	2 286	222	5 847
5 to 17 years	307	13	65	208	159	5 066	662	118	2 129
18 to 64 years	1 016	70	504	618	623	15 844	1 505	90	3 472
65 to 74 years	347	—	43	15	332	5 118	70	14	201
75 years and over	366	—	53	11	355	4 690	49	—	45
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	149 145	10 810	3 974	5 098	145 728	678 043	21 926	2 481	12 195
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 790	742	214	268	4 610	26 511	1 646	265	692
With a mobility limitation	2 584	253	55	110	2 490	14 130	766	177	284
In labor force	793	94	23	43	750	3 658	269	36	128
With a self-care limitation	3 400	632	187	213	3 259	18 816	1 326	186	584
With a work disability	9 902	896	77	310	9 699	59 065	2 225	566	552
In labor force	4 761	345	24	116	4 675	24 356	709	217	214
Prevented from working	4 194	441	26	187	4 084	30 273	1 358	328	262
No work disability	139 243	9 914	3 897	4 788	136 029	618 978	19 701	1 915	11 643
In labor force	112 562	7 920	2 943	3 642	110 055	516 746	15 184	1 512	7 659
Persons 65 to 74 years	15 519	697	105	128	15 357	94 357	1 344	323	4 434
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 444	128	30	13	1 431	12 038	264	100	88
With a mobility limitation	1 085	92	25	13	1 072	7 361	217	80	54
With a self-care limitation	857	78	22	—	857	7 762	160	77	88
Persons 75 years and over	10 437	334	96	72	10 365	62 654	585	173	220
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 785	68	44	17	2 768	19 019	268	79	59
With a mobility limitation	2 309	68	32	16	2 293	15 424	222	72	48
With a self-care limitation	1 541	20	15	1	1 540	10 599	157	39	26



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Massachusetts (pt.)					Rhode Island (pt.)		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	15 519	248 385	55 067	544	1 000	1 225	54 170	200 711	12 046	1 103
Preprimary school	759	17 300	4 575	30	79	87	4 493	13 076	794	45
Public school	573	9 519	2 614	12	49	87	2 532	7 170	496	34
Elementary or high school	11 165	146 334	36 912	431	679	986	36 207	114 785	7 867	757
Public school	10 062	126 534	32 944	407	629	969	32 256	98 292	6 942	705
College	3 595	84 751	13 580	83	242	152	13 470	72 850	3 385	301
Public college	2 322	52 440	9 148	70	200	120	9 070	44 391	1 901	241
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	15 519	248 385	55 067	544	1 000	1 225	54 170	200 711	12 046	1 103
3 and 4 years	379	7 690	2 094	16	36	48	2 046	5 785	545	22
5 to 14 years	8 374	112 901	28 194	345	569	703	27 707	88 653	5 909	581
15 to 17 years	1 888	33 338	8 484	66	98	185	8 332	25 901	1 405	110
18 and 19 years	1 288	23 701	3 933	49	30	113	3 866	20 389	914	67
20 to 24 years	1 377	30 573	4 235	5	85	51	4 200	27 012	1 255	159
25 to 34 years	1 227	20 146	4 096	—	86	65	4 041	16 520	1 093	94
35 years and over	986	20 036	4 031	63	96	60	3 978	16 451	925	94
Persons 18 to 24 years	6 820	116 254	24 752	137	179	434	24 422	94 822	4 441	651
Percent enrolled in college	27.6	41.0	25.5	14.6	43.0	17.1	25.6	44.6	36.3	27.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 481	58 613	13 044	128	109	275	12 851	47 303	2 377	227
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	20.9	10.8	13.3	18.8	11.9	11.3	13.4	10.4	17.0	20.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	6 820	116 254	24 752	137	179	434	24 422	94 822	4 441	651
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 814	35 910	9 499	57	31	100	9 414	27 325	1 189	207
Some college or associate degree	1 715	47 724	7 533	25	55	126	7 427	41 036	1 472	188
Bachelor's degree or higher	200	10 839	1 602	—	24	—	1 602	9 364	223	28
Persons 25 years and over	22 536	695 143	155 186	949	1 310	1 857	153 713	551 302	18 186	2 160
Less than 5th grade	2 867	23 214	9 872	40	236	399	9 520	14 826	902	36
5th to 8th grade	3 788	62 693	19 167	29	70	303	18 927	45 145	1 475	224
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 606	117 483	24 974	132	134	329	24 724	95 131	4 064	550
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 061	205 558	44 759	256	266	394	44 455	163 276	5 487	694
Some college, no degree	2 408	102 037	21 508	196	153	190	21 360	81 781	2 979	329
Associate degree, occupational program	537	21 312	4 664	30	59	23	4 645	16 972	573	119
Associate degree, academic program	399	23 134	5 541	71	25	74	5 494	17 818	478	32
Bachelor's degree	1 133	90 379	17 338	133	225	73	17 287	73 841	1 434	155
Graduate or professional degree	737	49 333	7 363	62	142	72	7 301	42 512	794	21
Females 25 years and over	11 512	374 510	83 339	445	685	920	82 610	296 917	9 515	1 155
Less than 5th grade	1 453	12 853	5 330	21	150	182	5 163	8 304	435	17
5th to 8th grade	2 022	35 263	10 603	8	59	141	10 486	25 521	781	104
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 827	64 950	13 882	79	60	178	13 748	52 401	2 145	268
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 598	118 334	24 955	111	113	181	24 812	94 616	3 114	416
Some college, no degree	1 184	53 960	11 404	89	73	69	11 352	43 168	1 544	150
Associate degree, occupational program	294	12 393	2 773	10	33	15	2 762	9 817	269	66
Associate degree, academic program	183	12 604	3 017	38	10	63	2 981	9 698	247	32
Bachelor's degree	623	41 812	8 165	74	136	51	8 136	34 032	692	89
Graduate or professional degree	328	22 341	3 210	15	51	40	3 170	19 360	288	13
Persons 25 years and over	22 536	695 143	155 186	949	1 310	1 857	153 713	551 302	18 186	2 160
Percent less than 5th grade	12.7	3.3	6.4	4.2	18.0	21.5	6.2	2.7	5.0	1.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	45.6	70.7	65.2	78.8	66.4	44.5	65.4	71.9	64.6	62.5
Percent some college or higher	23.1	41.2	36.4	51.8	46.1	23.3	36.5	42.2	34.4	30.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.3	20.1	15.9	20.5	28.0	7.8	16.0	21.1	12.3	8.1
Males 25 to 34 years	4 629	86 572	19 892	187	236	355	19 662	68 761	3 388	353
Percent high school graduate or higher	53.5	83.7	79.9	88.2	67.4	50.4	80.2	83.9	70.6	66.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.6	24.9	19.6	12.8	19.9	7.0	19.7	26.1	14.5	8.8
Females 25 to 34 years	4 657	88 865	20 575	188	207	297	20 343	70 382	3 341	274
Percent high school graduate or higher	56.3	87.9	84.0	54.8	58.9	60.6	84.3	88.2	76.9	67.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.3	25.7	19.8	10.6	41.1	15.5	19.8	27.0	12.0	13.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	40 598	969 069	219 633	1 557	2 243	3 236	217 147	769 604	30 677	3 525
Speak a language other than English	34 921	142 224	45 834	238	1 762	2 352	44 047	112 410	7 289	677
5 to 17 years	9 250	17 528	7 214	59	495	599	6 777	14 361	1 814	171
18 to 64 years	24 294	80 955	26 732	172	1 120	1 543	25 556	65 343	5 096	365
65 to 74 years	954	23 006	6 607	—	97	154	6 489	17 010	290	74
75 years and over	423	20 735	5 281	7	50	56	5 225	15 696	89	67
Do not speak English "very well"	20 523	50 545	18 099	107	1 024	1 187	17 175	41 546	3 567	281
5 to 17 years	3 862	3 724	1 576	16	215	195	1 427	3 742	637	111
18 to 64 years	15 634	30 631	11 735	91	680	887	11 029	25 850	2 762	151
65 to 74 years	693	8 169	2 695	—	85	66	2 665	5 862	107	19
75 years and over	334	8 021	2 093	—	44	39	2 054	6 092	61	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	5 162	13 055	4 498	33	249	288	4 266	10 927	830	40
Persons 5 years and over in households	39 326	936 384	216 808	1 451	2 215	3 236	214 322	739 071	28 896	3 328
In linguistically isolated households	13 980	24 617	9 470	93	834	705	8 893	21 248	2 193	197
5 to 17 years	3 589	3 535	1 693	16	305	220	1 493	3 373	646	102
18 to 64 years	9 733	11 602	4 668	77	453	420	4 330	11 176	1 428	81
65 to 74 years	482	4 847	1 765	—	62	51	1 740	3 353	70	14
75 years and over	176	4 633	1 344	—	14	14	1 330	3 346	49	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	28 445	664 111	150 622	1 081	1 388	2 150	148 945	527 421	20 845	2 315
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 340	25 434	5 637	74	71	127	5 510	20 874	1 572	243
With a mobility limitation	1 165	13 538	3 246	56	57	116	3 130	10 884	710	163
In labor force	543	3 378	811	22	9	29	782	2 847	247	36
With a self-care limitation	1 781	17 999	3 874	58	24	69	3 805	14 942	1 268	169
With a work disability	2 324	57 969	13 201	112	104	270	12 971	45 864	2 113	543
In labor force	931	23 920	4 943	36	14	98	4 862	19 413	673	217
Prevented from working	1 265	29 682	7 365	54	78	154	7 228	22 908	1 304	305
No work disability	26 121	608 142	137 421	969	1 284	1 880	135 974	481 557	18 732	1 772
In labor force	20 126	506 702	117 378	729	944	1 434	116 268	399 368	14 455	1 386
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 189	93 563	20 186	—	97	162	20 060	74 171	1 344	323
With a mobility or self-care limitation	231	11 905	2 576	—	34	17	2 559	9 462	264	100
With a mobility limitation	182	7 254	1 682	—	34	17	1 665	5 679	217	80
With a self-care limitation	116	7 684	1 670	—	34	—	1 670	6 092	160	77
Persons 75 years and over	568	62 281	12 863	31	50	78	12 785	49 791	554	158
With a mobility or self-care limitation	196	18 889	3 984	19	6	30	3 954	15 035	249	79
With a mobility limitation	185	15 302	3 276	19	6	22	3 254	12 148	203	72
With a self-care limitation	82	10 537	2 383	19	6	24	2 359	8 216	138	39



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Providence–Pawtucket–Fall River, RI–MA CMSA—Con.								
	Rhode Island (pt.)—Con.			Fall River, MA—RI PMSA					
				Total				Massachusetts (pt.)	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	6 864	14 294	194 215	35 303	388	855	34 684	31 309	388
Preprimary school	259	672	12 807	2 476	12	31	2 450	2 114	12
Public school	181	486	6 987	1 505	12	31	1 479	1 296	12
Elementary or high school	3 988	10 179	110 127	24 254	336	730	23 732	21 654	336
Public school	3 642	9 093	94 278	21 307	312	712	20 803	19 086	312
College	2 617	3 443	71 281	8 573	40	94	8 502	7 541	40
Public college	1 065	2 202	43 370	6 519	40	69	6 473	5 810	40
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	6 864	14 294	194 215	35 303	388	855	34 684	31 309	388
3 and 4 years	81	331	5 644	1 107	12	11	1 096	1 008	12
5 to 14 years	2 970	7 671	85 194	17 887	244	535	17 512	15 883	244
15 to 17 years	748	1 703	25 006	5 719	58	111	5 630	5 042	58
18 and 19 years	801	1 175	19 835	2 608	42	65	2 574	2 296	42
20 to 24 years	1 119	1 326	26 373	2 913	5	42	2 887	2 614	5
25 to 34 years	802	1 162	16 105	2 450	—	33	2 417	2 208	—
35 years and over	343	926	16 058	2 619	27	58	2 568	2 258	27
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 742	6 386	91 832	16 452	121	250	16 269	14 893	121
Percent enrolled in college	58.6	28.3	45.0	26.1	10.7	17.2	26.2	25.4	10.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 593	3 206	45 762	8 861	98	168	8 743	7 937	98
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	12.6	21.7	10.1	14.5	13.3	14.9	14.5	15.5	13.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 742	6 386	91 832	16 452	121	250	16 269	14 893	121
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	748	1 714	26 496	6 351	53	38	6 313	5 712	53
Some college or associate degree	1 042	1 589	40 297	4 740	13	68	4 688	4 220	13
Bachelor's degree or higher	261	200	9 237	837	—	—	837	738	—
Persons 25 years and over	7 990	20 679	541 430	102 596	515	1 244	101 511	90 466	515
Less than 5th grade	1 680	2 468	13 694	9 237	26	305	8 943	9 032	26
5th to 8th grade	722	3 485	43 766	16 421	16	197	16 243	15 214	16
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 012	5 277	92 759	18 300	103	240	18 102	16 527	103
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 071	4 667	161 103	27 162	165	241	26 949	23 535	165
Some college, no degree	739	2 218	80 677	12 235	96	100	12 154	10 392	96
Associate degree, occupational program	177	514	16 667	2 405	8	17	2 388	2 060	8
Associate degree, academic program	191	325	17 640	2 986	47	46	2 962	2 536	47
Bachelor's degree	1 209	1 060	73 092	9 461	33	45	9 424	7 623	33
Graduate or professional degree	1 189	665	42 032	4 389	21	53	4 346	3 567	21
Females 25 years and over	4 141	10 592	291 900	55 845	271	627	55 300	49 491	271
Less than 5th grade	1 048	1 271	7 690	4 996	7	137	4 862	4 895	7
5th to 8th grade	470	1 881	24 777	9 043	5	105	8 957	8 395	5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	444	2 649	51 202	10 459	65	146	10 329	9 463	65
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	568	2 417	93 522	15 108	78	92	15 023	13 182	78
Some college, no degree	367	1 115	42 608	6 333	56	56	6 284	5 345	56
Associate degree, occupational program	89	279	9 631	1 549	—	9	1 540	1 311	—
Associate degree, academic program	81	120	9 623	1 703	32	35	1 690	1 397	32
Bachelor's degree	694	572	33 676	4 745	21	17	4 736	3 941	21
Graduate or professional degree	380	288	19 171	1 909	7	30	1 879	1 562	7
Persons 25 years and over	7 990	20 679	541 430	102 596	515	1 244	101 511	90 466	515
Percent less than 5th grade	21.0	11.9	2.5	9.0	5.0	24.5	8.8	10.0	5.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	57.3	45.7	72.3	57.2	71.8	40.4	57.4	55.0	71.8
Percent some college or higher	43.9	23.1	42.5	30.7	39.8	21.0	30.8	28.9	39.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.0	8.3	21.3	13.5	10.5	7.9	13.6	12.4	10.5
Males 25 to 34 years	1 604	4 274	66 910	11 797	84	177	11 669	10 491	84
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.7	53.7	84.7	72.9	73.8	54.2	73.0	71.1	73.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.6	6.6	26.5	15.1	9.5	5.6	15.3	13.8	9.5
Females 25 to 34 years	1 688	4 360	68 522	12 340	118	167	12 186	11 006	118
Percent high school graduate or higher	62.2	56.0	89.0	78.3	51.7	46.1	78.7	76.8	51.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.3	8.9	27.4	16.6	5.9	6.0	16.7	15.5	5.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	14 861	37 362	751 922	144 550	964	2 189	142 782	128 005	964
Speak a language other than English	12 551	32 569	98 177	39 751	121	1 531	38 498	38 013	121
5 to 17 years	3 458	8 651	10 751	6 395	33	417	6 083	6 273	33
18 to 64 years	8 634	22 751	55 399	22 922	81	929	22 140	21 891	81
65 to 74 years	294	800	16 517	5 853	—	125	5 754	5 475	—
75 years and over	165	367	15 510	4 581	7	60	4 521	4 374	7
Do not speak English "very well"	7 022	19 336	33 370	16 273	67	763	15 653	15 804	67
5 to 17 years	2 006	3 667	2 297	1 386	—	108	1 298	1 344	—
18 to 64 years	4 701	14 747	19 602	10 542	67	564	10 075	10 276	67
65 to 74 years	227	627	5 504	2 445	—	48	2 423	2 352	—
75 years and over	88	295	5 967	1 900	—	43	1 857	1 832	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	1 515	4 874	8 789	4 130	25	226	3 945	4 039	25
Persons 5 years and over in households	13 937	36 090	722 062	142 605	909	2 189	140 837	126 074	909
In linguistically isolated households	5 013	13 275	15 724	8 807	59	555	8 348	8 650	59
5 to 17 years	1 824	3 369	2 042	1 620	—	190	1 450	1 612	—
18 to 64 years	3 019	9 313	7 272	4 300	59	308	4 042	4 223	59
65 to 74 years	139	431	3 107	1 615	—	43	1 598	1 575	—
75 years and over	31	162	3 303	1 272	—	14	1 258	1 240	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	10 807	26 295	515 166	96 564	615	1 330	95 444	85 077	615
With a mobility or self-care limitation	621	2 213	19 924	4 320	47	119	4 201	3 948	47
With a mobility limitation	227	1 049	10 408	2 577	35	108	2 469	2 305	35
In labor force	119	514	2 596	557	22	11	546	472	22
With a self-care limitation	560	1 712	14 194	2 946	41	61	2 885	2 722	41
With a work disability	448	2 054	44 998	9 360	75	212	9 178	8 420	75
In labor force	200	833	19 058	3 042	30	50	2 999	2 617	30
Prevented from working	184	1 111	22 454	5 707	23	135	5 589	5 261	23
No work disability	10 359	24 241	470 168	87 204	540	1 118	86 266	76 657	540
In labor force	6 715	18 692	390 434	73 495	375	796	72 803	64 703	375
Persons 65 to 74 years	336	1 027	73 503	15 153	—	133	15 046	13 537	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	54	214	9 346	2 026	—	9	2 017	1 865	—
With a mobility limitation	20	165	5 589	1 324	—	9	1 315	1 203	—
With a self-care limitation	54	116	6 014	1 334	—	—	1 334	1 244	—
Persons 75 years and over	170	490	49 496	9 839	31	82	9 757	8 873	31
With a mobility or self-care limitation	53	166	14 935	3 119	19	34	3 085	2 844	19
With a mobility limitation	42	163	12 048	2 480	19	26	2 454	2 254	19
With a self-care limitation	20	58	8 178	1 935	19	24	1 911	1 792	19



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA—Con.								
	Fall River, MA-RI PMSA—Con.				Pawtucket-Woonsocket-Attleboro, RI-MA PMSA				
	Massachusetts (pt.)—Con.		Rhode Island (pt.)		Total				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	815	30 730	3 994	3 954	72 777	1 552	1 301	4 219	70 421
Preprimary school	31	2 088	362	362	5 529	69	64	260	5 390
Public school	31	1 270	209	209	3 261	42	41	203	3 145
Elementary or high school	690	21 172	2 600	2 560	46 727	1 139	988	3 152	44 945
Public school	680	18 614	2 221	2 189	41 148	1 039	925	2 825	39 579
College	94	7 470	1 032	1 032	20 521	344	249	807	20 086
Public college	69	5 764	709	709	11 989	238	111	579	11 669
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	815	30 730	3 994	3 954	72 777	1 552	1 301	4 219	70 421
3 and 4 years	11	997	99	99	2 352	33	27	125	2 275
5 to 14 years	510	15 533	2 004	1 979	36 214	872	810	2 300	34 968
15 to 17 years	101	4 963	677	667	10 492	199	168	567	10 126
18 and 19 years	65	2 262	312	312	5 260	89	48	309	5 097
20 to 24 years	42	2 588	299	299	6 790	116	56	276	6 610
25 to 34 years	33	2 175	242	242	5 913	138	85	394	5 745
35 years and over	53	2 212	361	356	5 756	105	107	248	5 600
Persons 18 to 24 years	238	14 722	1 559	1 547	32 193	502	294	1 882	31 063
Percent enrolled in college	18.1	25.5	32.8	33.1	30.6	21.9	27.6	18.7	31.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	168	7 819	924	924	16 526	282	218	913	15 981
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.9	15.5	5.6	5.6	13.5	23.0	13.3	23.7	13.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	238	14 722	1 559	1 547	32 193	502	294	1 882	31 063
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	38	5 674	639	639	10 931	178	92	618	10 565
Some college or associate degree	56	4 180	520	508	11 299	85	61	379	11 037
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	738	99	99	2 584	30	59	50	2 547
Persons 25 years and over	1 066	89 559	12 130	11 952	206 588	2 806	1 904	6 929	202 832
Less than 5th grade	305	8 718	225	225	5 657	276	230	873	5 106
5th to 8th grade	172	15 061	1 207	1 182	19 995	215	93	1 120	19 425
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	176	16 393	1 773	1 709	35 870	522	295	1 856	34 935
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	216	23 347	3 627	3 602	64 270	851	348	1 676	63 476
Some college, no degree	78	10 333	1 843	1 821	30 099	482	193	643	29 729
Associate degree, occupational program	8	2 052	345	336	7 366	95	78	233	7 219
Associate degree, academic program	46	2 512	450	450	7 432	83	37	85	7 370
Bachelor's degree	24	7 607	1 838	1 817	24 772	183	390	288	24 567
Graduate or professional degree	41	3 536	822	810	11 127	99	240	155	11 005
Females 25 years and over	518	49 055	6 354	6 245	110 741	1 301	957	3 452	108 792
Less than 5th grade	137	4 761	101	101	3 131	143	162	429	2 811
5th to 8th grade	88	8 326	648	631	11 731	121	53	636	11 384
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	91	9 388	996	941	19 559	255	108	848	19 160
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	92	13 097	1 926	1 926	36 047	398	147	780	35 682
Some college, no degree	34	5 318	988	966	15 971	175	100	315	15 781
Associate degree, occupational program	—	1 311	238	229	4 213	75	51	148	4 109
Associate degree, academic program	35	1 384	306	306	3 981	6	18	54	3 938
Bachelor's degree	17	3 932	804	804	10 764	94	223	147	10 664
Graduate or professional degree	24	1 538	347	341	5 344	34	95	95	5 263
Persons 25 years and over	1 066	89 559	12 130	11 952	206 588	2 806	1 904	6 929	202 832
Percent less than 5th grade	28.6	9.7	1.9	1.9	2.7	9.8	12.1	12.6	2.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	38.7	55.1	73.6	73.9	70.2	63.9	67.5	44.5	70.7
Percent some college or higher	18.5	29.1	43.7	43.8	39.1	33.6	49.3	20.3	39.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.1	12.4	21.9	22.0	17.4	10.0	33.1	6.4	17.5
Males 25 to 34 years	153	10 387	1 306	1 282	27 345	698	319	1 611	26 588
Percent high school graduate or higher	52.3	71.3	86.7	87.1	83.4	76.9	63.3	51.9	84.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.5	14.0	25.4	25.9	21.5	5.4	25.4	3.8	21.9
Females 25 to 34 years	134	10 885	1 334	1 301	27 961	530	291	1 476	27 229
Percent high school graduate or higher	49.3	77.1	91.3	92.8	88.0	67.5	57.0	55.8	88.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.5	15.5	25.9	26.5	22.2	4.0	24.7	9.6	22.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	1 964	126 462	16 545	16 320	289 232	4 494	3 275	11 859	282 619
Speak a language other than English	1 442	36 849	1 738	1 649	48 836	1 621	2 647	10 261	43 463
5 to 17 years	409	5 969	122	114	5 380	415	785	2 476	4 096
18 to 64 years	852	21 186	1 031	954	28 253	1 102	1 772	7 365	24 454
65 to 74 years	125	5 376	378	378	7 977	67	54	317	7 765
75 years and over	56	4 318	207	203	7 226	37	36	103	7 148
Do not speak English "very well"	726	15 221	469	432	17 253	806	1 319	6 308	14 001
5 to 17 years	108	1 256	42	42	1 347	147	321	961	873
18 to 64 years	531	9 842	266	233	10 718	584	938	5 008	8 163
65 to 74 years	48	2 330	93	93	2 492	44	35	253	2 330
75 years and over	39	1 793	68	64	2 696	31	25	86	2 635
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	209	3 871	91	74	4 673	219	318	1 811	3 809
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 964	124 531	16 531	16 306	282 753	4 392	3 240	11 754	276 216
In linguistically isolated households	514	8 232	157	116	8 912	573	1 080	4 680	6 731
5 to 17 years	182	1 450	8	—	1 218	162	414	962	817
18 to 64 years	275	3 998	77	44	4 762	343	636	3 495	3 112
65 to 74 years	43	1 558	40	40	1 480	37	23	165	1 383
75 years and over	14	1 226	32	32	1 452	31	7	58	1 419
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 144	84 143	11 487	11 301	199 333	3 214	2 224	8 667	194 598
With a mobility or self-care limitation	109	3 839	372	362	7 677	204	98	563	7 382
With a mobility limitation	98	2 207	272	262	3 580	110	21	198	3 473
In labor force	11	461	85	85	1 023	33	14	104	972
With a self-care limitation	61	2 661	224	224	5 725	162	85	463	5 494
With a work disability	193	8 257	940	921	16 681	282	75	596	16 358
In labor force	50	2 574	425	425	7 233	91	18	275	7 101
Prevented from working	125	5 153	446	436	8 279	184	57	321	8 088
No work disability	951	75 886	10 547	10 380	182 652	2 932	2 149	8 071	178 240
In labor force	658	64 149	8 792	8 654	155 877	2 355	1 703	6 620	152 194
Persons 65 to 74 years	133	13 430	1 616	1 616	25 918	168	54	386	25 637
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9	1 856	161	161	3 179	44	—	65	3 125
With a mobility limitation	9	1 194	121	121	2 027	39	—	59	1 979
With a self-care limitation	—	1 244	90	90	2 029	15	—	40	1 989
Persons 75 years and over	78	8 795	966	962	17 107	49	36	112	17 029
With a mobility or self-care limitation	30	2 814	275	271	5 171	17	7	41	5 148
With a mobility limitation	20	2 232	226	222	4 266	10	7	41	4 243
With a self-care limitation	24	1 768	143	143	2 993	7	—	17	2 976



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA—Con.									
	Pawtucket-Woonsocket-Attleboro, RI-MA PMSA—Con.									
	Massachusetts (pt.)					Rhode Island (pt.)				
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	23 758	588	410	23 440	49 019	1 396	713	3 809	46 981	
Preprimary school	2 461	49	56	2 405	3 068	51	15	204	2 985	
Public school	1 318	33	56	1 262	1 943	42	8	147	1 883	
Elementary or high school	15 258	435	296	15 035	31 469	1 044	553	2 856	29 910	
Public school	13 858	411	289	13 642	27 290	944	514	2 536	25 937	
College	6 039	104	58	6 000	14 482	301	145	749	14 086	
Public college	3 338	68	51	3 306	8 651	208	43	528	8 363	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	23 758	588	410	23 440	49 019	1 396	713	3 809	46 981	
3 and 4 years	1 086	20	37	1 049	1 266	29	7	88	1 226	
5 to 14 years	12 311	393	193	12 174	23 903	771	417	2 107	22 794	
15 to 17 years	3 442	56	84	3 369	7 050	191	112	483	6 757	
18 and 19 years	1 637	22	48	1 604	3 623	82	26	261	3 493	
20 to 24 years	1 621	22	9	1 612	5 169	116	34	267	4 998	
25 to 34 years	1 888	37	32	1 866	4 025	138	48	387	3 879	
35 years and over	1 773	86	7	1 766	3 983	69	69	241	3 834	
Persons 18 to 24 years	9 859	86	196	9 700	22 334	486	208	1 686	21 363	
Percent enrolled in college	25.7	33.7	15.8	25.9	31.8	21.2	25.0	19.0	33.3	
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 107	46	107	5 032	11 419	252	172	806	10 949	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.9	—	5.6	10.1	15.1	21.4	16.9	26.1	14.4	
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	9 859	86	196	9 700	22 334	486	208	1 686	21 363	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 787	—	62	3 740	7 144	174	92	556	6 825	
Some college or associate degree	3 313	34	70	3 247	7 986	73	27	309	7 790	
Bachelor's degree or higher	864	24	—	864	1 720	30	35	50	1 683	
Persons 25 years and over	64 720	843	791	64 154	141 868	2 372	1 061	6 138	138 678	
Less than 5th grade	860	119	94	802	4 797	262	111	779	4 304	
5th to 8th grade	3 953	16	131	3 866	16 042	202	77	989	15 559	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 447	75	153	8 331	27 423	493	220	1 703	26 604	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21 224	166	178	21 108	43 046	760	182	1 498	42 368	
Some college, no degree	11 116	98	112	11 027	18 983	382	95	531	18 702	
Associate degree, occupational program	2 604	48	15	2 593	4 762	73	30	218	4 626	
Associate degree, academic program	3 005	20	28	2 982	4 427	59	17	57	4 388	
Bachelor's degree	9 715	185	49	9 680	15 057	83	205	239	14 887	
Graduate or professional degree	3 796	116	31	3 765	7 331	58	124	124	7 207	
Females 25 years and over	33 848	427	402	33 555	76 893	1 127	530	3 050	75 237	
Less than 5th grade	435	94	45	402	2 696	129	68	384	2 409	
5th to 8th grade	2 208	11	53	2 160	9 523	118	42	583	9 224	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 419	24	87	4 360	15 140	241	84	761	14 800	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11 773	71	89	11 715	24 274	365	76	691	23 967	
Some college, no degree	6 059	45	35	6 034	9 912	142	55	288	9 747	
Associate degree, occupational program	1 462	30	15	1 451	2 751	65	21	133	2 658	
Associate degree, academic program	1 620	5	28	1 597	2 361	—	13	26	2 341	
Bachelor's degree	4 224	110	34	4 204	6 540	41	113	113	6 460	
Graduate or professional degree	1 648	37	16	1 632	3 696	26	58	79	3 631	
Persons 25 years and over	64 720	843	791	64 154	141 868	2 372	1 061	6 138	138 678	
Percent less than 5th grade	1.3	14.1	11.9	1.3	3.4	11.0	10.5	12.7	3.1	
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.5	75.1	52.2	79.7	66.0	59.7	61.5	43.5	66.5	
Percent some college or higher	46.7	55.4	29.7	46.8	35.6	27.6	44.4	19.0	35.9	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.9	35.7	10.1	21.0	15.8	5.9	31.0	5.9	16.0	
Males 25 to 34 years	9 401	144	202	9 275	17 944	595	175	1 409	17 313	
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.6	72.9	49.0	90.1	80.2	72.9	55.4	52.3	81.4	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.0	28.5	7.4	26.2	19.1	3.7	22.9	3.3	19.6	
Females 25 to 34 years	9 569	127	163	9 458	18 392	460	164	1 313	17 771	
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.2	66.1	69.9	92.5	85.8	68.7	50.0	54.0	86.8	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.8	43.3	22.1	24.8	20.9	1.7	10.4	8.0	21.1	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	91 628	1 412	1 272	90 685	197 604	3 901	1 863	10 587	191 934	
Speak a language other than English	7 821	1 073	910	7 198	41 015	1 504	1 574	9 351	36 265	
5 to 17 years	941	304	190	808	4 439	389	481	2 288	3 888	
18 to 64 years	4 841	708	691	4 370	23 412	1 011	1 064	6 674	20 084	
65 to 74 years	1 132	37	29	1 113	6 845	67	17	288	6 652	
75 years and over	907	24	—	907	6 319	37	12	103	6 241	
Do not speak English "very well"	2 295	499	461	1 954	14 958	766	820	5 847	12 047	
5 to 17 years	232	98	87	171	1 115	131	223	874	702	
18 to 64 years	1 459	358	356	1 187	9 259	560	580	4 652	6 976	
65 to 74 years	343	25	18	335	2 149	44	10	235	1 995	
75 years and over	261	18	—	261	2 435	31	7	86	2 374	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	459	98	79	395	4 214	211	220	1 732	3 414	
Persons 5 years and over in households	90 734	1 406	1 272	89 791	192 019	3 850	1 834	10 482	186 425	
In linguistically isolated households	820	400	191	661	8 092	539	680	4 489	6 070	
5 to 17 years	81	162	38	43	1 137	146	252	924	774	
18 to 64 years	445	225	145	332	4 317	325	411	3 350	2 780	
65 to 74 years	190	13	8	182	1 290	37	10	157	1 201	
75 years and over	104	—	—	104	1 348	31	7	58	1 315	
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	65 545	886	1 006	64 802	133 788	2 748	1 338	7 661	129 796	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 689	27	18	1 671	5 988	177	71	545	5 711	
With a mobility limitation	941	13	18	923	2 639	89	8	180	2 550	
In labor force	339	6	18	321	684	33	8	86	651	
With a self-care limitation	1 152	14	8	1 144	4 573	145	71	455	4 350	
With a work disability	4 781	32	77	4 714	11 900	245	43	519	11 644	
In labor force	2 326	—	48	2 288	4 907	85	18	227	4 813	
Prevented from working	2 104	32	29	2 075	6 175	153	25	292	6 013	
No work disability	60 764	854	929	60 088	121 888	2 503	1 295	7 142	118 152	
In labor force	52 675	688	776	52 119	103 202	2 001	1 015	5 844	100 075	
Persons 65 to 74 years	6 649	37	29	6 630	19 269	168	17	357	19 007	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	711	—	8	703	2 468	44	—	57	2 422	
With a mobility limitation	479	—	8	471	1 548	39	—	51	1 508	
With a self-care limitation	426	—	—	426	1 603	15	—	40	1 563	
Persons 75 years and over	3 990	24	—	3 990	13 117	49	12	112	13 039	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 140	—	—	1 140	4 031	17	7	41	4 008	
With a mobility limitation	1 022	—	—	1 022	3 244	10	7	41	3 221	
With a self-care limitation	591	—	—	591	2 402	7	—	17	2 385	



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Providence--Pawtucket--Fall River, RI--MA CMSA—Con.						Provo--Orem, UT MSA		
	Providence, RI PMSA								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	147 698	10 650	1 036	6 122	10 445	143 280	109 833	640	2 203
Preprimary school	9 646	743	45	244	468	9 460	6 092	31	123
Public school	5 018	454	34	173	339	4 895	4 083	28	64
Elementary or high school	80 716	6 823	698	3 410	7 283	77 657	62 809	464	944
Public school	68 781	5 998	655	3 103	6 525	66 152	61 448	452	921
College	57 336	3 084	293	2 468	2 694	56 163	40 932	145	1 136
Public college	35 031	1 693	233	1 018	1 674	34 298	10 943	64	274
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	147 698	10 650	1 036	6 122	10 445	143 280	109 833	640	2 203
3 and 4 years	4 420	516	22	74	243	4 319	2 040	3	53
5 to 14 years	62 746	5 138	527	2 537	5 539	60 421	51 317	354	734
15 to 17 years	18 174	1 214	110	627	1 210	17 582	13 390	125	213
18 and 19 years	16 454	832	67	771	914	16 030	10 800	41	256
20 to 24 years	21 544	1 139	159	1 085	1 059	21 076	19 868	42	380
25 to 34 years	12 253	955	70	754	800	11 984	8 945	57	493
35 years and over	12 107	856	81	274	680	11 868	3 473	18	74
Persons 18 to 24 years	70 929	3 955	575	2 521	4 688	68 922	47 575	340	744
Percent enrolled in college	48.5	38.2	31.3	61.6	31.7	48.9	60.0	20.9	77.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	34 960	2 125	209	1 404	2 400	33 889	23 694	180	437
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.0	16.5	13.9	12.2	20.3	8.8	5.7	14.4	3.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	70 929	3 955	575	2 521	4 688	68 922	47 575	340	744
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	19 542	1 015	164	643	1 158	19 032	6 957	143	58
Some college or associate degree	32 530	1 399	182	1 015	1 268	31 999	33 576	169	564
Bachelor's degree or higher	7 545	193	28	226	150	7 455	2 414	—	33
Persons 25 years and over	397 304	15 814	1 910	6 898	14 363	390 800	110 509	602	1 735
Less than 5th grade	9 804	640	26	1 689	9 165	8 870	2 403	25	34
5th to 8th grade	27 896	1 273	192	635	2 471	27 025	1 770	44	46
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	65 935	3 571	483	784	3 510	64 446	10 259	49	114
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	116 603	4 727	650	889	3 144	115 133	24 426	64	219
Some college, no degree	60 955	2 597	281	644	1 665	60 154	33 522	278	387
Associate degree, occupational program	11 865	500	111	147	287	11 705	6 361	27	82
Associate degree, academic program	12 941	419	32	165	268	12 802	4 433	12	37
Bachelor's degree	56 946	1 351	121	1 000	800	56 388	19 831	72	501
Graduate or professional degree	34 359	736	14	1 065	529	33 982	9 037	24	315
Females 25 years and over	213 670	8 388	1 008	3 595	7 433	210 418	56 476	312	919
Less than 5th grade	5 507	306	17	980	887	5 180	280	25	26
5th to 8th grade	15 350	663	90	428	1 281	14 922	847	32	38
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	36 265	1 904	231	352	1 833	35 461	5 609	17	54
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	68 416	2 749	390	492	1 726	67 629	15 025	45	158
Some college, no degree	32 268	1 402	129	312	813	31 895	17 562	137	220
Associate degree, occupational program	6 828	204	58	68	137	6 744	3 276	5	19
Associate degree, academic program	7 031	247	32	64	94	6 976	2 610	—	18
Bachelor's degree	26 688	651	55	577	459	26 412	9 073	39	268
Graduate or professional degree	15 317	262	6	322	203	15 199	2 071	12	118
Persons 25 years and over	397 304	15 814	1 910	6 898	14 363	390 800	110 509	602	1 735
Percent less than 5th grade	2.5	4.0	1.4	22.7	11.8	2.3	.8	5.3	2.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.9	65.3	63.3	56.7	46.6	74.2	88.3	79.2	88.8
Percent some college or higher	44.6	35.4	29.3	43.8	24.7	44.8	66.2	68.6	76.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.0	13.2	7.1	29.9	9.3	23.1	26.1	15.9	47.0
Males 25 to 34 years	49 511	2 793	335	1 429	2 841	48 315	19 548	130	430
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.2	70.1	68.4	71.4	54.3	85.8	92.6	89.2	93.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.6	16.8	9.3	38.3	8.3	28.9	28.4	6.2	57.4
Females 25 to 34 years	50 656	2 881	225	1 524	3 014	49 450	18 022	149	540
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.0	75.9	71.1	63.5	57.1	89.7	92.4	83.2	97.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.3	13.6	10.7	30.2	9.4	29.7	20.2	12.1	48.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	555 455	26 776	3 134	12 929	26 550	543 668	227 036	1 459	3 491
Speak a language other than English	69 657	5 785	592	10 968	23 129	60 263	11 262	518	1 823
5 to 17 years	9 800	1 425	139	2 977	6 357	7 349	2 548	233	128
18 to 64 years	40 900	4 085	359	7 561	16 000	34 361	8 179	385	1 578
65 to 74 years	9 787	223	45	512	9 487	364	5	—	—
75 years and over	9 170	52	49	153	260	9 066	171	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	26 119	2 801	251	6 202	13 452	20 891	2 253	147	809
5 to 17 years	2 585	506	95	1 783	2 793	1 553	572	26	65
18 to 64 years	16 325	2 202	151	4 121	10 062	12 393	1 549	116	738
65 to 74 years	3 620	63	5	217	392	3 416	91	5	6
75 years and over	3 589	30	—	81	205	3 529	41	—	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	6 622	619	26	1 295	3 125	5 301	220	14	125
Persons 5 years and over in households	530 521	25 046	2 944	12 034	25 383	519 331	218 319	1 411	3 353
In linguistically isolated households	12 999	1 654	183	4 333	8 745	9 538	443	40	273
5 to 17 years	2 228	500	102	1 572	2 437	1 268	78	12	44
18 to 64 years	6 782	1 103	81	2 608	5 930	4 448	323	23	223
65 to 74 years	2 023	33	—	129	274	1 866	26	5	6
75 years and over	1 966	18	—	24	104	1 956	16	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	382 146	18 097	2 068	9 439	18 448	374 069	147 520	1 023	2 560
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14 514	1 395	226	550	1 658	13 851	2 938	33	47
With a mobility limitation	7 973	621	157	219	859	7 596	1 649	17	8
In labor force	2 078	214	30	111	428	1 860	588	—	8
With a self-care limitation	10 145	1 123	152	489	1 257	9 620	2 014	33	39
With a work disability	33 024	1 868	519	405	1 516	32 433	9 057	87	65
In labor force	14 081	588	193	182	606	13 820	4 543	45	29
Prevented from working	16 287	1 151	305	159	809	16 005	3 356	31	2
No work disability	349 122	16 229	1 549	9 034	16 932	341 636	138 463	936	2 495
In labor force	287 374	12 454	1 185	5 674	12 710	281 705	100 353	675	1 631
Persons 65 to 74 years	53 286	1 176	281	311	670	52 880	10 345	19	34
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6 833	220	93	54	157	6 763	1 081	—	14
With a mobility limitation	4 010	178	80	20	114	3 960	753	—	14
With a self-care limitation	4 399	145	70	54	76	4 361	652	—	14
Persons 75 years and over	35 708	505	128	148	374	35 495	7 276	5	16
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10 729	232	54	46	121	10 656	1 925	—	—
With a mobility limitation	8 678	193	47	35	118	8 605	1 760	—	—
With a self-care limitation	5 671	131	23	20	41	5 650	933	—	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Provo--Orem, UT MSA—Con.		Pueblo, CO MSA					Raleigh--Durham, NC MSA			
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 467	107 936	26 554	606	283	13 684	17 909	147 030	55 158	551	
Preprimary school	213	5 985	1 814	43	25	989	1 196	11 244	2 791	11	
Public school	156	4 022	1 305	21	17	853	768	4 625	2 025	4	
Elementary or high school	2 001	61 744	17 843	338	188	10 056	11 436	70 411	34 282	235	
Public school	1 971	60 403	17 252	311	182	9 838	10 933	63 820	33 384	213	
College	1 253	40 207	6 897	225	70	2 639	5 277	65 375	18 085	305	
Public college	392	10 748	6 364	206	62	2 444	4 855	49 330	13 668	229	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 467	107 936	26 554	606	283	13 684	17 909	147 030	55 158	551	
3 and 4 years	76	2 004	600	16	6	295	412	5 701	1 728	—	
5 to 14 years	1 685	50 390	13 746	212	171	8 019	8 692	55 891	24 917	203	
15 to 17 years	314	13 237	3 954	107	27	2 124	2 569	15 938	7 099	43	
18 and 19 years	302	10 595	1 933	80	8	771	1 450	15 901	6 451	122	
20 to 24 years	566	19 503	1 910	66	11	770	1 497	28 432	7 052	79	
25 to 34 years	414	8 774	2 011	57	26	922	1 362	15 970	4 509	65	
35 years and over	110	3 433	2 400	68	34	783	1 927	9 197	3 402	39	
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 546	46 655	8 955	260	80	4 537	6 112	73 038	27 312	343	
Percent enrolled in college	49.6	60.1	30.3	46.2	20.0	24.5	34.2	55.6	40.7	58.6	
Persons 16 to 19 years	672	23 294	5 701	195	44	3 104	3 738	30 666	14 071	214	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	13.1	5.5	10.7	2.1	22.7	17.1	8.9	7.5	11.3	27.1	
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>											
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 546	46 655	8 955	260	80	4 537	6 112	73 038	27 312	343	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	260	6 849	2 629	82	43	1 588	1 623	14 531	7 670	69	
Some college or associate degree	851	33 029	3 604	144	16	1 483	2 697	36 884	11 735	188	
Bachelor's degree or higher	93	2 336	393	—	—	75	349	13 422	1 719	25	
Persons 25 years and over	2 855	109 186	69 476	1 310	617	24 233	53 166	349 199	105 987	1 277	
Less than 5th grade	207	800	1 622	48	28	1 308	709	3 416	4 774	81	
5th to 8th grade	295	1 690	6 156	69	68	3 538	3 614	13 072	10 258	69	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	405	10 096	9 615	275	124	4 404	6 543	28 147	20 966	117	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	515	24 212	22 593	351	160	8 125	17 261	74 941	25 309	291	
Some college, no degree	759	33 097	14 704	334	100	4 257	12 044	63 371	18 903	273	
Associate degree, occupational program	125	6 295	2 550	71	47	859	1 967	16 641	4 418	39	
Associate degree, academic program	94	4 383	1 765	25	19	527	1 391	12 610	2 482	110	
Bachelor's degree	341	19 653	6 669	122	31	827	6 114	86 222	13 414	197	
Graduate or professional degree	114	8 960	3 802	15	40	388	3 523	50 779	5 463	100	
Females 25 years and over	1 406	55 792	36 887	584	305	12 766	28 343	182 467	58 867	648	
Less than 5th grade	75	377	714	36	6	572	319	1 646	2 183	21	
5th to 8th grade	147	788	3 286	28	47	1 834	2 023	6 880	5 479	30	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	217	5 511	5 489	121	67	2 601	3 630	14 903	11 010	63	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	301	14 884	12 448	152	45	4 434	9 547	44 707	14 113	167	
Some college, no degree	406	17 331	7 456	126	67	2 056	6 202	34 480	10 992	139	
Associate degree, occupational program	49	3 246	1 404	52	31	465	1 102	9 434	2 781	10	
Associate degree, academic program	47	2 591	1 017	17	13	283	811	6 967	1 386	34	
Bachelor's degree	130	9 009	3 366	41	2	365	3 134	43 248	7 894	128	
Graduate or professional degree	34	2 055	1 707	11	27	156	1 575	20 202	3 029	56	
Persons 25 years and over	2 855	109 186	69 476	1 310	617	24 233	53 166	349 199	105 987	1 277	
Percent less than 5th grade	7.3	.7	2.3	3.7	4.5	5.4	1.3	1.0	4.5	6.3	
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.2	88.5	75.0	70.1	64.3	61.8	79.6	87.2	66.0	79.1	
Percent some college or higher	50.2	66.3	42.4	43.3	38.4	28.3	47.1	65.8	42.2	56.3	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.9	26.2	15.1	10.5	11.5	5.0	18.1	39.2	17.8	23.3	
Males 25 to 34 years	740	19 231	7 449	257	53	3 332	5 334	55 645	17 012	308	
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.7	92.7	86.6	77.8	58.5	79.0	89.4	92.5	79.1	81.2	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.5	28.5	14.1	12.1	22.6	5.9	17.5	47.7	19.6	21.4	
Females 25 to 34 years	677	17 717	7 847	144	94	3 760	5 531	55 109	20 095	251	
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.8	92.7	83.4	77.8	68.1	76.0	88.0	95.4	84.7	86.5	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.4	20.4	13.6	9.7	6.4	5.9	16.9	49.1	23.5	31.5	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	6 566	223 641	97 544	1 936	929	39 903	71 337	499 353	168 366	1 902	
Speak a language other than English	3 586	9 953	14 068	97	203	16 035	3 389	19 279	6 943	108	
5 to 17 years	816	2 352	1 255	15	14	1 266	439	3 238	1 725	10	
18 to 64 years	2 640	7 112	9 438	75	155	11 586	1 930	14 512	5 000	90	
65 to 74 years	123	318	2 007	—	5	2 076	470	855	110	8	
75 years and over	7	171	1 368	7	29	1 107	550	674	108	—	
Do not speak English "very well"	1 538	1 779	4 322	58	14	5 134	911	5 095	2 287	26	
5 to 17 years	250	543	443	—	—	481	116	948	693	—	
18 to 64 years	1 223	1 129	2 587	58	9	3 316	467	3 772	1 519	26	
65 to 74 years	58	66	691	—	—	726	177	232	41	—	
75 years and over	7	41	601	—	5	611	151	143	34	—	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Linguistically isolated households	264	132	1 130	32	4	1 326	245	927	294	—	
Persons 5 years and over in households	6 240	215 164	94 905	1 725	882	39 114	69 468	476 536	158 353	1 657	
In linguistically isolated households	718	275	2 046	37	9	2 409	371	1 550	495	—	
5 to 17 years	178	59	237	5	5	339	24	161	86	—	
18 to 64 years	490	188	1 030	32	4	1 270	157	1 234	382	—	
65 to 74 years	43	12	423	—	—	437	104	103	7	—	
75 years and over	7	16	356	—	—	363	86	52	20	—	
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>											
Persons 16 to 64 years	4 385	145 304	62 802	1 216	590	26 383	45 748	380 981	119 893	1 429	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	60	2 926	3 379	77	84	2 064	2 150	8 662	9 466	60	
With a mobility limitation	33	1 637	1 890	49	63	1 012	1 313	4 596	4 022	30	
In labor force	9	588	406	2	19	184	317	1 469	1 179	8	
With a self-care limitation	41	2 014	2 483	48	56	1 566	1 517	6 224	7 794	38	
With a work disability	152	8 962	7 648	240	215	3 604	5 464	19 732	11 033	158	
In labor force	60	4 518	2 448	49	91	938	1 907	10 011	3 873	60	
Prevented from working	74	3 304	4 565	176	118	2 426	3 081	7 754	6 289	67	
No work disability	4 233	136 342	55 154	976	375	22 779	40 284	361 249	108 860	1 271	
In labor force	3 123	98 788	41 011	672	279	16 018	30 641	297 790	90 104	1 112	
Persons 65 to 74 years	141	10 281	9 904	138	60	2 350	8 137	29 488	8 580	77	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	38	1 061	1 269	16	13	384	990	3 584	2 142	11	
With a mobility limitation	9	748	916	16	8	316	669	2 599	1 577	3	
With a self-care limitation	38	632	743	13	5	221	589	2 181	1 455	8	
Persons 75 years and over	30	7 261	6 537	109	39	1 115	5 728	17 124	5 837	10	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15	1 925	2 056	38	11	371	1 768	5 569	2 416	—	
With a mobility limitation	12	1 760	1 698	30	11	325	1 451	5 029	2 057	—	
With a self-care limitation	7	933	1 135	24	11	199	988	2 862	1 530	—	

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 2805



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Raleigh--Durham, NC MSA—Con.			Rapid City, SD MSA					Reading, PA MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	6 154	2 783	145 438	19 121	396	1 936	662	18 812	68 294	3 007
Preprimary school	300	177	11 134	1 319	25	126	43	1 307	6 019	191
Public school	75	102	4 560	904	12	106	29	892	3 561	132
Elementary or high school	2 215	1 273	69 701	12 764	222	1 569	459	12 538	45 529	2 185
Public school	2 032	1 131	63 225	11 978	198	1 517	459	11 752	40 319	1 802
College	3 639	1 333	64 603	5 038	149	241	160	4 967	16 746	631
Public college	2 783	952	48 812	4 326	132	205	131	4 261	11 857	437
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	6 154	2 783	145 438	19 121	396	1 936	662	18 812	68 294	3 007
3 and 4 years	142	51	5 680	479	18	45	14	479	2 432	108
5 to 14 years	1 842	1 065	55 294	10 121	170	1 307	342	9 953	36 144	1 584
15 to 17 years	443	280	15 772	2 794	54	238	101	2 732	10 439	569
18 and 19 years	638	235	15 769	1 277	31	133	44	1 260	5 849	320
20 to 24 years	1 137	461	28 141	1 747	33	76	60	1 701	5 824	189
25 to 34 years	1 465	466	15 708	1 479	62	71	76	1 463	3 544	135
35 years and over	487	225	9 074	1 224	28	66	25	1 224	4 062	102
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 172	1 444	72 230	7 573	160	736	283	7 460	30 194	1 418
Percent enrolled in college	77.6	44.7	55.7	31.3	36.9	14.7	24.4	31.0	32.5	29.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	992	554	30 372	3 873	68	427	157	3 789	16 631	982
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	3.4	18.2	7.5	5.8	5.9	25.8	15.3	5.8	9.2	8.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 172	1 444	72 230	7 573	160	736	283	7 460	30 194	1 418
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	554	257	14 412	2 285	44	277	106	2 245	12 372	578
Some college or associate degree	748	600	36 504	3 613	100	134	79	3 586	10 381	496
Bachelor's degree or higher	683	213	13 270	444	7	—	39	406	1 900	69
Persons 25 years and over	8 289	4 658	346 466	44 877	617	2 520	763	44 559	214 848	5 088
Less than 5th grade	174	202	3 341	223	9	28	38	221	2 822	234
5th to 8th grade	179	354	12 969	2 376	9	225	60	2 350	22 150	499
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	395	505	27 948	3 907	13	408	108	3 853	37 841	1 121
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	811	617	74 581	14 301	143	807	183	14 236	84 511	2 058
Some college, no degree	749	844	62 860	10 815	188	642	189	10 753	23 392	670
Associate degree, occupational program	325	171	16 522	2 087	55	110	36	2 070	6 033	131
Associate degree, academic program	233	259	12 412	1 412	37	61	57	1 387	4 841	129
Bachelor's degree	2 297	1 020	85 484	6 833	116	138	33	6 811	22 097	147
Graduate or professional degree	3 126	686	50 300	2 923	47	101	59	2 878	11 161	99
Females 25 years and over	4 041	2 153	181 186	22 910	203	1 406	359	22 762	113 690	2 660
Less than 5th grade	126	37	1 639	95	9	12	6	95	1 546	112
5th to 8th grade	117	142	6 825	965	—	119	22	965	11 830	323
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	269	188	14 830	2 250	13	178	56	2 219	20 696	490
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	527	376	44 522	7 760	60	457	101	7 722	47 045	1 117
Some college, no degree	444	423	34 193	5 524	41	388	95	5 482	11 568	352
Associate degree, occupational program	208	86	9 373	1 171	16	80	15	1 169	3 206	58
Associate degree, academic program	174	151	6 858	906	22	30	23	892	2 463	83
Bachelor's degree	1 262	455	42 959	3 267	27	88	26	3 252	10 242	56
Graduate or professional degree	914	295	19 987	972	15	54	15	966	5 094	69
Persons 25 years and over	8 289	4 658	346 466	44 877	617	2 520	763	44 559	214 848	5 088
Percent less than 5th grade	2.1	4.3	1.0	.5	1.5	1.1	5.0	.5	1.3	4.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.0	77.2	87.2	85.5	95.0	73.8	73.0	85.6	70.8	63.6
Percent some college or higher	81.2	64.0	65.7	53.6	71.8	41.7	49.0	53.6	31.4	23.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	65.4	36.6	39.2	21.7	26.4	9.5	12.1	21.7	15.5	4.8
Males 25 to 34 years	2 079	1 281	55 023	6 981	243	500	200	6 926	25 258	800
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.0	66.8	92.6	91.5	100.0	66.4	68.5	91.7	86.5	71.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	81.5	31.5	47.7	22.0	15.6	2.8	4.0	22.1	19.1	5.4
Females 25 to 34 years	1 737	1 093	54 558	6 591	127	471	148	6 519	25 281	716
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.8	86.3	92.8	92.8	100.0	85.4	78.4	93.1	89.6	87.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	68.6	40.3	49.0	21.1	11.8	3.4	12.2	21.2	19.5	9.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	12 872	7 623	494 982	66 548	1 017	4 991	1 547	65 875	295 286	8 860
Speak a language other than English	10 431	4 628	16 863	2 152	109	834	453	2 012	22 826	621
5 to 17 years	1 717	740	2 862	384	9	98	27	374	3 214	161
18 to 64 years	8 456	3 755	12 570	1 484	100	599	371	1 361	12 288	416
65 to 74 years	186	88	791	135	—	68	16	128	3 577	4
75 years and over	72	45	640	149	—	69	39	149	3 747	3
Do not speak English "very well"	4 808	1 703	4 305	750	13	280	126	699	7 788	179
5 to 17 years	738	256	846	132	—	—	10	122	1 162	31
18 to 64 years	3 876	1 364	3 159	490	13	208	109	456	4 223	145
65 to 74 years	142	49	189	70	—	28	7	63	1 097	3
75 years and over	52	34	111	58	—	44	—	58	1 306	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	1 301	369	800	170	9	54	36	156	2 089	36
Persons 5 years and over in households	12 119	7 164	472 331	65 252	1 008	4 739	1 519	64 588	287 270	7 795
In linguistically isolated households	3 303	857	1 272	252	9	106	70	225	3 916	66
5 to 17 years	815	122	148	29	—	17	11	29	745	—
18 to 64 years	2 411	692	1 006	133	9	63	52	113	1 729	63
65 to 74 years	77	31	78	35	—	11	7	28	658	3
75 years and over	—	12	40	55	—	15	—	55	784	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	10 410	5 911	377 531	42 978	549	3 015	898	42 560	199 611	5 832
With a mobility or self-care limitation	274	93	8 612	1 243	17	199	10	1 241	5 421	530
With a mobility limitation	92	28	4 575	686	4	124	4	684	2 753	208
In labor force	41	—	1 469	207	—	21	—	207	701	37
With a self-care limitation	212	86	6 174	843	17	122	8	843	3 810	438
With a work disability	234	239	19 591	3 547	26	450	106	3 532	13 101	595
In labor force	134	96	9 950	1 924	22	129	51	1 911	6 246	126
Prevented from working	42	106	7 699	1 229	4	280	43	1 227	5 461	395
No work disability	10 176	5 672	357 940	39 431	523	2 565	792	39 028	186 510	5 237
In labor force	7 134	4 618	295 116	32 325	438	1 926	605	32 015	153 032	4 217
Persons 65 to 74 years	204	171	29 351	4 524	—	144	46	4 487	28 920	385
With a mobility or self-care limitation	27	26	3 564	407	—	17	26	381	3 212	109
With a mobility limitation	—	19	2 586	311	—	17	19	292	2 054	53
With a self-care limitation	27	9	2 174	248	—	6	26	222	1 983	75
Persons 75 years and over	93	71	17 076	2 901	—	129	39	2 901	20 041	168
With a mobility or self-care limitation	39	47	5 534	687	—	41	19	687	5 861	5
With a mobility limitation	39	41	5 000	604	—	41	19	604	4 782	5
With a self-care limitation	8	8	2 854	299	—	11	19	299	3 179	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Reading, PA MSA—Con.			Redding, CA MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 061	5 357	66 050	36 174	402	1 091	1 174	1 942	34 656
Preprimary school	84	409	5 873	2 112	9	73	50	132	2 006
Public school	44	279	3 441	1 410	9	73	50	108	1 328
Elementary or high school	627	4 409	43 661	24 970	296	832	835	1 440	23 811
Public school	557	4 083	38 589	22 891	291	803	829	1 311	21 825
College	350	539	16 516	9 092	97	186	289	370	8 839
Public college	220	464	11 659	8 091	90	178	280	348	7 860
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 061	5 357	66 050	36 174	402	1 091	1 174	1 942	34 656
3 and 4 years	46	233	2 341	1 038	5	29	22	28	1 010
5 to 14 years	463	3 498	34 670	19 450	238	652	641	1 178	18 495
15 to 17 years	167	722	10 154	5 384	51	153	190	294	5 167
18 and 19 years	76	260	5 699	2 068	38	51	42	112	1 961
20 to 24 years	183	271	5 711	1 960	27	64	52	110	1 884
25 to 34 years	51	272	3 448	2 269	—	70	134	104	2 190
35 years and over	75	101	4 027	4 005	43	72	93	116	3 949
Persons 18 to 24 years	435	2 432	29 196	10 949	184	475	210	704	10 423
Percent enrolled in college	53.6	10.8	33.2	27.9	29.3	12.0	43.3	23.2	28.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	207	1 216	16 120	7 217	83	271	178	480	6 843
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.1	36.7	8.4	11.0	4.8	25.5	7.3	9.6	11.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	435	2 432	29 196	10 949	184	475	210	704	10 423
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	82	570	12 111	3 658	43	145	50	297	3 420
Some college or associate degree	160	331	10 229	4 267	61	109	84	205	4 133
Bachelor's degree or higher	86	14	1 896	261	—	16	11	—	261
Persons 25 years and over	1 097	6 704	211 953	90 510	532	2 209	1 164	2 576	88 518
Less than 5th grade	77	1 193	2 349	755	81	63	353	93	688
5th to 8th grade	117	1 266	21 596	4 315	63	132	64	203	4 200
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	151	2 017	37 027	13 843	80	533	79	384	13 524
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	192	1 401	83 912	26 846	91	704	224	666	26 341
Some college, no degree	79	404	23 201	23 707	86	518	259	800	23 102
Associate degree, occupational program	28	129	5 953	3 924	89	68	38	85	3 845
Associate degree, academic program	58	75	4 789	4 348	36	95	54	96	4 260
Bachelor's degree	145	118	22 034	8 965	—	75	65	198	8 797
Graduate or professional degree	250	101	11 092	3 807	6	21	28	51	3 761
Females 25 years and over	536	3 266	112 234	47 628	199	1 200	620	1 288	46 547
Less than 5th grade	61	550	1 351	362	29	26	229	35	338
5th to 8th grade	69	532	11 565	2 160	—	74	26	74	2 103
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	89	1 050	20 293	7 581	29	339	29	216	7 391
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	107	693	46 728	14 783	43	384	136	328	14 514
Some college, no degree	41	231	11 450	12 568	45	224	113	447	12 199
Associate degree, occupational program	20	101	3 137	2 218	47	43	17	35	2 183
Associate degree, academic program	20	43	2 431	2 509	—	55	23	47	2 465
Bachelor's degree	77	32	10 215	4 107	—	47	42	102	4 018
Graduate or professional degree	52	34	5 064	1 340	6	8	5	4	1 336
Persons 25 years and over	1 097	6 704	211 953	90 510	532	2 209	1 164	2 576	88 518
Percent less than 5th grade	7.0	17.8	1.1	.8	15.2	2.9	30.3	3.6	.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.6	33.2	71.2	79.1	57.9	67.0	57.4	73.6	79.2
Percent some college or higher	51.0	12.3	31.6	49.4	40.8	35.2	38.1	47.7	49.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.0	3.3	15.6	14.1	1.1	4.3	8.0	9.7	14.2
Males 25 to 34 years	202	1 473	24 707	9 666	100	327	177	439	9 378
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.8	39.0	87.5	82.4	73.0	79.5	66.7	71.3	82.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.6	2.9	19.4	12.8	—	2.8	3.4	3.4	13.0
Females 25 to 34 years	140	1 324	24 713	10 568	48	322	221	416	10 221
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.7	48.0	90.4	85.4	100.0	78.3	44.8	89.2	85.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	32.1	1.0	20.0	11.4	—	4.0	5.0	9.4	11.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	2 235	13 998	289 406	128 129	1 017	3 543	2 248	4 866	124 333
Speak a language other than English	1 600	11 566	18 509	4 082	79	202	1 800	1 342	3 246
5 to 17 years	431	3 630	1 921	640	24	26	741	280	472
18 to 64 years	1 076	7 569	9 424	2 624	55	134	974	902	2 072
65 to 74 years	55	249	3 477	488	—	39	58	122	410
75 years and over	38	118	3 687	330	—	3	27	38	292
Do not speak English "very well"	747	6 327	5 465	1 226	26	82	1 243	383	1 025
5 to 17 years	158	1 385	636	179	5	5	546	49	153
18 to 64 years	502	4 632	2 541	814	21	49	627	281	671
65 to 74 years	49	216	1 018	121	—	25	43	37	105
75 years and over	38	94	1 270	112	—	3	27	16	96
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	145	1 518	1 535	266	—	28	219	65	234
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 101	13 305	281 652	125 871	916	3 453	2 205	4 741	122 113
In linguistically isolated households	468	3 829	2 497	446	—	80	846	197	349
5 to 17 years	166	1 292	244	59	—	15	381	43	45
18 to 64 years	252	2 343	889	271	—	37	414	121	209
65 to 74 years	24	151	608	49	—	25	35	17	44
75 years and over	26	43	756	67	—	3	16	16	51
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 533	8 990	195 805	84 498	493	2 486	1 364	3 092	82 111
With a mobility or self-care limitation	111	756	5 117	3 086	37	166	172	140	2 988
With a mobility limitation	44	377	2 593	2 062	37	129	87	110	1 984
In labor force	16	39	694	392	8	21	—	12	380
With a self-care limitation	75	573	3 613	1 959	15	96	145	73	1 915
With a work disability	82	1 114	12 645	10 999	121	488	228	378	10 697
In labor force	28	259	6 117	3 863	8	137	20	160	3 742
Prevented from working	52	761	5 168	6 146	86	301	187	202	5 981
No work disability	1 451	7 876	183 160	73 499	372	1 998	1 136	2 714	71 414
In labor force	1 029	5 524	150 719	55 578	299	1 481	584	2 125	53 958
Persons 65 to 74 years	71	314	28 755	12 275	95	265	79	265	12 082
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10	77	3 191	1 263	38	42	13	16	1 257
With a mobility limitation	10	60	2 038	992	29	29	13	16	986
With a self-care limitation	—	36	1 973	777	38	33	—	—	777
Persons 75 years and over	43	144	19 955	7 281	51	104	40	93	7 192
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19	60	5 813	1 818	25	53	16	23	1 795
With a mobility limitation	19	55	4 739	1 604	25	31	11	16	1 588
With a self-care limitation	6	24	3 160	872	17	28	16	7	865



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Reno, NV MSA						Richland-Kennebec-Pasco, WA MSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	52 791	1 679	1 495	2 844	6 808	49 002	36 485	656	316	1 162	
Preprimary school	3 850	60	89	77	288	3 678	3 086	43	7	75	
Public school	2 139	43	81	45	179	2 040	1 933	38	7	48	
Elementary or high school	30 862	1 018	1 028	1 571	4 987	28 105	25 444	506	263	827	
Public school	29 248	995	1 020	1 541	4 748	26 615	24 000	493	263	761	
College	18 079	601	378	1 196	1 533	17 219	7 955	107	46	260	
Public college	16 514	579	345	1 019	1 365	15 726	7 240	99	40	233	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	52 791	1 679	1 495	2 844	6 808	49 002	36 485	656	316	1 162	
3 and 4 years	1 765	22	61	32	185	1 664	1 101	20	2	9	
5 to 14 years	24 524	725	730	1 048	3 261	22 625	20 434	399	205	615	
15 to 17 years	6 278	248	169	365	838	5 869	5 281	85	33	197	
18 and 19 years	3 397	139	136	306	401	3 205	2 243	39	41	68	
20 to 24 years	5 245	248	131	527	741	4 868	1 779	32	25	86	
25 to 34 years	5 809	205	149	354	852	5 383	2 464	20	10	56	
35 years and over	5 773	92	119	212	530	5 388	3 183	61	—	131	
Persons 18 to 24 years	22 574	672	709	1 345	3 971	20 549	10 546	289	128	313	
Percent enrolled in college	31.2	49.4	19.7	48.3	15.3	32.7	24.7	11.1	28.1	29.1	
Persons 16 to 19 years	10 511	327	302	719	1 543	9 781	7 227	142	95	239	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	12.9	7.6	12.3	8.6	26.4	12.1	11.1	21.1	18.9	5.4	
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>											
Persons 18 to 24 years	22 574	672	709	1 345	3 971	20 549	10 546	289	128	313	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 927	169	162	366	871	6 436	2 900	96	39	172	
Some college or associate degree	9 128	367	207	605	798	8 671	3 926	131	51	61	
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 166	—	—	92	60	1 115	487	—	—	13	
Persons 25 years and over	152 544	3 211	2 800	6 210	11 199	146 228	81 447	1 070	718	1 685	
Less than 5th grade	1 225	66	23	327	976	744	881	18	35	142	
5th to 8th grade	4 628	143	91	458	1 641	3 876	3 734	93	76	100	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	18 461	551	675	636	2 441	17 120	8 616	158	102	198	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	42 937	1 124	782	1 403	2 532	41 511	23 458	259	171	361	
Some college, no degree	42 072	769	716	1 178	2 109	40 791	19 718	220	190	154	
Associate degree, occupational program	5 564	98	90	257	353	5 303	4 086	69	65	60	
Associate degree, academic program	5 118	102	100	317	237	4 949	3 067	68	25	31	
Bachelor's degree	21 718	214	234	1 088	718	21 220	12 086	158	41	442	
Graduate or professional degree	10 821	144	89	546	192	10 714	5 801	27	13	197	
Females 25 years and over	76 128	1 536	1 392	3 459	5 079	73 124	41 813	521	375	932	
Less than 5th grade	595	17	9	234	391	381	394	10	5	104	
5th to 8th grade	2 386	75	51	259	789	2 003	1 840	53	37	76	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9 620	293	289	388	973	9 064	4 853	83	53	126	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22 948	526	416	871	1 186	22 262	13 511	132	104	247	
Some college, no degree	21 029	408	354	642	1 004	20 361	10 634	132	121	113	
Associate degree, occupational program	2 787	36	59	166	162	2 676	2 044	31	35	27	
Associate degree, academic program	2 642	43	83	125	152	2 539	1 694	39	20	21	
Bachelor's degree	10 023	75	114	591	377	9 766	5 229	36	—	187	
Graduate or professional degree	4 098	63	17	183	45	4 072	1 614	5	—	31	
Persons 25 years and over	152 544	3 211	2 800	6 210	11 199	146 228	81 447	1 070	718	1 685	
Percent less than 5th grade	.8	2.1	.8	5.3	8.7	.5	1.1	1.7	4.9	8.4	
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.1	76.3	71.8	77.1	54.8	85.1	83.8	74.9	70.3	73.9	
Percent some college or higher	55.9	41.3	43.9	54.5	32.2	56.7	55.0	50.7	46.5	52.5	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.3	11.1	11.5	26.3	8.1	21.8	22.0	17.3	7.5	37.9	
Males 25 to 34 years	21 378	639	643	936	2 896	20 021	10 279	218	112	199	
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.6	86.5	66.3	83.4	49.2	87.0	86.3	87.2	47.3	71.9	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.3	9.2	8.2	37.8	5.9	20.2	21.3	19.7	18.8	44.7	
Females 25 to 34 years	20 651	622	587	1 033	2 124	19 509	10 697	110	133	300	
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.1	90.2	84.0	85.1	56.6	88.7	87.4	89.1	98.5	67.0	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.2	8.5	12.8	33.5	10.4	19.6	16.5	8.2	—	30.0	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	209 168	4 917	4 461	9 147	19 689	198 261	119 880	1 895	1 134	2 851	
Speak a language other than English	15 537	535	616	6 873	13 072	9 208	7 516	139	108	1 791	
5 to 17 years	2 273	90	73	1 149	2 528	1 074	2 213	44	6	418	
18 to 64 years	11 184	422	490	5 355	10 047	6 374	4 690	87	77	1 281	
65 to 74 years	1 217	18	29	253	331	1 003	352	8	10	80	
75 years and over	863	5	24	116	166	757	261	—	15	12	
Do not speak English "very well"	5 694	114	207	3 120	7 453	2 080	3 185	14	38	1 044	
5 to 17 years	863	22	20	416	1 167	332	907	—	—	198	
18 to 64 years	4 165	87	174	2 503	6 056	1 226	2 035	14	32	783	
65 to 74 years	299	5	5	134	112	228	127	—	6	57	
75 years and over	367	—	8	67	118	294	116	—	—	6	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Linguistically isolated households	1 558	33	40	562	1 748	602	607	14	11	238	
Persons 5 years and over in households	204 755	4 599	4 254	8 870	19 216	194 081	119 019	1 863	1 112	2 845	
In linguistically isolated households	3 728	45	82	1 624	5 358	892	2 019	14	38	682	
5 to 17 years	739	—	13	295	1 094	124	632	—	—	171	
18 to 64 years	2 621	45	64	1 197	4 099	501	1 249	14	32	453	
65 to 74 years	152	—	—	102	67	109	85	—	6	52	
75 years and over	216	—	5	30	98	158	53	—	—	6	
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>											
Persons 16 to 64 years	153 557	3 614	3 364	7 253	15 009	145 492	80 877	1 232	807	2 033	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 691	250	242	507	863	4 261	2 472	109	84	116	
With a mobility limitation	2 232	61	99	161	304	2 091	1 429	30	52	23	
In labor force	791	14	33	78	256	667	340	6	6	6	
With a self-care limitation	3 482	191	170	485	787	3 080	1 741	93	61	100	
With a work disability	12 001	336	357	175	757	11 594	7 228	102	184	118	
In labor force	6 865	138	198	100	503	6 568	3 231	16	84	70	
Prevented from working	4 044	174	150	50	208	3 945	3 236	86	91	48	
No work disability	141 556	3 278	3 007	7 078	14 252	133 898	73 649	1 130	623	1 915	
In labor force	120 123	2 695	2 398	5 749	11 865	113 712	58 947	894	467	1 443	
Persons 65 to 74 years	15 658	171	106	375	435	15 362	8 942	102	64	99	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 547	32	44	30	30	1 517	991	23	4	5	
With a mobility limitation	1 026	11	27	30	13	1 013	678	9	—	5	
With a self-care limitation	927	32	23	8	30	897	610	17	4	—	
Persons 75 years and over	8 166	124	85	154	271	7 995	5 053	67	15	21	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 230	36	21	61	69	2 170	1 385	46	—	—	
With a mobility limitation	1 866	17	13	34	60	1 806	1 118	28	—	—	
With a self-care limitation	1 161	19	15	55	32	1 138	775	31	—	—	



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Richland--Kennewick--Pasco, WA MSA—Con.		Richmond--Petersburg, VA MSA						Roanoke, VA MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	6 972	34 078	138 777	69 991	575	4 349	2 650	137 341	41 770	7 188
Preprimary school	469	2 940	11 809	4 274	28	171	193	11 683	3 673	421
Public school	383	1 828	6 333	3 263	14	77	114	6 261	2 051	365
Elementary or high school	5 883	23 412	86 472	49 663	363	2 754	1 681	85 577	27 373	5 513
Public school	5 795	22 005	78 272	48 221	332	2 600	1 621	77 414	25 876	5 431
College	620	7 726	40 496	16 054	184	1 424	776	40 081	10 724	1 254
Public college	586	7 045	31 852	12 991	164	1 133	646	31 506	7 207	1 041
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	6 972	34 078	138 777	69 991	575	4 349	2 650	137 341	41 770	7 188
3 and 4 years	134	1 044	5 579	2 289	18	76	123	5 507	1 782	253
5 to 14 years	4 601	18 924	68 336	37 084	253	1 965	1 371	67 606	20 840	4 013
15 to 17 years	742	5 039	19 762	10 141	109	644	297	19 593	7 026	1 162
18 and 19 years	379	2 134	10 666	5 768	56	327	143	10 574	3 300	496
20 to 24 years	278	1 650	14 335	5 960	34	603	284	14 186	3 640	374
25 to 34 years	560	2 189	10 943	4 339	47	500	259	10 824	2 514	452
35 years and over	278	3 098	9 156	4 410	58	234	173	9 051	2 668	438
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 034	9 641	57 542	29 395	294	1 310	1 080	57 060	17 723	3 110
Percent enrolled in college	7.3	26.4	36.1	29.8	26.5	56.6	32.7	36.1	32.4	17.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 653	6 733	30 007	16 391	170	847	506	29 764	9 945	1 821
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	44.0	8.9	9.7	12.3	—	5.4	12.6	9.7	9.6	20.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 034	9 641	57 542	29 395	294	1 310	1 080	57 060	17 723	3 110
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	616	2 725	16 639	9 378	165	196	329	16 554	5 372	1 158
Some college or associate degree	243	3 881	22 913	9 854	85	518	468	22 661	6 794	839
Bachelor's degree or higher	26	472	7 484	1 275	9	263	87	7 446	1 844	76
Persons 25 years and over	7 899	78 981	405 019	150 822	1 788	6 950	5 002	401 894	135 801	16 453
Less than 5th grade	2 270	326	3 876	6 109	41	434	98	3 818	2 528	689
5th to 8th grade	1 821	3 193	23 320	16 806	168	561	334	23 156	12 859	1 875
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 190	8 171	49 286	35 083	380	642	593	48 923	18 968	3 616
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 292	23 039	109 359	41 540	521	1 229	1 078	108 708	39 439	5 254
Some college, no degree	670	19 495	83 548	26 900	317	891	1 214	82 848	26 513	2 914
Associate degree, occupational program	143	4 038	11 380	3 852	30	219	138	11 319	4 489	372
Associate degree, academic program	114	3 030	10 634	2 641	72	224	149	10 533	4 948	397
Bachelor's degree	236	11 952	76 843	12 533	170	1 337	959	76 129	17 738	823
Graduate or professional degree	163	5 737	36 773	5 358	89	1 413	439	36 460	8 319	513
Females 25 years and over	3 552	40 645	214 491	84 319	887	3 843	2 552	212 857	73 013	9 111
Less than 5th grade	990	160	1 928	2 777	14	276	46	1 888	1 172	224
5th to 8th grade	763	1 594	11 319	8 750	89	359	117	11 247	6 764	1 060
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	472	4 660	26 149	19 088	199	424	189	26 049	10 166	1 947
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	689	13 280	64 210	22 566	259	768	692	63 784	22 573	2 942
Some college, no degree	357	10 526	45 372	15 904	154	459	651	44 987	14 657	1 632
Associate degree, occupational program	47	2 026	6 577	2 479	26	118	84	6 530	2 764	297
Associate degree, academic program	61	1 662	6 171	1 593	28	191	94	6 110	2 634	187
Bachelor's degree	116	5 165	38 232	7 855	86	771	494	37 848	8 659	499
Graduate or professional degree	57	1 572	14 533	3 307	32	477	185	14 414	3 624	323
Persons 25 years and over	7 899	78 981	405 019	150 822	1 788	6 950	5 002	401 894	135 801	16 453
Percent less than 5th grade	28.7	4	1.0	4.1	2.3	6.2	2.0	1.0	1.9	4.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	33.1	85.2	81.1	61.5	67.1	76.4	79.5	81.1	74.7	62.4
Percent some college or higher	16.8	56.0	54.1	34.0	37.9	58.8	58.0	54.1	45.7	30.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.1	22.4	28.1	11.9	14.5	39.6	27.9	28.0	19.2	8.1
Males 25 to 34 years	2 093	9 737	54 127	21 536	258	974	1 103	53 470	15 526	2 074
Percent high school graduate or higher	31.3	89.5	86.3	70.6	89.1	75.7	74.5	86.4	83.5	73.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.4	22.4	32.0	10.5	13.6	40.7	28.1	32.0	23.2	9.1
Females 25 to 34 years	1 730	10 175	55 839	26 159	301	1 112	1 082	55 154	15 819	2 449
Percent high school graduate or higher	41.5	89.4	92.1	79.9	70.4	76.6	93.9	92.0	89.8	81.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	2.3	17.2	35.0	15.9	12.3	40.6	26.6	35.1	23.5	9.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	17 133	114 507	556 535	231 138	2 485	10 999	7 901	551 977	183 401	25 160
Speak a language other than English	14 050	3 481	19 064	6 885	191	8 688	4 209	16 845	4 390	822
5 to 17 years	4 769	792	3 470	1 619	33	1 890	616	3 200	880	165
18 to 64 years	8 994	2 182	13 286	4 965	158	6 503	3 408	11 507	2 872	638
65 to 74 years	207	1 260	1 355	197	—	182	99	1 271	351	15
75 years and over	80	247	953	104	—	113	86	867	287	4
Do not speak English "very well"	8 108	865	5 088	2 086	44	4 285	1 293	4 302	1 412	291
5 to 17 years	2 347	209	1 093	429	7	789	184	949	324	78
18 to 64 years	5 553	494	3 221	1 559	37	3 291	1 006	2 679	841	198
65 to 74 years	149	60	393	54	—	120	17	379	150	11
75 years and over	59	102	381	44	—	85	86	295	97	4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	1 610	127	994	406	18	805	195	883	176	65
Persons 5 years and over in households	17 069	113 657	542 240	219 208	2 358	10 643	7 377	537 892	177 745	24 014
In linguistically isolated households	5 812	253	1 715	617	18	2 323	452	1 416	272	79
5 to 17 years	2 025	48	262	146	—	629	111	180	14	8
18 to 64 years	3 638	132	1 047	436	18	1 595	321	850	181	71
65 to 74 years	120	26	247	21	—	56	6	241	48	—
75 years and over	29	47	159	14	—	43	14	145	29	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	11 279	77 452	396 053	156 029	1 958	8 167	5 356	392 861	126 279	16 504
With a mobility or self-care limitation	561	2 253	11 867	13 346	90	398	225	11 753	4 496	1 531
With a mobility limitation	204	1 345	5 806	4 773	39	119	88	5 747	2 393	598
In labor force	43	328	1 431	861	8	54	42	1 405	417	90
With a self-care limitation	490	1 528	8 334	10 885	67	346	195	8 243	3 041	1 202
With a work disability	850	6 961	24 217	14 632	208	279	290	24 111	10 483	1 830
In labor force	322	3 124	11 250	4 796	86	136	156	11 202	4 028	578
Prevented from working	454	3 087	10 624	8 598	101	102	103	10 566	5 578	1 122
No work disability	10 429	70 491	371 836	141 397	1 750	7 888	5 066	368 750	115 796	14 674
In labor force	8 296	56 486	309 584	115 372	1 497	5 976	4 075	307 101	95 715	11 957
Persons 65 to 74 years	277	8 785	43 681	13 442	77	249	176	43 534	16 979	1 769
With a mobility or self-care limitation	58	946	5 262	3 153	4	56	16	5 250	2 013	407
With a mobility limitation	37	641	3 857	2 127	4	41	16	3 845	1 461	241
With a self-care limitation	50	573	3 059	2 113	4	36	4	3 059	1 123	305
Persons 75 years and over	95	5 037	26 120	8 223	35	130	166	25 991	11 465	1 139
With a mobility or self-care limitation	33	1 377	7 594	3 094	19	76	82	7 549	3 448	475
With a mobility limitation	27	1 110	6 535	2 546	5	47	69	6 503	2 875	422
With a self-care limitation	27	767	3 966	2 039	19	69	60	3 936	1 877	320



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Roanoke, VA MSA—Con.			Rochester, MN MSA			Rochester, NY MSA				
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	608	349	41 550	26 373	1 280	26 205	220 956	30 647	715	5 891	
Preprimary school	18	19	3 660	2 554	151	2 538	18 763	2 083	29	357	
Public school	—	19	2 038	1 529	95	1 517	10 646	1 608	13	164	
Elementary or high school	471	265	27 212	17 015	864	16 923	132 628	22 662	566	3 219	
Public school	434	245	25 735	15 040	781	14 955	118 159	21 203	555	2 912	
College	119	65	10 678	6 804	265	6 744	69 565	5 902	120	2 315	
Public college	66	42	7 174	5 753	215	5 699	40 056	4 192	73	785	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	608	349	41 550	26 373	1 280	26 205	220 956	30 647	715	5 891	
3 and 4 years	18	5	1 777	922	50	919	8 416	1 033	5	175	
5 to 14 years	345	177	20 728	13 953	628	13 887	105 739	16 655	410	2 328	
15 to 17 years	103	46	6 996	3 703	186	3 672	28 982	4 442	109	741	
18 and 19 years	42	23	3 286	1 983	125	1 962	20 887	2 300	50	593	
20 to 24 years	45	18	3 628	1 918	168	1 900	27 186	2 451	44	1 022	
25 to 34 years	17	56	2 491	2 263	73	2 248	15 597	2 258	19	748	
35 years and over	38	24	2 644	1 631	50	1 617	14 149	1 508	78	284	
Persons 18 to 24 years	173	106	17 642	9 078	401	8 989	95 036	12 094	371	2 041	
Percent enrolled in college	41.0	25.5	32.5	32.6	35.4	32.5	43.4	25.2	14.0	66.9	
Persons 16 to 19 years	124	63	9 913	5 143	302	5 091	47 958	6 842	184	1 135	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	10.5	23.8	9.6	3.9	9.3	3.9	6.6	14.8	16.8	3.2	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	173	106	17 642	9 078	401	8 989	95 036	12 094	371	2 041	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	38	23	5 349	2 359	45	2 311	26 911	3 694	159	442	
Some college or associate degree	67	52	6 767	4 087	113	4 063	43 146	3 433	67	803	
Bachelor's degree or higher	26	10	1 834	1 197	52	1 197	10 877	435	27	415	
Persons 25 years and over	1 006	744	135 277	65 223	1 457	64 876	577 445	47 461	1 531	6 750	
Less than 5th grade	60	27	2 518	330	350	323	6 527	1 941	9	437	
5th to 8th grade	55	65	12 826	3 044	42	3 009	30 320	3 963	138	422	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	81	158	18 847	4 137	93	4 111	72 047	12 942	325	751	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	206	168	39 325	18 847	112	18 795	176 707	13 149	520	867	
Some college, no degree	138	146	26 408	12 206	71	12 118	96 087	7 787	247	475	
Associate degree, occupational program	33	6	4 483	4 959	49	4 943	24 594	1 328	46	163	
Associate degree, academic program	47	34	4 941	2 733	55	2 713	30 307	1 474	31	182	
Bachelor's degree	231	60	17 690	12 114	254	12 064	88 185	3 173	119	1 393	
Graduate or professional degree	155	80	8 239	6 853	431	6 800	52 671	1 704	96	2 060	
Females 25 years and over	574	334	72 767	34 370	730	34 236	305 941	26 301	815	3 447	
Less than 5th grade	41	6	1 172	178	237	178	3 655	869	9	289	
5th to 8th grade	45	20	6 749	1 474	34	1 455	17 236	2 055	83	275	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	60	76	10 110	2 288	17	2 278	38 933	7 317	146	407	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	112	81	22 508	10 341	66	10 314	101 463	7 255	259	558	
Some college, no degree	90	77	14 615	6 763	40	6 722	49 110	4 625	145	268	
Associate degree, occupational program	21	6	2 758	3 096	32	3 087	13 702	889	37	106	
Associate degree, academic program	6	6	2 634	1 606	20	1 600	16 576	754	22	66	
Bachelor's degree	142	8	8 651	6 236	164	6 214	41 758	1 594	60	846	
Graduate or professional degree	57	54	3 570	2 388	120	2 388	23 508	943	54	632	
Persons 25 years and over	1 006	744	135 277	65 223	1 457	64 876	577 445	47 461	1 531	6 750	
Percent less than 5th grade	6.0	3.6	1.9	.5	24.0	.5	1.1	4.1	.6	6.5	
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.5	66.4	74.7	88.5	66.7	88.5	81.1	60.3	69.2	76.1	
Percent some college or higher	60.0	43.8	45.7	59.6	59.0	59.6	50.5	32.6	35.2	63.3	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	38.4	18.8	19.2	29.1	47.0	29.1	24.4	10.3	14.0	51.2	
Males 25 to 34 years	147	144	15 457	10 017	295	9 931	75 340	7 588	289	1 296	
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.8	72.2	83.5	95.5	79.7	95.4	90.7	69.5	72.7	86.2	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	59.9	20.8	23.2	37.2	58.6	37.2	27.9	10.7	11.8	64.0	
Females 25 to 34 years	139	96	15 770	10 645	252	10 582	77 048	9 322	265	1 170	
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.6	72.9	89.8	96.4	77.0	96.5	92.1	72.7	77.7	81.4	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	54.0	17.7	23.4	31.0	55.2	31.2	28.6	10.5	12.8	51.5	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	1 635	1 112	182 652	93 412	2 706	92 873	816 394	82 448	2 456	12 019	
Speak a language other than English	1 192	447	4 121	3 032	2 276	2 759	54 206	4 656	285	8 956	
5 to 17 years	267	82	831	565	684	537	7 599	1 352	47	1 796	
18 to 64 years	812	299	2 710	1 957	1 508	1 714	32 900	3 169	219	6 816	
65 to 74 years	82	47	312	247	74	245	6 958	98	10	220	
75 years and over	31	19	268	263	10	263	6 749	37	9	124	
Do not speak English "very well"	554	160	1 325	881	1 445	777	17 838	1 548	87	3 835	
5 to 17 years	116	15	324	138	448	136	2 080	434	20	482	
18 to 64 years	379	94	797	607	935	507	10 240	1 080	67	3 099	
65 to 74 years	50	40	118	58	52	56	2 824	30	—	169	
75 years and over	9	11	86	78	10	78	2 694	4	—	85	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	123	36	151	219	353	204	4 613	259	—	811	
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 593	1 060	177 016	91 173	2 688	90 753	788 288	77 547	2 333	11 332	
In linguistically isolated households	399	42	241	314	1 027	290	8 041	350	10	2 192	
5 to 17 years	150	—	14	32	354	30	1 112	42	10	510	
18 to 64 years	210	23	169	210	651	188	3 739	308	—	1 594	
65 to 74 years	30	19	29	16	22	16	1 675	—	—	71	
75 years and over	9	—	29	56	—	56	1 515	—	—	17	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 128	717	125 781	65 668	1 923	65 327	570 796	55 700	1 770	8 873	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	29	79	4 459	1 822	119	1 802	16 934	5 963	111	516	
With a mobility limitation	6	39	2 376	842	46	840	9 738	2 189	75	105	
In labor force	6	9	408	352	—	350	2 279	416	—	52	
With a self-care limitation	29	62	3 021	1 421	83	1 403	11 593	4 977	48	473	
With a work disability	20	112	10 393	3 806	68	3 777	39 100	7 218	260	337	
In labor force	7	18	4 010	2 484	15	2 470	17 020	2 463	73	185	
Prevented from working	10	83	5 517	1 007	45	998	17 837	4 148	172	95	
No work disability	1 108	605	115 388	61 862	1 855	61 550	531 696	48 482	1 510	8 536	
In labor force	799	484	95 378	53 873	1 204	53 661	436 496	36 420	1 284	5 802	
Persons 65 to 74 years	82	104	16 891	5 290	77	5 275	66 500	2 634	51	253	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8	51	1 962	417	33	417	6 966	733	12	43	
With a mobility limitation	—	7	1 454	251	30	251	4 816	507	12	33	
With a self-care limitation	8	51	1 072	245	33	245	4 190	526	12	26	
Persons 75 years and over	9	31	11 434	4 255	10	4 249	44 455	1 272	47	130	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	6	3 442	1 134	—	1 134	12 652	443	13	52	
With a mobility limitation	—	6	2 869	853	—	853	10 514	396	13	37	
With a self-care limitation	—	—	1 877	676	—	676	6 794	306	7	38	



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Rochester, NY MSA—Con.		Rockford, IL MSA					Sacramento, CA MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	10 861	216 083	59 898	7 594	1 224	3 409	58 168	309 417	34 313	5 256
Preprimary school	704	18 435	5 270	737	116	207	5 117	21 928	2 081	257
Public school	553	10 406	2 720	611	62	139	2 625	12 469	1 589	168
Elementary or high school	7 777	129 257	40 681	5 831	820	2 698	39 298	183 078	22 894	3 595
Public school	7 160	115 138	34 912	5 446	741	2 379	33 691	167 139	21 428	3 454
College	2 380	68 391	13 947	1 026	288	504	13 753	104 411	9 338	1 404
Public college	1 472	39 341	10 750	820	154	372	10 616	93 865	8 185	1 228
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	10 861	216 083	59 898	7 594	1 224	3 409	58 168	309 417	34 313	5 256
3 and 4 years	357	8 280	2 286	359	68	103	2 223	10 771	1 187	86
5 to 14 years	5 940	103 031	32 271	4 366	586	2 151	31 103	147 050	17 670	2 743
15 to 17 years	1 248	28 465	9 310	1 305	201	435	9 088	37 735	4 219	748
18 and 19 years	713	20 540	3 829	479	105	116	3 788	20 027	1 821	318
20 to 24 years	955	26 746	3 585	312	71	155	3 526	32 427	2 881	346
25 to 34 years	923	15 188	4 241	407	74	269	4 156	32 348	3 875	572
35 years and over	725	13 833	4 376	366	119	180	4 284	29 059	2 680	443
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 130	93 427	22 928	2 623	293	1 140	22 474	112 849	11 827	2 114
Percent enrolled in college	29.0	43.5	24.7	15.5	34.1	14.9	24.9	40.1	23.2	23.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 974	47 177	13 657	1 892	273	557	13 384	56 441	6 106	1 103
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	20.9	6.4	13.5	19.0	13.6	21.4	13.2	9.5	16.7	25.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 130	93 427	22 928	2 623	293	1 140	22 474	112 849	11 827	2 114
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 217	26 465	8 194	958	64	299	8 031	31 710	3 533	535
Some college or associate degree	1 142	42 610	7 831	517	86	213	7 782	51 382	4 476	770
Bachelor's degree or higher	175	10 789	1 492	22	29	10	1 492	8 743	503	51
Persons 25 years and over	13 477	571 362	166 168	11 688	1 795	4 031	164 318	775 088	54 835	10 944
Less than 5th grade	1 087	6 114	1 617	465	160	589	1 384	8 671	1 101	183
5th to 8th grade	1 968	29 577	10 610	983	183	827	10 280	25 240	2 252	442
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 202	70 946	24 308	3 417	142	775	24 009	81 210	8 513	1 995
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 201	175 400	60 056	3 532	375	885	59 557	195 625	12 111	2 726
Some college, no degree	1 753	95 019	31 556	2 089	171	529	31 292	103 413	16 810	3 157
Associate degree, occupational program	320	24 422	5 423	299	37	89	5 376	28 579	2 206	460
Associate degree, academic program	373	30 104	4 617	268	67	47	4 590	42 876	3 566	609
Bachelor's degree	902	87 562	19 299	395	382	191	19 217	127 626	5 974	893
Graduate or professional degree	671	52 218	8 682	240	278	99	8 613	61 848	2 302	479
Females 25 years and over	6 949	302 740	87 305	6 615	933	1 800	86 403	402 914	27 888	5 849
Less than 5th grade	524	3 443	792	180	78	260	685	4 344	484	87
5th to 8th grade	1 041	16 807	5 520	540	119	374	5 316	13 093	1 190	253
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 582	38 346	12 780	1 907	94	332	12 642	44 631	4 401	1 061
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 751	100 739	34 417	1 977	206	426	34 184	111 375	6 110	1 650
Some college, no degree	981	48 525	16 069	1 341	58	254	15 944	107 767	8 948	1 744
Associate degree, occupational program	182	13 597	3 051	170	8	25	3 031	15 205	1 049	203
Associate degree, academic program	140	16 524	2 316	179	56	15	2 301	22 642	1 674	321
Bachelor's degree	409	41 468	8 693	193	235	61	8 665	59 801	2 986	335
Graduate or professional degree	339	23 291	3 667	128	79	53	3 635	24 056	1 046	195
Persons 25 years and over	13 477	571 362	166 168	11 688	1 795	4 031	164 318	775 088	54 835	10 944
Percent less than 5th grade	8.1	1.1	1.0	4.0	8.9	14.6	.8	1.1	2.0	1.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	53.6	81.3	78.0	58.4	73.0	45.6	78.3	85.1	78.4	76.1
Percent some college or higher	29.8	50.6	41.9	28.2	52.1	23.7	42.0	59.9	56.3	51.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.7	24.5	16.8	5.4	36.8	7.2	16.9	24.4	15.1	12.5
Males 25 to 34 years	2 640	74 237	21 299	1 547	247	926	20 932	106 605	10 680	1 718
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.0	90.9	84.8	72.3	76.9	53.1	85.1	88.0	82.8	77.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.7	28.1	20.3	7.2	27.9	7.6	20.6	24.8	13.9	10.5
Females 25 to 34 years	3 101	75 797	21 319	2 154	328	777	20 953	107 987	10 242	2 014
Percent high school graduate or higher	63.3	92.5	88.5	71.3	78.7	60.5	88.7	90.0	89.4	79.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.2	28.8	18.0	3.6	30.2	10.4	18.1	24.3	12.9	6.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	25 442	805 267	233 857	20 485	2 948	7 959	230 050	1 087 254	90 610	16 817
Speak a language other than English	18 987	47 427	11 826	752	2 432	5 593	9 622	88 373	4 522	1 814
5 to 17 years	4 969	6 104	1 945	304	595	1 578	1 354	14 610	856	288
18 to 64 years	13 357	27 951	6 821	389	1 747	3 841	5 321	60 988	3 433	1 424
65 to 74 years	446	6 718	1 441	49	72	139	1 349	7 132	165	68
75 years and over	215	6 654	1 619	10	18	35	1 598	5 643	68	34
Do not speak English "very well"	8 363	14 869	3 613	160	1 309	2 570	2 534	30 196	1 293	607
5 to 17 years	1 771	1 637	604	59	249	640	358	5 193	243	133
18 to 64 years	6 070	8 001	2 020	95	984	1 831	1 259	19 884	938	439
65 to 74 years	332	2 621	493	—	58	70	442	2 631	67	16
75 years and over	190	2 610	496	6	18	29	475	2 488	45	19
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	1 818	3 895	922	20	266	432	707	6 577	253	125
Persons 5 years and over in households	23 743	777 659	229 578	20 120	2 921	7 895	225 806	1 064 725	84 748	16 317
In linguistically isolated households	3 937	6 521	1 529	34	824	1 342	970	15 256	473	319
5 to 17 years	1 270	670	179	12	227	451	20	3 340	96	97
18 to 64 years	2 411	2 778	751	16	577	832	405	9 080	331	187
65 to 74 years	162	1 584	294	—	4	38	261	1 438	8	16
75 years and over	94	1 489	305	6	16	21	284	1 398	38	19
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	16 549	563 516	161 226	13 634	2 110	5 209	158 921	758 616	58 965	12 202
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 173	16 505	4 847	1 232	112	230	4 760	27 153	4 567	868
With a mobility limitation	590	9 508	2 570	594	20	92	2 525	14 521	2 232	645
In labor force	91	2 215	668	121	20	38	654	3 560	472	110
With a self-care limitation	881	11 264	3 297	947	104	195	3 228	18 881	3 447	544
With a work disability	1 727	38 373	10 815	1 804	50	248	10 687	67 983	7 745	2 208
In labor force	437	16 818	4 812	634	38	113	4 745	29 313	2 298	913
Prevented from working	1 097	17 390	4 874	1 069	12	110	4 818	31 619	4 807	1 068
No work disability	14 822	525 143	150 411	11 830	2 060	4 961	148 234	690 633	51 220	9 994
In labor force	10 446	431 601	124 766	8 856	1 555	4 028	123 029	558 874	39 122	7 467
Persons 65 to 74 years	519	66 187	19 590	900	90	153	19 487	85 861	3 308	699
With a mobility or self-care limitation	124	6 902	2 031	225	19	21	2 031	9 700	771	151
With a mobility limitation	93	4 771	1 369	184	19	7	1 369	6 660	635	102
With a self-care limitation	60	4 154	1 250	154	—	14	1 250	5 983	456	94
Persons 75 years and over	271	44 316	12 081	481	18	50	12 045	49 851	1 812	259
With a mobility or self-care limitation	138	12 604	3 103	178	2	6	3 103	14 722	823	86
With a mobility limitation	138	10 466	2 459	156	2	6	2 459	12 462	705	75
With a self-care limitation	98	6 768	1 546	146	—	—	1 546	8 031	591	37



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Sacramento, CA MSA—Con.			Saginaw–Bay City–Midland, MI MSA					
Metropolitan Area	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	44 350	56 503	281 174	93 727	13 979	636	1 204	6 720	90 954
Preprimary school	1 893	3 524	19 930	7 479	1 083	6	79	470	7 259
Public school	1 133	2 449	11 263	4 850	939	6	68	415	4 672
Elementary or high school	25 198	38 371	164 004	61 969	10 302	487	845	5 023	59 887
Public school	23 816	34 981	149 546	54 151	10 028	458	770	4 745	52 224
College	17 259	14 608	97 240	24 279	2 594	143	280	1 227	23 808
Public college	16 350	13 193	87 386	20 881	2 252	132	234	1 097	20 481
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	44 350	56 503	281 174	93 727	13 979	636	1 204	6 720	90 954
3 and 4 years	994	1 775	9 720	3 140	598	6	55	251	3 037
5 to 14 years	18 959	30 149	131 898	46 948	7 549	285	497	3 552	45 441
15 to 17 years	5 066	6 965	34 298	14 467	2 282	143	244	1 106	14 014
18 and 19 years	3 871	3 556	18 278	7 358	1 070	47	91	490	7 159
20 to 24 years	6 749	5 179	30 002	8 185	796	55	92	394	8 022
25 to 34 years	4 972	5 184	29 785	6 847	898	68	79	434	6 701
35 years and over	3 739	3 695	27 193	6 782	786	32	146	493	6 580
Persons 18 to 24 years	15 126	22 595	102 124	33 498	4 391	230	238	2 020	32 653
Percent enrolled in college	61.5	30.3	41.1	35.3	26.1	26.1	48.7	24.2	35.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	8 162	11 102	50 920	20 326	3 503	192	278	1 522	19 648
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.6	18.1	8.8	6.4	12.9	5.7	2.9	11.4	6.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	15 126	22 595	102 124	33 498	4 391	230	238	2 020	32 653
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 486	6 151	28 682	9 776	1 450	63	55	9 518	9 518
Some college or associate degree	7 603	7 736	47 698	14 706	1 312	79	88	480	14 511
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 350	730	8 305	2 311	46	—	26	48	2 263
Persons 25 years and over	63 340	86 138	729 697	223 657	19 548	1 173	1 312	7 718	220 466
Less than 5th grade	8 079	7 714	5 401	1 994	583	12	68	793	1 692
5th to 8th grade	3 841	9 149	21 167	16 530	1 824	67	46	778	16 278
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 006	14 193	74 335	31 139	5 203	283	102	1 315	30 601
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 869	21 219	184 078	79 021	5 710	393	173	2 431	78 080
Some college, no degree	11 009	18 003	193 217	43 223	3 701	259	95	1 405	42 599
Associate degree, occupational program	2 560	2 455	27 287	8 924	546	37	8	256	8 857
Associate degree, academic program	3 563	3 391	40 991	7 523	474	28	40	210	7 410
Bachelor's degree	12 235	6 839	123 523	22 662	947	50	270	355	22 447
Graduate or professional degree	5 178	3 175	59 698	12 641	560	44	510	175	12 502
Females 25 years and over	33 922	42 073	380 551	118 703	11 133	623	741	3 989	117 090
Less than 5th grade	5 206	3 599	2 801	966	261	6	57	783	406
5th to 8th grade	2 326	4 461	11 164	8 725	860	23	38	383	8 645
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 280	7 136	41 042	17 078	2 774	189	64	314	16 842
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 302	10 723	105 503	43 924	3 304	213	138	1 281	43 444
Some college, no degree	5 533	8 826	102 762	22 509	2 388	117	64	766	22 143
Associate degree, occupational program	1 424	1 149	14 591	5 236	319	21	8	175	5 194
Associate degree, academic program	1 810	1 650	21 731	4 587	316	15	40	118	4 512
Bachelor's degree	6 150	3 208	57 864	10 908	581	20	179	181	10 792
Graduate or professional degree	1 891	1 321	23 093	4 770	330	19	153	63	4 735
Persons 25 years and over	63 340	86 138	729 697	223 657	19 548	1 173	1 312	7 718	220 466
Percent less than 5th grade	12.8	9.0	.7	.9	3.0	1.0	5.2	10.3	.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.7	63.9	86.2	77.8	61.1	69.1	83.5	62.6	78.0
Percent some college or higher	54.5	39.3	60.9	42.5	31.9	35.6	70.4	31.1	42.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.5	11.6	25.1	15.8	7.7	8.0	59.5	6.9	15.9
Males 25 to 34 years	9 692	18 437	97 875	26 976	2 222	171	151	1 172	26 486
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.5	69.0	89.2	88.8	71.7	88.3	94.0	71.9	89.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	35.0	11.3	25.9	18.0	5.0	7.6	83.4	6.5	18.2
Females 25 to 34 years	10 367	16 122	100 090	28 509	3 545	221	179	1 236	28 052
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.8	74.2	91.0	91.0	78.3	75.6	89.9	82.6	90.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.2	12.4	25.1	15.7	5.2	—	45.3	8.3	15.8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	104 456	149 678	1 010 905	322 655	34 362	1 869	2 305	14 729	316 501
Speak a language other than English	71 884	80 211	52 743	13 343	777	117	1 490	6 652	10 984
5 to 17 years	17 023	16 094	8 198	1 953	269	38	353	1 086	1 645
18 to 64 years	48 021	58 451	34 996	7 486	449	47	1 065	4 930	5 744
65 to 74 years	4 589	3 673	5 048	1 969	42	32	—	391	1 757
75 years and over	2 251	1 993	4 501	1 935	17	—	—	245	1 838
Do not speak English "very well"	42 428	33 625	15 825	3 612	224	6	588	2 012	2 998
5 to 17 years	10 265	5 890	2 929	456	65	6	86	265	398
18 to 64 years	27 244	24 998	9 252	1 764	136	—	446	1 354	1 373
65 to 74 years	3 178	1 722	1 721	656	12	—	56	192	561
75 years and over	1 741	1 015	1 923	736	11	—	—	201	666
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	8 757	6 517	3 733	1 053	32	—	140	466	851
Persons 5 years and over in households	102 507	144 713	991 596	318 062	33 746	1 836	2 293	14 542	312 028
In linguistically isolated households	28 218	17 825	7 438	1 596	93	—	358	1 022	1 263
5 to 17 years	9 506	4 434	1 535	99	40	—	86	192	49
18 to 64 years	15 605	11 919	3 826	582	41	—	272	615	412
65 to 74 years	2 009	891	981	417	7	—	—	119	338
75 years and over	1 098	581	1 096	498	5	—	—	96	464
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	73 361	102 433	707 312	221 541	23 043	1 412	1 647	9 664	217 634
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 168	5 548	24 665	8 417	2 381	80	72	468	8 240
With a mobility limitation	2 154	2 132	13 536	4 358	1 081	56	28	267	4 260
In labor force	414	649	3 235	899	179	7	9	36	888
With a self-care limitation	4 122	4 534	16 834	6 006	1 966	55	64	334	5 901
With a work disability	4 593	8 140	63 924	18 330	3 263	180	55	816	18 026
In labor force	1 276	3 036	27 738	7 270	754	65	29	273	7 137
Prevented from working	2 652	4 441	29 530	8 968	2 177	90	26	483	8 809
No work disability	68 768	94 293	643 388	203 211	19 780	1 232	1 592	8 848	199 608
In labor force	46 128	73 174	521 754	158 388	12 871	844	1 117	6 347	155 707
Persons 65 to 74 years	5 636	4 930	82 753	25 821	1 613	74	74	481	25 562
With a mobility or self-care limitation	956	901	9 205	3 320	404	20	13	68	3 302
With a mobility limitation	500	604	6 340	2 308	298	16	6	54	2 290
With a self-care limitation	723	605	5 695	2 012	289	18	7	23	2 012
Persons 75 years and over	2 334	2 391	48 335	17 196	730	18	—	284	17 067
With a mobility or self-care limitation	791	940	14 113	4 821	322	18	—	97	4 782
With a mobility limitation	635	770	11 966	4 064	237	18	—	73	4 049
With a self-care limitation	471	570	7 661	2 746	239	7	—	54	2 720



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	St. Cloud, MN MSA		St. Joseph, MO MSA				St. Louis, MO--IL MSA			
							Total			
	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	59 977	59 694	18 875	876	476	18 640	492 083	132 272	1 408	9 360
Preprimary school	3 617	3 585	1 565	42	70	1 531	43 562	9 041	106	593
Public school	2 606	2 601	1 136	42	39	1 126	19 647	6 816	80	228
Elementary or high school	35 871	35 732	13 334	639	325	13 174	313 609	97 578	949	4 843
Public school	31 503	31 364	12 264	626	255	12 128	240 023	91 588	818	3 660
College	20 489	20 377	3 976	195	81	3 935	134 912	25 653	353	3 924
Public college	16 667	16 597	3 704	145	69	3 669	91 560	19 809	295	1 626
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	59 977	59 694	18 875	876	476	18 640	492 083	132 272	1 408	9 360
3 and 4 years	818	804	432	6	20	422	18 369	5 306	57	311
5 to 14 years	28 812	28 689	10 763	521	278	10 626	253 230	72 037	638	3 706
15 to 17 years	7 870	7 838	3 074	124	83	3 041	68 468	21 256	274	1 096
18 and 19 years	6 027	5 979	1 346	49	19	1 327	33 620	9 210	77	602
20 to 24 years	10 699	10 672	1 241	93	24	1 223	41 430	8 070	102	1 533
25 to 34 years	3 327	3 307	933	35	18	921	40 527	7 949	123	1 374
35 years and over	2 424	2 405	1 086	48	14	1 080	36 439	8 444	137	738
Persons 18 to 24 years	28 043	27 925	7 382	321	193	7 253	177 125	47 713	557	2 810
Percent enrolled in college	53.1	53.0	27.5	31.8	18.7	27.6	34.3	23.0	25.1	67.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	12 985	12 891	4 328	184	115	4 255	98 524	31 336	342	1 403
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.5	4.5	13.1	2.2	22.6	13.1	10.0	15.1	21.9	7.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	28 043	27 925	7 382	321	193	7 253	177 125	47 713	557	2 810
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 879	6 846	2 412	160	58	2 364	51 103	15 233	141	357
Some college or associate degree	16 506	16 436	2 645	102	33	2 632	71 988	14 293	214	1 376
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 651	1 638	429	13	17	412	19 970	1 259	28	665
Persons 25 years and over	105 596	105 359	51 532	1 400	793	51 124	1 320 395	233 370	3 822	13 132
Less than 5th grade	904	896	636	53	48	619	12 644	7 709	84	544
5th to 8th grade	11 630	11 623	5 670	102	96	5 613	119 623	22 230	296	685
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 992	8 937	7 953	305	120	7 893	157 228	53 801	718	806
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	40 139	40 086	18 941	520	276	18 790	403 557	62 812	1 039	1 741
Some college, no degree	17 468	17 445	9 440	324	155	9 352	263 879	48 992	830	1 662
Associate degree, occupational program	6 614	6 594	1 125	12	23	1 116	38 680	6 015	163	366
Associate degree, academic program	2 022	2 006	674	7	12	668	33 280	5 212	120	378
Bachelor's degree	12 566	12 524	4 619	62	51	4 604	192 769	17 116	388	3 081
Graduate or professional degree	5 261	5 248	2 474	15	12	2 469	98 735	9 483	184	3 869
Females 25 years and over	53 707	53 628	28 183	716	382	27 972	700 341	135 253	1 875	6 918
Less than 5th grade	427	419	355	29	22	349	6 714	3 644	52	371
5th to 8th grade	5 748	5 748	3 281	43	50	3 257	71 044	12 914	158	489
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 170	4 158	4 590	149	57	4 553	88 134	31 252	378	532
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21 095	21 063	10 392	288	108	10 332	233 525	35 779	457	1 173
Some college, no degree	9 035	9 025	5 033	150	91	4 975	135 976	29 359	453	949
Associate degree, occupational program	3 505	3 501	750	6	17	741	20 531	3 716	69	214
Associate degree, academic program	1 315	1 311	434	—	6	428	17 932	2 987	53	239
Bachelor's degree	6 527	6 522	2 292	51	26	2 286	88 001	9 850	185	1 704
Graduate or professional degree	1 885	1 881	1 056	—	5	1 051	38 484	5 752	70	1 247
Persons 25 years and over	105 596	105 359	51 532	1 400	793	51 124	1 320 395	233 370	3 822	13 132
Percent less than 5th grade	.9	.9	1.2	3.8	6.1	1.2	1.0	3.3	2.2	4.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.6	79.6	72.3	67.1	66.7	72.4	78.1	64.1	71.3	84.5
Percent some college or higher	41.6	41.6	35.6	30.0	31.9	35.6	47.5	37.2	44.1	71.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.9	16.9	13.8	5.5	7.9	13.8	22.1	11.4	15.0	52.9
Males 25 to 34 years	16 270	16 218	6 031	271	125	5 976	176 316	30 227	663	2 474
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.5	91.5	81.9	77.5	61.6	82.0	89.4	75.9	71.6	91.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.3	16.2	15.2	3.0	4.8	15.4	28.6	11.0	8.1	62.4
Females 25 to 34 years	15 976	15 949	6 441	219	134	6 373	176 583	39 293	502	2 333
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.4	95.4	83.9	70.3	86.6	83.9	91.4	78.7	75.9	88.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.4	17.4	16.6	10.5	14.9	16.7	25.9	12.3	14.3	48.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	173 378	172 844	73 659	2 408	1 367	72 941	1 845 391	382 376	5 370	20 971
Speak a language other than English	7 961	7 823	1 622	60	333	1 523	61 400	11 097	410	14 477
5 to 17 years	1 060	1 022	352	6	19	352	9 544	2 732	47	2 383
18 to 64 years	4 042	3 942	906	41	258	842	37 507	7 744	325	11 573
65 to 74 years	1 362	1 362	191	8	45	161	6 823	355	18	369
75 years and over	1 497	1 497	173	5	11	168	7 526	266	20	152
Do not speak English "very well"	2 157	2 108	491	27	109	466	17 826	4 335	103	6 438
5 to 17 years	295	279	132	—	—	132	2 647	984	4	678
18 to 64 years	952	919	214	27	77	206	10 230	3 131	91	5 444
65 to 74 years	433	433	98	—	26	81	2 219	105	8	231
75 years and over	477	477	47	—	6	47	2 730	115	—	85
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	637	627	113	—	37	100	4 235	938	26	1 554
Persons 5 years and over in households	165 312	164 808	71 500	2 155	1 361	70 788	1 811 081	373 944	5 253	20 186
In linguistically isolated households	910	891	139	—	59	126	6 579	1 510	40	4 021
5 to 17 years	23	23	—	—	—	—	682	364	4	926
18 to 64 years	341	322	51	—	45	43	3 253	1 010	36	2 969
65 to 74 years	215	215	52	—	14	47	1 184	64	—	85
75 years and over	331	331	36	—	—	36	1 460	72	—	41
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	118 698	118 307	47 098	1 444	943	46 612	1 259 945	252 574	3 997	15 810
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 108	3 083	2 247	92	57	2 210	41 588	25 077	400	614
With a mobility limitation	1 376	1 351	1 165	28	36	1 137	23 221	9 319	243	151
In labor force	469	456	161	9	11	155	5 160	1 789	59	45
With a self-care limitation	2 336	2 330	1 551	75	43	1 528	28 633	20 792	275	510
With a work disability	7 959	7 929	4 474	90	98	4 405	87 882	27 597	760	439
In labor force	4 659	4 646	1 730	41	23	1 712	38 300	8 042	346	199
Prevented from working	2 592	2 577	2 315	49	75	2 264	41 077	17 650	361	145
No work disability	110 739	110 378	42 624	1 354	845	42 207	1 172 063	224 977	3 237	15 371
In labor force	91 837	91 591	34 446	987	655	34 142	964 525	171 942	2 588	10 495
Persons 65 to 74 years	10 237	10 235	6 868	154	71	6 812	150 907	22 151	301	404
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 196	1 196	913	17	5	908	17 954	5 292	83	65
With a mobility limitation	679	679	509	9	5	504	12 182	3 606	56	30
With a self-care limitation	782	782	582	17	5	577	10 830	3 491	49	48
Persons 75 years and over	7 384	7 384	5 526	69	21	5 511	104 662	14 956	139	194
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 850	1 850	1 538	10	10	1 528	31 050	5 998	64	43
With a mobility limitation	1 415	1 415	1 308	10	—	1 308	26 100	4 993	58	37
With a self-care limitation	1 131	1 131	757	—	10	747	16 521	3 856	37	13



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	St. Louis, MO—IL MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Illinois (pt.)						Missouri (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 856	485 832	125 137	30 050	414	1 368	2 417	123 555	366 946	102 222
Preprimary school	663	43 065	10 205	1 914	21	92	165	10 063	33 357	7 127
Public school	304	19 432	5 759	1 596	21	46	83	5 697	13 888	5 220
Elementary or high school	5 392	309 846	82 243	22 638	271	717	1 665	81 139	231 366	74 940
Public school	3 974	237 326	70 251	21 880	210	604	1 317	69 407	169 772	69 708
College	2 801	132 921	32 689	5 498	122	559	587	32 353	102 223	20 155
Public college	1 671	90 343	27 117	4 608	105	441	453	26 862	64 443	15 201
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 856	485 832	125 137	30 050	414	1 368	2 417	123 555	366 946	102 222
3 and 4 years	313	18 146	4 156	1 333	21	40	70	4 090	14 213	3 973
5 to 14 years	4 038	250 362	65 475	16 195	166	601	1 199	64 660	187 755	55 842
15 to 17 years	1 203	67 563	18 412	5 255	94	122	361	18 136	50 056	16 001
18 and 19 years	633	33 168	8 422	2 066	20	36	150	8 322	25 198	7 144
20 to 24 years	993	40 745	10 016	1 924	36	181	204	9 888	31 414	6 146
25 to 34 years	985	39 838	9 800	1 648	26	245	231	9 723	30 727	6 301
35 years and over	691	36 010	8 856	1 629	51	143	202	8 736	27 583	6 815
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 172	174 935	45 317	10 731	154	325	873	44 783	131 808	36 982
Percent enrolled in college	39.9	34.2	33.1	24.1	31.2	60.3	27.9	33.1	34.6	22.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 832	97 246	26 292	7 400	89	144	546	25 955	72 232	23 936
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.8	10.0	9.6	12.3	6.7	8.3	13.6	9.6	10.2	16.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 172	174 935	45 317	10 731	154	325	873	44 783	131 808	36 982
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	847	50 490	14 687	3 582	33	25	244	14 554	36 416	11 651
Some college or associate degree	1 239	71 130	18 934	3 211	69	235	304	18 707	53 054	11 082
Bachelor's degree or higher	385	19 682	3 192	235	—	37	70	3 142	16 778	1 024
Persons 25 years and over	13 567	1 310 909	323 523	45 604	1 036	1 864	3 548	321 256	996 872	187 766
Less than 5th grade	440	12 473	4 008	1 777	15	78	156	3 965	8 636	5 932
5th to 8th grade	1 358	118 700	34 964	4 766	65	89	450	34 652	84 659	17 464
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 569	156 179	40 562	10 867	193	131	440	40 275	116 666	42 934
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 134	401 404	112 976	11 931	308	374	956	112 376	290 581	50 881
Some college, no degree	2 909	261 811	64 494	9 694	226	359	814	63 963	199 385	39 298
Associate degree, occupational program	375	38 368	11 291	1 332	45	31	105	11 222	27 389	4 683
Associate degree, academic program	482	32 962	8 154	1 053	42	48	108	8 087	25 126	4 159
Bachelor's degree	1 835	191 345	30 888	2 562	117	416	312	30 644	161 881	14 554
Graduate or professional degree	1 465	97 667	16 186	1 622	25	338	207	16 072	82 549	7 861
Females 25 years and over	6 660	695 523	171 268	26 159	523	1 061	1 620	170 196	529 073	109 094
Less than 5th grade	227	6 605	2 039	784	8	56	58	2 024	4 675	2 860
5th to 8th grade	621	70 599	20 312	2 723	33	85	203	20 170	50 732	10 191
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	745	87 636	22 614	6 419	104	110	163	22 517	65 520	24 833
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 734	232 287	63 213	6 478	142	269	498	62 865	170 312	29 301
Some college, no degree	1 327	134 960	32 644	5 984	120	191	323	42 417	103 332	23 375
Associate degree, occupational program	212	20 343	5 648	823	27	9	65	5 607	14 883	2 893
Associate degree, academic program	301	17 717	4 195	540	23	32	50	4 155	13 737	2 447
Bachelor's degree	880	87 327	14 383	1 457	51	226	166	14 262	73 618	8 393
Graduate or professional degree	613	38 049	6 220	951	15	83	94	6 179	32 264	4 801
Persons 25 years and over	13 567	1 310 909	323 523	45 604	1 036	1 864	3 548	321 256	996 872	187 766
Percent less than 5th grade	3.2	1.0	1.2	3.9	1.4	4.2	4.4	1.2	.9	3.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.2	78.1	75.4	61.8	73.6	84.0	70.5	75.4	78.9	64.7
Percent some college or higher	52.1	47.5	40.5	35.7	43.9	63.9	43.6	40.5	49.8	37.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.3	22.0	14.6	9.2	13.7	40.5	14.6	14.5	24.5	11.9
Males 25 to 34 years	2 614	174 728	41 278	6 120	123	405	702	40 936	135 038	24 107
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.7	89.5	89.0	71.9	88.6	94.6	72.8	89.2	89.5	76.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.0	28.6	17.4	7.4	25.2	49.1	12.1	17.4	32.0	12.0
Females 25 to 34 years	2 238	175 020	41 656	7 630	132	359	475	41 392	134 927	31 663
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.7	91.4	91.5	76.1	70.5	88.9	91.2	91.5	91.4	79.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	32.1	25.8	15.8	7.0	25.0	39.3	23.8	15.8	29.0	13.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	22 387	1 829 646	459 176	79 456	1 461	2 934	6 089	455 236	1 386 215	302 920
Speak a language other than English	8 840	55 926	13 184	2 134	91	1 659	2 010	12 128	48 216	8 963
5 to 17 years	1 479	8 588	2 091	704	21	214	333	1 902	7 453	2 028
18 to 64 years	6 719	33 471	7 456	1 330	76	1 401	1 472	6 738	30 051	6 414
65 to 74 years	468	6 470	1 790	57	11	26	175	1 659	5 033	298
75 years and over	174	7 397	1 847	43	—	18	30	1 829	5 679	223
Do not speak English "very well"	2 702	16 246	3 347	745	47	672	562	3 070	14 479	3 590
5 to 17 years	353	2 449	532	172	4	42	71	500	2 115	812
18 to 64 years	2 126	9 011	1 776	541	35	614	443	1 563	8 454	2 590
65 to 74 years	160	2 105	429	12	8	16	45	397	1 790	93
75 years and over	63	2 681	610	20	—	—	3	610	2 120	95
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	516	3 915	720	94	12	101	112	643	3 515	844
Persons 5 years and over in households	21 763	1 795 661	450 101	77 371	1 424	2 893	5 831	446 268	1 360 980	296 573
In linguistically isolated households	1 128	5 884	948	155	26	230	237	810	5 631	1 355
5 to 17 years	236	550	24	38	4	32	52	8	658	326
18 to 64 years	824	2 732	394	103	22	192	142	300	2 859	907
65 to 74 years	56	1 147	225	—	—	6	41	197	959	64
75 years and over	12	1 455	305	14	—	—	2	305	1 155	58
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	15 685	1 248 921	303 561	50 698	1 029	2 146	3 878	301 042	956 384	201 876
With a mobility or self-care limitation	584	41 277	12 496	5 239	32	39	173	12 397	29 092	19 838
With a mobility limitation	281	23 037	7 344	2 509	21	8	124	7 272	15 877	6 810
In labor force	48	5 121	1 618	372	14	—	23	1 599	3 542	1 417
With a self-care limitation	394	28 453	8 473	4 158	24	39	89	8 428	20 160	16 634
With a work disability	1 004	87 221	26 405	6 991	166	89	277	26 241	61 477	20 606
In labor force	436	38 010	10 464	1 652	88	43	97	10 404	27 836	6 390
Prevented from working	510	40 736	13 379	4 970	45	26	168	13 287	27 698	12 680
No work disability	14 681	1 161 700	277 156	43 707	863	2 057	3 601	274 801	894 907	181 270
In labor force	11 617	956 194	223 587	29 873	672	1 435	2 917	221 668	740 938	142 069
Persons 65 to 74 years	955	150 155	39 656	4 055	112	28	352	39 372	111 251	18 096
With a mobility or self-care limitation	85	17 882	4 891	884	20	10	17	4 878	13 063	4 408
With a mobility limitation	51	12 133	3 391	604	20	10	11	3 382	8 791	3 002
With a self-care limitation	59	10 782	2 862	623	11	—	6	2 858	7 968	2 868
Persons 75 years and over	397	104 349	26 409	2 944	30	8	78	26 355	78 253	12 012
With a mobility or self-care limitation	90	30 986	8 438	1 377	13	—	6	8 432	22 612	4 621
With a mobility limitation	67	26 049	7 017	1 165	13	—	6	7 011	19 083	3 828
With a self-care limitation	55	16 492	4 586	943	8	—	3	4 583	11 935	2 913



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	St. Louis, MO—IL MSA—Con.				Salem, OR MSA					
	Missouri (pt.)—Con.									
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	994	7 992	6 439	362 277	64 406	744	1 346	2 010	6 232	61 832
Preprimary school	85	501	498	33 002	4 550	37	85	26	282	4 449
Public school	59	182	221	13 735	2 686	22	66	16	237	2 599
Elementary or high school	678	4 126	3 727	228 707	42 574	508	990	944	4 990	40 366
Public school	608	3 056	2 657	167 919	39 213	424	969	918	4 841	37 054
College	231	3 365	2 214	100 568	17 282	199	271	1 040	960	17 017
Public college	190	1 185	1 218	63 481	13 699	184	231	769	813	13 469
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	994	7 992	6 439	362 277	64 406	744	1 346	2 010	6 232	61 832
3 and 4 years	36	271	243	14 056	1 560	21	30	10	127	1 505
5 to 14 years	472	3 105	2 839	185 702	34 125	262	820	670	3 888	32 417
15 to 17 years	180	974	842	49 427	9 148	184	199	205	806	8 779
18 and 19 years	57	566	483	24 846	4 299	69	67	276	225	4 172
20 to 24 years	66	1 352	789	30 857	5 342	65	48	521	369	5 232
25 to 34 years	97	1 129	754	30 115	4 544	111	89	187	515	4 424
35 years and over	86	595	489	27 274	5 388	32	93	141	302	5 303
Persons 18 to 24 years	403	2 485	2 299	130 152	23 382	278	554	1 021	3 117	22 171
Percent enrolled in college	22.8	68.5	44.4	34.5	34.0	25.9	16.1	70.9	11.2	35.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	253	1 259	1 286	71 291	13 465	220	352	481	1 520	12 905
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	27.3	6.8	8.2	10.2	12.2	15.9	30.4	4.2	40.5	11.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	403	2 485	2 299	130 152	23 382	278	554	1 021	3 117	22 171
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	108	332	603	35 936	6 558	70	174	278	649	6 353
Some college or associate degree	145	1 141	935	52 423	9 950	106	113	506	544	9 698
Bachelor's degree or higher	28	628	315	16 540	1 229	—	8	109	24	1 217
Persons 25 years and over	2 786	11 268	10 019	989 653	166 643	1 154	2 212	2 359	8 759	162 940
Less than 5th grade	69	466	284	8 508	2 498	34	19	157	2 114	1 794
5th to 8th grade	231	596	908	84 048	9 811	45	147	99	1 410	9 210
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	525	675	1 129	115 904	20 687	157	470	195	1 468	20 061
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	731	1 367	2 178	289 028	49 154	265	646	575	1 537	48 540
Some college, no degree	604	1 303	2 095	197 848	41 219	425	579	537	1 320	40 601
Associate degree, occupational program	118	335	270	27 146	7 592	19	153	105	219	7 490
Associate degree, academic program	78	330	374	24 875	4 463	52	53	136	109	4 412
Bachelor's degree	271	2 665	1 523	160 701	20 485	131	112	342	368	20 240
Graduate or professional degree	159	3 531	1 258	81 595	10 734	26	33	213	214	10 592
Females 25 years and over	1 352	5 857	5 040	525 327	87 382	266	1 154	1 344	3 742	85 615
Less than 5th grade	44	315	169	4 581	1 100	34	—	133	796	818
5th to 8th grade	125	404	418	50 429	5 051	18	100	58	455	4 840
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	274	422	582	65 119	11 107	30	200	119	602	10 803
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	315	904	1 236	169 422	27 453	60	392	371	834	27 080
Some college, no degree	333	758	1 004	102 543	22 535	71	308	333	634	22 217
Associate degree, occupational program	42	205	147	14 736	3 911	5	67	20	136	3 830
Associate degree, academic program	30	207	251	13 562	2 289	19	15	65	61	2 263
Bachelor's degree	134	1 478	714	73 065	9 936	11	58	194	126	9 843
Graduate or professional degree	55	1 164	519	31 870	4 000	18	14	51	98	3 921
Persons 25 years and over	2 786	11 268	10 019	989 653	166 643	1 154	2 212	2 359	8 759	162 940
Percent less than 5th grade	2.5	4.1	2.8	.9	1.5	2.9	.9	6.7	24.1	1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.4	84.6	76.8	78.9	80.2	79.5	71.2	80.9	43.0	80.9
Percent some college or higher	44.1	72.5	55.1	49.7	50.7	56.6	42.0	56.5	25.5	51.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.4	55.0	27.8	24.5	18.7	13.6	6.6	23.5	6.6	18.9
Males 25 to 34 years	540	2 069	1 912	133 792	19 996	391	362	427	2 450	19 152
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.8	91.3	82.3	89.6	81.2	78.8	56.4	90.6	34.7	83.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.3	65.0	28.3	32.0	14.7	16.4	5.2	28.3	5.1	15.0
Females 25 to 34 years	370	1 974	1 763	133 628	19 112	99	437	344	1 673	18 385
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.8	88.3	88.0	91.4	86.2	89.9	81.2	86.6	53.5	87.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.5	50.7	34.4	28.9	16.1	26.3	.9	17.2	3.8	16.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	3 909	18 037	16 298	1 374 410	237 583	1 958	3 887	4 348	17 355	230 307
Speak a language other than English	319	12 818	6 830	43 798	14 536	236	413	2 848	12 816	9 973
5 to 17 years	43	2 169	1 146	6 686	3 482	43	82	500	3 226	2 350
18 to 64 years	249	10 172	5 247	26 733	9 257	193	319	2 195	9 243	5 970
65 to 74 years	7	343	293	4 811	—	—	—	95	255	718
75 years and over	20	134	144	5 568	988	—	12	58	92	935
Do not speak English "very well"	56	5 766	2 140	13 176	5 490	69	97	1 606	6 497	3 332
5 to 17 years	—	636	282	1 949	1 272	—	28	174	1 350	835
18 to 64 years	56	4 830	1 683	7 448	3 564	69	62	1 349	4 949	1 910
65 to 74 years	—	215	115	1 708	317	—	—	50	151	274
75 years and over	—	85	60	2 071	337	—	7	33	47	313
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	14	1 453	404	3 272	954	—	17	338	845	714
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 829	17 293	15 932	1 349 393	227 021	1 121	3 575	4 017	16 126	220 200
In linguistically isolated households	14	3 791	891	5 074	2 425	20	28	830	3 101	1 618
5 to 17 years	—	894	184	542	721	—	11	192	945	506
18 to 64 years	14	2 777	682	2 432	1 339	20	17	600	2 062	790
65 to 74 years	—	79	15	950	192	—	—	30	68	163
75 years and over	—	41	10	1 150	173	—	—	8	26	159
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 968	13 664	11 807	947 879	151 526	732	2 581	3 341	11 813	146 784
With a mobility or self-care limitation	368	575	411	28 880	5 821	45	89	223	991	5 573
With a mobility limitation	222	143	157	15 765	3 055	8	44	81	258	2 944
In labor force	45	45	25	3 522	943	—	9	39	83	914
With a self-care limitation	251	471	305	20 025	4 161	45	83	190	848	3 962
With a work disability	594	350	727	60 980	16 163	57	390	204	922	15 750
In labor force	258	156	339	27 606	8 403	20	209	72	429	8 208
Prevented from working	316	119	342	27 449	6 167	27	120	88	381	5 996
No work disability	2 374	13 314	11 080	886 899	135 363	675	2 191	3 137	10 891	131 034
In labor force	1 916	9 060	8 700	734 526	108 723	571	1 641	2 185	8 769	105 237
Persons 65 to 74 years	189	376	603	110 783	21 330	27	75	102	266	21 214
With a mobility or self-care limitation	63	55	68	13 004	2 256	—	15	26	73	2 225
With a mobility limitation	36	20	40	8 751	1 533	—	15	19	63	1 512
With a self-care limitation	38	48	53	7 924	1 434	—	13	7	45	1 417
Persons 75 years and over	109	186	319	77 994	15 985	14	55	68	137	15 893
With a mobility or self-care limitation	51	43	84	22 554	4 269	14	22	36	71	4 231
With a mobility limitation	45	37	61	19 038	3 436	—	22	36	42	3 409
With a self-care limitation	29	13	52	11 909	2 362	14	13	15	59	2 336



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Salinas--Seaside--Monterey, CA MSA						Salt Lake City--Ogden, UT MSA			
Metropolitan Area	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	55 615	6 553	920	8 849	38 882	42 993	332 373	3 516	2 761	9 784
Preprimary school	3 737	493	65	487	1 763	3 109	25 569	296	132	560
Public school	2 338	455	44	361	1 476	1 830	16 194	229	116	306
Elementary or high school	33 835	3 856	606	5 345	30 737	24 146	237 171	2 258	2 155	6 034
Public school	30 942	3 636	572	5 011	29 792	21 718	229 628	2 202	2 131	5 763
College	18 043	2 204	249	3 017	6 382	15 738	69 633	962	474	3 190
Public college	15 086	1 855	222	2 538	5 890	12 972	60 676	876	478	2 878
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	55 615	6 553	920	8 849	38 882	42 993	332 373	3 516	2 761	9 784
3 and 4 years	1 823	324	33	193	985	1 493	10 320	154	62	193
5 to 14 years	26 859	3 066	500	3 960	22 416	19 639	194 913	1 711	1 504	4 584
15 to 17 years	6 563	522	60	1 137	5 303	4 919	47 714	352	438	1 138
18 and 19 years	2 951	389	49	723	2 149	2 270	17 199	350	194	649
20 to 24 years	4 333	349	33	897	3 002	3 313	23 701	376	210	1 079
25 to 34 years	6 453	1 323	138	1 090	2 775	5 590	22 114	323	231	1 499
35 years and over	6 633	580	107	849	2 252	5 769	16 412	250	122	642
Persons 18 to 24 years	25 792	4 362	422	3 153	18 058	20 467	100 491	1 481	1 407	2 866
Percent enrolled in college	22.0	12.1	12.1	40.1	16.7	22.9	32.0	29.6	12.4	41.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	12 001	1 303	140	1 827	9 118	9 211	62 539	846	740	1 777
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.0	7.4	13.6	7.7	28.9	7.5	10.1	18.8	19.6	9.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	25 792	4 362	422	3 153	18 058	20 467	100 491	1 481	1 407	2 866
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 550	2 296	146	1 136	5 089	8 880	29 034	439	512	705
Some college or associate degree	8 470	1 332	121	1 137	2 631	7 550	45 648	497	264	1 098
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 363	73	15	218	195	1 293	4 102	23	32	161
Persons 25 years and over	147 934	12 020	1 824	16 875	53 870	128 616	545 832	5 136	3 610	13 323
Less than 5th grade	5 002	196	39	1 041	12 909	1 285	2 750	89	20	781
5th to 8th grade	7 306	329	124	1 502	12 214	3 494	10 655	270	168	653
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14 825	1 658	386	1 952	9 439	11 488	59 473	870	838	1 380
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31 629	3 575	475	4 175	8 731	28 150	146 650	1 099	1 104	3 179
Some college, no degree	37 401	3 892	379	3 639	5 872	34 780	156 790	1 601	1 040	2 820
Associate degree, occupational program	4 196	456	70	576	941	3 871	25 065	243	115	516
Associate degree, academic program	7 490	689	106	905	1 264	6 827	16 907	169	74	463
Bachelor's degree	25 599	916	156	2 282	1 572	24 712	89 029	536	153	2 155
Graduate or professional degree	14 486	309	89	803	928	14 009	38 513	259	98	1 376
Females 25 years and over	74 610	4 527	907	9 496	24 646	56 563	282 178	2 069	1 715	6 894
Less than 5th grade	2 316	104	6	579	5 830	677	1 395	33	6	516
5th to 8th grade	3 968	208	59	875	5 714	2 003	5 467	125	83	435
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7 826	619	162	1 319	4 545	6 136	32 237	308	492	758
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17 679	1 075	265	2 504	4 032	16 078	87 758	445	531	1 830
Some college, no degree	19 178	1 551	193	1 840	2 590	17 969	81 995	697	474	1 384
Associate degree, occupational program	2 366	165	53	312	469	2 186	12 771	95	29	195
Associate degree, academic program	3 844	264	30	546	552	3 529	8 950	83	28	252
Bachelor's degree	12 231	354	83	1 219	652	11 905	40 140	224	37	1 095
Graduate or professional degree	5 202	187	56	302	262	5 080	11 465	59	35	429
Persons 25 years and over	147 934	12 020	1 824	16 875	53 870	128 616	545 832	5 136	3 610	13 323
Percent less than 5th grade	3.4	1.6	2.1	6.2	24.0	1.0	.5	1.7	.6	5.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.7	81.8	69.9	73.4	35.8	87.4	86.6	76.1	71.6	78.9
Percent some college or higher	60.3	52.1	43.9	48.6	19.6	65.5	59.8	54.7	41.0	55.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.1	10.2	13.4	18.3	4.6	30.1	23.4	15.5	7.0	26.5
Males 25 to 34 years	23 320	4 148	330	2 247	13 853	18 638	83 368	1 215	949	2 596
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.1	82.8	56.4	86.5	41.5	90.4	88.2	81.6	75.2	88.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.9	4.3	—	22.1	5.0	27.8	24.5	19.8	6.5	33.0
Females 25 to 34 years	19 378	1 958	309	2 772	10 457	15 862	83 765	801	833	2 574
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.9	87.4	76.4	79.4	39.7	92.2	89.9	89.0	83.6	83.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.7	9.3	13.9	17.2	4.2	25.1	18.6	13.5	3.5	29.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	210 034	20 310	2 833	25 458	102 660	175 507	905 654	8 883	7 150	22 519
Speak a language other than English	40 772	1 523	576	15 955	82 421	15 686	48 423	796	2 424	15 168
5 to 17 years	8 418	207	124	2 314	23 248	1 838	9 584	217	485	3 277
18 to 64 years	27 986	1 252	405	11 623	56 440	10 764	33 124	547	1 902	10 916
65 to 74 years	2 643	64	28	1 299	1 944	1 743	3 259	8	23	707
75 years and over	1 725	—	19	719	789	1 341	2 456	23	14	268
Do not speak English "very well"	16 758	520	236	8 343	48 010	3 895	14 002	207	786	7 645
5 to 17 years	3 252	39	70	1 041	11 068	406	3 058	87	206	1 173
18 to 64 years	11 676	446	149	6 050	35 084	2 408	8 661	114	565	5 817
65 to 74 years	974	35	17	794	1 238	507	1 207	6	5	444
75 years and over	856	—	—	458	620	574	1 076	—	10	211
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	3 133	66	72	1 346	7 552	899	2 864	32	120	1 681
Persons 5 years and over in households	196 895	15 526	2 647	24 882	98 583	163 939	893 488	7 734	6 655	22 215
In linguistically isolated households	9 781	122	155	3 888	29 670	1 406	5 175	62	327	4 599
5 to 17 years	2 734	35	61	981	9 046	1 35	849	25	127	1 159
18 to 64 years	6 189	64	86	2 436	19 706	762	2 878	37	197	3 092
65 to 74 years	441	23	8	327	611	225	717	—	—	237
75 years and over	417	—	—	144	307	284	731	—	3	111
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	130 415	9 150	1 788	17 459	68 557	107 650	582 554	5 520	5 131	15 489
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 886	470	117	1 291	3 470	3 532	15 889	334	253	526
With a mobility limitation	1 884	249	76	377	1 494	1 388	8 526	160	61	205
In labor force	470	82	46	173	643	290	2 331	19	22	32
With a self-care limitation	3 809	313	73	1 099	2 787	2 709	10 774	229	217	411
With a work disability	9 842	983	259	1 018	4 554	8 292	43 068	610	487	643
In labor force	4 646	468	136	480	1 947	3 924	22 202	217	238	314
Prevented from working	4 152	401	117	471	2 303	3 412	16 179	331	198	185
No work disability	120 573	8 167	1 529	16 441	64 003	99 358	539 486	4 910	4 644	14 846
In labor force	95 976	6 345	1 240	12 570	49 181	79 554	439 540	3 772	3 352	11 234
Persons 65 to 74 years	17 055	706	128	1 539	2 373	15 902	51 461	418	76	1 067
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 717	141	31	220	325	1 588	5 486	90	22	169
With a mobility limitation	1 205	115	27	132	252	1 117	3 661	64	4	105
With a self-care limitation	1 033	115	14	166	168	943	3 244	62	18	128
Persons 75 years and over	11 066	176	49	750	952	10 599	32 357	196	27	303
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 952	64	19	241	261	2 834	9 583	89	11	134
With a mobility limitation	2 491	51	19	189	223	2 411	8 137	75	11	121
With a self-care limitation	1 651	40	8	145	177	1 568	5 033	47	7	89



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Salt Lake City--Ogden, UT MSA—Con.		San Angelo, TX MSA				San Antonio, TX MSA			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	21 179	320 694	21 744	1 379	8 595	17 801	268 181	26 736	1 393	5 393
Preprimary school	1 421	24 748	1 354	108	560	1 068	16 501	1 729	53	255
Public school	939	15 698	940	95	514	662	8 902	1 271	8	96
Elementary or high school	16 322	228 161	13 641	908	6 772	10 664	182 296	18 314	933	2 938
Public school	15 566	221 042	13 124	875	6 594	10 260	166 984	17 405	916	2 850
College	3 436	67 785	6 749	363	1 263	6 069	69 384	6 693	407	2 200
Public college	3 029	59 022	6 298	332	1 185	5 656	54 146	5 470	312	1 654
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	21 179	320 694	21 744	1 379	8 595	17 801	268 181	26 736	1 393	5 393
3 and 4 years	680	9 924	621	105	267	505	8 003	972	25	104
5 to 14 years	12 887	187 631	10 641	669	5 272	8 246	138 114	13 898	617	2 166
15 to 17 years	2 972	46 187	2 764	166	1 178	2 276	40 063	3 817	252	667
18 and 19 years	1 259	16 610	2 163	108	595	1 853	18 711	1 789	120	528
20 to 24 years	1 131	23 007	2 617	141	483	2 359	21 227	1 817	120	677
25 to 34 years	1 316	21 433	1 703	97	477	1 470	22 683	2 524	123	691
35 years and over	934	15 902	1 235	93	323	1 092	19 380	1 919	136	560
Persons 18 to 24 years	7 540	96 594	9 790	526	3 033	8 473	102 093	10 713	497	2 054
Percent enrolled in college	20.1	32.4	39.9	38.0	21.7	41.9	29.6	24.0	34.0	46.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 529	60 307	5 124	289	1 882	4 277	60 053	6 258	424	1 185
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	20.7	9.7	6.4	4.2	17.3	4.3	11.0	8.7	22.4	3.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	7 540	96 594	9 790	526	3 033	8 473	102 093	10 713	497	2 054
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 450	27 884	2 779	124	929	2 402	31 081	3 790	155	445
Some college or associate degree	1 834	44 442	4 822	290	667	4 476	38 770	4 189	170	966
Bachelor's degree or higher	100	4 054	511	16	39	504	5 764	327	6	271
Persons 25 years and over	28 426	530 973	50 222	2 172	12 649	44 058	610 524	50 836	2 933	9 885
Less than 5th grade	1 277	2 322	2 096	134	2 482	906	30 362	1 023	152	490
5th to 8th grade	3 312	9 274	3 412	246	2 719	2 247	47 246	3 306	293	751
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 196	56 329	6 855	359	2 223	5 776	70 292	7 944	391	948
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 467	142 864	13 795	664	2 790	12 369	153 879	12 406	579	2 207
Some college, no degree	5 962	153 211	11 937	496	1 356	11 276	140 587	14 781	772	1 746
Associate degree, occupational program	1 072	24 536	1 378	61	217	1 290	16 586	1 934	91	381
Associate degree, academic program	611	16 514	1 118	38	205	997	16 977	2 132	111	369
Bachelor's degree	1 756	87 891	6 803	127	487	6 522	86 294	4 642	292	1 849
Graduate or professional degree	773	38 032	2 828	47	170	2 675	48 301	2 668	252	1 144
Females 25 years and over	14 000	274 566	26 663	1 104	6 365	23 585	323 236	27 327	1 460	6 283
Less than 5th grade	586	1 216	913	70	1 090	394	17 533	495	111	355
5th to 8th grade	1 617	4 753	1 907	135	1 488	1 226	26 750	1 740	162	605
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 128	30 554	3 897	241	1 178	3 358	38 788	4 752	226	714
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 171	85 552	8 153	378	1 466	7 376	90 845	6 832	272	1 643
Some college, no degree	2 774	80 282	5 884	165	612	5 633	72 537	7 583	360	1 110
Associate degree, occupational program	473	12 524	828	36	132	772	8 196	1 184	19	204
Associate degree, academic program	290	8 738	636	8	102	576	8 219	1 043	57	206
Bachelor's degree	710	39 671	3 244	47	241	3 105	41 589	2 468	145	1 092
Graduate or professional degree	251	11 276	1 201	24	56	1 145	18 779	1 230	108	354
Persons 25 years and over	28 426	530 973	50 222	2 172	12 649	44 058	610 524	50 836	2 933	9 885
Percent less than 5th grade	4.5	.4	4.2	6.2	19.6	2.1	5.0	2.0	5.2	5.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	62.1	87.2	75.4	66.0	41.3	79.7	75.8	75.9	71.5	77.9
Percent some college or higher	35.8	60.3	47.9	35.4	19.3	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.8	55.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.9	23.7	19.2	8.0	5.2	20.9	22.0	14.4	18.5	30.3
Males 25 to 34 years	6 030	80 519	6 417	372	2 306	5 305	84 401	8 064	417	1 307
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.8	88.8	85.3	90.9	53.4	91.4	82.3	86.8	72.7	91.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.1	25.0	20.1	10.5	7.4	22.2	22.2	12.2	8.9	41.7
Females 25 to 34 years	5 386	80 885	6 411	340	2 297	5 381	86 490	8 594	500	1 790
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.3	90.5	85.2	77.4	57.1	89.9	85.1	86.3	81.2	86.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.9	19.0	19.5	4.1	4.1	22.0	22.8	13.8	16.8	29.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	53 318	877 330	74 302	3 545	22 617	63 702	903 870	80 623	4 397	14 973
Speak a language other than English	23 124	37 743	10 719	165	18 915	2 331	318 109	5 139	1 791	10 091
5 to 17 years	4 173	7 883	2 329	38	4 896	297	61 923	1 116	490	1 441
18 to 64 years	17 101	25 131	7 342	117	12 727	1 681	219 808	3 673	1 149	8 069
65 to 74 years	1 286	2 555	695	10	883	208	22 641	166	78	403
75 years and over	564	2 174	353	—	409	145	13 737	184	74	178
Do not speak English "very well"	8 325	10 320	3 753	64	7 537	532	124 843	1 453	711	4 727
5 to 17 years	1 326	2 436	647	24	1 734	34	25 077	352	203	539
18 to 64 years	6 117	6 051	2 566	30	4 924	408	80 408	980	444	3 839
65 to 74 years	643	895	325	10	545	42	11 353	67	39	228
75 years and over	239	938	215	—	334	48	8 005	54	25	121
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	1 817	2 040	828	4	1 455	122	26 403	231	130	820
Persons 5 years and over in households	51 467	866 018	69 309	3 252	21 961	59 245	880 068	76 195	4 198	14 603
In linguistically isolated households	4 208	3 310	1 893	8	3 803	193	64 953	326	412	2 180
5 to 17 years	925	436	405	—	1 005	22	16 734	58	165	471
18 to 64 years	2 704	1 706	1 126	8	2 208	147	37 106	237	210	1 534
65 to 74 years	439	514	236	—	383	10	6 234	10	12	138
75 years and over	140	654	126	—	207	14	4 879	21	25	37
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	34 503	564 790	46 660	2 053	14 615	39 930	601 209	49 391	3 034	11 155
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 511	15 123	1 515	124	809	1 192	27 483	4 331	240	673
With a mobility limitation	771	8 041	887	25	300	758	14 093	1 975	139	274
In labor force	175	2 244	297	—	97	243	3 078	391	56	90
With a self-care limitation	1 110	10 278	1 029	114	676	772	20 267	3 482	172	534
With a work disability	3 036	41 463	4 095	202	1 188	3 514	48 725	6 609	385	588
In labor force	1 178	21 588	1 917	59	415	1 690	19 450	2 335	184	241
Prevented from working	1 598	15 341	1 784	103	664	1 472	24 164	3 693	185	250
No work disability	31 467	523 327	42 565	1 851	13 427	36 416	552 484	42 782	2 649	10 567
In labor force	25 405	426 499	33 745	1 437	10 490	29 005	426 590	33 325	2 020	7 660
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 590	50 518	6 185	173	899	5 682	68 209	4 535	206	468
With a mobility or self-care limitation	242	5 339	753	58	134	664	9 021	1 260	20	88
With a mobility limitation	167	3 546	579	58	120	490	6 343	778	20	71
With a self-care limitation	146	3 162	502	39	80	449	5 496	891	20	60
Persons 75 years and over	639	32 057	4 075	189	413	3 879	39 071	3 015	113	203
With a mobility or self-care limitation	222	9 495	1 121	70	160	1 041	12 850	1 284	81	71
With a mobility limitation	190	8 078	938	50	134	868	11 064	1 070	81	71
With a self-care limitation	105	4 981	591	57	106	552	7 312	804	37	15



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	San Antonio, TX MSA—Con.		San Diego, CA MSA						San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Total	
			White	Black						White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	202 598	140 367	468 699	48 111	6 163	70 356	169 410	390 845	1 059 055	164 960	
Preprimary school	9 424	10 646	34 034	3 243	302	2 847	8 707	29 344	81 651	10 606	
Public school	6 889	4 819	18 570	2 510	152	1 794	6 486	15 360	40 023	7 179	
Elementary or high school	153 733	85 158	258 820	29 991	4 138	42 460	121 454	204 181	571 899	104 194	
Public school	143 445	76 766	234 603	28 718	3 907	40 376	115 167	183 520	497 852	93 625	
College	39 441	44 563	175 845	14 877	1 723	25 049	39 249	157 320	405 505	50 160	
Public college	31 876	34 160	147 242	12 818	1 452	21 465	34 391	131 313	330 605	41 481	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	202 598	140 367	468 699	48 111	6 163	70 356	169 410	390 845	1 059 055	164 960	
3 and 4 years	4 995	4 917	17 066	1 733	191	1 338	4 802	14 542	43 078	6 942	
5 to 14 years	113 333	66 317	204 582	23 715	3 055	30 754	86 919	164 256	451 696	79 388	
15 to 17 years	31 831	19 954	53 581	5 676	884	9 649	22 586	43 798	121 696	20 960	
18 and 19 years	13 994	10 017	30 810	2 652	350	5 771	10 488	26 178	70 756	9 835	
20 to 24 years	13 345	12 819	58 256	4 568	592	9 473	15 710	50 969	115 511	14 231	
25 to 34 years	13 969	14 359	55 786	6 028	541	7 211	16 983	48 315	129 010	17 514	
35 years and over	11 131	11 984	48 618	3 739	550	6 160	11 922	42 787	127 308	16 090	
Persons 18 to 24 years	74 861	55 521	228 473	28 944	3 370	25 777	81 339	192 384	396 196	58 785	
Percent enrolled in college	24.6	33.4	33.5	20.4	21.2	48.3	22.0	35.4	40.1	32.7	
Persons 16 to 19 years	46 745	30 944	94 692	10 973	1 493	14 257	38 369	77 955	189 113	31 033	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	15.4	6.7	10.6	10.6	15.2	6.4	22.1	8.3	8.6	12.0	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	74 861	55 521	228 473	28 944	3 370	25 777	81 339	192 384	396 196	58 785	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	23 227	16 897	77 188	14 243	1 188	6 630	23 138	67 338	106 489	20 004	
Some college or associate degree	21 084	25 605	93 008	9 244	1 158	11 790	20 117	83 540	170 530	21 703	
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 650	4 679	17 112	737	115	2 223	2 013	15 866	44 452	2 609	
Persons 25 years and over	324 164	394 267	1 237 883	79 742	12 170	113 820	241 796	1 118 487	3 051 152	322 578	
Less than 5th grade	40 934	3 722	19 132	1 310	207	7 601	30 357	6 157	50 052	6 712	
5th to 8th grade	49 668	14 449	41 865	2 487	626	7 355	38 393	24 725	97 387	16 598	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	57 263	32 476	115 779	10 527	2 103	11 016	46 091	94 972	265 223	50 758	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	80 592	100 328	286 599	21 175	3 233	22 035	47 613	262 626	657 160	77 358	
Some college, no degree	56 299	103 177	329 090	25 530	3 397	23 410	41 938	306 654	721 710	90 572	
Associate degree, occupational program	7 567	11 829	43 923	3 458	523	5 139	6 359	40 597	106 310	12 871	
Associate degree, academic program	6 736	12 289	59 543	4 049	624	5 441	8 145	54 916	139 876	15 004	
Bachelor's degree	17 589	73 645	219 546	7 535	846	23 648	14 637	210 925	638 217	35 245	
Graduate or professional degree	7 516	42 352	122 406	3 671	611	8 175	8 263	116 915	375 217	17 460	
Females 25 years and over	172 812	207 460	625 522	37 723	6 015	63 146	121 694	565 265	1 558 568	166 390	
Less than 5th grade	23 688	2 069	10 029	624	113	5 146	15 797	3 505	25 155	3 214	
5th to 8th grade	27 545	8 647	23 040	1 426	354	4 958	20 515	13 961	52 960	8 820	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	29 468	19 164	63 571	5 304	1 071	6 975	23 100	53 000	142 251	25 404	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	45 404	60 425	157 806	9 390	1 669	12 623	24 460	144 891	373 184	40 427	
Some college, no degree	28 074	53 618	172 187	12 222	1 632	11 601	20 627	160 923	380 466	48 340	
Associate degree, occupational program	3 709	5 927	23 094	1 726	231	2 547	3 384	21 346	57 066	6 908	
Associate degree, academic program	2 994	6 158	30 558	1 935	320	2 488	4 186	28 166	75 370	7 905	
Bachelor's degree	8 643	35 309	99 272	3 389	352	13 578	6 318	95 605	308 571	16 907	
Graduate or professional degree	3 287	16 143	45 965	1 707	273	3 230	3 307	43 868	143 545	8 465	
Persons 25 years and over	324 164	394 267	1 237 883	79 742	12 170	113 820	241 796	1 118 487	3 051 152	322 578	
Percent less than 5th grade	12.6	.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	6.7	12.6	.6	1.6	2.1	
Percent high school graduate or higher	54.4	87.2	85.7	82.0	75.9	77.2	52.5	88.7	86.5	77.0	
Percent some college or higher	29.5	61.7	62.6	55.5	49.3	57.8	32.8	65.3	64.9	53.1	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.7	29.4	27.6	14.1	12.0	28.0	9.5	29.3	33.2	16.3	
Males 25 to 34 years	54 769	50 554	198 461	20 452	2 229	18 317	57 296	172 136	436 536	53 387	
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.0	93.2	88.1	87.7	79.8	88.9	58.1	92.5	88.7	82.6	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.7	31.0	26.9	11.2	9.6	34.0	9.7	29.3	34.6	15.9	
Females 25 to 34 years	55 799	51 868	171 919	15 738	1 994	20 689	49 512	149 622	401 680	51 552	
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.2	94.3	89.5	86.8	78.7	83.4	60.9	93.1	90.8	87.3	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.5	31.1	26.9	12.3	7.1	29.8	9.2	29.2	34.3	15.6	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	555 219	542 335	1 744 011	140 344	19 837	182 923	443 136	1 533 794	4 061 626	489 240	
Speak a language other than English	435 811	37 248	251 710	11 401	3 692	129 694	335 486	106 302	589 863	32 411	
5 to 17 years	93 856	4 265	47 060	2 153	546	22 290	83 176	13 435	92 725	5 997	
18 to 64 years	303 383	25 117	177 322	8 942	2 863	97 878	235 636	75 060	415 245	24 771	
65 to 74 years	24 530	4 304	15 121	224	138	6 643	10 828	9 211	43 292	1 062	
75 years and over	14 042	3 562	12 207	82	145	2 883	5 846	8 596	38 601	581	
Do not speak English "very well"	178 238	9 489	100 262	3 344	1 136	62 808	171 902	28 056	226 700	10 339	
5 to 17 years	38 473	1 196	17 779	688	150	9 960	35 828	3 343	30 546	2 108	
18 to 64 years	115 873	5 983	70 917	2 548	911	46 242	125 936	18 509	160 963	7 384	
65 to 74 years	14 157	1 217	6 346	84	34	4 447	6 306	3 175	18 002	276	
75 years and over	9 735	1 093	5 220	24	41	2 159	3 832	3 029	17 189	271	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	35 870	2 543	18 784	641	157	10 416	28 811	6 364	46 454	2 099	
Persons 5 years and over in households	547 721	523 943	1 666 076	123 881	18 086	179 190	424 191	1 465 579	3 957 145	461 905	
In linguistically isolated households	93 126	3 916	52 911	1 525	321	33 105	99 226	11 250	119 301	4 285	
5 to 17 years	25 700	487	12 831	335	73	8 980	28 907	1 691	23 601	950	
18 to 64 years	53 995	2 097	34 025	1 113	217	21 686	65 219	6 310	76 410	3 035	
65 to 74 years	7 743	604	3 322	59	9	1 652	3 089	1 645	9 808	121	
75 years and over	5 688	728	2 733	18	22	787	2 011	1 604	9 482	179	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	374 477	358 868	1 173 311	84 654	13 195	128 792	306 148	1 027 804	2 927 492	331 877	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23 525	12 163	36 805	6 421	616	9 308	17 525	29 766	94 401	26 659	
With a mobility limitation	10 815	7 107	20 434	2 484	398	3 525	6 945	17 129	46 450	12 412	
In labor force	2 268	1 568	5 208	475	81	941	2 374	4 100	12 670	2 389	
With a self-care limitation	18 090	8 292	25 279	5 382	425	7 732	14 019	19 917	69 784	21 145	
With a work disability	31 532	28 563	87 004	8 940	1 751	7 713	19 039	78 014	203 555	41 385	
In labor force	10 607	12 806	38 968	3 049	792	2 649	7 467	35 551	97 110	11 941	
Prevented from working	18 418	12 391	39 024	5 025	838	4 279	9 827	34 294	86 233	25 946	
No work disability	342 945	330 305	1 086 307	75 714	11 444	121 079	287 109	949 790	2 723 937	290 492	
In labor force	253 480	262 310	877 540	58 493	8 678	90 089	212 640	774 382	2 269 417	226 907	
Persons 65 to 74 years	25 740	48 906	145 060	3 868	699	7 475	12 743	137 623	315 989	28 155	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 923	5 572	14 151	916	124	1 488	2 186	12 973	31 969	6 601	
With a mobility limitation	3 529	3 999	9 861	611	90	977	1 565	8 993	21 713	4 637	
With a self-care limitation	2 969	3 336	8 437	600	68	811	1 358	7 738	20 261	4 461	
Persons 75 years and over	13 975	29 004	91 638	2 182	559	3 110	6 659	87 350	215 423		



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA—Con.										
	Total—Con.					Oakland, CA PMSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	11 770	313 234	304 344	903 934		336 733	91 591	3 890	93 221	85 659	296 160
Preprimary school	718	16 061	16 366	72 545		28 517	6 149	219	4 836	5 448	25 508
Public school	495	8 549	11 245	34 249		14 195	4 146	163	2 737	3 519	12 392
Elementary or high school	7 210	172 429	206 262	468 447		187 144	59 903	2 325	52 237	57 384	160 537
Public school	6 585	151 272	189 481	403 813		165 671	53 829	2 136	46 620	52 642	141 435
College	3 842	124 744	81 716	362 942		121 072	25 539	1 346	36 148	22 827	110 115
Public college	3 187	103 496	70 895	293 775		101 795	21 659	1 196	31 686	20 107	92 155
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	11 770	313 234	304 344	903 934		336 733	91 591	3 890	93 221	85 659	296 160
3 and 4 years	411	8 754	9 051	38 151		14 739	3 918	142	2 675	3 132	13 084
5 to 14 years	5 338	125 708	149 664	375 266		149 841	46 368	1 707	39 099	42 747	129 388
15 to 17 years	1 531	37 644	38 236	102 892		40 410	11 945	469	11 242	10 790	35 362
18 and 19 years	778	24 804	20 192	60 657		21 959	5 244	305	7 544	5 710	19 474
20 to 24 years	1 115	41 794	29 651	100 360		35 414	7 124	366	12 966	8 882	31 317
25 to 34 years	1 286	40 552	33 211	112 510		36 844	8 759	373	10 653	8 118	33 189
35 years and over	1 311	33 978	24 339	114 098		37 526	8 233	528	9 042	6 280	34 346
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 040	100 543	135 829	329 854		123 996	32 328	1 714	30 336	37 507	107 476
Percent enrolled in college	30.0	56.0	26.1	42.6		39.4	30.6	32.5	58.3	28.7	40.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 442	56 078	65 494	157 177		60 716	17 653	801	16 748	17 658	52 733
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	16.6	4.7	20.9	6.3		7.4	13.7	15.5	4.2	16.6	6.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 040	100 543	135 829	329 854		123 996	32 328	1 714	30 336	37 507	107 476
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 498	24 676	36 960	88 713		37 031	11 109	556	7 595	10 739	32 096
Some college or associate degree	1 868	45 146	35 230	152 540		52 912	11 771	622	13 825	11 187	47 821
Bachelor's degree or higher	225	12 970	4 356	41 861		12 571	1 364	91	4 075	1 370	11 763
Persons 25 years and over	25 664	581 746	506 546	2 774 373		954 794	181 032	8 903	163 823	142 060	882 422
Less than 5th grade	615	42 139	54 180	24 562		11 934	3 900	242	10 410	11 316	7 457
5th to 8th grade	1 224	34 719	67 213	63 962		27 492	10 001	406	7 895	16 405	20 233
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 301	53 826	89 630	217 984		83 634	28 916	1 531	13 956	24 438	72 170
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 900	96 150	113 993	591 888		223 316	44 142	2 184	26 836	35 589	204 295
Some college, no degree	7 305	98 489	90 564	671 078		221 501	50 068	2 566	28 269	26 344	207 313
Associate degree, occupational program	1 171	24 211	15 560	97 456		32 426	7 279	445	6 660	4 467	30 241
Associate degree, academic program	1 192	27 099	16 773	130 340		41 927	8 398	398	7 744	5 160	39 241
Bachelor's degree	2 595	138 986	39 128	614 746		195 925	18 800	696	42 238	12 414	188 775
Graduate or professional degree	1 361	66 127	19 505	362 357		116 639	9 528	435	19 815	5 927	112 697
Females 25 years and over	13 710	307 289	247 279	1 422 302		495 077	98 846	4 914	87 442	70 982	458 252
Less than 5th grade	370	27 765	26 030	13 132		6 549	1 862	164	7 013	5 368	4 342
5th to 8th grade	645	21 114	32 532	36 669		15 599	5 388	220	4 761	8 133	11 869
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 495	29 780	43 106	119 206		46 125	15 531	930	8 013	11 966	40 356
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 302	54 466	59 459	338 197		126 845	23 653	1 229	15 028	18 726	116 565
Some college, no degree	3 755	48 445	44 924	354 998		117 790	28 777	1 355	14 043	13 470	110 294
Associate degree, occupational program	628	12 214	7 881	52 515		17 644	4 132	234	3 568	2 237	16 536
Associate degree, academic program	520	15 103	8 305	70 828		23 069	4 682	157	4 516	2 862	21 628
Bachelor's degree	1 331	74 305	17 521	298 100		95 268	9 754	357	22 971	5 814	92 028
Graduate or professional degree	664	24 097	7 521	138 657		46 188	5 067	268	7 529	2 406	44 634
Persons 25 years and over	25 664	581 746	506 546	2 774 373		954 794	181 032	8 903	163 823	142 060	882 422
Percent less than 5th grade	2.4	7.2	10.7	.9		1.2	2.2	2.7	6.4	8.0	.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.1	77.5	58.3	89.0		87.1	76.3	75.5	80.3	63.3	88.7
Percent some college or higher	53.1	61.0	35.8	67.6		63.7	52.0	51.0	63.9	38.2	65.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.4	35.3	11.6	35.2		32.7	15.6	12.7	37.9	12.9	34.2
Males 25 to 34 years	4 072	91 212	112 609	379 250		130 579	27 204	1 138	24 966	29 443	117 465
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.0	87.3	59.8	92.7		90.6	83.0	82.1	88.1	67.0	92.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.0	40.3	11.8	37.8		34.3	13.8	14.6	41.1	13.6	36.1
Females 25 to 34 years	4 582	95 191	92 909	354 675		125 863	30 178	1 573	27 206	26 424	113 664
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.9	86.5	66.1	93.7		91.4	87.4	77.5	87.1	71.6	93.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.7	40.2	11.6	37.1		32.7	14.5	9.0	42.0	13.5	34.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	38 210	856 832	849 338	3 614 260		1 281 900	276 241	13 007	247 647	238 074	1 165 420
Speak a language other than English	5 927	657 949	570 160	314 578		150 548	15 860	1 715	181 433	146 434	89 384
5 to 17 years	847	111 149	119 811	38 871		23 728	3 140	182	31 884	30 675	12 313
18 to 64 years	4 607	481 533	414 896	215 526		105 460	11 893	1 354	132 963	105 862	61 633
65 to 74 years	309	41 821	22 102	30 020		11 363	497	10	10 925	6 309	7 688
75 years and over	164	23 446	13 351	30 161		9 997	330	71	5 661	3 588	7 750
Do not speak English "very well"	1 423	350 145	285 436	89 984		53 033	5 049	422	91 083	68 903	25 742
5 to 17 years	215	47 461	46 504	9 384		7 252	1 193	32	13 410	11 270	3 078
18 to 64 years	1 070	253 977	218 014	57 329		37 243	3 559	333	65 758	52 443	16 943
65 to 74 years	81	30 495	12 472	11 078		4 276	116	25	7 674	3 139	2 670
75 years and over	57	18 212	8 446	12 193		4 262	181	32	4 241	2 051	3 051
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	281	72 806	46 708	22 692		11 680	1 094	77	19 503	12 551	6 225
Persons 5 years and over in households	36 559	842 071	825 188	3 521 642		1 251 980	265 734	12 650	243 857	233 517	1 137 348
In linguistically isolated households	499	216 483	155 588	42 079		28 038	2 178	186	56 858	39 463	11 978
5 to 17 years	53	46 254	37 248	5 789		5 859	584	—	13 519	10 033	2 021
18 to 64 years	385	143 953	108 446	22 840		17 599	1 457	163	37 174	26 854	6 848
65 to 74 years	51	16 648	5 967	6 437		2 180	41	13	4 020	1 539	1 375
75 years and over	10	9 628	3 927	7 013		2 400	96	10	2 145	1 037	1 734
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	28 798	632 753	613 373	2 604 804		920 316	188 309	9 901	182 317	172 012	836 937
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 022	40 197	33 029	77 865		30 711	14 858	658	11 348	9 346	26 762
With a mobility limitation	1 112	12 992	12 864	39 926		15 039	7 302	398	3 371	3 560	13 412
In labor force	362	4 621	4 768	10 416		3 788	1 321	153	1 113	1 318	3 220
With a self-care limitation	1 476	34 304	26 780	56 518		22 872	11 538	507	9 843	7 695	19 749
With a work disability	3 884	26 709	37 881	183 342		65 971	24 574	1 320	7 817	11 242	60 367
In labor force	1 847	10 121	16 371	88 443		31 103	7 063	649	3 130	4 844	28 664
Prevented from working	1 786	13 707	18 440	76 539		28 289	15 520	606	3 759	5 440	25 665
No work disability	24 914	606 044	575 492	2 421 462		854 345	163 735	8 581	174 500	160 770	776 570
In labor force	20 004	468 865	460 239	2 025 637		706 563	125 702	6 888	133 984	127 199	644 307
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 409	46 644	28 155	297 788		99 711	16 545	518			



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA—Con.									
	San Francisco, CA PMSA						San Jose, CA PMSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	225 089	34 617	1 975	105 936	71 472	184 696	270 497	20 175	2 791	91 041
Preprimary school	16 863	2 303	104	4 897	3 426	14 682	18 724	954	129	5 158
Public school	7 066	1 570	82	2 428	2 310	5 735	9 141	664	94	2 616
Elementary or high school	108 558	21 475	1 177	56 836	44 777	83 057	142 472	10 641	1 673	49 287
Public school	83 869	18 608	995	47 235	38 523	61 838	125 640	9 749	1 546	44 949
College	99 668	10 839	694	44 203	23 269	86 957	109 301	8 580	989	36 596
Public college	78 871	8 905	565	36 979	20 052	67 929	82 900	6 525	736	28 157
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	225 089	34 617	1 975	105 936	71 472	184 696	270 497	20 175	2 791	91 041
3 and 4 years	9 867	1 660	56	2 880	2 242	8 405	9 776	585	64	2 720
5 to 14 years	83 793	15 780	791	39 270	30 510	65 963	109 974	7 984	1 212	36 472
15 to 17 years	23 238	4 494	285	12 826	8 754	18 613	30 234	1 979	377	10 629
18 and 19 years	12 547	2 017	157	8 102	4 648	10 083	20 940	1 527	155	7 116
20 to 24 years	26 299	3 171	202	14 623	8 103	21 940	33 275	2 596	281	11 641
25 to 34 years	35 371	3 802	223	14 865	9 965	29 887	36 130	3 161	426	13 236
35 years and over	33 974	3 693	261	13 370	7 250	29 805	30 168	2 343	276	9 227
Persons 18 to 24 years	86 197	12 784	992	34 497	31 829	68 723	106 384	7 365	1 174	28 085
Percent enrolled in college	38.6	31.2	26.2	55.3	28.1	41.4	43.7	47.7	31.6	55.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	35 214	6 477	496	18 955	14 756	27 334	50 512	3 474	574	15 755
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.8	10.6	16.9	5.2	20.0	5.3	9.9	10.2	12.4	4.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	86 197	12 784	992	34 497	31 829	68 723	106 384	7 365	1 174	28 085
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	19 853	4 424	291	8 432	8 375	15 640	25 704	2 091	277	6 511
Some college or associate degree	36 139	4 286	339	15 373	8 455	31 198	45 530	3 354	534	12 190
Bachelor's degree or higher	15 251	593	29	4 539	1 281	14 435	12 785	547	67	3 900
Persons 25 years and over	804 185	78 267	4 850	218 897	132 204	725 205	709 412	32 411	5 577	160 233
Less than 5th grade	14 390	1 875	88	21 384	14 135	6 559	15 194	468	111	8 808
5th to 8th grade	24 922	4 485	277	17 040	16 043	15 944	25 240	897	284	7 527
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	60 072	13 928	657	22 947	21 778	47 016	64 095	3 718	1 023	13 676
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	152 771	19 411	931	38 230	29 287	134 323	138 731	6 195	1 227	23 520
Some college, no degree	176 838	20 655	1 483	35 274	23 705	163 137	167 214	10 184	1 426	26 190
Associate degree, occupational program	24 449	2 758	156	7 660	4 190	21 805	25 072	1 411	275	8 012
Associate degree, academic program	33 699	2 958	185	9 420	4 819	30 833	34 357	1 993	249	7 790
Bachelor's degree	193 926	7 728	710	48 736	12 137	186 449	151 900	5 236	675	39 112
Graduate or professional degree	123 118	4 469	363	18 206	6 110	119 139	87 609	2 309	307	25 598
Females 25 years and over	406 605	38 329	2 423	117 452	65 318	366 982	355 947	14 938	2 924	80 930
Less than 5th grade	7 475	915	25	14 143	7 298	3 524	7 416	213	77	5 688
5th to 8th grade	13 601	2 527	139	10 188	8 028	9 036	13 524	397	158	4 648
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	30 581	6 150	376	12 118	10 451	24 240	34 420	1 940	539	7 603
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	86 744	10 055	439	21 362	15 567	76 645	80 811	3 150	657	13 727
Some college, no degree	91 526	10 115	731	17 223	11 506	84 752	89 600	4 775	740	12 790
Associate degree, occupational program	13 147	1 432	81	4 047	2 240	11 700	12 644	660	173	3 667
Associate degree, academic program	18 650	1 537	94	5 066	2 405	17 195	17 684	779	142	4 306
Bachelor's degree	96 131	3 569	381	25 712	5 378	92 780	70 012	2 134	329	20 644
Graduate or professional degree	48 750	2 029	157	7 593	2 445	47 110	29 836	890	109	7 857
Persons 25 years and over	804 185	78 267	4 850	218 897	132 204	725 205	709 412	32 411	5 577	160 233
Percent less than 5th grade	1.8	2.4	1.8	9.8	10.7	.9	2.1	1.4	2.0	5.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.6	74.1	78.9	72.0	60.7	90.4	85.3	84.3	74.6	81.3
Percent some college or higher	68.6	49.3	59.7	54.5	38.5	71.9	65.7	65.2	52.6	66.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	39.4	15.6	22.1	30.6	13.8	42.1	33.8	23.3	17.6	40.4
Males 25 to 34 years	113 299	12 864	893	30 084	29 053	97 062	117 136	7 232	1 079	30 990
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.0	79.2	75.3	85.3	62.8	94.4	86.6	88.2	75.5	87.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	42.2	16.0	17.7	35.5	14.3	46.7	36.8	23.3	19.8	46.9
Females 25 to 34 years	101 929	10 571	825	32 886	22 811	88 890	99 074	5 915	1 067	29 076
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.8	85.7	89.0	85.1	69.2	96.4	89.0	87.7	77.7	86.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	46.5	16.5	31.6	38.3	14.3	51.1	33.0	21.6	17.1	42.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	1 005 216	112 774	7 000	308 767	206 817	884 323	966 496	50 556	8 499	238 983
Speak a language other than English	193 912	7 589	1 543	250 281	159 242	105 453	166 753	5 410	1 524	187 776
5 to 17 years	27 970	1 323	230	38 423	31 534	10 585	27 452	731	222	34 878
18 to 64 years	134 806	5 735	1 205	179 970	116 257	71 052	121 341	4 554	1 212	139 976
65 to 74 years	15 985	362	67	19 884	6 940	11 665	9 945	86	55	8 628
75 years and over	15 151	169	41	12 004	4 511	12 151	8 014	39	35	4 294
Do not speak English "very well"	79 153	2 279	408	142 430	86 082	31 277	64 622	1 741	314	100 738
5 to 17 years	9 516	409	89	17 005	12 173	2 709	8 830	222	32	14 928
18 to 64 years	55 206	1 693	276	100 915	66 429	18 564	47 540	1 502	263	76 062
65 to 74 years	7 176	114	43	14 916	4 549	4 556	4 376	—	—	6 335
75 years and over	7 255	63	—	9 594	2 931	5 448	3 876	17	19	3 413
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	17 359	545	100	31 045	14 529	8 893	11 437	348	64	19 656
Persons 5 years and over in households	979 112	103 734	6 432	303 206	199 921	861 416	941 959	48 007	8 077	235 269
In linguistically isolated households	42 793	1 043	145	89 100	46 100	15 896	32 573	848	115	62 836
5 to 17 years	7 503	205	19	16 201	9 681	1 810	6 805	96	28	14 514
18 to 64 years	26 928	721	101	58 598	32 784	7 923	21 615	735	87	43 453
65 to 74 years	4 175	61	25	8 744	2 215	2 888	2 269	—	—	3 252
75 years and over	4 187	56	—	5 557	1 420	3 275	1 884	17	—	1 617
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	735 987	75 191	5 423	226 992	153 102	646 402	720 394	37 787	6 427	180 526
With a mobility or self-care limitation	24 944	7 790	404	15 514	9 208	19 756	21 747	1 894	510	10 904
With a mobility limitation	12 274	3 424	214	4 906	3 659	10 175	10 069	748	262	4 041
In labor force	3 522	673	60	2 007	1 517	2 689	2 996	169	72	1 283
With a self-care limitation	18 828	6 375	301	13 391	7 529	14 646	16 310	1 489	358	8 892
With a work disability	49 660	10 970	770	10 191	9 365	44 039	42 476	2 654	803	6 703
In labor force	22 871	2 768	303	4 002	3 954	20 493	21 417	1 076	394	2 187
Prevented from working	22 159	7 278	435	5 120	4 672	19 417	16 886	1 270	339	3 887
No work disability	686 327	64 221	4 653	216 801	143 737	602 363	677 918	35 133	5 624	173 823
In labor force	581 044	49 986	3 780	169 153	117 369	512 805	566 961	28 966	4 427	134 278
Persons 65 to 74 years	88 246	8 437	270	21 615	8 611	82 566	63 915	1 246	233	9 808
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8 629	2 044	76	3 547	1 371	7 729	6 442	259	26	1 494
With a mobility limitation	5 606	1 455	64	2 227	792	5 095	4 374	209	9	991
With a self-care limitation	5 797	1 444	36	2 593	892	5 203	3 924	142	21	1 004
Persons 75 years and over	66 659	4 162	150	12 316	5 396	62 919	38 648	686	117	4 604
With a mobility or self-care limitation	18 201	1 814	26	4 041	1 968	16 860	11 720	279	46	1 442
With a mobility limitation	14 941	1 426	26	3 180	1 538	13 850	9 841	273	36	1 135
With a self-care limitation	11 201	1 181	9	2 851	1 344	10 330	6 454	178	46	841



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose, CA CMSA—Con.									
	San Jose, CA PMSA—Con.		Santa Cruz, CA PMSA					Santa Rosa–Petaluma, CA PMSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	99 370	219 948	54 777	1 037	598	3 271	16 072	47 453	89 975	2 127
Preprimary school	4 642	16 370	3 592	29	19	133	673	3 222	7 327	185
Public school	3 497	7 507	1 886	14	12	75	483	1 634	3 892	111
Elementary or high school	70 185	107 599	27 577	571	255	1 328	11 631	22 514	53 518	1 277
Public school	66 117	93 382	25 222	556	235	1 105	11 239	20 345	49 125	1 214
College	24 543	95 979	23 608	437	324	1 810	3 768	21 717	29 130	665
Public school	20 524	71 820	21 334	406	261	1 680	3 566	19 523	26 462	600
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	99 370	219 948	54 777	1 037	598	3 271	16 072	47 453	89 975	2 127
3 and 4 years	2 440	8 588	1 879	18	7	54	302	1 733	3 546	118
5 to 14 years	50 548	84 704	21 770	459	213	1 053	8 432	17 939	43 808	925
15 to 17 years	12 688	24 029	5 917	112	61	274	2 076	5 017	11 173	225
18 and 19 years	6 574	17 472	4 836	85	32	520	1 119	4 237	5 713	186
20 to 24 years	8 803	28 495	8 219	140	113	831	1 501	7 495	6 791	168
25 to 34 years	10 825	30 583	5 632	89	96	285	1 476	5 069	8 022	219
35 years and over	7 492	26 077	6 524	134	76	254	1 166	5 963	10 922	286
Persons 18 to 24 years	44 986	84 147	21 208	291	230	1 646	7 118	18 178	29 075	725
Percent enrolled in college	23.7	48.3	55.1	75.6	63.0	77.5	26.2	58.9	36.6	34.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	22 194	39 569	10 254	158	111	778	3 704	8 666	16 712	444
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	23.4	6.6	6.2	4.4	24.3	1.7	28.3	3.5	9.8	8.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	44 986	84 147	21 208	291	230	1 646	7 118	18 178	29 075	725
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11 701	19 884	4 239	77	16	494	1 566	3 586	8 930	287
Some college or associate degree	10 597	40 078	11 898	178	164	932	1 622	11 116	12 820	256
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 328	12 046	1 599	13	19	96	155	1 551	1 168	6
Persons 25 years and over	160 238	621 159	129 434	1 207	1 199	5 121	22 070	118 806	239 403	2 951
Less than 5th grade	18 377	6 160	2 759	23	40	336	4 663	996	3 444	117
5th to 8th grade	22 771	13 384	4 759	29	19	322	4 734	2 800	7 240	165
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	32 430	46 868	10 442	113	130	442	3 368	8 902	23 266	345
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	34 705	119 012	25 278	265	254	916	3 493	23 393	58 270	608
Some college, no degree	27 421	151 768	33 372	392	419	999	2 959	31 739	63 997	865
Associate degree, occupational program	4 932	22 221	5 111	90	58	258	324	4 869	10 195	139
Associate degree, academic program	4 662	31 601	6 589	20	95	168	402	6 327	12 813	191
Bachelor's degree	9 785	145 938	26 704	189	121	1 128	1 318	25 901	40 727	379
Graduate or professional degree	5 155	84 207	14 420	86	63	552	809	13 879	19 451	142
Females 25 years and over	78 200	313 702	66 992	544	683	2 561	10 597	61 771	125 799	1 292
Less than 5th grade	8 922	3 158	1 313	2	32	177	2 079	545	1 445	42
5th to 8th grade	11 148	7 848	2 546	12	19	174	2 344	1 593	3 661	80
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15 994	26 059	5 683	45	82	218	1 607	4 896	12 420	133
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17 910	70 565	14 607	117	233	524	1 904	13 519	32 959	245
Some college, no degree	13 818	82 020	17 829	201	162	502	1 377	17 064	33 993	412
Associate degree, occupational program	2 241	11 370	2 967	45	22	111	214	2 801	5 907	53
Associate degree, academic program	2 100	16 557	3 469	13	32	92	194	3 322	7 175	127
Bachelor's degree	4 208	67 434	12 797	70	63	585	566	12 437	20 598	145
Graduate or professional degree	1 859	28 691	5 781	39	38	178	312	5 594	7 641	55
Persons 25 years and over	160 238	621 159	129 434	1 207	1 199	5 121	22 070	118 806	239 403	2 951
Percent less than 5th grade	11.5	1.0	2.1	1.9	3.3	6.6	21.1	.8	1.4	4.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	54.1	89.3	86.1	86.3	84.2	78.5	42.2	89.3	85.8	78.8
Percent some college or higher	32.4	70.1	66.6	64.4	63.1	60.6	26.3	69.6	61.5	58.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.3	37.1	31.8	22.8	15.3	32.8	9.6	33.5	25.1	17.7
Males 25 to 34 years	36 744	97 198	16 738	179	173	627	5 084	14 509	28 536	652
Percent high school graduate or higher	56.1	92.7	85.1	86.0	93.1	98.1	42.2	91.4	86.4	75.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.9	42.1	28.7	29.6	3.5	40.5	9.0	31.6	19.7	15.6
Females 25 to 34 years	30 627	83 752	16 589	236	180	702	4 295	14 577	29 532	485
Percent high school graduate or higher	61.3	93.5	88.4	90.7	85.6	87.0	48.3	92.7	90.0	81.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.1	37.1	30.9	19.9	4.4	42.6	8.8	33.7	21.4	18.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	275 751	821 021	180 294	2 086	1 703	8 182	40 764	161 482	327 357	4 884
Speak a language other than English	179 583	77 751	22 271	272	330	4 353	30 758	9 810	28 422	616
5 to 17 years	37 158	10 640	4 282	125	52	546	8 404	1 066	4 395	68
18 to 64 years	132 233	55 428	15 496	137	259	3 073	21 199	6 827	18 920	533
65 to 74 years	6 179	6 134	1 370	—	19	405	870	940	2 623	7
75 years and over	4 013	5 549	1 123	10	—	329	285	977	2 484	8
Do not speak English "very well"	83 607	22 283	9 360	43	83	2 272	18 606	2 481	10 861	211
5 to 17 years	13 521	2 326	1 755	11	15	295	4 272	262	1 619	37
18 to 64 years	64 024	15 340	6 643	22	68	1 487	13 644	1 525	7 450	174
65 to 74 years	3 348	2 329	479	—	—	247	494	296	1 073	—
75 years and over	2 714	2 288	483	10	—	243	196	398	719	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	12 238	4 917	1 690	10	21	442	2 570	736	2 414	18
Persons 5 years and over in households	269 257	800 978	174 779	1 763	1 600	7 348	39 357	156 603	320 936	4 554
In linguistically isolated households	43 306	9 797	5 036	10	21	1 117	10 423	1 058	6 095	25
5 to 17 years	10 409	1 436	1 182	—	—	208	2 979	81	1 201	—
18 to 64 years	30 320	5 849	3 274	—	21	684	7 093	557	3 812	25
65 to 74 years	1 516	1 303	272	—	—	112	254	155	651	—
75 years and over	1 061	1 209	308	10	—	113	97	265	431	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	199 890	615 316	129 818	1 412	1 371	6 088	28 899	116 507	222 816	3 420
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10 219	16 322	3 355	105	81	257	1 389	2 775	6 492	178
With a mobility limitation	3 974	7 957	1 741	70	30	23	514	1 588	3 492	94
In labor force	1 243	2 359	464	9	3	15	181	428	933	44
With a self-care limitation	8 174	11 922	2 389	37	65	237	1 165	1 886	4 381	151
With a work disability	11 631	36 344	9 635	233	209	234	1 756	8 857	18 833	320
In labor force	4 759	18 997	4 653	60	108	90	884	4 261	9 425	146
Prevented from working	5 902	13 693	3 713	151	74	122	731	3 428	7 524	145
No work disability	188 259	578 972	120 183	1 179	1 162	5 854	27 143	107 650	203 983	3 100
In labor force	149 147	487 597	98 204	1 022	956	4 328	21 838	87 952	169 588	2 413
Persons 65 to 74 years	7 533	59 051	12 939	59	79	514	1 041	12 348	28 304	92
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 176	5 751	1 126	12	11	38	171	994	2 839	9
With a mobility limitation	802	3 892	724	12	5	8	150	628	1 918	—
With a self-care limitation	778	3 505	768	12	6	38	100	700	1 877	9
Persons 75 years and over	4 300	35 907	10 467	24	20	358	388	10 220	20 686	85
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 536	10 675	2 830	—	4	61	116	2 767	5 350	35
With a mobility limitation	1 220	9 054	2 462	—	4	49	105	2 399	4 374	32
With a self-care limitation	1 016	5 751	1 451	—	—	52	85	1 410	2 930	9



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose, CA CMSA—Con.										
	Santa Rosa–Petaluma, CA PMSA—Con.					Vallejo–Fairfield–Napa, CA PMSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 212	3 775	12 891	82 263		81 984	15 413	1 304	15 990	18 880	73 414
Preprimary school	98	188	852	6 788		6 628	986	149	849	1 325	5 975
Public school	57	122	502	3 576		3 843	674	87	571	934	3 405
Elementary or high school	914	2 393	8 834	48 304		52 630	10 327	866	10 348	13 451	46 436
Public school	842	2 172	8 305	44 281		48 325	9 669	831	9 191	12 655	42 532
College	200	1 194	3 205	27 171		22 726	4 100	289	4 793	4 104	21 003
Public college	189	1 133	2 946	24 660		19 243	3 386	240	3 861	3 700	17 688
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 212	3 775	12 891	82 263		81 984	15 413	1 304	15 990	18 880	73 414
3 and 4 years	63	90	379	3 323		3 271	643	79	335	556	3 018
5 to 14 years	715	1 840	6 974	39 663		42 510	7 872	700	7 974	10 453	37 609
15 to 17 years	158	444	1 415	10 289		10 724	2 205	181	2 229	2 513	9 582
18 and 19 years	67	268	949	5 155		4 761	776	62	1 254	1 192	4 236
20 to 24 years	128	371	1 040	6 143		5 513	1 032	25	1 362	1 322	4 970
25 to 34 years	20	358	1 163	7 422		7 011	1 484	148	1 155	1 664	6 360
35 years and over	61	404	971	10 268		8 194	1 401	109	1 681	1 180	7 639
Persons 18 to 24 years	482	1 115	6 304	25 562		29 336	5 292	448	4 864	8 085	25 768
Percent enrolled in college	28.8	47.0	22.8	38.2		27.4	24.9	8.7	44.2	21.8	28.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	194	654	2 957	15 046		15 705	2 827	266	3 188	4 225	13 829
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	18.6	3.8	28.6	7.9		9.2	7.4	24.1	5.5	16.8	7.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>											
Persons 18 to 24 years	482	1 115	6 304	25 562		29 336	5 292	448	4 864	8 085	25 768
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	143	331	1 818	7 945		10 732	2 016	215	1 313	2 761	9 562
Some college or associate degree	139	526	1 377	11 969		11 231	1 858	70	2 300	1 992	10 358
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	37	105	1 081		1 078	86	19	323	117	985
Persons 25 years and over	2 613	6 533	19 297	227 578		213 924	26 710	2 522	27 139	30 677	199 203
Less than 5th grade	79	381	2 636	2 179		2 331	329	55	820	3 053	1 211
5th to 8th grade	153	361	2 916	5 712		7 734	1 021	85	1 574	4 344	5 889
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	501	505	3 058	21 333		23 714	3 738	459	2 300	4 558	21 695
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	547	1 342	3 654	55 942		58 794	6 737	757	5 306	7 265	54 923
Some college, no degree	722	1 448	3 651	61 614		58 788	8 408	689	6 309	6 484	55 507
Associate degree, occupational program	120	323	614	9 764		9 057	1 194	117	1 298	1 033	8 556
Associate degree, academic program	139	365	631	12 367		10 491	1 444	126	1 612	1 099	9 971
Bachelor's degree	210	1 266	1 480	39 762		29 035	2 913	183	6 506	1 994	27 921
Graduate or professional degree	142	542	657	18 905		13 980	926	51	1 414	847	13 530
Females 25 years and over	1 476	3 708	8 636	120 522		108 148	12 441	1 290	15 196	13 546	101 073
Less than 5th grade	43	227	1 154	979		957	180	29	517	1 209	584
5th to 8th grade	62	230	1 174	3 031		4 029	416	47	1 113	1 705	3 292
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	307	305	1 271	11 639		13 022	1 605	261	1 523	1 817	12 016
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	319	772	1 843	31 724		31 218	3 207	425	3 053	3 509	29 179
Some college, no degree	436	897	1 705	32 838		29 728	4 060	331	2 990	3 048	28 030
Associate degree, occupational program	67	146	328	5 658		4 757	586	51	675	621	4 450
Associate degree, academic program	39	213	247	7 011		5 323	767	56	910	497	5 115
Bachelor's degree	131	692	690	20 172		13 765	1 235	70	3 701	865	13 249
Graduate or professional degree	72	226	224	7 470		5 349	385	20	714	275	5 158
Persons 25 years and over	2 613	6 533	19 297	227 578		213 924	26 710	2 522	27 139	30 677	199 203
Percent less than 5th grade	3.0	5.8	13.7	1.0		1.1	1.2	2.2	3.0	10.0	.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.9	80.9	55.4	87.2		84.2	81.0	76.2	82.7	61.0	85.5
Percent some college or higher	51.0	60.4	36.4	62.6		56.7	55.7	46.2	63.2	37.3	58.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.5	27.7	11.1	25.8		20.1	14.4	9.3	29.2	9.3	20.8
Males 25 to 34 years	363	931	4 850	25 733		30 248	5 256	426	3 614	7 435	27 283
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.0	85.3	50.6	90.5		87.5	81.8	84.3	91.3	56.6	90.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.7	20.4	7.0	21.1		16.2	15.6	6.8	25.0	9.3	17.0
Females 25 to 34 years	500	1 073	3 602	27 484		28 693	4 167	437	4 248	5 150	26 308
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.4	92.4	60.2	92.1		89.2	90.4	85.4	90.1	71.1	90.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.6	23.7	8.7	22.3		17.9	12.6	5.9	30.3	9.4	18.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	4 087	10 133	34 983	306 507		300 363	42 699	3 914	43 120	52 949	275 507
Speak a language other than English	435	5 673	21 296	17 409		27 957	2 664	380	28 433	32 847	14 771
5 to 17 years	83	1 105	4 754	2 048		4 897	610	78	4 313	7 286	2 219
18 to 64 years	292	4 014	15 515	10 925		19 222	1 919	285	21 537	23 830	9 661
65 to 74 years	47	413	648	2 191		2 006	110	13	1 566	1 156	1 402
75 years and over	13	141	379	2 245		1 832	25	4	1 017	575	1 489
Do not speak English "very well"	109	3 063	12 115	4 571		9 671	716	87	10 559	16 123	3 630
5 to 17 years	36	565	2 322	458		1 574	236	11	1 258	2 946	551
18 to 64 years	67	2 141	9 191	2 689		6 881	434	63	7 614	12 283	2 268
65 to 74 years	—	237	361	853		622	46	13	1 086	581	374
75 years and over	6	120	241	571		594	—	—	601	313	437
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Linguistically isolated households	—	644	2 162	1 211		1 874	84	19	1 516	2 658	710
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 950	9 968	33 995	300 885		288 379	38 113	3 850	42 423	49 141	264 412
In linguistically isolated households	—	2 046	7 390	2 090		4 766	181	32	4 526	8 906	1 260
5 to 17 years	—	627	1 752	208		1 051	65	6	1 185	2 394	233
18 to 64 years	—	1 200	5 317	971		3 182	97	13	2 844	6 078	692
65 to 74 years	—	146	183	566		261	19	13	374	260	150
75 years and over	—	73	138	345		272	—	—	123	174	185
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>											
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 883	7 112	24 929	208 236		198 161	25 758	2 793	29 718	34 541	181 406
With a mobility or self-care limitation	172	438	1 139	5 894		7 152	1 834	197	1 736	1 728	6 356
With a mobility limitation	105	156	419	3 362		3 835	774	103	495	738	3 432
In labor force	46	40	177	894		967	173	28	163	332	826
With a self-care limitation	103	408	888	3 875		5 004	1 555	142	1 533	1 329	4 440
With a work disability	437	358	1 616	17 932		16 980	2 634	345	1 406	2 271	15 803
In labor force	227	131	885	8 891		7 641	828	166	581	1 045	7 137
Prevented from working	169	157	651	7 230		7 662	1 582	163	662	1 044	7 106
No work disability	2 446	6 754	23 313	190 304		181 181	23 124	2 448	28 312	32 270	165 603
In labor force	1 959	5 131	19 136	158 277		147 057	18 818	1 994	21 991	25 550	134 699
Persons 65 to 74 years	176	558	911	27 626		22 874	1 776	133	1 708	1 560	21 881
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10	33	109	2 767		2 565	374	10	380	319	2 433
With a mobility limitation	10	25	59	1 890		1 815	279	—	244	197	1 733
With a self-care limitation	—	17	79	1 823		1 587	237	10	253	218	1 497
Persons 75 years and over	73	232	619	20 214		14 290	623	76	1 043	766	13 786
With a mobility or self-care limitation	35	62	232	5 153		4 001	280	42	314	210	3 875
With a mobility limitation	35	54	175	4 234		3 468	263	38	244	171	3 359
With a self-care limitation	13	42	152	2 809		2 298	139	14	201	117	2 214



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Santa Barbara--Santa Maria--Lompoc, CA MSA						Santa Fe, NM MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	80 534	3 640	1 195	6 634	32 557	66 844	24 484	901	14 626	14 773
Preprimary school	4 863	91	55	255	1 531	4 145	1 829	93	728	1 313
Public school	2 506	66	41	148	1 213	1 998	913	50	457	572
Elementary or high school	37 752	1 986	689	2 606	22 973	28 776	15 990	558	10 824	8 882
Public school	33 646	1 871	642	2 383	21 873	25 204	14 469	505	10 069	7 940
College	37 919	1 563	451	3 773	8 053	33 923	6 665	250	3 074	4 578
Public college	33 492	1 311	405	3 469	7 431	29 807	4 767	155	2 537	3 058
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	80 534	3 640	1 195	6 634	32 557	66 844	24 484	901	14 626	14 773
3 and 4 years	2 431	40	30	142	780	2 117	945	60	380	678
5 to 14 years	29 673	1 492	508	1 890	16 655	23 165	12 559	426	8 024	7 291
15 to 17 years	7 926	399	146	622	4 056	6 296	3 456	123	2 285	1 830
18 and 19 years	8 744	403	109	1 007	2 615	7 311	1 481	91	917	897
20 to 24 years	15 684	470	167	1 663	3 389	14 185	1 482	48	819	897
25 to 34 years	8 332	548	142	807	2 927	7 103	1 758	79	1 027	1 134
35 years and over	7 744	288	93	503	2 135	6 667	2 803	74	1 174	2 046
Persons 18 to 24 years	38 176	1 537	568	3 257	16 120	31 852	7 037	322	5 241	3 544
Percent enrolled in college	59.2	50.6	41.9	77.2	63.9	77.2	32.1	31.1	21.8	40.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	16 450	782	291	1 533	7 603	13 235	4 844	239	3 209	2 574
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.0	10.2	18.6	3.0	24.6	4.6	11.3	8.8	15.2	5.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	38 176	1 537	568	3 257	16 120	31 852	7 037	322	5 241	3 544
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 731	354	156	570	3 784	6 201	2 189	141	1 838	916
Some college or associate degree	21 946	854	223	2 017	3 982	19 988	2 676	111	1 422	1 688
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 182	62	10	307	417	3 019	449	2	156	351
Persons 25 years and over	188 967	5 777	2 393	9 308	47 580	167 898	66 050	1 532	29 580	45 652
Less than 5th grade	3 288	123	63	677	7 254	958	785	13	1 100	174
5th to 8th grade	6 748	168	187	551	8 683	3 687	2 477	55	2 829	487
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	16 910	788	418	840	9 340	12 975	5 508	167	5 255	1 874
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	41 125	1 333	588	1 515	9 366	36 388	13 725	432	9 699	7 070
Some college, no degree	48 201	1 820	617	1 728	7 337	44 350	14 331	427	5 486	10 562
Associate degree, occupational program	6 808	187	143	377	1 167	6 297	1 678	89	599	1 274
Associate degree, academic program	9 902	344	90	383	1 127	9 306	1 620	85	584	1 236
Bachelor's degree	35 021	532	194	2 077	2 033	33 729	14 407	135	2 543	12 599
Graduate or professional degree	20 964	482	93	1 160	1 273	20 208	11 519	129	1 485	10 376
Females 25 years and over	97 513	2 315	1 344	4 963	22 298	87 509	34 457	806	15 156	23 792
Less than 5th grade	1 339	30	25	367	3 033	484	408	—	526	94
5th to 8th grade	3 601	102	121	314	4 167	2 185	1 327	28	1 518	263
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9 254	320	260	445	4 464	7 260	2 902	96	2 656	1 018
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24 037	495	346	910	4 717	21 530	7 923	244	5 279	4 119
Some college, no degree	26 275	684	338	888	3 443	24 363	7 983	208	2 963	5 934
Associate degree, occupational program	3 812	81	102	200	590	3 573	1 048	37	284	847
Associate degree, academic program	4 844	151	56	211	491	4 607	957	43	318	743
Bachelor's degree	17 172	282	74	1 158	943	16 594	7 455	90	1 060	6 720
Graduate or professional degree	7 179	170	22	470	450	6 913	4 454	60	552	4 054
Persons 25 years and over	188 967	5 777	2 393	9 308	47 580	167 898	66 050	1 532	29 580	45 652
Percent less than 5th grade	1.7	2.1	2.6	7.3	15.2	.6	1.2	.8	3.7	.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.7	81.3	72.1	77.8	46.9	89.5	86.7	84.7	69.0	94.4
Percent some college or higher	64.0	58.2	47.5	61.5	27.2	67.8	65.9	56.5	36.2	79.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.6	17.6	12.0	34.8	6.9	32.1	39.3	17.2	13.6	50.3
Males 25 to 34 years	26 057	1 403	410	1 587	11 832	21 431	6 978	251	4 587	4 172
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.0	87.5	76.6	89.3	48.2	92.7	85.5	81.7	72.2	94.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.8	13.2	10.2	44.9	5.8	33.0	30.1	4.0	8.3	43.7
Females 25 to 34 years	24 033	944	507	1 661	9 242	20 332	7 509	290	4 512	4 758
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.3	91.1	77.7	87.0	53.4	94.2	90.4	94.1	79.4	96.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.9	17.7	8.1	40.8	6.4	30.0	30.6	10.3	10.9	42.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	267 413	9 314	3 652	15 318	86 413	231 157	90 517	2 493	46 212	59 000
Speak a language other than English	37 734	966	954	9 442	61 202	15 243	25 568	1 228	31 542	4 094
5 to 17 years	6 199	154	141	1 355	1 458	1 549	3 432	184	4 356	531
18 to 64 years	26 464	761	685	7 227	43 918	10 128	18 455	942	23 202	2 907
65 to 74 years	2 537	38	67	514	1 965	1 512	2 210	58	2 421	417
75 years and over	2 534	13	61	346	961	2 054	1 471	44	1 563	239
Do not speak English "very well"	14 775	383	288	4 722	35 060	3 351	6 361	178	8 785	836
5 to 17 years	2 475	74	55	591	6 996	381	1 192	48	1 778	135
18 to 64 years	10 579	296	198	3 465	26 325	2 009	3 917	97	5 470	524
65 to 74 years	808	—	23	378	1 143	322	669	5	786	105
75 years and over	913	13	12	288	596	639	583	28	751	72
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	2 827	54	41	846	5 643	863	1 649	45	2 028	234
Persons 5 years and over in households	254 968	8 037	3 479	14 448	83 859	220 412	88 842	2 302	45 136	57 633
In linguistically isolated households	8 309	116	93	2 705	22 084	1 410	3 120	77	4 225	335
5 to 17 years	1 876	21	24	689	5 874	150	419	28	754	24
18 to 64 years	5 436	95	50	1 664	15 342	634	1 861	33	2 509	190
65 to 74 years	471	—	14	236	563	217	454	5	512	74
75 years and over	526	—	5	116	305	409	386	11	450	47
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	185 362	5 596	2 738	11 712	61 554	159 745	64 212	1 731	31 389	42 621
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 707	255	119	420	3 040	3 536	1 920	81	1 620	781
With a mobility limitation	2 303	136	91	187	1 262	1 793	850	55	685	423
In labor force	621	20	45	79	548	370	178	44	135	119
With a self-care limitation	3 462	181	65	356	2 387	2 578	1 434	38	1 245	557
With a work disability	12 530	462	310	404	4 148	10 754	4 198	157	2 512	2 487
In labor force	5 982	168	153	152	1 744	5 162	2 124	106	951	1 473
Prevented from working	5 282	252	131	231	2 120	4 479	1 680	39	1 368	762
No work disability	172 832	5 134	2 428	11 308	57 406	148 991	60 014	1 574	28 877	40 134
In labor force	137 373	4 209	2 045	7 737	45 512	118 564	48 517	1 188	23 210	32 708
Persons 65 to 74 years	23 293	332	143	669	2 445	21 884	6 660	63	2 497	4 790
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 941	73	7	88	389	1 717	732	6	413	411
With a mobility limitation	1 420	54	7	61	293	1 252	516	6	308	285
With a self-care limitation	1 072	42	—	62	226	937	417	—	195	276
Persons 75 years and over	15 942	179	82	422	1 179	15 309	3 636	53	1 582	2 338
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 201	65	26	136	437	3 978	1 263	16	712	660
With a mobility limitation	3 632	65	19	110	392	3 438	1 123	15	649	583
With a self-care limitation	2 403	61	16	93	306	2 263	610	12	328	316



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Sarasota, FL MSA					Savannah, GA MSA				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	40 071	3 145	460	1 660	38 842	34 174	26 520	930	869	33 692
Preprimary school	3 294	286	40	104	3 215	2 752	1 766	71	76	2 719
Public school	1 560	222	11	51	1 534	1 108	1 398	19	60	1 091
Elementary or high school	25 544	2 486	258	1 158	24 709	22 893	19 771	588	567	22 590
Public school	22 955	2 424	219	1 034	22 222	17 770	18 682	517	490	17 518
College	11 233	373	162	398	10 918	8 529	4 983	271	226	8 383
Public college	9 156	304	153	345	8 877	5 898	4 300	137	148	5 814
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	40 071	3 145	460	1 660	38 842	34 174	26 520	930	869	33 692
3 and 4 years	1 714	200	20	60	1 666	1 362	1 160	27	24	1 338
5 to 14 years	19 435	1 936	209	875	18 784	18 174	14 589	483	480	17 906
15 to 17 years	6 046	498	42	272	5 904	4 855	4 141	108	62	4 834
18 and 19 years	2 616	207	41	69	2 569	2 423	1 960	70	63	2 400
20 to 24 years	2 775	48	50	154	2 638	3 094	2 093	109	133	3 019
25 to 34 years	2 821	133	72	129	2 692	2 169	1 304	81	46	2 130
35 years and over	4 664	123	26	101	4 589	2 097	1 273	51	61	2 065
Persons 18 to 24 years	15 172	1 236	145	762	14 491	15 398	10 197	366	462	15 197
Percent enrolled in college	27.7	11.8	39.3	26.5	27.8	28.7	28.1	41.8	25.8	28.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	8 898	868	80	349	8 675	7 746	6 130	187	168	7 684
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.6	28.6	12.5	17.5	11.2	14.4	12.6	14.4	11.9	14.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	15 172	1 236	145	762	14 491	15 398	10 197	366	462	15 197
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 280	389	37	242	5 057	5 466	3 628	176	191	5 378
Some college or associate degree	5 243	151	60	241	5 048	5 503	2 872	87	130	5 453
Bachelor's degree or higher	742	31	—	15	733	958	270	16	22	936
Persons 25 years and over	208 956	6 573	888	3 476	206 092	101 739	47 128	1 383	1 393	100 857
Less than 5th grade	1 343	438	115	116	1 248	1 138	2 801	59	11	1 127
5th to 8th grade	9 415	754	101	430	9 038	4 923	5 342	23	98	4 881
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	26 321	1 797	120	715	25 756	15 360	10 924	179	109	15 298
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	66 795	1 779	153	849	66 106	33 385	13 364	321	423	33 131
Some college, no degree	44 874	927	116	667	44 369	20 374	8 138	276	314	20 201
Associate degree, occupational program	7 302	92	22	133	7 195	2 961	1 108	35	66	2 914
Associate degree, academic program	6 184	145	31	96	6 088	2 437	683	35	81	2 369
Bachelor's degree	29 785	482	171	275	29 532	14 074	3 125	304	218	13 899
Graduate or professional degree	16 937	159	59	195	16 760	7 087	1 643	151	73	7 037
Females 25 years and over	113 416	3 804	497	1 773	112 005	53 118	26 998	813	678	52 652
Less than 5th grade	702	191	73	64	655	555	1 388	37	—	555
5th to 8th grade	4 790	429	52	172	4 653	2 416	3 153	23	27	2 400
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14 498	1 107	37	407	14 165	8 714	6 326	144	59	8 681
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	41 307	1 015	81	501	40 906	18 975	7 087	197	254	18 813
Some college, no degree	23 841	543	80	336	23 613	10 327	4 685	142	161	10 207
Associate degree, occupational program	4 462	61	5	56	4 406	1 693	802	30	28	1 670
Associate degree, academic program	3 606	79	31	65	3 541	1 352	440	19	41	1 324
Bachelor's degree	13 990	267	100	97	13 907	6 471	2 037	162	70	6 417
Graduate or professional degree	6 220	112	38	75	6 159	2 615	1 080	59	38	2 585
Persons 25 years and over	208 956	6 573	888	3 476	206 092	101 739	47 128	1 383	1 393	100 857
Percent less than 5th grade	.6	6.7	13.0	3.3	.6	1.1	5.9	4.3	.8	1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.3	54.5	62.2	63.7	82.5	78.9	59.5	81.1	84.4	78.9
Percent some college or higher	50.3	27.5	44.9	39.3	50.4	46.1	31.2	57.9	54.0	46.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.4	9.8	25.9	13.5	22.5	20.8	10.1	32.9	20.9	20.8
Males 25 to 34 years	15 693	777	152	490	15 279	14 091	6 520	191	311	13 895
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.6	75.0	75.7	70.0	84.0	85.0	75.8	94.8	85.5	85.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.7	9.1	23.0	9.0	19.9	22.8	5.3	30.4	33.4	22.5
Females 25 to 34 years	15 814	1 096	91	391	15 504	13 388	7 738	223	304	13 178
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.2	75.7	92.3	58.3	89.7	86.1	80.3	72.2	100.0	85.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.1	18.7	48.4	9.5	19.2	21.9	9.5	35.0	20.7	21.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	251 709	10 602	1 291	5 450	247 320	142 174	77 734	2 359	2 440	140 793
Speak a language other than English	17 534	491	810	3 666	14 659	5 551	2 570	1 638	1 341	4 864
5 to 17 years	1 434	191	104	649	1 030	875	616	326	209	774
18 to 64 years	9 561	249	647	2 577	7 486	3 874	1 777	1 285	1 045	3 332
65 to 74 years	3 312	42	53	221	3 118	494	146	16	63	467
75 years and over	3 227	9	6	219	3 025	308	31	11	24	291
Do not speak English "very well"	5 577	196	503	1 714	4 204	1 522	969	692	298	1 392
5 to 17 years	471	75	34	182	328	267	298	49	49	248
18 to 64 years	3 005	89	410	1 282	1 985	1 050	639	625	227	954
65 to 74 years	1 020	23	53	146	897	93	32	7	7	86
75 years and over	1 081	9	6	104	994	112	—	11	15	104
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	1 537	7	112	302	1 254	336	140	122	49	296
Persons 5 years and over in households	247 407	10 286	1 271	5 348	243 076	138 802	74 047	2 296	2 260	137 471
In linguistically isolated households	2 596	7	359	680	1 960	595	312	275	91	523
5 to 17 years	152	—	77	87	77	167	122	60	18	149
18 to 64 years	1 161	—	236	455	738	331	190	204	66	284
65 to 74 years	573	7	40	85	488	37	—	—	7	30
75 years and over	710	—	6	53	657	60	—	11	—	60
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	140 181	6 807	936	3 746	137 164	96 364	48 525	1 635	1 408	95 483
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 999	804	106	144	4 902	3 849	5 205	120	33	3 823
With a mobility limitation	2 679	291	12	61	2 635	1 907	1 696	38	7	1 900
In labor force	568	78	12	17	559	319	374	—	7	312
With a self-care limitation	3 359	626	106	114	3 283	2 728	4 384	92	26	2 709
With a work disability	11 727	835	43	231	11 551	7 950	5 620	61	81	7 917
In labor force	4 818	266	33	107	4 738	2 949	1 749	21	42	2 939
Prevented from working	5 529	503	10	124	5 433	4 097	3 494	40	16	4 097
No work disability	128 454	5 972	893	3 515	125 613	88 414	42 905	1 574	1 327	87 566
In labor force	99 494	4 825	735	2 791	97 222	70 372	32 723	1 183	1 096	69 637
Persons 65 to 74 years	48 688	780	90	344	48 371	12 500	5 231	35	94	12 448
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 991	173	—	51	3 960	1 360	1 284	3	9	1 351
With a mobility limitation	2 375	99	—	40	2 355	1 107	944	3	7	1 100
With a self-care limitation	2 628	131	—	23	2 605	759	806	—	9	750
Persons 75 years and over	36 385	389	26	288	36 122	7 108	3 261	18	43	7 072
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7 723	171	12	61	7 687	2 130	1 315	—	6	2 114
With a mobility limitation	6 117	151	12	50	6 092	1 878	1 058	—	17	1 871
With a self-care limitation	4 689	110	—	27	4 671	1 152	801	—	16	1 136



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA					Seattle--Tacoma, WA CMSA			
						Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	163 741	2 346	1 521	2 204	162 167	524 099	37 381	9 665	57 008
Preprimary school	12 005	79	90	121	11 911	48 620	2 993	787	3 488
Public school	6 521	59	44	62	6 477	25 443	2 147	620	2 013
Elementary or high school	105 627	1 675	827	1 496	104 537	324 708	25 764	6 608	33 382
Public school	91 364	1 360	644	1 292	90 456	294 095	24 475	6 174	30 912
College	46 109	592	604	587	45 719	150 771	8 624	2 270	20 138
Public college	29 079	424	297	395	28 845	117 780	7 015	1 756	16 595
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	163 741	2 346	1 521	2 204	162 167	524 099	37 381	9 665	57 008
3 and 4 years	4 626	33	42	49	4 584	20 628	1 363	491	1 425
5 to 14 years	81 382	1 003	607	1 142	80 526	264 813	20 718	5 070	24 790
15 to 17 years	25 618	301	220	327	25 382	69 131	5 069	1 347	7 305
18 and 19 years	16 376	266	190	229	16 233	35 396	1 937	5 062	5 468
20 to 24 years	16 758	319	261	213	16 623	45 055	2 720	477	7 899
25 to 34 years	7 967	228	126	151	7 880	45 740	3 088	924	6 110
35 years and over	11 014	196	75	93	10 939	43 336	2 486	888	4 417
Persons 18 to 24 years	73 788	1 259	633	815	73 292	212 005	15 000	3 889	20 113
Percent enrolled in college	38.9	29.9	62.2	48.8	38.8	30.0	22.9	17.3	51.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	42 016	688	419	534	41 675	103 089	7 242	2 127	11 216
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.5	23.3	2.4	11.2	7.6	9.2	11.7	21.1	5.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	73 788	1 259	633	815	73 292	212 005	15 000	3 889	20 113
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28 113	425	205	181	27 990	64 907	5 992	1 412	4 485
Some college or associate degree	29 390	315	244	388	29 134	87 972	5 270	1 102	9 516
Bachelor's degree or higher	5 154	59	79	82	5 101	19 661	543	87	2 036
Persons 25 years and over	487 745	4 110	1 702	2 691	485 799	1 480 726	66 451	18 659	96 377
Less than 5th grade	6 802	136	73	42	6 774	7 652	1 059	195	6 810
5th to 8th grade	43 454	260	96	202	43 339	39 847	2 633	1 227	5 465
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	79 126	909	159	539	78 789	133 368	8 816	3 177	9 123
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	201 554	1 442	278	821	200 920	394 044	17 999	5 562	19 179
Some college, no degree	60 768	805	129	463	60 426	379 093	19 735	4 917	17 581
Associate degree, occupational program	13 920	155	80	87	13 861	61 848	3 361	882	4 275
Associate degree, academic program	13 656	65	54	113	13 579	54 695	2 601	3 397	3 975
Bachelor's degree	43 483	237	371	258	43 275	286 213	7 383	1 270	21 570
Graduate or professional degree	24 982	101	462	166	24 836	123 966	2 864	718	8 977
Females 25 years and over	264 761	1 313	859	1 361	263 734	759 309	31 478	9 942	53 403
Less than 5th grade	3 911	70	57	6	3 905	3 765	435	87	4 719
5th to 8th grade	26 142	54	72	105	26 082	20 556	1 371	691	3 573
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	43 753	194	85	251	43 576	72 095	4 416	1 595	5 434
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	114 169	529	182	444	113 816	217 990	8 429	2 962	12 126
Some college, no degree	29 665	208	91	235	29 471	201 586	9 329	2 765	9 073
Associate degree, occupational program	7 349	96	33	49	7 325	32 614	1 674	543	2 191
Associate degree, academic program	7 272	26	29	66	7 229	29 652	1 226	358	1 802
Bachelor's degree	20 914	96	158	150	20 799	133 549	3 324	594	10 990
Graduate or professional degree	11 586	40	152	55	11 531	47 502	1 274	347	3 495
Persons 25 years and over	487 745	4 110	1 702	2 691	485 799	1 480 726	66 451	18 659	96 377
Percent less than 5th grade	1.4	3.3	4.3	1.6	1.4	.5	1.6	1.0	7.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.5	68.2	80.7	70.9	73.5	87.8	81.2	75.4	77.8
Percent some college or higher	32.1	33.2	64.4	40.4	32.1	61.2	54.1	45.5	57.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.0	8.2	48.9	15.8	14.0	27.7	15.4	10.7	31.7
Males 25 to 34 years	51 692	1 286	276	466	51 435	217 707	13 073	3 427	15 012
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.2	61.7	90.2	57.9	88.3	91.2	86.7	77.6	87.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.3	5.1	51.4	13.1	17.3	29.4	13.3	8.9	38.1
Females 25 to 34 years	53 093	386	174	489	52 721	211 444	11 757	3 600	16 765
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.5	86.3	81.0	89.4	90.5	93.0	88.4	80.6	84.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.1	15.8	32.2	17.6	19.1	28.4	13.9	6.9	33.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	676 916	6 934	3 208	5 067	673 350	2 054 736	109 195	29 684	151 204
Speak a language other than English	38 779	526	2 175	3 126	36 846	101 492	6 968	2 347	105 155
5 to 17 years	3 617	87	429	795	3 129	14 485	1 467	386	20 364
18 to 64 years	16 962	425	1 641	2 195	15 628	70 744	5 093	1 765	76 394
65 to 74 years	9 131	14	68	98	9 052	8 134	331	112	5 486
75 years and over	9 069	—	37	38	9 037	8 129	77	84	2 911
Do not speak English "very well"	9 910	101	999	1 066	9 346	27 431	1 921	599	57 635
5 to 17 years	998	26	181	238	842	4 470	409	113	8 955
18 to 64 years	4 153	75	773	768	3 788	17 679	1 358	419	42 532
65 to 74 years	2 169	—	35	44	2 142	2 359	110	31	3 972
75 years and over	2 590	—	10	16	2 574	2 923	44	36	2 176
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	2 889	5	168	176	2 832	6 038	513	85	13 003
Persons 5 years and over in households	653 978	4 211	2 949	4 374	650 738	2 007 891	102 349	28 430	148 924
In linguistically isolated households	4 120	19	509	522	3 938	10 924	853	144	35 938
5 to 17 years	198	14	182	175	142	1 851	188	17	8 948
18 to 64 years	1 399	5	307	343	1 277	6 499	592	106	23 624
65 to 74 years	1 160	—	20	4	1 156	1 093	67	10	2 341
75 years and over	1 363	—	—	—	1 363	1 481	6	11	1 025
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	442 454	3 483	2 367	3 149	440 192	1 458 607	70 027	21 231	110 307
With a mobility or self-care limitation	17 702	229	118	75	17 658	38 408	4 593	1 243	6 783
With a mobility limitation	10 397	155	47	53	10 362	21 322	2 162	768	2 728
In labor force	1 682	32	17	9	1 673	5 911	505	172	777
With a self-care limitation	11 998	157	80	37	11 984	25 648	3 502	898	5 469
With a work disability	40 508	405	103	233	40 341	116 723	8 600	3 496	5 929
In labor force	13 837	117	58	138	13 739	59 827	3 348	1 356	2 168
Prevented from working	23 257	251	24	82	23 193	44 409	4 416	1 798	3 018
No work disability	401 946	3 078	2 264	2 916	399 851	1 341 884	61 427	17 735	104 378
In labor force	315 827	2 081	1 427	2 134	314 279	1 116 444	49 941	13 548	78 264
Persons 65 to 74 years	75 269	311	79	128	75 149	146 052	4 869	1 079	6 839
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10 133	93	6	26	10 113	14 841	812	141	1 100
With a mobility limitation	6 707	40	6	16	6 691	10 422	539	126	688
With a self-care limitation	6 656	73	—	18	6 644	9 013	588	59	676
Persons 75 years and over	51 390	83	48	55	51 341	92 930	1 858	443	3 134
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16 240	20	12	20	16 220	24 976	763	144	969
With a mobility limitation	13 620	8	12	20	13 600	20 884	684	117	822
With a self-care limitation	9 178	20	12	10	9 168	13 383	426	73	587



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Seattle, WA PMSA						Tacoma, WA PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	23 256	511 461	401 433	24 110	7 146	47 363	16 994	392 008	122 666	13 271
Preprimary school	1 804	47 543	38 592	1 953	606	2 881	1 323	37 742	10 028	1 040
Public school	1 107	24 815	19 347	1 351	474	1 567	754	18 895	6 096	796
Elementary or high school	15 409	316 286	242 020	16 569	4 821	26 533	10 829	236 021	82 688	9 195
Public school	14 356	286 224	217 104	15 508	4 495	24 324	9 933	211 568	76 991	8 967
College	6 043	147 632	120 821	5 588	1 719	17 949	4 842	118 245	29 950	3 036
Public college	4 832	115 241	97 856	4 539	1 298	14 996	3 971	95 748	19 924	2 476
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	23 256	511 461	401 433	24 110	7 146	47 363	16 994	392 008	122 666	13 271
3 and 4 years	766	20 142	16 693	1 021	376	1 249	613	16 276	3 935	342
5 to 14 years	12 420	257 966	198 267	13 114	3 756	19 826	8 614	193 435	66 546	7 604
15 to 17 years	3 001	67 368	52 270	3 408	893	5 736	2 259	50 957	16 861	1 661
18 and 19 years	1 384	34 682	26 532	1 254	372	4 299	967	26 005	8 864	683
20 to 24 years	2 006	44 062	35 632	1 805	387	7 003	1 679	34 749	9 423	915
25 to 34 years	1 980	44 798	37 603	1 909	699	5 470	1 550	36 841	8 137	1 179
35 years and over	1 699	42 443	34 436	1 599	663	3 780	1 312	33 745	8 900	887
Persons 18 to 24 years	9 989	207 104	158 237	8 702	2 887	16 896	6 850	154 726	53 768	6 298
Percent enrolled in college	26.3	30.1	31.6	26.8	19.1	54.8	31.3	31.6	25.3	17.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 782	100 544	76 593	4 536	1 528	9 122	3 299	74 807	26 496	2 706
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.0	9.1	8.8	12.2	21.3	5.7	13.3	8.7	10.3	10.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	9 989	207 104	158 237	8 702	2 887	16 896	6 850	154 726	53 768	6 298
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 265	63 397	44 523	3 001	918	3 648	1 850	43 586	20 384	2 991
Some college or associate degree	3 242	86 264	68 670	3 140	911	8 233	2 600	67 257	19 302	2 130
Bachelor's degree or higher	605	19 293	16 862	397	60	1 861	506	16 545	2 799	146
Persons 25 years and over	36 194	1 461 094	1 164 491	45 459	14 129	80 431	27 260	1 149 519	316 235	20 992
Less than 5th grade	1 090	7 217	5 646	856	128	5 335	863	5 304	2 006	203
5th to 8th grade	1 865	38 969	28 262	2 073	1 012	4 466	1 523	27 506	11 585	560
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 542	131 181	96 031	6 372	2 413	7 002	3 345	94 470	37 337	2 444
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9 060	389 083	288 234	11 599	4 080	14 212	6 205	284 742	105 810	6 400
Some college, no degree	9 688	373 832	301 273	13 233	3 619	14 725	7 331	297 223	77 820	6 502
Associate degree, occupational program	1 791	60 984	48 950	2 359	711	3 632	1 382	48 326	12 898	1 002
Associate degree, academic program	1 535	53 912	43 212	1 520	553	2 891	1 072	42 665	11 483	1 081
Bachelor's degree	4 611	283 293	247 062	5 283	1 082	19 779	3 834	244 607	39 151	2 100
Graduate or professional degree	2 012	122 623	105 821	2 164	531	8 389	1 705	104 676	18 145	700
Females 25 years and over	17 204	749 672	597 387	21 959	7 604	43 202	12 950	590 068	161 922	9 519
Less than 5th grade	487	3 543	2 771	391	48	3 687	387	2 596	994	44
5th to 8th grade	939	20 119	14 731	1 072	551	2 769	776	14 345	5 825	299
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 289	70 981	50 904	3 140	1 172	3 847	1 518	50 171	21 191	1 276
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 247	215 448	160 906	5 554	2 224	8 601	3 000	159 026	57 084	2 875
Some college, no degree	4 813	198 852	161 966	6 554	2 115	7 564	3 749	159 884	39 620	2 775
Associate degree, occupational program	825	32 230	25 882	1 217	436	1 847	640	25 617	6 732	457
Associate degree, academic program	686	29 270	24 228	757	318	1 570	525	23 922	5 424	469
Bachelor's degree	2 103	132 314	115 102	2 326	488	10 092	1 696	114 086	18 447	998
Graduate or professional degree	815	46 915	40 897	948	252	3 225	659	40 421	6 605	326
Persons 25 years and over	36 194	1 461 094	1 164 491	45 459	14 129	80 431	27 260	1 149 519	316 235	20 992
Percent less than 5th grade	3.0	.5	.5	1.9	.9	6.6	3.2	.5	.6	1.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.3	87.9	88.8	79.5	74.9	79.1	79.0	88.9	83.9	84.7
Percent some college or higher	54.3	61.2	64.1	54.0	46.0	61.4	56.2	64.2	50.4	54.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.3	27.8	30.3	16.4	11.4	35.0	20.3	30.4	18.1	13.3
Males 25 to 34 years	8 785	213 279	172 143	8 168	2 514	12 876	6 478	168 830	45 564	4 905
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.8	91.4	91.9	86.3	76.8	88.0	79.0	92.1	88.7	87.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.1	29.6	32.9	15.8	11.0	41.2	18.4	33.1	16.0	9.2
Females 25 to 34 years	7 300	207 818	167 784	7 364	2 780	13 853	5 333	165 115	43 660	4 393
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.6	93.1	93.9	87.5	82.0	86.0	84.6	94.1	89.8	89.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.6	28.6	31.6	15.6	6.4	37.7	17.5	31.8	16.2	11.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	63 080	2 020 748	1 594 123	71 898	22 170	124 948	46 138	1 568 822	460 613	37 297
Speak a language other than English	27 091	89 634	79 136	4 505	1 758	87 985	19 597	70 452	22 356	2 463
5 to 17 years	4 539	12 506	11 404	959	299	16 743	3 306	9 990	3 081	508
18 to 64 years	21 252	61 566	55 120	3 304	1 284	63 768	15 271	48 399	15 624	1 789
65 to 74 years	805	7 720	6 311	165	106	4 770	603	5 995	1 823	166
75 years and over	495	7 842	6 301	77	69	2 704	417	6 068	1 828	—
Do not speak English "very well"	9 416	23 782	22 079	1 301	496	47 912	6 884	19 310	5 352	620
5 to 17 years	1 439	3 907	3 523	277	99	7 070	1 005	3 141	947	132
18 to 64 years	7 294	14 890	14 441	909	336	35 363	5 334	12 289	3 238	449
65 to 74 years	372	2 225	1 949	71	25	3 472	302	1 832	410	39
75 years and over	311	2 760	2 166	44	36	2 007	243	2 048	757	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	1 725	5 332	4 946	407	79	11 012	1 267	4 399	1 092	106
Persons 5 years and over in households	60 838	1 974 677	1 564 826	68 941	21 242	123 157	45 002	1 540 042	443 065	33 408
In linguistically isolated households	4 227	9 315	9 010	645	130	30 681	3 116	7 793	1 914	208
5 to 17 years	793	1 602	1 473	126	9	7 408	584	1 296	378	62
18 to 64 years	3 129	5 275	5 559	480	100	20 212	2 276	4 646	940	112
65 to 74 years	197	1 012	910	33	10	2 120	159	838	183	34
75 years and over	108	1 426	1 068	6	11	941	97	1 013	413	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	43 495	1 435 351	1 155 409	49 324	16 279	92 048	33 327	1 137 529	303 198	20 703
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 702	37 598	28 703	3 201	880	5 417	1 280	28 113	9 705	1 392
With a mobility limitation	830	20 954	15 818	1 564	522	2 077	613	15 553	5 504	598
In labor force	279	5 751	4 646	346	139	655	230	4 509	1 265	159
With a self-care limitation	1 207	25 073	18 963	2 445	652	4 366	920	18 538	6 685	1 057
With a work disability	3 094	115 241	85 952	6 043	2 583	4 325	2 117	84 948	30 771	2 557
In labor force	1 530	59 043	45 920	2 229	1 043	1 710	1 096	45 364	13 907	1 119
Prevented from working	1 326	43 848	30 942	3 219	1 282	2 081	860	30 581	13 467	1 197
No work disability	40 401	1 320 110	1 069 457	43 281	13 696	87 723	31 210	1 052 581	272 427	18 146
In labor force	32 596	1 098 923	899 325	35 831	10 514	67 351	25 674	885 507	217 119	14 110
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 476	145 063	112 801	3 726	788	5 967	1 120	112 052	33 251	1 143
With a mobility or self-care limitation	249	14 673	11 127	566	81	906	222	10 977	3 714	246
With a mobility limitation	175	10 310	7 829	354	81	560	159	7 730	2 593	185
With a self-care limitation	139	8 933	6 689	415	21	555	125	6 614	2 324	173
Persons 75 years and over	772	92 392	71 407	1 572	335	2 866	656	70 962	21 523	286
With a mobility or self-care limitation	285	24 783	19 009	622	100	874	252	18 848	5 967	141
With a mobility limitation	236	20 725	15 958	551	84	744	203	15 831	4 926	133
With a self-care limitation	218	13 225	10 047	325	43	523	197	9 910	3 336	101



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA—Con.				Sharon, PA MSA			Sheboygan, WI MSA	
	Tacoma, WA PMSA—Con.								
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 519	9 645	6 262	119 453	26 566	1 727	26 444	24 124	1 063
Preprimary school	181	607	481	9 801	1 893	73	1 866	2 211	113
Public school	146	446	353	5 920	1 279	59	1 252	1 281	108
Elementary or high school	1 787	6 849	4 580	80 265	17 947	1 328	17 887	17 621	754
Public school	1 679	6 588	4 423	74 656	16 380	1 255	16 326	15 040	708
College	551	2 189	1 201	29 387	6 726	6 691	6 392	4 292	196
Public college	458	1 599	861	19 493	3 408	1 332	3 387	2 968	160
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 519	9 645	6 262	119 453	26 566	1 727	26 444	24 124	1 063
3 and 4 years	115	176	153	3 866	681	31	666	807	106
5 to 14 years	1 314	4 964	3 806	64 531	13 516	898	13 464	13 798	563
15 to 17 years	454	1 569	742	16 411	4 286	372	4 272	4 222	80
18 and 19 years	96	763	417	8 677	2 911	146	2 892	1 372	84
20 to 24 years	90	896	327	9 313	2 806	114	2 789	1 308	74
25 to 34 years	225	640	430	7 957	956	84	951	1 267	73
35 years and over	225	637	387	8 698	1 410	82	1 410	1 350	83
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 002	3 217	3 139	52 378	11 676	680	11 638	8 543	240
Percent enrolled in college	11.9	34.2	15.4	25.6	38.6	26.0	38.5	21.0	29.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	599	2 094	1 483	25 737	6 754	519	6 732	5 080	143
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	20.5	5.1	15.7	10.2	7.6	8.3	7.6	7.4	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 002	3 217	3 139	52 378	11 676	680	11 638	8 543	240
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	494	837	1 415	4 090	4 090	219	4 084	3 811	63
Some college or associate degree	191	1 283	642	19 007	4 714	226	4 689	2 876	53
Bachelor's degree or higher	27	175	99	2 748	606	16	605	404	1
Persons 25 years and over	4 530	15 946	8 934	311 575	76 636	3 250	76 490	65 543	637
Less than 5th grade	67	1 475	227	1 913	841	69	839	433	238
5th to 8th grade	215	999	342	11 463	6 041	316	6 037	6 299	44
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	764	2 121	1 197	36 711	11 751	826	11 728	7 643	43
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 482	4 967	2 855	104 341	34 803	1 268	34 748	27 591	68
Some college, no degree	1 298	2 856	2 357	76 609	9 243	490	9 201	9 854	87
Associate degree, occupational program	171	643	409	12 658	2 075	94	2 069	3 259	45
Associate degree, academic program	158	506	463	11 247	1 216	59	1 216	1 359	26
Bachelor's degree	188	1 791	777	38 686	6 835	81	6 826	6 582	45
Graduate or professional degree	187	588	307	17 947	3 831	47	3 826	2 523	41
Females 25 years and over	2 338	10 201	4 254	159 604	40 919	1 661	40 823	34 060	363
Less than 5th grade	39	1 032	100	947	448	50	446	201	143
5th to 8th grade	140	804	163	5 774	2 991	148	2 989	3 493	19
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	423	1 587	771	20 810	6 293	445	6 270	3 807	26
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	738	3 525	1 247	56 422	19 533	686	19 495	15 016	38
Some college, no degree	650	1 509	1 064	38 968	4 536	182	4 516	4 973	49
Associate degree, occupational program	107	344	185	6 613	1 293	79	1 287	1 695	22
Associate degree, academic program	40	232	161	5 348	723	31	723	838	17
Bachelor's degree	106	898	407	18 228	3 394	20	3 394	3 274	25
Graduate or professional degree	95	270	156	6 494	1 708	20	1 703	763	24
Persons 25 years and over	4 530	15 946	8 934	311 575	76 636	3 250	76 490	65 543	637
Percent less than 5th grade	1.5	9.2	2.5	.6	1.1	2.1	1.1	.7	37.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.9	71.2	80.2	83.9	75.7	62.7	75.7	78.1	49.0
Percent some college or higher	44.2	40.0	48.3	50.4	30.3	23.7	30.2	36.0	38.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.3	14.9	12.1	18.2	13.9	3.9	13.9	13.9	13.5
Males 25 to 34 years	913	2 136	2 307	44 449	8 016	479	7 994	8 478	100
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.5	83.6	86.0	88.8	87.7	75.8	87.7	90.2	55.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.2	19.4	9.6	16.1	15.5	3.3	15.5	15.9	—
Females 25 to 34 years	820	2 912	1 967	42 703	8 221	375	8 205	8 150	133
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.9	79.2	81.0	89.3	89.3	81.9	89.3	91.5	60.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.7	11.7	10.7	16.3	16.4	5.3	16.5	14.2	18.8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	7 514	26 256	16 942	451 926	107 548	5 306	107 288	93 433	1 575
Speak a language other than English	589	17 170	7 494	19 182	5 098	277	5 034	4 713	1 408
5 to 17 years	87	3 621	1 233	2 516	930	72	928	2 470	589
18 to 64 years	481	12 626	5 981	13 167	2 356	198	2 296	2 036	768
65 to 74 years	6	716	202	1 725	938	7	936	839	46
75 years and over	15	207	78	1 774	874	—	874	1 368	5
Do not speak English "very well"	103	9 723	2 532	4 472	1 909	168	1 895	1 247	1 058
5 to 17 years	14	1 885	434	766	463	32	461	1 133	435
18 to 64 years	83	7 169	1 960	2 601	727	129	715	539	577
65 to 74 years	6	500	70	393	307	7	307	209	41
75 years and over	—	169	68	712	412	—	412	366	5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	6	1 991	458	933	448	19	448	353	217
Persons 5 years and over in households	7 188	25 767	15 836	434 635	102 893	4 672	102 659	91 356	1 575
In linguistically isolated households	14	5 257	1 111	1 522	844	25	844	536	909
5 to 17 years	8	1 540	209	306	127	6	127	25	438
18 to 64 years	6	3 412	853	629	316	19	316	204	436
65 to 74 years	—	221	38	174	161	—	161	119	35
75 years and over	—	84	11	413	240	—	240	188	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	4 952	18 259	10 168	297 822	70 289	3 201	70 118	61 298	880
With a mobility or self-care limitation	363	1 366	422	9 485	2 627	379	2 611	1 634	163
With a mobility limitation	246	651	217	5 401	1 541	108	1 525	863	95
In labor force	33	122	49	1 242	311	—	311	236	51
With a self-care limitation	246	1 103	287	6 535	1 728	338	1 720	1 062	101
With a work disability	913	1 604	977	30 293	6 265	561	6 240	4 032	98
In labor force	313	458	434	13 679	2 050	109	2 041	2 085	15
Prevented from working	516	937	466	13 267	3 631	411	3 615	1 620	53
No work disability	4 039	16 655	9 191	267 529	64 024	2 640	63 878	57 266	782
In labor force	3 034	10 913	6 922	213 416	48 166	1 668	48 075	49 770	451
Persons 65 to 74 years	291	872	356	33 011	11 581	399	11 567	8 072	46
With a mobility or self-care limitation	60	194	27	3 696	1 427	103	1 427	719	17
With a mobility limitation	45	128	16	2 580	875	72	875	346	11
With a self-care limitation	38	121	14	2 319	982	51	982	506	6
Persons 75 years and over	108	268	116	21 430	7 243	175	7 241	5 707	5
With a mobility or self-care limitation	44	95	33	5 935	2 114	55	2 114	1 214	—
With a mobility limitation	33	78	33	4 894	1 765	50	1 765	925	—
With a self-care limitation	30	64	21	3 315	1 095	35	1 095	734	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Sheboygan, WI MSA—Con.		Sherman—Denison, TX MSA					Shreveport, LA MSA			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	773	23 725	20 732	1 952	386	788	20 326	52 616	38 516	324	
Preprimary school	77	2 163	1 231	148	10	60	1 176	4 069	2 629	4	
Public school	77	1 233	719	112	8	34	688	2 093	2 364	4	
Elementary or high school	571	17 356	14 342	1 374	291	571	14 057	34 769	30 520	164	
Public school	518	14 799	13 867	1 355	277	552	13 599	31 243	30 049	154	
College	125	4 206	5 159	430	85	157	5 093	13 778	5 367	156	
Public college	114	2 893	3 959	368	55	89	3 934	11 378	4 776	118	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	773	23 725	20 732	1 952	386	788	20 326	52 616	38 516	324	
3 and 4 years	39	779	549	53	—	25	534	2 140	1 817	4	
5 to 14 years	397	13 603	11 076	1 010	224	480	10 823	27 572	23 273	69	
15 to 17 years	117	4 162	3 280	311	74	99	3 225	7 809	5 941	95	
18 and 19 years	8	1 370	1 496	225	12	61	1 439	3 237	2 358	35	
20 to 24 years	33	1 291	1 715	161	31	68	1 696	3 968	1 932	32	
25 to 34 years	109	1 198	1 216	97	6	48	1 209	4 198	1 609	43	
35 years and over	70	1 322	1 400	95	39	7	1 400	3 692	1 586	16	
Persons 18 to 24 years	197	8 438	7 393	821	194	330	7 246	18 763	12 337	162	
Percent enrolled in college	7.6	21.2	35.5	33.5	17.0	33.6	35.4	31.4	20.8	41.4	
Persons 16 to 19 years	101	5 045	4 659	505	76	162	4 565	10 994	8 357	109	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.0	7.5	13.8	11.3	18.4	20.4	14.0	10.0	14.1	6.4	
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>											
Persons 18 to 24 years	197	8 438	7 393	821	194	330	7 246	18 763	12 337	162	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	68	3 444	2 119	268	50	46	2 101	6 142	4 452	44	
Some college or associate degree	40	2 856	3 180	272	64	122	3 123	7 686	3 064	67	
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	404	314	24	4	17	314	1 240	313	—	
Persons 25 years and over	685	65 252	56 865	3 641	689	1 090	56 336	142 673	61 224	693	
Less than 5th grade	73	395	1 280	157	13	154	1 228	1 764	4 930	21	
5th to 8th grade	158	6 274	4 446	297	70	200	4 368	5 524	7 259	86	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	156	7 582	9 701	876	133	161	9 629	16 767	15 162	100	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	155	27 525	16 960	1 205	230	258	16 823	46 237	18 126	188	
Some college, no degree	99	9 785	12 412	682	118	167	12 299	34 985	9 216	199	
Associate degree, occupational program	14	3 245	2 346	109	9	70	2 302	3 861	1 002	15	
Associate degree, academic program	5	1 354	1 508	66	25	6	1 508	2 808	539	6	
Bachelor's degree	14	6 580	5 197	145	56	38	5 190	20 764	3 246	49	
Graduate or professional degree	11	2 512	3 015	104	35	36	2 989	9 963	1 744	29	
Females 25 years and over	277	33 950	30 549	2 011	333	484	30 280	76 153	35 503	362	
Less than 5th grade	25	190	608	75	8	59	592	923	2 579	12	
5th to 8th grade	99	3 475	2 247	171	29	76	2 217	2 966	4 249	32	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	26	3 788	5 430	526	73	86	5 390	9 919	8 951	67	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	57	14 989	10 279	682	99	147	10 189	25 934	9 926	117	
Some college, no degree	56	4 945	6 469	366	49	74	6 408	18 454	5 610	103	
Associate degree, occupational program	5	1 690	1 090	43	4	27	1 064	2 431	646	—	
Associate degree, academic program	2	836	726	47	22	—	726	1 682	366	—	
Bachelor's degree	7	3 274	2 238	60	44	9	2 238	9 568	2 042	18	
Graduate or professional degree	—	763	1 462	41	5	6	1 456	4 276	1 134	13	
Persons 25 years and over	685	65 252	56 865	3 641	689	1 090	56 336	142 673	61 224	693	
Percent less than 5th grade	10.7	6	2.3	4.3	1.9	14.1	2.2	1.2	8.1	3.0	
Percent high school graduate or higher	43.5	78.2	72.9	63.5	68.7	52.8	73.0	83.1	55.3	70.1	
Percent some college or higher	20.9	36.0	43.0	30.4	35.3	29.1	43.1	50.7	25.7	43.0	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.6	13.9	14.4	6.8	13.2	6.8	14.5	21.5	8.2	11.3	
Males 25 to 34 years	177	8 377	6 436	505	143	298	6 328	17 980	8 161	88	
Percent high school graduate or higher	57.1	90.4	82.8	79.0	79.0	48.0	83.2	88.8	71.2	73.9	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.5	16.0	14.0	6.9	5.6	7.4	14.3	24.1	6.4	10.2	
Females 25 to 34 years	103	8 101	6 288	514	75	202	6 188	17 989	10 396	91	
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.5	91.5	86.8	80.7	74.7	61.4	87.0	90.5	78.7	78.0	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	14.3	13.0	7.4	—	6.4	13.1	23.0	9.8	7.7	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	1 414	92 764	79 862	5 923	1 189	2 065	78 835	199 139	104 924	1 033	
Speak a language other than English	755	4 449	2 287	123	52	1 249	1 860	5 862	2 112	25	
5 to 17 years	200	413	551	4	—	321	460	1 159	769	8	
18 to 64 years	498	1 849	1 394	111	52	873	1 087	3 929	1 219	17	
65 to 74 years	47	829	188	8	—	43	159	385	72	—	
75 years and over	10	1 358	154	—	—	12	154	389	52	—	
Do not speak English "very well"	332	1 149	703	26	12	598	512	1 682	761	16	
5 to 17 years	63	133	167	—	—	94	145	449	265	8	
18 to 64 years	251	457	413	26	12	478	256	1 009	460	8	
65 to 74 years	8	203	59	—	—	26	47	113	22	—	
75 years and over	10	356	64	—	—	—	64	111	14	—	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Linguistically isolated households	94	316	134	7	—	167	79	302	129	—	
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 349	90 708	77 720	5 739	1 181	2 001	76 725	194 672	102 722	984	
In linguistically isolated households	321	450	224	7	—	411	84	375	247	—	
5 to 17 years	121	—	19	—	—	77	5	43	86	—	
18 to 64 years	182	159	165	7	—	312	51	228	146	—	
65 to 74 years	8	113	22	—	—	22	10	46	6	—	
75 years and over	10	178	18	—	—	—	18	58	9	—	
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>											
Persons 16 to 64 years	846	60 912	51 553	3 934	802	1 354	50 957	132 045	65 269	744	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	90	1 620	1 862	321	51	44	1 847	4 982	6 361	27	
With a mobility limitation	35	857	1 215	130	31	19	1 213	2 650	2 726	6	
In labor force	15	230	224	15	—	19	222	664	717	—	
With a self-care limitation	64	1 054	1 205	230	44	44	1 190	3 606	5 156	25	
With a work disability	56	4 007	5 019	434	99	52	4 993	10 583	7 186	116	
In labor force	6	2 079	2 086	123	40	29	2 075	4 596	1 938	62	
Prevented from working	27	1 604	2 479	265	52	10	2 477	4 883	4 577	52	
No work disability	790	56 905	46 534	3 500	703	1 304	45 964	121 462	58 083	628	
In labor force	628	49 477	36 877	2 786	532	1 003	36 475	94 135	42 650	469	
Persons 65 to 74 years	49	8 060	7 989	313	71	90	7 913	17 114	5 732	67	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6	713	1 069	68	10	27	1 044	2 232	1 526	5	
With a mobility limitation	—	346	781	47	7	3	780	1 499	1 052	5	
With a self-care limitation	6	500	671	35	10	25	646	1 456	1 078	—	
Persons 75 years and over	10	5 697	5 720	349	48	41	5 686	10 505	4 457	53	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10	1 204	1 855	75	16	7	1 848	3 534	1 842	23	
With a mobility limitation	—	925	1 536	75	16	7	1 529	3 090	1 599	23	
With a self-care limitation	10	724	1 088	48	—	—	1 088	1 766	1 134	16	



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Shreveport, LA MSA—Con.			Sioux City, IA—NE MSA					
				Total					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	625	1 462	51 634	27 931	790	752	566	1 165	27 305
Preprimary school	23	65	4 017	2 269	106	80	44	126	2 194
Public school	12	36	2 070	1 338	97	80	25	107	1 278
Elementary or high school	368	1 063	34 103	19 886	526	596	383	905	19 390
Public school	334	1 008	30 602	16 968	500	562	314	777	16 542
College	234	334	13 514	5 776	158	76	139	134	5 721
Public college	177	224	11 193	3 328	91	69	70	77	3 305
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	625	1 462	51 634	27 931	790	752	566	1 165	27 305
3 and 4 years	—	21	2 132	746	24	24	18	54	713
5 to 14 years	272	789	27 042	15 964	442	477	287	863	15 476
15 to 17 years	78	281	7 647	4 136	131	106	66	62	4 111
18 and 19 years	76	92	3 181	2 115	35	21	61	49	2 073
20 to 24 years	126	46	3 934	1 778	63	45	43	73	1 775
25 to 34 years	44	128	4 090	1 561	62	28	46	39	1 539
35 years and over	29	105	3 608	1 631	33	51	45	25	1 618
Persons 18 to 24 years	310	537	18 386	9 944	279	232	190	648	9 739
Percent enrolled in college	54.5	20.9	31.6	28.0	26.9	12.9	31.1	13.3	28.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	150	367	10 752	6 078	182	195	143	152	6 017
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	10.7	14.7	9.8	9.2	26.4	30.8	23.1	25.7	9.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	310	537	18 386	9 944	279	232	190	648	9 739
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	99	225	5 969	3 337	72	56	29	160	3 308
Some college or associate degree	110	149	7 586	3 664	101	30	51	115	3 631
Bachelor's degree or higher	32	24	1 216	774	7	15	—	3	771
Persons 25 years and over	1 105	2 454	140 907	68 226	948	786	815	1 376	67 636
Less than 5th grade	30	138	1 678	566	37	33	270	153	514
5th to 8th grade	53	188	5 394	4 990	106	27	91	409	4 831
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	190	431	16 478	8 814	145	194	120	209	8 701
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	244	614	45 757	26 428	360	290	110	430	26 275
Some college, no degree	229	531	34 614	11 656	175	162	59	116	11 586
Associate degree, occupational program	53	140	3 749	3 667	48	47	15	35	3 648
Associate degree, academic program	14	34	2 774	909	15	—	33	—	909
Bachelor's degree	131	243	20 596	7 896	47	16	63	24	7 872
Graduate or professional degree	161	135	9 867	3 300	15	17	54	—	3 300
Females 25 years and over	784	1 335	75 171	36 657	407	473	398	586	36 389
Less than 5th grade	23	105	851	252	16	33	153	31	227
5th to 8th grade	48	99	2 907	2 303	39	25	17	150	2 237
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	172	277	9 742	4 909	51	125	51	108	4 860
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	176	357	25 650	14 797	188	132	56	217	14 720
Some college, no degree	152	259	18 247	6 250	96	119	36	57	6 222
Associate degree, occupational program	22	54	2 383	2 113	7	23	8	7	2 106
Associate degree, academic program	7	15	1 667	512	—	—	28	—	512
Bachelor's degree	106	123	9 470	4 189	6	16	44	16	4 173
Graduate or professional degree	78	46	4 254	1 332	—	—	5	—	1 332
Persons 25 years and over	1 105	2 454	140 907	68 226	948	786	815	1 376	67 636
Percent less than 5th grade	2.7	5.6	1.2	.8	3.9	4.2	33.1	11.1	.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.3	69.2	83.3	78.9	69.6	67.7	41.0	44.0	79.2
Percent some college or higher	53.2	44.1	50.8	40.2	31.6	30.8	27.5	12.7	40.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.4	15.4	21.6	16.4	6.5	4.2	14.4	1.7	16.5
Males 25 to 34 years	98	372	17 732	8 238	251	102	174	445	8 060
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.8	81.7	88.9	88.2	87.3	90.2	36.8	43.6	89.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.4	18.5	24.3	19.1	11.2	—	—	1.8	19.5
Females 25 to 34 years	176	441	17 654	8 631	120	208	155	323	8 474
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.4	73.2	90.8	90.1	86.7	72.6	48.4	46.4	90.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.5	10.9	23.2	19.3	—	2.4	13.5	—	19.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	1 784	4 184	196 190	99 797	1 842	1 654	1 438	3 063	98 426
Speak a language other than English	1 230	1 465	4 862	3 408	105	364	1 173	1 890	2 712
5 to 17 years	94	224	1 013	759	60	149	312	398	588
18 to 64 years	1 113	1 185	3 131	1 885	37	196	800	1 460	1 385
65 to 74 years	9	44	341	353	8	19	43	32	328
75 years and over	14	12	377	411	—	—	18	—	411
Do not speak English "very well"	596	474	1 375	1 240	22	25	865	1 132	812
5 to 17 years	24	79	400	283	14	19	216	209	187
18 to 64 years	568	369	777	691	8	6	620	899	376
65 to 74 years	4	26	87	128	—	—	29	24	111
75 years and over	—	—	111	138	—	—	—	—	138
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	80	98	239	255	—	—	242	238	160
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 763	4 118	191 753	96 992	1 697	1 591	1 415	2 995	95 637
In linguistically isolated households	206	162	280	555	10	—	700	748	213
5 to 17 years	37	36	19	126	10	—	217	153	16
18 to 64 years	169	112	171	298	—	—	478	584	77
65 to 74 years	—	14	32	62	—	—	5	11	51
75 years and over	—	—	58	69	—	—	—	—	69
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 375	2 788	130 073	64 483	1 156	1 001	1 005	1 992	63 718
With a mobility or self-care limitation	95	164	4 867	2 399	105	36	53	57	2 372
With a mobility limitation	20	136	2 552	1 154	34	12	16	18	1 145
In labor force	—	13	651	285	6	—	4	—	285
With a self-care limitation	75	96	3 536	1 717	93	32	49	51	1 690
With a work disability	41	300	10 363	5 797	147	138	49	94	5 730
In labor force	—	111	4 516	2 552	44	56	28	67	2 505
Prevented from working	26	143	4 784	2 755	90	49	21	27	2 735
No work disability	1 334	2 488	119 710	58 686	1 009	863	956	1 898	57 988
In labor force	820	1 824	92 846	49 624	731	586	767	1 535	49 039
Persons 65 to 74 years	23	160	16 995	8 768	54	52	43	52	8 730
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5	14	2 232	1 009	24	21	11	—	1 009
With a mobility limitation	5	14	1 499	610	7	19	11	—	610
With a self-care limitation	5	9	1 456	685	17	16	2	—	685
Persons 75 years and over	15	79	10 445	6 556	92	40	18	7	6 554
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15	38	3 513	1 795	20	5	3	5	1 795
With a mobility limitation	15	33	3 074	1 467	15	—	—	—	1 467
With a self-care limitation	15	30	1 753	1 142	12	5	3	5	1 142



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Sioux City, IA--NE MSA—Con.								
	Iowa (pt.)						Nebraska (pt.)		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	23 905	772	676	473	906	23 421	4 026	259	3 884
Preprimary school	1 942	106	76	34	113	1 878	327	13	316
Public school	1 122	97	76	17	94	1 073	216	13	205
Elementary or high school	16 859	508	524	318	667	16 494	3 027	238	2 896
Public school	14 314	482	490	278	547	14 019	2 654	230	2 523
College	5 104	158	76	121	126	5 049	672	8	672
Public college	2 743	91	69	52	69	2 720	585	8	585
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	23 905	772	676	473	906	23 421	4 026	259	3 884
3 and 4 years	621	24	13	16	46	594	125	8	119
5 to 14 years	13 482	426	422	226	653	13 119	2 482	210	2 357
15 to 17 years	3 532	129	96	58	39	3 515	604	23	596
18 and 19 years	1 896	35	21	61	39	1 857	219	10	216
20 to 24 years	1 630	63	45	40	65	1 627	148	8	148
25 to 34 years	1 296	62	40	39	1 274	1 274	265	—	265
35 years and over	1 448	33	51	32	25	1 435	183	—	183
Persons 18 to 24 years	8 569	266	210	164	479	8 422	1 375	169	1 317
Percent enrolled in college	29.7	28.2	14.3	34.8	16.3	29.9	17.5	4.7	18.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 286	180	187	125	98	5 236	792	54	781
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.8	26.7	32.1	19.2	29.6	8.9	12.4	18.5	12.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	8 569	266	210	164	479	8 422	1 375	169	1 317
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 793	67	48	25	127	2 769	544	33	539
Some college or associate degree	3 267	95	30	48	108	3 234	397	7	397
Bachelor's degree or higher	684	7	15	—	3	681	90	—	90
Persons 25 years and over	58 653	888	657	653	954	58 254	9 573	422	9 382
Less than 5th grade	445	37	28	228	76	414	121	77	100
5th to 8th grade	4 162	92	27	76	222	4 108	828	187	723
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7 538	125	171	86	144	7 459	1 276	65	1 242
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22 404	339	207	77	361	22 266	4 024	69	4 009
Some college, no degree	10 061	175	149	41	92	10 007	1 595	24	1 579
Associate degree, occupational program	3 200	43	42	13	35	3 181	467	—	467
Associate degree, academic program	822	15	—	28	—	822	87	—	87
Bachelor's degree	7 125	47	16	61	24	7 101	771	—	771
Graduate or professional degree	2 896	15	17	43	—	2 896	404	—	404
Females 25 years and over	31 642	377	397	327	398	31 467	5 015	188	4 922
Less than 5th grade	185	16	28	130	16	171	67	15	56
5th to 8th grade	1 948	33	25	17	61	1 933	355	89	304
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 240	41	106	39	77	4 209	669	31	651
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12 722	174	87	34	172	12 653	2 075	45	2 067
Some college, no degree	5 310	96	117	24	49	5 287	940	8	935
Associate degree, occupational program	1 869	7	18	8	7	1 862	244	—	244
Associate degree, academic program	460	4	—	28	—	460	52	—	52
Bachelor's degree	3 775	6	16	42	16	3 759	414	—	414
Graduate or professional degree	1 133	—	—	5	—	1 133	199	—	199
Persons 25 years and over	58 653	888	657	653	954	58 254	9 573	422	9 382
Percent less than 5th grade	.8	4.2	4.3	34.9	8.0	.7	1.3	18.2	1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.3	71.4	65.6	40.3	53.7	79.4	76.8	22.0	78.0
Percent some college or higher	41.1	33.2	34.1	28.5	15.8	41.2	34.7	5.7	35.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.1	7.0	5.0	15.9	2.5	17.2	12.3	—	12.5
Males 25 to 34 years	6 923	232	71	130	295	6 820	1 315	150	1 240
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.7	89.2	91.5	36.9	58.0	89.0	85.5	15.3	90.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.3	12.1	—	—	2.7	20.4	13.3	—	14.1
Females 25 to 34 years	7 301	108	173	115	205	7 222	1 330	118	1 252
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.4	91.7	74.6	50.4	58.0	90.6	88.2	26.3	92.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.6	—	2.9	16.5	—	19.8	17.6	—	18.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	85 508	1 745	1 433	1 169	2 201	84 539	14 289	862	13 887
Speak a language other than English	2 658	93	329	925	1 139	2 318	750	751	394
5 to 17 years	552	53	141	252	206	498	207	192	90
18 to 64 years	1 426	32	169	623	901	1 165	459	559	220
65 to 74 years	311	8	19	32	32	286	42	—	42
75 years and over	369	—	—	18	—	369	42	—	42
Do not speak English "very well"	905	22	21	722	671	712	335	461	100
5 to 17 years	185	14	15	203	114	146	98	95	41
18 to 64 years	473	8	6	495	533	336	218	366	40
65 to 74 years	117	—	—	24	24	100	11	—	11
75 years and over	130	—	—	—	—	130	8	—	8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	198	—	—	201	138	160	57	100	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	82 943	1 607	1 386	1 146	2 133	81 990	14 049	862	13 647
In linguistically isolated households	330	10	—	578	399	213	225	349	—
5 to 17 years	35	10	—	199	41	16	91	112	—
18 to 64 years	164	—	—	379	347	77	134	237	—
65 to 74 years	62	—	—	—	11	51	—	—	—
75 years and over	69	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	55 131	1 109	872	822	1 383	54 621	9 352	609	9 097
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 030	105	24	49	51	2 006	369	6	366
With a mobility limitation	975	34	—	12	15	966	179	3	179
In labor force	250	6	—	—	—	250	35	—	35
With a self-care limitation	1 447	93	24	45	45	1 423	270	6	267
With a work disability	4 891	147	109	25	69	4 834	906	25	896
In labor force	2 187	44	48	13	47	2 146	365	20	359
Prevented from working	2 275	90	40	12	22	2 259	480	5	476
No work disability	50 240	962	763	797	1 314	49 787	8 446	584	8 201
In labor force	42 305	692	520	628	1 031	41 939	7 319	504	7 100
Persons 65 to 74 years	7 753	54	43	32	52	7 715	1 015	—	1 015
With a mobility or self-care limitation	936	24	15	9	—	936	73	—	73
With a mobility limitation	564	7	13	9	—	564	46	—	46
With a self-care limitation	645	17	10	—	—	645	40	—	40
Persons 75 years and over	5 863	71	35	18	7	5 861	693	—	693
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 633	20	5	3	5	1 633	162	—	162
With a mobility limitation	1 339	15	—	—	—	1 339	128	—	128
With a self-care limitation	1 045	12	5	3	5	1 045	97	—	97



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Sioux Falls, SD MSA			South Bend–Mishawaka, IN MSA					Spokane, WA MSA	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	29 985	387	29 830	57 564	7 862	1 172	2 246	56 381	93 232	2 062
Preprimary school	2 374	24	2 345	4 333	651	28	174	4 224	6 116	129
Public school	1 555	24	1 528	2 111	551	23	104	2 038	3 822	93
Elementary or high school	20 159	314	20 060	33 490	5 883	512	1 232	32 888	58 543	1 363
Public school	17 919	274	17 832	27 177	5 632	413	1 027	26 701	53 817	1 326
College	7 452	49	7 425	19 741	1 328	632	840	19 269	28 573	570
Public college	3 753	20	3 746	8 639	859	151	202	8 517	22 303	473
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	29 985	387	29 830	57 564	7 862	1 172	2 246	56 381	93 232	2 062
3 and 4 years	749	15	735	1 664	266	22	64	1 622	2 297	61
5 to 14 years	16 547	230	16 451	26 653	4 488	310	969	26 146	45 769	1 102
15 to 17 years	4 267	41	4 257	7 515	1 087	157	223	7 408	12 939	236
18 and 19 years	2 280	58	2 266	5 879	722	193	302	5 740	7 197	128
20 to 24 years	2 587	15	2 578	8 348	423	243	451	8 128	9 012	213
25 to 34 years	1 727	10	1 715	3 976	445	171	143	3 875	7 787	174
35 years and over	1 828	18	1 828	3 529	431	76	94	3 462	8 231	148
Persons 18 to 24 years	12 468	248	12 436	26 102	2 789	470	1 105	25 584	34 576	685
Percent enrolled in college	31.5	8.5	31.4	48.3	58.9	82.3	55.8	48.1	37.8	39.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 589	195	6 570	13 559	1 871	297	546	13 299	19 624	335
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.7	32.8	6.8	10.1	18.4	—	15.4	10.0	7.7	6.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	12 468	248	12 436	26 102	2 789	470	1 105	25 584	34 576	685
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 991	122	3 982	7 833	867	76	208	7 717	9 546	125
Some college or associate degree	5 619	29	5 604	10 910	810	249	419	10 699	16 704	393
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 161	—	1 161	2 883	60	96	131	2 825	2 079	15
Persons 25 years and over	75 856	711	75 706	139 254	12 618	1 206	2 017	138 320	219 108	2 429
Less than 5th grade	466	21	466	996	583	84	240	939	2 329	83
5th to 8th grade	5 746	7	5 733	8 223	1 219	47	245	8 170	8 765	67
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 312	175	6 294	21 618	3 456	93	251	21 546	22 523	239
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	25 604	198	25 551	49 161	3 510	152	462	48 919	61 405	651
Some college, no degree	15 454	215	15 423	23 725	2 284	59	370	23 549	56 498	748
Associate degree, occupational program	4 171	26	4 161	4 817	491	19	29	4 804	7 180	166
Associate degree, academic program	1 834	7	1 834	2 700	215	35	37	2 675	7 131	103
Bachelor's degree	12 137	55	12 112	16 338	492	265	189	16 213	30 964	290
Graduate or professional degree	4 132	7	4 132	11 676	368	452	194	11 505	14 713	82
Females 25 years and over	40 026	281	39 946	74 312	7 229	597	931	73 854	115 793	905
Less than 5th grade	208	14	208	563	277	61	104	554	917	48
5th to 8th grade	2 754	7	2 741	4 885	762	17	135	4 832	4 507	8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 229	73	3 229	11 802	1 902	72	75	11 768	12 544	81
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	13 858	98	13 820	28 242	2 142	117	233	28 110	35 093	226
Some college, no degree	8 503	50	8 491	12 612	1 327	31	189	12 515	30 501	346
Associate degree, occupational program	2 703	2	2 698	2 643	230	19	17	2 634	7 645	50
Associate degree, academic program	1 224	7	1 224	1 424	93	15	22	1 414	4 187	44
Bachelor's degree	6 044	30	6 032	7 166	285	147	116	7 092	14 968	77
Graduate or professional degree	1 503	—	1 503	4 975	211	118	40	4 935	5 431	25
Persons 25 years and over	75 856	711	75 706	139 254	12 618	1 206	2 017	138 320	219 108	2 429
Percent less than 5th grade	.6	3.0	.6	.7	4.6	7.0	11.9	.7	1.1	3.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.5	71.4	83.5	77.9	58.3	81.4	63.5	77.8	84.7	84.0
Percent some college or higher	49.7	43.6	49.7	42.6	30.5	68.8	40.6	42.5	56.6	57.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.4	8.7	21.5	20.1	6.8	59.5	19.0	20.0	20.8	15.3
Males 25 to 34 years	11 367	209	11 329	17 172	1 715	241	478	16 975	27 817	602
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.1	58.4	90.2	86.8	71.4	96.7	64.9	86.9	89.1	83.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.3	10.5	25.3	27.0	8.2	86.3	19.2	26.9	19.3	16.6
Females 25 to 34 years	11 665	121	11 640	17 301	2 342	199	404	17 074	28 529	375
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.2	60.3	93.2	89.8	76.9	89.4	72.3	90.0	90.8	90.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.1	—	24.1	22.5	6.6	67.3	15.6	22.5	19.7	9.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	111 110	1 311	110 812	202 674	21 387	2 148	4 479	200 513	317 904	4 510
Speak a language other than English	3 481	172	3 421	11 880	1 035	1 518	2 813	10 824	10 449	355
5 to 17 years	614	32	606	1 368	260	276	606	1 208	1 751	90
18 to 64 years	2 101	122	2 058	6 262	718	1 186	2 123	5 384	6 565	265
65 to 74 years	275	18	266	2 106	26	26	71	2 088	998	—
75 years and over	491	—	491	2 144	31	30	13	2 144	1 135	—
Do not speak English "very well"	872	117	853	3 448	388	597	976	3 155	2 651	101
5 to 17 years	155	9	147	334	85	56	111	321	518	—
18 to 64 years	501	90	499	1 665	303	503	800	1 394	1 516	101
65 to 74 years	101	18	92	690	—	18	52	681	279	—
75 years and over	115	—	115	759	—	20	13	759	338	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	195	11	195	1 045	44	145	138	988	550	10
Persons 5 years and over in households	107 130	974	106 838	191 847	20 571	1 865	3 956	189 913	308 207	4 097
In linguistically isolated households	304	16	304	1 429	113	319	365	1 299	761	20
5 to 17 years	10	5	10	29	32	35	78	8	69	—
18 to 64 years	154	11	154	517	81	272	245	417	395	20
65 to 74 years	76	—	76	388	—	6	42	379	133	—
75 years and over	64	—	64	495	—	6	—	495	164	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	75 881	737	75 728	137 597	13 782	1 719	3 160	136 091	210 197	2 573
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 085	46	2 085	4 247	1 495	20	149	4 199	7 157	123
With a mobility limitation	1 079	36	1 079	2 082	535	14	71	2 043	4 364	60
In labor force	359	6	359	770	117	6	32	763	935	23
With a self-care limitation	1 434	31	1 434	2 984	1 260	20	133	2 936	4 602	101
With a work disability	5 858	196	5 851	8 578	1 452	62	178	8 519	22 859	436
In labor force	3 452	106	3 445	4 385	478	32	102	4 349	9 597	105
Prevented from working	2 040	76	2 040	3 278	867	30	53	3 272	10 738	279
No work disability	70 023	541	69 877	129 019	12 330	1 657	2 982	127 572	187 338	2 137
In labor force	61 569	451	61 458	102 647	9 877	988	2 209	101 644	148 168	1 519
Persons 65 to 74 years	7 832	3	7 805	18 255	1 280	31	85	18 223	26 062	160
With a mobility or self-care limitation	610	3	610	2 188	221	5	23	2 181	2 776	36
With a mobility limitation	354	3	354	1 311	132	5	—	1 311	1 938	36
With a self-care limitation	404	3	404	1 511	140	—	23	1 504	1 752	15
Persons 75 years and over	5 327	—	5 320	12 258	762	30	27	12 258	18 535	55
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 140	—	1 140	3 649	250	—	13	3 649	5 247	7
With a mobility limitation	904	—	904	3 099	216	—	13	3 099	4 472	7
With a self-care limitation	515	—	515	1 925	128	—	13	1 925	2 894	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Spokane, WA MSA—Con.				Springfield, IL MSA				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 685	3 040	2 472	91 567	42 059	4 796	549	453	41 746
Preprimary school	55	193	162	5 997	3 737	324	42	32	3 722
Public school	32	115	93	3 751	2 076	252	32	32	2 061
Elementary or high school	1 164	1 391	1 600	57 401	27 724	3 696	378	325	27 514
Public school	1 084	1 238	1 461	52 755	23 212	3 451	254	244	23 055
College	466	1 456	710	28 169	10 598	776	129	96	10 510
Public college	380	1 110	500	22 005	9 312	643	105	96	9 224
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 685	3 040	2 472	91 567	42 059	4 796	549	453	41 746
3 and 4 years	27	71	75	2 236	1 601	112	42	3	1 598
5 to 14 years	831	1 017	1 156	44 940	22 653	2 743	259	249	22 501
15 to 17 years	285	349	341	12 668	5 879	840	103	88	5 816
18 and 19 years	130	384	267	7 046	2 625	323	24	15	2 612
20 to 24 years	130	694	214	8 891	2 735	237	34	20	2 723
25 to 34 years	175	324	306	7 629	3 266	229	60	47	3 223
35 years and over	107	201	113	8 157	3 300	312	27	31	3 273
Persons 18 to 24 years	713	1 359	977	34 013	14 106	1 699	76	145	13 974
Percent enrolled in college	25.4	70.6	38.8	37.8	29.8	23.1	55.3	11.7	30.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	497	669	591	19 235	8 348	1 234	105	93	8 281
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	21.1	6.1	6.6	7.7	9.9	10.7	—	6.5	10.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	713	1 359	977	34 013	14 106	1 699	76	145	13 974
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	213	287	293	9 364	4 527	544	20	44	4 499
Some college or associate degree	286	783	431	16 490	5 476	503	34	71	5 407
Bachelor's degree or higher	23	107	42	2 048	1 663	104	6	—	1 663
Persons 25 years and over	2 791	3 232	2 558	217 494	116 551	7 369	761	562	116 183
Less than 5th grade	67	199	98	2 267	895	194	25	—	895
5th to 8th grade	134	208	209	8 612	6 859	567	41	10	6 849
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	379	445	281	22 325	12 828	1 665	20	21	12 817
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	659	780	622	60 987	39 879	2 133	82	146	39 744
Some college, no degree	932	584	701	56 067	22 554	1 522	71	157	22 453
Associate degree, occupational program	229	170	172	14 078	3 968	165	20	21	3 957
Associate degree, academic program	124	192	115	7 692	3 799	160	11	13	3 786
Bachelor's degree	206	462	281	30 798	16 704	522	159	121	16 654
Graduate or professional degree	61	192	79	14 668	9 065	441	332	73	9 028
Females 25 years and over	1 612	1 859	1 262	114 948	63 523	4 143	397	253	63 369
Less than 5th grade	49	144	27	894	392	74	14	—	392
5th to 8th grade	65	124	58	4 465	3 666	334	34	5	3 661
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	280	315	176	12 413	7 093	893	20	10	7 091
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	322	512	356	34 840	23 517	1 301	52	71	23 448
Some college, no degree	575	316	309	30 309	12 466	858	40	75	12 427
Associate degree, occupational program	100	66	125	7 582	2 473	84	20	21	2 462
Associate degree, academic program	88	113	53	4 164	2 201	104	8	5	2 196
Bachelor's degree	117	191	131	14 855	8 060	306	82	49	8 046
Graduate or professional degree	16	78	27	5 426	3 655	189	127	17	3 646
Persons 25 years and over	2 791	3 232	2 558	217 494	116 551	7 369	761	562	116 183
Percent less than 5th grade	2.4	6.2	3.8	1.0	.8	2.6	3.3	—	.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.2	73.6	77.0	84.7	82.3	67.1	88.7	94.5	82.3
Percent some college or higher	55.6	49.5	52.7	56.7	48.1	38.1	77.9	68.5	48.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.6	20.2	14.1	20.9	22.1	13.1	64.5	34.5	22.1
Males 25 to 34 years	454	438	525	27 533	14 392	1 057	119	58	14 298
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.6	87.4	73.1	89.3	89.1	72.8	95.0	98.3	89.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.0	27.4	12.2	19.4	26.4	9.6	81.5	49.2	26.2
Females 25 to 34 years	600	567	476	28 220	15 408	1 256	136	102	15 339
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.7	88.2	86.1	90.8	93.5	79.2	87.5	100.0	93.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.7	21.2	14.7	19.7	23.6	17.8	61.8	26.5	23.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	4 764	6 033	5 158	314 550	161 456	12 840	1 214	1 055	160 739
Speak a language other than English	209	3 384	1 426	9 693	4 461	414	837	379	4 285
5 to 17 years	52	454	150	1 645	858	115	154	117	821
18 to 64 years	135	2 577	1 172	5 987	2 497	286	663	262	2 358
65 to 74 years	22	230	38	978	461	20	—	—	461
75 years and over	—	123	66	1 083	645	5	—	—	645
Do not speak English "very well"	30	2 073	287	2 492	1 306	103	338	95	1 243
5 to 17 years	8	180	35	488	244	5	32	21	223
18 to 64 years	22	1 678	207	1 432	683	93	295	74	641
65 to 74 years	—	140	20	259	198	—	11	—	198
75 years and over	—	75	25	313	181	5	—	—	181
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	—	518	61	524	331	26	73	—	331
Persons 5 years and over in households	4 531	5 621	4 802	305 098	158 801	12 495	1 209	1 044	158 089
In linguistically isolated households	—	1 276	76	720	431	26	116	—	431
5 to 17 years	—	222	—	69	10	—	13	—	10
18 to 64 years	—	898	35	395	206	26	103	—	206
65 to 74 years	—	98	16	117	127	—	—	—	127
75 years and over	—	58	25	139	88	—	—	—	88
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 423	4 176	3 291	208 156	109 092	8 499	895	730	108 582
With a mobility or self-care limitation	230	189	86	7 092	3 990	676	40	9	3 981
With a mobility limitation	175	72	59	4 321	1 831	289	12	—	1 831
In labor force	32	13	20	920	476	48	7	—	476
With a self-care limitation	140	175	60	4 563	3 087	509	40	9	3 078
With a work disability	580	270	421	22 613	7 443	1 066	5	32	7 428
In labor force	161	76	256	9 448	3 612	396	—	9	3 605
Prevented from working	362	132	120	10 671	3 139	563	5	10	3 137
No work disability	2 843	3 906	2 870	185 543	101 649	7 433	890	698	101 154
In labor force	2 029	2 545	2 153	146 885	87 198	5 752	640	591	86 777
Persons 65 to 74 years	136	336	111	25 969	13 378	570	21	22	13 364
With a mobility or self-care limitation	32	64	23	2 760	1 419	56	6	—	1 419
With a mobility limitation	32	33	17	1 928	963	47	6	—	963
With a self-care limitation	14	64	17	1 742	886	29	—	—	886
Persons 75 years and over	68	162	113	18 447	10 228	404	—	11	10 217
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16	21	20	5 238	2 816	123	—	—	2 816
With a mobility limitation	16	15	11	4 472	2 387	101	—	—	2 387
With a self-care limitation	16	21	20	2 885	1 386	71	—	—	1 386



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Springfield, MO MSA						Springfield, MA MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	63 123	1 201	415	722	678	62 602	111 586	11 610	2 364
Preprimary school	3 517	34	11	72	40	3 487	8 489	979	113
Public school	2 144	12	11	54	30	2 122	4 558	711	46
Elementary or high school	36 125	680	323	354	389	35 788	66 243	7 955	1 075
Public school	33 901	625	316	343	363	33 577	55 835	7 149	995
College	23 481	487	81	296	249	23 327	36 854	2 676	1 176
Public college	17 544	362	65	223	159	17 464	21 105	1 847	293
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	63 123	1 201	415	722	678	62 602	111 586	11 610	2 364
3 and 4 years	1 053	—	3	25	10	1 045	4 043	696	48
5 to 14 years	28 289	540	256	238	305	28 029	52 268	5 991	798
15 to 17 years	8 499	169	56	112	93	8 412	14 423	1 646	235
18 and 19 years	7 085	173	39	97	95	7 050	10 519	857	421
20 to 24 years	10 395	174	35	141	86	10 325	13 682	1 018	577
25 to 34 years	4 681	82	6	65	66	4 627	8 530	702	184
35 years and over	3 121	43	20	44	23	3 114	8 121	700	101
Persons 18 to 24 years	32 012	495	172	353	353	31 774	50 492	4 850	1 228
Percent enrolled in college	49.5	69.1	35.5	55.8	43.9	49.6	42.0	28.8	71.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	15 708	338	124	190	171	15 603	25 875	2 800	658
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.1	6.8	21.0	3.7	14.6	9.0	10.4	17.8	6.8
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	32 012	495	172	353	353	31 774	50 492	4 850	1 228
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8 490	150	37	114	83	8 424	16 108	1 605	340
Some college or associate degree	16 890	289	69	173	214	16 765	21 052	1 473	562
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 941	22	16	18	2	1 939	4 556	142	128
Persons 25 years and over	146 052	2 081	1 196	721	945	145 405	307 412	18 243	2 310
Less than 5th grade	1 322	63	11	69	10	1 322	6 495	519	251
5th to 8th grade	10 355	183	83	60	88	10 315	20 174	1 308	197
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	19 352	340	276	41	113	19 254	45 579	4 071	161
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	48 223	608	333	203	234	48 049	101 914	5 840	586
Some college, no degree	32 126	440	297	93	203	31 991	47 740	3 191	254
Associate degree, occupational program	3 764	80	44	22	40	3 730	11 964	746	47
Associate degree, academic program	2 156	67	11	7	38	2 130	12 482	481	66
Bachelor's degree	18 733	198	61	112	179	18 631	38 051	1 404	408
Graduate or professional degree	10 021	102	80	114	40	9 983	23 013	683	340
Females 25 years and over	78 280	905	602	420	488	77 916	165 757	10 249	1 189
Less than 5th grade	725	29	6	36	—	725	3 595	290	144
5th to 8th grade	5 938	84	58	52	34	5 928	11 403	767	97
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11 039	175	137	37	72	10 975	24 487	2 267	96
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	26 689	224	134	126	174	26 559	57 664	3 223	299
Some college, no degree	16 984	158	174	48	58	16 936	25 048	1 804	145
Associate degree, occupational program	2 336	49	30	5	19	2 317	7 272	422	24
Associate degree, academic program	1 208	18	6	7	25	1 189	7 162	293	42
Bachelor's degree	9 190	112	23	62	85	9 137	18 738	792	250
Graduate or professional degree	4 171	56	34	47	21	4 150	10 388	391	92
Persons 25 years and over	146 052	2 081	1 196	721	945	145 405	307 412	18 243	2 310
Percent less than 5th grade	.9	3.0	.9	9.6	1.1	.9	2.1	2.8	10.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.8	71.8	69.1	76.4	77.7	78.8	76.5	67.7	73.6
Percent some college or higher	45.7	42.6	41.2	48.3	52.9	45.7	43.3	35.7	48.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.7	14.4	11.8	31.3	23.2	19.7	19.9	11.4	32.4
Males 25 to 34 years	18 650	384	222	130	212	18 523	37 490	2 730	450
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.0	75.5	58.1	87.7	76.4	88.1	88.6	75.5	86.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.5	16.1	—	34.6	17.0	22.5	22.4	13.4	32.7
Females 25 to 34 years	19 411	238	162	108	188	19 264	38 673	3 360	431
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.3	91.2	75.9	77.8	83.5	88.3	90.1	84.2	76.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.8	29.8	1.9	27.8	32.4	22.7	24.0	13.8	42.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	218 030	3 321	1 714	1 445	1 765	216 746	429 433	31 377	4 629
Speak a language other than English	4 743	148	89	994	499	4 423	57 006	2 459	3 733
5 to 17 years	988	40	—	256	50	945	8 137	671	877
18 to 64 years	3 205	108	89	707	430	2 947	31 068	1 732	2 737
65 to 74 years	336	—	—	21	12	324	10 004	33	115
75 years and over	214	—	—	10	7	207	7 797	23	4
Do not speak English "very well"	1 326	105	—	502	226	1 194	20 002	814	2 017
5 to 17 years	258	24	—	130	14	251	2 729	206	478
18 to 64 years	880	81	—	341	193	774	11 157	570	1 471
65 to 74 years	118	—	—	21	12	106	3 522	30	68
75 years and over	70	—	—	10	7	63	2 594	8	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	254	25	—	91	29	241	5 458	187	399
Persons 5 years and over in households	208 241	2 746	1 629	1 401	1 706	206 996	411 595	29 866	3 860
In linguistically isolated households	383	44	—	297	45	370	10 547	315	1 321
5 to 17 years	87	—	—	89	7	87	1 881	77	452
18 to 64 years	244	44	—	186	38	231	5 058	230	824
65 to 74 years	14	—	—	12	—	14	2 238	—	45
75 years and over	38	—	—	10	—	38	1 370	8	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	152 021	2 004	1 245	1 108	1 272	151 153	291 455	21 722	3 597
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 629	102	78	63	55	4 585	10 023	1 754	231
With a mobility limitation	2 562	42	57	42	14	2 548	5 750	768	123
In labor force	523	—	18	33	10	513	1 283	149	47
With a self-care limitation	3 116	82	35	54	45	3 082	6 998	1 471	189
With a work disability	11 836	140	209	20	76	11 789	22 794	2 580	158
In labor force	4 814	30	60	11	42	4 793	9 896	812	33
Prevented from working	5 776	91	101	—	29	5 755	11 051	1 606	87
No work disability	140 185	1 864	1 036	1 088	1 196	139 364	268 661	19 142	3 439
In labor force	112 086	1 442	845	773	920	111 475	223 122	14 378	2 271
Persons 65 to 74 years	16 592	168	70	21	37	16 564	42 010	1 389	115
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 964	38	—	—	7	1 957	5 317	240	22
With a mobility limitation	1 367	22	—	—	—	1 367	3 586	124	11
With a self-care limitation	1 122	26	—	—	7	1 115	3 499	177	11
Persons 75 years and over	12 054	216	75	16	39	12 021	27 180	717	4
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 825	65	19	—	—	3 825	8 300	337	—
With a mobility limitation	3 303	55	13	—	—	3 303	6 746	270	—
With a self-care limitation	2 007	38	19	—	—	2 007	4 854	231	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Springfield, MA MSA—Con.		State College, PA MSA					Steubenville–Weirton, OH–WV MSA		
Metropolitan Area								Total		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	16 511	106 238	46 668	1 332	2 546	698	46 158	32 309	1 670	32 121
Preprimary school	1 135	8 160	1 670	26	57	8	1 666	1 919	110	1 911
Public school	950	4 354	1 034	—	13	8	1 030	1 228	110	1 220
Elementary or high school	13 393	61 927	14 001	183	324	119	13 901	22 833	1 177	22 751
Public school	12 723	51 893	13 301	153	292	86	13 228	20 583	1 121	20 501
College	1 983	36 151	30 997	1 123	2 165	571	30 591	7 557	383	7 459
Public college	1 424	20 633	29 653	1 026	2 114	511	29 284	4 771	291	4 743
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	16 511	106 238	46 668	1 332	2 546	698	46 158	32 309	1 670	32 121
3 and 4 years	681	3 855	708	26	40	5	705	695	75	695
5 to 14 years	10 438	48 881	10 744	134	238	68	10 685	16 660	840	16 602
15 to 17 years	2 368	13 712	3 369	15	94	35	3 346	5 819	277	5 792
18 and 19 years	798	10 271	6 747	235	293	175	6 645	2 916	140	2 892
20 to 24 years	760	13 407	19 530	686	859	282	19 304	2 488	180	2 430
25 to 34 years	899	8 157	3 791	161	843	76	3 726	1 524	86	1 508
35 years and over	567	7 955	1 779	75	179	57	1 747	2 207	72	2 202
Persons 18 to 24 years	6 226	48 630	32 308	1 028	1 203	570	31 943	12 075	705	11 983
Percent enrolled in college	14.2	43.0	79.0	88.9	94.2	75.4	79.0	34.0	32.9	33.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 743	24 770	10 068	266	328	229	9 933	8 202	457	8 155
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	34.1	9.4	3.6	6.8	—	4.4	3.6	5.4	9.4	5.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	6 226	48 630	32 308	1 028	1 203	570	31 943	12 075	705	11 983
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 744	15 627	6 013	84	215	92	5 965	4 930	268	4 910
Some college or associate degree	964	20 742	21 357	802	654	343	21 125	4 127	267	4 062
Bachelor's degree or higher	101	4 494	3 411	86	315	81	3 363	688	28	681
Persons 25 years and over	18 943	301 006	62 710	1 372	2 051	472	62 398	92 747	3 266	92 494
Less than 5th grade	3 072	5 496	379	17	12	—	379	1 468	32	1 450
5th to 8th grade	3 206	19 191	3 576	10	15	19	3 574	9 231	344	9 231
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 619	44 191	6 489	284	39	64	6 462	15 183	664	15 146
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 155	100 435	22 353	452	87	72	22 303	41 335	1 225	41 217
Some college, no degree	1 905	47 052	7 693	187	97	93	7 639	12 057	650	12 013
Associate degree, occupational program	407	11 805	1 764	5	61	5	1 759	3 039	94	3 030
Associate degree, academic program	216	12 399	1 213	10	15	4	1 209	1 621	57	1 621
Bachelor's degree	744	37 720	10 253	189	646	83	10 190	5 657	148	5 643
Graduate or professional degree	619	22 717	8 990	218	1 079	132	8 883	3 156	52	3 143
Females 25 years and over	10 583	162 014	31 678	267	885	248	31 484	49 864	1 856	49 729
Less than 5th grade	1 810	3 032	202	—	12	—	202	883	8	878
5th to 8th grade	1 809	10 826	1 903	—	15	2	1 903	5 052	214	5 052
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 439	23 726	3 411	22	19	11	3 400	8 717	439	8 696
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 225	56 837	12 474	39	65	45	12 433	22 357	684	22 302
Some college, no degree	1 131	24 574	3 810	40	54	64	3 759	5 893	326	5 861
Associate degree, occupational program	289	7 160	956	—	46	5	951	1 861	76	1 852
Associate degree, academic program	184	7 099	639	—	9	—	639	1 020	20	1 020
Bachelor's degree	442	18 527	4 907	110	409	50	4 869	2 583	68	2 577
Graduate or professional degree	254	10 233	3 376	56	256	71	3 328	1 498	21	1 491
Persons 25 years and over	18 943	301 006	62 710	1 372	2 051	472	62 398	92 747	3 266	92 494
Percent less than 5th grade	16.2	1.8	.6	1.2	.6	—	.6	1.6	1.0	1.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	42.5	77.1	83.3	77.3	96.8	82.4	83.3	72.1	68.2	72.1
Percent some college or higher	20.5	43.8	47.7	44.4	92.5	67.2	47.6	27.5	30.6	27.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.2	20.1	30.7	29.7	84.1	45.6	30.6	9.5	6.1	9.5
Males 25 to 34 years	3 499	36 546	9 959	700	783	98	9 925	8 981	313	8 957
Percent high school graduate or higher	49.8	89.5	92.6	68.9	100.0	69.4	92.6	87.0	82.4	87.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.4	22.8	37.4	8.6	91.7	42.9	37.2	10.5	7.3	10.5
Females 25 to 34 years	4 537	37 181	8 576	150	576	101	8 494	9 618	411	9 576
Percent high school graduate or higher	55.8	91.3	94.2	88.7	98.1	96.0	94.1	86.2	85.9	86.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.1	24.7	34.5	71.3	82.5	41.6	34.5	10.1	2.9	10.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	39 284	416 660	110 223	2 567	3 613	1 151	109 464	128 773	5 154	128 337
Speak a language other than English	35 004	46 344	4 465	243	2 947	700	4 044	6 595	155	6 457
5 to 17 years	12 224	4 567	769	49	249	70	711	957	44	930
18 to 64 years	21 936	24 339	3 305	194	2 631	630	2 942	2 905	105	2 808
65 to 74 years	625	9 718	177	—	52	—	177	1 578	—	1 570
75 years and over	219	7 720	214	—	15	—	214	1 155	6	1 149
Do not speak English "very well"	17 706	14 630	1 197	122	1 107	268	1 092	2 112	78	2 080
5 to 17 years	5 128	1 157	239	31	109	—	239	305	24	305
18 to 64 years	11 866	7 636	819	91	937	268	714	876	54	854
65 to 74 years	533	3 296	51	—	46	—	51	466	—	458
75 years and over	179	2 541	88	—	15	—	88	465	—	465
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	4 368	4 183	244	13	274	58	221	548	—	542
Persons 5 years and over in households	38 119	399 061	97 278	1 281	3 028	803	96 674	125 972	5 082	125 596
In linguistically isolated households	11 166	7 415	473	13	579	130	408	808	—	792
5 to 17 years	3 915	907	104	—	41	36	77	56	—	56
18 to 64 years	6 768	3 080	301	13	493	94	263	199	—	189
65 to 74 years	358	2 093	29	—	40	—	29	269	—	263
75 years and over	125	1 335	39	—	5	—	39	284	—	284
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	25 468	283 115	84 999	1 578	3 209	919	84 361	85 315	3 496	85 009
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 839	9 325	1 586	26	25	13	1 573	4 434	376	4 414
With a mobility limitation	1 688	5 299	937	18	19	8	929	2 320	68	2 309
In labor force	180	1 258	283	13	—	5	278	387	17	387
With a self-care limitation	1 958	6 494	1 079	8	15	10	1 069	3 117	340	3 104
With a work disability	4 218	21 675	4 502	113	40	17	4 489	8 729	375	8 707
In labor force	808	9 674	2 201	59	5	—	2 201	2 793	100	2 793
Prevented from working	3 036	10 251	1 708	23	26	7	1 705	4 987	229	4 965
No work disability	21 250	261 440	80 497	1 465	3 169	902	79 872	76 586	3 121	76 302
In labor force	12 663	218 477	54 831	927	1 684	495	54 495	53 191	2 074	53 037
Persons 65 to 74 years	692	41 690	6 502	10	52	18	6 484	13 885	444	13 854
With a mobility or self-care limitation	297	5 201	690	10	20	—	690	2 319	122	2 308
With a mobility limitation	238	3 489	486	10	—	—	486	1 472	61	1 461
With a self-care limitation	149	3 444	381	—	20	—	381	1 505	105	1 494
Persons 75 years and over	226	27 083	3 912	5	15	14	3 898	8 255	207	8 230
With a mobility or self-care limitation	124	8 258	1 068	—	5	—	1 068	2 818	69	2 813
With a mobility limitation	124	6 704	928	—	5	—	928	2 340	42	2 335
With a self-care limitation	93	4 831	548	—	—	—	548	1 535	45	1 530



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Steubenville--Weirton, OH--WV MSA—Con.						Stockton, CA MSA			
	Ohio (pt.)			West Virginia (pt.)						
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	17 685	1 307	17 570	14 624	363	14 551	92 425	8 870	1 775	22 936
Preprimary school	1 082	89	1 074	837	21	837	5 564	425	52	725
Public school	715	89	707	513	21	513	3 073	393	35	547
Elementary or high school	12 690	991	12 662	10 143	186	10 089	62 202	6 752	1 189	16 869
Public school	11 108	954	11 080	9 475	167	9 421	57 007	6 554	1 106	16 542
College	3 913	227	3 834	3 644	156	3 625	24 659	1 693	534	5 342
Public college	2 364	166	2 355	2 407	125	2 388	19 665	1 451	450	4 500
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	17 685	1 307	17 570	14 624	363	14 551	92 425	8 870	1 775	22 936
3 and 4 years	381	63	381	314	12	314	2 773	196	5	452
5 to 14 years	9 303	727	9 276	7 357	113	7 326	48 329	5 031	958	12 394
15 to 17 years	3 233	206	3 224	2 586	71	2 568	12 510	1 366	218	3 094
18 and 19 years	1 461	101	1 437	1 455	39	1 455	5 664	552	58	1 460
20 to 24 years	1 304	95	1 255	1 184	85	1 175	7 114	454	214	1 805
25 to 34 years	840	48	834	684	38	674	7 691	681	215	1 560
35 years and over	1 163	67	1 163	1 044	5	1 039	8 344	590	107	2 171
Persons 18 to 24 years	6 435	516	6 358	5 640	189	5 625	34 556	3 080	836	5 674
Percent enrolled in college	32.3	23.1	31.6	35.9	59.8	35.8	29.8	23.6	29.2	40.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 413	350	4 377	3 789	107	3 778	18 835	2 161	342	4 117
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.1	12.3	6.0	4.6	—	4.6	13.8	25.4	28.7	10.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	6 435	516	6 358	5 640	189	5 625	34 556	3 080	836	5 674
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 704	199	2 684	2 226	69	2 226	10 768	948	258	1 514
Some college or associate degree	2 109	170	2 059	2 018	97	2 003	11 813	786	294	1 957
Bachelor's degree or higher	346	16	339	342	12	342	1 131	37	16	199
Persons 25 years and over	51 406	2 555	51 250	41 341	711	41 244	225 138	14 377	3 219	29 196
Less than 5th grade	760	28	748	708	4	702	8 516	443	98	7 111
5th to 8th grade	4 703	226	4 703	4 528	118	4 528	17 634	1 101	242	2 647
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 905	569	8 884	6 278	95	6 262	35 922	3 265	796	3 255
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	23 615	965	23 535	17 720	260	17 682	61 628	3 481	850	4 447
Some college, no degree	6 248	545	6 227	5 809	105	5 786	50 859	3 762	804	4 522
Associate degree, occupational program	1 817	61	1 815	1 222	33	1 215	8 331	454	120	1 197
Associate degree, academic program	795	14	795	826	43	826	10 725	659	85	1 353
Bachelor's degree	3 119	123	3 105	2 538	25	2 538	21 603	817	126	3 282
Graduate or professional degree	1 444	24	1 438	1 712	28	1 705	9 920	395	98	1 382
Females 25 years and over	27 701	1 440	27 622	22 163	416	22 107	114 487	7 120	1 658	15 038
Less than 5th grade	454	8	449	429	—	429	3 724	164	42	4 372
5th to 8th grade	2 569	133	2 569	2 483	81	2 483	8 990	526	141	1 297
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 049	393	5 032	3 668	46	3 664	18 295	1 602	417	1 550
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12 776	518	12 742	9 581	166	9 560	33 963	1 801	470	2 137
Some college, no degree	3 087	268	3 072	2 806	58	2 789	26 374	1 891	391	2 107
Associate degree, occupational program	1 135	43	1 133	726	33	719	3 991	245	63	503
Associate degree, academic program	501	8	501	519	12	519	5 452	311	53	738
Bachelor's degree	1 401	62	1 395	1 182	6	1 182	10 048	403	55	1 793
Graduate or professional degree	729	7	729	769	14	762	3 650	177	26	541
Persons 25 years and over	51 406	2 555	51 250	41 341	711	41 244	225 138	14 377	3 219	29 196
Percent less than 5th grade	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.7	.6	1.7	3.8	3.1	3.0	24.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.0	67.8	72.0	72.1	69.5	72.1	72.4	66.6	64.7	55.4
Percent some college or higher	26.1	30.0	26.1	29.3	32.9	29.3	45.1	42.3	38.3	40.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.9	5.8	8.9	10.3	7.5	10.3	14.0	8.4	7.0	16.0
Males 25 to 34 years	4 957	246	4 946	4 024	67	4 011	33 140	2 721	498	3 702
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.6	86.2	87.6	86.3	68.7	86.2	73.7	72.8	66.1	68.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.8	7.3	8.8	12.6	7.5	12.7	11.9	5.9	3.2	14.3
Females 25 to 34 years	5 290	338	5 272	4 328	73	4 304	29 723	2 322	512	4 380
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.2	82.8	86.3	86.3	100.0	86.3	79.2	83.9	76.2	54.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.5	3.6	10.5	9.5	—	9.6	12.0	7.3	5.7	14.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	71 153	4 070	70 878	57 620	1 084	57 459	325 671	24 479	5 325	52 645
Speak a language other than English	3 378	74	3 297	3 217	81	3 160	57 461	1 651	576	41 146
5 to 17 years	490	13	480	460	31	450	11 340	246	114	13 540
18 to 64 years	1 384	55	1 321	1 521	50	1 487	39 090	1 254	417	23 840
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	682	—	682	3 991	106	34	2 154
75 years and over	608	6	608	547	—	541	3 040	45	11	1 612
Do not speak English "very well"	1 088	23	1 068	1 024	55	1 014	24 420	603	174	27 298
5 to 17 years	138	6	138	167	18	167	3 886	110	23	9 313
18 to 64 years	469	17	457	407	37	397	17 578	440	145	15 168
65 to 74 years	279	—	271	187	—	187	1 691	34	—	1 616
75 years and over	202	—	202	263	—	263	1 265	19	6	1 201
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	303	—	297	245	—	245	4 838	94	46	4 778
Persons 5 years and over in households	69 581	4 021	69 360	56 391	1 061	56 236	315 084	21 609	5 235	51 962
In linguistically isolated households	415	—	409	393	—	383	13 787	278	86	19 204
5 to 17 years	26	—	26	30	—	30	3 284	63	9	7 782
18 to 64 years	112	—	112	87	—	77	8 855	196	77	9 787
65 to 74 years	164	—	158	105	—	105	905	13	—	1 038
75 years and over	113	—	113	171	—	171	743	6	—	597
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	46 604	2 714	46 397	38 711	782	38 612	219 238	13 927	3 816	32 407
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 605	252	2 585	1 829	124	1 829	10 485	1 262	281	3 468
With a mobility limitation	1 435	68	1 424	885	—	885	5 071	672	174	1 691
In labor force	228	17	228	159	—	159	889	140	11	1 148
With a self-care limitation	1 197	216	1 184	1 320	124	1 320	7 845	923	196	2 474
With a work disability	5 093	358	5 071	3 636	17	3 636	20 576	2 166	651	3 102
In labor force	1 570	87	1 570	1 223	13	1 223	7 524	512	210	548
Prevented from working	3 007	225	2 985	1 980	4	1 980	11 252	1 507	412	2 290
No work disability	41 511	2 356	41 326	35 075	765	34 976	198 662	11 761	3 165	29 305
In labor force	28 510	1 574	28 400	24 681	500	24 637	156 025	8 264	2 444	17 092
Persons 65 to 74 years	7 832	357	7 808	6 053	87	6 046	25 657	1 408	240	2 614
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 284	95	1 278	1 035	27	1 030	3 305	362	22	600
With a mobility limitation	909	51	903	563	10	558	2 143	282	12	433
With a self-care limitation	787	78	781	718	27	713	2 096	131	17	280
Persons 75 years and over	4 887	129	4 873	3 368	78	3 357	16 082	663	120	1 720
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 676	54	1 671	1 142	15	1 142	4 523	255	33	503
With a mobility limitation	1 389	34	1 384	951	8	951	3 668	223	23	329
With a self-care limitation	903	30	898	632	15	632	2 714	168	19	356



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Stockton, CA MSA—Con.		Syracuse, NY MSA						Tallahassee, FL MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	34 898	70 118	163 016	14 114	1 359	3 750	3 190	161 244	53 511	27 096
Preprimary school	1 622	4 481	12 913	917	102	173	196	12 813	3 552	1 619
Public school	1 178	2 290	7 721	688	86	82	152	7 647	1 517	1 145
Elementary or high school	26 522	45 266	96 611	9 806	965	1 526	1 896	95 583	20 712	15 561
Public school	25 369	40 826	89 862	9 351	943	1 435	1 728	88 927	17 216	15 064
College	6 754	20 371	53 492	3 391	292	2 051	1 098	52 848	29 247	9 916
Public college	6 050	15 850	28 645	1 956	169	445	524	28 354	28 228	9 467
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	34 898	70 118	163 016	14 114	1 359	3 750	3 190	161 244	53 511	27 096
3 and 4 years	866	2 211	5 980	602	57	113	112	5 923	1 953	900
5 to 14 years	19 851	35 662	76 320	7 353	660	1 021	1 363	75 562	16 635	11 693
15 to 17 years	4 734	9 586	21 043	1 854	214	371	401	20 823	4 862	3 481
18 and 19 years	1 821	4 585	18 591	1 272	111	449	572	18 267	6 535	3 360
20 to 24 years	2 412	5 607	21 529	1 451	102	715	418	21 324	14 729	4 450
25 to 34 years	2 802	5 770	10 352	813	136	854	224	10 200	5 186	1 781
35 years and over	2 412	6 697	9 201	769	79	227	100	9 145	3 611	1 431
Persons 18 to 24 years	14 899	25 197	74 709	5 508	563	1 517	1 624	73 854	28 995	12 863
Percent enrolled in college	20.3	33.4	46.9	36.7	26.5	66.5	52.7	46.8	70.7	54.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	7 616	14 139	38 404	2 969	330	774	997	37 898	10 981	6 848
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	22.3	10.6	7.7	11.7	23.0	4.0	9.1	7.8	4.8	8.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	14 899	25 197	74 709	5 508	563	1 517	1 624	73 854	28 995	12 863
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 364	8 147	20 995	1 582	177	270	406	20 838	4 262	2 863
Some college or associate degree	2 864	10 011	34 247	1 985	185	653	728	33 800	19 085	6 865
Bachelor's degree or higher	277	988	7 596	272	16	314	136	7 515	3 520	585
Persons 25 years and over	54 824	190 068	384 459	18 873	2 348	3 861	3 226	382 397	97 031	35 329
Less than 5th grade	8 929	2 928	3 954	664	38	165	139	3 883	986	2 760
5th to 8th grade	9 981	11 133	19 109	1 803	260	198	333	18 952	2 816	3 942
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11 312	28 335	51 844	4 835	514	219	638	51 492	8 179	7 502
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11 331	54 452	128 618	4 879	789	455	780	128 053	22 538	8 523
Some college, no degree	7 866	45 980	61 511	3 245	466	268	383	61 253	18 273	5 245
Associate degree, occupational program	1 450	7 557	15 895	567	98	94	67	15 853	2 515	728
Associate degree, academic program	1 596	9 794	18 962	719	74	113	142	18 860	5 285	766
Bachelor's degree	1 611	20 461	52 729	1 389	60	944	506	52 369	21 229	3 614
Graduate or professional degree	748	9 428	31 837	772	49	1 405	238	31 682	15 210	2 249
Females 25 years and over	25 536	98 234	204 540	10 423	1 257	1 917	1 640	203 458	50 653	20 072
Less than 5th grade	3 742	1 388	2 176	317	9	142	65	2 135	427	1 303
5th to 8th grade	4 506	6 006	10 024	948	114	96	177	9 941	1 506	2 321
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 188	14 803	28 047	2 676	269	120	333	27 843	4 471	4 189
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 006	30 184	72 973	2 768	497	288	419	72 632	13 354	4 929
Some college, no degree	3 758	24 100	31 600	1 899	203	147	165	31 508	9 599	3 044
Associate degree, occupational program	618	3 652	9 617	373	42	64	49	9 582	1 593	488
Associate degree, academic program	830	5 013	10 474	429	53	63	80	10 418	2 996	429
Bachelor's degree	621	9 612	24 727	616	30	525	284	24 536	10 682	2 111
Graduate or professional degree	267	3 476	14 902	397	40	472	68	14 863	6 025	1 258
Persons 25 years and over	54 824	190 068	384 459	18 873	2 348	3 861	3 226	382 397	97 031	35 329
Percent less than 5th grade	16.3	1.5	1.0	3.5	1.6	4.3	4.3	1.0	7.8	7.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	44.9	77.7	80.5	61.3	65.4	84.9	65.6	80.6	87.7	59.8
Percent some college or higher	24.2	49.0	47.1	35.5	31.8	73.1	41.4	47.1	64.4	35.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.3	15.7	22.0	11.5	4.6	60.8	23.1	22.0	37.6	16.6
Males 25 to 34 years	12 194	25 044	50 898	3 012	428	996	655	50 515	14 113	5 361
Percent high school graduate or higher	47.7	82.6	89.2	72.3	76.2	93.6	77.3	89.2	90.2	74.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.5	14.6	26.1	14.8	4.4	77.5	20.5	26.1	38.9	17.6
Females 25 to 34 years	9 597	23 667	52 208	3 466	475	900	574	51 879	14 229	6 578
Percent high school graduate or higher	56.0	86.1	92.1	71.5	76.8	91.2	68.8	92.3	92.5	79.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.4	14.1	25.1	10.5	4.0	65.8	21.4	25.1	38.3	19.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	96 834	263 943	563 213	34 194	3 889	6 812	6 811	559 215	149 070	64 663
Speak a language other than English	63 700	17 057	32 040	1 733	348	5 086	4 003	30 117	7 125	2 491
5 to 17 years	14 227	2 225	4 602	560	21	842	918	4 250	599	831
18 to 64 years	45 227	10 331	18 827	1 129	318	4 120	2 931	17 365	5 773	1 759
65 to 74 years	3 018	2 165	4 638	35	9	95	131	4 552	242	70
75 years and over	1 228	2 336	3 973	9	—	29	23	3 950	279	63
Do not speak English "very well"	31 146	4 798	9 769	428	68	2 505	1 603	9 117	2 091	974
5 to 17 years	5 564	2 487	1 398	140	4	314	335	1 283	263	255
18 to 64 years	23 153	2 773	5 237	279	64	2 103	1 166	4 770	1 688	681
65 to 74 years	1 638	725	1 553	—	—	71	79	1 506	41	21
75 years and over	791	813	1 581	9	—	17	23	1 558	99	17
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	5 283	1 319	2 336	127	12	690	353	2 211	402	139
Persons 5 years and over in households	92 064	256 026	540 256	32 369	3 828	6 265	6 170	536 506	140 954	59 964
In linguistically isolated households	16 713	2 156	3 759	261	46	1 763	923	3 442	611	223
5 to 17 years	4 369	209	394	81	9	370	341	264	68	40
18 to 64 years	11 227	1 039	1 603	180	37	1 341	534	1 464	494	166
65 to 74 years	754	391	937	—	—	40	31	906	20	11
75 years and over	363	517	825	—	—	12	17	808	29	6
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	65 668	177 727	392 780	23 254	2 883	5 503	4 752	390 006	112 196	43 591
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 607	8 130	12 278	1 975	219	152	206	12 161	2 748	3 769
With a mobility limitation	1 584	4 013	6 835	759	119	16	105	6 797	1 537	1 432
In labor force	318	695	1 671	128	11	—	17	1 665	553	388
With a self-care limitation	2 758	6 071	8 411	1 634	157	148	163	8 320	1 846	3 175
With a work disability	5 309	17 196	28 826	3 006	438	129	455	28 573	6 167	4 183
In labor force	1 668	6 465	12 173	864	151	61	135	12 105	3 430	1 442
Prevented from working	3 227	9 214	13 626	1 866	254	51	300	13 454	2 029	2 308
No work disability	60 359	160 531	363 954	20 248	2 445	5 374	4 297	361 433	106 029	39 408
In labor force	45 876	126 900	287 610	15 294	1 884	3 156	2 967	285 708	85 005	30 251
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 485	23 425	45 574	1 127	135	95	221	45 400	9 286	3 025
With a mobility or self-care limitation	585	2 897	5 375	155	24	40	23	5 366	1 068	725
With a mobility limitation	475	1 798	3 735	117	24	13	23	3 726	819	536
With a self-care limitation	302	1 887	3 190	106	11	32	7	3 190	650	436
Persons 75 years and over	1 371	15 164	29 057	627	44	36	85	28 972	5 221	2 157
With a mobility or self-care limitation	498	4 180	8 032	220	9	13	8	8 008	1 652	788
With a mobility limitation	438	3 374	6 977	177	9	5	24	6 953	1 384	617
With a self-care limitation	279	2 507	4 316	144	—	8	21	4 295	924	554



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Tallahassee, FL MSA—Con.			Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater, FL MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 437	2 652	51 867	349 224	58 559	1 651	7 916	35 834	321 888
Preprimary school	64	104	3 488	28 328	5 005	106	491	2 204	26 548
Public school	42	54	1 496	13 351	3 937	76	214	1 292	12 367
Elementary or high school	329	721	20 258	219 853	43 842	995	4 842	24 476	201 327
Public school	315	641	16 831	192 671	41 800	924	4 140	21 453	176 741
College	1 044	1 827	28 121	101 043	9 712	550	2 583	9 154	94 013
Public college	1 003	1 787	27 136	82 074	7 849	380	2 081	7 045	76 609
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 437	2 652	51 867	349 224	58 559	1 651	7 916	35 834	321 888
3 and 4 years	33	58	1 916	13 614	3 069	24	264	1 150	12 685
5 to 14 years	248	539	16 324	170 633	32 848	796	3 379	18 671	156 495
15 to 17 years	83	199	4 753	49 202	9 054	193	1 249	4 914	45 330
18 and 19 years	209	341	6 309	23 918	3 631	83	640	2 175	22 241
20 to 24 years	352	977	14 067	30 795	3 294	136	938	3 067	28 480
25 to 34 years	344	377	5 001	29 262	3 819	213	873	3 194	26 980
35 years and over	168	161	3 497	31 800	2 844	206	573	2 663	29 677
Persons 18 to 24 years	643	1 622	27 952	147 493	19 939	709	2 763	15 667	135 790
Percent enrolled in college	81.0	79.8	70.1	30.0	21.4	21.2	45.0	26.3	30.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	264	543	10 673	77 605	12 973	324	1 794	8 326	71 319
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	3.9	4.9	15.7	17.0	25.6	7.4	25.9	15.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	643	1 622	27 952	147 493	19 939	709	2 763	15 667	135 790
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	57	146	4 138	45 376	6 372	232	683	4 324	42 042
Some college or associate degree	408	1 146	18 312	53 775	5 130	221	1 194	4 555	50 184
Bachelor's degree or higher	127	143	3 435	10 259	514	26	175	752	9 635
Persons 25 years and over	1 545	2 942	94 958	1 340 431	99 399	4 664	13 510	83 638	1 273 296
Less than 5th grade	35	118	930	17 785	5 154	118	762	6 116	13 250
5th to 8th grade	28	193	2 714	80 369	9 580	353	859	11 247	71 797
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	59	296	7 981	217 071	24 607	925	1 644	15 691	204 435
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	102	490	22 137	428 904	27 588	1 344	3 229	19 450	412 853
Some college, no degree	112	663	17 832	268 925	16 123	995	1 993	13 270	258 425
Associate degree, occupational program	32	95	2 444	44 114	2 897	215	424	2 536	42 081
Associate degree, academic program	63	167	5 192	45 414	2 671	114	505	2 935	43 022
Bachelor's degree	531	493	20 878	160 358	7 695	415	2 322	7 678	153 740
Graduate or professional degree	583	427	14 850	77 491	3 084	185	1 772	4 215	73 793
Females 25 years and over	775	1 258	49 711	716 859	55 366	2 268	7 788	43 215	681 698
Less than 5th grade	35	40	404	8 800	2 458	55	538	6 678	6 678
5th to 8th grade	19	47	1 472	42 824	5 147	189	675	6 090	38 046
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	39	170	4 358	118 471	13 629	464	1 116	7 987	111 888
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	86	194	13 191	254 863	15 462	749	2 032	10 845	245 815
Some college, no degree	71	298	9 366	138 195	9 256	420	1 112	7 065	132 645
Associate degree, occupational program	32	26	1 582	24 866	1 614	82	254	1 383	23 707
Associate degree, academic program	41	75	2 955	24 383	1 587	85	259	1 547	23 129
Bachelor's degree	217	266	10 479	73 498	4 494	143	1 186	3 838	70 163
Graduate or professional degree	235	142	5 904	30 959	1 719	81	616	1 521	29 627
Persons 25 years and over	1 545	2 942	94 958	1 340 431	99 399	4 664	13 510	83 638	1 273 296
Percent less than 5th grade	2.3	4.0	1.0	1.3	5.2	2.5	5.6	7.9	1.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.1	79.4	87.8	76.5	60.4	70.1	75.8	59.9	77.3
Percent some college or higher	85.5	62.7	64.4	44.5	32.7	41.3	51.9	36.6	44.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	72.1	31.3	37.6	17.7	10.8	12.9	30.3	14.2	17.9
Males 25 to 34 years	363	813	13 671	142 870	14 603	807	2 157	13 115	133 201
Percent high school graduate or higher	99.4	82.9	90.3	83.7	73.7	77.3	85.0	67.4	84.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	90.6	26.0	39.2	21.3	10.5	6.9	32.9	15.3	21.6
Females 25 to 34 years	361	588	13 808	142 115	17 994	721	2 328	11 752	133 084
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.0	81.6	92.8	87.8	77.6	68.7	81.8	76.7	88.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	62.0	33.8	38.3	20.6	12.2	4.0	32.1	16.2	20.8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	2 557	5 319	145 532	1 728 480	164 832	6 434	21 274	125 475	1 629 675
Speak a language other than English	1 866	3 606	4 942	171 129	8 703	588	15 148	93 858	99 608
5 to 17 years	239	420	627	21 595	2 288	80	3 021	16 704	9 847
18 to 64 years	1 572	3 140	3 388	101 932	5 780	471	11 566	64 344	53 554
65 to 74 years	35	9	235	24 247	432	24	386	7 465	17 692
75 years and over	20	37	242	23 355	203	13	175	5 345	18 515
Do not speak English "very well"	844	1 211	1 367	56 756	2 856	176	7 151	39 774	27 483
5 to 17 years	104	93	228	6 206	599	27	958	5 564	2 410
18 to 64 years	713	1 112	1 005	32 414	1 949	136	5 779	26 800	13 350
65 to 74 years	18	—	41	8 450	217	—	261	4 166	4 936
75 years and over	9	6	93	9 686	91	13	153	3 244	6 787
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	216	263	247	15 151	625	44	1 607	9 232	8 027
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 402	4 204	138 207	1 688 632	159 461	6 202	20 940	121 048	1 593 576
In linguistically isolated households	497	436	375	27 633	1 203	67	4 135	20 824	12 279
5 to 17 years	74	44	68	3 315	244	8	1 020	3 648	853
18 to 64 years	414	386	264	13 457	775	46	2 952	12 637	4 525
65 to 74 years	—	—	20	5 025	141	—	127	2 567	2 826
75 years and over	9	6	23	5 836	43	13	36	1 972	4 075
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 168	3 968	109 671	1 082 722	107 809	4 891	16 204	86 476	1 015 568
With a mobility or self-care limitation	54	103	2 693	44 972	10 017	267	1 026	4 471	41 608
With a mobility limitation	15	48	1 497	25 412	4 121	168	243	2 268	23 717
In labor force	8	8	545	5 129	740	57	68	626	4 638
With a self-care limitation	47	77	1 815	30 172	7 954	163	912	3 193	27 742
With a work disability	63	153	6 061	103 435	13 442	787	718	6 772	98 413
In labor force	17	80	3 380	42 587	4 346	344	277	2 526	40 695
Prevented from working	30	73	1 973	51 523	8 169	404	325	3 720	48 763
No work disability	2 105	3 815	103 610	979 287	94 367	4 104	15 486	79 704	917 155
In labor force	1 448	2 543	83 448	788 234	73 254	3 282	11 825	64 259	738 257
Persons 65 to 74 years	35	26	9 262	238 523	8 238	272	610	8 802	230 697
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	2	1 068	26 235	1 993	36	98	1 415	24 980
With a mobility limitation	—	2	819	16 437	1 422	36	66	960	15 585
With a self-care limitation	—	2	650	17 143	1 379	19	81	900	16 343
Persons 75 years and over	20	44	5 177	171 779	5 139	209	188	5 852	166 454
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9	38	1 614	42 448	2 075	76	45	1 947	40 729
With a mobility limitation	—	32	1 352	33 499	1 792	66	45	1 640	32 043
With a self-care limitation	9	30	894	24 407	1 306	52	—	1 130	23 441



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Terre Haute, IN MSA						Texarkana, TX--Texarkana, AR MSA			
							Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	33 385	2 059	636	384	33 114		21 902	8 248	602	21 518
Preprimary school	1 744	100	32	7	1 737		1 028	372	36	992
Public school	1 176	71	15	7	1 169		618	353	34	584
Elementary or high school	19 678	1 091	99	225	19 491		16 146	6 860	440	15 876
Public school	18 777	1 041	99	215	18 600		15 564	6 814	422	15 312
College	11 963	868	505	152	11 886		4 728	1 016	126	4 650
Public college	10 176	813	404	141	10 102		4 295	951	123	4 220
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	33 385	2 059	636	384	33 114		21 902	8 248	602	21 518
3 and 4 years	549	71	17	—	549		403	173	5	398
5 to 14 years	15 116	831	73	100	15 045		12 260	5 040	377	11 989
15 to 17 years	4 553	176	27	33	4 529		3 665	1 408	52	3 655
18 and 19 years	4 009	249	40	66	3 951		1 385	562	19	1 376
20 to 24 years	5 134	364	214	63	5 099		1 357	393	23	1 351
25 to 34 years	2 074	177	225	84	2 021		1 498	331	81	1 431
35 years and over	1 950	191	40	38	1 920		1 334	341	45	1 318
Persons 18 to 24 years	15 994	1 013	269	200	15 854		7 741	2 567	177	7 628
Percent enrolled in college	51.2	54.8	94.4	36.5	51.4		26.0	19.8	10.2	26.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	8 664	462	57	120	8 561		5 126	1 972	99	5 066
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.8	9.3	—	5.8	9.8		14.0	15.7	46.5	13.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	15 994	1 013	269	200	15 854		7 741	2 567	177	7 628
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 349	301	34	55	4 309		2 589	824	26	2 566
Some college or associate degree	7 962	527	211	68	7 925		2 604	683	26	2 596
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 095	42	21	—	1 095		283	63	7	283
Persons 25 years and over	77 892	3 468	644	650	77 483		60 920	14 399	988	60 198
Less than 5th grade	749	65	6	57	721		1 230	933	135	1 115
5th to 8th grade	5 006	332	—	97	4 950		4 871	1 413	78	4 818
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12 690	823	57	107	12 606		10 845	3 618	212	10 717
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	30 581	1 017	72	216	30 413		19 899	4 318	315	19 665
Some college, no degree	12 554	748	104	73	12 520		12 330	2 254	116	12 249
Associate degree, occupational program	2 667	79	2	40	2 655		1 763	399	26	1 737
Associate degree, academic program	902	54	24	7	895		1 532	324	25	1 516
Bachelor's degree	6 648	243	100	44	6 632		5 556	628	62	5 506
Graduate or professional degree	6 095	107	279	9	6 086		2 894	512	19	2 875
Females 25 years and over	41 998	1 471	329	209	41 857		32 083	8 084	343	31 841
Less than 5th grade	393	4	—	10	383		425	430	40	398
5th to 8th grade	2 818	158	—	12	2 815		2 502	805	24	2 478
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7 309	313	52	30	7 286		6 079	2 139	50	6 049
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17 011	520	40	97	16 932		11 066	2 369	107	10 980
Some college, no degree	6 281	303	78	37	6 261		6 120	1 240	67	6 088
Associate degree, occupational program	1 560	25	—	13	1 555		980	241	17	963
Associate degree, academic program	522	—	9	—	522		794	190	3	791
Bachelor's degree	3 076	97	73	8	3 076		2 788	349	27	2 773
Graduate or professional degree	3 028	51	77	2	3 026		1 329	321	8	1 321
Persons 25 years and over	77 892	3 468	644	650	77 483		60 920	14 399	988	60 198
Percent less than 5th grade	1.0	1.9	.9	8.8	1.0		2.0	6.5	13.7	1.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.3	64.8	90.2	59.8	76.4		72.2	58.6	57.0	72.3
Percent some college or higher	37.1	35.5	79.0	26.6	37.2		39.5	28.6	25.1	39.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.4	10.1	58.9	8.2	16.4		13.9	7.9	8.2	13.9
Males 25 to 34 years	9 395	743	158	172	9 308		7 282	1 856	290	7 072
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.6	65.5	96.8	61.6	84.9		79.0	73.3	65.2	79.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.4	7.1	59.5	11.0	19.5		13.7	6.1	7.6	13.8
Females 25 to 34 years	9 282	487	176	45	9 255		6 910	2 230	159	6 810
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.4	87.1	92.0	86.7	84.5		85.3	73.0	76.1	85.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.2	9.4	58.5	17.8	17.2		16.8	10.9	8.2	17.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	115 350	5 617	1 013	988	114 701		85 968	24 045	1 602	84 844
Speak a language other than English	2 961	442	760	558	2 691		2 326	502	886	1 697
5 to 17 years	523	35	31	22	523		116	116	116	378
18 to 64 years	1 959	389	712	533	1 689		1 626	364	739	1 103
65 to 74 years	246	7	13	3	246		103	5	20	87
75 years and over	233	11	4	—	233		140	17	11	129
Do not speak English "very well"	993	201	387	328	822		749	222	404	499
5 to 17 years	177	13	—	—	177		141	41	37	127
18 to 64 years	686	177	374	325	515		532	174	349	310
65 to 74 years	54	—	13	3	54		18	—	12	10
75 years and over	76	11	—	—	76		58	7	6	52
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	208	46	83	13	202		90	16	37	70
Persons 5 years and over in households	107 906	4 244	866	624	107 466		83 899	23 255	1 173	83 096
In linguistically isolated households	299	68	168	13	293		140	16	96	91
5 to 17 years	47	—	16	—	47		26	—	29	12
18 to 64 years	158	62	152	13	152		73	9	49	52
65 to 74 years	43	—	—	—	43		8	—	12	—
75 years and over	51	6	—	—	51		33	7	6	27
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	76 225	3 108	880	467	75 925		56 088	14 353	737	55 594
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 295	215	21	26	3 271		2 711	1 075	36	2 688
With a mobility limitation	1 751	71	19	2	1 751		1 486	474	11	1 475
In labor force	296	11	3	2	296		294	84	—	294
With a self-care limitation	2 329	188	5	26	2 305		1 851	826	25	1 839
With a work disability	7 117	219	18	44	7 079		5 843	1 837	65	5 781
In labor force	2 433	72	8	36	2 403		2 146	520	6	2 140
Prevented from working	4 138	147	10	8	4 130		3 094	1 218	52	3 045
No work disability	69 108	2 889	862	423	68 846		50 245	12 516	672	49 813
In labor force	53 286	2 209	425	302	53 093		39 032	9 384	547	38 653
Persons 65 to 74 years	10 755	341	13	35	10 723		7 848	1 598	17	7 836
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 531	62	—	4	1 527		1 258	363	—	1 258
With a mobility limitation	941	36	—	4	937		855	243	—	855
With a self-care limitation	1 049	32	—	—	1 049		754	234	—	754
Persons 75 years and over	7 377	210	25	49	7 328		5 374	1 277	13	5 361
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 216	79	10	18	2 198		1 830	556	—	1 830
With a mobility limitation	1 844	72	10	18	1 826		1 514	480	—	1 514
With a self-care limitation	1 117	41	—	10	1 107		1 158	340	—	1 158



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Texarkana, TX--Texarkana, AR MSA—Con.								Toledo, OH MSA		
	Arkansas (pt.)				Texas (pt.)						
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	7 009	2 635	6 968		14 893	5 613	528	14 550	146 030	22 850	369
Preprimary school	290	96	282		738	276	28	710	9 902	1 498	3
Public school	119	91	111		499	262	26	473	5 316	1 179	3
Elementary or high school	5 263	2 270	5 235		10 883	4 590	379	10 641	87 444	16 693	254
Public school	5 027	2 270	4 999		10 537	4 544	361	10 313	71 792	14 907	214
College	1 456	269	1 451		3 272	747	121	3 199	48 684	4 659	112
Public college	1 305	248	1 300		2 990	703	118	2 920	43 606	3 790	95
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	7 009	2 635	6 968		14 893	5 613	528	14 550	146 030	22 850	369
3 and 4 years	127	44	127		276	129	5	271	4 041	765	—
5 to 14 years	4 003	1 629	3 967		8 257	3 411	323	8 022	67 192	12 227	185
15 to 17 years	1 150	497	1 150		2 515	911	46	2 505	20 649	3 682	49
18 and 19 years	411	152	411		974	410	10	965	14 520	1 733	44
20 to 24 years	511	125	511		846	268	23	840	20 590	1 238	43
25 to 34 years	490	95	485		1 008	236	76	946	9 678	1 565	13
35 years and over	317	93	317		1 017	248	45	1 001	9 360	1 640	191
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 676	867	2 641		5 065	1 700	111	4 987	64 030	8 056	191
Percent enrolled in college	26.5	15.7	26.9		25.7	21.9	16.2	26.1	47.6	31.5	33.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 682	687	1 655		3 444	1 285	57	3 411	34 154	5 496	80
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	17.0	16.4	15.6		12.5	15.3	33.3	12.1	6.1	11.3	12.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>											
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 676	867	2 641		5 065	1 700	111	4 987	64 030	8 056	191
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	993	291	993		1 596	533	26	1 573	18 773	3 006	81
Some college or associate degree	796	153	796		1 808	530	26	1 800	30 702	2 349	48
Bachelor's degree or higher	68	25	68		215	38	7	215	4 751	180	—
Persons 25 years and over	19 046	4 575	18 872		41 874	9 824	765	41 326	332 009	37 134	819
Less than 5th grade	565	446	512		665	487	82	603	2 964	1 087	22
5th to 8th grade	1 975	541	1 968		2 896	872	63	2 850	17 997	3 073	61
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 982	1 014	3 949		6 863	2 604	173	6 768	46 925	9 412	224
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 544	1 508	6 474		13 355	2 810	220	13 191	119 534	10 190	210
Some college, no degree	3 225	545	3 219		9 105	1 709	110	9 030	61 625	7 998	152
Associate degree, occupational program	491	148	491		1 272	251	26	1 246	13 013	1 327	35
Associate degree, academic program	319	87	314		1 213	237	20	1 202	9 100	1 040	30
Bachelor's degree	1 324	109	1 324		4 232	519	52	4 182	39 564	1 884	41
Graduate or professional degree	621	177	621		2 273	335	19	2 254	21 287	1 123	44
Females 25 years and over	10 202	2 653	10 111		21 881	5 431	225	21 730	177 067	20 976	440
Less than 5th grade	208	212	181		217	218	13	217	1 520	487	20
5th to 8th grade	1 025	317	1 018		1 477	488	17	1 460	10 135	1 661	39
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 279	607	2 262		3 800	1 532	33	3 787	25 056	5 308	101
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 559	874	3 525		7 507	1 495	56	7 455	67 589	5 879	126
Some college, no degree	1 607	307	1 601		4 513	933	61	4 487	31 218	4 613	88
Associate degree, occupational program	253	114	253		727	127	17	710	7 918	883	15
Associate degree, academic program	162	36	162		632	154	3	629	5 324	582	15
Bachelor's degree	813	69	813		1 975	280	17	1 960	19 455	947	22
Graduate or professional degree	296	117	296		1 033	204	8	1 025	8 852	616	14
Persons 25 years and over	19 046	4 575	18 872		41 874	9 824	765	41 326	332 009	37 134	819
Percent less than 5th grade	3.0	9.7	2.7		1.6	5.0	10.7	1.5	.9	2.9	2.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.8	56.3	65.9		75.1	59.7	58.4	75.3	79.6	63.5	62.5
Percent some college or higher	31.4	23.3	31.6		43.2	31.1	29.7	43.3	43.5	36.0	36.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.2	6.3	10.3		15.5	8.7	9.3	15.6	18.3	8.1	10.4
Males 25 to 34 years	2 249	568	2 211		5 033	1 288	244	4 861	42 978	4 938	123
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.7	71.5	73.0		81.8	74.1	68.4	82.1	88.8	76.7	74.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.6	2.6	8.7		15.9	7.6	9.0	16.0	21.5	11.2	19.5
Females 25 to 34 years	2 264	738	2 220		4 646	1 492	95	4 590	44 336	6 529	125
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.3	75.6	81.0		87.7	71.7	86.3	87.6	89.8	81.6	81.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.3	5.4	16.6		17.1	13.7	3.2	17.3	20.2	6.8	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	27 409	7 880	27 157		58 559	16 165	1 246	57 687	490 103	62 309	1 270
Speak a language other than English	695	137	565		1 631	365	720	1 132	22 999	2 406	71
5 to 17 years	148	23	119		309	93	87	259	3 462	656	23
18 to 64 years	462	104	366		1 164	260	607	737	13 421	1 621	42
65 to 74 years	15	—	15		88	5	20	72	3 210	61	6
75 years and over	70	10	65		70	7	6	64	2 906	68	—
Do not speak English "very well"	212	41	153		537	181	309	346	6 347	638	25
5 to 17 years	51	10	37		90	31	23	90	929	201	—
18 to 64 years	140	31	95		392	143	268	215	3 383	393	25
65 to 74 years	—	—	—		18	—	12	10	1 078	4	—
75 years and over	21	—	21		37	7	6	31	957	40	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Linguistically isolated households	31	9	17		59	7	15	53	1 542	137	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	26 951	7 629	26 711		56 948	15 626	839	56 385	475 284	60 753	1 243
In linguistically isolated households	62	9	27		78	7	43	64	2 352	149	—
5 to 17 years	18	—	4		8	—	15	8	257	12	—
18 to 64 years	41	9	20		32	—	10	32	1 041	129	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	—		8	—	12	—	517	—	—
75 years and over	3	—	3		30	7	6	24	537	8	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>											
Persons 16 to 64 years	18 065	4 617	17 877		38 023	9 736	473	37 717	339 467	41 407	943
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 040	267	1 024		1 671	808	14	1 664	12 709	4 461	110
With a mobility limitation	526	101	515		960	373	—	960	6 239	1 745	54
In labor force	93	11	93		201	73	—	201	1 600	309	31
With a self-care limitation	761	200	756		1 090	626	14	1 083	9 216	3 630	71
With a work disability	2 061	577	2 023		3 782	1 260	27	3 758	26 981	5 223	183
In labor force	682	197	676		1 464	323	—	1 464	11 892	1 451	78
Prevented from working	1 125	359	1 093		1 969	859	20	1 952	12 468	3 281	84
No work disability	16 004	4 040	15 854		34 241	8 476	446	33 959	312 486	36 184	760
In labor force	12 179	2 943	12 045		26 853	6 441	362	26 608	249 053	25 207	647
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 321	456	2 319		5 527	1 142	15	5 517	39 693	3 565	50
With a mobility or self-care limitation	340	110	340		918	253	—	918	5 415	858	10
With a mobility limitation	220	56	220		635	187	—	635	3 470	508	8
With a self-care limitation	208	96	208		546	138	—	546	3 523	662	10
Persons 75 years and over	1 809	538	1 802		3 565	739	6	3 559	26 072	1 924	41
With a mobility or self-care limitation	612	220	612		1 218	336	—	1 218	8 270	660	—
With a mobility limitation	499	185	499		1 015	295	—	1 015	6 432	540	—
With a self-care limitation	418	114	418		740	226	—	740	4 668	338	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Toledo, OH MSA—Con.			Topeka, KS MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 887	6 359	142 977	34 632	3 964	588	517	2 517	33 238
Preprimary school	117	517	9 661	2 841	296	43	18	175	2 751
Public school	73	368	5 144	1 632	224	33	9	108	1 601
Elementary or high school	1 024	4 843	85 171	22 746	2 977	419	338	1 867	21 764
Public school	633	4 212	69 811	20 615	2 919	389	318	1 656	19 764
College	1 746	999	48 145	9 045	691	126	161	475	8 723
Public college	1 659	825	43 162	7 640	579	104	119	435	7 338
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 887	6 359	142 977	34 632	3 964	588	517	2 517	33 238
3 and 4 years	60	205	3 940	1 080	152	21	6	77	1 034
5 to 14 years	721	3 844	65 433	18 242	2 383	310	205	1 387	17 495
15 to 17 years	267	968	20 127	5 055	533	100	121	429	4 829
18 and 19 years	257	360	14 335	2 135	178	27	29	153	2 035
20 to 24 years	825	283	20 455	2 645	250	37	66	123	2 564
25 to 34 years	593	371	9 500	2 738	287	30	80	145	2 659
35 years and over	164	328	9 187	2 737	181	63	10	203	2 622
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 299	2 155	63 074	12 291	1 448	227	142	796	11 844
Percent enrolled in college	76.1	18.9	48.0	29.5	19.9	14.5	50.0	25.6	29.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	464	1 325	33 570	7 079	794	97	146	525	6 800
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	.6	14.4	5.9	9.9	24.6	20.6	2.7	5.0	10.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 299	2 155	63 074	12 291	1 448	227	142	796	11 844
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	291	803	18 413	3 881	524	56	36	266	3 714
Some college or associate degree	701	473	30 498	4 949	378	49	55	285	4 798
Bachelor's degree or higher	204	61	4 706	1 121	59	18	14	29	1 108
Persons 25 years and over	3 335	8 579	328 108	94 078	7 147	1 000	725	3 776	92 238
Less than 5th grade	99	740	2 768	675	168	7	7	157	604
5th to 8th grade	193	1 065	17 554	4 289	388	52	62	517	4 032
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	218	1 718	46 337	8 405	1 514	133	58	528	8 124
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	458	2 849	118 140	34 074	2 437	424	133	1 482	33 426
Some college, no degree	395	1 117	60 994	21 166	1 754	220	136	652	20 875
Associate degree, occupational program	82	348	12 848	1 944	145	32	18	49	1 906
Associate degree, academic program	135	116	9 043	1 306	76	37	6	64	1 263
Bachelor's degree	706	364	39 345	14 855	374	88	178	247	14 708
Graduate or professional degree	1 049	262	21 079	7 364	291	7	127	80	7 300
Females 25 years and over	1 585	4 150	175 139	50 178	3 901	541	410	1 856	49 281
Less than 5th grade	79	364	1 451	310	78	—	7	60	278
5th to 8th grade	149	524	9 909	2 228	236	20	48	248	2 102
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	149	817	24 759	4 631	1 001	72	58	256	4 492
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	249	1 460	66 841	19 273	1 233	243	104	785	18 947
Some college, no degree	182	511	30 925	11 429	845	122	52	302	11 267
Associate degree, occupational program	56	167	7 825	1 105	88	24	—	24	1 092
Associate degree, academic program	93	72	5 291	757	53	20	6	40	738
Bachelor's degree	281	153	19 362	7 270	205	40	97	104	7 223
Graduate or professional degree	347	82	8 776	3 175	162	—	38	37	3 142
Persons 25 years and over	3 335	8 579	328 108	94 078	7 147	1 000	725	3 776	92 238
Percent less than 5th grade	3.0	8.6	.8	.7	2.4	.7	1.0	4.2	.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.7	58.9	79.7	85.8	71.0	80.8	82.5	68.2	86.2
Percent some college or higher	71.0	25.7	43.7	49.6	36.9	38.4	64.1	28.9	49.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	52.6	7.3	18.4	23.6	9.3	9.5	42.1	8.7	23.9
Males 25 to 34 years	775	1 791	42 238	11 546	1 069	166	118	651	11 352
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.3	76.2	88.9	90.2	79.1	87.3	100.0	78.3	90.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	56.9	7.5	21.7	23.0	7.7	9.0	37.3	15.7	22.9
Females 25 to 34 years	425	1 657	43 608	12 262	1 223	166	92	623	12 010
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.9	70.2	90.0	92.3	70.5	86.1	94.6	85.4	92.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	40.9	6.9	20.4	25.3	10.0	6.0	37.0	12.8	25.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	5 719	16 008	482 741	131 753	11 791	1 660	1 202	6 464	128 436
Speak a language other than English	4 244	7 632	19 887	4 091	348	110	755	2 623	2 807
5 to 17 years	564	1 277	3 015	696	103	30	138	349	507
18 to 64 years	3 484	5 807	10 994	2 703	233	69	575	1 890	1 839
65 to 74 years	111	344	3 050	405	12	11	26	285	225
75 years and over	85	204	2 828	287	—	—	16	99	236
Do not speak English "very well"	1 935	2 256	5 442	1 144	75	13	308	912	715
5 to 17 years	276	323	826	243	29	2	24	125	166
18 to 64 years	1 530	1 615	2 718	682	46	11	252	617	424
65 to 74 years	77	172	991	112	—	—	16	108	51
75 years and over	52	146	907	107	—	—	16	62	74
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	503	443	1 359	231	5	—	58	229	117
Persons 5 years and over in households	5 600	15 754	468 063	128 347	11 217	1 621	1 198	6 365	125 067
In linguistically isolated households	1 131	756	2 065	365	5	—	133	374	148
5 to 17 years	176	120	245	5	—	—	19	5	—
18 to 64 years	903	531	819	247	5	—	102	235	107
65 to 74 years	52	42	496	67	—	—	—	84	16
75 years and over	—	63	505	46	—	—	12	50	25
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	4 560	10 614	334 625	89 233	7 325	1 152	868	4 338	87 115
With a mobility or self-care limitation	199	615	12 431	3 007	698	87	60	211	2 952
With a mobility limitation	19	270	6 124	1 667	273	35	14	89	1 651
In labor force	—	77	1 577	520	61	12	8	56	520
With a self-care limitation	191	482	9 011	2 046	572	70	54	176	1 999
With a work disability	97	993	26 521	7 057	1 010	176	32	216	6 966
In labor force	16	316	11 750	3 387	325	118	15	110	3 345
Prevented from working	55	598	12 202	3 065	554	42	11	77	3 032
No work disability	4 463	9 621	308 104	82 176	6 315	976	836	4 122	80 149
In labor force	2 727	7 334	245 681	69 298	5 057	767	584	3 394	67 629
Persons 65 to 74 years	150	431	39 486	10 593	615	61	45	306	10 392
With a mobility or self-care limitation	21	80	5 382	1 131	115	18	8	34	1 110
With a mobility limitation	15	51	3 453	658	80	17	8	19	652
With a self-care limitation	21	46	3 500	785	87	12	8	34	764
Persons 75 years and over	76	216	25 982	7 601	542	29	35	127	7 527
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	114	8 211	2 288	166	—	—	65	2 251
With a mobility limitation	—	86	6 388	1 916	132	—	—	54	1 890
With a self-care limitation	—	65	4 647	1 187	83	—	—	48	1 162



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Tucson, AZ MSA						Tulsa, OK MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	138 874	7 276	7 315	5 209	54 052	115 801	148 270	19 329	15 402	2 852
Preprimary school	8 264	296	424	230	2 481	7 146	11 573	1 037	1 002	191
Public school	4 121	204	382	111	1 804	3 409	5 962	908	751	116
Elementary or high school	74 434	4 499	5 410	2 119	38 860	58 464	98 023	13 758	11 741	1 451
Public school	67 938	4 266	5 004	2 041	36 661	53 233	88 564	13 100	11 155	1 269
College	56 176	2 481	1 481	2 860	12 711	50 191	38 674	4 534	2 659	1 210
Public college	51 663	2 243	1 319	2 727	11 573	46 197	26 774	2 841	2 149	651
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	138 874	7 276	7 315	5 209	54 052	115 801	148 270	19 329	15 402	2 852
3 and 4 years	3 840	129	221	110	1 166	3 289	4 901	416	417	72
5 to 14 years	58 399	3 315	3 960	1 520	29 113	46 345	77 258	10 526	9 198	994
15 to 17 years	16 451	1 024	848	487	7 912	13 005	22 222	2 819	2 552	415
18 and 19 years	12 276	539	460	554	3 696	10 714	9 586	1 248	866	207
20 to 24 years	19 538	769	542	929	4 629	17 404	11 424	1 392	672	600
25 to 34 years	15 050	840	690	1 156	4 238	13 334	11 810	1 524	916	359
35 years and over	13 320	660	594	453	3 298	11 710	11 069	1 404	2 005	208
Persons 18 to 24 years	57 854	2 490	2 655	1 906	20 887	49 651	52 711	6 527	4 803	1 008
Percent enrolled in college	49.0	41.8	24.7	66.5	30.0	51.1	31.2	30.6	21.9	68.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	28 871	1 481	1 558	960	12 236	23 889	30 817	4 107	3 305	518
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	10.2	7.8	25.9	3.4	19.0	9.3	9.6	12.1	12.5	4.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	57 854	2 490	2 655	1 906	20 887	49 651	52 711	6 527	4 803	1 008
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12 997	547	783	289	5 603	10 941	16 804	2 060	1 595	186
Some college or associate degree	30 675	1 176	679	1 076	7 147	27 399	20 566	2 463	1 620	560
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 426	132	9	238	512	4 100	3 602	282	154	79
Persons 25 years and over	353 351	12 005	9 875	6 976	81 257	315 523	389 257	31 366	26 209	3 612
Less than 5th grade	3 931	424	765	271	6 024	1 563	4 015	696	268	167
5th to 8th grade	16 037	757	1 493	363	13 037	10 382	20 147	1 801	1 505	135
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	34 962	1 687	2 098	549	15 103	28 795	51 672	6 649	4 874	373
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	88 480	2 496	3 259	1 135	20 286	79 066	116 244	9 685	8 903	677
Some college, no degree	93 923	3 866	1 394	1 333	15 381	86 527	88 916	7 014	6 045	648
Associate degree, occupational program	13 122	496	212	260	2 530	11 833	13 595	1 168	1 024	170
Associate degree, academic program	11 530	646	131	270	1 839	10 549	10 472	737	783	148
Bachelor's degree	56 134	1 129	325	1 493	4 756	53 113	59 432	2 545	2 009	751
Graduate or professional degree	35 232	504	198	1 302	2 301	33 695	24 764	1 071	798	543
Females 25 years and over	185 638	5 517	5 284	4 108	42 637	165 570	205 421	17 563	14 094	1 870
Less than 5th grade	2 090	240	421	204	3 331	788	1 906	345	118	125
5th to 8th grade	8 660	404	909	300	7 291	5 490	10 579	911	727	127
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	19 523	765	1 139	374	8 081	16 160	29 011	3 788	2 587	241
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	50 893	1 260	1 666	833	10 810	45 684	67 845	5 425	5 095	422
Some college, no degree	48 997	1 638	712	775	7 775	45 287	47 456	3 998	3 212	378
Associate degree, occupational program	7 075	268	122	165	1 204	6 466	6 641	599	511	46
Associate degree, academic program	6 424	212	51	160	874	5 911	5 715	393	489	87
Bachelor's degree	27 345	523	154	815	2 298	25 844	26 670	1 442	984	336
Graduate or professional degree	14 631	207	110	482	973	13 940	9 598	662	371	108
Persons 25 years and over	353 351	12 005	9 875	6 976	81 257	315 523	389 257	31 366	26 209	3 612
Percent less than 5th grade	1.1	3.5	7.7	3.9	7.4	.5	1.0	2.2	1.0	4.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.5	76.1	55.9	83.0	58.0	87.1	80.5	70.8	74.6	81.3
Percent some college or higher	59.4	55.3	22.9	66.8	33.0	62.0	50.7	40.0	40.7	62.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.9	13.6	5.3	40.1	8.7	27.5	21.6	11.5	10.7	35.8
Males 25 to 34 years	44 396	2 457	1 682	1 407	14 613	38 366	50 956	4 802	3 910	699
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.1	86.1	73.8	93.5	67.6	91.9	87.3	81.1	75.5	90.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.1	9.9	3.6	63.7	9.3	28.2	23.8	11.2	9.3	42.8
Females 25 to 34 years	43 442	1 523	1 716	1 530	14 399	37 863	51 618	5 550	3 887	604
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.6	88.2	68.5	89.0	70.4	92.8	89.4	84.6	83.9	87.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.9	13.0	3.9	39.9	9.2	27.7	23.4	11.4	11.3	34.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	492 670	19 087	17 757	11 128	143 184	429 748	549 275	52 365	43 802	6 145
Speak a language other than English	66 622	1 873	10 681	7 421	107 074	22 250	15 622	1 830	2 208	4 173
5 to 17 years	11 936	452	2 472	1 179	24 718	2 736	3 104	587	427	752
18 to 64 years	45 193	1 320	7 354	5 963	74 034	14 968	10 933	1 114	1 486	3 271
65 to 74 years	5 751	67	522	213	5 544	2 347	825	59	147	135
75 years and over	3 742	34	333	66	2 778	2 199	760	70	148	15
Do not speak English "very well"	20 333	537	5 040	3 900	39 062	4 927	4 654	450	634	1 811
5 to 17 years	4 003	81	1 382	436	8 883	703	948	129	103	275
18 to 64 years	12 834	435	3 061	3 301	25 929	2 951	3 112	278	400	1 467
65 to 74 years	1 959	9	385	117	2 571	599	317	25	92	61
75 years and over	1 537	12	212	46	1 679	674	277	18	39	8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	4 365	167	1 121	1 070	7 575	1 316	1 003	125	126	419
Persons 5 years and over in households	480 359	17 928	17 387	10 768	140 857	418 518	538 882	50 302	43 075	6 020
In linguistically isolated households	9 364	245	3 209	2 336	19 359	1 795	1 836	175	151	996
5 to 17 years	2 007	44	989	417	5 276	119	367	39	—	191
18 to 64 years	5 481	180	1 813	1 846	11 765	981	1 205	99	74	778
65 to 74 years	1 008	9	258	54	1 418	262	133	25	55	19
75 years and over	868	12	149	19	900	433	131	12	22	8
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	330 683	11 997	11 913	8 806	96 919	288 630	382 372	33 871	28 864	4 642
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11 596	779	847	326	4 052	9 672	13 248	3 357	1 575	162
With a mobility limitation	7 153	414	376	105	2 118	6 164	7 600	1 359	891	38
In labor force	1 489	106	63	49	593	1 249	1 813	354	189	18
With a self-care limitation	7 585	568	698	296	2 850	6 192	9 023	2 686	1 115	143
With a work disability	30 698	1 533	1 681	365	7 200	27 293	31 139	4 202	3 261	145
In labor force	13 214	508	392	139	2 690	11 910	14 306	1 438	1 359	74
Prevented from working	14 478	904	1 105	168	3 911	12 634	13 625	2 413	1 540	52
No work disability	299 985	10 464	10 232	8 441	89 719	261 337	351 233	29 669	25 603	4 497
In labor force	234 015	8 301	6 172	5 499	66 116	205 245	281 330	22 941	19 739	3 163
Persons 65 to 74 years	50 440	1 155	701	252	6 063	46 648	42 174	2 605	2 155	195
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 286	213	167	65	1 236	4 509	4 969	576	344	37
With a mobility limitation	3 811	168	129	25	987	3 210	3 329	407	228	26
With a self-care limitation	3 108	149	86	49	589	2 724	2 942	419	234	24
Persons 75 years and over	31 683	540	421	61	2 848	30 107	26 630	2 050	1 304	30
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8 897	171	194	15	1 187	8 236	8 509	801	486	—
With a mobility limitation	7 701	148	159	15	1 073	7 098	7 247	735	415	—
With a self-care limitation	4 437	126	124	15	596	4 075	4 601	468	262	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Tulsa, OK MSA—Con.		Tuscaloosa, AL MSA				Tyler, TX MSA			
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 431	145 317	35 302	13 402	789	35 083	30 120	10 062	2 938	28 784
Preprimary school	440	11 282	1 781	550	15	1 769	2 137	487	126	2 060
Public school	220	5 836	880	462	5	868	973	359	80	937
Elementary or high school	3 608	96 034	15 529	9 098	198	15 411	18 966	7 479	2 441	17 871
Public school	3 285	86 810	14 338	9 037	159	14 232	17 625	7 342	2 341	16 581
College	1 383	38 001	17 992	3 754	576	17 903	9 017	2 096	371	8 853
Public college	675	26 407	17 112	3 053	562	17 036	8 253	1 789	305	8 124
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 431	145 317	35 302	13 402	789	35 083	30 120	10 062	2 938	28 784
3 and 4 years	186	4 782	935	306	12	935	950	230	70	905
5 to 14 years	2 982	75 577	11 921	6 677	179	11 821	14 995	5 267	1 963	14 041
15 to 17 years	607	21 881	3 725	2 023	16	3 695	4 092	1 583	315	3 981
18 and 19 years	292	9 422	5 056	1 491	26	5 042	2 340	998	138	2 301
20 to 24 years	486	11 140	9 453	1 676	131	9 397	2 460	936	172	2 380
25 to 34 years	456	11 625	2 374	619	319	2 362	2 756	396	196	2 668
35 years and over	422	10 890	1 838	610	106	1 831	2 527	652	84	2 508
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 916	51 620	19 821	5 534	157	19 727	10 150	4 043	1 396	9 630
Percent enrolled in college	33.8	31.1	70.1	49.1	96.8	70.1	38.0	29.8	12.6	39.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	931	30 295	8 494	3 451	52	8 456	6 291	2 441	587	6 097
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	20.0	9.5	7.2	11.0	19.2	7.2	9.4	9.5	30.0	8.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 916	51 620	19 821	5 534	157	19 727	10 150	4 043	1 396	9 630
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	406	16 565	3 501	1 625	11	3 476	2 255	1 123	266	2 100
Some college or associate degree	755	20 116	12 469	2 386	120	12 433	5 019	1 526	238	4 915
Bachelor's degree or higher	156	3 530	1 838	175	21	1 829	478	55	10	468
Persons 25 years and over	7 149	385 300	67 025	20 879	757	66 790	75 510	17 352	3 758	73 845
Less than 5th grade	477	3 810	1 657	1 731	8	1 657	1 220	665	782	999
5th to 8th grade	768	19 833	5 008	2 386	7	4 995	3 922	1 722	978	3 571
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 138	51 101	10 882	5 351	—	10 798	10 147	3 770	759	9 813
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 650	115 194	19 710	4 900	22	19 655	17 118	4 831	497	16 892
Some college, no degree	1 586	88 059	11 441	3 150	89	11 426	19 403	3 364	353	19 154
Associate degree, occupational program	326	13 395	2 216	780	36	2 216	3 242	746	48	3 197
Associate degree, academic program	257	10 304	1 196	360	26	1 196	3 356	688	99	3 274
Bachelor's degree	697	59 029	8 136	1 357	188	8 118	11 784	988	173	11 663
Graduate or professional degree	250	24 575	6 779	864	381	6 729	5 318	578	69	5 282
Females 25 years and over	3 409	203 408	34 716	12 019	285	34 596	40 231	9 655	1 685	39 417
Less than 5th grade	229	1 829	697	934	8	697	572	262	349	461
5th to 8th grade	368	10 397	2 536	1 413	7	2 536	1 970	844	358	1 844
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	575	28 688	5 750	3 082	—	5 710	5 900	2 118	389	5 707
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	889	67 228	10 915	2 574	22	10 888	10 027	2 593	243	9 902
Some college, no degree	708	47 048	5 696	1 948	57	5 681	10 845	1 858	164	10 709
Associate degree, occupational program	110	6 587	1 208	429	36	1 208	1 836	531	27	1 812
Associate degree, academic program	148	5 607	768	225	—	768	1 704	406	47	1 661
Bachelor's degree	302	26 480	3 778	889	66	3 766	5 246	643	84	5 204
Graduate or professional degree	80	9 544	3 368	525	89	3 342	2 131	400	24	2 117
Persons 25 years and over	7 149	385 300	67 025	20 879	757	66 790	75 510	17 352	3 758	73 845
Percent less than 5th grade	6.7	1.0	2.5	8.3	1.1	2.5	1.6	3.8	20.8	1.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.7	80.6	73.8	54.7	98.0	73.9	79.8	64.5	33.0	80.5
Percent some college or higher	43.6	50.7	44.4	31.2	95.1	44.4	57.1	36.7	19.7	57.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.2	21.7	22.3	10.6	75.2	22.2	22.6	9.0	6.4	22.9
Males 25 to 34 years	1 875	50 032	8 738	2 639	316	8 680	8 940	2 200	1 097	8 448
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.5	87.5	83.3	68.2	100.0	83.6	85.1	78.0	29.7	87.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.3	24.0	27.4	11.9	81.6	27.5	24.5	5.1	3.5	25.5
Females 25 to 34 years	1 310	50 876	8 353	3 354	145	8 313	9 205	2 567	883	8 776
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.8	89.7	87.3	77.4	95.2	87.4	87.7	80.8	36.9	89.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.2	23.5	29.7	16.7	66.2	29.7	23.1	6.4	4.9	24.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	12 968	542 003	103 640	35 890	1 135	103 155	106 189	28 862	7 763	102 777
Speak a language other than English	5 843	12 968	2 246	1 096	982	2 129	5 209	826	6 282	2 719
5 to 17 years	1 271	2 505	282	154	272	1 384	274	2 004	560	1 821
18 to 64 years	4 255	9 019	1 768	695	806	1 687	3 449	500	4 214	1 821
65 to 74 years	236	697	131	27	15	105	249	11	39	220
75 years and over	81	747	65	12	7	65	127	41	25	118
Do not speak English "very well"	2 465	3 672	714	419	451	658	1 772	290	3 234	802
5 to 17 years	472	726	118	171	44	108	562	121	831	206
18 to 64 years	1 842	2 404	533	230	400	506	1 124	158	2 375	516
65 to 74 years	94	278	44	18	—	25	64	5	6	64
75 years and over	57	264	19	—	7	19	22	6	22	16
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	582	809	171	53	203	140	277	63	505	137
Persons 5 years and over in households	12 542	531 849	96 950	33 304	1 086	96 492	104 362	27 985	7 640	100 957
In linguistically isolated households	1 606	1 155	220	120	405	181	740	119	1 948	163
5 to 17 years	446	154	—	48	74	—	227	45	652	7
18 to 64 years	1 059	760	180	66	331	160	468	69	1 290	117
65 to 74 years	69	110	33	6	—	14	33	5	—	33
75 years and over	32	131	7	—	—	7	12	—	6	6
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	8 761	377 504	74 901	23 199	918	74 601	71 021	19 006	5 253	68 806
With a mobility or self-care limitation	378	13 042	2 966	2 418	31	2 961	2 228	1 762	456	2 132
With a mobility limitation	137	7 529	1 534	852	7	1 534	1 305	665	131	1 261
In labor force	51	1 797	190	167	—	190	354	157	67	325
With a self-care limitation	292	8 855	2 077	2 040	24	2 072	1 484	1 433	387	1 410
With a work disability	512	30 898	6 058	2 615	7	6 053	5 758	2 289	291	5 648
In labor force	163	14 222	1 828	490	—	1 828	2 563	704	133	2 495
Prevented from working	274	13 499	3 639	1 991	7	3 634	2 617	1 432	138	2 586
No work disability	8 249	346 606	68 843	20 584	911	68 548	65 263	16 717	4 962	63 158
In labor force	6 322	277 807	49 867	15 297	510	49 635	50 510	13 116	3 735	48 883
Persons 65 to 74 years	378	41 949	7 528	2 078	15	7 494	9 965	1 535	87	9 914
With a mobility or self-care limitation	32	4 965	1 208	551	—	1 208	1 187	369	9	1 187
With a mobility limitation	24	3 325	870	370	—	870	829	230	9	829
With a self-care limitation	19	2 942	700	346	—	700	705	289	9	705
Persons 75 years and over	199	26 509	4 488	1 410	7	4 488	6 352	1 475	42	6 332
With a mobility or self-care limitation	125	8 421	1 686	696	—	1 686	1 749	567	17	1 742
With a mobility limitation	116	7 166	1 493	565	—	1 493	1 464	483	17	1 457
With a self-care limitation	102	4 530	956	477	—	956	1 014	427	17	1 007



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Utica–Rome, NY MSA					Victoria, TX MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	72 846	4 433	903	2 128	71 854	16 117	1 482	8 623	11 002
Preprimary school	5 300	258	38	93	5 223	1 219	47	388	1 010
Public school	3 785	229	31	53	3 737	790	43	344	603
Elementary or high school	48 564	3 155	595	1 537	47 867	11 924	1 199	7 068	7 716
Public school	45 398	2 976	566	1 448	44 725	10 773	1 157	6 696	6 779
College	18 982	1 020	270	498	18 764	2 974	236	1 167	2 276
Public college	13 522	737	169	310	13 392	2 686	203	1 109	2 019
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	72 846	4 433	903	2 128	71 854	16 117	1 482	8 623	11 002
3 and 4 years	2 266	130	29	43	2 228	446	24	201	352
5 to 14 years	37 524	2 029	423	982	37 033	9 501	884	5 384	6 325
15 to 17 years	10 882	502	135	210	10 800	2 479	247	1 329	1 645
18 and 19 years	6 454	361	74	157	6 372	1 013	138	526	693
20 to 24 years	6 297	538	146	242	6 207	979	49	469	656
25 to 34 years	4 415	619	41	300	4 287	816	50	448	623
35 years and over	5 008	254	55	194	4 927	883	90	266	708
Persons 18 to 24 years	30 850	2 490	341	1 005	30 454	4 853	415	2 681	3 279
Percent enrolled in college	33.1	19.6	54.3	26.0	33.1	28.8	27.7	22.8	30.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	16 837	985	201	417	16 662	3 346	331	1 811	2 215
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.6	22.7	9.0	22.8	8.5	9.3	4.2	17.7	5.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	30 850	2 490	341	1 005	30 454	4 853	415	2 681	3 279
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 193	733	136	243	10 078	1 525	116	910	997
Some college or associate degree	12 771	514	107	260	12 662	1 745	183	577	1 359
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 840	44	8	41	1 805	201	—	28	186
Persons 25 years and over	194 916	7 204	1 096	3 032	193 411	37 153	2 923	12 883	29 089
Less than 5th grade	2 972	298	109	113	2 908	1 632	124	212	328
5th to 8th grade	15 590	632	64	375	15 399	2 810	313	2 087	1 608
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	29 665	1 978	133	818	29 333	5 095	744	2 580	3 492
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	65 473	1 698	224	893	65 032	10 673	803	3 363	8 498
Some college, no degree	33 111	1 640	117	513	32 849	8 598	587	1 627	7 510
Associate degree, occupational program	8 111	171	50	76	8 075	1 200	61	324	1 053
Associate degree, academic program	8 478	186	39	35	8 460	1 310	47	248	1 118
Bachelor's degree	19 832	376	101	58	19 796	4 117	176	358	3 888
Graduate or professional degree	11 684	225	259	151	11 559	1 718	68	168	1 594
Females 25 years and over	103 459	2 577	659	897	102 861	19 526	1 628	6 705	15 350
Less than 5th grade	1 411	138	71	28	1 383	927	63	1 108	204
5th to 8th grade	8 671	304	46	138	8 586	1 552	142	1 131	918
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	16 038	612	82	186	15 922	2 872	470	1 345	2 040
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	36 960	632	167	282	36 789	5 736	447	1 733	4 646
Some college, no degree	16 618	520	108	136	16 525	4 434	312	893	3 844
Associate degree, occupational program	4 552	63	27	27	4 532	645	26	143	584
Associate degree, academic program	4 586	63	18	12	4 574	734	33	130	635
Bachelor's degree	9 117	182	37	32	9 093	1 900	89	147	1 808
Graduate or professional degree	5 506	63	103	56	5 457	726	46	75	671
Persons 25 years and over	194 916	7 204	1 096	3 032	193 411	37 153	2 923	12 883	29 089
Percent less than 5th grade	1.5	4.1	9.9	3.7	1.5	4.4	4.2	16.5	1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.3	59.6	72.1	56.9	75.4	74.3	59.6	47.3	81.3
Percent some college or higher	41.7	36.1	51.6	27.5	41.7	45.6	32.1	21.2	52.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.2	8.3	32.8	6.9	16.2	15.7	8.3	4.1	18.8
Males 25 to 34 years	23 607	2 635	172	1 275	23 163	4 775	358	2 119	3 498
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.6	64.3	62.2	54.7	87.1	84.7	81.3	64.4	90.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.2	6.3	30.2	2.9	18.5	15.9	6.4	5.1	19.4
Females 25 to 34 years	22 738	1 011	127	440	22 469	4 876	387	2 163	3 649
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.2	75.2	73.2	61.4	89.5	85.9	81.1	68.1	91.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.9	9.5	24.4	10.2	17.9	14.3	15.2	3.6	17.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	277 529	12 426	2 032	5 330	274 992	54 683	4 522	22 645	40 799
Speak a language other than English	20 264	1 354	1 410	3 551	18 848	11 312	160	15 929	1 886
5 to 17 years	2 291	80	265	586	2 044	2 091	18	3 221	308
18 to 64 years	9 755	1 268	1 110	2 900	8 643	7 899	118	11 337	1 185
65 to 74 years	4 455	6	22	29	4 434	812	8	914	211
75 years and over	3 763	—	13	36	3 727	510	16	457	182
Do not speak English "very well"	6 069	518	701	1 360	5 523	3 576	34	5 786	458
5 to 17 years	743	54	78	161	667	616	11	1 132	73
18 to 64 years	2 866	464	598	1 161	2 426	2 310	23	3 792	285
65 to 74 years	1 120	—	12	16	1 112	405	—	552	64
75 years and over	1 340	—	13	22	1 318	245	—	310	36
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	1 721	18	167	143	1 628	806	—	1 306	91
Persons 5 years and over in households	266 590	8 340	1 900	3 432	264 564	54 066	4 448	22 545	40 228
In linguistically isolated households	2 700	28	340	301	2 547	1 886	—	3 203	151
5 to 17 years	246	10	63	96	213	429	—	801	19
18 to 64 years	943	18	266	191	829	1 142	—	1 974	63
65 to 74 years	743	—	4	8	743	211	—	297	43
75 years and over	768	—	7	6	762	104	—	131	26
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	178 182	5 522	1 438	2 272	176 782	36 710	2 951	14 916	27 544
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 991	400	75	75	5 949	1 292	260	894	771
With a mobility limitation	3 952	216	17	29	3 923	777	97	554	461
In labor force	717	30	—	12	705	147	15	44	126
With a self-care limitation	3 924	263	70	58	3 899	862	201	658	467
With a work disability	16 200	882	45	258	16 033	2 917	339	1 580	2 013
In labor force	5 782	241	6	100	5 720	1 117	132	397	872
Prevented from working	8 937	583	39	106	8 877	1 475	168	1 086	888
No work disability	161 982	4 640	1 393	2 014	160 749	33 793	2 612	13 336	25 531
In labor force	128 055	3 298	903	1 429	127 137	26 187	1 968	9 742	20 294
Persons 65 to 74 years	27 624	345	27	54	27 578	4 082	308	997	3 402
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 826	97	4	15	2 811	455	74	211	326
With a mobility limitation	1 852	45	4	15	1 837	324	52	154	242
With a self-care limitation	1 800	66	4	3	1 797	257	58	98	184
Persons 75 years and over	17 456	160	13	49	17 407	2 467	204	483	2 113
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 717	84	—	26	4 691	750	59	175	607
With a mobility limitation	3 991	70	—	24	3 967	640	54	164	508
With a self-care limitation	2 455	61	—	14	2 441	463	31	114	374



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Visalia--Tulare--Porterville, CA MSA						Waco, TX MSA		
Metropolitan Area	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	54 872	1 565	1 263	5 496	41 516	43 505	43 172	9 678	782
Preprimary school	3 103	98	33	265	1 760	2 603	2 280	571	22
Public school	2 112	78	22	222	1 461	1 762	1 248	476	13
Elementary or high school	40 148	1 214	1 013	4 247	34 260	30 858	23 103	7 145	182
Public school	38 096	1 180	973	4 113	33 631	29 121	21 168	7 033	167
College	11 621	253	217	984	5 496	10 044	17 789	1 962	578
Public college	10 398	239	208	936	5 145	8 939	7 840	1 443	120
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	54 872	1 565	1 263	5 496	41 516	43 505	43 172	9 678	782
3 and 4 years	1 279	44	13	158	835	1 034	1 161	398	15
5 to 14 years	31 329	932	669	3 075	26 198	24 128	17 640	5 184	120
15 to 17 years	8 101	187	262	881	5 920	6 545	5 047	1 750	70
18 and 19 years	3 168	87	122	216	2 497	2 560	5 596	716	145
20 to 24 years	2 985	69	80	267	2 134	2 369	8 450	753	325
25 to 34 years	3 722	122	30	411	2 316	3 152	3 040	333	81
35 years and over	4 288	124	87	488	1 616	3 717	2 238	544	26
Persons 18 to 24 years	17 579	436	512	964	15 702	13 322	21 345	3 369	510
Percent enrolled in college	25.4	18.6	22.1	34.1	18.2	27.7	59.4	34.8	88.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	11 413	276	369	872	9 051	9 039	10 309	2 309	220
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	13.3	16.7	8.1	10.7	24.1	10.6	8.2	10.5	4.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	17 579	436	512	964	15 702	13 322	21 345	3 369	510
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 312	145	133	265	4 430	4 227	4 227	982	138
Some college or associate degree	5 815	91	134	309	2 915	4 958	12 049	1 538	267
Bachelor's degree or higher	440	—	13	6	74	436	1 871	46	76
Persons 25 years and over	129 240	2 397	2 272	6 812	52 774	113 941	90 817	15 766	642
Less than 5th grade	7 238	117	125	1 593	14 456	3 722	2 214	530	20
5th to 8th grade	11 985	298	175	916	11 416	8 701	6 729	1 518	24
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	21 152	713	553	761	9 237	18 232	13 639	4 003	58
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	32 632	470	633	1 139	8 780	29 972	25 878	4 254	130
Some college, no degree	27 720	472	485	804	4 956	26 156	19 266	3 057	94
Associate degree, occupational program	4 124	90	113	212	1 105	3 773	3 964	718	47
Associate degree, academic program	5 788	99	51	242	1 261	5 427	2 362	228	—
Bachelor's degree	12 995	88	112	806	1 131	12 515	10 962	936	102
Graduate or professional degree	5 606	50	25	339	432	5 443	5 803	522	167
Females 25 years and over	68 581	1 228	1 198	3 474	25 345	61 236	47 807	8 782	372
Less than 5th grade	3 384	61	84	906	6 242	1 845	2 083	263	20
5th to 8th grade	6 362	163	78	499	5 602	4 792	3 670	834	13
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11 710	300	258	371	4 351	10 405	7 526	2 243	58
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18 625	288	352	550	4 727	17 192	14 535	2 239	91
Some college, no degree	14 671	264	262	404	2 556	13 835	10 151	1 735	42
Associate degree, occupational program	2 333	43	56	152	620	2 139	1 840	526	39
Associate degree, academic program	3 170	55	26	93	665	2 961	1 305	167	—
Bachelor's degree	6 417	45	68	431	447	6 208	5 496	426	50
Graduate or professional degree	1 909	9	14	68	135	1 859	2 201	349	59
Persons 25 years and over	129 240	2 397	2 272	6 812	52 774	113 941	90 817	15 766	642
Percent less than 5th grade	5.6	4.9	5.5	23.4	27.4	3.3	2.4	3.4	3.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.8	52.9	62.5	52.0	33.5	73.1	75.1	61.6	84.1
Percent some college or higher	43.5	33.3	34.6	35.3	16.8	46.8	46.6	34.6	63.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.4	5.8	6.0	16.8	3.0	15.8	18.5	9.2	41.9
Males 25 to 34 years	15 433	446	388	861	11 329	12 475	11 564	2 049	125
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.7	47.5	63.7	63.8	35.9	79.9	84.0	73.5	92.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.9	4.3	—	20.2	3.6	14.9	20.5	11.5	57.6
Females 25 to 34 years	16 251	331	316	917	10 211	13 358	10 746	2 399	113
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.0	77.6	67.7	53.4	44.6	83.1	84.9	77.9	77.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.2	6.0	7.9	19.0	2.4	14.3	19.1	6.1	26.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	189 372	4 098	3 774	12 017	103 955	160 049	136 715	26 690	1 342
Speak a language other than English	31 807	270	618	9 540	82 268	10 161	11 553	768	897
5 to 17 years	7 905	33	148	3 362	24 503	1 958	2 277	196	100
18 to 64 years	20 837	197	394	5 235	53 921	6 305	7 640	503	766
65 to 74 years	1 746	25	50	569	2 533	1 010	791	15	15
75 years and over	1 319	15	26	374	1 311	888	845	20	16
Do not speak English "very well"	13 777	62	200	6 352	41 259	3 218	4 138	303	317
5 to 17 years	2 731	—	64	1 974	9 583	455	807	26	23
18 to 64 years	9 853	46	132	3 634	29 308	2 101	2 658	221	279
65 to 74 years	736	4	4	453	1 603	394	297	43	15
75 years and over	457	7	—	291	765	268	376	13	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	2 564	39	10	1 222	7 358	654	884	107	90
Persons 5 years and over in households	184 786	3 745	3 729	11 968	102 466	156 418	130 602	25 585	1 206
In linguistically isolated households	8 302	39	11	4 729	26 256	1 451	1 954	172	153
5 to 17 years	2 276	—	1	1 876	8 510	308	409	65	15
18 to 64 years	5 333	23	10	2 355	16 379	746	1 209	79	130
65 to 74 years	448	9	—	294	971	217	141	21	8
75 years and over	245	7	—	204	396	180	195	7	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	122 025	2 269	2 600	7 106	67 758	103 168	92 910	16 821	1 175
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7 200	174	136	918	4 948	5 705	3 239	1 553	83
With a mobility limitation	3 681	103	92	383	1 917	3 195	1 687	856	61
In labor force	866	12	2	34	584	672	309	182	43
With a self-care limitation	5 359	144	71	735	4 120	4 117	2 213	1 193	47
With a work disability	12 923	372	398	555	5 413	11 454	7 001	2 273	75
In labor force	4 312	76	151	53	1 520	3 843	2 797	727	49
Prevented from working	7 510	288	219	444	3 541	6 604	3 522	1 400	18
No work disability	109 102	1 897	2 202	6 551	62 345	91 714	85 909	14 548	1 100
In labor force	84 165	1 384	1 578	3 835	45 771	71 338	64 821	10 839	481
Persons 65 to 74 years	15 930	193	216	745	2 732	5 112	11 630	1 737	26
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 220	81	23	121	684	2 077	1 752	423	—
With a mobility limitation	1 705	47	18	50	463	1 587	1 080	339	—
With a self-care limitation	1 266	55	23	108	447	1 180	1 190	297	—
Persons 75 years and over	11 415	199	109	436	1 324	11 024	8 289	1 108	16
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 436	85	35	136	480	3 311	2 523	398	16
With a mobility limitation	2 914	65	35	80	415	2 838	2 175	353	16
With a self-care limitation	1 970	68	21	79	310	1 889	1 263	294	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Waco, TX MSA—Con.		Washington, DC—MD—VA MSA							
			Total						District of Columbia	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 010	39 267	624 070	293 824	3 147	67 305	63 599	589 325	41 371	101 343
Preprimary school	467	2 038	57 899	18 860	154	3 582	3 600	55 644	2 242	6 378
Public school	354	1 072	25 156	11 833	89	1 563	1 860	24 115	660	4 643
Elementary or high school	5 904	20 114	352 299	188 971	1 953	38 213	40 190	331 144	10 100	65 860
Public school	5 586	18 302	299 458	172 018	1 719	34 137	35 439	281 129	4 359	59 349
College	1 639	17 115	213 872	85 993	1 040	25 510	19 809	202 537	29 029	29 105
Public college	1 088	7 461	144 900	60 778	762	17 475	13 519	137 606	5 409	17 506
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 010	39 267	624 070	293 824	3 147	67 305	63 599	589 325	41 371	101 343
3 and 4 years	292	1 011	29 902	12 713	76	1 915	2 269	28 496	1 291	4 963
5 to 14 years	4 534	15 354	282 331	140 307	1 399	27 582	27 148	267 320	7 593	46 087
15 to 17 years	1 130	4 441	80 520	39 094	426	8 925	7 917	76 324	2 557	13 074
18 and 19 years	564	5 334	44 780	21 460	223	5 719	4 682	42 223	6 909	8 427
20 to 24 years	723	8 156	70 991	25 296	307	9 115	8 013	66 889	12 317	9 825
25 to 34 years	452	2 864	63 328	29 851	355	8 557	8 102	58 985	6 840	9 431
35 years and over	315	2 107	52 218	25 103	361	5 492	5 468	49 088	3 864	9 536
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 097	19 961	263 771	123 879	1 671	22 433	35 604	246 082	30 549	45 872
Percent enrolled in college	33.9	61.5	38.0	28.7	22.7	53.4	25.4	38.7	60.2	29.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 732	9 429	120 456	63 649	731	12 954	14 041	113 327	9 638	23 915
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	20.7	7.1	7.0	11.8	14.6	4.0	21.7	6.3	4.4	17.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 097	19 961	263 771	123 879	1 671	22 433	35 604	246 082	30 549	45 872
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	811	3 888	68 368	45 286	641	5 276	8 067	64 554	4 323	14 929
Some college or associate degree	1 050	11 577	105 660	40 745	451	8 725	9 111	100 455	13 351	13 421
Bachelor's degree or higher	84	1 835	53 349	7 176	78	4 300	2 331	51 703	10 796	2 185
Persons 25 years and over	10 793	85 394	1 753 204	640 943	7 752	125 798	124 614	1 682 957	131 977	259 928
Less than 5th grade	1 920	1 302	14 148	12 818	150	4 911	12 119	9 305	1 756	7 868
5th to 8th grade	1 880	5 814	47 485	37 287	452	5 224	15 239	40 932	2 931	22 092
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 487	12 504	111 472	113 325	1 045	9 460	16 827	103 699	4 449	64 046
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 308	24 633	354 420	180 191	1 817	20 533	23 078	341 904	11 721	72 605
Some college, no degree	1 264	18 668	333 371	139 509	1 793	16 865	20 858	320 639	16 173	45 503
Associate degree, occupational program	227	3 843	42 611	14 613	280	4 053	3 103	40 736	1 491	4 170
Associate degree, academic program	206	2 209	56 184	15 696	342	3 970	3 695	53 757	2 450	3 841
Bachelor's degree	321	10 762	445 445	79 746	1 073	34 350	16 693	433 777	40 251	22 937
Graduate or professional degree	180	5 659	348 068	47 758	800	26 432	13 002	338 208	50 755	16 866
Females 25 years and over	5 067	45 190	901 831	352 362	4 120	67 165	62 567	865 450	67 210	146 956
Less than 5th grade	904	614	7 092	6 130	60	3 556	5 837	4 807	849	3 834
5th to 8th grade	1 042	3 185	25 761	19 518	192	3 536	7 634	22 315	1 590	11 768
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 099	7 022	59 620	60 618	530	5 739	8 183	55 634	2 460	35 780
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 092	13 906	213 378	98 983	1 033	12 846	12 713	206 130	7 229	41 969
Some college, no degree	545	9 876	186 618	79 779	1 041	8 957	10 521	179 855	9 096	26 348
Associate degree, occupational program	64	1 804	26 722	8 579	201	2 315	1 743	25 555	895	2 539
Associate degree, academic program	71	1 243	34 306	8 844	199	2 213	2 249	32 792	1 533	2 200
Bachelor's degree	171	5 390	221 243	45 019	512	18 645	8 526	215 168	21 836	13 314
Graduate or professional degree	79	2 150	127 091	24 892	352	9 358	5 161	123 194	21 722	9 204
Persons 25 years and over	10 793	85 394	1 753 204	640 943	7 752	125 798	124 614	1 682 957	131 977	259 928
Percent less than 5th grade	17.8	1.5	.8	2.0	1.9	3.9	9.7	.6	1.3	3.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	41.7	77.0	90.1	74.5	78.8	84.4	64.5	90.9	93.1	63.8
Percent some college or higher	20.4	48.2	69.9	46.4	55.3	68.1	46.0	70.5	84.2	35.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.6	19.2	45.3	19.9	24.2	48.3	23.8	45.9	69.0	15.3
Males 25 to 34 years	2 539	10 353	262 854	100 033	1 283	19 653	30 247	247 628	22 438	33 270
Percent high school graduate or higher	51.3	87.7	92.4	82.2	77.4	89.9	60.7	93.9	95.2	72.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.8	22.3	47.8	19.5	27.4	53.4	19.6	49.1	76.5	15.5
Females 25 to 34 years	1 947	9 890	259 018	115 886	1 218	21 734	25 808	245 192	20 948	39 103
Percent high school graduate or higher	47.8	87.8	94.6	85.7	85.8	89.5	67.7	95.7	96.2	76.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.2	20.3	47.6	22.6	20.9	49.2	22.6	48.6	80.4	17.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	20 219	126 654	2 403 704	959 066	11 410	186 868	198 644	2 295 036	173 344	371 111
Speak a language other than English	14 352	4 529	249 565	69 851	1 811	152 810	164 453	164 342	29 275	21 584
5 to 17 years	3 462	538	39 054	12 346	253	26 680	28 499	24 946	2 545	3 759
18 to 64 years	10 092	2 793	187 147	55 459	1 450	118 201	130 036	119 992	23 156	16 621
65 to 74 years	479	566	13 430	1 375	80	5 579	3 868	10 839	1 815	788
75 years and over	319	632	9 934	671	28	2 350	2 050	8 565	1 759	416
Do not speak English "very well"	5 685	1 304	84 979	22 197	808	72 539	91 953	41 927	9 669	7 343
5 to 17 years	1 108	138	10 174	4 393	79	9 018	10 672	5 627	760	1 522
18 to 64 years	4 069	771	65 031	17 075	687	57 739	76 911	29 260	7 552	5 424
65 to 74 years	244	191	5 258	546	14	3 913	2 807	3 513	696	277
75 years and over	264	204	4 516	183	28	1 869	1 563	3 527	661	120
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	1 178	270	17 408	4 683	183	14 566	19 015	8 354	2 819	1 775
Persons 5 years and over in households	19 778	120 693	2 347 140	922 087	10 921	184 624	194 756	2 240 538	153 697	351 908
In linguistically isolated households	2 996	469	44 363	9 178	605	42 490	60 440	16 616	6 057	2 963
5 to 17 years	823	18	7 370	1 527	159	8 650	10 203	2 859	666	515
18 to 64 years	1 895	235	32 574	7 400	438	30 911	47 778	10 832	4 510	2 291
65 to 74 years	133	108	2 486	174	—	2 133	1 628	1 511	443	89
75 years and over	145	108	1 933	77	8	796	831	1 414	438	68
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	13 585	86 249	1 774 217	687 383	8 476	144 331	155 271	1 689 957	135 312	255 394
With a mobility or self-care limitation	646	2 905	38 285	50 573	407	7 065	7 210	34 948	2 955	24 727
With a mobility limitation	257	1 524	19 779	15 647	145	2 348	2 194	18 693	1 326	8 907
In labor force	49	260	6 932	4 271	83	1 247	1 268	6 303	501	2 055
With a self-care limitation	535	1 960	27 064	43 178	327	6 180	6 064	24 353	2 348	20 576
With a work disability	980	6 499	89 396	54 517	815	4 257	4 769	86 865	4 993	28 738
In labor force	340	2 599	51 398	22 318	417	2 177	2 880	49 757	2 837	9 406
Prevented from working	571	3 258	29 077	27 420	322	1 585	1 449	28 406	1 675	16 555
No work disability	12 605	79 750	1 684 821	632 866	7 661	140 074	150 502	1 603 092	130 319	226 656
In labor force	9 896	60 008	1 434 677	530 680	6 717	110 151	126 928	1 366 223	109 531	176 726
Persons 65 to 74 years	596	11 301	147 855	47 014	468	6 094	4 515	144 830	10 693	31 320
With a mobility or self-care limitation	105	1 705	13 537	9 071	47	1 162	607	13 155	971	6 228
With a mobility limitation	105	1 033	9 602	5 913	30	863	371	9 360	645	3 900
With a self-care limitation	62	1 152	7 865	6 131	38	600	439	7 601	655	4 321
Persons 75 years and over	352	8 047	84 284	25 843	182	2 422	2 381	82 658	10 625	18 072
With a mobility or self-care limitation	151	2 388	24 072	9 196	34	907	873	23 481	2 882	6 119
With a mobility limitation	151	2 040	21 316	7 577	27	725	724	20 827	2 588	4 933
With a self-care limitation	50	1 225	12 654	5 709	18	395	458	12 340	1 497	3 879



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Washington, DC—MD—VA MSA—Con.										
	District of Columbia—Con.					Maryland (pt.)					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	290	3 723	9 151	37 599		282 065	150 246	1 646	31 664	27 243	267 618
Preprimary school	5	137	303	2 155		26 028	9 271	118	1 868	1 634	25 009
Public school	5	87	232	582		11 774	5 304	53	800	733	11 349
Elementary or high school	175	1 071	5 213	8 236		161 298	95 520	983	17 228	16 890	152 812
Public school	109	851	4 413	2 876		133 919	86 431	894	15 131	14 738	126 696
College	110	2 515	3 635	27 208		94 739	45 455	545	12 568	8 719	89 797
Public college	35	539	1 480	4 953		72 584	34 389	461	9 661	6 719	68 876
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	290	3 723	9 151	37 599		282 065	150 246	1 646	31 664	27 243	267 618
3 and 4 years	—	68	206	1 245		14 048	5 830	76	1 009	1 091	13 351
5 to 14 years	122	689	2 881	6 594		130 232	73 332	693	12 913	11 737	124 036
15 to 17 years	17	322	1 063	2 188		35 772	20 401	238	3 895	3 221	34 098
18 and 19 years	31	455	847	6 440		19 565	10 518	109	2 546	2 009	18 517
20 to 24 years	48	995	1 747	11 505		31 834	12 092	184	4 504	3 649	29 981
25 to 34 years	51	780	1 481	6 202		28 157	15 602	208	3 970	3 305	26 357
35 years and over	21	414	926	3 425		22 457	12 471	138	2 827	2 231	21 278
Persons 18 to 24 years	222	2 026	5 900	27 846		113 261	59 624	871	10 197	13 583	106 958
Percent enrolled in college	22.1	68.8	31.9	62.6		39.7	30.3	27.2	58.3	31.1	39.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	90	805	2 407	8 573		53 180	31 448	381	5 703	5 537	50 529
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	35.6	4.8	29.7	1.2		7.0	7.9	9.4	3.7	17.5	6.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	222	2 026	5 900	27 846		113 261	59 624	871	10 197	13 583	106 958
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	56	420	1 139	3 950		32 871	23 315	390	2 537	3 427	31 273
Some college or associate degree	50	762	1 284	12 695		48 011	21 608	280	4 220	4 323	45 660
Bachelor's degree or higher	13	676	563	10 410		17 423	3 600	20	1 862	782	16 848
Persons 25 years and over	1 173	7 706	18 836	123 477		785 611	294 180	3 723	57 488	48 691	758 583
Less than 5th grade	55	424	2 921	6 221		6 369	3 295	63	2 103	3 999	4 746
5th to 8th grade	147	408	3 367	1 704		25 829	10 639	171	2 163	5 389	23 603
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	193	696	2 643	3 501		61 478	37 207	550	3 872	6 509	58 647
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	257	938	2 743	10 608		187 680	85 434	892	8 421	9 470	182 771
Some college, no degree	226	1 004	2 117	15 196		151 373	73 741	853	7 188	8 739	146 310
Associate degree, occupational program	57	135	277	1 355		19 102	8 057	170	1 769	1 253	18 369
Associate degree, academic program	30	182	256	2 316		24 889	9 108	154	1 631	1 621	23 865
Bachelor's degree	101	1 886	2 118	39 039		172 933	43 420	511	16 131	6 488	168 379
Graduate or professional degree	107	2 033	2 394	49 137		135 958	23 279	359	14 210	5 223	131 893
Females 25 years and over	646	4 336	9 670	62 813		407 711	162 141	1 995	30 285	25 259	393 319
Less than 5th grade	21	268	1 564	318		3 380	1 522	23	1 608	2 056	2 507
5th to 8th grade	77	281	1 697	955		14 077	5 389	43	1 434	3 077	12 714
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	113	359	1 360	1 946		32 478	19 117	274	2 445	3 264	31 009
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	129	646	1 419	6 608		111 111	46 062	549	5 333	5 185	108 355
Some college, no degree	128	542	1 056	8 587		83 002	42 991	481	3 724	4 467	80 265
Associate degree, occupational program	57	93	121	833		11 683	4 732	101	989	713	11 225
Associate degree, academic program	12	117	140	1 471		15 100	5 266	87	937	1 007	14 425
Bachelor's degree	48	1 132	1 196	21 108		84 971	24 719	288	9 053	3 541	82 422
Graduate or professional degree	61	898	1 117	20 987		51 909	12 343	149	4 762	1 949	50 397
Persons 25 years and over	1 173	7 706	18 836	123 477		785 611	294 180	3 723	57 488	48 691	758 583
Percent less than 5th grade	4.7	5.5	15.5	.5		.8	1.1	1.7	3.7	8.2	.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.3	80.2	52.6	95.3		88.1	82.6	78.9	85.8	67.4	88.5
Percent some college or higher	44.4	68.0	38.0	86.7		64.2	53.6	55.0	71.2	47.9	64.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.7	50.9	24.0	71.4		39.3	22.7	23.4	52.8	24.1	39.6
Males 25 to 34 years	186	1 330	4 578	20 468		112 316	48 105	624	8 587	10 946	106 965
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.1	84.1	53.3	98.5		91.7	88.2	77.7	94.0	64.9	92.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.6	60.6	23.2	80.7		41.4	22.3	30.4	60.0	20.1	42.2
Females 25 to 34 years	134	1 430	3 596	19 463		110 611	59 228	645	9 578	10 058	105 295
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.4	90.8	55.9	98.5		94.2	90.9	89.3	90.9	71.4	95.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	38.1	60.9	26.1	83.9		41.3	25.5	20.2	54.9	23.9	41.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	1 543	10 846	29 286	160 574		1 075 856	454 147	5 655	85 443	78 539	1 034 096
Speak a language other than English	371	8 029	25 264	18 379		103 152	35 614	718	69 111	63 838	70 773
5 to 17 years	39	726	4 019	1 186		16 919	6 491	106	11 892	11 598	11 311
18 to 64 years	300	6 589	19 997	14 370		74 703	28 452	567	53 177	49 659	49 683
65 to 74 years	24	472	805	1 359		6 532	467	33	2 877	1 718	5 343
75 years and over	8	242	443	1 464		4 998	204	12	1 165	863	4 436
Do not speak English "very well"	211	3 710	15 504	3 419		34 379	10 897	295	31 703	34 035	18 784
5 to 17 years	18	308	2 145	178		4 445	2 064	15	4 042	4 038	2 603
18 to 64 years	174	2 909	12 475	2 393		25 048	8 563	265	24 882	28 119	12 471
65 to 74 years	11	318	618	346		2 558	221	3	1 904	1 199	1 804
75 years and over	8	175	266	502		2 328	49	12	875	679	1 906
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	63	984	3 892	1 174		6 759	2 091	40	6 334	6 720	3 579
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 407	9 878	27 854	141 728		1 055 511	446 935	5 491	84 553	77 569	1 014 319
In linguistically isolated households	145	2 019	10 660	1 636		16 733	4 515	162	18 784	21 084	7 336
5 to 17 years	5	264	1 615	94		3 025	777	18	3 786	3 830	1 278
18 to 64 years	132	1 432	8 365	1 068		11 563	3 657	144	13 629	16 338	4 451
65 to 74 years	—	162	468	156		1 203	72	—	1 050	573	858
75 years and over	8	161	212	318		942	9	—	319	343	749
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 077	8 911	23 599	124 865		781 113	342 388	4 339	65 448	60 655	749 249
With a mobility or self-care limitation	99	554	1 637	2 302		19 079	21 878	234	3 376	3 043	17 702
With a mobility limitation	47	138	435	1 177		9 734	5 423	85	1 080	969	9 267
In labor force	18	103	260	443		3 211	1 873	57	591	524	2 917
With a self-care limitation	70	517	1 462	1 783		13 607	19 312	196	2 972	2 578	12 457
With a work disability	182	229	799	4 716		44 557	20 328	441	1 913	2 051	43 487
In labor force	83	158	407	2 710		25 009	10 045	218	975	1 202	24 338
Prevented from working	85	51	285	1 552		15 405	8 668	177	713	686	15 090
No work disability	895	8 682	22 800	120 149		736 556	322 060	3 898	63 535	58 604	705 762
In labor force	724	6 575	18 769	101 277		623 339	280 587	3 462	49 568	49 229	597 844
Persons 65 to 74 years	174	545	955	10 181		77 860	11 997	170	3 143	2 019	76 461
With a mobility or self-care limitation	24	121	178	876		7 553	2 170	18	561	227	7 431
With a mobility limitation	10	91	123	587		5 195	1 496	15	398	127	5 103
With a self-care limitation	24	62	129	572		4 532	1 424	14	356	180	4 453
Persons 75 years and over	60	265	547	10 284		43 879	5 772	69	1 181	984	43 196
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10	73	168	2 783		12 331	2 299	24	396	434	12 038
With a mobility limitation	10	62	140	2 497		10 782	1 951	17	311	340	10 560
With a self-care limitation	—	25	91	1 442		6 577	1 367	18	152	221	6 424



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Washington, DC-MD--VA MSA—Con.						Waterbury, CT MSA		
	Virginia (pt.)								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	300 634	42 235	1 211	31 918	27 205	284 108	43 380	4 359	543
Preprimary school	29 629	3 211	31	1 577	1 663	28 480	3 632	252	36
Public school	12 722	1 886	31	676	895	12 184	2 070	217	—
Elementary or high school	180 901	27 591	795	19 914	18 087	170 096	28 087	3 260	352
Public school	161 180	26 238	716	18 155	16 288	151 557	23 226	2 933	318
College	90 104	11 433	385	10 427	7 455	85 532	11 661	847	155
Public college	66 907	8 883	266	7 275	5 320	63 777	8 053	679	49
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	300 634	42 235	1 211	31 918	27 205	284 108	43 380	4 359	543
3 and 4 years	14 563	1 920	—	838	972	13 900	1 810	157	31
5 to 14 years	144 506	20 888	584	13 980	12 530	136 690	22 051	2 393	246
15 to 17 years	42 191	5 619	171	4 708	3 633	40 038	6 233	679	97
18 and 19 years	18 306	2 515	83	2 718	1 826	17 266	2 652	273	17
20 to 24 years	26 840	3 379	75	3 616	2 617	25 403	3 764	255	61
25 to 34 years	28 331	4 818	96	3 807	3 316	26 426	3 271	351	55
35 years and over	25 897	3 096	202	2 251	2 311	24 385	3 599	262	36
Persons 18 to 24 years	119 961	18 383	578	10 210	16 121	111 278	17 730	2 060	162
Percent enrolled in college	30.7	22.4	16.3	45.6	18.1	31.5	29.9	20.9	45.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	57 638	8 286	260	6 446	6 097	54 225	9 258	1 055	121
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.4	10.1	15.0	4.2	22.5	6.7	11.6	9.1	14.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	119 961	18 383	578	10 210	16 121	111 278	17 730	2 060	162
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31 174	7 042	195	2 319	3 501	29 331	6 835	1 008	55
Some college or associate degree	44 298	5 716	121	3 743	3 504	42 100	6 087	505	60
Bachelor's degree or higher	25 130	1 391	45	1 762	986	24 445	2 645	96	20
Persons 25 years and over	835 616	86 835	2 856	60 604	57 087	800 897	135 665	8 319	830
Less than 5th grade	6 023	1 655	32	2 384	5 199	3 938	3 988	284	76
5th to 8th grade	18 725	4 556	134	2 653	6 483	15 625	10 364	1 129	47
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	45 545	12 072	302	4 892	7 675	41 551	19 039	1 948	110
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	155 019	22 152	668	11 174	10 865	148 525	42 798	2 470	156
Some college, no degree	165 825	20 265	714	8 673	10 002	159 133	22 501	1 277	119
Associate degree, occupational program	22 018	2 386	53	2 149	1 573	21 012	4 972	120	31
Associate degree, academic program	28 845	2 747	158	2 157	1 818	27 576	5 209	251	6
Bachelor's degree	232 261	13 389	461	16 333	8 087	226 359	17 101	391	156
Graduate or professional degree	161 355	7 613	334	10 189	5 385	157 178	9 693	305	129
Females 25 years and over	426 910	43 265	1 479	32 544	27 638	409 318	72 406	4 696	483
Less than 5th grade	2 863	774	16	1 680	2 217	1 982	2 170	258	68
5th to 8th grade	10 094	2 361	72	1 821	2 860	8 646	5 709	623	29
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	24 682	5 721	143	2 935	3 559	22 679	10 028	946	87
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	95 038	10 952	355	6 867	6 109	91 167	24 068	1 581	74
Some college, no degree	94 520	10 440	432	4 691	4 998	91 003	11 988	691	52
Associate degree, occupational program	14 144	1 308	43	1 233	909	13 497	3 028	120	12
Associate degree, academic program	17 673	1 378	100	1 159	1 102	16 896	3 126	138	—
Bachelor's degree	114 436	6 986	176	8 460	3 789	111 638	7 666	185	124
Graduate or professional degree	53 460	3 345	142	3 698	2 095	51 810	4 623	154	37
Persons 25 years and over	835 616	86 835	2 856	60 604	57 087	800 897	135 665	8 319	830
Percent less than 5th grade	.7	1.9	1.1	3.9	.9	.5	2.9	5.1	9.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.6	78.9	83.6	83.6	66.1	92.4	75.4	57.9	71.9
Percent some college or higher	73.0	53.4	60.2	65.2	47.1	73.8	43.8	28.2	53.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	47.1	24.2	27.8	43.8	23.6	47.9	19.8	8.4	34.3
Males 25 to 34 years	128 100	18 658	473	9 736	14 723	120 195	17 429	1 129	146
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.4	83.5	81.4	87.1	59.8	94.2	88.1	71.0	96.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	48.3	19.5	25.2	46.5	18.1	49.9	26.1	5.1	23.3
Females 25 to 34 years	127 459	17 555	439	10 726	12 154	120 434	17 835	1 275	140
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.7	89.6	82.9	88.0	68.1	95.8	90.6	84.3	72.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	47.7	24.8	16.6	42.5	20.6	49.0	24.3	9.6	45.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	1 154 504	133 808	4 212	90 579	90 819	1 100 366	183 542	13 641	1 376
Speak a language other than English	117 138	12 653	722	75 670	75 351	75 190	27 134	1 032	914
5 to 17 years	19 590	2 096	108	14 062	12 882	12 449	3 964	266	183
18 to 64 years	89 288	10 386	583	58 435	60 380	55 939	15 952	729	700
65 to 74 years	5 083	120	23	2 230	1 345	4 137	3 679	28	21
75 years and over	3 177	51	8	943	744	2 665	3 539	9	10
Do not speak English "very well"	40 931	3 957	302	37 126	42 414	19 724	9 919	540	374
5 to 17 years	4 969	807	46	4 668	4 489	2 846	1 103	174	71
18 to 64 years	32 431	3 088	248	29 948	36 317	14 396	6 096	357	287
65 to 74 years	2 004	48	—	1 691	990	1 363	1 364	—	6
75 years and over	1 527	14	8	819	618	1 119	1 356	9	10
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	7 830	817	80	7 248	8 403	3 601	2 417	131	96
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 137 932	123 244	4 023	90 193	89 333	1 084 491	179 952	13 329	1 376
In linguistically isolated households	21 573	1 700	298	21 687	28 696	7 644	4 692	386	228
5 to 17 years	3 679	235	136	4 600	4 758	1 487	786	146	65
18 to 64 years	16 501	1 452	162	15 850	23 075	5 313	2 341	240	157
65 to 74 years	840	13	—	921	587	497	794	—	6
75 years and over	553	—	—	316	276	347	771	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	857 792	89 601	3 060	69 972	71 017	815 843	123 691	9 577	1 041
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16 251	3 968	74	3 135	2 530	14 944	4 538	895	28
With a mobility limitation	8 719	1 317	13	1 130	790	8 249	2 305	373	9
In labor force	3 220	343	8	553	484	2 943	705	127	9
With a self-care limitation	11 109	3 290	61	2 691	2 024	10 113	3 278	722	28
With a work disability	39 846	5 451	192	2 115	1 919	38 662	8 892	1 256	8
In labor force	23 552	2 867	116	1 044	1 271	22 709	4 481	446	—
Prevented from working	11 997	2 197	60	821	478	11 764	3 620	678	8
No work disability	817 946	84 150	2 868	67 857	69 098	777 181	114 799	8 321	1 033
In labor force	701 807	73 367	2 531	54 008	58 930	667 102	97 556	6 636	819
Persons 65 to 74 years	59 302	3 697	124	2 406	1 541	58 188	18 159	622	21
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 013	673	5	480	202	4 848	2 145	116	—
With a mobility limitation	3 762	517	5	374	121	3 670	1 354	73	—
With a self-care limitation	2 678	386	—	182	130	2 576	1 456	60	—
Persons 75 years and over	29 780	1 999	53	976	850	29 178	12 928	401	10
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8 859	778	—	438	271	8 660	3 632	139	—
With a mobility limitation	7 946	693	—	352	244	7 770	2 984	103	—
With a self-care limitation	4 580	463	—	218	146	4 474	2 153	114	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Waterbury, CT MSA—Con.		Waterloo—Cedar Falls, IA MSA				Wausau, WI MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 333	40 717	40 086	3 190	568	39 812	28 302	1 078	28 204
Preprimary school	264	3 520	3 045	278	30	3 020	2 226	105	2 214
Public school	231	1 976	1 935	224	8	1 922	1 414	101	1 407
Elementary or high school	4 243	25 975	22 234	2 342	295	22 080	20 922	801	20 867
Public school	3 963	21 304	19 369	2 216	258	19 229	18 267	737	18 218
College	826	11 222	14 807	570	243	14 712	5 154	172	5 123
Public college	610	7 716	12 923	494	212	12 843	4 818	155	4 787
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 333	40 717	40 086	3 190	568	39 812	28 302	1 078	28 204
3 and 4 years	147	1 740	995	116	18	990	848	26	841
5 to 14 years	3 103	20 541	18 044	1 863	207	17 899	16 611	655	16 560
15 to 17 years	846	5 814	4 866	453	83	4 839	4 664	126	4 661
18 and 19 years	274	2 490	4 530	263	42	4 506	2 053	64	2 046
20 to 24 years	293	3 626	7 467	216	166	7 452	1 559	29	1 536
25 to 34 years	330	3 084	2 147	152	31	2 111	1 338	102	1 331
35 years and over	340	3 422	2 037	127	21	2 015	1 229	76	1 229
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 178	16 714	18 587	1 014	243	18 526	10 333	236	10 262
Percent enrolled in college	15.3	30.7	58.2	35.3	82.3	58.2	26.6	17.8	26.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 226	8 605	9 029	699	104	8 979	6 491	152	6 466
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	29.5	10.6	6.1	12.0	4.8	6.1	6.0	2.6	5.8
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 178	16 714	18 587	1 014	243	18 526	10 333	236	10 262
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	679	6 557	4 140	220	45	4 128	4 187	220	4 177
Some college or associate degree	461	5 859	11 171	410	159	11 145	3 810	60	3 784
Bachelor's degree or higher	50	1 620	1 139	50	26	1 139	510	—	502
Persons 25 years and over	7 383	131 822	84 902	4 186	469	84 597	71 347	755	71 227
Less than 5th grade	999	3 542	574	179	2	563	934	341	934
5th to 8th grade	1 089	9 869	6 373	399	47	6 348	8 839	70	8 839
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 619	18 190	9 267	973	25	9 233	7 147	26	7 142
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 802	41 860	34 246	1 449	81	34 116	29 242	132	29 179
Some college, no degree	975	21 983	13 290	665	69	13 262	9 507	57	9 486
Associate degree, occupational program	142	4 880	4 953	165	25	4 942	4 540	42	4 540
Associate degree, academic program	132	5 119	1 475	64	11	1 468	1 502	10	1 494
Bachelor's degree	474	16 813	10 065	206	53	10 018	6 748	35	6 730
Graduate or professional degree	151	9 566	4 659	86	156	4 647	2 888	42	2 883
Females 25 years and over	3 891	70 404	45 389	2 411	249	45 194	36 687	376	36 627
Less than 5th grade	541	1 946	242	59	2	237	443	240	443
5th to 8th grade	617	5 473	3 317	280	41	3 292	4 591	12	4 591
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	868	9 540	4 974	609	25	4 940	3 499	24	3 496
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	901	23 613	18 956	788	48	18 872	15 789	58	15 757
Some college, no degree	494	11 670	7 363	429	36	7 345	5 003	8	4 991
Associate degree, occupational program	98	2 956	2 944	107	18	2 939	2 359	3	2 359
Associate degree, academic program	72	3 088	890	21	5	890	765	10	757
Bachelor's degree	242	7 547	4 988	81	31	4 976	3 225	12	3 220
Graduate or professional degree	58	4 571	1 715	37	43	1 703	1 013	9	1 013
Persons 25 years and over	7 383	131 822	84 902	4 186	469	84 597	71 347	755	71 227
Percent less than 5th grade	13.5	2.7	.7	4.3	.4	.7	1.3	45.2	1.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	49.8	76.0	80.9	62.9	84.2	80.9	76.3	42.1	76.3
Percent some college or higher	25.4	44.3	40.6	28.3	67.0	40.6	35.3	24.6	35.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.5	20.0	17.3	7.0	44.6	17.3	13.5	10.2	13.5
Males 25 to 34 years	1 342	16 722	9 094	433	36	9 033	9 559	165	9 536
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.4	89.2	89.8	90.8	83.3	89.7	90.6	57.6	90.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.0	26.5	18.4	12.2	33.3	18.3	15.3	3.6	15.3
Females 25 to 34 years	1 597	17 027	9 902	780	53	9 848	9 261	110	9 241
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.4	91.9	92.4	71.9	100.0	92.4	93.6	23.6	93.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.1	24.9	17.8	6.2	24.5	17.8	14.0	—	14.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	13 866	176 615	127 867	7 661	1 010	127 308	104 468	1 846	104 217
Speak a language other than English	11 907	21 549	3 382	288	676	3 209	4 274	1 669	4 225
5 to 17 years	3 640	2 318	694	88	118	646	682	774	681
18 to 64 years	7 903	12 234	1 938	192	533	1 840	2 007	804	1 961
65 to 74 years	290	3 501	270	8	254	718	718	62	716
75 years and over	74	3 496	480	—	17	469	867	29	867
Do not speak English "very well"	5 945	7 284	870	106	347	800	1 272	1 011	1 259
5 to 17 years	1 480	480	178	12	33	160	216	442	216
18 to 64 years	4 256	4 178	437	86	298	407	522	513	509
65 to 74 years	157	1 291	85	8	69	274	35	35	274
75 years and over	52	1 335	170	—	8	164	260	21	260
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	1 499	1 800	189	36	54	178	313	157	311
Persons 5 years and over in households	13 779	173 076	120 492	7 450	859	119 957	103 302	1 833	103 056
In linguistically isolated households	3 759	3 074	242	67	139	231	481	655	479
5 to 17 years	1 255	265	4	21	24	4	44	274	44
18 to 64 years	2 341	1 311	62	46	99	62	169	361	167
65 to 74 years	130	735	62	—	8	51	140	13	140
75 years and over	33	763	114	—	8	114	128	7	128
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	9 717	118 833	86 342	4 879	741	86 040	70 264	958	70 075
With a mobility or self-care limitation	819	4 268	2 463	476	28	2 456	1 785	190	1 785
With a mobility limitation	454	2 129	1 251	188	12	1 251	946	44	946
In labor force	95	644	264	22	—	264	208	19	208
With a self-care limitation	593	3 099	1 709	403	28	1 702	1 303	185	1 303
With a work disability	1 116	8 457	6 633	683	32	6 615	4 710	72	4 703
In labor force	383	4 281	2 902	200	7	2 900	2 212	9	2 212
Prevented from working	642	3 402	3 006	465	21	2 993	2 094	47	2 087
No work disability	8 601	110 376	79 709	4 196	709	79 425	65 554	886	65 372
In labor force	6 232	94 200	63 025	2 987	392	62 780	55 635	389	55 490
Persons 65 to 74 years	338	17 955	11 032	387	8	10 990	8 085	70	8 080
With a mobility or self-care limitation	93	2 094	1 260	114	—	1 238	821	8	818
With a mobility limitation	55	1 322	717	96	—	695	482	—	479
With a self-care limitation	62	1 428	883	71	—	872	587	8	587
Persons 75 years and over	103	12 856	7 491	176	17	7 458	5 644	23	5 644
With a mobility or self-care limitation	21	3 617	1 891	28	9	1 858	1 437	13	1 437
With a mobility limitation	21	2 969	1 530	22	9	1 511	1 203	5	1 203
With a self-care limitation	11	2 148	1 014	17	9	987	756	13	756



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	West Palm Beach--Boca Raton--Delray Beach, FL MSA						Wheeling, WV--OH MSA		
							Total		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	130 822	33 527	300	2 714	17 787	117 995	36 607	745	36 473
Preprimary school	11 821	2 780	33	171	1 083	10 991	2 159	50	2 157
Public school	4 399	2 007	17	68	645	3 936	1 357	50	1 355
Elementary or high school	78 209	25 223	166	1 583	12 336	69 645	25 518	577	25 425
Public school	64 978	24 286	139	1 284	11 185	57 455	22 436	558	22 378
College	40 792	5 524	101	960	4 368	37 359	8 930	118	8 891
Public college	30 725	4 413	56	749	3 336	28 116	7 028	100	7 023
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	130 822	33 527	300	2 714	17 787	117 995	36 607	745	36 473
3 and 4 years	5 892	1 841	9	111	688	5 372	720	41	720
5 to 14 years	61 691	18 382	160	1 235	8 832	55 364	18 979	390	18 912
15 to 17 years	17 129	4 634	24	385	2 348	15 536	6 210	136	6 191
18 and 19 years	8 215	2 346	9	74	1 022	7 443	3 318	41	3 293
20 to 24 years	10 572	1 645	36	260	1 518	9 375	2 990	51	2 976
25 to 34 years	11 787	2 531	15	393	1 680	10 516	1 937	28	1 937
35 years and over	15 536	2 148	47	256	1 699	14 389	2 453	58	2 444
Persons 18 to 24 years	48 487	11 102	171	771	7 836	42 823	13 737	210	13 645
Percent enrolled in college	31.9	20.4	22.8	38.5	23.0	32.6	36.6	22.9	36.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	25 476	7 036	64	383	3 784	22 795	9 108	172	9 071
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	12.5	15.6	39.1	6.0	26.0	11.1	7.8	14.0	7.8
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	48 487	11 102	171	771	7 836	42 823	13 737	210	13 645
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	14 568	3 575	57	201	1 951	12 987	5 030	86	5 010
Some college or associate degree	18 282	2 445	34	354	1 831	16 814	5 091	44	5 048
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 472	315	—	125	315	4 203	783	—	776
Persons 25 years and over	559 788	58 416	1 079	5 864	38 913	530 214	105 910	1 756	105 685
Less than 5th grade	5 932	5 209	45	315	3 664	3 611	1 379	64	1 371
5th to 8th grade	23 999	8 492	114	336	7 029	19 193	10 906	172	10 889
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	69 259	15 757	183	448	7 291	63 964	16 342	353	16 309
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	173 221	14 261	223	1 208	7 972	166 890	44 703	700	44 636
Some college, no degree	118 253	7 178	267	915	5 350	113 887	14 527	244	14 485
Associate degree, occupational program	17 582	1 174	34	197	875	16 896	3 489	67	3 484
Associate degree, academic program	19 901	1 057	53	269	1 362	18 740	1 735	34	1 733
Bachelor's degree	86 507	3 678	114	1 288	3 228	83 730	8 116	58	8 098
Graduate or professional degree	45 134	1 610	46	888	2 142	43 303	4 713	64	4 680
Females 25 years and over	298 109	30 567	604	3 070	18 839	283 707	57 767	927	57 608
Less than 5th grade	2 972	2 284	25	193	1 671	1 981	706	43	698
5th to 8th grade	12 356	4 014	92	204	3 076	10 291	6 116	85	6 099
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	36 479	8 083	114	263	3 445	33 979	9 182	188	9 156
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	107 585	7 949	153	733	4 335	104 082	24 829	330	24 767
Some college, no degree	61 125	3 835	94	420	2 631	58 922	7 551	158	7 528
Associate degree, occupational program	10 315	613	34	111	519	9 913	2 141	45	2 141
Associate degree, academic program	11 957	688	23	134	864	11 219	1 087	25	1 085
Bachelor's degree	38 798	2 116	69	725	1 620	37 412	3 911	24	3 895
Graduate or professional degree	16 522	985	—	287	730	15 908	2 244	29	2 239
Persons 25 years and over	559 788	58 416	1 079	5 864	38 913	530 214	105 910	1 756	105 685
Percent less than 5th grade	1.1	8.9	4.2	5.4	9.4	.7	1.3	3.6	1.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.3	49.6	68.3	81.3	53.8	83.6	73.0	66.5	73.0
Percent some college or higher	51.3	25.2	47.6	60.7	33.3	52.2	30.8	26.6	30.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.5	9.1	14.8	37.1	13.8	24.0	12.1	6.9	12.1
Males 25 to 34 years	57 386	9 496	139	1 029	7 459	51 927	10 293	1 029	10 283
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.3	61.2	65.5	90.2	56.4	88.2	86.4	83.2	86.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.9	8.2	15.1	43.6	12.5	28.2	13.2	13.6	13.2
Females 25 to 34 years	55 291	10 322	192	1 141	6 123	50 838	11 352	202	11 308
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.0	67.8	58.3	83.0	65.3	91.7	88.2	83.2	88.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.9	9.3	9.9	43.8	16.0	26.5	14.4	—	14.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	694 006	95 018	1 441	8 369	59 252	649 959	146 537	2 544	146 117
Speak a language other than English	91 070	16 160	301	5 884	50 763	53 861	5 682	57	5 526
5 to 17 years	11 577	3 654	96	949	9 774	4 898	773	34	747
18 to 64 years	53 427	12 046	205	4 663	37 245	26 090	2 563	24	2 454
65 to 74 years	13 451	321	—	225	2 644	11 130	1 301	—	1 281
75 years and over	12 615	139	—	47	1 100	11 743	1 045	—	1 044
Do not speak English "very well"	33 057	9 924	94	2 747	25 588	14 524	1 642	14	1 577
5 to 17 years	3 293	1 646	3	295	3 307	1 100	204	8	202
18 to 64 years	20 814	7 942	91	2 293	19 426	6 875	770	6	715
65 to 74 years	4 744	238	—	117	1 937	3 061	285	—	277
75 years and over	4 206	98	—	42	918	3 488	383	—	383
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	8 085	2 542	8	636	4 926	4 468	383	6	375
Persons 5 years and over in households	681 964	91 891	1 418	8 269	56 406	640 254	142 467	2 430	142 068
In linguistically isolated households	16 490	7 377	33	1 565	13 142	7 112	494	6	486
5 to 17 years	2 130	1 705	15	301	2 512	494	39	—	39
18 to 64 years	9 189	5 504	18	1 191	9 191	2 656	179	6	179
65 to 74 years	2 640	140	—	54	920	1 830	140	—	132
75 years and over	2 531	28	—	19	519	2 132	136	—	136
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	415 997	63 416	1 138	6 507	43 806	383 508	95 050	1 602	94 763
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15 745	5 561	65	276	3 095	13 609	4 595	134	4 576
With a mobility limitation	6 848	2 138	39	162	892	6 171	2 272	57	2 264
In labor force	1 736	568	24	79	291	1 501	397	4	397
With a self-care limitation	12 153	4 758	43	229	2 741	10 254	3 325	81	3 314
With a work disability	28 083	5 906	178	226	2 257	26 513	9 476	148	9 451
In labor force	13 258	2 217	109	116	990	12 536	3 010	48	3 003
Prevented from working	12 083	3 328	69	94	1 121	11 340	5 529	100	5 511
No work disability	387 914	57 510	960	6 281	41 549	356 995	85 574	1 454	85 312
In labor force	310 624	45 540	803	5 065	33 830	285 559	62 399	1 025	62 233
Persons 65 to 74 years	111 532	4 147	52	268	2 977	108 885	16 007	231	15 980
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10 346	816	16	86	509	9 868	2 652	52	2 647
With a mobility limitation	5 905	530	16	49	341	5 595	1 771	45	1 766
With a self-care limitation	7 135	561	8	53	314	6 824	1 677	14	1 672
Persons 75 years and over	85 869	2 578	61	103	1 302	84 846	10 664	141	10 649
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19 542	922	8	72	451	19 203	3 500	52	3 493
With a mobility limitation	14 028	741	8	72	373	13 757	2 895	41	2 888
With a self-care limitation	12 220	514	8	16	256	12 002	1 895	32	1 894



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Wheeling, WV—OH MSA—Con.						Wichita, KS MSA			
	Ohio (pt.)			West Virginia (pt.)						
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	15 958	322	15 935	20 649	423	20 538	107 663	11 420	1 606	3 937
Preprimary school	956	20	956	1 203	30	1 201	8 140	765	114	139
Public school	701	20	701	656	30	654	4 835	632	86	60
Elementary or high school	11 585	230	11 562	13 933	347	13 863	71 663	8 493	1 163	2 310
Public school	10 863	228	10 840	11 573	330	11 538	62 912	8 300	1 122	2 002
College	3 417	72	3 417	5 513	46	5 474	27 860	2 162	329	1 488
Public college	2 812	59	2 812	4 216	41	4 211	23 346	1 783	306	1 253
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	15 958	322	15 935	20 649	423	20 538	107 663	11 420	1 606	3 937
3 and 4 years	246	11	246	474	30	474	3 307	349	56	66
5 to 14 years	8 604	157	8 590	10 375	233	10 322	58 110	6 727	959	1 602
15 to 17 years	2 868	62	2 861	3 342	74	3 330	15 093	1 625	215	496
18 and 19 years	1 219	26	1 217	2 099	15	2 076	6 664	747	84	456
20 to 24 years	986	14	986	2 004	37	1 990	8 604	647	80	660
25 to 34 years	1 827	22	1 827	1 110	6	1 110	8 200	778	102	464
35 years and over	1 208	30	1 208	1 245	28	1 236	7 685	547	110	193
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 445	84	5 432	8 292	126	8 213	37 971	4 044	594	1 615
Percent enrolled in college	29.2	23.8	29.3	41.4	22.2	41.4	32.3	25.6	23.4	52.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 799	73	3 797	5 309	99	5 274	20 916	2 344	287	883
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.1	—	6.1	9.0	24.2	9.0	9.4	11.3	26.8	8.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 445	84	5 432	8 292	126	8 213	37 971	4 044	594	1 615
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 289	54	2 286	2 741	32	2 724	11 754	1 365	210	294
Some college or associate degree	1 736	10	1 728	3 355	34	3 320	15 968	1 384	155	711
Bachelor's degree or higher	209	—	209	574	—	567	3 009	166	31	160
Persons 25 years and over	47 703	750	47 669	58 207	1 006	58 016	274 113	19 104	2 971	4 204
Less than 5th grade	592	24	584	787	40	787	1 759	337	23	422
5th to 8th grade	4 938	57	4 938	5 968	115	5 951	12 232	1 265	157	353
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7 681	117	7 672	8 661	236	8 637	29 758	4 481	539	713
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21 760	344	21 754	22 943	356	22 882	89 802	5 765	1 129	706
Some college, no degree	6 046	86	6 042	8 481	158	8 443	65 191	4 278	722	551
Associate degree, occupational program	1 686	50	1 681	1 803	17	1 803	6 888	499	95	102
Associate degree, academic program	724	21	722	1 011	13	1 011	6 770	404	20	111
Bachelor's degree	2 774	25	2 774	5 342	33	5 324	42 940	1 380	182	714
Graduate or professional degree	1 502	26	1 502	3 211	38	3 178	18 773	695	104	532
Females 25 years and over	26 129	410	26 109	31 638	517	31 499	142 772	10 234	1 616	2 247
Less than 5th grade	354	14	346	352	29	352	906	145	—	294
5th to 8th grade	2 769	38	2 769	3 347	47	3 330	6 319	630	54	245
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 300	57	4 298	4 882	131	4 858	16 506	2 707	306	448
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11 925	179	11 921	12 904	151	12 846	50 612	3 194	632	342
Some college, no degree	3 202	38	3 198	4 349	120	4 330	34 173	1 998	419	268
Associate degree, occupational program	1 063	39	1 063	1 078	6	1 078	3 900	266	60	40
Associate degree, academic program	461	12	459	626	13	626	3 522	173	20	75
Bachelor's degree	1 425	17	1 425	2 486	7	2 470	19 330	693	78	418
Graduate or professional degree	630	16	630	1 614	13	1 609	7 504	428	47	117
Persons 25 years and over	47 703	750	47 669	58 207	1 006	58 016	274 113	19 104	2 971	4 204
Percent less than 5th grade	1.2	3.2	1.2	1.4	4.0	1.4	.6	1.8	.8	10.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.3	73.6	72.3	73.5	61.1	73.5	84.0	68.2	75.8	64.6
Percent some college or higher	26.7	27.7	26.7	34.1	25.7	34.1	51.3	38.0	37.8	47.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.0	6.8	9.0	14.7	7.1	14.7	22.5	10.9	9.6	29.6
Males 25 to 34 years	4 503	60	4 503	5 790	131	5 780	38 860	3 310	442	834
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.8	91.7	87.8	85.4	79.4	85.4	88.8	82.8	66.7	77.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.4	—	10.4	15.4	19.8	15.5	26.2	11.2	11.1	30.3
Females 25 to 34 years	5 216	101	5 210	6 136	101	6 098	37 824	3 590	663	828
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.0	92.1	87.0	89.2	74.3	89.1	90.2	77.3	79.0	72.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.0	—	10.1	18.2	—	18.2	24.2	11.0	6.9	28.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	65 446	1 064	65 378	81 091	1 480	80 739	391 087	32 262	4 936	8 101
Speak a language other than English	2 822	41	2 809	2 860	16	2 717	13 543	1 358	368	6 530
5 to 17 years	326	17	324	423	16	423	2 652	389	102	1 612
18 to 64 years	1 079	24	1 073	1 484	—	1 381	8 746	904	235	4 745
65 to 74 years	745	—	740	556	—	541	1 076	48	16	119
75 years and over	672	—	672	373	—	372	1 069	17	15	54
Do not speak English "very well"	777	14	771	865	—	806	4 274	445	114	3 963
5 to 17 years	86	8	84	118	—	118	868	142	27	849
18 to 64 years	319	6	315	451	—	400	2 565	285	62	2 988
65 to 74 years	156	—	156	129	—	121	372	7	10	83
75 years and over	216	—	216	167	—	167	469	11	15	43
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	178	6	178	205	—	197	969	112	36	946
Persons 5 years and over in households	64 466	1 045	64 398	78 001	1 385	77 670	383 977	31 303	4 913	7 874
In linguistically isolated households	224	6	224	270	—	262	1 730	204	67	2 654
5 to 17 years	11	—	11	28	—	28	318	73	10	702
18 to 64 years	80	6	80	99	—	99	997	113	32	1 849
65 to 74 years	82	—	82	58	—	50	187	7	10	67
75 years and over	51	—	51	85	—	85	228	11	15	36
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	42 004	693	41 977	53 046	909	52 786	264 475	21 115	3 391	5 950
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 900	42	1 900	2 695	92	2 676	8 537	1 586	181	378
With a mobility limitation	1 046	32	1 046	1 226	25	1 218	4 367	619	106	139
In labor force	230	—	230	167	4	167	1 113	113	20	19
With a self-care limitation	1 295	10	1 295	2 030	71	2 019	6 060	1 245	133	324
With a work disability	4 283	79	4 281	5 193	69	5 170	19 424	2 860	396	329
In labor force	1 389	26	1 389	1 621	22	1 614	9 677	1 099	176	139
Prevented from working	2 467	53	2 465	3 062	47	3 046	7 893	1 469	207	165
No work disability	37 721	614	37 696	47 853	840	47 616	245 051	18 255	2 995	5 621
In labor force	27 177	423	27 163	35 222	602	35 070	204 823	14 605	2 443	3 694
Persons 65 to 74 years	7 329	118	7 317	8 678	113	8 663	31 268	1 554	243	123
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 158	27	1 153	1 494	25	1 494	3 386	276	46	17
With a mobility limitation	851	20	846	920	25	920	2 253	210	31	10
With a self-care limitation	714	7	709	963	7	963	2 030	165	30	17
Persons 75 years and over	4 904	50	4 896	5 760	91	5 753	20 101	834	71	59
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 592	12	1 592	1 908	40	1 901	5 952	327	11	28
With a mobility limitation	1 318	5	1 318	1 577	36	1 570	4 879	260	11	23
With a self-care limitation	824	7	824	1 071	25	1 070	3 018	207	4	13



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Wichita, KS MSA—Con.		Wichita Falls, TX MSA					Williamsport, PA MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	6 406	104 642	24 901	3 436	652	3 335	23 484	26 713	890	26 618
Preprimary school	517	7 851	1 752	184	35	132	1 681	1 660	83	1 658
Public school	338	4 644	1 068	166	12	96	1 027	1 013	83	1 013
Elementary or high school	4 716	69 536	16 458	2 573	413	2 661	15 382	19 138	621	19 085
Public school	4 281	61 012	15 492	2 514	388	2 584	14 467	18 177	603	18 130
College	1 173	27 255	6 691	679	204	542	6 421	5 915	186	5 875
Public college	986	22 821	5 969	599	159	475	5 731	4 239	155	4 204
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	6 406	104 642	24 901	3 436	652	3 335	23 484	26 713	890	26 618
3 and 4 years	249	3 194	641	131	8	55	607	550	64	550
5 to 14 years	3 948	56 319	13 117	1 946	338	2 108	12 221	14 508	484	14 473
15 to 17 years	791	14 698	3 436	504	77	430	3 280	4 563	80	4 559
18 and 19 years	255	6 547	1 871	242	21	175	1 808	2 220	17	2 220
20 to 24 years	409	8 402	2 277	250	102	213	2 173	1 953	12	1 929
25 to 34 years	441	7 967	2 096	214	46	236	1 974	1 385	143	1 360
35 years and over	313	7 515	1 463	149	58	118	1 421	1 534	90	1 527
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 052	37 102	11 953	1 702	241	1 447	11 374	11 114	147	11 064
Percent enrolled in college	25.3	32.4	27.5	20.7	48.1	17.5	27.8	29.5	8.2	29.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 082	20 392	6 688	963	107	772	6 417	6 624	103	6 620
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	20.0	9.2	8.1	7.8	—	16.3	7.9	9.6	7.8	9.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 052	37 102	11 953	1 702	241	1 447	11 374	11 114	147	11 064
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	745	11 429	4 352	695	72	555	4 119	4 291	60	4 259
Some college or associate degree	531	15 720	4 807	664	122	364	4 632	3 880	22	3 862
Bachelor's degree or higher	85	2 973	486	33	27	11	475	617	—	617
Persons 25 years and over	8 552	270 464	65 315	5 700	949	4 972	63 297	75 452	1 637	75 241
Less than 5th grade	655	1 557	942	234	67	770	684	702	8	693
5th to 8th grade	1 263	11 863	4 254	447	58	803	3 988	5 793	64	5 767
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 534	29 169	9 461	1 230	227	972	9 120	12 746	370	12 689
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 321	88 808	20 769	1 757	230	1 307	20 233	31 059	751	31 001
Some college, no degree	1 505	64 429	15 086	1 143	129	695	14 738	10 197	340	10 173
Associate degree, occupational program	152	6 865	1 712	191	17	97	1 684	3 612	41	3 610
Associate degree, academic program	172	6 646	1 468	139	19	66	1 408	2 011	25	2 005
Bachelor's degree	676	42 555	8 134	363	106	173	8 030	6 249	36	6 227
Graduate or professional degree	274	18 572	3 489	196	96	89	3 412	3 083	2	3 076
Females 25 years and over	4 078	140 894	34 729	3 128	590	2 441	33 722	40 167	894	40 091
Less than 5th grade	364	787	371	102	62	371	274	364	8	364
5th to 8th grade	511	6 176	2 393	246	46	424	2 225	3 188	51	3 181
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	690	16 195	5 323	845	160	497	5 141	7 159	191	7 147
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 178	50 054	12 236	928	186	650	11 988	17 471	386	17 445
Some college, no degree	655	33 842	7 631	555	51	313	7 439	4 925	208	4 904
Associate degree, occupational program	80	3 882	939	100	5	36	933	1 735	7	1 735
Associate degree, academic program	114	3 433	728	82	—	42	686	1 078	17	1 078
Bachelor's degree	364	19 120	3 735	182	59	71	3 700	2 974	24	2 971
Graduate or professional degree	122	7 405	1 373	88	21	37	1 336	1 273	2	1 266
Persons 25 years and over	8 552	270 464	65 315	5 700	949	4 972	63 297	75 452	1 637	75 241
Percent less than 5th grade	7.7	.6	1.4	4.1	7.1	15.5	1.1	.9	.5	.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	59.6	84.3	77.6	66.5	62.9	48.8	78.2	74.5	73.0	74.5
Percent some college or higher	32.5	51.4	45.8	35.6	38.7	22.5	46.2	33.3	27.1	33.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.1	22.6	17.8	9.8	21.3	5.3	18.1	12.4	2.3	12.4
Males 25 to 34 years	1 838	38 223	8 942	858	126	1 180	8 484	8 718	317	8 665
Percent high school graduate or higher	59.9	89.1	86.7	85.5	75.4	61.2	87.6	86.3	81.7	86.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.3	26.4	17.4	11.7	21.4	4.7	17.9	13.4	—	13.4
Females 25 to 34 years	1 653	37 165	8 831	965	232	983	8 402	8 965	462	8 954
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.5	90.3	87.8	69.6	68.5	59.1	89.2	87.0	81.4	86.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.5	24.3	17.6	9.7	20.7	3.8	18.3	13.5	2.6	13.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	15 900	384 202	95 231	10 019	1 623	9 157	91 465	107 330	2 397	107 030
Speak a language other than English	7 886	10 708	5 011	346	1 232	6 218	2 732	2 779	228	2 668
5 to 17 years	1 872	2 002	993	20	281	1 202	547	595	105	593
18 to 64 years	5 355	6 918	3 644	297	911	4 747	1 915	1 652	123	1 551
65 to 74 years	507	780	233	11	40	189	164	275	—	267
75 years and over	152	1 008	141	18	—	80	106	257	—	257
Do not speak English "very well"	3 444	3 090	1 441	80	701	2 372	737	822	26	785
5 to 17 years	706	623	252	5	86	532	105	219	16	217
18 to 64 years	2 432	1 822	1 057	75	580	1 680	559	441	10	406
65 to 74 years	236	207	61	—	35	101	30	98	—	98
75 years and over	70	438	71	—	—	59	43	64	—	64
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	804	644	342	17	140	411	191	104	—	104
Persons 5 years and over in households	15 678	377 174	89 931	8 955	1 488	8 778	86 271	104 357	1 907	104 144
In linguistically isolated households	2 191	933	726	23	520	1 079	290	191	—	191
5 to 17 years	694	82	186	—	186	322	35	37	—	37
18 to 64 years	1 297	557	456	23	299	650	204	74	—	74
65 to 74 years	161	81	37	—	35	65	15	51	—	51
75 years and over	39	213	47	—	—	42	36	29	—	29
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	10 137	260 197	59 813	5 608	1 031	5 866	57 447	70 901	1 266	70 735
With a mobility or self-care limitation	444	8 360	2 147	485	46	279	2 047	2 573	31	2 562
With a mobility limitation	204	4 253	1 373	205	11	122	1 309	1 465	31	1 457
In labor force	89	1 051	359	49	4	27	352	318	10	318
With a self-care limitation	342	5 929	1 410	356	39	236	1 317	1 796	8	1 785
With a work disability	594	19 129	5 840	775	58	522	5 653	6 247	132	6 236
In labor force	293	9 525	2 528	325	22	244	2 434	2 506	50	2 503
Prevented from working	265	7 773	2 654	375	28	221	2 573	3 140	79	3 132
No work disability	9 543	241 068	53 973	4 833	973	5 344	51 794	64 654	1 134	64 499
In labor force	7 815	201 654	42 497	3 804	576	4 271	40 746	50 887	884	50 766
Persons 65 to 74 years	668	30 878	7 679	518	40	232	7 576	10 197	84	10 182
With a mobility or self-care limitation	136	3 296	1 080	146	6	49	1 058	1 239	16	1 224
With a mobility limitation	69	2 193	732	102	—	49	710	863	16	857
With a self-care limitation	89	1 978	664	114	6	11	664	732	6	717
Persons 75 years and over	203	20 023	5 325	374	—	88	5 282	6 632	78	6 630
With a mobility or self-care limitation	121	5 899	1 605	164	—	41	1 912	1 971	39	1 971
With a mobility limitation	101	4 826	1 325	146	—	41	1 592	1 636	25	1 636
With a self-care limitation	78	2 980	918	107	—	14	912	1 079	31	1 079



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Wilmington, NC MSA			Worcester, MA MSA				
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	23 521	7 426	23 314	101 125	3 271	2 920	7 037	98 087
Preprimary school	1 390	511	1 390	8 313	324	196	389	8 147
Public school	530	323	530	4 801	243	115	332	4 673
Elementary or high school	13 417	5 503	13 305	58 951	1 983	1 446	5 297	56 822
Public school	12 366	5 402	12 259	52 297	1 868	1 300	5 091	50 290
College	8 714	1 412	8 619	33 861	964	1 278	1 351	33 118
Public college	8 006	1 228	7 928	16 085	507	418	768	15 732
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	23 521	7 426	23 314	101 125	3 271	2 920	7 037	98 087
3 and 4 years	743	284	743	3 977	168	94	187	3 931
5 to 14 years	10 020	3 914	9 975	46 904	1 711	1 193	4 206	45 236
15 to 17 years	3 061	1 178	3 000	13 933	344	250	909	13 469
18 and 19 years	2 988	628	2 975	10 149	292	320	491	9 921
20 to 24 years	3 825	537	3 762	12 131	317	456	469	11 842
25 to 34 years	1 558	405	1 544	7 108	310	460	480	6 911
35 years and over	1 326	480	1 315	6 923	129	147	295	6 777
Persons 18 to 24 years	12 114	2 714	12 004	45 829	1 354	1 131	3 164	44 521
Percent enrolled in college	49.4	26.2	49.2	44.1	40.7	62.3	1 526	44.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 154	1 741	6 103	23 691	684	554	1 526	23 017
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.9	10.0	8.8	7.8	26.8	6.3	25.8	7.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 18 to 24 years	12 114	2 714	12 004	45 829	1 354	1 131	3 164	44 521
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 894	982	2 835	14 307	393	302	867	13 956
Some college or associate degree	6 374	746	6 350	19 682	576	428	734	19 280
Bachelor's degree or higher	909	83	898	4 942	66	154	124	4 863
Persons 25 years and over	63 547	13 700	63 295	269 257	4 832	4 096	8 066	265 632
Less than 5th grade	583	658	583	3 238	125	409	777	3 003
5th to 8th grade	2 786	1 204	2 768	17 570	292	267	1 382	17 062
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 208	3 473	8 167	36 248	1 002	326	1 905	35 419
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18 587	3 826	18 526	82 910	1 047	498	1 714	82 143
Some college, no degree	13 314	2 305	13 258	44 854	1 045	292	998	44 366
Associate degree, occupational program	3 000	576	2 982	10 289	123	83	99	10 247
Associate degree, academic program	2 159	263	2 154	11 337	247	140	197	11 229
Bachelor's degree	10 734	1 047	10 701	39 469	623	891	561	39 105
Graduate or professional degree	4 176	348	4 156	23 342	328	1 190	433	23 058
Females 25 years and over	33 637	7 999	33 472	143 139	2 315	1 959	4 427	141 227
Less than 5th grade	267	276	267	1 838	64	193	507	1 692
5th to 8th grade	1 446	728	1 428	9 750	122	161	805	9 454
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 506	2 151	4 476	19 456	525	211	936	19 070
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 534	2 079	10 506	47 326	538	254	895	46 925
Some college, no degree	7 050	1 389	7 011	24 027	564	121	632	23 724
Associate degree, occupational program	1 719	338	1 713	5 967	85	53	50	5 949
Associate degree, academic program	1 254	174	1 249	6 177	80	78	101	6 129
Bachelor's degree	5 187	650	5 163	19 097	254	491	328	18 901
Graduate or professional degree	1 674	214	1 659	9 501	83	397	173	9 383
Persons 25 years and over	63 547	13 700	63 295	269 257	4 832	4 096	8 066	265 632
Percent less than 5th grade	.9	4.8	.9	1.2	2.6	10.0	9.6	1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.8	61.1	81.8	78.8	70.6	75.5	49.6	79.1
Percent some college or higher	52.5	33.1	52.5	48.0	49.0	63.4	28.4	48.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.5	10.2	23.5	23.3	19.7	50.8	12.3	23.4
Males 25 to 34 years	7 900	1 661	7 863	35 987	949	1 164	1 657	35 179
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.9	78.0	86.9	89.5	80.4	78.5	60.5	90.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.1	12.0	24.2	30.8	20.5	55.9	10.6	31.1
Females 25 to 34 years	8 004	2 128	7 964	36 043	985	889	2 012	35 244
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.5	77.0	89.6	90.9	73.9	77.2	56.6	91.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.8	11.3	27.7	29.3	15.2	51.0	11.3	29.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	89 778	21 919	89 287	380 150	8 481	6 749	16 823	372 921
Speak a language other than English	2 932	747	2 726	35 110	1 596	5 557	14 508	29 187
5 to 17 years	411	235	390	4 408	327	1 137	4 548	3 657
18 to 64 years	2 191	457	2 006	19 944	1 250	4 289	9 599	15 968
65 to 74 years	188	43	188	5 536	—	82	266	5 396
75 years and over	142	12	142	5 222	19	49	95	5 166
Do not speak English "very well"	896	268	794	11 543	758	2 552	7 277	8 366
5 to 17 years	116	45	95	1 427	213	605	1 749	688
18 to 64 years	662	200	581	6 371	534	1 882	5 212	4 102
65 to 74 years	77	17	77	1 753	—	27	235	1 626
75 years and over	41	6	41	1 992	11	38	81	1 950
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>								
Linguistically isolated households	196	70	196	3 215	208	585	1 818	2 412
Persons 5 years and over in households	87 066	21 336	86 623	363 797	7 704	6 284	15 949	357 081
In linguistically isolated households	328	79	328	5 736	469	1 746	4 656	3 649
5 to 17 years	59	—	59	902	170	512	1 602	264
18 to 64 years	194	56	194	2 811	288	1 202	2 846	1 460
65 to 74 years	38	17	38	966	—	11	142	895
75 years and over	37	6	37	1 057	11	21	66	1 030
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>								
Persons 16 to 64 years	65 171	14 211	64 798	262 049	5 779	5 222	11 242	257 091
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 862	1 387	1 855	8 825	445	250	1 032	8 466
With a mobility limitation	1 030	590	1 023	4 512	146	72	481	4 383
In labor force	86	156	86	1 050	30	48	69	1 039
With a self-care limitation	1 286	1 114	1 279	6 221	392	225	786	5 932
With a work disability	5 051	1 583	5 022	18 851	639	208	1 400	18 354
In labor force	2 089	369	2 074	7 851	264	88	341	7 717
Prevented from working	2 410	1 146	2 396	9 402	299	72	961	9 053
No work disability	60 120	12 628	59 776	243 198	5 140	5 014	9 842	238 737
In labor force	48 437	10 041	48 198	201 576	3 838	3 493	6 417	198 623
Persons 65 to 74 years	7 708	1 663	7 693	33 519	267	89	284	33 370
With a mobility or self-care limitation	997	356	997	3 774	53	8	110	3 718
With a mobility limitation	747	267	747	2 440	27	—	104	2 390
With a self-care limitation	638	244	638	2 382	53	8	60	2 343
Persons 75 years and over	3 917	989	3 910	22 986	150	56	101	22 924
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 250	457	1 243	6 473	33	25	50	6 454
With a mobility limitation	1 136	401	1 129	5 263	33	7	47	5 247
With a self-care limitation	625	306	625	3 668	28	18	25	3 649



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Yakima, WA MSA						York, PA MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	32 856	646	3 110	764	14 666	30 668	84 520	3 577	760
Preprimary school	2 034	25	199	71	858	1 901	6 568	336	62
Public school	1 282	25	173	39	731	1 192	4 020	239	22
Elementary or high school	24 162	515	2 241	464	12 336	22 405	61 877	2 871	580
Public school	22 706	500	2 207	435	12 082	21 008	56 564	2 749	505
College	6 660	106	670	229	1 472	6 362	16 075	370	118
Public college	5 667	89	565	199	1 294	5 417	9 081	232	50
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	32 856	646	3 110	764	14 666	30 668	84 520	3 577	760
3 and 4 years	697	25	117	—	377	623	2 563	207	22
5 to 14 years	18 650	411	1 676	408	9 488	17 302	47 991	2 199	395
15 to 17 years	5 241	76	414	83	1 988	4 956	14 449	652	151
18 and 19 years	2 121	19	185	63	822	2 012	6 614	201	93
20 to 24 years	1 826	59	198	107	641	1 665	5 392	111	78
25 to 34 years	1 628	17	224	16	760	1 520	3 358	84	19
35 years and over	2 693	39	296	87	590	2 590	4 153	123	2
Persons 18 to 24 years	11 376	197	987	237	6 406	10 451	38 961	1 267	212
Percent enrolled in college	23.7	29.4	23.3	53.2	20.7	24.4	23.0	13.2	45.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	7 623	105	552	147	3 816	7 076	21 891	832	178
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	13.4	19.0	15.9	18.4	36.7	11.5	10.0	12.7	3.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	11 376	197	987	237	6 406	10 451	38 961	1 267	212
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 942	73	312	51	1 176	3 710	17 897	537	57
Some college or associate degree	3 486	72	276	127	619	3 413	10 545	273	67
Bachelor's degree or higher	378	12	29	2	37	371	2 407	21	—
Persons 25 years and over	92 275	1 075	4 086	1 047	18 053	89 322	265 850	6 243	1 204
Less than 5th grade	1 976	55	72	75	5 992	1 180	2 364	160	155
5th to 8th grade	8 260	87	430	136	4 060	7 593	29 065	493	104
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15 112	289	922	112	2 779	14 652	41 205	1 577	171
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	26 945	193	1 278	290	2 641	26 390	111 620	2 491	280
Some college, no degree	19 613	276	833	182	1 419	19 377	31 906	840	120
Associate degree, occupational program	3 446	28	204	30	277	3 415	6 856	123	46
Associate degree, academic program	2 323	27	100	24	324	2 299	5 805	132	51
Bachelor's degree	10 178	85	196	151	356	10 038	24 919	335	187
Graduate or professional degree	4 422	35	51	47	205	4 378	12 110	92	90
Females 25 years and over	48 716	467	2 222	608	8 131	47 426	138 594	3 203	789
Less than 5th grade	841	18	14	23	2 532	504	1 242	25	104
5th to 8th grade	4 032	55	300	98	1 607	3 809	15 904	266	88
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 073	185	447	50	1 288	7 864	21 840	951	125
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	15 010	26	637	181	1 455	14 721	61 040	1 221	217
Some college, no degree	10 462	95	488	78	717	10 320	15 252	400	54
Associate degree, occupational program	2 073	28	145	24	136	2 054	3 851	68	24
Associate degree, academic program	1 433	18	69	24	130	1 425	3 007	64	44
Bachelor's degree	4 910	35	100	106	178	4 854	11 493	141	100
Graduate or professional degree	1 882	7	22	24	88	1 875	4 965	67	33
Persons 25 years and over	92 275	1 075	4 086	1 047	18 053	89 322	265 850	6 243	1 204
Percent less than 5th grade	2.1	5.1	1.8	7.2	33.2	1.3	.9	2.6	12.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.5	59.9	65.1	69.1	28.9	73.8	72.7	64.3	64.3
Percent some college or higher	43.3	42.0	33.9	41.5	14.3	44.2	30.7	24.4	41.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.8	11.2	6.0	18.9	3.1	16.1	13.9	6.8	23.0
Males 25 to 34 years	10 146	127	706	87	4 566	9 369	33 619	1 036	141
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.5	85.0	68.4	78.2	30.4	79.2	85.3	81.9	74.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.9	6.3	2.4	25.3	1.9	13.6	15.1	9.3	19.9
Females 25 to 34 years	10 362	134	907	86	3 600	9 836	33 884	1 041	237
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.4	42.5	78.5	67.4	40.5	83.7	88.8	79.8	73.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.7	6.0	2.0	26.7	4.0	14.2	15.0	11.7	21.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	129 605	1 802	7 358	1 869	37 850	123 768	372 738	10 603	2 026
Speak a language other than English	8 291	106	1 071	1 031	31 623	4 216	10 164	523	1 311
5 to 17 years	1 718	11	249	166	10 040	700	2 156	96	256
18 to 64 years	5 294	86	712	686	20 637	2 434	6 410	382	996
65 to 74 years	680	—	65	109	634	555	708	38	44
75 years and over	599	—	45	70	312	527	890	7	15
Do not speak English "very well"	3 429	49	226	441	16 938	1 197	3 364	254	679
5 to 17 years	740	—	69	46	4 545	211	772	16	63
18 to 64 years	2 216	49	151	336	11 698	616	2 056	219	569
65 to 74 years	295	—	6	37	452	238	195	19	36
75 years and over	178	—	—	22	243	132	341	—	11
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	691	11	30	105	2 941	267	554	52	135
Persons 5 years and over in households	127 165	1 713	7 146	1 840	36 842	121 453	365 438	10 166	1 979
In linguistically isolated households	1 687	34	75	246	10 563	364	1 103	81	386
5 to 17 years	370	10	29	78	3 616	28	264	9	93
18 to 64 years	1 072	24	46	146	6 601	138	563	58	268
65 to 74 years	123	—	—	13	185	115	87	14	20
75 years and over	122	—	—	9	161	83	189	—	5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	84 064	996	4 743	1 089	25 117	80 201	259 263	6 895	1 415
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 832	68	364	124	2 211	3 624	6 905	475	72
With a mobility limitation	1 735	8	155	53	646	1 613	3 591	190	18
In labor force	440	—	38	27	179	415	874	40	8
With a self-care limitation	2 757	68	307	116	1 861	2 620	4 975	402	54
With a work disability	9 059	144	531	120	1 920	8 670	17 614	882	59
In labor force	3 926	23	132	67	694	3 749	8 608	358	12
Prevented from working	4 283	121	345	25	1 106	4 097	7 418	429	42
No work disability	75 005	852	4 212	969	23 197	71 531	241 649	6 013	1 356
In labor force	59 852	612	2 533	732	17 498	57 089	202 595	4 837	1 040
Persons 65 to 74 years	12 385	297	152	701	12 227	13 170	31 170	467	49
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 378	42	84	14	171	1 365	3 285	115	—
With a mobility limitation	852	18	54	14	120	846	2 215	82	—
With a self-care limitation	915	32	42	3	111	908	2 035	65	—
Persons 75 years and over	9 327	82	105	72	343	9 258	19 554	257	22
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 664	46	59	17	130	2 631	5 213	90	7
With a mobility limitation	2 156	35	41	17	118	2 131	4 481	90	7
With a self-care limitation	1 580	35	45	15	65	1 570	2 763	52	—



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	York, PA MSA—Con.		Youngstown–Warren, OH MSA					Yuba City, CA MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 049	83 661	101 631	17 206	754	2 326	100 381	24 424	1 053	900
Preprimary school	84	6 525	7 556	999	83	188	7 455	1 506	91	33
Public school	71	3 986	4 259	814	28	131	4 196	1 036	71	33
Elementary or high school	1 728	61 202	69 418	13 462	452	1 724	68 510	17 165	728	681
Public school	1 616	55 949	61 199	12 370	364	1 508	60 438	16 374	728	666
College	237	15 934	24 657	2 745	219	414	24 416	5 753	234	186
Public college	110	9 033	21 742	2 394	162	369	21 505	5 349	210	177
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 049	83 661	101 631	17 206	754	2 326	100 381	24 424	1 053	900
3 and 4 years	38	2 549	2 978	405	61	81	2 928	649	64	8
5 to 14 years	1 337	47 408	52 216	9 556	298	1 439	51 461	13 430	531	544
15 to 17 years	340	14 328	16 875	3 273	147	294	16 716	3 420	168	100
18 and 19 years	131	6 553	7 094	1 138	75	103	7 049	1 501	67	62
20 to 24 years	46	5 371	8 653	925	61	107	8 576	1 167	70	43
25 to 34 years	114	3 317	6 270	883	70	177	6 169	2 061	83	81
35 years and over	43	4 135	7 545	1 026	42	125	7 482	2 196	70	62
Persons 18 to 24 years	651	38 735	37 555	5 177	186	603	37 252	8 730	456	337
Percent enrolled in college	18.1	22.9	31.5	23.9	64.5	26.4	31.5	21.1	19.3	15.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	471	21 738	23 166	4 049	192	394	22 973	5 054	214	169
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	16.3	10.1	8.1	7.8	2.6	18.8	8.1	11.5	1.9	6.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	651	38 735	37 555	5 177	186	603	37 252	8 730	456	337
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	191	17 843	14 576	2 199	59	249	14 480	2 809	158	150
Some college or associate degree	105	10 468	13 530	1 329	76	161	13 418	2 999	209	37
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	2 407	1 946	41	27	17	1 929	213	7	—
Persons 25 years and over	2 778	264 735	292 931	30 439	1 092	3 399	291 077	60 527	1 710	1 442
Less than 5th grade	261	2 276	3 606	956	47	262	3 511	1 246	52	61
5th to 8th grade	499	28 907	18 148	2 468	39	412	17 951	3 984	92	162
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	682	40 976	47 688	8 021	144	582	47 413	10 086	158	390
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	636	111 356	124 047	10 684	208	1 182	123 361	16 086	340	274
Some college, no degree	323	31 774	47 500	5 526	109	478	47 229	15 287	574	308
Associate degree, occupational program	35	6 826	6 912	590	—	103	6 833	2 417	81	81
Associate degree, academic program	80	5 754	5 649	420	29	82	5 611	3 252	182	48
Bachelor's degree	184	24 805	26 520	1 340	191	165	26 405	5 747	159	87
Graduate or professional degree	78	12 061	12 861	434	325	133	12 763	2 422	72	31
Females 25 years and over	1 239	138 062	157 354	17 575	657	1 733	156 435	31 607	756	727
Less than 5th grade	118	1 190	2 203	448	37	138	2 165	582	14	17
5th to 8th grade	207	15 852	9 988	1 376	17	209	9 865	2 237	61	86
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	307	21 735	25 740	4 668	103	224	25 638	5 536	91	137
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	358	60 868	69 996	6 114	176	644	69 628	8 870	125	176
Some college, no degree	120	15 182	23 835	3 280	86	240	23 723	8 094	234	166
Associate degree, occupational program	12	3 839	4 455	368	—	46	4 431	1 265	44	63
Associate degree, academic program	18	2 997	3 522	311	21	64	3 484	1 459	90	10
Bachelor's degree	75	11 453	12 167	782	123	106	12 096	2 715	67	46
Graduate or professional degree	24	4 946	5 448	228	94	62	5 405	849	30	26
Persons 25 years and over	2 778	264 735	292 931	30 439	1 092	3 399	291 077	60 527	1 710	1 442
Percent less than 5th grade	9.4	.9	1.2	3.1	4.3	7.7	1.2	2.1	3.0	4.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	48.1	72.7	76.3	62.4	78.9	63.0	76.3	74.7	82.3	57.5
Percent some college or higher	25.2	30.7	33.9	27.3	59.9	28.3	34.0	48.1	62.5	38.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.4	13.9	13.4	5.8	47.3	8.8	13.5	13.5	13.5	8.2
Males 25 to 34 years	760	33 356	30 979	3 196	97	505	30 709	7 706	386	143
Percent high school graduate or higher	52.2	85.5	88.1	80.6	74.2	74.9	88.2	81.7	95.6	72.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.4	15.1	18.1	7.7	45.4	8.5	18.2	13.3	24.4	4.9
Females 25 to 34 years	523	33 686	32 997	4 541	163	671	32 654	7 998	211	250
Percent high school graduate or higher	48.2	89.0	90.2	81.4	87.7	89.1	90.2	80.8	86.3	80.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.0	14.9	15.1	5.6	27.0	12.4	15.0	11.3	5.7	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	5 220	370 655	405 219	49 292	1 736	5 906	402 061	87 427	2 902	2 434
Speak a language other than English	3 769	9 068	28 426	1 933	1 186	3 410	26 988	5 876	117	160
5 to 17 years	1 195	1 799	3 657	559	260	719	3 392	1 215	34	16
18 to 64 years	2 465	5 708	14 374	1 221	861	2 401	13 328	3 983	83	121
65 to 74 years	73	684	5 750	102	58	209	5 678	415	—	—
75 years and over	36	877	4 645	51	7	81	4 590	263	—	3
Do not speak English "very well"	2 080	2 795	8 715	515	405	1 204	8 287	2 094	30	44
5 to 17 years	520	588	1 151	150	49	240	1 090	392	18	16
18 to 64 years	1 494	1 697	4 124	334	302	782	3 816	1 492	12	17
65 to 74 years	48	171	1 565	20	47	129	1 544	142	—	11
75 years and over	18	339	1 875	11	7	53	1 837	68	—	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	399	437	2 270	102	48	178	2 221	353	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	4 800	363 495	399 461	48 302	1 696	5 870	396 334	85 486	2 647	2 379
In linguistically isolated households	1 227	727	3 850	150	96	397	3 763	950	—	—
5 to 17 years	465	90	481	29	14	108	477	273	—	—
18 to 64 years	737	375	1 405	109	56	215	1 348	596	—	—
65 to 74 years	21	75	874	6	26	43	868	41	—	—
75 years and over	4	187	1 090	6	—	31	1 070	40	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 368	257 934	269 190	31 850	1 293	3 838	267 135	56 266	1 498	1 582
With a mobility or self-care limitation	349	6 827	10 926	3 059	50	237	10 836	3 162	131	163
With a mobility limitation	123	3 560	6 227	1 636	16	173	6 151	1 433	71	91
In labor force	29	862	1 053	175	2	11	1 047	231	24	30
With a self-care limitation	312	4 901	7 350	2 237	41	163	7 299	2 300	97	113
With a work disability	381	17 499	25 536	5 310	52	476	25 282	7 388	249	324
In labor force	155	8 539	9 229	1 245	8	60	9 208	2 436	61	86
Prevented from working	205	7 372	13 832	3 480	39	366	13 638	4 282	170	210
No work disability	2 987	240 435	243 654	26 540	1 241	3 362	241 853	48 878	1 249	1 258
In labor force	2 183	201 615	187 249	17 539	765	2 477	185 835	36 639	949	952
Persons 65 to 74 years	131	31 117	44 288	3 614	75	258	44 172	7 647	95	145
With a mobility or self-care limitation	21	3 268	5 386	848	30	34	5 382	971	27	31
With a mobility limitation	21	2 198	3 349	597	30	30	3 349	711	6	22
With a self-care limitation	21	2 018	3 477	537	17	23	3 473	513	27	14
Persons 75 years and over	25	19 538	23 799	1 687	14	99	23 726	4 563	70	64
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2	5 211	7 163	667	—	43	7 138	1 442	12	34
With a mobility limitation	2	4 479	6 097	574	—	32	6 072	1 266	12	34
With a self-care limitation	2	2 761	3 710	408	—	32	3 696	779	—	14



Table 41. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Yuba City, CA MSA—Con.			Yuma, AZ MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 407	5 963	22 223	20 323	742	520	403	15 569	11 712
Preprimary school	181	377	1 369	1 097	70	52	8	601	805
Public school	113	306	952	736	64	42	8	516	498
Elementary or high school	3 159	4 622	15 413	14 960	496	396	253	12 860	7 748
Public school	3 036	4 555	14 622	14 403	496	383	230	12 572	7 336
College	1 067	964	5 441	4 266	176	72	142	2 108	3 159
Public college	991	939	5 037	3 788	171	68	106	1 968	2 766
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 407	5 963	22 223	20 323	742	520	403	15 569	11 712
3 and 4 years	86	261	546	514	20	32	—	239	367
5 to 14 years	2 390	3 374	12 155	11 294	441	273	177	9 376	6 180
15 to 17 years	477	917	3 043	2 990	81	101	60	2 612	1 488
18 and 19 years	331	435	1 349	1 367	49	12	28	1 158	644
20 to 24 years	369	319	1 103	1 264	68	21	40	976	742
25 to 34 years	342	396	1 906	1 270	59	7	32	662	959
35 years and over	412	261	2 121	1 624	24	74	66	546	1 332
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 193	2 356	7 917	8 658	493	167	201	5 998	5 605
Percent enrolled in college	39.1	16.1	22.0	19.1	20.3	12.6	24.9	20.3	17.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	744	1 323	4 548	4 731	177	104	68	3 771	2 523
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.7	11.9	12.1	15.2	8.5	30.8	5.9	17.9	15.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 193	2 356	7 917	8 658	493	167	201	5 998	5 605
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	206	513	2 549	3 248	296	33	126	1 778	2 419
Some college or associate degree	472	457	2 838	2 646	134	37	48	1 484	1 842
Bachelor's degree or higher	76	45	203	213	—	—	5	90	185
Persons 25 years and over	5 363	7 452	57 915	50 688	1 521	857	737	20 820	39 328
Less than 5th grade	999	1 727	822	2 975	72	95	54	4 344	473
5th to 8th grade	723	1 403	3 626	5 559	68	117	81	5 307	2 591
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	829	1 044	9 691	7 033	255	122	62	3 354	5 211
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	960	1 268	15 583	13 795	380	247	184	3 761	12 043
Some college, no degree	859	1 142	14 824	10 809	421	172	137	2 215	9 541
Associate degree, occupational program	167	171	2 298	1 860	75	14	30	482	1 607
Associate degree, academic program	173	278	3 148	1 435	51	49	15	358	1 241
Bachelor's degree	474	246	5 622	4 453	102	41	121	511	4 128
Graduate or professional degree	179	173	2 301	2 769	97	—	53	488	2 493
Females 25 years and over	2 902	3 538	30 302	25 464	602	479	422	10 443	19 621
Less than 5th grade	707	811	387	1 537	17	72	25	2 115	252
5th to 8th grade	461	553	2 031	2 938	35	37	26	3 104	1 113
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	341	560	5 323	3 743	56	64	49	1 647	2 841
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	563	596	8 624	7 463	163	126	155	1 795	6 628
Some college, no degree	411	608	7 835	5 166	195	140	80	962	4 554
Associate degree, occupational program	98	96	1 197	916	9	—	9	205	827
Associate degree, academic program	76	174	1 413	629	14	32	6	158	565
Bachelor's degree	155	96	2 660	2 090	58	8	52	297	1 900
Graduate or professional degree	90	44	832	982	55	—	20	160	941
Persons 25 years and over	5 363	7 452	57 915	50 688	1 521	857	737	20 820	39 328
Percent less than 5th grade	18.6	23.2	1.4	5.9	4.7	11.1	7.3	20.9	1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	52.4	44.0	75.6	69.3	74.0	61.0	73.3	37.5	79.0
Percent some college or higher	34.5	27.0	48.7	42.1	49.0	32.2	48.3	19.5	48.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.2	5.6	13.7	14.2	13.1	4.8	23.6	4.8	16.8
Males 25 to 34 years	704	1 530	7 270	6 093	465	90	71	3 674	4 501
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.1	51.6	82.4	79.7	75.9	74.4	81.7	53.9	87.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.6	9.3	12.9	15.4	10.3	—	12.7	6.3	17.7
Females 25 to 34 years	859	1 261	7 612	5 869	258	125	166	3 765	3 955
Percent high school graduate or higher	64.1	52.9	82.3	74.4	84.5	76.0	95.2	49.5	90.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.5	4.8	11.6	14.1	15.9	—	10.8	6.2	18.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	9 670	14 406	82 229	74 881	2 604	1 444	1 197	39 836	53 280
Speak a language other than English	7 983	9 859	3 293	21 342	171	652	736	34 031	2 778
5 to 17 years	2 529	2 617	600	6 340	54	143	68	10 608	288
18 to 64 years	4 924	6 773	2 137	13 050	108	393	641	21 514	1 801
65 to 74 years	400	347	312	1 256	—	56	9	1 283	418
75 years and over	130	122	244	696	9	60	18	626	271
Do not speak English "very well"	4 788	5 406	744	9 216	118	192	301	16 320	661
5 to 17 years	1 243	1 047	193	2 468	41	39	18	4 326	66
18 to 64 years	3 153	4 026	425	5 913	68	65	274	10 955	448
65 to 74 years	276	230	71	548	—	39	9	736	77
75 years and over	116	103	55	287	9	49	—	303	70
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	794	996	96	1 462	11	78	47	2 715	141
Persons 5 years and over in households	9 588	13 904	80 384	72 221	2 155	1 398	1 076	38 646	50 892
In linguistically isolated households	3 058	3 057	182	4 514	40	139	99	8 529	207
5 to 17 years	1 174	916	43	1 585	21	16	14	3 062	32
18 to 64 years	1 621	1 968	98	2 561	19	46	79	4 999	96
65 to 74 years	195	107	14	172	—	28	6	274	20
75 years and over	68	66	27	196	—	49	—	194	59
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 037	9 422	52 971	44 203	1 270	895	825	25 892	30 276
With a mobility or self-care limitation	764	856	2 925	1 862	61	87	68	1 140	1 473
With a mobility limitation	131	273	1 378	919	19	35	18	501	707
In labor force	44	29	225	240	—	14	4	198	154
With a self-care limitation	693	686	2 107	1 327	56	72	60	899	1 087
With a work disability	436	892	7 117	3 686	71	123	43	1 433	3 030
In labor force	143	196	2 366	1 367	27	57	18	530	1 123
Prevented from working	262	594	4 123	1 945	13	53	25	773	1 609
No work disability	5 601	8 530	45 854	40 517	1 199	772	782	24 546	27 246
In labor force	3 246	6 196	34 368	28 908	962	556	543	16 384	20 674
Persons 65 to 74 years	533	488	7 447	8 483	170	81	9	1 342	7 584
With a mobility or self-care limitation	160	91	939	809	36	16	6	102	743
With a mobility limitation	41	68	685	444	34	16	6	82	394
With a self-care limitation	156	29	507	523	2	16	6	60	484
Persons 75 years and over	172	188	4 476	4 715	10	86	18	642	4 292
With a mobility or self-care limitation	72	74	1 426	925	—	43	4	169	850
With a mobility limitation	61	74	1 250	685	—	28	—	123	610
With a self-care limitation	30	43	773	557	—	39	4	95	531



Table 42. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Abilene, TX MSA					Albany, GA MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>100 488</b>	<b>7 464</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>17 014</b>	<b>93 445</b>	<b>60 023</b>	<b>51 423</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>59 558</b>
Native	98 877	7 331	434	14 558	92 609	59 536	51 272	856	59 108
Born in State of residence	68 297	4 756	91	12 948	62 820	38 360	45 331	350	38 196
Born in a different State	29 152	2 461	236	1 239	28 512	20 625	5 785	429	20 396
Northeast	3 452	155	—	197	3 377	2 439	967	121	2 402
Midwest	8 113	354	66	322	7 950	4 213	624	4	4 199
South	11 220	1 618	46	171	11 104	12 641	3 951	187	12 501
West	6 367	334	124	549	6 081	1 332	243	97	1 294
Born abroad	1 428	114	107	371	1 277	551	156	77	516
Puerto Rico	74	—	—	147	5	32	29	48	20
U.S. outlying area	28	6	5	—	28	7	11	—	7
Born abroad of American parents	1 326	108	102	224	1 244	512	116	29	489
Foreign born	1 611	133	960	2 456	836	487	151	151	450
Naturalized citizen	842	72	433	849	507	239	70	66	213
Not a citizen	769	61	527	1 607	329	248	81	85	237
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>92 814</b>	<b>6 735</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>15 045</b>	<b>86 634</b>	<b>55 977</b>	<b>46 284</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>55 576</b>
Same house	41 974	2 513	321	5 941	39 435	29 521	22 774	346	29 365
Different house in United States	49 047	3 797	561	8 447	45 635	26 059	23 291	498	25 826
Same MSA/PMSA	23 645	2 177	276	5 458	21 574	14 898	16 100	153	14 820
Central city	20 538	2 068	266	5 088	18 626	10 434	14 547	107	10 377
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	3 107	109	10	370	2 948	4 464	1 553	46	4 443
Different MSA/PMSA	15 510	1 180	222	1 826	14 632	5 773	4 045	254	5 695
Central city	9 309	896	106	1 355	8 614	2 802	2 721	179	2 770
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	6 201	284	116	471	6 018	2 971	1 324	75	2 925
Not in an MSA/PMSA	9 892	440	63	1 163	9 429	5 388	3 146	91	5 311
Puerto Rico	15	—	—	35	—	—	11	—	—
Elsewhere	1 778	425	365	622	1 564	397	208	48	385
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>46 860</b>	<b>3 101</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>6 391</b>	<b>44 187</b>	<b>29 689</b>	<b>16 482</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>29 467</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	44 780	3 038	608	6 152	42 209	27 753	15 318	413	27 539
Central city	42 134	2 982	584	5 839	39 704	22 618	13 012	283	22 457
Outside central city	2 646	56	24	313	2 505	5 135	2 306	130	5 082
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	2 080	63	9	239	1 978	1 936	1 164	13	1 928
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>46 860</b>	<b>3 101</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>6 391</b>	<b>44 187</b>	<b>29 689</b>	<b>16 482</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>29 467</b>
Car, truck, or van	43 524	2 749	571	5 994	41 017	28 387	14 802	361	28 191
Drove alone	38 461	2 264	505	4 572	36 546	25 530	11 357	279	25 347
Carpooled	5 063	485	66	1 422	4 471	2 857	3 445	82	2 844
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.10	1.07	1.15	1.06	1.06	1.14	1.15	1.06
Public transportation	144	89	—	78	117	193	596	—	193
Bus or trolley bus	120	80	—	78	93	130	508	—	130
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	11	9	—	—	11	63	80	—	63
Motorcycle	193	8	—	—	193	69	—	6	63
Bicycle	199	20	19	16	199	55	64	—	55
Walked	1 330	199	18	162	1 230	403	749	39	403
Other means	222	25	—	98	189	150	203	—	150
Worked at home	1 248	11	9	43	1 242	432	68	20	412
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.1	14.6	11.9	15.3	15.1	16.6	17.0	12.6	16.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>43 498</b>	<b>2 629</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>5 928</b>	<b>41 023</b>	<b>29 175</b>	<b>16 598</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>28 984</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	955	16	8	168	916	642	442	21	642
Mining	1 137	17	7	110	1 118	19	18	—	19
Construction	1 843	13	—	480	1 663	1 635	800	49	1 602
Manufacturing	4 215	203	82	1 056	3 762	4 527	3 249	55	4 495
Nondurable goods	1 697	100	17	491	1 528	3 035	2 584	28	3 013
Food and kindred products	602	52	10	321	482	912	893	14	904
Textile mill and finished textile products	243	10	7	119	202	697	804	6	691
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	490	—	—	35	490	341	109	—	341
Durable goods	2 518	103	65	565	2 234	1 492	665	27	1 482
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	50	6	—	12	50	97	57	—	97
Metal industries	647	47	15	151	574	198	63	10	188
Machinery and computer equipment	287	6	—	63	241	221	39	9	221
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	477	26	23	121	421	286	137	—	286
Transportation equipment	792	18	18	181	704	302	126	3	302
Transportation	1 779	106	—	196	1 696	1 287	667	—	1 287
Communications and other public utilities	1 579	60	2	154	1 523	421	421	6	865
Wholesale trade	1 876	83	7	189	1 808	1 913	475	11	1 913
Retail trade	8 759	469	122	1 159	8 227	5 177	2 958	53	5 150
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 400	52	14	205	1 324	849	632	18	831
Eating and drinking places	2 123	204	65	438	1 920	1 109	1 280	4	1 105
Banking and credit agencies	650	12	13	57	637	613	50	16	597
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 741	91	4	101	1 678	1 398	243	7	1 398
Business and repair services	1 837	124	1	353	1 716	1 250	512	6	1 244
Private households	258	152	—	105	196	81	352	—	81
Other personal services	1 110	85	16	220	1 019	701	486	—	701
Entertainment and recreation services	515	28	12	54	498	248	110	9	239
Professional and related services	13 137	982	237	1 278	12 593	6 174	4 505	73	6 132
Hospitals	1 825	142	93	238	1 745	1 056	959	9	1 056
Health services, except hospitals	1 782	172	27	242	1 668	1 299	497	17	1 289
Educational services	6 543	474	86	619	6 259	2 182	2 296	26	2 171
Public administration	2 107	188	43	248	1 973	2 639	1 310	47	2 619



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA						Albuquerque, NM MSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
<b>All persons</b>											
Native	814 786	41 331	1 847	10 962	15 690	805 161	370 545	13 128	16 008	7 417	
Born in State of residence	786 639	38 684	1 746	3 713	13 114	778 478	356 167	12 759	15 946	3 191	
Born in a different State	665 373	27 053	1 243	1 868	8 368	659 932	154 735	4 400	11 294	1 461	
Northeast	115 708	11 184	464	845	1 579	114 676	196 530	8 100	4 598	1 281	
Midwest	67 344	1 236	134	298	495	67 011	31 149	1 012	91	149	
South	20 231	634	71	217	293	20 052	65 068	1 441	719	153	
West	19 369	9 048	165	154	515	19 035	55 614	4 691	1 203	214	
Born abroad	8 764	266	94	176	276	8 578	44 699	956	2 585	768	
Puerto Rico	5 558	447	39	1 000	3 167	3 870	4 902	259	54	446	
U.S. outlying area	1 464	192	—	—	2 707	110	302	—	—	—	
Born abroad of American parents	150	32	11	7	128	80	66	18	15	84	
Foreign born	3 944	223	28	993	332	3 680	4 534	241	39	362	
Naturalized citizen	28 147	2 647	101	7 249	2 576	26 683	14 378	369	62	4 226	
Not a citizen	20 498	942	79	3 365	1 083	19 708	6 954	170	44	1 789	
	7 649	1 705	22	3 884	1 493	6 975	7 424	199	18	2 437	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>											
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>											
Same house	761 041	37 103	1 721	10 101	14 037	752 472	344 996	11 914	14 338	6 715	
Different house in United States	447 874	14 032	626	3 301	5 182	444 055	163 427	4 129	6 330	2 490	
Same MSA/PMSA	308 945	22 225	1 055	4 632	7 692	304 772	176 135	7 205	7 922	3 139	
Central city	213 231	14 152	648	2 006	3 480	211 031	98 036	4 085	3 708	1 818	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	73 343	12 041	287	1 097	1 670	88 793	3 937	3 425	1 744	1 441	
Different MSA/PMSA	139 888	2 111	361	909	1 810	138 634	9 243	148	283	74	
Central city	74 769	7 430	338	2 454	3 874	73 017	51 845	2 432	1 233	1 077	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	27 969	5 853	209	1 502	2 778	26 960	30 028	1 713	753	334	
Not in an MSA/PMSA	46 800	1 577	129	952	1 096	46 057	21 817	719	480	753	
Puerto Rico	20 945	643	69	172	338	20 724	26 254	688	2 981	234	
Elsewhere	278	79	—	—	559	24	18	—	—	—	
	3 944	767	40	2 168	604	3 621	5 416	580	86	1 086	
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>											
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	398 896	16 238	917	4 644	6 075	395 000	180 812	5 826	6 529	3 450	
Central city	375 208	15 800	847	4 469	5 829	371 513	172 561	5 520	6 073	3 306	
Outside central city	162 129	10 738	419	2 634	2 835	160 300	160 969	5 183	5 582	3 210	
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	213 079	5 062	428	1 835	2 994	211 213	11 592	337	491	96	
	23 688	438	70	175	246	23 487	8 251	306	456	144	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>											
Car, truck, or van	398 896	16 238	917	4 644	6 075	395 000	180 812	5 826	6 529	3 450	
Drove alone	353 533	10 438	677	3 673	4 570	350 373	163 204	5 110	5 492	3 133	
Carpooled	302 998	8 136	502	2 756	3 596	300 433	142 266	4 403	4 051	2 445	
Persons per car, truck, or van	50 535	2 302	175	917	974	49 940	20 938	707	1 441	688	
Public transportation	1.08	1.14	1.17	1.16	1.13	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.16	1.14	
Bus or trolley bus	14 149	3 522	122	289	574	13 963	2 722	316	325	69	
Streetcar or trolley car	13 032	3 250	104	275	510	12 868	2 668	294	325	69	
Subway or elevated	39	35	—	—	—	39	7	—	—	—	
Railroad	126	—	—	4	—	126	4	—	—	—	
Ferryboat	168	21	—	—	—	168	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab	40	20	—	—	—	40	11	—	—	—	
Motorcycle	744	196	18	10	64	722	32	22	—	—	
Bicycle	310	7	6	—	7	303	1 136	12	27	17	
Walked	651	74	—	—	37	627	2 037	44	106	35	
Other means	18 534	1 851	85	574	654	18 177	4 856	217	255	84	
Worked at home	2 003	180	6	7	71	1 969	938	49	109	—	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	9 716	166	21	101	162	9 588	5 919	78	215	112	
	20.4	21.4	22.7	17.8	19.7	20.4	18.9	18.3	22.5	19.5	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>											
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	404 718	16 657	918	4 698	6 147	400 751	179 321	5 343	6 561	3 388	
Mining	5 359	64	18	—	63	5 321	2 002	19	56	—	
Construction	448	—	—	—	—	448	368	—	4	12	
Manufacturing	24 607	480	79	53	202	24 463	11 451	175	458	121	
Nondurable goods	50 298	1 498	107	450	949	49 730	16 422	435	784	645	
Food and kindred products	21 445	626	23	143	446	21 172	4 690	132	140	140	
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 859	79	16	—	13	2 846	738	38	8	9	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 731	74	5	67	197	2 603	560	22	21	84	
Durable goods	6 951	199	2	39	67	6 912	2 486	57	95	25	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	28 853	872	84	307	503	28 558	11 732	303	644	505	
Metal industries	1 394	17	2	26	15	1 385	980	19	43	9	
Machinery and computer equipment	4 009	128	—	22	38	3 990	585	—	36	7	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	3 988	94	29	74	90	3 924	1 554	24	59	62	
Transportation equipment	2 436	111	9	7	65	2 401	2 625	36	129	137	
Communications and other public utilities	10 301	253	15	145	190	10 198	2 588	105	46	42	
Wholesale trade	14 932	710	25	30	236	14 757	6 615	322	104	40	
Retail trade	9 743	287	26	35	111	9 664	4 668	259	127	35	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	16 369	256	40	34	178	16 253	7 531	83	226	66	
Eating and drinking places	65 491	1 749	167	901	1 011	64 915	33 245	928	1 064	832	
Banking and credit agencies	13 319	308	24	154	277	13 179	4 016	89	92	26	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	16 573	688	55	534	287	16 419	10 075	379	520	437	
Business and repair services	8 692	429	23	120	94	8 621	3 594	111	50	41	
Private households	19 959	831	36	145	230	19 790	9 671	150	148	77	
Other personal services	15 995	683	37	214	229	15 882	9 871	335	402	88	
Entertainment and recreation services	1 178	63	—	11	29	1 149	825	33	41	4	
Professional and related services	8 108	485	22	129	152	8 024	4 812	173	232	190	
Hospitals	4 777	261	13	19	42	4 752	3 039	53	99	77	
Health services, except hospitals	111 839	6 113	202	2 114	1 903	110 490	53 735	1 553	1 823	1 010	
Educational services	19 021	1 709	66	376	411	18 699	8 689	445	363	188	
Public administration	18 691	1 286	14	458	332	18 456	7 518	197	237	153	
	42 096	1 751	55	902	651	41 658	16 210	471	616	327	
	46 923	2 748	123	443	718	46 492	11 472	714	943	150	



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Albuquerque, NM MSA—Con.		Alexandria, LA MSA				Allentown--Bethlehem--Easton, PA--NJ MSA		
							Total		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>177 159</b>	<b>268 909</b>	<b>92 977</b>	<b>36 677</b>	<b>1 618</b>	<b>91 909</b>	<b>649 880</b>	<b>13 456</b>	<b>7 282</b>
Native	163 606	261 616	92 189	36 590	1 379	91 192	631 840	12 036	2 282
Born in State of residence	138 929	75 223	67 775	33 159	649	67 303	501 377	6 285	915
Born in a different State	23 097	182 411	23 367	3 236	581	22 957	124 138	5 617	958
Northeast	938	30 493	2 159	204	75	2 110	84 995	2 177	434
Midwest	1 589	64 034	4 688	398	32	4 665	15 784	359	185
South	7 505	50 889	14 195	2 162	241	14 017	17 984	2 933	128
West	13 065	36 995	2 325	472	233	2 165	5 375	148	211
Born abroad	1 580	3 982	1 047	195	149	932	6 325	134	409
Puerto Rico	360	71	87	—	64	36	3 512	80	1
U.S. outlying area	28	53	—	—	—	—	101	25	—
Born abroad of American parents	1 192	3 858	960	195	85	896	2 712	29	408
Foreign born	13 553	7 293	788	87	239	717	18 040	1 420	5 000
Naturalized citizen	4 010	4 751	497	35	129	472	12 330	494	1 895
Not a citizen	9 543	2 542	291	52	110	245	5 710	926	3 105
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>160 326</b>	<b>252 277</b>	<b>86 424</b>	<b>33 259</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>85 441</b>	<b>608 015</b>	<b>11 955</b>	<b>6 609</b>
Same house	84 641	112 179	49 146	18 301	548	48 736	375 363	4 618	2 197
Different house in United States	72 875	136 099	35 910	14 595	753	35 412	228 868	6 837	2 995
Same MSA/PMSA	51 583	70 015	21 574	11 470	376	21 308	148 138	3 942	1 204
Central city	46 646	63 786	7 419	8 775	138	7 336	60 392	3 528	790
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	4 937	6 229	14 155	2 695	238	13 972	87 746	414	414
Different MSA/PMSA	11 837	45 111	7 841	1 994	229	7 701	74 683	2 643	1 691
Central city	7 992	25 566	4 145	1 528	150	4 060	15 451	1 513	609
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	3 845	19 545	3 696	466	79	3 641	59 232	1 130	1 082
Not in an MSA/PMSA	9 455	20 973	6 495	1 131	148	6 403	6 047	252	100
Puerto Rico	54	—	52	—	44	8	876	31	—
Elsewhere	2 756	3 999	1 316	363	125	1 285	2 908	469	1 417
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>74 806</b>	<b>138 675</b>	<b>39 137</b>	<b>10 958</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>38 694</b>	<b>312 502</b>	<b>5 412</b>	<b>3 384</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	71 567	132 040	35 993	10 437	549	35 603	257 174	4 377	2 675
Central city	65 512	123 747	17 923	5 692	278	17 721	105 254	2 854	1 486
Outside central city	6 055	8 293	18 070	4 745	271	17 882	151 920	1 523	1 189
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	3 239	6 635	3 144	521	83	3 091	55 328	1 035	709
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>74 806</b>	<b>138 675</b>	<b>39 137</b>	<b>10 958</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>38 694</b>	<b>312 502</b>	<b>5 412</b>	<b>3 384</b>
Car, truck, or van	69 055	124 323	36 547	9 543	558	36 166	284 363	4 285	2 772
Drove alone	57 045	109 797	31 923	7 171	457	31 588	246 059	3 290	2 189
Carpooled	12 010	14 526	4 624	2 372	101	4 578	38 304	995	583
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.07	1.07	1.16	1.11	1.07	1.08	1.15	1.12
Public transportation	1 370	1 945	156	562	—	156	3 585	440	48
Bus or trolley bus	1 352	1 898	114	538	—	114	3 213	432	48
Streetcar or trolley car	7	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	4	—	—	—	—	77	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	157	—	—
Ferryboat	—	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Taxicab	11	32	42	24	—	42	115	8	—
Motorcycle	317	982	117	—	6	111	407	—	—
Bicycle	463	1 756	147	87	19	134	541	33	—
Walked	1 829	3 872	720	460	24	702	14 422	532	475
Other means	480	717	278	228	2	276	1 526	79	14
Worked at home	1 292	5 080	1 172	78	23	1 149	7 658	43	75
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.3	18.8	20.2	20.2	19.3	20.2	20.8	23.3	21.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>75 714</b>	<b>136 742</b>	<b>37 560</b>	<b>10 628</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>37 153</b>	<b>318 133</b>	<b>5 533</b>	<b>3 447</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 079	1 398	1 342	202	46	1 301	4 390	42	23
Mining	57	324	566	53	9	566	1 038	20	10
Construction	6 109	8 163	2 383	559	31	2 362	21 047	242	50
Manufacturing	8 375	12 171	2 845	830	45	2 823	79 099	1 272	1 182
Nondurable goods	2 393	3 437	1 289	361	35	1 277	38 679	553	725
Food and kindred products	537	482	239	80	8	239	5 387	107	88
Textile mill and finished textile products	570	299	130	86	15	130	12 875	79	351
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	745	2 063	302	42	12	290	8 150	89	41
Durable goods	5 982	8 734	1 556	469	10	1 546	40 420	719	457
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	680	640	497	68	8	489	2 453	69	39
Metal industries	306	388	281	100	—	281	11 209	124	96
Machinery and computer equipment	778	1 121	269	33	—	269	7 272	115	75
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 245	2 050	89	27	—	89	6 755	167	181
Transportation equipment	964	2 075	75	29	—	75	3 451	13	29
Transportation	3 358	4 798	1 306	341	8	1 298	13 172	206	25
Communications and other public utilities	2 386	3 412	1 456	325	6	1 450	9 447	325	157
Wholesale trade	2 792	6 118	1 422	339	20	1 412	12 495	133	74
Retail trade	15 206	24 394	7 398	1 815	156	7 278	53 317	743	601
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 727	2 491	1 453	287	12	1 441	9 919	122	142
Eating and drinking places	5 157	7 000	1 524	715	71	1 468	12 603	224	190
Banking and credit agencies	1 728	2 536	627	51	—	627	5 507	117	73
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 348	8 297	1 649	100	14	1 635	13 496	217	64
Business and repair services	4 107	7 692	1 325	243	22	1 303	14 527	263	45
Private households	568	480	171	333	10	161	733	31	—
Other personal services	2 978	3 088	879	428	30	849	6 634	102	54
Entertainment and recreation services	1 492	2 178	330	54	—	330	3 284	7	30
Professional and related services	16 621	44 239	11 509	4 198	114	11 419	71 237	1 473	1 011
Hospitals	2 974	7 027	3 158	1 370	19	3 146	14 400	353	162
Health services, except hospitals	2 331	6 265	1 684	689	17	1 667	13 755	267	154
Educational services	6 123	12 540	4 110	1 701	50	4 071	25 291	537	446
Public administration	6 510	7 454	2 352	757	55	2 339	8 710	340	48



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ MSA—Con.							
	Total—Con.		New Jersey (pt.)				Pennsylvania (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>28 383</b>	<b>637 218</b>	<b>88 999</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>87 704</b>	<b>560 881</b>	<b>12 227 6 430</b>
Native .....	24 618	621 087	86 086	1 085	1 273	85 072	545 754	10 951 2 053
Born in State of residence .....	9 174	496 753	58 794	534	614	58 266	442 583	5 751 839
Born in a different State .....	5 433	121 599	26 778	535	404	26 423	97 360	5 082 888
Northeast .....	4 574	83 047	21 217	237	303	20 959	63 778	1 940 406
Midwest .....	216	15 637	2 043	27	4	2 039	13 741	332 174
South .....	401	17 713	2 637	262	52	2 589	15 347	2 671 119
West .....	242	5 202	881	9	45	836	4 494	139 189
Born abroad .....	10 011	2 735	514	16	255	383	5 811	118 326
Puerto Rico .....	9 627	130	170	—	235	49	3 342	80 1
U.S. outlying area .....	182	36	6	16	6	6	95	9 —
Born abroad of American parents .....	202	2 569	338	—	14	328	2 374	29 325
Foreign born .....	3 765	16 131	2 913	144	413	2 632	15 127	1 276 4 377
Naturalized citizen .....	1 475	11 395	2 017	78	219	1 807	10 313	416 1 610
Not a citizen .....	2 290	4 736	896	66	194	825	4 814	860 2 767
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>24 720</b>	<b>596 813</b>	<b>82 293</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>81 165</b>	<b>525 722</b>	<b>10 786 5 838</b>
Same house .....	8 293	371 361	47 524	610	541	47 121	327 839	4 008 1 983
Different house in United States .....	12 832	222 916	34 438	536	876	33 759	194 430	6 301 2 631
Same MSA/PMSA .....	7 454	144 648	14 553	172	335	14 285	133 585	3 770 1 148
Central city .....	6 327	57 706	431	37	23	418	59 961	3 491 790
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 127	86 942	14 122	135	312	13 867	73 624	279 358
Different MSA/PMSA .....	5 192	72 306	19 234	335	503	18 861	55 449	2 308 1 391
Central city .....	3 203	14 365	2 032	119	139	1 936	13 419	1 394 533
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 989	57 941	17 202	216	364	16 925	42 030	914 858
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	186	5 962	651	29	38	613	5 396	223 92
Puerto Rico .....	2 481	35	13	—	29	—	863	31 —
Elsewhere .....	1 114	2 501	318	23	39	285	2 590	446 1 224
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 914</b>	<b>307 525</b>	<b>43 669</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>42 996</b>	<b>268 833</b>	<b>4 837 2 985</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	7 986	253 212	21 761	201	393	21 467	235 413	4 176 2 476
Central city .....	5 087	102 768	1 052	9	12	1 052	104 202	2 845 1 479
Outside central city .....	2 899	150 444	20 709	192	381	20 415	131 211	1 331 997
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 928	54 313	21 908	374	433	21 529	33 420	661 509
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 914</b>	<b>307 525</b>	<b>43 669</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>42 996</b>	<b>268 833</b>	<b>4 837 2 985</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	8 185	280 177	40 169	458	713	39 583	244 194	3 827 2 431
Drove alone .....	5 675	242 981	33 940	358	492	33 543	212 119	2 932 1 903
Carpooled .....	2 510	37 196	6 229	100	221	6 040	32 075	895 528
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.22	1.08	1.09	1.16	1.22	1.09	1.08	1.15 1.13
Public transportation .....	507	3 404	375	18	11	368	3 210	422 30
Bus or trolley bus .....	502	3 037	256	18	11	249	2 957	414 30
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	17	—	—	—	—	17	— —
Subway or elevated .....	—	77	18	—	—	18	59	— —
Railroad .....	5	152	74	—	—	74	83	— —
Ferryboat .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	— —
Taxicab .....	—	115	27	—	—	27	88	8 —
Motorcycle .....	26	391	56	—	—	56	351	— —
Bicycle .....	64	523	68	6	—	68	473	27 —
Walked .....	860	13 983	1 550	63	82	1 490	12 872	469 446
Other means .....	143	1 482	302	24	—	302	1 224	55 10
Worked at home .....	129	7 565	1 149	6	20	1 129	6 509	37 68
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	22.9	20.8	28.3	34.2	32.5	28.2	19.6	22.0 19.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 125</b>	<b>313 064</b>	<b>44 605</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>43 922</b>	<b>273 528</b>	<b>4 940 3 048</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	140	4 335	1 172	—	16	1 158	3 218	42 23
Mining .....	32	1 018	166	—	11	872	20	10
Construction .....	533	20 729	3 612	26	61	3 566	17 435	216 33
Manufacturing .....	3 597	77 427	9 296	101	248	9 121	69 803	1 171 1 042
Nondurable goods .....	2 010	37 758	4 916	24	139	4 836	33 763	529 630
Food and kindred products .....	357	5 206	975	—	14	961	4 412	107 85
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	988	12 423	493	7	33	484	12 382	72 346
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	187	8 058	1 004	11	52	972	7 146	78 41
Durable goods .....	1 587	39 669	4 380	77	109	4 285	36 040	642 412
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	119	2 405	274	7	5	269	2 179	62 39
Metal industries .....	393	11 026	644	8	13	631	10 565	116 94
Machinery and computer equipment .....	290	7 141	1 335	26	41	1 294	5 937	89 69
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	292	6 574	815	18	17	798	5 940	149 163
Transportation equipment .....	122	3 385	229	—	6	229	3 222	13 29
Transportation .....	325	12 991	2 033	26	40	2 005	11 139	180 18
Communications and other public utilities .....	274	9 330	1 794	20	29	1 769	7 653	305 139
Wholesale trade .....	447	12 327	1 491	24	21	1 470	11 004	109 74
Retail trade .....	1 134	52 695	7 223	89	177	7 063	46 094	654 539
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	169	9 833	1 169	36	28	1 141	8 750	86 142
Eating and drinking places .....	440	12 364	1 740	2	51	1 693	10 863	222 175
Banking and credit agencies .....	117	5 434	795	6	39	778	4 712	111 64
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	318	13 293	2 248	33	33	2 223	11 248	184 49
Business and repair services .....	486	14 277	2 109	28	24	2 085	12 418	235 40
Private households .....	18	721	98	8	—	98	635	23 —
Other personal services .....	321	6 497	762	4	9	753	5 872	98 54
Entertainment and recreation services .....	63	3 248	400	—	—	400	2 884	7 30
Professional and related services .....	2 119	70 121	9 097	175	141	8 980	62 140	1 298 899
Hospitals .....	577	14 146	1 321	31	22	1 303	13 079	322 137
Health services, except hospitals .....	401	13 550	1 667	19	18	1 651	12 088	248 147
Educational services .....	609	24 976	3 196	76	43	3 160	22 095	461 404
Public administration .....	201	8 621	2 309	53	11	2 298	6 401	287 34



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA—Con.		Altoona, PA MSA			Amarillo, TX MSA			
	Pennsylvania (pt.)—Con.								
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>26 697</b>	<b>549 514</b>	<b>128 829</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>128 597</b>	<b>158 797</b>	<b>9 477</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>3 164</b>
Native	23 345	536 015	127 809	1 063	127 617	156 779	9 369	1 468	905
Born in State of residence	8 560	438 487	118 199	854	118 097	106 028	8 052	753	638
Born in a different State	5 029	95 176	9 252	209	9 174	49 962	1 292	705	206
Northeast	4 271	62 088	2 765	22	2 746	3 176	33	4	18
Midwest	212	13 598	2 215	24	2 209	13 764	157	75	29
South	349	15 124	3 665	156	3 647	20 394	743	333	57
West	197	4 366	607	7	572	12 628	359	293	102
Born abroad	9 756	2 352	358	—	346	789	25	10	61
Puerto Rico	9 392	81	16	—	8	13	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	176	30	—	—	—	12	9	—	4
Born abroad of American parents	188	2 241	342	—	338	764	16	10	57
Foreign born	3 352	13 499	1 020	12	980	2 018	108	65	2 259
Naturalized citizen	1 256	9 588	818	12	818	924	42	31	670
Not a citizen	2 096	3 911	202	—	162	1 094	66	34	1 589
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>23 235</b>	<b>515 648</b>	<b>120 794</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>120 573</b>	<b>147 053</b>	<b>8 433</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>2 879</b>
Same house	7 752	324 240	81 328	554	81 231	73 585	3 907	469	1 397
Different house in United States	11 956	189 157	39 123	418	39 012	72 924	4 471	929	1 002
Same MSA/PMSA	7 119	130 363	28 302	197	28 279	45 607	3 011	489	692
Central city	6 304	57 288	13 698	143	13 677	38 606	2 886	397	613
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	815	73 075	14 604	54	14 602	7 001	125	92	79
Different MSA/PMSA	4 689	53 445	7 904	214	7 816	13 247	923	249	163
Central city	3 064	12 429	2 256	163	2 190	8 399	708	159	132
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	1 625	41 016	5 648	51	5 626	4 848	215	90	31
Not in an MSA/PMSA	148	5 349	2 917	7	2 917	14 070	537	191	147
Puerto Rico	2 452	35	14	—	14	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	1 075	2 216	329	—	316	544	55	—	480
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>9 088</b>	<b>264 529</b>	<b>53 567</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>53 471</b>	<b>75 221</b>	<b>3 325</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>1 314</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	7 593	231 745	48 717	260	48 623	72 053	3 218	683	1 275
Central city	5 075	101 716	26 427	218	26 365	62 326	2 800	580	798
Outside central city	2 518	130 029	22 290	42	22 258	9 727	418	103	477
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	1 495	32 784	4 850	73	4 848	3 168	107	37	39
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>9 088</b>	<b>264 529</b>	<b>53 567</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>53 471</b>	<b>75 221</b>	<b>3 325</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>1 314</b>
Car, truck, or van	7 472	240 594	48 687	247	48 612	71 080	2 896	688	1 284
Drove alone	5 183	209 438	41 615	178	41 552	62 441	2 234	557	806
Carpooled	2 289	31 156	7 072	69	7 060	8 639	662	131	478
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.22	1.07	1.08	1.16	1.08	1.07	1.14	1.12	1.26
Public transportation	496	3 036	449	24	442	374	193	10	—
Bus or trolley bus	491	2 788	391	24	384	332	176	6	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	5	78	5	—	5	10	—	4	—
Ferryboat	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	88	53	—	53	32	17	—	—
Motorcycle	26	335	22	—	22	136	—	—	—
Bicycle	64	455	73	6	73	68	—	—	6
Walked	778	12 493	2 769	56	2 755	1 327	99	11	6
Other means	143	1 180	189	—	189	423	81	11	—
Worked at home	109	6 436	1 378	—	1 378	1 813	56	—	18
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.0	19.6	16.3	17.2	16.3	17.0	20.3	20.1	16.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>9 265</b>	<b>269 142</b>	<b>54 523</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>54 427</b>	<b>76 617</b>	<b>3 363</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>1 376</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	124	3 177	908	—	908	1 855	34	9	23
Mining	21	863	270	—	270	792	13	—	—
Construction	472	17 163	3 577	7	3 577	5 026	149	101	13
Manufacturing	3 349	68 306	10 150	71	10 104	7 458	569	89	621
Nondurable goods	1 871	32 922	5 319	37	5 293	3 022	291	47	541
Food and kindred products	343	4 245	719	—	719	1 229	204	43	454
Textile mill and finished textile products	955	11 939	1 380	29	1 380	374	52	4	73
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	135	7 086	1 045	8	1 043	894	8	—	5
Durable goods	1 478	35 384	4 831	34	4 811	4 436	278	42	80
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	114	2 136	212	—	212	503	37	13	6
Metal industries	380	10 395	798	—	784	1 692	163	3	22
Machinery and computer equipment	249	5 847	1 273	11	1 273	593	9	—	35
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	275	5 776	721	5	715	224	7	—	—
Transportation equipment	116	3 156	354	—	354	369	15	—	—
Transportation	285	10 986	4 246	23	4 246	3 910	135	37	7
Communications and other public utilities	245	7 561	1 370	45	1 368	2 600	152	23	—
Wholesale trade	426	10 857	2 538	—	2 538	4 989	132	69	114
Retail trade	957	45 632	11 040	25	11 010	15 159	575	121	215
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	141	8 692	2 483	6	2 473	2 151	70	26	62
Eating and drinking places	389	10 671	2 899	7	2 899	3 953	280	47	114
Banking and credit agencies	78	4 656	830	6	823	1 307	38	11	10
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	285	11 070	1 299	8	1 290	3 912	27	9	10
Business and repair services	462	12 192	2 199	22	2 199	3 631	139	13	31
Private households	18	623	147	—	147	409	163	6	—
Other personal services	312	5 744	1 251	6	1 251	2 152	132	37	50
Entertainment and recreation services	63	2 848	459	6	459	920	48	21	14
Professional and related services	1 978	61 141	12 375	81	12 373	19 105	859	147	254
Hospitals	555	12 843	3 154	11	3 154	4 100	242	9	39
Health services, except hospitals	383	11 899	2 862	14	2 862	3 062	238	35	78
Educational services	566	21 816	3 766	39	3 764	6 609	271	61	102
Public administration	190	6 323	1 864	41	1 864	3 392	198	27	14



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Amarillo, TX MSA—Con.		Anchorage, AK MSA					
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>24 809</b>	<b>148 789</b>	<b>182 867</b>	<b>14 411</b>	<b>14 910</b>	<b>10 764</b>	<b>9 372</b>	<b>178 041</b>
Native .....	21 003	147 916	177 266	14 129	14 831	4 208	7 644	173 070
Born in State of residence .....	16 936	98 964	43 517	2 680	12 008	1 554	2 166	42 148
Born in a different State .....	3 715	48 315	130 855	11 108	2 769	1 765	4 900	128 251
Northeast .....	36	3 145	15 799	1 159	161	46	526	15 539
Midwest .....	499	13 508	35 957	1 671	576	115	337	35 787
South .....	321	20 276	28 458	6 969	542	169	1 320	27 715
West .....	2 859	11 386	50 641	1 309	1 490	1 435	2 717	49 210
Born abroad .....	352	637	2 894	341	54	889	578	2 671
Puerto Rico .....	26	—	180	—	—	—	280	90
U.S. outlying area .....	5	12	44	44	—	306	33	30
Born abroad of American parents .....	321	625	2 670	297	54	583	265	2 551
Foreign born .....	3 806	873	5 601	282	79	6 556	1 728	4 971
Naturalized citizen .....	1 017	552	3 116	172	48	3 540	782	2 808
Not a citizen .....	2 789	321	2 485	110	31	3 016	946	2 163
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>21 467</b>	<b>138 362</b>	<b>166 381</b>	<b>12 681</b>	<b>13 107</b>	<b>9 731</b>	<b>8 090</b>	<b>162 327</b>
Same house .....	8 120	70 116	65 042	3 755	3 997	3 337	2 349	63 749
Different house in United States .....	12 364	67 977	98 531	8 478	9 085	4 382	5 268	95 918
Same MSA/PMSA .....	7 616	42 628	51 397	3 824	5 190	2 863	2 582	50 051
Central city .....	6 993	35 889	51 397	3 824	5 190	2 863	2 582	50 051
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	623	6 739	—	—	—	—	—	—
Different MSA/PMSA .....	1 733	12 576	27 918	3 709	797	1 111	1 929	27 019
Central city .....	1 309	7 897	13 975	2 479	520	676	1 337	13 360
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	424	4 679	13 943	1 230	277	435	592	13 659
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	3 015	12 773	19 216	945	3 098	408	757	18 848
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	28	10
Elsewhere .....	983	269	2 798	448	25	2 012	445	2 650
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 567</b>	<b>71 253</b>	<b>100 191</b>	<b>7 017</b>	<b>4 944</b>	<b>5 307</b>	<b>4 185</b>	<b>98 140</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	9 188	68 170	95 681	6 809	4 638	5 172	4 012	93 727
Central city .....	7 380	59 158	95 681	6 809	4 638	5 172	4 012	93 727
Outside central city .....	1 808	9 012	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	379	3 083	4 510	208	306	135	173	4 413
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 567</b>	<b>71 253</b>	<b>100 191</b>	<b>7 017</b>	<b>4 944</b>	<b>5 307</b>	<b>4 185</b>	<b>98 140</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	8 925	67 370	87 653	5 728	3 819	4 747	3 674	85 819
Drove alone .....	6 676	59 523	73 549	4 485	2 763	3 711	2 662	72 123
Carpooled .....	2 249	7 847	14 104	1 243	1 056	1 036	1 012	13 696
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.16	1.07	1.09	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.17	1.09
Public transportation .....	143	313	2 003	406	314	235	137	1 954
Bus or trolley bus .....	126	281	1 761	385	261	195	123	1 712
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	19	—	—	—	14	19
Taxicab .....	17	22	216	21	53	40	—	216
Motorcycle .....	23	129	87	3	7	—	7	80
Bicycle .....	26	68	410	50	61	6	20	405
Walked .....	213	1 230	3 993	557	402	172	196	3 907
Other means .....	150	377	2 826	123	223	93	98	2 768
Worked at home .....	87	1 766	3 219	150	118	54	53	3 207
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.2	17.0	18.5	16.8	18.5	17.0	18.5	18.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 817</b>	<b>72 587</b>	<b>94 078</b>	<b>5 355</b>	<b>4 922</b>	<b>5 252</b>	<b>3 857</b>	<b>92 211</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	157	1 795	1 406	52	81	60	51	1 397
Mining .....	50	781	4 897	66	126	85	170	4 796
Construction .....	782	4 698	5 759	133	223	110	173	5 673
Manufacturing .....	1 967	6 831	3 273	180	291	221	121	3 202
Nondurable goods .....	1 291	2 682	1 979	113	170	176	84	1 924
Food and kindred products .....	1 125	934	313	21	63	90	48	281
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	91	348	73	—	17	6	—	73
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	60	879	1 289	64	77	80	29	1 273
Durable goods .....	676	4 149	1 294	67	121	45	37	1 278
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	89	455	162	8	26	—	15	156
Metal industries .....	265	1 589	192	—	10	—	6	192
Machinery and computer equipment .....	81	571	155	9	7	4	10	145
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	20	218	111	21	—	—	—	111
Transportation equipment .....	72	323	287	29	35	18	—	287
Transportation .....	459	3 672	7 600	466	271	505	293	7 477
Communications and other public utilities .....	222	2 491	3 203	154	120	147	83	3 156
Wholesale trade .....	700	4 682	4 030	148	133	133	144	3 950
Retail trade .....	2 105	14 295	14 727	1 003	895	1 542	840	14 351
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	263	2 041	2 280	76	132	138	102	2 224
Eating and drinking places .....	967	3 573	4 100	432	373	875	471	3 894
Banking and credit agencies .....	151	1 233	1 853	205	46	177	110	1 820
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	172	3 831	4 197	153	234	128	169	4 118
Business and repair services .....	433	3 440	4 975	218	263	337	242	4 892
Private households .....	112	375	367	10	22	—	37	359
Other personal services .....	441	1 977	2 692	132	219	653	165	2 624
Entertainment and recreation services .....	90	878	1 217	95	95	29	19	1 206
Professional and related services .....	1 555	18 427	22 776	1 459	1 314	750	734	22 354
Hospitals .....	493	3 887	3 339	331	326	174	182	3 250
Health services, except hospitals .....	275	2 946	3 367	142	163	121	95	3 318
Educational services .....	505	6 386	6 850	547	300	260	213	6 695
Public administration .....	421	3 181	11 106	881	589	375	506	10 836



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Anderson, IN MSA			Anderson, SC MSA			Anniston, AL MSA			
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>119 702</b>	<b>9 856</b>	<b>119 320</b>	<b>120 268</b>	<b>24 096</b>	<b>119 884</b>	<b>92 902</b>	<b>21 650</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>92 083</b>
Native .....	119 085	9 802	118 727	119 643	24 069	119 293	92 179	21 460	1 158	91 383
Born in State of residence .....	94 399	6 344	94 153	89 109	22 310	89 027	65 674	16 734	187	65 521
Born in a different State .....	24 344	3 426	24 248	30 071	1 745	29 840	24 776	4 450	552	24 492
Northeast .....	1 926	126	1 926	4 618	483	4 582	3 169	527	71	3 150
Midwest .....	9 122	683	9 097	4 905	172	4 870	5 158	837	34	5 149
South .....	11 670	2 526	11 626	19 090	1 081	19 026	14 341	2 856	283	14 176
West .....	1 626	91	1 599	1 458	9	1 362	2 108	230	164	2 017
Born abroad .....	342	32	326	463	14	426	1 729	276	419	1 370
Puerto Rico .....	23	—	7	16	—	—	273	—	303	1
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	6	—	14	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	319	32	319	447	5	426	1 450	276	102	1 369
Foreign born .....	617	54	593	625	27	591	723	190	48	700
Naturalized citizen .....	431	5	413	347	—	333	440	69	32	425
Not a citizen .....	186	49	180	278	27	258	283	121	16	275
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>112 276</b>	<b>9 035</b>	<b>111 951</b>	<b>112 952</b>	<b>22 072</b>	<b>112 623</b>	<b>87 447</b>	<b>19 905</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>86 711</b>
Same house .....	67 025	4 512	66 871	70 307	13 212	70 169	49 578	9 926	208	49 410
Different house in United States .....	45 039	4 459	44 868	42 293	8 832	42 140	35 835	9 282	585	35 492
Same MSA/PMSA .....	30 547	2 831	30 433	24 654	7 230	24 605	20 503	5 225	184	20 354
Central city .....	16 128	2 713	16 082	6 158	3 906	6 158	5 041	3 964	82	4 986
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	14 419	118	14 351	18 496	3 324	18 447	15 462	1 261	102	15 368
Different MSA/PMSA .....	10 213	1 295	10 172	12 965	1 140	12 869	10 549	2 766	324	10 370
Central city .....	4 667	999	4 648	3 982	782	3 929	4 380	1 880	114	4 340
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	5 546	296	5 524	8 983	358	8 940	6 169	886	210	6 030
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	4 279	333	4 263	4 674	462	4 666	4 783	1 291	77	4 768
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	—	113	19
Elsewhere .....	212	64	212	352	28	314	1 921	697	204	1 790
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>54 436</b>	<b>3 201</b>	<b>54 336</b>	<b>58 632</b>	<b>10 162</b>	<b>58 457</b>	<b>41 797</b>	<b>8 128</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>41 486</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	41 438	2 718	41 352	42 367	8 503	42 235	37 572	7 550	492	37 297
Central city .....	29 179	2 469	29 107	16 541	3 313	16 460	14 841	3 373	90	14 774
Outside central city .....	12 259	249	12 245	25 826	5 190	25 775	22 731	4 177	402	22 523
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	12 998	483	12 984	16 265	1 659	16 222	4 225	578	46	4 189
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>54 436</b>	<b>3 201</b>	<b>54 336</b>	<b>58 632</b>	<b>10 162</b>	<b>58 457</b>	<b>41 797</b>	<b>8 128</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>41 486</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	50 790	2 872	50 690	56 225	9 359	56 058	39 236	7 123	419	38 963
Drove alone .....	43 892	2 239	43 808	48 632	6 475	48 497	34 240	5 586	365	33 996
Carpooled .....	6 898	633	6 882	7 593	2 884	7 561	4 996	1 537	54	4 967
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.14	1.08	1.08	1.20	1.08	1.07	1.13	1.08	1.07
Public transportation .....	180	94	180	105	89	105	255	137	20	255
Bus or trolley bus .....	141	52	141	90	89	90	193	88	20	193
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	11
Taxicab .....	39	42	39	8	—	8	51	49	—	51
Motorcycle .....	79	7	79	65	—	65	115	21	8	115
Bicycle .....	108	—	108	18	21	18	27	—	—	27
Walked .....	1 736	192	1 736	860	381	852	1 264	639	85	1 226
Other means .....	258	6	258	344	262	344	274	132	—	274
Worked at home .....	1 285	30	1 285	1 015	50	1 015	626	76	6	626
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.5	20.1	20.5	19.4	19.0	19.4	18.9	16.4	15.3	18.9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>55 334</b>	<b>3 302</b>	<b>55 230</b>	<b>59 592</b>	<b>10 324</b>	<b>59 417</b>	<b>39 486</b>	<b>7 023</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>39 305</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 062	27	1 062	922	145	922	526	100	—	526
Mining .....	20	—	20	79	6	79	65	3	—	65
Construction .....	2 625	84	2 620	4 421	515	4 421	2 229	228	20	2 209
Manufacturing .....	16 569	1 328	16 523	20 411	4 870	20 368	8 808	1 949	13	8 801
Nondurable goods .....	2 352	171	2 352	14 149	3 567	14 130	4 093	949	—	4 093
Food and kindred products .....	620	36	620	166	66	166	269	253	—	269
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	169	—	169	9 557	2 610	9 557	2 978	617	—	2 978
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	846	80	846	539	27	539	380	21	—	380
Durable goods .....	14 217	1 157	14 171	6 262	1 303	6 238	4 715	1 000	13	4 708
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	469	8	463	257	52	257	460	134	—	460
Metal industries .....	1 409	36	1 404	919	99	919	2 611	564	6	2 611
Machinery and computer equipment .....	815	21	809	1 517	203	1 517	412	17	—	412
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	3 424	307	3 412	1 285	368	1 270	299	48	7	292
Transportation equipment .....	6 743	679	6 739	834	113	825	298	84	—	298
Transportation .....	1 693	95	1 693	1 497	196	1 497	1 441	198	10	1 441
Communications and other public utilities .....	971	23	969	1 404	198	1 404	816	109	8	816
Wholesale trade .....	1 725	31	1 716	2 216	184	2 208	1 561	239	11	1 550
Retail trade .....	10 947	488	10 919	10 114	1 362	10 060	7 464	1 248	55	7 417
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	2 352	56	2 352	1 701	203	1 687	1 376	188	—	1 376
Eating and drinking places .....	3 025	259	3 012	2 296	621	2 278	1 494	647	26	1 476
Banking and credit agencies .....	985	47	985	804	41	804	415	33	—	415
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 724	28	1 720	1 840	60	1 833	976	86	—	976
Business and repair services .....	2 009	98	2 009	2 142	335	2 142	1 091	150	22	1 085
Private households .....	224	25	224	124	159	124	113	112	—	113
Other personal services .....	1 157	102	1 151	1 214	231	1 214	808	132	9	799
Entertainment and recreation services .....	605	6	605	396	54	390	355	49	—	355
Professional and related services .....	11 097	737	11 093	10 714	1 737	10 657	8 079	1 549	50	8 046
Hospitals .....	2 331	188	2 331	2 350	443	2 322	1 480	447	16	1 464
Health services, except hospitals .....	2 309	180	2 309	1 671	457	1 664	1 403	272	10	1 403
Educational services .....	3 968	190	3 968	3 980	598	3 958	3 619	583	17	3 602
Public administration .....	1 921	183	1 921	1 294	231	1 294	4 739	838	56	4 691



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Appleton--Oshkosh--Neenah, WI MSA					Asheville, NC MSA			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>306 991</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>3 582</b>	<b>2 247</b>	<b>305 585</b>	<b>159 005</b>	<b>14 108</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>158 154</b>
Native .....	304 048	2 880	1 215	1 874	302 806	157 114	14 014	965	156 384
Born in State of residence .....	263 332	2 462	722	1 067	262 574	105 985	10 883	438	105 652
Born in a different State .....	39 952	404	306	685	39 513	50 103	3 120	383	49 811
Northeast .....	3 943	23	63	18	3 930	10 610	247	66	10 574
Midwest .....	26 361	162	84	191	26 222	10 481	146	31	10 457
South .....	5 317	95	63	334	5 127	26 049	2 647	207	25 883
West .....	4 331	124	96	142	4 234	2 963	80	79	2 897
Born abroad .....	764	14	187	122	719	1 026	11	144	921
Puerto Rico .....	16	—	—	26	2	84	—	97	18
U.S. outlying area .....	32	2	3	3	32	22	—	—	22
Born abroad of American parents .....	716	12	184	93	685	920	11	47	881
Foreign born .....	2 943	25	2 367	373	2 779	1 891	94	196	1 770
Naturalized citizen .....	1 994	2	583	155	1 928	1 124	—	95	1 054
Not a citizen .....	949	23	1 784	218	851	767	94	101	716
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>283 966</b>	<b>2 597</b>	<b>2 941</b>	<b>1 951</b>	<b>282 741</b>	<b>149 471</b>	<b>12 957</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>148 759</b>
Same house .....	167 333	1 207	891	854	166 729	80 962	6 907	261	80 741
Different house in United States .....	115 836	1 390	1 525	1 017	115 237	67 910	5 971	581	67 507
Same MSA/PMSA .....	77 835	656	933	575	77 500	38 638	4 295	274	38 415
Central city .....	43 414	223	794	278	43 220	14 304	3 829	123	14 223
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	34 421	433	139	297	34 280	24 334	466	151	24 192
Different MSA/PMSA .....	21 904	517	522	305	21 697	18 829	1 135	287	18 669
Central city .....	10 683	328	408	193	10 558	8 280	817	91	8 224
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	11 221	189	114	112	11 139	10 549	318	196	10 445
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	16 097	217	70	137	16 040	10 443	541	20	10 423
Puerto Rico .....	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	795	—	525	78	775	599	79	116	511
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>154 269</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>153 740</b>	<b>78 149</b>	<b>5 433</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>77 742</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	143 809	888	783	784	143 312	70 739	5 011	423	70 409
Central city .....	81 417	393	524	477	81 129	42 847	3 721	328	42 600
Outside central city .....	62 392	495	259	307	62 183	27 892	1 290	95	27 809
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	10 460	307	47	40	10 428	7 410	422	77	7 333
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>154 269</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>153 740</b>	<b>78 149</b>	<b>5 433</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>77 742</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	137 020	1 058	767	689	136 564	73 315	4 560	413	72 973
Drove alone .....	123 345	908	678	584	122 949	63 498	3 620	361	63 200
Carpooled .....	13 675	150	89	105	13 615	9 817	940	52	9 773
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.06	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.06	1.08	1.13	1.07	1.08
Public transportation .....	1 625	13	5	46	1 600	364	520	14	364
Bus or trolley bus .....	1 513	6	5	41	1 493	323	490	14	323
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
Subway or elevated .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	103	7	—	—	103	34	30	—	34
Motorcycle .....	148	—	—	5	148	137	8	10	127
Bicycle .....	804	12	1	—	804	107	—	—	107
Walked .....	8 199	74	45	48	8 181	1 609	282	41	1 576
Other means .....	617	5	—	—	617	406	58	9	397
Worked at home .....	5 856	33	12	36	5 826	2 211	5	13	2 198
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	15.9	15.7	14.9	14.7	16.0	18.7	17.4	17.6	18.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>156 419</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>155 898</b>	<b>79 239</b>	<b>5 601</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>78 838</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	5 224	13	—	15	5 215	1 785	61	6	1 779
Mining .....	139	—	—	—	139	99	—	—	99
Construction .....	7 444	53	8	14	7 430	5 903	219	24	5 885
Manufacturing .....	49 257	322	299	308	49 084	17 530	1 404	58	17 476
Nondurable goods .....	28 449	164	186	172	28 348	7 746	741	22	7 726
Food and kindred products .....	2 914	20	6	28	2 901	576	80	—	576
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	2 428	7	45	15	2 421	3 933	385	14	3 921
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	5 222	14	47	18	5 204	963	97	—	963
Durable goods .....	20 808	158	113	136	20 736	9 784	663	36	9 750
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	2 077	17	—	2	2 075	1 339	94	—	1 339
Metal industries .....	3 613	32	32	66	3 585	747	34	—	747
Machinery and computer equipment .....	6 239	41	25	26	6 215	1 703	52	—	1 703
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	3 020	27	11	12	3 013	2 863	221	12	2 851
Transportation equipment .....	3 507	1	42	19	3 507	1 159	81	13	1 148
Transportation .....	5 289	59	8	33	5 256	2 742	249	26	2 724
Communications and other public utilities .....	2 108	6	1	5	2 103	1 621	94	8	1 613
Wholesale trade .....	6 037	26	—	29	6 014	3 174	96	19	3 155
Retail trade .....	26 767	228	127	144	26 685	14 727	876	62	14 689
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	4 688	30	2	19	4 669	2 169	62	—	2 169
Eating and drinking places .....	8 238	87	69	116	8 181	3 928	428	39	3 913
Banking and credit agencies .....	2 478	10	—	13	2 465	1 099	90	—	1 099
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	6 305	25	5	10	6 300	2 269	172	18	2 262
Business and repair services .....	6 037	51	57	59	5 989	3 103	176	18	3 093
Private households .....	407	5	—	—	407	381	105	—	381
Other personal services .....	3 315	44	33	18	3 299	2 690	261	30	2 660
Entertainment and recreation services .....	1 409	47	—	—	1 409	1 273	55	8	1 265
Professional and related services .....	30 892	234	281	166	30 805	18 391	1 571	207	18 213
Hospitals .....	5 429	37	45	29	5 418	4 087	435	73	4 036
Health services, except hospitals .....	6 375	66	42	44	6 352	3 597	271	22	3 575
Educational services .....	11 521	78	153	60	11 484	5 842	560	50	5 799
Public administration .....	3 311	98	19	16	3 298	2 452	172	7	2 445



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Athens, GA MSA					Atlanta, GA MSA				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>124 316</b>	<b>28 901</b>	<b>2 288</b>	<b>1 947</b>	<b>122 983</b>	<b>2 021 586</b>	<b>735 477</b>	<b>6 176</b>	<b>49 965</b>	
Native	122 342	28 615	443	1 176	121 458	1 972 146	719 432	5 958	11 523	
Born in State of residence	81 646	25 853	208	473	81 296	1 042 234	510 557	2 532	5 543	
Born in a different State	39 472	2 673	197	532	39 084	911 159	204 563	3 371	4 763	
Northeast	6 639	568	19	108	6 573	172 501	34 163	296	966	
Midwest	8 969	420	84	78	8 892	216 208	38 425	800	947	
South	21 079	1 561	42	246	20 885	467 104	124 385	1 878	1 368	
West	2 785	124	52	100	2 734	55 346	7 590	397	1 482	
Born abroad	1 224	89	38	171	1 078	18 753	4 312	55	1 217	
Puerto Rico	129	—	—	102	33	2 793	69	17	—	
U.S. outlying area	54	12	—	2	52	505	1 185	—	65	
Born abroad of American parents	1 041	77	38	67	993	15 455	3 058	38	1 152	
Foreign born	1 974	286	1 845	771	1 525	49 440	16 045	218	38 442	
Naturalized citizen	685	104	388	214	578	22 191	5 286	34	11 574	
Not a citizen	1 289	182	1 457	557	947	27 249	10 759	184	26 868	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>116 755</b>	<b>26 124</b>	<b>2 106</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>115 607</b>	<b>1 878 753</b>	<b>666 096</b>	<b>5 777</b>	<b>45 911</b>	
Same house	52 057	12 892	273	520	51 677	875 693	281 992	1 949	12 317	
Different house in United States	63 471	13 123	822	906	62 852	984 073	376 640	3 773	21 490	
Same MSA/PMSA	25 006	8 742	276	359	24 812	600 908	250 332	1 974	11 690	
Central city	6 565	5 457	145	192	6 435	89 933	132 205	348	2 970	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	18 441	3 285	131	167	18 377	510 975	118 127	1 626	8 720	
Different MSA/PMSA	26 890	2 970	449	449	26 549	300 929	101 406	1 241	8 814	
Central city	8 392	1 601	256	151	8 286	128 927	71 829	704	5 052	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	18 498	1 369	193	298	18 263	172 002	29 577	537	3 762	
Not in an MSA/PMSA	11 575	1 411	97	98	11 491	82 236	24 902	558	986	
Puerto Rico	44	—	—	24	20	838	88	—	4	
Elsewhere	1 183	109	1 011	272	1 058	18 149	7 376	55	12 100	
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>60 381</b>	<b>11 564</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>59 829</b>	<b>1 108 081</b>	<b>335 119</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>24 634</b>	
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	50 790	10 671	931	780	50 280	1 076 072	330 623	3 115	24 229	
Central city	27 807	7 299	793	577	27 434	276 481	150 076	936	7 021	
Outside central city	22 983	3 372	138	203	22 846	799 591	180 547	2 179	17 208	
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	9 591	893	79	103	9 549	32 009	4 496	77	405	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>60 381</b>	<b>11 564</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>59 829</b>	<b>1 108 081</b>	<b>335 119</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>24 634</b>	
Car, truck, or van	55 155	10 044	786	732	54 695	1 038 612	270 925	2 809	22 706	
Drove alone	47 464	7 576	511	534	47 175	917 084	212 864	2 210	17 502	
Carpooled	7 691	2 468	275	198	7 520	121 528	58 061	599	5 204	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.16	1.24	1.21	1.08	1.07	1.13	1.13	1.14	
Public transportation	571	507	133	30	558	17 000	51 029	158	636	
Bus or trolley bus	524	376	133	30	511	8 044	42 673	71	391	
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	122	318	—	7	
Subway or elevated	22	—	—	—	22	7 660	6 648	76	188	
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	385	386	—	21	
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	23	11	4	7	
Taxicab	25	131	—	—	25	766	993	7	22	
Motorcycle	142	17	—	2	140	1 517	152	—	8	
Bicycle	362	19	—	24	345	939	323	10	17	
Walked	2 085	694	86	66	2 036	13 127	7 466	82	485	
Other means	226	200	—	—	226	7 033	2 520	50	299	
Worked at home	1 840	83	5	29	1 829	29 853	2 704	83	483	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.0	17.3	17.8	18.7	19.0	25.8	26.9	28.4	23.4	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>61 479</b>	<b>11 853</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>60 913</b>	<b>1 120 985</b>	<b>341 139</b>	<b>3 212</b>	<b>24 951</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 538	570	7	47	2 499	14 730	2 807	22	148	
Mining	166	16	—	—	166	1 214	253	26	5	
Construction	4 206	620	3	82	4 159	82 623	15 807	417	747	
Manufacturing	9 535	3 142	139	161	9 410	148 875	45 254	411	4 561	
Nondurable goods	4 772	1 846	54	107	4 672	67 544	24 150	140	1 583	
Food and kindred products	964	688	6	79	892	10 835	6 022	41	331	
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 157	804	35	2	2 155	12 910	5 798	27	299	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	824	48	2	9	815	22 285	4 661	13	379	
Durable goods	4 763	1 296	85	54	4 738	81 331	21 104	271	2 978	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	743	207	—	2	741	6 742	1 778	36	168	
Metal industries	397	113	9	9	397	10 484	2 763	44	383	
Machinery and computer equipment	737	91	39	8	729	15 217	2 497	67	657	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 494	243	5	—	1 494	14 400	4 009	62	794	
Transportation equipment	508	112	9	9	508	17 235	5 058	35	395	
Transportation	1 579	343	—	18	1 561	69 172	29 252	212	847	
Communications and other public utilities	1 327	327	11	13	1 325	46 411	15 269	111	564	
Wholesale trade	2 468	477	8	9	2 466	82 900	14 626	260	1 470	
Retail trade	10 944	1 536	174	157	10 826	185 266	55 657	556	6 930	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 916	155	25	1	1 915	26 130	8 518	79	1 319	
Eating and drinking places	3 068	710	82	68	3 000	45 460	20 322	268	3 469	
Banking and credit agencies	958	38	—	—	958	24 049	9 204	15	353	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 847	163	8	16	1 847	80 861	14 968	154	668	
Business and repair services	2 184	371	9	33	2 172	71 682	22 521	181	1 967	
Private households	135	247	6	—	135	2 717	4 024	—	69	
Other personal services	1 251	278	16	2	1 249	23 795	14 747	80	1 783	
Entertainment and recreation services	735	97	6	2	733	15 109	2 991	44	102	
Professional and related services	18 916	3 051	569	330	18 727	224 445	68 610	548	4 251	
Hospitals	2 106	529	22	45	2 095	32 978	17 244	78	928	
Health services, except hospitals	1 821	449	18	44	1 809	34 367	10 547	68	513	
Educational services	11 707	1 535	479	218	11 554	71 884	25 508	183	1 368	
Public administration	2 690	577	59	28	2 680	47 136	25 149	175	486	



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Atlanta, GA MSA—Con.		Atlantic City, NJ MSA					Augusta, GA—SC MSA		
								Total		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>54 318</b>	<b>1 990 255</b>	<b>260 328</b>	<b>44 264</b>	<b>5 327</b>	<b>17 433</b>	<b>253 064</b>	<b>264 779</b>	<b>123 248</b>	<b>1 047</b>
Native .....	29 403	1 953 117	251 295	43 078	1 313	15 056	244 933	260 282	122 550	1 033
Born in State of residence .....	8 083	1 036 915	139 923	26 215	738	6 040	137 226	128 233	90 445	354
Born in a different State .....	16 297	900 746	107 723	16 403	417	2 646	106 455	126 736	30 551	618
Northeast .....	3 952	170 024	87 052	5 207	197	1 919	86 141	17 738	5 054	67
Midwest .....	1 937	215 043	5 935	633	18	183	5 151	20 958	2 278	74
South .....	7 748	462 033	11 814	10 263	89	410	11 609	80 303	22 302	324
West .....	2 660	53 646	2 922	300	113	134	2 854	7 737	917	153
Born abroad .....	5 023	15 456	3 649	460	158	6 370	1 252	5 313	1 554	61
Puerto Rico .....	3 533	440	2 333	169	24	5 882	78	537	36	—
U.S. outlying area .....	196	365	117	68	21	336	13	137	143	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	1 294	14 651	1 199	223	113	152	1 161	4 639	1 375	61
Foreign born .....	24 915	37 138	9 033	1 186	4 014	2 377	8 131	4 497	698	14
Naturalized citizen .....	7 889	17 395	6 571	416	1 784	766	6 269	2 998	388	7
Not a citizen .....	17 026	19 743	2 462	770	2 230	1 611	1 862	1 499	310	7
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>48 932</b>	<b>1 850 275</b>	<b>243 285</b>	<b>40 366</b>	<b>4 924</b>	<b>15 296</b>	<b>236 991</b>	<b>245 880</b>	<b>111 583</b>	<b>1 003</b>
Same house .....	11 705	867 757	138 706	22 154	1 308	5 874	136 288	125 778	56 750	315
Different house in United States .....	28 994	967 294	103 108	17 727	2 470	7 317	99 978	115 537	52 081	654
Same MSA/PMSA .....	12 326	593 260	60 324	12 423	1 063	4 526	58 515	65 504	36 317	346
Central city .....	4 633	87 362	4 480	5 487	345	1 641	3 961	11 165	15 634	93
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	7 693	505 898	55 844	6 936	718	2 885	54 554	54 339	20 683	253
Different MSA/PMSA .....	14 571	293 074	39 940	4 974	1 280	2 666	38 646	33 944	10 739	195
Central city .....	8 943	124 682	12 829	3 257	797	1 653	12 186	13 222	6 764	116
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	5 628	168 392	27 111	1 717	483	1 013	26 460	20 722	3 975	79
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	2 097	80 960	2 844	330	127	125	2 817	16 089	5 025	113
Puerto Rico .....	1 067	153	593	64	7	1 421	25	77	5	—
Elsewhere .....	7 166	15 071	878	421	1 139	684	700	4 488	2 747	34
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>28 467</b>	<b>1 091 709</b>	<b>126 380</b>	<b>18 937</b>	<b>2 975</b>	<b>7 815</b>	<b>123 131</b>	<b>129 989</b>	<b>49 196</b>	<b>575</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	27 895	1 060 062	113 459	18 092	2 849	7 332	110 440	123 351	46 995	575
Central city .....	9 307	271 586	32 398	11 309	1 982	4 425	30 822	33 161	15 683	155
Outside central city .....	18 588	788 476	81 061	6 783	867	2 907	79 618	90 190	31 312	420
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	572	31 647	12 921	845	126	483	12 691	6 638	2 201	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>28 467</b>	<b>1 091 709</b>	<b>126 380</b>	<b>18 937</b>	<b>2 975</b>	<b>7 815</b>	<b>123 131</b>	<b>129 989</b>	<b>49 196</b>	<b>575</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	24 803	1 023 884	111 976	12 134	2 140	4 868	109 725	122 181	43 893	494
Drove alone .....	18 022	905 364	96 641	9 485	1 543	3 670	94 862	104 047	32 675	359
Carpooled .....	6 781	118 520	15 335	2 649	597	1 198	14 863	18 134	11 218	135
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.19	1.07	1.08	1.14	1.18	1.15	1.08	1.09	1.17	1.16
Public transportation .....	1 838	16 324	4 172	3 619	272	1 450	3 769	647	1 353	17
Bus or trolley bus .....	1 390	7 600	3 663	3 123	249	1 370	3 278	579	1 127	17
Streetcar or trolley car .....	9	113	52	70	6	34	34	—	14	—
Subway or elevated .....	288	7 497	64	44	—	—	64	6	—	—
Railroad .....	84	361	221	21	11	—	221	9	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Taxicab .....	67	730	172	361	6	46	172	42	212	—
Motorcycle .....	32	1 503	183	14	—	14	169	291	42	—
Bicycle .....	7	939	781	51	12	84	714	148	141	—
Walked .....	895	12 643	5 357	2 468	466	1 198	4 918	3 633	2 673	50
Other means .....	389	6 926	900	341	30	108	871	790	709	—
Worked at home .....	503	29 490	3 011	310	55	93	2 965	2 299	385	14
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	25.7	25.8	19.9	19.9	19.7	19.6	20.0	21.7	21.3	19.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>29 066</b>	<b>1 104 107</b>	<b>127 774</b>	<b>19 489</b>	<b>3 061</b>	<b>7 999</b>	<b>124 428</b>	<b>125 711</b>	<b>46 708</b>	<b>505</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	666	14 487	2 201	74	8	121	2 164	1 749	633	7
Mining .....	58	1 173	92	46	—	—	92	453	211	—
Construction .....	4 658	80 610	10 237	902	36	201	10 122	12 982	3 148	85
Manufacturing .....	3 722	146 790	8 185	1 179	42	854	7 830	23 444	9 930	121
Nondurable goods .....	1 922	66 494	3 814	558	34	325	3 700	15 757	6 393	65
Food and kindred products .....	585	10 595	496	133	—	105	481	999	893	10
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	416	12 690	692	90	—	61	665	4 253	3 066	19
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	377	22 052	1 327	107	21	40	1 310	1 563	270	15
Durable goods .....	1 800	80 296	4 371	621	8	529	4 130	7 687	3 537	56
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	192	6 637	263	22	—	37	239	714	391	17
Metal industries .....	304	10 267	421	57	—	41	408	1 251	358	—
Machinery and computer equipment .....	352	15 040	462	39	—	2	460	1 299	362	14
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	322	14 236	296	44	—	32	264	513	198	13
Transportation equipment .....	187	17 111	724	68	—	167	652	1 165	451	5
Transportation .....	1 325	68 391	4 138	628	22	185	4 049	3 251	1 507	5
Communications and other public utilities .....	712	45 892	3 540	499	26	64	3 522	6 118	1 726	17
Wholesale trade .....	1 648	81 929	3 787	312	10	140	3 745	3 974	714	9
Retail trade .....	6 149	181 658	23 161	2 132	539	1 158	22 678	19 402	7 537	87
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	601	25 745	3 903	254	75	196	3 823	3 116	1 135	—
Eating and drinking places .....	3 063	43 767	6 950	835	250	556	6 709	4 126	3 428	46
Banking and credit agencies .....	471	23 771	2 162	178	35	75	2 132	1 776	288	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 294	79 972	6 189	577	22	124	6 110	5 183	730	10
Business and repair services .....	1 900	70 554	4 453	481	28	264	4 347	5 773	1 911	14
Private households .....	187	2 622	173	121	17	30	169	302	946	—
Other personal services .....	1 113	23 148	13 771	2 910	746	1 869	12 942	2 606	1 373	27
Entertainment and recreation services .....	370	14 845	12 050	3 714	927	1 577	11 562	1 325	515	—
Professional and related services .....	3 904	221 733	25 494	4 257	545	988	25 029	30 598	12 810	56
Hospitals .....	665	32 586	4 546	951	172	214	4 430	9 481	5 667	31
Health services, except hospitals .....	727	33 800	4 723	1 033	241	200	4 642	4 156	1 622	6
Educational services .....	948	71 233	9 516	1 075	79	306	9 365	10 012	4 024	5
Public administration .....	889	46 532	8 141	1 479	58	349	7 935	6 775	2 729	67

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2865



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Augusta, GA-SC MSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.			Georgia (pt.)					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	5 606	5 471	261 950	174 036	94 148	5 089	4 677	171 581	
Native .....	2 056	4 357	257 934	170 242	93 504	1 813	3 791	168 210	
Born in State of residence .....	521	816	127 729	92 574	69 314	508	721	92 124	
Born in a different State .....	969	2 237	125 562	72 944	22 683	776	1 854	71 981	
Northeast .....	132	539	17 530	11 801	4 023	126	438	11 664	
Midwest .....	157	228	20 812	14 984	2 106	128	191	14 868	
South .....	320	966	79 698	40 410	15 747	250	765	39 903	
West .....	360	504	7 522	5 749	807	272	460	5 546	
Born abroad .....	566	1 304	4 643	4 724	1 507	529	1 216	4 105	
Puerto Rico .....	—	834	108	496	36	—	764	108	
U.S. outlying area .....	70	154	64	123	143	70	154	50	
Born abroad of American parents .....	496	316	4 471	4 105	1 328	459	298	3 947	
Foreign born .....	3 550	1 114	4 016	3 794	644	3 276	886	3 371	
Naturalized citizen .....	2 115	600	2 713	2 552	378	1 985	496	2 314	
Not a citizen .....	1 435	514	1 303	1 242	266	1 291	390	1 057	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	5 216	4 925	243 354	161 476	85 022	4 738	4 227	159 293	
Same house .....	1 829	1 627	124 862	78 507	40 665	1 701	1 325	77 756	
Different house in United States .....	2 476	2 520	114 302	78 797	41 684	2 169	2 174	77 724	
Same MSA/PMSA .....	1 061	1 019	64 928	44 158	28 722	943	901	43 627	
Central city .....	386	235	11 020	10 515	15 305	386	214	10 370	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	675	784	53 908	33 643	13 417	557	687	33 257	
Different MSA/PMSA .....	1 176	1 263	33 394	23 830	8 967	987	1 041	23 397	
Central city .....	553	867	12 883	9 816	5 737	461	755	9 507	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	623	396	20 511	14 014	3 230	526	286	13 890	
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	239	238	15 980	10 809	3 995	239	232	10 700	
Puerto Rico .....	—	183	—	77	5	—	183	—	
Elsewhere .....	911	595	4 190	4 095	2 668	868	545	3 813	
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 594	2 592	128 727	87 334	38 007	2 325	2 249	86 237	
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	2 457	2 478	122 155	83 224	36 619	2 211	2 156	82 172	
Central city .....	930	593	32 885	28 108	14 784	881	561	27 849	
Outside central city .....	1 527	1 885	89 270	55 116	21 835	1 330	1 595	54 323	
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	137	114	6 572	4 110	1 388	114	93	4 065	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 594	2 592	128 727	87 334	38 007	2 325	2 249	86 237	
Car, truck, or van .....	2 411	2 200	121 053	81 203	33 383	2 148	1 869	80 234	
Drove alone .....	1 824	1 751	103 051	70 069	25 107	1 589	1 517	69 198	
Carpooled .....	587	449	18 002	11 134	8 276	559	352	11 036	
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.16	1.13	1.09	1.08	1.16	1.17	1.12	1.08	
Public transportation .....	19	86	632	582	1 231	19	86	567	
Bus or trolley bus .....	19	72	564	521	1 030	19	72	506	
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	6	
Railroad .....	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	8	
Ferryboat .....	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	11	
Taxicab .....	—	14	42	36	187	—	14	36	
Motorcycle .....	—	11	280	212	27	—	11	201	
Bicycle .....	—	11	143	124	122	—	5	119	
Walked .....	125	228	3 551	3 160	2 348	119	222	3 084	
Other means .....	15	17	781	569	547	15	17	560	
Worked at home .....	24	39	2 287	1 484	349	24	39	1 472	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	22.6	17.4	21.7	21.1	20.9	22.4	17.2	21.2	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 504	1 914	124 632	82 456	35 280	2 230	1 571	81 542	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	—	17	1 745	982	289	—	4	978	
Mining .....	7	—	453	237	154	7	—	237	
Construction .....	153	154	12 877	8 362	2 262	122	115	8 278	
Manufacturing .....	536	331	23 281	12 189	6 278	442	249	12 045	
Nondurable goods .....	413	183	15 640	7 437	3 818	328	143	7 332	
Food and kindred products .....	72	35	983	798	790	72	24	782	
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	240	52	4 215	1 704	1 594	204	52	1 666	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	—	18	1 548	1 171	222	—	18	1 156	
Durable goods .....	123	148	7 641	4 752	2 460	114	106	4 713	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	8	714	495	327	—	8	495	
Metal industries .....	18	19	1 244	762	216	18	12	755	
Machinery and computer equipment .....	33	16	1 283	854	298	24	16	838	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	14	34	499	261	126	14	29	252	
Transportation equipment .....	7	17	1 156	766	359	7	15	759	
Transportation .....	24	27	3 227	2 254	1 222	22	21	2 236	
Communications and other public utilities .....	79	18	6 114	3 305	1 146	59	11	3 301	
Wholesale trade .....	30	40	3 948	2 651	546	30	31	2 634	
Retail trade .....	817	537	19 093	13 860	5 907	746	472	13 600	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	105	65	3 084	2 255	830	97	47	2 235	
Eating and drinking places .....	497	149	4 059	3 030	2 803	454	143	2 963	
Banking and credit agencies .....	—	15	1 770	1 066	230	—	15	1 060	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	61	81	5 134	3 733	603	56	66	3 699	
Business and repair services .....	44	55	5 744	4 051	1 446	38	46	4 031	
Private households .....	—	11	302	227	654	—	11	227	
Other personal services .....	34	45	2 581	1 955	1 108	34	35	1 930	
Entertainment and recreation services .....	24	28	1 308	855	402	24	17	838	
Professional and related services .....	650	464	30 348	21 785	10 733	610	404	21 561	
Hospitals .....	310	148	9 393	7 588	5 137	310	138	7 500	
Health services, except hospitals .....	82	130	4 100	2 957	1 237	82	124	2 901	
Educational services .....	115	107	9 948	6 721	3 140	109	83	6 670	
Public administration .....	45	91	6 707	4 944	2 300	40	74	4 887	



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Augusta, GA--SC MSA—Con.			Austin, TX MSA					
	South Carolina (pt.)								
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>90 743</b>	<b>29 100</b>	<b>90 369</b>	<b>601 163</b>	<b>71 959</b>	<b>2 906</b>	<b>18 341</b>	<b>157 866</b>	<b>532 337</b>
Native	90 040	29 046	89 724	580 562	69 769	2 742	4 564	131 487	520 889
Born in State of residence	35 659	21 131	35 605	363 887	55 049	1 350	2 087	117 406	311 675
Born in a different State	53 792	7 868	53 581	207 211	13 987	1 309	1 898	10 935	201 295
Northeast	5 937	1 031	5 866	33 504	1 411	80	372	1 112	32 896
Midwest	5 974	172	5 944	73 448	2 695	296	496	3 671	71 567
South	39 893	6 555	39 795	63 452	8 115	415	341	1 755	62 378
West	1 988	110	1 976	36 807	1 766	518	689	4 397	34 454
Born abroad	589	47	538	9 464	733	83	579	3 146	7 919
Puerto Rico	41	—	—	647	—	—	5	857	180
U.S. outlying area	14	—	14	230	115	—	46	46	221
Born abroad of American parents	534	47	524	8 587	618	83	528	2 243	7 518
Foreign born	703	54	645	20 601	2 190	164	13 777	26 379	11 448
Naturalized citizen	446	10	399	8 383	673	48	4 792	7 707	5 151
Not a citizen	257	44	246	12 218	1 517	116	8 985	18 672	6 297
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>84 404</b>	<b>26 561</b>	<b>84 061</b>	<b>558 340</b>	<b>65 463</b>	<b>2 725</b>	<b>16 980</b>	<b>140 458</b>	<b>497 071</b>
Same house	47 271	16 085	47 106	217 831	24 141	831	3 027	51 962	194 908
Different house in United States	36 740	10 397	36 578	331 151	40 209	1 752	8 852	82 609	295 224
Same MSA/PMSA	21 346	7 595	21 301	175 731	26 706	808	3 350	56 110	152 778
Central city	650	329	650	120 845	23 630	615	2 934	42 014	104 873
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	20 696	7 266	20 651	54 886	3 076	193	416	14 096	47 905
Different MSA/PMSA	10 114	1 772	9 997	123 650	10 673	636	5 044	20 579	113 648
Central city	3 406	1 027	3 376	73 953	8 186	376	3 350	14 841	66 845
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	6 708	745	6 621	49 697	2 487	260	1 694	5 738	46 803
Not in an MSA/PMSA	5 280	1 030	5 280	31 770	2 830	308	458	5 920	28 798
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	149	6	—	—	176	24
Elsewhere	393	79	377	9 209	1 107	142	5 101	5 711	6 915
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>42 655</b>	<b>11 189</b>	<b>42 490</b>	<b>322 736</b>	<b>31 239</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>8 519</b>	<b>72 704</b>	<b>290 786</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	40 127	10 376	39 983	311 418	30 620	1 379	8 417	70 543	280 508
Central city	5 053	899	5 036	246 454	27 521	1 115	7 470	57 362	222 203
Outside central city	35 074	9 477	34 947	64 964	3 099	264	947	13 181	58 305
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	2 528	813	2 507	11 318	619	53	102	2 161	10 278
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>42 655</b>	<b>11 189</b>	<b>42 490</b>	<b>322 736</b>	<b>31 239</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>8 519</b>	<b>72 704</b>	<b>290 786</b>
Car, truck, or van	40 978	10 510	40 819	291 083	26 283	1 264	6 957	64 220	262 484
Drove alone	33 978	7 568	33 853	251 856	20 817	1 148	5 803	47 076	229 969
Carpooled	7 000	2 942	6 966	39 227	5 466	116	1 154	17 144	32 515
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.18	1.11	1.08	1.13	1.05	1.10	1.17	1.07
Public transportation	65	122	65	7 273	3 147	54	855	3 606	5 961
Bus or trolley bus	58	97	58	6 753	3 015	54	855	3 493	5 504
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	8	5
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Railroad	1	—	1	21	—	—	—	—	21
Ferryboat	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	10
Taxicab	6	25	6	459	119	—	—	94	415
Motorcycle	79	15	79	1 574	58	—	35	166	1 466
Bicycle	24	19	24	1 878	79	—	103	262	1 722
Walked	473	325	467	8 559	1 068	60	356	2 539	7 602
Other means	221	162	221	1 706	214	—	17	697	1 468
Worked at home	815	36	815	10 663	390	54	196	1 214	10 083
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.8	22.7	22.8	21.4	21.3	21.9	18.2	21.3	21.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>43 255</b>	<b>11 428</b>	<b>43 090</b>	<b>323 202</b>	<b>30 867</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>8 562</b>	<b>73 274</b>	<b>291 044</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	767	344	767	4 994	282	13	19	1 593	4 461
Mining	216	57	216	1 097	40	9	25	133	1 043
Construction	4 620	886	4 599	17 839	881	63	106	5 471	15 998
Manufacturing	11 255	3 652	11 236	41 264	3 704	172	2 465	9 826	37 116
Nondurable goods	8 320	2 575	8 308	9 638	928	12	298	2 590	8 590
Food and kindred products	201	103	201	733	98	1	5	454	642
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 549	1 472	2 549	710	36	—	74	370	601
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	392	48	392	5 619	236	—	104	1 047	5 098
Durable goods	2 935	1 077	2 928	31 626	2 776	160	2 167	7 236	28 526
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	219	64	219	1 452	84	—	62	786	1 153
Metal industries	489	142	489	2 205	164	31	24	986	1 809
Machinery and computer equipment	445	64	445	11 750	1 078	52	653	1 731	10 969
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	252	72	247	10 229	1 021	47	1 153	2 087	9 297
Transportation equipment	399	92	397	1 710	142	12	69	396	1 561
Transportation	997	285	991	8 325	1 490	20	91	2 048	7 486
Communications and other public utilities	2 813	580	2 813	8 430	1 203	23	72	1 632	7 638
Wholesale trade	1 323	168	1 314	11 016	588	81	137	1 938	10 072
Retail trade	5 542	1 630	5 493	51 253	4 327	250	1 692	15 014	44 902
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	861	305	849	8 469	780	18	382	2 850	7 310
Eating and drinking places	1 096	625	1 096	15 086	1 664	93	926	6 098	12 786
Banking and credit agencies	710	58	710	5 618	253	15	100	1 096	5 105
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 450	127	1 435	22 020	1 438	83	140	3 215	20 402
Business and repair services	1 722	465	1 713	17 614	1 389	104	410	3 974	16 022
Private households	75	292	75	1 441	423	34	10	1 005	1 084
Other personal services	651	265	651	7 715	953	28	238	3 350	6 617
Entertainment and recreation services	470	113	470	5 297	361	17	60	932	4 916
Professional and related services	8 813	2 077	8 787	90 977	9 445	347	2 726	15 010	83 270
Hospitals	1 893	530	1 893	8 460	1 677	65	109	1 561	7 729
Health services, except hospitals	1 199	385	1 199	11 751	1 485	62	129	2 010	10 786
Educational services	3 291	884	3 278	38 840	4 235	123	1 809	7 526	34 878
Public administration	1 831	429	1 820	28 302	4 090	162	271	7 037	24 912



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Bakersfield, CA MSA						Baltimore, MD MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>379 583</b>	<b>29 679</b>	<b>7 239</b>	<b>16 390</b>	<b>150 558</b>	<b>342 300</b>	<b>1 710 510</b>	<b>615 218</b>	<b>6 653</b>	<b>41 870</b>
Native	364 521	29 049	7 065	7 027	100 725	335 695	1 663 860	604 731	6 470	13 666
Born in State of residence	215 410	17 858	4 378	4 967	81 234	192 975	1 085 376	441 306	3 289	6 674
Born in a different State	145 548	10 835	2 641	1 351	16 697	139 997	560 529	160 237	3 104	4 639
Northeast	14 050	549	32	124	579	13 745	231 835	24 439	551	1 401
Midwest	45 524	1 269	312	222	1 039	45 137	85 459	7 109	258	771
South	58 490	8 410	1 526	223	10 542	55 260	211 496	125 465	2 023	1 275
West	27 484	607	771	782	4 537	25 855	31 739	3 224	272	1 192
Born abroad	3 563	356	46	709	2 794	2 723	17 955	3 188	77	2 353
Puerto Rico	310	64	—	7	913	33	2 044	96	5	16
U.S. outlying area	181	141	11	115	107	138	380	491	—	139
Born abroad of American parents	3 072	151	35	587	1 774	2 552	15 531	2 601	72	2 198
Foreign born	15 062	630	174	9 363	49 833	6 605	46 650	10 487	183	28 204
Naturalized citizen	5 770	290	100	4 380	12 000	3 796	27 880	3 718	122	13 677
Not a citizen	9 292	340	74	4 983	37 833	2 809	18 770	6 769	61	14 527
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>347 811</b>	<b>25 944</b>	<b>6 607</b>	<b>15 025</b>	<b>130 576</b>	<b>315 351</b>	<b>1 590 888</b>	<b>561 937</b>	<b>6 107</b>	<b>38 944</b>
Same house	154 987	8 941	2 511	6 612	53 255	140 965	880 119	303 375	2 306	14 866
Different house in United States	188 238	16 490	4 069	6 211	67 593	171 577	691 673	252 341	3 743	16 897
Same MSA/PMSA	114 140	10 692	2 597	3 618	50 261	102 733	485 855	211 767	2 526	10 171
Central city	60 028	8 678	1 321	1 642	22 744	53 860	138 354	171 382	1 247	3 032
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	54 112	2 014	1 276	1 976	27 517	48 873	347 501	40 385	1 279	7 139
Different MSA/PMSA	60 477	5 211	1 061	2 447	15 539	55 742	177 731	34 628	990	6 231
Central city	26 338	3 486	447	1 484	7 933	23 804	52 878	18 965	287	2 658
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	34 139	1 725	614	963	7 606	31 938	124 853	15 663	703	3 573
Not in an MSA/PMSA	13 621	587	411	146	1 793	13 102	28 087	5 946	227	495
Puerto Rico	15	—	—	—	48	7	525	30	—	41
Elsewhere	4 571	513	27	2 202	9 680	2 802	18 571	6 191	58	7 140
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>160 744</b>	<b>7 717</b>	<b>2 965</b>	<b>7 133</b>	<b>48 137</b>	<b>148 619</b>	<b>904 762</b>	<b>258 334</b>	<b>3 195</b>	<b>21 628</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	151 198	7 414	2 706	6 625	45 596	139 809	796 853	239 665	2 835	19 131
Central city	68 639	4 468	1 214	2 794	18 200	63 442	256 526	143 878	1 085	8 432
Outside central city	82 559	2 946	1 492	3 831	27 396	76 367	540 327	95 787	1 750	10 699
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	9 546	303	259	508	2 541	8 810	107 909	18 669	360	2 497
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>160 744</b>	<b>7 717</b>	<b>2 965</b>	<b>7 133</b>	<b>48 137</b>	<b>148 619</b>	<b>904 762</b>	<b>258 334</b>	<b>3 195</b>	<b>21 628</b>
Car, truck, or van	148 611	6 954	2 674	6 664	43 620	137 475	811 993	178 094	2 692	18 567
Drove alone	126 504	5 668	2 129	4 712	29 457	118 091	693 169	133 224	2 059	13 986
Carpooled	22 107	1 286	545	1 952	14 163	19 384	118 824	44 870	633	4 581
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.21	1.25	1.08	1.09	1.17	1.15	1.15
Public transportation	1 173	224	65	70	709	995	28 513	61 214	192	998
Bus or trolley bus	1 053	216	54	63	702	875	20 286	52 382	159	718
Streetcar or trolley car	15	—	—	7	—	15	205	626	—	13
Subway or elevated	17	—	—	—	7	17	3 926	5 555	10	118
Railroad	21	—	—	—	—	21	2 718	969	13	92
Ferryboat	6	—	—	—	—	6	32	6	—	—
Taxicab	61	8	11	—	—	61	1 346	1 676	10	57
Motorcycle	1 308	44	7	15	168	1 269	1 421	85	50	—
Bicycle	1 190	38	26	3	372	1 089	1 360	449	4	15
Walked	3 534	298	74	159	1 373	3 207	32 975	13 390	174	1 271
Other means	1 216	60	41	89	1 255	1 064	4 757	2 255	42	213
Worked at home	3 712	99	78	133	640	3 520	23 743	2 847	41	564
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.3	19.7	23.0	17.8	20.9	19.2	25.4	28.1	26.0	24.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>161 028</b>	<b>7 498</b>	<b>2 963</b>	<b>7 146</b>	<b>49 415</b>	<b>148 698</b>	<b>903 644</b>	<b>260 580</b>	<b>3 123</b>	<b>21 502</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7 362	204	181	1 291	13 725	5 472	11 793	1 440	48	62
Mining	9 629	273	125	156	1 236	9 224	952	147	—	27
Construction	13 999	342	333	139	3 108	13 113	77 921	13 135	331	638
Manufacturing	11 676	557	252	489	3 667	10 770	115 141	29 327	356	1 935
Nondurable goods	5 080	350	99	311	2 113	4 580	45 468	13 299	125	1 047
Food and kindred products	981	121	16	85	932	838	7 236	2 797	32	168
Textile mill and finished textile products	331	43	—	49	257	289	4 656	2 044	13	218
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 331	49	24	44	243	1 254	17 275	3 121	63	258
Durable goods	6 596	207	153	178	1 554	6 190	69 673	16 028	231	888
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	405	20	6	—	249	336	3 124	885	5	31
Metal industries	867	4	14	10	238	818	13 990	4 101	47	90
Machinery and computer equipment	1 308	30	36	32	302	1 218	12 387	1 535	32	113
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	497	46	15	5	83	488	16 542	3 235	40	210
Transportation equipment	2 032	52	54	75	224	1 992	11 684	2 589	59	192
Transportation	6 964	490	193	176	1 540	6 463	36 865	16 583	215	456
Communications and other public utilities	4 740	178	75	113	1 011	4 334	22 832	7 644	93	156
Wholesale trade	7 540	233	176	344	2 553	6 952	44 311	7 537	119	631
Retail trade	26 777	1 091	542	1 629	8 366	24 554	142 343	34 080	523	6 219
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 491	128	73	228	1 201	4 136	24 640	5 761	80	1 434
Eating and drinking places	7 156	419	175	762	3 431	6 330	34 393	10 812	187	2 939
Banking and credit agencies	2 593	101	27	69	386	2 442	19 736	5 601	44	416
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 749	118	57	157	816	5 426	53 377	11 554	147	593
Business and repair services	8 526	441	157	256	2 330	7 978	45 907	13 780	175	776
Private households	731	81	—	33	331	696	2 386	2 436	29	94
Other personal services	3 798	215	107	149	1 118	3 480	16 611	7 269	38	856
Entertainment and recreation services	2 473	65	32	74	476	2 347	11 694	2 401	51	196
Professional and related services	35 080	2 182	511	1 640	6 770	32 837	215 657	72 631	702	7 098
Hospitals	4 749	561	151	611	1 217	4 298	42 882	22 959	130	2 272
Health services, except hospitals	4 862	401	40	395	1 130	4 568	31 258	12 107	150	1 172
Educational services	14 433	757	164	349	2 745	13 548	70 044	21 688	246	1 912
Public administration	13 391	927	195	431	1 982	12 610	86 118	35 015	252	1 349



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Baltimore, MD MSA—Con.		Bangor, ME MSA		Baton Rouge, LA MSA				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>28 538</b>	<b>1 692 948</b>	<b>86 222</b>	<b>85 833</b>	<b>363 973</b>	<b>156 406</b>	<b>5 354</b>	<b>7 280</b>	<b>358 434</b>
Native .....	21 212	1 650 591	84 175	83 881	359 055	155 760	1 231	5 231	354 781
Born in State of residence .....	7 624	1 080 531	61 604	61 492	262 992	141 760	713	3 320	260 140
Born in a different State .....	9 180	554 794	21 657	21 499	94 091	13 731	463	1 576	92 897
Northeast .....	3 196	229 895	13 931	13 897	8 232	499	83	170	8 142
Midwest .....	715	84 942	2 968	2 947	17 392	1 587	131	106	17 306
South .....	3 461	209 397	3 075	3 041	61 529	10 591	128	909	60 817
West .....	1 808	30 560	1 683	1 614	6 938	1 054	121	391	6 632
Born abroad .....	4 408	15 266	914	890	1 972	269	55	335	1 744
Puerto Rico .....	2 842	301	36	23	169	1	4	104	70
U.S. outlying area .....	198	300	20	20	56	72	—	36	56
Born abroad of American parents .....	1 368	14 665	858	847	1 747	196	51	195	1 618
Foreign born .....	7 326	42 357	2 047	1 952	4 918	646	4 123	2 049	3 653
Naturalized citizen .....	3 710	25 649	1 152	1 112	2 050	229	1 132	746	1 540
Not a citizen .....	3 616	16 708	895	840	2 868	417	2 991	1 303	2 113
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>25 713</b>	<b>1 574 985</b>	<b>80 812</b>	<b>80 474</b>	<b>338 225</b>	<b>141 372</b>	<b>5 004</b>	<b>6 686</b>	<b>333 134</b>
Same house .....	9 267	874 091	38 445	38 314	194 073	78 611	1 541	2 725	191 729
Different house in United States .....	13 407	683 387	41 620	41 468	142 038	62 388	1 998	3 407	139 640
Same MSA/PMSA .....	6 620	481 646	19 662	19 638	90 529	49 008	934	1 702	89 250
Central city .....	2 394	136 945	9 984	9 970	46 195	39 211	803	1 005	45 523
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	4 226	344 701	9 678	9 668	44 334	9 797	131	697	43 727
Different MSA/PMSA .....	6 078	174 033	9 498	9 416	33 693	7 698	922	1 171	32 871
Central city .....	3 061	51 115	4 100	4 075	15 697	6 070	692	721	15 235
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	3 017	122 918	5 398	5 341	17 996	1 628	230	450	17 636
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	709	27 708	12 460	12 414	17 816	5 682	142	534	17 519
Puerto Rico .....	852	98	—	—	22	—	—	22	—
Elsewhere .....	2 187	17 409	747	692	2 092	373	1 465	532	1 765
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 530</b>	<b>895 587</b>	<b>41 699</b>	<b>41 553</b>	<b>172 985</b>	<b>53 628</b>	<b>2 189</b>	<b>3 388</b>	<b>170 426</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	12 385	789 231	38 410	38 264	154 703	48 927	2 054	3 102	152 354
Central city .....	4 604	253 805	23 504	23 409	102 080	37 620	1 680	2 241	100 489
Outside central city .....	7 781	535 426	14 906	14 855	52 623	11 307	374	861	51 865
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	2 145	106 356	3 289	3 289	18 282	4 701	135	286	18 072
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 530</b>	<b>895 587</b>	<b>41 699</b>	<b>41 553</b>	<b>172 985</b>	<b>53 628</b>	<b>2 189</b>	<b>3 388</b>	<b>170 426</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	11 850	804 217	36 701	36 586	163 144	48 376	1 721	3 166	160 722
Drove alone .....	9 370	686 905	31 630	31 546	145 010	38 606	1 314	2 659	142 922
Carpooled .....	2 480	117 312	5 071	5 040	18 134	9 770	407	507	17 800
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.14	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.12	1.15	1.09	1.06
Public transportation .....	926	28 107	511	504	1 052	1 434	40	—	1 052
Bus or trolley bus .....	731	19 953	355	355	1 029	1 354	40	—	1 029
Streetcar or trolley car .....	9	205	5	5	—	22	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	126	3 898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	49	2 684	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	32	—	—	17	—	—	—	17
Taxicab .....	11	1 335	145	138	6	58	—	—	6
Motorcycle .....	20	1 401	28	28	305	46	—	—	305
Bicycle .....	25	1 335	180	180	580	157	79	27	566
Walked .....	1 112	32 431	2 606	2 582	3 278	2 176	299	131	3 191
Other means .....	177	4 630	290	290	1 281	927	17	15	1 266
Worked at home .....	420	23 466	1 383	1 383	3 345	512	33	49	3 324
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	24.9	25.4	16.2	16.2	23.1	21.6	19.0	20.9	23.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>13 569</b>	<b>894 843</b>	<b>42 139</b>	<b>41 986</b>	<b>174 966</b>	<b>54 596</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>3 424</b>	<b>172 380</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	212	11 654	490	481	2 261	628	10	56	2 225
Mining .....	21	940	39	39	1 128	179	—	—	1 128
Construction .....	1 000	77 250	2 397	2 397	15 498	3 104	91	305	15 317
Manufacturing .....	1 469	114 230	3 957	3 951	25 725	6 100	384	284	25 475
Nondurable goods .....	700	45 022	2 551	2 545	19 500	4 419	311	224	19 307
Food and kindred products .....	143	7 147	195	195	965	541	18	12	953
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	224	4 543	104	104	495	277	6	12	483
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	173	17 146	512	506	2 155	338	10	38	2 124
Durable goods .....	769	69 208	1 406	1 406	6 225	1 681	73	60	6 168
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	39	3 106	305	305	417	144	5	9	408
Metal industries .....	107	13 937	112	112	2 139	535	7	26	2 116
Machinery and computer equipment .....	130	12 274	311	311	1 425	139	—	—	1 425
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	224	16 411	259	259	396	127	—	7	389
Transportation equipment .....	144	11 605	201	201	481	367	27	11	470
Transportation .....	495	36 559	1 668	1 655	5 675	2 902	49	101	5 574
Communications and other public utilities .....	312	22 617	1 229	1 224	5 292	1 652	54	51	5 241
Wholesale trade .....	421	44 028	2 071	2 071	8 035	1 464	34	141	7 926
Retail trade .....	2 470	140 741	8 702	8 673	28 408	10 770	472	77	27 893
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	317	24 458	1 414	1 407	5 056	1 866	77	131	4 975
Eating and drinking places .....	919	33 790	2 655	2 640	6 351	4 551	271	290	6 161
Banking and credit agencies .....	263	19 600	856	856	3 641	768	5	124	3 524
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	544	53 053	1 187	1 183	9 727	1 397	33	245	9 543
Business and repair services .....	624	45 514	1 548	1 542	8 075	2 383	62	131	7 976
Private households .....	187	2 277	284	284	611	977	—	10	601
Other personal services .....	438	16 318	1 281	1 269	3 122	1 908	55	117	3 080
Entertainment and recreation services .....	114	11 592	514	514	1 949	432	15	63	1 907
Professional and related services .....	3 419	213 317	13 898	13 836	45 634	15 797	893	872	44 911
Hospitals .....	904	42 280	2 969	2 957	5 839	2 829	63	107	5 765
Health services, except hospitals .....	656	30 825	1 910	1 910	5 835	1 880	33	28	5 807
Educational services .....	885	69 413	6 122	6 089	18 797	8 781	683	413	18 446
Public administration .....	1 580	85 153	2 018	2 011	10 185	4 135	53	157	10 059

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2869



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Battle Creek, MI MSA					Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>118 847</b>	<b>14 105</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>2 452</b>	<b>117 687</b>	<b>263 915</b>	<b>84 682</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>5 983</b>
Native .....	117 360	14 056	329	2 322	116 242	260 263	84 417	1 007	1 699
Born in State of residence .....	91 992	8 548	146	1 425	91 253	187 542	63 061	501	1 186
Born in a different State .....	24 875	5 485	134	747	24 559	71 598	21 210	501	406
Northeast .....	2 704	155	55	30	2 679	5 276	271	17	55
Midwest .....	12 047	1 003	18	95	11 998	12 624	569	25	77
South .....	8 128	4 244	28	560	7 936	48 182	19 270	383	168
West .....	1 996	83	33	62	1 946	5 516	1 100	76	106
Born abroad .....	493	23	49	150	430	1 123	146	5	107
Puerto Rico .....	46	—	—	111	—	33	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	4	—	10	9	4	54	52	—	19
Born abroad of American parents .....	443	23	39	30	426	1 036	94	5	88
Foreign born .....	1 487	49	674	130	1 445	3 652	265	37	4 284
Naturalized citizen .....	1 104	22	236	57	1 078	1 781	145	8	1 484
Not a citizen .....	383	27	438	73	367	1 871	120	29	2 800
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>110 608</b>	<b>12 699</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>109 584</b>	<b>246 244</b>	<b>77 101</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>5 429</b>
Same house .....	63 522	6 424	266	1 054	63 059	149 744	43 778	412	2 473
Different house in United States .....	46 639	6 275	281	1 102	46 080	95 619	33 228	553	2 303
Same MSA/PMSA .....	29 803	4 228	123	725	29 425	68 186	27 493	369	1 709
Central city .....	15 198	3 154	91	362	15 045	25 735	22 740	129	1 292
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	14 605	1 074	32	363	14 380	42 451	4 753	240	417
Different MSA/PMSA .....	12 044	1 730	153	302	11 906	18 024	4 161	150	419
Central city .....	4 350	1 285	64	167	4 290	8 869	3 331	79	377
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	7 694	445	89	135	7 616	9 155	830	71	42
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	4 792	317	5	75	4 749	9 409	1 574	34	175
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	447	—	335	11	445	881	95	34	653
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>51 564</b>	<b>4 668</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>51 185</b>	<b>112 494</b>	<b>28 797</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1 890</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	45 190	4 158	294	781	44 849	106 928	27 904	384	1 848
Central city .....	27 556	2 923	259	401	27 367	57 866	20 958	249	1 147
Outside central city .....	17 634	1 235	35	380	17 482	49 062	6 946	135	701
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	6 374	510	36	113	6 336	5 566	893	33	42
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>51 564</b>	<b>4 668</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>51 185</b>	<b>112 494</b>	<b>28 797</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1 890</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	47 580	4 194	325	788	47 228	107 652	26 099	372	1 603
Drove alone .....	42 019	3 330	311	636	41 723	94 858	20 376	324	1 123
Carpooled .....	5 561	864	14	152	5 505	12 794	5 723	48	480
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.12	1.03	1.12	1.06	1.07	1.14	1.08	1.24
Public transportation .....	302	166	—	19	302	268	846	—	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	271	144	—	19	271	187	727	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Taxicab .....	22	22	—	—	22	81	109	—	—
Motorcycle .....	78	—	—	—	78	181	30	—	7
Bicycle .....	86	24	—	7	86	151	—	7	—
Walked .....	1 953	199	5	40	1 930	1 360	1 052	23	129
Other means .....	200	28	—	26	196	854	434	15	132
Worked at home .....	1 365	57	—	14	1 365	2 028	210	—	19
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.5	17.5	17.3	15.5	17.5	19.8	19.1	25.6	20.9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>52 601</b>	<b>4 838</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>52 188</b>	<b>114 171</b>	<b>29 564</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1 896</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 046	22	—	12	1 046	1 366	233	7	293
Mining .....	45	—	—	—	45	1 305	110	9	6
Construction .....	2 240	145	4	22	2 233	10 212	1 806	40	49
Manufacturing .....	13 726	1 381	170	278	13 605	22 773	4 875	94	205
Nondurable goods .....	6 502	596	36	121	6 443	16 506	3 619	50	114
Food and kindred products .....	4 285	502	31	47	4 262	257	152	7	16
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	107	7	—	7	107	153	88	6	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	825	—	5	33	803	835	113	16	7
Durable goods .....	7 224	785	134	157	7 162	6 267	1 256	44	91
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	390	16	2	14	390	419	159	9	12
Metal industries .....	1 883	252	9	46	1 847	2 039	321	4	21
Machinery and computer equipment .....	1 055	39	7	32	1 045	1 239	221	11	29
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	210	22	12	7	210	345	60	—	—
Transportation equipment .....	2 935	329	104	44	2 921	815	193	11	18
Transportation .....	1 805	105	4	34	1 795	4 805	1 513	5	16
Communications and other public utilities .....	724	71	—	7	724	4 397	1 047	39	48
Wholesale trade .....	1 525	72	8	8	1 525	4 632	735	45	29
Retail trade .....	9 571	536	28	180	9 466	20 633	5 479	29	398
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	1 558	81	—	14	1 555	3 789	820	—	67
Eating and drinking places .....	2 894	217	8	101	2 839	4 241	2 227	10	264
Banking and credit agencies .....	695	32	6	13	695	2 107	182	7	10
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	2 186	128	12	50	2 171	3 367	425	13	22
Business and repair services .....	1 863	132	19	33	1 855	5 432	1 244	37	38
Private households .....	163	30	—	6	163	262	695	—	24
Other personal services .....	1 183	65	6	22	1 180	2 318	1 203	—	31
Entertainment and recreation services .....	539	58	—	—	539	862	114	5	26
Professional and related services .....	12 341	1 608	94	213	12 224	25 917	8 868	70	667
Hospitals .....	2 837	606	26	32	2 812	4 420	2 293	7	249
Health services, except hospitals .....	2 231	312	44	35	2 225	4 373	2 414	28	155
Educational services .....	4 780	379	17	118	4 711	10 167	3 146	35	139
Public administration .....	2 949	453	—	53	2 922	3 783	1 035	40	34



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Beaumont—Port Arthur, TX MSA—Con.		Bellingham, WA MSA					Benton Harbor, MI MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>14 963</b>	<b>255 051</b>	<b>119 447</b>	<b>3 912</b>	<b>2 408</b>	<b>3 246</b>	<b>117 593</b>	<b>133 434</b>	<b>24 835</b>	<b>1 414</b>
Native	11 370	252 914	111 411	3 838	1 081	2 460	109 873	129 782	24 161	532
Born in State of residence	9 950	181 040	65 132	2 985	402	1 048	64 448	79 366	13 620	185
Born in a different State	1 182	70 857	44 581	791	455	1 344	43 767	49 546	10 486	213
Northeast	108	5 181	4 598	44	16	35	4 570	3 241	305	9
Midwest	188	12 543	15 016	70	80	58	14 987	34 226	2 924	103
South	601	47 799	5 604	103	72	409	5 336	9 477	7 038	25
West	285	5 334	19 363	574	287	842	18 874	2 602	219	76
Born abroad	238	1 017	1 698	62	224	68	1 658	870	55	134
Puerto Rico	34	12	34	—	—	8	26	161	—	—
U.S. outlying area	23	54	28	—	30	—	28	29	14	18
Born abroad of American parents	181	951	1 636	62	194	60	1 604	680	41	116
Foreign born	3 593	2 137	8 036	74	1 327	786	7 720	3 652	674	882
Naturalized citizen	1 243	1 273	3 842	40	387	218	3 779	2 563	64	396
Not a citizen	2 350	864	4 194	34	940	568	3 941	1 089	610	486
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>13 294</b>	<b>238 474</b>	<b>111 579</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>2 298</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>109 911</b>	<b>124 729</b>	<b>21 977</b>	<b>1 307</b>
Same house	6 717	145 413	51 819	1 708	623	806	51 395	72 063	10 600	414
Different house in United States	6 214	92 314	57 947	1 716	1 310	1 918	56 799	51 858	10 960	690
Same MSA/PMSA	4 531	65 637	31 377	1 154	571	1 000	30 709	33 554	8 192	243
Central city	2 999	24 090	14 885	556	356	345	14 625	1 618	5 973	—
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	1 532	41 547	16 492	598	215	655	16 084	31 936	2 219	243
Different MSA/PMSA	1 053	17 519	19 168	307	689	746	18 807	11 686	2 143	424
Central city	753	8 599	8 220	155	166	402	7 991	5 368	1 480	105
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	300	8 920	10 948	152	523	344	10 816	6 318	663	319
Not in an MSA/PMSA	630	9 158	7 402	255	50	172	7 283	6 618	625	23
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—
Elsewhere	363	747	1 813	19	365	246	1 717	756	417	203
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 933</b>	<b>109 135</b>	<b>57 435</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>1 352</b>	<b>56 661</b>	<b>63 694</b>	<b>6 724</b>	<b>597</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	5 616	103 763	53 705	1 121	907	1 284	52 980	53 812	6 176	539
Central city	3 731	55 805	31 057	498	596	643	30 682	5 581	1 854	83
Outside central city	1 885	47 958	22 648	623	311	641	22 298	48 231	4 322	456
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	317	5 372	3 730	89	75	68	3 681	9 882	548	58
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 933</b>	<b>109 135</b>	<b>57 435</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>1 352</b>	<b>56 661</b>	<b>63 694</b>	<b>6 724</b>	<b>597</b>
Car, truck, or van	5 481	104 483	49 652	1 028	828	1 165	48 997	58 447	5 753	439
Drove alone	4 473	92 192	43 555	734	616	915	43 001	51 886	4 403	333
Carpooled	1 008	12 291	6 097	294	212	250	5 996	6 561	1 350	106
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.07	1.07	1.18	1.15	1.13	1.07	1.06	1.14	1.14
Public transportation	59	254	795	41	43	39	775	213	158	9
Bus or trolley bus	51	181	730	41	43	32	717	145	107	9
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	12	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	7	—	—
Railroad	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	42	5	—
Ferryboat	—	—	33	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
Taxicab	8	73	7	—	—	7	—	7	46	—
Motorcycle	5	176	257	8	—	—	257	64	—	—
Bicycle	23	128	650	20	10	—	650	139	20	—
Walked	131	1 322	2 878	61	94	108	2 805	2 317	470	125
Other means	125	816	343	13	7	9	341	326	243	—
Worked at home	109	1 956	2 860	39	—	31	2 836	2 188	80	24
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.3	19.8	17.2	19.4	16.0	16.8	17.2	17.6	15.7	15.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 030</b>	<b>110 752</b>	<b>58 553</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>57 765</b>	<b>64 842</b>	<b>6 951</b>	<b>617</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	100	1 331	3 145	133	55	142	3 085	1 829	38	—
Mining	92	1 248	43	6	—	—	43	85	—	—
Construction	540	9 944	5 186	118	15	107	5 156	3 409	194	2
Manufacturing	1 175	22 051	8 205	213	259	335	8 006	18 132	1 949	83
Nondurable goods	710	16 025	3 479	98	177	161	3 361	4 107	630	—
Food and kindred products	40	233	850	54	102	94	780	661	186	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	17	146	361	—	31	—	361	145	7	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	54	803	600	17	27	9	591	1 455	136	—
Durable goods	465	6 026	4 726	115	82	174	4 645	14 025	1 319	83
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	22	419	1 165	45	30	58	1 115	573	82	16
Metal industries	72	2 003	1 548	32	11	65	1 531	3 056	221	13
Machinery and computer equipment	60	1 195	422	3	3	22	420	4 070	193	21
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	17	328	382	—	20	14	382	2 602	179	7
Transportation equipment	211	714	698	14	6	11	690	2 064	403	15
Transportation	251	4 678	2 393	57	19	32	2 361	2 205	160	6
Communications and other public utilities	180	4 283	965	14	6	27	952	1 954	148	6
Wholesale trade	180	4 549	2 383	24	58	30	2 367	2 874	162	—
Retail trade	1 435	19 826	12 736	142	339	300	12 563	11 058	1 097	62
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	215	3 654	2 487	24	56	44	2 457	1 908	131	14
Eating and drinking places	609	4 009	4 034	71	140	176	3 941	3 432	498	20
Banking and credit agencies	52	2 074	976	—	31	8	968	1 037	67	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	71	3 334	1 993	14	17	22	1 971	1 859	164	15
Business and repair services	347	5 241	2 099	23	37	49	2 065	2 768	284	15
Private households	82	252	212	—	8	—	212	154	43	—
Other personal services	217	2 208	1 553	16	24	23	1 540	1 531	173	14
Entertainment and recreation services	33	846	869	37	9	29	847	640	31	6
Professional and related services	1 031	25 258	13 709	299	155	270	13 545	13 756	2 097	393
Hospitals	229	4 319	1 211	13	23	4	1 210	2 572	453	98
Health services, except hospitals	323	4 191	2 905	67	20	83	2 875	1 975	350	88
Educational services	332	9 899	5 785	137	103	108	5 716	5 949	984	180
Public administration	244	3 629	2 086	121	21	11	2 084	1 551	344	9



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Benton Harbor, MI MSA—Con.		Billings, MT MSA				Biloxi–Gulfport, MS MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 288</b>	<b>132 068</b>	<b>108 075</b>	<b>3 335</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>106 293</b>	<b>156 282</b>	<b>35 344</b>	<b>4 323</b>
Native .....	1 840	128 670	106 641	3 321	2 839	104 996	153 892	35 174	1 590
Born in State of residence .....	712	78 897	62 319	2 459	1 986	61 157	79 731	27 647	649
Born in a different State .....	852	49 092	43 731	859	822	43 261	71 854	7 232	759
Northeast .....	95	3 193	2 449	—	13	2 449	8 350	568	52
Midwest .....	226	34 073	22 686	395	86	22 627	15 125	999	78
South .....	436	9 285	4 125	126	258	4 008	42 220	5 221	449
West .....	95	2 541	14 471	338	465	14 177	6 159	444	180
Born abroad .....	276	681	591	3	31	578	2 307	295	182
Puerto Rico .....	191	34	13	—	13	—	195	5	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	29	—	—	—	—	56	30	14
Born abroad of American parents .....	85	618	578	3	18	578	2 056	260	168
Foreign born .....	448	3 398	1 434	14	206	1 297	2 390	170	2 733
Naturalized citizen .....	96	2 482	967	—	62	926	1 622	57	770
Not a citizen .....	352	916	467	14	144	371	768	113	1 963
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 018</b>	<b>123 541</b>	<b>100 359</b>	<b>2 939</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>98 856</b>	<b>144 877</b>	<b>31 716</b>	<b>3 889</b>
Same house .....	783	71 577	49 862	771	905	49 216	73 684	16 018	1 517
Different house in United States .....	1 004	51 322	50 076	2 168	1 654	49 264	68 649	15 216	1 726
Same MSA/PMSA .....	394	33 322	30 307	935	1 158	29 722	35 988	10 081	936
Central city .....	50	1 609	21 370	688	940	20 913	16 171	6 635	778
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	344	31 713	8 937	247	218	8 809	19 817	3 446	158
Different MSA/PMSA .....	471	11 480	6 931	224	213	6 823	23 107	3 710	669
Central city .....	213	5 268	3 881	150	175	3 798	11 013	2 664	459
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	258	6 212	3 050	74	38	3 025	12 094	1 046	210
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	139	6 520	12 838	1 009	283	12 719	9 554	1 425	121
Puerto Rico .....	59	—	—	—	—	—	39	5	—
Elsewhere .....	172	642	421	—	51	376	2 505	477	646
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>835</b>	<b>63 224</b>	<b>52 140</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>51 635</b>	<b>68 544</b>	<b>12 046</b>	<b>1 448</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	741	53 382	50 401	929	920	49 922	60 998	11 265	1 367
Central city .....	82	5 547	42 913	819	785	42 508	41 296	8 294	1 026
Outside central city .....	659	47 835	7 488	110	135	7 414	19 702	2 971	341
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	94	9 842	1 739	74	64	1 713	7 546	781	81
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>835</b>	<b>63 224</b>	<b>52 140</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>51 635</b>	<b>68 544</b>	<b>12 046</b>	<b>1 448</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	666	58 055	47 126	848	843	46 702	61 962	10 787	1 186
Drove alone .....	530	51 577	41 993	760	687	41 674	53 293	8 161	944
Carpooled .....	136	6 478	5 133	88	156	5 028	8 669	2 626	242
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.13	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.11	1.06	1.08	1.16	1.13
Public transportation .....	—	213	523	15	49	500	346	137	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	—	145	428	15	40	405	260	102	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	42	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	6	—	—	6	24	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	7	89	—	9	89	56	35	—
Motorcycle .....	—	64	67	—	—	67	359	16	—
Bicycle .....	16	126	177	—	—	177	324	109	20
Walked .....	91	2 274	2 078	98	80	2 032	3 511	742	89
Other means .....	9	326	341	3	6	335	760	164	87
Worked at home .....	53	2 166	1 828	39	6	1 822	1 282	91	66
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	15.3	17.6	16.1	17.8	16.2	16.1	20.9	19.3	15.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>838</b>	<b>64 372</b>	<b>52 898</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>52 379</b>	<b>62 159</b>	<b>10 829</b>	<b>1 316</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	122	1 793	1 638	67	34	1 613	898	51	205
Mining .....	—	85	505	13	4	501	480	12	—
Construction .....	25	3 389	2 693	54	52	2 670	4 851	626	10
Manufacturing .....	195	18 019	3 269	30	62	3 242	7 783	1 857	257
Nondurable goods .....	39	4 075	2 094	27	36	2 074	2 675	765	116
Food and kindred products .....	15	653	473	—	6	473	413	164	41
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	145	55	6	—	55	562	332	39
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	2	1 453	681	15	—	681	619	13	—
Durable goods .....	156	13 944	1 175	3	26	1 168	5 108	1 092	141
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	18	565	175	—	21	168	421	72	—
Metal industries .....	49	3 028	285	—	5	285	1 002	178	17
Machinery and computer equipment .....	25	4 054	240	—	—	240	395	18	18
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	9	2 593	58	—	—	58	633	241	67
Transportation equipment .....	33	2 054	181	—	—	181	1 889	342	31
Transportation .....	10	2 203	3 240	51	84	3 207	2 676	484	36
Communications and other public utilities .....	26	1 936	1 309	24	27	1 293	2 267	267	9
Wholesale trade .....	15	2 870	3 926	52	26	3 912	2 100	265	73
Retail trade .....	84	10 994	11 117	197	255	10 986	12 414	1 628	292
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	23	1 889	1 662	54	5	1 657	2 304	204	71
Eating and drinking places .....	35	3 401	3 278	59	125	3 214	3 680	676	163
Banking and credit agencies .....	29	1 011	1 267	—	35	1 232	1 271	86	52
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	28	1 847	2 386	32	—	2 386	2 202	139	13
Business and repair services .....	13	2 768	2 895	47	108	2 843	2 735	411	16
Private households .....	3	154	194	36	—	194	205	244	—
Other personal services .....	32	1 521	1 904	45	77	1 839	1 797	542	79
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	640	1 014	15	37	1 003	888	45	17
Professional and related services .....	234	13 606	13 288	244	158	13 210	14 396	3 210	200
Hospitals .....	48	2 556	2 465	70	42	2 445	3 801	1 015	80
Health services, except hospitals .....	24	1 957	2 308	66	23	2 288	1 904	613	24
Educational services .....	122	5 862	4 348	56	62	4 321	4 943	1 042	24
Public administration .....	22	1 536	2 253	138	44	2 248	5 196	962	57



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Biloxi-Gulfport, MS MSA—Con.		Binghamton, NY MSA					Birmingham, AL MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 629</b>	<b>153 408</b>	<b>255 033</b>	<b>4 199</b>	<b>4 001</b>	<b>2 682</b>	<b>253 205</b>	<b>655 153</b>	<b>245 260</b>	<b>2 050</b>
Native .....	2 957	151 382	248 181	3 942	1 168	2 101	246 744	649 857	244 766	2 035
Born in State of residence .....	1 159	78 697	189 710	2 658	770	1 232	188 891	505 737	223 510	1 482
Born in a different State .....	1 467	70 653	57 135	1 251	236	487	56 731	141 320	20 755	537
Northeast .....	148	8 230	40 542	169	34	137	40 419	14 651	2 976	32
Midwest .....	139	15 011	7 166	133	79	28	7 154	28 928	4 991	67
South .....	863	41 525	6 598	905	54	157	6 465	88 968	11 312	388
West .....	317	5 887	2 829	44	69	165	2 693	8 773	1 476	50
Born abroad .....	331	2 032	1 336	33	162	382	1 122	2 800	501	16
Puerto Rico .....	200	31	140	—	—	278	24	161	18	—
U.S. outlying area .....	14	42	20	—	—	9	11	57	53	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	117	1 959	1 176	33	162	95	1 087	2 582	430	16
Foreign born .....	672	2 026	6 852	257	2 833	581	6 461	5 296	494	15
Naturalized citizen .....	378	1 334	4 813	92	1 304	285	4 616	2 772	153	9
Not a citizen .....	294	692	2 039	165	1 529	296	1 845	2 524	341	6
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 280</b>	<b>142 314</b>	<b>237 304</b>	<b>3 830</b>	<b>3 694</b>	<b>2 377</b>	<b>235 683</b>	<b>612 977</b>	<b>224 814</b>	<b>1 918</b>
Same house .....	1 475	72 348	141 030	1 207	900	689	140 509	347 182	134 435	989
Different house in United States .....	1 573	67 528	95 280	2 533	2 089	1 549	94 264	263 693	89 615	914
Same MSA/PMSA .....	601	35 473	65 190	1 308	855	532	64 787	189 447	74 317	616
Central city .....	355	15 886	19 863	880	303	207	19 711	64 933	61 488	208
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	246	19 587	45 327	428	552	325	45 076	124 514	12 829	408
Different MSA/PMSA .....	822	22 629	21 315	1 145	1 115	923	20 757	53 684	11 416	228
Central city .....	467	10 801	8 078	901	804	622	7 757	26 935	8 897	106
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	355	11 828	13 237	244	311	301	13 000	26 749	2 519	122
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	150	9 426	8 775	80	119	94	8 720	20 562	3 882	70
Puerto Rico .....	53	—	9	—	—	28	—	22	—	—
Elsewhere .....	179	2 438	985	90	705	111	910	2 080	764	15
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 481</b>	<b>67 439</b>	<b>117 751</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>116 970</b>	<b>307 694</b>	<b>89 233</b>	<b>799</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 367	59 973	108 352	1 307	1 467	1 003	107 611	294 038	87 191	775
Central city .....	1 014	40 592	32 669	559	259	372	32 362	144 328	60 653	378
Outside central city .....	353	19 381	75 683	748	1 208	631	75 249	149 710	26 538	397
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	114	7 466	9 399	177	88	81	9 359	13 656	2 042	24
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 481</b>	<b>67 439</b>	<b>117 751</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>116 970</b>	<b>307 694</b>	<b>89 233</b>	<b>799</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 231	60 986	105 998	1 014	1 154	858	105 332	296 658	81 319	786
Drove alone .....	1 005	52 484	90 914	863	954	719	90 366	260 008	62 693	672
Carpooled .....	226	8 502	15 084	151	200	139	14 966	36 650	18 626	114
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.11	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.14	1.09
Public transportation .....	—	346	2 298	212	102	47	2 276	706	4 312	7
Bus or trolley bus .....	—	260	2 115	201	90	47	2 093	611	4 123	7
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	10	—	12	—	10	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
Ferryboat .....	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	56	173	11	—	—	173	68	125	—
Motorcycle .....	14	345	117	—	—	—	117	212	56	—
Bicycle .....	12	324	344	8	—	—	344	213	77	—
Walked .....	197	3 423	5 565	141	244	137	5 514	3 109	2 165	6
Other means .....	9	751	336	53	5	—	336	1 180	730	—
Worked at home .....	18	1 264	3 093	56	50	42	3 051	5 616	574	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.8	21.0	17.4	19.1	14.2	14.8	17.4	23.4	22.0	24.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 134</b>	<b>61 226</b>	<b>119 755</b>	<b>1 536</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>118 961</b>	<b>311 718</b>	<b>91 035</b>	<b>812</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	22	876	1 837	—	—	—	1 837	4 568	824	29
Mining .....	—	480	93	9	—	—	93	4 781	921	—
Construction .....	91	4 782	6 870	111	7	24	6 853	23 518	3 618	82
Manufacturing .....	115	7 705	32 261	330	633	218	32 108	45 215	13 445	129
Nondurable goods .....	47	2 643	5 845	33	88	23	5 822	15 963	5 031	40
Food and kindred products .....	16	397	1 055	—	15	9	1 046	3 571	2 277	13
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	13	556	422	4	10	—	422	3 359	722	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	—	619	2 142	2	12	6	2 136	5 543	1 016	14
Durable goods .....	68	5 062	26 416	297	545	195	26 286	29 252	8 414	89
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	421	663	4	—	—	663	3 617	698	8
Metal industries .....	14	988	1 016	6	36	—	1 016	12 688	4 706	15
Machinery and computer equipment .....	12	383	4 743	38	110	37	4 722	3 978	557	28
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	15	633	16 111	193	365	148	16 008	1 871	347	3
Transportation equipment .....	27	1 869	1 251	15	8	4	1 251	2 162	520	32
Transportation .....	47	2 638	2 965	62	4	62	2 932	12 748	4 024	23
Communications and other public utilities .....	43	2 233	2 874	108	3	23	2 857	16 999	4 028	41
Wholesale trade .....	11	2 100	3 744	12	29	43	3 722	18 954	3 053	75
Retail trade .....	218	12 262	20 966	250	215	213	20 801	49 876	15 634	136
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	29	2 283	3 726	13	38	23	3 703	8 429	2 568	39
Eating and drinking places .....	82	3 621	6 183	54	144	68	6 147	8 508	6 227	50
Banking and credit agencies .....	39	1 232	1 705	44	8	23	1 682	8 102	1 752	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	23	2 186	3 525	65	17	50	3 488	18 488	3 367	36
Business and repair services .....	46	2 696	4 438	26	38	45	4 409	15 169	3 764	40
Private households .....	—	205	424	4	12	—	424	722	1 840	—
Other personal services .....	32	1 772	2 463	51	28	38	2 438	5 735	3 107	8
Entertainment and recreation services .....	10	878	1 136	—	41	—	1 136	3 353	771	—
Professional and related services .....	354	14 060	30 842	393	549	327	30 599	72 721	25 854	152
Hospitals .....	98	3 703	5 574	53	110	57	5 530	17 229	9 193	49
Health services, except hospitals .....	20	1 890	5 714	95	144	74	5 648	11 445	4 496	23
Educational services .....	112	4 831	12 474	174	254	140	12 372	21 913	7 936	44
Public administration .....	83	5 121	3 612	71	46	38	3 582	10 769	5 033	54



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Birmingham, AL MSA—Con.			Bismarck, ND MSA			Bloomington, IN MSA		
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 440</b>	<b>3 699</b>	<b>652 624</b>	<b>81 498</b>	<b>1 698</b>	<b>81 307</b>	<b>102 735</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>2 721</b>
Native .....	1 244	2 726	647 941	80 805	1 698	80 620	100 386	2 639	592
Born in State of residence .....	543	1 125	505 002	66 498	1 162	66 395	67 312	1 476	169
Born in a different State .....	440	1 327	140 340	14 129	526	14 067	32 249	1 163	378
Northeast .....	64	185	14 533	575	2	569	5 395	121	74
Midwest .....	90	154	28 811	9 078	317	9 070	15 814	437	202
South .....	184	643	88 472	1 145	—	1 124	7 909	556	28
West .....	102	345	8 524	3 331	207	3 304	3 131	49	74
Born abroad .....	261	274	2 599	178	10	158	825	—	45
Puerto Rico .....	—	108	72	10	—	—	70	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	19	—	57	18	—	18	46	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	242	166	2 470	150	10	140	709	—	45
Foreign born .....	3 196	973	4 683	693	—	687	2 349	127	2 129
Naturalized citizen .....	1 250	360	2 510	580	—	574	702	—	523
Not a citizen .....	1 946	613	2 173	113	—	113	1 647	127	1 606
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 048</b>	<b>3 309</b>	<b>610 703</b>	<b>75 591</b>	<b>1 514</b>	<b>75 419</b>	<b>97 105</b>	<b>2 638</b>	<b>2 588</b>
Same house .....	1 277	1 027	346 553	42 686	424	42 595	38 099	489	262
Different house in United States .....	1 715	2 037	262 163	32 819	1 090	32 738	57 527	2 057	1 160
Same MSA/PMSA .....	871	887	188 729	21 030	318	20 991	22 131	540	235
Central city .....	576	388	64 640	12 470	163	12 440	12 949	505	223
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	295	499	124 089	8 560	155	8 551	9 182	35	12
Different MSA/PMSA .....	693	1 041	52 946	3 641	134	3 623	26 081	1 236	782
Central city .....	307	562	26 547	2 484	131	2 480	10 945	947	336
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	386	479	26 399	1 157	3	1 143	15 136	289	446
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	151	109	20 488	8 148	638	8 124	9 315	281	143
Puerto Rico .....	—	22	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Elsewhere .....	1 056	223	1 987	86	—	86	1 473	92	1 166
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 957</b>	<b>1 760</b>	<b>306 428</b>	<b>41 165</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>41 119</b>	<b>48 967</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>1 005</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 913	1 691	292 812	39 756	424	39 710	43 796	1 148	889
Central city .....	1 218	964	143 608	29 570	351	29 538	36 241	1 004	844
Outside central city .....	695	727	149 204	10 186	73	10 172	7 555	144	45
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	44	69	13 616	1 409	34	1 409	5 171	99	116
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 957</b>	<b>1 760</b>	<b>306 428</b>	<b>41 165</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>41 119</b>	<b>48 967</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>1 005</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 770	1 630	295 497	36 141	361	36 114	41 309	829	686
Drove alone .....	1 361	1 313	259 009	32 241	296	32 225	35 465	660	522
Carpooled .....	409	317	36 488	3 900	65	3 889	5 844	169	164
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.14	1.12	1.07	1.06	1.11	1.06	1.08	1.12	1.14
Public transportation .....	11	27	684	100	—	100	975	124	53
Bus or trolley bus .....	6	22	589	47	—	47	846	124	53
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	27	—	—	—	10	—	—
Taxicab .....	5	5	68	45	—	45	107	—	—
Motorcycle .....	11	—	212	55	—	55	156	7	21
Bicycle .....	—	—	213	84	—	74	536	9	31
Walked .....	137	47	3 079	2 175	97	2 166	4 482	206	191
Other means .....	2	7	1 176	151	—	151	150	34	—
Worked at home .....	26	49	5 567	2 459	—	2 459	1 359	38	23
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.1	23.0	23.5	13.1	16.1	13.1	17.8	13.7	15.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 003</b>	<b>1 753</b>	<b>310 452</b>	<b>41 550</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>41 504</b>	<b>49 961</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>1 037</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	12	27	4 561	2 185	18	2 185	650	9	—
Mining .....	—	—	4 781	445	3	445	150	—	—
Construction .....	97	137	23 453	2 756	16	2 756	2 524	19	14
Manufacturing .....	166	188	45 107	2 431	12	2 426	6 757	215	65
Nondurable goods .....	52	94	15 911	1 134	11	1 129	1 784	244	11
Food and kindred products .....	18	36	3 552	386	—	386	108	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	9	10	3 349	28	6	28	76	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	15	14	5 636	389	5	389	1 097	44	5
Durable goods .....	114	94	29 196	1 297	1	1 297	4 973	171	54
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	37	7	3 617	40	—	40	251	—	—
Metal industries .....	44	52	12 667	96	—	96	204	8	6
Machinery and computer equipment .....	14	14	3 964	599	1	599	839	26	36
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	13	5	1 866	95	—	95	1 898	85	12
Transportation equipment .....	6	—	2 162	15	—	15	349	10	—
Transportation .....	23	29	12 719	1 745	16	1 745	1 326	5	—
Communications and other public utilities .....	75	56	16 953	1 709	8	1 709	1 443	20	29
Wholesale trade .....	117	99	18 869	1 726	4	1 726	1 128	8	29
Retail trade .....	534	435	49 574	7 787	97	7 787	9 695	224	119
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	103	64	8 377	1 227	14	1 227	1 446	47	—
Eating and drinking places .....	291	126	8 432	2 303	42	2 303	3 675	85	107
Banking and credit agencies .....	32	37	8 078	720	—	720	778	8	17
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	14	35	18 453	1 843	2	1 838	1 349	24	—
Business and repair services .....	53	79	15 114	1 463	7	1 463	1 624	12	26
Private households .....	18	—	722	162	—	162	189	—	—
Other personal services .....	61	83	5 688	1 245	23	1 245	1 353	63	—
Entertainment and recreation services .....	9	20	3 333	368	—	368	637	9	14
Professional and related services .....	767	475	72 325	11 410	198	11 389	18 407	599	683
Hospitals .....	144	114	17 129	2 449	14	2 434	1 487	17	31
Health services, except hospitals .....	97	72	11 389	2 380	17	2 374	1 766	12	19
Educational services .....	334	149	21 779	3 418	140	3 418	12 098	495	528
Public administration .....	25	53	10 722	3 555	54	3 540	1 951	33	41



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Bloomington, IN MSA—Con.		Bloomington–Normal, IL MSA					Boise City, ID MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 198</b>	<b>101 903</b>	<b>121 219</b>	<b>5 459</b>	<b>1 774</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>120 427</b>	<b>199 254</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>1 597</b>
Native .....	907	99 735	120 372	5 293	454	1 088	119 656	196 431	1 099	1 585
Born in State of residence .....	407	67 051	94 238	3 753	334	706	93 789	95 644	415	536
Born in a different State .....	393	31 949	25 601	1 504	50	293	25 390	99 147	659	1 032
Northeast .....	42	5 386	2 454	133	13	57	2 408	6 828	56	20
Midwest .....	158	15 677	13 836	604	8	32	13 804	26 177	115	154
South .....	148	7 786	6 864	732	—	161	6 760	11 652	225	159
West .....	45	3 100	2 447	35	29	43	2 418	54 490	263	699
Born abroad .....	107	735	533	36	70	89	477	1 640	25	17
Puerto Rico .....	75	12	47	—	—	63	14	29	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	46	11	12	—	—	11	14	14	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	32	677	475	24	70	26	452	1 597	11	17
Foreign born .....	291	2 168	847	166	1 320	209	771	2 823	62	12
Naturalized citizen .....	94	646	544	26	421	98	501	1 687	—	12
Not a citizen .....	197	1 522	303	140	899	111	270	1 136	62	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 106</b>	<b>96 352</b>	<b>113 358</b>	<b>4 979</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>112 717</b>	<b>184 105</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>1 504</b>
Same house .....	170	37 975	51 068	1 657	225	305	50 914	81 931	325	341
Different house in United States .....	772	57 021	61 898	3 212	718	754	61 442	100 954	691	1 163
Same MSA/PMSA .....	235	21 936	27 409	1 268	237	236	27 267	55 039	313	566
Central city .....	138	12 851	20 575	1 220	225	206	20 446	40 012	269	415
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	97	9 085	6 834	48	12	30	6 821	15 027	44	151
Different MSA/PMSA .....	483	25 792	24 315	1 652	436	400	24 086	21 698	301	301
Central city .....	322	10 772	8 091	1 184	219	185	8 021	10 863	193	133
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	161	15 020	16 224	468	217	215	16 065	10 835	108	168
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	54	9 293	10 174	292	45	118	10 089	24 217	77	296
Puerto Rico .....	20	—	20	—	—	32	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	144	1 356	372	110	672	30	361	1 220	21	—
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>514</b>	<b>48 589</b>	<b>62 946</b>	<b>2 516</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>62 601</b>	<b>100 153</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>728</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	498	43 434	57 337	2 299	758	585	57 013	94 784	549	682
Central city .....	454	35 923	49 701	2 091	651	543	49 395	77 468	453	516
Outside central city .....	44	7 511	7 636	208	107	42	7 618	17 316	96	166
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	16	5 155	5 609	217	74	36	5 588	5 369	28	46
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>514</b>	<b>48 589</b>	<b>62 946</b>	<b>2 516</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>62 601</b>	<b>100 153</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>728</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	299	41 087	54 203	1 829	633	505	53 933	91 505	468	637
Drove alone .....	236	35 301	46 414	1 444	477	415	46 190	81 552	410	493
Carpooled .....	63	5 786	7 789	385	156	90	7 743	9 953	58	144
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.13	1.08	1.08	1.13	1.15	1.11	1.08	1.06	1.07	1.15
Public transportation .....	40	945	481	118	—	16	481	775	19	11
Bus or trolley bus .....	40	816	433	109	—	16	433	732	9	11
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	10	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	12	27	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Taxicab .....	—	107	—	9	—	—	—	33	—	—
Motorcycle .....	—	156	108	—	—	—	108	458	5	8
Bicycle .....	11	525	250	—	14	—	250	1 176	38	15
Walked .....	158	4 373	5 407	496	180	78	5 351	2 250	21	25
Other means .....	—	150	248	32	—	—	248	460	8	16
Worked at home .....	6	1 353	2 249	41	5	22	2 230	3 529	18	16
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	13.5	17.9	16.1	15.1	13.4	15.4	16.1	16.9	18.0	19.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>525</b>	<b>49 572</b>	<b>64 264</b>	<b>2 539</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>63 917</b>	<b>101 240</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>762</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	10	650	2 187	27	—	2	2 187	2 639	—	39
Mining .....	—	150	21	—	—	—	21	132	—	—
Construction .....	—	2 524	2 942	87	6	12	2 940	7 238	20	77
Manufacturing .....	24	6 742	7 032	237	153	83	6 977	14 776	148	90
Nondurable goods .....	15	1 769	2 318	65	19	32	2 286	3 975	—	1
Food and kindred products .....	—	108	766	37	—	10	756	1 532	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	76	76	—	7	—	76	222	—	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	7	1 090	981	19	6	15	966	1 368	—	—
Durable goods .....	9	4 973	4 714	172	134	51	4 691	10 801	148	89
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	251	299	17	—	—	299	1 390	45	42
Metal industries .....	—	204	354	—	—	11	347	431	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment .....	—	839	660	8	5	2	658	4 122	50	19
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	9	1 898	1 475	40	16	9	1 475	3 213	13	28
Transportation equipment .....	—	349	1 486	97	106	29	1 472	714	10	—
Transportation .....	5	1 321	2 085	52	—	21	2 076	3 988	12	52
Communications and other public utilities .....	10	1 433	1 807	133	23	14	1 799	2 875	—	43
Wholesale trade .....	—	1 128	2 445	24	5	40	2 425	6 200	48	34
Retail trade .....	127	9 592	12 134	487	194	138	12 037	16 838	71	104
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	6	1 440	1 641	65	21	—	1 641	2 163	17	12
Eating and drinking places .....	72	3 617	4 386	228	122	92	4 324	5 253	20	46
Banking and credit agencies .....	12	772	1 338	72	7	12	1 332	3 075	32	19
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	14	1 342	9 199	367	39	77	9 163	5 129	23	44
Business and repair services .....	21	1 624	2 452	181	41	19	2 452	5 550	48	42
Private households .....	7	182	294	—	—	—	294	373	—	—
Other personal services .....	—	1 353	1 506	31	32	30	1 489	2 382	20	38
Entertainment and recreation services .....	6	631	686	—	—	9	686	1 372	7	—
Professional and related services .....	278	18 188	16 268	703	333	155	16 182	21 283	97	99
Hospitals .....	9	1 478	1 903	122	25	14	1 898	3 766	45	20
Health services, except hospitals .....	11	1 755	2 077	91	59	12	2 077	3 476	20	10
Educational services .....	229	11 913	8 631	390	235	93	8 575	7 130	24	47
Public administration .....	11	1 940	1 868	138	21	11	1 857	7 390	35	81

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2875



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boise City, ID MSA—Con.			Boston--Lawrence--Salem, MA--NH CMSA					
				Total					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>2 386</b>	<b>5 216</b>	<b>195 742</b>	<b>3 712 863</b>	<b>236 140</b>	<b>7 916</b>	<b>119 949</b>	<b>185 654</b>	<b>3 630 446</b>
Native	1 125	4 558	193 329	3 455 074	180 505	6 772	32 810	115 573	3 405 182
Born in State of residence	441	2 194	93 941	2 554 562	105 772	3 933	19 280	46 998	2 533 272
Born in a different State	451	2 246	97 818	858 021	68 723	2 577	10 146	21 205	846 517
Northeast	—	35	6 806	569 280	15 852	1 156	4 018	13 315	563 050
Midwest	25	121	26 079	124 727	5 738	320	1 668	1 560	123 672
South	73	485	11 409	106 940	45 356	692	1 730	3 391	104 816
West	353	1 605	53 524	57 074	1 777	409	2 730	2 939	54 979
Born abroad	233	118	1 570	42 491	6 010	262	3 384	47 370	25 393
Puerto Rico	—	39	11	14 669	2 819	54	94	41 156	485
U.S. outlying area	14	—	14	1 141	918	15	131	2 544	567
Born abroad of American parents	219	79	1 545	26 681	2 273	193	3 159	3 670	24 341
Foreign born	1 261	658	2 413	257 789	55 635	1 144	87 139	70 081	225 264
Naturalized citizen	628	321	1 449	140 561	15 950	267	28 530	16 989	131 770
Not a citizen	633	337	964	117 228	39 685	877	58 609	53 092	93 494
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>4 590</b>	<b>181 071</b>	<b>3 472 609</b>	<b>213 384</b>	<b>7 268</b>	<b>109 982</b>	<b>164 592</b>	<b>3 398 760</b>
Same house	782	1 521	80 843	2 095 890	98 260	2 995	35 163	50 078	2 071 606
Different house in United States	1 050	2 925	99 064	1 314 277	101 282	3 853	47 754	79 349	1 280 105
Same MSA/PMSA	542	1 472	54 076	837 153	71 969	2 333	25 897	53 057	815 653
Central city	443	1 163	39 192	294 773	62 489	1 295	16 086	40 949	280 224
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	99	309	14 884	542 380	9 480	1 038	9 811	12 108	535 429
Different MSA/PMSA	287	541	21 349	419 209	26 448	1 283	20 360	24 849	407 410
Central city	197	318	10 640	164 304	19 037	786	11 520	18 075	156 298
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	90	223	10 709	254 905	7 411	497	8 840	6 774	251 112
Not in an MSA/PMSA	221	912	23 639	57 915	2 865	237	1 497	1 443	57 042
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	4 708	805	13	112	11 559	324
Elsewhere	311	144	1 164	57 734	13 037	407	26 953	23 606	46 725
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>2 443</b>	<b>98 533</b>	<b>1 951 506</b>	<b>99 936</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>54 459</b>	<b>70 395</b>	<b>1 915 797</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	1 112	2 294	93 249	1 575 566	91 173	2 808	46 436	62 328	1 544 353
Central city	955	1 883	76 231	667 332	68 131	1 445	27 135	39 563	648 853
Outside central city	157	411	17 018	908 234	23 042	1 363	19 301	22 765	895 500
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	12	149	5 284	375 940	8 763	635	8 023	8 067	371 444
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>2 443</b>	<b>98 533</b>	<b>1 951 506</b>	<b>99 936</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>54 459</b>	<b>70 395</b>	<b>1 915 797</b>
Car, truck, or van	1 069	2 229	90 024	1 602 652	59 027	2 470	36 334	46 218	1 578 651
Drove alone	904	1 998	80 203	1 411 740	46 234	1 917	27 498	32 486	1 394 062
Carpooled	165	231	9 821	190 912	12 793	553	8 836	13 732	184 589
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.20	1.07
Public transportation	19	38	759	178 370	31 607	487	10 327	15 360	170 968
Bus or trolley bus	19	28	726	60 389	18 671	223	3 982	7 410	57 157
Streetcar or trolley car	—	10	—	13 962	1 781	63	938	1 111	13 296
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	73 116	9 738	153	4 810	5 699	70 134
Railroad	—	—	—	25 491	800	36	499	531	25 183
Ferryboat	—	—	—	1 808	—	—	8	12	1 796
Taxicab	—	—	33	3 604	617	12	90	597	3 402
Motorcycle	—	16	458	1 328	28	30	31	58	1 324
Bicycle	5	30	1 152	8 201	338	59	408	277	8 050
Walked	—	58	2 203	100 891	6 679	226	6 126	6 510	97 734
Other means	9	29	448	9 092	822	90	447	720	8 818
Worked at home	22	43	3 489	50 972	1 435	81	786	1 252	50 252
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.6	17.2	16.9	24.0	27.9	23.7	26.0	23.7	24.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 140</b>	<b>2 498</b>	<b>99 582</b>	<b>1 980 374</b>	<b>101 454</b>	<b>3 557</b>	<b>55 301</b>	<b>71 959</b>	<b>1 943 823</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	15	124	2 582	17 796	334	22	165	571	17 452
Mining	—	4	128	1 785	—	—	26	48	1 775
Construction	30	192	7 128	107 593	3 293	176	937	2 286	106 321
Manufacturing	453	462	14 511	344 111	13 438	603	12 435	17 595	335 453
Nondurable goods	73	114	3 897	100 009	4 404	248	2 697	7 319	96 586
Food and kindred products	16	22	1 516	11 952	622	48	343	1 325	11 433
Textile mill and finished textile products	17	—	222	12 010	828	32	747	2 274	11 032
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	78	1 313	44 804	1 442	98	703	991	44 187
Durable goods	380	348	10 614	244 102	9 034	355	9 738	10 276	238 867
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	14	1 390	5 267	190	17	72	423	5 042
Metal industries	12	8	431	20 010	902	60	407	1 151	19 509
Machinery and computer equipment	98	214	4 004	73 045	2 405	100	3 067	1 762	72 005
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	241	94	3 151	73 018	2 074	47	3 498	3 218	71 428
Transportation equipment	13	7	707	18 263	838	43	456	677	17 976
Transportation	7	112	3 887	75 326	5 120	162	855	2 103	74 335
Communications and other public utilities	—	71	2 807	50 092	2 671	75	772	952	49 566
Wholesale trade	31	171	6 094	88 675	2 150	92	1 595	2 509	87 311
Retail trade	234	478	16 467	311 362	10 237	576	11 614	11 538	305 119
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	18	106	2 102	58 961	1 548	92	1 275	1 723	57 938
Eating and drinking places	168	143	5 149	74 022	3 172	120	7 293	5 147	71 252
Banking and credit agencies	32	51	3 051	52 418	4 023	51	1 938	1 266	51 734
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	15	79	5 087	117 894	6 465	180	2 319	2 470	116 590
Business and repair services	29	65	5 497	101 498	5 737	188	2 335	5 368	99 152
Private households	12	14	359	6 219	545	41	130	847	5 669
Other personal services	38	76	2 335	42 410	3 666	132	1 603	3 412	40 845
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	1 372	24 105	761	19	247	612	23 743
Professional and related services	198	454	21 019	554 446	35 913	1 020	17 045	17 751	545 388
Hospitals	29	102	3 729	107 303	11 967	160	4 028	4 536	105 256
Health services, except hospitals	41	90	3 439	84 405	6 681	176	1 889	2 993	83 086
Educational services	73	147	7 035	179 649	9 256	391	6 524	5 630	176 510
Public administration	46	145	7 258	84 644	7 101	220	1 285	2 631	83 370



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston—Lawrence—Salem, MA—NH CMSA—Con.								
	Massachusetts (pt.)						New Hampshire (pt.)		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 420 945</b>	<b>233 694</b>	<b>7 311</b>	<b>116 519</b>	<b>180 835</b>	<b>3 341 770</b>	<b>291 918</b>	<b>2 446</b>	<b>3 430</b>
Native .....	3 174 002	178 495	6 205	31 548	112 333	3 126 443	281 072	2 010	1 262
Born in State of residence .....	2 472 394	105 531	3 842	18 917	46 433	2 451 546	82 168	241	363
Born in a different State .....	661 725	67 009	2 125	9 492	19 484	651 503	196 296	1 714	654
Northeast .....	401 628	14 937	858	3 583	12 171	396 233	167 652	915	435
Midwest .....	112 783	5 560	291	1 617	1 433	111 823	11 944	178	51
South .....	95 906	44 805	590	1 692	3 168	93 946	11 034	551	38
West .....	51 408	1 707	386	2 712	2 600	49 501	5 666	70	130
Born abroad .....	39 883	5 955	238	3 139	46 416	23 394	2 608	55	245
Puerto Rico .....	14 182	2 792	54	90	40 400	467	487	27	4
U.S. outlying area .....	1 073	909	8	131	2 494	533	68	9	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	24 628	2 254	176	2 918	3 522	22 394	2 053	19	241
Foreign born .....	246 943	55 199	1 106	84 971	68 502	215 327	10 846	436	2 168
Naturalized citizen .....	134 772	15 831	240	27 700	16 430	126 364	5 789	119	830
Not a citizen .....	112 171	39 368	866	57 271	52 072	88 963	5 057	317	1 338
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 204 719</b>	<b>211 260</b>	<b>6 714</b>	<b>106 941</b>	<b>160 440</b>	<b>3 133 647</b>	<b>267 890</b>	<b>2 124</b>	<b>3 041</b>
Same house .....	1 952 394	97 670	2 783	34 188	49 091	1 928 911	143 496	590	975
Different house in United States .....	1 192 389	99 884	3 538	46 314	76 944	1 159 763	121 888	1 398	1 440
Same MSA/PMSA .....	779 602	71 568	2 196	25 557	52 005	758 815	57 551	401	340
Central city .....	270 295	62 179	1 243	15 861	40 113	256 333	24 478	310	225
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	509 307	9 389	953	9 696	11 892	502 482	33 073	91	115
Different MSA/PMSA .....	363 241	25 479	1 117	19 367	23 608	352 208	55 968	969	993
Central city .....	147 329	18 519	737	11 080	17 360	139 719	16 975	518	440
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	215 912	6 960	380	8 287	6 248	212 489	38 993	451	553
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	49 546	2 837	225	1 390	1 331	48 740	8 369	28	107
Puerto Rico .....	4 453	805	13	112	11 175	306	255	—	—
Elsewhere .....	55 483	12 901	380	26 327	23 230	44 667	2 251	136	626
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 793 212</b>	<b>98 643</b>	<b>3 123</b>	<b>52 776</b>	<b>68 144</b>	<b>1 759 001</b>	<b>158 294</b>	<b>1 293</b>	<b>1 683</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 478 124	90 444	2 629	45 453	60 935	1 447 855	97 442	729	983
Central city .....	627 297	67 743	1 367	26 611	38 790	609 314	40 035	388	524
Outside central city .....	850 827	22 701	1 262	18 842	22 145	838 541	57 407	341	459
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	315 088	8 199	494	7 323	7 209	311 146	60 852	564	700
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 793 212</b>	<b>98 643</b>	<b>3 123</b>	<b>52 776</b>	<b>68 144</b>	<b>1 759 001</b>	<b>158 294</b>	<b>1 293</b>	<b>1 683</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 454 207	57 886	2 169	34 715	44 187	1 431 558	148 445	1 141	1 619
Drove alone .....	1 280 693	45 308	1 684	26 120	30 962	1 264 059	131 047	926	1 378
Carpooled .....	173 514	12 578	485	8 595	13 225	167 499	17 398	215	241
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.21	1.07	1.07	1.11	1.10
Public transportation .....	177 330	31 551	487	10 304	15 308	169 951	1 040	56	23
Bus or trolley bus .....	59 730	18 643	223	3 969	7 366	56 521	659	28	13
Streetcar or trolley car .....	13 947	1 781	63	938	1 111	13 281	15	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	73 078	9 719	153	4 810	5 699	70 096	38	19	—
Railroad .....	25 270	791	36	499	531	24 962	221	9	—
Ferryboat .....	1 808	—	—	8	12	1 796	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	3 497	617	12	80	589	3 295	107	—	10
Motorcycle .....	1 188	22	30	31	58	1 184	140	6	—
Bicycle .....	7 826	338	59	408	272	7 675	375	—	—
Walked .....	97 997	6 645	226	6 122	6 440	94 890	2 894	34	4
Other means .....	8 097	808	90	440	696	7 847	995	14	7
Worked at home .....	46 567	1 393	62	756	1 183	45 896	4 405	42	30
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	23.9	27.9	23.4	25.9	23.6	23.9	25.2	28.7	27.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 819 898</b>	<b>100 151</b>	<b>3 220</b>	<b>53 577</b>	<b>69 637</b>	<b>1 784 881</b>	<b>160 476</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>1 724</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	16 156	323	13	165	537	15 842	1 640	11	—
Mining .....	1 610	—	—	26	48	1 600	175	—	—
Construction .....	97 762	3 260	164	912	2 196	96 530	9 831	33	25
Manufacturing .....	298 271	12 988	548	11 726	16 669	290 214	45 840	450	709
Nondurable goods .....	90 805	4 320	235	2 625	7 078	87 530	9 204	84	72
Food and kindred products .....	10 967	622	48	343	1 312	10 461	985	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	10 663	795	32	730	2 177	9 727	1 347	33	17
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	41 890	1 442	98	676	970	41 294	2 914	—	27
Durable goods .....	207 466	8 668	313	9 101	9 591	202 684	36 636	366	637
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	4 625	173	11	72	391	4 417	642	17	—
Metal industries .....	17 545	872	52	401	1 133	17 062	2 465	30	6
Machinery and computer equipment .....	60 440	2 204	81	2 734	1 529	59 546	12 605	201	333
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	60 038	2 041	38	3 317	3 021	58 622	12 980	33	181
Transportation equipment .....	16 266	788	43	424	651	15 995	1 997	50	32
Transportation .....	69 940	5 058	130	809	2 027	69 004	5 386	62	46
Communications and other public utilities .....	46 462	2 635	65	732	923	45 961	3 630	36	40
Wholesale trade .....	80 519	2 065	73	1 526	2 443	79 188	8 156	85	69
Retail trade .....	283 714	10 054	531	11 249	11 230	277 697	27 648	183	365
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	53 569	1 519	92	1 199	1 671	52 598	5 392	29	76
Eating and drinking places .....	67 544	3 153	102	7 128	5 027	64 829	6 478	19	165
Banking and credit agencies .....	49 410	3 978	51	1 919	1 243	48 738	3 008	45	19
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	111 681	6 432	153	2 269	2 406	110 422	6 213	33	50
Business and repair services .....	92 926	5 659	177	2 250	5 234	90 660	8 572	78	85
Private households .....	5 948	539	41	130	820	5 414	271	6	—
Other personal services .....	38 834	3 617	114	1 578	3 321	37 317	3 576	49	25
Entertainment and recreation services .....	22 349	761	19	247	595	22 004	1 756	—	—
Professional and related services .....	524 698	35 749	946	16 784	17 398	515 893	29 748	164	261
Hospitals .....	102 350	11 921	148	3 995	4 487	100 332	4 953	46	33
Health services, except hospitals .....	78 711	6 625	157	1 831	2 934	77 421	5 694	56	58
Educational services .....	169 913	9 237	384	6 477	5 545	166 838	9 736	19	47
Public administration .....	79 618	7 033	195	1 255	2 547	78 397	5 026	68	30



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston—Lawrence—Salem, MA—NH CMSA—Con.									
	New Hampshire (pt.)—Con.		Boston, MA PMSA						Brockton, MA PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 819</b>	<b>288 676</b>	<b>2 503 373</b>	<b>208 075</b>	<b>5 245</b>	<b>94 285</b>	<b>122 999</b>	<b>2 445 288</b>	<b>168 123</b>	<b>13 770</b>
Native .....	3 240	278 739	2 303 915	159 692	4 476	26 208	72 729	2 271 376	161 022	10 831
Born in State of residence .....	565	81 726	1 752 251	94 583	2 733	15 511	30 250	1 738 309	141 751	7 125
Born in a different State .....	1 721	195 014	522 410	60 531	1 576	8 258	13 699	514 742	17 687	3 209
Northeast .....	1 144	166 817	314 324	12 944	672	3 162	7 767	310 535	10 959	818
Midwest .....	127	11 849	90 797	4 957	225	1 307	962	90 116	2 319	260
South .....	223	10 870	76 457	41 071	418	1 400	2 699	74 852	2 830	2 057
West .....	227	5 478	40 832	1 559	261	2 389	2 271	39 239	1 579	74
Born abroad .....	954	1 999	29 254	4 578	167	2 439	28 780	18 325	1 584	497
Puerto Rico .....	756	18	9 191	1 750	33	42	24 413	352	683	327
U.S. outlying area .....	50	34	718	841	8	59	1 658	419	119	26
Born abroad of American parents .....	148	1 947	19 345	1 987	126	2 338	2 709	17 554	782	144
Foreign born .....	1 579	9 937	199 458	48 383	769	68 077	50 270	173 912	7 101	2 939
Naturalized citizen .....	559	5 406	107 097	14 096	205	23 190	12 044	100 539	4 267	675
Not a citizen .....	1 020	4 531	92 361	34 287	564	44 887	38 226	73 373	2 834	2 264
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 152</b>	<b>265 113</b>	<b>2 352 019</b>	<b>188 568</b>	<b>4 849</b>	<b>87 103</b>	<b>110 102</b>	<b>2 299 470</b>	<b>156 257</b>	<b>12 083</b>
Same house .....	987	142 695	1 424 282	90 138	1 987	28 614	35 630	1 406 719	97 545	3 857
Different house in United States .....	2 405	120 342	875 905	86 706	2 598	36 751	50 721	852 709	57 720	7 350
Same MSA/PMSA .....	1 052	56 838	596 929	66 085	1 652	21 486	34 923	582 088	30 409	2 721
Central city .....	836	23 891	185 965	57 588	915	12 700	25 126	176 878	17 949	2 320
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	216	32 947	410 964	8 497	737	8 786	9 797	405 210	12 460	401
Different MSA/PMSA .....	1 241	55 202	239 611	18 179	754	14 162	14 743	231 916	25 243	4 427
Central city .....	715	16 579	108 498	12 646	482	7 798	10 446	103 179	7 011	3 731
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	526	38 623	131 113	5 533	272	6 364	4 297	128 737	18 232	696
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	112	8 302	39 365	2 442	192	1 103	1 055	38 705	2 068	202
Puerto Rico .....	384	18	2 650	482	6	71	5 811	273	165	62
Elsewhere .....	376	2 058	49 182	11 242	258	21 667	17 940	39 769	827	814
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 251</b>	<b>156 796</b>	<b>1 330 663</b>	<b>88 794</b>	<b>2 354</b>	<b>44 380</b>	<b>50 759</b>	<b>1 303 610</b>	<b>83 229</b>	<b>5 061</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 393	96 498	1 215 095	85 670	2 160	40 855	48 287	1 189 661	40 009	1 921
Central city .....	773	39 539	528 294	64 590	1 129	24 577	31 069	513 230	21 825	1 583
Outside central city .....	620	56 959	686 801	21 080	1 031	16 278	17 218	676 431	18 184	338
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	858	60 298	115 568	3 124	194	3 525	2 472	113 949	43 220	3 140
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 251</b>	<b>156 796</b>	<b>1 330 663</b>	<b>88 794</b>	<b>2 354</b>	<b>44 380</b>	<b>50 759</b>	<b>1 303 610</b>	<b>83 229</b>	<b>5 061</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	2 031	147 093	1 033 859	49 961	1 486	27 301	29 879	1 017 293	75 857	4 140
Drove alone .....	1 524	130 003	909 581	38 984	1 147	20 612	21 006	897 446	66 939	3 342
Carpooled .....	507	17 090	124 278	10 977	339	6 689	8 873	119 847	8 918	798
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.07	1.07	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.21	1.07	1.07	1.13
Public transportation .....	52	1 017	163 781	30 472	465	10 105	14 041	156 878	2 618	626
Bus or trolley bus .....	44	636	54 480	17 935	217	3 850	6 750	51 462	1 363	540
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	15	13 780	1 765	63	938	1 106	13 114	36	8
Subway or elevated .....	—	38	71 512	9 621	143	4 804	5 639	68 543	544	50
Railroad .....	—	221	19 697	680	30	459	425	19 480	615	10
Ferryboat .....	—	—	1 808	—	—	8	12	1 796	—	—
Taxicab .....	8	107	2 504	471	12	46	109	2 483	60	18
Motorcycle .....	—	140	902	13	12	23	43	902	85	9
Bicycle .....	5	375	7 133	315	53	390	252	6 985	117	18
Walked .....	70	2 844	83 009	6 098	200	5 591	5 229	80 310	2 507	143
Other means .....	24	971	5 741	76	76	323	400	5 542	371	8
Worked at home .....	69	4 356	36 238	1 195	62	647	915	35 700	1 674	117
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	27.4	25.1	24.2	27.9	23.6	26.6	24.9	24.2	24.2	32.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 322</b>	<b>158 942</b>	<b>1 348 764</b>	<b>90 175</b>	<b>2 427</b>	<b>45 053</b>	<b>51 861</b>	<b>1 321 101</b>	<b>85 005</b>	<b>5 125</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	34	1 610	11 337	269	—	142	474	11 058	735	20
Mining .....	—	175	1 154	—	—	26	10	1 144	187	—
Construction .....	90	9 791	71 290	2 988	89	788	1 697	70 344	5 281	164
Manufacturing .....	926	45 239	195 952	10 653	370	8 043	9 621	190 603	13 371	850
Nondurable goods .....	241	9 056	62 418	3 553	165	2 193	4 185	60 195	5 136	342
Food and kindred products .....	13	972	7 583	533	48	253	878	7 210	472	31
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	97	1 305	6 195	554	26	614	948	5 696	725	54
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	21	2 893	32 076	1 258	65	604	763	31 605	1 961	131
Durable goods .....	685	36 183	133 534	7 100	205	5 850	5 436	130 408	8 235	508
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	32	625	3 181	97	—	67	216	3 038	319	40
Metal industries .....	18	2 447	11 655	704	26	293	664	11 283	1 302	95
Machinery and computer equipment .....	233	12 459	40 421	1 842	64	1 805	842	39 881	1 645	66
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	197	12 806	35 170	1 618	27	1 996	1 510	34 389	2 030	112
Transportation equipment .....	26	1 981	8 652	664	19	275	356	8 498	369	15
Transportation .....	76	5 331	51 428	4 624	98	728	1 619	50 663	4 075	310
Communications and other public utilities .....	29	3 605	34 252	2 415	45	649	631	33 889	2 587	139
Wholesale trade .....	66	8 123	58 733	1 727	32	1 140	1 889	57 654	4 972	180
Retail trade .....	308	27 422	204 763	8 788	435	10 041	8 845	199 751	17 980	635
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	52	5 340	37 005	1 378	92	1 037	1 270	36 213	4 287	63
Eating and drinking places .....	120	6 423	49 171	2 687	77	6 629	4 198	46 789	3 615	205
Banking and credit agencies .....	23	2 996	39 064	3 785	51	1 769	1 038	38 496	2 109	112
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	64	6 168	90 009	5 757	119	2 049	2 045	88 881	4 141	423
Business and repair services .....	134	8 492	71 224	5 164	119	1 881	4 251	69 388	3 282	332
Private households .....	27	255	4 618	521	28	101	732	4 140	174	6
Other personal services .....	91	3 528	29 291	3 450	90	1 391	2 657	28 055	1 598	84
Entertainment and recreation services .....	17	1 739	16 968	666	12	198	431	16 673	953	57
Professional and related services .....	353	29 495	408 955	32 972	779	15 031	14 015	401 595	19 998	1 410
Hospitals .....	49	4 924	79 086	11 235	118	3 395	3 640	77 382	4 953	408
Health services, except hospitals .....	59	5 665	57 564	8 866	134	1 575	2 061	56 647	3 850	413
Educational services .....	85	9 672	133 702	8 501	295	6 010	4 768	131 007	6 251	287
Public administration .....	84	4 973	59 726	6 396	160	1 076	1 906	58 767	3 562	403



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston–Lawrence–Salem, MA–NH CMSA—Con.									
	Brockton, MA PMSA—Con.			Lawrence–Haverhill, MA–NH PMSA						
				Total					Massachusetts (pt.)	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 985</b>	<b>6 122</b>	<b>165 026</b>	<b>359 316</b>	<b>6 957</b>	<b>5 014</b>	<b>36 175</b>	<b>348 453</b>	<b>251 812</b>	<b>6 393</b>
Native .....	507	4 724	158 671	341 957	4 439	1 558	24 163	334 207	237 822	3 956
Born in State of residence .....	336	2 091	140 561	208 272	1 806	768	9 496	205 145	190 555	1 791
Born in a different State .....	54	517	17 345	128 689	1 876	507	3 736	127 133	43 107	1 428
Northeast .....	34	365	10 752	106 538	944	297	3 075	105 405	28 426	640
Midwest .....	14	35	2 284	9 566	161	94	196	9 470	6 551	127
South .....	—	56	2 774	8 317	749	32	246	8 146	5 462	645
West .....	6	61	1 535	4 268	22	84	219	4 112	2 668	16
Born abroad .....	117	2 116	765	4 996	757	283	10 931	1 929	4 160	737
Puerto Rico .....	—	1 893	29	2 845	673	10	9 966	27	2 713	662
U.S. outlying area .....	—	139	22	151	41	61	535	36	115	32
Born abroad of American parents .....	117	84	714	2 000	43	212	430	1 866	1 332	43
Foreign born .....	1 478	1 398	6 355	17 359	2 518	3 456	12 012	14 246	13 990	2 437
Naturalized citizen .....	584	460	3 994	10 050	618	1 551	2 649	9 179	8 116	573
Not a citizen .....	894	938	2 361	7 309	1 900	1 905	9 363	5 067	5 874	1 864
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 840</b>	<b>5 537</b>	<b>153 498</b>	<b>331 859</b>	<b>6 218</b>	<b>4 554</b>	<b>31 275</b>	<b>322 329</b>	<b>233 340</b>	<b>5 716</b>
Same house .....	708	1 418	96 726	196 220	2 239	1 931	8 188	193 309	141 567	2 047
Different house in United States .....	583	3 288	56 147	131 818	3 229	1 784	16 007	127 083	88 606	2 932
Same MSA/PMSA .....	257	1 555	29 546	76 011	1 916	652	11 177	72 862	53 337	1 850
Central city .....	239	1 440	17 190	29 892	1 631	352	9 966	27 172	24 901	1 617
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	18	115	12 356	46 119	285	300	1 211	45 690	28 436	233
Different MSA/PMSA .....	326	1 719	24 543	50 019	1 298	1 076	4 708	48 515	32 380	1 067
Central city .....	135	1 364	6 503	14 820	954	463	3 627	13 883	10 137	823
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	191	355	18 040	35 199	344	613	1 081	34 632	22 243	244
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	—	14	2 058	5 788	15	56	122	5 706	2 889	15
Puerto Rico .....	—	352	—	1 135	208	—	3 609	17	1 033	208
Elsewhere .....	549	479	625	2 686	542	839	3 471	1 920	2 134	529
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>962</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>82 242</b>	<b>179 736</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>2 337</b>	<b>10 129</b>	<b>176 319</b>	<b>121 798</b>	<b>2 257</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	458	837	39 540	111 817	1 630	1 318	8 029	109 200	77 426	1 505
Central city .....	338	630	21 492	31 767	937	400	5 019	30 206	26 572	902
Outside central city .....	120	207	18 048	80 050	693	918	3 010	78 994	50 854	603
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	504	1 058	42 702	67 919	956	1 019	2 100	67 119	44 372	752
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>962</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>82 242</b>	<b>179 736</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>2 337</b>	<b>10 129</b>	<b>176 319</b>	<b>121 798</b>	<b>2 257</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	877	1 624	74 998	166 173	2 193	2 200	8 237	163 340	111 549	1 897
Drove alone .....	586	1 234	66 195	145 314	1 665	1 783	5 450	143 436	97 243	1 415
Carpooled .....	291	390	8 803	20 859	528	417	2 787	19 904	14 306	482
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.21	1.15	1.07	1.07	1.16	1.12	1.24	1.07	1.07	1.17
Public transportation .....	35	167	2 536	2 987	167	40	762	2 746	2 715	167
Bus or trolley bus .....	30	110	1 302	1 639	43	17	320	1 574	1 479	43
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	36	27	—	—	5	27	27	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	30	531	97	—	—	—	97	79	—
Railroad .....	5	8	607	756	44	13	9	747	687	44
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	19	60	468	80	10	428	301	443	80
Motorcycle .....	—	4	81	141	6	—	—	141	74	—
Bicycle .....	—	10	117	225	—	—	7	225	144	—
Walked .....	16	64	2 483	4 526	163	61	718	4 307	3 746	150
Other means .....	21	18	353	931	28	—	191	916	520	14
Worked at home .....	13	8	1 674	4 753	29	36	214	4 644	3 050	29
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	22.2	27.8	24.1	24.0	22.6	26.0	18.9	24.0	22.5	21.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>983</b>	<b>1 960</b>	<b>83 971</b>	<b>183 234</b>	<b>2 618</b>	<b>2 350</b>	<b>10 404</b>	<b>179 721</b>	<b>124 328</b>	<b>2 289</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	4	25	716	1 760	25	—	16	1 760	1 149	25
Mining .....	—	—	187	195	—	—	38	195	112	—
Construction .....	21	70	5 227	10 211	77	14	279	10 089	6 346	67
Manufacturing .....	292	541	13 072	45 494	994	969	4 608	44 036	30 693	900
Nondurable goods .....	54	235	5 000	11 484	280	129	1 835	10 915	8 143	273
Food and kindred products .....	5	46	447	1 139	41	—	244	1 105	727	41
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	20	37	703	2 647	145	61	829	2 394	1 945	145
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	16	64	1 931	3 276	19	20	72	3 218	2 307	19
Durable goods .....	238	306	8 072	34 010	714	840	2 773	33 121	22 550	627
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	9	310	817	37	5	86	790	601	25
Metal industries .....	20	41	1 280	2 682	53	40	331	2 613	1 922	35
Machinery and computer equipment .....	33	25	1 635	8 210	140	362	408	8 032	5 191	111
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	123	105	1 987	13 387	236	269	1 112	12 970	8 980	236
Transportation equipment .....	—	—	369	3 399	78	72	197	3 369	2 266	56
Transportation .....	5	51	4 054	6 049	83	43	234	5 968	3 805	60
Communications and other public utilities .....	21	28	2 566	6 204	62	80	214	6 123	4 288	50
Wholesale trade .....	41	74	4 929	8 348	75	75	304	8 239	5 127	53
Retail trade .....	274	365	17 797	28 947	343	323	1 171	28 504	18 410	297
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	27	65	4 254	5 850	66	74	212	5 763	3 632	62
Eating and drinking places .....	94	115	3 571	7 128	125	197	414	6 965	4 578	116
Banking and credit agencies .....	20	66	2 085	3 617	51	22	73	3 593	2 516	40
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	50	92	4 111	8 016	84	71	144	7 986	5 629	66
Business and repair services .....	19	110	3 246	8 728	47	151	503	8 531	5 574	47
Private households .....	—	11	169	452	12	—	45	433	387	12
Other personal services .....	42	50	1 548	3 532	29	39	386	3 427	2 381	20
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	25	936	2 196	11	15	84	2 188	1 367	11
Professional and related services .....	190	376	19 799	41 918	599	475	1 862	41 213	30 972	545
Hospitals .....	131	80	4 909	7 290	96	95	377	7 170	5 354	83
Health services, except hospitals .....	30	124	3 797	7 849	221	123	503	7 690	5 640	209
Educational services .....	9	70	6 221	13 915	136	114	421	13 710	10 411	124
Public administration .....	4	76	3 529	7 567	126	73	443	7 436	5 572	96



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston—Lawrence—Salem, MA—NH CMSA—Con.									
	Lawrence—Haverhill, MA—NH PMSA—Con.							Lowell, MA—NH PMSA		
	Massachusetts (pt.)—Con.			New Hampshire (pt.)				Total		
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 990</b>	<b>34 816</b>	<b>241 891</b>	<b>107 504</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>1 359</b>	<b>106 562</b>	<b>249 312</b>	<b>3 236</b>	<b>14 247</b>
Native .....	1 130	23 199	230 776	104 135	428	964	103 431	237 185	2 495	3 012
Born in State of residence .....	656	9 415	187 489	17 717	112	81	17 656	193 120	1 256	2 030
Born in a different State .....	285	3 118	42 006	85 582	222	618	85 127	40 994	1 122	793
Northeast .....	134	2 648	27 608	78 112	163	427	77 797	27 958	249	253
Midwest .....	89	167	6 484	3 015	5	29	2 986	5 396	100	185
South .....	32	178	5 332	2 855	—	68	2 814	4 864	750	223
West .....	30	125	2 582	1 600	54	94	1 530	2 776	23	132
Born abroad .....	189	10 666	1 281	836	94	265	648	3 071	117	189
Puerto Rico .....	10	9 782	27	132	—	184	—	1 380	40	38
U.S. outlying area .....	61	505	30	36	—	30	6	83	10	3
Born abroad of American parents .....	118	379	1 224	668	94	51	642	1 608	67	148
Foreign born .....	2 860	11 617	11 115	3 369	596	395	3 131	12 127	741	11 235
Naturalized citizen .....	1 243	2 484	7 332	1 934	308	165	1 847	6 795	207	2 162
Not a citizen .....	1 617	9 133	3 783	1 435	288	230	1 284	5 332	534	9 073
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 696</b>	<b>30 112</b>	<b>224 603</b>	<b>98 519</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>97 726</b>	<b>230 356</b>	<b>2 932</b>	<b>12 413</b>
Same house .....	1 529	7 827	138 923	54 653	402	361	54 386	142 483	1 025	2 659
Different house in United States .....	1 475	15 378	84 245	43 212	309	629	42 838	85 784	1 659	6 702
Same MSA/PMSA .....	597	10 893	50 343	22 674	55	284	22 519	49 649	567	2 766
Central city .....	346	9 813	22 290	4 991	6	153	4 882	26 072	458	2 407
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	251	1 080	28 053	17 683	49	131	17 637	23 577	109	359
Different MSA/PMSA .....	830	4 380	31 078	17 639	246	328	17 437	33 786	972	3 702
Central city .....	371	3 493	9 253	4 683	92	134	4 630	8 537	641	2 621
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	459	887	21 825	12 956	154	194	12 807	25 249	331	1 081
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	48	105	2 824	2 899	8	17	2 882	2 349	120	234
Puerto Rico .....	—	3 518	6	102	—	91	11	539	39	41
Elsewhere .....	692	3 389	1 429	552	147	82	491	1 550	209	3 011
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 829</b>	<b>9 596</b>	<b>118 765</b>	<b>57 938</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>57 554</b>	<b>128 334</b>	<b>1 454</b>	<b>4 504</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	984	7 713	75 060	34 391	334	316	34 140	66 475	754	2 377
Central city .....	323	4 948	25 062	5 195	77	71	5 144	26 849	373	1 153
Outside central city .....	661	2 765	49 998	29 196	257	245	28 996	39 626	381	1 224
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	845	1 883	43 705	23 547	174	217	23 414	61 859	700	2 127
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 829</b>	<b>9 596</b>	<b>118 765</b>	<b>57 938</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>57 554</b>	<b>128 334</b>	<b>1 454</b>	<b>4 504</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 706	7 770	109 041	54 624	494	467	54 299	119 743	1 153	4 052
Drove alone .....	1 369	5 066	95 627	48 071	414	384	47 809	105 648	988	2 866
Carpooled .....	337	2 704	13 414	6 553	80	83	6 490	14 095	165	1 186
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.13	1.25	1.07	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.19
Public transportation .....	37	755	2 481	272	3	7	265	2 381	144	82
Bus or trolley bus .....	14	313	1 421	160	3	7	153	1 140	71	66
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	5	27	—	—	—	—	28	8	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	79	18	—	—	18	83	8	—
Railroad .....	13	9	678	69	—	—	69	936	33	16
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	10	428	276	25	—	—	25	194	24	—
Motorcycle .....	—	—	74	67	—	—	67	27	—	8
Bicycle .....	—	7	144	81	—	—	81	182	—	6
Walked .....	61	701	3 537	780	—	17	770	3 139	69	257
Other means .....	—	182	514	411	—	9	402	731	46	53
Worked at home .....	25	181	2 974	1 703	11	33	1 670	2 131	42	46
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	25.5	18.4	22.6	27.0	27.8	28.6	27.0	23.1	27.2	22.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 842</b>	<b>9 831</b>	<b>121 223</b>	<b>58 906</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>58 498</b>	<b>130 350</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>4 589</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	—	16	1 149	611	—	—	611	1 047	—	8
Mining .....	—	38	112	83	—	—	83	62	—	—
Construction .....	11	245	6 241	3 865	3	34	3 848	8 119	27	74
Manufacturing .....	812	4 407	29 371	14 801	157	201	14 665	34 416	460	2 354
Nondurable goods .....	114	1 772	7 629	3 341	15	63	3 286	7 316	102	222
Food and kindred products .....	—	244	693	412	—	—	412	610	17	66
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	46	814	1 707	702	15	15	687	1 257	42	50
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	20	56	2 265	969	—	16	953	2 901	15	13
Durable goods .....	698	2 635	21 742	11 460	142	138	11 379	27 100	358	2 132
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	5	86	574	216	—	—	216	272	—	—
Metal industries .....	40	325	1 859	760	—	6	754	1 767	11	43
Machinery and computer equipment .....	312	348	5 042	3 019	50	60	2 990	9 698	165	570
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	211	1 053	8 606	4 407	58	59	4 364	8 153	73	902
Transportation equipment .....	50	184	2 239	1 133	22	13	1 130	2 317	44	53
Transportation .....	22	217	3 741	2 244	21	17	2 227	4 971	32	42
Communications and other public utilities .....	47	204	4 217	1 916	33	10	1 906	2 521	5	15
Wholesale trade .....	52	286	5 028	3 221	23	18	3 211	5 768	54	216
Retail trade .....	197	1 074	18 064	10 537	126	97	10 440	20 511	121	482
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	46	186	3 571	2 218	28	26	2 192	4 721	—	84
Eating and drinking places .....	111	406	4 423	2 550	86	8	2 542	4 541	31	157
Banking and credit agencies .....	22	62	2 492	1 101	—	11	1 101	2 511	25	65
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	56	132	5 599	2 387	15	12	2 387	4 280	116	90
Business and repair services .....	125	472	5 408	3 154	26	31	3 123	6 951	83	191
Private households .....	—	45	368	65	—	—	65	222	—	—
Other personal services .....	35	361	2 284	1 151	4	25	1 143	2 602	31	82
Entertainment and recreation services .....	15	84	1 359	829	—	—	829	1 354	14	22
Professional and related services .....	379	1 759	30 342	10 946	96	103	10 871	29 180	459	848
Hospitals .....	82	368	5 243	1 936	13	9	1 927	6 153	124	197
Health services, except hospitals .....	84	503	5 481	2 209	39	—	2 209	4 785	111	116
Educational services .....	92	390	10 229	3 504	22	31	3 481	9 112	142	297
Public administration .....	69	429	5 448	1 995	4	14	1 988	5 835	65	100



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston—Lawrence—Salem, MA—NH CMSA—Con.								
	Lowell, MA—NH PMSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.		Massachusetts (pt.)					New Hampshire (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>11 823</b>	<b>243 833</b>	<b>240 095</b>	<b>3 181</b>	<b>14 117</b>	<b>11 702</b>	<b>234 730</b>	<b>9 217</b>	<b>9 103</b>
Native	9 245	233 065	228 290	2 440	2 933	9 166	224 249	8 895	8 816
Born in State of residence	3 475	191 278	192 030	1 256	2 021	3 467	190 196	1 090	1 082
Born in a different State	1 467	40 257	33 253	1 067	736	1 402	32 581	7 741	7 676
Northeast	948	27 543	20 598	229	205	889	20 242	7 360	7 301
Midwest	230	5 258	5 238	100	185	230	5 100	158	158
South	146	4 784	4 722	715	223	140	4 648	142	136
West	143	2 672	2 695	23	123	143	2 591	81	81
Born abroad	4 303	1 530	3 007	117	176	4 297	1 472	64	58
Puerto Rico	3 933	33	1 374	40	38	3 927	33	6	—
U.S. outlying area	192	24	83	10	3	192	24	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	178	1 473	1 550	67	135	178	1 415	58	58
Foreign born	2 578	10 768	11 805	741	11 184	2 536	10 481	322	287
Naturalized citizen	655	6 412	6 559	207	2 152	635	6 196	236	216
Not a citizen	1 923	4 356	5 246	534	9 032	1 901	4 285	86	71
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>10 224</b>	<b>225 626</b>	<b>221 844</b>	<b>2 877</b>	<b>12 293</b>	<b>10 103</b>	<b>217 228</b>	<b>8 512</b>	<b>8 398</b>
Same house	2 764	140 932	136 946	970	2 632	2 709	135 450	5 537	5 482
Different house in United States	5 311	83 424	82 821	1 659	6 616	5 252	80 520	2 963	2 904
Same MSA/PMSA	3 573	48 101	47 922	567	2 749	3 540	46 407	1 727	1 694
Central city	3 147	24 803	25 273	458	2 390	3 114	24 037	799	766
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	426	23 298	22 649	109	359	426	22 370	928	928
Different MSA/PMSA	1 623	33 003	32 617	972	3 633	1 597	31 860	1 169	1 143
Central city	1 190	8 013	8 198	641	2 607	1 177	7 687	339	326
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	433	24 990	24 419	331	1 026	420	24 173	830	817
Not in an MSA/PMSA	115	2 320	2 282	120	234	115	2 253	67	67
Puerto Rico	1 386	22	539	39	41	1 386	22	—	—
Elsewhere	763	1 248	1 538	209	3 004	756	1 236	12	12
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 815</b>	<b>126 326</b>	<b>123 569</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>4 461</b>	<b>3 754</b>	<b>121 615</b>	<b>4 765</b>	<b>4 711</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	2 704	65 149	64 179	726	2 362	2 675	62 882	2 296	2 267
Central city	1 642	26 099	26 105	373	1 144	1 631	25 366	744	733
Outside central city	1 062	39 050	38 074	353	1 218	1 044	37 516	1 552	1 534
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	1 111	61 177	59 390	689	2 099	1 079	58 733	2 469	2 444
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 815</b>	<b>126 326</b>	<b>123 569</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>4 461</b>	<b>3 754</b>	<b>121 615</b>	<b>4 765</b>	<b>4 711</b>
Car, truck, or van	3 196	117 983	115 204	1 130	4 009	3 135	113 498	4 539	4 485
Drove alone	2 345	104 286	101 531	965	2 829	2 290	100 217	4 117	4 069
Carpooled	851	13 697	13 673	165	1 180	845	13 281	422	416
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.17	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.20	1.17	1.07	1.05	1.05
Public transportation	212	2 299	2 354	144	82	212	2 272	27	27
Bus or trolley bus	173	1 079	1 128	71	66	173	1 067	12	12
Streetcar or trolley car	—	28	28	8	—	—	28	—	—
Subway or elevated	12	83	83	8	—	12	83	—	—
Railroad	12	924	921	33	16	12	909	15	15
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	15	185	194	24	—	15	185	—	—
Motorcycle	—	27	21	—	8	—	21	6	6
Bicycle	—	182	169	—	6	—	169	13	13
Walked	311	3 011	3 089	69	257	311	2 961	50	50
Other means	66	713	707	46	53	66	689	24	24
Worked at home	30	2 111	2 025	26	46	30	2 005	106	106
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.9	23.1	23.0	27.2	22.4	18.7	23.0	25.6	25.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 890</b>	<b>128 285</b>	<b>125 473</b>	<b>1 453</b>	<b>4 546</b>	<b>3 829</b>	<b>123 462</b>	<b>4 877</b>	<b>4 823</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19	1 034	974	—	8	19	961	73	73
Mining	—	62	62	—	—	—	62	—	—
Construction	117	8 045	7 628	27	74	117	7 554	491	491
Manufacturing	1 548	33 623	33 202	448	2 326	1 518	32 432	1 214	1 191
Nondurable goods	615	7 025	7 108	102	216	609	6 823	208	202
Food and kindred products	49	581	606	17	66	49	577	4	4
Textile mill and finished textile products	368	1 090	1 213	42	50	362	1 052	44	38
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	50	2 871	2 827	15	13	50	2 797	74	74
Durable goods	933	26 598	26 094	346	2 110	909	25 609	1 006	989
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	40	265	253	—	—	40	246	19	19
Metal industries	64	1 753	1 723	11	43	64	1 709	44	44
Machinery and computer equipment	253	9 548	9 351	159	563	242	9 212	347	336
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	294	7 988	7 835	67	887	287	7 670	318	318
Transportation equipment	82	2 247	2 211	44	53	76	2 147	106	100
Transportation	87	4 906	4 762	32	37	87	4 697	209	209
Communications and other public utilities	25	2 510	2 386	5	15	25	2 375	135	135
Wholesale trade	121	5 705	5 583	54	216	121	5 520	185	185
Retail trade	581	20 187	19 652	116	476	581	19 328	859	859
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	106	4 649	4 494	—	84	106	4 422	227	227
Eating and drinking places	204	4 432	4 432	31	151	204	4 323	109	109
Banking and credit agencies	26	2 493	2 433	25	61	20	2 421	78	72
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	92	4 232	4 115	116	90	86	4 073	165	159
Business and repair services	209	6 849	6 692	67	191	209	6 590	259	259
Private households	11	211	216	—	—	11	205	6	6
Other personal services	142	2 508	2 495	31	82	142	2 401	107	107
Entertainment and recreation services	41	1 330	1 293	14	22	35	1 275	61	55
Professional and related services	802	28 804	28 307	453	848	795	27 938	873	866
Hospitals	288	6 024	5 990	124	197	281	5 868	163	156
Health services, except hospitals	171	4 687	4 626	111	116	171	4 528	159	159
Educational services	146	9 043	8 809	142	297	146	8 740	303	303
Public administration	69	5 786	5 673	65	100	63	5 630	162	156



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston--Lawrence--Salem, MA--NH CMSA --Con.									
	Nashua, NH PMSA					Salem--Gloucester, MA PMSA				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>175 197</b>	<b>1 827</b>	<b>2 276</b>	<b>3 339</b>	<b>173 011</b>	<b>257 542</b>	<b>2 275</b>	<b>2 142</b>	<b>5 196</b>	<b>254 835</b>
Native .....	168 042	1 472	755	2 197	166 492	242 953	1 576	770	2 515	241 371
Born in State of residence .....	63 361	226	242	476	62 988	195 807	776	393	1 210	194 991
Born in a different State .....	102 973	1 211	375	1 038	102 211	45 268	774	159	748	44 829
Northeast .....	82 180	591	224	658	81 719	27 321	306	48	502	27 096
Midwest .....	8 771	144	46	98	8 705	7 878	116	22	39	7 839
South .....	8 037	412	38	149	7 920	6 435	317	37	95	6 340
West .....	3 985	64	67	133	3 867	3 634	35	52	112	3 554
Born abroad .....	1 708	35	138	683	1 293	1 878	26	218	557	1 551
Puerto Rico .....	349	16	4	566	18	221	13	—	385	26
U.S. outlying area .....	32	—	—	20	28	38	—	8	—	38
Born abroad of American parents .....	1 327	19	134	97	1 247	1 619	13	210	172	1 487
Foreign born .....	7 155	355	1 521	1 142	6 519	14 589	699	1 372	2 681	13 464
Naturalized citizen .....	3 619	74	512	374	3 343	8 733	280	531	807	8 303
Not a citizen .....	3 536	281	1 009	768	3 176	5 856	419	841	1 874	5 161
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>160 859</b>	<b>1 567</b>	<b>2 063</b>	<b>2 868</b>	<b>158 989</b>	<b>241 259</b>	<b>2 016</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>4 586</b>	<b>238 848</b>
Same house .....	83 306	343	546	571	82 827	152 054	658	705	1 507	151 093
Different house in United States .....	75 713	1 101	1 045	1 717	74 600	87 337	1 237	889	2 305	86 142
Same MSA/PMSA .....	33 150	335	268	735	32 625	51 005	345	468	1 094	50 431
Central city .....	18 688	296	202	650	18 243	16 207	196	186	620	15 938
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	14 462	39	66	85	14 382	34 798	149	282	474	34 493
Different MSA/PMSA .....	37 160	738	678	887	36 622	33 390	834	416	1 169	32 811
Central city .....	11 953	387	334	568	11 623	13 485	678	169	880	13 097
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	25 207	351	344	319	24 999	19 905	156	247	289	19 714
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	5 403	28	99	95	5 353	2 942	58	5	42	2 900
Puerto Rico .....	153	—	—	293	7	66	14	—	108	5
Elsewhere .....	1 687	123	472	287	1 555	1 802	107	415	666	1 608
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>95 591</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>94 531</b>	<b>133 953</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>132 769</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	60 755	576	634	1 048	60 091	81 415	622	794	1 423	80 712
Central city .....	34 096	353	438	691	33 662	24 501	295	229	512	24 164
Outside central city .....	26 659	223	196	357	26 429	56 914	327	565	911	56 548
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	34 836	349	498	609	34 440	52 538	494	350	717	52 057
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>95 591</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>94 531</b>	<b>133 953</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>132 769</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	89 282	822	1 082	1 503	88 309	117 738	758	822	1 779	116 728
Drove alone .....	78 859	653	927	1 085	78 125	105 399	602	724	1 366	104 574
Carpooled .....	10 423	169	155	418	10 184	12 339	156	98	413	12 154
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.12	1.09	1.17	1.07	1.06	1.12	1.07	1.14	1.06
Public transportation .....	741	56	20	45	725	5 862	142	45	133	5 784
Bus or trolley bus .....	487	28	10	37	471	1 280	54	9	20	1 269
Streetcar or trolley car .....	15	—	—	—	15	76	—	—	—	76
Subway or elevated .....	20	19	—	—	20	860	40	6	18	860
Railroad .....	137	9	—	—	137	3 350	24	6	77	3 288
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	82	—	10	8	82	296	24	24	18	291
Motorcycle .....	67	—	—	—	67	106	—	—	11	106
Bicycle .....	281	—	—	5	281	263	5	12	3	260
Walked .....	2 064	21	4	53	2 024	5 646	185	197	135	5 599
Other means .....	560	—	7	15	545	758	—	43	30	749
Worked at home .....	2 596	26	19	36	2 580	3 580	26	25	49	3 543
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	24.0	27.9	26.9	27.0	24.0	23.4	25.7	19.9	21.3	23.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>96 693</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>1 688</b>	<b>95 621</b>	<b>136 328</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>135 124</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	956	11	—	34	926	1 961	9	11	3	1 958
Mining .....	92	—	—	—	92	95	—	—	—	95
Construction .....	5 475	23	22	56	5 452	7 217	14	18	67	7 164
Manufacturing .....	29 825	344	524	695	29 383	25 053	137	253	582	24 736
Nondurable goods .....	5 655	77	51	172	5 568	8 000	50	48	277	7 883
Food and kindred products .....	569	—	—	13	556	1 579	—	19	95	1 534
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	601	33	2	76	580	585	—	—	16	569
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	1 871	—	27	5	1 866	2 719	19	23	37	2 696
Durable goods .....	24 170	267	473	523	23 815	17 053	87	205	305	16 853
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	407	5	—	32	390	271	11	—	40	249
Metal industries .....	1 661	12	6	12	1 649	943	27	5	39	931
Machinery and computer equipment .....	9 239	166	276	162	9 133	8 832	26	21	72	3 776
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	8 255	27	108	131	8 124	6 023	8	100	66	5 970
Transportation equipment .....	758	28	10	7	751	2 768	9	46	35	2 742
Transportation .....	2 933	39	20	59	2 895	5 870	32	17	53	5 849
Communications and other public utilities .....	1 579	24	7	19	1 564	2 949	26	—	35	2 914
Wholesale trade .....	4 750	63	46	48	4 727	6 104	51	77	73	6 057
Retail trade .....	16 252	132	233	211	16 123	22 909	218	261	365	22 757
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	2 947	25	48	26	2 921	4 151	16	5	44	4 138
Eating and drinking places .....	3 819	10	73	112	3 772	5 748	114	143	104	5 723
Banking and credit agencies .....	1 829	34	15	6	1 823	3 288	16	47	57	3 244
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	3 661	15	35	46	3 622	7 787	70	24	51	7 758
Business and repair services .....	5 159	62	59	103	5 110	6 154	49	34	192	6 028
Private households .....	200	6	—	27	184	553	—	29	21	532
Other personal services .....	2 318	40	21	66	2 278	3 069	32	28	111	3 029
Entertainment and recreation services .....	866	—	—	11	855	1 768	13	12	20	1 761
Professional and related services .....	17 929	104	165	243	17 758	36 466	369	336	453	36 219
Hospitals .....	2 854	33	20	33	2 841	6 967	71	190	118	6 930
Health services, except hospitals .....	3 326	44	19	59	3 297	7 031	26	26	75	6 968
Educational services .....	5 929	7	25	54	5 888	10 740	183	69	171	10 641
Public administration .....	2 869	38	26	64	2 829	5 085	73	6	73	5 023



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Bradenton, FL MSA					Bremerton, WA MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>190 263</b>	<b>16 483</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>9 276</b>	<b>184 270</b>	<b>170 932</b>	<b>4 905</b>	<b>3 299</b>	<b>8 460</b>
Native	181 634	15 884	496	5 495	177 950	167 379	4 862	3 245	4 632
Born in State of residence	40 366	12 591	222	2 153	38 976	72 860	1 030	1 788	1 493
Born in a different State	139 582	3 220	152	2 381	137 957	92 121	3 696	1 389	1 839
Northeast	46 975	500	42	435	46 620	10 958	343	101	84
Midwest	62 360	262	30	408	62 109	28 051	826	244	118
South	26 565	2 411	72	1 391	25 666	14 652	1 886	285	246
West	3 682	47	8	147	3 562	38 460	641	759	1 391
Born abroad	1 686	73	122	961	1 017	2 398	136	68	1 300
Puerto Rico	418	40	—	644	26	95	6	—	29
U.S. outlying area	52	—	14	36	16	209	25	—	730
Born abroad of American parents	1 216	33	108	281	975	2 094	105	68	541
Foreign born	8 629	599	818	3 781	6 320	3 553	43	54	3 828
Naturalized citizen	5 350	158	378	1 333	4 489	2 432	26	28	2 355
Not a citizen	3 279	441	440	2 448	1 831	1 121	17	26	1 473
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>180 445</b>	<b>14 625</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>8 040</b>	<b>175 250</b>	<b>157 239</b>	<b>4 291</b>	<b>3 020</b>	<b>7 780</b>
Same house	81 471	6 526	533	1 800	80 379	70 165	1 000	1 366	3 227
Different house in United States	96 996	7 923	525	5 243	93 687	85 165	3 112	1 612	3 532
Same MSA/PMSA	42 949	5 888	181	2 239	41 443	38 792	714	816	1 316
Central city	20 560	3 032	70	911	19 956	10 552	411	184	520
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	22 389	2 856	111	1 328	21 487	28 240	303	632	796
Different MSA/PMSA	44 884	1 698	275	2 521	43 400	35 564	2 116	627	2 028
Central city	17 559	1 237	195	1 420	16 639	16 768	1 468	362	910
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	27 325	461	80	1 101	26 761	18 796	648	265	1 118
Not in an MSA/PMSA	9 163	337	69	483	8 844	10 809	282	169	188
Puerto Rico	170	23	—	272	10	47	—	—	—
Elsewhere	1 808	153	147	725	1 174	1 862	179	42	1 021
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>77 346</b>	<b>6 241</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>4 126</b>	<b>74 606</b>	<b>79 982</b>	<b>2 316</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>3 529</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	57 725	5 291	561	3 232	55 646	67 178	2 095	1 105	3 084
Central city	24 276	2 716	185	1 012	23 490	26 933	1 372	430	1 567
Outside central city	33 449	2 575	376	2 220	32 156	40 245	723	675	1 517
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	19 621	950	173	894	18 960	12 804	221	227	445
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>77 346</b>	<b>6 241</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>4 126</b>	<b>74 606</b>	<b>79 982</b>	<b>2 316</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>3 529</b>
Car, truck, or van	71 900	5 473	734	3 824	69 339	63 174	1 219	1 006	2 717
Drove alone	62 289	3 997	651	2 160	60 859	51 181	992	770	2 194
Carpooled	9 611	1 476	83	1 664	8 480	11 993	227	236	523
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.18	1.07	1.35	1.07	1.12	1.11	1.16	1.11
Public transportation	286	284	—	30	270	6 542	163	143	342
Bus or trolley bus	212	223	—	30	196	2 223	118	48	154
Streetcar or trolley car	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	20	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	4 289	33	95	183
Taxicab	42	61	—	—	42	30	12	—	5
Motorcycle	486	10	—	—	486	627	—	6	21
Bicycle	474	103	—	4	474	528	6	11	12
Walked	1 421	190	—	119	1 356	3 453	264	50	238
Other means	681	84	—	111	602	800	37	17	34
Worked at home	2 098	97	—	38	2 079	4 858	627	99	165
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.2	19.4	18.8	22.5	19.1	25.3	21.0	25.5	22.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>78 791</b>	<b>6 404</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>4 208</b>	<b>75 977</b>	<b>72 652</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>3 250</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 076	260	9	1 285	2 321	1 459	13	46	31
Mining	105	24	—	—	105	53	—	—	—
Construction	6 734	400	8	321	6 518	5 201	83	61	69
Manufacturing	10 324	1 009	203	628	9 960	11 943	202	225	490
Nondurable goods	3 706	407	39	303	3 542	1 453	6	—	112
Food and kindred products	1 747	303	25	227	1 651	162	—	4	15
Textile mill and finished textile products	272	8	—	33	244	195	—	—	44
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	984	28	14	31	956	761	6	12	13
Durable goods	6 618	602	164	325	6 418	10 490	196	203	378
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	751	53	14	77	697	561	—	43	16
Metal industries	600	3	18	—	600	382	—	6	12
Machinery and computer equipment	918	18	—	—	918	284	18	—	14
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	870	59	31	44	849	296	—	—	8
Transportation equipment	2 228	236	56	152	2 146	8 307	170	143	300
Transportation	2 580	151	14	125	2 512	2 696	26	38	80
Communications and other public utilities	1 886	297	16	22	1 864	1 060	20	48	18
Wholesale trade	3 098	185	3	364	2 834	1 628	22	18	26
Retail trade	17 276	829	293	505	16 903	13 560	257	215	926
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 350	181	18	102	3 273	2 318	49	49	149
Eating and drinking places	4 540	270	197	185	4 433	3 130	78	62	330
Banking and credit agencies	1 709	49	5	33	1 681	1 113	—	6	66
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 322	220	7	53	4 269	2 990	—	31	50
Business and repair services	4 111	299	7	137	3 983	2 781	54	62	103
Private households	470	104	7	12	462	361	—	—	26
Other personal services	2 490	335	32	128	2 367	1 369	22	31	136
Entertainment and recreation services	1 494	88	3	105	1 433	953	8	19	59
Professional and related services	16 214	1 842	118	327	16 000	16 565	280	221	692
Hospitals	3 282	444	54	111	3 208	1 961	56	35	169
Health services, except hospitals	3 835	419	35	55	3 796	3 323	36	83	207
Educational services	4 271	557	6	73	4 238	5 369	50	37	120
Public administration	2 902	312	26	163	2 765	8 920	179	178	478



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Bremerton, WA MSA—Con.		Brownsville–Harlingen, TX MSA			Bryan–College Station, TX MSA				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>5 950</b>	<b>167 859</b>	<b>214 424</b>	<b>212 592</b>	<b>45 741</b>	<b>94 782</b>	<b>13 638</b>	<b>4 460</b>	<b>16 205</b>	<b>87 286</b>
Native .....	5 304	164 531	169 583	157 047	44 120	91 772	13 256	948	12 869	85 573
Born in State of residence .....	1 294	72 168	133 264	142 180	19 235	60 735	12 089	473	11 123	55 687
Born in a different State .....	3 545	90 160	31 181	8 902	24 465	29 392	1 113	399	1 167	28 652
Northeast .....	213	10 784	2 906	370	2 641	4 219	69	114	86	4 170
Midwest .....	249	27 900	16 157	3 583	13 436	9 391	164	95	233	9 246
South .....	774	14 315	7 618	1 961	6 055	10 318	688	59	292	10 120
West .....	2 309	37 161	4 500	2 988	2 333	5 464	192	131	556	5 116
Born abroad .....	465	2 203	5 138	5 965	420	1 645	54	76	579	1 234
Puerto Rico .....	130	40	207	257	—	228	11	—	263	21
U.S. outlying area .....	143	195	13	8	7	26	7	—	—	26
Born abroad of American parents .....	192	1 968	4 918	5 700	413	1 391	36	76	316	1 187
Foreign born .....	646	3 328	44 841	55 545	1 621	3 010	382	3 512	3 336	1 713
Naturalized citizen .....	337	2 302	15 688	18 929	878	963	66	731	937	547
Not a citizen .....	309	1 026	29 153	36 616	743	2 047	316	2 781	2 399	1 166
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 163</b>	<b>154 596</b>	<b>195 408</b>	<b>191 701</b>	<b>43 583</b>	<b>89 230</b>	<b>12 294</b>	<b>4 052</b>	<b>14 659</b>	<b>82 419</b>
Same house .....	1 566	69 432	118 692	118 175	24 872	28 910	5 278	710	4 785	26 693
Different house in United States .....	3 288	83 398	69 179	64 868	18 212	58 938	6 753	1 503	8 922	54 746
Same MSA/PMSA .....	995	38 169	49 202	52 359	7 669	17 691	4 350	341	4 164	15 786
Central city .....	349	10 376	33 517	35 841	4 758	15 670	4 105	341	3 855	13 948
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	646	27 793	15 685	16 518	2 911	2 021	245	—	309	1 838
Different MSA/PMSA .....	1 920	34 610	15 234	9 898	7 761	31 545	1 584	996	3 721	29 768
Central city .....	990	16 273	8 544	6 015	4 098	15 453	1 253	633	2 592	14 289
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	930	18 337	6 690	3 883	3 663	16 092	331	363	1 129	15 479
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	373	10 619	4 743	2 611	2 782	9 702	819	166	1 037	9 192
Puerto Rico .....	36	39	39	37	4	110	11	—	156	—
Elsewhere .....	273	1 727	7 498	8 621	495	1 272	252	1 839	796	980
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 597</b>	<b>78 674</b>	<b>69 980</b>	<b>66 723</b>	<b>17 283</b>	<b>45 160</b>	<b>4 887</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>6 493</b>	<b>42 147</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	2 280	66 042	65 985	63 412	15 886	42 245	4 528	2 066	6 089	39 404
Central city .....	1 082	26 394	47 684	46 412	10 972	37 145	3 353	2 026	5 013	34 783
Outside central city .....	1 198	39 648	18 301	17 000	4 914	5 100	1 175	40	1 076	4 621
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	317	12 632	3 995	3 311	1 397	2 915	359	85	404	2 743
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 597</b>	<b>78 674</b>	<b>69 980</b>	<b>66 723</b>	<b>17 283</b>	<b>45 160</b>	<b>4 887</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>6 493</b>	<b>42 147</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 849	62 235	63 546	60 500	15 727	39 008	4 267	1 060	5 394	36 637
Drove alone .....	1 443	50 451	49 044	44 859	13 432	33 604	3 055	791	4 013	31 754
Carpooled .....	406	11 784	14 502	15 641	2 295	5 404	1 212	269	1 381	4 883
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.09	1.08	1.19	1.16	1.16	1.08
Public transportation .....	185	6 447	841	956	45	849	102	108	128	755
Bus or trolley bus .....	94	2 200	778	896	37	849	81	102	128	755
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	11	11	—	—	21	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	91	4 217	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	30	50	49	6	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	13	620	134	75	75	633	18	31	90	573
Bicycle .....	24	504	209	165	75	1 041	81	398	180	939
Walked .....	207	3 356	2 315	2 295	482	2 030	232	505	397	1 805
Other means .....	33	794	916	1 015	116	228	137	2	131	180
Worked at home .....	286	4 718	2 019	1 717	763	1 371	50	47	173	1 258
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	22.8	25.4	17.1	17.3	16.5	15.1	16.0	13.0	15.9	15.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 995</b>	<b>71 570</b>	<b>71 285</b>	<b>68 124</b>	<b>17 535</b>	<b>45 529</b>	<b>4 967</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>6 713</b>	<b>42 391</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	29	1 430	3 152	2 922	853	1 281	155	—	310	1 143
Mining .....	—	53	122	68	68	606	42	16	37	587
Construction .....	81	5 157	3 968	4 114	793	2 192	206	27	605	2 006
Manufacturing .....	255	11 825	8 973	9 415	1 640	2 725	364	40	793	2 483
Nondurable goods .....	19	1 441	4 712	5 380	507	1 017	173	26	199	970
Food and kindred products .....	12	155	1 028	1 190	153	133	62	10	66	108
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	195	2 678	3 225	106	39	—	6	6	39
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	7	756	555	461	157	692	53	10	93	675
Durable goods .....	236	10 384	4 261	4 035	1 133	1 708	191	14	594	1 513
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	561	133	109	60	211	7	—	63	180
Metal industries .....	15	367	312	361	49	373	101	—	261	273
Machinery and computer equipment .....	8	276	551	562	116	242	12	—	28	242
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	—	296	687	627	209	335	30	—	36	335
Transportation equipment .....	213	8 224	1 299	1 103	433	109	10	—	64	96
Transportation .....	58	2 659	2 916	2 584	762	953	136	18	181	826
Communications and other public utilities .....	12	1 058	1 825	1 586	527	1 240	171	7	201	1 134
Wholesale trade .....	32	1 604	3 452	3 351	730	1 011	39	—	78	979
Retail trade .....	645	13 240	14 580	15 100	2 625	8 240	1 056	306	1 409	7 570
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	37	2 298	2 660	3 105	265	1 381	167	30	178	1 268
Eating and drinking places .....	277	3 023	4 430	4 435	806	3 037	496	228	748	2 692
Banking and credit agencies .....	59	1 097	1 104	937	352	619	57	14	14	613
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	15	2 980	2 459	1 879	1 005	1 588	134	7	215	1 508
Business and repair services .....	90	2 745	3 307	3 067	868	1 914	219	39	349	1 779
Private households .....	15	351	893	1 069	38	138	191	8	26	126
Other personal services .....	48	1 347	2 511	2 417	609	1 032	212	24	233	969
Entertainment and recreation services .....	16	948	813	748	213	790	51	29	84	724
Professional and related services .....	382	16 294	17 913	15 715	5 760	19 447	1 664	1 554	1 950	18 296
Hospitals .....	76	1 919	2 482	2 157	840	1 177	223	40	142	1 090
Health services, except hospitals .....	120	3 236	2 481	2 500	510	1 037	238	47	111	999
Educational services .....	86	5 303	9 730	8 461	3 123	13 840	918	1 329	1 408	13 005
Public administration .....	258	8 782	3 297	3 152	692	1 753	270	60	228	1 648



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Buffalo–Niagara Falls, NY CMSA									
	Total						Buffalo, NY PMSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>1 036 941</b>	<b>121 751</b>	<b>7 582</b>	<b>10 909</b>	<b>23 521</b>	<b>1 026 646</b>	<b>832 129</b>	<b>109 668</b>	<b>5 380</b>	<b>10 002</b>
Native	996 049	119 532	6 782	3 261	21 583	986 817	799 250	107 675	4 975	2 856
Born in State of residence	876 440	77 707	6 041	2 074	11 477	870 801	706 707	70 043	4 337	1 839
Born in a different State	112 736	41 324	601	533	2 063	111 511	86 887	37 221	517	461
Northeast	54 813	2 572	90	113	523	54 547	41 118	2 430	76	82
Midwest	28 034	4 156	151	133	371	27 806	22 797	3 842	123	123
South	21 230	33 969	167	126	724	20 776	16 115	30 359	130	104
West	8 659	627	193	161	445	8 382	6 857	590	188	152
Born abroad	6 873	501	140	654	8 043	4 505	5 656	411	121	556
Puerto Rico	2 082	187	10	19	7 136	47	1 943	145	10	19
U.S. outlying area	219	123	—	15	590	66	179	113	—	15
Born abroad of American parents	4 572	191	130	620	317	4 392	3 534	153	111	522
Foreign born	40 892	2 219	800	7 648	1 938	39 829	32 879	1 993	405	7 146
Naturalized citizen	28 888	1 068	475	3 104	889	28 336	23 196	953	170	2 870
Not a citizen	12 004	1 151	325	4 544	1 049	11 493	9 683	1 040	235	4 276
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>969 966</b>	<b>109 997</b>	<b>6 805</b>	<b>9 821</b>	<b>20 415</b>	<b>960 898</b>	<b>778 934</b>	<b>99 305</b>	<b>4 846</b>	<b>9 097</b>
Same house	621 376	56 675	3 410	3 169	7 526	617 450	499 420	51 735	2 504	2 847
Different house in United States	343 311	52 797	3 273	3 854	10 008	339 003	275 067	47 081	2 252	3 580
Same MSA/PMSA	262 340	43 109	2 512	1 908	6 849	259 448	215 051	38 699	1 755	1 778
Central city	96 870	39 487	1 560	741	5 017	95 082	80 385	35 864	1 138	708
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	165 470	3 622	952	1 167	1 832	164 366	134 666	2 835	617	1 070
Different MSA/PMSA	67 486	8 715	548	1 822	2 989	66 184	48 814	7 587	298	1 678
Central city	24 858	6 368	336	1 128	2 098	24 047	19 144	5 540	172	1 032
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	42 628	2 347	212	694	891	42 137	29 670	2 047	126	646
Not in an MSA/PMSA	13 485	973	213	124	170	13 371	11 202	795	199	124
Puerto Rico	575	22	—	5	2 102	19	569	22	—	5
Elsewhere	4 704	503	122	2 793	779	4 426	3 878	467	90	2 665
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>482 479</b>	<b>39 024</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>4 169</b>	<b>6 537</b>	<b>478 927</b>	<b>389 615</b>	<b>34 999</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>3 836</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	434 802	37 189	2 400	3 755	6 166	431 477	367 919	33 788	1 773	3 538
Central city	170 409	28 144	1 113	2 025	3 785	168 589	149 607	26 050	802	1 926
Outside central city	264 393	9 045	1 287	1 730	2 381	262 888	218 312	7 738	971	1 612
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	47 677	1 835	279	414	371	47 450	21 696	1 211	165	298
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>482 479</b>	<b>39 024</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>4 169</b>	<b>6 537</b>	<b>478 927</b>	<b>389 615</b>	<b>34 999</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>3 836</b>
Car, truck, or van	434 811	26 514	2 202	3 465	5 002	431 837	349 474	23 386	1 524	3 189
Drove alone	382 331	20 959	1 791	2 896	4 043	379 862	306 451	18 486	1 221	2 686
Carpooled	52 480	5 555	411	569	959	51 975	43 023	4 900	303	503
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.07	1.07	1.13	1.12	1.10
Public transportation	15 535	8 618	190	260	728	15 264	14 139	8 280	168	244
Bus or trolley bus	12 877	7 813	161	230	630	12 645	12 079	7 577	150	214
Streetcar or trolley car	124	19	6	—	7	117	124	19	—	—
Subway or elevated	1 534	472	—	23	43	1 534	1 514	472	—	23
Railroad	17	24	—	—	—	17	8	24	—	—
Ferryboat	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	975	290	23	7	48	943	406	188	18	7
Motorcycle	231	42	—	—	13	218	150	42	—	—
Bicycle	991	113	6	—	21	991	799	79	6	—
Walked	19 396	2 952	203	283	664	19 172	15 644	2 508	193	269
Other means	2 282	362	40	53	59	2 256	1 859	317	25	47
Worked at home	9 233	423	38	108	50	9 189	7 550	387	22	87
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.3	21.2	18.0	19.2	19.6	19.3	19.5	21.6	18.2	19.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>492 423</b>	<b>40 337</b>	<b>2 770</b>	<b>4 260</b>	<b>6 716</b>	<b>488 801</b>	<b>397 543</b>	<b>36 078</b>	<b>1 974</b>	<b>3 908</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 157	128	40	—	103	5 123	3 722	86	17	—
Mining	535	—	—	8	—	535	336	—	—	8
Construction	24 499	992	317	82	264	24 384	19 597	828	188	69
Manufacturing	92 706	7 484	354	753	1 342	92 012	68 656	6 239	226	673
Nondurable goods	33 788	2 973	201	372	473	33 543	25 916	2 536	155	343
Food and kindred products	6 502	765	38	59	88	6 467	5 573	733	38	59
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 861	578	34	135	93	2 807	2 598	578	34	121
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9 627	498	33	47	78	9 583	8 080	452	24	41
Durable goods	58 918	4 511	153	381	869	58 469	42 740	3 703	71	330
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 107	110	18	15	83	2 092	1 784	99	8	15
Metal industries	10 163	878	29	21	190	10 074	7 818	767	16	115
Machinery and computer equipment	13 085	540	44	125	99	13 024	8 096	317	12	114
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	5 629	303	17	25	27	5 620	4 638	232	17	25
Transportation equipment	14 741	1 717	34	56	171	14 621	10 787	1 575	13	56
Transportation	21 410	2 046	149	41	241	21 292	17 771	1 815	111	28
Communications and other public utilities	11 874	854	32	29	124	11 779	9 458	774	24	29
Wholesale trade	21 954	824	69	51	124	21 858	19 163	764	21	46
Retail trade	94 662	4 837	458	629	1 280	93 960	76 420	4 231	349	583
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	19 808	959	106	126	347	19 647	15 806	805	68	126
Eating and drinking places	26 850	1 739	152	308	435	26 598	21 568	1 518	126	273
Banking and credit agencies	12 509	1 340	67	50	179	12 420	11 054	1 260	61	50
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	19 994	1 128	90	102	113	19 914	17 507	1 065	73	91
Business and repair services	19 733	1 677	187	39	338	19 530	16 467	1 535	159	30
Private households	1 263	361	51	18	20	1 254	1 065	331	42	18
Other personal services	10 268	1 304	24	78	207	10 189	7 964	1 081	18	69
Entertainment and recreation services	6 101	207	56	38	51	6 061	4 815	193	44	38
Professional and related services	129 404	14 855	713	2 292	2 008	128 265	106 596	13 713	506	2 134
Hospitals	27 463	4 405	186	739	459	27 133	22 660	4 139	164	692
Health services, except hospitals	22 370	3 344	180	454	313	22 218	18 052	2 913	99	422
Educational services	46 084	4 023	150	774	826	45 665	38 102	3 727	102	727
Public administration	20 354	2 300	163	50	322	20 225	16 952	2 163	135	42

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2885



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Buffalo–Niagara Falls, NY CMSA—Con.							Burlington, NC MSA		
	Buffalo, NY PMSA—Con.		Niagara Falls, NY PMSA							
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>21 069</b>	<b>823 521</b>	<b>204 812</b>	<b>12 083</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>2 452</b>	<b>203 125</b>	<b>86 579</b>	<b>20 829</b>	<b>86 130</b>
Native .....	19 413	791 555	196 799	11 857	1 807	2 170	195 262	85 784	20 741	85 359
Born in State of residence .....	10 007	702 224	169 733	7 664	1 704	1 470	168 577	65 691	18 808	65 417
Born in a different State .....	1 774	85 862	25 849	4 103	84	289	25 649	19 633	1 860	19 518
Northeast .....	447	40 881	13 695	142	14	76	13 666	4 058	547	4 037
Midwest .....	340	22 600	5 237	314	28	31	5 206	3 151	115	3 144
South .....	659	15 719	5 115	3 610	37	65	5 057	11 376	1 120	11 323
West .....	328	6 662	1 802	37	5	117	1 720	1 048	78	1 014
Born abroad .....	7 632	3 469	1 217	90	19	411	1 036	460	73	424
Puerto Rico .....	6 798	41	139	42	—	338	6	56	—	26
U.S. outlying area .....	557	41	40	10	—	33	25	7	6	7
Born abroad of American parents .....	277	3 387	1 038	38	19	40	1 005	397	67	391
Foreign born .....	1 656	31 966	8 013	226	395	282	7 863	795	88	771
Naturalized citizen .....	798	22 716	5 692	115	305	91	5 620	438	59	432
Not a citizen .....	858	9 250	2 321	111	90	191	2 243	357	29	339
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>18 259</b>	<b>771 338</b>	<b>191 032</b>	<b>10 692</b>	<b>1 959</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>189 560</b>	<b>81 557</b>	<b>19 103</b>	<b>81 182</b>
Same house .....	6 584	496 271	121 956	4 940	906	942	121 179	49 132	11 460	48 973
Different house in United States .....	8 958	271 416	68 244	5 716	1 021	1 050	67 587	32 222	7 554	32 012
Same MSA/PMSA .....	6 121	212 652	47 289	4 410	757	728	46 796	18 032	5 425	17 883
Central city .....	4 720	78 839	16 485	3 623	422	297	16 243	7 617	3 372	7 551
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 401	133 813	30 804	787	335	431	30 553	10 415	2 053	10 332
Different MSA/PMSA .....	2 680	47 663	18 672	1 128	250	309	18 521	10 569	1 433	10 508
Central city .....	1 827	18 470	5 714	828	164	271	5 577	3 829	895	3 818
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	853	29 193	12 958	300	86	38	12 944	6 740	538	6 690
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	157	11 101	2 283	178	14	13	2 270	3 621	696	3 621
Puerto Rico .....	2 079	19	6	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	638	3 632	826	36	32	141	794	203	89	197
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 698</b>	<b>386 593</b>	<b>92 864</b>	<b>4 025</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>92 334</b>	<b>45 592</b>	<b>10 397</b>	<b>45 400</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	5 528	364 989	66 883	3 401	627	638	66 488	36 083	8 908	35 923
Central city .....	3 486	147 963	20 802	2 092	311	299	20 626	21 756	5 512	21 665
Outside central city .....	2 042	217 026	46 081	1 307	316	339	45 862	14 327	3 396	14 258
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	170	21 604	25 981	624	114	201	25 846	9 509	1 489	9 477
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 698</b>	<b>386 593</b>	<b>92 864</b>	<b>4 025</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>92 334</b>	<b>45 592</b>	<b>10 397</b>	<b>45 400</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	4 237	347 013	85 337	3 128	678	765	84 824	43 556	9 874	43 377
Drove alone .....	3 334	304 462	75 880	2 473	570	709	75 400	37 711	7 485	37 572
Carpooled .....	903	42 551	9 457	655	108	56	9 424	5 845	2 389	5 805
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.13	1.07	1.06	1.12	1.09	1.04	1.06	1.08	1.15	1.08
Public transportation .....	704	13 876	1 396	338	22	24	1 388	103	73	103
Bus or trolley bus .....	614	11 847	798	236	11	16	798	77	41	77
Streetcar or trolley car .....	7	117	—	—	6	—	—	9	—	9
Subway or elevated .....	43	1 514	20	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	8	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	40	382	569	102	5	8	561	17	32	17
Motorcycle .....	13	137	81	—	—	—	81	33	9	33
Bicycle .....	21	799	192	34	—	—	192	75	34	75
Walked .....	623	15 420	3 752	444	10	41	3 752	887	192	874
Other means .....	59	1 833	423	45	15	—	423	106	116	106
Worked at home .....	41	7 515	1 683	36	16	9	1 674	832	99	832
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.0	19.5	18.3	17.4	17.6	16.8	18.3	18.6	18.8	18.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 858</b>	<b>394 473</b>	<b>94 880</b>	<b>4 259</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>94 328</b>	<b>46 489</b>	<b>10 603</b>	<b>46 295</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	72	3 699	1 435	42	23	31	1 424	682	108	679
Mining .....	—	336	199	—	—	—	199	101	8	101
Construction .....	220	19 508	4 902	164	129	44	4 876	2 935	346	2 919
Manufacturing .....	1 120	68 115	24 050	1 245	128	222	23 897	15 098	5 181	15 029
Nondurable goods .....	385	25 745	7 872	437	46	88	7 798	9 548	3 907	9 487
Food and kindred products .....	83	5 543	929	32	—	5	924	335	162	335
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	93	2 544	263	—	—	—	263	7 415	3 394	7 361
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	76	8 038	1 547	46	9	2	1 545	681	62	681
Durable goods .....	735	42 370	16 178	808	82	134	16 099	5 550	1 274	5 542
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	83	1 769	323	11	10	—	323	562	147	560
Metal industries .....	177	7 735	2 345	111	13	13	2 339	485	125	485
Machinery and computer equipment .....	76	8 058	4 989	223	32	23	4 966	1 205	260	1 205
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	19	4 632	991	71	—	8	988	1 914	370	1 908
Transportation equipment .....	110	10 701	3 954	142	21	61	3 920	685	165	685
Transportation .....	195	17 692	3 639	231	38	46	3 600	1 453	322	1 445
Communications and other public utilities .....	93	9 379	2 416	80	8	31	2 400	1 392	204	1 392
Wholesale trade .....	104	19 078	2 791	60	48	20	2 780	2 029	209	2 018
Retail trade .....	1 118	75 843	18 242	606	109	162	18 117	7 673	1 238	7 633
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	279	15 689	4 002	154	38	68	3 958	1 202	161	1 202
Eating and drinking places .....	389	21 349	5 282	221	26	46	5 249	1 937	432	1 923
Banking and credit agencies .....	143	10 991	1 455	80	6	36	1 429	479	94	473
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	104	17 427	2 487	63	17	9	2 487	1 853	156	1 849
Business and repair services .....	309	16 281	3 266	142	28	29	3 249	1 459	349	1 454
Private households .....	20	1 056	198	30	9	—	198	93	146	93
Other personal services .....	185	7 885	2 304	223	6	22	2 304	908	265	899
Entertainment and recreation services .....	35	4 791	1 286	14	12	16	1 270	411	65	411
Professional and related services .....	1 855	105 566	22 808	1 142	207	153	22 699	8 888	1 721	8 875
Hospitals .....	427	22 356	4 803	266	22	32	4 777	1 205	325	1 199
Health services, except hospitals .....	288	17 918	4 318	431	81	25	4 300	2 383	570	2 383
Educational services .....	766	37 720	7 982	296	48	60	7 945	3 341	537	3 341
Public administration .....	285	16 826	3 402	137	28	37	3 399	1 035	191	1 025



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Burlington, VT MSA					Canton, OH MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>128 413</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 379</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>127 382</b>	<b>366 084</b>	<b>24 756</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>1 683</b>
Native .....	124 504	940	557	1 084	123 589	360 647	24 720	1 020	643
Born in State of residence .....	74 373	283	159	436	73 971	298 038	17 153	650	376
Born in a different State .....	49 004	636	236	494	61 431	7 521	370	185	376
Northeast .....	35 721	363	92	309	35 462	19 788	578	29	43
Midwest .....	5 876	49	79	23	5 853	10 956	469	25	50
South .....	4 749	212	27	92	4 691	27 335	6 331	230	52
West .....	2 658	12	38	70	2 605	3 352	143	86	40
Born abroad .....	1 127	21	162	154	1 007	1 178	46	—	82
Puerto Rico .....	53	—	—	65	11	19	—	—	11
U.S. outlying area .....	29	—	2	—	29	17	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	1 045	21	160	89	967	1 142	46	—	82
Foreign born .....	3 909	104	822	213	3 793	5 437	36	5	1 040
Naturalized citizen .....	2 216	29	416	58	2 173	4 066	24	—	547
Not a citizen .....	1 693	75	406	155	1 620	1 371	12	5	493
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>119 193</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>118 287</b>	<b>341 764</b>	<b>22 436</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>1 552</b>
Same house .....	53 403	244	306	371	53 073	214 185	12 438	447	973
Different house in United States .....	64 400	620	696	657	63 896	126 444	9 935	523	438
Same MSA/PMSA .....	35 850	197	249	246	35 649	90 993	7 799	337	199
Central city .....	12 041	130	130	81	11 981	40 850	6 891	184	99
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	23 809	67	119	165	23 668	50 143	908	153	100
Different MSA/PMSA .....	15 620	327	389	294	15 392	26 126	1 819	102	213
Central city .....	5 838	190	235	122	5 754	10 602	1 354	44	154
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	9 782	137	154	172	9 638	15 524	465	58	59
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	12 930	96	58	117	12 855	9 325	317	84	26
Puerto Rico .....	6	—	—	16	—	18	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	1 384	31	277	124	1 318	1 117	63	5	141
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>69 169</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>68 748</b>	<b>162 980</b>	<b>7 740</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>744</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	64 544	392	661	494	64 144	135 017	6 952	254	584
Central city .....	24 957	178	253	236	24 769	64 793	4 839	123	356
Outside central city .....	39 587	214	408	258	39 375	70 224	2 113	131	228
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	4 625	12	33	21	4 604	27 963	788	50	160
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>69 169</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>68 748</b>	<b>162 980</b>	<b>7 740</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>744</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	59 462	284	519	396	59 135	153 146	6 864	261	653
Drove alone .....	50 775	243	465	339	50 492	138 997	5 630	231	569
Carpooled .....	8 687	41	54	57	8 643	14 149	1 234	30	84
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.09	1.06	1.09	1.08	1.05	1.10	1.06	1.08
Public transportation .....	1 069	58	18	21	1 055	803	326	8	7
Bus or trolley bus .....	927	51	12	14	920	780	300	8	7
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	30	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	106	7	6	7	99	23	7	—	—
Motorcycle .....	69	—	—	—	69	139	—	—	—
Bicycle .....	540	—	20	10	530	206	4	—	—
Walked .....	4 771	49	118	65	4 724	4 248	412	35	52
Other means .....	346	—	—	—	346	814	102	—	—
Worked at home .....	2 912	13	19	23	2 889	3 624	32	—	32
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.4	19.0	15.9	13.9	17.4	19.2	19.0	23.1	17.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>70 631</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>70 195</b>	<b>166 160</b>	<b>7 918</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>750</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 357	—	9	7	1 350	2 524	34	—	—
Mining .....	40	—	—	—	40	631	18	—	—
Construction .....	4 129	—	31	1	4 128	7 798	102	32	2
Manufacturing .....	9 085	77	118	67	9 036	44 747	2 717	85	106
Nondurable goods .....	2 722	39	20	—	2 722	11 926	445	23	40
Food and kindred products .....	643	—	—	—	643	2 166	85	6	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	101	—	11	—	101	546	24	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	1 430	25	9	—	1 430	2 868	79	—	—
Durable goods .....	6 363	38	98	67	6 314	32 821	2 272	62	66
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	208	—	—	—	208	1 553	82	2	6
Metal industries .....	1 061	14	—	8	1 053	12 870	1 002	25	29
Machinery and computer equipment .....	1 847	19	33	23	1 842	8 407	565	20	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	2 186	5	38	17	2 169	3 368	290	6	16
Transportation equipment .....	236	—	13	6	230	2 764	188	—	10
Transportation .....	2 264	—	—	23	2 241	6 198	191	12	8
Communications and other public utilities .....	1 495	—	22	—	1 495	3 354	275	—	7
Wholesale trade .....	6 198	78	92	33	6 165	8 703	282	19	15
Retail trade .....	12 465	88	143	68	12 404	31 366	1 144	69	101
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	2 542	26	4	27	2 522	5 445	189	15	—
Eating and drinking places .....	3 289	31	55	25	3 264	9 255	412	32	72
Banking and credit agencies .....	1 793	—	—	—	1 793	3 213	129	6	14
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	2 752	6	—	15	2 737	5 543	224	4	—
Business and repair services .....	2 739	21	11	12	2 727	6 542	263	30	22
Private households .....	289	19	—	8	281	401	51	—	—
Other personal services .....	2 001	—	22	34	1 976	3 523	167	—	76
Entertainment and recreation services .....	933	8	9	—	933	1 967	87	—	14
Professional and related services .....	20 275	105	233	247	20 081	36 207	1 857	59	385
Hospitals .....	3 138	31	39	—	3 138	8 094	512	—	141
Health services, except hospitals .....	2 500	21	10	47	2 461	7 332	508	24	138
Educational services .....	9 446	41	153	148	9 325	12 019	448	19	49
Public administration .....	2 816	7	19	15	2 808	3 443	377	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2887



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Canton, OH MSA—Con.		Casper, WY MSA			Cedar Rapids, IA MSA				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 553</b>	<b>363 976</b>	<b>59 557</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>58 111</b>	<b>163 299</b>	<b>3 247</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>162 391</b>
Native .....	2 164	358 814	58 839	1 915	57 551	161 648	3 164	486	1 172	160 819
Born in State of residence .....	1 579	296 654	27 236	1 174	26 486	127 416	1 496	193	822	126 822
Born in a different State .....	532	61 010	31 250	696	30 749	33 651	1 628	84	285	33 451
Northeast .....	122	19 697	2 012	27	1 996	2 569	46	6	7	2 562
Midwest .....	70	10 897	14 279	116	14 205	22 423	479	42	59	22 376
South .....	283	27 115	5 116	65	5 068	4 572	1 001	13	132	4 494
West .....	57	3 301	9 843	488	9 480	4 087	102	23	87	4 019
Born abroad .....	53	1 150	353	45	316	581	40	209	65	546
Puerto Rico .....	37	—	41	35	6	21	8	—	21	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	17	23	—	23	12	11	—	—	12
Born abroad of American parents .....	16	1 133	289	10	287	548	21	209	44	534
Foreign born .....	389	5 162	718	232	560	1 651	83	992	161	1 572
Naturalized citizen .....	221	3 898	385	130	298	1 110	—	354	106	1 031
Not a citizen .....	168	1 264	333	102	262	541	83	638	55	541
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 263</b>	<b>339 900</b>	<b>55 056</b>	<b>1 891</b>	<b>53 804</b>	<b>151 976</b>	<b>2 820</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>151 157</b>
Same house .....	1 324	213 009	26 044	757	25 571	83 849	1 031	564	619	83 386
Different house in United States .....	822	125 814	28 797	1 105	28 032	67 596	1 723	413	503	67 263
Same MSA/PMSA .....	574	90 544	17 603	840	17 017	42 068	1 128	292	365	41 832
Central city .....	296	40 633	13 287	706	12 819	29 559	1 086	280	298	29 365
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	278	49 911	4 316	134	4 198	12 509	42	12	67	12 467
Different MSA/PMSA .....	172	26 001	4 565	96	4 525	14 277	459	95	77	14 218
Central city .....	71	10 560	2 616	94	2 578	7 995	368	76	54	7 959
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	101	15 441	1 949	2	1 947	6 282	91	19	23	6 259
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	76	9 269	6 629	169	6 490	11 251	136	26	61	11 213
Puerto Rico .....	18	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	7	7
Elsewhere .....	99	1 077	215	29	201	517	66	384	55	501
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 002</b>	<b>162 111</b>	<b>27 527</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>27 008</b>	<b>84 574</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>84 202</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	860	134 268	26 116	724	25 636	79 292	979	658	494	78 933
Central city .....	458	64 395	19 925	557	19 556	65 397	860	574	428	65 091
Outside central city .....	402	69 873	6 191	167	6 080	13 895	119	84	66	13 842
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	142	27 843	1 411	48	1 372	5 282	57	63	30	5 269
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 002</b>	<b>162 111</b>	<b>27 527</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>27 008</b>	<b>84 574</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>84 202</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	928	152 345	25 644	719	25 175	76 901	876	572	469	76 555
Drove alone .....	868	138 220	22 725	606	22 332	68 411	699	357	388	68 111
Carpooled .....	60	14 125	2 919	113	2 843	8 490	177	215	81	8 444
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.10	1.07	1.06	1.12	1.36	1.11	1.06
Public transportation .....	—	803	23	—	23	1 154	72	30	14	1 154
Bus or trolley bus .....	—	780	21	—	21	1 038	72	23	14	1 038
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	23	2	—	2	103	—	—	—	103
Motorcycle .....	—	139	57	—	57	110	—	—	—	110
Bicycle .....	—	206	107	—	107	231	—	8	—	231
Walked .....	35	4 219	747	46	704	2 920	64	98	31	2 894
Other means .....	14	800	141	—	141	342	24	—	10	342
Worked at home .....	25	3 599	808	7	801	2 916	—	13	—	2 916
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.1	19.2	15.3	17.8	15.2	16.1	15.9	14.1	14.4	16.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 033</b>	<b>165 268</b>	<b>27 802</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>27 274</b>	<b>85 563</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>85 181</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	2	2 524	543	9	537	1 855	—	—	—	1 855
Mining .....	—	631	1 990	85	1 921	1 116	—	70	—	1 116
Construction .....	55	7 748	1 738	47	1 709	4 153	24	—	24	4 134
Manufacturing .....	277	44 518	2 129	49	2 090	20 198	322	208	167	20 050
Nondurable goods .....	66	11 863	882	14	868	6 251	124	81	60	6 193
Food and kindred products .....	8	2 158	40	—	40	2 819	65	37	31	2 788
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	7	539	49	—	49	432	8	—	8	424
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	24	2 844	298	2	296	2 100	18	7	10	2 092
Durable goods .....	211	32 655	1 247	35	1 222	13 947	198	127	107	13 857
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	1 553	32	—	32	158	8	—	14	144
Metal industries .....	106	12 791	292	10	292	836	—	6	5	836
Machinery and computer equipment .....	59	8 356	391	10	381	2 836	71	32	7	2 829
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	8	3 360	73	—	73	7 377	87	44	49	7 340
Transportation equipment .....	13	2 758	191	—	191	1 477	—	13	15	1 462
Transportation .....	16	6 189	1 089	36	1 067	3 365	41	—	6	3 365
Communications and other public utilities .....	21	3 341	989	13	976	3 381	68	43	27	3 357
Wholesale trade .....	71	8 639	1 239	26	1 232	3 989	17	—	21	3 968
Retail trade .....	222	31 183	5 505	204	5 338	15 076	222	210	110	15 012
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	48	5 404	859	32	850	2 578	31	28	6	2 578
Eating and drinking places .....	88	9 141	1 628	86	1 549	4 272	148	125	77	4 226
Banking and credit agencies .....	18	3 195	673	16	673	1 360	13	—	—	1 360
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	30	5 513	1 013	16	997	4 264	17	6	29	4 240
Business and repair services .....	60	6 493	1 491	25	1 473	4 056	45	11	22	4 043
Private households .....	—	401	79	10	69	277	—	—	11	272
Other personal services .....	28	3 495	604	24	583	1 973	20	7	12	1 961
Entertainment and recreation services .....	8	1 959	495	25	495	963	14	7	7	963
Professional and related services .....	206	36 015	6 733	124	6 655	18 390	215	166	63	18 351
Hospitals .....	60	8 038	1 041	36	1 021	3 622	15	6	18	3 609
Health services, except hospitals .....	59	7 283	890	19	880	2 486	32	4	21	2 470
Educational services .....	54	11 965	2 620	47	2 594	6 619	105	124	15	6 612
Public administration .....	19	3 424	1 492	75	1 459	2 147	63	—	35	2 134



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Champaign–Urbana–Rantoul, IL MSA					Charleston, SC MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>146 461</b>	<b>16 612</b>	<b>7 950</b>	<b>3 289</b>	<b>144 824</b>	<b>344 007</b>	<b>153 219</b>	<b>1 813</b>	<b>5 881</b>
Native .....	142 430	16 218	2 147	2 387	141 300	338 167	152 568	1 784	2 174
Born in State of residence .....	98 683	9 790	1 279	1 177	98 051	159 941	129 000	789	753
Born in a different State .....	42 252	6 287	668	1 047	41 858	172 723	22 911	961	849
Northeast .....	6 985	267	219	151	6 940	36 869	8 256	197	176
Midwest .....	20 275	1 119	189	127	20 215	36 984	2 218	207	48
South .....	10 192	4 549	134	520	10 040	84 263	11 539	423	317
West .....	4 800	352	126	249	4 663	14 607	898	134	308
Born abroad .....	1 495	141	200	163	1 391	5 503	657	34	572
Puerto Rico .....	57	—	—	83	9	511	39	—	13
U.S. outlying area .....	74	—	33	22	52	285	101	20	78
Born abroad of American parents .....	1 364	141	167	58	1 330	4 707	517	14	481
Foreign born .....	4 031	394	5 803	902	3 524	5 840	651	29	3 707
Naturalized citizen .....	1 558	117	1 800	274	1 452	3 295	381	8	2 017
Not a citizen .....	2 473	277	4 003	628	2 072	2 545	270	21	1 690
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>137 023</b>	<b>14 975</b>	<b>7 339</b>	<b>3 109</b>	<b>135 480</b>	<b>316 828</b>	<b>137 930</b>	<b>1 707</b>	<b>5 536</b>
Same house .....	57 190	5 940	984	536	56 884	135 112	77 975	521	2 299
Different house in United States .....	77 555	8 648	3 642	2 152	76 617	177 267	59 041	1 132	2 207
Same MSA/PMSA .....	32 680	4 841	789	362	32 414	89 105	43 132	508	1 090
Central city .....	21 739	4 459	743	340	21 495	23 868	21 128	75	273
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	10 941	382	46	22	10 919	65 237	22 004	433	817
Different MSA/PMSA .....	31 824	3 058	2 615	1 681	31 221	65 520	11 960	497	888
Central city .....	12 403	2 344	1 113	993	12 007	30 633	8 563	256	554
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	19 421	714	1 502	688	19 214	34 887	3 397	241	334
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	13 051	749	238	109	12 982	22 642	3 949	127	229
Puerto Rico .....	20	—	—	41	299	—	23	9	20
Elsewhere .....	2 258	387	2 713	380	1 979	4 150	891	45	1 010
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>77 881</b>	<b>6 776</b>	<b>3 418</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>77 006</b>	<b>178 983</b>	<b>59 917</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>2 796</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	74 417	6 578	3 327	1 825	73 559	173 181	58 299	847	2 737
Central city .....	60 476	5 582	3 151	1 603	59 687	50 639	21 260	191	753
Outside central city .....	13 941	996	176	222	13 872	122 542	37 039	656	1 984
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	3 464	198	91	17	3 447	5 802	1 618	16	59
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>77 881</b>	<b>6 776</b>	<b>3 418</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>77 006</b>	<b>178 983</b>	<b>59 917</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>2 796</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	62 313	4 934	1 681	1 103	61 856	162 717	49 010	725	2 617
Drove alone .....	53 417	4 137	1 205	773	53 060	138 555	36 072	579	2 094
Carpooled .....	8 896	797	476	330	8 796	24 162	12 938	146	523
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.09	1.18	1.19	1.08	1.09	1.18	1.12	1.12
Public transportation .....	2 822	736	475	87	2 770	422	4 363	19	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	2 724	718	467	87	2 672	305	3 973	12	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	10	—	—	—	10	11	36	—	—
Railroad .....	19	—	—	—	19	—	2	—	—
Ferryboat .....	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	51	18	—	—	51	100	352	7	—
Motorcycle .....	261	7	30	53	223	872	24	11	—
Bicycle .....	1 379	110	118	61	1 333	1 139	317	8	—
Walked .....	8 037	834	1 051	505	7 779	4 471	3 105	21	26
Other means .....	264	38	—	—	264	2 057	1 210	36	34
Worked at home .....	2 805	117	63	33	2 781	7 305	1 888	43	119
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	15.2	14.3	13.0	12.0	15.2	22.7	23.7	23.0	21.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>76 214</b>	<b>6 749</b>	<b>3 515</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>75 342</b>	<b>160 105</b>	<b>56 831</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>2 607</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	2 077	5	10	19	2 058	2 527	1 008	23	—
Mining .....	55	—	—	—	—	85	30	—	6
Construction .....	3 236	308	19	48	3 209	16 195	5 390	141	94
Manufacturing .....	7 484	982	352	84	7 453	22 933	8 802	111	595
Nondurable goods .....	4 489	654	178	61	4 460	6 917	3 433	15	251
Food and kindred products .....	1 399	327	17	14	1 385	507	163	—	4
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	314	22	36	—	314	1 516	1 515	4	159
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	1 684	41	46	14	1 684	1 253	266	—	9
Durable goods .....	2 995	328	174	23	2 993	16 016	5 369	96	344
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	356	74	5	2	354	1 194	872	—	71
Metal industries .....	437	40	2	—	437	1 789	694	26	35
Machinery and computer equipment .....	547	40	22	—	547	1 098	284	9	29
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	405	59	56	—	405	575	304	—	10
Transportation equipment .....	427	58	19	—	427	9 171	2 073	59	171
Transportation .....	2 470	156	28	6	2 464	7 176	3 068	51	54
Communications and other public utilities .....	1 810	129	21	15	1 795	4 361	1 485	33	25
Wholesale trade .....	2 688	224	21	17	2 673	5 639	1 377	34	57
Retail trade .....	13 723	1 226	426	239	13 552	29 332	11 027	104	672
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	2 017	128	58	15	2 009	4 082	2 119	18	77
Eating and drinking places .....	4 642	577	261	135	4 547	7 786	4 603	25	389
Banking and credit agencies .....	1 322	63	17	38	1 303	2 604	328	5	17
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	2 462	107	63	2	2 460	7 440	934	18	61
Business and repair services .....	2 438	255	80	14	2 428	7 335	2 212	49	59
Private households .....	370	39	6	25	345	352	1 206	—	12
Other personal services .....	1 556	241	44	33	1 536	3 970	2 935	21	107
Entertainment and recreation services .....	1 044	96	6	35	1 027	1 925	409	8	32
Professional and related services .....	30 784	2 625	2 394	796	30 301	36 501	12 545	84	568
Hospitals .....	2 886	384	56	26	2 867	8 000	3 538	18	189
Health services, except hospitals .....	2 783	225	18	33	2 755	5 006	1 972	—	63
Educational services .....	19 479	1 550	2 158	637	19 106	13 251	4 893	43	230
Public administration .....	2 695	293	28	19	2 683	11 730	4 075	29	248

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2889



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Charleston, SC MSA—Con.		Charleston, WV MSA					Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill, NC—SC MSA		
								Total		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>7 150</b>	<b>339 953</b>	<b>234 593</b>	<b>13 824</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>233 937</b>	<b>911 871</b>	<b>231 450</b>	<b>4 692</b>
Native .....	5 853	334 610	233 304	13 750	534	841	232 774	898 968	229 786	4 575
Born in State of residence .....	1 680	159 012	196 989	10 867	297	444	196 700	576 384	179 833	3 267
Born in a different State .....	3 223	170 741	35 615	2 837	163	293	35 428	317 394	49 027	1 262
Northeast .....	811	36 419	7 451	462	61	91	7 391	66 475	10 001	188
Midwest .....	443	36 718	12 085	523	15	38	12 051	58 153	2 541	177
South .....	1 228	83 567	13 947	1 753	31	143	13 854	178 193	35 545	821
West .....	741	14 037	2 132	99	56	21	2 132	14 573	940	76
Born abroad .....	950	4 857	700	46	74	104	646	5 190	926	46
Puerto Rico .....	545	127	41	—	7	41	7	422	63	—
U.S. outlying area .....	129	228	32	7	—	—	32	108	145	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	276	4 502	627	39	67	63	607	4 660	718	46
Foreign born .....	1 297	5 343	1 289	74	867	207	1 163	12 903	1 664	117
Naturalized citizen .....	667	2 983	821	36	510	110	731	5 611	762	23
Not a citizen .....	630	2 360	468	38	357	97	432	7 292	902	94
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 433</b>	<b>313 222</b>	<b>220 792</b>	<b>12 688</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>220 183</b>	<b>850 745</b>	<b>210 079</b>	<b>4 386</b>
Same house .....	1 724	134 106	139 927	6 897	767	431	139 657	444 436	109 418	1 672
Different house in United States .....	4 109	174 952	80 329	5 740	417	449	80 027	401 627	99 244	2 673
Same MSA/PMSA .....	1 501	88 236	57 267	4 127	240	214	57 118	244 928	76 117	1 675
Central city .....	389	23 646	14 580	2 682	85	86	14 523	113 926	55 469	898
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 112	64 590	42 687	1 445	155	128	42 595	131 002	20 648	777
Different MSA/PMSA .....	2 176	64 288	12 699	1 028	115	132	12 632	113 104	16 196	564
Central city .....	1 323	29 949	5 399	705	70	67	5 369	47 198	10 563	237
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	853	34 339	7 300	323	45	65	7 263	65 906	5 633	327
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	432	22 428	10 363	585	62	103	10 277	43 595	6 931	434
Puerto Rico .....	157	184	30	—	—	15	15	43	7	—
Elsewhere .....	443	3 980	506	51	129	79	484	4 639	1 410	41
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 540</b>	<b>177 073</b>	<b>98 294</b>	<b>4 968</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>97 990</b>	<b>489 674</b>	<b>105 279</b>	<b>2 513</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	3 408	171 354	92 278	4 786	478	407	92 001	466 827	101 938	2 371
Central city .....	847	50 122	48 381	3 195	321	244	48 212	283 544	72 751	1 612
Outside central city .....	2 561	121 232	43 897	1 591	157	163	43 789	183 283	29 187	759
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	132	5 719	6 016	182	36	29	5 989	22 847	3 341	142
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 540</b>	<b>177 073</b>	<b>98 294</b>	<b>4 968</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>97 990</b>	<b>489 674</b>	<b>105 279</b>	<b>2 513</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	2 980	161 044	91 170	3 547	474	397	90 878	463 987	90 932	2 349
Drove alone .....	2 210	137 209	76 350	2 853	368	327	76 100	402 313	67 157	1 771
Carpooled .....	770	23 835	14 820	694	106	70	14 778	61 674	23 775	578
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.17	1.09	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.17	1.16
Public transportation .....	20	406	1 617	801	8	11	1 613	2 910	8 078	69
Bus or trolley bus .....	4	305	1 550	775	8	4	1 546	2 431	7 578	57
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	6	6	8	—	—	6	33	23	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	14	24	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	8	—
Taxicab .....	16	84	61	18	—	7	61	390	445	12
Motorcycle .....	30	865	30	18	—	—	30	560	10	9
Bicycle .....	36	1 123	49	9	—	—	49	618	183	—
Walked .....	105	4 399	2 912	463	32	20	2 912	8 318	3 897	31
Other means .....	51	2 041	521	64	—	—	521	2 827	1 446	19
Worked at home .....	318	7 195	1 995	66	—	8	1 987	10 454	733	36
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	22.6	22.7	20.0	16.9	17.6	18.2	20.0	21.7	21.3	23.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 653</b>	<b>158 614</b>	<b>99 721</b>	<b>5 077</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>99 424</b>	<b>496 582</b>	<b>107 209</b>	<b>2 564</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	120	2 499	792	10	—	5	787	7 280	1 250	53
Mining .....	—	85	2 015	63	—	8	2 007	700	115	12
Construction .....	302	15 993	6 221	157	24	13	6 214	37 220	5 410	373
Manufacturing .....	412	22 763	11 210	765	34	57	11 165	118 025	29 010	798
Nondurable goods .....	99	6 863	7 900	674	29	32	7 880	69 290	19 567	522
Food and kindred products .....	—	507	352	11	—	—	352	3 498	2 398	45
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	14	1 507	190	—	—	—	190	41 008	11 600	237
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	33	1 228	971	23	—	2	971	8 796	1 134	57
Durable goods .....	313	15 900	3 310	91	5	25	3 285	48 735	9 443	276
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	7	1 187	265	—	—	—	265	5 704	1 276	44
Metal industries .....	33	1 782	1 061	22	—	—	1 061	8 388	1 647	61
Machinery and computer equipment .....	22	1 098	559	9	—	12	547	16 139	2 231	64
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	16	575	532	49	5	7	525	3 924	511	10
Transportation equipment .....	209	9 079	276	11	—	6	270	5 464	1 407	38
Transportation .....	91	7 119	4 252	155	—	18	4 243	23 182	6 200	86
Communications and other public utilities .....	46	4 325	6 041	397	55	5	6 036	19 968	3 569	31
Wholesale trade .....	34	5 625	5 383	93	—	—	5 383	33 277	4 713	82
Retail trade .....	553	29 017	18 545	873	120	81	18 492	79 445	16 566	472
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	90	4 036	3 408	116	31	16	3 408	13 723	2 517	116
Eating and drinking places .....	203	7 695	4 271	341	35	15	4 256	17 426	6 704	118
Banking and credit agencies .....	76	2 543	2 238	62	—	—	2 238	12 193	3 097	90
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	42	7 404	4 840	224	14	14	4 833	25 850	2 979	88
Business and repair services .....	108	7 279	4 053	187	8	8	4 045	23 975	4 864	106
Private households .....	—	352	500	43	—	—	500	864	1 370	13
Other personal services .....	65	3 927	2 131	129	13	19	2 121	9 923	3 855	40
Entertainment and recreation services .....	43	1 889	999	112	—	—	999	5 873	1 127	28
Professional and related services .....	516	36 211	24 172	1 435	201	184	24 049	88 040	19 933	228
Hospitals .....	154	7 926	5 652	337	50	43	5 617	13 897	4 609	71
Health services, except hospitals .....	108	4 945	4 099	205	116	55	4 050	14 622	3 548	80
Educational services .....	178	13 153	7 770	517	20	31	7 752	29 581	7 624	51
Public administration .....	245	11 583	6 329	372	60	17	6 312	10 767	3 151	64



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Charlotte--Gastonia--Rock Hill, NC--SC MSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.			North Carolina (pt.)					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>10 762</b>	<b>9 817</b>	<b>905 925</b>	<b>808 416</b>	<b>205 139</b>	<b>3 868</b>	<b>9 996</b>	<b>9 100</b>	<b>802 977</b>
Native	3 033	6 157	894 997	796 516	203 530	3 765	2 772	5 569	792 960
Born in State of residence	1 403	2 228	575 002	522 857	156 807	2 599	1 262	2 087	521 561
Born in a different State	1 251	3 083	315 277	269 137	45 894	1 125	1 144	2 740	267 276
Northeast	299	895	65 887	59 672	9 252	174	294	824	59 129
Midwest	320	351	57 895	51 214	2 423	177	320	307	50 978
South	362	1 341	177 305	145 178	33 413	698	282	1 177	144 433
West	270	496	14 190	13 073	806	76	248	432	12 736
Born abroad	379	846	4 718	4 522	829	41	366	742	4 123
Puerto Rico	—	584	83	363	63	—	—	531	70
U.S. outlying area	21	20	93	102	145	—	21	20	87
Born abroad of American parents	358	242	4 542	4 057	621	41	345	191	3 966
Foreign born	7 729	3 660	10 928	11 900	1 609	103	7 224	3 531	10 017
Naturalized citizen	2 719	1 144	4 935	5 156	728	9	2 553	1 095	4 515
Not a citizen	5 010	2 516	5 993	6 744	881	94	4 671	2 436	5 502
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>9 758</b>	<b>8 987</b>	<b>845 282</b>	<b>754 391</b>	<b>186 114</b>	<b>3 638</b>	<b>9 052</b>	<b>8 337</b>	<b>749 378</b>
Same house	2 878	2 749	442 580	393 504	94 640	1 291	2 598	2 567	391 783
Different house in United States	4 550	5 120	398 644	356 346	90 185	2 313	4 155	4 680	353 656
Same MSA/PMSA	2 063	2 249	243 657	217 598	68 721	1 419	1 868	2 079	216 466
Central city	1 671	1 529	113 103	103 779	50 583	874	1 598	1 473	103 008
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	392	720	130 554	113 819	18 138	545	270	606	113 458
Different MSA/PMSA	2 052	2 405	111 730	101 132	15 225	504	1 852	2 145	99 905
Central city	1 176	1 435	46 428	42 717	10 032	220	1 043	1 334	41 986
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	876	970	65 302	58 415	5 193	284	809	811	57 919
Not in an MSA/PMSA	435	466	43 257	37 616	6 239	390	435	456	37 285
Puerto Rico	—	119	—	43	7	—	—	119	—
Elsewhere	2 330	999	4 058	4 498	1 282	34	2 299	971	3 939
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 599</b>	<b>5 325</b>	<b>486 417</b>	<b>436 066</b>	<b>93 713</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>5 240</b>	<b>4 970</b>	<b>433 046</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	5 416	5 112	463 698	416 024	90 902	1 994	5 082	4 780	413 122
Central city	4 119	3 567	281 306	253 279	65 997	1 358	3 895	3 339	251 203
Outside central city	1 297	1 545	182 392	162 745	24 905	636	1 187	1 441	161 919
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	183	213	22 719	20 042	2 811	124	158	190	19 924
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 599</b>	<b>5 325</b>	<b>486 417</b>	<b>436 066</b>	<b>93 713</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>5 240</b>	<b>4 970</b>	<b>433 046</b>
Car, truck, or van	5 183	4 880	460 944	412 918	80 332	1 974	4 832	4 532	410 105
Drove alone	4 222	3 510	399 892	359 041	60 275	1 464	3 909	3 224	356 810
Carpooled	961	1 370	61 052	53 877	20 057	510	923	1 308	53 295
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.19	1.08	1.08	1.16	1.17	1.12	1.20	1.07
Public transportation	97	169	2 819	2 803	7 901	67	97	169	2 712
Bus or trolley bus	97	169	2 340	2 381	7 494	55	97	169	2 290
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	33	33	23	—	—	—	33
Subway or elevated	—	—	14	14	24	—	—	—	14
Railroad	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	8
Ferryboat	—	—	34	26	8	—	—	—	26
Taxicab	—	—	390	341	352	12	—	—	341
Motorcycle	—	29	538	502	10	9	—	29	480
Bicycle	8	—	618	568	139	—	—	—	568
Walked	165	138	8 269	7 343	3 472	18	165	131	7 301
Other means	51	11	2 816	2 376	1 220	14	51	11	2 365
Worked at home	95	98	10 413	9 556	639	36	95	98	9 515
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.2	22.5	21.7	21.7	21.2	23.4	21.2	22.3	21.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 716</b>	<b>5 352</b>	<b>493 333</b>	<b>442 140</b>	<b>95 447</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>5 357</b>	<b>4 997</b>	<b>439 128</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	44	163	7 225	6 510	1 104	53	44	163	6 455
Mining	—	6	700	630	93	12	—	6	630
Construction	95	507	36 935	32 631	4 710	321	88	473	32 366
Manufacturing	1 896	1 387	117 189	102 744	24 304	635	1 672	1 308	101 960
Nondurable goods	1 067	818	68 756	59 651	16 269	403	909	776	59 146
Food and kindred products	147	106	3 467	2 878	2 028	41	147	106	2 847
Textile mill and finished textile products	694	471	40 642	36 640	9 586	194	577	456	36 282
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	69	37	8 777	7 852	1 059	57	51	27	7 843
Durable goods	829	569	48 433	43 093	8 035	232	763	532	42 814
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	46	107	5 681	5 338	1 215	42	35	107	5 315
Metal industries	63	56	8 358	7 614	1 397	44	51	56	7 584
Machinery and computer equipment	356	154	16 022	14 156	1 952	64	349	140	14 045
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	184	86	3 853	3 437	458	10	184	77	3 375
Transportation equipment	61	46	5 442	4 586	1 113	38	25	36	4 572
Transportation	134	272	23 014	21 480	5 843	86	131	258	21 319
Communications and other public utilities	115	160	19 864	17 250	3 239	20	115	132	17 164
Wholesale trade	461	268	33 091	30 106	4 319	54	408	240	29 934
Retail trade	1 307	1 038	78 815	71 288	14 994	400	1 280	975	70 702
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	248	177	13 618	12 104	2 226	80	241	165	12 003
Eating and drinking places	585	377	17 242	15 443	6 057	117	585	356	15 274
Banking and credit agencies	103	119	12 111	11 323	3 040	77	103	112	11 248
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	114	192	25 713	23 613	2 790	88	103	183	23 483
Business and repair services	189	212	23 889	21 845	4 416	88	183	193	21 766
Private households	8	35	850	746	1 156	13	8	35	732
Other personal services	208	160	9 824	8 808	3 528	40	208	160	8 709
Entertainment and recreation services	67	37	5 845	4 823	938	23	67	21	4 811
Professional and related services	945	730	87 544	78 831	18 127	187	917	676	78 376
Hospitals	164	158	13 810	12 716	4 311	71	164	145	12 642
Health services, except hospitals	170	160	14 478	13 334	3 168	61	170	146	13 204
Educational services	310	190	29 462	25 623	6 859	45	291	183	25 504
Public administration	30	66	10 724	9 512	2 846	54	30	62	9 473



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill, NC–SC MSA—Con.			Charlottesville, VA MSA					Chattanooga, TN–GA MSA	
	South Carolina (pt.)								Total	
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>103 455</b>	<b>26 311</b>	<b>102 948</b>	<b>108 996</b>	<b>18 991</b>	<b>2 549</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>107 971</b>	<b>370 628</b>	<b>57 998</b>
Native	102 452	26 256	102 037	106 306	18 869	840	997	105 553	367 935	57 650
Born in State of residence	53 527	23 026	53 441	60 040	16 242	186	222	59 909	216 073	41 896
Born in a different State	48 257	3 133	48 001	44 762	2 515	560	553	44 308	150 096	15 624
Northeast	6 803	749	6 758	15 929	851	214	214	15 770	10 152	858
Midwest	6 939	118	6 917	8 305	215	76	16	8 300	22 001	959
South	33 015	2 132	32 872	17 054	1 367	131	205	16 868	111 695	13 546
West	1 500	134	1 454	3 474	82	139	118	3 370	6 248	261
Born abroad	668	97	595	1 504	112	94	222	1 336	1 766	130
Puerto Rico	59	—	13	130	—	—	106	67	193	5
U.S. outlying area	6	—	6	30	—	11	—	30	55	19
Born abroad of American parents	603	97	576	1 344	112	83	116	1 239	1 518	106
Foreign born	1 003	55	911	2 690	122	1 709	369	2 418	2 693	348
Naturalized citizen	455	34	420	1 181	26	727	96	1 119	1 465	140
Not a citizen	548	21	491	1 509	96	982	273	1 299	1 228	208
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>96 354</b>	<b>23 965</b>	<b>95 904</b>	<b>101 911</b>	<b>17 380</b>	<b>2 441</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>100 933</b>	<b>347 635</b>	<b>52 796</b>
Same house	50 932	14 778	50 797	43 764	9 362	332	235	43 568	193 244	29 563
Different house in United States	45 281	9 059	44 988	56 877	7 914	1 489	786	56 282	153 268	23 015
Same MSA/PMSA	27 330	7 396	27 191	24 903	5 227	219	128	24 807	106 235	18 962
Central city	10 147	4 886	10 095	10 418	3 543	191	78	10 367	40 839	17 194
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	17 183	2 510	17 096	14 485	1 684	28	50	14 440	65 396	1 768
Different MSA/PMSA	11 972	971	11 825	24 060	1 900	1 184	543	23 651	29 542	3 222
Central city	4 481	531	4 442	8 470	1 007	293	275	8 276	13 421	2 462
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	7 491	440	7 383	15 590	893	891	268	15 375	16 121	760
Not in an MSA/PMSA	5 979	692	5 972	7 914	787	86	115	7 824	17 491	831
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	52	—
Elsewhere	141	128	119	1 270	104	620	194	1 083	1 071	218
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>53 608</b>	<b>11 566</b>	<b>53 371</b>	<b>55 421</b>	<b>8 836</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>54 874</b>	<b>175 299</b>	<b>21 377</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	50 803	11 036	50 576	51 508	8 274	1 058	633	50 983	161 076	20 821
Central city	30 265	6 754	30 103	26 701	5 310	779	277	26 484	100 324	18 005
Outside central city	20 538	4 282	20 473	24 807	2 964	279	356	24 499	60 752	2 816
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	2 805	530	2 795	3 913	562	87	51	3 891	14 223	556
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>53 608</b>	<b>11 566</b>	<b>53 371</b>	<b>55 421</b>	<b>8 836</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>54 874</b>	<b>175 299</b>	<b>21 377</b>
Car, truck, or van	51 069	10 600	50 839	48 428	7 067	641	474	48 072	166 852	18 281
Drove alone	43 272	6 882	43 082	40 258	4 824	471	362	39 999	141 990	14 202
Carpooled	7 797	3 718	7 757	8 170	2 243	170	112	8 073	24 862	4 079
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.25	1.09	1.10	1.21	1.17	1.18	1.10	1.09	1.14
Public transportation	107	177	107	993	772	241	59	945	850	1 885
Bus or trolley bus	50	84	50	852	681	241	59	804	764	1 583
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	40	2	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Ferryboat	8	—	8	5	—	—	—	5	3	—
Taxicab	49	93	49	96	91	—	—	96	67	302
Motorcycle	58	—	58	95	7	—	6	95	132	6
Bicycle	50	44	50	322	30	9	7	315	79	3
Walked	975	425	968	3 305	732	209	112	3 193	2 822	855
Other means	451	226	451	324	110	7	—	324	1 009	257
Worked at home	898	94	898	1 954	118	38	26	1 930	3 555	90
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.8	21.7	21.8	19.1	20.7	16.1	14.3	19.1	22.3	20.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>54 442</b>	<b>11 762</b>	<b>54 205</b>	<b>55 919</b>	<b>8 935</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>55 374</b>	<b>177 799</b>	<b>21 701</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	770	146	770	1 814	182	—	100	1 727	2 288	548
Mining	70	22	70	110	19	—	—	110	640	118
Construction	4 589	700	4 569	4 095	555	—	13	4 095	11 427	562
Manufacturing	15 281	4 706	15 229	6 556	1 366	122	10	6 556	41 211	4 655
Nondurable goods	9 639	3 298	9 610	2 461	490	50	6	2 461	26 118	2 918
Food and kindred products	620	370	620	399	105	—	—	399	3 664	876
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 368	2 014	4 360	518	127	14	6	518	14 684	1 264
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	944	75	934	1 258	174	30	—	1 258	2 218	127
Durable goods	5 642	1 408	5 619	4 095	876	72	4	4 095	15 093	1 737
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	366	61	366	514	214	19	—	514	1 371	94
Metal industries	774	250	774	155	19	11	—	155	4 589	796
Machinery and computer equipment	1 983	279	1 977	274	—	—	—	274	2 646	159
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	487	53	478	1 654	373	29	—	1 654	2 597	236
Transportation equipment	878	294	870	147	36	7	4	147	996	156
Transportation	1 702	357	1 695	1 301	356	24	8	1 293	7 167	849
Communications and other public utilities	2 718	330	2 700	1 482	391	26	17	1 465	8 442	937
Wholesale trade	3 171	394	3 157	1 527	153	—	5	1 522	9 121	687
Retail trade	8 157	1 572	8 113	8 486	1 534	204	72	8 424	30 355	3 206
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 619	291	1 615	1 254	184	16	11	1 243	5 470	502
Eating and drinking places	1 983	647	1 968	2 566	636	90	35	2 541	7 749	1 630
Banking and credit agencies	870	57	863	858	102	—	—	858	2 471	205
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 237	189	2 230	2 640	255	18	31	2 630	9 806	1 250
Business and repair services	2 130	448	2 123	1 957	254	20	17	1 940	7 250	777
Private households	118	214	118	228	256	15	13	222	507	174
Other personal services	1 115	327	1 115	1 434	348	63	23	1 418	4 890	982
Entertainment and recreation services	1 050	189	1 034	611	57	32	16	595	1 596	213
Professional and related services	9 209	1 806	9 168	20 472	2 760	632	332	20 190	35 152	5 465
Hospitals	1 181	298	1 168	4 972	973	151	40	4 952	7 146	1 696
Health services, except hospitals	1 288	380	1 274	1 757	340	18	52	1 705	6 832	1 004
Educational services	3 958	765	3 958	9 334	1 092	394	164	9 200	12 007	1 948
Public administration	1 255	305	1 251	2 348	347	—	25	2 329	5 476	1 073



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chattanooga, TN—GA MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.				Georgia (pt.)			Tennessee (pt.)		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>2 740</b>	<b>2 412</b>	<b>369 000</b>	<b>110 621</b>	<b>2 609</b>	<b>110 297</b>	<b>260 007</b>	<b>55 389</b>	<b>2 408</b>
Native	1 133	920	1 799	366 576	110 326	2 595	110 034	257 609	55 055	752
Born in State of residence	548	375	518	215 641	48 954	1 904	48 874	167 119	39 992	342
Born in a different State	574	463	1 035	149 363	60 941	678	60 755	89 155	14 946	366
Northeast	68	75	159	10 052	1 709	57	1 673	8 443	801	71
Midwest	48	101	153	21 876	4 566	20	4 548	17 435	939	87
South	406	142	577	111 304	53 180	586	53 085	58 515	12 960	69
West	52	145	146	6 131	1 486	15	1 449	4 762	246	139
Born abroad	11	82	246	1 572	431	13	405	1 335	117	44
Puerto Rico	—	—	177	61	38	—	19	155	5	—
U.S. outlying area	—	24	10	45	7	—	7	48	19	12
Born abroad of American parents	11	58	59	1 466	386	13	379	1 132	93	32
Foreign born	27	1 820	613	2 424	295	14	263	2 398	334	1 656
Naturalized citizen	5	945	292	1 321	184	—	162	1 281	140	880
Not a citizen	22	875	321	1 103	111	14	101	1 117	194	776
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>2 497</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>346 127</b>	<b>103 352</b>	<b>2 462</b>	<b>103 075</b>	<b>244 283</b>	<b>50 334</b>	<b>2 210</b>
Same house	479	1 013	632	192 772	60 714	1 548	60 638	132 530	28 015	876
Different house in United States	576	1 155	1 405	152 355	42 512	899	42 318	110 756	22 116	1 047
Same MSA/PMSA	390	539	588	105 811	31 050	549	30 964	75 185	18 413	494
Central city	230	335	282	40 624	4 057	116	4 057	36 782	17 078	319
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	160	204	306	65 187	26 993	433	26 907	38 403	1 335	175
Different MSA/PMSA	115	481	643	29 155	6 276	245	6 200	23 266	2 977	458
Central city	55	310	291	13 250	2 406	171	2 386	11 015	2 291	301
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	60	171	352	15 905	3 870	74	3 814	12 251	686	157
Not in an MSA/PMSA	71	135	174	17 389	5 186	105	5 154	12 305	726	95
Puerto Rico	—	—	52	—	7	—	—	45	—	—
Elsewhere	—	329	123	1 000	119	15	119	952	203	287
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>174 569</b>	<b>50 425</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>50 330</b>	<b>124 874</b>	<b>20 463</b>	<b>1 122</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	413	1 192	988	160 407	43 768	847	43 694	117 308	19 974	1 055
Central city	303	821	713	99 838	16 446	220	16 432	83 878	17 785	784
Outside central city	110	371	275	60 569	27 322	627	27 262	33 430	2 189	271
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	62	83	73	14 162	6 657	67	6 636	7 566	489	67
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>174 569</b>	<b>50 425</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>50 330</b>	<b>124 874</b>	<b>20 463</b>	<b>1 122</b>
Car, truck, or van	454	1 171	961	166 175	48 291	892	48 215	118 561	17 389	1 020
Drove alone	358	965	760	141 443	40 269	541	40 222	101 721	13 661	869
Carpooled	96	206	201	24 732	8 022	351	7 993	16 840	3 728	151
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.14	1.10	1.13	1.09	1.10	1.27	1.10	1.08	1.13	1.08
Public transportation	4	—	6	850	119	—	119	731	1 885	—
Bus or trolley bus	4	—	6	764	117	—	117	647	1 583	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	67	302	—
Motorcycle	—	—	—	132	33	—	33	99	6	—
Bicycle	—	—	—	79	24	—	24	55	3	—
Walked	6	37	60	2 783	658	13	646	2 164	842	37
Other means	—	34	22	995	315	7	308	694	250	34
Worked at home	11	33	12	3 555	985	2	985	2 570	88	31
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.3	20.7	18.3	22.3	22.6	22.1	22.6	22.2	20.1	20.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1 302</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>177 041</b>	<b>51 338</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>51 236</b>	<b>126 461</b>	<b>20 764</b>	<b>1 143</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	5	16	2 288	645	21	645	1 643	527	5
Mining	—	—	—	640	93	8	93	547	110	—
Construction	39	—	31	11 405	3 431	35	3 424	7 996	527	—
Manufacturing	88	344	177	41 079	16 512	355	16 467	24 699	4 300	287
Nondurable goods	60	230	83	26 061	11 310	217	11 286	14 808	2 701	182
Food and kindred products	—	57	8	3 664	626	10	626	3 038	866	57
Textile mill and finished textile products	30	117	49	14 647	8 425	171	8 408	6 259	1 093	83
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	13	—	2 218	554	—	554	1 664	127	13
Durable goods	28	114	94	15 018	5 202	138	5 181	9 891	1 599	105
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	16	1 355	263	8	263	1 108	86	—
Metal industries	22	24	44	4 558	1 513	23	1 502	3 076	773	15
Machinery and computer equipment	—	24	—	2 646	911	25	911	1 735	134	24
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	6	26	10	2 587	1 568	65	1 558	1 029	171	26
Transportation equipment	—	4	—	996	242	2	242	754	154	4
Transportation	6	3	45	7 122	2 377	10	2 377	4 790	839	3
Communications and other public utilities	54	95	50	8 404	1 416	23	1 416	7 026	914	88
Wholesale trade	15	101	20	9 105	2 699	45	2 699	6 422	642	94
Retail trade	161	303	266	30 178	8 303	102	8 275	22 052	3 104	235
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	24	71	30	5 450	1 786	16	1 786	3 684	486	46
Eating and drinking places	70	181	133	7 681	1 716	69	1 708	6 033	1 561	148
Banking and credit agencies	—	19	10	2 471	704	—	704	1 767	205	19
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5	49	66	9 756	1 839	24	1 839	7 967	1 226	49
Business and repair services	31	31	28	7 238	2 069	77	2 069	5 181	700	26
Private households	9	8	8	507	203	16	203	304	158	8
Other personal services	10	75	25	4 870	1 269	15	1 265	3 621	967	63
Entertainment and recreation services	—	11	—	1 596	319	—	319	1 277	213	9
Professional and related services	49	234	335	34 918	8 267	161	8 249	26 885	5 304	233
Hospitals	6	71	51	7 110	1 858	35	1 851	5 288	1 661	71
Health services, except hospitals	18	55	86	6 784	1 623	14	1 623	5 209	990	55
Educational services	14	29	150	11 874	2 990	68	2 979	9 017	1 880	29
Public administration	10	24	16	5 464	1 192	45	1 192	4 284	1 028	24

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2893



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chattanooga, TN—GA MSA—Con.		Cheyenne, WY MSA				Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL—IN—WI CMSA				
	Tennessee (pt.)—Con.						Total				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
<b>All persons</b>	<b>1 973</b>	<b>258 703</b>	<b>66 165</b>	<b>2 179</b>	<b>7 149</b>	<b>62 408</b>	<b>5 777 437</b>	<b>1 544 551</b>	<b>16 513</b>	<b>255 621</b>	
Native	1 428	256 542	65 200	2 117	6 612	61 681	5 281 897	1 519 354	14 861	75 559	
Born in State of residence	420	166 767	23 273	547	3 813	21 319	3 985 149	1 011 005	8 656	55 505	
Born in a different State	798	88 608	41 012	1 460	2 716	39 489	1 237 076	503 561	5 997	15 002	
Northeast	123	8 379	3 417	173	47	3 395	218 373	14 005	304	2 287	
Midwest	135	17 328	18 622	242	292	18 448	672 291	57 609	2 402	2 918	
South	447	58 219	5 920	862	241	5 791	248 643	423 680	2 173	2 346	
West	93	4 682	13 053	183	2 136	11 855	97 769	8 267	1 118	7 451	
Born abroad	210	1 167	915	110	83	873	59 672	4 788	208	5 052	
Puerto Rico	155	42	48	—	36	12	27 281	953	61	123	
U.S. outlying area	10	38	55	—	6	55	1 911	791	14	331	
Born abroad of American parents	45	1 087	812	110	41	806	30 480	3 044	133	4 598	
Foreign born	545	2 161	965	62	537	727	495 540	25 197	1 652	180 062	
Naturalized citizen	254	1 159	600	35	174	514	263 972	9 822	518	79 980	
Not a citizen	291	1 002	365	27	363	213	231 568	15 375	1 134	100 082	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>											
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>1 851</b>	<b>243 052</b>	<b>60 975</b>	<b>1 952</b>	<b>6 357</b>	<b>57 647</b>	<b>5 374 188</b>	<b>1 405 127</b>	<b>15 135</b>	<b>236 041</b>	
Same house	546	132 134	28 649	703	3 055	26 973	3 038 395	786 562	6 433	89 931	
Different house in United States	1 140	110 037	31 484	1 169	3 167	29 889	2 250 152	611 788	8 197	101 287	
Same MSA/PMSA	486	74 847	15 981	534	2 161	14 989	1 586 751	532 207	5 859	78 271	
Central city	282	36 567	12 386	472	1 985	11 482	616 362	457 362	3 495	45 876	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	204	38 280	3 595	62	176	3 507	970 389	74 845	2 364	32 395	
Different MSA/PMSA	539	22 955	9 051	443	574	8 735	570 884	67 310	1 903	21 007	
Central city	256	10 864	4 303	267	405	4 080	219 952	47 452	838	11 005	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	283	12 091	4 748	176	169	4 655	350 932	19 858	1 065	10 002	
Not in an MSA/PMSA	115	12 235	6 452	192	432	6 165	92 517	12 271	435	2 009	
Puerto Rico	45	—	11	5	11	—	3 883	55	6	37	
Elsewhere	120	881	831	75	124	785	81 758	6 722	499	44 786	
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>124 239</b>	<b>32 684</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>2 985</b>	<b>31 066</b>	<b>2 960 339</b>	<b>547 359</b>	<b>7 882</b>	<b>127 421</b>	
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	899	116 713	31 699	998	2 917	30 120	2 541 223	515 179	6 984	117 380	
Central city	687	83 406	23 391	501	2 363	22 095	1 032 349	385 663	3 766	65 320	
Outside central city	212	33 307	8 308	497	554	8 025	1 508 874	129 516	3 218	52 060	
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	52	7 526	985	62	68	946	419 116	32 180	898	10 041	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>124 239</b>	<b>32 684</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>2 985</b>	<b>31 066</b>	<b>2 960 339</b>	<b>547 359</b>	<b>7 882</b>	<b>127 421</b>	
Car, truck, or van	870	117 960	30 209	968	2 852	28 646	2 441 510	361 571	5 781	95 915	
Drove alone	698	101 221	26 480	682	2 360	25 201	2 140 593	281 811	4 505	73 310	
Carpooled	172	16 739	3 729	286	492	3 445	300 917	79 760	1 276	22 605	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.08	1.07	1.22	1.11	1.07	1.07	1.14	1.13	1.15	
Public transportation	6	731	116	26	—	116	311 744	155 128	1 008	20 646	
Bus or trolley bus	6	647	74	8	—	74	111 866	108 229	648	10 012	
Streetcar or trolley car	—	6	—	—	—	—	1 379	1 580	—	174	
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	74 420	30 906	234	5 798	
Railroad	—	8	—	—	—	—	116 191	12 396	114	4 128	
Ferryboat	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	
Taxicab	—	67	42	18	—	42	7 728	2 013	12	534	
Motorcycle	—	99	59	—	5	54	1 749	92	—	24	
Bicycle	—	55	104	—	—	104	6 514	753	67	252	
Walked	48	2 137	943	32	68	914	112 948	20 794	705	7 789	
Other means	15	687	127	26	16	127	14 028	3 632	130	1 050	
Worked at home	12	2 570	1 126	8	44	1 105	71 846	5 389	191	1 745	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.2	22.2	13.9	13.3	13.0	13.9	26.9	34.0	26.6	28.5	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>125 805</b>	<b>30 363</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>2 887</b>	<b>28 787</b>	<b>3 000 040</b>	<b>557 928</b>	<b>7 832</b>	<b>128 892</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	16	1 643	704	—	74	662	25 568	1 053	105	215	
Mining	—	547	146	—	18	138	3 020	360	5	28	
Construction	24	7 981	2 141	16	240	2 050	177 374	13 325	650	2 190	
Manufacturing	117	24 612	1 529	18	130	1 447	581 399	87 776	1 604	27 093	
Nondurable goods	59	14 775	824	18	78	790	225 625	37 151	683	10 389	
Food and kindred products	8	3 038	154	12	26	138	36 530	9 532	126	1 300	
Textile mill and finished textile products	32	6 239	29	—	14	24	11 838	2 238	65	1 697	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	1 664	290	6	—	290	82 264	9 517	192	2 800	
Durable goods	58	9 837	705	—	52	657	355 774	50 625	921	16 704	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	16	1 092	82	—	5	77	15 956	1 823	35	491	
Metal industries	20	3 056	44	—	7	37	97 479	17 165	207	2 674	
Machinery and computer equipment	—	1 735	154	—	6	148	81 382	6 342	123	3 118	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	1 029	62	—	3	59	66 572	8 473	237	5 483	
Transportation equipment	—	754	217	—	4	217	24 211	5 074	26	831	
Transportation	45	4 745	1 944	49	257	1 838	150 250	53 726	464	4 868	
Communications and other public utilities	50	6 988	1 063	15	182	943	76 302	18 964	174	2 196	
Wholesale trade	20	6 406	698	7	36	667	178 559	17 214	353	6 482	
Retail trade	238	21 903	6 245	208	634	5 872	491 416	78 267	1 366	22 425	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	30	3 664	867	17	77	802	80 765	11 776	173	2 985	
Eating and drinking places	125	5 973	1 576	97	268	1 384	119 750	23 156	514	8 807	
Banking and credit agencies	10	1 767	612	16	62	574	75 128	15 746	127	4 018	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	66	7 917	1 471	10	89	1 414	202 946	29 182	447	5 689	
Business and repair services	28	5 169	1 014	12	133	962	165 082	29 886	457	5 528	
Private households	8	304	179	—	6	173	8 334	3 209	20	284	
Other personal services	21	3 605	928	45	251	809	63 460	15 466	149	5 263	
Entertainment and recreation services	—	1 277	351	5	30	351	43 698	5 653	85	921	
Professional and related services	317	26 669	7 203	165	467	6 976	665 699	150 571	1 509	39 642	
Hospitals	44	5 259	1 308	44	121	1 239	120 692	42 267	324	17 174	
Health services, except hospitals	86	5 161	887	6	40	861	92 459	21 755	203	7 199	
Educational services	139	8 895	2 747	69	181	2 644	216 730	51 676	464	6 660	
Public administration	16	4 272	4 135	101	278	3 911	91 805	37 530	317	2 050	



**Table 42. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago--Gary--Lake County, IL--IN--WI CMSA--Con.									
	Total--Con.		Illinois (pt.)						Indiana (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>870 314</b>	<b>5 397 416</b>	<b>5 197 218</b>	<b>1 422 247</b>	<b>14 666</b>	<b>251 584</b>	<b>817 643</b>	<b>4 844 507</b>	<b>460 933</b>	<b>117 003</b>
Native	516 475	5 041 634	4 722 503	1 397 548	13 065	73 955	471 625	4 505 991	444 652	116 539
Born in State of residence	367 296	3 814 647	3 619 438	940 062	7 741	54 813	338 006	3 464 454	290 566	69 094
Born in a different State	70 729	1 199 870	1 047 428	452 911	5 116	14 391	59 448	1 016 573	150 752	47 258
Northeast	7 779	214 736	200 167	12 895	242	2 226	7 240	196 755	15 797	1 072
Midwest	15 235	663 599	546 583	44 520	1 998	2 516	10 109	540 705	95 643	11 311
South	36 591	229 686	210 344	387 947	1 827	2 237	31 888	194 173	33 756	34 172
West	11 124	91 849	90 334	7 549	1 049	7 412	10 211	84 940	5 556	703
Born abroad	78 450	27 117	55 637	4 575	208	4 751	74 171	24 964	3 334	187
Puerto Rico	66 217	492	25 671	928	61	116	62 465	458	1 556	19
U.S. outlying area	3 676	474	1 820	761	14	321	3 565	430	63	30
Born abroad of American parents	8 557	26 151	28 146	2 886	133	4 314	8 141	24 076	1 715	138
Foreign born	353 839	355 782	474 715	24 699	1 601	177 629	346 018	338 516	16 281	464
Naturalized citizen	96 149	222 924	248 983	9 620	498	78 778	92 866	209 554	11 854	196
Not a citizen	257 690	132 858	225 732	15 079	1 103	98 851	253 152	128 962	4 427	268
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>772 238</b>	<b>5 036 782</b>	<b>4 833 420</b>	<b>1 293 264</b>	<b>13 442</b>	<b>232 355</b>	<b>724 851</b>	<b>4 520 639</b>	<b>430 410</b>	<b>107 293</b>
Same house	333 399	2 886 839	2 710 645	719 749	5 638	88 285	306 180	2 574 313	265 086	65 277
Different house in United States	366 120	2 094 010	2 039 375	566 976	7 308	99 649	347 098	1 892 158	163 737	41 788
Same MSA/PMSA	316 010	1 455 730	1 445 576	498 189	5 325	77 589	302 258	1 320 852	112 631	32 503
Central city	250 424	520 473	569 109	424 899	3 184	45 728	240 981	476 891	27 035	30 988
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	65 586	935 257	876 467	73 290	2 141	31 861	61 277	843 961	85 596	1 515
Different MSA/PMSA	44 215	548 798	514 685	57 508	1 587	20 190	39 559	494 834	40 668	8 395
Central city	26 903	206 947	200 050	40 028	682	10 617	23 732	188 509	13 734	6 389
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	17 312	341 851	314 635	17 480	905	9 573	15 827	306 325	26 934	2 006
Not in an MSA/PMSA	5 895	89 482	79 114	11 279	396	1 870	5 281	76 472	10 438	890
Puerto Rico	8 970	132	3 817	55	6	37	8 679	132	60	—
Elsewhere	63 749	55 801	79 583	6 484	490	44 384	62 894	54 036	1 527	228
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>371 133</b>	<b>2 794 563</b>	<b>2 692 275</b>	<b>508 124</b>	<b>7 129</b>	<b>125 576</b>	<b>350 859</b>	<b>2 537 174</b>	<b>211 983</b>	<b>37 636</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	341 243	2 390 200	2 338 261	482 616	6 412	115 963	325 226	2 195 642	169 197	31 529
Central city	201 265	948 791	947 062	359 577	3 457	64 780	190 621	868 738	60 640	25 208
Outside central city	139 978	1 441 409	1 391 199	123 039	2 955	51 183	134 605	1 326 904	108 557	6 321
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	29 890	404 363	354 014	25 508	717	9 613	25 633	341 532	42 786	6 107
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>371 133</b>	<b>2 794 563</b>	<b>2 692 275</b>	<b>508 124</b>	<b>7 129</b>	<b>125 576</b>	<b>350 859</b>	<b>2 537 174</b>	<b>211 983</b>	<b>37 636</b>
Car, truck, or van	274 685	2 316 264	2 193 425	327 134	5 085	94 248	256 345	2 077 965	196 278	33 240
Drove alone	181 548	2 052 028	1 922 563	253 965	3 895	71 805	166 738	1 841 968	173 118	26 938
Carpooled	93 137	264 236	270 862	73 169	1 190	22 443	89 607	235 997	23 160	6 302
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.25	1.06	1.07	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.26	1.06	1.07	1.12
Public transportation	64 604	285 007	305 665	152 482	992	20 614	63 795	279 363	5 415	2 469
Bus or trolley bus	46 167	94 410	109 751	106 638	642	10 012	45 858	92 475	1 716	1 461
Streetcar or trolley car	505	1 184	1 366	1 572	—	174	497	1 171	13	8
Subway or elevated	12 369	68 669	74 323	30 826	234	5 798	12 357	68 572	96	80
Railroad	5 050	113 207	112 552	11 504	104	4 096	4 597	109 804	3 451	876
Ferryboat	15	152	118	4	—	—	15	110	25	—
Taxicab	498	7 385	7 555	1 938	12	534	471	7 231	114	44
Motorcycle	176	1 659	1 564	87	—	24	144	1 486	128	—
Bicycle	1 252	5 900	5 990	730	61	252	1 223	5 383	344	15
Walked	21 897	103 296	106 035	19 316	682	7 735	21 122	96 686	5 190	1 321
Other means	4 867	12 495	12 897	3 293	124	1 038	4 755	11 392	890	297
Worked at home	3 652	69 942	66 699	5 082	185	1 665	3 475	64 899	3 738	294
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.0	26.9	27.3	34.7	27.1	28.6	28.3	27.3	23.7	24.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>378 426</b>	<b>2 830 953</b>	<b>2 726 850</b>	<b>517 639</b>	<b>7 070</b>	<b>127 032</b>	<b>357 705</b>	<b>2 568 710</b>	<b>216 302</b>	<b>38 651</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7 475	22 884	22 881	944	95	193	7 306	20 219	1 844	102
Mining	462	2 783	2 692	342	5	28	451	2 455	232	18
Construction	18 579	169 710	159 646	12 492	570	2 176	17 780	152 428	14 185	804
Manufacturing	133 086	527 268	513 298	77 362	1 387	26 767	126 133	462 751	52 556	9 931
Nondurable goods	50 493	205 115	210 785	35 247	610	10 306	49 343	190 751	10 385	1 714
Food and kindred products	13 867	31 413	33 689	9 087	111	1 295	13 468	28 704	1 891	381
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 836	9 977	10 529	1 888	58	1 690	4 735	8 713	700	331
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8 981	78 170	78 706	9 095	179	2 769	8 890	74 658	2 523	375
Durable goods	82 593	322 153	302 513	42 115	777	16 461	76 790	272 000	42 171	8 217
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6 016	14 037	14 865	1 754	27	484	5 938	12 992	692	69
Metal industries	24 871	87 237	64 074	10 119	123	2 532	20 367	56 289	29 994	6 905
Machinery and computer equipment	11 345	76 233	75 416	6 168	113	3 101	11 036	70 398	3 632	143
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	14 162	60 420	63 944	8 335	237	5 483	14 039	57 854	1 130	131
Transportation equipment	5 282	21 994	19 626	4 627	20	815	4 954	17 571	3 213	381
Transportation	15 072	143 156	137 654	51 565	436	4 821	14 337	130 932	10 363	2 126
Communications and other public utilities	6 190	73 038	70 225	17 946	138	2 176	5 721	67 184	5 081	983
Wholesale trade	20 196	169 448	166 775	16 327	333	6 438	19 546	158 119	9 808	855
Retail trade	67 768	460 172	440 060	72 276	1 234	22 085	63 465	411 011	40 563	5 734
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	10 472	76 242	71 942	10 928	156	2 951	9 790	67 739	7 231	823
Eating and drinking places	31 890	105 226	104 570	21 022	452	8 662	30 133	90 978	11 999	2 033
Banking and credit agencies	6 544	71 828	69 689	15 145	118	4 010	6 146	66 649	4 400	582
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10 861	197 097	193 426	27 850	414	5 622	10 434	187 847	7 916	1 314
Business and repair services	18 722	156 662	153 684	28 578	404	5 501	17 762	145 786	9 409	1 257
Private households	1 722	7 491	7 709	3 029	15	280	1 646	6 912	417	180
Other personal services	13 257	57 835	57 961	14 426	149	5 217	12 836	52 548	4 356	978
Entertainment and recreation services	4 176	41 755	40 663	5 360	85	916	4 021	38 818	2 100	258
Professional and related services	46 926	641 954	606 135	139 225	1 381	38 765	43 538	584 205	47 567	10 838
Hospitals	12 367	114 751	108 401	39 499	300	16 908	11 692	102 794	10 219	2 684
Health services, except hospitals	7 575	88 377	82 205	19 657	171	6 854	7 018	78 431	7 440	1 944
Educational services	13 888	209 649	193 669	46 983	409	6 498	12 547	187 333	18 725	4 540
Public administration	7 390	87 872	84 352	34 772	306	2 037	6 583	80 846	5 505	2 691

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2895



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago--Gary--Lake County, IL--IN--WI CMSA--Con.									
	Indiana (pt.)--Con.				Wisconsin (pt.)				Aurora--Elgin, IL PMSA	
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>3 366</b>	<b>47 116</b>	<b>436 682</b>	<b>119 286</b>	<b>5 301</b>	<b>5 555</b>	<b>116 227</b>	<b>308 405</b>	<b>19 094</b>
Native	1 326	1 362	40 413	423 391	114 742	5 267	4 437	112 252	295 573	18 788
Born in State of residence	647	605	27 027	276 425	75 145	1 849	2 263	73 768	223 754	12 310
Born in a different State	679	520	9 286	145 453	38 896	3 392	1 995	37 844	69 663	6 439
Northeast	60	61	519	15 582	2 409	38	20	2 399	9 455	158
Midwest	276	339	4 347	93 256	30 065	1 778	779	29 638	37 738	751
South	286	81	3 635	31 504	4 543	1 561	1 068	4 009	16 651	5 428
West	57	39	785	5 111	1 879	15	128	1 798	5 819	102
Born abroad	—	237	4 100	1 513	701	26	179	640	2 156	39
Puerto Rico	—	7	3 622	20	54	6	130	14	874	14
U.S. outlying area	—	10	111	16	28	—	—	28	31	—
Born abroad of American parents	—	220	367	1 477	619	20	49	598	1 251	25
Foreign born	51	2 004	6 703	13 291	4 544	34	1 118	3 975	12 832	306
Naturalized citizen	20	1 009	2 918	10 450	3 135	6	365	2 920	6 015	76
Not a citizen	31	995	3 785	2 841	1 409	28	753	1 055	6 817	230
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>3 128</b>	<b>42 565</b>	<b>408 404</b>	<b>110 358</b>	<b>4 570</b>	<b>4 822</b>	<b>107 739</b>	<b>283 309</b>	<b>16 830</b>
Same house	620	1 424	25 356	250 986	62 664	1 536	1 863	61 540	148 741	7 258
Different house in United States	637	1 379	16 394	156 125	47 040	3 024	2 628	45 727	132 050	9 522
Same MSA/PMSA	398	631	12 324	107 018	28 544	1 515	1 428	27 860	72 395	6 115
Central city	220	103	8 132	23 954	20 218	1 475	1 311	19 628	33 565	5 205
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	178	528	4 192	83 064	8 326	40	117	8 232	38 830	910
Different MSA/PMSA	215	644	3 630	38 962	15 531	1 407	1 026	15 002	52 052	2 871
Central city	110	266	2 372	12 682	6 168	1 035	799	5 756	13 404	2 109
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	105	378	1 258	26 280	9 363	372	227	9 246	38 648	762
Not in an MSA/PMSA	24	104	440	10 145	2 965	102	174	2 865	7 603	536
Puerto Rico	—	—	263	—	6	—	28	—	193	—
Elsewhere	9	325	552	1 293	648	10	303	472	2 325	50
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>1 570</b>	<b>18 459</b>	<b>202 257</b>	<b>56 081</b>	<b>1 599</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>55 132</b>	<b>157 352</b>	<b>7 150</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	476	1 225	14 914	161 356	33 765	1 034	1 103	33 202	97 041	4 890
Central city	220	376	9 869	55 785	24 647	878	775	24 268	36 927	2 764
Outside central city	256	849	5 045	105 571	9 118	156	328	8 934	60 114	2 126
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	81	345	3 545	40 901	22 316	565	712	21 930	60 311	2 260
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>1 570</b>	<b>18 459</b>	<b>202 257</b>	<b>56 081</b>	<b>1 599</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>55 132</b>	<b>157 352</b>	<b>7 150</b>
Car, truck, or van	513	1 421	16 655	187 389	51 807	1 197	1 685	50 910	144 564	6 233
Drove alone	444	1 299	13 479	165 863	44 912	908	1 331	44 197	128 418	5 141
Carpooled	69	122	3 176	21 526	6 895	289	354	6 713	16 146	1 092
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.05	1.11	1.07	1.08	1.16	1.14	1.08	1.06	1.10
Public transportation	16	32	753	5 003	664	177	56	641	3 839	519
Bus or trolley bus	6	—	265	1 555	399	130	44	380	739	385
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	12	96	1	—	—	1	22	—
Railroad	10	32	453	3 215	188	16	—	188	2 969	120
Ferryboat	—	—	—	25	17	—	—	17	9	—
Taxicab	—	—	15	99	59	31	12	55	100	14
Motorcycle	—	—	32	116	57	5	—	57	73	—
Bicycle	—	—	29	337	180	8	—	180	322	22
Walked	16	30	744	4 902	1 723	157	31	1 708	3 377	253
Other means	6	12	105	862	241	42	7	241	635	39
Worked at home	6	75	141	3 648	1 409	13	36	1 395	4 542	84
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.2	24.6	22.2	23.8	21.7	23.1	24.1	21.7	23.5	22.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>18 871</b>	<b>206 333</b>	<b>56 888</b>	<b>1 638</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>55 910</b>	<b>160 468</b>	<b>7 375</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10	22	123	1 826	843	7	46	839	2 884	17
Mining	—	—	11	232	96	—	—	96	256	—
Construction	55	14	711	13 775	3 543	29	88	3 507	11 331	181
Manufacturing	152	288	6 253	49 327	15 545	483	700	15 190	37 610	2 465
Nondurable goods	42	77	916	10 011	4 455	190	234	4 353	13 003	849
Food and kindred products	3	5	288	1 800	950	64	111	909	1 805	183
Textile mill and finished textile products	7	7	66	678	609	19	35	586	607	70
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	31	74	2 484	1 035	47	17	1 028	4 249	116
Durable goods	110	211	5 337	39 316	11 090	293	466	10 837	24 607	1 616
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8	7	64	654	399	—	14	391	2 251	153
Metal industries	73	131	4 366	27 610	3 411	141	138	3 338	3 631	248
Machinery and computer equipment	—	9	213	3 540	2 334	31	96	2 295	7 482	474
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	62	1 106	1 498	7	61	1 460	5 286	322
Transportation equipment	—	12	284	3 083	1 372	66	44	1 340	1 280	86
Transportation	13	26	672	10 037	2 233	35	63	2 187	6 737	328
Communications and other public utilities	19	20	458	4 862	996	35	11	992	4 735	324
Wholesale trade	18	33	583	9 393	1 976	32	67	1 936	8 869	259
Retail trade	100	272	3 922	38 551	10 793	257	381	10 610	25 738	890
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	17	32	661	6 923	1 592	25	21	1 580	4 321	112
Eating and drinking places	46	91	1 575	11 170	3 181	101	182	3 078	6 115	341
Banking and credit agencies	9	8	374	4 149	1 039	19	24	1 030	3 303	141
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	33	67	410	7 663	1 604	18	17	1 587	8 399	231
Business and repair services	49	22	871	8 945	1 989	51	89	1 931	8 110	350
Private households	5	4	56	387	208	—	20	192	355	19
Other personal services	—	46	372	4 178	1 143	62	49	1 109	2 923	174
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	135	2 017	935	35	20	920	1 855	51
Professional and related services	89	750	3 149	45 883	11 997	508	239	11 866	32 727	1 540
Hospitals	16	236	643	9 901	2 072	84	32	2 056	5 571	304
Health services, except hospitals	20	313	497	7 176	2 814	154	60	2 770	4 791	353
Educational services	45	129	1 250	18 018	4 336	153	91	4 298	11 823	458
Public administration	11	13	771	5 108	1 948	67	36	1 918	4 636	405



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago--Gary--Lake County, IL--IN--WI CMSA—Con.									
	Aurora--Elgin, IL PMSA—Con.			Chicago, IL PMSA						
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>4 558</b>	<b>43 939</b>	<b>289 006</b>	<b>4 102 292</b>	<b>1 330 636</b>	<b>11 755</b>	<b>229 475</b>	<b>716 644</b>	<b>3 797 127</b>	
Native	1 495	25 973	282 922	3 672 814	1 308 028	10 294	65 858	411 088	3 487 914	
Born in State of residence	994	18 154	214 892	2 846 468	884 988	6 487	50 163	296 607	2 713 318	
Born in a different State	290	5 238	66 923	779 051	418 868	3 661	12 089	46 282	755 291	
Northeast	48	234	9 356	155 338	11 007	196	1 870	6 193	152 432	
Midwest	162	482	37 482	409 600	39 623	1 514	1 996	8 286	404 819	
South	33	3 704	14 726	148 708	361 838	1 271	1 823	24 080	136 534	
West	47	818	5 359	65 405	6 400	680	6 400	7 723	61 506	
Born abroad	211	2 581	1 107	47 295	4 172	146	3 606	68 199	19 305	
Puerto Rico	14	2 108	7	23 575	893	54	92	57 784	387	
U.S. outlying area	—	48	31	1 417	676	14	265	3 301	170	
Born abroad of American parents	197	425	1 069	22 303	2 603	78	3 249	7 114	18 748	
Foreign born	3 063	17 966	6 084	429 478	22 608	1 461	163 617	305 556	309 213	
Naturalized citizen	1 032	4 928	4 323	224 492	8 874	442	72 177	81 156	189 682	
Not a citizen	2 031	13 038	1 761	204 986	13 734	1 019	91 440	224 400	119 531	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>4 014</b>	<b>38 138</b>	<b>266 510</b>	<b>3 827 709</b>	<b>1 210 735</b>	<b>10 724</b>	<b>212 515</b>	<b>635 891</b>	<b>3 556 595</b>	
Same house	1 531	16 027	141 753	2 185 726	684 210	4 593	81 023	269 539	2 066 828	
Different house in United States	1 951	18 048	123 897	1 568 290	520 978	5 723	89 893	303 761	1 441 380	
Same MSA/PMSA	1 015	12 627	66 570	1 217 456	473 143	4 641	74 114	274 079	1 105 493	
Central city	639	10 454	28 827	502 175	406 499	3 017	44 323	221 253	418 212	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	376	2 173	37 743	715 281	66 644	1 624	29 791	52 826	687 281	
Different MSA/PMSA	847	4 720	50 050	297 378	38 755	878	14 162	26 001	284 353	
Central city	511	2 447	12 320	134 716	26 666	334	7 696	16 241	126 801	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	336	2 273	37 730	162 662	12 089	544	6 466	9 760	157 552	
Not in an MSA/PMSA	89	701	7 277	53 456	9 080	204	1 617	3 681	51 534	
Puerto Rico	—	450	—	3 280	55	—	—	7 628	60	
Elsewhere	532	3 613	860	70 413	5 492	408	41 599	54 963	48 327	
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 235</b>	<b>19 310</b>	<b>148 912</b>	<b>2 133 057</b>	<b>470 000</b>	<b>5 525</b>	<b>114 586</b>	<b>305 496</b>	<b>1 999 207</b>	
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	1 256	11 759	91 963	2 010 964	457 102	5 198	109 821	295 878	1 881 875	
Central city	447	5 791	34 562	841 382	344 187	2 885	62 229	177 913	768 322	
Outside central city	809	5 968	57 401	1 169 582	112 915	2 313	47 592	117 965	1 113 553	
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	979	7 551	56 949	122 093	12 898	327	4 765	9 618	117 332	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 235</b>	<b>19 310</b>	<b>148 912</b>	<b>2 133 057</b>	<b>470 000</b>	<b>5 525</b>	<b>114 586</b>	<b>305 496</b>	<b>1 999 207</b>	
Car, truck, or van	2 068	17 948	136 673	1 692 564	295 481	3 712	84 644	215 801	1 595 993	
Drove alone	1 564	11 312	123 017	1 478 297	228 807	2 760	64 108	140 261	1 410 877	
Carpooled	504	6 636	13 656	214 267	66 674	952	20 536	75 540	185 116	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.15	1.28	1.06	1.07	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.26	1.07	
Public transportation	56	427	3 712	286 393	149 977	973	20 220	62 615	260 640	
Bus or trolley bus	15	337	662	107 532	105 375	637	9 922	45 252	90 485	
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	1 336	1 556	—	174	483	1 141	
Subway or elevated	—	5	22	74 093	30 748	234	5 789	12 350	68 344	
Railroad	41	78	2 926	96 060	10 509	90	3 801	4 074	93 609	
Ferryboat	—	—	9	87	4	—	—	15	79	
Taxicab	—	7	93	7 285	1 785	12	534	441	6 982	
Motorcycle	—	—	73	1 254	76	—	24	144	1 176	
Bicycle	—	31	322	5 149	671	61	252	1 125	4 588	
Walked	52	490	3 119	87 337	16 203	532	7 054	18 893	79 205	
Other means	28	270	547	10 018	2 982	108	898	3 937	8 764	
Worked at home	31	144	4 466	50 342	4 610	139	1 494	2 981	48 841	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.3	21.9	23.6	27.7	35.6	28.4	28.8	29.0	27.6	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 288</b>	<b>19 921</b>	<b>151 789</b>	<b>2 170 382</b>	<b>481 800</b>	<b>5 607</b>	<b>116 442</b>	<b>312 287</b>	<b>2 033 494</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	721	2 637	14 512	826	81	154	5 459	12 575	
Mining	5	17	246	1 902	303	5	23	400	1 683	
Construction	49	1 254	10 799	119 767	11 427	393	2 008	14 702	113 983	
Manufacturing	1 169	9 532	33 662	395 796	68 707	981	23 443	107 704	353 197	
Nondurable goods	299	3 552	11 508	161 375	31 509	400	8 850	41 928	144 587	
Food and kindred products	56	706	1 535	27 861	8 584	78	1 137	12 138	23 408	
Textile mill and finished textile products	26	218	502	8 743	1 715	48	1 611	4 178	7 131	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	33	429	4 087	65 943	8 655	143	2 641	8 045	62 306	
Durable goods	870	5 980	22 154	234 421	37 198	581	14 593	65 776	208 610	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	80	455	2 015	10 534	1 503	27	380	5 120	9 051	
Metal industries	67	1 212	3 156	51 811	9 240	96	2 337	17 833	45 109	
Machinery and computer equipment	120	1 030	7 030	56 107	4 887	93	2 824	9 128	52 030	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	264	1 514	4 707	50 745	7 350	172	4 862	11 880	45 614	
Transportation equipment	73	288	1 144	15 389	4 240	20	680	4 238	13 592	
Transportation	30	380	6 551	114 036	49 707	393	4 605	13 223	107 873	
Communications and other public utilities	6	346	4 555	53 012	16 264	122	1 983	4 894	50 428	
Wholesale trade	52	702	8 526	135 885	15 366	303	6 032	18 010	127 978	
Retail trade	256	2 578	24 592	348 281	67 552	966	20 624	56 893	322 375	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	31	353	4 117	56 912	10 197	120	2 779	8 696	53 295	
Eating and drinking places	78	1 214	5 584	83 247	19 335	357	8 152	27 217	71 001	
Banking and credit agencies	27	192	3 248	58 436	14 586	76	3 790	5 635	55 653	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	37	390	8 153	159 104	26 400	371	5 137	9 265	154 260	
Business and repair services	63	1 092	7 711	127 769	26 957	330	5 176	15 461	120 866	
Private households	—	35	343	6 102	2 808	15	269	1 354	5 479	
Other personal services	48	448	2 756	47 611	13 784	135	4 908	11 641	42 746	
Entertainment and recreation services	14	236	1 741	32 518	5 028	68	792	3 282	31 063	
Professional and related services	507	1 679	31 852	488 127	130 244	1 108	35 670	38 645	468 782	
Hospitals	83	366	5 371	88 602	36 807	260	15 762	10 649	83 521	
Health services, except hospitals	127	385	4 623	63 938	17 626	119	6 084	5 880	60 696	
Educational services	115	471	11 546	152 248	44 709	329	6 007	11 183	146 661	
Public administration	25	319	4 417	67 524	31 841	260	1 828	5 719	64 553	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2897



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago--Gary--Lake County, IL--IN--WI CMSA--Con.								
	Gary--Hammond, IN PMSA						Joliet, IL PMSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>460 933</b>	<b>117 003</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>3 366</b>	<b>47 116</b>	<b>436 682</b>	<b>335 364</b>	<b>37 819</b>	<b>5 063</b>
Native	444 652	116 539	1 326	1 362	40 413	423 391	327 146	37 221	1 858
Born in State of residence	290 566	69 094	647	605	27 027	276 425	266 105	24 975	1 179
Born in a different State	150 752	47 258	679	520	9 286	145 453	59 556	12 120	431
Northeast	15 797	1 072	60	61	519	15 582	8 008	535	54
Midwest	95 643	11 311	276	339	4 347	93 256	31 123	1 757	167
South	33 756	34 172	286	81	3 635	31 504	15 618	9 478	46
West	5 556	703	57	39	785	5 111	4 807	350	164
Born abroad	3 334	187	—	237	4 100	1 513	1 485	126	248
Puerto Rico	1 556	19	—	7	3 622	20	178	—	—
U.S. outlying area	63	30	—	10	111	16	51	51	6
Born abroad of American parents	1 715	138	—	220	367	1 477	1 256	75	242
Foreign born	16 281	464	51	2 004	6 703	13 291	8 218	598	3 205
Naturalized citizen	11 854	196	20	1 009	2 918	10 450	5 364	300	1 578
Not a citizen	4 427	268	31	995	3 785	2 841	2 854	298	1 627
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>430 410</b>	<b>107 293</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>3 128</b>	<b>42 565</b>	<b>408 404</b>	<b>308 739</b>	<b>34 345</b>	<b>4 589</b>
Same house	265 086	65 277	620	1 424	25 356	250 986	174 512	15 418	2 308
Different house in United States	163 737	41 788	637	1 379	16 394	156 125	133 176	18 722	1 843
Same MSA/PMSA	112 631	32 503	398	631	12 324	107 018	66 702	9 415	561
Central city	27 035	30 988	220	103	8 132	23 954	17 321	5 859	149
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	85 596	1 515	178	528	4 192	83 064	49 381	3 556	412
Different MSA/PMSA	40 668	8 395	215	644	3 630	38 962	60 001	8 809	1 248
Central city	13 734	6 389	110	266	2 372	12 682	14 814	6 101	408
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	26 934	2 006	105	378	1 258	26 280	45 187	2 708	840
Not in an MSA/PMSA	10 438	890	24	104	440	10 145	6 473	498	34
Puerto Rico	60	—	—	—	263	—	7	—	—
Elsewhere	1 527	228	9	325	552	1 293	1 044	205	438
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>211 983</b>	<b>37 636</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>1 570</b>	<b>18 459</b>	<b>202 257</b>	<b>163 186</b>	<b>14 670</b>	<b>2 498</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	169 197	31 529	476	1 225	14 914	161 356	83 647	6 935	721
Central city	60 640	25 208	220	376	9 869	55 785	27 236	3 659	302
Outside central city	108 557	6 321	256	849	5 045	105 571	56 411	3 276	419
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	42 786	6 107	81	345	3 545	40 901	79 539	7 735	1 777
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>211 983</b>	<b>37 636</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>1 570</b>	<b>18 459</b>	<b>202 257</b>	<b>163 186</b>	<b>14 670</b>	<b>2 498</b>
Car, truck, or van	196 278	33 240	513	1 421	16 655	187 389	150 420	12 910	2 225
Drove alone	173 118	26 938	444	1 299	13 479	165 863	133 979	10 187	1 776
Carpooled	23 160	6 302	69	122	3 176	21 526	16 441	2 723	449
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.12	1.08	1.05	1.11	1.07	1.06	1.13	1.12
Public transportation	5 415	2 469	16	32	753	5 003	5 184	1 148	171
Bus or trolley bus	1 716	1 461	6	—	265	1 555	583	480	47
Streetcar or trolley car	13	8	—	—	8	13	18	16	—
Subway or elevated	96	80	—	—	12	96	57	62	9
Railroad	3 451	876	10	32	453	3 215	4 500	577	115
Ferryboat	25	—	—	—	—	25	13	—	—
Taxicab	114	44	—	—	15	99	13	13	—
Motorcycle	128	—	—	—	32	116	102	—	—
Bicycle	344	15	—	—	29	337	146	—	—
Walked	5 190	1 321	16	30	744	4 902	2 717	401	73
Other means	890	297	6	12	105	862	668	109	12
Worked at home	3 738	294	6	75	141	3 648	3 949	102	17
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.7	24.0	22.2	24.6	22.2	23.8	26.6	29.6	30.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>216 302</b>	<b>38 651</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>18 871</b>	<b>206 333</b>	<b>165 750</b>	<b>14 996</b>	<b>2 563</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 844	102	10	22	123	1 826	2 753	24	14
Mining	232	18	—	—	11	232	364	29	—
Construction	14 185	804	55	14	711	13 775	13 270	460	51
Manufacturing	52 556	9 931	152	288	6 253	49 327	32 353	3 154	587
Nondurable goods	10 385	1 714	42	77	916	10 011	13 245	1 235	202
Food and kindred products	1 891	381	3	5	288	1 800	1 975	181	22
Textile mill and finished textile products	700	331	7	7	66	678	377	48	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 523	375	7	31	74	2 484	2 700	137	45
Durable goods	42 171	8 217	110	211	5 337	39 316	19 108	1 919	385
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	692	69	8	7	64	654	865	34	—
Metal industries	29 994	6 905	73	131	4 366	27 610	4 490	461	37
Machinery and computer equipment	3 632	143	—	9	213	3 540	5 574	561	63
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 130	131	—	—	62	1 106	3 099	323	129
Transportation equipment	3 213	381	—	12	284	3 083	1 743	159	41
Transportation	10 363	2 126	13	26	672	10 037	9 034	1 042	37
Communications and other public utilities	5 081	983	19	20	458	4 862	7 486	927	136
Wholesale trade	9 808	855	18	33	583	9 393	8 526	442	51
Retail trade	40 563	5 734	100	272	3 922	38 551	28 796	2 288	388
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7 231	823	17	32	661	6 923	4 867	368	60
Eating and drinking places	11 999	2 033	46	91	1 575	11 170	7 304	863	101
Banking and credit agencies	4 400	582	9	8	374	4 149	3 443	205	52
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 916	1 314	33	67	410	7 663	7 985	682	138
Business and repair services	9 409	1 257	49	22	871	8 945	7 051	683	64
Private households	417	180	5	4	56	387	326	12	9
Other personal services	4 356	978	—	46	372	4 178	2 796	288	69
Entertainment and recreation services	2 100	258	—	—	135	2 017	2 115	75	18
Professional and related services	47 567	10 838	89	750	3 149	45 883	34 384	3 543	888
Hospitals	10 219	2 684	16	236	643	9 901	6 656	843	320
Health services, except hospitals	7 440	1 944	20	313	497	7 176	5 280	848	274
Educational services	18 725	4 540	45	129	1 250	18 018	12 892	1 011	99
Public administration	5 505	2 691	11	13	771	5 108	5 068	1 142	61



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago--Gary--Lake County, IL--IN--WI CMSA--Con.									
	Joliet, IL PMSA--Con.		Kenosha, WI PMSA				Lake County, IL PMSA			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>20 325</b>	<b>326 398</b>	<b>119 286</b>	<b>5 301</b>	<b>5 555</b>	<b>116 227</b>	<b>451 157</b>	<b>34 698</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>12 488</b>
Native	13 982	320 064	114 742	5 267	4 437	112 252	426 970	33 511	1 340	4 744
Born in State of residence	10 646	260 573	75 145	1 849	2 263	73 768	283 111	17 789	552	2 477
Born in a different State	2 728	58 257	38 896	3 392	1 995	37 844	139 158	15 484	739	1 581
Northeast	183	7 913	2 409	38	20	2 399	27 366	1 195	22	254
Midwest	514	30 813	30 065	1 778	779	29 638	68 122	2 389	278	191
South	1 543	14 978	4 543	1 561	1 068	4 009	29 367	11 203	201	335
West	488	4 553	1 879	15	128	1 798	14 303	697	238	801
Born abroad	608	1 234	701	26	179	640	4 701	238	49	686
Puerto Rico	370	—	54	6	130	14	1 044	21	7	10
U.S. outlying area	31	51	28	—	—	28	321	34	—	50
Born abroad of American parents	207	1 183	619	20	49	598	3 336	183	42	626
Foreign born	6 343	6 334	4 544	34	1 118	3 975	24 187	1 187	65	7 744
Naturalized citizen	2 156	4 635	3 135	6	365	2 920	13 112	370	31	3 991
Not a citizen	4 187	1 699	1 409	28	753	1 055	11 075	817	34	3 753
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>18 191</b>	<b>300 784</b>	<b>110 358</b>	<b>4 570</b>	<b>4 822</b>	<b>107 739</b>	<b>413 663</b>	<b>31 354</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>11 237</b>
Same house	8 921	170 314	62 664	1 536	1 863	61 540	201 666	12 863	588	3 423
Different house in United States	8 153	129 761	47 040	3 024	2 628	45 727	205 859	17 754	644	5 962
Same MSA/PMSA	4 635	64 915	28 544	1 515	1 428	27 860	89 023	9 516	266	1 899
Central city	2 922	16 525	20 218	1 475	1 311	19 628	16 048	7 336	28	617
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	1 713	48 390	8 326	40	117	8 232	72 975	2 180	238	1 282
Different MSA/PMSA	3 230	58 508	15 531	1 407	1 026	15 002	105 254	7 073	262	3 933
Central city	1 827	14 037	6 168	1 035	799	5 756	37 116	5 152	142	2 002
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	1 403	44 471	9 363	372	227	9 246	68 138	1 921	120	1 931
Not in an MSA/PMSA	288	6 338	2 965	102	174	2 865	11 582	1 165	116	130
Puerto Rico	26	7	6	—	28	—	337	—	6	37
Elsewhere	1 091	702	648	10	303	472	5 801	737	74	1 815
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>8 407</b>	<b>159 488</b>	<b>56 081</b>	<b>1 599</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>55 132</b>	<b>238 680</b>	<b>16 304</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>6 257</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	4 378	81 789	33 765	1 034	1 103	33 202	146 609	13 689	786	4 165
Central city	1 974	26 490	24 647	878	775	24 268	41 517	8 967	382	1 802
Outside central city	2 404	55 299	9 118	156	328	8 934	105 092	4 722	404	2 363
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	4 029	77 699	22 316	565	712	21 930	92 071	2 615	122	2 092
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>8 407</b>	<b>159 488</b>	<b>56 081</b>	<b>1 599</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>55 132</b>	<b>238 680</b>	<b>16 304</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>6 257</b>
Car, truck, or van	7 651	147 094	51 807	1 197	1 685	50 910	205 877	12 510	743	5 311
Drove alone	5 516	131 278	44 912	908	1 331	44 197	181 869	9 830	652	4 357
Carpooled	2 135	15 816	6 895	289	354	6 713	24 008	2 680	91	954
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.19	1.06	1.08	1.16	1.14	1.08	1.07	1.13	1.07	1.11
Public transportation	279	5 039	664	177	56	641	10 249	838	10	167
Bus or trolley bus	106	527	399	130	44	380	897	398	5	28
Streetcar or trolley car	—	18	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	57	1	—	—	1	151	16	—	—
Railroad	173	4 411	188	16	—	188	9 023	298	5	139
Ferryboat	—	13	17	—	—	17	9	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	13	59	31	12	55	157	126	—	—
Motorcycle	—	102	57	5	—	57	135	11	—	—
Bicycle	2	144	180	8	—	180	373	37	—	—
Walked	272	2 580	1 723	157	31	1 708	12 604	2 459	112	556
Other means	109	659	241	42	7	241	1 576	163	8	100
Worked at home	94	3 870	1 409	13	36	1 395	7 866	286	35	123
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.6	26.6	21.7	23.1	24.1	21.7	26.9	20.6	19.7	24.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>8 516</b>	<b>162 026</b>	<b>56 888</b>	<b>1 638</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>55 910</b>	<b>230 250</b>	<b>13 468</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>5 739</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	209	2 726	843	7	46	839	2 732	77	14	25
Mining	24	364	96	—	—	96	170	10	—	—
Construction	602	13 053	3 543	29	88	3 507	15 278	424	77	68
Manufacturing	2 433	31 364	15 545	483	700	15 190	47 539	3 036	216	1 568
Nondurable goods	840	12 874	4 455	190	234	4 353	23 162	1 654	122	955
Food and kindred products	270	1 895	950	64	111	909	2 048	139	21	80
Textile mill and finished textile products	34	367	609	19	35	586	802	55	2	53
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	52	2 675	1 035	47	17	1 028	5 814	187	13	50
Durable goods	1 593	18 490	11 090	293	466	10 837	24 377	1 382	94	613
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	67	848	399	—	14	391	1 215	64	—	24
Metal industries	391	4 332	3 411	141	138	3 338	4 142	170	—	91
Machinery and computer equipment	310	5 444	2 334	31	96	2 295	6 253	246	9	94
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	231	2 975	1 498	7	61	1 460	4 814	340	32	228
Transportation equipment	185	1 702	1 372	66	44	1 340	1 214	142	—	21
Transportation	430	8 842	2 233	35	63	2 187	7 847	488	19	149
Communications and other public utilities	335	7 304	996	35	11	992	4 992	431	7	51
Wholesale trade	327	8 386	1 976	32	67	1 936	13 495	260	2	303
Retail trade	1 333	28 198	10 793	257	381	10 610	37 245	1 546	181	817
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	204	4 775	1 592	25	21	1 580	5 842	251	29	81
Eating and drinking places	554	7 091	3 181	101	182	3 078	7 904	483	47	331
Banking and credit agencies	140	3 365	1 039	19	24	1 030	4 507	213	21	141
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	337	7 784	1 604	18	17	1 587	17 938	537	7	310
Business and repair services	417	6 901	1 989	51	89	1 931	10 754	588	40	198
Private households	19	310	208	—	20	192	926	190	—	2
Other personal services	229	2 705	1 143	62	49	1 109	4 631	180	—	192
Entertainment and recreation services	132	2 028	935	35	20	920	4 175	206	13	92
Professional and related services	1 265	33 784	11 997	508	239	11 866	50 897	3 898	121	1 700
Hospitals	262	6 522	2 072	84	32	2 056	7 572	1 545	36	743
Health services, except hospitals	244	5 159	2 814	154	60	2 770	8 196	830	32	369
Educational services	362	12 757	4 336	153	91	4 298	16 706	805	9	277
Public administration	284	4 912	1 948	67	36	1 918	7 124	1 384	26	123

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2899



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago--Gary--Lake County, IL--IN--WI CMSA--Con.		Chico, CA MSA							Cincinnati--Hamilton, OH--KY--IN CMSA	
	Lake County, IL PMSA--Con.									Total	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>36 735</b>	<b>431 976</b>	<b>165 364</b>	<b>2 098</b>	<b>3 513</b>	<b>5 072</b>	<b>13 472</b>	<b>158 201</b>		<b>1 521 950</b>	<b>202 976</b>
Native .....	20 582	415 091	160 323	1 980	3 491	1 838	9 747	154 486		1 501 760	201 462
Born in State of residence .....	12 599	275 671	101 950	980	2 486	1 284	7 940	97 107		1 062 708	144 188
Born in a different State .....	5 200	136 102	57 205	1 000	994	403	1 640	56 301		433 477	56 894
Northeast .....	630	27 054	6 799	103	26	26	79	6 741		55 435	3 125
Midwest .....	827	67 591	22 499	134	190	64	194	22 378		157 299	5 213
South .....	2 561	27 935	13 268	728	436	34	637	12 961		200 924	47 549
West .....	1 182	13 522	14 639	35	342	279	730	14 221		19 819	1 007
Born abroad .....	2 783	3 318	1 168	—	11	151	167	1 078		5 575	380
Puerto Rico .....	2 203	64	41	—	—	—	50	5		458	8
U.S. outlying area .....	185	178	59	—	—	39	13	59		123	29
Born abroad of American parents .....	395	3 076	1 068	—	11	112	104	1 014		4 994	343
Foreign born .....	16 153	16 885	5 041	118	22	3 234	3 725	3 715		20 190	1 514
Naturalized citizen .....	4 626	10 914	2 699	50	14	614	868	2 286		12 739	553
Not a citizen .....	11 527	5 971	2 342	68	8	2 620	2 857	1 429		7 451	961
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>											
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>32 631</b>	<b>396 750</b>	<b>154 962</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>3 138</b>	<b>4 536</b>	<b>12 003</b>	<b>148 622</b>		<b>1 408 574</b>	<b>182 483</b>
Same house .....	11 693	195 418	66 908	717	1 092	850	4 151	64 660		768 281	92 726
Different house in United States .....	17 136	197 120	87 175	1 090	2 046	2 333	7 206	83 247		634 235	89 122
Same MSA/PMSA .....	10 917	83 874	41 916	534	1 188	714	3 917	39 876		440 579	72 893
Central city .....	6 352	13 327	13 959	199	220	387	1 341	13 182		145 549	60 997
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	4 565	70 547	27 957	335	968	327	2 576	26 694		295 030	11 896
Different MSA/PMSA .....	5 608	101 923	35 843	424	647	1 528	2 676	34 225		155 464	14 438
Central city .....	3 217	35 351	13 881	288	283	979	1 199	13 122		58 069	10 329
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	2 391	66 572	21 962	136	364	549	1 477	21 103		97 395	4 109
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	611	11 323	9 416	132	211	91	613	9 146		38 192	1 791
Puerto Rico .....	575	65	—	—	—	—	—	—		154	9
Elsewhere .....	3 227	4 147	879	58	—	1 353	646	715		5 904	626
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>17 646</b>	<b>229 567</b>	<b>64 761</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>5 002</b>	<b>61 983</b>		<b>732 454</b>	<b>71 687</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	13 211	140 015	59 544	541	811	1 022	4 327	57 055		635 412	68 139
Central city .....	4 943	39 364	26 638	332	262	520	1 804	25 546		246 104	45 621
Outside central city .....	8 268	100 651	32 906	209	549	502	2 523	31 509		389 308	22 518
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	4 435	89 552	5 217	30	69	137	675	4 928		97 042	3 548
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>17 646</b>	<b>229 567</b>	<b>64 761</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>5 002</b>	<b>61 983</b>		<b>732 454</b>	<b>71 687</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	14 945	198 205	55 782	444	785	858	4 305	53 329		673 571	55 642
Drove alone .....	9 649	176 796	49 311	424	657	708	3 364	47 347		592 819	44 903
Carpooled .....	5 296	21 409	6 471	20	128	150	941	5 982		80 752	10 739
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.26	1.06	1.07	1.02	1.10	1.11	1.14	1.06		1.07	1.12
Public transportation .....	474	9 972	400	20	6	22	62	369		18 247	11 160
Bus or trolley bus .....	163	801	346	20	6	22	56	321		17 618	10 743
Streetcar or trolley car .....	14	12	—	—	—	—	—	—		19	87
Subway or elevated .....	2	149	8	—	—	—	—	8		58	9
Railroad .....	272	8 858	17	—	—	—	—	17		28	10
Ferryboat .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—		28	—
Taxicab .....	23	143	29	—	—	—	6	23		496	311
Motorcycle .....	—	135	365	8	—	11	45	328		493	49
Bicycle .....	65	329	2 476	63	29	111	105	2 419		740	87
Walked .....	1 467	11 782	2 344	31	21	91	255	2 285		19 938	3 667
Other means .....	439	1 422	461	5	8	7	33	447		3 232	458
Worked at home .....	256	7 722	2 933	—	31	59	197	2 806		16 233	624
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	24.0	27.0	17.3	17.4	22.3	17.8	17.5	17.3		22.1	22.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>16 981</b>	<b>221 401</b>	<b>65 917</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>5 105</b>	<b>63 109</b>		<b>746 050</b>	<b>73 456</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	917	2 281	3 507	23	24	115	1 008	3 147		8 919	291
Mining .....	10	162	80	—	—	—	—	80		866	37
Construction .....	1 222	14 593	4 952	6	139	48	295	4 746		44 896	2 723
Manufacturing .....	6 464	44 528	6 496	54	130	152	575	6 230		155 819	12 299
Nondurable goods .....	3 023	21 782	2 307	36	49	118	194	2 204		68 229	6 295
Food and kindred products .....	354	1 866	855	16	26	56	112	805		8 525	1 206
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	305	713	372	20	3	42	34	347		4 971	463
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	364	5 590	769	—	9	7	34	755		17 504	1 115
Durable goods .....	3 441	22 746	4 189	18	81	34	381	4 026		87 590	6 004
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	296	1 078	1 604	—	66	—	186	1 542		4 186	208
Metal industries .....	931	3 692	275	—	—	—	25	250		20 146	1 325
Machinery and computer equipment .....	568	5 894	697	10	—	7	42	676		21 171	953
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	414	4 558	283	—	6	—	—	283		9 219	595
Transportation equipment .....	243	1 133	365	8	9	3	33	358		17 092	1 513
Transportation .....	304	7 666	1 763	14	22	—	94	1 723		32 011	3 969
Communications and other public utilities .....	146	4 897	1 882	23	7	—	73	1 853		17 654	2 574
Wholesale trade .....	507	13 229	1 857	8	7	53	92	1 818		47 931	3 119
Retail trade .....	2 661	35 846	13 326	141	170	283	1 039	12 690		134 319	10 983
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	537	5 552	2 008	15	26	29	214	1 859		23 535	1 596
Eating and drinking places .....	1 148	7 302	4 216	46	69	162	423	3 994		38 159	4 127
Banking and credit agencies .....	179	4 383	923	—	7	21	81	891		14 137	1 184
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	442	17 650	3 023	12	20	23	161	2 887		37 386	2 947
Business and repair services .....	792	10 308	3 242	7	14	27	168	3 153		34 458	3 854
Private households .....	238	780	824	61	43	—	42	801		1 960	833
Other personal services .....	518	4 341	1 770	10	42	31	136	1 683		15 849	2 641
Entertainment and recreation services .....	371	3 986	887	14	13	21	51	852		10 304	801
Professional and related services .....	1 949	49 787	19 043	192	206	389	1 124	18 310		166 154	21 435
Hospitals .....	415	7 380	3 718	47	37	84	182	3 607		34 379	6 775
Health services, except hospitals .....	509	7 953	3 213	23	40	48	156	3 102		28 163	4 061
Educational services .....	531	16 369	8 006	80	47	197	580	7 639		56 122	5 995
Public administration .....	261	6 964	2 342	28	64	23	166	2 245		23 387	3 766

## 2900 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.				Indiana (pt.)		Kentucky (pt.)		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 700</b>	<b>13 750</b>	<b>9 039</b>	<b>1 515 663</b>	<b>38 416</b>	<b>38 324</b>	<b>276 434</b>	<b>5 243</b>	<b>1 079</b>
Native .....	2 671	4 409	7 090	1 496 593	38 230	38 138	274 809	5 186	420
Born in State of residence .....	1 606	2 234	3 045	1 060 434	18 481	18 450	193 876	3 568	146
Born in a different State .....	1 027	1 505	3 243	431 096	19 687	19 633	80 158	1 601	171
Northeast .....	84	272	559	54 989	542	542	5 922	90	13
Midwest .....	207	346	670	156 773	13 926	13 887	59 695	802	67
South .....	445	384	1 120	200 049	4 899	4 892	11 333	665	29
West .....	291	503	894	19 285	320	312	3 208	44	62
Born abroad .....	38	670	802	5 063	62	55	775	17	103
Puerto Rico .....	6	24	529	120	—	—	32	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	18	6	117	—	—	13	—	2
Born abroad of American parents .....	32	628	267	4 826	62	55	730	17	101
Foreign born .....	29	9 341	1 949	19 070	186	186	1 625	57	659
Naturalized citizen .....	20	3 831	1 013	12 128	99	99	1 070	13	281
Not a citizen .....	9	5 510	936	6 942	87	87	555	44	378
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 538</b>	<b>12 699</b>	<b>8 111</b>	<b>1 402 977</b>	<b>35 576</b>	<b>35 515</b>	<b>254 567</b>	<b>4 653</b>	<b>934</b>
Same house .....	781	4 664	2 663	766 161	20 728	20 695	140 058	2 246	278
Different house in United States .....	1 738	5 505	4 737	631 155	14 824	14 796	113 734	2 365	424
Same MSA/PMSA .....	1 170	2 345	2 457	438 974	11 267	11 247	90 586	1 935	218
Central city .....	420	1 417	1 239	144 886	944	944	4 552	320	25
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	750	928	1 218	294 088	10 323	10 303	86 034	1 615	193
Different MSA/PMSA .....	346	2 928	1 989	154 201	1 689	1 681	15 242	332	155
Central city .....	136	1 639	1 191	57 387	846	846	7 000	244	64
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	210	1 289	798	96 814	843	835	8 242	88	91
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	222	232	291	37 980	1 868	1 868	7 906	98	51
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	233	13	—	—	13	6	—
Elsewhere .....	19	2 530	478	5 648	24	24	762	36	232
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 156</b>	<b>6 440</b>	<b>4 045</b>	<b>729 649</b>	<b>17 142</b>	<b>17 106</b>	<b>133 331</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>494</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	998	5 540	3 543	633 024	15 052	15 016	129 438	1 797	485
Central city .....	383	2 791	1 614	245 102	2 742	2 735	32 722	528	118
Outside central city .....	615	2 749	1 929	387 922	12 310	12 281	96 716	1 269	367
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	158	900	502	96 625	2 090	2 090	3 893	28	9
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 156</b>	<b>6 440</b>	<b>4 045</b>	<b>729 649</b>	<b>17 142</b>	<b>17 106</b>	<b>133 331</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>494</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 037	5 405	3 534	671 145	16 276	16 240	122 162	1 331	467
Drove alone .....	881	4 423	2 924	590 750	13 697	13 671	104 120	970	398
Carpooled .....	156	982	610	80 395	2 579	2 569	18 042	361	69
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.11	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.18	1.09
Public transportation .....	28	275	193	18 136	61	61	4 620	285	10
Bus or trolley bus .....	28	275	185	17 515	42	42	4 429	266	10
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	19	—	—	2	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	3	55	—	—	30	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	5	23	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	28	—	—	5	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	496	19	19	154	19	—
Motorcycle .....	—	—	—	493	8	8	51	—	—
Bicycle .....	—	5	—	740	3	3	42	—	—
Walked .....	60	584	223	19 756	319	319	3 221	174	6
Other means .....	15	19	20	3 212	118	118	745	14	7
Worked at home .....	16	152	75	16 167	357	357	2 490	21	4
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	23.3	19.8	21.8	22.1	27.7	27.7	21.9	20.1	19.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 220</b>	<b>6 568</b>	<b>4 119</b>	<b>743 174</b>	<b>17 475</b>	<b>17 439</b>	<b>135 737</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>485</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	9	48	49	8 892	313	313	1 438	16	—
Mining .....	7	—	7	866	62	62	142	—	—
Construction .....	111	66	201	44 767	1 473	1 466	9 279	103	—
Manufacturing .....	242	1 558	743	155 282	4 411	4 411	23 476	310	151
Nondurable goods .....	112	713	350	67 978	1 860	1 860	11 497	119	51
Food and kindred products .....	12	113	55	8 486	614	614	1 897	9	15
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	5	143	34	4 944	64	64	1 239	13	25
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	21	80	52	17 467	273	273	3 212	42	5
Durable goods .....	130	845	393	87 304	2 551	2 551	11 979	191	100
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	9	9	4 186	312	312	533	29	—
Metal industries .....	29	92	54	20 097	416	416	2 707	32	11
Machinery and computer equipment .....	38	259	116	21 094	769	769	3 374	30	60
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	13	78	17	9 202	52	52	1 352	49	16
Transportation equipment .....	22	340	108	17 007	285	285	1 456	9	7
Transportation .....	85	140	107	31 924	866	859	9 683	184	13
Communications and other public utilities .....	28	128	30	17 624	678	678	4 445	64	37
Wholesale trade .....	65	288	223	47 764	1 040	1 040	8 108	43	35
Retail trade .....	271	1 354	797	133 754	2 878	2 878	24 186	292	123
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	61	248	81	23 476	524	516	4 302	39	5
Eating and drinking places .....	96	709	363	37 913	935	935	7 260	147	53
Banking and credit agencies .....	—	36	31	14 124	264	260	3 542	27	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	52	173	241	37 221	517	517	6 215	86	17
Business and repair services .....	66	229	163	34 364	741	731	6 463	102	28
Private households .....	7	18	12	1 954	42	42	261	—	—
Other personal services .....	25	171	116	15 762	236	236	3 303	34	10
Entertainment and recreation services .....	13	56	140	10 194	250	250	1 903	12	7
Professional and related services .....	193	2 260	1 120	165 377	3 304	3 304	27 210	406	62
Hospitals .....	33	446	205	34 286	851	851	6 581	90	7
Health services, except hospitals .....	29	358	157	28 044	609	609	4 482	73	29
Educational services .....	58	1 037	411	55 799	1 202	1 202	8 294	129	14
Public administration .....	46	43	139	23 305	400	400	6 083	167	2

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2901



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA—Con.									
	Kentucky (pt.)—Con.		Ohio (pt.)						Cincinnati, OH–KY–IN PMSA	
									Total	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 239</b>	<b>275 511</b>	<b>1 207 100</b>	<b>197 472</b>	<b>2 237</b>	<b>12 597</b>	<b>7 674</b>	<b>1 201 828</b>	<b>1 246 669</b>	<b>190 029</b>
Native .....	1 018	273 999	1 188 721	196 015	2 208	3 969	5 948	1 184 456	1 228 958	188 641
Born in State of residence .....	352	193 565	850 351	140 429	1 355	2 088	2 637	848 419	876 231	135 729
Born in a different State .....	599	79 705	333 632	55 223	815	1 325	2 583	331 758	348 146	52 554
Northeast .....	74	5 848	48 971	3 032	73	259	485	48 599	43 951	2 854
Midwest .....	175	59 553	83 678	4 374	140	279	449	83 333	135 481	4 859
South .....	197	11 189	184 692	46 854	372	355	916	183 968	153 210	43 911
West .....	153	3 115	16 291	963	230	432	733	15 858	15 504	930
Born abroad .....	67	729	4 738	363	38	556	728	4 279	4 581	358
Puerto Rico .....	49	—	426	8	6	24	480	120	375	8
U.S. outlying area .....	—	13	110	29	—	16	6	104	96	29
Born abroad of American parents .....	18	716	4 202	326	32	516	242	4 055	4 110	321
Foreign born .....	221	1 512	18 379	1 457	29	8 628	1 726	17 372	17 711	1 388
Naturalized citizen .....	95	988	11 570	540	20	3 521	916	11 041	11 381	484
Not a citizen .....	126	524	6 809	917	9	5 107	810	6 331	6 330	904
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 118</b>	<b>253 751</b>	<b>1 118 431</b>	<b>177 586</b>	<b>2 109</b>	<b>11 691</b>	<b>6 912</b>	<b>1 113 711</b>	<b>1 153 296</b>	<b>170 748</b>
Same house .....	354	139 752	607 495	90 385	647	4 342	2 274	605 714	640 070	87 196
Different house in United States .....	683	113 237	505 677	86 608	1 450	5 074	4 008	503 122	508 210	82 927
Same MSA/PMSA .....	374	90 271	338 726	70 842	974	2 127	2 045	337 456	376 035	69 309
Central city .....	33	4 519	140 053	60 656	408	1 392	1 206	139 423	111 849	58 092
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	341	85 752	198 673	10 186	566	735	839	198 033	264 186	11 217
Different MSA/PMSA .....	262	15 075	138 533	14 092	276	2 773	1 719	137 445	102 614	12 014
Central city .....	227	6 859	50 223	10 077	119	1 575	964	49 682	42 422	8 730
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	35	8 216	88 310	4 015	157	1 198	755	87 763	60 192	3 284
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	47	7 891	28 418	1 674	200	174	244	28 221	29 561	1 604
Puerto Rico .....	17	13	141	3	—	—	216	—	154	9
Elsewhere .....	64	749	5 118	590	12	2 275	414	4 875	4 862	616
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>564</b>	<b>132 927</b>	<b>581 981</b>	<b>69 784</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>5 888</b>	<b>3 438</b>	<b>579 616</b>	<b>603 768</b>	<b>67 109</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	532	129 066	490 922	66 268	830	4 999	2 968	488 942	506 026	65 116
Central city .....	176	32 600	210 640	45 083	348	2 673	1 431	209 767	209 064	43 681
Outside central city .....	356	96 466	280 282	21 185	482	2 326	1 537	279 175	350 962	21 435
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	32	3 861	91 059	3 516	158	889	470	90 674	43 742	1 993
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>564</b>	<b>132 927</b>	<b>581 981</b>	<b>69 784</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>5 888</b>	<b>3 438</b>	<b>579 616</b>	<b>603 768</b>	<b>67 109</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	502	121 820	535 133	54 237	877	4 880	2 989	533 085	554 081	51 602
Drove alone .....	394	103 831	475 002	43 872	739	3 967	2 497	473 248	486 288	41 657
Carpooled .....	108	17 989	60 131	10 365	138	913	492	59 837	67 793	9 945
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.12	1.09	1.06	1.12	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.06	1.07	1.12
Public transportation .....	33	4 587	13 566	10 875	28	265	160	13 488	17 548	11 028
Bus or trolley bus .....	30	4 399	13 147	10 477	28	265	155	13 074	16 966	10 611
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	2	17	87	—	—	—	17	19	87
Subway or elevated .....	3	27	28	9	—	—	—	28	51	9
Railroad .....	—	—	28	10	—	—	5	23	28	10
Ferryboat .....	—	5	23	—	—	—	—	23	19	—
Taxicab .....	—	154	323	292	—	—	—	323	465	311
Motorcycle .....	—	51	434	49	—	—	—	434	411	49
Bicycle .....	—	42	695	87	—	5	—	695	466	67
Walked .....	12	3 209	16 398	3 489	53	578	211	16 228	14 875	3 331
Other means .....	4	741	2 369	444	15	12	16	2 353	2 684	434
Worked at home .....	13	2 477	13 386	603	15	148	62	13 333	13 703	598
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.9	23.8	19.8	21.9	21.9	22.3	23.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>572</b>	<b>135 322</b>	<b>592 838</b>	<b>71 526</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>6 025</b>	<b>3 504</b>	<b>590 413</b>	<b>614 856</b>	<b>68 758</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	5	1 438	7 168	275	9	48	44	7 141	7 423	263
Mining .....	—	142	662	37	—	—	—	662	634	30
Construction .....	59	9 245	34 144	2 620	102	66	135	34 056	37 208	2 585
Manufacturing .....	71	23 416	127 932	11 942	209	1 393	672	127 455	123 260	10 987
Nondurable goods .....	56	11 452	54 872	6 132	103	662	294	54 666	55 552	5 847
Food and kindred products .....	—	1 897	6 014	1 161	10	98	55	5 975	7 525	1 195
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	7	1 232	3 668	450	5	118	27	3 648	4 205	418
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	11	3 203	14 019	1 073	21	75	41	13 991	15 281	1 106
Durable goods .....	15	11 964	73 060	5 810	106	731	378	72 789	67 708	5 140
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	533	3 341	179	—	7	9	3 341	3 030	186
Metal industries .....	2	2 705	17 023	1 293	18	81	52	16 976	12 847	848
Machinery and computer equipment .....	13	3 361	17 028	920	38	187	103	16 964	17 637	891
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	—	1 352	7 815	546	—	62	17	7 798	7 571	548
Transportation equipment .....	—	1 456	15 351	1 504	22	333	108	15 266	12 946	1 363
Transportation .....	38	9 657	21 462	3 785	56	127	62	21 408	27 236	3 792
Communications and other public utilities .....	—	4 445	12 531	2 506	26	91	30	12 501	15 731	2 486
Wholesale trade .....	20	8 095	38 783	3 076	62	253	203	38 629	39 249	2 990
Retail trade .....	103	24 089	107 255	10 681	227	1 211	686	106 795	110 794	10 210
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	—	4 302	18 709	1 557	45	234	73	18 658	19 663	1 452
Eating and drinking places .....	46	7 220	29 964	3 980	89	645	317	29 758	31 278	3 811
Banking and credit agencies .....	—	3 542	10 331	1 157	—	36	27	10 322	12 150	1 142
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	49	6 177	30 654	2 861	42	156	192	30 527	30 489	2 765
Business and repair services .....	20	6 451	27 254	3 748	66	201	133	27 182	29 295	3 667
Private households .....	—	261	1 657	833	7	18	12	1 651	1 677	780
Other personal services .....	14	3 295	12 310	2 607	25	161	102	12 231	13 253	2 527
Entertainment and recreation services .....	8	1 903	8 151	789	13	49	132	8 041	8 999	767
Professional and related services .....	120	27 126	135 640	21 013	175	2 174	1 000	134 947	136 765	20 173
Hospitals .....	23	6 564	26 947	6 681	26	432	182	26 871	29 611	6 543
Health services, except hospitals .....	9	4 481	23 072	3 988	29	321	148	22 954	23 264	3 784
Educational services .....	10	8 286	46 626	5 859	50	1 014	401	46 311	42 942	5 525
Public administration .....	65	6 040	16 904	3 596	29	41	74	16 865	20 693	3 594



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cincinnati--Hamilton, OH--KY--IN CMSA—Con.								
	Cincinnati, OH--KY--IN PMSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.				Indiana (pt.)		Kentucky (pt.)		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 258</b>	<b>11 362</b>	<b>7 579</b>	<b>1 241 377</b>	<b>38 416</b>	<b>38 324</b>	<b>276 434</b>	<b>5 243</b>	<b>1 079</b>
Native .....	2 236	3 575	5 897	1 224 626	38 230	38 138	274 809	5 186	420
Born in State of residence .....	1 371	1 854	2 454	874 401	18 481	18 450	193 876	3 568	146
Born in a different State .....	840	1 136	2 736	346 109	19 687	19 633	80 158	1 601	171
Northeast .....	66	215	526	43 531	542	542	5 922	90	13
Midwest .....	201	234	572	135 003	13 926	13 887	59 695	802	67
South .....	334	281	965	152 454	4 899	4 892	11 333	665	29
West .....	239	406	673	15 121	320	312	3 208	44	62
Born abroad .....	25	585	707	4 116	62	55	775	17	103
Puerto Rico .....	6	24	455	76	—	—	32	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	18	6	90	—	—	13	—	2
Born abroad of American parents .....	19	543	246	3 950	62	55	730	17	101
Foreign born .....	22	7 787	1 682	16 751	186	186	1 625	57	659
Naturalized citizen .....	13	3 089	831	10 882	99	99	1 070	13	281
Not a citizen .....	9	4 698	851	5 869	87	87	555	44	378
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 119</b>	<b>10 448</b>	<b>6 829</b>	<b>1 148 568</b>	<b>35 576</b>	<b>35 515</b>	<b>254 567</b>	<b>4 653</b>	<b>934</b>
Same house .....	616	3 923	2 170	638 331	20 728	20 695	140 058	2 246	278
Different house in United States .....	1 484	4 400	3 976	505 608	14 824	14 796	113 734	2 365	424
Same MSA/PMSA .....	1 002	2 067	2 161	374 595	11 267	11 247	90 586	1 935	218
Central city .....	324	1 264	1 043	111 287	944	944	4 552	320	25
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	678	803	1 118	263 308	10 323	10 303	86 034	1 615	193
Different MSA/PMSA .....	281	2 152	1 559	101 633	1 689	1 681	15 242	332	155
Central city .....	117	1 317	969	41 861	846	846	7 000	244	64
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	164	835	590	59 772	843	835	8 242	88	91
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	201	181	256	29 380	1 868	1 868	7 906	98	51
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	224	13	—	—	13	6	—
Elsewhere .....	19	2 125	459	4 616	24	24	762	36	232
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>994</b>	<b>5 393</b>	<b>3 413</b>	<b>601 391</b>	<b>17 142</b>	<b>17 106</b>	<b>133 331</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>494</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	916	5 019	3 167	557 894	15 052	15 016	129 438	1 797	485
Central city .....	365	2 691	1 466	208 167	2 742	2 735	32 722	528	118
Outside central city .....	551	2 328	1 701	349 727	12 310	12 281	96 716	1 269	367
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	78	374	246	43 497	2 090	2 090	3 893	28	9
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>994</b>	<b>5 393</b>	<b>3 413</b>	<b>601 391</b>	<b>17 142</b>	<b>17 106</b>	<b>133 331</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>494</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	896	4 499	2 965	552 038	16 276	16 240	122 162	1 331	467
Drove alone .....	773	3 610	2 423	484 565	13 697	13 671	104 120	970	398
Carpooled .....	123	889	542	67 473	2 579	2 569	18 042	361	69
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.12	1.11	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.18	1.09
Public transportation .....	28	267	193	17 437	61	61	4 620	285	10
Bus or trolley bus .....	28	267	185	16 863	42	42	4 429	266	10
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	19	—	—	2	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	3	48	—	—	30	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	5	23	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	19	—	—	5	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	465	19	19	154	19	—
Motorcycle .....	—	—	—	411	8	8	51	—	—
Bicycle .....	—	—	—	466	3	3	42	—	—
Walked .....	45	489	164	14 738	319	319	3 221	174	6
Other means .....	9	15	20	2 664	118	118	745	14	7
Worked at home .....	16	123	71	13 637	357	357	2 490	21	4
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	23.1	19.8	21.8	22.3	27.7	27.7	21.9	20.1	19.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 049</b>	<b>5 503</b>	<b>3 471</b>	<b>612 408</b>	<b>17 475</b>	<b>17 439</b>	<b>135 737</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>485</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	—	48	43	7 402	313	313	1 438	16	—
Mining .....	7	—	7	634	62	62	142	—	—
Construction .....	87	49	179	37 087	1 473	1 466	9 279	103	—
Manufacturing .....	219	1 252	573	122 828	4 411	4 411	23 476	310	151
Nondurable goods .....	95	612	299	55 331	1 860	1 860	11 497	119	51
Food and kindred products .....	12	99	47	7 488	614	614	1 897	9	15
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	128	34	4 178	64	64	1 239	13	25
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	21	73	42	15 249	273	273	3 212	42	5
Durable goods .....	124	640	274	67 497	2 551	2 551	11 979	191	100
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	9	—	3 030	312	312	533	29	—
Metal industries .....	23	66	13	12 834	416	416	2 707	32	11
Machinery and computer equipment .....	38	231	86	17 568	769	769	3 374	30	60
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	13	72	17	7 554	52	52	1 352	49	16
Transportation equipment .....	22	211	69	12 892	285	285	1 456	9	7
Transportation .....	62	135	100	27 156	866	859	9 683	184	13
Communications and other public utilities .....	21	120	22	15 709	678	678	4 445	64	37
Wholesale trade .....	44	223	185	39 118	1 040	1 040	8 108	43	35
Retail trade .....	256	1 117	652	110 311	2 878	2 870	24 186	292	123
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	61	206	58	19 617	524	516	4 302	39	5
Eating and drinking places .....	96	580	308	31 070	935	935	7 260	147	53
Banking and credit agencies .....	—	20	16	12 144	264	260	3 542	27	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	46	163	211	30 333	517	517	6 215	86	17
Business and repair services .....	60	198	136	29 211	741	731	6 463	102	28
Private households .....	7	18	6	1 677	42	42	261	—	—
Other personal services .....	25	130	105	13 177	236	236	3 303	34	10
Entertainment and recreation services .....	13	50	127	8 902	250	250	1 903	12	7
Professional and related services .....	164	1 948	983	136 101	3 304	3 304	27 210	406	62
Hospitals .....	25	419	193	29 524	851	851	6 581	90	7
Health services, except hospitals .....	22	316	128	23 174	609	609	4 482	73	29
Educational services .....	49	852	353	42 663	1 202	1 202	8 294	129	14
Public administration .....	38	32	126	20 618	400	400	6 083	167	2

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2903



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA—Con.									
	Cincinnati, OH–KY–IN PMSA—Con.								Hamilton–Middletown, OH PMSA	
	Kentucky (pt.)—Con.		Ohio (pt.)							
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>										
Native	1 239	275 511	931 819	184 525	1 795	10 209	6 214	927 542	275 281	12 947
Born in State of residence	1 018	273 999	915 919	183 194	1 773	3 135	4 755	912 489	272 802	12 821
Born in a different State	352	193 565	663 874	131 970	1 120	1 708	2 046	662 386	186 477	8 459
Northeast	599	79 705	248 301	50 883	628	956	2 076	246 771	85 331	4 340
Midwest	74	5 848	37 487	2 761	55	202	452	37 141	11 484	271
South	175	59 553	61 860	4 020	134	167	351	61 563	21 818	354
West	197	11 189	136 978	43 216	261	252	761	136 373	47 714	3 638
Born abroad	153	3 115	11 976	886	178	335	512	11 694	4 315	77
Puerto Rico	67	729	3 744	341	25	471	633	3 332	994	22
U.S. outlying area	49	—	343	8	6	24	406	76	83	—
Born abroad of American parents	—	13	83	29	—	16	6	77	27	—
Foreign born	18	716	3 318	304	19	431	221	3 179	884	22
Naturalized citizen	221	1 512	15 900	1 331	22	7 074	1 459	15 053	2 479	126
Not a citizen	95	988	10 212	471	13	2 779	9 795	1 358	69	69
	126	524	5 688	860	9	4 295	725	5 258	1 121	57
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>										
Same house	1 118	253 751	863 153	165 851	1 690	9 440	5 630	859 302	255 278	11 735
Different house in United States	354	139 752	479 284	84 855	482	3 601	1 781	477 884	128 211	5 530
Same MSA/PMSA	683	113 237	379 652	80 413	1 196	3 969	3 247	377 575	126 025	6 195
Central city	374	90 271	274 182	67 258	806	1 849	1 749	273 077	64 544	3 584
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	33	4 519	106 353	57 751	312	1 239	1 010	105 824	33 700	2 905
Different MSA/PMSA	341	85 752	167 829	9 507	494	610	739	167 253	30 844	679
Central city	262	15 075	85 683	11 668	211	1 997	1 289	84 877	52 850	2 424
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	227	6 859	34 576	8 478	100	1 253	742	34 156	15 647	1 599
Not in an MSA/PMSA	35	8 216	51 107	3 190	111	744	547	50 721	37 203	825
Puerto Rico	47	7 891	19 787	1 487	179	123	209	19 621	8 631	187
Elsewhere	17	13	141	3	—	—	207	—	—	—
	64	749	4 076	580	12	1 870	395	3 843	1 042	10
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>										
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	564	132 927	453 295	65 206	826	4 841	2 806	451 358	128 686	4 578
Central city	532	129 066	415 536	63 245	748	4 478	2 592	413 812	75 386	3 023
Outside central city	176	32 600	173 600	43 143	330	2 573	1 283	172 832	37 040	1 940
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	356	96 466	241 936	20 102	418	1 905	1 309	240 980	38 346	1 083
	32	3 861	37 759	1 961	78	363	214	37 546	53 300	1 555
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>										
Car, truck, or van	564	132 927	453 295	65 206	826	4 841	2 806	451 358	128 686	4 578
Drove alone	502	121 820	415 643	50 197	736	3 974	2 420	413 978	119 490	4 040
Carpooled	394	103 831	368 471	40 626	631	3 154	1 996	367 063	106 531	3 246
Persons per car, truck, or van	108	17 989	47 172	9 571	105	820	424	46 915	12 959	794
Public transportation	1.12	1.09	1.06	1.12	1.08	1.12	1.11	1.06	1.06	1.12
Bus or trolley bus	33	4 587	12 867	10 743	28	257	160	12 789	699	132
Streetcar or trolley car	30	4 399	12 495	10 345	28	257	155	12 422	652	132
Subway or elevated	—	2	17	87	—	—	—	17	—	—
Railroad	3	27	21	9	—	—	—	21	7	—
Ferryboat	—	—	28	10	—	—	5	23	—	—
Taxicab	—	5	14	—	—	—	—	14	9	—
Motorcycle	—	154	292	292	—	—	—	292	31	—
Bicycle	—	51	352	49	—	—	—	352	82	—
Walked	—	42	421	67	—	—	—	421	274	20
Other means	12	3 209	11 335	3 153	38	483	152	11 210	5 063	336
Worked at home	4	741	1 821	420	9	8	16	1 805	548	24
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13	2 477	10 856	577	15	119	58	10 803	2 530	26
	21.9	21.9	22.2	23.1	23.7	19.8	21.9	22.2	20.8	20.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>										
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	572	135 322	461 644	66 828	877	4 960	2 856	459 647	131 194	4 698
Mining	5	1 438	5 672	247	—	48	38	5 651	1 496	28
Construction	—	142	430	30	—	—	—	430	232	7
Manufacturing	59	9 245	26 456	2 482	78	49	113	26 376	7 688	138
Nondurable goods	71	23 416	95 373	10 630	186	1 087	503	95 001	32 559	1 312
Food and kindred products	56	11 452	42 195	5 684	86	561	243	42 019	12 677	448
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	1 897	5 014	1 150	10	84	47	4 977	1 000	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	1 232	2 902	405	—	103	27	2 882	766	45
Durable goods	11	3 203	11 796	1 064	21	68	31	11 773	2 223	9
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	15	11 964	53 178	4 946	100	526	259	52 982	19 882	864
Metal industries	—	533	2 185	157	—	7	—	2 185	1 156	22
Machinery and computer equipment	2	2 705	9 724	816	12	55	11	9 713	7 299	477
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	13	3 361	13 494	858	38	159	73	13 438	3 534	62
Transportation equipment	—	1 352	6 167	499	—	56	17	6 150	1 648	47
Communications and other public utilities	—	1 456	11 205	1 354	22	204	69	11 151	4 146	150
Wholesale trade	38	9 657	16 687	3 608	33	122	55	16 640	4 775	177
Retail trade	—	4 445	10 608	2 418	19	83	22	10 586	1 923	88
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20	8 095	30 101	2 947	41	188	165	29 983	8 682	129
Eating and drinking places	103	24 089	83 730	9 908	212	974	541	83 352	23 525	773
Banking and credit agencies	—	4 302	14 837	1 413	45	192	50	14 799	3 872	144
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	46	7 220	23 083	3 664	89	516	262	22 915	6 881	316
Business and repair services	—	3 542	8 344	1 115	—	20	12	8 342	1 987	42
Private households	49	6 177	23 757	2 679	36	146	162	23 639	6 897	182
Other personal services	20	6 451	22 091	3 561	60	170	106	22 029	5 163	187
Entertainment and recreation services	—	261	1 374	780	7	18	6	1 374	283	53
Professional and related services	14	3 295	9 714	2 493	25	120	91	9 646	2 596	114
Hospitals	8	1 903	6 846	755	13	43	119	6 749	1 305	34
Health services, except hospitals	120	27 126	106 251	19 751	146	1 862	863	105 671	29 389	1 262
Educational services	23	6 564	22 179	6 449	18	405	170	22 109	4 768	232
Public administration	9	4 481	18 173	3 711	22	279	119	18 084	4 899	277
	10	8 286	33 446	5 389	41	829	343	33 175	13 180	470
	65	6 040	14 210	3 424	21	30	61	14 178	2 694	172



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA—Con.			Clarksville–Hopkinsville, TN–KY MSA						
	Hamilton–Middletown, OH PMSA—Con.			Total					Kentucky (pt.)	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>2 388</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>274 286</b>	<b>128 613</b>	<b>34 812</b>	<b>2 711</b>	<b>5 009</b>	<b>126 646</b>	<b>49 471</b>	<b>16 914</b>
Native	834	1 193	271 967	126 170	34 334	1 170	4 266	124 503	48 736	16 728
Born in State of residence	380	591	186 033	60 883	18 619	159	476	60 627	26 580	9 891
Born in a different State	369	507	84 987	61 381	14 665	582	2 597	60 348	21 027	6 449
Northeast	57	33	11 458	7 866	1 427	35	477	7 736	2 814	811
Midwest	112	98	21 770	19 130	2 537	40	412	18 914	7 239	1 185
South	103	155	47 595	28 157	9 986	178	1 058	27 738	8 539	4 096
West	97	221	4 164	6 228	715	329	650	5 960	2 435	357
Born abroad	85	95	947	3 906	1 050	429	1 193	3 528	1 129	388
Puerto Rico	—	74	44	312	18	—	816	48	119	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	27	23	17	159	61	23	8	10
Born abroad of American parents	85	21	876	3 571	1 015	270	316	3 457	1 002	378
Foreign born	1 554	267	2 319	2 443	478	1 541	743	2 143	735	186
Naturalized citizen	742	182	1 246	1 296	187	834	323	1 169	344	43
Not a citizen	812	85	1 073	1 147	291	707	420	974	391	143
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>2 251</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>254 409</b>	<b>118 272</b>	<b>31 161</b>	<b>2 453</b>	<b>4 272</b>	<b>116 558</b>	<b>45 652</b>	<b>15 095</b>
Same house	741	493	127 830	49 924	12 031	746	820	49 517	19 573	5 436
Different house in United States	1 105	761	125 547	62 293	16 535	996	2 468	61 243	23 983	8 556
Same MSA/ PMSA	278	296	64 379	26 545	7 274	322	461	26 315	9 737	3 821
Central city	153	196	33 599	16 698	5 743	226	315	16 532	5 998	2 954
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	125	100	30 780	9 847	1 531	96	146	9 783	3 739	867
Different MSA/ PMSA	776	430	52 568	23 346	6 839	504	1 601	22 724	8 758	3 389
Central city	322	222	15 526	10 225	4 362	274	920	9 886	3 952	2 240
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	454	208	37 042	13 121	2 477	230	681	12 838	4 806	1 149
Not in an MSA/ PMSA	51	35	8 600	12 402	2 422	170	406	12 204	5 488	1 346
Puerto Rico	—	9	—	53	17	—	243	—	29	17
Elsewhere	405	19	1 032	6 002	2 578	711	741	5 798	2 067	1 086
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>128 258</b>	<b>65 553</b>	<b>15 272</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>2 452</b>	<b>64 683</b>	<b>25 356</b>	<b>7 111</b>
Worked in MSA/ PMSA of residence	521	376	75 130	59 216	13 819	1 056	2 298	58 404	23 917	6 660
Central city	100	148	36 935	34 741	6 713	527	588	34 461	13 096	2 962
Outside central city	421	228	38 195	24 475	7 106	529	1 710	23 943	10 821	3 698
Worked outside MSA/ PMSA of residence	526	256	53 128	6 337	1 453	90	154	6 279	1 439	451
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>128 258</b>	<b>65 553</b>	<b>15 272</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>2 452</b>	<b>64 683</b>	<b>25 356</b>	<b>7 111</b>
Car, truck, or van	906	569	119 107	58 273	12 576	980	1 927	57 509	21 620	5 619
Drove alone	813	501	106 185	49 449	9 122	758	1 587	48 841	18 231	4 116
Carpooled	93	68	12 922	8 824	3 454	222	340	8 668	3 389	1 503
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.09	1.18	1.15	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.17
Public transportation	8	—	699	426	338	21	34	421	28	68
Bus or trolley bus	8	—	652	410	269	21	34	405	28	25
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	9	16	10	—	—	16	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	31	—	59	—	—	—	—	43
Motorcycle	—	—	82	238	21	—	13	238	120	21
Bicycle	5	—	274	197	41	—	8	189	105	34
Walked	95	59	5 018	4 091	1 731	115	324	4 032	2 545	1 104
Other means	4	—	548	705	246	17	45	697	234	129
Worked at home	29	4	2 530	1 623	319	13	101	1 597	704	136
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.8	21.8	20.8	19.4	17.3	19.0	17.4	19.4	15.9	14.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>130 766</b>	<b>48 778</b>	<b>9 342</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>48 339</b>	<b>17 182</b>	<b>4 130</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	6	1 490	1 583	174	—	—	1 583	874	137
Mining	—	—	232	148	44	—	—	148	92	44
Construction	17	22	7 680	3 115	236	20	21	3 101	1 031	65
Manufacturing	306	170	32 454	8 893	2 104	160	155	8 815	3 411	906
Nondurable goods	101	51	12 647	3 751	958	117	53	3 726	1 453	409
Food and kindred products	14	8	998	228	14	—	—	228	117	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	15	—	766	1 169	331	107	9	1 163	895	283
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	10	2 218	1 248	284	—	24	1 234	128	22
Durable goods	205	119	19 807	5 142	1 146	43	102	5 089	1 958	497
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	9	1 156	466	69	15	9	457	161	52
Metal industries	26	41	7 263	1 003	251	5	11	1 003	557	212
Machinery and computer equipment	28	30	3 526	1 334	246	6	23	1 328	171	10
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	6	—	1 648	688	243	—	15	681	262	21
Transportation equipment	129	39	4 115	926	156	17	30	902	511	85
Transportation	5	7	4 768	1 562	214	9	7	1 562	469	74
Communications and other public utilities	8	8	1 915	1 200	215	6	—	1 200	455	107
Wholesale trade	65	38	8 646	1 678	145	9	37	1 666	838	88
Retail trade	237	145	23 443	9 631	1 744	248	226	9 523	2 930	686
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	42	23	3 859	1 383	258	30	24	1 369	493	108
Eating and drinking places	129	55	6 843	2 461	711	165	89	2 442	619	310
Banking and credit agencies	16	15	1 980	1 077	89	7	27	1 060	394	56
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10	30	6 888	1 697	148	11	30	1 674	611	73
Business and repair services	31	27	5 153	1 735	284	10	45	1 705	632	127
Private households	—	6	277	227	232	—	—	227	112	158
Other personal services	41	11	2 585	1 424	469	82	26	1 412	361	159
Entertainment and recreation services	6	13	1 292	471	160	34	17	467	126	62
Professional and related services	312	137	29 276	10 552	2 130	138	209	10 457	3 746	1 008
Hospitals	27	12	4 762	2 472	525	61	46	2 441	998	269
Health services, except hospitals	42	29	4 870	1 676	468	10	53	1 650	692	294
Educational services	185	58	13 136	4 047	751	47	47	4 032	1 223	229
Public administration	11	13	2 687	3 785	954	51	92	3 739	1 100	380

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2905



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Clarksville–Hopkinsville, TN–KY MSA—Con.							Cleveland–Akron–Lorain, OH CMSA		
	Kentucky (pt.)—Con.		Tennessee (pt.)					Total		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>2 335</b>	<b>48 729</b>	<b>79 142</b>	<b>17 898</b>	<b>1 827</b>	<b>2 674</b>	<b>77 917</b>	<b>2 261 736</b>	<b>441 111</b>	<b>5 568</b>
Native	1 959	48 111	77 434	17 606	787	2 307	76 392	2 168 565	438 235	5 404
Born in State of residence	208	26 468	34 303	8 728	99	268	34 159	1 683 422	288 533	3 241
Born in a different State	1 196	20 661	40 354	8 216	409	1 401	39 687	470 366	148 411	2 117
Northeast	303	2 753	5 052	616	14	174	4 983	195 461	9 566	266
Midwest	203	7 163	11 891	1 352	25	209	11 751	89 755	11 036	392
South	400	8 413	19 618	5 890	134	658	19 325	161 234	125 357	1 116
West	290	2 332	3 793	358	236	360	3 628	23 916	2 452	343
Born abroad	555	982	2 777	662	279	638	2 546	14 777	1 291	46
Puerto Rico	391	8	193	18	—	425	40	5 825	328	4
U.S. outlying area	22	8	15	7	96	39	15	215	140	3
Born abroad of American parents	142	966	2 569	637	183	174	2 491	8 737	823	39
Foreign born	376	618	1 708	292	1 040	367	1 525	93 171	2 876	164
Naturalized citizen	138	299	952	144	597	185	870	65 876	1 107	83
Not a citizen	238	319	756	148	443	182	655	27 295	1 769	81
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>1 945</b>	<b>45 014</b>	<b>72 620</b>	<b>16 066</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>2 327</b>	<b>71 544</b>	<b>2 111 033</b>	<b>401 135</b>	<b>5 253</b>
Same house	290	19 478	30 351	6 595	570	530	30 039	1 278 645	228 166	2 485
Different house in United States	1 095	23 577	38 310	7 979	646	1 373	37 666	820 769	171 608	2 743
Same MSA/PMSA	140	9 685	16 808	3 453	292	321	16 630	593 479	146 621	1 959
Central city	92	5 955	10 700	2 789	214	223	10 577	207 805	117 934	1 026
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	48	3 730	6 108	664	78	98	6 053	385 674	28 687	933
Different MSA/PMSA	768	8 487	14 588	3 450	236	833	14 237	187 847	21 675	583
Central city	528	3 774	6 273	1 222	139	392	6 112	67 854	14 964	338
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	240	4 713	8 315	1 328	97	441	8 125	119 993	6 711	245
Not in an MSA/PMSA	187	5 405	6 914	1 076	118	219	6 799	39 443	3 312	201
Puerto Rico	159	—	24	—	—	84	—	881	108	—
Elsewhere	401	1 959	3 935	1 492	458	340	3 839	10 738	1 253	25
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>25 054</b>	<b>40 197</b>	<b>8 161</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>39 629</b>	<b>1 068 265</b>	<b>150 427</b>	<b>2 480</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	1 090	23 623	35 299	7 159	650	1 208	34 781	938 272	143 406	2 243
Central city	170	13 033	21 645	3 751	349	418	21 428	372 927	91 803	1 048
Outside central city	920	10 590	13 654	3 408	301	790	13 353	565 345	51 603	1 195
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	22	1 431	4 898	1 002	65	132	4 848	129 993	7 021	237
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>25 054</b>	<b>40 197</b>	<b>8 161</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>39 629</b>	<b>1 068 265</b>	<b>150 427</b>	<b>2 480</b>
Car, truck, or van	806	21 372	36 653	6 957	642	1 121	36 137	977 464	118 470	2 170
Drove alone	650	18 047	31 218	5 006	500	937	30 794	874 620	97 389	1 718
Carpooled	156	3 325	5 435	1 951	142	184	5 343	102 844	21 081	452
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.19	1.13	1.11	1.09	1.06	1.11	1.12
Public transportation	—	28	398	270	9	34	393	30 789	24 375	159
Bus or trolley bus	—	28	382	244	9	34	377	26 481	22 761	125
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 239	448	15
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 049	833	14
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	390	111	—
Ferryboat	—	—	16	10	—	—	16	50	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	580	222	5
Motorcycle	5	120	118	—	—	8	118	701	18	—
Bicycle	8	97	92	7	—	—	92	1 449	73	7
Walked	219	2 507	1 546	627	61	105	1 525	30 391	5 086	109
Other means	20	234	471	117	3	25	463	4 660	1 138	9
Worked at home	54	696	919	183	—	47	901	22 811	1 267	26
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.7	15.9	21.6	19.9	18.3	19.7	21.6	21.6	24.9	22.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>17 105</b>	<b>31 596</b>	<b>5 212</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>31 234</b>	<b>1 088 702</b>	<b>154 390</b>	<b>2 533</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	874	709	37	—	—	709	12 979	497	24
Mining	—	92	56	—	—	—	56	2 915	524	3
Construction	—	1 031	2 084	171	12	21	2 070	56 156	4 535	251
Manufacturing	56	3 381	5 482	1 198	90	99	5 434	256 531	30 009	451
Nondurable goods	21	1 447	2 298	549	64	32	2 279	81 377	8 937	182
Food and kindred products	—	117	111	3	—	—	111	7 224	1 232	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	6	889	274	48	54	3	274	4 571	807	16
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	128	1 120	262	—	24	1 106	22 615	1 544	33
Durable goods	35	1 934	3 184	649	26	67	3 155	175 154	21 072	269
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	161	305	17	15	9	296	4 816	491	9
Metal industries	—	557	446	39	5	11	446	49 171	6 664	65
Machinery and computer equipment	5	171	1 163	236	6	18	1 157	42 727	2 329	44
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	262	426	222	—	15	419	20 479	2 642	16
Transportation equipment	30	487	415	71	—	—	415	29 624	5 999	81
Transportation	—	469	1 093	140	—	7	1 093	41 684	9 531	103
Communications and other public utilities	—	455	745	108	6	—	745	26 739	5 328	68
Wholesale trade	12	838	840	57	9	25	828	58 167	4 656	109
Retail trade	85	2 917	6 701	1 058	161	141	6 606	187 574	21 117	356
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12	485	890	150	24	12	884	31 581	3 048	63
Eating and drinking places	53	619	1 842	401	106	36	1 823	53 458	7 878	69
Banking and credit agencies	18	386	683	33	7	9	674	21 684	3 840	33
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	611	1 086	75	11	30	1 063	47 007	4 635	89
Business and repair services	18	620	1 103	157	10	27	1 085	50 254	6 917	150
Private households	—	112	115	74	—	—	115	2 836	1 221	14
Other personal services	4	361	1 063	310	45	22	1 051	21 656	4 128	63
Entertainment and recreation services	5	126	345	98	34	12	341	15 038	1 826	27
Professional and related services	67	3 746	6 806	1 122	113	142	6 711	254 969	47 236	664
Hospitals	15	998	1 474	256	36	31	1 443	56 245	14 950	148
Health services, except hospitals	4	692	984	174	10	49	958	41 825	8 108	138
Educational services	17	1 223	2 824	522	47	30	2 809	85 124	14 064	206
Public administration	39	1 086	2 685	574	51	53	2 653	32 513	8 390	128



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cleveland--Akron--Lorain, OH CMSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.			Akron, OH PMSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>27 667</b>	<b>51 929</b>	<b>2 234 858</b>	<b>584 196</b>	<b>64 736</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>6 052</b>	<b>3 844</b>	<b>581 375</b>
Native	9 111	46 958	2 144 580	570 875	64 261	1 443	1 808	3 239	568 420
Born in State of residence	5 774	24 427	1 669 568	434 721	43 803	898	1 086	1 609	433 451
Born in a different State	2 396	7 547	466 369	133 532	20 261	531	465	1 216	132 628
Northeast	543	3 284	194 167	46 673	1 267	84	93	248	46 470
Midwest	454	1 122	89 065	23 599	1 734	85	50	227	23 432
South	488	1 942	159 930	56 219	16 795	265	153	414	55 858
West	911	1 199	23 207	7 041	465	97	169	327	6 868
Born abroad	941	14 984	8 643	2 622	197	14	257	414	2 341
Puerto Rico	5	14 079	164	148	5	—	—	201	21
U.S. outlying area	31	287	121	42	21	—	8	—	42
Born abroad of American parents	905	618	8 358	2 432	171	14	249	213	2 278
Foreign born	18 556	4 971	90 278	13 321	475	19	4 244	605	12 955
Naturalized citizen	8 140	2 398	64 350	8 951	176	13	1 290	305	8 711
Not a citizen	10 416	2 573	25 928	4 370	299	6	2 954	300	4 244
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>25 653</b>	<b>46 081</b>	<b>2 087 314</b>	<b>545 698</b>	<b>58 713</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>5 515</b>	<b>3 524</b>	<b>543 094</b>
Same house	10 517	21 150	1 266 752	312 002	30 481	499	1 947	1 364	310 843
Different house in United States	9 724	21 260	810 399	231 105	27 950	870	1 793	1 888	229 835
Same MSA/PMSA	5 834	15 035	586 241	151 683	21 129	608	969	984	150 984
Central city	2 419	11 813	202 866	73 105	19 766	352	593	564	72 754
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	3 415	3 222	383 375	78 578	1 363	256	376	420	78 230
Different MSA/PMSA	3 577	5 566	185 189	66 218	6 208	232	747	785	65 753
Central city	2 000	3 875	66 237	19 204	4 119	114	347	411	18 955
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	1 577	1 691	118 952	47 014	2 089	118	400	374	46 798
Not in an MSA/PMSA	313	659	38 969	13 204	613	30	77	119	13 098
Puerto Rico	—	2 677	17	36	30	—	—	40	—
Elsewhere	5 412	994	10 146	2 555	252	6	1 775	232	2 416
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>13 106</b>	<b>18 072</b>	<b>1 058 559</b>	<b>272 845</b>	<b>22 087</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>2 505</b>	<b>1 628</b>	<b>271 660</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	12 111	16 514	929 537	216 129	19 564	519	2 222	1 365	215 116
Central city	6 391	10 386	367 941	109 377	13 912	252	1 506	759	108 880
Outside central city	5 720	6 128	561 596	106 752	5 652	267	716	606	106 236
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	995	1 558	129 022	56 716	2 523	103	283	263	56 544
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>13 106</b>	<b>18 072</b>	<b>1 058 559</b>	<b>272 845</b>	<b>22 087</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>2 505</b>	<b>1 628</b>	<b>271 660</b>
Car, truck, or van	11 155	15 682	968 780	254 573	18 978	586	2 096	1 500	253 471
Drove alone	9 258	12 687	867 379	230 033	15 497	477	1 681	1 288	229 030
Carpooled	1 897	2 995	101 401	24 540	3 481	109	415	212	24 441
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.06	1.05	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.05
Public transportation	666	1 271	30 262	2 809	1 773	8	97	6	2 809
Bus or trolley bus	587	1 201	25 995	2 690	1 718	8	79	6	2 690
Streetcar or trolley car	10	14	1 232	—	2	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	52	44	2 020	13	—	—	7	—	13
Railroad	17	—	390	5	—	—	11	—	5
Ferryboat	—	7	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	5	575	101	53	—	—	—	101
Motorcycle	—	—	701	175	11	—	—	—	175
Bicycle	52	52	1 416	271	18	—	11	—	271
Walked	936	750	30 124	8 103	953	22	214	75	8 061
Other means	101	59	4 633	1 096	190	6	22	—	1 096
Worked at home	196	258	22 643	5 818	164	—	65	47	5 777
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.6	20.7	21.6	20.8	20.6	20.9	17.5	18.7	20.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>13 377</b>	<b>18 457</b>	<b>1 078 797</b>	<b>279 240</b>	<b>22 733</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>2 569</b>	<b>1 652</b>	<b>278 042</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	32	338	12 774	3 322	64	6	6	9	3 319
Mining	54	38	2 886	636	23	3	—	9	636
Construction	277	712	55 757	14 796	746	116	29	99	14 704
Manufacturing	2 940	5 421	254 034	67 543	4 783	102	746	323	67 340
Nondurable goods	1 089	1 420	80 741	28 104	2 168	26	368	155	28 024
Food and kindred products	84	210	7 166	2 496	164	—	10	23	2 489
Textile mill and finished textile products	190	230	4 513	883	49	—	41	16	883
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	74	214	22 515	4 992	196	—	15	14	4 985
Durable goods	1 851	4 001	173 293	39 439	2 615	76	378	168	39 316
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	31	123	4 780	1 289	93	—	26	5	1 284
Metal industries	346	1 157	48 653	10 081	782	24	48	43	10 038
Machinery and computer equipment	579	560	42 445	11 143	277	8	171	76	11 091
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	333	370	20 330	4 146	145	8	74	8	4 146
Transportation equipment	252	1 039	29 111	6 364	994	7	24	20	6 351
Transportation	110	577	41 367	10 997	1 067	28	27	47	10 971
Communications and other public utilities	115	450	26 448	6 148	631	22	9	58	6 107
Wholesale trade	328	619	57 777	14 186	676	6	39	79	14 119
Retail trade	2 533	2 927	185 957	52 566	3 546	65	487	364	52 295
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	288	555	31 301	9 045	504	7	39	64	9 001
Eating and drinking places	1 308	946	52 939	16 321	1 575	14	234	149	16 216
Banking and credit agencies	151	372	21 518	4 048	294	6	41	17	4 031
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	347	469	46 686	9 325	573	19	46	22	9 303
Business and repair services	311	822	49 857	12 450	1 048	62	40	101	12 369
Private households	48	90	2 790	166	16	—	5	14	671
Other personal services	370	436	21 430	6 108	626	10	122	11	6 102
Entertainment and recreation services	83	268	14 845	4 568	244	15	11	52	4 528
Professional and related services	5 422	4 021	252 637	64 739	7 332	153	937	404	64 447
Hospitals	1 718	1 168	55 580	12 896	2 177	47	118	76	12 849
Health services, except hospitals	1 102	800	41 321	10 500	1 342	28	152	66	10 434
Educational services	1 692	1 137	84 413	24 899	2 315	37	538	181	24 764
Public administration	256	897	32 034	7 132	914	33	24	43	7 100



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cleveland--Akron--Lorain, OH CMSA—Con.								
	Cleveland, OH PMSA						Lorain--Elyria, OH PMSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>1 435 694</b>	<b>355 237</b>	<b>3 396</b>	<b>20 376</b>	<b>32 765</b>	<b>1 420 327</b>	<b>241 846</b>	<b>21 138</b>	<b>1 239</b>
Native	1 361 273	352 955	3 284	6 737	28 825	1 348 145	236 417	21 019	566
Born in State of residence	1 070 704	231 162	1 899	4 463	13 872	1 063 335	177 997	13 568	225
Born in a different State	281 533	120 848	1 360	1 681	4 707	279 316	55 301	7 302	250
Northeast	130 005	7 789	144	359	2 457	129 143	18 783	510	91
Midwest	56 709	8 552	273	372	625	56 332	9 447	750	32
South	80 437	102 719	741	279	1 004	79 832	24 578	5 843	56
West	14 382	1 788	202	671	621	14 009	2 493	199	71
Born abroad	9 036	945	25	593	10 246	5 494	3 119	149	91
Puerto Rico	3 427	191	4	5	9 678	127	2 250	132	—
U.S. outlying area	135	119	—	23	218	70	38	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	5 474	635	21	565	350	5 297	831	17	91
Foreign born	74 421	2 282	112	13 639	3 940	72 182	5 429	119	673
Naturalized citizen	52 972	865	37	6 577	1 863	51 834	3 953	66	273
Not a citizen	21 449	1 417	75	7 062	2 077	20 348	1 476	53	400
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>1 340 701</b>	<b>323 349</b>	<b>3 185</b>	<b>18 964</b>	<b>29 007</b>	<b>1 327 215</b>	<b>224 634</b>	<b>19 073</b>	<b>1 174</b>
Same house	829 632	187 390	1 618	8 116	12 466	823 488	137 011	10 295	454
Different house in United States	503 190	134 949	1 548	7 472	13 755	496 840	86 474	8 709	459
Same MSA/PMSA	385 816	119 103	1 136	4 745	9 841	381 454	55 980	6 389	120
Central city	104 346	92 816	568	1 738	7 486	101 655	30 354	5 352	88
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	281 470	26 287	568	3 007	2 355	279 799	25 626	1 037	32
Different MSA/PMSA	97 239	13 414	278	2 520	3 565	95 526	24 390	2 053	310
Central city	39 568	9 357	180	1 505	2 624	38 508	9 082	1 488	148
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	57 671	4 057	98	1 015	941	57 018	15 308	565	162
Not in an MSA/PMSA	20 135	2 432	134	207	349	19 860	6 104	267	29
Puerto Rico	608	61	—	—	2 127	12	237	17	—
Elsewhere	7 271	949	19	3 376	659	6 875	912	52	261
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>684 590</b>	<b>121 940</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>10 103</b>	<b>11 574</b>	<b>678 889</b>	<b>110 830</b>	<b>6 400</b>	<b>498</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	646 325	118 472	1 515	9 494	11 270	640 827	75 818	5 370	395
Central city	219 748	74 106	660	4 725	6 803	216 901	43 802	3 785	160
Outside central city	426 577	44 366	855	4 769	4 467	423 926	32 016	1 585	235
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	38 265	3 468	56	609	304	38 062	35 012	1 030	103
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>684 590</b>	<b>121 940</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>10 103</b>	<b>11 574</b>	<b>678 889</b>	<b>110 830</b>	<b>6 400</b>	<b>498</b>
Car, truck, or van	618 645	93 704	1 332	8 691	9 569	613 734	104 246	5 788	368
Drove alone	551 541	77 066	1 034	7 290	7 602	547 538	93 046	4 826	287
Carpooled	67 104	16 638	298	1 401	1 967	66 196	11 200	962	81
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.10	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.06	1.06	1.10	1.13
Public transportation	27 274	22 462	142	569	1 232	26 773	706	140	—
Bus or trolley bus	23 190	20 943	108	508	1 174	22 725	601	100	—
Streetcar or trolley car	1 239	446	15	10	14	1 232	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	1 992	833	14	45	44	1 963	44	—	—
Railroad	376	106	—	6	—	376	9	5	—
Ferryboat	28	—	—	—	—	28	22	—	—
Taxicab	449	134	5	—	—	449	30	35	—
Motorcycle	379	7	—	—	—	379	147	—	—
Bicycle	816	55	7	25	27	808	362	—	16
Walked	19 299	3 808	68	610	529	19 136	2 989	325	112
Other means	3 025	879	3	79	37	3 016	539	69	—
Worked at home	15 152	1 025	19	129	180	15 043	1 841	78	2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.0	26.0	22.0	22.8	20.9	22.0	21.0	19.0	17.9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>696 595</b>	<b>124 982</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>10 262</b>	<b>11 866</b>	<b>690 748</b>	<b>112 867</b>	<b>6 675</b>	<b>546</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7 726	402	16	26	188	7 600	1 931	31	—
Mining	2 181	501	—	54	25	2 156	—	—	—
Construction	35 095	3 603	94	246	453	34 872	6 265	186	2
Manufacturing	157 328	23 191	288	2 064	3 331	155 976	31 660	2 035	130
Nondurable goods	47 189	6 416	156	696	1 018	46 766	6 084	353	25
Food and kindred products	4 257	1 021	7	74	158	4 226	471	47	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 396	734	16	141	166	3 357	292	24	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16 093	1 301	33	54	153	16 036	1 530	47	5
Durable goods	110 139	16 775	132	1 368	2 313	109 210	25 576	1 682	105
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	3 225	393	9	5	118	3 194	302	5	—
Metal industries	31 186	5 461	28	282	687	30 923	7 904	421	16
Machinery and computer equipment	27 006	1 870	30	397	334	26 856	4 578	182	11
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	14 293	2 397	—	252	258	14 212	2 040	100	7
Transportation equipment	15 882	4 183	45	179	341	15 733	7 378	822	49
Transportation	26 445	8 300	73	77	335	26 267	4 242	164	6
Communications and other public utilities	17 835	4 460	32	101	278	17 653	2 756	237	5
Wholesale trade	40 308	3 843	103	275	413	40 066	3 673	137	14
Retail trade	115 192	16 738	238	1 938	1 815	114 285	19 816	833	108
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	18 944	2 443	43	243	387	18 764	3 592	101	6
Eating and drinking places	31 532	5 948	46	1 000	567	31 238	5 605	355	74
Banking and credit agencies	15 479	3 457	27	110	245	15 398	2 157	89	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	34 537	3 916	61	287	356	34 324	3 145	146	14
Business and repair services	33 275	5 682	79	266	611	33 008	4 529	187	5
Private households	1 855	1 002	14	43	62	1 828	305	53	—
Other personal services	13 391	3 338	36	248	346	13 230	2 157	164	—
Entertainment and recreation services	8 986	1 526	12	60	144	8 896	1 484	56	12
Professional and related services	165 368	37 853	449	4 241	2 663	163 886	24 862	2 051	244
Hospitals	38 168	12 254	95	1 581	802	37 736	5 181	519	19
Health services, except hospitals	26 043	6 185	104	876	458	25 762	5 282	581	74
Educational services	51 010	11 164	135	1 028	675	50 596	9 215	585	126
Public administration	21 594	7 170	78	226	601	21 303	3 787	306	6



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cleveland-Akron--Lorain, OH CMSA—Con.		Colorado Springs, CO MSA						Columbia, MO MSA	
	Lorain--Elyria, OH PMSA—Con.									
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>15 320</b>	<b>233 156</b>	<b>342 101</b>	<b>28 257</b>	<b>3 594</b>	<b>9 673</b>	<b>33 432</b>	<b>323 616</b>	<b>100 178</b>	<b>8 320</b>
Native	14 894	228 015	330 697	27 758	3 543	4 314	31 157	313 218	98 727	7 819
Born in State of residence	8 946	172 782	97 421	5 454	1 135	1 244	18 080	87 292	65 683	6 184
Born in a different State	1 624	54 425	223 483	20 789	2 271	1 988	11 510	216 836	32 293	1 590
Northeast	579	18 554	32 354	2 096	79	163	953	31 837	3 069	61
Midwest	270	9 301	98 220	4 525	433	129	1 266	97 399	17 222	624
South	524	24 240	50 723	12 659	846	432	3 655	48 784	7 698	771
West	251	2 330	42 186	1 509	913	1 264	5 636	38 816	4 304	134
Born abroad	4 324	808	9 793	1 515	137	1 082	1 567	9 090	751	45
Puerto Rico	4 200	16	309	29	—	—	694	49	32	—
U.S. outlying area	69	9	150	44	9	208	44	150	30	13
Born abroad of American parents	55	783	9 334	1 442	128	874	829	8 891	689	32
Foreign born	426	5 141	11 404	499	51	5 359	2 275	10 398	1 451	501
Naturalized citizen	230	3 805	7 235	260	19	3 142	1 166	6 729	617	91
Not a citizen	196	1 336	4 169	239	32	2 217	1 109	3 669	834	410
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>13 550</b>	<b>217 005</b>	<b>314 130</b>	<b>24 992</b>	<b>3 373</b>	<b>8 879</b>	<b>29 486</b>	<b>297 934</b>	<b>93 524</b>	<b>7 522</b>
Same house	7 320	132 421	122 393	5 973	1 052	2 957	9 770	117 151	34 757	2 630
Different house in United States	5 617	83 724	178 734	16 242	2 111	4 181	18 022	168 659	58 031	4 778
Same MSA/PMSA	4 210	53 803	82 176	6 050	838	1 989	10 582	76 437	24 249	2 737
Central city	3 763	28 457	66 110	5 331	700	1 696	9 370	61 126	13 998	2 358
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	447	25 346	16 066	719	138	293	1 212	15 311	10 251	379
Different MSA/PMSA	1 216	23 910	71 747	8 416	867	1 961	5 409	68 666	19 680	1 387
Central city	840	8 774	34 504	5 697	415	1 126	3 348	32 623	8 263	1 019
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	376	15 136	37 243	2 719	452	835	2 061	36 043	11 417	368
Not in an MSA/PMSA	191	6 011	24 811	1 776	406	231	2 031	23 556	14 102	654
Puerto Rico	510	5	64	7	—	11	75	15	—	—
Elsewhere	103	855	12 939	2 770	210	1 730	1 619	12 109	736	114
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 870</b>	<b>108 010</b>	<b>172 420</b>	<b>13 295</b>	<b>1 596</b>	<b>4 194</b>	<b>14 289</b>	<b>164 717</b>	<b>51 749</b>	<b>3 664</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	3 879	73 594	165 222	12 886	1 535	4 110	13 819	157 716	47 461	3 493
Central city	2 824	42 160	141 595	11 366	1 303	3 506	12 111	135 060	40 080	3 183
Outside central city	1 055	31 434	23 627	1 520	232	604	1 708	22 656	7 381	310
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	991	34 416	7 198	409	61	84	470	7 001	4 288	171
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 870</b>	<b>108 010</b>	<b>172 420</b>	<b>13 295</b>	<b>1 596</b>	<b>4 194</b>	<b>14 289</b>	<b>164 717</b>	<b>51 749</b>	<b>3 664</b>
Car, truck, or van	4 613	101 575	152 179	11 159	1 356	3 596	12 428	145 585	45 761	2 981
Drove alone	3 797	90 811	130 322	8 871	1 103	2 822	9 891	125 030	38 740	2 263
Carpooled	816	10 764	21 857	2 288	253	774	2 537	20 555	7 021	718
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.06	1.08	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.08	1.09	1.15
Public transportation	33	680	1 495	348	17	41	357	1 302	398	116
Bus or trolley bus	21	580	1 358	348	17	41	345	1 177	356	61
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	20	—	—	—	12	8	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	44	22	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
Railroad	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Ferryboat	7	22	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Taxicab	5	25	82	—	—	—	—	82	42	55
Motorcycle	—	147	416	12	5	12	26	390	80	7
Bicycle	25	337	727	17	—	11	76	683	457	23
Walked	146	2 927	10 076	1 441	119	329	1 045	9 406	3 070	439
Other means	22	521	1 093	246	29	47	81	1 062	250	53
Worked at home	31	1 823	6 434	72	70	158	276	6 289	1 733	45
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.6	21.0	18.8	18.3	18.8	18.4	18.6	18.9	16.9	15.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 939</b>	<b>110 007</b>	<b>153 714</b>	<b>8 544</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>3 561</b>	<b>12 926</b>	<b>146 747</b>	<b>52 794</b>	<b>3 750</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	141	1 855	1 944	23	16	17	80	1 910	1 301	39
Mining	4	94	263	4	—	—	5	263	36	8
Construction	160	6 181	8 701	163	88	98	795	8 285	2 661	72
Manufacturing	1 767	30 718	23 346	1 190	139	1 061	2 405	22 019	4 239	332
Nondurable goods	247	5 951	4 308	175	13	118	398	4 064	1 577	96
Food and kindred products	29	451	564	47	—	—	58	531	278	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	48	273	263	11	—	46	20	263	144	32
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	47	1 494	2 869	107	13	48	233	2 705	854	39
Durable goods	1 520	24 767	19 038	1 015	126	943	2 007	17 955	2 662	236
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	302	887	37	13	47	106	825	164	27
Metal industries	427	7 692	1 970	274	6	271	414	1 757	239	26
Machinery and computer equipment	150	4 498	5 085	246	40	270	496	4 826	386	24
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	104	1 972	5 715	238	29	181	548	5 473	1 199	79
Transportation equipment	678	7 027	2 256	104	28	73	96	2 206	286	—
Transportation	195	4 129	5 350	397	54	106	479	5 051	1 359	86
Communications and other public utilities	114	2 688	4 743	225	9	38	411	4 514	1 332	85
Wholesale trade	127	3 592	3 988	103	28	55	246	3 847	1 406	38
Retail trade	748	19 377	28 623	1 821	322	701	2 765	27 112	8 806	641
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	104	3 536	3 874	156	67	52	452	3 617	1 078	71
Eating and drinking places	230	5 485	8 773	788	75	350	1 064	8 233	2 953	444
Banking and credit agencies	110	2 089	2 388	106	7	64	176	2 330	878	20
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	91	3 059	8 557	272	46	57	419	8 298	3 340	159
Business and repair services	110	4 480	8 997	588	78	251	672	8 617	1 742	104
Private households	14	291	891	90	9	24	72	838	196	41
Other personal services	79	2 098	5 444	401	58	326	619	5 187	1 071	164
Entertainment and recreation services	72	1 421	2 665	104	14	16	177	2 572	666	43
Professional and related services	954	24 304	39 531	2 112	336	601	2 839	38 036	21 415	1 737
Hospitals	290	4 995	5 720	394	51	65	588	5 470	7 122	645
Health services, except hospitals	276	5 125	6 005	489	61	68	413	5 797	2 034	171
Educational services	281	9 053	13 355	693	99	185	1 025	12 791	8 741	722
Public administration	253	3 631	8 283	945	91	146	766	7 868	2 346	181

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2909



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Columbia, MO MSA—Con.			Columbia, SC MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 153</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>99 388</b>	<b>307 723</b>	<b>137 835</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>4 496</b>	<b>5 740</b>	<b>304 986</b>
Native .....	607	912	98 095	302 251	136 695	1 000	1 230	4 410	300 018
Born in State of residence .....	318	326	65 493	179 100	112 305	399	403	920	178 590
Born in a different State .....	207	505	31 901	118 527	22 846	578	527	2 253	117 408
Northeast .....	23	59	3 018	22 588	7 207	90	77	575	22 289
Midwest .....	93	125	17 119	22 112	2 077	76	73	280	21 963
South .....	8	130	7 596	66 403	12 639	305	233	870	65 958
West .....	83	191	4 168	7 424	923	107	144	528	7 198
Born abroad .....	82	81	701	4 624	1 544	23	300	1 237	4 020
Puerto Rico .....	—	29	10	505	52	—	—	871	61
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	30	106	73	—	58	61	100
Born abroad of American parents .....	82	52	661	4 013	1 419	23	242	305	3 859
Foreign born .....	2 546	318	1 293	5 472	1 140	39	3 266	1 330	4 968
Naturalized citizen .....	412	144	532	3 131	360	12	1 331	650	2 868
Not a citizen .....	2 134	174	761	2 341	780	27	1 935	680	2 100
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 880</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>92 798</b>	<b>288 279</b>	<b>126 042</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>4 211</b>	<b>5 242</b>	<b>285 750</b>
Same house .....	370	257	34 614	142 488	62 882	332	1 433	1 532	141 610
Different house in United States .....	822	720	57 517	142 729	60 635	640	1 692	2 859	141 426
Same MSA/PMSA .....	297	147	24 152	79 330	38 238	267	810	828	78 913
Central city .....	242	110	13 923	21 272	21 936	77	283	334	21 131
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	55	37	10 229	58 058	16 302	190	527	494	57 782
Different MSA/PMSA .....	383	479	19 347	43 701	14 099	267	815	1 718	42 948
Central city .....	242	346	8 001	18 024	8 983	164	444	998	17 528
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	141	133	11 346	25 677	5 116	103	371	720	25 420
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	142	94	14 018	19 698	8 298	106	67	313	19 565
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	78	—	—	—	116	—
Elsewhere .....	1 688	157	667	2 984	2 525	30	1 086	735	2 714
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 111</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>51 483</b>	<b>167 541</b>	<b>61 041</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>2 216</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>166 174</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 057	474	47 201	158 631	58 832	573	2 116	2 688	157 340
Central city .....	1 024	442	39 838	77 430	35 174	319	1 432	1 753	76 672
Outside central city .....	33	32	7 363	81 201	23 658	254	684	935	80 668
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	54	9	4 282	8 910	2 209	68	100	208	8 834
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 111</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>51 483</b>	<b>167 541</b>	<b>61 041</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>2 216</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>166 174</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	810	386	45 558	155 507	52 163	535	1 800	2 260	154 342
Drove alone .....	664	334	38 557	135 944	39 322	368	1 412	1 751	134 974
Carpooled .....	146	52	7 001	19 563	12 841	167	388	509	19 368
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.11	1.08	1.09	1.07	1.16	1.22	1.13	1.17	1.07
Public transportation .....	18	—	398	731	3 562	6	12	71	731
Bus or trolley bus .....	18	—	356	593	3 191	6	12	56	593
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	8
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	43	11	—	—	7	43
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	2
Taxicab .....	—	—	42	85	341	—	—	8	85
Motorcycle .....	6	—	80	372	29	—	21	—	372
Bicycle .....	37	13	449	376	137	19	28	—	376
Walked .....	221	64	3 028	6 063	3 940	72	310	481	5 904
Other means .....	—	—	250	846	800	—	6	35	832
Worked at home .....	19	20	1 720	3 646	410	9	39	49	3 617
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	13.0	14.7	16.9	20.5	20.8	22.8	16.8	18.0	20.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 118</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>52 519</b>	<b>164 470</b>	<b>58 831</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>2 039</b>	<b>2 186</b>	<b>163 312</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	9	11	1 290	2 207	878	8	—	103	2 207
Mining .....	—	—	36	237	83	—	6	—	237
Construction .....	10	—	2 661	11 684	3 827	88	54	165	11 615
Manufacturing .....	146	20	4 219	20 059	7 880	82	309	286	19 894
Nondurable goods .....	48	6	1 571	10 144	4 102	11	232	130	10 048
Food and kindred products .....	8	—	278	522	417	—	14	9	513
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	—	144	2 467	1 461	—	96	67	2 425
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	5	6	848	2 454	469	7	53	19	2 435
Durable goods .....	98	14	2 648	9 915	3 778	71	77	156	9 846
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	—	164	747	261	23	—	14	733
Metal industries .....	21	—	239	2 160	1 100	4	25	44	2 135
Machinery and computer equipment .....	—	6	380	2 593	517	9	12	19	2 593
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	77	—	1 199	1 226	515	8	17	15	1 219
Transportation equipment .....	—	—	286	1 303	481	10	8	23	1 294
Transportation .....	24	26	1 343	4 715	2 175	28	—	48	4 683
Communications and other public utilities .....	18	14	1 318	5 983	1 561	—	35	48	5 944
Wholesale trade .....	23	—	1 406	8 242	1 766	27	16	49	8 224
Retail trade .....	150	105	8 772	25 456	9 481	75	609	408	25 218
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	17	2	1 076	3 753	1 508	—	60	29	3 751
Eating and drinking places .....	79	57	2 940	6 457	4 113	24	310	181	6 351
Banking and credit agencies .....	6	7	871	4 736	1 516	—	10	50	4 722
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	10	—	3 340	11 717	2 067	39	68	54	11 681
Business and repair services .....	13	—	1 742	8 400	2 415	52	53	147	8 328
Private households .....	—	9	196	441	1 012	—	—	—	441
Other personal services .....	30	11	1 071	3 090	1 877	40	60	48	3 042
Entertainment and recreation services .....	13	9	657	1 900	484	—	—	19	1 889
Professional and related services .....	625	275	21 251	42 480	16 147	112	667	554	42 191
Hospitals .....	170	102	7 050	7 719	5 691	18	147	149	7 640
Health services, except hospitals .....	35	23	2 034	5 323	2 264	27	57	64	5 266
Educational services .....	375	115	8 674	16 516	5 255	28	346	198	16 406
Public administration .....	41	—	2 346	13 123	5 662	11	152	207	12 996

## 2910 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Columbus, GA--AL MSA									
	Total					Alabama (pt.)			Georgia (pt.)	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>144 330</b>	<b>91 337</b>	<b>3 010</b>	<b>7 308</b>	<b>141 281</b>	<b>28 472</b>	<b>18 060</b>	<b>28 285</b>	<b>115 858</b>	<b>73 277</b>
Native .....	140 000	90 753	1 102	5 790	137 425	28 025	18 024	27 848	111 975	72 729
Born in State of residence .....	62 222	57 824	202	1 023	61 733	10 986	13 854	10 953	51 236	43 970
Born in a different State .....	73 650	31 363	440	2 759	72 359	16 722	4 103	16 597	56 928	27 260
Northeast .....	9 441	2 272	23	602	9 170	978	143	954	8 463	2 129
Midwest .....	11 684	2 953	33	267	11 582	1 061	264	1 055	10 623	2 689
South .....	46 380	24 837	111	1 098	45 862	14 004	3 540	13 936	32 376	21 297
West .....	6 145	1 301	273	792	5 745	679	156	652	5 466	1 145
Born abroad .....	4 128	1 566	460	2 008	3 333	317	67	298	3 811	1 499
Puerto Rico .....	613	19	—	1 382	30	14	—	14	599	19
U.S. outlying area .....	59	75	237	119	42	12	10	—	47	65
Born abroad of American parents .....	3 456	1 472	223	507	3 261	291	57	284	3 165	1 415
Foreign born .....	4 330	584	1 908	1 518	3 856	447	36	437	3 883	548
Naturalized citizen .....	2 760	375	892	618	2 508	258	16	248	2 502	359
Not a citizen .....	1 570	209	1 016	900	1 348	189	20	189	1 381	189
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>134 185</b>	<b>82 567</b>	<b>2 808</b>	<b>6 449</b>	<b>131 428</b>	<b>26 444</b>	<b>16 601</b>	<b>26 313</b>	<b>107 741</b>	<b>65 966</b>
Same house .....	61 102	39 692	788	1 205	60 471	14 083	10 835	14 063	47 019	28 857
Different house in United States .....	68 139	39 766	1 222	3 526	66 621	12 096	5 739	11 985	56 043	34 027
Same MSA/PMSA .....	35 393	26 952	531	1 158	34 942	8 129	4 724	8 115	27 264	22 228
Central city .....	27 253	21 114	526	890	26 904	1 978	537	1 964	25 275	20 577
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	8 140	5 838	5	268	8 038	6 151	4 187	6 151	1 989	1 651
Different MSA/PMSA .....	22 432	9 196	591	1 873	21 641	2 192	586	2 108	20 240	8 610
Central city .....	10 029	5 820	287	1 063	9 565	977	448	945	9 052	5 372
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	12 403	3 376	304	810	12 076	1 215	138	1 163	11 188	3 238
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	10 314	3 618	100	495	10 038	1 775	429	1 762	8 539	3 189
Puerto Rico .....	139	—	—	282	—	—	—	—	139	—
Elsewhere .....	4 805	3 109	798	1 436	4 336	265	27	265	4 540	3 082
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>71 912</b>	<b>35 203</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>3 457</b>	<b>70 551</b>	<b>13 243</b>	<b>6 355</b>	<b>13 171</b>	<b>58 669</b>	<b>28 848</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	68 483	33 532	1 292	3 259	67 207	12 229	5 900	12 157	56 254	27 632
Central city .....	53 530	25 253	1 017	2 001	52 710	6 845	2 856	6 819	46 685	22 397
Outside central city .....	14 953	8 279	275	1 258	14 497	5 384	3 044	5 338	9 569	5 235
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	3 429	1 671	49	198	3 344	1 014	455	1 014	2 415	1 216
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>71 912</b>	<b>35 203</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>3 457</b>	<b>70 551</b>	<b>13 243</b>	<b>6 355</b>	<b>13 171</b>	<b>58 669</b>	<b>28 848</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	64 377	31 026	1 184	2 621	63 236	12 869	5 981	12 808	51 508	25 045
Drove alone .....	56 489	24 114	929	2 177	55 513	11 382	4 595	11 337	45 107	19 519
Carpooled .....	7 888	6 912	255	444	7 723	1 487	1 386	1 471	6 401	5 526
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.14	1.13	1.11	1.07	1.06	1.15	1.06	1.07	1.14
Public transportation .....	247	1 241	21	22	240	21	93	21	226	1 148
Bus or trolley bus .....	171	1 119	21	22	164	11	87	11	160	1 032
Streetcar or trolley car .....	11	21	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	21
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	24	8	—	—	24	—	—	—	24	8
Taxicab .....	41	93	—	—	41	10	6	10	31	87
Motorcycle .....	147	42	—	27	147	—	—	—	147	42
Bicycle .....	73	68	—	—	73	8	—	8	65	68
Walked .....	4 912	2 014	85	661	4 749	132	158	121	4 780	1 856
Other means .....	587	586	27	60	567	67	103	67	520	483
Worked at home .....	1 569	226	24	66	1 539	146	20	146	1 423	206
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	16.8	18.8	14.1	14.6	16.8	20.6	21.9	20.6	15.9	18.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>60 699</b>	<b>30 897</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>1 773</b>	<b>59 902</b>	<b>13 090</b>	<b>6 462</b>	<b>13 018</b>	<b>47 609</b>	<b>24 435</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	620	311	—	24	620	178	102	178	442	209
Mining .....	64	32	—	—	64	16	21	16	48	11
Construction .....	4 353	1 376	—	83	4 317	1 225	319	1 225	3 128	1 057
Manufacturing .....	10 808	7 207	322	170	10 763	3 379	2 461	3 379	7 429	4 746
Nondurable goods .....	6 510	4 615	170	91	6 475	2 257	1 729	2 257	4 253	2 886
Food and kindred products .....	1 496	922	13	56	1 471	422	163	422	1 074	759
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	2 917	2 949	132	16	2 907	1 171	1 337	1 171	1 746	1 612
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	1 109	220	25	—	1 109	291	21	291	818	199
Durable goods .....	4 298	2 592	152	79	4 288	1 122	732	1 122	3 176	1 860
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	285	81	—	—	285	96	41	96	189	40
Metal industries .....	938	822	23	30	928	246	246	246	692	576
Machinery and computer equipment .....	549	189	25	30	549	188	62	188	361	127
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	674	527	51	—	674	152	104	152	522	423
Transportation equipment .....	965	324	29	4	965	160	73	160	805	251
Transportation .....	1 781	941	7	86	1 734	402	182	373	1 379	759
Communications and other public utilities .....	1 311	429	5	10	1 301	325	104	325	986	325
Wholesale trade .....	2 282	576	68	43	2 282	484	163	484	1 798	413
Retail trade .....	10 971	5 391	278	460	10 811	2 233	836	2 213	8 738	4 555
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	1 726	807	13	37	1 711	486	150	474	1 240	657
Eating and drinking places .....	2 447	2 623	142	191	2 406	491	360	491	1 956	2 263
Banking and credit agencies .....	1 308	337	12	12	1 301	304	72	304	1 004	265
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	4 683	1 077	24	38	4 665	651	142	644	4 032	935
Business and repair services .....	2 675	1 075	27	99	2 623	530	92	530	2 145	983
Private households .....	123	699	—	—	123	17	189	17	106	510
Other personal services .....	1 357	1 211	43	37	1 320	271	270	271	1 086	941
Entertainment and recreation services .....	586	221	30	44	575	88	9	88	498	212
Professional and related services .....	13 832	7 135	206	368	13 609	2 448	1 068	2 437	11 384	6 067
Hospitals .....	3 196	2 176	83	107	3 119	494	296	494	2 702	1 880
Health services, except hospitals .....	2 428	1 244	41	95	2 374	481	252	470	1 947	992
Educational services .....	4 899	2 672	44	104	4 855	895	363	895	4 004	2 309
Public administration .....	3 945	2 879	71	299	3 794	539	432	534	3 406	2 447

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2911



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Columbus, GA—AL MSA—Con.			Columbus, OH MSA					
	Georgia (pt.)—Con.								
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>2 958</b>	<b>6 948</b>	<b>112 996</b>	<b>1 184 961</b>	<b>164 577</b>	<b>3 050</b>	<b>20 610</b>	<b>10 106</b>	<b>1 178 794</b>
Native	1 063	5 484	109 577	1 166 789	162 730	3 004	5 312	8 150	1 161 737
Born in State of residence	202	985	50 780	878 558	111 290	1 801	3 057	3 537	876 291
Born in a different State	428	2 544	55 762	282 277	50 666	1 203	1 572	3 513	280 122
Northeast	23	544	8 216	66 595	5 310	89	426	868	66 035
Midwest	33	261	10 527	72 883	4 963	180	306	614	72 468
South	104	1 004	31 926	124 534	38 932	725	238	1 429	123 710
West	268	735	5 093	18 265	1 461	209	602	602	17 909
Born abroad	433	1 955	3 035	5 954	774	—	683	1 100	5 324
Puerto Rico	—	1 356	16	539	49	—	—	752	91
U.S. outlying area	225	107	42	167	102	—	19	50	160
Born abroad of American parents	208	492	2 977	5 248	623	—	664	298	5 073
Foreign born	1 895	1 464	3 419	18 172	1 847	46	15 298	1 956	17 057
Naturalized citizen	879	608	2 260	10 498	522	18	4 016	717	10 057
Not a citizen	1 016	856	1 159	7 674	1 325	28	11 282	1 239	7 000
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>2 756</b>	<b>6 156</b>	<b>105 115</b>	<b>1 100 049</b>	<b>149 231</b>	<b>2 901</b>	<b>18 909</b>	<b>9 196</b>	<b>1 094 426</b>
Same house	755	1 150	46 408	542 781	69 637	1 167	4 434	2 885	540 789
Different house in United States	1 207	3 321	54 636	551 057	78 646	1 707	8 147	5 454	547 826
Same MSA/PMSA	531	1 084	26 827	373 408	57 322	1 044	4 536	2 479	371 890
Central city	526	863	24 940	213 036	53 287	811	3 353	1 818	212 009
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	5	221	1 887	160 372	4 035	233	1 183	661	159 881
Different MSA/PMSA	576	1 760	19 533	123 201	17 916	510	3 186	2 579	121 701
Central city	287	1 013	8 620	48 646	13 284	282	1 676	1 502	47 905
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	289	747	10 913	74 555	4 632	228	1 510	1 077	73 796
Not in an MSA/PMSA	100	477	8 276	54 448	3 408	153	425	396	54 235
Puerto Rico	—	282	—	147	7	—	—	219	39
Elsewhere	794	1 403	4 071	6 064	941	27	6 328	638	5 772
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>3 295</b>	<b>57 380</b>	<b>601 867</b>	<b>63 341</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>9 686</b>	<b>4 768</b>	<b>598 771</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	1 265	3 097	55 050	585 287	62 654	1 291	9 499	4 639	582 277
Central city	1 000	1 928	45 891	359 363	50 634	738	6 749	3 221	357 256
Outside central city	265	1 169	9 159	225 924	12 020	553	2 750	1 418	225 021
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	49	198	2 330	16 580	687	32	187	129	16 494
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>3 295</b>	<b>57 380</b>	<b>601 867</b>	<b>63 341</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>9 686</b>	<b>4 768</b>	<b>598 771</b>
Car, truck, or van	1 157	2 470	50 428	552 850	52 890	1 093	8 152	4 063	550 152
Drove alone	912	2 067	44 176	487 405	42 741	899	6 873	3 340	485 110
Carpooled	245	403	6 252	65 445	10 149	194	1 279	723	65 042
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.13	1.11	1.07	1.07	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.07
Public transportation	21	22	219	11 432	6 607	74	374	200	11 346
Bus or trolley bus	21	22	153	10 883	6 431	64	369	200	10 797
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	11	33	45	—	—	—	33
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	47	6	10	—	—	47
Railroad	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	17
Ferryboat	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	31	452	125	—	5	—	452
Motorcycle	—	27	147	554	24	—	10	9	545
Bicycle	—	—	65	1 326	156	7	102	66	1 292
Walked	85	650	4 628	18 427	2 504	67	909	319	18 230
Other means	27	60	500	2 530	473	16	30	45	2 500
Worked at home	24	66	1 393	14 748	687	66	109	66	14 706
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.0	14.2	16.0	21.1	22.3	26.7	19.4	21.0	21.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>46 884</b>	<b>612 820</b>	<b>64 566</b>	<b>1 370</b>	<b>9 795</b>	<b>4 778</b>	<b>609 727</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	24	442	11 001	243	14	60	37	10 973
Mining	—	—	48	1 040	41	10	13	—	1 040
Construction	—	71	3 092	32 253	2 186	105	182	126	32 170
Manufacturing	322	152	7 384	92 004	7 195	241	1 883	553	91 639
Nondurable goods	170	84	4 218	34 628	2 743	63	637	193	34 472
Food and kindred products	13	56	1 049	7 938	979	30	99	68	7 888
Textile mill and finished textile products	132	16	1 736	1 678	211	—	130	9	1 669
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25	—	818	11 222	633	4	104	39	11 197
Durable goods	152	68	3 166	57 376	4 452	178	1 246	360	57 167
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	189	3 275	178	12	32	11	3 264
Metal industries	23	19	682	9 463	959	38	124	78	9 406
Machinery and computer equipment	25	30	361	10 013	583	35	176	65	9 987
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	51	—	522	8 670	847	5	119	19	8 663
Transportation equipment	29	4	805	11 354	1 032	39	628	93	11 308
Transportation	7	45	1 361	24 411	3 164	62	180	159	24 303
Communications and other public utilities	5	10	976	16 799	2 583	19	278	133	16 745
Wholesale trade	68	43	1 798	27 996	1 390	32	192	129	27 889
Retail trade	258	423	8 598	116 169	9 764	234	2 268	1 024	115 607
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	13	19	1 237	16 577	1 274	36	228	146	16 482
Eating and drinking places	142	191	1 915	30 841	3 402	69	1 293	379	30 675
Banking and credit agencies	12	12	997	13 585	1 694	13	141	117	13 488
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	24	31	4 021	42 407	4 808	74	371	251	42 238
Business and repair services	27	99	2 093	33 052	4 111	190	346	315	32 861
Private households	—	—	106	1 785	375	—	8	33	1 775
Other personal services	43	37	1 049	13 390	1 671	17	245	132	13 299
Entertainment and recreation services	30	29	487	7 140	590	15	64	89	7 076
Professional and related services	206	341	11 172	146 430	17 250	208	3 239	1 441	145 451
Hospitals	83	107	2 625	25 251	4 422	25	505	268	25 099
Health services, except hospitals	41	73	1 904	22 264	2 531	46	243	205	22 123
Educational services	44	99	3 960	53 250	5 717	74	1 910	631	52 795
Public administration	71	294	3 260	33 358	7 501	136	325	239	33 173

## 2912 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Corpus Christi, TX MSA						Cumberland, MD-WV MSA		
							Total		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>265 685</b>	<b>13 396</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>2 524</b>	<b>180 586</b>	<b>152 648</b>	<b>98 778</b>	<b>2 317</b>	<b>98 493</b>
Native	255 451	13 077	1 195	1 016	168 209	150 268	98 244	2 270	97 990
Born in State of residence	195 572	10 621	717	572	160 693	94 962	65 707	1 383	65 577
Born in a different State	57 368	2 299	478	340	5 972	53 806	32 281	862	32 190
Northeast	6 754	114	36	19	239	6 644	6 970	164	6 962
Midwest	19 997	338	131	46	1 834	18 878	2 292	96	2 289
South	21 432	1 546	183	80	1 286	20 620	22 149	591	22 104
West	9 185	301	128	195	2 613	7 664	870	11	835
Born abroad	2 511	157	—	104	1 544	1 500	256	25	223
Puerto Rico	147	—	—	—	197	18	14	—	—
U.S. outlying area	48	24	—	13	5	48	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	2 316	133	—	91	1 342	1 434	242	25	223
Foreign born	10 234	319	58	1 508	12 377	2 380	534	47	503
Naturalized citizen	4 934	145	16	810	5 410	1 410	378	17	354
Not a citizen	5 300	174	42	698	6 967	970	156	30	149
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>245 328</b>	<b>12 249</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>2 323</b>	<b>163 390</b>	<b>142 553</b>	<b>92 987</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>92 734</b>
Same house	131 120	6 066	406	900	89 851	71 392	60 272	808	60 159
Different house in United States	112 022	6 042	730	1 152	72 183	69 724	32 552	1 289	32 419
Same MSA/PMSA	73 345	4 280	361	622	58 194	39 573	22 289	767	22 215
Central city	55 747	3 872	283	577	42 912	29 971	6 850	459	6 833
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	17 598	408	78	45	15 282	9 602	15 439	308	15 382
Different MSA/PMSA	26 969	1 440	186	435	8 951	21 372	6 451	486	6 428
Central city	16 633	1 023	141	348	6 569	12 499	1 722	222	1 716
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	10 336	417	45	87	2 382	8 873	4 729	264	4 712
Not in an MSA/PMSA	11 708	322	183	95	5 038	8 779	3 812	36	3 776
Puerto Rico	52	—	—	—	32	20	—	—	—
Elsewhere	2 134	141	44	271	1 324	1 417	163	21	156
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>113 290</b>	<b>4 493</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>65 317</b>	<b>72 041</b>	<b>38 896</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>38 803</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	107 346	4 242	483	1 052	62 248	68 156	34 341	650	34 266
Central city	86 801	3 755	431	977	50 150	54 975	12 696	213	12 666
Outside central city	20 545	487	52	75	12 098	13 181	21 645	437	21 600
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	5 944	251	61	38	3 069	3 885	4 555	76	4 537
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>113 290</b>	<b>4 493</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>65 317</b>	<b>72 041</b>	<b>38 896</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>38 803</b>
Car, truck, or van	105 325	3 904	457	992	60 649	66 944	35 635	512	35 556
Drove alone	87 527	3 065	328	769	46 058	58 272	29 759	398	29 686
Carpooled	17 798	839	129	223	14 591	8 672	5 876	114	5 870
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.15	1.07	1.10	1.14	1.10
Public transportation	1 331	337	30	17	1 313	537	271	13	271
Bus or trolley bus	1 248	322	30	17	1 278	473	202	13	202
Streetcar or trolley car	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	22
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15
Ferryboat	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	72	15	—	—	26	62	32	—	32
Motorcycle	417	—	—	—	151	337	48	—	48
Bicycle	356	—	—	8	193	213	29	—	29
Walked	2 211	157	31	26	1 339	1 436	1 822	167	1 808
Other means	1 102	67	—	8	902	546	195	25	195
Worked at home	2 548	28	26	39	770	2 028	896	9	896
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.2	21.4	24.0	20.4	19.0	19.2	18.9	15.1	18.9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>113 677</b>	<b>4 470</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>66 847</b>	<b>71 370</b>	<b>39 810</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>39 709</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 731	52	27	3	1 331	1 998	444	15	444
Mining	3 648	43	5	12	849	3 112	519	6	519
Construction	10 206	176	64	28	6 514	6 248	3 072	54	3 062
Manufacturing	11 083	368	72	128	6 578	6 997	6 795	148	6 779
Nondurable goods	7 389	229	40	87	4 290	4 798	4 275	115	4 267
Food and kindred products	1 117	14	9	—	1 291	352	448	—	445
Textile mill and finished textile products	416	—	—	10	546	134	829	9	826
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 004	21	2	33	532	643	343	3	343
Durable goods	3 694	139	32	41	2 288	2 199	2 520	33	2 512
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	216	6	—	10	84	153	307	—	307
Metal industries	761	53	—	—	510	426	349	—	349
Machinery and computer equipment	748	—	19	—	399	510	210	—	202
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	416	12	5	21	339	222	62	—	62
Transportation equipment	882	63	—	—	507	538	852	10	852
Transportation	4 071	220	8	8	2 808	2 315	2 299	32	2 291
Communications and other public utilities	3 789	176	20	—	2 032	2 443	872	22	872
Wholesale trade	4 501	155	28	40	1 992	3 244	1 187	24	1 187
Retail trade	20 456	758	132	305	14 638	11 318	8 030	73	8 000
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 854	67	35	21	3 316	1 766	1 309	8	1 309
Eating and drinking places	6 358	417	55	172	4 865	3 293	2 435	37	2 423
Banking and credit agencies	1 706	34	—	28	838	1 198	672	3	672
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 853	56	33	18	1 866	3 621	1 005	16	1 005
Business and repair services	5 882	218	14	13	3 319	3 739	918	23	918
Private households	950	177	—	18	1 051	319	173	12	173
Other personal services	3 361	126	17	47	2 445	1 938	1 050	33	1 050
Entertainment and recreation services	1 412	75	—	—	753	927	436	—	436
Professional and related services	27 423	1 317	102	316	14 955	17 692	10 662	223	10 625
Hospitals	4 875	354	23	103	3 151	2 915	2 611	47	2 601
Health services, except hospitals	4 149	188	—	61	2 766	2 307	1 928	36	1 916
Educational services	11 340	487	60	61	6 226	7 281	3 943	114	3 928
Public administration	7 605	519	32	76	4 878	4 261	1 676	34	1 676

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2913



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cumberland, MD–WV MSA—Con.					Dallas–Fort Worth, TX CMSA			
	Maryland (pt.)			West Virginia (pt.)		Total			
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>72 942</b>	<b>1 581</b>	<b>72 735</b>	<b>25 836</b>	<b>25 758</b>	<b>2 927 112</b>	<b>554 282</b>	<b>19 932</b>	<b>95 825</b>
Native	72 461	1 543	72 278	25 783	25 712	2 809 894	541 937	19 090	24 586
Born in State of residence	54 437	985	54 327	11 270	11 250	1 690 698	426 984	8 565	14 708
Born in a different State	17 816	550	17 769	14 465	14 421	1 090 336	112 451	10 330	7 506
Northeast	5 902	115	5 894	1 068	1 068	150 308	6 702	340	1 368
Midwest	1 781	70	1 781	511	508	378 436	18 490	1 546	1 786
South	9 501	357	9 477	12 648	12 627	400 947	77 685	6 417	1 522
West	632	8	617	238	218	160 645	9 574	2 027	2 830
Born abroad	208	8	182	48	41	28 860	2 502	195	2 372
Puerto Rico	7	—	—	7	—	2 890	93	—	8
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	620	464	—	274
Born abroad of American parents	201	8	182	41	41	25 350	1 945	195	2 090
Foreign born	481	38	457	53	46	117 218	12 345	842	71 239
Naturalized citizen	344	17	320	34	34	40 432	3 467	420	25 205
Not a citizen	137	21	137	19	12	76 786	8 878	422	46 034
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>68 754</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>68 579</b>	<b>24 233</b>	<b>24 155</b>	<b>2 701 744</b>	<b>499 992</b>	<b>18 597</b>	<b>87 182</b>
Same house	44 680	521	44 596	15 592	15 563	1 235 413	210 299	6 981	27 969
Different house in United States	23 945	919	23 854	8 607	8 565	1 432 210	284 775	11 459	42 135
Same MSA/PMSA	16 255	472	16 193	6 034	6 022	863 582	215 104	6 692	24 186
Central city	6 613	440	6 596	237	237	464 855	183 455	4 176	15 328
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	9 642	32	9 597	5 797	5 785	398 727	31 649	2 516	8 858
Different MSA/PMSA	5 296	411	5 273	1 155	1 155	446 989	55 089	3 243	16 269
Central city	1 418	192	1 412	304	304	256 824	42 498	1 844	11 141
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	3 878	219	3 861	851	851	190 165	12 591	1 399	5 128
Not in an MSA/PMSA	2 394	36	2 388	1 418	1 388	121 639	14 582	1 524	1 680
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	658	79	—	—
Elsewhere	129	7	129	34	27	33 463	4 839	157	17 078
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>28 470</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>28 395</b>	<b>10 426</b>	<b>10 408</b>	<b>1 556 754</b>	<b>234 883</b>	<b>10 373</b>	<b>46 825</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	25 676	416	25 609	8 665	8 657	1 382 881	217 536	9 243	42 096
Central city	11 017	208	10 987	1 679	1 679	834 487	168 433	5 501	26 534
Outside central city	14 659	208	14 622	6 986	6 978	548 394	49 103	3 742	15 562
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	2 794	17	2 786	1 761	1 751	173 873	17 347	1 130	4 729
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>28 470</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>28 395</b>	<b>10 426</b>	<b>10 408</b>	<b>1 556 754</b>	<b>234 883</b>	<b>10 373</b>	<b>46 825</b>
Car, truck, or van	26 009	275	25 948	9 626	9 608	1 460 433	201 970	9 378	43 155
Drove alone	21 816	233	21 761	7 943	7 925	1 276 810	159 667	7 581	34 933
Carpooled	4 193	42	4 187	1 683	1 683	183 623	42 303	1 797	8 222
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.07	1.13	1.12	1.11
Public transportation	250	12	250	21	21	18 968	21 344	253	628
Bus or trolley bus	199	12	199	3	3	17 657	20 628	237	550
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	69	126	—	6
Subway or elevated	12	—	12	10	10	90	24	—	16
Railroad	15	—	15	—	—	24	8	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—
Taxicab	24	—	24	8	8	1 091	558	16	56
Motorcycle	46	—	46	2	2	3 433	146	78	26
Bicycle	29	—	29	—	—	1 967	249	17	80
Walked	1 413	123	1 399	409	409	23 141	7 044	340	1 332
Other means	132	14	132	63	63	8 449	2 247	58	370
Worked at home	591	9	591	305	305	40 363	1 883	249	1 234
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.0	12.5	18.0	21.6	21.6	23.9	25.6	25.0	23.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>29 157</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>29 074</b>	<b>10 653</b>	<b>10 635</b>	<b>1 579 512</b>	<b>241 054</b>	<b>10 530</b>	<b>47 547</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	235	15	235	209	209	19 430	1 450	168	213
Mining	307	—	307	212	212	15 852	1 078	84	310
Construction	2 204	35	2 194	868	868	88 627	6 824	827	802
Manufacturing	4 279	47	4 266	2 516	2 513	272 915	38 334	2 056	12 840
Nondurable goods	2 717	40	2 712	1 558	1 555	81 973	13 638	607	3 336
Food and kindred products	300	—	300	148	145	13 680	3 299	151	371
Textile mill and finished textile products	598	—	595	231	231	9 133	1 676	128	1 384
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	251	—	251	92	92	29 850	3 546	134	553
Durable goods	1 562	7	1 554	958	958	190 942	24 696	1 449	9 504
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	192	—	192	115	115	8 640	992	61	340
Metal industries	156	—	156	193	193	18 124	2 485	182	928
Machinery and computer equipment	171	—	163	39	39	30 175	3 313	257	1 615
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	35	—	35	27	27	48 091	7 894	426	3 759
Transportation equipment	658	7	658	194	194	57 541	5 921	315	1 488
Transportation	1 625	19	1 617	674	674	87 340	19 739	678	2 155
Communications and other public utilities	552	7	552	320	320	49 806	9 335	325	1 163
Wholesale trade	906	23	906	281	281	97 313	9 472	484	2 387
Retail trade	6 181	60	6 164	1 836	1 836	263 933	41 525	1 704	10 028
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	917	8	917	392	392	41 971	7 344	333	1 925
Eating and drinking places	1 865	27	1 853	570	570	60 424	13 824	459	4 008
Banking and credit agencies	489	—	489	183	183	32 670	5 570	155	507
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	650	16	650	355	355	117 419	13 411	560	1 720
Business and repair services	657	5	657	261	261	107 021	16 005	860	2 804
Private households	123	12	123	50	50	5 233	4 073	47	151
Other personal services	804	27	804	246	246	38 089	8 190	290	2 258
Entertainment and recreation services	337	—	337	99	99	22 981	2 175	142	527
Professional and related services	8 487	140	8 452	2 175	2 173	311 999	52 635	1 708	8 984
Hospitals	2 215	45	2 207	396	394	44 087	14 556	261	2 958
Health services, except hospitals	1 503	—	1 491	425	425	46 788	9 129	383	1 350
Educational services	3 060	73	3 045	883	883	106 059	18 140	469	2 513
Public administration	1 321	19	1 321	355	355	48 884	11 238	432	698



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Dallas—Fort Worth, TX CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Dallas, TX PMSA						Fort Worth—Arlington, TX PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>										
Native.....	505 627	2 716 233	1 856 119	410 458	13 378	66 097	359 484	1 708 654	1 070 993	143 824
Born in State of residence.....	322 703	2 666 452	1 769 205	401 443	12 748	16 232	220 560	1 673 554	1 040 689	140 494
Born in a different State.....	274 514	1 573 354	1 048 188	316 315	5 794	10 136	189 329	968 962	642 510	110 669
Northeast.....	36 975	1 070 105	703 468	83 640	6 853	4 686	23 754	690 747	386 868	28 811
Midwest.....	3 937	147 923	99 041	4 497	218	870	2 462	97 474	51 267	2 205
South.....	10 352	373 454	248 610	12 751	1 026	1 255	6 882	245 418	129 826	5 739
West.....	6 903	396 735	257 156	59 947	4 402	935	4 529	254 510	143 791	17 738
Born abroad.....	15 783	151 993	98 661	6 445	1 207	1 626	9 881	93 345	61 984	3 129
Puerto Rico.....	11 214	22 993	17 549	1 488	101	1 410	7 477	13 845	11 311	1 014
U.S. outlying area.....	3 715	605	1 625	63	—	8	2 141	372	1 265	30
Born abroad of American parents.....	221	510	355	291	—	168	136	300	265	173
Foreign born.....	7 278	21 878	15 569	1 134	101	1 234	5 200	13 173	9 781	811
Naturalized citizen.....	182 924	49 781	86 914	9 015	630	49 865	138 924	35 100	30 304	3 330
Not a citizen.....	49 080	22 551	28 291	2 498	314	17 068	35 466	15 212	12 141	969
Not a citizen.....	133 844	27 230	58 623	6 517	316	32 797	103 458	19 888	18 163	2 361
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>										
Same house.....	443 231	2 516 765	1 714 838	370 483	12 455	60 224	315 138	1 585 387	986 906	129 509
Different house in United States.....	158 428	1 167 969	784 038	154 537	4 871	20 240	111 966	737 741	451 375	55 762
Same MSA/PMSA.....	250 141	1 328 090	907 782	212 689	7 457	27 850	177 027	834 654	524 428	72 086
Central city.....	183 563	790 656	559 813	165 264	4 627	16 810	135 162	506 186	303 769	49 840
Remainder of MSA/PMSA.....	140 338	411 483	281 403	137 757	2 751	10 012	100 088	243 236	183 452	45 698
Different MSA/PMSA.....	43 225	379 173	278 410	27 507	1 876	6 798	35 074	262 950	120 317	4 142
Central city.....	54 621	420 977	274 716	36 917	1 791	10 199	34 426	258 564	172 273	18 172
Remainder of MSA/PMSA.....	38 646	238 999	161 534	28 541	993	6 972	24 583	150 212	95 290	13 957
Not in an MSA/PMSA.....	15 975	181 978	113 182	8 376	798	3 227	9 843	108 352	76 983	4 215
Puerto Rico.....	11 957	116 457	73 253	10 508	1 039	841	7 439	69 904	48 386	4 074
Elsewhere.....	985	128	381	62	—	—	544	85	277	17
Elsewhere.....	33 677	20 578	22 637	3 195	127	12 134	25 601	12 907	10 826	1 644
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>										
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence.....	226 311	1 460 873	1 004 303	175 446	6 895	33 058	162 118	936 585	552 451	59 437
Central city.....	208 675	1 294 921	941 177	167 376	6 527	31 343	153 578	877 079	441 704	50 160
Outside central city.....	141 929	775 251	549 575	127 603	3 847	19 017	101 348	507 599	284 912	40 830
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence.....	66 746	519 670	391 602	39 773	2 680	12 326	52 230	369 480	156 792	9 330
Elsewhere.....	17 636	165 952	63 126	8 070	368	1 715	8 540	59 506	110 747	9 277
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>										
Car, truck, or van.....	226 311	1 460 873	1 004 303	175 446	6 895	33 058	162 118	936 585	552 451	59 437
Drove alone.....	202 986	1 373 277	936 209	147 198	6 202	30 414	143 254	875 444	524 224	54 772
Carpooled.....	141 578	1 213 219	818 467	115 930	4 992	24 499	98 121	775 128	458 343	43 737
Persons per car, truck, or van.....	61 408	160 058	117 742	31 268	1 210	5 915	45 133	100 316	65 881	11 035
Public transportation.....	1.21	1.07	1.07	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.22	1.07	1.07	1.12
Bus or trolley bus.....	8 440	16 067	16 997	19 445	247	580	7 846	14 333	1 971	1 899
Streetcar or trolley car.....	8 147	14 843	15 933	18 855	231	508	7 612	13 356	1 724	1 773
Subway or elevated.....	39	69	69	112	—	—	33	69	—	14
Railroad.....	41	90	64	14	—	16	24	64	26	10
Ferryboat.....	—	24	24	—	—	—	—	24	—	8
Taxicab.....	7	37	30	—	—	—	7	30	7	—
Motorcycle.....	206	1 004	877	464	16	56	170	790	214	94
Bicycle.....	268	3 317	1 855	97	61	14	121	1 812	1 578	49
Walked.....	567	1 743	1 307	164	11	62	444	1 100	660	85
Other means.....	7 835	20 404	15 244	5 387	189	914	5 933	13 206	7 897	1 657
Worked at home.....	3 204	7 293	5 566	1 647	41	233	2 297	4 724	2 883	600
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	3 011	38 772	27 125	1 508	144	841	2 223	25 966	13 238	375
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	22.9	24.0	24.3	26.6	25.6	23.5	23.6	24.4	23.2	22.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>										
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	232 454	1 481 486	1 020 435	180 497	7 029	33 543	166 800	951 066	559 077	60 557
Mining.....	7 106	16 951	12 691	987	105	153	5 567	10 748	6 739	463
Construction.....	896	15 368	12 002	906	62	239	651	11 652	3 850	172
Manufacturing.....	25 257	79 588	53 557	5 029	534	507	17 652	47 086	35 070	1 795
Nonurable goods.....	54 611	251 036	163 039	26 682	1 380	8 357	37 600	148 171	109 876	11 652
Food and kindred products.....	20 661	73 834	52 586	10 375	415	2 114	14 889	46 944	29 387	3 263
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	5 238	11 877	8 766	2 339	98	266	3 697	7 556	4 914	960
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	4 282	7 582	6 559	1 378	75	810	3 494	5 349	2 574	298
Durable goods.....	4 136	27 902	20 337	2 768	102	415	2 890	18 940	9 513	778
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	33 950	177 202	110 453	16 307	965	6 243	22 711	101 227	80 489	8 389
Metal industries.....	4 264	7 077	5 317	684	38	163	3 024	4 219	3 323	308
Machinery and computer equipment.....	6 886	15 447	11 491	1 646	143	573	5 099	9 533	6 633	839
Electrical equipment and components, except computer.....	5 239	28 122	19 302	2 297	228	944	3 086	18 070	10 873	1 016
Transportation equipment.....	4 886	45 899	40 540	6 585	340	3 061	3 831	38 796	7 551	1 309
Communications and other public utilities.....	5 378	55 219	14 916	2 284	83	512	2 244	13 935	42 625	3 637
Wholesale trade.....	9 024	82 730	47 085	14 691	354	1 231	5 517	44 412	40 255	5 048
Retail trade.....	5 230	47 299	34 701	7 223	230	866	3 709	32 970	15 105	2 112
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	10 763	92 876	66 980	7 540	302	1 815	8 017	63 583	30 333	1 932
Eating and drinking places.....	45 427	244 834	168 722	30 805	1 096	6 943	33 551	154 669	95 211	10 720
Banking and credit agencies.....	6 943	39 034	25 539	5 393	168	1 272	4 923	23 465	16 432	1 951
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	20 909	52 367	38 408	9 794	324	2 658	15 839	32 239	22 016	4 030
Business and repair services.....	3 178	31 190	22 978	4 773	93	417	2 408	21 892	9 692	797
Private households.....	8 544	113 601	84 994	11 181	365	1 362	6 624	82 205	32 425	2 230
Other personal services.....	14 146	101 191	75 927	12 888	597	2 178	10 682	71 469	31 094	3 117
Entertainment and recreation services.....	3 426	3 863	3 515	3 071	23	118	2 822	2 456	1 718	1 002
Professional and related services.....	11 897	33 359	24 695	6 038	251	1 722	9 482	20 969	13 394	2 152
Hospitals.....	3 020	21 715	14 693	1 579	76	392	2 114	13 855	8 288	596
Health services, except hospitals.....	25 194	299 373	205 792	38 684	1 249	6 828	17 361	197 323	106 207	13 951
Educational services.....	4 365	42 038	27 008	10 659	147	2 376	2 755	25 734	17 079	3 897
Public administration.....	4 030	44 907	29 679	6 450	312	1 072	2 683	28 482	17 109	2 679
Public administration.....	8 773	101 526	69 076	13 173	312	1 772	5 970	66 009	36 983	4 967
Public administration.....	4 735	46 512	29 064	8 420	312	415	3 043	27 606	19 820	2 818

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2915



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA—Con.				Danville, VA MSA			Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA-IL MSA		
	Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA—Con.							Total		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>6 554</b>	<b>29 728</b>	<b>146 143</b>	<b>1 007 579</b>	<b>73 791</b>	<b>34 443</b>	<b>73 539</b>	<b>322 979</b>	<b>18 906</b>	<b>1 198</b>
Native	6 342	8 354	102 143	992 898	73 528	34 428	73 324	318 118	18 799	1 127
Born in State of residence	2 771	4 572	85 185	604 392	59 074	30 287	58 944	221 543	9 872	492
Born in a different State	3 477	2 820	13 221	379 358	14 293	4 111	14 224	95 355	8 854	608
Northeast	122	498	1 475	50 449	2 081	1 161	2 056	6 115	116	5
Midwest	520	531	3 470	128 036	1 419	146	1 417	70 032	3 339	295
South	2 015	587	2 374	142 225	10 226	2 744	10 192	12 033	5 188	208
West	820	1 204	5 902	58 648	567	60	559	7 175	211	100
Born abroad	94	962	3 737	9 148	161	30	156	1 220	73	27
Puerto Rico	—	—	1 574	233	8	—	8	59	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	106	85	210	8	—	8	23	16	—
Born abroad of American parents	94	856	2 078	8 705	145	30	140	1 138	57	27
Foreign born	212	21 374	44 000	14 681	263	15	215	4 861	107	71
Naturalized citizen	106	8 137	13 614	7 339	208	10	171	3 320	58	—
Not a citizen	106	13 237	30 386	7 342	55	5	44	1 541	49	71
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>6 142</b>	<b>26 958</b>	<b>128 093</b>	<b>931 378</b>	<b>69 861</b>	<b>31 488</b>	<b>69 634</b>	<b>300 804</b>	<b>16 772</b>	<b>1 089</b>
Same house	2 110	7 729	46 462	430 228	45 922	19 238	45 787	177 872	7 164	396
Different house in United States	4 002	14 285	73 114	493 436	23 815	12 198	23 727	121 436	9 555	661
Same MSA/PMSA	2 065	7 376	48 401	284 470	16 511	9 649	16 476	85 865	6 528	454
Central city	1 425	5 316	40 250	168 247	8 004	6 189	8 004	46 314	5 580	297
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	640	2 060	8 151	116 223	8 507	3 460	8 472	39 551	948	157
Different MSA/PMSA	1 452	6 070	20 195	162 413	4 299	1 567	4 270	19 965	2 434	105
Central city	851	4 169	14 063	88 787	1 752	968	1 748	10 614	2 075	65
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	601	1 901	6 132	73 626	2 547	599	2 522	9 351	359	40
Not in an MSA/PMSA	485	839	4 518	46 553	3 005	982	2 981	15 606	593	102
Puerto Rico	—	—	441	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	30	4 944	8 076	7 671	124	52	120	1 496	53	32
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 478</b>	<b>13 767</b>	<b>64 193</b>	<b>524 288</b>	<b>35 333</b>	<b>14 140</b>	<b>35 223</b>	<b>150 643</b>	<b>5 998</b>	<b>474</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	2 716	10 753	55 097	417 842	29 571	11 134	29 487	144 043	5 923	447
Central city	1 654	7 517	40 581	267 652	19 641	8 293	19 566	82 128	3 924	288
Outside central city	1 062	3 236	14 516	150 190	9 930	2 841	9 921	61 915	1 999	159
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	762	3 014	9 096	106 446	5 762	3 006	5 736	6 600	75	27
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 478</b>	<b>13 767</b>	<b>64 193</b>	<b>524 288</b>	<b>35 333</b>	<b>14 140</b>	<b>35 223</b>	<b>150 643</b>	<b>5 998</b>	<b>474</b>
Car, truck, or van	3 176	12 741	59 732	497 833	33 235	12 720	33 125	139 020	5 209	434
Drove alone	2 589	10 434	43 457	438 091	28 694	8 465	28 595	122 940	4 167	339
Carpooled	587	2 307	16 275	59 742	4 541	4 255	4 530	16 080	1 042	95
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.18	1.07	1.08	1.23	1.08	1.07	1.12	1.13
Public transportation	6	48	594	1 734	179	432	179	1 049	349	5
Bus or trolley bus	6	42	535	1 487	161	374	161	965	327	5
Streetcar or trolley car	—	6	6	—	6	—	6	14	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	17	26	—	5	—	20	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	36	214	12	38	12	50	22	—
Motorcycle	17	12	147	1 505	19	—	19	194	—	—
Bicycle	6	18	123	643	—	15	—	381	45	—
Walked	151	418	1 902	7 198	832	564	832	4 739	289	18
Other means	17	137	907	2 569	295	200	295	702	47	6
Worked at home	105	393	788	12 806	773	209	773	4 558	59	11
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.9	22.5	21.4	23.3	18.7	20.1	18.7	17.3	18.4	19.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 501</b>	<b>14 004</b>	<b>65 654</b>	<b>530 420</b>	<b>35 895</b>	<b>14 518</b>	<b>35 785</b>	<b>152 534</b>	<b>6 053</b>	<b>482</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	63	60	1 539	6 203	862	282	862	4 228	37	12
Mining	22	71	245	3 716	63	16	63	137	—	—
Construction	293	295	7 605	32 502	2 446	626	2 439	7 301	129	19
Manufacturing	676	4 483	17 011	102 865	12 054	7 487	12 013	27 189	1 336	126
Nondurable goods	192	1 222	5 772	26 890	8 585	5 137	8 555	8 300	519	66
Food and kindred products	53	105	1 541	4 321	550	153	542	3 348	364	33
Textile mill and finished textile products	53	574	788	2 233	5 451	3 840	5 429	358	21	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	32	138	1 246	8 962	580	107	580	2 796	47	24
Durable goods	484	3 261	11 239	75 975	3 469	2 350	3 458	18 889	817	60
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	23	177	1 240	2 858	1 165	1 404	1 163	779	58	—
Metal industries	39	355	1 787	5 914	823	238	823	6 128	223	26
Machinery and computer equipment	29	671	2 153	10 052	213	82	204	8 193	300	30
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	86	698	1 055	7 103	228	147	228	690	49	—
Transportation equipment	232	976	3 134	41 284	185	64	185	873	59	—
Transportation	324	924	3 507	38 318	1 051	240	1 051	6 324	275	22
Communications and other public utilities	105	297	1 521	14 329	607	144	607	3 723	114	8
Wholesale trade	182	572	2 746	29 293	1 116	176	1 116	11 254	384	32
Retail trade	608	3 085	11 876	90 165	6 290	1 600	6 244	29 289	990	127
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	165	653	2 020	15 569	1 299	322	1 294	5 146	190	—
Eating and drinking places	135	1 350	5 070	20 128	1 292	572	1 272	8 045	366	76
Banking and credit agencies	62	90	770	9 298	523	86	523	2 679	103	10
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	195	358	1 920	31 396	1 159	240	1 159	5 869	122	12
Business and repair services	263	626	3 464	29 722	1 146	350	1 146	6 086	262	—
Private households	24	33	604	1 407	99	200	99	479	56	—
Other personal services	39	536	2 415	12 390	767	344	767	3 665	147	7
Entertainment and recreation services	66	135	906	7 860	213	45	213	1 991	37	—
Professional and related services	459	2 156	7 833	102 050	6 475	2 445	6 461	32 794	1 509	75
Hospitals	114	582	1 610	16 304	1 407	528	1 402	6 135	226	17
Health services, except hospitals	71	278	1 347	16 425	1 152	596	1 152	5 986	392	20
Educational services	157	741	2 803	35 517	2 567	888	2 567	12 451	523	18
Public administration	120	283	1 692	18 906	1 024	237	1 022	9 526	552	32



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA-IL MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.			Illinois (pt.)					Iowa (pt.)	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>2 346</b>	<b>12 504</b>	<b>316 105</b>	<b>183 484</b>	<b>11 079</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>8 343</b>	<b>178 914</b>	<b>139 495</b>	<b>7 827</b>
Native	987	10 124	312 372	180 568	11 032	400	6 651	176 782	137 550	7 767
Born in State of residence	386	7 189	217 364	130 335	6 485	235	5 003	127 398	91 208	3 387
Born in a different State	307	2 664	93 910	49 655	4 497	55	1 444	48 878	45 700	4 357
Northeast	32	74	6 061	2 495	38	12	50	2 457	3 620	78
Midwest	125	1 398	69 234	36 873	1 358	—	662	36 465	33 159	1 981
South	40	859	11 621	6 982	2 989	9	575	6 724	5 051	2 199
West	110	333	6 994	3 305	112	34	157	3 232	3 870	99
Born abroad	294	271	1 098	578	50	110	204	506	642	23
Puerto Rico	—	72	6	46	—	—	59	6	13	—
U.S. outlying area	—	74	19	16	16	—	74	12	7	—
Born abroad of American parents	294	125	1 073	516	34	110	71	488	622	23
Foreign born	1 359	2 380	3 733	2 916	47	670	1 692	2 132	1 945	60
Naturalized citizen	717	793	2 817	2 065	31	368	532	1 739	1 255	27
Not a citizen	642	1 587	916	851	16	302	1 160	393	690	33
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>2 095</b>	<b>11 110</b>	<b>294 711</b>	<b>171 722</b>	<b>9 859</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>7 481</b>	<b>167 626</b>	<b>129 082</b>	<b>6 913</b>
Same house	832	5 168	174 698	106 646	4 724	483	3 732	104 351	71 226	2 440
Different house in United States	854	5 523	118 716	64 527	5 124	381	3 476	62 846	56 909	4 431
Same MSA/PMSA	353	4 205	83 765	48 421	3 228	209	2 674	47 028	37 444	3 300
Central city	267	2 834	44 927	21 189	2 520	134	1 569	20 363	25 125	3 060
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	86	1 371	38 838	27 232	708	75	1 105	26 665	12 319	240
Different MSA/PMSA	322	963	19 566	8 467	1 665	77	565	8 282	11 498	769
Central city	146	680	10 379	4 092	1 434	51	445	3 971	6 522	641
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	176	283	9 187	4 375	231	26	120	4 311	4 976	128
Not in an MSA/PMSA	179	355	15 385	7 639	231	95	237	7 536	7 967	362
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	409	419	1 297	549	11	117	273	429	947	42
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>4 792</b>	<b>147 970</b>	<b>82 962</b>	<b>3 380</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>3 036</b>	<b>81 262</b>	<b>67 681</b>	<b>2 618</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	738	4 661	141 473	78 879	3 355	371	2 950	77 241	65 164	2 568
Central city	509	3 170	80 332	38 519	2 055	265	1 844	37 497	43 609	1 869
Outside central city	229	1 491	61 141	40 360	1 300	106	1 106	39 744	21 555	699
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	81	131	6 497	4 083	25	34	86	4 021	2 517	50
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>4 792</b>	<b>147 970</b>	<b>82 962</b>	<b>3 380</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>3 036</b>	<b>81 262</b>	<b>67 681</b>	<b>2 618</b>
Car, truck, or van	761	4 437	136 536	76 096	2 930	357	2 834	74 508	62 924	2 279
Drove alone	593	3 299	121 050	66 888	2 276	307	2 095	65 731	56 052	1 891
Carpooled	168	1 138	15 486	9 208	654	50	739	8 777	6 872	388
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.15	1.17	1.06	1.07	1.13	1.08	1.17	1.07	1.06	1.10
Public transportation	—	94	1 028	725	180	—	59	704	324	169
Bus or trolley bus	—	88	950	660	158	—	53	645	305	169
Streetcar or trolley car	—	6	8	14	—	—	6	8	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	20	4	—	—	—	4	16	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	50	47	22	—	—	47	3	—
Motorcycle	—	10	184	91	—	—	10	81	103	—
Bicycle	—	5	376	246	45	—	5	241	135	—
Walked	33	171	4 654	2 829	178	33	86	2 788	1 910	111
Other means	14	45	664	445	21	5	33	419	257	26
Worked at home	11	30	4 528	2 530	26	10	9	2 521	2 028	33
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.8	17.2	17.3	17.4	18.6	16.8	17.8	17.4	17.2	18.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>4 860</b>	<b>149 838</b>	<b>84 141</b>	<b>3 396</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>3 094</b>	<b>82 426</b>	<b>68 393</b>	<b>2 657</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	17	111	4 123	3 001	24	17	83	2 924	1 227	13
Mining	—	5	137	83	—	—	5	83	54	—
Construction	2	183	7 199	4 102	77	2	123	4 041	3 199	52
Manufacturing	234	1 405	26 511	15 362	756	106	936	14 888	11 827	580
Nondurable goods	174	535	8 065	4 205	246	62	340	4 021	4 095	273
Food and kindred products	83	372	3 176	1 500	140	16	242	1 379	1 848	224
Textile mill and finished textile products	70	41	2 347	230	21	46	35	219	128	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14	66	2 791	1 325	29	—	16	1 320	1 471	18
Durable goods	60	870	18 446	11 157	510	44	596	10 867	7 732	307
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	57	762	406	30	—	34	399	373	28
Metal industries	24	418	5 932	2 752	131	23	267	2 627	3 376	92
Machinery and computer equipment	7	300	8 011	5 988	214	—	255	5 851	2 205	86
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	7	13	677	346	41	7	5	341	344	8
Transportation equipment	2	37	847	565	29	2	18	558	308	30
Transportation	—	93	6 250	3 685	129	—	46	3 639	2 639	146
Communications and other public utilities	25	96	3 673	2 112	67	2	42	2 088	1 611	47
Wholesale trade	81	513	11 000	6 652	236	36	303	6 486	4 602	148
Retail trade	125	909	28 693	15 696	472	13	632	15 270	13 593	518
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	23	185	5 016	2 747	104	—	122	2 665	2 399	86
Eating and drinking places	62	307	7 847	4 595	146	13	221	4 430	3 450	220
Banking and credit agencies	28	90	2 640	1 425	36	13	58	1 406	1 254	67
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7	108	5 787	2 855	73	30	36	2 832	3 014	49
Business and repair services	36	141	6 022	3 023	161	7	67	2 994	3 063	101
Private households	—	33	461	274	33	—	26	263	205	23
Other personal services	43	138	3 580	2 120	67	35	60	2 086	1 545	80
Entertainment and recreation services	—	32	1 977	1 173	8	—	21	1 167	818	29
Professional and related services	202	722	32 441	17 501	912	136	453	17 314	15 293	597
Hospitals	29	115	6 054	3 465	138	23	65	3 426	2 670	88
Health services, except hospitals	73	128	5 908	3 087	221	53	66	3 059	2 899	171
Educational services	78	251	12 331	6 709	333	43	137	6 640	5 742	190
Public administration	30	281	9 344	5 077	345	14	203	4 945	4 449	207



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Davenport–Rock Island–Moline, IA–IL MSA—Con.			Dayton–Springfield, OH MSA					
	Iowa (pt.)—Con.								
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>4 161</b>	<b>137 191</b>	<b>811 583</b>	<b>126 352</b>	<b>2 194</b>	<b>8 670</b>	<b>6 612</b>	<b>807 252</b>
Native	587	3 473	135 590	801 356	125 464	2 155	2 876	5 638	797 634
Born in State of residence	151	2 186	89 966	565 705	81 555	1 182	1 283	2 303	564 097
Born in a different State	252	1 220	45 032	230 261	43 240	916	1 136	2 625	228 630
Northeast	20	24	3 604	38 600	3 237	87	266	579	38 284
Midwest	125	736	32 769	60 543	5 252	202	196	352	60 312
South	31	284	4 897	113 841	33 432	463	265	992	113 184
West	76	176	3 762	17 277	1 319	164	409	702	16 850
Born abroad	184	67	592	5 390	669	57	457	710	4 907
Puerto Rico	—	13	—	458	7	—	—	462	106
U.S. outlying area	—	—	7	144	61	8	25	11	136
Born abroad of American parents	184	54	585	4 788	601	49	432	237	4 665
Foreign born	689	688	1 601	10 227	888	39	5 794	974	9 618
Naturalized citizen	349	261	1 078	6 456	309	16	2 928	490	6 097
Not a citizen	340	427	523	3 771	579	23	2 866	484	3 521
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>3 629</b>	<b>127 085</b>	<b>756 243</b>	<b>114 985</b>	<b>2 052</b>	<b>7 990</b>	<b>5 710</b>	<b>752 495</b>
Same house	349	1 436	70 347	411 006	59 902	762	2 716	1 968	409 651
Different house in United States	473	2 047	55 870	338 813	53 864	1 247	3 423	3 128	336 852
Same MSA/PMSA	144	1 531	36 737	239 412	41 662	762	1 645	1 612	238 317
Central city	133	1 265	24 564	75 373	34 259	307	594	673	75 026
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	11	266	12 173	164 039	7 403	455	1 051	1 005	163 991
Different MSA/PMSA	245	398	11 284	72 598	10 476	319	1 663	1 287	72 239
Central city	95	235	6 408	29 948	7 433	115	746	707	29 549
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	150	163	4 876	43 010	3 043	204	917	580	42 690
Not in an MSA/PMSA	84	118	7 849	26 443	1 726	166	115	229	26 296
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	188	2	—	—	199	44
Elsewhere	292	146	868	6 236	1 217	43	1 851	415	5 948
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>66 708</b>	<b>387 136</b>	<b>45 500</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>4 107</b>	<b>2 880</b>	<b>385 310</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	367	1 711	64 232	365 823	43 757	1 045	3 888	2 786	364 072
Central city	244	1 326	42 835	125 233	25 045	351	1 173	965	124 634
Outside central city	123	385	21 397	240 590	18 712	694	2 715	1 821	239 438
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	47	45	2 476	21 313	1 743	45	219	94	21 238
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>66 708</b>	<b>387 136</b>	<b>45 500</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>4 107</b>	<b>2 880</b>	<b>385 310</b>
Car, truck, or van	404	1 603	62 028	361 059	38 857	1 005	3 753	2 597	359 435
Drove alone	286	1 204	55 319	323 685	32 412	770	3 243	2 287	322 214
Carpooled	118	399	6 709	37 374	6 445	235	510	310	37 221
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.21	1.16	1.06	1.06	1.10	1.13	1.08	1.07	1.06
Public transportation	—	35	324	4 904	3 942	1	71	82	4 853
Bus or trolley bus	—	35	305	4 753	3 795	1	71	65	4 708
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	28	84	—	—	—	28
Subway or elevated	—	—	16	6	—	—	—	—	6
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Taxicab	—	—	3	111	63	—	—	17	105
Motorcycle	—	—	103	395	24	—	—	—	395
Bicycle	—	—	135	634	75	—	7	6	634
Walked	—	85	1 866	10 010	1 710	34	227	144	9 894
Other means	9	12	245	1 332	326	13	15	10	1 326
Worked at home	1	21	2 007	8 802	566	37	34	41	8 773
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.7	16.0	17.2	19.4	21.3	17.5	18.4	18.9	19.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>1 766</b>	<b>67 412</b>	<b>387 155</b>	<b>45 820</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>3 960</b>	<b>2 695</b>	<b>385 400</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	28	1 199	5 561	122	2	5	7	5 554
Mining	—	—	54	432	37	—	—	—	432
Construction	—	60	3 158	19 194	1 183	41	46	93	19 147
Manufacturing	128	469	11 623	89 853	9 053	163	776	434	89 567
Nondurable goods	112	195	4 044	24 090	2 149	58	170	98	24 031
Food and kindred products	67	130	1 797	2 518	189	8	11	9	2 518
Textile mill and finished textile products	24	6	128	1 516	123	10	38	14	1 510
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14	50	1 471	11 256	991	—	38	44	11 216
Durable goods	16	274	7 579	65 763	6 904	105	606	336	65 536
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	23	363	1 665	113	14	35	2	1 665
Metal industries	1	151	3 305	7 725	658	7	34	30	7 695
Machinery and computer equipment	7	45	2 160	21 435	1 186	40	139	89	21 364
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	8	336	5 462	365	8	91	46	5 435
Transportation equipment	—	19	289	21 744	3 687	20	221	117	21 679
Transportation	—	47	2 611	14 679	2 178	31	39	57	14 655
Communications and other public utilities	23	54	1 585	6 684	1 020	15	42	49	6 659
Wholesale trade	45	210	4 514	14 915	855	44	98	95	14 859
Retail trade	112	277	13 423	70 035	6 283	290	919	588	69 661
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	23	63	2 351	11 063	885	36	83	58	11 014
Eating and drinking places	49	86	3 417	20 416	2 493	99	599	227	20 276
Banking and credit agencies	15	32	1 234	5 720	846	18	2	84	5 666
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6	72	2 955	13 488	1 107	50	68	85	13 446
Business and repair services	—	74	3 028	18 790	2 348	50	180	140	18 698
Private households	—	7	198	884	319	—	7	—	884
Other personal services	8	78	1 494	7 979	1 401	60	103	7	7 977
Entertainment and recreation services	—	11	810	4 040	360	3	27	43	4 013
Professional and related services	66	269	15 127	90 633	13 843	198	1 393	791	90 059
Hospitals	6	50	2 628	18 997	3 832	43	305	141	18 911
Health services, except hospitals	20	62	2 849	15 969	2 415	58	294	183	15 839
Educational services	35	114	5 691	31 616	4 574	32	498	288	31 372
Public administration	16	78	4 399	24 268	4 865	86	255	222	24 123

## 2918 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Daytona Beach, FL MSA						Decatur, AL MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>328 782</b>	<b>33 443</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>2 247</b>	<b>14 668</b>	<b>319 621</b>	<b>113 865</b>	<b>14 751</b>	<b>2 526</b>	<b>113 523</b>
Native .....	312 734	32 356	1 193	736	9 687	305 692	113 311	14 744	2 517	113 069
Born in State of residence .....	73 283	23 332	443	240	2 358	71 931	86 477	13 465	2 211	86 394
Born in a different State .....	234 277	8 847	750	318	3 685	231 506	26 221	1 240	306	26 072
Northeast .....	108 041	1 568	173	95	2 406	106 131	1 559	40	8	1 553
Midwest .....	59 451	524	196	55	256	59 237	7 895	479	157	7 862
South .....	59 520	6 658	294	88	712	59 090	15 147	694	117	15 055
West .....	7 265	97	87	80	311	7 048	1 620	27	24	1 602
Born abroad .....	5 174	177	—	178	3 644	2 255	613	39	—	603
Puerto Rico .....	2 812	20	—	—	3 365	128	31	—	—	31
U.S. outlying area .....	158	36	—	9	100	67	15	—	—	15
Born abroad of American parents .....	2 204	121	—	169	179	2 060	567	39	—	557
Foreign born .....	16 048	1 087	25	1 511	4 981	13 929	554	7	9	454
Naturalized citizen .....	10 635	494	9	615	1 638	9 427	346	7	9	288
Not a citizen .....	5 413	593	16	896	3 343	4 502	208	—	—	166
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>311 553</b>	<b>30 312</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>2 114</b>	<b>13 274</b>	<b>303 134</b>	<b>106 265</b>	<b>13 477</b>	<b>2 419</b>	<b>105 947</b>
Same house .....	138 377	14 188	464	688	3 619	135 888	58 179	7 842	1 749	58 012
Different house in United States .....	169 642	15 742	672	1 038	7 516	165 014	47 857	5 530	670	47 709
Same MSA/PMSA .....	70 586	9 504	339	384	2 696	69 276	30 051	4 317	569	30 008
Central city .....	14 166	5 633	70	70	368	13 951	12 631	2 714	80	12 593
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	56 420	3 871	269	314	2 328	55 325	17 420	1 603	489	17 415
Different MSA/PMSA .....	82 632	5 737	255	603	4 466	79 513	12 455	1 010	80	12 376
Central city .....	29 520	3 649	121	347	2 856	27 408	5 902	841	20	5 856
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	53 112	2 088	134	256	1 610	52 105	6 553	169	60	6 520
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	16 424	501	78	51	354	16 225	5 351	203	21	5 325
Puerto Rico .....	908	9	—	—	995	15	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	2 626	373	21	388	1 144	2 217	229	105	—	226
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>137 478</b>	<b>11 453</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>6 361</b>	<b>133 753</b>	<b>52 479</b>	<b>5 480</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>52 289</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	114 605	10 484	496	955	4 772	112 028	39 638	4 516	836	39 507
Central city .....	38 612	5 710	161	394	1 109	37 815	21 262	2 716	259	21 184
Outside central city .....	75 993	4 774	335	561	3 663	74 213	18 376	1 800	577	18 323
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	22 873	969	106	114	1 589	21 725	12 841	964	186	12 782
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>137 478</b>	<b>11 453</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>6 361</b>	<b>133 753</b>	<b>52 479</b>	<b>5 480</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>52 289</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	126 130	9 788	536	842	5 680	122 778	49 889	5 294	967	49 711
Drove alone .....	107 317	7 426	440	742	3 591	104 647	42 885	3 580	787	42 727
Carpooled .....	18 813	2 362	96	100	2 089	18 131	7 004	1 714	180	6 984
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.09	1.15	1.11	1.06	1.29	1.08	1.08	1.22	1.11	1.08
Public transportation .....	964	615	—	27	91	923	136	25	—	136
Bus or trolley bus .....	894	555	—	19	84	853	125	25	—	125
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	19	—	—	—	7	19	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	51	60	—	8	—	51	1	—	—	1
Motorcycle .....	1 310	13	18	27	41	1 292	83	—	—	83
Bicycle .....	1 342	146	6	—	28	1 327	46	—	—	46
Walked .....	3 303	584	24	99	291	3 152	745	74	4	745
Other means .....	1 069	190	7	4	69	1 012	349	55	—	343
Worked at home .....	3 360	117	11	70	161	3 269	1 231	32	51	1 225
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	21.1	18.8	22.3	20.7	22.2	21.1	22.0	20.6	25.9	22.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>139 601</b>	<b>11 720</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>6 479</b>	<b>135 809</b>	<b>53 235</b>	<b>5 543</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>53 045</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	3 614	362	32	12	1 689	3 404	1 479	131	67	1 479
Mining .....	117	21	—	—	8	109	95	8	10	95
Construction .....	12 313	784	64	31	389	11 994	4 898	218	84	4 884
Manufacturing .....	15 472	972	57	88	746	14 942	16 596	2 362	255	16 501
Nondurable goods .....	4 384	273	17	21	133	4 280	6 030	1 201	103	6 022
Food and kindred products .....	575	64	—	—	—	575	846	414	11	846
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	512	53	—	21	62	464	1 343	207	18	1 343
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	2 269	49	10	—	46	2 223	439	—	—	439
Durable goods .....	11 088	699	40	67	613	10 662	10 566	1 161	152	10 479
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	963	79	—	—	26	937	803	24	25	797
Metal industries .....	1 030	43	—	—	159	923	2 121	183	59	2 115
Machinery and computer equipment .....	1 554	118	8	18	111	1 479	1 901	143	3	1 893
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	3 098	227	23	32	122	3 008	2 008	355	28	1 975
Transportation equipment .....	1 935	76	9	—	60	1 888	2 808	368	37	2 774
Transportation .....	4 540	453	48	12	243	4 383	1 599	101	32	1 599
Communications and other public utilities .....	3 750	352	25	16	86	3 724	1 564	85	23	1 553
Wholesale trade .....	5 318	124	9	—	154	5 195	1 746	150	23	1 730
Retail trade .....	31 966	1 958	116	389	1 031	31 115	7 868	645	180	7 861
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	5 559	304	5	24	203	5 399	1 493	85	53	1 493
Eating and drinking places .....	10 432	1 031	74	242	373	10 165	1 931	347	15	1 931
Banking and credit agencies .....	2 611	66	12	23	96	2 539	776	27	3	776
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	7 757	156	23	16	118	7 665	1 413	104	36	1 413
Business and repair services .....	7 089	390	22	41	226	6 902	2 179	182	27	2 179
Private households .....	374	252	—	—	6	368	165	110	3	165
Other personal services .....	6 060	812	18	89	269	5 896	1 139	220	27	1 139
Entertainment and recreation services .....	2 957	149	16	40	83	2 931	253	36	14	245
Professional and related services .....	28 814	4 019	98	346	1 164	27 926	9 040	1 029	202	9 009
Hospitals .....	5 124	679	21	104	198	4 986	1 757	377	20	1 747
Health services, except hospitals .....	6 441	1 040	16	104	243	6 223	1 806	280	48	1 800
Educational services .....	9 219	1 753	48	112	419	8 881	3 075	250	75	3 062
Public administration .....	6 849	850	52	—	171	6 716	2 425	135	28	2 417

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2919



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Decatur, IL MSA			Denver-Boulder, CO CMSA					
				Total					
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>102 245</b>	<b>14 127</b>	<b>101 725</b>	<b>1 602 173</b>	<b>96 538</b>	<b>13 606</b>	<b>42 279</b>	<b>223 361</b>	<b>1 477 961</b>
Native	101 572	14 115	101 089	1 548 683	94 105	13 349	18 331	196 171	1 437 358
Born in State of residence	83 160	8 777	82 826	666 326	37 189	5 515	9 633	147 608	583 682
Born in a different State	18 019	5 325	17 894	866 070	55 568	7 659	6 336	45 089	839 305
Northeast	1 907	42	1 894	127 463	4 498	285	632	2 584	125 765
Midwest	9 304	707	9 268	422 061	15 162	2 363	1 142	5 639	418 460
South	5 231	4 538	5 186	150 379	31 093	2 014	921	10 227	144 657
West	1 577	38	1 546	166 167	4 815	2 997	3 641	26 639	150 423
Born abroad	393	13	369	16 287	1 348	175	2 362	3 474	14 371
Puerto Rico	32	—	13	1 015	40	—	3	1 262	256
U.S. outlying area	12	7	12	305	176	—	249	108	273
Born abroad of American parents	349	6	344	14 967	1 132	175	2 110	2 104	13 842
Foreign born	673	12	636	53 490	2 433	257	23 948	27 190	40 603
Naturalized citizen	444	2	428	27 356	854	99	9 706	8 607	23 243
Not a citizen	229	10	208	26 134	1 579	158	14 242	18 583	17 360
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>95 908</b>	<b>12 646</b>	<b>95 496</b>	<b>1 484 693</b>	<b>86 991</b>	<b>12 280</b>	<b>38 339</b>	<b>198 681</b>	<b>1 374 043</b>
Same house	54 858	5 754	54 673	691 863	32 891	3 857	14 843	83 844	642 689
Different house in United States	40 818	6 869	40 591	776 400	52 207	8 289	16 731	108 624	718 074
Same MSA/PMSA	27 926	5 737	27 809	485 511	36 677	4 819	10 733	84 445	441 288
Central city	20 731	5 521	20 641	170 259	26 443	2 364	4 780	53 667	144 933
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	7 195	216	7 168	315 252	10 234	2 455	5 953	30 778	296 355
Different MSA/PMSA	7 264	893	7 182	223 001	13 598	1 983	5 365	18 347	211 896
Central city	3 116	664	3 065	117 394	10 378	1 244	3 227	11 947	110 335
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	4 148	229	4 117	105 607	3 220	739	2 138	6 400	101 561
Not in an MSA/PMSA	5 628	239	5 600	67 888	1 932	1 487	633	5 832	64 890
Puerto Rico	2	—	2	263	14	6	—	414	39
Elsewhere	230	23	230	16 167	1 879	128	6 765	5 799	13 241
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>46 682</b>	<b>4 695</b>	<b>46 450</b>	<b>855 460</b>	<b>42 370</b>	<b>6 402</b>	<b>19 708</b>	<b>97 250</b>	<b>801 570</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	43 324	4 369	43 106	796 179	41 112	5 933	18 375	92 534	745 521
Central city	37 180	4 165	36 988	368 861	25 907	3 105	9 566	52 717	340 927
Outside central city	6 144	204	6 118	427 318	15 205	2 828	8 809	39 817	404 294
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	3 358	326	3 344	59 281	1 258	469	1 333	4 716	56 349
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>46 682</b>	<b>4 695</b>	<b>46 450</b>	<b>855 460</b>	<b>42 370</b>	<b>6 402</b>	<b>19 708</b>	<b>97 250</b>	<b>801 570</b>
Car, truck, or van	43 928	4 249	43 714	753 238	33 351	5 278	17 131	82 983	706 597
Drove alone	39 705	3 402	39 514	653 414	26 904	4 069	13 303	64 245	616 365
Carpooled	4 223	847	4 200	99 824	6 447	1 209	3 828	18 738	90 232
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.05	1.12	1.05	1.08	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.07
Public transportation	262	171	253	30 545	5 788	476	903	6 916	27 194
Bus or trolley bus	217	161	208	29 844	5 661	471	866	6 873	26 521
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	60	10	—	17	—	60
Subway or elevated	2	—	2	107	—	5	—	—	107
Railroad	—	—	—	29	18	—	—	—	29
Ferryboat	9	—	9	31	—	—	—	3	28
Taxicab	34	10	34	474	99	—	20	40	449
Motorcycle	65	—	65	1 818	36	37	43	82	1 762
Bicycle	61	5	61	6 381	113	85	172	721	5 901
Walked	1 092	177	1 092	26 074	2 281	325	830	4 198	24 116
Other means	130	84	130	4 333	273	54	157	785	3 930
Worked at home	1 144	9	1 135	33 071	528	147	472	1 565	32 070
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.6	15.5	16.6	22.4	23.8	22.0	22.0	22.3	22.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>47 505</b>	<b>4 754</b>	<b>47 273</b>	<b>865 389</b>	<b>42 367</b>	<b>6 470</b>	<b>19 936</b>	<b>98 722</b>	<b>810 693</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 055	34	1 050	10 258	241	58	181	1 725	9 348
Mining	45	—	45	11 452	205	106	118	605	11 103
Construction	2 674	78	2 674	45 777	1 011	447	421	6 313	42 577
Manufacturing	10 485	1 591	10 412	111 703	4 113	799	4 345	15 573	103 375
Nondurable goods	5 143	604	5 103	41 479	2 038	368	1 386	6 947	37 931
Food and kindred products	2 949	250	2 926	10 294	732	130	276	2 328	9 193
Textile mill and finished textile products	77	27	77	2 535	122	27	534	859	2 184
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	569	59	561	17 600	540	107	274	1 834	16 519
Durable goods	5 342	987	5 309	70 224	2 075	431	2 959	8 626	65 444
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	71	7	65	3 003	162	14	107	918	2 566
Metal industries	1 639	417	1 639	8 450	295	80	202	1 552	7 539
Machinery and computer equipment	2 246	336	2 228	15 460	338	106	697	1 485	14 646
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	98	25	89	8 508	289	55	509	1 079	7 891
Transportation equipment	386	97	386	18 533	468	61	339	1 384	17 692
Transportation	2 519	166	2 500	45 942	4 030	359	1 003	5 331	42 946
Communications and other public utilities	2 037	119	2 030	31 840	2 452	208	430	4 039	29 627
Wholesale trade	1 511	74	1 511	46 863	1 457	244	648	4 674	44 360
Retail trade	8 317	836	8 299	142 452	6 229	1 297	4 039	18 023	132 473
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 150	120	1 150	23 478	1 307	259	529	3 810	21 293
Eating and drinking places	2 096	426	2 096	40 139	2 336	415	2 131	7 289	36 273
Banking and credit agencies	1 005	74	1 005	15 889	810	71	318	1 543	14 925
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 722	126	1 707	58 835	2 639	295	972	4 184	56 328
Business and repair services	1 881	117	1 875	55 686	2 849	525	1 036	6 580	52 059
Private households	167	32	167	3 452	264	46	89	536	3 163
Other personal services	1 108	92	1 108	20 445	1 657	292	788	4 301	18 192
Entertainment and recreation services	658	42	643	13 461	464	90	181	1 432	12 654
Professional and related services	10 875	1 219	10 811	208 523	10 277	1 260	4 543	18 243	197 939
Hospitals	2 690	256	2 676	31 596	2 901	230	977	3 454	29 576
Health services, except hospitals	1 829	479	1 820	32 273	1 633	224	638	2 878	30 779
Educational services	3 761	216	3 739	66 190	3 084	329	1 649	6 538	62 323
Public administration	1 446	154	1 436	42 811	3 669	373	824	5 620	39 624

## 2920 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Denver-Boulder, CO CMSA—Con.									
	Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA						Denver, CO PMSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>210 581</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>5 592</b>	<b>15 097</b>	<b>201 860</b>	<b>1 391 592</b>	<b>94 989</b>	<b>12 216</b>	<b>36 687</b>
Native .....	202 965	1 402	1 379	2 380	12 190	195 533	1 345 718	92 703	11 970	15 951
Born in State of residence .....	70 646	309	528	7 808	65 918	595 680	36 880	4 987	8 804	8 804
Born in a different State .....	129 711	1 056	848	1 122	4 067	127 204	736 359	54 512	6 811	5 214
Northeast .....	25 240	242	42	204	432	24 905	102 223	4 256	243	428
Midwest .....	59 729	266	277	243	438	59 422	362 332	14 896	2 086	899
South .....	20 709	464	279	135	1 288	19 975	129 670	30 629	1 735	786
West .....	24 033	84	250	540	1 909	22 902	142 134	4 731	2 747	3 101
Born abroad .....	2 608	37	3	429	315	2 411	13 679	1 311	172	1 933
Puerto Rico .....	73	—	—	—	58	24	942	40	—	3
U.S. outlying area .....	15	7	—	6	—	15	290	169	—	243
Born abroad of American parents .....	2 520	30	3	423	257	2 372	12 447	1 102	172	1 687
Foreign born .....	7 616	147	11	3 212	2 907	6 327	45 874	2 286	246	20 736
Naturalized citizen .....	3 370	61	11	1 182	782	2 979	23 986	793	88	8 524
Not a citizen .....	4 246	86	—	2 030	2 125	3 348	21 888	1 493	158	12 212
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>196 273</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>5 120</b>	<b>13 479</b>	<b>188 520</b>	<b>1 288 420</b>	<b>85 566</b>	<b>11 019</b>	<b>33 219</b>
Same house .....	80 605	323	376	1 440	4 852	77 660	611 258	32 568	3 481	13 403
Different house in United States .....	112 773	1 045	885	2 334	7 766	108 387	663 627	51 162	7 404	14 397
Same MSA/PMSA .....	51 533	268	372	842	4 066	49 129	433 978	36 409	4 447	9 891
Central city .....	34 934	203	248	692	2 969	33 155	135 325	26 240	2 116	4 088
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	16 599	65	124	150	1 097	15 974	298 653	10 169	2 331	5 803
Different MSA/PMSA .....	50 252	657	345	1 456	3 150	48 514	172 749	12 941	1 638	3 909
Central city .....	21 097	388	205	749	1 802	20 065	96 297	9 990	1 039	2 478
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	29 155	269	140	707	1 348	28 449	76 452	2 951	599	1 431
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	10 988	120	168	36	550	10 744	56 900	1 812	1 319	597
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	263	14	6	—
Elsewhere .....	2 895	57	—	1 346	861	2 473	13 272	1 822	128	5 419
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>114 840</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>2 685</b>	<b>6 798</b>	<b>111 041</b>	<b>740 620</b>	<b>41 543</b>	<b>5 755</b>	<b>17 023</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	87 370	690	495	2 272	5 569	84 303	708 809	40 422	5 438	16 103
Central city .....	70 502	553	436	1 945	4 691	67 902	298 359	25 354	2 669	7 721
Outside central city .....	16 868	137	59	327	878	16 401	410 450	15 068	2 769	8 482
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	27 470	137	152	413	1 229	26 738	31 811	1 121	317	920
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>114 840</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>2 685</b>	<b>6 798</b>	<b>111 041</b>	<b>740 620</b>	<b>41 543</b>	<b>5 755</b>	<b>17 023</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	94 943	592	521	2 110	5 488	91 801	658 295	32 759	4 757	15 021
Drove alone .....	82 035	501	448	1 823	4 182	79 562	571 379	26 403	3 621	11 480
Carpooled .....	12 908	91	73	287	1 306	12 239	86 916	6 356	1 136	3 541
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.15	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.15	1.15
Public transportation .....	3 859	110	—	128	320	3 677	26 686	5 678	476	775
Bus or trolley bus .....	3 719	98	—	122	308	3 540	26 125	5 563	471	744
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	10	—	17
Subway or elevated .....	26	—	—	—	—	26	81	—	5	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	18	—	—
Ferryboat .....	19	—	—	—	3	16	12	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	95	12	—	6	9	95	379	87	—	14
Motorcycle .....	440	—	—	7	13	427	1 378	36	37	36
Bicycle .....	3 371	26	20	90	223	3 240	3 010	87	65	82
Walked .....	5 939	78	83	271	573	5 729	20 135	2 203	242	559
Other means .....	618	—	5	16	55	579	3 715	273	49	141
Worked at home .....	5 670	21	18	63	126	5 588	27 401	507	129	409
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.7	18.4	21.0	17.1	20.2	20.7	22.6	23.9	22.1	22.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>117 366</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>2 757</b>	<b>6 978</b>	<b>113 447</b>	<b>748 023</b>	<b>41 508</b>	<b>5 813</b>	<b>17 179</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 564	9	8	49	190	1 484	8 694	232	50	132
Mining .....	288	—	—	—	—	—	11 164	205	106	118
Construction .....	5 637	—	7	52	327	5 495	40 140	1 011	440	369
Manufacturing .....	20 257	91	135	835	1 632	19 334	91 446	4 022	664	3 510
Nondurable goods .....	4 900	27	50	307	546	4 604	36 579	2 011	318	1 079
Food and kindred products .....	770	14	25	13	216	672	9 524	718	105	263
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	445	—	13	167	112	417	2 090	122	14	367
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	2 336	13	—	55	56	2 233	15 264	527	107	219
Durable goods .....	15 357	64	85	528	1 086	14 730	54 867	2 011	346	2 431
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	411	—	—	—	53	393	2 592	162	14	107
Metal industries .....	758	—	—	12	38	741	7 692	295	80	190
Machinery and computer equipment .....	5 431	54	21	224	325	5 229	10 029	284	85	473
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	2 204	4	25	68	200	2 134	6 304	285	30	441
Transportation equipment .....	2 525	6	—	22	183	2 391	16 008	462	61	317
Transportation .....	3 423	38	5	77	135	3 339	42 519	3 992	354	926
Communications and other public utilities .....	3 141	11	6	41	260	3 005	28 699	2 441	202	389
Wholesale trade .....	5 310	42	29	120	362	5 103	41 553	1 415	215	528
Retail trade .....	19 104	228	120	369	1 353	18 345	123 348	6 001	1 177	3 670
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	2 849	13	14	1	159	2 778	20 629	1 294	245	528
Eating and drinking places .....	6 128	96	55	174	792	5 676	34 011	2 240	360	1 957
Banking and credit agencies .....	2 108	25	5	40	63	2 064	13 781	785	66	278
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	4 765	38	25	79	111	4 713	54 070	2 601	270	893
Business and repair services .....	7 619	51	41	103	341	7 431	48 067	2 798	484	933
Private households .....	452	11	—	—	54	429	3 000	253	46	89
Other personal services .....	2 431	24	16	16	189	2 307	18 014	1 633	276	772
Entertainment and recreation services .....	1 835	5	4	38	78	1 779	11 626	459	86	143
Professional and related services .....	34 977	271	196	891	1 692	33 948	173 546	10 006	1 064	3 652
Hospitals .....	3 300	36	11	68	99	3 231	28 296	2 865	219	909
Health services, except hospitals .....	4 686	15	19	64	231	4 559	27 587	1 618	205	574
Educational services .....	15 224	162	67	591	884	14 717	50 966	2 922	262	1 058
Public administration .....	4 455	15	60	47	191	4 383	38 356	3 654	313	777

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2921



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Denver-Boulder, CO CMSA—Con.		Des Moines, IA MSA						Detroit—Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	
	Denver, CO PMSA—Con.								Total	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>208 264</b>	<b>1 276 101</b>	<b>368 765</b>	<b>14 598</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>5 886</b>	<b>6 892</b>	<b>364 739</b>	<b>3 571 191</b>	<b>973 918</b>
Native .....	183 981	1 241 825	365 329	14 409	1 030	1 822	5 858	361 686	3 373 295	966 813
Born in State of residence .....	139 800	517 764	283 967	9 381	642	995	4 043	281 362	2 662 950	626 149
Born in a different State .....	41 022	712 101	79 907	4 988	385	440	1 618	78 979	690 048	338 472
Northeast .....	2 152	100 860	6 367	90	8	63	75	6 298	155 787	15 413
Midwest .....	5 201	359 038	52 161	2 197	181	137	690	51 745	277 163	37 683
South .....	8 939	124 682	10 550	2 356	106	71	457	10 304	208 707	280 014
West .....	24 730	127 521	10 829	345	90	169	396	10 632	48 391	5 362
Born abroad .....	3 159	11 960	1 455	40	3	387	197	1 345	20 297	2 192
Puerto Rico .....	1 204	232	72	—	—	13	39	33	1 766	149
U.S. outlying area .....	108	258	65	—	—	15	6	59	411	138
Born abroad of American parents .....	1 847	11 470	1 318	40	3	359	152	1 253	18 120	1 905
Foreign born .....	24 283	34 276	3 436	189	33	4 064	1 034	3 053	197 896	7 105
Naturalized citizen .....	7 825	20 264	2 291	108	3	1 656	337	2 172	121 272	2 687
Not a citizen .....	16 458	14 012	1 145	81	30	2 408	697	881	76 624	4 418
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>185 202</b>	<b>1 185 523</b>	<b>341 748</b>	<b>13 140</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>5 246</b>	<b>5 942</b>	<b>338 300</b>	<b>3 321 885</b>	<b>882 876</b>
Same house .....	78 992	565 029	175 771	5 615	357	1 820	2 521	174 224	1 932 590	503 690
Different house in United States .....	100 858	609 687	164 912	7 425	585	2 524	3 099	163 143	1 362 928	376 552
Same MSA/PMSA .....	80 379	392 159	105 328	5 449	361	1 475	1 907	104 105	1 065 307	332 789
Central city .....	50 698	111 778	63 570	5 123	288	1 224	1 460	62 698	193 406	285 961
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	29 681	280 381	41 758	326	73	251	447	41 407	871 901	46 828
Different MSA/PMSA .....	15 197	163 382	30 076	1 547	148	838	812	29 706	237 053	37 244
Central city .....	10 145	90 270	17 090	1 221	110	675	622	16 800	95 709	25 212
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	5 052	73 112	12 986	326	38	163	190	12 906	141 344	12 032
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	5 282	54 146	29 508	429	76	211	380	29 332	60 568	6 519
Puerto Rico .....	414	39	24	—	—	—	34	—	416	34
Elsewhere .....	4 938	10 768	1 041	100	—	902	288	933	25 951	2 600
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>90 452</b>	<b>690 529</b>	<b>196 709</b>	<b>5 750</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>2 584</b>	<b>3 171</b>	<b>194 950</b>	<b>1 718 834</b>	<b>311 367</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	86 965	660 918	191 167	5 646	499	2 505	3 124	189 446	1 614 300	303 412
Central city .....	48 026	273 025	119 600	4 549	356	1 867	2 235	118 419	881 596	179 191
Outside central city .....	38 939	387 893	71 567	1 097	143	638	889	71 027	1 232 704	124 221
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	3 487	29 611	5 542	104	7	79	47	5 504	104 534	7 955
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>90 452</b>	<b>690 529</b>	<b>196 709</b>	<b>5 750</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>2 584</b>	<b>3 171</b>	<b>194 950</b>	<b>1 718 834</b>	<b>311 367</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	77 495	614 796	179 283	4 947	444	2 340	2 900	177 617	1 622 442	261 822
Drove alone .....	60 063	536 803	153 198	3 841	380	1 770	2 158	151 843	1 469 650	211 752
Carpooled .....	17 432	77 993	26 085	1 106	64	570	742	25 774	152 792	50 070
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.14	1.07	1.02	1.14	1.09	1.15	1.16	1.08	1.05	1.12
Public transportation .....	6 596	23 517	3 924	464	13	66	68	3 895	14 622	34 569
Bus or trolley bus .....	6 565	22 981	3 795	436	13	66	68	3 766	13 262	33 031
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	60	10	—	—	—	—	10	95	214
Subway or elevated .....	—	81	7	—	—	—	—	7	116	25
Railroad .....	—	29	17	—	—	—	—	17	62	7
Ferryboat .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	—
Taxicab .....	31	354	95	28	—	—	—	95	1 002	1 292
Motorcycle .....	69	1 335	175	10	—	—	—	175	915	67
Bicycle .....	498	2 661	252	15	—	—	—	252	3 223	251
Walked .....	3 625	18 387	5 506	228	13	97	135	5 478	38 025	9 527
Other means .....	730	3 351	768	20	—	42	31	762	6 062	2 541
Worked at home .....	1 439	26 482	6 801	66	36	39	37	6 771	33 545	2 590
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	22.5	22.7	17.9	16.8	18.0	15.5	16.7	18.0	23.1	24.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>91 744</b>	<b>697 246</b>	<b>200 072</b>	<b>5 892</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>2 638</b>	<b>3 256</b>	<b>198 292</b>	<b>1 752 385</b>	<b>321 601</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 535	7 864	4 610	24	—	6	23	4 593	17 919	1 132
Mining .....	605	10 815	150	—	—	—	—	150	1 298	107
Construction .....	5 986	37 082	9 504	107	30	85	106	9 451	88 264	7 582
Manufacturing .....	13 941	84 041	22 568	969	132	693	634	22 351	433 895	70 888
Nondurable goods .....	6 401	33 327	14 471	732	75	401	454	14 300	76 081	10 695
Food and kindred products .....	2 112	8 521	2 567	233	41	158	279	2 489	8 376	2 713
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	807	1 767	533	14	—	35	—	533	5 604	967
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	1 718	14 286	6 903	224	34	88	81	6 846	28 571	2 926
Durable goods .....	7 540	50 714	8 097	237	57	292	180	8 051	357 814	60 193
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	865	2 173	356	13	13	34	21	356	7 626	749
Metal industries .....	1 514	6 798	1 170	22	21	49	—	1 170	54 550	6 371
Machinery and computer equipment .....	1 160	9 417	3 128	110	9	24	74	3 122	64 190	3 787
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	879	5 757	348	9	—	—	16	343	13 022	1 238
Transportation equipment .....	1 201	15 301	1 075	23	7	123	28	1 069	188 345	43 793
Transportation .....	5 196	39 607	9 407	366	22	50	203	9 285	61 438	14 760
Communications and other public utilities .....	3 779	26 622	5 164	143	17	17	115	5 109	36 035	11 350
Wholesale trade .....	4 312	39 257	11 738	165	11	135	187	11 645	80 916	8 303
Retail trade .....	16 670	114 128	34 324	661	65	434	793	33 873	314 463	44 881
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	3 651	18 515	6 525	93	10	22	109	6 451	43 585	5 178
Eating and drinking places .....	6 497	30 597	9 038	308	30	195	381	8 873	89 613	16 727
Banking and credit agencies .....	1 480	12 861	4 186	74	19	37	83	4 155	31 218	7 741
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	4 073	51 615	23 865	580	12	245	159	23 764	77 883	12 533
Business and repair services .....	6 239	44 628	10 075	434	70	121	115	9 983	97 627	18 048
Private households .....	482	2 734	675	44	—	10	7	675	4 952	2 087
Other personal services .....	4 112	15 885	4 757	177	3	135	55	4 707	36 079	9 157
Entertainment and recreation services .....	1 354	10 875	2 601	45	—	23	22	2 582	22 882	3 119
Professional and related services .....	16 551	163 991	46 764	1 616	118	540	647	46 357	399 280	85 758
Hospitals .....	3 355	26 345	9 806	346	16	145	175	9 734	88 464	24 605
Health services, except hospitals .....	2 647	26 220	6 997	332	10	149	220	6 827	63 329	15 260
Educational services .....	5 654	47 606	14 968	566	17	134	82	14 914	135 298	28 139
Public administration .....	5 429	35 241	9 684	487	17	107	107	9 612	48 236	24 155



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Detroit—Ann Arbor, MI CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.					Ann Arbor, MI PMSA				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>19 331</b>	<b>67 886</b>	<b>84 915</b>	<b>3 522 620</b>		<b>237 109</b>	<b>31 468</b>	<b>11 764</b>	<b>5 526</b>	<b>233 707</b>
Native .....	18 458	22 597	72 119	3 331 055		227 328	30 536	3 513	4 050	224 773
Born in State of residence .....	13 608	14 207	48 631	2 633 187		152 124	18 139	1 709	2 081	150 761
Born in a different State .....	4 592	5 447	17 525	680 051		73 308	12 268	1 456	1 541	72 406
Northeast .....	253	1 343	2 236	154 566		17 690	760	443	356	17 482
Midwest .....	1 147	1 610	3 328	275 155		30 159	2 546	418	333	29 951
South .....	2 701	734	9 165	203 787		18 480	8 554	108	425	18 266
West .....	491	1 760	2 796	46 543		6 979	408	487	6 707	
Born abroad .....	258	2 943	5 963	17 817		1 896	129	348	428	1 606
Puerto Rico .....	26	23	4 202	159		170	15	—	222	26
U.S. outlying area .....	—	75	399	243		20	11	—	11	15
Born abroad of American parents .....	232	2 845	1 362	17 415		1 706	103	348	195	1 565
Foreign born .....	873	45 289	12 796	191 565		9 781	932	8 251	1 476	8 934
Naturalized citizen .....	454	17 065	4 704	118 478		4 203	208	2 221	399	3 949
Not a citizen .....	419	28 224	8 092	73 087		5 578	724	6 030	1 077	4 985
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>17 869</b>	<b>61 853</b>	<b>75 199</b>	<b>3 278 940</b>		<b>221 669</b>	<b>28 959</b>	<b>10 932</b>	<b>5 083</b>	<b>218 593</b>
Same house .....	8 216	22 939	36 300	1 910 725		95 311	12 937	1 925	1 214	94 587
Different house in United States .....	9 488	24 620	35 111	1 343 614		122 585	15 729	5 256	3 126	120 724
Same MSA/PMSA .....	7 254	15 963	26 866	1 050 536		52 646	8 626	2 022	1 146	51 958
Central city .....	2 263	5 339	13 752	187 941		23 856	3 710	1 484	569	23 551
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	4 991	10 624	13 114	862 595		28 790	4 916	538	577	28 407
Different MSA/PMSA .....	1 719	7 651	7 181	233 182		59 738	6 620	2 874	1 793	58 676
Central city .....	837	4 065	4 244	93 686		17 727	4 498	1 241	799	17 359
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	882	3 586	2 937	139 496		42 011	2 122	1 633	994	41 317
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	515	1 006	1 064	59 896		10 201	483	360	187	10 090
Puerto Rico .....	—	5	1 023	42		—	—	5	143	12
Elsewhere .....	165	14 289	2 765	24 559		3 669	293	3 746	600	3 270
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 083</b>	<b>29 892</b>	<b>32 275</b>	<b>1 699 668</b>		<b>128 904</b>	<b>13 506</b>	<b>5 133</b>	<b>2 399</b>	<b>127 513</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	7 693	28 315	30 660	1 596 139		105 495	11 716	4 383	2 005	104 394
Central city .....	2 057	11 047	12 509	375 175		60 105	3 246	3 246	1 389	59 342
Outside central city .....	5 636	17 268	18 151	1 220 964		45 390	5 387	1 137	616	45 052
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	390	1 577	1 615	103 529		23 409	1 790	750	394	23 119
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 083</b>	<b>29 892</b>	<b>32 275</b>	<b>1 699 668</b>		<b>128 904</b>	<b>13 506</b>	<b>5 133</b>	<b>2 399</b>	<b>127 513</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	7 406	26 681	29 442	1 604 776		108 260	11 163	3 362	1 750	107 210
Drove alone .....	6 314	23 036	24 657	1 454 369		96 199	9 626	2 791	1 411	95 363
Carpooled .....	1 092	3 645	4 785	150 407		12 061	1 537	571	339	11 847
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.05		1.06	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.06
Public transportation .....	162	787	802	14 271		2 965	1 003	510	122	2 890
Bus or trolley bus .....	145	707	765	12 911		2 752	953	495	122	2 677
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	4	6	95		16	—	—	—	16
Subway or elevated .....	—	20	14	116		23	—	6	—	23
Railroad .....	—	—	—	62		—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	85		—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	17	56	17	1 002		174	50	9	—	174
Motorcycle .....	6	16	11	904		129	—	7	—	129
Bicycle .....	46	102	147	3 142		1 270	16	102	61	1 256
Walked .....	286	1 782	1 273	37 359		11 430	1 072	1 025	431	11 205
Other means .....	43	210	252	5 929		372	40	8	—	372
Worked at home .....	134	314	348	33 287		4 478	212	119	35	4 451
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	23.3	22.8	22.2	23.1		19.6	19.4	18.4	19.3	19.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 401</b>	<b>30 456</b>	<b>32 931</b>	<b>1 732 792</b>		<b>131 316</b>	<b>13 879</b>	<b>5 258</b>	<b>2 427</b>	<b>129 917</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	143	88	382	17 717		1 968	55	18	44	1 930
Mining .....	2	7	26	1 273		82	11	—	7	75
Construction .....	641	424	1 657	87 278		5 090	259	46	134	4 996
Manufacturing .....	2 074	6 952	8 907	428 755		23 106	2 607	760	304	22 979
Nondurable goods .....	351	1 317	1 810	75 167		5 546	297	162	70	5 520
Food and kindred products .....	21	65	416	8 215		325	17	7	5	320
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	60	158	246	5 493		111	18	7	—	111
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	94	330	471	28 323		3 421	114	77	44	3 404
Durable goods .....	1 723	5 635	7 097	353 588		17 560	2 310	598	234	17 459
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	22	54	138	7 535		276	28	—	—	276
Metal industries .....	316	555	1 113	53 847		1 256	133	50	21	1 246
Machinery and computer equipment .....	300	748	723	63 795		3 097	166	107	24	3 097
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	63	309	199	12 915		1 196	93	26	33	1 186
Transportation equipment .....	857	3 727	4 402	185 745		9 942	1 762	386	137	9 871
Transportation .....	382	595	1 224	60 673		3 601	393	74	51	3 550
Communications and other public utilities .....	140	337	707	35 617		1 683	154	31	25	1 683
Wholesale trade .....	363	889	1 377	80 019		3 604	177	109	57	3 562
Retail trade .....	1 668	5 553	5 963	310 729		20 286	1 852	834	394	20 097
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	225	458	775	43 069		2 542	160	52	40	2 528
Eating and drinking places .....	652	2 929	2 228	88 340		7 332	867	555	204	7 239
Banking and credit agencies .....	120	338	448	30 947		1 938	216	82	25	1 922
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	277	794	1 195	77 135		4 625	287	36	84	4 556
Business and repair services .....	428	1 420	1 847	96 522		6 078	654	162	106	6 010
Private households .....	58	100	171	4 849		533	70	21	10	523
Other personal services .....	219	788	837	35 534		2 340	287	78	34	2 312
Entertainment and recreation services .....	101	121	525	22 577		1 711	161	23	35	1 683
Professional and related services .....	1 532	11 498	6 538	395 475		51 419	5 985	2 918	1 053	50 818
Hospitals .....	340	4 341	1 935	87 391		10 969	2 028	654	283	10 817
Health services, except hospitals .....	297	2 079	1 127	62 660		4 613	317	59	37	4 583
Educational services .....	522	3 430	2 011	134 122		25 197	2 932	1 883	605	24 879
Public administration .....	253	552	1 127	47 692		3 252	711	66	64	3 221

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2923



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Detroit--Ann Arbor, MI CMSA--Con.						Dothan, AL MSA		
	Detroit, MI PMSA								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 334 082</b>	<b>942 450</b>	<b>18 480</b>	<b>56 122</b>	<b>79 389</b>	<b>3 288 913</b>	<b>101 079</b>	<b>27 701</b>	<b>1 116</b>
Native .....	3 145 967	936 277	17 657	19 084	68 069	3 106 282	99 850	27 616	443
Born in State of residence .....	2 510 826	608 010	13 058	12 498	46 550	2 482 426	61 628	21 568	167
Born in a different State .....	616 740	326 204	4 347	3 991	15 984	607 645	36 493	5 849	209
Northeast .....	138 097	14 653	235	900	1 880	137 084	4 325	829	28
Midwest .....	247 004	35 137	1 072	1 192	2 995	245 204	6 609	422	15
South .....	190 227	271 460	2 580	626	8 740	185 521	22 634	4 329	107
West .....	41 412	4 954	460	1 273	2 369	39 836	2 925	269	59
Born abroad .....	18 401	2 063	252	2 595	5 535	16 211	1 729	199	67
Puerto Rico .....	1 596	134	26	23	3 980	133	137	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	391	127	—	75	388	228	19	16	25
Born abroad of American parents .....	16 414	1 802	226	2 497	1 167	15 850	1 573	183	42
Foreign born .....	188 115	6 173	823	37 038	11 320	182 631	1 229	85	673
Naturalized citizen .....	117 069	2 479	440	14 844	4 305	114 529	792	60	363
Not a citizen .....	71 046	3 694	383	22 194	7 015	68 102	437	25	310
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 100 216</b>	<b>853 917</b>	<b>17 053</b>	<b>50 921</b>	<b>70 116</b>	<b>3 060 347</b>	<b>93 732</b>	<b>24 994</b>	<b>1 060</b>
Same house .....	1 837 279	490 753	7 979	21 014	35 086	1 816 138	48 453	12 287	375
Different house in United States .....	1 240 343	360 823	8 927	19 364	31 985	1 222 890	43 324	12 136	461
Same MSA/PMSA .....	1 012 661	324 163	6 986	13 941	25 720	998 578	22 566	8 141	216
Central city .....	169 550	282 251	2 167	3 855	13 183	164 390	10 485	5 103	152
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	843 111	41 912	4 819	10 086	12 537	834 188	12 081	3 038	64
Different MSA/PMSA .....	177 315	30 624	1 462	4 777	5 388	174 506	12 633	2 592	193
Central city .....	77 982	20 714	723	2 824	3 445	76 327	6 012	1 803	61
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	99 333	9 910	739	1 953	1 943	98 179	6 621	789	132
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	50 367	6 036	479	646	877	49 806	8 125	1 403	52
Puerto Rico .....	312	34	—	—	880	30	11	—	—
Elsewhere .....	22 282	2 307	147	10 543	2 165	21 289	1 944	571	224
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 589 930</b>	<b>297 861</b>	<b>7 654</b>	<b>24 759</b>	<b>29 876</b>	<b>1 572 155</b>	<b>49 857</b>	<b>10 508</b>	<b>517</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 508 805	291 696	7 327	23 932	28 655	1 491 745	45 438	9 764	431
Central city .....	321 491	172 862	1 870	7 801	11 120	315 833	25 222	5 851	201
Outside central city .....	1 187 314	118 834	5 457	16 131	17 535	1 175 912	20 216	3 913	230
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	81 125	6 165	327	827	1 221	80 410	4 419	744	86
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 589 930</b>	<b>297 861</b>	<b>7 654</b>	<b>24 759</b>	<b>29 876</b>	<b>1 572 155</b>	<b>49 857</b>	<b>10 508</b>	<b>517</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 514 182	250 659	7 050	23 319	27 692	1 497 566	46 512	9 567	498
Drove alone .....	1 373 451	202 126	5 990	20 245	23 246	1 359 006	40 969	7 226	371
Carpooled .....	140 731	48 533	1 060	3 074	4 446	138 560	5 543	2 341	127
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.05	1.12	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.05	1.07	1.16	1.15
Public transportation .....	11 657	33 566	158	277	680	11 381	341	222	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	10 510	32 078	141	212	643	10 234	318	41	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	79	214	—	4	6	79	—	6	—
Subway or elevated .....	93	25	—	14	14	93	2	—	—
Railroad .....	62	7	—	—	—	62	—	7	—
Ferryboat .....	85	—	—	—	—	85	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	828	1 242	17	47	17	828	21	168	—
Motorcycle .....	786	67	6	9	11	775	215	16	—
Bicycle .....	1 953	235	20	—	86	1 886	68	35	—
Walked .....	26 595	8 455	243	757	842	26 154	1 306	318	19
Other means .....	5 690	2 501	43	202	252	5 557	406	250	—
Worked at home .....	29 067	2 378	134	195	313	28 836	1 009	100	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	23.4	25.0	23.6	23.7	22.4	23.4	17.4	16.3	14.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 621 069</b>	<b>307 722</b>	<b>7 949</b>	<b>25 198</b>	<b>30 504</b>	<b>1 602 875</b>	<b>46 420</b>	<b>9 785</b>	<b>470</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	15 951	1 077	134	70	338	15 787	1 466	592	12
Mining .....	1 216	96	2	7	19	1 198	61	—	—
Construction .....	83 174	7 323	596	378	1 523	82 282	2 909	527	9
Manufacturing .....	410 789	68 281	2 020	6 192	8 603	405 776	7 753	2 520	168
Nondurable goods .....	70 535	10 398	324	1 155	1 740	69 647	4 096	1 636	88
Food and kindred products .....	8 051	2 696	21	58	411	7 895	494	412	8
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	5 493	949	60	151	246	5 382	1 503	545	68
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	25 150	2 812	79	253	427	24 919	397	23	12
Durable goods .....	340 254	57 883	1 696	5 037	6 863	336 129	3 657	884	80
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	7 350	721	22	54	138	7 259	399	164	—
Metal industries .....	53 294	6 238	307	505	1 092	52 601	522	107	23
Machinery and computer equipment .....	61 093	3 621	287	641	699	60 698	228	30	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	11 826	1 145	63	283	166	11 729	1 287	213	14
Transportation equipment .....	178 403	42 031	857	3 341	4 265	175 874	648	130	—
Transportation .....	57 837	14 367	382	521	1 173	57 123	3 134	374	8
Communications and other public utilities .....	34 352	11 196	134	306	682	33 934	1 697	264	—
Wholesale trade .....	77 312	8 126	351	780	1 320	76 457	2 440	417	9
Retail trade .....	294 177	43 029	1 551	4 719	5 569	290 632	8 647	1 539	152
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	41 043	5 018	222	406	735	40 541	1 621	232	6
Eating and drinking places .....	82 281	15 860	635	2 374	2 024	81 101	1 582	777	115
Banking and credit agencies .....	29 280	7 525	112	256	423	29 025	782	70	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	73 258	12 246	270	758	1 111	72 579	1 482	82	—
Business and repair services .....	91 549	17 394	410	1 258	1 741	90 512	1 867	401	—
Private households .....	4 419	2 017	54	79	161	4 326	135	233	—
Other personal services .....	33 739	8 870	213	710	803	33 222	839	293	19
Entertainment and recreation services .....	21 171	2 958	101	98	490	20 894	430	67	5
Professional and related services .....	347 861	79 773	1 380	8 580	5 485	344 657	9 870	1 870	72
Hospitals .....	77 495	22 577	316	3 687	1 652	76 574	2 392	526	27
Health services, except hospitals .....	58 716	14 943	291	2 020	1 090	58 077	1 612	407	—
Educational services .....	110 101	25 207	425	1 547	1 406	109 243	3 502	568	25
Public administration .....	44 984	23 444	239	486	1 063	44 471	2 908	536	16



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Dothan, AL MSA—Con.		Dubuque, IA MSA		Duluth, MN—WI MSA					
					Total					
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>1 538</b>	<b>100 160</b>	<b>85 467</b>	<b>85 140</b>	<b>232 412</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>4 553</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>231 664</b>
Native	1 315	99 029	84 888	84 601	228 859	1 284	4 495	631	937	228 173
Born in State of residence	287	61 450	70 126	69 961	178 310	471	3 494	228	372	178 013
Born in a different State	656	36 092	14 519	14 431	49 606	800	975	151	393	49 313
Northeast	135	4 295	961	949	3 198	24	3	2	43	3 161
Midwest	65	6 560	10 921	10 877	37 289	329	796	70	125	37 218
South	377	22 371	1 230	1 227	3 718	421	65	7	98	3 643
West	79	2 866	1 407	1 378	5 401	26	111	72	127	5 291
Born abroad	372	1 487	243	209	943	13	26	252	172	847
Puerto Rico	207	9	—	—	26	—	—	—	34	13
U.S. outlying area	15	12	9	9	2	—	—	6	—	2
Born abroad of American parents	150	1 466	234	200	915	13	26	246	138	832
Foreign born	223	1 131	579	539	3 553	35	58	716	153	3 491
Naturalized citizen	108	758	397	378	2 957	18	41	290	103	2 915
Not a citizen	115	373	182	161	596	17	17	426	50	576
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>92 939</b>	<b>79 545</b>	<b>79 244</b>	<b>218 305</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>4 011</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>217 669</b>
Same house	291	48 245	49 616	49 467	136 391	369	1 336	418	382	136 105
Different house in United States	698	42 975	29 601	29 477	807	807	2 648	563	500	81 025
Same MSA/PMSA	136	22 497	20 166	20 069	54 583	230	1 832	248	233	54 433
Central city	34	10 464	15 162	15 075	28 652	216	1 305	188	140	28 557
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	102	12 033	5 004	4 994	25 931	14	527	60	93	25 876
Different MSA/PMSA	540	12 360	4 878	4 863	15 480	523	354	267	203	15 354
Central city	295	5 901	2 790	2 783	6 928	451	276	141	133	6 859
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	245	6 459	2 088	2 080	8 552	72	78	126	70	8 495
Not in an MSA/PMSA	22	8 118	4 557	4 545	11 284	54	462	48	64	11 238
Puerto Rico	41	—	—	—	17	—	7	—	6	17
Elsewhere	324	1 719	328	300	550	17	20	182	65	522
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>49 489</b>	<b>41 126</b>	<b>41 033</b>	<b>97 112</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>96 877</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	605	45 095	39 206	39 117	92 897	340	1 185	395	333	92 681
Central city	143	25 105	29 677	29 615	56 814	294	814	307	254	56 656
Outside central city	462	19 990	9 529	9 502	36 083	46	371	88	79	36 025
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	57	4 394	1 920	1 916	4 215	13	137	24	21	4 196
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>49 489</b>	<b>41 126</b>	<b>41 033</b>	<b>97 112</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>96 877</b>
Car, truck, or van	542	46 186	35 037	34 949	84 820	268	1 088	287	314	84 608
Drove alone	430	40 678	30 508	30 452	71 406	182	843	244	256	71 209
Carpooled	112	5 508	4 529	4 497	13 414	86	245	43	58	13 399
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.14	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.20	1.14	1.09	1.12	1.09
Public transportation	24	324	370	370	2 473	33	79	55	8	2 473
Bus or trolley bus	24	301	337	337	2 389	33	72	47	8	2 389
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
Taxicab	—	21	33	33	73	—	7	8	—	73
Motorcycle	10	215	52	52	77	—	—	4	—	77
Bicycle	—	68	68	68	322	18	5	—	—	322
Walked	71	1 281	2 807	2 802	5 701	34	78	71	15	5 689
Other means	7	406	224	224	518	—	9	—	8	510
Worked at home	8	1 009	2 568	2 568	3 201	—	63	2	9	3 198
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.1	17.4	14.6	14.6	17.4	17.0	18.3	16.0	19.3	17.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>46 156</b>	<b>41 562</b>	<b>41 469</b>	<b>98 760</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>98 510</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	1 466	2 392	2 392	1 285	6	45	—	2	1 285
Mining	—	61	13	13	5 016	—	24	2	10	5 011
Construction	21	2 895	1 825	1 814	5 255	8	93	—	12	5 247
Manufacturing	76	7 721	9 179	9 159	9 782	30	150	23	26	9 756
Nondurable goods	43	4 070	3 521	3 521	3 770	23	49	16	8	3 762
Food and kindred products	—	494	1 450	1 450	563	—	13	5	—	563
Textile mill and finished textile products	24	1 496	160	160	332	—	7	11	—	332
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	397	1 377	1 377	1 920	23	17	—	—	1 920
Durable goods	33	3 651	5 658	5 638	6 012	7	101	7	18	5 994
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	399	1 097	1 097	1 470	7	41	—	—	1 470
Metal industries	3	522	760	760	1 532	—	8	—	—	1 532
Machinery and computer equipment	—	228	2 381	2 377	1 216	—	11	—	8	1 208
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	1 287	121	121	629	—	6	—	2	627
Transportation equipment	11	645	53	53	337	—	29	—	—	337
Transportation	24	3 117	1 212	1 205	5 067	19	43	9	47	5 020
Communications and other public utilities	3	1 694	694	691	3 092	17	54	12	6	3 088
Wholesale trade	16	2 426	2 050	2 050	3 524	—	29	6	18	3 522
Retail trade	99	8 583	7 485	7 457	20 449	54	141	93	71	20 406
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	14	1 607	1 191	1 191	3 344	—	34	5	—	3 344
Eating and drinking places	24	1 564	2 435	2 424	6 410	30	37	65	50	6 384
Banking and credit agencies	—	782	744	744	1 513	5	31	—	5	1 513
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	9	1 473	994	988	2 553	5	36	—	7	2 546
Business and repair services	—	1 867	1 447	1 447	3 605	10	33	30	5	3 600
Private households	6	135	122	122	446	—	11	—	—	446
Other personal services	12	835	955	955	2 676	20	41	4	11	2 668
Entertainment and recreation services	—	430	727	727	1 282	6	79	9	2	1 280
Professional and related services	91	9 822	10 865	10 847	28 568	125	408	221	143	28 477
Hospitals	28	2 370	1 822	1 816	5 159	7	39	23	29	5 147
Health services, except hospitals	11	1 612	2 648	2 648	6 515	49	79	30	59	6 473
Educational services	25	3 484	4 125	4 113	9 906	69	183	131	45	9 871
Public administration	71	2 849	858	858	4 647	53	132	17	7	4 645

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2925



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Duluth, MN--WI MSA—Con.							Eau Claire, WI MSA		
	Minnesota (pt.)					Wisconsin (pt.)				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	191 987	1 180	3 723	1 049	191 325	40 425	40 339	133 860	2 461	133 491
Native	188 893	1 149	3 665	455	188 279	39 966	39 894	133 068	848	132 753
Born in State of residence	153 993	455	2 935	163	153 725	24 317	24 288	106 508	526	106 371
Born in a different State	34 094	681	704	93	33 840	15 512	15 473	26 114	203	25 982
Northeast	2 805	19	3	—	2 773	393	388	1 379	7	1 367
Midwest	23 535	241	551	49	23 474	13 754	13 744	20 016	137	19 982
South	3 165	396	52	4	3 096	553	547	2 148	30	2 104
West	4 589	25	98	40	4 497	812	794	2 571	29	2 529
Born abroad	806	13	26	199	714	137	133	446	119	400
Puerto Rico	26	—	—	—	13	—	—	26	—	4
U.S. outlying area	2	—	—	6	2	—	—	2	6	2
Born abroad of American parents	778	13	26	193	699	137	133	418	113	394
Foreign born	3 094	31	58	594	3 046	459	445	792	1 613	738
Naturalized citizen	2 564	14	41	266	2 534	393	381	572	212	563
Not a citizen	530	17	17	328	512	66	64	220	1 401	175
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	180 534	1 061	3 288	918	179 969	37 771	37 700	124 628	1 945	124 310
Same house	112 761	325	1 135	344	112 506	23 630	23 599	70 078	312	69 968
Different house in United States	67 300	719	2 126	434	67 018	14 047	14 007	54 241	805	54 076
Same MSA/ PMSA	44 537	178	1 383	230	44 401	10 046	10 032	32 425	433	32 387
Central city	21 234	167	919	170	21 153	7 418	7 404	14 169	411	14 162
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	23 303	11	464	60	23 248	2 628	2 628	18 256	22	18 225
Different MSA/ PMSA	13 588	489	337	159	13 472	1 892	1 882	12 077	268	11 970
Central city	5 926	417	263	47	5 862	1 002	997	5 409	258	5 327
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	7 662	72	74	112	7 610	890	885	6 668	10	6 643
Not in an MSA/ PMSA	9 175	52	406	45	9 145	2 109	2 093	9 739	104	9 719
Puerto Rico	17	—	7	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	456	17	20	140	428	94	94	309	828	266
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	80 170	320	1 050	362	79 955	16 942	16 922	62 907	314	62 818
Worked in MSA/ PMSA of residence	76 720	307	930	338	76 524	16 177	16 157	58 330	314	58 252
Central city	42 933	268	586	253	42 790	13 881	13 866	30 426	241	30 389
Outside central city	33 787	39	344	85	33 734	2 296	2 291	27 904	73	27 863
Worked outside MSA/ PMSA of residence	3 450	13	120	24	3 431	765	765	4 577	—	4 566
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	80 170	320	1 050	362	79 955	16 942	16 922	62 907	314	62 818
Car, truck, or van	69 755	235	857	257	69 555	15 065	15 053	53 373	267	53 297
Drove alone	58 492	157	665	214	58 307	12 914	12 902	47 218	234	47 145
Carpooled	11 263	78	192	43	11 248	2 151	2 151	6 155	33	6 152
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.21	1.14	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07
Public transportation	2 250	33	79	47	2 250	223	223	505	—	496
Bus or trolley bus	2 168	33	72	47	2 168	221	221	417	—	408
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Ferryboat	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	15	—	15
Taxicab	73	—	7	—	73	—	—	66	—	66
Motorcycle	54	—	—	4	54	23	23	81	—	81
Bicycle	254	18	5	—	254	68	68	327	—	327
Walked	4 739	34	72	52	4 732	962	957	4 208	41	4 206
Other means	429	—	3	—	421	89	89	422	—	422
Worked at home	2 689	—	34	2	2 689	512	509	3 991	6	3 989
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.3	16.9	18.5	17.5	17.3	17.5	17.5	16.3	13.9	16.3
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	81 447	325	1 065	369	81 237	17 313	17 273	63 834	318	63 745
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	984	6	40	—	984	301	301	4 056	7	4 052
Mining	4 944	—	24	2	4 939	72	72	39	—	39
Construction	4 409	8	48	—	4 401	846	846	3 133	4	3 133
Manufacturing	7 809	30	69	23	7 799	1 973	1 957	11 734	29	11 720
Nondurable goods	2 993	23	26	16	2 993	777	769	5 966	—	5 966
Food and kindred products	432	—	7	5	432	131	131	983	—	983
Textile mill and finished textile products	298	—	2	11	298	34	34	89	—	89
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 543	23	17	—	1 543	377	377	978	—	978
Durable goods	4 816	7	43	7	4 806	1 196	1 188	5 768	29	5 754
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 114	7	23	—	1 114	356	356	992	6	992
Metal industries	1 373	—	8	—	1 373	159	159	715	8	715
Machinery and computer equipment	907	—	—	—	899	309	309	2 857	9	2 844
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	581	—	6	—	579	48	48	404	6	403
Transportation equipment	201	—	—	—	201	136	136	167	—	167
Transportation	3 756	11	27	6	3 721	1 311	1 299	2 460	8	2 456
Communications and other public utilities	2 609	17	41	12	2 605	483	483	1 456	9	1 456
Wholesale trade	2 698	—	20	6	2 696	826	826	2 283	—	2 283
Retail trade	16 569	54	116	66	16 529	3 880	3 877	13 161	112	13 131
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 707	—	32	5	2 707	637	637	2 131	2	2 131
Eating and drinking places	5 002	30	29	38	4 979	1 408	1 405	4 635	63	4 624
Banking and credit agencies	1 255	5	24	—	1 255	258	258	848	11	848
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 145	5	33	—	2 138	408	408	1 799	—	1 799
Business and repair services	3 055	10	33	30	3 050	550	550	2 046	4	2 038
Private households	392	—	11	—	392	54	54	219	—	219
Other personal services	2 195	20	35	—	2 187	481	481	1 386	—	1 378
Entertainment and recreation services	1 052	6	74	9	1 050	230	230	661	5	661
Professional and related services	23 842	100	350	199	23 758	4 726	4 719	16 650	114	16 629
Hospitals	4 485	7	24	23	4 473	674	674	2 725	—	2 721
Health services, except hospitals	5 231	26	65	28	5 189	1 284	1 284	3 919	18	3 914
Educational services	8 222	67	156	119	8 192	1 684	1 679	6 477	78	6 471
Public administration	3 733	53	120	16	3 733	914	912	1 903	15	1 903



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	El Paso, TX MSA						Elkhart--Goshen, IN MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>453 269</b>	<b>21 984</b>	<b>2 453</b>	<b>6 789</b>	<b>411 248</b>	<b>151 884</b>	<b>146 342</b>	<b>7 106</b>	<b>1 059</b>
Native	351 934	20 838	2 414	2 683	283 915	142 564	144 136	7 051	360
Born in State of residence	229 358	7 180	1 246	1 002	236 805	53 247	102 025	3 550	173
Born in a different State	108 901	12 383	1 108	986	34 496	84 482	41 230	3 491	62
Northeast	15 073	1 460	38	112	1 389	14 174	4 271	23	9
Midwest	31 272	1 920	154	118	3 773	28 681	23 570	1 230	28
South	24 305	7 815	374	213	2 025	22 813	10 639	2 176	20
West	38 251	1 188	542	543	27 309	18 814	2 750	62	5
Born abroad	13 675	1 275	60	695	12 614	4 835	881	10	125
Puerto Rico	1 442	34	—	—	2 115	67	154	—	—
U.S. outlying area	80	68	—	237	212	35	15	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	12 153	1 173	60	458	10 287	4 733	712	10	125
Foreign born	101 335	1 146	39	4 106	127 333	9 320	2 206	55	699
Naturalized citizen	33 345	536	28	2 172	39 765	4 922	926	10	200
Not a citizen	67 990	610	11	1 934	87 568	4 398	1 280	45	499
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>414 219</b>	<b>19 646</b>	<b>2 293</b>	<b>6 358</b>	<b>370 777</b>	<b>142 004</b>	<b>134 230</b>	<b>6 211</b>	<b>977</b>
Same house	220 901	6 580	1 053	2 449	205 550	66 655	72 727	2 756	256
Different house in United States	168 100	10 800	1 172	2 487	141 109	67 887	60 606	3 434	485
Same MSA/PMSA	114 343	4 301	606	1 317	112 799	33 119	39 128	2 642	268
Central city	105 570	4 129	532	1 276	103 910	30 859	20 374	2 547	129
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	8 773	172	74	41	8 889	2 260	18 754	95	139
Different MSA/PMSA	40 558	5 090	320	900	23 062	24 959	12 547	624	144
Central city	23 512	3 918	196	520	14 680	13 578	5 548	528	68
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	17 046	1 172	124	380	8 382	11 381	6 999	96	76
Not in an MSA/PMSA	13 199	1 409	246	270	5 248	9 809	8 931	168	73
Puerto Rico	321	12	—	—	483	12	14	—	—
Elsewhere	24 897	2 254	68	1 422	23 635	7 450	883	21	236
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>174 006</b>	<b>10 074</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>141 279</b>	<b>72 365</b>	<b>75 208</b>	<b>2 870</b>	<b>495</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	167 063	9 499	881	2 524	136 777	68 659	68 352	2 737	464
Central city	148 203	5 906	690	2 128	125 694	57 057	42 621	2 224	357
Outside central city	18 860	3 593	191	396	11 083	11 602	25 731	513	107
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	6 943	575	79	86	4 502	3 706	6 856	133	31
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>174 006</b>	<b>10 074</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>141 279</b>	<b>72 365</b>	<b>75 208</b>	<b>2 870</b>	<b>495</b>
Car, truck, or van	156 724	8 644	844	2 326	125 907	66 117	69 281	2 709	418
Drove alone	128 955	6 643	644	1 754	98 954	56 958	59 375	1 891	351
Carpooled	27 769	2 001	200	572	26 953	9 159	9 906	818	67
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.08	1.08	1.20	1.09
Public transportation	4 659	259	19	43	5 331	763	350	37	8
Bus or trolley bus	4 488	248	10	43	5 154	737	266	18	8
Streetcar or trolley car	45	6	—	—	46	14	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	126	5	—	—	131	12	84	19	—
Motorcycle	749	—	—	—	314	510	61	—	6
Bicycle	631	75	—	12	336	395	673	9	8
Walked	5 668	847	69	160	4 924	2 288	1 933	60	37
Other means	1 559	133	—	4	1 566	443	398	44	14
Worked at home	4 016	116	28	65	2 901	1 849	2 512	11	4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.1	17.8	21.3	17.3	20.6	19.3	16.6	15.9	14.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>168 121</b>	<b>6 402</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>143 225</b>	<b>64 468</b>	<b>76 196</b>	<b>2 939</b>	<b>502</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 136	14	11	6	2 020	673	1 727	—	—
Mining	520	—	10	10	268	298	52	—	5
Construction	8 768	160	28	51	8 754	2 329	3 845	202	14
Manufacturing	28 371	555	93	321	29 783	7 205	31 598	1 513	271
Nondurable goods	14 876	243	34	188	16 976	2 693	7 641	526	71
Food and kindred products	1 722	58	3	15	1 957	363	672	63	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	7 943	72	6	72	10 513	433	768	32	31
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 995	44	8	19	1 629	803	1 190	9	—
Durable goods	13 495	312	59	133	12 807	4 512	23 957	987	200
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	606	—	14	—	721	147	5 105	160	57
Metal industries	2 321	84	6	16	2 239	796	3 325	261	26
Machinery and computer equipment	1 289	34	10	33	1 051	542	2 012	43	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	3 863	84	14	36	3 502	1 374	1 471	55	17
Transportation equipment	1 510	39	6	—	1 132	706	8 448	294	36
Transportation	7 406	413	61	32	5 829	3 163	2 296	56	6
Communications and other public utilities	4 489	76	28	43	3 103	2 290	813	29	—
Wholesale trade	7 763	191	34	52	7 105	2 705	3 625	139	45
Retail trade	31 196	1 053	168	749	28 123	11 043	11 392	288	39
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 559	155	41	117	4 750	1 218	1 986	49	—
Eating and drinking places	8 823	363	78	314	8 234	2 996	3 302	138	28
Banking and credit agencies	2 499	159	—	59	1 817	1 237	1 074	28	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6 665	206	14	43	4 073	3 575	1 825	66	—
Business and repair services	8 967	294	27	37	8 050	3 227	2 642	140	14
Private households	1 440	29	18	5	1 856	99	167	6	—
Other personal services	4 524	181	6	112	4 385	1 330	1 533	51	—
Entertainment and recreation services	1 723	111	9	20	1 302	795	583	11	—
Professional and related services	41 077	2 007	207	705	29 221	19 470	11 780	333	100
Hospitals	6 625	471	20	236	5 012	3 070	1 594	52	9
Health services, except hospitals	5 080	240	20	75	4 413	1 923	2 287	77	29
Educational services	20 872	929	103	253	14 310	10 094	4 626	148	40
Public administration	10 577	953	105	136	7 536	5 029	1 244	77	8



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA—Con.		Elmira, NY MSA				Enid, OK MSA			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 869</b>	<b>144 622</b>	<b>88 354</b>	<b>5 128</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>87 794</b>	<b>52 635</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>52 209</b>
Native .....	2 031	142 900	86 975	4 841	1 042	86 464	52 299	1 962	1 214	51 924
Born in State of residence .....	883	101 438	66 568	3 453	700	66 222	34 838	1 427	909	34 633
Born in a different State .....	836	40 744	20 052	1 333	81	19 991	16 990	535	293	16 836
Northeast .....	54	4 228	14 162	137	37	14 131	1 047	71	16	1 040
Midwest .....	260	23 368	2 237	81	—	2 237	8 350	125	90	8 332
South .....	399	10 479	2 651	1 091	42	2 623	4 949	302	116	4 871
West .....	123	2 669	1 002	24	2	1 000	2 644	37	71	2 593
Born abroad .....	312	718	355	55	261	251	471	—	12	455
Puerto Rico .....	284	19	100	39	249	—	6	—	—	6
U.S. outlying area .....	—	15	14	16	8	14	6	—	—	6
Born abroad of American parents .....	28	684	241	—	4	237	459	—	12	443
Foreign born .....	838	1 722	1 379	287	221	1 330	336	40	5	285
Naturalized citizen .....	109	886	942	106	75	924	200	—	—	183
Not a citizen .....	729	836	437	181	146	406	136	40	5	102
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 450</b>	<b>132 814</b>	<b>82 136</b>	<b>4 719</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>81 612</b>	<b>49 174</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>48 797</b>
Same house .....	645	72 413	50 824	1 908	326	50 634	25 975	780	382	25 849
Different house in United States .....	1 515	59 721	31 080	2 750	829	30 758	22 747	1 023	707	22 496
Same MSA/PMSA .....	828	38 624	19 917	762	145	19 849	13 691	468	439	13 555
Central city .....	690	19 971	10 740	724	108	10 699	11 426	452	346	11 308
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	138	18 653	9 177	38	37	9 150	2 265	16	93	2 247
Different MSA/PMSA .....	477	12 310	6 421	1 810	632	6 188	4 523	330	127	4 461
Central city .....	274	5 394	2 627	1 532	542	2 434	2 396	199	98	2 361
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	203	6 916	3 794	278	90	3 754	2 127	131	29	2 100
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	210	8 787	4 742	178	52	4 721	4 533	225	141	4 480
Puerto Rico .....	19	7	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	271	673	220	61	24	220	452	38	—	452
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 468</b>	<b>74 398</b>	<b>38 748</b>	<b>1 118</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>38 661</b>	<b>23 591</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>23 387</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 335	67 628	32 638	978	136	32 559	22 276	687	450	22 083
Central city .....	845	42 228	16 922	690	91	16 872	18 555	638	370	18 385
Outside central city .....	490	25 400	15 716	288	45	15 687	3 721	49	80	3 698
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	133	6 770	6 110	140	16	6 102	1 315	23	34	1 304
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 468</b>	<b>74 398</b>	<b>38 748</b>	<b>1 118</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>38 661</b>	<b>23 591</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>23 387</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 356	68 517	35 101	811	106	35 038	21 719	609	434	21 539
Drove alone .....	883	58 913	30 276	597	81	30 232	19 082	429	382	18 960
Carpooled .....	473	9 604	4 825	214	25	4 806	2 637	180	52	2 579
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.25	1.08	1.08	1.16	1.13	1.08	1.07	1.18	1.07	1.07
Public transportation .....	—	350	605	126	6	599	113	—	—	99
Bus or trolley bus .....	—	266	537	95	6	531	47	—	—	33
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	7	—	—	7	9	—	—	9
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	84	61	31	—	61	57	—	—	57
Motorcycle .....	—	61	53	—	—	53	76	—	—	76
Bicycle .....	—	673	173	—	—	173	82	29	18	82
Walked .....	78	1 900	1 770	164	30	1 756	616	34	20	608
Other means .....	23	396	178	8	6	178	113	28	10	113
Worked at home .....	11	2 501	868	9	4	864	872	10	2	870
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.4	16.6	16.8	16.7	13.8	16.8	14.6	13.3	13.0	14.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 477</b>	<b>75 383</b>	<b>39 438</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>39 349</b>	<b>22 886</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>22 690</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	59	1 691	456	—	—	456	1 157	5	—	1 136
Mining .....	—	52	47	—	—	47	738	19	17	725
Construction .....	13	3 843	1 683	37	—	1 683	1 115	32	21	1 112
Manufacturing .....	856	31 150	8 123	291	33	8 109	1 829	13	10	1 788
Nondurable goods .....	218	7 479	1 643	53	12	1 643	793	10	5	776
Food and kindred products .....	30	642	291	—	6	291	241	5	5	232
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	36	735	54	—	—	54	20	—	—	20
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	14	1 176	833	45	—	833	203	—	—	195
Durable goods .....	638	23 671	6 480	238	21	6 466	1 036	3	5	1 012
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	187	4 991	206	—	—	206	12	—	—	12
Metal industries .....	68	3 291	549	51	7	549	259	—	—	251
Machinery and computer equipment .....	88	2 002	1 660	69	—	1 660	577	—	—	561
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	—	1 471	1 356	34	6	1 350	37	—	3	37
Transportation equipment .....	214	8 348	700	7	6	694	32	—	2	32
Transportation .....	16	2 285	1 271	31	—	1 271	1 906	82	24	1 906
Communications and other public utilities .....	8	805	801	32	—	801	439	28	10	432
Wholesale trade .....	79	3 579	1 627	12	—	1 627	1 417	12	11	1 417
Retail trade .....	195	11 286	7 398	155	45	7 366	4 173	131	145	4 113
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	44	1 969	1 561	30	19	1 546	709	7	21	709
Eating and drinking places .....	77	3 258	1 882	73	26	1 865	863	96	49	829
Banking and credit agencies .....	—	1 074	647	6	—	647	356	9	—	356
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	9	1 825	1 089	54	16	1 081	941	33	14	941
Business and repair services .....	50	2 622	1 358	24	—	1 358	739	22	52	739
Private households .....	—	167	165	8	—	165	166	—	8	166
Other personal services .....	—	1 533	837	21	8	835	652	—	26	646
Entertainment and recreation services .....	2	581	267	15	—	267	173	39	6	166
Professional and related services .....	184	11 652	10 996	342	38	10 963	5 859	148	135	5 830
Hospitals .....	5	1 589	2 708	102	9	2 699	1 289	11	9	1 281
Health services, except hospitals .....	30	2 274	2 063	54	14	2 054	1 279	19	61	1 267
Educational services .....	76	4 567	3 937	109	9	3 928	2 073	83	23	2 066
Public administration .....	6	1 238	2 673	131	14	2 673	1 226	55	17	1 217



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Erie, PA MSA					Eugene-Springfield, OR MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>258 046</b>	<b>14 390</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>3 068</b>	<b>256 331</b>	<b>269 668</b>	<b>2 069</b>	<b>3 180</b>	<b>5 552</b>
Native	253 787	14 237	462	2 929	252 149	264 021	1 889	3 147	2 652
Born in State of residence	216 182	9 169	232	1 180	215 406	122 570	662	1 411	848
Born in a different State	36 202	4 965	134	627	35 856	139 458	1 190	1 675	1 289
Northeast	13 305	513	35	308	13 140	11 535	138	53	59
Midwest	12 969	957	23	131	12 894	40 702	195	268	72
South	7 464	3 354	27	118	7 391	19 159	494	378	29
West	2 464	141	49	70	2 431	68 062	363	976	1 129
Born abroad	1 403	103	96	1 122	887	1 993	37	61	515
Puerto Rico	503	67	7	1 086	8	67	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	11	—	5	—	11	46	18	—	111
Born abroad of American parents	889	36	84	36	868	1 880	19	61	404
Foreign born	4 259	153	953	139	4 182	5 647	180	33	2 900
Naturalized citizen	3 098	45	535	73	3 039	3 093	57	18	944
Not a citizen	1 161	108	418	66	1 143	2 554	123	15	1 956
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>240 316</b>	<b>12 535</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>2 600</b>	<b>238 880</b>	<b>251 962</b>	<b>1 806</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>5 174</b>
Same house	144 392	5 745	494	997	143 757	112 691	509	886	1 340
Different house in United States	94 844	6 665	639	1 175	94 246	137 195	1 189	2 018	2 398
Same MSA/PMSA	69 504	5 017	397	824	69 080	77 554	585	1 085	1 151
Central city	36 132	4 721	247	676	35 793	47 739	508	610	926
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	33 372	296	150	148	33 287	29 815	77	475	225
Different MSA/PMSA	16 579	1 384	195	301	16 433	37 379	512	507	1 032
Central city	5 543	906	75	227	5 458	18 396	313	281	626
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	11 036	478	120	74	10 975	18 983	199	226	406
Not in an MSA/PMSA	8 761	264	47	50	8 733	22 262	92	426	215
Puerto Rico	178	13	—	341	8	19	—	—	—
Elsewhere	902	112	180	87	869	2 057	108	20	1 436
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>114 968</b>	<b>4 261</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>114 494</b>	<b>121 315</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>2 064</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	111 206	4 176	548	779	110 747	116 844	778	1 129	1 991
Central city	55 458	3 142	270	348	55 271	87 322	714	787	1 221
Outside central city	55 748	1 034	278	431	55 476	29 522	64	419	262
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	3 762	85	15	15	3 747	4 471	32	108	73
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>114 968</b>	<b>4 261</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>114 494</b>	<b>121 315</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>2 064</b>
Car, truck, or van	102 643	3 094	508	533	102 307	103 302	523	1 082	1 478
Drove alone	86 979	2 260	429	382	86 704	89 783	411	787	1 221
Carpooled	15 664	834	79	151	15 603	13 519	112	295	257
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.17	1.09	1.18	1.09	1.08	1.14	1.17	1.10
Public transportation	1 513	488	19	68	1 478	2 806	105	13	93
Bus or trolley bus	1 428	483	19	68	1 393	2 707	100	13	93
Streetcar or trolley car	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Taxicab	85	—	—	—	85	71	5	—	—
Motorcycle	24	19	—	—	24	453	4	4	—
Bicycle	360	12	—	—	360	3 431	58	22	68
Walked	7 182	607	28	142	7 130	5 166	80	51	362
Other means	588	—	—	42	546	788	15	14	—
Worked at home	2 658	41	8	9	2 649	5 369	25	51	63
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.5	17.3	15.9	17.4	16.5	18.1	20.0	22.2	15.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>117 267</b>	<b>4 388</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>116 768</b>	<b>124 247</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>1 281</b>	<b>2 162</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 059	13	—	84	2 023	4 412	21	71	73
Mining	232	—	—	2	230	181	—	—	—
Construction	5 182	124	22	26	5 162	6 994	17	105	13
Manufacturing	32 604	1 157	199	196	32 466	21 788	115	220	308
Nondurable goods	10 381	342	52	65	10 323	5 215	45	35	138
Food and kindred products	1 532	75	23	18	1 514	1 305	—	11	60
Textile mill and finished textile products	330	8	—	5	330	285	—	—	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 202	9	—	—	1 202	1 880	11	13	29
Durable goods	22 223	815	147	131	22 143	16 573	70	185	170
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 203	7	9	2	1 201	10 584	40	148	79
Metal industries	5 664	263	17	49	5 647	1 062	8	6	8
Machinery and computer equipment	4 939	127	7	23	4 916	1 755	7	13	21
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	2 988	134	28	13	2 983	750	—	—	28
Transportation equipment	4 111	92	55	28	4 083	901	—	8	5
Transportation	3 383	137	7	9	3 374	4 694	72	88	59
Communications and other public utilities	2 721	189	—	—	2 721	2 275	11	48	19
Wholesale trade	4 077	85	10	28	4 055	4 951	4	27	43
Retail trade	21 571	415	141	140	21 465	24 504	197	217	574
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 974	81	12	28	3 952	4 158	13	45	44
Eating and drinking places	6 794	201	102	59	6 757	6 845	96	72	350
Banking and credit agencies	2 110	55	9	13	2 103	1 585	9	3	29
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 211	88	13	8	4 209	4 628	9	38	56
Business and repair services	4 198	106	—	26	4 183	6 016	19	52	71
Private households	303	12	—	—	303	846	7	—	9
Other personal services	2 854	132	18	64	2 835	3 532	29	79	85
Entertainment and recreation services	1 387	25	—	—	1 387	1 865	11	39	50
Professional and related services	27 858	1 656	154	185	27 749	32 068	256	245	721
Hospitals	6 808	453	26	30	6 778	3 563	30	43	50
Health services, except hospitals	4 930	333	84	41	4 907	5 494	21	41	36
Educational services	10 132	396	44	78	10 098	13 912	149	69	509
Public administration	2 517	194	—	31	2 503	3 908	39	49	52

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2929



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Eugene--Springfield, OR MSA—Con.		Evansville, IN--KY MSA							
			Total					Indiana (pt.)		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>7 010</b>	<b>265 306</b>	<b>260 788</b>	<b>16 080</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>259 859</b>	<b>220 998</b>	<b>13 067</b>	<b>1 200</b>
Native	5 550	260 290	259 551	16 038	446	1 026	258 735	219 893	13 025	418
Born in State of residence	1 923	121 201	191 539	11 078	154	471	191 144	161 697	8 536	154
Born in a different State	3 414	137 252	67 146	4 953	191	436	66 774	57 478	4 482	170
Northeast	168	11 418	4 922	201	49	36	4 886	4 415	174	36
Midwest	216	40 545	28 506	931	56	122	28 400	21 472	675	56
South	423	18 920	30 316	3 710	55	164	30 179	28 647	3 580	47
West	2 607	66 369	3 402	111	31	114	3 309	2 944	53	31
Born abroad	213	1 837	866	7	101	119	817	718	7	94
Puerto Rico	63	12	39	—	—	93	12	31	—	—
U.S. outlying area	20	26	31	—	8	—	31	31	—	8
Born abroad of American parents	130	1 799	796	7	93	26	774	656	7	86
Foreign born	1 460	5 016	1 237	42	843	169	1 124	1 105	42	782
Naturalized citizen	378	2 874	698	6	458	116	631	620	6	415
Not a citizen	1 082	2 142	539	36	385	53	493	485	36	367
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>6 296</b>	<b>248 077</b>	<b>242 926</b>	<b>14 607</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>242 100</b>	<b>205 793</b>	<b>11 836</b>	<b>1 119</b>
Same house	1 790	111 539	138 300	7 063	509	541	137 844	118 690	5 701	456
Different house in United States	3 914	134 666	104 018	7 501	499	467	103 686	86 540	6 110	489
Same MSA/ PMSA	1 967	76 173	79 367	6 343	242	238	79 180	65 826	5 207	242
Central city	1 427	46 724	48 743	5 874	199	146	48 646	39 819	4 802	199
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	540	29 449	30 624	469	43	92	30 534	26 007	405	43
Different MSA/ PMSA	1 416	36 560	14 504	869	201	164	14 415	12 659	696	194
Central city	852	17 932	6 908	657	69	21	6 895	5 966	528	62
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	564	18 628	7 596	212	132	143	7 520	6 693	168	132
Not in an MSA/ PMSA	531	21 933	10 147	289	56	65	10 091	8 055	207	53
Puerto Rico	—	19	19	—	—	19	—	19	—	—
Elsewhere	592	1 853	589	43	200	30	570	544	25	174
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 947</b>	<b>119 548</b>	<b>123 277</b>	<b>5 696</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>122 887</b>	<b>104 956</b>	<b>4 610</b>	<b>542</b>
Worked in MSA/ PMSA of residence	2 813	115 134	117 723	5 430	518	505	117 344	100 954	4 466	489
Central city	2 171	85 951	87 757	4 772	435	374	87 486	73 610	3 927	406
Outside central city	642	29 183	29 966	658	83	131	29 858	27 344	539	83
Worked outside MSA/ PMSA of residence	134	4 414	5 554	266	60	11	5 543	4 002	144	53
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 947</b>	<b>119 548</b>	<b>123 277</b>	<b>5 696</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>122 887</b>	<b>104 956</b>	<b>4 610</b>	<b>542</b>
Car, truck, or van	2 441	101 851	116 115	4 693	518	486	115 739	98 614	3 746	489
Drove alone	1 821	88 634	102 665	3 587	447	422	102 323	87 678	2 998	418
Carpooled	620	13 217	13 450	1 106	71	64	13 416	10 936	748	71
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.19	1.08	1.07	1.14	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.12	1.10
Public transportation	113	2 722	731	436	8	—	731	628	412	8
Bus or trolley bus	113	2 623	675	411	8	—	675	600	387	8
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	71	56	25	—	—	56	28	25	—
Motorcycle	—	453	155	7	—	6	149	153	7	—
Bicycle	131	3 357	283	38	—	—	283	260	31	—
Walked	152	5 078	3 053	366	7	6	3 053	2 721	274	—
Other means	21	772	446	80	11	—	446	378	64	11
Worked at home	89	5 315	2 494	76	34	18	2 486	2 202	76	34
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.7	18.1	18.2	17.7	18.0	18.0	18.2	18.1	18.0	18.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 027</b>	<b>122 460</b>	<b>125 658</b>	<b>5 810</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>125 251</b>	<b>106 999</b>	<b>4 714</b>	<b>567</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	389	4 259	1 957	69	—	—	1 957	1 515	56	—
Mining	—	181	1 978	35	8	8	1 970	1 361	31	8
Construction	153	6 893	7 438	82	23	18	7 420	6 404	72	23
Manufacturing	454	21 580	28 392	1 743	86	150	28 285	23 515	1 346	73
Nondurable goods	137	5 166	14 096	848	41	107	14 006	12 445	706	41
Food and kindred products	71	1 288	1 467	107	9	33	1 434	1 303	104	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	285	865	108	—	—	865	639	60	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	32	1 866	2 025	50	—	17	2 017	1 844	44	—
Durable goods	317	16 414	14 296	895	45	43	14 279	11 070	640	32
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	185	10 487	1 299	40	9	—	1 299	989	18	9
Metal industries	13	1 053	4 996	435	—	20	4 996	3 691	354	—
Machinery and computer equipment	49	1 726	2 021	28	8	—	2 021	1 763	23	8
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	28	740	2 625	102	7	10	2 615	2 384	90	7
Transportation equipment	22	893	1 379	123	7	—	1 379	520	36	—
Transportation	134	4 615	5 150	155	16	2	5 150	4 550	144	16
Communications and other public utilities	27	2 254	3 383	187	18	11	3 372	2 592	97	18
Wholesale trade	162	4 816	6 034	170	7	9	6 025	5 338	146	7
Retail trade	570	24 146	23 929	1 041	182	111	23 840	20 848	913	179
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	76	4 111	3 535	94	10	6	3 535	3 028	72	10
Eating and drinking places	242	6 694	6 298	448	104	55	6 251	5 453	398	104
Banking and credit agencies	25	1 564	2 499	108	28	10	2 489	2 234	69	28
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	58	4 570	4 311	73	—	7	4 304	3 794	73	—
Business and repair services	156	5 903	5 385	200	14	43	5 348	4 676	168	14
Private households	—	846	240	88	3	6	234	198	61	3
Other personal services	105	3 478	2 950	245	36	15	2 935	2 384	201	36
Entertainment and recreation services	52	1 842	1 397	69	—	9	1 388	1 171	45	—
Professional and related services	673	31 647	27 843	1 304	172	135	27 769	24 011	1 074	152
Hospitals	81	3 534	6 839	443	34	34	6 815	6 047	335	27
Health services, except hospitals	132	5 390	5 795	333	76	70	5 753	4 988	286	63
Educational services	298	13 720	8 409	274	53	13	8 404	7 128	221	53
Public administration	69	3 866	2 772	241	10	7	2 765	2 408	218	10

## 2930 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Evansville, IN-KY MSA—Con.					Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN MSA				
	Indiana (pt.)—Con.		Kentucky (pt.)			Total				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 010</b>	<b>220 204</b>	<b>39 790</b>	<b>3 013</b>	<b>39 655</b>	<b>149 312</b>	<b>1 517</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>148 470</b>
Native .....	863	219 200	39 658	3 013	39 535	147 825	1 511	266	1 496	147 056
Born in State of residence .....	377	161 364	29 842	2 542	29 780	88 121	883	100	420	87 873
Born in a different State .....	376	57 158	9 668	471	9 616	59 101	619	96	1 011	58 626
Northeast .....	28	4 387	507	27	499	1 341	2	17	13	1 333
Midwest .....	77	21 403	7 034	256	6 997	49 569	450	24	284	49 437
South .....	164	28 510	1 669	130	1 669	2 805	70	21	542	2 607
West .....	107	2 858	458	58	451	5 386	97	34	172	5 249
Born abroad .....	110	678	148	—	139	603	9	70	65	557
Puerto Rico .....	93	4	8	—	8	15	—	—	15	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	31	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2
Born abroad of American parents .....	17	643	140	—	131	586	9	70	50	555
Foreign born .....	147	1 004	132	—	120	1 487	6	946	196	1 414
Naturalized citizen .....	94	565	78	—	66	926	2	239	73	893
Not a citizen .....	53	439	54	—	54	561	4	707	123	521
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>911</b>	<b>205 082</b>	<b>37 133</b>	<b>2 771</b>	<b>37 018</b>	<b>138 637</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>137 936</b>
Same house .....	460	118 315	19 610	1 362	19 529	68 295	310	240	411	68 030
Different house in United States .....	402	86 242	17 478	1 391	17 444	69 706	1 002	391	969	69 292
Same MSA/PMSA .....	183	65 673	13 541	1 136	13 507	37 824	452	144	441	37 564
Central city .....	91	39 756	8 924	1 072	8 890	27 541	362	134	333	27 362
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	92	25 917	4 617	64	4 617	10 283	90	10	108	10 202
Different MSA/PMSA .....	154	12 570	1 845	173	1 845	11 375	210	103	256	11 273
Central city .....	21	5 953	942	129	942	6 667	169	54	182	6 586
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	133	6 617	903	44	903	4 708	41	49	74	4 687
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	65	7 999	2 092	82	2 092	20 507	340	144	272	20 455
Puerto Rico .....	19	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	9	8
Elsewhere .....	30	525	45	18	45	619	10	489	23	606
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>460</b>	<b>104 612</b>	<b>18 321</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>18 275</b>	<b>76 998</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>76 771</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	449	100 621	16 769	964	16 723	74 185	574	470	425	73 979
Central city .....	318	73 385	14 147	845	14 101	62 500	549	433	334	62 325
Outside central city .....	131	27 236	2 622	119	2 622	11 685	25	37	91	11 654
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	11	3 991	1 552	122	1 552	2 813	17	5	25	2 792
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>460</b>	<b>104 612</b>	<b>18 321</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>18 275</b>	<b>76 998</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>76 771</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	430	98 284	17 501	947	17 455	66 756	490	259	352	66 593
Drove alone .....	372	87 376	14 987	589	14 947	58 618	351	188	250	58 499
Carpooled .....	58	10 908	2 514	358	2 508	8 138	139	71	102	8 094
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.06	1.08	1.25	1.08	1.07	1.17	1.18	1.20	1.07
Public transportation .....	—	628	103	24	103	752	15	10	8	744
Bus or trolley bus .....	—	600	75	24	75	711	15	10	8	703
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10
Taxicab .....	—	28	28	—	28	17	—	—	—	17
Motorcycle .....	6	147	2	—	2	74	—	—	—	74
Bicycle .....	—	260	23	7	23	374	—	—	10	364
Walked .....	6	2 721	332	92	332	5 425	70	196	59	5 389
Other means .....	—	378	68	16	68	320	—	—	—	320
Worked at home .....	18	2 194	292	—	292	3 297	16	10	21	3 287
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.3	18.1	18.5	16.7	18.5	14.6	15.1	10.9	15.8	14.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>476</b>	<b>106 647</b>	<b>18 659</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>18 604</b>	<b>77 741</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>77 511</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	—	1 515	442	13	442	2 917	6	—	61	2 886
Mining .....	8	1 353	617	4	617	31	—	—	—	31
Construction .....	18	6 386	1 034	10	1 034	4 161	27	—	6	4 160
Manufacturing .....	141	23 417	4 877	397	4 868	5 927	60	49	52	5 917
Nondurable goods .....	98	12 364	1 651	142	1 642	2 811	29	27	21	2 811
Food and kindred products .....	24	1 279	164	3	155	1 321	29	11	18	1 321
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	639	226	48	226	185	—	—	—	185
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	17	1 836	181	6	181	935	—	16	—	935
Durable goods .....	43	11 053	3 226	255	3 226	3 116	31	22	31	3 106
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	989	310	22	310	529	—	3	6	523
Metal industries .....	20	3 691	1 305	81	1 305	369	15	—	2	369
Machinery and computer equipment .....	—	1 763	258	5	258	857	5	—	4	853
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	10	2 374	241	12	241	383	—	—	—	383
Transportation equipment .....	—	520	859	87	859	312	11	8	—	312
Transportation .....	2	4 550	600	11	600	3 705	34	—	3	3 705
Communications and other public utilities .....	11	2 581	791	90	791	1 809	13	7	14	1 795
Wholesale trade .....	9	5 329	696	24	696	4 585	53	11	12	4 585
Retail trade .....	106	20 764	3 081	128	3 076	15 665	138	64	81	15 606
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	6	3 028	507	22	507	2 285	13	5	10	2 275
Eating and drinking places .....	50	5 411	845	50	840	5 061	89	27	30	5 039
Banking and credit agencies .....	10	2 224	265	39	265	1 903	8	15	7	1 896
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	7	3 787	517	—	517	3 969	28	6	5	3 966
Business and repair services .....	29	4 653	709	32	695	3 389	37	15	19	3 380
Private households .....	—	198	42	27	36	314	—	—	2	313
Other personal services .....	15	2 369	566	44	566	2 419	55	12	12	2 412
Entertainment and recreation services .....	9	1 162	226	24	226	1 098	—	—	—	1 098
Professional and related services .....	111	23 951	3 832	230	3 818	23 534	126	295	155	23 470
Hospitals .....	34	6 023	792	108	792	4 219	22	19	42	4 201
Health services, except hospitals .....	46	4 960	807	47	793	4 454	10	34	47	4 437
Educational services .....	13	7 123	1 281	53	1 281	9 289	65	233	32	9 275
Public administration .....	—	2 408	364	23	357	2 315	17	15	24	2 291

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2931



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Fargo–Moorhead, ND–MN MSA—Con.				Fayetteville, NC MSA					
	Minnesota (pt.)		North Dakota (pt.)							
	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>48 612</b>	<b>48 313</b>	<b>100 700</b>	<b>100 157</b>	<b>170 278</b>	<b>87 453</b>	<b>4 577</b>	<b>5 572</b>	<b>12 402</b>	<b>166 023</b>
Native .....	48 110	47 834	99 715	99 222	165 133	86 121	4 497	2 564	10 473	161 292
Born in State of residence .....	24 914	24 840	63 207	63 033	72 328	50 230	3 203	560	2 008	71 471
Born in a different State .....	22 978	22 785	36 123	35 841	86 219	33 490	1 215	1 186	5 832	83 953
Northeast .....	305	305	1 036	1 028	16 294	6 493	158	228	1 326	15 873
Midwest .....	20 187	20 113	29 382	29 324	20 908	3 481	236	82	542	20 676
South .....	889	782	1 916	1 825	37 867	21 886	484	309	2 494	36 790
West .....	1 597	1 585	3 789	3 664	11 150	1 630	337	567	1 470	10 614
Born abroad .....	218	209	385	348	6 586	2 401	79	818	2 633	5 868
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	15	—	479	67	—	—	1 760	17
U.S. outlying area .....	2	2	—	—	112	97	6	254	99	88
Born abroad of American parents .....	216	207	370	348	5 995	2 237	73	564	774	5 763
Foreign born .....	502	479	985	935	5 145	1 332	80	3 008	1 929	4 731
Naturalized citizen .....	268	266	658	627	3 022	754	46	1 738	1 037	2 793
Not a citizen .....	234	213	327	308	2 123	578	34	1 270	892	1 938
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>45 348</b>	<b>45 085</b>	<b>93 289</b>	<b>92 851</b>	<b>155 840</b>	<b>78 720</b>	<b>4 209</b>	<b>5 228</b>	<b>10 726</b>	<b>152 157</b>
Same house .....	24 561	24 468	43 734	43 562	62 351	32 777	1 756	1 709	2 385	61 304
Different house in United States .....	20 584	20 427	49 122	48 865	84 944	40 636	2 368	2 301	6 364	82 836
Same MSA/PMSA .....	10 222	10 119	27 602	27 445	33 809	20 124	1 207	806	1 883	33 123
Central city .....	6 472	6 413	21 069	20 949	12 953	12 079	426	342	836	12 701
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	3 750	3 706	6 533	6 496	20 856	8 045	781	464	1 047	20 422
Different MSA/PMSA .....	3 104	3 071	8 271	8 202	35 076	14 831	583	1 247	3 809	33 911
Central city .....	1 376	1 348	5 291	5 238	14 363	9 090	297	616	2 199	13 789
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 728	1 723	2 980	2 964	20 713	5 741	286	631	1 610	20 122
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	7 258	7 237	13 249	13 218	16 059	5 681	578	248	672	15 802
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	17	8	96	7	—	—	531	—
Elsewhere .....	203	190	416	416	8 449	5 300	85	1 218	1 446	8 017
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>23 464</b>	<b>23 367</b>	<b>53 534</b>	<b>53 404</b>	<b>91 099</b>	<b>38 130</b>	<b>2 085</b>	<b>2 286</b>	<b>6 325</b>	<b>89 011</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	22 427	22 330	51 758	51 649	85 405	34 814	1 874	2 087	5 895	83 461
Central city .....	18 126	18 047	44 374	44 278	36 742	14 955	856	864	1 336	36 194
Outside central city .....	4 301	4 283	7 384	7 371	48 663	19 859	1 018	1 223	4 559	47 267
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 037	1 037	1 776	1 755	5 694	3 316	211	199	430	5 550
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>23 464</b>	<b>23 367</b>	<b>53 534</b>	<b>53 404</b>	<b>91 099</b>	<b>38 130</b>	<b>2 085</b>	<b>2 286</b>	<b>6 325</b>	<b>89 011</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	19 174	19 117	47 582	47 476	80 054	33 145	1 829	1 968	5 113	78 255
Drove alone .....	16 656	16 610	41 962	41 889	68 356	25 689	1 469	1 632	4 165	66 817
Carpooled .....	2 518	2 507	5 620	5 587	11 698	7 456	360	336	948	11 438
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.09	1.14	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.09
Public transportation .....	203	195	549	549	177	719	31	8	58	171
Bus or trolley bus .....	201	193	510	510	116	535	18	—	22	116
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	8	6	—
Subway or elevated .....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	10	10	16	—	5	—	—	16
Taxicab .....	—	—	17	17	45	180	8	—	30	39
Motorcycle .....	26	26	48	48	511	38	3	12	39	505
Bicycle .....	82	82	292	282	250	89	—	—	40	229
Walked .....	2 527	2 497	2 898	2 892	6 331	3 134	99	171	776	6 148
Other means .....	129	129	191	191	1 129	517	59	58	116	1 084
Worked at home .....	1 323	1 321	1 974	1 966	2 647	488	64	69	183	2 619
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	15.4	15.4	14.2	14.2	17.6	18.3	19.9	17.7	17.2	17.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>23 728</b>	<b>23 631</b>	<b>54 013</b>	<b>53 880</b>	<b>63 836</b>	<b>27 544</b>	<b>1 730</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>2 836</b>	<b>62 811</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 075	1 055	1 842	1 831	1 001	376	18	—	46	996
Mining .....	19	19	12	12	94	12	—	—	—	94
Construction .....	1 061	1 061	3 100	3 099	4 398	1 222	217	33	178	4 336
Manufacturing .....	1 770	1 760	4 157	4 157	8 886	5 439	463	368	460	8 728
Nondurable goods .....	985	985	1 826	1 826	5 182	3 383	258	224	259	5 094
Food and kindred products .....	514	514	807	807	405	735	19	13	116	389
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	38	38	147	147	1 576	1 439	65	171	100	1 543
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	320	320	615	615	938	220	41	14	23	915
Durable goods .....	785	775	2 331	2 331	3 704	2 056	205	144	201	3 634
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	152	146	377	377	363	239	49	7	—	363
Metal industries .....	92	92	277	277	283	158	14	—	30	283
Machinery and computer equipment .....	190	186	667	667	902	767	50	36	78	880
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	90	90	293	293	926	189	23	41	45	893
Transportation equipment .....	65	65	247	247	604	351	56	41	21	604
Transportation .....	1 008	1 008	2 697	2 697	2 414	1 101	46	32	82	2 380
Communications and other public utilities .....	408	400	1 401	1 395	1 706	477	14	—	42	1 691
Wholesale trade .....	1 169	1 169	3 416	3 416	2 166	526	87	50	83	2 133
Retail trade .....	4 818	4 785	10 847	10 821	14 454	5 117	359	632	680	14 261
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	744	744	1 541	1 531	2 355	704	52	61	52	2 337
Eating and drinking places .....	1 591	1 569	3 470	3 470	3 218	2 233	127	331	335	3 120
Banking and credit agencies .....	543	543	1 360	1 353	1 041	235	18	—	46	1 025
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	954	954	3 015	3 012	3 009	518	23	20	63	2 975
Business and repair services .....	808	806	2 581	2 574	2 722	1 152	78	80	152	2 682
Private households .....	112	111	202	202	158	245	—	—	17	154
Other personal services .....	700	693	1 719	1 719	1 450	1 135	46	140	97	1 423
Entertainment and recreation services .....	469	469	629	629	997	240	—	10	19	978
Professional and related services .....	8 084	8 079	15 450	15 391	14 277	7 192	248	223	603	13 981
Hospitals .....	978	978	3 241	3 223	2 749	1 676	20	66	207	2 657
Health services, except hospitals .....	1 384	1 379	3 070	3 058	2 109	993	23	39	51	2 071
Educational services .....	4 009	4 009	5 280	5 266	6 139	3 253	138	80	238	6 024
Public administration .....	730	719	1 585	1 572	5 063	2 557	113	86	268	4 974



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Fayetteville--Springdale, AR MSA						Fitchburg--Leominster, MA MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>108 766</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>107 778</b>	<b>95 550</b>	<b>2 203</b>	<b>1 764</b>
Native .....	107 864	1 525	1 577	248	1 114	107 117	90 139	1 998	688
Born in State of residence .....	60 448	1 188	620	55	404	60 171	71 816	919	279
Born in a different State .....	46 729	337	938	150	646	46 297	15 941	861	206
Northeast .....	2 430	—	12	—	67	2 371	9 820	305	141
Midwest .....	16 989	93	132	25	128	16 896	2 248	37	11
South .....	18 422	213	566	21	183	18 311	2 732	474	22
West .....	8 888	31	228	104	268	8 719	1 141	45	32
Born abroad .....	687	—	19	43	64	649	2 382	218	203
Puerto Rico .....	2	—	—	—	9	—	1 490	111	11
U.S. outlying area .....	41	—	—	5	—	41	59	23	4
Born abroad of American parents .....	644	—	19	38	55	608	833	84	188
Foreign born .....	902	24	2	780	363	661	5 411	205	1 076
Naturalized citizen .....	441	—	—	198	95	383	3 348	83	377
Not a citizen .....	461	24	2	582	268	278	2 063	122	699
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>101 324</b>	<b>1 386</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>100 456</b>	<b>88 571</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>1 491</b>
Same house .....	45 977	442	598	222	297	45 721	50 867	556	536
Different house in United States .....	54 887	920	796	392	871	54 372	36 100	1 234	605
Same MSA/PMSA .....	27 400	308	336	162	261	27 253	20 484	483	245
Central city .....	17 382	289	183	152	177	17 297	17 059	483	233
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	10 018	19	153	10	84	9 956	3 425	—	12
Different MSA/PMSA .....	14 710	315	149	148	385	14 493	13 138	739	301
Central city .....	8 141	229	71	115	233	8 025	3 670	389	174
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	6 569	86	78	33	152	6 468	9 468	350	127
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	12 777	297	311	82	225	12 626	2 478	12	59
Puerto Rico .....	7	—	—	—	7	—	581	29	—
Elsewhere .....	453	24	18	352	141	356	1 023	139	350
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>52 402</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>51 976</b>	<b>46 474</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>694</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	47 020	728	574	456	590	46 654	28 476	483	433
Central city .....	37 922	651	433	426	499	37 609	24 543	452	416
Outside central city .....	9 098	77	141	30	91	9 045	3 933	31	17
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	5 382	43	151	57	66	5 322	17 998	364	261
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>52 402</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>51 976</b>	<b>46 474</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>694</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	48 077	648	677	390	544	47 710	43 043	746	660
Drove alone .....	41 138	475	508	256	339	40 878	37 528	579	517
Carpooled .....	6 939	173	169	134	205	6 832	5 515	167	143
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.17	1.15	1.22	1.26	1.08	1.07	1.13	1.14
Public transportation .....	174	13	—	26	5	174	557	46	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	154	13	—	26	5	154	283	17	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	11	—	—	—	11	—	131	29	—
Motorcycle .....	124	5	—	—	—	124	23	—	—
Bicycle .....	85	—	—	—	—	85	72	—	—
Walked .....	1 527	58	15	74	85	1 490	1 504	40	9
Other means .....	276	21	11	10	3	273	284	8	19
Worked at home .....	2 139	26	22	13	19	2 120	991	7	6
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.5	14.0	20.7	15.5	20.6	17.4	21.4	20.9	21.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>53 234</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>52 805</b>	<b>46 939</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>721</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	2 578	30	47	25	51	2 530	400	12	13
Mining .....	73	—	—	—	73	—	42	—	—
Construction .....	2 614	6	41	7	5	2 612	2 670	22	17
Manufacturing .....	11 197	238	182	134	234	11 043	12 844	278	396
Nondurable goods .....	6 661	199	106	90	178	6 554	5 145	161	218
Food and kindred products .....	4 800	185	71	75	171	4 693	438	14	29
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	419	—	5	15	—	419	340	6	21
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	988	14	—	—	7	988	1 042	31	—
Durable goods .....	4 536	39	76	44	56	4 489	7 699	117	178
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	524	—	8	—	4	524	447	18	—
Metal industries .....	1 422	8	21	19	22	1 403	1 057	5	—
Machinery and computer equipment .....	556	2	18	5	—	556	3 616	69	56
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	632	—	23	6	6	626	968	—	22
Transportation equipment .....	721	29	6	7	11	712	170	9	24
Transportation .....	2 879	42	60	2	21	2 874	1 433	34	—
Communications and other public utilities .....	1 226	24	12	—	17	1 219	923	35	—
Wholesale trade .....	1 997	—	20	10	20	1 989	3 007	48	29
Retail trade .....	10 081	149	99	93	170	9 968	7 615	71	109
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	1 680	19	27	7	30	1 655	1 372	—	22
Eating and drinking places .....	2 615	48	17	84	74	2 576	1 919	13	64
Banking and credit agencies .....	910	16	—	—	—	910	933	15	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 605	6	34	—	9	1 600	1 347	7	7
Business and repair services .....	1 881	8	52	8	13	1 871	1 612	30	—
Private households .....	208	11	—	—	—	208	105	7	—
Other personal services .....	1 263	11	2	31	17	1 255	783	6	21
Entertainment and recreation services .....	409	—	20	—	—	409	614	14	—
Professional and related services .....	13 110	286	165	218	111	13 041	10 466	149	107
Hospitals .....	2 331	86	52	21	12	2 324	1 954	19	4
Health services, except hospitals .....	1 649	50	38	15	3	1 646	2 446	44	43
Educational services .....	6 292	123	41	138	77	6 250	3 760	64	46
Public administration .....	1 203	10	4	8	—	1 203	2 145	74	16



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Fitchburg--Leominster, MA MSA—Con.		Flint, MI MSA					
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>7 319</b>	<b>91 600</b>	<b>336 815</b>	<b>84 072</b>	<b>2 897</b>	<b>2 871</b>	<b>8 182</b>	<b>332 815</b>
Native .....	6 236	86 901	330 181	83 819	2 880	1 357	7 720	326 403
Born in State of residence .....	1 868	70 820	274 259	49 333	2 363	732	5 909	271 265
Born in a different State .....	1 251	15 270	54 435	34 381	493	236	1 600	53 729
Northeast .....	934	9 383	6 888	890	22	34	75	6 831
Midwest .....	89	2 189	22 702	4 911	151	108	201	22 603
South .....	134	2 638	21 057	28 206	270	50	1 092	20 641
West .....	94	1 060	3 788	374	50	44	232	3 654
Born abroad .....	3 117	811	1 487	105	24	389	211	1 409
Puerto Rico .....	2 954	—	63	—	—	—	121	8
U.S. outlying area .....	119	15	24	22	—	—	—	24
Born abroad of American parents .....	44	796	1 400	83	24	389	90	1 377
Foreign born .....	1 083	4 699	6 634	253	17	1 514	462	6 412
Naturalized citizen .....	225	3 213	4 871	121	9	840	200	4 776
Not a citizen .....	858	1 486	1 763	132	8	674	262	1 636
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 274</b>	<b>85 198</b>	<b>313 272</b>	<b>75 487</b>	<b>2 674</b>	<b>2 596</b>	<b>7 120</b>	<b>309 779</b>
Same house .....	1 454	50 201	186 874	42 424	1 279	1 237	3 931	184 906
Different house in United States .....	3 361	34 236	125 453	32 906	1 395	1 073	3 068	124 024
Same MSA/PMSA .....	1 814	19 453	92 231	27 749	1 079	737	2 432	91 161
Central city .....	1 752	16 056	31 170	24 498	485	321	1 383	30 678
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	62	3 397	61 061	3 251	594	416	1 049	60 483
Different MSA/PMSA .....	1 312	12 375	25 011	4 195	156	301	461	24 749
Central city .....	879	3 204	7 188	3 263	87	159	223	7 032
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	433	9 171	17 823	932	69	142	238	17 717
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	235	2 408	8 211	962	160	35	175	8 114
Puerto Rico .....	1 102	5	41	—	—	—	38	13
Elsewhere .....	357	756	904	157	—	286	83	836
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 146</b>	<b>45 389</b>	<b>146 195</b>	<b>24 824</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>2 823</b>	<b>144 860</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 534	27 767	127 411	23 347	848	1 039	2 463	126 291
Central city .....	1 486	23 856	67 735	18 242	473	674	1 717	67 036
Outside central city .....	48	3 911	59 676	5 105	375	365	746	59 255
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	612	17 622	18 784	1 477	167	68	360	18 569
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 146</b>	<b>45 389</b>	<b>146 195</b>	<b>24 824</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>2 823</b>	<b>144 860</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 868	42 069	139 925	22 847	907	1 063	2 699	138 654
Drove alone .....	1 229	36 928	126 333	19 458	762	907	2 098	125 243
Carpooled .....	639	5 141	13 592	3 389	145	156	601	13 411
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.23	1.07	1.05	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.14	1.05
Public transportation .....	73	538	487	943	12	9	51	455
Bus or trolley bus .....	63	264	400	834	7	9	51	368
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Subway or elevated .....	—	16	—	20	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	10	127	7	7	—	—	—	7
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	131	75	82	5	—	—	75
Motorcycle .....	—	23	115	—	—	7	—	115
Bicycle .....	—	72	87	11	—	—	—	87
Walked .....	141	1 453	2 526	598	71	15	49	2 501
Other means .....	33	259	600	216	7	—	14	593
Worked at home .....	31	975	2 455	209	18	13	10	2 455
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	21.5	21.4	21.0	18.9	23.2	18.9	20.1	21.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 236</b>	<b>45 813</b>	<b>149 681</b>	<b>25 756</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>2 945</b>	<b>148 256</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	10	400	1 475	92	11	—	25	1 458
Mining .....	—	42	108	9	8	—	—	108
Construction .....	119	2 609	7 135	289	62	19	117	7 085
Manufacturing .....	1 259	12 179	43 175	9 885	323	259	967	42 711
Nondurable goods .....	876	4 727	4 517	499	41	31	92	4 473
Food and kindred products .....	50	402	721	116	6	—	20	704
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	23	340	316	34	—	—	—	316
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	48	1 005	1 380	113	12	14	13	1 380
Durable goods .....	383	7 452	38 658	9 386	282	228	875	38 238
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	30	417	467	120	—	6	13	454
Metal industries .....	66	1 002	2 556	404	22	8	44	2 556
Machinery and computer equipment .....	137	3 506	2 181	101	17	9	54	2 148
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	34	956	2 350	420	15	19	87	2 297
Transportation equipment .....	—	170	29 136	7 819	225	186	635	28 829
Transportation .....	35	1 427	4 754	593	42	12	110	4 699
Communications and other public utilities .....	13	917	1 986	300	11	—	64	1 967
Wholesale trade .....	95	2 966	6 033	462	13	38	109	5 999
Retail trade .....	229	7 489	29 746	3 949	241	270	671	29 398
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	48	1 360	5 318	535	61	32	110	5 253
Eating and drinking places .....	57	1 893	8 118	1 526	74	139	275	7 971
Banking and credit agencies .....	8	925	2 562	487	17	9	—	2 556
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	22	1 334	4 203	481	55	11	15	4 188
Business and repair services .....	44	1 612	6 928	913	38	57	142	6 870
Private households .....	—	105	541	104	5	6	—	541
Other personal services .....	15	783	3 186	561	17	45	31	3 167
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	614	1 882	182	33	15	30	1 857
Professional and related services .....	291	10 305	32 614	6 300	155	359	560	32 336
Hospitals .....	23	1 931	6 973	1 580	15	148	186	6 849
Health services, except hospitals .....	74	2 387	6 365	1 205	30	134	68	6 327
Educational services .....	100	3 723	12 141	2 308	68	63	219	12 066
Public administration .....	96	2 106	3 353	1 149	16	28	74	3 316



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Florence, AL MSA			Florence, SC MSA			Fort Collins–Loveland, CO MSA			
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>114 123</b>	<b>16 234</b>	<b>113 864</b>	<b>69 553</b>	<b>44 266</b>	<b>69 445</b>	<b>176 283</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>2 737</b>
Native	113 844	16 234	113 585	68 797	44 182	68 724	172 679	910	1 092	1 144
Born in State of residence	86 337	14 678	86 268	52 455	40 601	52 427	66 409	187	397	325
Born in a different State	27 142	1 556	26 965	16 046	3 486	16 005	104 804	675	671	520
Northeast	1 222	107	1 195	2 783	1 622	2 770	13 561	132	34	29
Midwest	5 532	340	5 484	2 455	128	2 455	57 116	170	155	165
South	19 295	1 073	19 217	10 097	1 536	10 069	14 229	266	140	29
West	1 093	36	1 069	711	200	711	19 898	107	342	297
Born abroad	365	—	352	296	95	292	1 466	48	24	299
Puerto Rico	6	—	—	7	—	7	19	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	9	—	9	—	10	—	37	—	—	10
Born abroad of American parents	350	—	343	289	85	285	1 410	48	24	289
Foreign born	279	—	279	756	84	721	3 604	148	8	1 593
Naturalized citizen	197	—	197	469	30	453	1 576	38	8	609
Not a citizen	82	—	82	287	54	268	2 028	110	—	984
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>107 146</b>	<b>14 822</b>	<b>106 916</b>	<b>65 397</b>	<b>40 061</b>	<b>65 289</b>	<b>163 680</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>2 594</b>
Same house	66 529	8 709	66 420	38 716	24 592	38 673	68 179	198	282	777
Different house in United States	40 449	6 021	40 334	26 288	15 388	26 240	93 766	672	744	1 062
Same MSA/PMSA	28 352	4 927	28 295	15 524	11 915	15 501	42 889	128	359	344
Central city	8 735	2 072	8 707	4 849	5 217	4 834	31 003	92	280	344
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	19 617	2 855	19 588	10 675	6 698	10 667	11 886	36	79	—
Different MSA/PMSA	7 133	817	7 081	5 681	1 795	5 656	37 451	490	264	557
Central city	3 301	612	3 282	2 334	1 288	2 309	16 969	247	159	256
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	3 832	205	3 799	3 347	507	3 347	20 482	243	105	301
Not in an MSA/PMSA	4 964	277	4 958	5 083	1 678	5 083	13 426	54	121	161
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Elsewhere	168	92	162	393	81	376	1 717	100	—	755
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>49 505</b>	<b>5 973</b>	<b>49 421</b>	<b>34 954</b>	<b>16 100</b>	<b>34 889</b>	<b>88 514</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>1 310</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	43 346	5 216	43 280	30 260	14 156	30 201	76 392	393	502	1 226
Central city	18 086	2 429	18 064	15 729	7 339	15 688	63 805	363	414	1 152
Outside central city	25 260	2 787	25 216	14 531	6 817	14 513	12 587	30	88	74
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	6 159	757	6 141	4 694	1 944	4 688	12 122	42	57	84
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>49 505</b>	<b>5 973</b>	<b>49 421</b>	<b>34 954</b>	<b>16 100</b>	<b>34 889</b>	<b>88 514</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>1 310</b>
Car, truck, or van	47 549	5 606	47 473	33 490	14 283	33 425	77 532	328	446	954
Drove alone	40 564	4 202	40 488	29 365	9 682	29 302	67 745	302	379	769
Carpooled	6 985	1 404	6 985	4 125	4 601	4 123	9 787	26	67	185
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.18	1.09	1.07	1.23	1.07	1.07	1.04	1.08	1.11
Public transportation	92	50	92	39	595	39	499	34	35	90
Bus or trolley bus	86	8	86	39	277	39	491	34	35	90
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	6	42	6	—	310	—	8	—	—	—
Motorcycle	57	—	57	48	4	48	327	—	—	—
Bicycle	27	6	27	54	63	54	2 265	25	21	62
Walked	628	187	628	460	695	460	3 216	37	37	176
Other means	156	75	148	166	361	166	380	11	—	—
Worked at home	996	49	996	697	99	697	4 295	—	20	28
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.7	19.9	20.7	18.6	19.5	18.6	18.9	16.6	16.2	14.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>50 387</b>	<b>6 065</b>	<b>50 303</b>	<b>35 315</b>	<b>16 384</b>	<b>35 250</b>	<b>89 760</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>1 316</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 242	126	1 242	956	642	952	2 510	12	12	52
Mining	124	14	124	12	23	12	179	6	—	—
Construction	3 902	301	3 896	2 606	1 089	2 604	5 503	—	56	—
Manufacturing	12 993	1 808	12 974	7 511	4 395	7 509	17 178	84	70	238
Nondurable goods	5 483	1 010	5 477	3 807	2 796	3 805	4 367	20	35	27
Food and kindred products	363	216	363	204	236	204	1 076	11	—	14
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 654	450	2 654	1 858	1 710	1 858	131	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	314	25	314	241	137	241	1 589	9	22	—
Durable goods	7 510	798	7 497	3 704	1 599	3 704	12 811	64	35	211
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 201	111	1 201	601	379	601	523	—	—	8
Metal industries	3 469	322	3 469	914	220	914	421	—	15	—
Machinery and computer equipment	889	36	889	560	165	560	6 961	48	20	171
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	256	19	256	655	348	655	1 772	11	—	14
Transportation equipment	761	171	748	152	52	152	373	—	—	—
Transportation	1 645	132	1 645	1 141	582	1 137	2 416	13	15	27
Communications and other public utilities	2 719	318	2 719	852	254	852	2 353	11	12	2
Wholesale trade	2 012	174	2 012	1 671	583	1 663	2 338	25	17	—
Retail trade	8 808	1 039	8 781	6 440	2 586	6 426	15 886	103	98	187
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 502	180	1 502	1 169	426	1 169	2 241	8	15	22
Eating and drinking places	2 201	517	2 201	1 163	1 085	1 155	5 178	64	62	102
Banking and credit agencies	795	101	792	491	91	491	1 172	—	7	8
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 213	57	1 213	2 118	524	2 104	3 238	—	18	9
Business and repair services	1 607	43	1 593	1 386	479	1 386	4 569	6	39	18
Private households	152	110	152	115	260	115	461	—	—	11
Other personal services	1 072	293	1 072	733	722	733	2 368	15	5	52
Entertainment and recreation services	511	53	511	373	123	373	1 312	5	8	20
Professional and related services	9 736	1 303	9 729	7 849	3 526	7 844	24 952	137	202	666
Hospitals	2 059	487	2 057	1 824	883	1 824	2 602	24	—	5
Health services, except hospitals	1 722	275	1 722	1 374	820	1 374	3 671	32	36	40
Educational services	3 811	362	3 811	2 886	1 212	2 886	11 794	61	110	521
Public administration	1 856	193	1 848	1 061	505	1 049	3 325	24	—	26



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Fort Collins–Loveland, CO MSA—Con.		Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FL MSA					Fort Pierce, FL MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>11 971</b>	<b>169 598</b>	<b>306 023</b>	<b>22 013</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>14 849</b>	<b>296 163</b>	<b>214 956</b>	<b>30 593</b>	<b>1 300</b>
Native .....	11 070	166 493	292 294	20 719	702	10 785	284 839	204 341	27 732	483
Born in State of residence .....	7 084	62 375	54 660	13 846	242	3 298	52 277	43 768	18 779	97
Born in a different State .....	3 737	102 782	233 783	6 651	319	4 527	230 639	157 908	8 568	257
Northeast .....	107	13 485	84 772	864	98	2 097	83 325	82 556	1 502	83
Midwest .....	655	56 747	101 903	508	133	710	101 347	42 677	545	34
South .....	1 119	13 705	40 803	5 232	54	1 359	39 915	28 358	6 454	79
West .....	1 856	18 845	6 305	47	34	361	6 052	4 317	67	61
Born abroad .....	249	1 336	3 851	222	141	2 960	1 923	2 665	385	129
Puerto Rico .....	30	13	1 881	146	7	2 773	68	825	44	—
U.S. outlying area .....	10	27	59	13	7	32	45	203	4	6
Born abroad of American parents .....	209	1 296	1 911	63	127	155	1 810	1 637	337	123
Foreign born .....	901	3 105	13 729	1 294	929	4 064	11 324	10 615	2 861	817
Naturalized citizen .....	278	1 414	8 912	518	433	1 562	7 927	6 996	854	396
Not a citizen .....	623	1 691	4 817	776	496	2 502	3 397	3 619	2 007	421
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 711</b>	<b>157 827</b>	<b>289 733</b>	<b>19 242</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>13 422</b>	<b>280 801</b>	<b>203 172</b>	<b>27 483</b>	<b>1 214</b>
Same house .....	3 887	65 913	119 978	8 108	451	3 768	117 155	85 301	12 860	427
Different house in United States .....	6 442	90 379	167 234	10 807	865	8 495	161 764	115 870	14 035	615
Same MSA/PMSA .....	3 561	40 970	70 817	7 602	317	3 516	68 598	41 907	10 199	222
Central city .....	2 877	29 447	33 801	6 593	131	2 279	32 478	7 460	6 607	65
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	684	11 523	37 016	1 009	186	1 237	36 120	34 447	3 592	157
Different MSA/PMSA .....	2 209	36 387	78 988	2 702	462	4 524	76 080	62 227	3 096	368
Central city .....	1 354	16 341	28 009	1 903	284	2 981	26 280	19 532	2 386	213
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	855	20 046	50 979	799	178	1 543	49 800	42 695	710	155
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	672	13 022	17 429	503	86	455	17 086	11 736	740	25
Puerto Rico .....	16	12	254	48	—	384	27	140	33	—
Elsewhere .....	366	1 523	2 267	279	155	775	1 855	1 861	555	172
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 609</b>	<b>85 990</b>	<b>130 648</b>	<b>7 966</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>6 772</b>	<b>126 195</b>	<b>87 750</b>	<b>10 067</b>	<b>766</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	3 993	74 142	118 711	7 516	717	5 950	114 831	73 485	9 225	676
Central city .....	3 526	61 794	62 779	5 097	390	3 151	60 815	15 907	4 278	194
Outside central city .....	467	12 348	55 932	2 419	327	2 799	54 016	57 578	4 947	482
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	616	11 848	11 937	450	40	822	11 364	14 265	842	90
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 609</b>	<b>85 990</b>	<b>130 648</b>	<b>7 966</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>6 772</b>	<b>126 195</b>	<b>87 750</b>	<b>10 067</b>	<b>766</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	4 061	75 253	121 716	6 957	681	6 006	117 694	82 517	8 869	739
Drove alone .....	3 261	65 841	102 944	4 946	484	4 133	100 041	71 861	6 304	616
Carpooled .....	800	9 412	18 772	2 011	197	1 873	17 653	10 656	2 565	123
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.12	1.07	1.09	1.20	1.18	1.23	1.09	1.07	1.21	1.09
Public transportation .....	49	462	876	327	—	239	753	228	352	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	43	454	748	227	—	230	625	157	211	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	92	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	16	—
Railroad .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	17	—	—	—	17	8	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	8	99	91	—	9	99	63	33	—
Motorcycle .....	9	327	701	5	—	11	701	237	31	—
Bicycle .....	104	2 205	835	108	—	44	820	475	73	8
Walked .....	253	3 143	2 531	239	43	175	2 400	1 367	290	10
Other means .....	24	362	963	247	4	208	878	612	378	—
Worked at home .....	109	4 238	3 026	83	29	89	2 949	2 314	74	9
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.1	18.9	21.0	21.7	19.7	22.9	21.0	20.8	20.6	19.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 664</b>	<b>87 216</b>	<b>132 927</b>	<b>8 106</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>6 871</b>	<b>128 431</b>	<b>89 234</b>	<b>10 365</b>	<b>766</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	107	2 447	3 768	313	4	832	3 322	3 335	1 267	8
Mining .....	22	179	286	18	—	—	286	86	—	—
Construction .....	314	5 299	15 207	1 036	16	975	14 516	10 198	684	81
Manufacturing .....	1 063	16 695	8 154	539	87	553	7 805	7 977	1 104	34
Nondurable goods .....	368	4 206	3 140	237	12	184	3 016	2 254	473	10
Food and kindred products .....	157	1 010	405	27	4	39	371	582	246	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	131	717	65	8	74	675	166	41	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	32	1 575	1 616	75	—	47	1 584	1 127	144	10
Durable goods .....	695	12 489	5 014	302	75	369	4 789	5 723	631	24
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	17	506	729	7	7	107	669	413	61	7
Metal industries .....	12	414	798	8	20	44	771	403	39	—
Machinery and computer equipment .....	438	6 763	853	46	10	18	853	466	20	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	49	1 738	377	10	34	60	350	381	25	—
Transportation equipment .....	20	364	766	17	—	64	712	3 118	359	17
Transportation .....	104	2 382	5 442	315	9	225	5 260	2 919	352	8
Communications and other public utilities .....	145	2 278	3 911	427	—	150	3 821	3 535	298	—
Wholesale trade .....	87	2 310	4 933	171	25	356	4 702	3 236	266	8
Retail trade .....	793	15 414	29 948	1 458	297	1 346	29 040	19 492	1 599	259
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	109	2 184	4 964	245	32	223	4 813	3 342	311	21
Eating and drinking places .....	463	4 898	8 156	488	211	458	7 898	4 916	750	158
Banking and credit agencies .....	67	1 135	3 497	132	27	136	3 426	1 966	120	9
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	134	3 145	9 101	105	30	247	8 925	4 987	159	45
Business and repair services .....	218	4 457	7 643	388	34	423	7 387	4 781	396	15
Private households .....	25	436	406	120	—	55	364	452	208	30
Other personal services .....	213	2 254	5 656	582	73	342	5 421	2 757	580	27
Entertainment and recreation services .....	32	1 280	2 897	74	—	125	2 838	2 177	187	—
Professional and related services .....	1 121	24 323	26 691	2 107	142	1 034	25 988	17 745	2 547	214
Hospitals .....	118	2 525	5 420	443	32	202	5 280	3 668	554	96
Health services, except hospitals .....	103	3 603	5 613	471	41	212	5 493	3 751	635	62
Educational services .....	676	11 408	7 052	717	28	250	6 879	5 074	1 078	6
Public administration .....	219	3 182	5 387	321	29	72	5 330	3 591	598	28



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Fort Pierce, FL MSA—Con.		Fort Smith, AR—OK MSA							
			Total						Arkansas (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 818</b>	<b>209 180</b>	<b>155 575</b>	<b>6 706</b>	<b>9 434</b>	<b>3 604</b>	<b>1 644</b>	<b>154 629</b>	<b>129 709</b>	<b>5 887</b>
Native .....	5 787	200 461	154 702	6 650	9 412	962	1 276	153 881	128 921	5 836
Born in State of residence .....	1 833	42 594	94 803	5 121	6 375	657	497	94 454	82 248	4 601
Born in a different State .....	2 374	156 248	59 162	1 514	3 015	226	702	58 726	46 039	1 224
Northeast .....	1 241	81 583	2 568	76	6	16	47	2 530	2 343	74
Midwest .....	361	42 390	14 187	238	300	6	37	14 177	12 141	226
South .....	556	28 094	32 240	1 074	2 137	113	286	32 071	23 176	822
West .....	216	4 181	10 167	126	572	91	332	9 948	8 379	102
Born abroad .....	1 580	1 619	737	15	22	79	77	701	634	11
Puerto Rico .....	1 101	75	19	—	—	—	50	7	19	—
U.S. outlying area .....	175	82	16	—	—	20	—	16	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	304	1 462	702	15	22	59	27	678	599	11
Foreign born .....	4 031	8 719	873	56	22	2 642	368	748	788	51
Naturalized citizen .....	1 453	6 078	571	10	14	548	109	528	525	5
Not a citizen .....	2 578	2 641	302	46	8	2 094	259	220	263	46
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 897</b>	<b>197 833</b>	<b>144 765</b>	<b>6 013</b>	<b>8 514</b>	<b>3 250</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>143 948</b>	<b>120 479</b>	<b>5 271</b>
Same house .....	2 261	83 772	76 445	2 719	4 289	1 072	439	76 202	62 143	2 323
Different house in United States .....	5 467	112 528	67 845	3 282	4 225	1 508	899	67 283	57 934	2 936
Same MSA/PMSA .....	2 231	40 750	44 199	2 144	2 893	959	490	43 814	38 072	1 995
Central city .....	876	7 124	20 351	1 798	387	845	303	20 110	19 519	1 783
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 355	33 626	23 848	346	2 506	114	187	23 704	18 553	212
Different MSA/PMSA .....	2 699	60 198	12 915	605	757	450	250	12 776	11 063	550
Central city .....	1 544	18 469	6 749	444	422	189	6 649	5 995	406	—
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 155	41 729	6 166	161	333	28	6 127	5 068	144	—
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	537	11 580	10 731	533	575	99	159	10 693	8 799	391
Puerto Rico .....	190	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	979	1 524	475	12	—	670	75	463	402	12
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 396</b>	<b>85 214</b>	<b>69 321</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>3 398</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>68 974</b>	<b>58 532</b>	<b>2 468</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	3 848	71 296	66 075	2 619	2 974	1 708	664	65 741	56 294	2 428
Central city .....	718	15 441	44 632	2 171	1 323	1 190	535	44 353	40 980	2 081
Outside central city .....	3 130	55 855	21 443	448	1 651	518	129	21 388	15 314	347
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	548	13 918	3 246	60	424	20	47	3 233	2 238	40
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 396</b>	<b>85 214</b>	<b>69 321</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>3 398</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>68 974</b>	<b>58 532</b>	<b>2 468</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	4 036	80 126	65 518	2 462	3 170	1 632	649	65 175	55 456	2 271
Drove alone .....	2 767	69 951	56 098	1 966	2 405	1 344	417	55 870	47 998	1 815
Carpooled .....	1 269	10 175	9 420	496	765	288	232	9 305	7 458	456
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.26	1.07	1.08	1.12	1.16	1.10	1.24	1.08	1.08	1.12
Public transportation .....	163	198	124	42	9	—	7	124	112	42
Bus or trolley bus .....	157	133	32	8	9	—	—	32	25	8
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	8	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Taxicab .....	6	57	83	34	—	—	7	83	81	34
Motorcycle .....	14	237	85	—	5	—	—	85	81	—
Bicycle .....	9	466	98	6	17	—	—	98	98	6
Walked .....	49	1 323	1 260	76	130	28	45	1 260	1 020	56
Other means .....	67	608	532	93	8	52	2	530	397	93
Worked at home .....	58	2 256	1 704	—	59	16	8	1 702	1 368	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	22.5	20.8	19.2	15.7	23.6	15.5	17.9	19.3	18.5	15.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 466</b>	<b>86 668</b>	<b>69 766</b>	<b>2 666</b>	<b>3 465</b>	<b>1 734</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>69 407</b>	<b>58 900</b>	<b>2 446</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 061	3 003	1 697	21	165	43	35	1 673	1 153	12
Mining .....	—	86	742	50	39	—	—	742	659	50
Construction .....	524	9 955	3 939	43	336	13	22	3 917	3 131	27
Manufacturing .....	328	7 723	18 473	1 215	810	1 080	297	18 343	15 773	1 142
Nondurable goods .....	49	2 205	6 932	513	242	751	144	6 865	6 180	488
Food and kindred products .....	17	565	3 391	380	100	682	106	3 338	3 174	368
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	20	146	506	20	55	18	20	497	331	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	7	1 120	1 008	45	38	16	—	1 008	962	45
Durable goods .....	279	5 518	11 541	702	568	329	153	11 478	9 593	654
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	62	381	2 704	114	155	59	26	2 687	2 170	103
Metal industries .....	35	394	1 308	54	61	27	3	1 308	1 114	48
Machinery and computer equipment .....	7	459	2 267	92	87	83	32	2 262	2 001	92
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	4	381	3 481	359	156	129	57	3 444	2 964	352
Transportation equipment .....	110	3 022	401	—	39	—	—	401	249	—
Transportation .....	132	2 846	3 467	93	173	—	14	3 453	3 056	87
Communications and other public utilities .....	141	3 477	1 533	98	35	6	30	1 509	1 331	98
Wholesale trade .....	168	3 093	3 026	99	97	175	51	3 006	2 733	76
Retail trade .....	797	19 029	12 445	298	491	209	93	12 410	10 482	270
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	123	3 278	2 101	48	56	17	25	2 089	1 579	46
Eating and drinking places .....	255	4 756	2 891	186	164	175	52	2 879	2 379	162
Banking and credit agencies .....	86	1 915	1 281	31	24	—	8	1 273	1 046	31
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	85	4 915	1 798	22	83	21	15	1 785	1 636	18
Business and repair services .....	182	4 680	2 711	48	177	—	6	2 705	2 352	36
Private households .....	33	436	186	38	18	—	—	186	143	28
Other personal services .....	132	2 646	1 590	107	108	40	10	1 590	1 246	107
Entertainment and recreation services .....	113	2 085	680	25	88	—	3	680	408	22
Professional and related services .....	564	17 254	13 780	389	676	139	105	13 722	11 720	370
Hospitals .....	123	3 550	2 956	148	82	77	46	2 930	2 612	148
Health services, except hospitals .....	142	3 637	3 088	78	210	17	9	3 079	2 563	64
Educational services .....	129	4 955	4 565	96	214	29	18	4 552	3 733	91
Public administration .....	120	3 525	2 418	89	145	8	13	2 413	2 031	72



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Fort Smith, AR—OK MSA—Con.							Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA		
	Arkansas (pt.)—Con.				Oklahoma (pt.)					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 438</b>	<b>3 524</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>128 861</b>	<b>25 866</b>	<b>6 996</b>	<b>25 768</b>	<b>125 213</b>	<b>12 970</b>	<b>3 652</b>
Native .....	2 416	928	1 065	128 198	25 781	6 996	25 683	121 649	12 763	1 414
Born in State of residence .....	1 242	646	399	81 938	12 555	5 133	12 516	32 785	4 919	283
Born in a different State .....	1 166	207	603	45 651	13 123	1 849	13 075	84 454	7 418	503
Northeast .....	6	16	47	2 305	225	—	225	13 903	627	49
Midwest .....	126	6	37	12 131	2 046	174	2 046	18 898	820	50
South .....	830	108	247	23 034	9 064	1 307	9 037	42 730	5 491	181
West .....	204	77	272	8 181	1 788	368	1 767	8 923	480	223
Born abroad .....	8	75	63	609	103	14	92	4 410	426	628
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	50	7	—	—	—	359	21	4
U.S. outlying area .....	—	20	—	16	—	—	—	128	11	57
Born abroad of American parents .....	8	55	13	586	103	14	92	3 923	394	567
Foreign born .....	22	2 596	358	663	85	—	85	3 564	207	2 238
Naturalized citizen .....	14	537	104	482	46	—	46	2 429	122	1 252
Not a citizen .....	8	2 059	254	181	39	—	39	1 135	85	986
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 220</b>	<b>3 175</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>119 755</b>	<b>24 286</b>	<b>6 294</b>	<b>24 193</b>	<b>115 836</b>	<b>11 733</b>	<b>3 381</b>
Same house .....	872	1 040	378	61 914	14 302	3 417	14 288	46 845	3 724	1 140
Different house in United States .....	1 348	1 465	769	57 451	9 911	2 877	9 832	63 237	7 228	1 419
Same MSA/PMSA .....	791	939	421	37 732	6 127	2 102	6 082	25 248	3 091	638
Central city .....	305	845	303	19 278	832	82	832	7 143	1 219	298
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	486	94	118	18 454	5 295	2 020	5 250	18 105	1 872	340
Different MSA/PMSA .....	423	436	202	10 958	1 852	334	1 818	27 944	3 061	669
Central city .....	243	408	173	5 897	754	181	752	12 526	1 957	315
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	180	28	29	5 061	1 098	153	1 066	15 418	1 104	354
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	134	90	146	8 761	1 932	441	1 932	10 045	1 076	112
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	—
Elsewhere .....	—	670	75	390	73	—	73	5 680	781	822
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>957</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>58 212</b>	<b>10 789</b>	<b>2 441</b>	<b>10 762</b>	<b>62 271</b>	<b>5 734</b>	<b>1 703</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	905	1 684	603	55 987	9 781	2 069	9 754	58 437	5 396	1 628
Central city .....	703	1 181	510	40 712	3 652	620	3 641	12 197	1 230	438
Outside central city .....	202	503	93	15 275	6 129	1 449	6 113	46 240	4 166	1 190
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	52	8	36	2 225	1 008	372	1 008	3 834	338	75
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>957</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>58 212</b>	<b>10 789</b>	<b>2 441</b>	<b>10 762</b>	<b>62 271</b>	<b>5 734</b>	<b>1 703</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	866	1 596	577	55 140	10 062	2 304	10 035	58 204	5 173	1 613
Drove alone .....	681	1 314	369	47 774	8 100	1 724	8 096	50 409	4 099	1 329
Carpooled .....	185	282	208	7 366	1 962	580	1 939	7 795	1 074	284
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.13	1.10	1.24	1.08	1.12	1.17	1.12	1.08	1.13	1.11
Public transportation .....	—	—	7	112	12	9	12	147	74	4
Bus or trolley bus .....	—	—	—	25	7	9	7	92	74	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	7	81	2	2	—	2	48	—	4
Motorcycle .....	—	—	81	4	5	4	4	597	32	—
Bicycle .....	17	—	98	—	—	—	—	392	43	17
Walked .....	58	28	45	1 020	240	72	240	1 436	208	31
Other means .....	—	52	2	395	135	8	135	404	111	7
Worked at home .....	16	16	8	1 366	336	43	336	1 091	93	31
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.1	15.1	17.7	18.5	23.4	25.0	23.4	18.0	18.4	17.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 000</b>	<b>1 698</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>58 571</b>	<b>10 866</b>	<b>2 465</b>	<b>10 836</b>	<b>52 102</b>	<b>4 088</b>	<b>1 619</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	29	43	30	1 134	544	136	539	986	73	11
Mining .....	6	—	—	659	83	33	83	116	—	—
Construction .....	55	13	22	3 109	808	281	808	4 225	303	59
Manufacturing .....	332	1 052	282	15 654	2 700	478	2 689	4 404	420	324
Nondurable goods .....	107	730	132	6 122	752	135	743	1 401	85	161
Food and kindred products .....	53	661	106	3 121	217	47	217	75	11	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	12	18	11	331	175	43	166	662	56	161
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	11	16	—	962	46	27	46	455	—	—
Durable goods .....	225	322	150	9 532	1 948	343	1 946	3 003	335	163
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	60	59	26	2 153	534	95	534	236	33	—
Metal industries .....	31	20	3	1 114	194	30	194	213	77	11
Machinery and computer equipment .....	37	83	32	1 996	266	50	266	218	16	18
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	54	129	57	2 927	517	102	517	1 018	111	113
Transportation equipment .....	2	—	—	249	152	37	152	599	78	5
Transportation .....	69	—	14	3 042	411	104	411	1 741	126	18
Communications and other public utilities .....	—	—	30	1 307	202	35	202	1 348	38	2
Wholesale trade .....	26	175	28	2 713	293	71	293	934	23	13
Retail trade .....	163	209	83	10 452	1 963	328	1 958	12 023	823	475
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	9	17	25	1 567	522	47	522	1 856	90	31
Eating and drinking places .....	59	175	49	2 370	512	105	509	4 070	366	300
Banking and credit agencies .....	17	—	8	1 038	235	7	235	942	14	4
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	19	21	15	1 623	162	64	162	2 133	80	69
Business and repair services .....	53	—	6	2 346	359	124	359	2 849	189	63
Private households .....	6	—	—	143	43	12	43	205	32	15
Other personal services .....	34	40	10	1 246	344	74	344	2 047	309	211
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	—	—	408	272	88	272	858	39	75
Professional and related services .....	165	139	86	11 671	2 060	511	2 051	10 866	1 009	179
Hospitals .....	24	77	46	2 586	344	58	344	1 919	263	62
Health services, except hospitals .....	30	17	9	2 554	525	180	525	1 572	170	31
Educational services .....	47	29	4	3 729	832	167	823	3 855	254	27
Public administration .....	26	6	13	2 026	387	119	387	6 425	610	101



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA—Con.		Fort Wayne, IN MSA						Fresno, CA MSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 158</b>	<b>122 435</b>	<b>326 568</b>	<b>30 141</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>2 640</b>	<b>6 105</b>	<b>323 721</b>	<b>423 698</b>	<b>32 869</b>
Native .....	3 334	119 409	322 763	29 906	1 133	983	5 129	320 266	388 629	32 006
Born in State of residence .....	606	32 327	237 747	17 075	781	412	3 090	236 248	265 799	20 491
Born in a different State .....	1 939	83 196	83 607	12 808	316	391	1 787	82 756	119 456	11 265
Northeast .....	455	13 629	10 160	526	37	28	50	10 110	13 258	407
Midwest .....	230	18 724	50 254	3 150	63	159	603	49 960	38 299	1 386
South .....	668	42 265	17 977	8 932	103	97	929	17 589	43 669	8 820
West .....	586	8 578	5 216	200	113	107	205	5 097	24 230	652
Born abroad .....	789	3 886	1 409	23	36	180	252	1 262	3 374	250
Puerto Rico .....	478	33	133	9	—	—	180	16	256	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	128	53	—	—	—	—	53	70	17
Born abroad of American parents .....	311	3 725	1 223	14	36	180	72	1 193	3 048	233
Foreign born .....	824	3 026	3 805	235	—	1 657	976	3 455	35 069	863
Naturalized citizen .....	444	2 116	2 386	86	—	830	481	2 187	11 463	253
Not a citizen .....	380	910	1 419	149	—	827	495	1 268	23 606	610
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 693</b>	<b>113 349</b>	<b>302 024</b>	<b>26 943</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>5 427</b>	<b>299 518</b>	<b>391 871</b>	<b>29 225</b>
Same house .....	659	46 369	166 120	13 353	447	870	2 194	165 029	191 459	11 725
Different house in United States .....	2 472	61 546	134 749	13 460	588	1 129	3 018	133 427	192 831	17 058
Same MSA/PMSA .....	652	24 795	91 155	10 153	500	535	1 824	90 398	128 574	11 754
Central city .....	194	7 027	50 644	9 745	315	440	1 428	50 104	77 690	10 837
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	458	17 768	40 511	408	185	95	396	40 294	50 884	917
Different MSA/PMSA .....	1 591	26 866	26 425	2 608	47	456	951	26 006	50 602	4 602
Central city .....	933	11 822	12 340	2 236	44	303	708	11 992	25 041	3 600
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	658	15 044	14 085	372	3	153	243	14 014	25 561	1 002
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	229	9 885	17 169	699	41	138	243	17 023	13 655	702
Puerto Rico .....	90	21	20	—	—	—	20	—	4	—
Elsewhere .....	472	5 413	1 135	130	30	357	195	1 062	7 577	442
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 849</b>	<b>61 104</b>	<b>166 194</b>	<b>11 914</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>2 632</b>	<b>164 996</b>	<b>190 815</b>	<b>9 568</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 762	57 347	155 090	11 228	594	1 172	2 428	153 987	180 114	9 123
Central city .....	288	12 016	99 156	9 444	362	890	1 870	98 355	121 350	7 881
Outside central city .....	1 474	45 331	55 934	1 784	232	282	558	55 632	58 764	1 242
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	87	3 757	11 104	686	28	68	204	11 009	10 701	445
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 849</b>	<b>61 104</b>	<b>166 194</b>	<b>11 914</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>2 632</b>	<b>164 996</b>	<b>190 815</b>	<b>9 568</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 650	57 128	155 617	10 626	580	1 093	2 435	154 498	173 123	8 178
Drove alone .....	1 449	49 483	138 410	8 417	505	897	1 951	137 524	150 037	6 849
Carpooled .....	201	7 645	17 207	2 209	75	196	484	16 974	23 086	1 329
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.08	1.06	1.13	1.08	1.11	1.12	1.06	1.08	1.10
Public transportation .....	18	140	1 415	703	—	20	46	1 388	2 173	560
Bus or trolley bus .....	14	85	1 312	695	—	20	46	1 285	2 083	549
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	9	15	11
Subway or elevated .....	—	7	16	—	—	—	—	16	30	—
Railroad .....	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	27	18	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	8	—
Taxicab .....	4	48	45	2	—	—	—	45	19	—
Motorcycle .....	21	589	172	6	—	—	—	172	904	25
Bicycle .....	34	373	268	21	8	—	17	268	1 594	120
Walked .....	60	1 414	3 612	402	18	63	80	3 580	5 260	464
Other means .....	25	397	679	107	2	9	27	679	1 304	113
Worked at home .....	41	1 063	4 431	49	14	55	27	4 411	6 457	108
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	16.9	18.0	19.3	19.9	18.4	17.4	19.7	19.3	19.0	18.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 245</b>	<b>51 269</b>	<b>168 390</b>	<b>12 094</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>1 302</b>	<b>2 708</b>	<b>167 156</b>	<b>193 476</b>	<b>9 713</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	6	980	2 497	41	7	—	16	2 481	15 746	267
Mining .....	—	116	192	—	—	—	7	185	461	3
Construction .....	78	4 157	8 996	380	29	35	170	8 943	11 867	361
Manufacturing .....	67	4 364	42 346	3 169	163	377	894	41 975	17 097	667
Nondurable goods .....	11	1 401	9 906	588	42	128	213	9 815	8 034	414
Food and kindred products .....	—	75	1 623	93	—	46	49	1 608	3 713	190
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	662	429	24	18	18	429	425	60	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	11	455	2 807	123	24	23	56	2 789	2 063	122
Durable goods .....	56	2 963	32 440	2 581	121	249	681	32 160	9 063	253
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	5	231	1 445	37	—	22	19	1 426	1 088	23
Metal industries .....	14	205	6 750	496	52	25	171	6 690	1 467	80
Machinery and computer equipment .....	5	213	5 598	290	24	31	77	5 556	2 346	37
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	23	1 002	7 690	647	22	68	100	7 655	553	9
Transportation equipment .....	6	593	7 247	648	10	44	231	7 144	1 010	14
Transportation .....	23	1 718	8 745	584	28	32	116	8 663	8 163	459
Communications and other public utilities .....	27	1 346	4 535	405	14	33	16	4 535	4 656	298
Wholesale trade .....	24	929	8 532	308	39	35	109	8 472	9 878	217
Retail trade .....	290	11 834	30 351	1 934	136	451	508	30 145	31 705	1 365
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	31	1 836	5 449	288	20	73	73	5 411	4 811	122
Eating and drinking places .....	113	3 994	8 341	836	99	261	180	8 293	7 695	476
Banking and credit agencies .....	21	921	3 031	228	—	38	38	2 993	3 755	105
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	33	2 100	10 132	525	19	56	105	10 084	11 032	387
Business and repair services .....	78	2 795	7 359	563	29	11	58	7 351	9 691	646
Private households .....	23	189	480	67	—	—	33	461	1 181	186
Other personal services .....	44	2 021	3 369	393	23	20	104	3 343	4 238	188
Entertainment and recreation services .....	5	858	1 765	98	—	—	19	1 757	2 223	110
Professional and related services .....	291	10 691	33 009	2 884	90	193	465	32 734	50 525	3 156
Hospitals .....	65	1 892	7 163	997	31	68	66	7 106	9 317	850
Health services, except hospitals .....	55	1 532	6 501	601	18	42	65	6 436	7 869	418
Educational services .....	80	3 813	10 659	781	33	48	192	10 562	20 173	1 190
Public administration .....	235	6 250	3 051	515	48	21	50	3 034	11 258	1 298

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2939



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Fresno, CA MSA—Con.				Gadsden, AL MSA			Gainesville, FL MSA		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>7 540</b>	<b>57 278</b>	<b>231 853</b>	<b>341 097</b>	<b>84 970</b>	<b>13 863</b>	<b>84 824</b>	<b>158 634</b>	<b>39 127</b>	<b>4 551</b>
Native	7 267	23 230	159 760	328 884	84 672	13 856	84 543	152 748	37 925	1 174
Born in State of residence	5 398	18 418	130 416	217 353	70 898	12 735	70 834	69 180	31 210	501
Born in a different State	1 748	3 737	26 269	109 281	13 562	1 080	13 502	80 416	6 418	540
Northeast	57	319	629	12 912	1 103	146	1 079	24 232	1 121	248
Midwest	209	1 097	1 671	37 543	3 027	270	3 023	22 725	403	88
South	1 081	807	16 993	37 381	8 623	620	8 597	28 684	4 691	151
West	401	1 514	6 976	21 445	809	44	803	4 775	203	53
Born abroad	121	1 075	3 075	2 250	212	41	207	3 152	297	133
Puerto Rico	—	—	471	7	5	—	—	741	26	—
U.S. outlying area	11	214	47	65	5	—	5	110	34	—
Born abroad of American parents	110	861	2 557	2 178	202	41	202	2 301	237	133
Foreign born	273	34 048	72 093	12 213	298	7	281	5 886	1 202	3 377
Naturalized citizen	86	5 598	15 423	7 289	168	—	162	2 414	289	1 000
Not a citizen	187	28 450	56 670	4 924	130	7	119	3 472	913	2 377
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>6 735</b>	<b>49 028</b>	<b>203 989</b>	<b>318 847</b>	<b>80 248</b>	<b>12 738</b>	<b>80 118</b>	<b>149 676</b>	<b>35 502</b>	<b>4 219</b>
Same house	2 560	16 175	89 956	157 712	50 480	7 434	50 389	58 658	16 844	741
Different house in United States	4 146	23 021	100 448	158 591	29 548	5 203	29 514	88 063	18 083	2 101
Same MSA/PMSA	3 020	14 396	80 166	101 491	20 908	4 088	20 894	32 152	11 114	472
Central city	1 920	11 990	41 512	64 557	10 793	3 713	10 785	17 194	7 136	396
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	1 100	2 406	38 654	36 934	10 115	375	10 109	14 958	3 978	76
Different MSA/PMSA	813	7 791	16 562	44 733	5 432	951	5 412	46 598	5 841	1 365
Central city	523	5 600	9 373	21 823	2 001	574	1 985	20 105	3 940	677
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	290	2 191	7 189	22 910	3 431	377	3 427	26 493	1 901	688
Not in an MSA/PMSA	313	834	3 720	12 367	3 208	164	3 208	9 313	1 128	264
Puerto Rico	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	296	10	—
Elsewhere	29	9 832	13 568	2 544	220	101	215	2 659	565	1 377
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 731</b>	<b>13 084</b>	<b>80 233</b>	<b>160 856</b>	<b>34 948</b>	<b>4 989</b>	<b>34 907</b>	<b>76 186</b>	<b>13 269</b>	<b>1 889</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	2 575	12 457	75 604	151 978	27 826	4 338	27 785	70 146	12 621	1 809
Central city	1 680	9 231	38 617	106 643	20 258	3 241	20 229	48 577	9 038	1 633
Outside central city	895	3 226	36 987	45 335	7 568	1 097	7 556	21 569	3 583	176
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	156	627	4 629	8 878	7 122	651	7 122	6 040	648	80
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 731</b>	<b>13 084</b>	<b>80 233</b>	<b>160 856</b>	<b>34 948</b>	<b>4 989</b>	<b>34 907</b>	<b>76 186</b>	<b>13 269</b>	<b>1 889</b>
Car, truck, or van	2 300	11 795	71 368	146 398	33 506	4 721	33 465	66 949	11 171	1 160
Drove alone	1 955	10 016	50 815	130 501	29 745	3 597	29 704	56 940	8 580	885
Carpooled	345	1 779	20 553	15 897	3 761	1 124	3 761	10 009	2 591	275
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.22	1.06	1.07	1.15	1.07	1.09	1.15	1.14
Public transportation	42	269	1 665	1 460	44	12	44	641	724	109
Bus or trolley bus	42	247	1 648	1 378	37	7	37	577	678	109
Streetcar or trolley car	—	7	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	39	—	—
Railroad	—	15	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	19	7	5	7	25	46	—
Motorcycle	22	14	326	805	27	—	27	446	21	25
Bicycle	60	96	679	1 298	7	23	7	2 738	288	240
Walked	202	271	3 427	4 135	481	59	481	2 748	666	320
Other means	77	100	1 427	878	118	121	118	317	236	8
Worked at home	28	539	1 341	5 882	765	53	765	2 347	163	27
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.2	18.0	19.5	18.9	20.0	17.6	20.0	18.7	20.2	17.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 813</b>	<b>13 258</b>	<b>82 156</b>	<b>162 943</b>	<b>35 518</b>	<b>5 096</b>	<b>35 477</b>	<b>77 762</b>	<b>13 476</b>	<b>1 946</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	166	1 131	21 513	8 622	501	28	501	1 912	427	11
Mining	6	17	80	426	40	12	40	193	42	—
Construction	217	318	3 904	10 703	2 397	138	2 397	3 954	597	27
Manufacturing	321	1 269	9 800	13 623	9 228	2 054	9 228	4 839	674	111
Nondurable goods	114	649	4 845	6 380	4 140	1 401	4 140	1 875	263	17
Food and kindred products	50	290	3 201	2 684	722	845	722	190	39	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	10	120	419	318	1 327	262	1 327	238	63	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4	92	422	1 915	353	24	353	865	80	17
Durable goods	207	620	4 955	7 243	5 088	653	5 088	2 964	411	94
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	29	39	752	871	477	43	477	291	103	7
Metal industries	30	63	993	1 198	2 933	378	2 933	420	48	—
Machinery and computer equipment	82	196	1 058	1 889	616	15	616	492	60	25
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	24	84	250	442	255	83	255	685	113	—
Transportation equipment	14	24	756	704	247	28	247	380	43	21
Transportation	171	347	2 651	7 100	1 336	151	1 330	1 726	348	20
Communications and other public utilities	50	228	1 414	4 046	906	127	906	2 003	236	43
Wholesale trade	125	508	3 457	8 582	1 763	357	1 757	1 732	168	13
Retail trade	444	2 995	12 103	27 025	6 579	560	6 573	14 343	2 021	239
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	77	759	2 118	4 042	1 403	109	1 403	2 560	467	46
Eating and drinking places	134	1 168	3 885	6 279	1 449	270	1 443	4 515	798	84
Banking and credit agencies	11	174	724	3 340	530	21	530	786	75	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	112	504	1 788	10 288	1 074	47	1 069	3 408	344	19
Business and repair services	148	624	3 878	8 299	1 363	131	1 363	2 812	389	35
Private households	21	50	868	909	91	69	91	304	169	—
Other personal services	100	366	1 854	3 483	885	138	885	1 941	501	26
Entertainment and recreation services	51	146	498	2 039	209	27	209	991	160	13
Professional and related services	747	3 698	13 267	45 051	6 997	935	6 979	32 012	6 069	1 332
Hospitals	143	841	2 859	8 096	1 786	315	1 775	6 678	1 808	250
Health services, except hospitals	138	852	2 319	6 935	1 325	237	1 318	3 284	1 053	84
Educational services	309	1 261	4 889	18 147	2 439	243	2 439	15 890	2 436	933
Public administration	123	883	4 357	9 407	1 619	301	1 619	4 806	1 256	57



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Gainesville, FL MSA—Con.		Glens Falls, NY MSA				Grand Forks, ND MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>6 987</b>	<b>153 294</b>	<b>114 993</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>1 684</b>	<b>114 045</b>	<b>66 809</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>1 132</b>
Native .....	4 761	149 118	112 700	2 104	1 262	111 934	65 872	1 384	1 112
Born in State of residence .....	1 716	67 828	92 071	1 361	643	91 653	39 539	206	686
Born in a different State .....	1 638	79 250	19 961	558	207	19 763	25 407	1 083	399
Northeast .....	838	23 621	13 394	35	106	13 295	2 368	109	24
Midwest .....	279	22 532	2 572	30	55	2 517	15 168	196	196
South .....	320	28 455	2 634	480	45	2 591	3 354	645	46
West .....	201	4 642	1 361	13	1	1 360	4 517	133	133
Born abroad .....	1 407	2 040	668	185	412	518	926	95	27
Puerto Rico .....	944	11	124	94	373	—	36	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	30	80	—	61	—	—	31	4	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	433	1 949	544	30	39	518	859	91	27
Foreign born .....	2 226	4 176	2 293	291	422	2 111	937	25	20
Naturalized citizen .....	825	1 732	1 508	45	73	1 443	430	9	6
Not a citizen .....	1 401	2 444	785	246	349	668	507	16	14
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 582</b>	<b>144 668</b>	<b>106 796</b>	<b>2 325</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>105 908</b>	<b>61 428</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>935</b>
Same house .....	1 182	57 630	63 062	955	563	62 671	26 446	198	191
Different house in United States .....	4 343	84 861	43 322	1 301	964	42 868	32 945	614	716
Same MSA/PMSA .....	1 173	31 260	26 180	101	127	26 067	14 014	74	247
Central city .....	860	16 555	6 108	79	35	6 073	10 755	24	226
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	313	14 705	20 072	22	92	19 994	3 259	50	21
Different MSA/PMSA .....	2 983	44 431	13 627	1 130	837	13 286	9 294	410	114
Central city .....	1 830	18 800	3 447	959	636	3 255	4 887	259	65
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 153	25 631	10 180	171	201	10 031	4 407	151	49
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	187	9 170	3 515	70	—	3 515	9 637	130	355
Puerto Rico .....	322	62	21	—	21	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	735	2 115	391	69	52	369	2 037	342	28
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 932</b>	<b>73 966</b>	<b>51 350</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>51 131</b>	<b>34 050</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>291</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	2 775	68 031	42 396	199	235	42 209	31 668	775	281
Central city .....	2 253	46 864	11 956	59	64	11 914	23 057	107	237
Outside central city .....	522	21 167	30 440	140	171	30 295	8 611	668	44
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	157	5 935	8 954	24	39	8 922	2 382	—	10
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 932</b>	<b>73 966</b>	<b>51 350</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>51 131</b>	<b>34 050</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>291</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	2 361	65 095	46 079	203	247	45 880	29 738	731	239
Drove alone .....	1 804	55 508	39 264	148	210	39 088	25 555	568	210
Carpooled .....	557	9 587	6 815	55	37	6 792	4 183	163	29
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.14	1.08	1.09	1.19	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.13	1.06
Public transportation .....	126	589	539	1	—	539	274	—	14
Bus or trolley bus .....	120	531	350	—	—	350	222	—	8
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	6	33	23	1	—	23	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	25	154	—	—	154	52	—	6
Motorcycle .....	49	401	93	2	—	93	36	—	—
Bicycle .....	161	2 631	116	—	7	116	130	—	—
Walked .....	128	2 688	2 366	9	—	2 366	2 262	25	28
Other means .....	—	317	248	2	3	245	142	—	—
Worked at home .....	107	2 245	1 909	6	17	1 892	1 468	19	10
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.2	18.8	19.5	16.7	20.1	19.5	12.8	10.5	12.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 013</b>	<b>75 477</b>	<b>52 348</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>52 123</b>	<b>30 459</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>275</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	90	1 831	1 755	4	—	1 755	1 321	6	—
Mining .....	9	184	169	—	—	169	22	8	—
Construction .....	58	3 896	4 310	37	33	4 277	1 365	21	23
Manufacturing .....	120	4 726	10 760	68	67	10 702	1 816	16	36
Nondurable goods .....	49	1 826	5 237	8	21	5 216	1 231	6	20
Food and kindred products .....	—	190	134	—	—	134	768	—	20
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	19	219	897	—	9	888	13	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	19	846	654	8	—	654	394	6	—
Durable goods .....	71	2 900	5 523	60	46	5 486	585	10	16
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	291	999	9	14	992	190	—	—
Metal industries .....	16	404	372	—	6	366	66	5	16
Machinery and computer equipment .....	33	466	906	—	—	906	68	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	13	672	711	14	6	705	14	—	—
Transportation equipment .....	—	380	164	2	—	164	96	—	—
Transportation .....	48	1 698	1 518	21	2	1 516	1 192	12	12
Communications and other public utilities .....	20	1 983	893	—	—	893	726	11	10
Wholesale trade .....	17	1 719	1 590	6	—	1 590	977	—	—
Retail trade .....	608	13 933	8 723	21	42	8 696	6 836	47	53
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	74	2 513	1 660	—	—	1 660	1 035	8	7
Eating and drinking places .....	181	4 402	2 676	21	26	2 658	2 105	30	20
Banking and credit agencies .....	12	774	773	7	7	773	519	6	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	126	3 325	2 315	—	9	2 306	1 069	14	—
Business and repair services .....	132	2 714	1 549	10	12	1 544	973	—	11
Private households .....	12	300	169	—	—	169	161	—	—
Other personal services .....	36	1 926	2 063	2	5	2 058	845	5	7
Entertainment and recreation services .....	34	975	649	14	—	649	503	16	14
Professional and related services .....	1 498	30 851	11 975	29	56	11 927	10 420	126	82
Hospitals .....	331	6 401	2 159	—	17	2 150	1 538	66	2
Health services, except hospitals .....	155	3 178	2 348	7	2	2 346	1 266	2	5
Educational services .....	796	15 260	4 538	10	15	4 523	5 266	36	54
Public administration .....	193	4 642	3 137	12	47	3 099	1 714	48	27



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Grand Forks, ND MSA—Con.		Grand Rapids, MI MSA						Great Falls, MT MSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 091</b>	<b>66 166</b>	<b>624 739</b>	<b>40 858</b>	<b>3 555</b>	<b>7 509</b>	<b>21 151</b>	<b>615 459</b>	<b>72 289</b>	<b>1 006</b>
Native .....	1 007	65 278	610 256	40 432	3 487	2 757	16 770	602 506	70 699	995
Born in State of residence .....	409	39 323	512 787	25 361	2 876	1 044	9 821	508 001	40 505	156
Born in a different State .....	540	25 068	94 816	14 934	569	475	5 256	92 380	29 135	804
Northeast .....	31	2 351	15 150	399	41	93	383	14 968	3 119	160
Midwest .....	146	15 087	51 142	3 482	188	98	922	50 753	12 948	128
South .....	256	3 187	18 099	10 532	212	131	3 328	16 627	4 484	402
West .....	107	4 443	10 425	521	128	153	623	10 032	8 584	114
Born abroad .....	58	887	2 653	137	42	1 238	1 693	2 125	1 059	35
Puerto Rico .....	26	16	406	4	—	—	1 223	49	26	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	31	20	17	—	24	47	12	42	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	32	840	2 227	116	42	1 214	423	2 064	991	35
Foreign born .....	84	888	14 483	426	68	4 752	4 381	12 953	1 590	11
Naturalized citizen .....	24	411	9 179	100	16	1 608	1 192	8 814	1 140	3
Not a citizen .....	60	477	5 304	326	52	3 144	3 189	4 139	450	8
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>888</b>	<b>60 893</b>	<b>572 568</b>	<b>36 171</b>	<b>3 253</b>	<b>6 615</b>	<b>18 296</b>	<b>564 704</b>	<b>66 663</b>	<b>868</b>
Same house .....	279	26 297	307 979	16 344	1 372	2 125	6 222	304 880	33 827	140
Different house in United States .....	485	32 671	261 824	19 600	1 846	3 091	10 762	257 459	31 466	642
Same MSA/PMSA .....	127	13 918	181 969	14 412	1 317	2 001	6 718	179 472	16 655	136
Central city .....	114	10 672	70 508	13 083	805	1 049	5 028	68 760	12 734	136
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	13	3 246	111 461	1 329	512	952	1 690	110 712	3 921	—
Different MSA/PMSA .....	187	9 180	49 976	4 320	272	997	3 131	48 617	7 110	458
Central city .....	118	4 812	19 843	3 383	161	599	1 735	19 112	3 609	316
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	69	4 368	30 133	937	111	398	1 396	29 505	3 501	142
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	171	9 573	29 879	868	257	93	913	29 370	7 701	48
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	114	—	—	—	354	16	—	—
Elsewhere .....	124	1 925	2 651	227	35	1 399	958	2 349	1 370	86
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>491</b>	<b>33 745</b>	<b>313 549</b>	<b>14 218</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>3 191</b>	<b>8 658</b>	<b>309 996</b>	<b>33 286</b>	<b>470</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	449	31 382	296 079	13 835	1 445	3 117	8 144	292 728	32 148	451
Central city .....	209	22 934	122 657	8 806	569	1 501	3 423	121 248	24 704	164
Outside central city .....	240	8 448	173 422	5 029	876	1 616	4 721	171 480	7 444	287
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	42	2 363	17 470	383	33	74	514	17 268	1 138	19
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>491</b>	<b>33 745</b>	<b>313 549</b>	<b>14 218</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>3 191</b>	<b>8 658</b>	<b>309 996</b>	<b>33 286</b>	<b>470</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	446	29 467	291 629	11 918	1 348	2 927	7 606	288 547	29 685	403
Drove alone .....	312	25 351	263 154	9 379	997	2 408	5 499	260 732	26 144	334
Carpooled .....	134	4 116	28 475	2 539	351	519	2 107	27 815	3 541	69
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.18	1.08	1.05	1.13	1.17	1.11	1.18	1.05	1.07	1.12
Public transportation .....	6	268	2 544	1 264	31	47	445	2 324	287	7
Bus or trolley bus .....	6	216	2 331	1 150	26	42	423	2 124	255	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	14	—	—	—	6	8	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	19	6	—
Railroad .....	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	31	8	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	6	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	52	136	114	5	5	9	136	18	7
Motorcycle .....	—	36	208	20	—	7	7	201	73	—
Bicycle .....	—	130	634	19	5	—	39	610	204	—
Walked .....	26	2 242	8 304	658	60	100	333	8 152	1 749	50
Other means .....	—	142	1 175	137	—	30	105	1 166	148	—
Worked at home .....	13	1 460	9 055	202	34	80	123	8 996	1 140	10
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	15.6	12.8	18.1	18.5	17.5	17.1	17.7	18.1	14.6	11.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>324</b>	<b>30 277</b>	<b>319 508</b>	<b>14 604</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>3 214</b>	<b>8 934</b>	<b>315 838</b>	<b>30 291</b>	<b>220</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	27	1 297	5 655	43	38	40	856	5 293	1 340	—
Mining .....	—	22	231	—	—	7	—	231	45	—
Construction .....	—	1 365	17 056	340	105	18	290	16 926	1 804	10
Manufacturing .....	22	1 799	84 582	5 019	527	1 469	3 627	83 369	1 307	11
Nondurable goods .....	18	1 214	24 594	1 344	155	532	1 216	24 206	813	7
Food and kindred products .....	18	751	5 162	260	54	240	689	4 938	258	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	13	3 030	292	14	111	69	3 003	81	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	—	394	5 615	256	5	44	57	5 603	375	—
Durable goods .....	4	585	59 988	3 675	372	937	2 411	59 163	494	4
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	4	190	16 717	1 044	89	244	683	16 422	124	—
Metal industries .....	—	66	11 034	654	121	130	470	10 928	28	4
Machinery and computer equipment .....	—	68	10 173	270	43	93	205	10 079	64	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	—	14	3 452	210	23	78	166	3 412	41	—
Transportation equipment .....	—	96	11 132	1 115	59	241	484	10 939	107	—
Transportation .....	—	1 192	9 621	451	31	20	196	9 522	1 561	—
Communications and other public utilities .....	8	726	5 305	323	24	—	112	5 244	622	—
Wholesale trade .....	12	977	19 689	300	30	96	383	19 510	1 572	—
Retail trade .....	99	6 765	60 062	2 092	289	710	1 375	59 385	7 112	63
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	22	1 013	10 868	273	66	105	234	10 754	1 156	18
Eating and drinking places .....	27	2 078	15 641	673	119	316	599	15 341	2 255	24
Banking and credit agencies .....	—	519	5 087	282	17	40	46	5 070	619	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	—	1 069	12 708	381	36	52	127	12 667	1 391	6
Business and repair services .....	—	973	13 120	614	77	105	317	13 009	1 380	21
Private households .....	17	157	803	77	14	—	14	803	213	—
Other personal services .....	28	825	6 221	446	45	136	254	6 121	1 032	6
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	503	3 587	48	6	6	85	3 534	491	—
Professional and related services .....	72	10 400	69 150	3 582	226	497	1 032	68 635	8 028	71
Hospitals .....	11	1 533	12 533	983	20	91	246	12 386	2 084	18
Health services, except hospitals .....	16	1 266	11 758	578	81	110	195	11 694	1 396	7
Educational services .....	36	5 255	24 363	1 194	36	173	303	24 220	2 395	39
Public administration .....	39	1 688	6 631	606	32	18	220	6 519	1 774	32



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Great Falls, MT MSA—Con.			Greeley, CO MSA				Green Bay, WI MSA		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 140</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>71 491</b>	<b>117 367</b>	<b>1 370</b>	<b>27 456</b>	<b>101 950</b>	<b>186 901</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>3 590</b>
Native .....	3 115	1 327	69 978	114 155	1 010	23 105	100 809	185 609	1 006	3 572
Born in State of residence .....	2 449	576	40 219	63 635	603	16 177	54 199	156 992	480	3 157
Born in a different State .....	647	718	28 719	49 892	310	6 664	46 134	28 078	526	401
Northeast .....	16	54	3 103	3 946	—	72	3 884	2 510	10	36
Midwest .....	268	94	12 878	27 504	27	694	27 016	19 870	185	281
South .....	82	163	4 387	8 654	33	3 518	6 819	2 978	276	26
West .....	281	407	8 351	9 788	250	2 380	8 415	2 720	55	58
Born abroad .....	19	33	1 040	628	97	264	476	539	—	14
Puerto Rico .....	—	7	19	13	—	13	—	13	—	2
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	42	6	5	—	6	20	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	19	26	979	609	92	251	470	506	—	12
Foreign born .....	25	137	1 513	3 212	360	4 351	1 141	1 292	22	18
Naturalized citizen .....	16	46	1 128	1 600	159	1 669	846	641	—	14
Not a citizen .....	9	91	385	1 612	201	2 682	295	651	22	4
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 768</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>65 958</b>	<b>108 630</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>24 055</b>	<b>95 232</b>	<b>172 872</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>3 130</b>
Same house .....	671	286	33 655	51 191	592	9 439	45 450	96 362	206	1 101
Different house in United States .....	2 061	776	31 044	56 607	513	13 651	49 445	75 976	704	2 020
Same MSA/PMSA .....	1 266	304	16 533	28 547	202	9 370	23 675	50 200	125	1 244
Central city .....	1 128	248	12 645	14 467	139	5 140	11 883	35 296	102	937
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	138	56	3 888	14 080	63	4 230	11 792	14 904	23	307
Different MSA/PMSA .....	204	269	6 955	19 507	248	3 082	17 926	14 371	560	482
Central city .....	114	175	3 501	8 721	86	2 025	7 650	7 219	478	316
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	90	94	3 454	10 786	162	1 057	10 276	7 152	82	166
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	591	203	7 556	8 553	63	1 199	7 844	11 405	19	294
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	36	195	1 259	832	152	965	337	534	—	9
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>772</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>33 020</b>	<b>56 296</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>10 550</b>	<b>50 389</b>	<b>95 916</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>1 172</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	755	484	31 882	43 338	469	8 035	38 789	88 902	228	1 042
Central city .....	592	271	24 551	24 931	280	4 273	22 382	54 635	202	715
Outside central city .....	163	213	7 331	18 407	189	3 762	16 407	34 267	26	327
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	17	—	1 138	12 958	65	2 515	11 600	7 014	6	130
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>772</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>33 020</b>	<b>56 296</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>10 550</b>	<b>50 389</b>	<b>95 916</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>1 172</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	689	408	29 455	49 371	441	9 562	44 006	86 759	209	956
Drove alone .....	513	353	25 937	42 995	359	6 726	39 116	78 410	200	755
Carpooled .....	176	55	3 518	6 376	82	2 836	4 890	8 349	9	201
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.10	1.07	1.08	1.11	1.21	1.06	1.05	1.02	1.12
Public transportation .....	9	—	287	257	—	39	227	1 245	5	54
Bus or trolley bus .....	—	—	255	252	—	39	222	1 198	5	54
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	9	—	18	—	—	—	—	37	—	—
Motorcycle .....	—	8	65	125	9	7	125	92	—	—
Bicycle .....	6	—	204	331	—	44	299	327	6	23
Walked .....	53	36	1 738	2 692	57	475	2 442	3 968	14	75
Other means .....	15	15	142	451	—	158	360	360	—	21
Worked at home .....	—	17	1 129	3 069	27	265	2 930	3 165	—	43
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	15.7	10.9	14.6	18.7	16.3	20.0	18.6	16.0	11.9	15.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>739</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>30 108</b>	<b>57 326</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>10 784</b>	<b>51 308</b>	<b>97 015</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>1 217</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	14	4	1 340	4 869	75	1 033	4 381	2 331	—	6
Mining .....	—	—	45	501	3	40	484	60	—	—
Construction .....	62	8	1 798	3 583	6	803	3 112	4 706	5	64
Manufacturing .....	29	16	1 307	8 633	73	3 226	6 853	21 942	91	187
Nondurable goods .....	18	8	813	3 961	31	1 991	2 840	13 800	89	116
Food and kindred products .....	5	—	258	2 540	19	1 673	1 590	3 493	6	48
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	—	81	144	—	60	113	418	—	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	13	—	375	795	—	89	742	2 222	—	20
Durable goods .....	11	8	494	4 672	42	1 235	4 013	8 142	2	71
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	—	124	152	—	33	136	1 332	—	19
Metal industries .....	—	—	28	537	4	96	492	1 557	—	20
Machinery and computer equipment .....	—	—	64	1 480	29	348	1 303	3 021	2	13
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	—	—	41	465	—	128	404	234	—	3
Transportation equipment .....	11	—	107	343	—	80	292	772	—	—
Transportation .....	23	6	1 561	2 593	7	319	2 381	4 876	11	31
Communications and other public utilities .....	39	11	614	1 497	6	265	1 348	2 625	—	15
Wholesale trade .....	24	7	1 565	2 559	24	590	2 257	5 011	6	46
Retail trade .....	132	139	7 042	9 895	72	1 536	9 032	19 560	9	269
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	15	27	1 151	1 536	3	256	1 399	3 116	3	30
Eating and drinking places .....	84	64	2 223	3 178	35	717	2 782	5 280	6	95
Banking and credit agencies .....	4	6	613	812	11	20	792	1 646	—	11
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	7	11	1 380	2 405	16	179	2 294	4 254	6	22
Business and repair services .....	45	8	1 372	2 780	5	634	2 473	3 704	3	70
Private households .....	—	—	213	278	—	76	235	357	—	6
Other personal services .....	74	7	1 032	1 283	5	179	1 192	2 177	—	61
Entertainment and recreation services .....	27	11	480	748	—	60	699	1 033	13	69
Professional and related services .....	171	71	7 993	12 748	193	1 543	11 868	20 150	49	297
Hospitals .....	70	6	2 084	1 267	—	188	1 166	3 864	—	38
Health services, except hospitals .....	53	26	1 385	2 377	41	311	2 192	3 870	—	66
Educational services .....	23	22	2 379	5 959	120	734	5 569	6 931	35	80
Public administration .....	88	27	1 753	2 142	38	281	1 907	2 583	3	63



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Green Bay, WI MSA—Con.			Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, NC MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 587</b>	<b>1 465</b>	<b>186 119</b>	<b>748 794</b>	<b>181 869</b>	<b>3 186</b>	<b>6 373</b>	<b>6 122</b>	<b>744 850</b>
Native .....	1 033	1 248	184 927	741 546	180 818	3 151	1 515	4 249	738 458
Born in State of residence .....	683	734	156 552	537 029	142 738	2 242	712	1 588	535 937
Born in a different State .....	318	449	27 865	200 986	37 584	882	605	2 232	199 288
Northeast .....	24	47	2 473	40 365	8 557	184	99	525	39 977
Midwest .....	156	185	19 797	36 170	1 765	114	164	217	35 991
South .....	50	134	2 907	114 168	26 672	457	132	943	113 482
West .....	88	83	2 688	10 283	590	127	210	547	9 838
Born abroad .....	32	65	510	3 531	496	27	198	429	3 233
Puerto Rico .....	—	27	2	253	5	6	—	212	133
U.S. outlying area .....	5	—	20	27	77	—	—	14	27
Born abroad of American parents .....	27	38	488	3 251	414	21	198	203	3 073
Foreign born .....	1 554	217	1 192	7 248	1 051	35	4 858	1 873	6 392
Naturalized citizen .....	261	60	595	3 588	377	28	1 317	734	3 200
Not a citizen .....	1 293	157	597	3 660	674	7	3 541	1 139	3 192
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 104</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>172 239</b>	<b>702 930</b>	<b>166 842</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>5 825</b>	<b>5 512</b>	<b>699 432</b>
Same house .....	359	270	96 162	399 890	81 363	1 262	1 260	1 700	398 697
Different house in United States .....	1 360	858	75 594	300 494	84 623	1 705	2 617	3 254	298 394
Same MSA/PMSA .....	891	460	49 997	195 704	61 299	1 135	1 202	1 349	194 919
Central city .....	889	355	35 156	84 835	50 001	627	839	867	84 323
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	2	105	14 841	110 869	11 298	508	363	482	110 596
Different MSA/PMSA .....	401	274	14 269	68 929	15 861	313	1 288	1 433	67 941
Central city .....	325	221	7 139	29 133	10 259	194	806	852	28 566
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	76	53	7 130	39 796	5 602	119	482	581	39 375
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	68	124	11 328	35 861	7 463	257	127	472	35 534
Puerto Rico .....	—	5	—	25	—	—	—	7	18
Elsewhere .....	385	88	483	2 521	856	7	1 948	551	2 323
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>550</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>95 635</b>	<b>403 430</b>	<b>84 841</b>	<b>1 808</b>	<b>2 994</b>	<b>2 884</b>	<b>401 563</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	517	483	88 629	381 937	82 006	1 720	2 919	2 693	380 185
Central city .....	344	314	54 476	228 037	62 802	1 777	2 138	1 801	226 804
Outside central city .....	173	169	34 153	153 900	19 204	543	781	892	153 381
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	33	12	7 006	21 493	2 835	88	75	191	21 378
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>550</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>95 635</b>	<b>403 430</b>	<b>84 841</b>	<b>1 808</b>	<b>2 994</b>	<b>2 884</b>	<b>401 563</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	451	448	86 501	382 189	75 101	1 607	2 742	2 702	380 405
Drove alone .....	386	322	78 226	330 372	56 737	1 173	2 071	2 055	328 878
Carpooled .....	65	126	8 275	51 817	18 364	434	671	647	51 527
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.09	1.17	1.05	1.08	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.08
Public transportation .....	15	—	1 245	1 181	4 459	33	57	14	1 181
Bus or trolley bus .....	15	—	1 198	924	4 072	22	34	14	924
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	22	5	—	—	—	22
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	12	16	—	—	—	12
Railroad .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	20	22	—	—	—	20
Taxicab .....	—	—	37	203	344	11	23	—	203
Motorcycle .....	—	—	92	395	102	6	14	—	395
Bicycle .....	—	—	327	437	134	—	6	—	437
Walked .....	71	23	3 953	7 535	3 547	72	125	114	7 488
Other means .....	6	—	360	1 996	984	26	—	23	1 985
Worked at home .....	7	24	3 157	9 697	514	64	50	31	9 672
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	15.6	15.5	16.0	19.1	18.1	18.6	16.7	19.3	19.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>553</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>96 734</b>	<b>409 203</b>	<b>86 590</b>	<b>1 856</b>	<b>3 008</b>	<b>2 951</b>	<b>407 293</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	2	18	2 331	6 943	594	97	20	164	6 919
Mining .....	—	—	60	539	58	—	—	—	539
Construction .....	15	4	4 702	26 535	3 160	275	49	350	26 338
Manufacturing .....	103	167	21 857	119 537	25 809	594	1 072	793	119 063
Nondurable goods .....	90	138	13 728	62 320	14 354	231	511	378	62 060
Food and kindred products .....	37	73	3 467	3 577	1 017	10	16	30	3 569
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	11	14	404	31 292	7 314	156	416	230	31 152
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	12	2	2 222	7 801	1 309	10	31	44	7 757
Durable goods .....	13	29	8 129	57 217	11 455	363	561	415	57 003
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	—	1 332	25 627	5 477	212	306	185	25 535
Metal industries .....	—	—	1 557	5 879	906	38	78	91	5 841
Machinery and computer equipment .....	7	18	3 015	7 228	1 180	48	57	45	7 204
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	2	2	234	7 752	1 552	30	34	43	7 720
Transportation equipment .....	—	9	765	3 141	472	6	21	6	3 141
Transportation .....	22	7	4 869	19 247	4 758	66	91	109	19 166
Communications and other public utilities .....	31	7	2 625	8 667	1 785	7	27	80	8 610
Wholesale trade .....	—	17	4 996	20 133	2 108	64	66	124	20 058
Retail trade .....	159	107	19 480	63 395	13 952	261	750	393	63 082
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	14	17	3 099	8 938	1 708	36	103	46	8 898
Eating and drinking places .....	70	29	5 255	15 180	5 590	91	471	221	15 017
Banking and credit agencies .....	—	—	1 646	8 330	1 327	11	30	50	8 287
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	15	3	4 254	18 269	2 616	48	65	195	18 115
Business and repair services .....	58	11	3 693	17 141	3 194	68	55	143	17 049
Private households .....	—	—	357	1 068	913	21	—	—	1 068
Other personal services .....	—	13	2 174	8 119	2 743	42	88	73	8 080
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	15	1 023	4 073	772	26	22	14	4 064
Professional and related services .....	143	116	20 084	77 407	19 986	238	665	436	77 068
Hospitals .....	19	32	3 845	13 963	4 382	37	84	78	13 891
Health services, except hospitals .....	13	24	3 854	13 233	3 683	82	92	65	13 190
Educational services .....	77	28	6 905	28 584	8 344	73	381	193	28 439
Public administration .....	5	4	2 583	9 800	2 815	38	8	27	9 787



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Greenville-Spartanburg, SC MSA						Hagerstown, MD MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>522 981</b>	<b>111 528</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>4 175</b>	<b>5 002</b>	<b>519 406</b>	<b>112 764</b>	<b>7 375</b>	<b>112 449</b>
Native .....	516 096	111 197	996	1 115	3 369	513 582	111 799	7 251	111 533
Born in State of residence .....	343 469	100 431	508	381	1 307	342 532	76 297	4 360	76 199
Born in a different State .....	169 921	10 536	488	619	1 671	168 637	34 914	2 783	34 788
Northeast .....	29 636	2 931	40	88	412	29 310	16 014	596	15 960
Midwest .....	29 421	752	93	132	120	29 317	3 720	189	3 713
South .....	102 906	6 493	243	226	775	102 302	13 718	1 975	13 666
West .....	7 958	360	112	173	364	7 708	1 462	23	1 449
Born abroad .....	2 706	230	—	115	391	2 413	588	108	546
Puerto Rico .....	250	—	—	—	257	48	67	9	39
U.S. outlying area .....	103	44	—	7	7	102	—	8	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	2 353	186	—	108	127	2 263	521	91	507
Foreign born .....	6 885	331	28	3 060	1 633	5 824	965	124	916
Naturalized citizen .....	3 221	142	14	1 001	560	2 815	560	64	525
Not a citizen .....	3 664	189	14	2 059	1 073	3 009	405	60	391
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>490 250</b>	<b>101 395</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>3 882</b>	<b>4 449</b>	<b>487 012</b>	<b>105 230</b>	<b>6 911</b>	<b>104 951</b>
Same house .....	271 984	55 853	396	973	1 457	270 956	59 793	2 013	59 689
Different house in United States .....	215 931	45 237	518	1 980	2 489	214 010	45 013	4 663	44 838
Same MSA/PMSA .....	131 335	35 906	320	975	1 007	130 556	29 273	1 168	29 170
Central city .....	28 779	20 030	89	390	309	28 568	13 492	975	13 472
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	102 556	15 876	231	585	698	101 988	15 781	193	15 698
Different MSA/PMSA .....	60 215	6 105	166	886	1 170	59 349	11 887	3 258	11 825
Central city .....	21 952	3 575	91	629	700	21 424	3 234	2 241	3 221
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	38 263	2 530	75	257	470	37 925	8 653	1 017	8 604
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	24 381	3 226	32	119	312	24 105	3 853	237	3 843
Puerto Rico .....	49	—	—	—	52	15	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	2 286	305	53	929	451	2 031	424	235	424
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>262 555</b>	<b>47 389</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>2 022</b>	<b>2 456</b>	<b>260 803</b>	<b>54 260</b>	<b>1 384</b>	<b>54 132</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	246 948	45 509	463	1 947	2 370	245 260	41 113	1 131	41 004
Central city .....	86 350	18 053	146	744	1 000	85 643	19 754	505	19 689
Outside central city .....	160 598	27 456	317	1 203	1 370	159 617	21 359	626	21 315
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	15 607	1 880	42	75	86	15 543	13 147	253	13 128
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>262 555</b>	<b>47 389</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>2 022</b>	<b>2 456</b>	<b>260 803</b>	<b>54 260</b>	<b>1 384</b>	<b>54 132</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	248 977	42 816	457	1 879	2 246	247 355	49 719	1 096	49 606
Drove alone .....	217 126	31 524	336	1 498	1 782	215 849	41 332	831	41 235
Carpooled .....	31 851	11 292	121	381	464	31 506	8 387	265	8 371
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.17	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.07	1.11	1.16	1.11
Public transportation .....	563	1 447	—	7	21	548	644	94	644
Bus or trolley bus .....	467	1 271	—	7	14	459	362	47	362
Streetcar or trolley car .....	1	—	—	—	—	1	8	—	8
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	—	121
Ferryboat .....	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	93	176	—	—	7	86	153	47	153
Motorcycle .....	332	18	—	—	10	328	120	13	114
Bicycle .....	384	115	—	4	7	377	56	9	56
Walked .....	6 529	2 019	30	103	129	6 466	1 718	133	1 718
Other means .....	1 347	733	—	8	18	1 331	365	5	365
Worked at home .....	4 423	241	18	21	25	4 398	1 638	34	1 629
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.5	18.3	15.1	16.1	18.1	18.5	22.2	19.5	22.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>267 127</b>	<b>48 495</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>2 058</b>	<b>2 481</b>	<b>265 353</b>	<b>54 555</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>54 430</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	2 777	544	12	—	52	2 737	1 268	14	1 268
Mining .....	292	96	—	—	13	281	82	—	82
Construction .....	21 488	2 476	62	121	144	21 370	5 856	84	5 849
Manufacturing .....	77 679	17 819	195	795	771	77 162	9 833	210	9 806
Nondurable goods .....	49 564	11 409	96	412	466	49 233	4 134	99	4 119
Food and kindred products .....	1 540	763	—	3	—	1 540	442	22	442
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	27 871	6 908	75	232	244	27 719	961	8	957
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	3 633	562	—	7	37	3 604	1 502	26	1 491
Durable goods .....	28 115	6 410	99	383	305	27 929	5 699	111	5 687
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	1 345	182	6	—	30	1 326	552	5	552
Metal industries .....	3 849	954	24	77	35	3 821	777	26	777
Machinery and computer equipment .....	10 105	1 611	14	92	95	10 051	1 872	13	1 862
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	5 144	1 700	21	119	39	5 129	356	—	356
Transportation equipment .....	2 783	605	—	36	34	2 757	1 202	61	1 202
Transportation .....	8 812	1 945	15	15	54	8 770	2 489	37	2 489
Communications and other public utilities .....	6 449	1 025	16	22	44	6 412	1 742	36	1 742
Wholesale trade .....	13 916	1 552	—	25	108	13 819	2 481	41	2 479
Retail trade .....	43 596	7 856	87	395	500	43 226	9 279	195	9 244
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	7 885	1 283	7	52	86	7 818	1 804	37	1 794
Eating and drinking places .....	10 575	3 595	41	193	236	10 409	2 316	44	2 313
Banking and credit agencies .....	3 457	380	—	23	12	3 445	1 181	65	1 181
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	10 111	837	16	35	84	10 047	1 970	39	1 967
Business and repair services .....	11 076	1 688	36	67	70	11 025	1 798	24	1 798
Private households .....	525	887	—	—	12	513	212	11	212
Other personal services .....	5 265	1 506	11	41	68	5 221	1 017	52	1 007
Entertainment and recreation services .....	2 545	285	9	22	42	2 518	540	37	540
Professional and related services .....	53 309	8 345	40	474	469	53 001	10 714	307	10 686
Hospitals .....	8 555	2 237	14	112	53	8 528	2 090	73	2 074
Health services, except hospitals .....	6 831	1 312	2	21	53	6 781	2 199	93	2 199
Educational services .....	22 633	3 377	10	310	242	22 498	3 398	55	3 396
Public administration .....	5 830	1 254	11	23	38	5 806	4 093	52	4 080

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2945



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Harrisburg–Lebanon–Carlisle, PA MSA					Hartford–New Britain–Middletown, CT CMSA			
						Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>537 201</b>	<b>39 157</b>	<b>6 030</b>	<b>9 336</b>	<b>532 983</b>	<b>935 150</b>	<b>94 135</b>	<b>2 105</b>	<b>15 324</b>
Native	530 367	38 559	1 904	8 626	526 467	867 315	80 209	1 948	4 161
Born in State of residence	448 356	27 211	1 018	3 523	446 434	570 889	45 656	1 154	2 202
Born in a different State	77 991	11 150	393	1 847	77 096	279 450	31 927	700	1 272
Northeast	27 805	1 551	79	1 053	27 425	209 533	6 738	371	598
Midwest	17 950	588	58	179	17 829	30 799	1 581	65	129
South	25 917	8 664	148	375	25 701	27 198	23 193	216	217
West	6 319	347	108	240	6 141	11 920	415	48	328
Born abroad	4 020	198	493	3 256	2 937	16 976	2 626	94	687
Puerto Rico	901	68	33	2 799	35	10 001	1 129	41	120
U.S. outlying area	109	7	19	152	63	784	847	4	51
Born abroad of American parents	3 010	123	441	305	2 839	6 191	650	49	516
Foreign born	6 834	598	4 126	710	6 516	67 835	13 926	157	11 163
Naturalized citizen	4 424	300	2 166	311	4 290	41 331	5 128	52	4 246
Not a citizen	2 410	298	1 960	399	2 226	26 504	8 798	105	6 917
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>503 515</b>	<b>35 287</b>	<b>5 590</b>	<b>8 146</b>	<b>499 887</b>	<b>875 724</b>	<b>85 639</b>	<b>2 022</b>	<b>14 024</b>
Same house	300 755	18 277	2 354	3 623	298 995	518 483	39 291	1 006	4 020
Different house in United States	199 349	16 583	2 118	3 722	197 786	346 291	42 870	963	6 931
Same MSA/PMSA	125 351	12 258	1 275	2 038	124 602	209 356	32 099	712	3 297
Central city	32 866	10 222	604	1 495	32 461	59 661	25 249	348	1 294
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	92 485	2 036	671	543	92 141	149 695	6 850	364	2 003
Different MSA/PMSA	57 805	3 907	728	1 599	57 060	118 744	9 641	267	3 464
Central city	14 029	2 580	348	850	13 710	51 774	7 064	138	2 256
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	43 776	1 327	380	749	43 350	66 970	2 577	89	1 208
Not in an MSA/PMSA	16 193	418	115	85	16 124	18 191	1 130	24	170
Puerto Rico	147	17	—	507	2 356	2 356	349	—	41
Elsewhere	3 264	410	1 118	294	3 096	8 594	3 129	53	3 032
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>275 544</b>	<b>15 997</b>	<b>2 759</b>	<b>3 268</b>	<b>273 891</b>	<b>500 499</b>	<b>41 087</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>8 049</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	251 420	15 290	2 596	3 009	249 921	373 593	36 116	894	6 203
Central city	83 454	8 462	993	1 403	82 820	126 891	21 118	340	2 295
Outside central city	167 966	6 828	1 603	1 606	167 101	246 702	14 998	554	3 908
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	24 124	707	163	259	23 970	126 906	4 971	170	1 846
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>275 544</b>	<b>15 997</b>	<b>2 759</b>	<b>3 268</b>	<b>273 891</b>	<b>500 499</b>	<b>41 087</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>8 049</b>
Car, truck, or van	248 580	12 180	2 435	2 647	247 160	461 485	31 405	886	7 006
Drove alone	210 392	8 739	1 884	2 006	209 238	409 115	24 745	744	5 394
Carpooled	38 188	3 441	551	641	37 922	52 370	6 660	142	1 612
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.18	1.14	1.15	1.09	1.07	1.13	1.10	1.14
Public transportation	3 427	2 147	33	164	3 396	11 904	6 715	79	387
Bus or trolley bus	3 139	2 078	28	143	3 108	11 486	6 556	79	370
Streetcar or trolley car	13	—	—	—	13	46	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	17	—	—	12	17	142	9	—	—
Railroad	37	—	—	—	37	105	—	—	10
Ferryboat	3	—	—	—	3	19	—	—	—
Taxicab	218	69	5	9	218	106	150	—	7
Motorcycle	311	5	—	10	308	438	7	6	—
Bicycle	621	81	3	11	614	681	134	—	26
Walked	12 973	1 352	170	288	12 858	13 547	2 008	77	453
Other means	1 550	125	42	68	1 533	2 125	406	5	65
Worked at home	8 082	107	76	80	8 022	10 319	412	11	112
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.5	18.4	18.5	18.0	19.5	20.6	20.9	19.1	21.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>277 910</b>	<b>16 063</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>3 306</b>	<b>276 213</b>	<b>508 796</b>	<b>42 325</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>8 228</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 842	59	8	49	5 842	5 427	164	17	17
Mining	523	8	—	—	523	434	19	—	—
Construction	16 439	630	52	180	16 352	29 407	1 596	81	120
Manufacturing	46 642	1 659	689	858	46 204	97 750	6 822	182	1 849
Nondurable goods	23 521	781	345	501	23 288	19 572	1 559	52	398
Food and kindred products	8 697	353	223	248	8 549	1 991	262	—	43
Textile mill and finished textile products	5 220	69	104	84	5 199	1 588	149	8	39
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 200	234	7	48	4 165	9 140	603	15	114
Durable goods	23 121	878	344	357	22 916	78 178	5 263	130	1 451
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 081	58	24	50	2 044	1 979	108	10	12
Metal industries	6 022	220	46	82	6 003	11 407	803	48	223
Machinery and computer equipment	4 686	162	99	101	4 625	19 412	1 143	11	385
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	5 457	251	111	22	5 437	8 580	494	4	276
Transportation equipment	1 616	73	14	33	1 593	26 592	1 961	35	388
Transportation	14 866	967	60	130	14 815	14 936	2 423	48	201
Communications and other public utilities	6 471	466	48	68	6 444	11 899	730	11	99
Wholesale trade	12 835	548	74	162	12 730	19 285	926	44	212
Retail trade	44 396	1 954	529	491	44 151	78 531	4 719	196	1 608
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7 847	330	129	54	7 821	14 233	724	13	249
Eating and drinking places	11 089	582	244	176	11 012	17 143	1 322	71	723
Banking and credit agencies	4 489	186	24	15	4 474	12 929	1 634	16	252
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	15 448	1 473	184	123	15 369	61 737	6 020	95	1 174
Business and repair services	11 287	788	93	177	11 191	21 147	1 739	57	411
Private households	769	34	8	20	769	1 049	300	—	—
Other personal services	6 000	400	78	96	5 950	8 487	922	42	239
Entertainment and recreation services	3 548	82	51	32	3 524	4 605	344	—	31
Professional and related services	61 156	3 483	601	630	60 808	119 941	10 898	219	1 886
Hospitals	12 985	1 063	186	193	12 870	23 501	3 066	52	540
Health services, except hospitals	10 915	680	118	128	10 859	22 191	2 075	56	359
Educational services	20 811	953	135	142	20 738	40 459	3 265	81	542
Public administration	27 199	3 326	302	275	27 067	21 232	3 069	85	129



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Hartford–New Britain–Middletown, CT CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Bristol, CT PMSA				Hartford, CT PMSA			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>73 064</b>	<b>905 221</b>	<b>76 971</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>1 642</b>	<b>75 955</b>	<b>642 528</b>	<b>81 145</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>11 666</b>
Native .....	64 979	842 185	72 340	1 205	1 466	71 426	598 524	68 053	1 478	3 145
Born in State of residence .....	24 284	560 946	54 399	633	670	53 917	373 793	39 294	876	1 642
Born in a different State .....	8 535	275 164	17 204	536	210	17 088	212 177	26 340	530	958
Northeast .....	6 377	206 478	13 446	115	200	13 330	159 090	5 334	284	457
Midwest .....	537	30 539	1 613	14	—	1 613	24 041	1 366	65	115
South .....	1 108	26 559	1 345	401	10	1 345	20 372	19 289	151	149
West .....	513	11 588	800	6	—	800	8 674	351	30	237
Born abroad .....	32 160	6 075	737	36	586	421	12 554	2 419	72	545
Puerto Rico .....	29 228	176	304	28	535	—	7 385	994	41	113
U.S. outlying area .....	2 282	136	29	—	14	22	588	831	4	51
Born abroad of American parents .....	650	5 763	404	8	37	399	4 581	594	27	381
Foreign born .....	8 085	63 036	4 631	7	176	4 529	44 004	13 092	142	8 521
Naturalized citizen .....	3 594	38 884	2 793	—	65	2 738	27 127	4 902	39	3 335
Not a citizen .....	4 491	24 152	1 838	7	111	1 791	16 877	8 190	103	5 186
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>64 510</b>	<b>848 991</b>	<b>71 584</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>1 437</b>	<b>70 691</b>	<b>601 979</b>	<b>73 923</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>10 599</b>
Same house .....	23 455	508 708	43 448	437	543	43 084	354 647	34 156	727	3 053
Different house in United States .....	31 539	332 531	27 689	646	806	27 212	239 593	36 530	785	5 215
Same MSA/PMSA .....	23 218	200 120	16 035	324	426	15 740	155 017	28 982	604	2 747
Central city .....	19 707	52 680	13 460	282	426	13 165	24 753	22 364	268	926
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	3 511	147 440	2 575	42	—	2 575	130 264	6 618	336	1 821
Different MSA/PMSA .....	8 003	114 462	10 497	273	380	10 315	71 240	6 579	161	2 320
Central city .....	5 876	48 868	3 749	193	311	3 616	32 287	4 848	113	1 597
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	2 127	65 594	6 748	80	69	6 699	38 953	1 731	48	723
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	318	17 949	1 157	49	—	1 157	13 336	969	20	148
Puerto Rico .....	7 002	30	29	—	53	—	2 028	349	—	41
Elsewhere .....	2 514	7 722	418	15	35	395	5 711	2 888	48	2 290
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>24 086</b>	<b>488 781</b>	<b>41 399</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>41 016</b>	<b>343 345</b>	<b>35 135</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>6 046</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	20 208	364 039	16 693	225	294	16 512	299 300	33 003	722	5 374
Central city .....	12 101	121 681	14 054	191	264	13 888	81 396	18 565	235	1 747
Outside central city .....	8 107	242 358	2 639	34	30	2 624	217 904	14 438	487	3 627
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	3 878	124 742	24 706	341	331	24 504	44 045	2 132	62	672
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>24 086</b>	<b>488 781</b>	<b>41 399</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>41 016</b>	<b>343 345</b>	<b>35 135</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>6 046</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	19 011	451 726	39 161	531	561	38 823	314 760	26 321	633	5 238
Drove alone .....	13 919	401 686	34 780	447	428	34 516	278 775	20 697	533	4 131
Carpooled .....	5 092	50 040	4 381	84	133	4 307	35 985	5 624	100	1 107
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.17	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.15	1.06	1.07	1.14	1.09	1.13
Public transportation .....	2 695	10 898	323	5	12	323	10 144	6 338	69	335
Bus or trolley bus .....	2 659	10 497	316	5	12	316	9 809	6 187	69	323
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	46	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	7	135	7	—	—	7	122	9	—	—
Railroad .....	5	105	—	—	—	—	91	—	—	5
Ferryboat .....	—	19	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	24	96	—	—	—	—	68	142	—	7
Motorcycle .....	16	436	26	—	—	26	294	7	6	—
Bicycle .....	67	666	54	—	—	54	501	134	—	19
Walked .....	1 784	12 838	884	19	45	846	8 904	1 581	66	295
Other means .....	288	2 014	204	5	—	204	1 425	362	5	61
Worked at home .....	225	10 203	747	6	7	740	7 317	392	5	98
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.9	20.6	20.5	22.0	21.0	20.5	21.1	21.1	19.7	21.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>24 851</b>	<b>496 715</b>	<b>42 326</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>41 905</b>	<b>348 940</b>	<b>36 186</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>6 182</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	424	5 242	387	—	8	379	3 850	146	17	17
Mining .....	24	434	42	—	—	42	180	19	—	—
Construction .....	1 109	28 942	3 225	6	10	3 215	19 321	1 364	42	88
Manufacturing .....	5 533	95 239	11 561	192	321	11 398	61 297	5 390	115	1 395
Nondurable goods .....	1 533	18 922	1 389	35	18	1 371	13 494	1 256	37	322
Food and kindred products .....	335	1 857	113	5	6	107	1 463	248	—	38
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	184	1 495	139	—	—	139	1 075	135	8	39
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	445	8 995	707	11	5	702	6 481	553	8	108
Durable goods .....	4 000	76 317	10 172	157	303	10 027	47 803	4 134	78	1 073
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	188	1 879	337	—	19	326	1 210	108	10	12
Metal industries .....	878	11 055	2 352	38	102	2 305	4 794	563	13	116
Machinery and computer equipment .....	727	19 000	2 265	14	31	2 245	11 630	865	11	285
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	591	8 294	1 654	16	110	1 597	5 083	404	4	227
Transportation equipment .....	845	26 130	2 101	57	—	2 101	19 015	1 575	23	328
Transportation .....	691	14 551	829	—	12	817	11 205	2 156	40	162
Communications and other public utilities .....	465	11 605	910	19	5	905	7 376	644	6	59
Wholesale trade .....	787	18 987	1 134	44	9	1 125	13 823	756	36	171
Retail trade .....	3 404	76 835	6 761	34	54	6 741	53 171	3 924	150	1 189
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	478	13 984	1 490	5	9	1 481	9 149	612	13	187
Eating and drinking places .....	1 074	16 604	1 192	—	21	1 181	11 995	1 106	50	494
Banking and credit agencies .....	771	12 573	851	16	4	851	9 619	1 516	16	189
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	2 310	60 462	4 108	51	85	4 023	46 407	5 388	72	963
Business and repair services .....	1 489	20 509	1 671	11	15	1 664	14 851	1 520	42	268
Private households .....	82	1 030	107	—	—	107	755	253	—	—
Other personal services .....	775	8 134	601	14	7	594	5 760	842	22	216
Entertainment and recreation services .....	166	4 529	374	—	10	369	3 250	297	—	17
Professional and related services .....	5 456	117 076	8 406	136	129	8 330	83 192	9 244	184	1 360
Hospitals .....	1 523	22 756	1 866	21	37	1 843	14 723	2 531	52	404
Health services, except hospitals .....	968	21 729	2 095	17	33	2 085	15 239	1 842	48	290
Educational services .....	1 755	39 472	2 560	64	51	2 525	28 358	2 656	54	358
Public administration .....	1 365	20 567	1 359	69	17	1 345	14 883	2 727	71	88



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Hartford–New Britain–Middletown, CT CMSA—Con.								
	Hartford, CT PMSA—Con.		Middletown, CT PMSA				New Britain, CT PMSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>56 550</b>	<b>620 548</b>	<b>83 020</b>	<b>5 454</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>81 962</b>	<b>132 631</b>	<b>6 324</b>	<b>2 098</b>
Native .....	49 878	580 376	79 197	5 092	1 581	78 332	117 254	5 859	479
Born in State of residence .....	18 613	366 950	54 836	2 590	686	54 407	87 861	3 139	278
Born in a different State .....	6 006	209 089	23 729	2 485	488	23 420	26 340	2 566	146
Northeast .....	4 279	156 978	16 591	662	355	16 388	20 406	627	63
Midwest .....	427	23 836	2 889	117	40	2 852	2 256	84	—
South .....	862	19 891	2 844	1 699	69	2 791	2 637	1 804	27
West .....	438	8 384	1 405	7	24	1 389	1 041	51	56
Born abroad .....	25 259	4 337	632	17	407	505	3 053	154	55
Puerto Rico .....	22 825	94	128	—	393	6	2 184	107	7
U.S. outlying area .....	1 893	51	10	—	—	10	157	16	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	541	4 192	494	17	14	489	712	31	48
Foreign born .....	6 672	40 172	3 823	362	244	3 630	15 377	465	1 619
Naturalized citizen .....	2 884	25 253	2 343	107	148	2 213	9 068	119	407
Not a citizen .....	3 788	14 919	1 480	255	96	1 417	6 309	346	1 212
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>49 966</b>	<b>582 325</b>	<b>77 663</b>	<b>4 856</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>76 736</b>	<b>124 498</b>	<b>5 762</b>	<b>1 952</b>
Same house .....	18 136	348 029	43 922	2 179	606	43 508	76 466	2 519	453
Different house in United States .....	24 175	229 313	33 097	2 607	945	32 592	45 912	3 087	1 004
Same MSA/ PMSA .....	18 876	147 606	13 625	1 139	335	13 480	24 679	1 654	339
Central city .....	15 559	19 408	7 278	1 048	283	7 185	14 170	1 555	194
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA .....	3 317	128 198	6 347	91	52	6 295	10 509	99	145
Different MSA/ PMSA .....	5 060	68 550	17 412	1 426	580	17 074	19 595	1 363	660
Central city .....	3 752	30 416	6 776	1 009	396	6 576	8 962	1 014	463
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA .....	1 308	38 134	10 636	417	184	10 498	10 633	349	197
Not in an MSA/ PMSA .....	239	13 157	2 060	42	30	2 038	1 638	70	5
Puerto Rico .....	5 541	30	8	—	41	—	291	—	—
Elsewhere .....	2 114	4 953	636	70	—	636	1 829	156	495
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>18 239</b>	<b>334 796</b>	<b>46 453</b>	<b>2 511</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>45 991</b>	<b>69 302</b>	<b>2 875</b>	<b>1 156</b>
Worked in MSA/ PMSA of residence .....	17 217	291 388	24 402	1 645	394	24 194	33 198	1 243	418
Central city .....	9 728	273 566	15 611	1 336	309	15 458	15 830	1 026	201
Outside central city .....	7 489	213 931	8 791	309	85	8 736	17 368	217	217
Worked outside MSA/ PMSA of residence .....	1 022	43 408	22 051	866	366	21 797	36 104	1 632	738
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>18 239</b>	<b>334 796</b>	<b>46 453</b>	<b>2 511</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>45 991</b>	<b>69 302</b>	<b>2 875</b>	<b>1 156</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	13 876	307 823	42 464	2 146	652	42 038	65 100	2 407	1 056
Drove alone .....	10 213	273 566	37 680	1 684	547	37 320	57 880	1 917	741
Carpooled .....	3 663	34 257	4 784	462	105	4 718	7 220	490	315
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.17	1.06	1.07	1.14	1.10	1.07	1.06	1.12	1.19
Public transportation .....	2 454	9 255	538	126	30	529	899	246	22
Bus or trolley bus .....	2 433	8 927	506	126	25	497	855	238	22
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	35	5	—	—	5	6	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	7	115	13	—	—	13	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	91	14	—	5	14	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	14	68	—	—	—	—	38	8	—
Motorcycle .....	9	292	35	—	—	35	83	—	—
Bicycle .....	67	486	25	—	—	25	101	—	7
Walked .....	1 386	8 386	1 920	211	69	1 899	1 839	197	71
Other means .....	232	1 346	187	14	6	181	309	25	—
Worked at home .....	215	7 208	1 284	14	3	1 284	971	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.4	21.1	20.7	18.4	19.5	20.7	18.0	19.7	18.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>18 785</b>	<b>340 100</b>	<b>47 045</b>	<b>2 613</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>46 578</b>	<b>70 485</b>	<b>2 934</b>	<b>1 167</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	369	3 704	502	6	8	494	688	12	—
Mining .....	24	180	108	—	—	108	104	—	—
Construction .....	904	18 972	2 658	81	21	2 651	4 203	145	16
Manufacturing .....	3 647	59 762	9 024	756	133	8 921	15 868	484	327
Nondurable goods .....	1 099	13 042	2 150	195	51	2 103	2 539	73	44
Food and kindred products .....	297	1 346	152	9	5	147	263	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	122	1 011	66	—	—	66	308	14	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	345	6 366	1 025	30	11	1 014	927	9	6
Durable goods .....	2 548	46 720	6 874	561	82	6 818	13 329	411	283
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	150	1 140	130	—	—	130	302	—	—
Metal industries .....	412	4 660	694	104	—	694	3 567	98	93
Machinery and computer equipment .....	458	11 372	1 872	143	11	1 861	3 645	121	74
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	378	4 921	499	16	—	499	1 344	58	44
Transportation equipment .....	675	18 653	2 811	247	39	2 786	2 665	82	38
Transportation .....	564	10 884	980	58	21	974	1 922	209	31
Communications and other public utilities .....	317	7 196	1 596	37	50	1 557	2 017	30	12
Wholesale trade .....	622	13 614	1 718	32	22	1 703	2 610	94	29
Retail trade .....	2 623	51 849	6 380	200	97	6 325	12 219	561	260
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	379	8 964	1 223	59	12	1 216	2 371	48	37
Eating and drinking places .....	908	11 540	1 271	42	43	1 252	2 685	174	161
Banking and credit agencies .....	685	9 306	955	35	22	937	1 504	67	36
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 739	45 475	4 881	299	128	4 791	6 341	282	105
Business and repair services .....	1 170	14 344	1 765	64	15	1 765	2 860	144	69
Private households .....	63	736	78	16	4	78	109	31	—
Other personal services .....	619	5 453	730	7	22	715	1 396	59	18
Entertainment and recreation services .....	131	3 192	400	—	3	400	581	47	—
Professional and related services .....	4 187	81 060	13 059	888	180	12 972	15 284	630	238
Hospitals .....	1 126	14 215	2 971	337	27	2 965	3 941	177	89
Health services, except hospitals .....	739	14 906	2 081	133	37	2 044	2 776	83	29
Educational services .....	1 384	27 569	4 661	296	74	4 630	4 880	249	73
Public administration .....	1 121	14 373	2 211	134	44	2 187	2 779	139	26



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Hartford–New Britain–Middletown, CT CMSA—Con.		Hickory–Morganton, NC MSA					Honolulu, HI MSA		
	New Britain, CT PMSA—Con.									
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>13 047</b>	<b>126 756</b>	<b>201 958</b>	<b>17 419</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>201 255</b>	<b>264 767</b>	<b>25 711</b>	<b>3 954</b>
Native .....	12 054	112 051	200 927	17 356	504	744	200 416	252 865	24 815	3 785
Born in State of residence .....	4 315	85 672	161 200	15 211	278	286	160 985	68 600	2 955	1 183
Born in a different State .....	1 831	25 567	39 034	2 125	178	396	38 772	176 580	20 802	2 532
Northeast .....	1 543	19 782	6 505	531	74	83	6 462	36 866	3 121	147
Midwest .....	70	2 238	7 530	170	53	73	7 476	47 373	3 515	492
South .....	167	2 532	23 262	1 375	19	204	23 133	40 803	12 051	754
West .....	51	1 015	1 737	49	32	36	1 701	51 538	2 115	1 139
Born abroad .....	5 908	812	693	20	48	62	659	7 685	1 058	70
Puerto Rico .....	5 475	76	35	—	—	47	16	442	74	—
U.S. outlying area .....	375	53	23	—	8	—	23	384	87	18
Born abroad of American parents .....	58	683	635	20	40	15	620	6 859	897	52
Foreign born .....	993	14 705	1 031	63	997	324	839	11 902	896	169
Naturalized citizen .....	497	8 680	533	43	220	93	475	5 770	531	77
Not a citizen .....	496	6 025	498	20	777	231	364	6 132	365	92
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 515</b>	<b>119 239</b>	<b>189 593</b>	<b>15 980</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>188 985</b>	<b>244 049</b>	<b>22 517</b>	<b>3 632</b>
Same house .....	4 170	74 087	115 896	9 801	428	279	115 681	79 512	2 859	1 259
Different house in United States .....	5 613	43 414	73 319	6 077	584	492	73 014	153 486	17 282	2 224
Same MSA/PMSA .....	3 581	23 294	45 602	3 800	87	143	45 488	56 256	2 492	772
Central city .....	3 439	12 922	11 347	1 774	71	30	11 331	30 890	1 110	373
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	142	10 372	34 255	2 026	16	113	34 157	25 366	1 382	399
Different MSA/PMSA .....	1 983	18 523	15 498	1 415	470	307	15 322	77 305	12 237	1 024
Central city .....	1 417	8 260	5 687	885	431	253	5 557	37 700	7 822	600
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	566	10 263	9 811	530	39	54	9 765	39 605	4 415	424
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	49	1 597	12 219	862	27	42	12 204	19 925	2 553	428
Puerto Rico .....	1 367	—	14	—	—	18	8	119	47	—
Elsewhere .....	365	1 738	364	102	257	136	282	10 932	2 329	149
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 462</b>	<b>66 978</b>	<b>110 687</b>	<b>7 714</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>110 326</b>	<b>149 482</b>	<b>14 772</b>	<b>2 157</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	2 303	31 945	100 923	7 232	617	523	100 589	146 619	14 362	2 115
Central city .....	1 800	14 878	46 273	4 060	333	262	46 074	79 998	4 509	1 082
Outside central city .....	503	17 067	54 650	3 172	284	261	54 515	66 621	9 853	1 033
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	2 159	35 033	9 764	482	42	36	9 737	2 863	410	42
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 462</b>	<b>66 978</b>	<b>110 687</b>	<b>7 714</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>110 326</b>	<b>149 482</b>	<b>14 772</b>	<b>2 157</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	3 922	63 042	105 830	7 141	638	464	105 533	111 518	9 723	1 548
Drove alone .....	2 731	56 284	88 585	5 188	358	275	88 394	86 390	7 421	1 136
Carpooled .....	1 191	6 758	17 245	1 953	280	189	17 139	25 128	2 302	412
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.20	1.06	1.10	1.18	1.34	1.27	1.10	1.14	1.15	1.16
Public transportation .....	199	791	93	137	—	6	87	9 805	926	170
Bus or trolley bus .....	189	757	40	63	—	—	40	9 215	910	162
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	10	28	53	74	—	6	47	233	16	8
Motorcycle .....	7	83	82	—	—	—	82	337	—	—
Bicycle .....	—	101	50	18	8	—	50	1 956	139	14
Walked .....	284	1 707	1 995	239	—	70	1 949	3 516	409	39
Other means .....	50	283	625	134	5	2	625	12 670	2 278	220
Worked at home .....	—	971	2 012	45	8	17	2 000	1 762	299	30
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.8	18.1	17.8	16.8	15.1	15.3	17.8	8 255	998	136
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 610</b>	<b>68 132</b>	<b>112 296</b>	<b>7 801</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>111 935</b>	<b>115 441</b>	<b>6 278</b>	<b>1 674</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	39	665	1 683	59	—	5	1 683	1 544	73	31
Mining .....	—	104	92	—	—	—	92	95	11	—
Construction .....	174	4 104	5 833	267	9	44	5 805	8 150	268	166
Manufacturing .....	1 432	15 158	50 383	4 260	437	291	50 210	6 538	340	78
Nondurable goods .....	365	2 406	21 218	2 241	235	147	21 139	3 086	160	28
Food and kindred products .....	27	257	1 058	136	7	13	1 048	754	48	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	62	279	14 920	1 473	178	125	14 860	328	21	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	84	913	1 366	116	—	9	1 357	1 586	36	4
Durable goods .....	1 067	12 752	29 165	2 019	202	144	29 071	3 452	180	50
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	19	283	20 082	1 285	95	104	20 020	281	20	—
Metal industries .....	364	3 396	2 448	193	11	24	2 429	351	4	—
Machinery and computer equipment .....	227	3 522	1 469	53	25	—	1 469	233	30	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	103	1 277	2 929	343	24	6	2 923	251	12	—
Transportation equipment .....	131	2 590	643	18	—	—	643	1 471	93	24
Transportation .....	94	1 876	3 533	164	—	28	3 519	7 524	398	82
Communications and other public utilities .....	93	1 947	1 883	81	—	7	1 876	2 966	120	16
Wholesale trade .....	134	2 545	4 420	214	18	5	4 420	4 705	124	51
Retail trade .....	630	11 920	14 827	650	108	65	14 782	18 373	1 157	309
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	78	2 323	2 481	65	4	6	2 475	1 639	164	36
Eating and drinking places .....	102	2 631	3 692	274	84	43	3 664	6 322	410	140
Banking and credit agencies .....	60	1 479	1 301	39	—	13	1 295	2 520	151	33
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	358	6 173	1 986	58	8	—	1 986	7 750	300	27
Business and repair services .....	289	2 736	3 275	165	10	15	3 260	6 020	334	141
Private households .....	15	109	184	125	—	—	184	302	76	6
Other personal services .....	127	1 372	1 837	123	32	2	1 837	4 848	203	55
Entertainment and recreation services .....	22	568	815	25	—	—	815	2 525	106	18
Professional and related services .....	960	14 714	17 844	1 306	47	87	17 771	31 298	1 540	435
Hospitals .....	333	3 733	4 031	386	3	—	4 031	6 666	610	100
Health services, except hospitals .....	159	2 694	3 412	229	31	16	3 396	3 638	123	36
Educational services .....	246	4 748	6 066	421	9	50	6 030	10 856	293	132
Public administration .....	183	2 662	2 400	265	—	5	2 400	10 283	1 077	226



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Honolulu, HI MSA—Con.			Houma–Thibodaux, LA MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>527 410</b>	<b>54 680</b>	<b>249 686</b>	<b>148 045</b>	<b>26 480</b>	<b>6 815</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>2 526</b>	<b>145 973</b>
Native .....	410 822	48 276	238 666	147 302	26 460	6 815	407	2 202	145 418
Born in State of residence .....	374 177	32 990	60 419	132 021	25 355	6 596	276	1 806	130 388
Born in a different State .....	18 983	12 524	171 298	14 848	1 037	215	124	284	14 648
Northeast .....	1 487	1 670	36 168	1 180	70	14	11	41	1 158
Midwest .....	2 078	1 002	46 901	2 676	147	39	59	7	2 669
South .....	3 120	3 445	39 266	9 657	644	123	21	197	9 515
West .....	12 298	6 407	48 963	1 335	176	39	33	39	1 306
Born abroad .....	17 662	2 762	6 949	433	68	4	7	112	382
Puerto Rico .....	85	1 181	125	23	—	—	—	48	15
U.S. outlying area .....	6 526	369	356	6	11	—	—	—	6
Born abroad of American parents .....	11 051	1 212	6 468	404	57	4	7	64	361
Foreign born .....	116 588	6 404	11 020	743	20	—	696	324	555
Naturalized citizen .....	65 133	3 918	5 327	412	—	—	157	194	293
Not a citizen .....	51 455	2 486	5 693	331	20	—	539	130	262
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>491 872</b>	<b>48 182</b>	<b>230 828</b>	<b>136 568</b>	<b>23 517</b>	<b>6 006</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>2 234</b>	<b>134 761</b>
Same house .....	302 196	19 983	74 653	90 091	13 680	3 538	326	1 382	88 965
Different house in United States .....	162 807	25 986	145 562	46 182	9 820	2 468	561	846	45 501
Same MSA/PMSA .....	138 302	15 628	52 377	37 304	8 233	2 241	251	604	36 820
Central city .....	76 533	6 863	29 094	12 603	5 215	730	68	193	12 440
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	61 769	8 765	23 283	24 701	3 018	1 511	183	411	24 380
Different MSA/PMSA .....	17 432	8 277	73 901	5 562	1 161	163	269	231	5 372
Central city .....	9 919	4 506	35 936	1 999	723	47	242	68	1 931
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	7 513	3 771	37 965	3 563	438	116	27	163	3 441
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	7 073	2 081	19 284	3 316	426	64	41	11	3 309
Puerto Rico .....	6	398	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	26 863	1 815	10 549	295	17	—	72	6	295
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>263 874</b>	<b>24 091</b>	<b>142 808</b>	<b>57 380</b>	<b>6 808</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>56 588</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	262 148	23 681	140 081	48 536	5 988	1 328	258	763	47 891
Central city .....	188 737	12 984	76 473	22 306	3 407	359	77	309	22 028
Outside central city .....	73 411	10 697	63 608	26 230	2 581	969	181	454	25 863
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 726	410	2 727	8 844	820	233	50	198	8 697
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>263 874</b>	<b>24 091</b>	<b>142 808</b>	<b>57 380</b>	<b>6 808</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>56 588</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	215 823	18 421	106 335	52 514	6 015	1 265	303	890	51 768
Drove alone .....	153 353	13 114	82 579	42 682	4 523	777	153	763	42 022
Carpooled .....	62 470	5 307	23 756	9 832	1 492	488	150	127	9 746
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.19	1.19	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.29	1.49	1.09	1.12
Public transportation .....	29 076	2 474	9 308	401	128	10	—	—	401
Bus or trolley bus .....	28 497	2 406	8 725	401	50	4	—	—	401
Streetcar or trolley car .....	47	17	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	32	20	226	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	469	31	337	—	78	6	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	1 007	158	1 899	81	7	2	—	—	81
Bicycle .....	1 348	306	3 422	—	159	91	—	—	159
Walked .....	10 766	1 638	12 181	1 444	294	48	—	39	1 412
Other means .....	1 543	298	1 631	1 681	241	227	—	26	1 667
Worked at home .....	4 311	796	8 032	1 100	32	9	5	6	1 100
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	26.1	25.1	23.1	23.6	22.1	29.0	25.4	26.7	23.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>267 265</b>	<b>20 723</b>	<b>109 992</b>	<b>58 405</b>	<b>7 075</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>57 613</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	4 350	293	1 475	1 726	208	295	62	30	1 705
Mining .....	156	33	84	6 286	503	101	19	104	6 215
Construction .....	19 339	1 751	7 717	4 059	474	89	6	33	4 031
Manufacturing .....	17 633	1 402	6 155	6 456	719	187	47	118	6 378
Nondurable goods .....	10 099	755	2 909	2 069	346	61	35	42	2 034
Food and kindred products .....	4 659	412	663	601	157	61	27	21	587
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	2 362	154	309	92	30	—	—	—	92
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	2 177	108	1 542	309	25	—	—	—	309
Durable goods .....	7 534	647	3 246	4 387	373	126	12	76	4 344
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	569	90	255	66	—	3	—	—	66
Metal industries .....	660	38	345	301	11	10	—	—	301
Machinery and computer equipment .....	450	24	233	982	31	7	—	—	982
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	380	32	229	151	37	—	—	—	151
Transportation equipment .....	3 787	337	1 378	2 680	269	100	6	63	2 637
Transportation .....	19 089	1 456	7 129	4 381	215	242	—	71	4 332
Communications and other public utilities .....	7 151	508	2 769	1 707	132	19	—	40	1 663
Wholesale trade .....	10 450	763	4 541	2 418	221	83	27	33	2 385
Retail trade .....	55 951	4 416	17 277	10 358	1 455	258	84	182	10 186
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	8 441	589	1 545	2 893	238	135	13	17	2 882
Eating and drinking places .....	19 748	1 757	5 871	2 152	663	45	71	67	2 085
Banking and credit agencies .....	7 428	507	2 393	1 089	79	24	11	21	1 068
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	13 982	990	7 419	1 490	61	—	—	25	1 471
Business and repair services .....	11 216	1 248	5 727	2 794	239	54	18	38	2 760
Private households .....	494	48	285	92	17	—	—	6	213
Other personal services .....	18 702	1 346	4 584	1 134	307	16	10	35	1 124
Entertainment and recreation services .....	4 720	419	2 449	589	45	9	—	—	589
Professional and related services .....	52 822	3 757	30 174	11 993	2 064	168	31	173	11 835
Hospitals .....	10 033	947	6 367	2 071	622	44	5	29	2 042
Health services, except hospitals .....	7 198	532	3 486	1 969	410	22	6	22	1 947
Educational services .....	20 589	1 035	10 590	5 528	850	82	12	54	5 484
Public administration .....	23 782	1 786	9 814	1 706	261	40	—	48	1 658



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA								
	Total						Brazoria, TX PMSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>2 510 389</b>	<b>664 227</b>	<b>11 834</b>	<b>130 225</b>	<b>759 857</b>	<b>2 154 832</b>	<b>155 070</b>	<b>15 760</b>	<b>2 023</b>
Native	2 327 061	644 464	10 864	32 969	473 713	2 095 846	151 216	15 629	713
Born in State of residence	1 442 665	499 095	5 248	22 275	418 099	1 242 374	105 330	13 705	397
Born in a different State	858 136	142 048	5 440	8 586	38 688	835 916	44 812	1 874	225
Northeast	138 172	7 458	361	2 064	5 334	134 655	4 593	85	34
Midwest	272 007	15 487	959	2 313	12 557	265 253	13 680	261	57
South	343 119	110 511	3 255	2 075	7 554	338 390	20 824	1 357	65
West	104 838	8 592	865	2 134	13 243	97 618	5 715	171	69
Born abroad	26 260	3 321	176	2 108	16 926	17 556	1 074	50	91
Puerto Rico	3 713	218	—	38	5 590	395	107	—	—
U.S. outlying area	512	1 614	22	306	392	385	17	29	12
Born abroad of American parents	22 035	1 489	154	1 764	10 944	16 776	950	21	79
Foreign born	183 328	19 763	970	97 256	286 144	58 986	3 854	131	1 310
Naturalized citizen	58 702	6 129	246	41 592	69 826	26 680	1 473	95	571
Not a citizen	124 626	13 634	724	55 664	216 318	32 306	2 381	36	739
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>2 314 617</b>	<b>602 820</b>	<b>11 086</b>	<b>119 983</b>	<b>672 928</b>	<b>1 999 211</b>	<b>142 840</b>	<b>14 641</b>	<b>1 871</b>
Same house	1 110 015	283 081	4 305	43 753	264 433	982 608	75 200	7 041	557
Different house in United States	1 160 823	314 241	6 514	54 972	358 062	996 361	66 625	7 542	1 086
Same MSA/PMSA	780 101	258 239	3 916	40 902	292 131	649 001	36 849	3 339	328
Central city	418 717	215 549	2 339	30 696	220 670	322 239	—	—	—
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	361 384	42 690	1 577	10 206	71 461	326 762	36 849	3 339	328
Different MSA/PMSA	301 033	43 088	1 783	12 716	54 041	273 433	22 738	3 621	737
Central city	161 053	32 529	1 050	7 588	36 899	142 002	12 829	3 168	530
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	139 980	10 559	733	5 128	17 142	131 431	9 909	453	207
Not in an MSA/PMSA	79 689	12 914	815	1 354	11 890	73 927	7 038	582	21
Puerto Rico	859	65	—	—	1 375	63	—	—	—
Elsewhere	42 920	5 433	267	21 258	49 058	20 179	1 015	58	228
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 266 152</b>	<b>265 319</b>	<b>6 179</b>	<b>61 422</b>	<b>313 574</b>	<b>1 117 042</b>	<b>72 676</b>	<b>4 610</b>	<b>915</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	1 182 298	257 248	5 762	59 295	301 230	1 039 497	49 573	3 733	535
Central city	772 437	212 578	3 683	48 281	222 795	666 834	—	—	—
Outside central city	409 861	44 670	2 079	11 014	78 435	372 663	49 573	3 733	535
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	83 854	8 071	417	2 127	12 344	77 545	23 103	877	380
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 266 152</b>	<b>265 319</b>	<b>6 179</b>	<b>61 422</b>	<b>313 574</b>	<b>1 117 042</b>	<b>72 676</b>	<b>4 610</b>	<b>915</b>
Car, truck, or van	1 169 327	225 604	5 428	56 602	271 496	1 038 563	69 192	4 353	885
Drove alone	1 012 553	180 913	4 542	45 625	193 264	916 117	60 256	3 443	752
Carpooled	156 774	44 691	886	10 977	78 232	122 446	8 936	910	133
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.20	1.07	1.08	1.13	1.09
Public transportation	28 890	24 879	267	1 791	18 416	21 688	145	—	—
Bus or trolley bus	27 469	24 096	253	1 714	17 872	20 594	119	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	94	45	—	4	24	84	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	203	49	7	19	116	114	—	—	—
Railroad	49	7	—	—	16	40	—	—	—
Ferryboat	38	—	—	—	11	33	—	—	—
Taxicab	1 037	682	7	54	377	823	26	—	—
Motorcycle	2 984	252	36	42	445	2 714	288	8	—
Bicycle	3 191	775	48	161	1 534	2 583	104	15	—
Walked	23 220	8 234	214	1 460	12 760	17 351	1 000	87	14
Other means	8 296	2 694	26	380	4 174	6 498	482	104	8
Worked at home	30 244	2 881	160	986	4 749	27 645	1 465	43	8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.8	27.9	25.6	26.8	25.2	25.9	24.0	23.6	23.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 286 048</b>	<b>272 072</b>	<b>6 299</b>	<b>62 422</b>	<b>321 069</b>	<b>1 133 601</b>	<b>73 564</b>	<b>4 694</b>	<b>921</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	15 590	1 958	56	405	7 877	12 048	1 324	93	—
Mining	50 963	5 163	173	1 653	5 130	48 102	1 637	28	8
Construction	110 196	11 978	678	3 380	44 956	90 384	7 683	259	3
Manufacturing	186 688	29 049	855	9 222	49 518	163 832	18 137	1 108	391
Nondurable goods	92 769	15 967	401	3 825	20 845	82 964	12 830	837	212
Food and kindred products	6 526	2 555	44	607	3 460	5 122	291	47	12
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 774	514	18	402	1 610	2 092	113	—	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16 426	2 210	62	668	3 450	14 707	692	16	6
Durable goods	93 919	13 082	454	5 397	28 673	80 868	5 307	271	179
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4 119	835	30	210	2 125	3 211	124	—	2
Metal industries	18 953	2 451	138	558	7 792	15 529	1 229	54	30
Machinery and computer equipment	32 184	4 196	100	2 032	7 042	28 801	1 243	43	19
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	10 037	1 568	48	1 154	2 496	8 907	914	54	83
Transportation equipment	12 177	1 495	66	499	2 947	10 712	703	15	17
Transportation	60 509	21 784	418	2 061	13 104	54 398	2 939	179	22
Communications and other public utilities	39 206	9 360	261	899	6 038	36 307	2 281	90	18
Wholesale trade	83 083	11 031	338	3 268	16 356	74 839	3 361	194	31
Retail trade	198 337	47 195	1 027	15 580	64 917	167 982	10 588	704	254
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	35 124	7 862	258	4 611	12 935	29 038	2 087	152	107
Eating and drinking places	46 768	15 152	286	5 221	25 539	35 648	2 461	285	72
Banking and credit agencies	24 045	4 496	58	986	3 906	22 312	1 065	45	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	76 028	9 816	279	2 507	11 880	70 087	2 231	76	16
Business and repair services	78 473	15 590	536	2 904	25 410	67 232	3 302	224	20
Private households	5 675	5 035	32	290	6 408	2 890	316	132	—
Other personal services	25 035	8 251	221	2 412	11 583	19 674	1 084	75	24
Entertainment and recreation services	16 105	2 454	103	561	3 485	14 308	773	31	3
Professional and related services	278 250	75 394	1 024	15 091	42 943	255 289	13 726	1 089	119
Hospitals	41 480	23 475	305	6 296	9 314	36 822	1 810	142	34
Health services, except hospitals	36 849	11 874	156	1 706	6 949	32 939	2 145	221	24
Educational services	100 097	26 780	268	3 683	14 956	92 298	5 888	387	38
Public administration	37 865	13 518	240	1 203	7 558	33 917	3 117	367	12

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2951



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Houston--Galveston--Brazoria, TX CMSA—Con.									
	Brazoria, TX PMSA—Con.		Galveston--Texas City, TX PMSA						Houston, TX PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>33 242</b>	<b>140 050</b>	<b>164 212</b>	<b>38 090</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>3 479</b>	<b>30 407</b>	<b>145 266</b>	<b>2 191 107</b>	<b>610 377</b>
Native .....	26 648	138 756	158 669	37 772	974	925	24 780	142 831	2 017 176	591 063
Born in State of residence .....	24 541	93 966	104 435	30 718	454	627	22 349	90 246	1 232 900	454 672
Born in a different State .....	1 595	43 958	52 545	6 961	520	244	1 620	51 436	760 779	133 213
Northeast .....	68	4 549	6 791	180	6	66	129	6 685	126 788	7 193
Midwest .....	490	13 472	16 224	397	67	72	354	15 977	242 103	14 829
South .....	327	20 597	22 297	6 039	390	30	427	22 019	299 998	103 115
West .....	710	5 340	7 233	345	57	76	6 755	91 890	8 076	8 076
Born abroad .....	512	832	1 689	93	—	54	811	1 149	23 497	3 178
Puerto Rico .....	217	15	261	8	—	—	402	22	3 345	210
U.S. outlying area .....	21	11	12	33	—	13	16	12	483	1 552
Born abroad of American parents .....	274	806	1 416	52	—	41	393	1 115	19 669	1 416
Foreign born .....	6 594	1 294	5 543	318	28	2 554	5 627	2 435	173 931	19 314
Naturalized citizen .....	2 122	629	2 433	98	12	1 293	1 991	1 341	54 796	5 936
Not a citizen .....	4 472	665	3 110	220	16	1 261	3 636	1 094	119 135	13 378
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>29 570</b>	<b>129 591</b>	<b>152 464</b>	<b>34 872</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>3 246</b>	<b>27 510</b>	<b>135 314</b>	<b>2 019 313</b>	<b>553 307</b>
Same house .....	13 706	68 783	80 069	18 702	312	1 409	13 853	71 220	954 746	257 338
Different house in United States .....	14 869	60 231	70 975	16 135	581	1 402	12 876	63 168	1 023 223	290 564
Same MSA/PMSA .....	8 544	33 102	35 965	13 423	283	631	9 143	30 480	707 287	241 477
Central city .....	—	—	17 397	9 986	165	404	6 026	13 814	401 320	205 563
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	8 544	33 102	18 568	3 437	118	227	3 117	16 666	305 967	35 914
Different MSA/PMSA .....	4 974	20 638	30 166	2 137	219	694	3 343	28 100	248 129	37 330
Central city .....	3 377	11 541	15 215	1 621	134	456	2 358	13 704	133 009	27 740
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 597	9 097	14 951	516	85	238	985	14 396	115 120	9 590
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	1 351	6 491	4 844	575	79	77	390	4 588	67 807	11 757
Puerto Rico .....	6	—	14	—	—	—	68	—	845	65
Elsewhere .....	989	577	1 406	35	14	435	713	926	40 499	5 340
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 962</b>	<b>66 720</b>	<b>78 578</b>	<b>13 258</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>12 472</b>	<b>70 582</b>	<b>1 114 898</b>	<b>247 451</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	9 491	45 374	50 963	11 031	374	1 119	9 597	44 839	1 081 762	242 484
Central city .....	—	—	35 681	9 238	252	955	7 668	30 731	736 756	203 340
Outside central city .....	9 491	45 374	15 282	1 793	122	164	1 929	14 108	345 006	39 144
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	3 471	21 346	27 615	2 227	155	491	2 875	25 743	33 136	4 967
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 962</b>	<b>66 720</b>	<b>78 578</b>	<b>13 258</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>12 472</b>	<b>70 582</b>	<b>1 114 898</b>	<b>247 451</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	12 174	63 660	72 932	11 369	486	1 255	11 185	65 709	1 027 203	209 882
Drove alone .....	9 534	55 689	62 697	8 609	438	1 071	8 603	56 933	889 600	168 861
Carpooled .....	2 640	7 971	10 235	2 760	48	184	2 582	8 776	137 603	41 021
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.14	1.07	1.08	1.15	1.05	1.09	1.15	1.08	1.08	1.12
Public transportation .....	19	143	605	683	—	15	180	503	28 140	24 196
Bus or trolley bus .....	13	117	418	598	—	15	108	372	26 932	23 498
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	13	16	—	—	—	13	81	29
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	20	—	—	—	10	10	183	49
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	7
Ferryboat .....	6	—	20	—	—	—	—	20	18	—
Taxicab .....	—	26	134	69	—	—	62	88	877	613
Motorcycle .....	55	255	263	18	—	—	12	254	2 433	226
Bicycle .....	30	83	401	167	20	33	158	323	2 686	593
Walked .....	325	812	2 062	643	8	232	617	1 681	20 158	7 504
Other means .....	191	410	538	241	—	44	130	485	7 276	2 349
Worked at home .....	168	1 357	1 777	137	15	31	190	1 627	27 002	2 701
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	21.9	24.2	24.2	21.3	23.7	22.0	21.9	24.6	26.0	28.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>13 183</b>	<b>67 496</b>	<b>79 596</b>	<b>13 633</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>12 666</b>	<b>71 493</b>	<b>1 132 888</b>	<b>253 745</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	278	1 206	972	134	—	123	207	842	13 294	1 731
Mining .....	231	1 573	1 280	190	2	2	121	1 204	48 046	4 945
Construction .....	2 076	7 003	6 405	722	91	32	1 152	5 722	96 108	10 997
Manufacturing .....	2 749	16 705	13 152	1 733	92	172	1 636	12 089	155 399	26 208
Nondurable goods .....	1 901	11 808	8 126	1 223	25	106	885	7 534	71 813	13 907
Food and kindred products .....	213	180	247	26	—	—	53	207	5 988	2 482
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	5	113	159	16	—	19	26	139	2 502	498
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	64	653	734	80	3	—	93	665	15 000	2 114
Durable goods .....	848	4 897	5 026	510	67	66	751	4 555	83 586	12 301
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	17	120	143	21	—	—	40	129	3 852	814
Metal industries .....	231	1 092	641	32	19	7	133	550	17 083	2 365
Machinery and computer equipment .....	122	1 164	780	50	5	10	105	717	30 161	4 103
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	205	849	561	54	—	9	81	510	8 562	1 460
Transportation equipment .....	51	679	2 167	282	35	35	320	1 970	9 307	1 198
Transportation .....	452	2 700	3 640	537	6	52	475	3 355	53 930	21 068
Communications and other public utilities .....	350	2 101	2 352	366	15	2	216	2 212	34 573	8 904
Wholesale trade .....	569	3 098	3 181	263	19	91	367	2 918	76 541	10 574
Retail trade .....	2 248	9 530	12 533	1 933	101	340	2 790	10 676	175 216	44 558
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	580	1 775	2 533	377	38	128	507	2 230	30 504	7 333
Eating and drinking places .....	701	2 184	3 251	800	7	149	1 013	2 664	41 056	14 067
Banking and credit agencies .....	85	1 014	1 139	108	7	19	106	1 117	21 841	4 343
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	245	2 098	3 709	393	15	25	653	3 260	70 088	9 347
Business and repair services .....	646	2 963	3 826	431	9	76	756	3 362	71 345	14 935
Private households .....	108	265	340	238	6	15	198	235	5 019	4 665
Other personal services .....	253	976	1 582	588	31	54	507	1 285	22 369	7 588
Entertainment and recreation services .....	123	713	1 109	110	14	—	152	996	14 223	2 313
Professional and related services .....	1 992	12 793	20 908	5 253	96	635	2 820	19 123	243 616	69 052
Hospitals .....	251	1 717	5 483	2 527	43	376	1 157	4 795	34 187	20 806
Health services, except hospitals .....	410	1 979	2 393	640	—	51	239	2 205	32 311	11 013
Educational services .....	771	5 524	7 658	1 454	43	135	939	7 071	86 551	24 939
Public administration .....	778	2 758	3 468	634	34	18	510	3 097	31 280	12 517



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Houston-Galveston--Brazoria, TX CMSA—Con.				Huntington--Ashland, WV--KY--OH MSA				
	Houston, TX PMSA—Con.				Total				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 912</b>	<b>124 723</b>	<b>696 208</b>	<b>1 869 516</b>	<b>304 259</b>	<b>6 507</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>303 412</b>
Native .....	9 008	31 331	422 285	1 814 259	302 884	6 439	406	755	302 328
Born in State of residence .....	4 344	21 251	371 209	1 058 162	215 231	4 062	131	299	214 957
Born in a different State .....	4 488	8 117	35 473	740 522	86 768	2 318	230	341	86 539
Northeast .....	347	1 964	5 137	123 421	5 118	257	40	37	5 100
Midwest .....	803	2 184	11 713	235 804	27 127	357	93	109	27 045
South .....	2 593	1 980	6 800	295 774	51 888	1 603	58	129	51 789
West .....	745	1 989	11 823	85 523	2 635	101	39	66	2 605
Born abroad .....	176	1 963	15 603	15 575	885	59	45	115	832
Puerto Rico .....	—	38	4 971	358	18	13	—	38	2
U.S. outlying area .....	22	281	355	362	19	6	—	20	5
Born abroad of American parents .....	154	1 644	10 277	14 855	848	40	45	57	825
Foreign born .....	904	93 392	273 923	55 257	1 375	68	719	358	1 084
Naturalized citizen .....	219	39 728	65 713	24 710	776	—	276	105	687
Not a citizen .....	685	53 664	208 210	30 547	599	68	443	253	397
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 316</b>	<b>114 866</b>	<b>615 848</b>	<b>1 734 306</b>	<b>286 509</b>	<b>6 020</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>285 666</b>
Same house .....	3 684	41 787	236 874	842 605	179 955	3 102	490	508	179 501
Different house in United States .....	5 400	52 484	330 317	872 962	105 908	2 822	313	494	105 562
Same MSA/PMSA .....	3 399	39 943	274 444	585 419	76 191	1 732	153	129	76 064
Central city .....	2 174	30 292	214 644	308 425	23 218	1 260	84	65	23 153
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 225	9 651	59 800	276 994	52 973	472	69	64	52 911
Different MSA/PMSA .....	1 350	11 285	45 724	224 695	17 153	869	144	306	16 985
Central city .....	817	6 602	31 164	116 757	7 278	626	36	193	7 172
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	533	4 683	14 560	107 938	9 875	243	108	113	9 813
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	651	1 256	10 149	62 848	12 564	221	16	59	12 513
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	1 301	63	17	13	—	23	7
Elsewhere .....	232	20 595	47 356	18 676	629	83	195	67	596
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 283</b>	<b>58 897</b>	<b>288 140</b>	<b>979 740</b>	<b>113 927</b>	<b>2 029</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>113 661</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	5 162	57 641	282 142	949 284	103 919	1 953	445	299	103 667
Central city .....	3 431	47 326	215 127	636 103	48 599	1 348	271	206	48 432
Outside central city .....	1 731	10 315	67 015	313 181	55 320	605	174	93	55 235
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	121	1 256	5 998	30 456	10 008	76	38	14	9 994
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 283</b>	<b>58 897</b>	<b>288 140</b>	<b>979 740</b>	<b>113 927</b>	<b>2 029</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>113 661</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	4 595	54 462	248 137	909 194	105 905	1 517	423	295	105 648
Drove alone .....	3 836	43 802	175 127	803 495	91 291	1 240	375	281	91 034
Carpooled .....	759	10 660	73 010	105 699	14 614	277	48	14	14 614
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.10	1.12	1.20	1.07	1.08	1.11	1.06	1.02	1.08
Public transportation .....	267	1 776	18 217	21 042	602	149	—	—	602
Bus or trolley bus .....	253	1 699	17 751	20 105	448	119	—	—	448
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	4	24	71	1	—	—	—	1
Subway or elevated .....	7	19	106	104	5	—	—	—	5
Railroad .....	—	—	16	40	8	—	—	—	8
Ferryboat .....	—	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	7	54	315	709	140	30	—	—	140
Motorcycle .....	36	42	378	2 205	55	—	—	—	55
Bicycle .....	17	128	1 346	2 177	96	11	—	2	94
Walked .....	206	1 214	11 818	14 858	4 411	291	44	11	4 409
Other means .....	23	328	3 853	5 603	767	49	—	—	767
Worked at home .....	139	947	4 391	24 661	2 091	12	16	5	2 086
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	25.7	27.0	25.4	26.1	19.8	16.4	18.0	14.2	19.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 384</b>	<b>59 845</b>	<b>295 220</b>	<b>994 612</b>	<b>115 852</b>	<b>2 061</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>115 586</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	48	282	7 392	10 000	1 589	17	26	—	1 589
Mining .....	171	1 643	4 778	45 325	1 781	23	17	—	1 781
Construction .....	534	3 345	41 728	77 659	7 505	43	—	40	7 475
Manufacturing .....	645	8 659	45 133	135 038	21 853	260	91	30	21 823
Nondurable goods .....	303	3 507	18 059	63 622	8 579	110	55	14	8 565
Food and kindred products .....	33	595	3 194	4 735	662	—	—	—	662
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	18	370	1 579	1 840	1 391	—	—	—	1 391
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	59	662	3 293	13 389	1 177	16	—	—	1 177
Durable goods .....	342	5 152	27 074	71 416	13 274	150	36	16	13 258
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	30	208	2 068	2 962	717	—	—	—	717
Metal industries .....	111	521	7 428	13 887	7 782	99	13	16	7 766
Machinery and computer equipment .....	76	2 003	6 815	26 920	1 339	13	17	—	1 339
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	39	1 062	2 210	7 548	485	8	6	—	485
Transportation equipment .....	22	447	2 576	8 063	789	—	—	—	789
Transportation .....	404	1 987	12 177	48 343	6 990	123	—	9	6 981
Communications and other public utilities .....	236	879	5 472	31 994	3 405	154	—	4	3 401
Wholesale trade .....	311	3 146	15 420	68 823	4 427	6	10	8	4 419
Retail trade .....	878	14 986	59 879	147 776	22 825	406	78	91	22 749
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	217	4 376	11 848	25 033	4 551	83	8	26	4 525
Eating and drinking places .....	261	5 000	23 825	30 800	5 617	183	40	27	5 597
Banking and credit agencies .....	51	967	3 715	20 181	1 909	48	4	—	1 909
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	247	2 466	10 982	64 729	2 832	56	13	7	2 832
Business and repair services .....	516	2 808	24 008	60 907	4 164	53	14	2	4 162
Private households .....	26	275	6 102	2 390	546	23	5	—	546
Other personal services .....	174	2 334	10 823	17 413	2 818	54	—	26	2 798
Entertainment and recreation services .....	71	558	3 210	12 599	1 203	22	—	2	1 201
Professional and related services .....	884	14 337	38 131	223 373	28 071	652	233	94	27 986
Hospitals .....	247	5 886	7 906	30 310	6 070	124	104	23	6 047
Health services, except hospitals .....	146	1 631	6 300	28 755	5 022	102	55	14	5 008
Educational services .....	205	3 510	13 246	79 703	11 569	271	72	35	11 534
Public administration .....	188	1 173	6 270	28 062	3 934	121	—	—	3 934

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2953



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH MSA—Con.								
	Kentucky (pt.)			Ohio (pt.)			West Virginia (pt.)		
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>110 514</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>110 054</b>	<b>60 086</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>60 001</b>	<b>133 659</b>	<b>3 825</b>	<b>133 357</b>
Native .....	110 042	1 098	109 835	59 945	1 571	59 865	132 897	3 770	132 628
Born in State of residence .....	79 284	610	79 227	30 930	776	30 886	105 017	2 676	104 844
Born in a different State .....	30 490	459	30 368	28 865	779	28 839	27 413	1 080	27 332
Northeast .....	1 526	64	1 513	559	23	559	3 033	170	3 028
Midwest .....	15 816	103	15 760	1 091	31	1 091	10 220	223	10 194
South .....	12 189	258	12 157	26 731	711	26 705	12 968	634	12 927
West .....	959	34	938	484	14	484	1 192	53	1 183
Born abroad .....	268	29	240	150	16	140	467	14	452
Puerto Rico .....	—	13	—	10	—	—	8	—	2
U.S. outlying area .....	14	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Born abroad of American parents .....	254	10	240	140	16	140	454	14	445
Foreign born .....	472	13	219	141	—	136	762	55	729
Naturalized citizen .....	220	—	162	108	—	108	448	—	417
Not a citizen .....	252	13	57	33	—	28	314	55	312
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>104 057</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>103 597</b>	<b>56 096</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>56 015</b>	<b>126 356</b>	<b>3 488</b>	<b>126 054</b>
Same house .....	67 246	462	67 024	35 809	949	35 748	76 900	1 691	76 729
Different house in United States .....	36 550	542	36 350	20 238	511	20 223	49 120	1 769	48 989
Same MSA/PMSA .....	26 708	242	26 680	15 819	378	15 819	33 664	1 112	33 565
Central city .....	7 055	148	7 048	1 101	70	1 101	15 062	1 042	15 004
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	19 653	94	19 632	14 718	308	14 718	18 602	70	18 561
Different MSA/PMSA .....	5 807	260	5 673	2 570	108	2 564	8 776	501	8 748
Central city .....	2 619	205	2 530	1 075	79	1 069	3 584	342	3 573
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	3 188	55	3 143	1 495	29	1 495	5 192	159	5 175
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	4 035	40	3 997	1 849	25	1 840	6 680	156	6 676
Puerto Rico .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Elsewhere .....	251	44	223	49	11	44	329	28	329
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>41 694</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>41 614</b>	<b>21 297</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>21 266</b>	<b>50 936</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>50 781</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	38 192	236	38 121	19 692	486	19 661	46 035	1 231	45 885
Central city .....	14 318	113	14 284	6 855	140	6 848	27 426	1 095	27 300
Outside central city .....	23 874	123	23 837	12 837	346	12 813	18 609	136	18 585
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	3 502	10	3 493	1 605	60	1 605	4 901	6	4 896
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>41 694</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>41 614</b>	<b>21 297</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>21 266</b>	<b>50 936</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>50 781</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	39 275	217	39 195	20 067	495	20 036	46 563	805	46 417
Drove alone .....	34 188	185	34 108	17 639	416	17 608	39 464	639	39 318
Carpooled .....	5 087	32	5 087	2 428	79	2 428	7 099	166	7 099
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.10	1.07	1.09	1.12	1.09
Public transportation .....	89	13	89	57	—	57	456	136	456
Bus or trolley bus .....	50	5	50	55	—	55	343	114	343
Streetcar or trolley car .....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	25	8	25	2	—	2	113	22	113
Motorcycle .....	21	—	21	7	—	7	27	—	27
Bicycle .....	11	—	11	5	—	5	80	11	78
Walked .....	1 321	9	1 321	586	37	586	2 504	245	2 502
Other means .....	281	—	281	197	14	197	289	35	289
Worked at home .....	696	7	696	378	—	378	1 017	5	1 012
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.3	18.5	19.3	20.9	19.3	20.9	19.7	14.8	19.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>42 461</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>42 381</b>	<b>21 613</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>21 582</b>	<b>51 778</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>51 623</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	760	—	760	368	17	368	461	—	461
Mining .....	748	16	748	304	—	304	729	7	729
Construction .....	2 789	2	2 778	1 414	19	1 414	3 302	22	3 283
Manufacturing .....	9 701	47	9 684	4 307	79	4 298	7 845	134	7 841
Nondurable goods .....	4 108	7	4 102	1 646	31	1 642	2 825	72	2 821
Food and kindred products .....	158	—	158	190	—	190	314	—	314
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	698	—	698	178	—	178	515	—	515
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	429	—	429	194	—	194	554	16	554
Durable goods .....	5 593	40	5 582	2 661	48	2 656	5 020	62	5 020
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	282	—	282	127	—	127	308	—	308
Metal industries .....	4 077	27	4 066	1 533	35	1 528	2 172	37	2 172
Machinery and computer equipment .....	288	—	288	293	13	293	758	—	758
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	72	8	72	118	—	118	295	—	295
Transportation equipment .....	247	—	247	212	—	212	330	—	330
Transportation .....	2 987	—	2 978	1 346	50	1 346	2 657	73	2 657
Communications and other public utilities .....	1 239	22	1 235	479	73	479	1 687	59	1 687
Wholesale trade .....	1 423	—	1 415	708	—	708	2 296	6	2 296
Retail trade .....	7 677	22	7 656	4 545	119	4 545	10 603	265	10 548
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	1 488	16	1 478	1 041	27	1 041	2 022	40	2 006
Eating and drinking places .....	1 849	6	1 849	1 073	18	1 073	2 695	159	2 675
Banking and credit agencies .....	612	18	612	300	—	300	997	30	997
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	909	14	909	532	21	532	1 391	21	1 391
Business and repair services .....	1 529	—	1 529	971	38	969	1 664	15	1 664
Private households .....	215	11	215	83	—	83	248	12	248
Other personal services .....	1 005	7	1 005	517	8	497	1 296	39	1 296
Entertainment and recreation services .....	419	7	417	131	5	131	653	10	653
Professional and related services .....	9 008	42	9 000	5 028	114	5 028	14 035	496	13 958
Hospitals .....	1 804	14	1 804	1 100	24	1 100	3 166	86	3 143
Health services, except hospitals .....	1 701	1	1 699	1 018	20	1 018	2 303	8	2 291
Educational services .....	3 739	3	3 733	1 931	15	1 931	5 899	253	5 870
Public administration .....	1 440	38	1 440	580	29	580	1 914	54	1 914



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Huntsville, AL MSA						Indianapolis, IN MSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
<b>All persons</b>	<b>184 702</b>	<b>48 103</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>4 136</b>	<b>2 860</b>	<b>182 910</b>	<b>1 061 822</b>	<b>171 545</b>	<b>2 695</b>	<b>10 001</b>	
Native	181 160	46 949	1 381	1 263	2 351	179 654	1 050 067	170 362	2 658	3 110	
Born in State of residence	95 725	36 383	858	408	582	95 409	766 167	115 740	1 584	1 469	
Born in a different State	82 543	10 048	491	608	1 339	81 565	278 875	53 872	1 056	1 000	
Northeast	9 620	1 349	22	41	181	9 524	31 902	2 085	88	108	
Midwest	19 608	2 248	78	269	111	19 517	118 460	9 128	309	182	
South	46 447	5 907	327	188	759	45 800	109 926	40 882	392	258	
West	6 868	544	64	110	288	6 724	18 587	1 777	267	452	
Born abroad	2 892	518	32	247	430	2 680	5 025	750	18	641	
Puerto Rico	117	42	—	—	238	19	389	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area	31	73	—	34	21	31	68	51	—	59	
Born abroad of American parents	2 744	403	32	213	171	2 630	4 568	699	18	582	
Foreign born	3 542	1 154	—	2 873	509	3 256	11 755	1 183	37	6 891	
Naturalized citizen	2 249	306	—	1 350	300	2 058	6 977	513	23	3 283	
Not a citizen	1 293	848	—	1 523	209	1 198	4 778	670	14	3 608	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>											
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>171 960</b>	<b>44 049</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>3 827</b>	<b>2 495</b>	<b>170 363</b>	<b>983 171</b>	<b>155 634</b>	<b>2 495</b>	<b>9 184</b>	
Same house	82 607	20 694	732	1 253	860	82 021	491 101	73 852	927	2 981	
Different house in United States	86 303	22 047	611	1 698	1 352	85 422	486 892	80 938	1 525	4 393	
Same MSA/PMSA	46 375	13 808	409	695	344	46 079	349 670	66 002	1 005	2 554	
Central city	33 783	12 035	270	640	292	33 527	209 498	63 480	683	2 065	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	12 592	1 773	139	55	52	12 552	140 172	2 522	322	489	
Different MSA/PMSA	29 166	6 243	159	934	809	28 715	98 164	12 403	341	1 631	
Central city	14 428	4 299	73	445	451	14 174	49 615	9 145	167	1 015	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	14 738	1 944	86	489	358	14 541	48 549	3 258	174	616	
Not in an MSA/PMSA	10 762	1 996	43	69	199	10 628	39 058	2 533	179	208	
Puerto Rico	53	48	—	—	93	35	110	—	—	—	
Elsewhere	2 997	1 260	10	876	190	2 885	5 068	844	43	1 810	
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>97 523</b>	<b>21 400</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>96 578</b>	<b>546 346</b>	<b>70 313</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>5 256</b>	
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	93 579	20 685	705	1 880	1 403	92 680	528 073	69 174	1 271	5 015	
Central city	71 598	15 161	563	1 457	962	70 951	365 495	62 837	952	3 904	
Outside central city	21 981	5 524	142	423	441	21 729	162 578	6 337	319	1 111	
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	3 944	715	15	85	54	3 898	18 273	1 139	29	241	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>97 523</b>	<b>21 400</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>96 578</b>	<b>546 346</b>	<b>70 313</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>5 256</b>	
Car, truck, or van	93 367	19 556	656	1 869	1 299	92 503	511 964	59 050	1 148	4 928	
Drove alone	82 499	15 419	607	1 655	1 138	81 730	446 462	45 782	937	3 864	
Carpooled	10 868	4 137	49	214	161	10 773	65 502	13 268	211	1 064	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.13	1.04	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.14	1.11	1.13	
Public transportation	141	229	—	6	—	141	5 245	7 608	44	77	
Bus or trolley bus	38	33	—	—	—	38	4 727	7 206	28	68	
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	112	—	—	
Subway or elevated	6	—	—	—	—	6	16	32	—	—	
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	
Ferryboat	8	—	—	—	—	8	17	4	—	—	
Taxicab	89	196	—	6	—	89	429	254	16	9	
Motorcycle	158	14	—	8	—	158	434	22	8	—	
Bicycle	89	17	—	—	—	89	703	157	10	18	
Walked	1 480	1 228	7	36	122	1 435	11 094	2 263	35	134	
Other means	387	241	15	7	24	363	2 626	657	—	29	
Worked at home	1 901	115	42	39	12	1 889	14 280	556	55	70	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.8	18.4	18.1	18.3	17.4	19.8	21.9	22.5	23.7	20.0	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>96 215</b>	<b>20 726</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>1 936</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>95 345</b>	<b>553 779</b>	<b>71 166</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>5 310</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 066	133	10	12	12	1 056	10 289	349	25	74	
Mining	122	37	—	—	—	122	743	19	9	—	
Construction	7 594	1 437	46	74	133	7 506	35 100	2 267	76	97	
Manufacturing	21 808	3 574	127	608	237	21 600	99 286	10 747	208	1 182	
Nondurable goods	2 851	1 017	22	61	17	2 834	34 073	3 364	47	467	
Food and kindred products	409	162	—	5	10	399	4 038	614	6	39	
Textile mill and finished textile products	445	132	2	19	—	445	1 937	201	—	129	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	683	189	9	18	—	683	12 030	704	17	59	
Durable goods	18 957	2 557	105	547	220	18 766	65 213	7 383	161	715	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	166	19	—	—	—	166	3 492	187	—	30	
Metal industries	1 452	289	—	5	8	1 444	9 360	1 001	46	93	
Machinery and computer equipment	5 287	527	23	167	51	5 242	14 874	1 153	30	94	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	4 006	841	28	155	59	3 956	8 134	898	42	145	
Transportation equipment	6 766	595	30	188	85	6 688	19 149	3 110	34	247	
Transportation	2 331	359	5	19	13	2 318	26 405	4 680	91	176	
Communications and other public utilities	1 979	521	8	18	46	1 958	15 992	3 071	36	58	
Wholesale trade	3 060	350	—	7	29	3 047	29 999	2 068	71	170	
Retail trade	13 775	3 613	103	287	213	13 643	95 787	12 104	238	1 211	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 169	469	43	22	33	2 154	13 746	1 577	24	144	
Eating and drinking places	2 906	1 639	14	140	65	2 867	25 503	4 840	83	602	
Banking and credit agencies	960	190	14	16	6	954	10 432	1 252	12	58	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 101	231	16	32	36	3 101	37 339	3 994	61	175	
Business and repair services	5 529	1 174	23	84	50	5 494	27 369	4 021	96	157	
Private households	285	388	20	9	21	277	1 702	624	13	11	
Other personal services	1 836	811	17	22	13	1 823	12 989	2 776	15	249	
Entertainment and recreation services	966	273	9	8	29	937	6 839	636	19	38	
Professional and related services	21 041	5 464	190	512	248	20 862	120 613	17 571	267	1 379	
Hospitals	3 064	1 080	30	79	64	3 021	27 341	6 138	78	448	
Health services, except hospitals	2 810	682	65	32	19	2 810	19 995	3 221	43	174	
Educational services	6 468	2 839	62	216	77	6 400	36 177	4 649	70	440	
Public administration	10 762	2 171	113	228	170	10 647	22 895	4 987	67	275	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2955



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Indianapolis, IN MSA—Con.		Iowa City, IA MSA					Jackson, MI MSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>11 114</b>	<b>1 054 779</b>	<b>89 835</b>	<b>2 010</b>	<b>3 731</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>89 109</b>	<b>135 648</b>	<b>12 006</b>
Native .....	9 117	1 044 045	88 001	1 811	738	826	87 503	134 170	11 945
Born in State of residence .....	4 560	762 904	61 475	510	256	358	61 224	109 876	7 566
Born in a different State .....	3 680	276 624	25 878	1 267	394	386	25 666	23 908	4 334
Northeast .....	384	31 598	3 136	127	32	30	3 121	2 799	127
Midwest .....	845	117 964	16 232	721	198	96	16 181	11 419	1 435
South .....	1 661	108 933	3 410	357	37	102	3 351	8 047	2 719
West .....	790	18 129	3 100	62	127	158	3 013	1 643	53
Born abroad .....	877	4 517	648	34	88	82	613	386	45
Puerto Rico .....	531	108	38	—	4	57	13	28	2
U.S. outlying area .....	4	68	38	7	—	—	38	4	31
Born abroad of American parents .....	342	4 341	572	27	84	25	562	354	12
Foreign born .....	1 997	10 734	1 834	199	2 993	360	1 606	1 478	61
Naturalized citizen .....	819	6 474	603	8	463	100	543	1 026	23
Not a citizen .....	1 178	4 260	1 231	191	2 530	260	1 063	452	38
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 770</b>	<b>977 030</b>	<b>84 195</b>	<b>1 835</b>	<b>3 384</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>83 541</b>	<b>125 848</b>	<b>10 973</b>
Same house .....	3 345	488 772	33 035	262	327	277	32 838	72 282	4 777
Different house in United States .....	5 687	483 445	50 017	1 435	1 260	653	49 685	53 095	6 182
Same MSA/PMSA .....	3 126	347 664	18 710	466	429	217	18 586	32 791	2 677
Central city .....	2 354	208 066	12 363	443	366	193	12 255	11 238	2 110
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	772	139 598	6 347	23	63	24	6 331	21 553	567
Different MSA/PMSA .....	2 132	97 025	19 227	883	651	311	19 078	15 008	3 247
Central city .....	1 394	48 873	10 519	744	394	163	10 448	4 645	2 840
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	738	48 152	8 708	139	257	148	8 630	10 363	407
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	429	38 756	12 080	86	180	125	12 021	5 296	258
Puerto Rico .....	150	18	2	—	—	23	—	3	—
Elsewhere .....	588	4 795	1 141	138	1 797	141	1 018	468	14
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 414</b>	<b>542 970</b>	<b>50 600</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>1 628</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>50 201</b>	<b>59 306</b>	<b>2 687</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	5 221	524 798	45 221	887	1 549	594	44 862	47 712	2 414
Central city .....	3 995	363 065	35 840	736	1 460	498	35 535	20 697	1 480
Outside central city .....	1 226	161 733	9 381	151	89	96	9 327	27 015	934
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	193	18 172	5 379	12	79	67	5 339	11 594	273
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 414</b>	<b>542 970</b>	<b>50 600</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>1 628</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>50 201</b>	<b>59 306</b>	<b>2 687</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	4 837	508 943	37 335	494	736	394	37 089	56 049	2 370
Drove alone .....	3 876	444 009	30 650	396	516	291	30 485	49 840	1 972
Carpooled .....	961	64 934	6 685	98	220	103	6 604	6 209	398
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.12	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.19	1.16	1.10	1.06	1.10
Public transportation .....	130	5 180	3 344	244	391	128	3 274	256	146
Bus or trolley bus .....	125	4 662	3 309	244	391	128	3 239	207	126
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	17	22	—	—	—	22	—	—
Taxicab .....	5	429	13	—	—	—	13	49	20
Motorcycle .....	—	434	106	—	—	—	106	26	—
Bicycle .....	26	692	885	—	35	7	878	34	20
Walked .....	264	10 927	6 485	140	439	126	6 415	1 226	71
Other means .....	11	2 622	228	—	10	—	228	250	25
Worked at home .....	146	14 172	2 217	21	17	6	2 211	1 465	55
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	21.3	21.9	16.4	16.5	15.5	18.4	16.4	20.6	17.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 313</b>	<b>550 454</b>	<b>51 697</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>51 298</b>	<b>60 752</b>	<b>2 759</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	106	10 246	1 547	—	—	—	1 547	1 088	9
Mining .....	18	730	60	—	—	—	60	175	6
Construction .....	433	34 869	1 923	8	9	6	1 923	2 758	54
Manufacturing .....	832	98 775	4 203	44	107	37	4 175	15 513	487
Nondurable goods .....	284	33 846	2 221	40	54	27	2 203	3 244	82
Food and kindred products .....	67	3 993	462	20	15	19	450	417	14
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	34	1 903	112	—	—	—	112	149	15
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	57	11 979	756	17	—	8	750	1 285	24
Durable goods .....	548	64 929	1 982	4	53	10	1 972	12 269	405
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	45	3 478	93	—	—	—	93	318	—
Metal industries .....	91	9 305	129	—	—	—	129	3 449	158
Machinery and computer equipment .....	66	14 836	296	—	8	—	296	3 102	82
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	119	8 083	524	4	9	—	524	614	27
Transportation equipment .....	141	19 056	465	—	29	—	465	3 746	104
Transportation .....	248	26 221	1 087	32	5	26	1 070	1 906	102
Communications and other public utilities .....	86	15 938	734	—	1	—	734	2 878	266
Wholesale trade .....	218	29 853	1 192	13	16	2	1 192	2 331	44
Retail trade .....	1 112	95 078	8 999	195	115	151	8 897	11 538	396
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	144	13 660	1 419	21	19	45	1 391	1 837	73
Eating and drinking places .....	365	25 287	3 374	88	45	71	3 328	3 234	192
Banking and credit agencies .....	54	10 394	774	11	4	7	767	931	61
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	274	37 158	1 118	18	16	2	1 116	1 494	66
Business and repair services .....	290	27 194	2 108	7	49	37	2 084	2 315	60
Private households .....	11	1 702	215	—	—	—	215	278	10
Other personal services .....	223	12 874	1 273	30	6	10	1 266	1 356	38
Entertainment and recreation services .....	91	6 778	642	8	26	—	642	674	11
Professional and related services .....	1 081	119 918	24 587	509	1 325	366	24 375	12 900	699
Hospitals .....	280	27 150	8 308	167	201	146	8 240	2 549	162
Health services, except hospitals .....	183	19 886	1 560	45	42	14	1 552	2 249	146
Educational services .....	255	36 003	10 555	255	949	168	10 445	4 844	219
Public administration .....	236	22 726	1 235	43	11	17	1 235	2 617	450



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Jackson, MI MSA—Con.		Jackson, MS MSA					Jackson, TN MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 145</b>	<b>134 636</b>	<b>224 894</b>	<b>167 899</b>	<b>1 872</b>	<b>2 050</b>	<b>223 592</b>	<b>53 433</b>	<b>24 176</b>	<b>53 249</b>
Native .....	1 917	133 198	223 327	167 450	608	1 667	222 224	53 139	24 166	53 008
Born in State of residence .....	1 229	109 205	161 433	155 320	292	713	160 916	39 402	21 286	39 336
Born in a different State .....	609	23 626	60 841	11 963	223	768	60 312	13 497	2 830	13 448
Northeast .....	50	2 755	4 078	642	12	47	4 050	1 052	153	1 033
Midwest .....	157	11 369	11 272	4 926	58	97	11 249	4 432	1 101	4 432
South .....	357	7 890	41 599	5 446	123	427	41 278	7 195	1 522	7 172
West .....	45	1 612	3 892	949	30	197	3 735	818	54	811
Born abroad .....	79	367	1 053	167	93	86	996	240	50	224
Puerto Rico .....	40	12	94	—	—	31	63	9	—	9
U.S. outlying area .....	31	4	12	20	—	—	12	14	—	14
Born abroad of American parents .....	8	351	947	147	93	55	921	217	50	201
Foreign born .....	228	1 438	1 567	449	1 264	383	1 368	294	10	241
Naturalized citizen .....	71	1 001	894	184	526	126	807	75	—	66
Not a citizen .....	157	437	673	265	738	257	561	219	10	175
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 822</b>	<b>125 017</b>	<b>210 706</b>	<b>152 316</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>1 827</b>	<b>209 568</b>	<b>50 162</b>	<b>21 958</b>	<b>50 003</b>
Same house .....	899	71 822	110 919	87 818	587	733	110 487	24 996	11 238	24 954
Different house in United States .....	895	52 733	99 133	64 120	564	962	98 464	24 978	10 676	24 878
Same MSA/PMSA .....	372	32 597	61 738	49 883	220	389	61 443	14 782	7 798	14 739
Central city .....	200	11 161	31 466	35 934	93	198	31 314	9 252	6 560	9 238
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	172	21 436	30 272	13 949	127	191	30 129	5 530	1 238	5 501
Different MSA/PMSA .....	499	14 858	17 105	6 658	156	343	16 876	5 107	1 387	5 068
Central city .....	271	4 569	8 732	4 853	117	202	8 613	2 931	1 031	2 903
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	228	10 289	8 373	1 805	39	141	8 263	2 176	356	2 165
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	24	5 278	20 290	7 579	188	230	20 145	5 089	1 491	5 071
Puerto Rico .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	28	459	654	378	508	132	617	188	44	171
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>689</b>	<b>58 990</b>	<b>116 297</b>	<b>61 570</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>115 748</b>	<b>26 200</b>	<b>8 750</b>	<b>26 130</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	547	47 440	111 600	59 520	754	879	111 065	23 529	8 107	23 469
Central city .....	271	20 553	73 671	41 399	555	545	73 347	19 048	7 143	18 996
Outside central city .....	276	26 887	37 929	18 121	199	334	37 718	4 481	964	4 473
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	142	11 550	4 697	2 050	37	32	4 683	2 671	643	2 661
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>689</b>	<b>58 990</b>	<b>116 297</b>	<b>61 570</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>115 748</b>	<b>26 200</b>	<b>8 750</b>	<b>26 130</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	631	55 757	111 524	56 891	719	801	111 028	25 017	7 813	24 947
Drove alone .....	487	49 587	99 949	42 726	594	670	99 514	22 521	6 227	22 469
Carpooled .....	144	6 170	11 575	14 165	125	131	11 514	2 496	1 586	2 478
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.14	1.06	1.06	1.16	1.10	1.10	1.06	1.06	1.13	1.06
Public transportation .....	34	234	367	1 876	—	18	367	31	488	31
Bus or trolley bus .....	15	192	351	1 613	—	10	351	22	333	22
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	8	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	19	42	11	248	—	8	11	9	147	9
Motorcycle .....	—	26	111	16	—	—	111	6	—	6
Bicycle .....	—	34	92	14	—	13	79	14	13	14
Walked .....	22	1 226	1 447	1 515	65	18	1 447	515	273	515
Other means .....	—	250	400	728	7	7	400	133	106	133
Worked at home .....	2	1 463	2 356	530	—	54	2 316	484	57	484
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.7	20.6	20.0	20.6	17.4	18.8	20.0	17.2	18.5	17.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>726</b>	<b>60 416</b>	<b>117 080</b>	<b>62 549</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>116 521</b>	<b>26 525</b>	<b>8 876</b>	<b>26 455</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	22	1 088	1 919	1 572	13	34	1 902	459	73	451
Mining .....	8	167	690	119	—	11	679	6	6	6
Construction .....	36	2 747	6 865	3 071	28	35	6 840	1 543	336	1 533
Manufacturing .....	163	15 449	11 642	9 776	77	136	11 566	5 368	2 554	5 341
Nondurable goods .....	50	3 203	4 835	4 094	15	67	4 796	2 276	1 461	2 249
Food and kindred products .....	—	417	1 267	2 035	9	20	1 267	859	782	841
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	2	147	474	1 013	—	—	474	432	207	432
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	12	1 279	1 578	304	6	8	1 570	362	166	353
Durable goods .....	113	12 246	6 807	5 682	62	69	6 770	3 092	1 093	3 092
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	5	318	593	988	—	—	593	296	334	296
Metal industries .....	28	3 446	887	565	20	9	887	829	165	829
Machinery and computer equipment .....	23	3 097	1 712	638	6	22	1 701	968	195	968
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	10	614	1 161	1 218	—	13	1 154	117	25	117
Transportation equipment .....	47	3 731	1 189	1 267	24	15	1 180	223	113	223
Transportation .....	40	1 887	4 657	2 644	14	25	4 639	1 012	240	1 012
Communications and other public utilities .....	18	2 860	4 988	1 643	30	27	4 961	738	121	738
Wholesale trade .....	22	2 331	6 917	1 900	16	38	6 882	1 384	177	1 378
Retail trade .....	146	11 443	19 101	10 436	185	145	19 039	4 792	1 743	4 792
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	6	1 831	3 236	1 894	66	22	3 230	778	313	778
Eating and drinking places .....	46	3 201	3 241	4 299	87	77	3 203	1 023	760	1 023
Banking and credit agencies .....	10	921	2 898	960	—	—	2 898	437	39	437
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	4	1 492	9 550	1 913	30	78	9 518	999	173	999
Business and repair services .....	67	2 278	5 094	2 236	15	71	5 043	1 177	358	1 172
Private households .....	7	271	257	1 203	—	2	255	76	64	76
Other personal services .....	43	1 343	2 126	2 019	57	19	2 126	688	457	688
Entertainment and recreation services .....	8	674	942	383	7	—	942	237	4	237
Professional and related services .....	100	12 850	32 151	18 676	305	250	31 981	6 478	2 088	6 464
Hospitals .....	36	2 543	7 048	5 937	140	45	7 019	1 575	638	1 566
Health services, except hospitals .....	41	2 228	4 287	2 022	37	32	4 255	1 234	435	1 234
Educational services .....	17	4 827	9 972	7 958	108	82	9 929	2 142	729	2 137
Public administration .....	32	2 615	7 283	3 998	37	50	7 250	1 131	443	1 131



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Jacksonville, FL MSA						Jacksonville, NC MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
Metropolitan Area										
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	701 960	181 026	3 182	14 873	22 206	687 660	111 718	29 790	1 088	3 062
Native	684 928	178 662	3 130	5 245	17 189	673 483	109 896	28 841	1 051	1 321
Born in State of residence	277 335	124 730	978	1 985	5 247	273 173	35 547	10 871	225	301
Born in a different State	397 578	52 683	2 093	2 278	7 841	392 788	72 597	17 721	780	624
Northeast	95 871	6 580	176	430	2 845	94 308	18 602	3 649	83	96
Midwest	89 944	3 416	424	221	909	89 310	19 376	2 435	210	56
South	187 539	41 328	1 025	687	2 683	185 836	25 874	10 738	269	136
West	24 224	1 359	468	940	1 404	23 334	8 745	899	218	336
Born abroad	10 015	1 249	59	982	4 101	7 522	1 752	249	46	396
Puerto Rico	2 277	90	—	62	3 253	300	266	23	6	—
U.S. outlying area	514	408	7	259	189	424	47	82	—	102
Born abroad of American parents	7 224	751	52	661	659	6 798	1 439	144	40	294
Foreign born	17 032	2 364	52	9 628	5 017	14 177	1 822	949	37	1 741
Naturalized citizen	10 032	1 021	34	5 439	2 426	8 389	963	315	10	605
Not a citizen	7 000	1 343	18	4 189	2 591	5 788	859	634	27	1 136
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	651 166	163 051	2 933	13 917	20 099	638 224	101 974	26 770	954	2 755
Same house	292 428	82 119	969	5 411	6 239	287 716	31 961	7 204	172	732
Different house in United States	350 497	79 124	1 924	6 190	11 385	343 460	66 709	18 645	767	1 334
Same MSA/ PMSA	193 586	55 852	885	2 997	4 455	190 682	16 145	4 555	167	420
Central city	138 764	50 736	691	2 290	3 358	136 669	5 916	2 597	52	242
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	54 822	5 116	194	707	1 097	54 013	10 229	1 958	115	178
Different MSA/ PMSA	123 749	18 739	755	2 773	6 116	120 080	35 757	10 786	305	766
Central city	55 422	13 183	390	1 690	3 749	53 191	12 866	6 420	158	331
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	68 327	5 556	365	1 083	2 367	66 889	22 891	4 366	147	435
Not in an MSA/ PMSA	33 162	4 533	284	420	814	32 698	14 807	3 304	295	148
Puerto Rico	800	93	—	—	1 171	183	102	7	—	—
Elsewhere	7 441	1 715	40	2 316	1 304	6 865	3 202	914	15	689
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	358 396	73 188	1 486	7 824	10 523	351 731	65 478	16 586	635	1 373
Worked in MSA/ PMSA of residence	345 028	71 383	1 449	7 655	10 130	338 595	61 192	15 977	615	1 338
Central city	272 185	64 648	1 203	6 678	8 203	267 189	44 782	3 116	107	394
Outside central city	72 843	6 735	246	977	1 927	71 406	16 410	12 861	508	944
Worked outside MSA/ PMSA of residence	13 368	1 805	37	169	393	13 136	4 286	609	20	35
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	358 396	73 188	1 486	7 824	10 523	351 731	65 478	16 586	635	1 373
Car, truck, or van	330 274	60 850	1 220	7 202	9 091	324 254	53 368	12 782	479	1 078
Drove alone	284 103	45 540	955	5 934	7 392	279 058	42 036	9 025	326	773
Carpooled	46 171	15 310	265	1 268	1 699	45 196	11 332	3 757	153	305
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.16	1.13	1.10	1.11	1.08	1.13	1.20	1.23	1.17
Public transportation	3 201	6 080	25	82	170	3 147	171	69	—	10
Bus or trolley bus	2 831	5 569	25	75	147	2 785	73	41	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	40	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	18	—	—	—	8	18	6	—	—	—
Railroad	28	94	—	7	—	28	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	313	377	—	—	15	305	85	28	—	10
Motorcycle	1 204	48	38	7	19	1 196	345	8	6	—
Bicycle	2 239	604	26	28	124	2 171	294	60	—	8
Walked	7 848	3 053	57	177	547	7 627	9 139	3 137	128	223
Other means	3 986	1 097	67	108	147	3 922	1 117	331	13	13
Worked at home	9 644	1 456	53	220	425	9 414	1 044	199	9	41
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.5	22.7	22.9	22.5	21.7	22.6	19.0	18.4	17.9	18.0
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	341 394	70 024	1 387	7 348	9 238	335 209	30 777	6 247	198	967
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 675	907	60	8	96	5 630	853	51	—	18
Mining	370	116	11	7	10	360	44	12	—	—
Construction	27 047	3 529	146	95	545	26 636	2 939	460	46	30
Manufacturing	32 580	6 311	140	1 136	946	31 986	2 181	669	17	218
Nondurable goods	13 758	2 966	33	269	402	13 481	992	320	17	163
Food and kindred products	2 623	1 170	18	74	125	2 560	176	68	9	10
Textile mill and finished textile products	895	92	—	78	53	862	534	200	8	146
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 349	449	9	15	111	4 257	190	15	—	7
Durable goods	18 822	3 345	107	867	544	18 505	1 189	349	—	55
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 851	266	8	15	30	1 834	288	124	—	—
Metal industries	3 439	576	12	143	103	3 385	90	41	—	20
Machinery and computer equipment	2 361	296	9	27	64	2 316	177	63	—	9
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 537	224	16	88	39	1 522	73	13	—	—
Transportation equipment	5 210	676	29	243	187	5 076	401	72	—	17
Transportation	22 544	5 768	61	345	511	22 199	1 220	291	2	9
Communications and other public utilities	11 100	2 733	39	124	275	10 878	690	148	—	6
Wholesale trade	17 116	2 593	62	163	414	16 821	721	43	9	8
Retail trade	64 525	10 878	284	1 844	1 882	63 321	7 785	1 581	23	453
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12 536	2 137	59	157	245	12 363	1 319	179	4	39
Eating and drinking places	16 097	3 878	51	1 019	504	15 788	2 292	766	13	269
Banking and credit agencies	8 818	1 668	6	304	201	8 634	599	73	—	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	29 895	5 190	87	375	740	29 401	1 091	88	5	14
Business and repair services	18 929	3 298	90	230	454	18 604	1 192	170	4	32
Private households	1 012	1 258	15	15	20	1 001	99	53	—	—
Other personal services	9 186	2 822	48	387	447	8 973	988	158	40	55
Entertainment and recreation services	5 194	590	47	94	109	5 099	562	73	10	18
Professional and related services	67 476	16 631	170	1 698	1 910	66 237	6 715	1 570	25	70
Hospitals	12 629	4 297	52	692	584	12 307	1 334	372	7	29
Health services, except hospitals	11 764	2 778	16	431	345	11 494	999	267	—	—
Educational services	21 635	6 390	55	287	497	21 318	2 753	524	—	24
Public administration	19 927	5 732	121	523	678	19 429	3 098	807	17	31



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Jacksonville, NC MSA—Con.		Jamestown–Dunkirk, NY				Janesville–Beloit, WI MSA			
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>7 931</b>	<b>108 770</b>	<b>136 256</b>	<b>2 298</b>	<b>4 098</b>	<b>134 394</b>	<b>130 827</b>	<b>6 537</b>	<b>1 704</b>	<b>129 809</b>
Native .....	6 574	107 384	133 865	2 141	3 800	132 086	129 456	6 517	1 205	128 634
Born in State of residence .....	757	35 178	103 968	1 302	1 972	103 042	100 892	2 748	696	100 410
Born in a different State .....	5 005	70 810	28 772	829	356	28 599	28 205	3 769	466	27 890
Northeast .....	1 486	18 120	18 758	139	134	18 709	1 841	32	—	1 841
Midwest .....	504	19 181	5 231	46	43	5 209	21 082	1 520	238	20 909
South .....	1 651	25 223	3 535	640	106	3 470	3 021	2 160	147	2 919
West .....	1 364	8 286	1 248	4	73	1 211	2 261	57	81	2 221
Born abroad .....	812	1 396	1 125	10	1 472	445	359	—	43	334
Puerto Rico .....	571	30	656	9	1 432	10	21	—	17	4
U.S. outlying area .....	40	44	18	—	22	—	7	—	—	7
Born abroad of American parents .....	201	1 322	451	1	18	435	331	—	26	323
Foreign born .....	1 357	1 386	2 391	157	298	2 308	1 371	20	499	1 175
Naturalized citizen .....	547	787	1 973	30	101	1 927	924	5	129	880
Not a citizen .....	810	599	418	127	197	381	447	15	370	295
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 008</b>	<b>99 502</b>	<b>126 941</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>3 573</b>	<b>125 327</b>	<b>121 184</b>	<b>5 626</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>120 275</b>
Same house .....	886	31 496	76 617	797	1 014	76 113	70 036	2 258	467	69 769
Different house in United States .....	5 416	64 939	49 753	1 346	2 141	48 910	50 887	3 336	874	50 263
Same MSA/PMSA .....	758	15 920	34 947	474	1 226	34 438	34 254	2 243	500	33 900
Central city .....	411	5 793	15 471	409	963	15 072	24 057	2 095	428	23 748
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	347	10 127	19 476	65	263	19 366	10 197	148	72	10 152
Different MSA/PMSA .....	4 109	34 377	10 274	837	870	9 985	10 425	977	259	10 252
Central city .....	2 165	12 242	3 212	625	696	3 016	4 797	763	125	4 702
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 944	22 135	7 062	212	174	6 969	5 628	214	134	5 550
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	549	14 642	4 532	35	45	4 487	6 208	116	115	6 111
Puerto Rico .....	127	62	278	8	387	24	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	579	3 005	293	—	31	280	261	32	142	243
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 704</b>	<b>63 837</b>	<b>59 370</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>58 921</b>	<b>63 688</b>	<b>2 060</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>63 344</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	4 496	59 647	54 435	656	1 021	54 006	51 369	1 366	426	51 106
Central city .....	545	14 555	25 511	368	574	25 294	40 052	1 267	389	39 817
Outside central city .....	3 951	45 092	28 924	288	447	28 712	11 317	99	37	11 289
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	208	4 190	4 935	25	41	4 915	12 319	694	211	12 238
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 704</b>	<b>63 837</b>	<b>59 370</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>58 921</b>	<b>63 688</b>	<b>2 060</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>63 344</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	3 372	52 085	51 809	445	766	51 496	58 078	1 808	523	57 787
Drove alone .....	2 381	41 063	44 215	291	556	43 992	50 917	1 230	408	50 674
Carpooled .....	991	11 022	7 594	154	210	7 504	7 161	578	115	7 113
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.20	1.13	1.08	1.23	1.17	1.08	1.07	1.24	1.14	1.07
Public transportation .....	—	171	744	26	37	733	454	55	15	454
Bus or trolley bus .....	—	73	663	26	30	652	419	55	12	419
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	6	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	85	68	—	7	68	35	—	3	35
Motorcycle .....	31	335	91	2	12	79	146	—	—	146
Bicycle .....	18	288	147	3	5	147	198	—	—	198
Walked .....	1 111	8 844	4 227	191	205	4 136	2 362	153	74	2 309
Other means .....	93	1 083	309	—	17	300	279	40	19	279
Worked at home .....	79	1 031	2 043	14	20	2 030	2 171	4	6	2 171
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.9	19.1	15.3	12.7	12.7	15.3	17.9	19.5	18.2	18.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 076</b>	<b>30 304</b>	<b>60 457</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>60 013</b>	<b>64 849</b>	<b>2 108</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>64 505</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	16	846	2 155	19	58	2 143	1 828	15	27	1 805
Mining .....	—	44	221	—	—	221	51	—	—	51
Construction .....	48	2 912	2 874	7	34	2 867	2 994	95	14	2 982
Manufacturing .....	80	2 133	14 949	201	343	14 857	21 920	1 024	290	21 792
Nondurable goods .....	61	960	3 837	63	186	3 783	5 147	236	109	5 081
Food and kindred products .....	17	168	2 188	38	130	2 149	1 848	169	89	1 795
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	25	529	341	6	56	326	639	4	—	639
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	19	171	754	10	—	754	845	5	—	845
Durable goods .....	19	1 173	11 112	138	157	11 074	16 773	788	181	16 711
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	288	2 381	12	62	2 358	924	—	9	924
Metal industries .....	—	90	3 194	54	32	3 193	1 990	106	44	1 974
Machinery and computer equipment .....	11	169	2 766	58	21	2 757	5 244	223	37	5 228
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	—	73	584	—	25	579	474	40	—	474
Transportation equipment .....	8	393	964	14	7	964	6 062	392	71	6 037
Transportation .....	59	1 203	2 035	—	65	1 992	2 038	30	19	2 025
Communications and other public utilities .....	—	690	1 592	11	11	1 592	965	41	29	954
Wholesale trade .....	—	721	2 138	—	10	2 136	2 407	23	6	2 401
Retail trade .....	348	7 657	10 997	53	166	10 921	11 707	282	114	11 660
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	33	1 311	2 579	3	52	2 532	1 834	42	—	1 834
Eating and drinking places .....	124	2 234	3 370	21	35	3 356	3 624	167	97	3 577
Banking and credit agencies .....	11	599	598	—	2	596	998	27	2	996
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	54	1 057	1 505	6	8	1 505	1 553	5	3	1 550
Business and repair services .....	51	1 160	1 581	51	50	1 553	2 105	69	26	2 079
Private households .....	12	99	225	—	6	219	110	—	—	110
Other personal services .....	40	971	1 446	28	38	1 427	1 424	88	23	1 409
Entertainment and recreation services .....	35	551	560	5	4	560	520	24	8	515
Professional and related services .....	199	6 634	15 552	295	222	15 431	12 750	345	71	12 697
Hospitals .....	49	1 320	2 553	35	27	2 539	2 165	21	18	2 147
Health services, except hospitals .....	21	993	3 255	63	30	3 242	2 805	82	7	2 805
Educational services .....	100	2 714	6 272	95	116	6 227	4 915	140	37	4 880
Public administration .....	123	3 027	2 029	15	56	1 993	1 479	40	7	1 479

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2959



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, TN–VA MSA						Tennessee (pt.)		
	Total								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>424 874</b>	<b>8 507</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>1 482</b>	<b>423 765</b>	<b>339 529</b>	<b>6 711</b>	<b>1 061</b>
Native .....	422 837	8 410	1 085	455	1 187	421 872	337 780	6 630	365
Born in State of residence .....	283 349	5 456	615	177	475	282 939	229 443	4 564	137
Born in a different State .....	138 079	2 938	465	190	638	137 589	107 101	2 057	162
Northeast .....	10 678	428	35	23	123	10 590	8 855	353	23
Midwest .....	18 532	223	54	52	53	18 500	16 056	210	41
South .....	104 635	2 210	332	97	291	104 379	78 583	1 442	80
West .....	4 234	77	44	18	171	4 120	3 607	52	18
Born abroad .....	1 409	16	5	88	74	1 344	1 236	9	66
Puerto Rico .....	41	—	—	—	23	20	30	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	48	—	—	28	2	46	46	—	28
Born abroad of American parents .....	1 320	16	5	60	49	1 278	1 160	9	38
Foreign born .....	2 037	97	4	829	295	1 893	1 749	81	696
Naturalized citizen .....	1 044	19	4	412	142	970	908	11	328
Not a citizen .....	993	78	—	417	153	923	841	70	368
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>400 774</b>	<b>7 916</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>399 808</b>	<b>320 097</b>	<b>6 242</b>	<b>940</b>
Same house .....	247 223	4 160	461	377	506	246 830	194 944	3 215	279
Different house in United States .....	152 606	3 659	539	564	700	152 103	124 362	2 930	500
Same MSA/PMSA .....	108 826	2 328	342	180	333	108 577	89 918	1 897	144
Central city .....	34 113	1 794	106	152	174	33 982	28 725	1 493	128
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	74 713	534	236	28	159	74 595	61 193	404	16
Different MSA/PMSA .....	25 876	953	191	329	316	25 664	21 410	708	301
Central city .....	10 962	679	62	196	200	10 844	9 312	539	178
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	14 914	274	129	133	116	14 820	12 098	169	123
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	17 904	378	6	55	51	17 862	13 034	325	55
Puerto Rico .....	12	—	—	—	9	5	7	—	—
Elsewhere .....	933	97	—	204	82	870	784	97	161
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>187 356</b>	<b>3 234</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>186 888</b>	<b>151 451</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>443</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	174 717	3 122	379	550	608	174 285	142 791	2 448	438
Central city .....	100 489	2 167	208	432	353	100 224	87 299	1 762	351
Outside central city .....	74 228	955	171	118	255	74 061	55 492	686	87
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	12 639	112	26	7	36	12 603	8 660	59	5
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>187 356</b>	<b>3 234</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>186 888</b>	<b>151 451</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>443</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	177 013	2 905	356	532	575	176 590	143 737	2 252	420
Drove alone .....	154 713	2 236	296	439	472	154 344	126 602	1 750	377
Carpooled .....	22 300	669	60	93	103	22 246	17 135	502	43
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.14	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.07	1.07	1.14	1.06
Public transportation .....	669	81	15	—	9	660	509	67	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	490	55	15	—	—	490	373	43	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	8	6	—	—	—	8	—	6	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Ferryboat .....	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Taxicab .....	158	20	—	—	9	149	123	18	—
Motorcycle .....	164	—	8	—	—	164	128	—	—
Bicycle .....	78	—	—	—	—	78	71	—	—
Walked .....	3 727	186	15	20	31	3 711	2 702	150	20
Other means .....	1 318	52	—	2	—	1 318	961	38	—
Worked at home .....	4 387	10	11	3	29	4 367	3 343	—	3
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.6	18.0	17.0	17.3	17.4	19.6	19.3	17.7	17.9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>190 233</b>	<b>3 279</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>189 758</b>	<b>153 829</b>	<b>2 558</b>	<b>448</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	4 022	20	22	—	65	3 987	2 619	11	—
Mining .....	1 168	—	—	—	—	1 168	483	—	—
Construction .....	12 940	93	23	16	48	12 919	10 332	68	16
Manufacturing .....	54 350	1 180	58	124	140	54 255	44 209	929	98
Nondurable goods .....	29 819	690	27	61	50	29 783	24 951	602	49
Food and kindred products .....	1 710	35	7	2	—	1 710	1 113	14	2
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	7 364	132	4	19	18	7 346	5 484	110	17
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	5 028	62	9	10	8	5 022	4 342	60	—
Durable goods .....	24 531	490	31	63	90	24 472	19 258	327	49
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	3 202	16	—	—	5	3 197	2 535	8	—
Metal industries .....	3 880	129	18	8	15	3 876	3 015	83	—
Machinery and computer equipment .....	4 971	87	13	—	18	4 958	3 094	50	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	4 734	89	—	18	22	4 712	3 918	50	12
Transportation equipment .....	2 220	47	—	8	9	2 211	1 814	28	8
Transportation .....	6 339	95	25	—	14	6 325	5 191	87	—
Communications and other public utilities .....	4 615	56	15	3	—	4 615	3 698	34	3
Wholesale trade .....	8 366	96	21	—	23	8 350	6 719	85	—
Retail trade .....	33 856	533	77	188	109	33 770	28 019	392	147
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	5 902	54	16	13	12	5 896	4 634	33	13
Eating and drinking places .....	9 380	291	27	120	32	9 357	7 930	236	101
Banking and credit agencies .....	2 299	42	—	—	—	2 299	1 810	34	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	4 599	87	11	12	12	4 599	3 849	76	12
Business and repair services .....	6 553	102	43	13	37	6 534	5 569	84	13
Private households .....	720	100	8	—	—	720	542	62	—
Other personal services .....	4 161	87	4	36	7	4 154	3 265	55	12
Entertainment and recreation services .....	1 778	48	13	—	8	1 770	1 498	35	—
Professional and related services .....	38 912	650	87	158	176	38 750	31 730	528	145
Hospitals .....	9 327	186	40	11	76	9 251	8 089	156	9
Health services, except hospitals .....	7 615	144	29	46	43	7 586	6 064	129	46
Educational services .....	14 184	186	—	56	49	14 135	11 377	147	54
Public administration .....	5 555	90	14	12	12	5 543	4 296	78	2



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Johnson City--Kingsport--Bristol, TN--VA MSA—Con.					Johnstown, PA MSA			
	Tennessee (pt.)—Con.		Virginia (pt.)						
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 301</b>	<b>338 547</b>	<b>85 345</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>85 218</b>	<b>236 587</b>	<b>3 806</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>235 750</b>
Native .....	1 040	336 934	85 057	1 780	84 938	234 832	3 750	943	234 078
Born in State of residence .....	441	229 067	53 906	892	53 872	216 259	2 671	572	215 753
Born in a different State .....	532	106 691	30 978	881	30 898	17 965	1 049	243	17 791
Northeast .....	107	8 773	1 823	75	1 817	4 129	125	92	4 063
Midwest .....	48	16 024	2 476	13	2 476	4 728	52	8	4 721
South .....	261	78 346	26 052	768	26 033	7 789	853	73	7 741
West .....	116	3 548	627	25	572	1 319	19	70	1 266
Born abroad .....	67	1 176	173	7	168	608	30	128	534
Puerto Rico .....	21	9	11	—	11	48	—	102	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	46	2	—	—	38	—	24	14
Born abroad of American parents .....	46	1 121	160	7	157	522	30	2	520
Foreign born .....	261	1 613	288	16	280	1 755	56	120	1 672
Naturalized citizen .....	121	836	136	8	134	1 449	9	52	1 415
Not a citizen .....	140	777	152	8	146	306	47	68	257
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 137</b>	<b>319 251</b>	<b>80 677</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>80 557</b>	<b>222 594</b>	<b>3 515</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>221 840</b>
Same house .....	428	194 618	52 279	945	52 212	162 787	1 837	424	162 398
Different house in United States .....	629	123 905	28 244	729	28 198	59 476	1 663	426	59 166
Same MSA/PMSA .....	311	89 689	18 908	431	18 888	45 306	765	189	45 137
Central city .....	154	28 614	5 388	301	5 368	10 508	735	117	10 393
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	157	61 075	13 520	130	13 520	34 798	30	72	34 744
Different MSA/PMSA .....	273	21 218	4 466	245	4 446	10 495	849	229	10 362
Central city .....	171	9 208	1 650	140	1 636	3 167	665	197	3 053
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	102	12 010	2 816	105	2 810	7 328	184	32	7 309
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	45	12 998	4 870	53	4 864	3 675	49	8	3 667
Puerto Rico .....	7	—	5	—	5	—	—	11	—
Elsewhere .....	73	728	149	—	142	331	15	62	276
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>578</b>	<b>151 024</b>	<b>35 905</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>35 864</b>	<b>89 296</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>89 022</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	547	142 395	31 926	674	31 890	78 510	772	291	78 258
Central city .....	316	87 050	13 190	405	13 174	19 705	411	80	19 630
Outside central city .....	231	55 345	18 736	269	18 716	58 805	361	211	58 628
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	31	8 629	3 979	53	3 974	10 786	54	24	10 764
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>578</b>	<b>151 024</b>	<b>35 905</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>35 864</b>	<b>89 296</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>89 022</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	526	143 346	33 276	653	33 244	80 200	605	259	79 973
Drove alone .....	425	126 265	28 111	486	28 079	66 785	483	214	66 601
Carpooled .....	101	17 081	5 165	167	5 165	13 415	122	45	13 372
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.13	1.07	1.09	1.16	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.10
Public transportation .....	9	500	160	14	160	817	101	23	799
Bus or trolley bus .....	—	373	117	12	117	778	99	23	760
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	8	—	8	9	—	—	9
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	11
Railroad .....	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
Ferryboat .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	9	114	35	2	35	12	2	—	12
Motorcycle .....	—	128	36	—	36	48	—	—	48
Bicycle .....	—	71	7	—	7	47	—	—	47
Walked .....	14	2 695	1 025	36	1 016	4 955	106	29	4 930
Other means .....	—	961	357	14	357	465	14	—	465
Worked at home .....	29	3 323	1 044	10	1 044	2 764	—	4	2 760
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.6	19.3	20.7	19.1	20.7	18.4	18.4	15.9	18.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>585</b>	<b>153 395</b>	<b>36 404</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>36 363</b>	<b>90 848</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>90 574</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	65	2 584	1 403	9	1 403	2 241	8	4	2 239
Mining .....	—	483	685	—	685	3 470	3	19	3 458
Construction .....	41	10 316	2 608	25	2 603	5 953	24	7	5 946
Manufacturing .....	127	44 114	10 141	251	10 141	15 425	166	62	15 375
Nondurable goods .....	48	24 915	4 868	88	4 868	5 457	51	17	5 442
Food and kindred products .....	—	1 113	597	21	597	1 025	13	2	1 023
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	18	5 466	1 880	22	1 880	2 713	19	11	2 704
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	6	4 336	686	2	686	949	19	4	945
Durable goods .....	79	19 199	5 273	163	5 273	9 968	115	45	9 933
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	5	2 530	667	8	667	1 071	—	7	1 069
Metal industries .....	4	3 011	865	46	865	4 853	97	23	4 830
Machinery and computer equipment .....	18	3 081	1 877	37	1 877	1 471	—	10	1 461
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	22	3 896	816	39	816	300	8	—	300
Transportation equipment .....	9	1 805	406	19	406	978	10	—	978
Transportation .....	14	5 177	1 148	8	1 148	4 616	58	—	4 616
Communications and other public utilities .....	—	3 698	917	22	917	2 698	101	9	2 695
Wholesale trade .....	18	6 708	1 647	11	1 642	2 941	2	3	2 938
Retail trade .....	88	27 944	5 837	141	5 826	16 420	117	96	16 333
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	12	4 628	1 268	21	1 268	3 385	23	32	3 360
Eating and drinking places .....	19	7 918	1 450	55	1 439	4 221	35	44	4 179
Banking and credit agencies .....	—	1 810	489	8	489	1 859	13	8	1 851
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	12	3 849	750	11	750	2 963	17	—	2 963
Business and repair services .....	37	5 550	984	18	984	2 934	27	2	2 932
Private households .....	—	542	178	38	178	310	12	—	310
Other personal services .....	7	3 258	896	32	896	2 285	6	32	2 255
Entertainment and recreation services .....	8	1 490	280	13	280	954	8	—	954
Professional and related services .....	156	31 588	7 182	122	7 162	22 432	220	70	22 365
Hospitals .....	66	8 023	1 238	30	1 228	6 100	50	20	6 080
Health services, except hospitals .....	43	6 035	1 551	15	1 551	4 888	41	25	4 865
Educational services .....	39	11 338	2 807	39	2 797	6 471	66	12	6 460
Public administration .....	12	4 284	1 259	12	1 259	3 347	33	3	3 344



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Joplin, MO MSA				Kalamazoo, MI MSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>130 019</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>2 571</b>	<b>129 367</b>	<b>197 434</b>	<b>19 919</b>	<b>3 438</b>	<b>3 593</b>	<b>195 737</b>
Native .....	129 303	1 241	2 564	128 718	192 716	19 610	1 245	2 893	191 354
Born in State of residence .....	84 080	783	1 144	83 905	148 583	11 634	612	1 514	147 796
Born in a different State .....	44 543	458	1 420	44 178	43 129	7 912	300	1 226	42 667
Northeast .....	1 934	17	19	1 906	6 310	256	49	43	6 308
Midwest .....	18 673	128	348	18 636	24 407	2 744	101	176	24 353
South .....	16 967	276	908	16 798	8 715	4 774	34	843	8 414
West .....	6 969	37	145	6 838	3 697	138	116	164	3 592
Born abroad .....	680	—	—	635	1 004	64	333	153	891
Puerto Rico .....	34	—	—	15	81	—	—	80	16
U.S. outlying area .....	14	—	—	14	29	10	7	—	29
Born abroad of American parents .....	632	—	—	606	894	54	326	73	846
Foreign born .....	716	7	7	649	4 718	309	2 193	700	4 383
Naturalized citizen .....	383	—	—	361	2 748	86	724	218	2 651
Not a citizen .....	333	7	7	288	1 970	223	1 469	482	1 732
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>120 998</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>2 443</b>	<b>120 414</b>	<b>184 110</b>	<b>17 644</b>	<b>3 018</b>	<b>3 106</b>	<b>182 656</b>
Same house .....	64 817	550	1 158	64 618	91 285	7 140	828	1 151	90 725
Different house in United States .....	55 788	580	1 277	55 447	91 512	10 403	1 224	1 814	90 694
Same MSA/PMSA .....	35 285	294	780	35 182	52 647	6 455	564	891	52 320
Central city .....	12 352	172	218	12 310	25 699	5 815	330	590	25 485
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	22 933	122	562	22 872	26 948	640	234	201	26 835
Different MSA/PMSA .....	9 878	220	221	9 747	26 778	3 239	560	683	26 393
Central city .....	5 319	198	111	5 242	9 693	2 646	314	316	9 538
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	4 559	22	110	4 505	17 085	593	246	367	16 855
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	10 625	66	276	10 518	12 087	709	100	240	11 981
Puerto Rico .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Elsewhere .....	385	—	8	349	1 313	101	966	128	1 237
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>58 683</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>58 462</b>	<b>99 281</b>	<b>7 201</b>	<b>1 395</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>98 678</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	54 982	523	1 023	54 772	88 314	6 778	1 332	1 103	87 785
Central city .....	27 447	312	568	27 326	45 435	4 452	834	720	45 088
Outside central city .....	27 535	211	455	27 446	42 879	2 326	498	383	42 697
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	3 701	15	60	3 690	10 967	423	63	201	10 893
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>58 683</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>58 462</b>	<b>99 281</b>	<b>7 201</b>	<b>1 395</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>98 678</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	54 200	457	982	54 001	91 096	5 993	1 151	1 140	90 550
Drove alone .....	47 843	386	854	47 645	82 197	4 941	932	826	81 775
Carpooled .....	6 357	71	128	6 356	8 899	1 052	219	314	8 775
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.09	1.07	1.07	1.05	1.10	1.11	1.19	1.05
Public transportation .....	98	5	4	98	592	517	40	35	575
Bus or trolley bus .....	73	5	4	73	566	471	40	35	549
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	6
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	25	—	—	25	8	37	—	—	8
Motorcycle .....	144	—	1	144	128	—	—	7	128
Bicycle .....	148	7	—	148	431	31	—	15	422
Walked .....	1 370	63	55	1 362	4 047	499	177	70	4 016
Other means .....	424	—	21	424	407	50	—	28	407
Worked at home .....	2 299	6	20	2 285	2 580	111	27	9	2 580
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.4	13.1	18.8	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.3	18.8	17.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>59 469</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>59 242</b>	<b>101 065</b>	<b>7 376</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>100 446</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	2 080	—	35	2 080	1 828	—	9	25	1 821
Mining .....	111	—	2	111	68	—	—	2	68
Construction .....	3 117	26	51	3 073	4 235	89	32	52	4 197
Manufacturing .....	15 411	153	367	15 358	24 271	1 788	350	364	24 130
Nondurable goods .....	5 474	77	58	5 454	14 427	1 078	233	224	14 346
Food and kindred products .....	2 666	54	27	2 653	1 214	103	4	84	1 194
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	755	10	5	755	114	6	5	5	114
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	492	—	7	492	1 715	29	11	5	1 715
Durable goods .....	9 937	76	309	9 904	9 844	710	117	140	9 784
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	2 391	—	84	2 389	648	69	19	5	648
Metal industries .....	1 539	10	25	1 539	1 773	120	—	30	1 754
Machinery and computer equipment .....	2 016	30	83	2 011	2 012	37	23	9	2 012
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	2 467	29	83	2 457	276	9	25	5	276
Transportation equipment .....	783	—	31	781	3 148	351	38	62	3 131
Transportation .....	3 163	55	55	3 154	2 678	328	8	33	2 678
Communications and other public utilities .....	1 436	36	15	1 436	1 567	110	—	17	1 562
Wholesale trade .....	2 538	23	71	2 537	4 013	132	33	85	3 985
Retail trade .....	11 418	110	172	11 374	18 795	1 208	191	212	18 672
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	2 051	16	34	2 032	2 582	148	21	8	2 582
Eating and drinking places .....	2 893	32	47	2 878	6 371	380	89	149	6 279
Banking and credit agencies .....	895	5	16	890	2 139	204	42	15	2 132
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 365	14	13	1 352	3 670	112	14	50	3 656
Business and repair services .....	2 108	—	28	2 108	3 921	435	49	31	3 915
Private households .....	343	6	17	343	460	53	12	—	460
Other personal services .....	1 229	23	2	1 223	1 847	141	70	27	1 828
Entertainment and recreation services .....	568	12	9	568	1 412	62	17	8	1 404
Professional and related services .....	12 266	70	211	12 214	27 944	2 391	574	385	27 735
Hospitals .....	2 758	17	75	2 754	5 486	514	79	89	5 434
Health services, except hospitals .....	2 230	16	46	2 217	4 380	291	62	76	4 348
Educational services .....	4 208	11	44	4 197	11 754	1 074	349	141	11 667
Public administration .....	1 421	15	50	1 421	2 217	323	—	28	2 203



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Kankakee, IL MSA				Kansas City, MO-KS MSA					
					Total					
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>80 391</b>	<b>14 481</b>	<b>1 704</b>	<b>79 481</b>	<b>1 321 680</b>	<b>200 436</b>	<b>8 178</b>	<b>15 908</b>	<b>45 092</b>	<b>1 298 530</b>
Native .....	79 492	14 439	1 326	78 730	1 302 261	198 851	8 068	5 690	36 603	1 283 040
Born in State of residence .....	66 400	9 326	932	65 772	738 569	114 508	3 753	2 449	19 500	728 293
Born in a different State .....	12 878	5 078	345	12 757	555 940	83 586	4 240	2 204	15 585	547 803
Northeast .....	1 184	68	31	1 162	36 734	2 699	151	142	683	36 332
Midwest .....	7 709	468	67	7 680	353 735	27 556	1 547	858	8 039	349 567
South .....	3 024	4 442	180	2 967	108 515	49 994	1 880	336	3 259	106 762
West .....	961	100	67	948	56 956	3 337	662	868	3 604	55 142
Born abroad .....	214	35	49	201	7 752	757	75	1 037	1 518	6 944
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	18	—	409	23	—	—	630	84
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	292	79	6	114	184	172
Born abroad of American parents .....	214	35	31	201	7 051	655	69	923	704	6 688
Foreign born .....	899	42	378	751	19 419	1 585	110	10 218	8 489	15 490
Naturalized citizen .....	571	8	156	513	11 740	510	45	4 865	3 307	10 052
Not a citizen .....	328	34	222	238	7 679	1 075	65	5 353	5 182	5 438
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>74 874</b>	<b>12 877</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>74 132</b>	<b>1 225 134</b>	<b>180 884</b>	<b>7 586</b>	<b>14 394</b>	<b>40 450</b>	<b>1 204 471</b>
Same house .....	44 304	6 722	496	44 050	614 763	89 269	3 156	5 204	18 223	605 255
Different house in United States .....	30 420	6 125	801	29 975	601 968	89 727	4 383	6 602	20 121	591 756
Same MSA/PMSA .....	19 292	4 217	348	19 070	412 643	72 818	2 884	4 234	14 099	405 484
Central city .....	5 835	3 020	147	5 754	166 687	65 621	1 590	2 567	9 825	162 090
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	13 457	1 197	201	13 316	245 956	7 197	1 294	1 667	4 274	243 394
Different MSA/PMSA .....	7 899	1 545	404	7 705	121 908	13 135	841	1 985	4 652	119 513
Central city .....	2 567	1 189	290	2 457	67 516	9 576	519	1 275	3 085	65 945
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	5 332	356	114	5 248	54 392	3 559	322	710	1 567	53 568
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	3 229	363	49	3 200	67 417	3 774	658	383	1 370	66 759
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	138	7	—	—	131	60
Elsewhere .....	150	30	139	107	8 265	1 881	47	2 588	1 975	7 400
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>36 913</b>	<b>4 020</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>36 576</b>	<b>672 197</b>	<b>78 216</b>	<b>3 997</b>	<b>7 593</b>	<b>19 949</b>	<b>662 209</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	29 849	3 475	570	29 553	657 315	77 239	3 942	7 432	19 613	647 474
Central city .....	13 504	2 284	186	13 403	342 535	61 482	2 152	4 418	12 733	336 528
Outside central city .....	16 345	1 191	384	16 150	314 780	15 757	1 790	3 014	6 880	310 946
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	7 064	545	88	7 023	14 882	977	55	161	336	14 735
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>36 913</b>	<b>4 020</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>36 576</b>	<b>672 197</b>	<b>78 216</b>	<b>3 997</b>	<b>7 593</b>	<b>19 949</b>	<b>662 209</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	34 172	3 638	575	33 886	627 274	66 594	3 543	6 951	18 143	618 003
Drove alone .....	29 937	2 651	353	29 733	548 707	52 961	2 908	5 467	13 814	541 360
Carpooled .....	4 235	987	222	4 153	78 567	13 633	635	1 484	4 329	76 643
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.18	1.29	1.07	1.07	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.07
Public transportation .....	214	84	10	209	7 782	8 067	89	204	624	7 556
Bus or trolley bus .....	83	46	10	78	7 166	7 769	79	183	578	6 940
Streetcar or trolley car .....	9	—	—	9	48	34	—	11	—	48
Subway or elevated .....	7	9	—	7	42	4	—	—	—	42
Railroad .....	103	7	—	103	53	—	—	—	—	53
Ferryboat .....	7	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	8
Taxicab .....	5	22	—	5	465	260	10	10	46	465
Motorcycle .....	19	—	—	19	691	13	9	—	50	660
Bicycle .....	60	—	—	60	645	68	7	11	22	645
Walked .....	1 269	166	34	1 251	11 726	2 038	176	239	737	11 462
Other means .....	74	95	11	74	3 767	714	50	76	149	3 716
Worked at home .....	1 105	37	28	1 077	20 312	722	123	112	224	20 167
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.9	19.8	21.2	19.9	21.4	22.5	21.6	19.7	20.2	21.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>37 502</b>	<b>4 102</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>37 165</b>	<b>677 554</b>	<b>78 885</b>	<b>4 056</b>	<b>7 659</b>	<b>20 158</b>	<b>667 417</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 131	8	75	1 096	10 705	428	49	31	224	10 594
Mining .....	47	7	—	47	914	46	10	—	11	907
Construction .....	2 267	90	42	2 245	38 898	2 188	273	119	987	38 498
Manufacturing .....	7 876	1 034	124	7 804	101 954	11 496	552	1 545	3 844	100 043
Nondurable goods .....	4 373	566	78	4 334	48 925	5 098	231	733	1 954	47 950
Food and kindred products .....	1 217	261	40	1 190	6 334	1 258	61	87	457	6 104
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	113	—	18	110	3 035	480	17	146	297	2 895
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	485	44	—	485	20 324	1 409	72	154	616	20 002
Durable goods .....	3 503	468	46	3 470	53 029	6 398	321	812	1 890	52 093
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	250	—	8	242	3 252	305	11	16	231	3 145
Metal industries .....	1 131	102	11	1 123	10 861	1 141	51	86	257	10 750
Machinery and computer equipment .....	532	30	—	532	8 334	481	45	62	267	8 175
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	355	141	—	355	10 301	1 124	88	299	307	10 105
Transportation equipment .....	357	44	15	352	9 804	1 992	73	131	448	9 614
Transportation .....	1 655	109	26	1 645	41 668	5 315	364	275	1 361	41 025
Communications and other public utilities .....	785	43	9	783	24 549	3 354	149	187	783	24 153
Wholesale trade .....	1 601	97	73	1 566	39 799	2 532	258	269	1 010	39 351
Retail trade .....	6 644	489	140	6 578	112 633	11 040	752	1 653	3 767	110 695
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	1 109	63	21	1 099	16 657	1 220	130	267	489	16 454
Eating and drinking places .....	1 876	162	81	1 843	28 294	4 415	205	914	1 516	27 577
Banking and credit agencies .....	806	35	8	806	14 728	1 516	54	111	469	14 451
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 248	75	8	1 242	45 029	4 205	157	252	934	44 508
Business and repair services .....	1 615	138	24	1 596	33 368	4 172	243	339	951	32 835
Private households .....	144	5	—	144	2 016	552	24	56	95	1 957
Other personal services .....	818	156	25	818	15 929	3 110	98	355	775	15 577
Entertainment and recreation services .....	500	—	5	495	8 688	879	20	89	234	8 573
Professional and related services .....	9 278	1 599	106	9 215	154 766	20 844	771	2 156	3 602	152 873
Hospitals .....	2 848	517	36	2 824	30 504	6 968	189	838	979	30 110
Health services, except hospitals .....	1 481	310	25	1 461	25 481	3 436	142	447	739	25 077
Educational services .....	3 056	504	30	3 045	46 698	6 282	227	538	872	46 230
Public administration .....	1 087	217	2	1 085	31 910	7 208	282	222	1 111	31 377



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Kansas City, MO-KS MSA—Con.									
	Kansas (pt.)						Missouri (pt.)			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>525 676</b>	<b>59 109</b>	<b>3 417</b>	<b>7 934</b>	<b>20 084</b>	<b>515 162</b>	<b>796 004</b>	<b>141 327</b>	<b>4 761</b>	<b>7 974</b>
Native	517 123	58 557	3 368	2 832	16 359	508 440	785 138	140 294	4 700	2 858
Born in State of residence	220 928	31 273	1 306	1 094	7 403	217 211	517 641	83 235	2 447	1 355
Born in a different State	292 412	26 915	2 042	1 255	8 201	287 913	263 528	56 671	2 198	949
Northeast	18 527	1 165	75	83	257	18 366	18 207	1 534	76	59
Midwest	200 347	8 881	800	667	4 724	197 818	153 388	18 675	747	191
South	48 510	15 430	864	249	1 684	47 519	60 005	34 564	1 016	87
West	25 028	1 439	303	256	1 536	24 210	31 928	1 898	359	612
Born abroad	3 783	369	20	483	755	3 316	3 969	388	55	554
Puerto Rico	160	8	—	—	314	19	249	15	—	—
U.S. outlying area	139	17	—	30	102	45	153	62	6	84
Born abroad of American parents	3 484	344	20	453	339	3 252	3 567	311	49	470
Foreign born	8 553	552	49	5 102	3 725	6 722	10 866	1 033	61	5 116
Naturalized citizen	4 888	176	8	2 284	1 699	3 990	6 852	334	37	2 581
Not a citizen	3 665	376	41	2 818	2 026	2 732	4 014	699	24	2 535
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>485 812</b>	<b>53 407</b>	<b>3 188</b>	<b>7 026</b>	<b>17 962</b>	<b>476 483</b>	<b>739 322</b>	<b>127 477</b>	<b>4 398</b>	<b>7 368</b>
Same house	231 921	24 333	1 231	2 217	7 802	227 991	382 842	64 936	1 925	2 987
Different house in United States	248 550	27 825	1 931	3 327	9 143	243 615	353 418	61 902	2 452	3 775
Same MSA/PMSA	157 446	21 115	1 145	2 110	6 141	154 330	255 197	51 703	1 739	2 124
Central city	68 964	19 038	750	1 171	4 389	67 003	97 723	46 583	840	1 396
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	88 482	2 077	395	939	1 752	87 327	157 474	5 120	899	728
Different MSA/PMSA	63 053	5 410	484	1 084	2 397	61 562	58 855	7 725	357	901
Central city	33 346	3 621	296	666	1 536	32 342	34 170	5 955	223	609
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	29 707	1 789	188	418	861	29 220	24 685	1 770	134	292
Not in an MSA/PMSA	28 051	1 300	302	133	605	27 723	39 366	2 474	356	250
Puerto Rico	47	7	—	—	57	—	91	—	—	—
Elsewhere	5 294	1 242	26	1 482	960	4 877	2 971	639	21	1 106
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>269 793</b>	<b>21 676</b>	<b>1 748</b>	<b>3 682</b>	<b>8 628</b>	<b>265 196</b>	<b>402 404</b>	<b>56 540</b>	<b>2 249</b>	<b>3 911</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	263 158	21 377	1 716	3 640	8 460	258 621	394 157	55 862	2 226	3 792
Central city	128 631	15 966	791	1 902	5 109	126 088	213 904	45 516	1 361	2 516
Outside central city	134 527	5 411	925	1 738	3 351	132 533	180 253	10 346	865	1 276
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	6 635	299	32	42	168	6 575	8 247	678	23	119
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>269 793</b>	<b>21 676</b>	<b>1 748</b>	<b>3 682</b>	<b>8 628</b>	<b>265 196</b>	<b>402 404</b>	<b>56 540</b>	<b>2 249</b>	<b>3 911</b>
Car, truck, or van	254 182	19 595	1 552	3 463	8 082	249 858	373 092	46 999	1 991	3 488
Drove alone	227 723	15 393	1 289	2 831	6 200	224 216	320 984	37 568	1 619	2 636
Carpooled	26 459	4 202	263	632	1 882	25 642	52 108	9 431	372	852
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.13	1.10	1.11	1.14	1.06	1.08	1.12	1.11	1.15
Public transportation	1 204	1 152	23	—	142	1 156	6 578	6 915	66	204
Bus or trolley bus	990	1 069	13	—	112	942	6 176	6 700	66	183
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	34	—	11
Subway or elevated	15	4	—	—	—	15	27	—	—	—
Railroad	34	—	—	—	—	34	19	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Taxicab	165	79	10	—	30	165	300	181	—	10
Motorcycle	266	4	—	—	17	256	425	9	9	—
Bicycle	346	24	—	11	5	346	299	44	7	—
Walked	3 897	558	86	105	232	3 779	7 829	1 480	90	134
Other means	1 362	156	13	61	29	1 354	2 405	558	37	15
Worked at home	8 536	187	74	42	121	8 447	11 776	535	49	70
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.9	21.0	19.1	18.7	19.4	19.9	22.3	23.1	23.4	20.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>269 990</b>	<b>21 532</b>	<b>1 793</b>	<b>3 675</b>	<b>8 692</b>	<b>265 313</b>	<b>407 564</b>	<b>57 353</b>	<b>2 263</b>	<b>3 984</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 956	90	38	11	153	3 888	6 749	338	11	20
Mining	506	7	10	—	11	499	408	39	—	—
Construction	14 623	642	107	68	441	14 466	24 275	1 546	166	51
Manufacturing	37 794	3 354	238	826	1 570	36 958	64 160	8 142	314	719
Nondurable goods	19 449	1 616	99	419	892	18 930	29 476	3 482	132	314
Food and kindred products	2 321	402	27	50	257	2 157	4 013	856	34	37
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 427	192	7	34	77	1 371	1 608	288	10	112
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8 284	335	37	98	308	8 112	12 040	1 074	35	56
Durable goods	18 345	1 738	139	407	678	18 028	34 684	4 660	182	405
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 038	111	—	11	53	1 015	2 214	194	11	5
Metal industries	2 760	243	8	30	112	2 705	8 101	898	43	56
Machinery and computer equipment	3 341	171	19	10	109	3 274	4 993	310	26	52
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	3 761	292	33	151	60	3 725	6 540	832	55	148
Transportation equipment	2 904	532	46	71	161	2 853	6 900	1 460	27	60
Transportation	14 223	1 581	150	65	627	13 930	27 445	3 734	214	210
Communications and other public utilities	10 810	1 019	97	136	339	10 587	13 739	2 335	52	51
Wholesale trade	16 884	885	122	129	484	16 659	22 915	1 647	136	140
Retail trade	43 276	3 027	284	801	1 655	42 316	69 357	8 013	468	852
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 634	334	63	130	191	6 566	10 023	886	67	137
Eating and drinking places	10 051	1 064	86	446	564	9 718	18 243	3 351	119	468
Banking and credit agencies	5 586	421	32	25	199	5 466	9 142	1 095	22	86
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	20 289	1 141	57	111	413	20 055	24 740	3 064	100	141
Business and repair services	13 129	925	115	156	412	12 892	20 239	3 247	128	183
Private households	820	96	9	8	31	795	1 196	456	15	48
Other personal services	5 345	687	26	97	191	5 260	10 584	2 423	72	258
Entertainment and recreation services	3 497	257	2	52	85	3 439	5 191	622	18	37
Professional and related services	67 137	5 781	345	1 093	1 559	66 247	87 629	15 063	426	1 063
Hospitals	13 466	1 890	85	468	465	13 263	17 038	5 078	104	370
Health services, except hospitals	10 880	877	60	185	299	10 670	14 601	2 559	82	262
Educational services	20 264	1 657	105	268	365	20 075	26 434	4 625	122	270
Public administration	12 115	1 619	161	97	522	11 856	19 795	5 589	121	125



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Kansas City, MO—KS MSA—Con.		Killeen—Temple, TX MSA						Knoxville, TN MSA	
	Missouri (pt.)—Con.									
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>25 008</b>	<b>783 368</b>	<b>181 207</b>	<b>49 652</b>	<b>1 635</b>	<b>7 166</b>	<b>29 954</b>	<b>168 315</b>	<b>562 156</b>	<b>35 881</b>
Native .....	20 244	774 600	175 104	48 575	1 564	2 979	26 287	163 563	557 258	35 755
Born in State of residence .....	12 097	511 082	90 357	19 089	384	686	17 465	82 925	402 476	26 074
Born in a different State .....	7 384	259 890	76 917	27 270	1 131	1 305	4 900	74 572	152 346	9 633
Northeast .....	426	17 966	11 258	3 136	75	86	832	10 952	19 293	728
Midwest .....	3 315	151 749	25 266	4 170	300	196	771	24 892	42 028	1 636
South .....	1 575	59 243	26 909	18 226	395	335	871	26 426	81 343	6 957
West .....	2 068	30 932	13 484	1 738	312	688	2 426	12 302	9 682	312
Born abroad .....	763	3 628	7 830	2 216	49	988	3 922	6 066	2 436	48
Puerto Rico .....	316	65	1 187	43	—	15	2 588	16	129	—
U.S. outlying area .....	82	127	46	96	—	403	86	30	66	13
Born abroad of American parents .....	365	3 436	6 597	2 077	49	570	1 248	6 020	2 241	35
Foreign born .....	4 764	8 768	6 103	1 077	71	4 187	3 667	4 752	4 898	126
Naturalized citizen .....	1 608	6 062	3 502	518	35	2 484	1 683	2 807	2 460	8
Not a citizen .....	3 156	2 706	2 601	559	36	1 703	1 984	1 945	2 438	118
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>22 488</b>	<b>727 988</b>	<b>165 680</b>	<b>43 926</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>6 702</b>	<b>26 294</b>	<b>154 385</b>	<b>527 776</b>	<b>33 149</b>
Same house .....	10 421	377 264	66 399	9 457	329	2 274	8 724	62 431	291 257	17 237
Different house in United States .....	10 978	348 141	88 208	29 176	1 170	2 774	14 009	82 314	234 182	15 738
Same MSA/PMSA .....	7 958	251 154	35 711	9 232	344	1 166	6 387	33 190	154 661	11 391
Central city .....	5 436	95 087	16 800	6 792	208	634	3 899	15 415	58 525	9 550
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	2 522	156 067	18 911	2 440	136	532	2 488	17 775	96 136	1 841
Different MSA/PMSA .....	2 255	57 951	36 277	15 698	528	1 335	5 396	33 567	52 971	3 362
Central city .....	1 549	33 603	17 693	10 913	202	649	3 026	15 894	22 607	2 453
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	706	24 348	18 584	4 785	326	686	2 110	17 673	30 364	909
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	765	39 036	16 220	4 246	298	273	1 686	15 557	26 550	985
Puerto Rico .....	74	60	312	—	—	7	780	8	38	—
Elsewhere .....	1 015	2 523	10 761	5 293	72	1 647	2 781	9 632	2 299	174
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 321</b>	<b>397 013</b>	<b>86 815</b>	<b>21 905</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>3 047</b>	<b>11 981</b>	<b>81 618</b>	<b>264 793</b>	<b>13 383</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	11 153	388 853	82 243	21 320	870	2 951	11 378	77 322	247 397	12 839
Central city .....	7 624	210 440	34 586	6 011	327	1 395	4 817	32 482	140 538	10 691
Outside central city .....	3 529	178 413	47 657	15 309	543	1 556	6 561	44 840	106 859	2 148
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	168	8 160	4 572	585	40	96	603	4 296	17 396	544
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 321</b>	<b>397 013</b>	<b>86 815</b>	<b>21 905</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>3 047</b>	<b>11 981</b>	<b>81 618</b>	<b>264 793</b>	<b>13 383</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	10 061	368 145	76 432	17 623	716	2 353	10 385	71 757	249 473	11 528
Drove alone .....	7 614	317 144	64 039	13 228	531	1 906	8 113	60 274	215 658	8 808
Carpooled .....	2 447	51 001	12 393	4 395	185	447	2 272	11 483	33 815	2 720
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.08	1.10	1.16	1.17	1.12	1.14	1.10	1.08	1.15
Public transportation .....	482	6 400	136	179	—	26	79	96	1 332	710
Bus or trolley bus .....	466	5 998	72	26	—	—	29	47	1 068	665
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Railroad .....	—	19	10	—	—	—	—	10	21	—
Ferryboat .....	—	8	11	8	—	—	11	—	11	—
Taxicab .....	16	300	43	145	—	26	39	39	201	45
Motorcycle .....	33	404	537	18	10	8	91	475	261	—
Bicycle .....	17	299	192	77	5	19	35	192	223	11
Walked .....	505	7 683	6 297	3 186	112	302	926	6 042	5 234	783
Other means .....	120	2 362	923	537	33	37	218	854	1 550	196
Worked at home .....	103	11 720	2 298	285	34	302	247	2 202	6 720	155
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.8	22.3	16.8	14.9	20.4	14.9	16.4	16.8	21.6	20.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 466</b>	<b>402 104</b>	<b>65 445</b>	<b>10 638</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>2 339</b>	<b>8 707</b>	<b>61 453</b>	<b>269 043</b>	<b>13 698</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	71	6 706	1 611	44	14	9	246	1 473	4 724	50
Mining .....	—	408	76	18	13	—	9	67	1 335	17
Construction .....	546	24 032	4 116	233	71	9	687	3 786	19 554	610
Manufacturing .....	2 274	63 085	6 881	1 033	54	550	1 456	6 408	48 648	2 409
Nondurable goods .....	1 062	29 020	3 030	573	24	459	593	2 796	22 649	1 344
Food and kindred products .....	200	3 947	178	54	4	—	38	178	2 463	146
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	220	1 524	256	36	—	375	162	159	8 774	591
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	308	11 890	666	55	—	12	45	646	4 265	123
Durable goods .....	1 212	34 065	3 851	460	30	91	863	3 612	25 999	1 065
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	178	2 130	882	153	7	9	371	769	4 243	49
Metal industries .....	145	8 045	376	30	8	—	60	361	6 745	555
Machinery and computer equipment .....	158	4 901	1 152	72	9	47	145	1 110	2 808	25
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	247	6 380	172	11	—	—	30	166	2 215	104
Transportation equipment .....	287	6 761	719	133	6	—	87	699	4 590	158
Transportation .....	734	27 095	2 559	388	11	23	336	2 413	10 795	581
Communications and other public utilities .....	444	13 566	1 422	124	3	11	144	1 357	8 762	656
Wholesale trade .....	526	22 692	2 026	184	15	56	172	1 967	12 500	209
Retail trade .....	2 112	68 379	12 670	2 291	124	524	1 989	11 737	52 601	2 429
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	298	9 888	2 479	337	36	67	368	2 341	8 941	388
Eating and drinking places .....	952	17 859	3 079	913	43	335	728	2 761	13 662	1 222
Banking and credit agencies .....	270	8 985	1 108	109	—	22	131	1 073	4 149	159
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	521	24 453	2 517	279	16	64	237	2 405	8 911	291
Business and repair services .....	539	19 943	2 547	361	33	122	236	2 456	12 141	646
Private households .....	64	1 162	274	205	8	7	61	230	838	183
Other personal services .....	584	10 317	1 581	391	24	340	224	1 488	8 012	563
Entertainment and recreation services .....	149	5 134	683	64	6	59	107	646	3 361	99
Professional and related services .....	2 043	86 626	18 359	3 504	127	414	1 952	17 337	63 291	4 104
Hospitals .....	514	16 847	5 595	1 325	63	158	556	5 357	12 684	845
Health services, except hospitals .....	440	14 407	2 408	577	28	49	315	2 213	10 106	396
Educational services .....	507	26 155	6 977	968	21	105	687	6 608	22 280	1 848
Public administration .....	589	19 521	7 015	1 410	59	129	720	6 610	9 421	692

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2965



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Knoxville, TN MSA—Con.				Kokomo, IN MSA			
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 716</b>	<b>4 275</b>	<b>3 444</b>	<b>559 546</b>	<b>91 373</b>	<b>4 329</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>90 563</b>
Native .....	1 709	1 107	2 721	555 106	90 666	4 308	973	89 935
Born in State of residence .....	1 035	376	919	401 677	71 140	2 635	564	70 729
Born in a different State .....	667	528	1 592	151 144	19 222	1 644	407	18 904
Northeast .....	14	102	172	19 173	1 672	139	13	1 665
Midwest .....	192	93	311	41 783	8 139	405	44	8 095
South .....	344	123	716	80 801	8 062	1 069	280	7 860
West .....	117	210	393	9 387	1 349	31	70	1 284
Born abroad .....	7	203	210	2 285	304	29	2	302
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	137	34	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	10	7	59	23	—	—	23
Born abroad of American parents .....	7	193	66	2 192	281	29	2	279
Foreign born .....	7	3 168	723	4 440	707	21	112	628
Naturalized citizen .....	—	1 316	320	2 239	497	13	74	448
Not a citizen .....	7	1 852	403	2 201	210	8	38	180
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 666</b>	<b>3 974</b>	<b>3 140</b>	<b>525 412</b>	<b>85 107</b>	<b>3 961</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>84 413</b>
Same house .....	710	1 149	1 001	290 414	49 582	2 511	338	49 375
Different house in United States .....	950	1 681	1 855	232 846	35 221	1 436	600	34 736
Same MSA/PMSA .....	578	531	840	154 022	25 186	977	419	24 870
Central city .....	316	357	359	58 296	15 214	917	317	14 974
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	262	174	481	95 726	9 972	60	102	9 896
Different MSA/PMSA .....	141	1 051	750	52 467	6 343	323	119	6 226
Central city .....	97	592	372	22 413	3 114	235	92	3 024
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	44	459	378	30 054	3 229	88	27	3 202
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	231	99	265	26 357	3 692	136	62	3 640
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	6	32	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	6	1 144	278	2 120	304	14	2	302
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>854</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>263 636</b>	<b>42 014</b>	<b>1 806</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>41 768</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	813	1 688	1 487	246 291	36 900	1 684	328	36 676
Central city .....	521	1 256	917	139 917	29 257	1 636	250	29 066
Outside central city .....	292	432	570	106 374	7 643	48	78	7 610
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	41	244	70	17 345	5 114	122	44	5 092
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>854</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>263 636</b>	<b>42 014</b>	<b>1 806</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>41 768</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	756	1 682	1 367	248 408	39 673	1 762	359	39 440
Drove alone .....	626	1 228	1 180	214 690	35 476	1 618	292	35 303
Carpooled .....	130	454	187	33 718	4 197	144	67	4 137
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.11	1.20	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.04	1.11	1.06
Public transportation .....	17	11	25	1 307	116	—	7	109
Bus or trolley bus .....	17	4	25	1 043	47	—	—	47
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	21	8	—	—	8
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	7	—	201	61	—	7	54
Motorcycle .....	—	—	—	261	40	9	—	40
Bicycle .....	—	8	11	212	50	—	—	50
Walked .....	63	223	122	5 205	890	26	6	884
Other means .....	5	—	—	1 550	207	9	—	207
Worked at home .....	13	8	32	6 693	1 038	—	—	1 038
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	21.7	20.7	19.0	21.6	17.0	14.8	14.4	17.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>900</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>267 866</b>	<b>42 519</b>	<b>1 790</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>42 280</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	8	26	21	4 710	1 217	10	21	1 209
Mining .....	—	—	—	1 335	38	—	—	38
Construction .....	78	97	84	19 519	1 869	39	6	1 863
Manufacturing .....	141	400	226	48 446	14 281	877	104	14 196
Nondurable goods .....	60	187	121	22 541	1 152	53	8	1 144
Food and kindred products .....	21	9	14	2 449	309	6	8	301
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	9	146	54	8 720	89	—	—	89
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	6	14	4	4 265	380	—	—	380
Durable goods .....	81	213	105	25 905	13 129	824	96	13 052
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	6	—	20	4 227	167	—	3	164
Metal industries .....	29	15	9	6 736	1 247	92	15	1 234
Machinery and computer equipment .....	—	22	13	2 795	422	8	17	412
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	7	13	18	2 204	6 622	388	51	6 578
Transportation equipment .....	15	75	36	4 554	4 012	304	10	4 005
Transportation .....	24	9	34	10 771	1 218	61	11	1 218
Communications and other public utilities .....	21	105	45	8 717	654	70	—	654
Wholesale trade .....	77	3	80	12 427	1 270	19	10	1 270
Retail trade .....	198	406	359	52 358	7 505	346	78	7 457
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	4	26	46	8 900	1 253	28	3	1 253
Eating and drinking places .....	118	267	207	13 555	2 309	138	29	2 280
Banking and credit agencies .....	7	—	35	4 114	643	7	—	643
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	23	47	28	8 893	1 185	44	—	1 185
Business and repair services .....	44	120	45	12 104	1 650	25	22	1 637
Private households .....	14	7	4	838	185	9	—	185
Other personal services .....	26	62	52	7 975	1 128	34	13	1 115
Entertainment and recreation services .....	14	12	33	3 343	305	18	10	295
Professional and related services .....	163	674	471	62 958	8 196	196	80	8 140
Hospitals .....	38	52	54	12 650	1 748	66	25	1 725
Health services, except hospitals .....	29	43	69	10 066	1 529	32	26	1 515
Educational services .....	52	341	158	22 178	2 960	29	17	2 953
Public administration .....	62	—	68	9 358	1 175	35	17	1 175



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	La Crosse, WI MSA			Lafayette, LA MSA					Lafayette--West Lafayette, IN MSA	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>94 121</b>	<b>2 707</b>	<b>93 663</b>	<b>154 115</b>	<b>51 320</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>2 981</b>	<b>151 959</b>	<b>122 190</b>	<b>2 492</b>
Native	93 422	871	93 032	152 529	51 238	324	2 176	150 774	119 727	2 356
Born in State of residence	73 268	548	73 188	125 169	49 152	216	1 335	124 047	83 466	1 246
Born in a different State	19 798	255	19 564	26 503	2 024	81	689	25 998	35 365	1 095
Northeast	1 301	53	1 262	2 092	78	18	31	2 072	5 207	52
Midwest	15 309	95	15 240	5 551	256	10	40	5 524	18 440	534
South	1 683	75	1 620	15 929	1 462	46	463	15 608	8 749	450
West	1 505	32	1 442	2 931	228	7	155	2 794	2 969	59
Born abroad	356	68	280	857	62	27	152	729	896	15
Puerto Rico	50	—	4	45	—	—	49	17	103	—
U.S. outlying area	9	—	9	38	—	—	—	38	6	—
Born abroad of American parents	297	68	267	774	62	27	103	674	787	15
Foreign born	699	1 836	631	1 586	82	1 451	805	1 185	2 463	136
Naturalized citizen	392	300	378	671	22	473	290	555	718	17
Not a citizen	307	1 536	253	915	60	978	515	630	1 745	119
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>87 954</b>	<b>2 120</b>	<b>87 559</b>	<b>141 776</b>	<b>46 133</b>	<b>1 681</b>	<b>2 806</b>	<b>139 737</b>	<b>114 509</b>	<b>2 266</b>
Same house	47 317	531	47 206	79 550	27 390	491	1 271	78 488	47 747	567
Different house in United States	40 276	887	40 034	61 488	18 666	675	1 315	60 591	65 398	1 594
Same MSA/PMSA	21 852	510	21 764	38 556	14 292	352	748	38 091	28 139	326
Central city	13 318	476	13 241	20 155	8 798	280	445	19 851	19 520	257
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	8 534	34	8 523	18 401	5 494	72	303	18 240	8 619	69
Different MSA/PMSA	9 544	268	9 414	11 597	2 041	150	419	11 258	24 827	1 130
Central city	4 857	238	4 767	6 052	1 418	119	170	5 914	9 415	924
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	4 687	30	4 647	5 545	623	31	249	5 344	15 412	206
Not in an MSA/PMSA	8 880	109	8 856	11 335	2 333	173	148	11 242	12 432	138
Puerto Rico	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	—
Elsewhere	341	702	319	738	77	515	220	658	1 289	105
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>48 257</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>48 136</b>	<b>69 747</b>	<b>16 544</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>68 866</b>	<b>59 107</b>	<b>1 200</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	45 064	469	44 943	61 362	15 218	656	1 085	60 546	55 469	1 146
Central city	34 960	420	34 860	44 342	10 194	530	856	43 719	37 456	687
Outside central city	10 104	49	10 083	17 020	5 024	126	229	16 827	18 013	459
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	3 193	19	3 193	8 385	1 326	57	106	8 320	3 638	54
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>48 257</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>48 136</b>	<b>69 747</b>	<b>16 544</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>68 866</b>	<b>59 107</b>	<b>1 200</b>
Car, truck, or van	41 235	421	41 138	64 944	14 245	602	1 088	64 149	50 782	783
Drove alone	35 820	356	35 723	58 181	10 951	514	900	57 501	44 335	631
Carpooled	5 415	65	5 415	6 763	3 294	88	188	6 648	6 447	152
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.06	1.15	1.09	1.10	1.06	1.07	1.11
Public transportation	791	34	783	318	826	7	5	313	622	40
Bus or trolley bus	760	34	752	221	771	7	5	216	582	40
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	9	—
Railroad	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	31	—	31	80	55	—	—	80	31	—
Motorcycle	104	—	104	187	8	—	—	187	111	—
Bicycle	438	—	438	236	192	—	19	225	360	—
Walked	3 788	27	3 772	1 437	660	95	39	1 398	5 333	346
Other means	264	6	264	893	474	2	8	887	199	—
Worked at home	1 637	—	1 637	1 732	139	7	32	1 707	1 700	31
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.4	16.3	15.4	19.7	20.5	17.6	19.4	19.7	15.7	13.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>49 099</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>48 972</b>	<b>70 462</b>	<b>16 895</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>69 581</b>	<b>60 067</b>	<b>1 199</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 265	—	1 265	1 379	323	23	9	1 370	1 272	15
Mining	26	—	26	7 679	746	29	68	7 630	17	—
Construction	1 889	—	1 889	3 811	710	11	45	3 774	2 837	7
Manufacturing	9 169	78	9 138	5 651	2 485	58	110	5 592	10 827	271
Nondurable goods	4 300	25	4 291	3 177	2 055	44	84	3 124	3 596	96
Food and kindred products	1 108	—	1 099	790	490	31	14	790	720	24
Textile mill and finished textile products	520	—	520	872	1 363	5	42	847	49	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 464	5	1 464	590	15	—	—	590	640	40
Durable goods	4 869	53	4 847	2 474	430	14	26	2 468	7 231	175
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	488	8	488	196	16	—	—	196	525	—
Metal industries	907	9	901	227	73	—	—	227	1 351	48
Machinery and computer equipment	2 245	16	2 229	737	127	5	—	737	1 589	24
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	92	—	92	76	—	—	—	76	506	12
Transportation equipment	427	7	427	634	94	9	—	634	1 823	87
Transportation	1 765	14	1 765	3 018	695	19	31	2 996	1 373	31
Communications and other public utilities	1 171	28	1 171	1 936	394	6	58	1 893	856	16
Wholesale trade	2 984	—	2 984	4 114	764	25	109	4 005	1 412	—
Retail trade	10 522	92	10 492	13 488	3 383	223	330	13 249	11 005	234
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 961	—	1 955	2 612	613	51	65	2 569	1 548	7
Eating and drinking places	3 555	72	3 541	3 269	1 345	108	71	3 232	4 142	144
Banking and credit agencies	635	11	635	1 133	120	—	5	1 128	894	14
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 364	3	1 354	3 048	265	15	94	2 968	2 175	53
Business and repair services	1 560	45	1 560	3 180	737	18	48	3 154	2 094	53
Private households	163	—	163	273	581	—	24	273	331	—
Other personal services	1 053	32	1 053	1 869	452	9	14	1 862	1 432	35
Entertainment and recreation services	667	2	667	904	243	4	16	896	641	7
Professional and related services	13 565	178	13 515	16 423	4 300	270	172	16 282	21 641	457
Hospitals	2 647	17	2 647	2 531	1 114	50	27	2 511	2 512	20
Health services, except hospitals	3 145	24	3 127	2 320	797	25	28	2 292	2 198	16
Educational services	4 817	118	4 794	6 181	1 856	181	54	6 132	14 129	375
Public administration	1 301	5	1 295	2 556	697	15	58	2 509	1 260	6



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Lafayette–West Lafayette, IN MSA—Con.			Lake Charles, LA MSA				Lakeland–Winter Haven, FL MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 925</b>	<b>1 755</b>	<b>121 222</b>	<b>128 342</b>	<b>38 519</b>	<b>2 021</b>	<b>126 850</b>	<b>342 316</b>	<b>54 318</b>	<b>1 517</b>
Native .....	1 064	1 201	119 094	127 610	38 484	1 812	126 199	333 461	52 169	1 495
Born in State of residence .....	460	497	83 183	98 560	35 492	1 242	97 588	129 339	38 177	522
Born in a different State .....	573	482	35 131	28 374	2 943	475	28 008	200 809	13 732	943
Northeast .....	115	59	5 163	2 054	209	23	2 036	52 128	1 646	98
Midwest .....	249	162	18 368	4 676	291	18	4 658	69 458	784	298
South .....	51	134	8 685	19 104	2 008	414	18 781	73 347	11 220	516
West .....	158	127	2 915	2 540	435	20	2 533	5 876	82	31
Born abroad .....	31	222	780	676	49	95	603	3 313	260	30
Puerto Rico .....	—	183	8	66	—	72	10	1 286	30	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	10	6	18	—	—	18	107	115	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	31	29	766	592	49	23	575	1 920	115	30
Foreign born .....	3 861	554	2 128	732	35	209	651	8 855	2 149	22
Naturalized citizen .....	764	121	671	433	11	108	370	5 197	847	2
Not a citizen .....	3 097	433	1 457	299	24	101	281	3 658	1 302	20
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 582</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>113 648</b>	<b>118 987</b>	<b>35 012</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>117 634</b>	<b>320 664</b>	<b>48 538</b>	<b>1 380</b>
Same house .....	645	296	47 577	71 804	20 346	1 037	71 061	154 192	24 550	437
Different house in United States .....	1 663	952	64 895	46 948	14 639	778	46 352	164 021	23 630	939
Same MSA/PMSA .....	408	389	27 962	32 212	11 894	514	31 766	87 602	17 794	505
Central city .....	400	378	19 354	12 013	10 184	294	11 773	28 394	8 083	199
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	8	11	8 608	20 199	1 710	220	19 993	59 208	9 711	306
Different MSA/PMSA .....	1 092	466	24 554	8 033	1 838	148	7 936	57 177	4 888	298
Central city .....	607	283	9 250	4 322	1 419	111	4 249	21 281	3 265	103
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	485	183	15 304	3 711	419	37	3 687	35 896	1 623	195
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	163	97	12 379	6 703	907	116	6 650	19 242	948	136
Puerto Rico .....	—	157	—	8	—	8	—	375	—	—
Elsewhere .....	2 274	202	1 176	227	27	23	221	2 076	358	4
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 229</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>58 639</b>	<b>53 424</b>	<b>12 302</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>52 876</b>	<b>146 056</b>	<b>18 709</b>	<b>787</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	2 184	880	55 033	49 536	11 787	758	49 035	130 633	16 102	677
Central city .....	579	570	37 201	25 732	8 115	414	25 480	58 254	7 227	330
Outside central city .....	1 605	310	17 832	23 804	3 672	344	23 555	72 379	8 875	347
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	45	62	3 606	3 888	515	70	3 841	15 423	2 607	110
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 229</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>58 639</b>	<b>53 424</b>	<b>12 302</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>52 876</b>	<b>146 056</b>	<b>18 709</b>	<b>787</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 373	624	50 449	50 762	11 197	799	50 224	136 979	16 753	735
Drove alone .....	863	452	44 123	44 668	8 990	589	44 262	117 983	12 595	600
Carpooled .....	510	172	6 326	6 094	2 207	210	5 962	18 996	4 158	135
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.24	1.19	1.07	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.07	1.08	1.16	1.11
Public transportation .....	102	19	609	149	238	—	149	494	534	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	94	13	575	130	200	—	130	421	434	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	9	—	22	—	—	7	—	—
Railroad .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	13	—	—	13	10	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	6	25	6	16	—	6	31	93	—
Motorcycle .....	—	—	111	86	—	—	86	483	6	15
Bicycle .....	65	6	360	138	99	—	138	566	152	9
Walked .....	659	278	5 224	842	401	24	832	3 003	794	—
Other means .....	—	—	199	566	267	5	566	1 263	343	28
Worked at home .....	30	15	1 687	881	100	—	881	3 268	127	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	12.6	15.1	15.7	19.0	18.0	20.3	19.0	20.4	21.3	21.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 262</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>59 590</b>	<b>54 121</b>	<b>12 600</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>53 573</b>	<b>148 809</b>	<b>19 280</b>	<b>787</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	7	8	1 264	884	160	22	867	5 180	959	28
Mining .....	—	—	17	1 542	153	17	1 536	2 043	660	5
Construction .....	14	21	2 828	5 061	843	88	5 014	12 371	810	88
Manufacturing .....	342	103	10 779	10 272	2 296	168	10 159	20 066	2 869	158
Nondurable goods .....	17	38	3 576	7 562	1 635	126	7 465	10 295	1 898	80
Food and kindred products .....	—	14	706	222	82	—	222	3 922	1 016	31
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	9	—	49	101	16	—	101	682	92	9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	8	6	634	459	23	—	459	1 419	87	—
Durable goods .....	325	65	7 203	2 710	661	42	2 694	9 771	971	78
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	2	9	525	124	50	—	124	2 462	267	19
Metal industries .....	8	13	1 343	418	24	8	418	1 768	66	46
Machinery and computer equipment .....	13	19	1 584	362	6	—	362	1 718	136	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	4	7	499	215	37	—	215	474	39	—
Transportation equipment .....	274	9	1 823	1 156	405	34	1 140	817	70	6
Transportation .....	14	18	1 373	2 502	955	29	2 473	6 696	717	54
Communications and other public utilities .....	11	8	848	1 613	372	—	1 613	3 560	355	—
Wholesale trade .....	9	10	1 407	2 402	235	13	2 389	7 347	548	20
Retail trade .....	200	339	10 868	8 347	2 301	168	8 253	30 400	3 440	152
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	—	35	1 530	1 772	304	25	1 747	7 532	838	27
Eating and drinking places .....	148	198	4 075	2 010	994	57	1 985	6 782	1 519	57
Banking and credit agencies .....	12	—	894	998	124	7	998	2 411	147	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	16	20	2 155	1 793	55	45	1 759	7 117	442	26
Business and repair services .....	38	27	2 094	2 186	460	29	2 172	6 509	456	72
Private households .....	6	6	325	148	265	5	143	486	335	—
Other personal services .....	4	14	1 430	1 008	339	27	985	6 033	1 671	64
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	13	632	588	98	33	577	4 235	581	14
Professional and related services .....	1 581	364	21 424	12 675	3 489	166	12 539	28 362	4 407	87
Hospitals .....	62	31	2 486	2 204	867	26	2 178	5 052	1 301	7
Health services, except hospitals .....	5	30	2 196	2 010	848	50	1 960	5 401	767	—
Educational services .....	1 444	268	13 946	4 902	1 215	24	4 894	9 993	1 504	44
Public administration .....	8	15	1 252	2 102	455	12	2 096	5 993	883	19



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Lakeland–Winter Haven, FL MSA—Con.			Lancaster, PA MSA					Lansing–East Lansing, MI MSA	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 310</b>	<b>15 192</b>	<b>332 891</b>	<b>398 246</b>	<b>9 571</b>	<b>4 739</b>	<b>14 842</b>	<b>393 751</b>	<b>381 729</b>	<b>31 224</b>
Native .....	660	10 470	326 700	393 405	9 289	1 393	13 731	389 397	374 847	30 447
Born in State of residence .....	298	4 217	126 515	334 665	6 939	685	5 027	333 039	304 744	17 806
Born in a different State .....	289	4 193	198 237	55 648	2 174	318	2 496	54 662	68 532	12 444
Northeast .....	85	862	51 468	21 687	525	114	1 929	21 083	12 088	468
Midwest .....	69	809	68 973	11 972	204	43	98	11 913	32 391	3 001
South .....	86	2 138	72 177	18 014	1 398	48	269	17 808	17 126	8 470
West .....	49	384	5 619	3 975	47	113	200	3 858	6 927	505
Born abroad .....	73	2 060	1 948	3 092	176	390	6 208	1 696	1 571	197
Puerto Rico .....	—	1 700	117	1 309	144	13	5 956	15	115	7
U.S. outlying area .....	28	98	54	93	9	—	207	26	21	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	45	262	1 777	1 690	23	377	45	1 655	1 435	190
Foreign born .....	1 650	4 722	6 191	4 841	282	3 346	1 111	4 354	6 882	777
Naturalized citizen .....	777	1 935	4 037	3 049	91	1 585	373	2 874	3 625	183
Not a citizen .....	873	2 787	2 154	1 792	191	1 761	738	1 480	3 257	594
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 165</b>	<b>13 256</b>	<b>312 447</b>	<b>367 695</b>	<b>8 441</b>	<b>4 382</b>	<b>12 827</b>	<b>363 826</b>	<b>355 385</b>	<b>27 992</b>
Same house .....	644	4 868	151 134	208 731	2 839	1 513	3 654	207 422	178 639	10 895
Different house in United States .....	1 157	7 032	159 632	156 647	5 443	2 148	7 305	154 548	174 315	16 664
Same MSA/PMSA .....	526	3 890	85 216	103 800	3 844	1 394	5 055	102 552	105 183	10 334
Central city .....	304	840	27 796	21 932	3 195	481	4 141	21 299	50 891	9 446
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	222	3 050	57 420	81 868	649	913	914	81 253	54 292	888
Different MSA/PMSA .....	564	2 426	55 635	45 170	1 551	641	2 187	44 360	50 622	5 708
Central city .....	273	1 568	20 376	10 144	846	377	1 540	9 691	14 901	4 377
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	291	858	35 259	35 026	705	264	647	34 669	35 721	1 331
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	67	716	18 781	7 677	48	113	63	7 636	18 510	622
Puerto Rico .....	—	499	39	347	65	—	1 522	10	60	—
Elsewhere .....	364	857	1 642	1 970	94	721	346	1 846	2 371	433
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 034</b>	<b>5 434</b>	<b>142 660</b>	<b>203 416</b>	<b>3 363</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>4 700</b>	<b>201 725</b>	<b>191 561</b>	<b>12 656</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	939	4 307	127 916	179 898	3 130	1 998	4 468	178 342	176 743	11 777
Central city .....	475	1 633	57 127	40 914	1 603	632	1 529	40 478	104 808	9 619
Outside central city .....	464	2 674	70 789	138 984	1 527	1 366	2 939	137 864	71 935	2 158
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	95	1 127	14 744	23 518	233	158	232	23 383	14 818	879
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 034</b>	<b>5 434</b>	<b>142 660</b>	<b>203 416</b>	<b>3 363</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>4 700</b>	<b>201 725</b>	<b>191 561</b>	<b>12 656</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	933	4 990	133 861	177 582	2 424	1 917	3 827	176 131	170 434	10 296
Drove alone .....	737	3 548	115 572	154 000	1 867	1 484	2 618	152 884	149 177	8 761
Carpooled .....	196	1 442	18 289	23 582	557	433	1 209	23 247	21 257	1 535
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.13	1.20	1.08	1.08	1.15	1.14	1.23	1.08	1.07	1.09
Public transportation .....	12	60	463	1 990	349	42	252	1 916	2 141	905
Bus or trolley bus .....	12	53	390	1 584	299	31	225	1 524	2 023	871
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	8	12	—	—	—	12	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	7	46	—	—	—	46	13	—
Railroad .....	—	—	17	199	10	11	8	199	—	4
Ferryboat .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	10
Taxicab .....	—	7	31	149	40	—	19	135	98	20
Motorcycle .....	—	32	463	415	—	—	6	415	301	20
Bicycle .....	6	31	551	901	31	12	44	876	1 356	88
Walked .....	30	110	2 941	11 160	496	102	462	11 035	10 354	1 137
Other means .....	6	118	1 172	1 318	22	18	47	1 318	863	100
Worked at home .....	47	93	3 209	10 050	41	65	62	10 034	6 112	110
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.7	23.9	20.4	18.4	18.2	17.2	19.0	18.4	19.1	18.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 060</b>	<b>5 558</b>	<b>145 319</b>	<b>206 354</b>	<b>3 446</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>4 884</b>	<b>204 614</b>	<b>196 031</b>	<b>13 060</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	25	735	4 799	9 613	38	16	133	9 583	4 175	69
Mining .....	—	35	2 010	547	—	—	4	547	239	8
Construction .....	44	298	12 180	16 433	156	101	183	16 385	8 848	186
Manufacturing .....	106	1 040	19 424	53 263	1 228	1 015	1 875	52 642	29 623	2 300
Nondurable goods .....	69	565	9 958	22 552	470	539	799	22 263	5 879	258
Food and kindred products .....	43	339	3 800	5 763	153	186	420	5 640	1 189	86
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	12	34	648	4 316	35	222	173	4 247	234	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	9	26	1 393	7 473	118	50	69	7 449	2 811	93
Durable goods .....	37	475	9 466	30 711	758	476	1 076	30 379	23 744	2 042
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	7	168	2 381	3 788	38	26	80	3 754	634	27
Metal industries .....	—	81	1 720	8 062	223	127	437	7 961	2 212	59
Machinery and computer equipment .....	—	39	1 685	5 953	82	64	183	5 881	3 548	156
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	—	32	460	3 358	87	90	61	3 332	697	—
Transportation equipment .....	11	21	796	2 211	37	72	87	2 179	14 914	1 647
Transportation .....	24	158	6 605	8 161	148	29	113	8 116	5 338	346
Communications and other public utilities .....	15	102	3 504	3 795	134	8	53	3 771	3 719	333
Wholesale trade .....	73	207	7 278	9 485	95	105	297	9 409	6 479	200
Retail trade .....	370	947	29 742	36 173	432	391	801	35 827	35 637	1 992
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	63	159	7 431	8 034	66	76	220	7 978	6 256	298
Eating and drinking places .....	202	574	6 574	9 290	181	164	245	9 177	11 333	805
Banking and credit agencies .....	1	47	2 382	3 369	21	20	83	3 334	3 178	244
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	9	83	7 059	6 429	59	25	43	6 415	9 602	422
Business and repair services .....	63	190	6 404	7 672	133	59	239	7 601	8 091	619
Private households .....	—	36	470	770	9	7	32	755	882	27
Other personal services .....	60	516	5 781	4 617	100	36	164	4 590	4 415	358
Entertainment and recreation services .....	15	152	4 129	1 669	13	15	60	1 619	2 345	120
Professional and related services .....	226	752	27 735	40 837	750	322	741	40 517	55 453	3 629
Hospitals .....	121	174	4 894	6 895	222	82	193	6 840	7 082	420
Health services, except hospitals .....	32	161	5 288	8 176	121	59	161	8 112	7 562	333
Educational services .....	43	236	9 800	14 304	236	109	235	14 206	27 297	2 124
Public administration .....	29	260	5 817	3 521	130	35	63	3 503	18 007	2 207



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Lansing-East Lansing, MI MSA—Con.				Laredo, TX MSA			Las Cruces, NM MSA		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>8 138</b>	<b>16 571</b>	<b>374 361</b>	<b>93 886</b>	<b>125 084</b>	<b>7 551</b>	<b>123 758</b>	<b>2 119</b>	<b>1 346</b>
Native	2 775	2 359	14 995	368 249	71 637	92 623	7 060	105 735	1 958	586
Born in State of residence	2 230	1 465	9 703	300 157	63 110	84 171	4 285	48 116	615	119
Born in a different State	542	495	4 836	66 682	6 201	5 324	2 685	55 716	1 316	282
Northeast	17	118	142	12 015	509	147	405	4 771	102	51
Midwest	146	129	513	32 155	2 745	3 131	838	11 057	106	5
South	317	63	3 682	15 870	1 307	441	935	28 316	1 041	61
West	62	185	499	6 642	1 640	1 605	507	11 572	67	165
Born abroad	3	399	456	1 410	2 326	3 128	90	1 903	27	185
Puerto Rico	—	—	182	23	70	86	—	109	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	7	—	21	18	8	10	26	7	88
Born abroad of American parents	3	392	274	1 366	2 238	3 034	80	1 768	20	97
Foreign born	121	5 779	1 576	6 112	22 249	32 461	491	18 023	161	760
Naturalized citizen	76	1 450	642	3 345	7 042	9 868	261	5 149	92	317
Not a citizen	45	4 329	934	2 767	15 207	22 593	230	12 874	69	443
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>2 631</b>	<b>7 386</b>	<b>14 485</b>	<b>348 953</b>	<b>84 906</b>	<b>112 227</b>	<b>6 956</b>	<b>113 208</b>	<b>1 872</b>	<b>1 213</b>
Same house	1 022	1 668	6 344	175 619	52 667	67 893	3 580	56 675	519	312
Different house in United States	1 589	2 815	7 703	171 133	27 316	37 439	3 210	52 929	1 171	418
Same MSA/PMSA	1 104	1 544	5 140	103 007	20 662	29 780	1 224	26 837	434	104
Central city	790	1 162	4 063	49 290	19 895	28 747	1 159	16 388	354	102
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	314	382	1 077	53 717	767	1 033	65	10 449	80	2
Different MSA/PMSA	254	1 074	2 047	49 871	5 191	6 211	1 392	16 235	583	156
Central city	164	400	1 178	14 513	3 909	4 942	866	10 354	405	96
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	90	674	869	35 358	1 282	1 269	526	5 881	178	60
Not in an MSA/PMSA	231	197	516	18 255	1 463	1 448	594	9 857	154	158
Puerto Rico	—	—	70	16	50	61	—	15	—	—
Elsewhere	20	2 903	368	2 185	4 873	6 834	166	3 589	182	483
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>3 079</b>	<b>6 227</b>	<b>188 651</b>	<b>32 145</b>	<b>41 117</b>	<b>3 572</b>	<b>48 925</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>449</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	1 207	2 938	5 896	174 025	31 302	40 182	3 405	42 401	648	414
Central city	827	2 329	4 223	102 945	28 699	36 894	2 902	25 330	332	190
Outside central city	380	609	1 673	71 080	2 603	3 288	503	17 071	316	224
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	76	141	331	14 626	843	935	167	6 524	102	35
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>3 079</b>	<b>6 227</b>	<b>188 651</b>	<b>32 145</b>	<b>41 117</b>	<b>3 572</b>	<b>48 925</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>449</b>
Car, truck, or van	1 093	2 459	5 462	167 868	28 694	36 378	3 190	44 437	610	374
Drove alone	916	2 050	4 408	147 052	22 450	27 730	2 750	36 179	519	306
Carpooled	177	409	1 054	20 816	6 244	8 648	440	8 258	91	68
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.12	1.07	1.14	1.15	1.08	1.12	1.09	1.11
Public transportation	81	130	180	2 059	989	1 467	9	322	—	—
Bus or trolley bus	81	130	157	1 947	945	1 423	9	306	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	26	26	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	7	12	12	—	10	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	23	92	6	6	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	—	—	301	49	31	18	254	—	—
Bicycle	8	78	109	1 301	65	107	—	454	7	—
Walked	62	342	331	10 209	1 257	1 630	214	1 517	107	36
Other means	18	15	57	844	341	563	19	436	8	—
Worked at home	21	55	88	6 069	750	941	122	1 505	18	39
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.8	16.5	17.8	19.1	17.3	17.6	16.0	19.2	17.3	18.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>3 159</b>	<b>6 360</b>	<b>193 055</b>	<b>32 820</b>	<b>41 925</b>	<b>3 663</b>	<b>48 804</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>467</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3	12	154	4 113	664	872	77	2 639	26	—
Mining	8	—	1	239	839	989	263	78	—	13
Construction	60	61	352	8 716	1 905	2 661	95	3 434	5	—
Manufacturing	177	292	1 098	29 115	1 732	2 226	256	4 692	73	38
Nondurable goods	28	86	134	5 788	872	1 162	73	2 384	30	5
Food and kindred products	2	29	20	1 177	184	247	6	898	11	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	16	218	195	285	13	840	5	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	24	32	56	2 774	175	252	—	354	6	—
Durable goods	149	206	964	23 327	860	1 064	183	2 308	43	33
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	—	20	619	24	42	—	125	18	—
Metal industries	9	18	62	2 186	61	80	12	383	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	17	16	45	3 537	85	99	33	396	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	5	7	12	685	139	168	18	234	—	—
Transportation equipment	69	154	698	14 599	212	209	64	805	—	17
Transportation	43	20	116	5 296	3 188	4 082	338	1 282	25	—
Communications and other public utilities	14	48	111	3 673	716	956	94	1 162	—	—
Wholesale trade	10	9	224	6 354	1 871	2 523	166	1 203	9	—
Retail trade	255	569	1 082	35 102	7 013	9 753	506	8 859	120	73
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	15	117	186	6 176	1 032	1 583	52	1 477	37	16
Eating and drinking places	100	325	396	11 133	1 476	2 296	61	2 746	27	35
Banking and credit agencies	—	9	109	3 115	932	1 068	113	866	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	70	80	163	9 518	902	1 026	117	1 430	12	—
Business and repair services	96	71	293	7 934	1 457	1 924	117	2 387	67	13
Private households	23	8	57	858	452	618	12	373	6	10
Other personal services	16	72	191	4 302	809	1 087	97	1 193	6	6
Entertainment and recreation services	6	50	58	2 315	341	463	27	751	14	—
Professional and related services	299	1 605	1 608	54 697	7 958	9 310	1 094	13 575	232	267
Hospitals	41	153	171	7 015	1 239	1 594	141	1 359	64	19
Health services, except hospitals	45	103	207	7 440	704	858	71	1 662	29	33
Educational services	153	1 228	857	26 895	4 665	5 340	654	7 572	85	156
Public administration	225	253	743	17 708	2 041	2 367	291	4 880	82	47



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Las Cruces, NM MSA—Con.		Las Vegas, NV MSA						Lawrence, KS MSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>76 319</b>	<b>55 031</b>	<b>602 818</b>	<b>70 484</b>	<b>6 939</b>	<b>26 087</b>	<b>80 704</b>	<b>559 628</b>	<b>72 918</b>	<b>3 315</b>
Native .....	58 458	53 465	567 685	68 771	6 753	9 620	48 496	539 353	71 226	3 207
Born in State of residence .....	35 747	16 395	107 410	25 042	1 322	3 059	16 219	97 984	40 246	1 871
Born in a different State .....	21 527	36 205	452 214	43 044	5 360	5 193	29 893	434 636	30 411	1 336
Northeast .....	235	4 578	83 488	2 568	237	227	1 946	82 260	2 939	60
Midwest .....	784	10 356	138 103	6 393	763	356	2 032	136 789	16 779	644
South .....	15 582	13 960	70 819	27 039	1 284	689	5 006	68 135	5 961	541
West .....	4 926	7 311	159 804	7 044	3 076	3 921	20 909	147 452	4 732	91
Born abroad .....	1 184	865	8 061	685	71	1 368	2 384	6 733	569	—
Puerto Rico .....	129	—	753	—	—	—	1 253	75	20	—
U.S. outlying area .....	13	13	189	40	—	280	38	180	10	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	1 042	852	7 119	645	71	1 088	1 093	6 478	539	—
Foreign born .....	17 861	1 566	35 133	1 713	186	16 467	32 208	20 275	1 692	108
Naturalized citizen .....	4 899	838	16 912	468	16	7 536	8 307	12 592	447	7
Not a citizen .....	12 962	728	18 221	1 245	170	8 931	23 901	7 683	1 245	101
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>68 389</b>	<b>51 695</b>	<b>560 440</b>	<b>62 790</b>	<b>6 379</b>	<b>24 173</b>	<b>72 069</b>	<b>521 982</b>	<b>68 484</b>	<b>3 014</b>
Same house .....	38 452	21 609	191 247	22 889	1 992	7 427	20 272	179 616	23 967	855
Different house in United States .....	27 428	28 769	358 415	38 710	4 340	12 837	43 458	335 226	43 523	2 066
Same MSA/PMSA .....	17 420	11 299	171 170	23 207	1 961	6 679	21 874	159 366	16 505	1 000
Central city .....	9 859	7 634	131 505	19 955	1 475	5 670	18 418	121 541	13 350	984
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	7 561	3 665	39 665	3 252	486	1 009	3 456	37 825	3 155	16
Different MSA/PMSA .....	6 316	10 820	148 558	13 281	1 689	5 421	17 712	139 219	19 192	833
Central city .....	4 270	6 654	75 498	10 007	1 007	3 196	11 203	69 878	8 943	640
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	2 046	4 166	73 060	3 274	682	2 225	6 509	69 341	10 249	193
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	3 692	6 650	38 687	2 222	690	737	3 872	36 641	7 826	233
Puerto Rico .....	15	—	83	—	—	—	94	31	4	—
Elsewhere .....	2 494	1 317	10 695	1 191	47	3 909	8 245	7 109	990	93
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>26 310</b>	<b>25 443</b>	<b>306 377</b>	<b>29 782</b>	<b>3 469</b>	<b>13 848</b>	<b>39 428</b>	<b>285 627</b>	<b>37 032</b>	<b>1 277</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	21 960	22 985	298 373	29 113	3 364	13 689	38 880	277 926	29 931	1 151
Central city .....	12 711	14 116	130 969	14 104	1 366	5 741	17 519	122 015	27 084	1 106
Outside central city .....	9 249	8 869	167 404	15 009	1 998	7 948	21 361	155 911	2 847	45
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	4 350	2 458	8 004	669	105	159	548	7 701	7 101	126
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>26 310</b>	<b>25 443</b>	<b>306 377</b>	<b>29 782</b>	<b>3 469</b>	<b>13 848</b>	<b>39 428</b>	<b>285 627</b>	<b>37 032</b>	<b>1 277</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	24 253	22 791	277 456	25 819	2 923	12 808	34 854	259 011	31 695	1 085
Drove alone .....	19 534	18 732	235 250	19 689	2 194	9 999	24 365	221 869	26 994	825
Carpooled .....	4 719	4 059	42 206	6 130	729	2 809	10 489	37 142	4 701	260
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.12	1.12	1.09	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.20	1.08	1.09	1.14
Public transportation .....	157	179	4 805	1 640	162	222	1 232	4 313	438	21
Bus or trolley bus .....	157	163	4 295	1 562	162	203	1 199	3 814	389	15
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	29	6	6
Subway or elevated .....	—	6	8	—	—	—	9	8	9	—
Railroad .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	466	78	—	19	24	455	27	—
Motorcycle .....	86	168	2 654	87	35	7	130	2 590	176	10
Bicycle .....	126	333	2 358	217	64	67	671	1 913	371	20
Walked .....	722	933	10 721	1 428	168	535	1 767	9 810	2 661	86
Other means .....	366	104	3 465	369	38	89	425	3 254	180	19
Worked at home .....	600	935	4 918	222	79	120	349	4 736	1 511	36
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.9	18.5	20.2	21.8	22.1	19.4	20.8	20.2	17.7	15.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>26 558</b>	<b>25 092</b>	<b>305 592</b>	<b>29 539</b>	<b>3 494</b>	<b>14 104</b>	<b>39 964</b>	<b>284 503</b>	<b>37 435</b>	<b>1 276</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	2 108	706	3 175	136	74	57	1 239	2 647	792	20
Mining .....	42	36	974	88	11	11	217	878	73	—
Construction .....	2 134	1 528	29 844	1 353	547	308	4 853	27 369	1 726	41
Manufacturing .....	3 310	1 753	15 049	886	123	508	1 675	14 207	5 225	269
Nondurable goods .....	2 131	488	6 230	496	42	265	750	5 907	3 404	183
Food and kindred products .....	845	117	1 007	103	6	50	181	938	342	26
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	921	54	683	83	—	68	195	597	66	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	156	214	3 312	195	31	98	247	3 165	1 662	72
Durable goods .....	1 179	1 265	8 819	390	81	243	925	8 300	1 821	86
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	57	68	960	32	8	7	123	867	51	—
Metal industries .....	278	123	1 376	64	24	29	143	1 269	324	17
Machinery and computer equipment .....	230	199	1 033	34	8	46	100	973	305	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	76	158	777	58	10	33	34	761	323	23
Transportation equipment .....	239	574	1 013	108	8	18	69	968	321	18
Transportation .....	778	528	12 996	1 347	95	322	678	12 646	1 065	44
Communications and other public utilities .....	572	641	7 338	1 081	96	168	534	7 017	926	57
Wholesale trade .....	712	630	10 073	470	69	146	808	9 669	809	20
Retail trade .....	5 033	4 338	51 242	3 456	557	2 318	5 807	47 927	7 061	246
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	903	621	8 105	578	88	303	736	7 655	1 046	52
Eating and drinking places .....	1 667	1 237	15 308	1 300	222	1 075	2 999	13 612	2 235	97
Banking and credit agencies .....	449	496	6 128	733	54	155	559	5 759	494	20
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	590	941	15 100	751	166	185	1 100	14 449	1 518	96
Business and repair services .....	1 241	1 270	16 069	1 262	156	226	1 519	15 301	1 501	40
Private households .....	293	101	786	59	12	19	235	677	125	—
Other personal services .....	765	503	49 345	8 305	538	5 245	11 348	43 438	842	25
Entertainment and recreation services .....	385	432	28 131	3 064	356	2 561	5 028	25 676	705	—
Professional and related services .....	5 856	8 353	46 602	4 965	472	1 583	3 331	44 653	13 103	353
Hospitals .....	758	693	7 281	896	91	469	494	7 056	871	37
Health services, except hospitals .....	777	959	8 433	861	59	222	583	8 037	1 091	19
Educational services .....	2 988	4 834	14 263	1 826	177	424	933	13 730	7 775	221
Public administration .....	2 290	2 836	12 740	1 583	168	292	1 033	12 190	1 470	45



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Lawrence, KS MSA—Con.				Lawton, OK MSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 153</b>	<b>2 650</b>	<b>1 991</b>	<b>71 858</b>	<b>79 795</b>	<b>19 887</b>	<b>5 078</b>	<b>2 955</b>	<b>6 765</b>	<b>77 331</b>
Native .....	2 142	532	1 416	70 493	76 874	19 658	5 057	1 143	5 729	74 680
Born in State of residence .....	633	204	749	39 915	33 947	6 056	4 180	304	1 584	33 268
Born in a different State .....	1 509	299	624	30 048	39 201	12 632	772	450	2 943	38 153
Northeast .....	21	57	35	2 913	4 684	1 351	74	19	371	4 533
Midwest .....	386	120	191	16 667	11 395	1 812	114	53	220	11 269
South .....	503	15	207	5 840	16 735	8 515	308	99	1 458	16 225
West .....	599	107	191	4 628	6 387	954	276	279	894	6 126
Born abroad .....	—	29	43	530	3 726	970	105	389	1 202	3 259
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	20	—	226	6	9	—	683	25
U.S. outlying area .....	—	6	—	10	7	25	10	166	22	7
Born abroad of American parents .....	—	23	23	520	3 493	939	86	223	497	3 227
Foreign born .....	11	2 118	575	1 365	2 921	229	21	1 812	1 036	2 651
Naturalized citizen .....	11	369	135	414	1 810	112	21	1 159	525	1 693
Not a citizen .....	—	1 749	440	951	1 111	117	—	653	511	958
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 988</b>	<b>2 517</b>	<b>1 860</b>	<b>67 481</b>	<b>73 692</b>	<b>17 737</b>	<b>4 612</b>	<b>2 796</b>	<b>6 038</b>	<b>71 494</b>
Same house .....	571	328	548	23 704	31 943	4 969	2 374	948	1 689	31 200
Different house in United States .....	1 417	772	1 015	42 996	36 899	10 344	2 153	1 306	3 213	35 884
Same MSA/PMSA .....	350	265	275	16 361	17 723	3 582	1 548	651	1 344	17 204
Central city .....	289	265	250	13 211	14 210	3 288	957	583	1 068	13 807
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	61	—	25	3 150	3 513	294	591	68	276	3 397
Different MSA/PMSA .....	327	419	579	18 876	12 726	5 246	240	465	1 610	12 305
Central city .....	206	209	291	8 789	5 907	3 282	136	252	982	5 633
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	121	210	288	10 087	6 819	1 964	104	213	628	6 672
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	740	88	161	7 759	6 450	1 516	365	190	259	6 375
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	4	—	82	—	—	—	165	—
Elsewhere .....	—	1 417	293	781	4 768	2 424	85	542	971	4 410
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>866</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>36 555</b>	<b>38 160</b>	<b>8 881</b>	<b>1 618</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>3 111</b>	<b>37 024</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	710	1 044	763	29 544	36 265	8 605	1 447	1 227	3 021	35 171
Central city .....	658	1 020	729	26 703	21 426	3 169	958	729	1 249	20 900
Outside central city .....	52	24	34	2 841	14 839	5 436	489	498	1 772	14 271
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	156	59	176	7 011	1 895	276	171	43	90	1 853
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>866</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>36 555</b>	<b>38 160</b>	<b>8 881</b>	<b>1 618</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>3 111</b>	<b>37 024</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	748	653	726	31 313	33 266	6 766	1 357	1 134	2 352	32 301
Drove alone .....	525	580	600	26 689	28 232	5 284	1 037	949	1 927	27 433
Carpooled .....	223	73	126	4 624	5 034	1 482	320	185	425	4 868
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.19	1.07	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.13	1.14	1.10	1.12	1.09
Public transportation .....	7	94	29	422	200	143	6	13	19	194
Bus or trolley bus .....	7	94	29	373	118	64	—	—	11	112
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	3	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	27	82	79	6	13	5	82
Motorcycle .....	10	—	10	176	125	7	6	—	19	118
Bicycle .....	11	21	6	371	77	38	—	—	—	77
Walked .....	83	318	153	2 597	3 038	1 697	125	65	582	2 926
Other means .....	—	—	—	180	574	103	44	39	75	551
Worked at home .....	7	17	15	1 496	880	127	80	19	64	857
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.1	13.3	17.4	17.7	15.5	13.4	20.8	14.8	14.3	15.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>867</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>36 958</b>	<b>29 677</b>	<b>4 477</b>	<b>1 465</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>28 923</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	7	—	8	792	880	11	32	34	57	867
Mining .....	—	—	—	73	272	6	4	—	10	270
Construction .....	86	—	26	1 723	1 404	103	88	18	50	1 389
Manufacturing .....	121	116	135	5 163	2 668	433	191	185	147	2 619
Nondurable goods .....	93	67	116	3 361	2 147	307	116	152	110	2 116
Food and kindred products .....	8	—	10	332	156	—	25	—	10	156
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	—	—	66	25	8	12	122	—	25
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	6	6	36	1 650	344	46	25	—	21	336
Durable goods .....	28	49	19	1 802	521	126	75	33	37	503
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	—	—	51	16	16	8	4	—	16
Metal industries .....	2	—	6	318	83	45	18	—	—	83
Machinery and computer equipment .....	6	—	—	305	109	22	14	9	6	106
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	—	23	—	323	29	6	—	7	—	29
Transportation equipment .....	6	9	13	308	115	13	13	6	21	100
Transportation .....	3	17	8	1 057	1 326	154	47	23	63	1 300
Communications and other public utilities .....	8	13	7	926	699	111	40	5	35	689
Wholesale trade .....	—	19	12	797	744	71	35	12	66	705
Retail trade .....	122	148	191	6 963	6 073	1 165	200	346	453	5 914
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	24	—	43	1 030	965	118	43	42	42	945
Eating and drinking places .....	80	99	90	2 185	1 662	616	100	208	188	1 603
Banking and credit agencies .....	—	—	9	485	567	29	7	31	18	556
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	42	6	54	1 483	1 237	82	41	26	7	1 230
Business and repair services .....	34	39	47	1 493	1 270	139	57	44	103	1 240
Private households .....	—	—	—	125	124	24	17	—	28	124
Other personal services .....	63	9	20	835	880	171	74	91	77	839
Entertainment and recreation services .....	5	9	4	705	210	51	15	25	30	210
Professional and related services .....	293	737	387	12 896	8 241	1 236	435	147	411	8 068
Hospitals .....	21	30	37	844	1 779	334	137	57	95	1 766
Health services, except hospitals .....	22	15	8	1 083	990	185	70	8	55	973
Educational services .....	237	586	261	7 638	3 578	395	94	35	131	3 489
Public administration .....	83	8	36	1 442	3 082	691	182	82	264	2 903



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Lewiston-Auburn, ME MSA		Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA					Lima, OH MSA	
Metropolitan Area	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>86 795</b>	<b>86 566</b>	<b>305 969</b>	<b>37 234</b>	<b>3 744</b>	<b>2 994</b>	<b>303 884</b>	<b>140 677</b>	<b>12 289</b>
Native .....	83 779	83 579	302 197	36 711	904	1 955	300 782	139 991	12 247
Born in State of residence .....	66 913	66 860	217 403	31 605	351	800	216 812	118 721	8 360
Born in a different State .....	16 162	16 026	83 155	5 024	410	837	82 472	20 875	3 875
Northeast .....	9 947	9 882	12 119	412	98	130	12 018	2 942	71
Midwest .....	1 990	1 976	38 563	1 566	87	161	38 442	8 488	542
South .....	2 986	2 948	26 771	2 847	86	373	26 464	7 964	3 177
West .....	1 239	1 220	5 702	199	139	173	5 548	1 463	85
Born abroad .....	704	693	1 639	82	143	318	1 498	413	12
Puerto Rico .....	30	30	130	—	—	155	22	18	2
U.S. outlying area .....	8	8	22	4	—	6	22	18	10
Born abroad of American parents .....	666	655	1 487	78	143	157	1 454	377	—
Foreign born .....	3 016	2 987	3 772	523	2 840	1 039	3 102	686	42
Naturalized citizen .....	2 253	2 229	1 473	161	669	240	1 293	479	—
Not a citizen .....	763	758	2 299	362	2 171	799	1 809	207	42
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>80 560</b>	<b>80 353</b>	<b>285 651</b>	<b>34 317</b>	<b>3 435</b>	<b>2 703</b>	<b>283 767</b>	<b>130 151</b>	<b>11 086</b>
Same house .....	42 613	42 561	129 181	16 992	717	662	128 633	79 734	5 087
Different house in United States .....	37 465	37 310	154 557	17 032	1 108	1 568	153 447	50 117	5 953
Same MSA/PMSA .....	23 666	23 631	92 621	13 119	345	640	92 174	34 755	4 166
Central city .....	18 996	18 961	60 281	11 030	338	476	59 962	11 682	3 766
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	4 670	4 670	32 340	2 089	7	164	32 212	23 073	400
Different MSA/PMSA .....	7 539	7 464	33 304	2 749	564	750	32 773	8 044	1 554
Central city .....	2 948	2 895	15 100	2 153	359	495	14 737	3 304	1 263
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	4 591	4 569	18 204	596	205	255	18 036	4 740	291
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	6 260	6 215	28 632	1 164	199	178	28 500	7 318	233
Puerto Rico .....	31	31	10	—	—	49	—	—	2
Elsewhere .....	451	451	1 903	293	1 610	424	1 687	300	44
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>41 472</b>	<b>41 350</b>	<b>157 966</b>	<b>14 692</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>157 183</b>	<b>62 250</b>	<b>3 297</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	31 976	31 912	149 330	14 136	1 765	1 081	148 559	54 875	2 912
Central city .....	28 750	28 693	112 264	11 848	1 594	892	111 653	17 298	1 698
Outside central city .....	3 226	3 219	37 066	2 288	171	189	36 906	37 577	1 264
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	9 496	9 438	8 636	556	88	18	8 624	7 375	385
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>41 472</b>	<b>41 350</b>	<b>157 966</b>	<b>14 692</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>157 183</b>	<b>62 250</b>	<b>3 297</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	36 868	36 762	144 348	12 364	1 437	866	143 679	57 412	2 978
Drove alone .....	29 538	29 459	125 290	9 595	1 169	714	124 709	51 801	2 350
Carpooled .....	7 330	7 303	19 058	2 769	268	152	18 970	5 611	628
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.13	1.13	1.08	1.14	1.11	1.10	1.08	1.05	1.13
Public transportation .....	424	415	908	969	29	33	894	310	86
Bus or trolley bus .....	270	270	847	935	29	33	833	293	67
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—
Taxicab .....	154	145	55	34	—	—	55	17	19
Motorcycle .....	51	51	103	28	—	—	103	92	—
Bicycle .....	79	72	381	11	25	34	360	156	5
Walked .....	2 540	2 540	6 899	968	354	99	6 840	2 068	169
Other means .....	198	198	724	159	8	21	724	297	47
Worked at home .....	1 312	1 312	4 603	193	—	46	4 583	1 915	12
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.3	19.3	18.5	18.5	17.5	18.4	18.5	16.5	19.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>41 709</b>	<b>41 619</b>	<b>160 141</b>	<b>15 004</b>	<b>1 857</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>159 362</b>	<b>63 404</b>	<b>3 414</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	448	448	8 241	338	23	152	8 180	1 620	22
Mining .....	20	20	849	13	9	—	849	93	—
Construction .....	2 794	2 794	9 107	472	17	46	9 073	3 652	117
Manufacturing .....	10 680	10 662	24 132	2 655	337	137	24 013	17 762	1 232
Nondurable goods .....	5 719	5 707	6 759	510	55	5	6 754	4 799	299
Food and kindred products .....	542	542	868	74	—	—	868	764	50
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	596	591	1 100	101	7	—	1 100	336	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	957	957	3 248	134	38	5	3 243	635	21
Durable goods .....	4 961	4 955	17 373	2 145	282	132	17 259	12 963	933
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	422	422	832	94	—	—	832	523	16
Metal industries .....	679	679	1 349	107	11	—	1 349	2 369	120
Machinery and computer equipment .....	310	310	6 843	911	101	69	6 787	2 695	33
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	650	650	3 119	434	20	20	3 099	509	46
Transportation equipment .....	2 203	2 197	2 927	358	111	36	2 896	5 860	646
Transportation .....	1 058	1 058	5 152	727	14	15	5 137	2 251	105
Communications and other public utilities .....	899	899	4 165	553	11	—	4 165	1 257	111
Wholesale trade .....	1 590	1 575	6 725	343	53	3	6 722	2 853	51
Retail trade .....	7 625	7 604	28 385	2 346	416	199	28 237	11 976	400
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	1 527	1 527	4 501	309	32	5	4 496	1 795	68
Eating and drinking places .....	1 775	1 758	8 495	1 091	326	73	8 440	3 655	156
Banking and credit agencies .....	1 101	1 101	2 667	242	24	22	2 645	934	10
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 692	1 692	7 117	393	6	47	7 078	1 414	50
Business and repair services .....	1 343	1 343	6 103	655	36	91	6 052	2 139	143
Private households .....	170	170	745	347	14	8	745	197	48
Other personal services .....	842	842	4 087	685	17	27	4 060	1 350	61
Entertainment and recreation services .....	248	248	1 921	171	—	—	1 921	534	27
Professional and related services .....	9 850	9 821	44 182	4 330	822	320	43 956	13 270	822
Hospitals .....	1 838	1 816	8 900	1 623	170	65	8 877	3 000	169
Health services, except hospitals .....	2 301	2 294	5 970	564	43	35	5 940	2 704	277
Educational services .....	3 356	3 356	18 479	1 398	557	132	18 369	4 678	155
Public administration .....	1 349	1 342	6 563	734	58	34	6 529	2 102	215

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2973



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Lima, OH MSA—Con.		Lincoln, NE MSA							Little Rock—North Little Rock, AR MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 142</b>	<b>140 020</b>	<b>203 013</b>	<b>4 824</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>3 418</b>	<b>201 158</b>		<b>404 696</b>	<b>101 877</b>
Native .....	1 026	139 393	200 403	4 574	1 250	835	2 863	198 791		400 538	101 168
Born in State of residence .....	689	118 288	145 210	2 179	743	339	1 778	144 198		268 411	87 995
Born in a different State .....	259	20 712	54 248	2 356	505	285	1 025	53 674		129 023	12 687
Northeast .....	7	2 940	3 983	73	—	17	4	3 979		9 499	532
Midwest .....	52	8 436	32 736	851	292	38	278	32 568		41 324	3 614
South .....	154	7 903	7 695	1 236	105	75	367	7 537		60 951	7 047
West .....	46	1 433	9 834	196	108	155	376	9 590		17 249	1 494
Born abroad .....	78	393	945	39	2	211	60	919		3 104	486
Puerto Rico .....	64	—	93	—	—	—	25	73		179	11
U.S. outlying area .....	—	18	19	5	—	7	—	19		67	14
Born abroad of American parents .....	14	375	833	34	2	204	35	827		2 858	461
Foreign born .....	116	627	2 610	250	9	2 139	555	2 367		4 158	709
Naturalized citizen .....	72	449	1 623	23	—	542	251	1 491		1 996	388
Not a citizen .....	44	178	987	227	9	1 597	304	876		2 162	321
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>											
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>999</b>	<b>129 625</b>	<b>188 987</b>	<b>4 372</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>3 021</b>	<b>187 345</b>		<b>377 207</b>	<b>92 228</b>
Same house .....	394	79 537	90 822	1 254	419	573	981	90 315		192 605	45 727
Different house in United States .....	575	49 802	97 416	2 988	738	1 065	1 931	96 342		181 590	45 845
Same MSA/PMSA .....	302	34 549	54 411	1 634	357	653	1 043	53 888		113 834	35 517
Central city .....	205	11 552	49 666	1 566	342	634	965	49 194		62 578	29 448
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	97	22 997	4 745	68	15	19	78	4 694		51 256	6 069
Different MSA/PMSA .....	160	7 957	17 813	1 185	225	283	482	17 553		38 453	5 858
Central city .....	76	3 276	10 437	1 080	171	190	308	10 306		22 012	4 483
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	84	4 679	7 376	105	54	93	174	7 247		16 441	1 375
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	113	7 298	25 192	169	156	129	406	24 901		29 303	4 470
Puerto Rico .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		50	—
Elsewhere .....	28	286	749	130	6	1 009	109	688		2 962	656
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>428</b>	<b>62 038</b>	<b>111 688</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>110 856</b>		<b>200 951</b>	<b>39 574</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	398	54 681	107 127	1 627	468	1 307	1 595	106 295		193 678	38 698
Central city .....	139	17 233	100 844	1 600	446	1 261	1 535	100 033		141 145	33 753
Outside central city .....	259	37 448	6 283	27	22	46	60	6 262		52 533	4 945
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	30	7 357	4 561	95	12	59	7	4 561		7 273	876
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>428</b>	<b>62 038</b>	<b>111 688</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>110 856</b>		<b>200 951</b>	<b>39 574</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	408	57 200	99 346	1 323	362	1 039	1 393	98 646		190 586	36 014
Drove alone .....	349	51 618	85 237	1 197	254	722	1 061	84 682		164 228	27 839
Carpooled .....	59	5 582	14 109	126	108	317	332	13 964		26 358	8 175
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.09	1.05	1.08	1.05	1.18	1.19	1.15	1.08		1.08	1.14
Public transportation .....	—	310	2 112	131	29	38	43	2 069		727	1 554
Bus or trolley bus .....	—	293	2 022	109	29	38	43	1 979		657	1 364
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5		—	23
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	4
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—
Taxicab .....	—	17	85	22	—	—	—	85		70	163
Motorcycle .....	—	92	236	—	9	—	—	236		339	50
Bicycle .....	—	156	1 087	27	9	34	5	1 082		162	28
Walked .....	6	2 068	4 904	179	40	219	115	4 851		3 378	1 134
Other means .....	—	297	346	62	14	11	29	332		1 178	488
Worked at home .....	14	1 915	3 657	—	17	25	17	3 640		4 581	306
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.6	16.5	16.2	17.5	16.7	16.6	14.1	16.2		20.1	18.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>433</b>	<b>63 192</b>	<b>113 074</b>	<b>1 767</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>1 666</b>	<b>112 222</b>		<b>199 082</b>	<b>39 557</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	16	1 620	2 306	22	17	6	31	2 297		3 479	449
Mining .....	—	93	43	—	—	—	—	43		372	32
Construction .....	39	3 630	6 066	33	11	37	92	6 007		12 852	1 433
Manufacturing .....	162	17 653	14 337	368	63	377	254	14 275		26 962	6 421
Nondurable goods .....	44	4 764	7 628	252	23	154	143	7 601		11 477	3 214
Food and kindred products .....	—	764	1 638	178	5	74	25	1 633		1 858	1 074
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	5	331	162	—	—	—	9	162		1 107	627
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	8	627	2 919	23	10	30	32	2 915		4 189	447
Durable goods .....	118	12 890	6 709	116	40	223	111	6 674		15 485	3 207
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	523	316	13	—	—	—	316		2 946	572
Metal industries .....	45	2 342	1 056	15	9	25	12	1 056		2 742	595
Machinery and computer equipment .....	7	2 688	1 309	16	11	20	7	1 302		2 948	449
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	14	495	1 588	17	3	131	42	1 573		1 766	541
Transportation equipment .....	44	5 835	1 104	16	—	33	34	1 100		2 279	212
Transportation .....	8	2 251	5 066	93	38	13	139	5 014		9 796	2 149
Communications and other public utilities .....	6	1 257	3 681	44	13	—	38	3 650		6 400	1 562
Wholesale trade .....	15	2 853	4 612	58	16	22	75	4 566		10 594	1 138
Retail trade .....	74	11 940	19 383	364	147	343	295	19 252		35 863	6 866
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	15	1 788	2 900	29	20	25	8	2 896		5 773	1 138
Eating and drinking places .....	29	3 636	6 495	203	53	240	139	6 419		7 438	3 003
Banking and credit agencies .....	20	919	2 136	7	—	5	34	2 107		3 579	504
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	2	1 414	6 600	107	14	35	43	6 568		11 722	1 029
Business and repair services .....	23	2 139	5 366	58	20	62	105	5 304		10 503	1 347
Private households .....	—	197	386	—	—	—	9	377		579	373
Other personal services .....	11	1 339	2 731	20	39	15	53	2 697		4 235	1 523
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	534	1 692	—	—	6	18	1 678		1 990	256
Professional and related services .....	51	13 253	31 427	417	76	397	411	31 178		49 246	11 660
Hospitals .....	7	2 993	4 840	88	28	16	99	4 748		13 439	4 406
Health services, except hospitals .....	—	2 704	4 248	49	—	23	77	4 209		7 780	1 467
Educational services .....	18	4 673	13 162	191	32	292	170	13 081		14 356	3 728
Public administration .....	6	2 100	7 242	176	31	72	69	7 209		10 910	2 815



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Little Rock--North Little Rock, AR MSA—Con.				Longview--Marshall, TX MSA				Los Angeles--Anaheim--Riverside, CA CMSA	
									Total	
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>2 048</b>	<b>3 176</b>	<b>4 741</b>	<b>401 616</b>	<b>122 317</b>	<b>35 839</b>	<b>5 156</b>	<b>120 086</b>	<b>9 403 652</b>	<b>1 226 477</b>
Native	2 031	1 081	3 866	397 928	121 350	35 807	3 108	119 524	7 779 329	1 160 282
Born in State of residence	1 033	408	1 207	267 547	79 782	32 634	2 476	78 405	4 286 469	602 707
Born in a different State	973	434	2 339	127 522	40 853	3 105	544	40 475	3 393 754	547 796
Northeast	26	24	113	9 408	2 758	88	13	2 745	833 264	47 205
Midwest	198	54	356	41 081	9 038	427	71	8 974	1 386 323	99 328
South	460	165	1 213	60 190	24 328	1 998	143	24 202	669 010	384 333
West	289	191	657	16 843	4 729	592	317	4 554	505 157	16 930
Born abroad	25	239	320	2 859	715	68	88	644	99 106	9 779
Puerto Rico	—	6	183	25	34	24	5	34	12 989	613
U.S. outlying area	—	7	20	61	32	—	7	32	2 995	2 213
Born abroad of American parents	25	226	117	2 773	649	44	76	578	83 122	6 953
Foreign born	17	2 095	875	3 688	967	32	2 048	562	1 624 323	66 195
Naturalized citizen	7	1 103	351	1 802	497	7	767	312	500 369	22 159
Not a citizen	10	992	524	1 886	470	25	1 281	250	1 123 954	44 036
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>1 900</b>	<b>2 936</b>	<b>4 239</b>	<b>374 464</b>	<b>113 723</b>	<b>32 867</b>	<b>4 319</b>	<b>111 891</b>	<b>8 704 370</b>	<b>1 112 483</b>
Same house	842	1 155	1 463	191 581	60 574	18 173	1 311	59 966	4 075 292	520 202
Different house in United States	1 058	1 245	2 392	180 064	52 761	14 632	2 531	51 620	4 258 675	575 356
Same MSA/PMSA	540	691	1 170	113 077	28 778	10 869	1 536	28 244	2 752 813	411 925
Central city	278	424	805	62 041	16 992	8 303	1 236	16 590	1 091 899	271 644
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	262	267	365	51 036	11 786	2 566	300	11 654	1 660 914	140 281
Different MSA/PMSA	351	427	999	37 447	14 473	2 460	607	14 148	1 368 756	151 331
Central city	232	265	670	21 591	7 675	1 850	314	7 526	586 040	98 950
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	119	162	329	16 256	6 798	610	293	6 622	782 716	52 381
Not in an MSA/PMSA	167	127	223	29 140	9 510	1 303	388	9 228	137 106	12 100
Puerto Rico	—	—	50	—	19	—	10	9	1 807	93
Elsewhere	—	536	334	2 819	369	62	467	296	368 596	16 832
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>199 565</b>	<b>54 551</b>	<b>11 780</b>	<b>2 262</b>	<b>53 710</b>	<b>4 623 210</b>	<b>488 266</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	891	1 532	2 075	192 340	48 296	10 572	1 946	47 582	4 009 148	447 881
Central city	655	1 280	1 733	140 014	35 137	8 212	1 374	34 620	1 660 878	254 047
Outside central city	236	252	342	52 326	13 159	2 360	572	12 962	2 348 270	193 834
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	27	20	72	7 225	6 255	1 208	316	6 128	614 062	40 385
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>199 565</b>	<b>54 551</b>	<b>11 780</b>	<b>2 262</b>	<b>53 710</b>	<b>4 623 210</b>	<b>488 266</b>
Car, truck, or van	856	1 405	2 020	189 286	51 450	10 919	1 968	50 700	4 132 630	419 694
Drove alone	705	1 099	1 574	163 216	45 420	8 634	1 343	44 922	3 532 923	348 334
Carpooled	151	306	446	26 070	6 030	2 285	625	5 778	599 707	71 360
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.08	1.07	1.13	1.21	1.07	1.09	1.10
Public transportation	—	3	14	721	67	103	8	67	129 796	39 443
Bus or trolley bus	—	3	14	651	24	56	—	24	125 506	38 618
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	745	170
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	531	106
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	787	72
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	398	79
Taxicab	—	—	—	70	37	42	8	37	1 829	398
Motorcycle	—	7	—	339	134	16	9	125	28 609	1 556
Bicycle	—	—	17	145	64	53	—	64	32 904	2 035
Walked	16	88	47	3 358	1 312	369	145	1 254	120 817	13 903
Other means	6	5	4	1 174	304	205	113	280	28 311	3 682
Worked at home	40	44	45	4 542	1 220	115	19	1 220	150 143	7 953
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.4	16.9	18.8	20.2	18.0	19.2	17.4	18.0	26.1	28.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>197 720</b>	<b>55 572</b>	<b>11 996</b>	<b>2 318</b>	<b>54 706</b>	<b>4 680 333</b>	<b>493 188</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	26	26	51	3 471	777	140	186	738	75 284	2 894
Mining	5	—	—	372	2 551	142	97	2 529	10 354	1 021
Construction	88	30	196	12 697	3 803	362	406	3 659	338 854	17 004
Manufacturing	166	240	270	26 778	10 727	3 153	596	10 489	850 986	70 796
Nondurable goods	35	101	11 422	4 282	1 309	144	4 207	253 333	19 970	19 970
Food and kindred products	—	22	4	1 854	361	223	44	344	35 595	3 498
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	32	33	1 091	288	55	19	288	54 570	3 580
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	26	17	4 179	564	77	22	542	82 406	6 410
Durable goods	131	103	169	15 356	6 445	1 844	452	6 282	597 653	50 826
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	38	12	28	2 918	333	136	99	325	36 982	1 436
Metal industries	16	14	39	2 713	2 128	547	159	2 065	61 024	4 580
Machinery and computer equipment	10	15	8	2 940	1 853	337	29	1 846	83 671	4 087
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	32	11	33	1 749	548	106	35	523	86 670	6 723
Transportation equipment	17	—	44	2 249	722	179	45	699	212 670	26 111
Transportation	35	27	81	9 745	2 169	400	35	2 140	181 497	39 794
Communications and other public utilities	39	7	27	6 392	1 841	312	27	1 835	118 506	19 939
Wholesale trade	53	8	89	10 526	2 820	345	132	2 763	232 495	15 833
Retail trade	132	434	347	35 646	10 716	2 035	479	10 553	730 362	58 483
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	48	46	5 733	2 173	301	24	2 155	106 783	8 736
Eating and drinking places	39	235	113	7 343	2 224	927	261	2 169	195 677	12 553
Banking and credit agencies	16	3	43	3 539	883	49	—	883	97 581	13 475
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	43	22	89	11 654	2 128	186	41	2 099	301 273	24 804
Business and repair services	55	45	92	10 438	2 262	370	79	2 225	287 066	30 843
Private households	—	16	11	579	257	437	29	245	32 567	3 977
Other personal services	42	75	90	4 167	1 076	344	18	1 058	115 963	10 662
Entertainment and recreation services	11	14	19	1 978	539	57	36	521	142 119	10 351
Professional and related services	190	463	480	48 903	11 482	3 327	139	11 439	1 010 172	137 959
Hospitals	72	202	105	13 374	1 571	710	19	1 571	159 577	37 908
Health services, except hospitals	29	60	80	7 732	1 813	894	42	1 785	152 977	17 059
Educational services	47	123	200	14 212	4 522	1 130	46	4 507	345 704	48 248
Public administration	50	80	124	10 835	1 541	337	18	1 530	155 254	35 353



**Table 42. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Los Angeles—Anaheim—Riverside, CA CMSA—Con.										
	Total—Con.				Anaheim—Santa Ana, CA PMSA						
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	87 502	1 339 990	4 714 405	7 257 232	1 896 724	41 632	12 834	250 136	556 957	1 557 956	
Native	81 635	428 550	2 356 567	6 615 756	1 617 296	38 053	12 079	78 170	258 544	1 454 370	
Born in State of residence	49 348	309 104	1 999 576	3 319 166	857 120	15 872	6 958	55 035	214 790	722 981	
Born in a different State	31 463	89 204	284 392	3 232 913	741 283	21 817	5 073	18 447	34 827	718 137	
Northeast	1 990	11 045	30 965	815 180	178 750	3 672	342	2 268	4 711	175 524	
Midwest	7 439	13 573	29 639	1 369 099	315 731	5 270	1 523	3 256	4 628	312 599	
South	11 711	13 365	121 719	604 010	135 039	11 765	1 846	3 189	13 393	126 550	
West	10 323	51 221	102 069	444 624	111 763	1 110	1 362	9 734	12 095	103 464	
Born abroad	824	30 242	72 599	63 677	18 893	364	48	4 688	8 927	13 252	
Puerto Rico	8	212	22 341	1 012	1 940	9	—	23	2 632	272	
U.S. outlying area	66	8 736	3 105	2 002	496	63	—	1 313	368	400	
Born abroad of American parents	750	21 294	47 153	60 663	16 457	292	48	3 352	5 927	12 580	
Foreign born	5 867	911 440	2 357 838	641 476	279 428	3 579	755	171 966	298 413	103 586	
Naturalized citizen	1 508	352 832	441 221	311 158	81 166	1 256	98	71 523	49 320	53 190	
Not a citizen	4 359	558 608	1 916 617	330 318	198 262	2 323	657	100 443	249 093	50 396	
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	80 890	1 241 108	4 176 233	6 797 980	1 760 105	37 496	12 141	231 058	493 916	1 460 732	
Same house	32 443	445 491	1 729 732	3 251 707	799 620	11 216	5 001	72 735	172 349	693 087	
Different house in United States	46 806	575 965	1 925 848	3 398 314	888 308	25 043	6 959	119 699	235 422	746 828	
Same MSA/ PMSA	31 229	406 348	1 574 717	2 065 187	548 446	11 443	4 486	71 708	183 567	437 988	
Central city	12 255	188 870	807 595	755 442	133 658	4 641	885	21 338	99 190	73 145	
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	18 974	217 478	767 122	1 309 745	414 788	6 802	3 601	50 370	84 377	364 843	
Different MSA/ PMSA	13 047	161 529	329 395	1 206 422	313 423	12 820	2 118	46 180	49 423	283 776	
Central city	6 316	83 883	157 927	511 723	135 742	7 204	978	22 765	22 305	122 242	
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	6 731	77 646	171 468	694 699	177 681	5 616	1 140	23 415	27 118	161 534	
Not in an MSA/ PMSA	2 530	8 088	21 736	126 705	26 439	780	355	1 811	2 432	25 064	
Puerto Rico	—	93	2 725	435	301	20	—	10	390	79	
Elsewhere	1 641	219 559	517 928	147 524	71 876	1 217	181	38 614	85 755	20 738	
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	39 956	634 840	1 969 281	3 714 848	1 028 610	22 764	7 135	119 213	264 822	869 131	
Worked in MSA/ PMSA of residence	35 043	561 962	1 803 522	3 183 725	838 160	18 007	5 905	92 014	233 735	697 525	
Central city	13 635	272 989	821 159	1 300 768	191 077	5 454	1 361	22 464	77 093	144 805	
Outside central city	21 408	288 973	982 363	1 882 957	647 083	12 553	4 544	69 550	156 642	552 720	
Worked outside MSA/ PMSA of residence	4 913	72 878	165 759	531 123	190 450	4 757	1 230	27 199	31 087	171 606	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	39 956	634 840	1 969 281	3 714 848	1 028 610	22 764	7 135	119 213	264 822	869 131	
Car, truck, or van	34 236	572 699	1 601 003	3 381 524	935 991	20 237	6 253	111 857	217 270	804 184	
Drove alone	27 517	455 210	1 133 644	2 984 009	813 100	16 335	5 355	91 975	149 949	720 783	
Carpooled	6 719	117 489	467 359	397 515	122 891	3 902	898	19 882	67 321	83 401	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.20	1.07	1.08	1.12	1.08	1.11	1.22	1.06	
Public transportation	1 797	26 283	196 466	51 026	20 974	1 115	208	1 677	21 523	7 971	
Bus or trolley bus	1 773	25 808	194 436	47 783	19 974	1 083	202	1 623	21 213	7 116	
Streetcar or trolley car	—	178	1 010	284	68	—	—	11	171	30	
Subway or elevated	6	65	177	433	59	—	6	15	18	47	
Railroad	7	38	273	637	514	13	—	8	44	489	
Ferryboat	—	16	194	286	83	7	—	—	23	60	
Taxicab	11	178	376	1 603	276	12	—	20	54	229	
Motorcycle	307	1 105	6 934	25 094	5 810	127	30	211	1 050	5 202	
Bicycle	410	2 375	20 160	23 432	9 078	159	114	620	5 362	5 928	
Walked	1 506	15 749	86 518	83 897	20 251	681	231	2 083	11 302	14 491	
Other means	451	4 294	25 769	17 054	6 187	150	71	715	4 159	3 622	
Worked at home	1 249	12 335	32 431	132 821	30 319	295	228	2 050	4 156	27 733	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.6	27.1	26.2	26.1	25.5	26.1	26.4	26.2	24.4	25.7	
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	40 604	644 748	2 024 447	3 748 365	1 039 355	21 737	7 127	121 108	270 921	876 026	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	582	7 457	81 581	37 076	15 879	62	49	1 350	14 719	6 635	
Mining	197	613	3 052	8 951	1 555	44	39	109	248	1 401	
Construction	3 670	19 716	168 459	263 959	73 652	706	618	4 325	23 557	59 565	
Manufacturing	7 327	128 386	542 567	614 081	208 432	4 395	1 351	33 396	74 529	164 112	
Nondurable goods	2 197	40 811	216 464	162 558	55 104	964	375	6 774	25 021	40 749	
Food and kindred products	281	4 498	32 250	21 365	7 405	205	38	744	3 760	5 305	
Textile mill and finished textile products	480	17 909	91 884	19 479	8 010	83	83	1 836	6 137	4 217	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	685	9 524	30 247	68 483	18 875	316	140	1 816	4 135	16 340	
Durable goods	5 130	87 575	326 103	451 523	153 328	3 431	976	26 622	49 508	123 363	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	286	2 574	43 348	19 626	8 287	68	80	539	5 509	5 099	
Metal industries	522	5 154	50 237	38 818	12 336	244	80	1 136	6 160	8 942	
Machinery and computer equipment	704	14 176	38 381	66 036	26 463	448	149	5 881	6 911	22 390	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	853	21 545	44 546	65 510	27 318	545	213	7 747	9 732	21 087	
Transportation equipment	1 824	26 910	61 024	183 217	50 389	1 585	309	6 320	8 610	44 939	
Transportation	1 973	27 145	74 675	147 411	36 383	1 266	284	4 055	6 583	32 514	
Communications and other public utilities	1 412	11 109	34 494	100 640	20 551	725	194	1 267	4 065	17 917	
Wholesale trade	1 753	37 888	100 278	187 914	57 263	1 077	363	6 950	11 398	50 189	
Retail trade	6 464	118 422	356 341	567 655	165 936	2 784	1 203	21 631	49 338	135 987	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 013	20 940	53 045	83 061	22 601	349	173	3 547	5 952	19 228	
Eating and drinking places	1 790	35 808	145 317	130 306	46 209	599	228	6 196	24 199	31 287	
Banking and credit agencies	554	24 246	29 688	83 400	21 173	470	93	2 808	2 956	19 405	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 756	37 719	54 907	272 430	79 699	1 721	379	6 647	8 420	74 554	
Business and repair services	2 414	32 322	129 743	229 161	65 843	1 610	485	5 981	16 971	55 419	
Private households	367	3 463	46 435	12 088	6 077	118	59	321	5 562	2 595	
Other personal services	999	21 197	66 467	85 563	27 844	494	172	4 536	12 449	20 718	
Entertainment and recreation services	1 077	10 640	30 232	127 130	20 300	373	131	1 556	3 845	17 867	
Professional and related services	7 891	145 871	261 948	878 319	209 723	4 724	1 454	23 418	31 314	191 004	
Hospitals	1 548	44 244	57 505	132 224	30 773	1 339	188	5 738	6 690	26 892	
Health services, except hospitals	1 163	26 418	45 710	130 796	34 839	713	229	4 788	5 807	31 431	
Educational services	2 581	34 584	85 858	300 975	70 019	1 461	435	5 725	9 482	64 059	
Public administration	2 168	18 554	43 580	132 587	29 045	1 168	253	2 758	4 967	26 144	



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Los Angeles--Anaheim--Riverside, CA CMSA—Con.									
	Los Angeles--Long Beach, CA PMSA						Oxnard--Ventura, CA PMSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>5 044 718</b>	<b>990 406</b>	<b>43 689</b>	<b>955 329</b>	<b>3 306 116</b>	<b>3 634 722</b>	<b>529 878</b>	<b>15 741</b>	<b>5 041</b>	<b>34 293</b>
Native .....	3 917 877	935 203	39 502	297 190	1 544 603	3 187 210	473 267	15 120	4 888	14 705
Born in State of residence .....	2 193 439	489 616	23 406	219 406	1 323 564	1 581 153	259 290	7 260	3 166	9 401
Born in a different State .....	1 672 643	438 767	15 660	58 585	174 589	1 575 227	207 710	7 696	1 635	3 417
Northeast .....	460 509	34 457	1 116	7 283	19 910	449 306	51 834	991	111	477
Midwest .....	664 776	77 220	3 678	8 320	16 865	655 517	82 283	1 509	357	493
South .....	317 261	315 613	5 524	7 951	76 745	276 595	42 108	4 843	643	629
West .....	230 097	11 477	5 342	35 031	61 069	193 809	31 485	353	524	1 818
Born abroad .....	51 795	6 820	436	19 199	46 450	30 830	6 267	164	87	1 887
Puerto Rico .....	7 952	505	8	149	14 815	441	466	—	—	25
U.S. outlying area .....	1 421	1 699	56	5 764	1 939	824	350	67	—	392
Born abroad of American parents .....	42 422	4 616	372	13 286	29 696	29 565	5 451	97	87	1 470
Foreign born .....	1 126 841	55 203	4 187	658 139	1 761 513	447 512	56 611	621	153	19 588
Naturalized citizen .....	341 645	17 939	1 154	245 097	331 435	207 208	19 625	243	34	10 389
Not a citizen .....	785 196	37 264	3 033	413 042	1 430 078	240 304	36 986	378	119	9 199
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 688 598</b>	<b>901 200</b>	<b>40 435</b>	<b>887 480</b>	<b>2 934 389</b>	<b>3 430 910</b>	<b>489 699</b>	<b>14 403</b>	<b>4 603</b>	<b>31 803</b>
Same house .....	2 353 510	458 140	17 230	334 757	1 279 436	1 771 293	227 670	5 782	1 614	13 570
Different house in United States .....	2 087 705	431 584	22 166	389 826	1 285 346	1 554 238	250 689	8 373	2 951	14 329
Same MSA/PMSA .....	1 572 847	354 316	16 865	310 643	1 166 618	1 094 800	134 202	4 235	1 718	7 468
Central city .....	793 764	246 783	8 308	158 565	630 009	550 825	53 334	2 798	1 068	4 022
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	779 083	107 533	8 557	152 078	536 609	543 975	80 868	1 437	650	3 446
Different MSA/PMSA .....	464 122	69 850	4 268	74 096	107 805	413 453	106 150	3 926	1 009	6 632
Central city .....	222 797	49 372	2 368	42 081	59 993	196 265	55 513	2 808	509	3 671
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	241 325	20 478	1 900	32 015	47 812	217 188	50 637	1 118	500	2 961
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	50 736	7 418	1 033	5 087	10 923	45 985	10 337	212	224	229
Puerto Rico .....	1 009	73	—	52	1 752	218	165	—	—	6
Elsewhere .....	246 374	11 403	1 039	162 845	367 855	105 161	11 175	248	38	3 898
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 497 885</b>	<b>391 599</b>	<b>20 264</b>	<b>455 628</b>	<b>1 371 525</b>	<b>1 903 655</b>	<b>270 710</b>	<b>7 474</b>	<b>2 318</b>	<b>17 375</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	2 335 181	376 753	18 979	428 468	1 299 736	1 774 503	196 296	5 935	1 853	13 055
Central city .....	1 234 711	229 653	9 561	237 322	664 094	957 146	71 674	2 611	792	4 568
Outside central city .....	1 100 470	147 100	9 418	191 146	635 642	817 357	124 622	3 324	1 061	8 487
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	162 704	14 846	1 285	27 160	71 789	129 152	74 414	1 539	465	4 320
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 497 885</b>	<b>391 599</b>	<b>20 264</b>	<b>455 628</b>	<b>1 371 525</b>	<b>1 903 655</b>	<b>270 710</b>	<b>7 474</b>	<b>2 318</b>	<b>17 375</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	2 188 169	333 560	16 714	405 046	1 081 348	1 708 900	248 170	6 631	2 140	16 379
Drove alone .....	1 871 966	280 430	13 520	319 895	769 078	1 517 208	212 766	5 209	1 610	12 998
Carpooled .....	316 203	53 130	3 194	85 151	312 270	191 692	35 404	1 422	530	3 381
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.19	1.06	1.09	1.14	1.16	1.13
Public transportation .....	102 582	36 276	1 494	24 039	170 672	38 793	1 537	146	4	130
Bus or trolley bus .....	99 848	35 607	1 483	23 640	169 197	36 842	1 381	136	4	130
Streetcar or trolley car .....	646	170	—	157	765	241	11	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	417	72	—	45	134	331	4	—	—	—
Railroad .....	210	59	—	30	216	98	22	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	214	54	—	9	120	161	41	10	—	—
Taxicab .....	1 247	314	11	158	240	1 120	78	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	15 580	1 109	206	776	4 508	13 333	1 483	45	14	33
Bicycle .....	16 248	1 382	193	1 445	11 432	11 586	2 702	143	36	130
Walked .....	74 501	10 040	764	12 144	63 882	48 170	6 053	338	73	221
Other means .....	14 791	2 809	192	3 124	17 036	8 329	1 636	72	7	136
Worked at home .....	86 014	6 423	701	9 054	22 647	74 544	9 129	99	44	346
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	26.0	28.3	26.5	27.1	26.6	25.9	25.1	24.7	24.4	24.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 543 142</b>	<b>401 260</b>	<b>20 856</b>	<b>463 887</b>	<b>1 413 449</b>	<b>1 932 271</b>	<b>271 831</b>	<b>6 999</b>	<b>2 361</b>	<b>17 310</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	28 393	2 069	207	4 676	33 557	14 252	10 087	24	117	556
Mining .....	4 501	831	71	416	1 900	3 704	2 233	49	43	39
Construction .....	156 331	13 408	1 466	13 493	108 236	111 819	20 554	368	306	593
Manufacturing .....	481 341	57 214	4 351	83 857	404 300	317 201	43 450	1 067	286	4 671
Nondurable goods .....	155 703	16 663	1 380	31 730	172 145	87 635	10 236	213	78	571
Food and kindred products .....	20 865	2 764	166	3 402	23 878	10 742	1 271	52	18	84
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	42 654	3 330	341	15 597	82 416	12 801	1 341	13	25	90
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	48 035	5 338	403	7 145	22 313	38 362	4 152	38	19	163
Durable goods .....	325 638	40 551	2 971	52 127	232 155	229 566	33 214	854	208	4 100
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	20 271	1 126	160	1 645	31 728	8 480	1 062	33	—	64
Metal industries .....	34 846	3 541	267	3 457	37 745	19 074	2 104	84	23	193
Machinery and computer equipment .....	39 998	3 080	338	7 027	26 727	28 713	5 563	174	52	693
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	42 557	5 240	474	11 669	29 218	30 223	7 487	160	32	1 215
Transportation equipment .....	125 743	21 660	1 192	18 075	42 954	106 340	10 496	198	50	992
Transportation .....	101 050	33 506	1 074	20 960	55 591	76 316	7 425	282	107	545
Communications and other public utilities .....	66 466	16 231	772	8 914	22 461	55 074	7 993	344	82	307
Wholesale trade .....	128 351	12 744	886	29 114	74 166	97 560	12 115	252	76	605
Retail trade .....	376 154	45 442	3 249	85 419	247 377	270 914	41 444	1 091	381	2 542
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	53 225	6 836	543	15 243	37 597	37 342	6 052	250	45	467
Eating and drinking places .....	102 704	9 234	1 015	25 687	98 922	61 951	10 405	176	54	870
Banking and credit agencies .....	57 466	11 864	352	19 994	22 449	47 043	5 469	124	36	332
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	159 821	20 407	896	28 264	38 029	140 367	18 682	443	90	827
Business and repair services .....	159 819	25 606	1 158	23 647	95 667	120 360	15 702	348	178	827
Private households .....	21 679	3 516	200	2 911	37 675	6 047	1 090	24	22	43
Other personal services .....	59 712	8 593	495	14 415	42 643	41 914	6 299	118	36	391
Entertainment and recreation services .....	102 001	9 222	654	8 236	20 992	91 850	5 590	66	25	220
Professional and related services .....	570 597	114 266	4 064	106 852	183 062	481 632	57 840	1 552	354	3 674
Hospitals .....	86 103	30 514	859	32 381	40 641	67 521	9 260	467	88	1 390
Health services, except hospitals .....	83 087	13 888	558	18 489	31 660	68 375	9 559	180	19	665
Educational services .....	190 237	40 682	1 344	25 368	59 209	160 449	19 348	554	108	804
Public administration .....	69 460	26 341	961	12 719	25 344	56 218	15 858	847	222	1 142

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2977



**Table 42. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Los Angeles--Anaheim--Riverside, CA CMSA—Con.								Louisville, KY--IN MSA	
	Oxnard--Ventura, CA PMSA—Con.		Riverside--San Bernardino, CA PMSA						Total	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>175 414</b>	<b>442 015</b>	<b>1 932 332</b>	<b>178 698</b>	<b>25 938</b>	<b>100 232</b>	<b>675 918</b>	<b>1 622 539</b>	<b>818 577</b>	<b>124 711</b>
Native	105 226	417 948	1 770 889	171 906	25 166	38 485	448 194	1 556 228	811 613	124 050
Born in State of residence	90 265	212 766	976 620	89 959	15 818	25 262	370 957	802 266	601 701	97 463
Born in a different State	11 784	200 618	772 118	79 516	9 095	8 755	63 192	738 931	206 404	26 275
Northeast	1 161	51 004	142 171	8 085	421	1 017	5 183	139 346	23 186	1 209
Midwest	1 264	81 423	323 533	15 329	1 881	1 504	6 882	319 560	70 646	4 717
South	5 419	38 991	174 602	52 112	3 698	1 596	26 162	161 874	101 573	19 763
West	3 940	29 200	131 812	3 990	3 095	4 638	24 965	118 151	10 999	586
Born abroad	3 177	4 564	22 151	2 431	253	4 468	14 045	15 031	3 508	312
Puerto Rico	544	88	2 631	99	—	15	4 350	211	202	8
U.S. outlying area	162	205	728	384	10	1 267	636	573	55	—
Born abroad of American parents	2 471	4 271	18 792	1 948	243	3 186	9 059	14 247	3 251	304
Foreign born	70 188	24 067	161 443	6 792	772	61 747	227 724	66 311	6 964	661
Naturalized citizen	12 572	13 243	57 933	2 721	222	25 823	47 894	37 517	4 139	258
Not a citizen	57 616	10 824	103 510	4 071	550	35 924	179 830	28 794	2 825	403
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>156 102</b>	<b>411 535</b>	<b>1 765 968</b>	<b>159 384</b>	<b>23 711</b>	<b>90 767</b>	<b>591 826</b>	<b>1 494 803</b>	<b>765 635</b>	<b>113 915</b>
Same house	68 776	192 559	694 492	45 064	8 598	24 429	209 171	594 768	437 335	61 308
Different house in United States	73 603	214 540	1 031 973	110 356	14 730	52 111	331 477	882 708	325 607	52 190
Same MSA/PMSA	55 918	108 115	497 318	41 931	8 160	16 529	168 614	424 284	247 992	44 766
Central city	34 350	38 112	111 143	17 422	1 994	4 945	44 046	93 360	117 142	36 522
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	21 568	70 003	386 175	24 509	6 166	11 584	124 568	330 924	130 850	8 244
Different MSA/PMSA	16 328	97 048	485 061	64 735	5 652	34 621	155 839	412 145	50 208	5 386
Central city	9 657	50 079	171 988	39 566	2 461	15 366	65 972	143 137	24 001	3 755
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	6 671	46 969	313 073	25 169	3 191	19 255	89 867	269 008	26 207	1 631
Not in an MSA/PMSA	1 357	9 377	49 594	3 690	918	961	7 024	46 279	27 407	2 038
Puerto Rico	98	83	332	—	—	25	485	55	12	—
Elsewhere	13 625	4 353	39 171	3 964	383	14 202	50 693	17 272	2 681	417
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>77 498</b>	<b>232 237</b>	<b>826 005</b>	<b>66 429</b>	<b>10 239</b>	<b>42 624</b>	<b>255 436</b>	<b>709 825</b>	<b>395 922</b>	<b>46 936</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	67 409	163 486	639 511	47 186	8 306	28 425	202 642	548 211	382 411	45 730
Central city	31 427	56 837	163 416	16 329	1 921	8 635	48 545	141 980	183 978	30 198
Outside central city	35 982	106 649	476 095	30 857	6 385	19 790	154 097	406 231	198 433	15 532
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	10 089	68 751	186 494	19 243	1 933	14 199	52 794	161 614	13 511	1 206
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>77 498</b>	<b>232 237</b>	<b>826 005</b>	<b>66 429</b>	<b>10 239</b>	<b>42 624</b>	<b>255 436</b>	<b>709 825</b>	<b>395 922</b>	<b>46 936</b>
Car, truck, or van	69 446	213 819	760 300	59 266	9 129	39 417	232 939	654 621	370 906	37 339
Drove alone	47 208	188 702	635 091	46 360	7 032	30 342	167 409	557 316	322 676	29 308
Carpooled	22 238	25 117	125 209	12 906	2 097	9 075	65 530	97 305	48 230	8 031
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.23	1.07	1.10	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.09	1.07	1.13
Public transportation	913	1 024	4 703	1 906	91	437	3 358	3 238	6 978	7 169
Bus or trolley bus	861	890	4 303	1 792	84	415	3 165	2 935	6 680	7 046
Streetcar or trolley car	22	7	20	—	—	10	52	6	71	41
Subway or elevated	7	4	51	34	—	5	18	51	12	—
Railroad	8	14	41	—	7	—	5	36	12	7
Ferryboat	10	31	60	8	—	7	41	34	19	8
Taxicab	5	78	228	72	—	—	77	176	184	67
Motorcycle	201	1 366	5 736	275	57	85	1 175	5 193	256	7
Bicycle	1 309	2 031	4 876	351	67	180	2 057	3 887	360	61
Walked	3 335	4 594	20 012	2 844	438	1 301	7 999	16 642	7 185	1 720
Other means	1 038	987	5 697	651	181	319	3 536	4 116	1 911	361
Worked at home	1 256	8 416	24 681	1 136	276	885	4 372	22 128	8 326	279
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.0	25.3	27.6	30.9	27.4	30.3	26.7	27.7	21.2	22.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>79 407</b>	<b>232 383</b>	<b>826 005</b>	<b>63 192</b>	<b>10 260</b>	<b>42 443</b>	<b>260 670</b>	<b>707 685</b>	<b>401 980</b>	<b>47 888</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13 328	3 992	20 925	739	209	875	19 977	12 197	6 403	358
Mining	448	2 009	2 065	97	44	49	456	1 837	466	19
Construction	6 868	17 310	88 317	2 522	1 280	1 305	29 798	75 265	24 531	1 513
Manufacturing	13 529	36 824	117 763	8 120	1 339	6 462	50 209	95 944	77 660	9 802
Nondurable goods	4 072	8 291	32 290	2 130	364	1 736	15 226	25 883	31 753	4 576
Food and kindred products	1 040	847	6 054	477	59	268	3 572	4 471	6 567	817
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 078	758	2 565	154	31	386	2 253	1 703	2 797	558
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	817	3 743	11 344	718	123	400	2 982	10 038	8 148	673
Durable goods	9 457	28 533	85 473	5 990	975	4 726	34 983	70 061	45 907	5 226
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	462	839	7 362	209	46	326	5 649	5 208	5 064	462
Metal industries	813	1 664	11 738	711	152	368	5 519	9 138	9 469	1 048
Machinery and computer equipment	1 617	4 776	11 647	385	165	575	3 126	10 157	6 824	537
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	2 051	6 502	9 308	778	134	914	3 545	7 698	10 257	1 295
Transportation equipment	1 896	9 418	26 042	2 668	273	1 523	7 564	22 520	7 980	1 093
Transportation	2 070	6 549	36 639	4 740	508	1 585	10 431	32 032	21 689	2 144
Communications and other public utilities	1 771	6 938	23 496	2 639	364	621	6 197	20 711	10 015	1 410
Wholesale trade	3 725	10 330	34 766	1 760	428	1 219	10 989	29 835	18 753	1 374
Retail trade	12 561	34 977	146 828	9 166	1 631	8 830	47 065	125 777	73 125	7 563
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 128	4 871	24 905	1 301	252	1 683	7 368	21 620	11 976	1 161
Eating and drinking places	4 780	7 906	36 359	2 544	493	3 055	17 416	29 162	20 390	3 591
Banking and credit agencies	1 022	4 967	13 473	1 017	73	1 112	3 261	11 985	9 074	936
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 951	17 797	43 071	2 233	391	1 985	6 507	39 712	20 784	1 790
Business and repair services	3 916	13 840	45 702	3 279	593	1 867	13 189	39 542	19 199	2 493
Private households	961	646	3 721	319	86	188	2 237	2 800	1 439	692
Other personal services	2 327	5 127	22 108	1 457	296	1 855	9 048	17 804	9 229	2 075
Entertainment and recreation services	902	5 158	14 228	690	267	628	4 493	12 255	5 097	454
Professional and related services	10 647	51 824	172 012	17 417	2 019	11 927	36 925	153 859	89 358	12 669
Hospitals	2 171	8 085	33 441	5 588	413	4 735	8 003	29 726	19 642	3 550
Health services, except hospitals	1 766	8 634	25 492	2 278	357	2 476	6 477	22 356	15 577	2 410
Educational services	3 813	17 119	66 100	5 551	694	2 687	13 354	59 348	29 431	4 145
Public administration	3 381	14 095	40 891	6 997	732	1 935	9 888	36 130	15 158	2 596

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## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Louisville, KY-IN MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.				Indiana (pt.)			Kentucky (pt.)		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>1 767</b>	<b>6 045</b>	<b>4 979</b>	<b>815 285</b>	<b>173 164</b>	<b>7 384</b>	<b>172 555</b>	<b>645 413</b>	<b>117 327</b>	<b>1 406</b>
Native	1 747	1 953	3 940	808 949	172 240	7 318	171 672	639 373	116 732	1 391
Born in State of residence	1 014	716	1 722	600 552	98 304	3 408	98 113	503 397	94 055	869
Born in a different State	681	860	1 808	205 133	73 274	3 897	72 946	133 130	22 378	482
Northeast	77	119	301	22 963	3 032	82	3 018	20 154	1 127	64
Midwest	192	257	350	70 421	8 439	197	8 385	62 207	4 520	149
South	292	174	760	101 025	59 598	3 606	59 400	41 975	16 157	169
West	120	310	397	10 724	2 205	12	2 143	8 794	574	100
Born abroad	52	377	410	3 264	662	13	613	2 846	299	40
Puerto Rico	12	6	215	90	77	—	34	125	8	—
U.S. outlying area	—	2	15	40	8	—	8	47	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	40	369	180	3 134	577	13	571	2 674	291	40
Foreign born	20	4 092	1 039	6 336	924	66	883	6 040	595	15
Naturalized citizen	7	1 825	529	3 800	607	13	596	3 532	245	7
Not a citizen	13	2 267	510	2 536	317	53	287	2 508	350	8
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>1 652</b>	<b>5 522</b>	<b>4 391</b>	<b>762 703</b>	<b>161 733</b>	<b>6 768</b>	<b>161 192</b>	<b>603 902</b>	<b>107 147</b>	<b>1 302</b>
Same house	733	2 129	1 474	436 244	94 043	3 246	93 859	343 292	58 062	527
Different house in United States	913	2 191	2 619	323 925	67 287	3 488	66 953	258 320	48 702	772
Same MSA/PMSA	640	1 107	1 565	246 979	53 678	2 935	53 470	194 314	41 831	526
Central city	314	743	833	116 628	15 623	1 446	15 554	101 519	35 076	291
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	326	364	732	130 351	38 055	1 489	37 916	92 795	6 755	235
Different MSA/PMSA	122	920	846	49 711	8 036	451	7 959	42 172	4 935	116
Central city	39	654	548	23 694	3 667	329	3 618	20 334	3 426	39
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	83	266	298	26 017	4 369	122	4 341	21 838	1 509	77
Not in an MSA/PMSA	151	164	208	27 235	5 573	102	5 524	21 834	1 936	130
Puerto Rico	—	6	7	12	9	—	9	3	—	—
Elsewhere	6	1 196	291	2 522	394	34	371	2 287	383	3
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>2 047</b>	<b>394 585</b>	<b>81 494</b>	<b>2 890</b>	<b>81 327</b>	<b>314 428</b>	<b>44 046</b>	<b>608</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	762	2 619	1 922	381 167	78 656	2 822	78 495	303 755	42 908	593
Central city	419	1 737	1 028	183 351	33 873	1 301	33 795	150 105	28 897	357
Outside central city	343	882	894	197 816	44 783	1 521	44 700	153 650	14 011	236
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	37	91	125	13 418	2 838	68	2 832	10 673	1 138	15
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>2 047</b>	<b>394 585</b>	<b>81 494</b>	<b>2 890</b>	<b>81 327</b>	<b>314 428</b>	<b>44 046</b>	<b>608</b>
Car, truck, or van	681	2 318	1 851	369 678	77 350	2 678	77 189	293 556	34 661	511
Drove alone	560	1 770	1 536	321 614	66 144	2 055	66 035	256 532	27 253	428
Carpooled	121	548	315	48 064	11 206	623	11 154	37 024	7 408	83
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.15	1.11	1.07	1.08	1.14	1.08	1.07	1.13	1.11
Public transportation	41	97	116	6 926	517	83	517	6 461	7 086	41
Bus or trolley bus	38	97	110	6 634	491	83	491	6 189	6 963	38
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	71	41	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	7	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	19	8	—	8	11	8	—
Taxicab	3	—	6	178	18	—	18	166	67	3
Motorcycle	—	—	—	256	66	—	66	190	7	—
Bicycle	—	—	—	360	62	—	62	298	61	—
Walked	41	219	43	7 151	1 242	106	1 236	5 943	1 614	27
Other means	—	20	12	1 899	509	23	509	1 402	338	—
Worked at home	36	56	25	8 315	1 748	—	1 748	6 578	279	29
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.4	20.7	21.5	21.2	21.6	17.5	21.6	21.1	22.5	22.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>2 756</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>400 661</b>	<b>83 084</b>	<b>2 986</b>	<b>82 921</b>	<b>318 896</b>	<b>44 902</b>	<b>632</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	26	22	11	6 392	1 551	10	1 546	4 852	348	10
Mining	—	—	8	466	129	7	129	337	12	—
Construction	27	34	148	24 435	5 344	121	5 307	19 187	1 392	20
Manufacturing	92	465	424	77 372	18 700	607	18 679	58 960	9 195	45
Nondurable goods	64	267	190	31 623	7 325	182	7 321	24 428	4 394	37
Food and kindred products	—	67	44	6 538	1 434	20	1 434	5 133	797	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	3	96	9	2 788	655	33	653	2 142	525	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	15	4	53	8 113	1 541	15	1 541	6 607	658	15
Durable goods	28	198	234	45 749	11 375	425	11 358	34 532	4 801	8
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2	52	21	5 052	2 253	69	2 253	2 811	393	2
Metal industries	7	4	74	9 415	2 372	95	2 366	7 097	953	5
Machinery and computer equipment	9	18	23	6 813	1 807	53	1 807	5 017	484	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	8	40	17	10 242	1 544	51	1 544	8 713	1 244	1
Transportation equipment	—	37	71	7 924	1 950	86	1 939	6 030	1 007	—
Transportation	32	52	95	21 634	4 763	65	4 763	16 926	2 079	18
Communications and other public utilities	13	5	22	10 002	2 141	75	2 132	7 874	1 335	10
Wholesale trade	11	89	30	18 723	3 445	100	3 431	15 308	1 274	8
Retail trade	175	628	289	72 917	14 687	468	14 648	58 438	7 095	135
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	32	44	41	11 958	2 513	88	2 513	9 463	1 073	19
Eating and drinking places	99	443	89	20 313	3 987	215	3 976	16 403	3 376	84
Banking and credit agencies	9	49	31	9 065	1 948	65	1 948	7 126	871	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	52	57	78	20 743	2 993	95	2 987	17 791	1 695	52
Business and repair services	33	82	130	19 108	3 427	89	3 427	15 772	2 404	30
Private households	7	3	13	1 436	300	21	297	1 139	671	7
Other personal services	56	126	71	9 166	1 929	42	1 929	7 300	2 033	56
Entertainment and recreation services	4	45	11	5 094	753	24	753	4 344	430	4
Professional and related services	224	1 085	617	88 979	17 184	945	17 155	72 174	11 724	197
Hospitals	70	289	198	19 566	3 735	294	3 723	15 907	3 256	58
Health services, except hospitals	68	237	121	15 510	3 304	206	3 304	12 273	2 204	61
Educational services	17	353	174	29 279	6 190	289	6 177	23 241	3 856	17
Public administration	40	14	57	15 129	3 790	252	3 790	11 368	2 344	40

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Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Louisville, KY-IN MSA—Con.			Lubbock, TX MSA				
	Kentucky (pt.)—Con.							
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>5 223</b>	<b>4 096</b>	<b>642 730</b>	<b>176 652</b>	<b>16 835</b>	<b>2 487</b>	<b>50 601</b>	<b>152 430</b>
Native .....	1 643	3 130	637 277	173 510	16 492	601	47 300	150 912
Born in State of residence .....	623	1 461	502 439	128 680	14 363	265	44 098	107 738
Born in a different State .....	658	1 335	132 187	43 442	2 041	215	2 807	41 941
Northeast .....	65	274	19 945	4 024	90	—	71	4 007
Midwest .....	257	282	62 036	11 632	251	45	517	11 371
South .....	110	456	41 625	15 526	1 171	38	367	15 342
West .....	226	323	8 581	12 260	529	132	1 852	11 221
Born abroad .....	362	334	2 651	1 388	88	121	395	1 233
Puerto Rico .....	6	160	56	66	—	—	74	26
U.S. outlying area .....	2	15	32	11	6	16	31	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	354	159	2 563	1 311	82	105	290	1 207
Foreign born .....	3 580	966	5 453	3 142	343	1 886	3 301	1 518
Naturalized citizen .....	1 539	501	3 204	1 474	92	572	1 377	828
Not a citizen .....	2 041	465	2 249	1 668	251	1 314	1 924	690
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 806</b>	<b>3 621</b>	<b>601 511</b>	<b>164 485</b>	<b>15 156</b>	<b>2 338</b>	<b>44 830</b>	<b>143 028</b>
Same house .....	1 799	1 223	342 385	76 877	7 542	454	21 922	66 307
Different house in United States .....	1 876	2 137	256 972	86 391	7 347	830	22 396	75 710
Same MSA/PMSA .....	971	1 285	193 509	43 717	5 291	421	16 030	36 373
Central city .....	680	751	101 074	36 490	4 897	397	13 809	30 441
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	291	534	92 435	7 227	394	24	2 221	5 932
Different MSA/PMSA .....	750	715	41 752	25 611	1 322	327	3 466	23 755
Central city .....	484	447	20 076	15 877	1 110	291	2 565	14 401
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	266	268	21 676	9 734	212	36	901	9 354
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	155	137	21 711	17 063	734	82	2 900	15 582
Puerto Rico .....	6	7	3	23	—	—	28	8
Elsewhere .....	1 125	254	2 151	1 194	267	1 054	484	1 003
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 374</b>	<b>1 765</b>	<b>313 258</b>	<b>85 237</b>	<b>5 605</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>18 937</b>	<b>76 137</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	2 298	1 649	302 672	81 796	5 465	1 210	18 452	72 919
Central city .....	1 558	876	149 556	72 480	5 038	1 183	16 637	64 678
Outside central city .....	740	773	153 116	9 316	427	27	1 815	8 241
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	76	116	10 586	3 441	140	18	485	3 218
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 374</b>	<b>1 765</b>	<b>313 258</b>	<b>85 237</b>	<b>5 605</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>18 937</b>	<b>76 137</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	2 020	1 588	292 489	79 112	4 907	833	17 681	70 588
Drove alone .....	1 539	1 342	255 579	70 013	3 991	749	13 608	63 241
Carpooled .....	481	246	36 910	9 099	916	84	4 073	7 347
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.10	1.07	1.07	1.11	1.06	1.15	1.06
Public transportation .....	88	103	6 409	328	281	10	234	249
Bus or trolley bus .....	88	97	6 143	280	277	10	226	209
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	71	10	—	—	—	10
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	6
Ferryboat .....	—	—	11	10	—	—	—	10
Taxicab .....	—	6	160	22	4	—	8	14
Motorcycle .....	—	—	190	328	7	—	88	300
Bicycle .....	—	—	298	218	8	102	48	200
Walked .....	198	37	5 915	2 345	293	255	496	2 082
Other means .....	20	12	1 390	387	99	13	216	276
Worked at home .....	48	25	6 567	2 519	10	15	174	2 442
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.7	21.7	21.1	16.1	17.2	13.6	17.4	16.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 421</b>	<b>1 749</b>	<b>317 740</b>	<b>85 553</b>	<b>5 638</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>19 520</b>	<b>76 122</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	12	6	4 846	2 897	132	5	854	2 445
Mining .....	—	—	337	586	8	—	70	564
Construction .....	34	111	19 128	4 447	106	8	1 389	3 758
Manufacturing .....	406	371	58 693	6 388	619	107	2 358	5 267
Nondurable goods .....	236	175	24 302	2 547	266	30	797	2 161
Food and kindred products .....	59	44	5 104	897	107	30	311	759
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	91	7	2 135	342	37	—	216	216
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	4	53	6 572	771	90	—	95	724
Durable goods .....	170	196	34 391	3 841	353	77	1 561	3 106
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	47	12	2 799	236	21	—	153	166
Metal industries .....	4	66	7 049	509	10	6	212	385
Machinery and computer equipment .....	18	18	5 006	1 331	137	20	649	1 027
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	40	17	8 698	847	132	24	245	748
Transportation equipment .....	14	55	5 985	286	—	9	48	253
Transportation .....	5	89	16 871	3 180	366	4	728	2 832
Communications and other public utilities .....	52	6	7 870	2 312	160	18	602	2 081
Wholesale trade .....	76	16	15 292	5 066	331	17	1 023	4 603
Retail trade .....	553	238	58 269	17 166	998	306	4 284	15 096
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	44	29	9 445	2 885	197	7	927	2 457
Eating and drinking places .....	386	78	16 337	4 410	482	165	1 581	3 673
Banking and credit agencies .....	33	31	7 117	1 638	36	7	137	1 599
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	52	55	17 756	3 774	108	5	365	3 572
Business and repair services .....	75	116	15 681	4 149	176	32	1 210	3 512
Private households .....	3	10	1 139	382	144	16	247	274
Other personal services .....	126	71	7 237	1 893	197	—	830	1 523
Entertainment and recreation services .....	41	11	4 341	998	92	7	139	920
Professional and related services .....	939	567	71 824	27 149	1 966	702	4 644	24 883
Hospitals .....	224	170	15 843	5 242	523	111	1 237	4 758
Health services, except hospitals .....	180	116	12 206	3 660	363	61	519	3 348
Educational services .....	329	161	23 102	12 346	701	487	1 769	11 394
Public administration .....	14	51	11 339	3 528	199	—	640	3 193



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Lynchburg, VA MSA			Macon-Warner Robins, GA MSA					Madison, WI MSA	
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>111 034</b>	<b>30 138</b>	<b>110 473</b>	<b>180 655</b>	<b>97 344</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>2 153</b>	<b>179 363</b>	<b>344 682</b>	<b>10 414</b>
Native .....	109 973	29 946	109 540	178 430	97 133	486	1 630	177 357	338 004	9 746
Born in State of residence .....	79 589	27 320	79 372	115 778	86 370	178	438	115 512	249 709	3 697
Born in a different State .....	29 767	2 593	29 593	60 605	10 339	194	998	59 933	86 178	5 973
Northeast .....	8 685	961	8 656	8 137	1 776	42	140	8 065	12 914	241
Midwest .....	5 633	174	5 608	12 497	1 365	32	93	12 451	54 633	3 229
South .....	13 755	1 318	13 707	35 535	6 642	59	489	35 178	9 906	2 370
West .....	1 694	140	1 622	4 436	556	61	276	4 239	8 725	133
Born abroad .....	617	33	575	2 047	424	114	194	1 912	2 117	76
Puerto Rico .....	49	7	25	128	10	—	137	42	236	6
U.S. outlying area .....	33	5	33	99	9	5	—	99	58	8
Born abroad of American parents .....	535	21	517	1 820	405	109	57	1 771	1 823	62
Foreign born .....	1 061	192	933	2 225	211	1 319	523	2 006	6 678	668
Naturalized citizen .....	448	50	410	1 334	133	586	272	1 200	2 922	119
Not a citizen .....	613	142	523	891	78	733	251	806	3 756	549
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>104 348</b>	<b>27 425</b>	<b>103 825</b>	<b>168 352</b>	<b>88 427</b>	<b>1 612</b>	<b>1 941</b>	<b>167 193</b>	<b>321 569</b>	<b>9 056</b>
Same house .....	60 039	16 012	59 811	84 370	45 640	473	587	84 052	148 783	1 825
Different house in United States .....	43 658	11 233	43 417	81 865	41 940	729	1 171	81 106	169 781	7 022
Same MSA/PMSA .....	24 495	8 406	24 431	48 464	32 351	330	359	48 169	96 929	3 894
Central city .....	11 796	5 961	11 756	29 413	25 067	303	228	29 237	58 438	3 454
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	12 699	2 445	12 675	19 051	7 284	27	131	18 932	38 491	440
Different MSA/PMSA .....	12 160	1 902	12 043	21 592	6 068	326	622	21 255	48 283	2 866
Central city .....	4 300	1 252	4 242	9 571	4 149	149	460	9 326	23 561	2 400
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	7 860	650	7 801	12 021	1 919	177	162	11 929	24 722	466
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	7 003	925	6 943	11 809	3 521	73	190	11 682	24 569	262
Puerto Rico .....	44	—	13	10	—	—	29	—	154	6
Elsewhere .....	607	180	584	2 107	847	410	154	2 035	2 851	203
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>53 182</b>	<b>12 355</b>	<b>53 002</b>	<b>89 617</b>	<b>36 545</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>88 979</b>	<b>195 639</b>	<b>4 016</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	48 635	11 518	48 455	84 901	34 069	748	986	84 295	186 668	3 929
Central city .....	31 036	7 252	30 898	48 502	21 882	427	500	48 179	134 878	3 446
Outside central city .....	17 599	4 266	17 557	36 399	12 187	321	486	36 116	51 790	483
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	4 547	837	4 547	4 716	2 476	35	56	4 684	8 971	87
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>53 182</b>	<b>12 355</b>	<b>53 002</b>	<b>89 617</b>	<b>36 545</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>88 979</b>	<b>195 639</b>	<b>4 016</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	49 219	10 693	49 051	85 680	33 137	723	921	85 065	159 991	2 707
Drove alone .....	42 902	8 003	42 755	75 605	24 736	671	742	75 054	135 918	2 041
Carpooled .....	6 317	2 690	6 296	10 075	8 401	52	179	10 011	24 073	666
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.16	1.07	1.07	1.16	1.04	1.13	1.07	1.09	1.15
Public transportation .....	394	786	389	231	1 275	—	67	226	7 996	686
Bus or trolley bus .....	297	724	292	161	1 118	—	67	156	7 695	629
Streetcar or trolley car .....	10	—	10	—	15	—	—	—	10	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	4	37	—
Railroad .....	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Taxicab .....	70	62	70	66	135	—	—	66	232	57
Motorcycle .....	53	—	53	204	29	6	—	204	487	15
Bicycle .....	19	9	19	117	91	—	—	117	3 669	81
Walked .....	1 940	502	1 933	1 453	1 285	23	33	1 446	15 524	478
Other means .....	435	189	435	393	516	22	—	393	800	12
Worked at home .....	1 122	176	1 122	1 539	212	9	21	1 528	7 172	37
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.6	18.9	17.6	18.3	19.2	16.2	16.3	18.3	18.1	19.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>53 885</b>	<b>12 617</b>	<b>53 705</b>	<b>87 747</b>	<b>36 428</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>87 132</b>	<b>199 136</b>	<b>4 053</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	984	123	977	1 200	487	—	63	1 185	5 460	34
Mining .....	52	30	52	345	205	—	—	345	91	—
Construction .....	3 662	681	3 662	4 877	1 937	6	35	4 869	8 704	131
Manufacturing .....	12 391	3 995	12 375	12 143	6 453	210	180	12 042	23 987	632
Nondurable goods .....	5 573	1 859	5 564	5 858	4 018	46	91	5 824	11 978	363
Food and kindred products .....	491	265	491	817	875	—	56	797	4 184	178
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	1 088	486	1 088	1 692	1 590	37	12	1 686	455	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	1 281	301	1 272	682	138	8	8	682	4 271	73
Durable goods .....	6 818	2 136	6 811	6 285	2 435	164	89	6 218	12 009	269
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	1 305	579	1 305	500	460	7	20	487	1 829	9
Metal industries .....	1 618	633	1 618	479	158	—	7	472	1 527	31
Machinery and computer equipment .....	1 429	167	1 422	607	189	—	6	601	2 493	73
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	1 366	371	1 366	674	180	17	—	674	1 776	52
Transportation equipment .....	299	163	299	2 019	498	15	26	2 008	1 203	59
Transportation .....	2 024	329	1 984	3 544	1 619	22	42	3 506	5 412	135
Communications and other public utilities .....	1 259	223	1 259	2 606	791	12	5	2 606	5 254	113
Wholesale trade .....	2 098	279	2 098	3 909	854	5	48	3 885	7 343	109
Retail trade .....	9 709	1 773	9 665	15 339	6 566	237	202	15 207	33 215	584
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	1 451	302	1 444	2 364	1 167	21	7	2 357	4 709	81
Eating and drinking places .....	2 089	676	2 081	3 204	2 999	152	133	3 116	10 459	305
Banking and credit agencies .....	839	111	839	1 545	312	—	—	1 545	3 526	66
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 998	332	1 998	4 766	1 014	16	16	4 755	14 871	154
Business and repair services .....	2 206	346	2 199	3 408	972	27	21	3 396	7 745	146
Private households .....	231	209	231	217	750	—	6	211	670	10
Other personal services .....	1 154	402	1 154	1 852	1 307	41	25	1 846	4 210	156
Entertainment and recreation services .....	569	70	569	963	252	—	—	963	2 205	87
Professional and related services .....	12 949	3 388	12 888	18 869	8 841	170	228	18 717	62 482	1 197
Hospitals .....	2 287	939	2 280	4 212	2 374	23	26	4 191	11 542	265
Health services, except hospitals .....	1 798	617	1 793	3 142	1 489	38	38	3 126	8 051	166
Educational services .....	5 769	1 260	5 742	6 402	3 688	70	95	6 344	26 215	481
Public administration .....	1 760	326	1 755	12 164	4 068	39	113	12 054	13 961	499

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2981



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Madison, WI MSA—Con.				Manchester, NH MSA				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 326</b>	<b>8 582</b>	<b>5 204</b>	<b>341 397</b>	<b>143 946</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>2 418</b>	<b>142 510</b>
Native .....	1 238	2 589	3 636	335 637	137 208	788	392	1 743	136 083
Born in State of residence .....	776	1 302	1 791	248 628	86 071	239	156	508	85 659
Born in a different State .....	462	999	1 362	85 243	49 851	544	170	780	49 387
Northeast .....	57	144	132	12 843	39 606	222	73	506	39 315
Midwest .....	234	428	412	54 319	4 081	47	20	46	4 053
South .....	70	125	467	9 561	3 812	233	28	88	3 759
West .....	101	302	351	8 520	2 352	42	49	140	2 260
Born abroad .....	—	288	483	1 766	1 286	5	66	455	1 037
Puerto Rico .....	—	4	258	30	207	—	—	388	9
U.S. outlying area .....	—	25	11	56	68	—	—	16	52
Born abroad of American parents .....	—	259	214	1 680	1 011	5	66	51	976
Foreign born .....	88	5 993	1 568	5 760	6 738	285	1 109	675	6 427
Naturalized citizen .....	22	1 176	398	2 723	4 348	55	222	1 753	4 266
Not a citizen .....	66	4 817	1 170	3 037	2 390	230	887	522	2 161
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 251</b>	<b>7 717</b>	<b>4 548</b>	<b>318 700</b>	<b>133 034</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>2 122</b>	<b>131 790</b>
Same house .....	485	1 420	994	148 169	69 083	161	354	446	68 705
Different house in United States .....	757	3 174	2 569	168 226	62 657	752	424	1 249	62 062
Same MSA/PMSA .....	353	1 339	1 341	96 166	35 315	275	227	669	34 985
Central city .....	230	1 190	1 088	57 861	28 031	275	170	623	27 722
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	123	149	253	38 305	7 284	—	57	46	7 263
Different MSA/PMSA .....	282	1 568	937	47 664	20 511	431	172	522	20 304
Central city .....	179	868	696	23 100	6 763	341	77	333	6 652
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	103	700	241	24 564	13 748	90	95	189	13 652
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	122	267	291	24 396	6 831	46	25	58	6 773
Puerto Rico .....	—	11	201	8	120	—	—	159	7
Elsewhere .....	9	3 112	784	2 297	1 174	57	572	268	1 016
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>666</b>	<b>3 234</b>	<b>2 154</b>	<b>194 338</b>	<b>74 534</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>73 869</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	629	3 138	2 079	185 411	53 584	264	621	798	53 084
Central city .....	445	2 807	1 705	133 837	40 491	231	534	687	40 042
Outside central city .....	184	331	374	51 574	13 093	33	87	111	13 042
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	37	96	75	8 927	20 950	190	215	305	20 785
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>666</b>	<b>3 234</b>	<b>2 154</b>	<b>194 338</b>	<b>74 534</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>73 869</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	531	1 755	1 539	159 014	68 365	400	739	983	67 787
Drove alone .....	420	1 204	1 140	135 182	58 954	324	453	785	58 462
Carpooled .....	111	551	399	23 832	9 411	76	286	198	9 325
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.13	1.20	1.16	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.28	1.12	1.08
Public transportation .....	35	553	207	7 889	792	23	48	—	792
Bus or trolley bus .....	35	550	191	7 591	710	23	48	—	710
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	37	8	—	—	—	8
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	3	16	229	68	—	—	—	68
Motorcycle .....	11	13	9	478	104	—	—	—	104
Bicycle .....	14	191	37	3 647	168	—	—	—	168
Walked .....	46	652	308	15 361	2 857	31	34	93	2 784
Other means .....	—	4	12	794	305	—	—	21	297
Worked at home .....	29	66	42	7 155	1 943	—	15	6	1 937
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.5	17.2	16.3	18.1	20.1	24.4	18.0	18.2	20.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>686</b>	<b>3 332</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>197 798</b>	<b>75 669</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>75 004</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	20	18	65	5 430	529	—	5	—	529
Mining .....	—	—	—	91	29	—	—	—	29
Construction .....	28	36	67	8 681	4 930	39	6	24	4 921
Manufacturing .....	67	220	241	23 866	13 583	147	155	367	13 404
Nondurable goods .....	29	113	137	11 926	4 006	28	72	124	3 939
Food and kindred products .....	7	29	100	4 141	648	20	34	30	629
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	6	—	455	948	—	9	42	922
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	14	36	3	4 271	1 371	—	—	5	1 366
Durable goods .....	38	107	104	11 940	9 577	119	83	243	9 465
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	—	11	1 820	405	—	—	8	405
Metal industries .....	1	14	15	1 527	1 023	—	22	26	1 019
Machinery and computer equipment .....	19	23	22	2 473	2 176	49	44	32	2 153
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	—	30	20	1 766	3 351	17	13	110	3 308
Transportation equipment .....	16	8	2	1 201	860	18	—	7	860
Transportation .....	7	50	53	5 380	3 297	11	10	48	3 249
Communications and other public utilities .....	30	38	65	5 238	2 576	—	16	29	2 554
Wholesale trade .....	29	45	59	7 308	4 321	26	36	91	4 251
Retail trade .....	175	622	370	32 944	13 307	81	257	152	13 241
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	30	85	14	4 701	2 752	24	60	32	2 724
Eating and drinking places .....	58	344	151	10 354	2 967	36	184	62	2 961
Banking and credit agencies .....	—	20	22	3 510	2 362	—	63	5	2 362
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	29	84	81	14 831	4 966	10	42	30	4 955
Business and repair services .....	22	58	88	7 695	3 702	32	25	104	3 621
Private households .....	19	2	6	191	—	—	—	—	191
Other personal services .....	19	67	45	4 188	1 963	30	5	24	1 952
Entertainment and recreation services .....	20	18	39	2 172	837	—	—	—	837
Professional and related services .....	150	1 845	827	61 939	16 680	106	222	197	16 539
Hospitals .....	18	191	114	11 445	2 657	18	7	75	2 601
Health services, except hospitals .....	31	63	78	8 010	3 273	55	58	46	3 255
Educational services .....	76	1 280	485	25 892	5 565	33	68	37	5 528
Public administration .....	71	209	181	13 855	2 396	—	—	38	2 369



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Mansfield, OH MSA			McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA					Medford, OR MSA	
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>115 189</b>	<b>9 811</b>	<b>114 521</b>	<b>286 738</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>326 923</b>	<b>54 259</b>	<b>139 888</b>	<b>2 495</b>
Native .....	113 109	9 794	112 508	222 002	829	413	234 754	52 561	136 524	2 495
Born in State of residence .....	90 089	6 486	89 729	173 827	509	208	207 639	22 457	52 603	888
Born in a different State .....	22 729	3 292	22 524	41 981	280	180	18 379	29 732	82 879	1 607
Northeast .....	4 630	97	4 599	2 738	48	7	376	2 469	6 281	58
Midwest .....	4 657	297	4 588	24 533	40	45	8 111	19 088	20 297	288
South .....	12 444	2 860	12 371	7 876	160	12	2 595	6 137	10 409	304
West .....	998	38	966	6 834	32	116	7 297	2 038	45 892	957
Born abroad .....	291	16	255	6 194	40	25	8 736	372	1 042	—
Puerto Rico .....	24	—	—	173	—	—	223	11	42	—
U.S. outlying area .....	7	9	7	18	—	—	18	—	16	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	260	7	248	6 003	40	25	8 495	361	984	—
Foreign born .....	2 080	17	2 013	64 736	191	688	92 169	1 698	3 364	—
Naturalized citizen .....	1 673	—	1 626	20 866	63	269	28 481	1 046	1 966	—
Not a citizen .....	407	17	387	43 870	128	419	63 688	652	1 398	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>107 419</b>	<b>8 993</b>	<b>106 819</b>	<b>260 609</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>294 002</b>	<b>51 917</b>	<b>130 837</b>	<b>2 223</b>
Same house .....	63 889	4 454	63 530	158 159	393	470	180 857	29 287	58 842	658
Different house in United States .....	43 318	4 479	43 088	90 797	473	407	97 574	22 005	71 222	1 559
Same MSA/PMSA .....	30 559	2 743	30 410	65 422	165	149	78 689	9 735	38 382	824
Central city .....	14 286	2 579	14 216	33 458	80	120	40 605	6 154	15 097	320
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	16 273	164	16 194	31 964	85	29	38 084	3 581	23 285	504
Different MSA/PMSA .....	7 455	1 519	7 374	18 081	261	237	14 214	8 153	21 290	428
Central city .....	3 223	1 219	3 181	10 832	193	132	9 363	4 312	9 928	179
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	4 232	300	4 193	7 249	68	105	4 851	3 841	11 362	249
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	5 304	217	5 304	7 294	47	21	4 671	4 117	11 550	307
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	70	—	—	70	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	212	60	201	11 583	65	142	15 501	625	773	6
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>51 767</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>51 533</b>	<b>88 891</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>99 787</b>	<b>18 428</b>	<b>58 999</b>	<b>923</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	45 626	2 812	45 414	83 329	340	472	93 777	17 169	56 016	883
Central city .....	25 714	2 057	25 620	53 892	205	392	60 336	12 278	28 227	377
Outside central city .....	19 912	755	19 794	29 437	135	80	33 441	4 891	27 789	506
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	6 141	162	6 119	5 562	48	8	6 010	1 259	2 983	40
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>51 767</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>51 533</b>	<b>88 891</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>99 787</b>	<b>18 428</b>	<b>58 999</b>	<b>923</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	48 335	2 685	48 117	81 997	384	447	91 947	16 651	52 096	849
Drove alone .....	43 470	2 205	43 260	63 695	293	350	68 939	14 501	45 744	698
Carpooled .....	4 865	480	4 857	18 302	91	97	23 008	2 150	6 352	151
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.06	1.10	1.06	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.08	1.07	1.10
Public transportation .....	303	88	303	404	4	20	537	63	416	5
Bus or trolley bus .....	281	36	281	320	—	—	406	42	392	5
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	3	8	4	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Taxicab .....	22	52	22	76	4	20	104	13	6	—
Motorcycle .....	64	—	64	153	—	—	89	99	199	—
Bicycle .....	54	—	54	154	—	—	180	44	584	19
Walked .....	1 293	150	1 283	2 278	—	7	2 755	581	2 215	2
Other means .....	239	26	239	1 326	—	6	1 798	124	406	5
Worked at home .....	1 479	25	1 473	2 579	—	—	2 481	866	3 083	43
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.5	14.0	17.5	17.9	26.1	17.9	18.2	16.5	16.5	18.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>52 735</b>	<b>3 025</b>	<b>52 489</b>	<b>90 884</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>102 528</b>	<b>18 598</b>	<b>60 190</b>	<b>941</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 052	—	1 052	7 058	18	21	8 378	1 203	2 629	40
Mining .....	50	7	50	781	14	—	736	322	121	—
Construction .....	2 570	38	2 570	5 744	—	—	7 240	803	3 830	74
Manufacturing .....	16 188	1 265	16 102	9 807	32	16	11 708	1 506	9 017	185
Nondurable goods .....	2 742	142	2 736	6 178	12	11	7 734	699	1 630	61
Food and kindred products .....	232	7	232	1 981	—	—	2 725	140	315	6
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	155	49	155	2 840	—	6	3 750	145	185	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	1 058	22	1 058	495	—	—	417	179	784	24
Durable goods .....	13 446	1 123	13 366	3 629	20	5	3 974	807	7 387	124
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	243	—	243	301	—	—	342	29	4 970	92
Metal industries .....	3 735	274	3 706	283	—	—	330	53	271	14
Machinery and computer equipment .....	2 293	80	2 291	694	—	—	693	176	497	3
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	1 422	150	1 414	685	13	5	672	199	717	7
Transportation equipment .....	2 823	350	2 814	495	7	—	574	159	318	8
Transportation .....	1 687	87	1 680	2 927	7	—	3 299	614	2 440	53
Communications and other public utilities .....	1 779	116	1 779	1 833	—	9	1 891	453	1 227	5
Wholesale trade .....	1 787	48	1 787	5 276	12	25	6 069	1 103	2 589	5
Retail trade .....	9 373	415	9 306	17 542	39	120	21 355	2 574	13 585	234
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	1 524	79	1 508	3 828	6	11	4 915	350	1 783	4
Eating and drinking places .....	2 742	121	2 734	3 779	15	—	4 913	525	3 764	77
Banking and credit agencies .....	792	19	792	1 356	5	—	1 292	515	843	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 995	70	1 977	2 798	12	12	2 411	1 055	2 420	8
Business and repair services .....	1 890	96	1 884	4 305	16	13	5 013	841	2 688	35
Private households .....	90	12	90	851	—	—	1 151	51	406	2
Other personal services .....	1 336	85	1 329	1 946	13	53	2 232	500	1 715	60
Entertainment and recreation services .....	455	8	455	1 155	—	—	1 011	359	1 079	20
Professional and related services .....	10 029	490	9 974	23 418	214	189	24 061	6 064	13 257	206
Hospitals .....	1 978	127	1 975	2 157	21	56	2 188	672	2 430	29
Health services, except hospitals .....	1 905	72	1 887	2 865	26	26	3 389	654	2 819	36
Educational services .....	3 923	116	3 895	13 741	117	72	14 031	3 307	4 613	109
Public administration .....	1 662	269	1 662	4 087	23	22	4 681	635	2 344	14

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2983



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Medford, OR MSA—Con.			Melbourne–Titusville–Palm Bay, FL MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>5 894</b>	<b>136 561</b>	<b>358 735</b>	<b>31 280</b>	<b>1 520</b>	<b>5 046</b>	<b>12 279</b>	<b>349 297</b>
Native	805	3 981	133 851	343 900	29 137	1 492	1 664	9 187	336 779
Born in State of residence	246	1 552	51 672	79 800	17 998	350	430	2 129	78 000
Born in a different State	359	2 271	81 243	257 369	10 715	1 142	782	4 497	253 975
Northeast	24	107	6 196	97 756	1 616	221	150	2 410	95 926
Midwest	11	74	20 242	67 156	611	184	144	430	66 824
South	34	168	10 277	78 370	8 083	562	161	909	77 667
West	290	1 922	44 528	14 087	405	175	327	748	13 558
Born abroad	200	158	936	6 731	424	—	452	2 561	4 804
Puerto Rico	—	21	26	1 684	13	—	—	2 077	121
U.S. outlying area	19	17	16	161	169	—	96	64	117
Born abroad of American parents	181	120	894	4 886	242	—	356	420	4 566
Foreign born	610	1 913	2 710	14 835	2 143	28	3 382	3 092	12 518
Naturalized citizen	203	475	1 805	9 116	1 037	28	1 460	1 474	7 953
Not a citizen	407	1 438	905	5 719	1 106	—	1 922	1 618	4 565
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>4 966</b>	<b>128 007</b>	<b>336 283</b>	<b>28 206</b>	<b>1 445</b>	<b>4 800</b>	<b>11 244</b>	<b>327 646</b>
Same house	392	1 266	58 024	142 771	11 778	455	1 537	3 152	140 166
Different house in United States	576	3 230	69 357	186 793	15 421	984	2 251	6 480	181 940
Same MSA/PMSA	227	1 677	37 490	86 543	9 582	440	805	2 107	84 929
Central city	80	853	14 639	38 328	4 265	115	374	936	37 655
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	147	824	22 851	48 215	5 317	325	431	1 171	47 274
Different MSA/PMSA	300	1 058	20 618	84 556	5 078	445	1 207	3 946	81 647
Central city	136	551	9 572	33 594	3 574	202	680	2 398	31 808
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	164	507	11 046	50 962	1 504	243	527	1 548	49 839
Not in an MSA/PMSA	49	495	11 249	15 694	761	99	239	427	15 364
Puerto Rico	—	8	—	514	—	—	—	613	42
Elsewhere	303	462	626	6 205	1 007	6	1 012	999	5 498
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>57 727</b>	<b>167 395</b>	<b>11 731</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>5 598</b>	<b>163 084</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	562	2 033	54 797	158 419	11 280	759	2 161	5 309	154 318
Central city	291	804	27 700	69 951	4 837	288	1 003	2 297	68 235
Outside central city	271	1 229	27 097	88 468	6 443	471	1 158	3 012	86 083
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	32	196	2 930	8 976	451	52	70	289	8 766
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>57 727</b>	<b>167 395</b>	<b>11 731</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>5 598</b>	<b>163 084</b>
Car, truck, or van	523	1 924	50 986	156 827	10 986	700	2 102	5 053	152 883
Drove alone	414	1 360	44 850	136 274	8 452	569	1 724	4 154	132 994
Carpooled	109	564	6 136	20 553	2 534	131	378	899	19 889
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.24	1.07	1.08	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.07
Public transportation	—	10	410	384	117	—	—	59	334
Bus or trolley bus	—	10	386	242	92	—	—	37	209
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Subway or elevated	—	—	4	—	8	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	14	5	—	—	—	—	5
Taxicab	—	—	6	132	17	—	—	22	115
Motorcycle	—	—	199	1 225	40	25	10	80	1 154
Bicycle	—	33	575	1 414	145	26	5	88	1 341
Walked	29	135	2 144	3 144	223	43	81	222	3 019
Other means	18	68	376	788	99	4	20	44	768
Worked at home	24	59	3 037	3 613	121	13	13	52	3 585
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.8	19.9	16.5	20.6	21.2	18.4	19.0	20.6	20.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>2 240</b>	<b>58 937</b>	<b>167 811</b>	<b>11 740</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>5 533</b>	<b>163 509</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	17	567	2 480	3 037	354	6	6	115	2 966
Mining	—	—	121	139	9	—	—	—	139
Construction	—	33	3 810	13 781	837	94	61	229	13 610
Manufacturing	76	401	8 785	33 253	2 116	145	580	1 107	32 427
Nondurable goods	20	62	1 605	3 082	250	—	39	98	3 006
Food and kindred products	—	41	303	349	51	—	—	32	329
Textile mill and finished textile products	10	—	185	243	21	—	22	5	243
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	13	771	1 719	103	—	13	50	1 669
Durable goods	56	339	7 180	30 171	1 866	145	541	1 009	29 421
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8	228	4 818	662	43	14	—	—	662
Metal industries	—	17	260	907	14	8	10	20	887
Machinery and computer equipment	7	29	479	2 612	125	10	136	112	2 568
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	31	9	711	10 008	696	43	251	376	9 682
Transportation equipment	—	17	311	12 613	665	48	111	374	12 347
Transportation	22	68	2 381	6 097	439	61	46	149	6 005
Communications and other public utilities	9	35	1 212	3 476	363	33	55	99	3 413
Wholesale trade	27	112	2 526	5 518	232	9	58	148	5 389
Retail trade	152	397	13 299	31 693	1 953	160	635	1 234	30 728
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	41	73	1 728	5 575	317	21	136	145	5 449
Eating and drinking places	71	178	3 635	9 617	1 013	74	332	417	9 329
Banking and credit agencies	9	22	821	2 318	131	11	46	107	2 237
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	18	42	2 399	7 249	174	18	38	175	7 096
Business and repair services	22	106	2 612	10 329	707	21	49	282	10 116
Private households	10	9	397	410	108	—	4	12	405
Other personal services	25	84	1 666	4 632	502	60	136	267	4 428
Entertainment and recreation services	7	22	1 066	3 007	104	18	5	90	2 927
Professional and related services	172	260	13 087	32 500	2 697	126	437	997	31 696
Hospitals	42	73	2 374	6 067	536	21	120	258	5 886
Health services, except hospitals	24	50	2 785	5 609	423	17	55	196	5 438
Educational services	80	87	4 565	9 596	1 092	60	159	271	9 359
Public administration	11	82	2 275	10 372	1 014	54	110	522	9 927



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Memphis, TN--AR--MS MSA						Arkansas (pt.)		
	Total								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>569 959</b>	<b>399 325</b>	<b>2 170</b>	<b>8 072</b>	<b>7 316</b>	<b>566 076</b>	<b>28 119</b>	<b>21 438</b>	<b>27 951</b>
Native .....	563 486	398 224	2 141	2 495	5 867	560 245	27 937	21 410	27 783
Born in State of residence .....	282 110	289 615	736	1 110	1 668	281 146	13 406	14 016	13 359
Born in a different State .....	278 070	107 876	1 397	1 097	3 826	275 944	14 476	7 385	14 369
Northeast .....	20 817	2 327	31	203	514	20 516	344	30	344
Midwest .....	58 420	12 943	196	212	695	58 039	2 920	749	2 894
South .....	180 694	90 138	854	356	1 850	179 686	10 657	6 550	10 588
West .....	18 139	2 468	316	326	767	17 703	555	56	543
Born abroad .....	3 306	733	8	288	373	3 155	55	9	55
Puerto Rico .....	139	30	—	—	225	54	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	173	174	—	20	30	160	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	2 994	529	8	268	118	2 941	55	9	55
Foreign born .....	6 473	1 101	29	5 577	1 449	5 831	182	28	168
Naturalized citizen .....	3 520	424	13	2 246	595	3 257	127	7	127
Not a citizen .....	2 953	677	16	3 331	854	2 574	55	21	41
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>530 936</b>	<b>359 903</b>	<b>2 065</b>	<b>7 496</b>	<b>6 505</b>	<b>527 462</b>	<b>26 013</b>	<b>19 117</b>	<b>25 854</b>
Same house .....	254 806	192 566	805	2 910	1 939	253 550	12 878	11 213	12 805
Different house in United States .....	272 936	166 455	1 255	3 033	4 175	270 882	13 076	7 904	12 990
Same MSA/PMSA .....	171 601	138 967	628	1 491	1 322	170 824	8 098	6 304	8 088
Central city .....	112 680	123 667	380	1 116	949	112 223	5 507	3 562	5 507
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	58 921	15 300	248	375	373	58 601	2 591	2 742	2 581
Different MSA/PMSA .....	66 864	19 032	388	1 282	2 372	65 823	2 223	967	2 181
Central city .....	32 967	14 446	207	755	1 419	32 390	1 147	746	1 131
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	33 897	4 586	181	527	953	33 433	1 076	221	1 050
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	34 471	8 456	239	260	481	34 235	2 755	633	2 721
Puerto Rico .....	98	28	—	—	47	61	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	3 096	854	5	1 553	344	2 969	59	—	59
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>295 801</b>	<b>146 288</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>3 831</b>	<b>3 153</b>	<b>294 059</b>	<b>13 818</b>	<b>5 811</b>	<b>13 780</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	288 819	144 043	1 122	3 810	3 055	287 144	12 979	5 473	12 959
Central city .....	216 583	125 226	749	3 071	1 961	215 477	10 732	4 018	10 712
Outside central city .....	72 236	18 817	373	739	1 094	71 667	2 247	1 455	2 247
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	6 982	2 245	19	21	98	6 915	839	338	821
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>295 801</b>	<b>146 288</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>3 831</b>	<b>3 153</b>	<b>294 059</b>	<b>13 818</b>	<b>5 811</b>	<b>13 780</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	278 847	127 182	978	3 451	2 582	277 334	13 299	5 312	13 261
Drove alone .....	248 536	98 101	797	2 609	2 050	247 213	11 433	3 992	11 395
Carpooled .....	30 311	29 081	181	842	532	30 121	1 866	1 320	1 866
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.06	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.14	1.06	1.08	1.16	1.08
Public transportation .....	1 148	11 470	—	24	52	1 138	—	65	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	1 017	11 128	—	24	52	1 007	—	12	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	19	90	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	29	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	74	252	—	—	—	74	—	53	—
Motorcycle .....	353	30	9	—	8	345	5	—	5
Bicycle .....	342	77	36	20	7	342	17	—	17
Walked .....	7 799	4 827	107	288	449	7 611	256	241	256
Other means .....	1 520	1 910	—	19	10	1 520	79	150	79
Worked at home .....	5 792	792	11	29	45	5 769	162	43	162
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	21.2	22.4	18.4	19.9	19.9	21.2	20.1	18.9	20.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>292 096</b>	<b>148 023</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>3 754</b>	<b>2 706</b>	<b>290 510</b>	<b>13 971</b>	<b>5 881</b>	<b>13 933</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	4 178	2 322	36	14	25	4 172	605	419	605
Mining .....	195	82	—	—	—	195	46	11	46
Construction .....	17 500	5 780	149	104	326	17 389	995	224	995
Manufacturing .....	38 663	21 417	97	694	307	38 478	1 639	1 229	1 623
Nondurable goods .....	20 608	11 717	45	256	142	20 527	720	563	704
Food and kindred products .....	3 589	2 718	6	7	—	3 589	78	49	78
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	1 325	1 368	7	93	16	1 309	104	159	104
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	5 370	1 498	—	26	45	5 352	203	42	203
Durable goods .....	18 055	9 700	52	438	165	17 951	919	666	919
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	1 642	1 857	7	100	13	1 642	61	50	61
Metal industries .....	4 028	1 754	10	31	17	4 016	268	118	268
Machinery and computer equipment .....	3 890	1 294	15	77	23	3 881	139	73	139
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	2 078	1 059	—	55	33	2 052	125	175	125
Transportation equipment .....	1 802	928	4	59	17	1 792	139	82	139
Transportation .....	26 354	14 339	136	197	321	26 121	1 235	256	1 235
Communications and other public utilities .....	6 626	3 923	27	51	53	6 597	168	147	168
Wholesale trade .....	21 667	6 442	48	152	184	21 557	1 103	127	1 103
Retail trade .....	49 944	25 389	223	908	518	49 673	2 584	1 134	2 574
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	7 235	4 541	7	308	62	7 196	611	149	601
Eating and drinking places .....	10 682	10 123	126	349	250	10 580	429	517	429
Banking and credit agencies .....	6 001	2 021	7	46	46	5 955	373	41	373
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	16 272	3 265	40	110	129	16 189	671	92	671
Business and repair services .....	15 272	7 150	35	187	153	15 159	764	270	764
Private households .....	637	3 067	—	20	11	637	75	142	75
Other personal services .....	7 919	5 861	32	127	77	7 871	276	215	276
Entertainment and recreation services .....	3 751	1 262	—	8	25	3 726	238	84	238
Professional and related services .....	64 595	35 147	222	1 087	475	64 301	2 675	1 247	2 663
Hospitals .....	15 438	11 681	52	391	87	15 371	552	251	552
Health services, except hospitals .....	10 320	5 002	45	167	68	10 280	402	240	402
Educational services .....	20 211	13 224	52	391	206	20 082	1 029	505	1 017
Public administration .....	12 522	10 556	20	49	56	12 490	524	243	524

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2985



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Memphis, TN–AR–MS MSA—Con.								
	Mississippi (pt.)			Tennessee (pt.)					
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>58 901</b>	<b>8 684</b>	<b>58 717</b>	<b>482 939</b>	<b>369 203</b>	<b>1 857</b>	<b>7 759</b>	<b>6 775</b>	<b>479 408</b>
Native	58 714	8 677	58 538	476 835	368 137	1 836	2 364	5 355	473 924
Born in State of residence	14 978	6 069	14 962	253 726	269 530	635	1 067	1 518	252 825
Born in a different State	43 522	2 608	43 362	220 072	97 883	1 193	1 020	3 472	218 213
Northeast	984	10	940	19 489	2 287	31	203	470	19 232
Midwest	4 041	100	4 018	51 459	12 094	187	205	623	51 127
South	37 348	2 431	37 291	132 689	81 157	680	299	1 670	131 807
West	1 149	67	1 113	16 435	2 345	295	313	709	16 047
Born abroad	214	—	214	3 037	724	8	277	365	2 886
Puerto Rico	6	—	6	133	30	—	—	217	48
U.S. outlying area	11	—	11	162	174	—	20	30	149
Born abroad of American parents	197	—	197	2 742	520	8	257	118	2 689
Foreign born	187	7	179	6 104	1 066	21	5 395	1 420	5 484
Naturalized citizen	99	—	99	3 294	417	13	2 136	595	3 031
Not a citizen	88	7	80	2 810	649	8	3 259	825	2 453
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>54 371</b>	<b>7 863</b>	<b>54 200</b>	<b>450 552</b>	<b>332 923</b>	<b>1 778</b>	<b>7 193</b>	<b>5 999</b>	<b>447 408</b>
Same house	26 037	5 420	25 982	215 891	175 933	715	2 758	1 766	214 763
Different house in United States	28 210	2 443	28 094	231 650	156 108	1 058	2 914	3 842	229 798
Same MSA/PMSA	20 088	1 946	20 034	143 415	130 717	513	1 372	1 217	142 702
Central city	7 529	315	7 515	99 644	119 790	361	1 089	896	99 201
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	12 559	1 631	12 519	43 771	10 927	152	283	321	43 501
Different MSA/PMSA	3 386	113	3 331	61 255	17 952	341	1 282	2 233	60 311
Central city	1 383	102	1 343	30 437	13 598	194	755	1 335	29 916
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	2 003	11	1 988	30 818	4 354	147	527	898	30 395
Not in an MSA/PMSA	4 736	384	4 729	26 980	7 439	204	260	392	26 785
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	98	28	—	—	47	61
Elsewhere	124	—	124	2 913	854	5	1 521	344	2 786
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>29 686</b>	<b>2 890</b>	<b>29 619</b>	<b>252 297</b>	<b>137 587</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>3 667</b>	<b>2 978</b>	<b>250 660</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	28 702	2 774	28 635	247 138	135 796	1 005	3 646	2 908	245 550
Central city	16 580	799	16 558	189 271	120 409	712	2 950	1 891	188 207
Outside central city	12 122	1 975	12 077	57 867	15 387	293	696	1 017	57 343
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	984	116	984	5 159	1 791	8	21	70	5 110
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>29 686</b>	<b>2 890</b>	<b>29 619</b>	<b>252 297</b>	<b>137 587</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>3 667</b>	<b>2 978</b>	<b>250 660</b>
Car, truck, or van	28 805	2 728	28 738	236 743	119 142	852	3 293	2 413	235 335
Drove alone	25 392	2 095	25 333	211 711	92 014	693	2 480	1 899	210 485
Carpooled	3 413	633	3 405	25 032	27 128	159	813	514	24 850
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.14	1.07	1.06	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.14	1.06
Public transportation	33	14	33	1 115	11 391	—	24	52	1 105
Bus or trolley bus	33	14	33	984	11 102	—	24	52	974
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	19	90	—	—	—	19
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	29
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
Taxicab	—	—	—	74	199	—	—	—	74
Motorcycle	23	8	23	325	22	9	—	8	317
Bicycle	—	—	—	325	77	36	20	7	325
Walked	132	54	132	7 411	4 532	105	282	447	7 223
Other means	155	80	155	1 286	1 680	—	19	6	1 286
Worked at home	538	6	538	5 092	743	11	29	45	5 069
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.9	22.5	23.9	21.0	22.5	18.1	19.9	19.9	21.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>30 031</b>	<b>2 947</b>	<b>29 964</b>	<b>248 094</b>	<b>139 195</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>3 590</b>	<b>2 531</b>	<b>246 613</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	442	206	442	3 131	1 697	30	—	6	3 125
Mining	38	—	38	111	71	—	—	—	111
Construction	2 221	236	2 213	14 284	5 320	125	88	311	14 181
Manufacturing	5 269	1 057	5 245	31 755	19 131	65	684	244	31 610
Nondurable goods	2 182	380	2 165	17 706	10 774	30	256	109	17 658
Food and kindred products	465	67	465	3 046	2 602	6	7	—	3 046
Textile mill and finished textile products	141	60	132	1 080	1 149	—	93	7	1 073
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	633	59	625	4 534	1 397	—	26	37	4 524
Durable goods	3 087	677	3 080	14 049	8 357	35	428	135	13 952
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	244	126	244	1 337	1 681	7	90	11	1 337
Metal industries	673	226	673	3 087	1 410	—	31	17	3 075
Machinery and computer equipment	750	95	743	3 001	1 126	8	77	9	2 999
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	426	54	426	1 527	830	—	55	26	1 501
Transportation equipment	300	81	300	1 363	765	4	59	17	1 353
Transportation	4 154	105	4 154	20 965	13 978	136	197	316	20 732
Communications and other public utilities	977	75	977	5 481	3 701	27	44	53	5 452
Wholesale trade	2 557	113	2 543	18 007	6 202	26	143	170	17 911
Retail trade	5 157	402	5 143	42 203	23 853	196	862	486	41 956
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	948	91	948	5 676	4 301	—	288	52	5 647
Eating and drinking places	857	145	843	9 396	9 461	111	327	228	9 308
Banking and credit agencies	375	14	375	5 253	1 966	—	46	46	5 207
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 050	8	1 050	14 551	3 165	40	110	129	14 468
Business and repair services	1 392	87	1 392	13 116	6 793	25	187	145	13 003
Private households	63	127	63	499	2 798	—	20	11	499
Other personal services	770	80	770	6 873	5 566	32	98	77	6 825
Entertainment and recreation services	253	10	246	3 260	1 168	—	8	18	3 242
Professional and related services	4 287	355	4 287	57 633	33 545	215	1 060	463	57 351
Hospitals	899	63	899	13 987	11 367	52	364	87	13 920
Health services, except hospitals	692	35	692	9 226	4 727	45	167	68	9 186
Educational services	1 435	206	1 435	17 747	12 513	52	391	194	17 630
Public administration	1 026	72	1 026	10 972	10 241	20	43	56	10 940



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Merced, CA MSA						Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA			
							Total			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>120 456</b>	<b>8 778</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>14 832</b>	<b>57 139</b>	<b>97 066</b>	<b>2 442 811</b>	<b>591 784</b>	<b>5 796</b>	<b>41 272</b>
Native	108 265	8 617	1 549	6 254	35 494	92 187	1 643 170	428 194	4 722	9 652
Born in State of residence	68 869	4 331	1 021	4 420	29 255	55 697	496 790	290 517	1 716	4 495
Born in a different State	37 624	4 086	500	1 382	5 257	35 139	1 076 664	128 698	2 868	3 988
Northeast	4 506	331	13	216	215	4 372	644 817	24 332	655	1 516
Midwest	11 839	348	101	232	275	11 696	224 944	8 909	602	862
South	14 069	3 129	220	204	2 941	12 784	168 674	92 716	1 272	532
West	7 210	278	166	730	1 826	6 287	38 229	2 741	339	1 078
Born abroad	1 772	200	28	452	982	1 351	69 716	8 979	138	1 169
Puerto Rico	91	—	—	—	162	19	43 602	1 396	20	105
U.S. outlying area	56	33	—	168	101	56	2 625	2 705	23	101
Born abroad of American parents	1 625	167	28	284	719	1 276	23 489	4 878	95	963
Foreign born	12 191	161	131	8 578	21 645	4 879	799 641	163 590	1 074	31 620
Naturalized citizen	4 174	69	14	1 450	4 067	2 537	334 060	40 620	181	12 108
Not a citizen	8 017	92	117	7 128	17 578	2 342	465 581	122 970	893	19 512
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>109 978</b>	<b>7 894</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>12 343</b>	<b>49 968</b>	<b>89 534</b>	<b>2 297 685</b>	<b>530 809</b>	<b>5 319</b>	<b>38 656</b>
Same house	52 297	3 281	530	4 250	21 795	43 406	1 077 265	234 150	1 779	13 148
Different house in United States	54 853	4 299	984	5 829	23 855	44 630	1 075 785	260 431	3 033	17 636
Same MSA/PMSA	30 899	2 400	647	3 410	17 109	23 425	686 915	194 575	1 543	10 081
Central city	12 534	1 390	406	2 327	6 402	9 402	429 428	143 552	911	6 114
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	18 365	1 010	241	1 083	10 707	14 023	257 487	51 023	632	3 967
Different MSA/PMSA	18 951	1 695	174	2 135	5 955	16 476	359 658	60 146	1 191	7 202
Central city	9 331	1 176	82	1 351	3 117	7 869	178 144	43 125	716	4 547
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	9 620	519	92	784	2 838	8 607	181 514	17 021	475	2 655
Not in an MSA/PMSA	5 003	204	163	284	791	4 729	29 212	5 710	299	353
Puerto Rico	33	—	—	—	19	22	12 350	666	22	66
Elsewhere	2 795	314	29	2 264	4 299	1 476	132 285	35 562	485	7 806
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>51 205</b>	<b>3 256</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>2 901</b>	<b>19 360</b>	<b>42 890</b>	<b>1 160 190</b>	<b>238 007</b>	<b>2 962</b>	<b>21 325</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	43 676	2 965	527	2 502	16 147	36 463	1 029 763	214 906	2 574	19 019
Central city	18 303	1 471	211	942	5 403	15 824	499 389	111 685	1 241	8 415
Outside central city	25 373	1 494	316	1 560	10 744	20 639	530 374	103 221	1 333	10 604
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	7 529	291	100	399	3 213	6 427	130 427	23 101	388	2 306
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>51 205</b>	<b>3 256</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>2 901</b>	<b>19 360</b>	<b>42 890</b>	<b>1 160 190</b>	<b>238 007</b>	<b>2 962</b>	<b>21 325</b>
Car, truck, or van	45 256	2 772	549	2 520	17 155	37 982	1 059 051	198 012	2 393	19 310
Drove alone	38 432	2 331	405	2 094	12 314	33 073	905 315	154 576	1 857	15 247
Carpooled	6 824	441	144	426	4 841	4 909	153 736	43 436	536	4 063
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.16	1.10	1.20	1.07	1.08	1.14	1.14	1.13
Public transportation	146	32	—	8	129	66	32 184	27 405	190	746
Bus or trolley bus	133	32	—	8	129	53	24 436	24 962	162	510
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	194	195	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 072	1 037	22	189
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 284	465	—	27
Ferryboat	6	—	—	—	—	6	36	9	—	—
Taxicab	7	—	—	—	—	7	1 162	737	6	20
Motorcycle	366	33	10	—	78	335	2 801	180	48	30
Bicycle	498	86	—	6	212	435	6 379	1 165	77	128
Walked	2 493	143	50	186	995	2 057	24 766	6 127	106	653
Other means	383	88	—	38	408	227	9 108	3 070	64	82
Worked at home	2 063	102	18	143	383	1 788	25 901	2 048	84	376
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.6	15.6	17.6	15.1	18.5	16.4	23.7	25.7	23.5	23.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>48 978</b>	<b>2 821</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>19 632</b>	<b>40 655</b>	<b>1 178 927</b>	<b>242 736</b>	<b>2 989</b>	<b>21 808</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7 001	75	76	587	6 584	4 515	18 148	5 665	39	200
Mining	60	17	—	—	11	60	885	132	—	—
Construction	3 414	119	85	50	1 048	2 953	83 174	15 959	319	426
Manufacturing	5 937	319	114	410	3 202	4 688	128 819	19 783	270	2 120
Nondurable goods	3 770	146	68	240	2 066	2 957	57 113	9 101	76	795
Food and kindred products	2 486	81	14	168	1 697	1 805	5 473	1 508	—	70
Textile mill and finished textile products	71	6	—	23	7	71	19 652	2 622	9	218
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	969	44	43	37	226	875	19 521	2 452	40	291
Durable goods	2 167	173	46	170	1 136	1 731	71 706	10 682	194	1 325
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	364	39	15	10	307	244	9 074	1 372	15	104
Metal industries	429	83	15	30	272	313	7 832	1 430	49	73
Machinery and computer equipment	383	12	—	36	136	339	11 531	1 082	31	249
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	105	9	16	21	49	83	12 240	1 958	22	297
Transportation equipment	458	30	—	29	231	377	10 975	1 455	42	199
Transportation	1 858	143	24	35	506	1 584	74 457	18 766	193	960
Communications and other public utilities	1 013	68	13	19	238	906	30 528	7 643	60	278
Wholesale trade	1 892	31	14	162	902	1 523	74 779	8 587	115	1 267
Retail trade	8 273	597	69	464	2 731	6 910	219 557	40 058	578	6 740
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 394	96	—	72	627	1 095	34 412	7 760	93	1 099
Eating and drinking places	2 029	299	27	233	1 037	1 590	56 938	14 417	231	3 477
Banking and credit agencies	528	58	—	48	111	455	33 733	4 621	41	878
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 104	48	—	41	270	1 989	79 499	7 969	106	852
Business and repair services	1 853	153	28	95	620	1 618	74 087	13 814	291	926
Private households	251	10	6	—	100	207	7 475	5 362	43	122
Other personal services	819	32	—	106	235	711	42 860	12 500	76	809
Entertainment and recreation services	558	51	10	4	102	534	23 274	3 482	91	274
Professional and related services	11 488	845	146	551	2 522	10 288	241 367	65 077	588	5 567
Hospitals	1 899	215	27	105	378	1 711	45 089	19 673	150	2 383
Health services, except hospitals	1 734	180	31	77	412	1 546	45 701	12 712	147	974
Educational services	5 249	258	74	222	1 137	4 754	72 327	21 726	149	1 454
Public administration	1 929	255	6	133	450	1 714	46 285	13 318	179	389

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2987



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Miami—Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Fort Lauderdale—Hollywood—Pompano Beach, FL PMSA						Miami—Hialeah, FL PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>1 055 368</b>	<b>1 530 592</b>	<b>1 027 465</b>	<b>193 360</b>	<b>2 907</b>	<b>16 499</b>	<b>105 668</b>	<b>942 529</b>	<b>1 415 346</b>	<b>398 424</b>
Native	304 987	1 381 026	900 835	142 351	2 635	4 202	51 415	858 637	742 335	285 843
Born in State of residence	154 721	359 280	194 828	93 470	834	1 793	15 787	181 614	301 962	197 047
Born in a different State	84 651	1 006 296	686 956	46 311	1 736	1 898	21 045	669 865	389 708	82 387
Northeast	55 972	597 939	428 868	9 308	392	725	14 317	417 201	215 949	15 024
Midwest	7 992	218 275	148 103	3 389	388	505	2 012	146 439	76 841	5 520
South	13 047	158 245	92 050	32 856	776	151	3 164	89 556	76 624	59 860
West	7 640	31 837	17 935	758	180	517	1 552	16 669	20 294	1 983
Born abroad	65 615	15 450	19 051	2 570	65	511	14 583	7 158	50 665	6 409
Puerto Rico	51 453	957	10 132	227	6	17	12 088	222	33 470	1 169
U.S. outlying area	2 885	450	739	730	23	55	724	176	1 886	1 975
Born abroad of American parents	11 277	14 043	8 180	1 613	36	439	1 771	6 760	15 309	3 265
Foreign born	750 381	149 566	126 630	51 009	272	12 297	54 253	83 892	673 011	112 581
Naturalized citizen	267 690	91 046	70 348	12 501	94	4 948	20 034	53 417	263 712	28 119
Not a citizen	482 691	58 520	56 282	38 508	178	7 349	34 219	30 475	409 299	84 462
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>989 170</b>	<b>1 441 982</b>	<b>972 096</b>	<b>172 818</b>	<b>2 697</b>	<b>15 479</b>	<b>97 369</b>	<b>893 649</b>	<b>1 325 589</b>	<b>357 991</b>
Same house	386 671	731 034	458 308	66 283	865	4 732	27 136	435 298	618 957	167 867
Different house in United States	457 807	683 549	489 986	94 952	1 701	7 906	55 412	445 728	585 799	165 479
Same MSA/PMSA	346 502	384 516	254 349	62 680	853	3 589	24 125	234 905	432 566	131 895
Central city	282 095	182 206	111 328	42 810	416	1 583	13 120	101 158	318 100	100 742
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	64 407	202 310	143 021	19 870	437	2 006	11 005	133 747	114 466	31 153
Different MSA/PMSA	107 673	272 666	218 897	29 994	625	4 192	30 551	194 652	140 761	30 152
Central city	68 986	123 882	100 332	21 328	378	2 570	19 685	85 081	77 812	21 797
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	38 687	148 784	118 565	8 666	247	1 622	10 866	109 571	62 949	8 355
Not in an MSA/PMSA	3 632	26 367	16 740	2 278	223	125	736	16 171	12 472	3 432
Puerto Rico	14 569	608	2 624	84	—	35	3 303	155	9 726	582
Elsewhere	130 123	26 791	21 178	11 499	131	2 806	11 518	12 468	111 107	24 063
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>506 754</b>	<b>721 300</b>	<b>487 859</b>	<b>82 262</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>8 434</b>	<b>54 022</b>	<b>444 363</b>	<b>672 331</b>	<b>155 745</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	477 686	615 165	387 582	69 815	1 325	6 731	40 236	355 477	642 181	145 091
Central city	266 103	267 425	184 171	38 561	662	3 081	20 255	167 866	315 218	73 124
Outside central city	211 583	347 740	203 411	31 254	663	3 650	19 981	187 611	326 963	71 967
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	29 068	106 135	100 277	12 447	329	1 703	13 786	88 886	30 150	10 654
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>506 754</b>	<b>721 300</b>	<b>487 859</b>	<b>82 262</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>8 434</b>	<b>54 022</b>	<b>444 363</b>	<b>672 331</b>	<b>155 745</b>
Car, truck, or van	451 106	665 342	455 983	71 520	1 370	8 012	49 672	415 582	603 068	126 492
Drove alone	360 159	587 948	400 145	55 832	1 077	6 362	39 398	367 640	505 170	98 744
Carpooled	90 947	77 394	55 838	15 688	293	1 650	10 274	47 942	97 898	27 748
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.07	1.07	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.06	1.10	1.14
Public transportation	25 107	12 841	5 407	6 330	85	111	1 152	4 685	26 777	21 075
Bus or trolley bus	21 546	8 098	4 103	6 035	79	83	979	3 518	20 333	18 927
Streetcar or trolley car	164	44	9	45	—	—	—	9	185	150
Subway or elevated	2 237	3 155	175	21	—	—	14	165	4 897	1 016
Railroad	649	739	607	91	—	8	85	522	677	374
Ferryboat	12	24	24	—	—	—	—	24	12	9
Taxicab	499	781	489	138	6	20	74	447	673	599
Motorcycle	529	2 342	1 626	63	7	16	69	1 566	1 175	117
Bicycle	2 440	4 343	3 158	452	66	58	471	2 791	3 221	713
Walked	12 855	14 144	8 431	2 011	34	116	1 263	7 553	16 335	4 116
Other means	5 591	4 571	3 137	1 250	59	13	544	2 719	5 971	1 820
Worked at home	9 126	17 717	10 117	636	33	108	851	9 467	15 784	1 412
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.8	23.0	22.7	24.2	22.7	22.8	24.2	22.6	24.4	26.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>516 988</b>	<b>731 041</b>	<b>496 385</b>	<b>84 308</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>8 740</b>	<b>54 858</b>	<b>452 202</b>	<b>682 542</b>	<b>158 428</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 439	10 130	6 886	2 576	16	36	1 162	6 088	11 262	3 089
Mining	379	547	462	67	—	—	51	411	423	65
Construction	38 293	51 039	39 226	7 156	230	225	4 279	36 121	43 948	8 803
Manufacturing	80 707	58 766	47 691	6 914	155	1 045	8 585	40 645	81 128	12 869
Nondurable goods	39 481	22 924	16 505	2 348	26	256	2 838	14 084	40 608	6 753
Food and kindred products	4 214	1 776	1 425	431	—	14	355	1 143	4 048	1 077
Textile mill and finished textile products	18 712	3 679	2 827	449	—	59	897	2 103	16 825	2 173
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7 876	12 625	8 800	783	16	106	1 013	7 906	10 721	1 669
Durable goods	41 226	35 842	31 186	4 566	129	789	5 747	26 561	40 520	6 116
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6 726	3 203	3 041	446	7	62	782	2 410	6 033	926
Metal industries	4 534	3 896	3 116	324	24	40	405	2 804	4 716	1 106
Machinery and computer equipment	4 894	7 177	6 728	549	31	176	1 014	5 862	4 803	533
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	6 126	6 856	6 631	1 267	18	218	1 432	5 461	5 609	691
Transportation equipment	5 774	6 053	4 763	595	32	140	711	4 236	6 212	860
Transportation	35 263	43 752	26 443	4 757	108	292	2 932	24 063	48 014	14 009
Communications and other public utilities	9 311	22 205	13 723	2 542	28	111	1 164	12 689	16 805	5 101
Wholesale trade	38 953	40 189	28 154	2 311	57	462	3 530	25 212	46 625	6 276
Retail trade	95 643	137 397	100 835	14 015	364	3 172	10 612	92 312	118 722	26 043
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	16 551	20 076	15 477	2 811	54	486	1 813	13 995	18 935	4 949
Eating and drinking places	24 274	37 154	26 390	5 196	144	1 643	3 128	24 086	30 548	9 221
Banking and credit agencies	17 461	18 077	12 008	1 597	8	297	1 371	10 849	21 725	3 024
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	24 947	57 021	38 273	3 641	79	391	2 752	35 922	41 226	4 328
Business and repair services	34 167	44 907	32 743	5 137	176	414	4 395	29 213	41 344	8 677
Private households	6 719	2 237	1 967	1 861	3	50	805	1 443	5 508	3 501
Other personal services	22 967	23 518	17 321	5 169	27	280	2 538	15 300	25 539	7 331
Entertainment and recreation services	6 938	17 457	11 671	1 195	57	102	1 113	10 833	11 603	2 287
Professional and related services	80 757	169 846	98 028	21 488	262	1 784	7 771	91 613	143 339	43 589
Hospitals	17 313	30 145	18 313	6 290	37	811	1 740	16 880	26 776	13 383
Health services, except hospitals	17 660	30 057	20 803	4 991	85	377	1 993	19 179	24 898	7 721
Educational services	22 475	52 293	27 589	6 299	78	313	1 800	26 045	44 738	15 427
Public administration	14 044	33 953	20 954	3 882	119	79	1 798	19 488	25 331	9 436

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Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA—Con.				Midland, TX MSA				Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA	
	Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA—Con.								Total	
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>2 889</b>	<b>24 773</b>	<b>949 700</b>	<b>588 063</b>	<b>87 066</b>	<b>8 296</b>	<b>22 380</b>	<b>74 718</b>	<b>1 336 407</b>	<b>214 125</b>
Native	2 087	5 450	253 572	522 389	83 497	8 215	17 271	73 992	1 296 518	212 264
Born in State of residence	882	2 702	138 934	177 666	58 107	7 492	15 435	49 554	1 061 616	111 566
Born in a different State	1 132	2 090	63 606	336 431	24 541	695	1 521	23 779	227 490	100 314
Northeast	263	791	41 655	180 738	1 922	20	—	1 922	29 088	1 794
Midwest	214	357	5 980	71 836	6 622	56	168	6 485	150 631	28 853
South	496	381	9 883	68 689	8 901	419	111	8 834	28 822	67 979
West	159	561	6 088	15 168	7 096	200	1 242	6 538	18 949	1 688
Born abroad	73	658	51 032	8 292	849	28	315	659	7 412	384
Puerto Rico	14	88	39 365	735	7	—	27	—	2 723	87
U.S. outlying area	—	46	2 161	274	13	—	—	13	169	56
Born abroad of American parents	59	524	9 506	7 283	829	28	288	646	4 520	241
Foreign born	802	19 323	696 128	65 674	3 569	81	5 109	726	39 889	1 861
Naturalized citizen	87	7 160	247 656	37 629	1 777	17	2 429	387	26 891	809
Not a citizen	715	12 163	448 472	28 045	1 792	64	2 680	339	12 998	1 052
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>2 622</b>	<b>23 177</b>	<b>891 801</b>	<b>548 333</b>	<b>79 245</b>	<b>7 307</b>	<b>19 334</b>	<b>68 569</b>	<b>1 246 795</b>	<b>187 715</b>
Same house	914	8 416	359 535	295 736	36 785	3 664	8 049	32 445	723 684	80 123
Different house in United States	1 332	9 730	402 395	237 821	41 807	3 579	10 671	35 846	516 756	106 977
Same MSA/PMSA	690	6 492	322 377	149 611	22 443	2 606	7 408	18 498	390 959	85 386
Central city	495	4 531	268 975	81 048	19 002	2 475	6 671	15 505	207 882	82 635
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	195	1 961	53 402	68 563	3 441	131	737	2 993	183 077	2 751
Different MSA/PMSA	566	3 010	77 122	78 014	12 659	579	1 502	11 594	93 625	17 802
Central city	338	1 977	49 301	38 801	8 781	470	1 263	7 895	46 560	15 205
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	228	1 033	27 821	39 213	3 878	109	239	3 699	47 065	2 597
Not in an MSA/PMSA	76	228	2 896	10 196	6 705	394	1 761	5 754	32 172	3 789
Puerto Rico	22	31	11 266	453	—	—	—	—	728	19
Elsewhere	354	5 000	118 605	14 323	653	64	614	278	5 627	596
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>12 891</b>	<b>452 732</b>	<b>276 937</b>	<b>40 741</b>	<b>3 089</b>	<b>8 124</b>	<b>36 302</b>	<b>686 967</b>	<b>65 578</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	1 249	12 288	437 450	259 688	36 547	2 951	7 602	32 418	650 529	64 202
Central city	579	5 334	245 848	99 559	31 995	2 558	6 762	28 388	516 776	49 278
Outside central city	670	6 954	191 602	160 129	4 552	393	840	4 030	333 753	14 924
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	59	603	15 282	17 249	4 194	138	522	3 884	36 438	1 376
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>12 891</b>	<b>452 732</b>	<b>276 937</b>	<b>40 741</b>	<b>3 089</b>	<b>8 124</b>	<b>36 302</b>	<b>686 967</b>	<b>65 578</b>
Car, truck, or van	1 023	11 298	401 434	249 760	38 559	2 857	7 575	34 430	616 714	47 847
Drove alone	780	8 885	320 761	220 308	33 872	2 242	5 538	30 836	546 680	37 179
Carpooled	243	2 413	80 673	29 452	4 687	615	2 037	3 594	70 034	10 668
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.07	1.07	1.13	1.18	1.06	1.06	1.14
Public transportation	105	635	23 955	8 156	63	47	35	28	21 817	13 981
Bus or trolley bus	83	427	20 567	4 580	29	—	16	13	21 187	13 803
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	164	35	—	—	—	—	67	45
Subway or elevated	22	189	2 223	2 990	—	—	—	—	59	—
Railroad	—	19	564	217	15	—	15	—	158	—
Ferryboat	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
Taxicab	—	—	425	334	19	47	4	15	321	133
Motorcycle	41	14	460	776	101	—	15	101	853	23
Bicycle	11	70	1 969	1 552	118	30	77	75	1 956	120
Walked	72	537	11 592	6 591	595	99	218	505	26 464	2 560
Other means	5	69	5 047	1 852	255	30	87	189	2 526	575
Worked at home	51	268	8 275	8 250	1 050	26	117	974	16 637	472
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.6	23.6	24.9	23.7	16.4	15.6	16.3	16.5	19.7	23.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>13 068</b>	<b>462 130</b>	<b>278 839</b>	<b>41 175</b>	<b>3 141</b>	<b>8 272</b>	<b>36 674</b>	<b>697 022</b>	<b>67 125</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	23	164	9 277	4 042	613	36	161	536	7 688	170
Mining	—	—	328	136	8 049	147	681	7 641	700	51
Construction	89	201	34 014	14 918	2 069	57	975	1 557	33 671	1 638
Manufacturing	115	1 075	72 122	18 121	2 240	165	521	1 914	173 866	15 776
Nondurable goods	50	539	36 643	8 840	913	70	294	767	52 772	5 026
Food and kindred products	—	56	3 859	633	147	9	91	84	11 197	1 462
Textile mill and finished textile products	9	159	17 815	1 576	72	—	15	61	2 420	504
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	24	185	6 863	4 719	255	26	31	248	21 929	1 105
Durable goods	65	536	35 479	9 281	1 327	95	227	1 147	121 094	10 750
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8	42	5 944	793	94	—	47	61	3 028	214
Metal industries	25	33	4 129	1 092	85	7	—	85	24 600	2 829
Machinery and computer equipment	—	73	3 880	1 315	450	23	43	407	44 160	2 644
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	4	79	4 694	1 395	295	43	28	274	21 760	1 740
Transportation equipment	10	59	5 063	1 817	64	8	28	52	10 202	1 685
Transportation	85	668	32 331	19 689	1 379	153	215	1 269	26 255	4 022
Communications and other public utilities	32	167	8 147	9 516	938	105	213	821	15 159	1 968
Wholesale trade	58	805	35 423	14 977	2 304	154	299	2 126	34 996	1 801
Retail trade	214	3 568	85 031	45 085	6 700	705	2 036	5 574	116 058	9 763
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	39	613	14 738	6 081	1 074	117	395	841	17 591	1 585
Eating and drinking places	87	1 834	21 146	13 068	1 612	323	836	1 145	32 758	3 851
Banking and credit agencies	33	581	16 090	7 228	672	50	60	643	14 228	1 519
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	27	461	22 195	21 099	2 385	128	342	2 229	37 118	2 748
Business and repair services	115	512	29 772	15 694	2 002	133	531	1 706	33 472	3 764
Private households	40	72	5 914	794	217	286	159	131	1 714	200
Other personal services	49	529	20 429	8 218	1 005	74	361	796	13 720	1 826
Entertainment and recreation services	34	172	5 825	6 624	433	96	163	365	8 800	663
Professional and related services	326	3 783	72 986	78 233	8 841	739	1 310	8 204	160 482	18 352
Hospitals	113	1 572	15 573	13 265	1 133	131	219	1 065	32 183	4 475
Health services, except hospitals	62	597	15 667	10 878	1 014	192	109	979	31 507	5 124
Educational services	71	1 141	20 675	26 248	3 295	283	525	2 968	53 574	5 212
Public administration	60	310	12 246	14 465	1 328	113	245	1 162	19 095	2 864

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Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.				Milwaukee, WI PMSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>8 728</b>	<b>19 472</b>	<b>56 671</b>	<b>1 309 535</b>	<b>1 184 263</b>	<b>197 144</b>	<b>8 138</b>	<b>18 384</b>	<b>48 276</b>	<b>1 161 344</b>
Native .....	8 670	7 077	47 380	1 273 545	1 148 369	195 439	8 085	6 563	40 168	1 128 894
Born in State of residence .....	6 891	4 020	28 793	1 046 826	942 617	103 955	6 468	3 708	23 907	930 162
Born in a different State .....	1 726	1 745	10 629	222 322	198 876	91 135	1 564	1 665	8 703	194 748
Northeast .....	40	196	1 294	28 609	26 162	1 642	40	196	1 231	25 716
Midwest .....	918	781	2 807	149 253	130 995	25 873	874	720	2 440	129 885
South .....	495	281	5 344	26 162	24 892	62 078	410	277	4 047	22 860
West .....	273	487	1 184	18 298	16 827	1 542	240	472	985	16 287
Born abroad .....	53	1 312	7 958	4 397	6 876	349	53	1 190	7 558	3 984
Puerto Rico .....	11	7	6 934	141	2 622	77	11	7	6 669	141
U.S. outlying area .....	—	84	249	84	169	50	—	78	225	84
Born abroad of American parents .....	42	1 221	775	4 172	4 085	222	42	1 105	664	3 759
Foreign born .....	58	12 395	9 291	35 990	35 894	1 705	53	11 821	8 108	32 450
Naturalized citizen .....	21	4 280	3 077	25 509	24 290	750	16	4 039	2 656	23 059
Not a citizen .....	37	8 115	6 214	10 481	11 604	955	37	7 782	5 452	9 391
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 827</b>	<b>17 018</b>	<b>48 893</b>	<b>1 223 600</b>	<b>1 105 459</b>	<b>172 822</b>	<b>7 295</b>	<b>16 059</b>	<b>41 571</b>	<b>1 085 732</b>
Same house .....	3 371	6 033	19 748	713 542	637 721	73 568	3 094	5 564	16 013	629 398
Different house in United States .....	4 419	7 211	25 470	505 107	462 036	98 714	4 164	6 884	22 131	451 951
Same MSA/ PMSA .....	3 646	4 687	20 396	381 406	354 809	79 416	3 445	4 499	17 830	346 475
Central city .....	2 949	3 392	18 088	199 976	185 915	77 015	2 863	3 287	15 838	179 016
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA .....	697	1 295	2 308	181 430	168 894	2 401	582	1 212	1 992	167 459
Different MSA/ PMSA .....	540	2 159	4 399	91 785	78 066	15 843	498	2 025	3 773	76 501
Central city .....	275	1 507	3 216	45 209	39 102	13 524	250	1 462	2 763	37 945
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA .....	265	652	1 183	46 576	38 964	2 319	248	563	1 010	38 556
Not in an MSA/ PMSA .....	233	365	675	31 916	29 161	3 455	221	360	528	28 975
Puerto Rico .....	4	3	1 825	37	720	19	4	3	1 788	37
Elsewhere .....	33	3 771	1 850	4 914	4 982	521	33	3 608	1 639	4 346
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 485</b>	<b>6 954</b>	<b>20 072</b>	<b>676 932</b>	<b>611 761</b>	<b>60 379</b>	<b>3 180</b>	<b>6 509</b>	<b>17 046</b>	<b>603 102</b>
Worked in MSA/ PMSA of residence .....	3 387	6 711	19 304	640 898	593 620	59 597	3 126	6 387	16 760	585 128
Central city .....	2 028	4 145	13 433	310 393	282 130	45 436	1 847	3 888	11 619	276 484
Outside central city .....	1 359	2 566	5 871	330 505	311 490	14 161	1 279	2 499	5 141	308 644
Worked outside MSA/ PMSA of residence .....	98	243	768	36 034	18 141	782	54	122	286	17 974
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 485</b>	<b>6 954</b>	<b>20 072</b>	<b>676 932</b>	<b>611 761</b>	<b>60 379</b>	<b>3 180</b>	<b>6 509</b>	<b>17 046</b>	<b>603 102</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	2 852	5 653	16 263	608 399	547 257	43 615	2 554	5 260	13 622	540 157
Drove alone .....	2 225	4 613	12 333	540 136	484 723	33 773	1 988	4 286	10 241	479 200
Carpooled .....	627	1 040	3 930	68 263	62 534	9 842	566	974	3 381	60 957
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.13	1.11	1.15	1.06	1.06	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.16	1.06
Public transportation .....	374	391	2 117	20 918	20 945	13 416	374	371	2 024	20 081
Bus or trolley bus .....	356	387	2 058	20 314	20 406	13 243	356	367	1 977	19 556
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	10	67	67	40	—	—	10	67
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	14	59	58	—	—	—	14	58
Railroad .....	—	4	—	158	107	—	—	4	—	107
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	25	19	—	—	—	—	19
Taxicab .....	18	—	35	295	288	133	18	—	23	274
Motorcycle .....	6	8	20	842	739	23	6	8	20	728
Bicycle .....	18	24	59	1 918	1 687	90	14	12	46	1 649
Walked .....	143	728	1 172	25 938	24 132	2 265	140	708	1 021	23 665
Other means .....	37	43	204	2 444	2 160	516	37	43	121	2 120
Worked at home .....	55	107	237	16 473	14 841	454	55	107	192	14 702
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	21.2	18.9	19.4	19.7	19.8	23.5	21.4	18.9	19.8	19.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 576</b>	<b>7 080</b>	<b>20 492</b>	<b>686 794</b>	<b>620 718</b>	<b>61 781</b>	<b>3 246</b>	<b>6 635</b>	<b>17 402</b>	<b>611 889</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	8	3	301	7 575	6 316	145	8	3	179	6 245
Mining .....	3	—	15	692	632	45	3	—	8	624
Construction .....	254	128	599	33 433	29 445	1 549	236	126	517	29 230
Manufacturing .....	847	1 705	7 357	170 395	149 441	13 802	761	1 570	6 274	146 419
Nondurable goods .....	191	573	2 519	51 666	45 360	4 413	181	522	2 252	44 346
Food and kindred products .....	35	141	727	10 917	10 234	1 448	30	119	645	9 982
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	16	109	317	2 298	2 151	457	16	102	309	2 029
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	35	123	408	21 664	19 196	906	35	117	374	18 942
Durable goods .....	656	1 132	4 838	118 729	104 081	9 389	580	1 048	4 022	102 073
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	20	31	103	2 989	2 746	193	20	31	89	2 707
Metal industries .....	214	107	1 817	23 772	21 205	2 499	199	107	1 523	20 491
Machinery and computer equipment .....	137	197	1 152	43 516	37 363	2 137	99	166	944	36 828
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	114	443	648	21 405	19 394	1 606	104	429	561	19 085
Transportation equipment .....	51	88	258	10 083	8 668	1 532	51	81	227	8 556
Transportation .....	218	184	584	25 941	23 466	3 817	197	181	453	23 221
Communications and other public utilities .....	53	86	415	14 967	13 616	1 866	45	82	351	13 449
Wholesale trade .....	169	252	818	34 530	32 207	1 749	163	238	726	31 761
Retail trade .....	680	1 478	3 509	114 291	103 018	9 091	585	1 407	2 888	101 569
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	137	172	508	17 360	15 182	1 434	137	168	397	15 006
Eating and drinking places .....	212	915	1 666	31 972	29 020	3 527	167	859	1 401	28 351
Banking and credit agencies .....	23	96	315	14 048	12 974	1 452	23	85	255	12 825
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	125	272	716	36 690	34 962	2 683	115	272	684	34 553
Business and repair services .....	209	183	992	32 969	30 312	3 414	209	168	812	29 921
Private households .....	11	9	52	1 679	1 483	176	11	7	52	1 448
Other personal services .....	81	128	477	13 499	12 403	1 730	70	83	435	12 192
Entertainment and recreation services .....	72	40	179	8 696	8 011	621	72	40	144	7 942
Professional and related services .....	660	2 423	3 546	158 660	145 270	17 021	602	2 280	3 102	143 642
Hospitals .....	134	485	679	31 830	29 721	4 163	124	420	590	29 420
Health services, except hospitals .....	186	535	692	31 130	28 067	4 659	167	523	631	27 726
Educational services .....	181	1 061	1 255	52 904	48 112	4 880	152	999	1 111	47 500
Public administration .....	163	93	617	18 729	17 162	2 620	146	93	522	16 848

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Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA—Con.					Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA			
	Racine, WI PMSA					Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>152 144</b>	<b>16 981</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>8 395</b>	<b>148 191</b>	<b>2 272 798</b>	<b>89 359</b>	<b>23 338</b>	<b>64 944</b>
Native	148 149	16 825	514	7 212	144 651	2 233 634	84 891	22 992	23 749
Born in State of residence	118 999	7 611	312	4 886	116 664	1 650 855	35 738	16 275	13 073
Born in a different State	28 614	9 179	80	1 926	27 574	571 906	48 671	6 485	4 245
Northeast	2 926	152	—	63	2 893	54 516	2 563	159	599
Midwest	19 636	2 980	61	367	19 368	398 539	23 435	4 493	1 544
South	3 930	5 901	4	1 297	3 302	53 382	20 907	595	632
West	2 122	146	15	199	2 011	65 469	1 766	1 238	1 470
Born abroad	536	35	122	400	413	10 873	482	232	6 431
Puerto Rico	101	10	—	265	—	513	54	—	3
U.S. outlying area	—	6	6	24	—	204	108	—	69
Born abroad of American parents	435	19	116	111	413	10 156	320	232	6 359
Foreign born	3 995	156	574	1 183	3 540	39 164	4 468	346	41 195
Naturalized citizen	2 601	59	241	421	2 450	22 864	1 129	143	11 540
Not a citizen	1 394	97	333	762	1 090	16 300	3 339	203	29 655
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>141 336</b>	<b>14 893</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>7 322</b>	<b>137 868</b>	<b>2 099 222</b>	<b>77 562</b>	<b>20 550</b>	<b>55 647</b>
Same house	85 963	6 555	469	3 735	84 144	1 103 263	23 154	6 525	17 454
Different house in United States	54 720	8 263	327	3 339	53 156	983 421	52 742	13 875	25 152
Same MSA/PMSA	36 150	5 970	188	2 566	34 931	723 414	33 239	10 157	18 673
Central city	21 967	5 620	105	2 250	20 960	259 057	28 265	7 575	12 199
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	14 183	350	83	316	13 971	464 357	4 974	2 582	6 474
Different MSA/PMSA	15 559	1 959	134	626	15 284	158 108	16 911	1 508	5 302
Central city	7 458	1 681	45	453	7 264	85 778	13 976	1 175	3 834
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	8 101	278	89	173	8 020	72 330	2 935	333	1 468
Not in an MSA/PMSA	3 011	334	5	147	2 941	101 899	2 592	2 210	1 177
Puerto Rico	8	—	—	37	—	105	—	—	18
Elsewhere	645	75	163	211	568	12 433	1 666	150	13 023
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>75 206</b>	<b>5 199</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>3 026</b>	<b>73 830</b>	<b>1 240 858</b>	<b>31 397</b>	<b>7 764</b>	<b>21 888</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	56 909	4 605	324	2 544	55 770	1 219 001	31 137	7 666	21 667
Central city	34 646	3 842	257	1 814	33 909	496 561	21 946	4 562	11 407
Outside central city	22 263	763	67	730	21 861	722 440	9 191	3 043	10 260
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	18 297	594	121	482	18 060	21 857	260	98	221
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>75 206</b>	<b>5 199</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>3 026</b>	<b>73 830</b>	<b>1 240 858</b>	<b>31 397</b>	<b>7 764</b>	<b>21 888</b>
Car, truck, or van	69 457	4 232	393	2 641	68 242	1 091 163	21 324	5 967	17 424
Drove alone	61 957	3 406	327	2 092	60 936	955 539	16 581	4 562	13 398
Carpooled	7 500	826	66	549	7 306	135 624	4 743	1 405	4 026
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.06	1.07	1.13	1.14	1.14
Public transportation	872	565	20	93	837	58 065	7 124	1 029	2 229
Bus or trolley bus	781	560	20	81	758	56 794	7 028	1 017	2 190
Streetcar or trolley car	—	5	—	—	—	138	—	12	13
Subway or elevated	1	—	—	—	1	91	9	—	14
Railroad	51	—	—	—	51	27	—	—	—
Ferryboat	6	—	—	—	6	29	—	—	—
Taxicab	33	—	—	12	21	986	87	—	12
Motorcycle	114	—	—	—	114	1 138	44	—	—
Bicycle	269	30	12	13	269	4 898	193	95	221
Walked	2 332	295	20	151	2 273	37 608	2 006	476	1 563
Other means	366	59	—	83	324	4 664	209	20	114
Worked at home	1 796	18	—	45	1 771	43 322	497	177	337
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.6	17.6	18.5	17.2	18.7	21.1	21.9	21.9	21.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>76 304</b>	<b>5 344</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>3 090</b>	<b>74 905</b>	<b>1 261 448</b>	<b>32 017</b>	<b>7 926</b>	<b>22 184</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 372	25	—	122	1 330	16 064	144	109	66
Mining	68	6	—	7	68	826	—	—	10
Construction	4 226	89	2	82	4 203	61 375	743	399	231
Manufacturing	24 425	1 974	135	1 083	23 976	244 735	5 684	1 519	6 894
Nondurable goods	7 412	613	51	267	7 320	93 468	2 443	569	2 057
Food and kindred products	963	14	22	82	935	15 477	583	114	546
Textile mill and finished textile products	269	47	7	8	269	3 443	199	39	274
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 733	199	6	34	2 722	38 349	760	197	492
Durable goods	17 013	1 361	84	816	16 656	151 267	3 241	950	4 837
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	282	21	—	14	282	8 930	113	72	106
Metal industries	3 395	330	—	294	3 281	25 992	582	240	580
Machinery and computer equipment	6 797	507	31	208	6 688	51 671	969	249	1 644
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	2 366	134	14	87	2 320	18 310	398	118	660
Transportation equipment	1 534	153	7	31	1 527	7 268	314	34	99
Transportation	2 789	205	3	131	2 720	66 628	1 920	446	682
Communications and other public utilities	1 543	102	4	64	1 518	25 403	856	215	246
Wholesale trade	2 789	52	14	92	2 769	70 603	1 090	286	928
Retail trade	13 040	672	71	621	12 722	208 433	4 798	1 254	3 889
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 409	151	4	111	2 354	28 477	552	177	403
Eating and drinking places	3 738	324	56	265	3 621	55 380	1 899	453	2 027
Banking and credit agencies	1 254	67	11	60	1 223	24 012	706	108	382
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 156	65	—	32	2 137	82 910	1 736	212	1 028
Business and repair services	3 160	350	15	180	3 048	69 463	2 574	485	977
Private households	231	24	2	—	231	3 524	81	29	51
Other personal services	1 317	96	45	42	1 307	27 837	980	219	661
Entertainment and recreation services	789	42	—	35	754	18 194	361	213	207
Professional and related services	15 212	1 331	143	444	15 018	300 803	8 860	2 021	5 568
Hospitals	2 462	312	65	89	2 410	48 707	1 452	327	754
Health services, except hospitals	3 440	465	12	61	3 404	56 868	2 233	381	893
Educational services	5 462	332	62	144	5 404	94 713	2 446	615	2 688
Public administration	1 933	244	—	95	1 881	40 638	1 484	411	364

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Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Minnesota (pt.)						Wisconsin (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>33 835</b>	<b>2 254 046</b>	<b>2 222 968</b>	<b>89 323</b>	<b>23 190</b>	<b>64 748</b>	<b>33 690</b>	<b>2 204 318</b>	<b>49 830</b>	<b>49 728</b>
Native .....	28 463	2 217 695	2 184 180	84 860	22 844	23 609	28 338	2 168 333	49 454	49 362
Born in State of residence .....	17 314	1 640 951	1 622 021	35 714	16 214	13 061	17 277	1 612 146	28 834	28 805
Born in a different State .....	8 834	567 040	551 448	48 664	6 398	4 216	8 748	546 645	20 458	20 395
Northeast .....	984	54 008	53 926	2 563	155	594	982	53 420	590	588
Midwest .....	2 718	396 948	380 628	23 428	4 412	1 526	2 659	379 081	17 911	17 867
South .....	3 157	51 758	52 517	20 907	595	632	3 144	50 902	865	856
West .....	1 975	64 326	64 377	1 766	1 236	1 464	1 963	63 242	1 092	1 084
Born abroad .....	2 315	9 704	10 711	482	232	6 332	2 313	9 542	162	162
Puerto Rico .....	822	113	511	54	—	3	822	111	2	2
U.S. outlying area .....	17	199	191	108	—	69	17	186	13	13
Born abroad of American parents .....	1 476	9 392	10 009	320	232	6 260	1 474	9 245	147	147
Foreign born .....	5 372	36 351	38 788	4 463	346	41 139	5 352	35 985	376	366
Naturalized citizen .....	1 659	21 943	22 603	1 129	143	11 512	1 641	21 690	261	253
Not a citizen .....	3 713	14 408	16 185	3 334	203	29 627	3 711	14 295	115	113
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>29 018</b>	<b>2 083 201</b>	<b>2 053 463</b>	<b>77 540</b>	<b>20 416</b>	<b>55 486</b>	<b>28 888</b>	<b>2 037 535</b>	<b>45 759</b>	<b>45 666</b>
Same house .....	10 331	1 096 957	1 076 892	23 150	6 459	17 361	10 276	1 070 626	26 371	26 331
Different house in United States .....	16 675	974 850	964 209	52 729	13 807	25 106	16 602	955 689	19 212	19 161
Same MSA/PMSA .....	12 190	717 294	710 984	33 228	10 123	18 648	12 143	704 893	12 430	12 401
Central city .....	7 703	255 872	258 204	28 265	7 575	12 197	7 692	255 026	853	846
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	4 487	461 422	452 780	4 963	2 548	6 451	4 451	449 867	11 577	11 555
Different MSA/PMSA .....	3 607	156 203	155 492	16 909	1 504	5 290	3 596	153 596	2 616	2 607
Central city .....	2 378	84 648	84 571	13 974	1 175	3 834	2 372	83 445	1 207	1 203
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 229	71 555	70 921	2 935	329	1 456	1 224	70 151	1 409	1 404
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	878	101 353	97 733	2 592	2 180	1 168	863	97 200	4 166	4 153
Puerto Rico .....	208	6	101	—	—	18	208	2	4	4
Elsewhere .....	1 804	11 388	12 261	1 661	150	13 001	1 802	11 218	172	170
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 371</b>	<b>1 232 829</b>	<b>1 215 663</b>	<b>31 387</b>	<b>7 700</b>	<b>21 849</b>	<b>14 314</b>	<b>1 207 671</b>	<b>25 195</b>	<b>25 158</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	14 199	1 211 081	1 195 653	31 127	7 602	21 632	14 147	1 187 765	23 348	23 316
Central city .....	8 192	492 198	492 683	21 946	4 610	11 400	8 188	488 322	3 878	3 876
Outside central city .....	6 007	718 883	702 970	9 181	2 992	10 232	5 959	699 443	19 470	19 440
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	172	21 748	20 010	260	98	217	167	19 906	1 847	1 842
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 371</b>	<b>1 232 829</b>	<b>1 215 663</b>	<b>31 387</b>	<b>7 700</b>	<b>21 849</b>	<b>14 314</b>	<b>1 207 671</b>	<b>25 195</b>	<b>25 158</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	11 388	1 084 656	1 069 164	21 319	5 923	17 389	11 341	1 062 688	21 999	21 968
Drove alone .....	8 740	950 416	937 533	16 576	4 524	13 363	8 705	932 439	18 006	17 977
Carpooled .....	2 648	134 240	131 631	4 743	1 399	4 026	2 636	130 249	3 993	3 991
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.14	1.07	1.07	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.07	1.12	1.12
Public transportation .....	1 590	57 246	57 881	7 124	1 029	2 229	1 590	57 062	184	184
Bus or trolley bus .....	1 572	55 986	56 633	7 028	1 017	2 190	1 572	55 825	161	161
Streetcar or trolley car .....	7	138	135	—	12	13	7	135	3	3
Subway or elevated .....	—	91	91	9	—	14	—	91	—	—
Railroad .....	—	27	27	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	29	29	—	—	—	—	29	—	—
Taxicab .....	11	975	966	87	—	12	11	955	20	20
Motorcycle .....	—	1 138	1 131	44	—	—	—	1 131	7	7
Bicycle .....	114	4 865	4 880	193	95	221	114	4 847	18	18
Walked .....	944	37 116	36 599	2 006	473	1 563	938	36 111	1 009	1 005
Other means .....	83	4 633	4 552	209	20	112	83	4 521	112	112
Worked at home .....	252	43 175	41 456	492	160	335	248	41 311	1 866	1 864
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.1	21.1	21.0	21.9	21.9	21.1	20.0	21.0	22.5	22.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 614</b>	<b>1 253 270</b>	<b>1 235 880</b>	<b>32 004</b>	<b>7 862</b>	<b>22 142</b>	<b>14 557</b>	<b>1 227 739</b>	<b>25 568</b>	<b>25 531</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	225	15 942	14 237	144	106	66	225	14 115	1 827	1 827
Mining .....	10	816	786	—	—	10	10	776	40	40
Construction .....	442	61 160	60 028	740	397	231	441	59 814	1 347	1 346
Manufacturing .....	2 959	243 086	237 950	5 681	1 505	6 888	2 947	236 309	6 785	6 777
Nondurable goods .....	1 357	92 690	91 027	2 443	564	2 051	1 353	90 251	2 441	2 439
Food and kindred products .....	375	15 239	15 106	583	114	546	373	14 868	371	371
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	73	3 410	3 331	199	39	272	73	3 298	112	112
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	384	38 124	37 610	760	192	492	384	37 385	739	739
Durable goods .....	1 602	150 396	146 923	3 238	941	4 837	1 594	146 058	4 344	4 338
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	106	8 868	7 787	113	72	106	106	7 725	1 143	1 143
Metal industries .....	351	25 803	25 552	582	233	580	351	25 363	440	440
Machinery and computer equipment .....	491	51 356	50 285	969	249	1 644	485	49 974	1 386	1 382
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	147	18 248	17 867	398	116	660	147	17 805	443	443
Transportation equipment .....	118	7 214	7 108	314	34	99	116	7 056	160	158
Transportation .....	811	66 146	65 400	1 918	441	682	809	64 920	1 228	1 226
Communications and other public utilities .....	266	25 254	24 991	856	215	246	266	24 842	412	412
Wholesale trade .....	543	70 288	69 771	1 090	286	922	541	69 458	832	830
Retail trade .....	3 099	206 623	204 591	4 798	1 244	3 878	3 084	202 792	3 842	3 831
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	373	28 265	27 813	552	173	403	371	27 603	664	662
Eating and drinking places .....	1 372	54 603	54 269	1 899	449	2 024	1 362	53 498	1 111	1 105
Banking and credit agencies .....	209	23 915	23 540	706	108	382	209	23 443	472	472
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	634	82 515	81 716	1 736	212	1 028	630	81 324	1 194	1 191
Business and repair services .....	845	69 015	68 671	2 574	485	977	842	68 224	792	791
Private households .....	72	3 485	3 437	76	29	51	72	3 398	87	87
Other personal services .....	632	27 523	27 457	980	200	659	629	27 146	380	377
Entertainment and recreation services .....	291	18 049	17 984	361	211	207	289	17 841	210	208
Professional and related services .....	3 017	299 113	295 456	8 860	2 012	5 553	3 005	293 770	5 347	5 343
Hospitals .....	442	48 491	47 994	1 452	327	754	440	47 778	713	713
Health services, except hospitals .....	578	56 542	55 664	2 233	381	882	578	55 338	1 204	1 204
Educational services .....	1 100	94 045	92 882	2 446	609	2 686	1 096	92 216	1 831	1 829
Public administration .....	559	40 340	39 865	1 484	411	362	558	39 567	773	773

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SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Mobile, AL MSA						Modesto, CA MSA			
Metropolitan Area	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	339 297	130 390	3 115	3 405	4 353	336 112	297 925	6 039	4 363	18 856
Native	335 395	130 071	3 088	881	3 617	332 663	275 168	5 918	4 289	6 809
Born in State of residence	216 309	118 521	2 364	378	1 826	214 897	184 940	3 661	2 695	5 037
Born in a different State	116 970	11 274	704	391	1 552	115 825	88 127	2 227	1 537	1 495
Northeast	11 531	1 530	29	58	135	11 441	9 287	171	62	173
Midwest	21 769	1 793	87	47	132	21 661	28 002	475	205	173
South	77 161	7 087	513	189	1 047	76 403	31 683	1 489	927	391
West	6 509	864	75	97	238	6 320	19 155	92	343	758
Born abroad	2 116	276	20	112	239	1 941	2 101	30	57	277
Puerto Rico	176	4	—	—	102	74	182	6	—	—
U.S. outlying area	37	18	—	5	20	37	39	17	—	64
Born abroad of American parents	1 903	254	20	107	117	1 830	1 880	7	57	213
Foreign born	3 902	319	27	2 524	736	3 449	22 757	121	74	12 047
Naturalized citizen	2 255	118	5	854	378	2 017	8 173	64	35	2 762
Not a citizen	1 647	201	22	1 670	358	1 432	14 584	57	39	9 285
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	316 097	118 036	2 988	3 178	3 913	313 221	272 894	5 196	4 120	16 573
Same house	178 211	69 659	1 698	1 035	1 601	176 909	117 959	1 565	1 628	4 978
Different house in United States	136 347	47 994	1 290	1 437	2 081	134 880	151 249	3 560	2 460	9 333
Same MSA/ PMSA	90 961	40 869	852	805	1 245	90 081	86 247	1 316	1 361	4 244
Central city	40 797	27 880	167	652	725	40 313	56 453	1 218	813	3 639
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	50 164	12 989	685	153	520	49 768	29 794	98	548	605
Different MSA/ PMSA	32 983	5 438	239	567	751	32 447	56 124	2 181	851	4 848
Central city	15 669	4 034	95	398	483	15 320	21 935	1 221	315	3 046
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	17 314	1 404	144	169	268	17 127	34 189	960	536	1 802
Not in an MSA/ PMSA	12 403	1 687	199	65	85	12 352	8 878	63	248	241
Puerto Rico	98	—	—	7	27	77	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	1 441	383	—	699	204	1 355	3 686	71	32	2 262
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	151 291	41 502	1 204	1 366	1 718	150 057	125 028	1 864	1 581	4 800
Worked in MSA/ PMSA of residence	139 626	39 786	1 087	1 216	1 595	138 489	104 982	1 250	1 276	3 868
Central city	84 218	28 090	555	648	948	83 579	64 858	979	686	2 658
Outside central city	55 408	11 696	532	568	647	54 910	40 124	271	590	1 210
Worked outside MSA/ PMSA of residence	11 665	1 716	117	150	123	11 568	20 046	614	305	932
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	151 291	41 502	1 204	1 366	1 718	150 057	125 028	1 864	1 581	4 800
Car, truck, or van	144 017	37 956	1 129	1 252	1 577	142 876	113 738	1 636	1 418	4 381
Drove alone	126 265	29 366	951	899	1 313	125 320	98 071	1 253	1 155	3 499
Carpooled	17 752	8 590	178	353	264	17 556	15 667	383	263	882
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.15	1.10	1.21	1.10	1.07	1.08	1.16	1.11	1.12
Public transportation	333	1 553	6	27	—	333	632	83	8	64
Bus or trolley bus	291	1 492	6	27	—	291	610	83	8	55
Streetcar or trolley car	—	7	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Railroad	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	33	32	—	—	—	33	12	—	—	—
Motorcycle	246	16	—	—	—	246	780	3	—	—
Bicycle	180	140	—	—	5	180	1 020	27	22	21
Walked	2 206	936	24	82	54	2 178	3 266	64	78	208
Other means	1 242	678	15	5	34	1 220	797	5	9	31
Worked at home	3 067	223	30	—	48	3 024	4 795	46	46	95
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.9	21.9	26.5	20.6	21.5	21.9	21.9	35.2	23.9	23.5
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	152 902	42 229	1 223	1 398	1 758	151 626	127 837	1 933	1 627	4 924
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 337	638	19	98	56	3 295	8 405	8	75	294
Mining	789	67	—	12	—	789	151	—	—	—
Construction	12 605	2 417	186	5	136	12 508	11 219	87	259	143
Manufacturing	26 308	6 789	229	236	371	25 993	21 694	388	233	1 255
Nondurable goods	14 479	3 713	93	127	196	14 305	12 501	172	134	784
Food and kindred products	1 067	322	6	21	33	1 041	8 978	119	84	619
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 146	657	8	—	25	2 125	152	—	—	55
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 580	224	19	7	37	1 554	1 528	12	25	49
Durable goods	11 829	3 076	136	109	175	11 688	9 193	216	99	471
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 884	633	32	8	6	1 884	858	18	—	102
Metal industries	1 321	370	19	—	39	1 282	2 256	20	48	4
Machinery and computer equipment	1 678	280	—	7	12	1 666	1 648	34	39	36
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	518	121	14	—	48	480	1 050	60	4	193
Transportation equipment	4 715	1 237	29	87	44	4 681	873	17	—	13
Transportation	7 423	2 035	80	18	75	7 372	5 176	131	100	133
Communications and other public utilities	4 134	731	70	14	17	4 121	3 035	92	58	64
Wholesale trade	8 094	1 557	22	148	65	8 040	5 731	100	38	140
Retail trade	28 235	7 955	198	490	418	27 951	21 943	242	242	959
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 912	1 332	60	155	30	4 898	4 192	34	47	234
Eating and drinking places	6 135	3 321	48	204	175	6 006	5 178	69	51	312
Banking and credit agencies	2 286	392	7	9	12	2 284	1 797	35	12	122
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6 658	726	56	20	52	6 622	5 809	65	55	157
Business and repair services	7 505	1 928	23	36	52	7 465	5 355	66	73	181
Private households	390	1 124	4	10	4	390	701	29	13	15
Other personal services	4 024	1 807	42	18	61	3 963	2 381	43	18	73
Entertainment and recreation services	1 914	381	15	—	38	1 876	1 101	10	25	16
Professional and related services	34 163	11 840	234	243	348	33 940	28 315	490	317	1 219
Hospitals	6 733	3 338	76	26	66	6 682	4 955	123	66	417
Health services, except hospitals	5 500	2 295	11	21	80	5 454	5 618	54	80	283
Educational services	11 569	4 431	87	139	142	11 488	10 588	139	102	290
Public administration	5 037	1 842	38	41	53	5 017	5 024	147	109	153



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Modesto, CA MSA—Con.		Monroe, LA MSA				Montgomery, AL MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>80 041</b>	<b>262 357</b>	<b>96 755</b>	<b>44 045</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>96 081</b>	<b>184 317</b>	<b>105 105</b>	<b>1 755</b>
Native .....	52 176	249 515	96 227	44 021	869	95 629	182 313	104 689	524
Born in State of residence .....	43 197	163 634	69 824	40 619	492	69 478	121 458	93 069	186
Born in a different State .....	7 879	84 302	25 951	3 237	312	25 747	58 621	11 230	200
Northeast .....	174	9 215	1 522	63	—	1 522	6 605	1 905	10
Midwest .....	619	27 675	4 333	540	7	4 333	11 537	3 022	7
South .....	4 554	29 537	18 203	2 067	257	18 038	35 272	5 379	71
West .....	2 532	17 875	1 893	567	48	1 854	5 207	924	112
Born abroad .....	1 100	1 579	452	165	65	404	2 234	390	138
Puerto Rico .....	217	34	46	6	44	19	110	47	—
U.S. outlying area .....	17	33	—	29	—	—	62	50	7
Born abroad of American parents .....	866	1 512	406	130	21	385	2 062	293	131
Foreign born .....	27 865	12 842	528	24	181	452	2 004	416	1 231
Naturalized citizen .....	5 403	5 850	221	—	63	165	1 444	125	585
Not a citizen .....	22 462	6 992	307	24	118	287	560	291	646
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>69 829</b>	<b>242 093</b>	<b>90 360</b>	<b>39 083</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>89 730</b>	<b>172 281</b>	<b>95 546</b>	<b>1 644</b>
Same house .....	25 745	107 070	48 685	21 633	360	48 489	86 322	51 969	611
Different house in United States .....	39 341	132 997	41 481	17 345	528	41 047	83 238	42 865	662
Same MSA/PMSA .....	21 853	76 328	25 616	13 581	249	25 401	49 834	30 728	327
Central city .....	12 375	50 436	7 993	10 669	118	7 896	32 000	23 235	321
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	9 478	25 892	17 623	2 912	131	17 505	17 834	7 493	6
Different MSA/PMSA .....	16 455	48 335	7 822	2 107	136	7 718	21 951	8 259	285
Central city .....	8 233	18 173	4 171	1 613	94	4 093	10 667	6 047	157
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	8 222	30 162	3 651	494	42	3 625	11 284	2 212	128
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	1 033	8 334	8 043	1 657	143	7 928	11 453	3 878	50
Puerto Rico .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Elsewhere .....	4 740	2 026	194	105	90	194	2 703	712	371
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>26 560</b>	<b>112 922</b>	<b>44 222</b>	<b>12 173</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>43 934</b>	<b>92 065</b>	<b>37 852</b>	<b>675</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	21 539	95 222	40 890	11 737	399	40 637	87 293	35 792	656
Central city .....	10 633	59 657	24 853	8 803	209	24 730	70 374	29 968	597
Outside central city .....	10 906	35 565	16 037	2 934	190	15 907	16 919	5 824	59
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	5 021	17 700	3 332	436	49	3 297	4 772	2 060	19
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>26 560</b>	<b>112 922</b>	<b>44 222</b>	<b>12 173</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>43 934</b>	<b>92 065</b>	<b>37 852</b>	<b>675</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	24 250	102 634	42 323	10 522	434	42 049	88 430	34 513	663
Drove alone .....	17 979	89 368	38 026	8 116	267	37 854	78 259	26 010	564
Carpooled .....	6 271	13 266	4 297	2 406	167	4 195	10 171	8 503	99
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.17	1.08	1.06	1.14	1.26	1.06	1.07	1.16	1.08
Public transportation .....	162	586	77	797	—	77	113	1 476	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	155	564	54	758	—	54	70	1 258	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	7	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	17	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Taxicab .....	—	12	23	30	—	23	26	200	—
Motorcycle .....	139	712	49	6	—	49	240	31	—
Bicycle .....	224	918	39	40	—	39	105	47	—
Walked .....	1 046	2 814	605	584	6	599	1 156	1 022	—
Other means .....	283	706	307	149	—	307	306	435	—
Worked at home .....	456	4 552	822	75	8	814	1 715	328	12
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	24.9	21.6	18.6	17.9	18.2	18.6	19.2	20.0	17.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>27 526</b>	<b>115 336</b>	<b>44 944</b>	<b>12 508</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>44 653</b>	<b>89 832</b>	<b>37 685</b>	<b>633</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	4 815	6 639	718	156	30	688	1 647	590	5
Mining .....	32	138	566	39	—	566	116	74	—
Construction .....	2 192	10 146	3 281	408	94	3 219	6 689	2 216	9
Manufacturing .....	6 607	19 078	5 525	1 770	47	5 505	10 644	5 674	204
Nondurable goods .....	4 406	10 790	3 650	1 218	11	3 650	4 487	2 559	66
Food and kindred products .....	3 845	7 556	319	159	—	319	919	1 007	34
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	64	122	181	284	11	181	1 034	953	27
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	130	1 470	383	53	—	383	1 397	188	—
Durable goods .....	2 201	8 288	1 875	552	36	1 855	6 157	3 115	138
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	360	791	209	70	14	195	1 084	536	—
Metal industries .....	503	2 033	286	86	—	286	1 069	493	19
Machinery and computer equipment .....	279	1 522	443	51	—	443	1 124	268	7
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	251	924	437	173	9	437	849	757	61
Transportation equipment .....	184	799	247	77	7	247	723	487	19
Transportation .....	1 115	4 590	1 654	361	14	1 640	3 286	1 528	11
Communications and other public utilities .....	356	2 822	1 502	342	22	1 497	2 345	777	7
Wholesale trade .....	1 062	5 204	2 502	380	33	2 485	4 313	1 096	6
Retail trade .....	4 219	19 993	8 526	2 492	55	8 486	15 491	7 251	175
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	738	3 818	1 411	316	5	1 406	2 799	1 337	11
Eating and drinking places .....	1 525	4 609	1 948	1 212	7	1 941	2 574	3 042	108
Banking and credit agencies .....	229	1 680	1 005	149	5	1 000	2 127	393	3
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	513	5 466	2 547	312	—	2 547	5 184	820	—
Business and repair services .....	1 055	4 818	2 123	461	37	2 111	4 333	1 495	17
Private households .....	129	638	141	456	—	141	166	956	—
Other personal services .....	474	2 162	900	356	7	900	1 615	1 252	23
Entertainment and recreation services .....	279	974	542	117	7	535	823	348	—
Professional and related services .....	3 544	26 385	11 656	4 128	100	11 577	20 021	9 775	139
Hospitals .....	672	4 607	2 737	1 095	26	2 717	3 433	2 224	52
Health services, except hospitals .....	673	5 263	1 649	658	22	1 635	3 240	1 694	6
Educational services .....	1 317	9 886	4 317	1 875	19	4 305	6 321	4 416	61
Public administration .....	905	4 603	1 756	581	—	1 756	11 032	3 440	34



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Montgomery, AL MSA—Con.		Muncie, IN MSA			Muskegon, MI MSA				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>2 107</b>	<b>183 150</b>	<b>111 329</b>	<b>6 888</b>	<b>110 802</b>	<b>133 974</b>	<b>21 513</b>	<b>1 454</b>	<b>3 302</b>	<b>132 164</b>
Native	1 736	181 309	110 672	6 805	110 200	132 547	21 463	1 454	3 020	130 828
Born in State of residence	598	121 187	83 889	4 416	83 622	113 298	13 881	1 174	2 094	112 007
Born in a different State	901	58 071	26 481	2 381	26 276	18 642	7 553	279	839	18 232
Northeast	142	6 507	2 474	52	2 467	2 380	92	29	9	2 380
Midwest	132	11 415	10 051	546	10 037	9 864	1 186	96	141	9 751
South	338	35 072	12 437	1 759	12 311	4 522	6 100	64	607	4 259
West	289	5 077	1 519	24	1 461	1 876	175	90	82	1 842
Born abroad	237	2 051	302	8	302	607	29	1	87	589
Puerto Rico	128	30	—	—	—	22	7	—	53	11
U.S. outlying area	—	62	—	4	—	38	3	—	5	33
Born abroad of American parents	109	1 959	302	4	302	547	19	1	29	545
Foreign born	371	1 841	657	83	602	1 427	50	—	282	1 336
Naturalized citizen	180	1 332	320	6	311	1 028	6	—	155	985
Not a citizen	191	509	337	77	291	399	44	—	127	351
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>1 832</b>	<b>171 233</b>	<b>104 657</b>	<b>6 326</b>	<b>104 174</b>	<b>123 910</b>	<b>19 205</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>2 906</b>	<b>122 273</b>
Same house	565	85 967	55 953	2 923	55 797	73 527	10 023	646	1 268	72 812
Different house in United States	1 094	82 647	48 357	3 366	48 076	50 117	9 104	684	1 610	49 202
Same MSA/PMSA	371	49 592	25 487	2 374	25 341	35 756	6 339	449	1 024	35 158
Central city	273	31 815	16 462	2 270	16 331	17 381	4 014	310	598	17 060
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	98	17 777	9 025	104	9 010	18 375	2 325	139	426	18 098
Different MSA/PMSA	619	21 659	13 923	875	13 821	9 416	2 401	141	456	9 175
Central city	470	10 438	6 020	752	5 973	3 583	2 009	69	250	3 476
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	149	11 221	7 903	123	7 848	5 833	392	72	206	5 699
Not in an MSA/PMSA	104	11 396	8 947	117	8 914	4 945	364	94	130	4 869
Puerto Rico	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	155	2 619	347	37	301	266	78	12	28	259
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>91 535</b>	<b>51 132</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>50 936</b>	<b>57 364</b>	<b>5 359</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>56 790</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	773	86 781	44 052	2 072	43 871	47 288	4 457	410	829	46 801
Central city	669	69 929	35 757	1 873	35 585	21 918	2 462	188	364	21 693
Outside central city	104	16 852	8 295	199	8 286	25 370	1 995	222	465	25 108
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	29	4 754	7 080	159	7 065	10 076	902	94	198	9 989
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>91 535</b>	<b>51 132</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>50 936</b>	<b>57 364</b>	<b>5 359</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>56 790</b>
Car, truck, or van	758	87 934	45 378	1 842	45 230	54 091	4 638	494	967	53 552
Drove alone	651	77 841	40 351	1 537	40 241	48 227	3 469	410	750	47 813
Carpooled	107	10 093	5 027	305	4 989	5 864	1 169	84	217	5 739
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.10	1.06	1.06	1.17	1.10	1.14	1.06
Public transportation	—	113	489	159	489	256	176	—	7	249
Bus or trolley bus	—	70	444	148	444	204	120	—	7	197
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5
Railroad	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	26	45	11	45	47	56	—	—	47
Motorcycle	—	240	15	—	15	94	—	2	—	94
Bicycle	9	96	192	—	192	62	5	—	—	62
Walked	25	1 141	3 436	192	3 388	1 181	359	—	36	1 159
Other means	—	306	290	34	290	290	106	—	7	290
Worked at home	10	1 705	1 332	4	1 332	1 390	75	8	10	1 384
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.6	19.2	17.9	17.6	17.9	18.3	17.6	19.1	20.3	18.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>89 375</b>	<b>52 127</b>	<b>2 321</b>	<b>51 922</b>	<b>58 668</b>	<b>5 593</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>58 091</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	1 647	916	10	916	643	39	11	28	620
Mining	—	116	27	—	27	31	5	—	—	31
Construction	33	6 669	2 434	47	2 425	3 050	91	21	81	3 022
Manufacturing	76	10 594	10 965	685	10 943	18 726	1 755	162	361	18 519
Nondurable goods	34	4 467	1 936	105	1 934	4 250	610	22	125	4 193
Food and kindred products	—	919	204	41	204	563	155	2	54	551
Textile mill and finished textile products	11	1 023	146	—	146	204	26	—	—	204
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10	1 397	985	16	983	760	53	—	—	760
Durable goods	42	6 127	9 029	580	9 009	14 476	1 145	140	236	14 326
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	10	1 079	248	—	248	2 054	174	24	25	2 049
Metal industries	10	1 059	1 845	106	1 833	4 197	403	41	75	4 142
Machinery and computer equipment	7	1 124	1 138	6	1 133	3 632	156	17	52	3 596
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	7	842	1 399	101	1 399	515	20	—	10	511
Transportation equipment	—	723	3 295	309	3 292	2 563	274	25	53	2 533
Transportation	8	3 278	1 689	68	1 683	1 374	99	7	24	1 368
Communications and other public utilities	45	2 315	961	90	955	1 547	152	32	17	1 541
Wholesale trade	8	4 310	1 682	32	1 682	2 130	109	11	55	2 080
Retail trade	168	15 401	10 772	375	10 736	11 302	832	142	176	11 189
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	41	2 778	2 017	42	1 994	1 915	78	11	36	1 894
Eating and drinking places	38	2 560	3 579	214	3 566	3 374	368	57	58	3 321
Banking and credit agencies	33	2 102	750	44	750	745	78	—	26	725
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	26	5 167	1 335	21	1 335	1 251	95	12	—	1 251
Business and repair services	46	4 305	2 397	54	2 391	1 879	149	12	11	1 870
Private households	—	166	209	21	209	171	76	—	7	171
Other personal services	21	1 594	1 395	84	1 395	1 310	129	8	7	1 308
Entertainment and recreation services	—	823	552	38	552	838	70	7	25	820
Professional and related services	152	19 907	14 940	674	14 837	11 941	1 526	80	193	11 856
Hospitals	20	3 413	1 772	143	1 757	2 176	349	29	64	2 162
Health services, except hospitals	14	3 236	2 207	79	2 192	2 599	352	31	50	2 560
Educational services	54	6 281	8 388	268	8 315	4 169	550	16	49	4 156
Public administration	78	10 981	1 103	78	1 086	1 730	388	17	32	1 720

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2995



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Naples, FL MSA				Nashville, TN MSA					
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>139 155</b>	<b>6 956</b>	<b>20 151</b>	<b>125 148</b>	<b>818 848</b>	<b>152 302</b>	<b>2 663</b>	<b>9 349</b>	<b>7 250</b>	<b>813 908</b>
Native .....	127 890	4 639	11 569	119 734	809 999	150 684	2 599	2 502	5 827	805 856
Born in State of residence .....	23 970	3 197	5 569	20 163	527 236	124 691	1 281	1 201	1 821	525 986
Born in a different State .....	102 027	1 399	4 572	98 811	278 338	25 354	1 292	892	3 400	275 793
Northeast .....	36 168	86	593	35 659	32 328	1 976	82	62	361	32 088
Midwest .....	43 932	54	616	43 461	82 453	5 923	312	261	565	82 127
South .....	19 023	1 202	3 067	16 973	144 171	16 228	687	303	1 528	142 924
West .....	2 904	57	296	2 718	19 386	1 227	211	266	946	18 654
Born abroad .....	1 893	43	1 428	760	4 425	639	26	409	606	4 077
Puerto Rico .....	900	—	1 124	17	303	8	—	—	403	106
U.S. outlying area .....	38	16	19	19	91	44	—	10	28	91
Born abroad of American parents .....	955	27	285	724	4 031	587	26	399	175	3 880
Foreign born .....	11 265	2 317	8 582	5 414	8 849	1 618	64	6 847	1 423	8 052
Naturalized citizen .....	5 242	347	2 714	3 295	4 305	512	46	1 936	599	3 929
Not a citizen .....	6 023	1 970	5 868	2 119	4 544	1 106	18	4 911	824	4 123
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>131 541</b>	<b>6 145</b>	<b>18 127</b>	<b>118 948</b>	<b>762 890</b>	<b>139 025</b>	<b>2 539</b>	<b>8 517</b>	<b>6 588</b>	<b>758 468</b>
Same house .....	51 824	2 356	6 881	47 392	363 254	66 842	883	2 279	2 016	361 929
Different house in United States .....	76 604	3 181	9 019	70 094	395 721	71 167	1 643	3 837	4 117	392 845
Same MSA/PMSA .....	29 730	2 145	4 936	26 304	252 928	55 127	793	2 047	1 731	251 655
Central city .....	10 560	791	1 016	9 711	139 874	46 072	510	1 732	1 217	139 022
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	19 170	1 354	3 920	16 593	113 054	9 055	283	315	514	112 633
Different MSA/PMSA .....	38 721	893	3 452	36 182	96 302	12 060	620	1 421	1 964	95 021
Central city .....	13 205	720	1 882	11 884	49 286	9 520	334	908	1 289	48 517
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	25 516	173	1 570	24 298	47 016	2 540	286	513	675	46 504
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	8 153	143	631	7 608	46 491	3 980	230	369	422	46 169
Puerto Rico .....	245	—	265	30	29	—	—	—	95	10
Elsewhere .....	2 868	608	1 962	1 432	3 886	1 016	13	2 401	360	3 684
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>61 650</b>	<b>2 891</b>	<b>9 400</b>	<b>54 940</b>	<b>424 967</b>	<b>64 136</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>4 397</b>	<b>3 568</b>	<b>422 669</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	58 303	2 712	9 024	51 835	411 321	63 148	1 182	4 251	3 486	409 038
Central city .....	23 012	1 153	2 193	21 428	281 919	51 697	885	3 371	2 729	280 158
Outside central city .....	35 291	1 559	6 831	30 407	129 402	11 451	297	880	757	128 880
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	3 347	179	376	3 105	13 646	988	46	146	82	13 631
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>61 650</b>	<b>2 891</b>	<b>9 400</b>	<b>54 940</b>	<b>424 967</b>	<b>64 136</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>4 397</b>	<b>3 568</b>	<b>422 669</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	56 054	2 297	7 686	50 545	398 831	55 871	1 076	4 020	3 269	396 732
Drove alone .....	46 942	1 481	4 328	43 802	343 679	43 855	825	3 212	2 541	341 962
Carpooled .....	9 112	816	3 358	6 743	55 152	12 016	251	808	728	54 770
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.10	1.27	1.36	1.08	1.08	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.08
Public transportation .....	718	260	958	77	3 808	4 673	38	66	98	3 765
Bus or trolley bus .....	665	260	958	24	3 419	4 379	32	66	98	3 376
Streetcar or trolley car .....	8	—	—	8	20	26	—	—	—	20
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	12	—	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	7
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	20
Taxicab .....	33	—	—	33	342	268	6	—	—	342
Motorcycle .....	173	—	9	173	493	50	—	—	9	484
Bicycle .....	498	—	36	470	382	49	—	19	—	382
Walked .....	1 455	278	445	1 121	7 125	2 229	59	175	101	7 047
Other means .....	621	18	186	480	2 490	502	9	21	22	2 490
Worked at home .....	2 131	38	80	2 074	11 838	762	46	96	69	11 769
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.3	24.4	24.6	17.5	22.9	21.3	26.3	20.3	22.8	22.9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>62 692</b>	<b>2 962</b>	<b>9 679</b>	<b>55 845</b>	<b>429 989</b>	<b>65 134</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>4 431</b>	<b>3 595</b>	<b>427 680</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	3 957	494	2 959	1 900	7 066	590	6	63	37	7 038
Mining .....	180	—	38	142	586	80	—	—	—	586
Construction .....	7 699	428	1 149	6 962	29 050	2 196	129	77	331	28 859
Manufacturing .....	3 105	180	482	2 705	74 023	11 120	230	1 070	534	73 706
Nondurable goods .....	1 102	116	180	969	32 238	5 092	159	441	204	32 104
Food and kindred products .....	156	99	87	105	3 905	922	7	112	51	3 871
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	87	17	29	58	4 283	878	38	98	16	4 273
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	739	—	34	716	13 436	1 583	52	86	56	13 404
Durable goods .....	2 003	64	302	1 736	41 785	6 028	71	629	330	41 602
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	244	—	50	194	4 802	750	—	36	39	4 782
Metal industries .....	405	—	42	363	7 172	919	16	96	89	7 123
Machinery and computer equipment .....	334	—	11	323	6 515	540	2	124	43	6 485
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	190	8	19	171	5 420	942	8	78	29	5 391
Transportation equipment .....	219	10	37	192	10 063	1 778	11	212	41	10 053
Transportation .....	2 143	40	249	1 983	20 363	3 375	83	85	109	20 258
Communications and other public utilities .....	1 228	41	123	1 127	11 544	2 021	20	34	109	11 479
Wholesale trade .....	1 772	103	461	1 447	23 668	1 704	22	239	154	23 555
Retail trade .....	12 820	406	1 114	12 020	75 170	10 444	264	927	800	74 577
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	1 803	99	161	1 672	12 220	1 646	19	76	77	12 147
Eating and drinking places .....	3 763	186	366	3 499	19 734	4 598	78	574	391	19 446
Banking and credit agencies .....	1 749	18	100	1 656	9 099	1 366	8	63	57	9 073
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	5 313	55	178	5 168	25 037	2 237	38	123	144	24 937
Business and repair services .....	3 342	117	368	3 116	20 156	2 676	64	163	210	20 047
Private households .....	402	52	90	330	1 292	830	6	16	—	1 292
Other personal services .....	3 805	293	905	3 167	12 678	2 881	57	321	242	12 537
Entertainment and recreation services .....	2 070	87	113	2 004	7 891	588	28	33	107	7 834
Professional and related services .....	10 714	563	1 125	9 904	93 325	18 752	271	1 140	660	92 922
Hospitals .....	1 933	211	162	1 809	20 983	6 487	110	327	227	20 883
Health services, except hospitals .....	2 122	81	125	2 039	14 775	2 953	73	105	125	14 672
Educational services .....	2 859	224	426	2 524	29 081	6 337	47	490	150	28 994
Public administration .....	2 393	85	225	2 214	19 041	4 274	54	77	101	18 980



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New Bedford, MA MSA				New Haven--Meriden, CT MSA				
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>161 442</b>	<b>4 277</b>	<b>6 083</b>	<b>158 285</b>	<b>442 222</b>	<b>64 278</b>	<b>8 020</b>	<b>30 629</b>	<b>427 417</b>
Native .....	137 281	3 846	5 349	134 615	417 544	61 309	2 479	26 705	405 367
Born in State of residence .....	119 296	2 881	1 786	118 331	298 813	35 728	1 080	9 873	294 282
Born in a different State .....	15 874	881	930	15 429	110 425	24 859	918	4 229	108 368
Northeast .....	10 327	432	767	9 977	76 378	4 426	329	2 994	74 840
Midwest .....	1 984	38	63	1 979	15 018	856	161	297	14 899
South .....	2 345	360	80	2 265	12 862	18 807	144	532	12 659
West .....	1 218	51	20	1 208	6 167	270	284	406	5 970
Born abroad .....	2 111	84	2 633	855	8 306	722	481	12 603	2 717
Puerto Rico .....	1 272	69	2 541	43	5 020	337	21	11 550	85
U.S. outlying area .....	32	—	83	14	473	100	60	748	40
Born abroad of American parents .....	807	15	9	798	2 813	285	400	305	2 592
Foreign born .....	24 161	431	734	23 670	24 678	2 969	5 541	3 924	22 050
Naturalized citizen .....	10 943	110	176	10 805	15 172	1 104	2 038	1 276	14 299
Not a citizen .....	13 218	321	558	12 865	9 506	1 865	3 503	2 648	7 751
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>151 212</b>	<b>3 825</b>	<b>5 279</b>	<b>148 429</b>	<b>414 560</b>	<b>57 883</b>	<b>7 334</b>	<b>27 009</b>	<b>401 408</b>
Same house .....	98 480	1 854	1 833	97 346	249 180	27 866	2 090	9 239	244 481
Different house in United States .....	50 601	1 825	2 354	49 478	159 734	29 103	3 429	13 668	153 442
Same MSA/PMSA .....	37 948	1 269	1 534	37 261	99 701	22 052	1 240	9 232	95 830
Central city .....	26 302	1 201	1 414	25 715	35 363	18 461	594	7 522	32 555
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	11 646	68	120	11 546	64 338	3 591	646	1 710	63 275
Different MSA/PMSA .....	10 318	507	810	9 892	53 990	6 182	2 036	4 251	51 658
Central city .....	3 724	363	696	3 360	24 222	4 239	1 173	3 119	22 595
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	6 594	144	114	6 532	29 768	1 943	863	1 132	29 063
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	2 335	49	10	2 325	6 043	869	153	185	5 954
Puerto Rico .....	424	36	910	17	1 425	56	—	2 843	29
Elsewhere .....	1 707	110	182	1 588	4 221	858	1 815	1 259	3 456
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>70 730</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>69 883</b>	<b>228 851</b>	<b>26 055</b>	<b>4 050</b>	<b>11 709</b>	<b>222 763</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	53 942	1 048	1 001	53 258	176 174	21 998	3 334	9 703	171 260
Central city .....	35 907	780	868	35 316	13 912	13 912	2 073	5 910	68 694
Outside central city .....	18 035	268	133	17 942	104 548	8 086	1 261	3 793	102 566
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	16 788	294	327	16 625	52 677	4 057	716	2 006	51 503
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>70 730</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>69 883</b>	<b>228 851</b>	<b>26 055</b>	<b>4 050</b>	<b>11 709</b>	<b>222 763</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	64 135	1 060	1 139	63 408	207 275	19 653	2 780	9 454	202 194
Drove alone .....	54 459	806	707	53 984	184 944	15 255	2 034	7 047	180 984
Carpooled .....	9 676	254	432	9 424	22 331	4 398	746	2 407	21 210
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.09	1.16	1.29	1.09	1.06	1.14	1.18	1.16	1.06
Public transportation .....	1 407	174	26	1 407	4 726	3 296	201	673	4 489
Bus or trolley bus .....	1 194	156	18	1 194	3 661	2 966	180	612	3 463
Streetcar or trolley car .....	7	—	—	7	19	5	—	—	19
Subway or elevated .....	20	12	—	20	57	11	—	10	57
Railroad .....	19	—	—	19	898	244	21	51	859
Ferryboat .....	34	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	133	6	8	133	91	70	—	—	91
Motorcycle .....	44	—	—	44	167	5	9	24	156
Bicycle .....	147	—	—	147	614	68	45	63	609
Walked .....	2 843	79	124	2 755	9 777	2 424	883	1 213	9 179
Other means .....	609	6	12	604	991	224	19	174	909
Worked at home .....	1 545	23	27	1 518	5 301	385	113	108	5 227
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.2	22.3	20.5	19.2	19.7	20.3	18.3	18.0	19.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>72 491</b>	<b>1 388</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>71 555</b>	<b>233 820</b>	<b>26 827</b>	<b>4 223</b>	<b>12 071</b>	<b>227 542</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	2 125	50	123	2 054	2 348	70	2	79	2 306
Mining .....	50	—	—	50	276	—	—	—	276
Construction .....	4 860	31	73	4 806	13 252	1 013	39	487	12 989
Manufacturing .....	16 849	357	499	16 485	41 038	5 324	763	3 926	39 006
Nondurable goods .....	8 651	81	237	8 478	12 632	1 628	188	1 123	12 131
Food and kindred products .....	1 126	13	20	1 106	1 198	243	7	181	1 137
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	4 823	23	149	4 706	1 071	190	10	245	975
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	892	5	15	892	5 140	483	20	256	5 002
Durable goods .....	8 198	276	262	8 007	28 406	3 696	575	2 803	26 875
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	220	3	23	197	734	57	1	120	690
Metal industries .....	1 553	51	52	1 520	6 268	999	78	795	5 870
Machinery and computer equipment .....	818	16	6	812	4 148	399	59	353	3 972
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	2 054	68	61	2 003	4 182	379	130	297	4 038
Transportation equipment .....	749	5	9	749	7 072	1 295	88	479	6 773
Transportation .....	2 393	55	6	2 393	8 704	1 170	43	154	8 667
Communications and other public utilities .....	1 743	56	37	1 713	8 202	1 462	101	173	8 145
Wholesale trade .....	3 020	20	108	2 946	10 410	770	153	440	10 164
Retail trade .....	13 354	134	169	13 263	38 098	2 970	695	1 890	37 033
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	3 024	33	13	3 024	6 798	414	73	294	6 673
Eating and drinking places .....	3 406	59	78	3 359	9 063	701	371	605	8 690
Banking and credit agencies .....	1 226	35	19	1 211	5 017	383	28	167	4 919
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	2 044	43	26	2 023	14 687	1 365	106	421	14 491
Business and repair services .....	2 426	66	79	2 398	9 660	1 534	83	468	9 393
Private households .....	130	10	—	130	633	244	6	98	592
Other personal services .....	1 617	32	52	1 571	3 942	546	82	218	3 887
Entertainment and recreation services .....	580	—	—	580	2 932	183	12	131	2 889
Professional and related services .....	16 783	408	200	16 687	66 782	8 406	2 047	3 032	65 113
Hospitals .....	3 021	38	28	3 009	11 960	2 462	336	610	11 557
Health services, except hospitals .....	3 801	42	41	3 780	11 004	1 412	177	625	10 718
Educational services .....	6 023	174	75	5 992	26 776	2 675	1 253	1 209	26 025
Public administration .....	3 291	91	56	3 245	7 839	1 387	63	390	7 672



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New London–Norwich, CT–RI MSA									
	Total						Connecticut (pt.)			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>245 658</b>	<b>12 246</b>	<b>1 482</b>	<b>3 677</b>	<b>8 239</b>	<b>241 521</b>	<b>217 673</b>	<b>12 116</b>	<b>1 384</b>	<b>3 420</b>
Native .....	237 269	11 712	1 482	1 659	7 471	233 549	210 467	11 582	1 384	1 562
Born in State of residence .....	132 086	4 553	882	564	2 324	130 756	115 037	4 497	833	503
Born in a different State .....	102 458	6 888	566	852	2 964	100 890	92 907	6 814	517	829
Northeast .....	64 689	2 082	269	342	1 807	63 864	57 357	2 048	254	336
Midwest .....	13 851	590	69	76	154	13 771	12 955	590	50	76
South .....	15 587	3 943	142	140	545	15 253	14 627	3 903	135	135
West .....	8 331	273	86	294	458	8 002	7 968	273	78	282
Born abroad .....	2 725	271	34	243	2 183	1 903	2 523	271	34	230
Puerto Rico .....	763	95	23	13	1 908	67	698	95	23	13
U.S. outlying area .....	117	109	—	12	142	86	109	109	—	6
Born abroad of American parents .....	1 845	67	11	218	133	1 750	1 716	67	11	211
Foreign born .....	8 389	534	—	2 018	768	7 972	7 206	534	—	1 858
Naturalized citizen .....	5 759	241	—	1 162	390	5 568	4 957	241	—	1 059
Not a citizen .....	2 630	293	—	856	378	2 404	2 249	293	—	799
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>228 408</b>	<b>11 089</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>3 281</b>	<b>7 166</b>	<b>224 779</b>	<b>202 358</b>	<b>10 959</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>3 074</b>
Same house .....	124 230	4 053	622	1 213	2 452	122 953	109 760	3 952	592	1 090
Different house in United States .....	102 170	6 747	778	1 656	4 126	100 061	90 748	6 718	714	1 579
Same MSA/PMSA .....	58 405	3 109	462	666	2 183	57 417	51 150	3 097	425	650
Central city .....	16 984	2 059	173	248	1 501	16 468	16 817	2 059	165	248
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	41 421	1 050	289	418	682	40 949	34 333	1 038	260	402
Different MSA/PMSA .....	33 380	3 073	230	819	1 704	32 438	29 945	3 064	210	758
Central city .....	12 934	2 200	110	424	1 214	12 297	12 051	2 200	90	407
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	20 446	873	120	395	490	20 141	17 894	864	120	351
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	10 385	565	86	171	239	10 206	9 653	557	79	171
Puerto Rico .....	180	58	—	—	376	27	136	58	—	—
Elsewhere .....	1 828	231	—	412	212	1 738	1 714	231	—	405
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>125 637</b>	<b>5 575</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>1 826</b>	<b>3 529</b>	<b>123 823</b>	<b>112 098</b>	<b>5 532</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>1 734</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	110 095	5 179	622	1 655	3 226	108 467	99 307	5 157	581	1 594
Central city .....	32 186	1 926	190	454	1 302	31 547	31 528	1 926	183	438
Outside central city .....	77 909	3 253	432	1 201	1 924	76 920	67 779	3 231	398	1 156
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	15 542	396	119	171	303	15 356	12 791	375	112	140
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>125 637</b>	<b>5 575</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>1 826</b>	<b>3 529</b>	<b>123 823</b>	<b>112 098</b>	<b>5 532</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>1 734</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	110 994	4 366	630	1 548	2 760	109 560	98 147	4 323	582	1 460
Drove alone .....	94 809	3 069	508	1 246	2 134	93 630	84 137	3 042	471	1 181
Carpooled .....	16 185	1 297	122	302	626	15 930	14 010	1 281	111	279
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.09	1.20	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.09	1.09	1.20	1.13	1.12
Public transportation .....	981	242	7	13	75	950	925	242	7	13
Bus or trolley bus .....	699	212	7	6	50	676	654	212	7	6
Streetcar or trolley car .....	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	49	—	—	—	8	41	49	—	—	—
Railroad .....	62	—	—	7	—	62	51	—	—	7
Ferryboat .....	29	7	—	—	—	29	29	7	—	—
Taxicab .....	135	23	—	—	17	135	135	23	—	—
Motorcycle .....	225	11	4	—	—	225	216	11	4	—
Bicycle .....	281	12	—	21	4	277	260	12	—	21
Walked .....	6 608	555	68	156	462	6 365	6 288	555	68	152
Other means .....	921	86	4	19	64	921	859	86	4	19
Worked at home .....	5 627	303	28	69	164	5 525	5 403	303	28	69
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.4	17.7	21.9	17.2	17.9	19.4	19.3	17.6	22.4	16.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>116 614</b>	<b>4 698</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>1 702</b>	<b>3 101</b>	<b>114 968</b>	<b>103 083</b>	<b>4 642</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>1 610</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 731	59	18	—	44	1 706	1 553	59	18	—
Mining .....	102	—	—	—	2	100	60	—	—	—
Construction .....	8 797	299	48	105	212	8 700	7 876	285	48	105
Manufacturing .....	26 781	1 206	139	327	854	26 285	23 081	1 190	132	313
Nondurable goods .....	8 140	371	41	102	244	7 964	6 725	363	34	94
Food and kindred products .....	325	—	—	—	8	325	311	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	1 327	35	7	20	31	1 296	652	35	—	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	2 195	70	14	21	66	2 133	1 962	70	14	21
Durable goods .....	18 641	835	98	225	610	18 321	16 356	827	98	219
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	364	—	6	5	10	364	316	—	6	5
Metal industries .....	1 893	114	—	65	84	1 854	1 589	114	—	65
Machinery and computer equipment .....	1 762	49	11	5	57	1 721	1 426	49	11	5
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	956	29	5	20	40	941	792	21	5	20
Transportation equipment .....	11 906	580	59	122	296	11 733	10 785	580	59	116
Transportation .....	3 351	94	41	39	39	3 328	2 979	94	41	39
Communications and other public utilities .....	3 436	67	46	29	29	3 418	3 152	67	39	29
Wholesale trade .....	2 741	57	7	15	94	2 677	2 468	57	—	15
Retail trade .....	19 986	636	97	413	587	19 664	17 371	623	78	383
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	3 507	72	24	72	115	3 447	2 980	67	24	72
Eating and drinking places .....	5 535	319	36	238	195	5 417	4 880	311	36	208
Banking and credit agencies .....	2 085	72	12	20	51	2 056	1 812	72	12	20
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	3 674	130	43	49	53	3 661	3 253	130	43	45
Business and repair services .....	4 134	317	10	44	197	4 037	3 689	310	10	44
Private households .....	372	16	—	—	8	372	323	16	—	—
Other personal services .....	2 926	100	33	31	93	2 873	2 440	100	33	31
Entertainment and recreation services .....	1 483	29	15	17	25	1 458	1 353	29	15	17
Professional and related services .....	28 877	1 171	116	528	641	28 551	26 038	1 165	116	498
Hospitals .....	5 495	233	9	156	191	5 434	4 972	227	9	150
Health services, except hospitals .....	5 020	253	46	113	127	4 980	4 417	253	46	105
Educational services .....	9 707	367	30	183	122	9 629	8 821	367	30	175
Public administration .....	6 138	445	62	85	172	6 082	5 635	445	54	71



**Table 42. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New London--Norwich, CT--RI MSA—Con.				New Orleans, LA MSA					
	Connecticut (pt.)—Con.		Rhode Island (pt.)							
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>7 991</b>	<b>213 776</b>	<b>27 985</b>	<b>27 745</b>	<b>770 363</b>	<b>430 894</b>	<b>3 838</b>	<b>20 976</b>	<b>51 574</b>	<b>734 459</b>
Native	7 281	206 929	26 802	26 620	743 794	427 718	3 629	6 672	27 633	722 650
Born in State of residence	2 236	113 795	17 049	16 961	552 212	379 272	2 421	4 670	19 445	536 878
Born in a different State	2 935	91 360	9 551	9 530	186 060	47 476	1 156	1 492	5 560	181 977
Northeast	1 799	56 540	7 332	7 324	27 892	2 511	87	210	825	27 377
Midwest	141	12 888	896	883	39 922	4 342	183	300	400	39 636
South	545	14 293	960	960	102 307	37 315	697	529	3 213	99 951
West	450	7 639	363	363	15 939	3 308	189	453	1 122	15 033
Born abroad	2 110	1 774	202	129	5 522	970	52	510	2 628	3 775
Puerto Rico	1 843	67	65	—	1 107	66	—	44	1 391	163
U.S. outlying area	134	86	8	—	169	265	4	62	236	95
Born abroad of American parents	133	1 621	129	129	4 246	639	48	404	1 001	3 517
Foreign born	710	6 847	1 183	1 125	26 569	3 176	209	14 304	23 941	11 809
Naturalized citizen	361	4 795	802	773	13 542	1 586	39	5 642	9 929	6 516
Not a citizen	349	2 052	381	352	13 027	1 590	170	8 662	14 012	5 293
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>6 930</b>	<b>198 957</b>	<b>26 050</b>	<b>25 822</b>	<b>719 336</b>	<b>389 481</b>	<b>3 510</b>	<b>19 019</b>	<b>47 826</b>	<b>686 060</b>
Same house	2 344	108 591	14 470	14 362	428 343	210 416	1 686	10 317	23 078	410 905
Different house in United States	4 050	88 707	11 422	11 354	285 781	178 040	1 712	6 513	21 180	271 610
Same MSA/PMSA	2 128	50 217	7 255	7 200	210 313	158 412	1 243	4 595	17 272	198 685
Central city	1 501	16 301	167	167	66 328	122 239	501	2 271	7 815	61 785
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	627	33 916	7 088	7 033	143 985	36 173	742	2 324	9 457	136 900
Different MSA/PMSA	1 696	29 003	3 435	3 435	66 328	122 239	309	1 732	3 281	55 491
Central city	1 206	11 414	883	883	31 076	9 761	173	1 147	2 404	29 680
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	490	17 589	2 552	2 552	26 491	3 929	136	585	877	25 811
Not in an MSA/PMSA	226	9 487	732	719	17 901	5 938	160	186	627	17 434
Puerto Rico	332	27	44	—	178	—	—	—	203	7
Elsewhere	204	1 632	114	106	5 034	1 025	112	2 189	3 365	3 538
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 403</b>	<b>110 402</b>	<b>13 539</b>	<b>13 421</b>	<b>359 432</b>	<b>139 974</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>7 840</b>	<b>23 106</b>	<b>343 395</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	3 139	97 766	10 788	10 701	341 912	136 096	1 444	7 537	22 200	326 462
Central city	1 294	30 897	658	650	156 066	93 787	591	4 491	11 350	148 592
Outside central city	1 845	66 869	10 130	10 051	185 846	42 309	853	3 046	10 850	177 870
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	264	12 636	2 751	2 720	17 520	3 878	68	303	906	16 933
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 403</b>	<b>110 402</b>	<b>13 539</b>	<b>13 421</b>	<b>359 432</b>	<b>139 974</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>7 840</b>	<b>23 106</b>	<b>343 395</b>
Car, truck, or van	2 643	96 822	12 847	12 738	326 075	104 768	1 323	6 863	18 969	312 590
Drove alone	2 017	83 067	10 672	10 563	276 492	79 124	1 000	5 044	14 901	265 547
Carpooled	626	13 755	2 175	2 175	49 583	25 644	323	1 819	4 068	47 043
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.15	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.13	1.09
Public transportation	66	903	56	47	10 326	25 854	54	393	2 274	9 001
Bus or trolley bus	41	640	45	36	8 396	24 610	54	362	2 057	7 205
Streetcar or trolley car	—	7	—	—	748	436	—	11	43	730
Subway or elevated	8	41	—	—	40	20	—	—	7	33
Railroad	—	51	11	11	6	9	—	—	—	6
Ferryboat	—	29	—	—	302	166	—	—	46	279
Taxicab	17	135	—	—	834	613	—	20	121	748
Motorcycle	—	216	9	9	791	54	10	—	57	741
Bicycle	4	256	21	21	1 672	800	16	27	135	1 606
Walked	462	6 045	320	320	9 348	5 994	57	274	696	8 933
Other means	64	859	62	62	3 511	1 717	16	108	415	3 201
Worked at home	164	5 301	224	224	7 709	787	36	175	560	7 323
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.9	19.3	20.2	20.3	23.8	25.7	25.7	23.7	24.9	23.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 961</b>	<b>101 569</b>	<b>13 531</b>	<b>13 399</b>	<b>359 944</b>	<b>141 407</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>7 911</b>	<b>23 345</b>	<b>343 803</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	44	1 528	178	178	3 954	1 172	23	191	188	3 839
Mining	2	58	42	42	8 964	1 212	39	156	432	8 658
Construction	204	7 779	921	921	22 509	6 401	155	251	1 350	21 636
Manufacturing	782	22 657	3 700	3 628	36 871	11 619	127	1 115	2 440	35 092
Nondurable goods	203	6 590	1 415	1 374	17 317	6 308	40	521	1 323	16 325
Food and kindred products	8	311	14	14	3 022	1 767	6	123	172	2 880
Textile mill and finished textile products	23	629	675	667	1 143	1 282	—	199	377	900
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	66	1 900	233	233	3 707	770	12	83	198	3 529
Durable goods	579	16 067	2 285	2 254	19 554	5 311	87	594	1 117	18 767
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	10	316	48	48	701	324	—	63	34	676
Metal industries	76	1 558	304	296	2 210	722	19	53	74	2 148
Machinery and computer equipment	57	1 385	336	336	3 251	478	19	46	196	3 109
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	40	777	164	164	792	209	7	81	82	734
Transportation equipment	287	10 621	1 121	1 112	9 710	2 704	42	237	489	9 325
Transportation	39	2 956	372	372	19 074	10 938	100	279	1 406	18 194
Communications and other public utilities	29	3 134	284	284	11 434	4 669	63	139	445	11 139
Wholesale trade	94	2 404	273	273	21 434	4 342	43	304	1 169	20 517
Retail trade	552	17 084	2 615	2 580	63 631	26 267	324	2 232	5 474	59 976
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	115	2 920	527	527	11 727	5 689	88	523	1 381	10 772
Eating and drinking places	174	4 783	655	634	16 429	10 033	144	1 070	1 553	15 440
Banking and credit agencies	36	1 798	273	258	8 662	2 557	23	87	427	8 292
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	53	3 240	421	421	20 810	3 501	65	130	982	20 023
Business and repair services	197	3 592	445	445	18 592	6 711	82	400	1 186	17 884
Private households	8	323	49	49	1 135	2 759	11	—	556	837
Other personal services	93	2 387	486	486	10 248	7 181	56	517	1 598	9 339
Entertainment and recreation services	25	1 328	130	130	5 447	1 372	17	92	298	5 219
Professional and related services	631	25 722	2 839	2 829	89 833	41 219	303	1 801	4 603	86 442
Hospitals	191	4 911	523	523	17 761	12 090	94	606	1 055	17 050
Health services, except hospitals	127	4 377	603	603	13 317	5 464	63	252	835	12 718
Educational services	122	8 743	886	886	29 494	17 140	97	556	1 456	28 409
Public administration	172	5 579	503	503	17 346	9 487	84	217	791	16 716

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 2999



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York--Northern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT CMSA														
	Total						Connecticut (pt.)								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander					
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>															
<b>All persons</b>	<b>12 715 178</b>	<b>3 291 819</b>	<b>40 295</b>	<b>866 394</b>	<b>2 704 960</b>	<b>11 473 513</b>	<b>830 398</b>	<b>84 682</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>17 542</b>					
Native	10 963 149	2 570 962	29 847	199 203	1 678 403	10 197 649	753 296	72 183	1 063	4 955					
Born in State of residence	8 274 768	1 697 275	18 916	142 336	977 924	7 836 175	423 245	39 366	563	1 955					
Born in a different State	2 338 197	798 256	9 110	39 740	108 706	2 275 044	312 960	31 774	489	2 175					
Northeast	1 611 530	100 489	2 532	21 443	71 482	1 569 509	228 235	6 710	243	1 329					
Midwest	306 947	29 559	1 085	4 761	7 367	302 946	40 126	1 202	51	241					
South	291 291	657 289	4 452	5 154	19 221	280 878	29 980	23 517	125	242					
West	128 429	10 919	1 041	8 382	10 636	121 711	14 619	345	70	363					
Born abroad	350 184	75 431	1 821	17 127	591 773	86 430	17 091	1 043	11	825					
Puerto Rico	236 533	29 894	917	2 043	525 010	3 726	9 419	430	6	33					
U.S. outlying area	17 745	17 646	338	717	39 483	1 357	603	158	—	9					
Born abroad of American parents	95 906	27 891	566	14 367	27 280	81 347	7 069	455	5	783					
Foreign born	1 752 029	720 857	10 448	667 191	1 026 557	1 275 864	77 102	12 499	184	12 587					
Naturalized citizen	986 410	256 752	3 460	244 174	313 400	824 886	40 422	4 124	16	5 034					
Not a citizen	765 619	464 105	6 988	423 017	713 157	450 978	36 680	8 375	168	7 553					
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>															
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>11 943 416</b>	<b>3 018 956</b>	<b>37 320</b>	<b>803 379</b>	<b>2 459 669</b>	<b>10 803 742</b>	<b>776 781</b>	<b>76 705</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>15 849</b>					
Same house	7 863 581	1 837 518	19 929	334 294	1 312 889	7 245 148	477 350	37 380	428	5 741					
Different house in United States	3 775 261	1 041 125	14 442	278 418	877 400	3 372 865	282 815	36 254	674	6 114					
Same MSA/PMSA	2 552 052	857 403	10 854	186 964	728 050	2 233 896	154 606	25 122	334	2 926					
Central city	1 051 088	673 420	6 972	139 752	577 309	828 782	76 726	22 651	253	2 075					
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	1 500 964	183 983	3 882	47 212	150 741	1 405 114	77 880	2 471	81	851					
Different MSA/PMSA	1 154 816	166 712	3 213	87 853	143 703	1 073 395	120 178	10 176	294	3 008					
Central city	495 608	106 860	1 653	53 874	89 142	447 530	50 531	7 118	181	1 839					
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	659 208	59 852	1 560	33 979	54 561	625 865	69 647	3 058	113	1 169					
Not in an MSA/PMSA	68 393	17 010	375	3 601	5 647	65 574	8 031	956	46	180					
Puerto Rico	24 169	3 525	82	204	52 269	928	1 745	45	—	17					
Elsewhere	280 405	136 788	2 867	190 463	217 111	184 801	14 871	3 026	68	3 977					
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>															
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 322 478</b>	<b>1 349 238</b>	<b>17 591</b>	<b>432 415</b>	<b>1 079 112</b>	<b>5 779 152</b>	<b>434 759</b>	<b>37 713</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>8 571</b>					
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	4 981 883	1 184 224	15 186	347 714	930 787	4 528 179	286 137	29 062	466	5 157					
Central city	2 124 869	890 393	9 520	260 629	671 705	1 832 251	140 764	21 671	231	2 942					
Outside central city	2 857 014	293 831	5 666	87 085	259 082	2 695 928	145 373	7 391	235	2 215					
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	1 340 595	165 014	2 405	84 701	148 325	1 250 973	148 622	8 651	192	3 414					
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>															
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 322 478</b>	<b>1 349 238</b>	<b>17 591</b>	<b>432 415</b>	<b>1 079 112</b>	<b>5 779 152</b>	<b>434 759</b>	<b>37 713</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>8 571</b>					
Car, truck, or van	4 459 286	610 372	8 949	205 588	509 803	4 168 021	381 006	29 746	547	6 789					
Drove alone	3 843 907	468 031	6 618	145 545	358 891	3 632 204	341 399	23 532	488	5 367					
Carpooled	615 379	142 341	2 331	60 043	150 912	535 817	39 607	6 214	59	1 422					
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.15	1.18	1.20	1.21	1.08	1.06	1.13	1.06	1.13					
Public transportation	1 276 751	629 236	6 469	167 600	434 706	1 091 659	25 654	4 306	70	1 013					
Bus or trolley bus	341 452	213 733	1 946	32 314	129 504	283 416	3 648	3 286	46	114					
Streetcar or trolley car	4 195	3 715	25	514	2 418	3 249	39	20	—	—					
Subway or elevated	613 947	359 979	3 909	115 441	271 357	504 771	576	17	—	—					
Railroad	256 544	37 012	439	15 778	21 493	244 433	20 802	779	24	868					
Ferryboat	15 415	2 237	24	973	1 777	14 448	20	—	—	—					
Taxicab	45 198	12 560	126	2 580	8 157	41 342	569	204	—	16					
Motorcycle	4 197	365	10	84	378	3 971	315	13	—	5					
Bicycle	15 387	2 538	81	627	3 144	13 758	413	102	9	34					
Walked	365 278	82 095	1 509	47 590	101 759	315 943	10 178	2 598	13	408					
Other means	30 101	8 358	213	2 710	10 234	25 323	2 032	371	—	54					
Worked at home	171 478	16 274	360	8 216	19 088	160 477	15 161	577	19	268					
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.2	35.6	32.5	34.7	31.8	29.0	23.2	19.8	22.0	26.2					
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 429 918</b>	<b>1 385 418</b>	<b>18 217</b>	<b>441 992</b>	<b>1 107 755</b>	<b>5 873 458</b>	<b>442 017</b>	<b>38 635</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>8 656</b>					
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	55 413	3 967	106	939	8 329	50 700	5 690	186	3	108					
Mining	6 303	644	14	264	818	5 923	877	33	—	46					
Construction	373 406	46 826	815	11 489	53 160	345 215	26 224	1 111	43	142					
Manufacturing	915 304	152 721	2 755	76 978	240 743	796 783	90 804	8 356	158	2 805					
Nondurable goods	480 595	78 392	1 412	50 755	123 844	419 721	33 081	2 692	52	647					
Food and kindred products	44 779	8 904	119	2 530	12 145	38 467	3 841	376	11	97					
Textile mill and finished textile products	94 933	18 857	393	30 237	52 218	70 715	2 656	262	5	41					
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	174 699	23 186	384	7 794	20 851	164 012	13 194	671	13	133					
Durable goods	434 709	74 329	1 343	26 223	116 899	377 062	57 723	5 664	106	2 158					
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	21 932	3 777	82	959	8 235	18 027	1 490	52	—	18					
Metal industries	53 536	9 745	107	2 055	15 007	46 057	7 490	664	35	125					
Machinery and computer equipment	86 733	11 601	215	4 954	14 098	79 263	13 146	1 603	4	569					
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	89 859	11 693	168	5 660	17 866	80 035	11 203	915	23	622					
Transportation equipment	55 720	8 376	108	1 882	7 913	51 317	11 121	898	13	203					
Transportation	328 412	119 428	1 253	23 290	71 827	292 687	15 854	2 480	47	192					
Communications and other public utilities	208 138	48 981													



**Table 42. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT MSA—Con.									
	Connecticut (pt.)—Con.		New Jersey (pt.)						New York (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>69 863</b>	<b>789 975</b>	<b>4 469 943</b>	<b>736 853</b>	<b>8 601</b>	<b>230 117</b>	<b>614 256</b>	<b>4 108 759</b>	<b>7 414 837</b>	<b>2 470 284</b>
Native	50 440	725 385	3 951 990	653 857	7 208	57 551	337 242	3 759 338	6 257 863	1 844 922
Born in State of residence	21 959	410 856	2 628 246	390 760	3 662	30 510	154 981	2 537 588	5 223 277	1 267 149
Born in a different State	8 295	307 882	1 234 841	252 673	2 993	22 049	62 891	1 195 911	790 396	513 809
Northeast	6 418	224 426	971 067	54 752	1 281	15 746	51 351	939 692	412 228	39 027
Midwest	478	39 848	111 442	7 522	333	1 961	2 236	109 969	155 379	20 835
South	710	29 487	111 900	187 036	1 098	1 925	6 269	107 888	149 411	446 736
West	689	14 121	40 432	3 363	281	2 417	3 035	38 362	73 378	7 211
Born abroad	20 186	6 647	88 903	10 424	553	4 992	119 370	25 839	244 190	63 964
Puerto Rico	18 048	198	56 570	4 023	208	302	105 637	1 238	170 544	25 441
U.S. outlying area	1 205	53	3 831	1 788	61	218	7 020	394	13 311	15 700
Born abroad of American parents	933	6 396	28 502	4 613	284	4 472	6 713	24 207	60 335	22 823
Foreign born	19 423	64 590	517 953	82 996	1 393	172 566	277 014	349 421	1 156 974	625 362
Naturalized citizen	5 129	36 738	293 400	28 032	347	64 896	96 426	228 596	652 588	224 596
Not a citizen	14 294	27 852	224 553	54 964	1 046	107 670	180 588	120 825	504 386	400 766
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>62 712</b>	<b>740 395</b>	<b>4 190 461</b>	<b>676 841</b>	<b>7 997</b>	<b>211 132</b>	<b>561 803</b>	<b>3 858 280</b>	<b>6 976 174</b>	<b>2 265 410</b>
Same house	23 030	463 435	2 664 059	379 731	3 921	74 913	250 282	2 507 948	4 722 172	1 420 407
Different house in United States	30 612	265 653	1 442 628	277 427	3 606	85 443	242 748	1 304 036	2 049 818	727 444
Same MSA/PMSA	22 191	142 557	860 421	201 434	2 408	39 770	170 956	765 376	1 537 025	630 847
Central city	19 909	66 396	106 970	100 005	645	9 208	86 806	65 157	867 392	550 764
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	2 282	76 161	753 451	101 429	1 763	30 562	84 150	700 219	669 633	80 083
Different MSA/PMSA	8 192	115 251	561 848	71 114	1 131	44 525	70 656	518 893	472 790	85 422
Central city	5 268	47 572	200 750	45 058	457	27 123	43 564	176 208	244 327	54 684
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	2 924	67 679	361 098	26 056	674	17 402	27 092	342 685	228 463	30 738
Not in an MSA/PMSA	229	7 845	20 359	4 879	67	1 148	1 136	19 767	40 003	11 175
Puerto Rico	3 384	44	8 233	732	42	62	14 661	421	14 191	2 748
Elsewhere	5 686	11 263	75 541	18 951	428	50 714	54 112	45 875	189 993	114 811
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>30 247</b>	<b>416 723</b>	<b>2 273 067</b>	<b>322 138</b>	<b>4 141</b>	<b>115 952</b>	<b>287 450</b>	<b>2 099 382</b>	<b>3 614 652</b>	<b>989 387</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	23 883	271 987	1 559 206	237 257	3 054	65 028	201 815	1 441 433	3 136 540	917 905
Central city	16 558	131 305	1 58 124	79 062	514	11 712	61 858	125 023	1 825 981	789 660
Outside central city	7 325	140 682	1 401 082	158 195	2 540	53 316	139 957	1 316 410	1 310 559	128 245
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	6 364	144 736	713 861	84 881	1 087	50 924	85 635	657 949	478 112	71 482
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>30 247</b>	<b>416 723</b>	<b>2 273 067</b>	<b>322 138</b>	<b>4 141</b>	<b>115 952</b>	<b>287 450</b>	<b>2 099 382</b>	<b>3 614 652</b>	<b>989 387</b>
Car, truck, or van	24 505	366 187	1 938 663	229 423	3 239	87 129	208 553	1 810 310	2 139 617	351 203
Drove alone	18 298	330 210	1 696 002	176 751	2 443	65 297	145 869	1 603 403	1 806 506	267 748
Carpooled	6 207	35 977	242 661	52 672	796	21 832	62 684	206 907	333 111	83 455
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.16	1.06	1.07	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.21	1.07	1.09	1.16
Public transportation	2 650	24 215	183 354	66 282	427	20 716	45 486	157 298	1 067 743	558 648
Bus or trolley bus	1 882	2 793	103 454	50 842	333	11 037	34 898	83 835	234 350	159 605
Streetcar or trolley car	8	39	606	186	11	70	396	429	3 550	3 509
Subway or elevated	56	548	22 657	5 519	26	4 624	5 479	19 407	590 714	354 443
Railroad	626	20 297	51 519	7 794	51	4 698	3 516	49 208	184 223	28 439
Ferryboat	—	20	2 118	85	—	102	146	2 026	13 277	2 152
Taxicab	78	518	3 000	1 856	6	185	1 051	2 393	41 629	10 500
Motorcycle	—	315	1 558	102	—	10	82	1 509	2 324	250
Bicycle	81	388	4 634	620	13	102	975	4 041	10 340	1 816
Walked	1 999	9 068	81 230	19 095	300	5 188	24 512	67 367	273 870	60 402
Other means	405	1 860	11 471	2 929	73	903	4 029	9 372	16 598	5 058
Worked at home	607	14 690	52 157	3 687	89	1 904	3 813	49 485	104 160	12 010
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.2	23.3	26.0	26.5	24.5	30.3	24.3	26.1	31.9	39.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>30 839</b>	<b>423 704</b>	<b>2 310 506</b>	<b>329 074</b>	<b>4 250</b>	<b>118 043</b>	<b>294 386</b>	<b>2 132 809</b>	<b>3 677 395</b>	<b>1 017 709</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	440	5 456	23 383	1 390	17	294	2 667	21 729	26 340	2 391
Mining	22	877	3 079	327	14	90	374	2 863	2 347	284
Construction	1 386	25 378	147 080	10 942	218	2 772	14 230	137 510	200 102	34 773
Manufacturing	9 221	85 584	391 720	54 727	938	21 992	89 850	340 289	432 780	89 638
Nondurable goods	2 913	31 328	217 383	28 998	423	12 593	48 888	189 058	230 131	46 702
Food and kindred products	284	3 673	20 339	3 255	30	702	4 373	17 587	20 599	5 273
Textile mill and finished textile products	484	2 369	36 864	4 676	98	3 165	18 057	25 901	55 413	13 919
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	541	12 882	54 518	5 413	68	1 979	5 901	51 214	106 987	17 102
Durable goods	6 308	54 256	174 337	25 729	515	9 399	40 962	151 231	202 649	42 936
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	191	1 367	8 327	908	—	279	2 781	6 693	12 115	2 817
Metal industries	971	6 953	25 793	4 058	25	1 013	6 804	22 176	20 253	5 023
Machinery and computer equipment	1 101	12 592	39 319	4 216	122	2 027	6 278	35 650	34 268	5 782
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 686	10 253	31 936	4 102	73	2 418	5 935	28 421	46 720	6 676
Transportation equipment	793	10 655	17 402	2 882	63	631	2 623	15 770	27 197	4 596
Transportation	1 142	15 244	116 089	27 945	239	5 021	18 630	104 776	196 469	89 003
Communications and other public utilities	658	9 980	85 890	14 759	135	3 810	5 799	82 200	111 888	33 209
Wholesale trade	1 264	23 160	133 373	13 611	186	8 324	18 492	122 312	180 573	29 034
Retail trade	5 018	64 179	356 922	37 473	584	19 437	45 687	328 636	509 307	101 281
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	805	10 946	65 254	5 813	114	3 535	6 676	61 296	87 463	17 277
Eating and drinking places	1 856	11 973	76 740	9 252	155	5 195	13 455	68 436	117 990	22 634
Banking and credit agencies	696	12 271	63 044	10 007	83	4 637	6 622	58 721	128 469	45 946
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 040	31 497	165 491	18 082	264	7 552	11 926	157 852	308 006	60 731
Business and repair services	2 078	23 641	127 142	18 447	271	5 416	18 852	115 891	218 801	64 798
Private households	614	1 964	6 504	2 943	28	531	2 582	4 846	18 355	22 232
Other personal services	1 121	7 301	45 076	7 249	41	3 068	8 574	40 151	73 422	23 807
Entertainment and recreation services	418	6 147	31 873	3 247	50	550	2 553	30 164	77 050	11 264
Professional and related services	4 882	100 499	523 665	90 559	993	32 114	41 047	498 529	1 024 538	339 509
Hospitals	1 118	14 200	79 030	26 851	223	12 155	9 867	73 298	167 383	111 759
Health services, except hospitals	1 021	17 279	82 991	15 935	174	5 178	7 523	78 342	144 409	64 742
Educational services	1 318	30 441	181 986	26 601	335	5 959	11 287	174 925	356 866	74 618
Public administration	839	10 526	90 175	17 366	189	2 435	6 501	86 340	168 948	69 809

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3001



**Table 42. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT MSA—Con.									
	New York (pt.)—Con.				Bergen–Passaic, NJ PMSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>30 447</b>	<b>618 735</b>	<b>2 020 841</b>	<b>6 574 779</b>	<b>1 045 255</b>	<b>105 319</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>65 679</b>	<b>145 094</b>	<b>970 077</b>
Native	21 576	136 697	1 290 721	5 712 926	903 627	89 025	1 708	14 396	79 073	860 764
Born in State of residence	14 691	109 871	800 984	4 887 731	576 639	47 202	907	7 107	35 204	557 927
Born in a different State	5 628	15 516	37 520	771 251	306 985	40 352	641	6 310	15 891	296 957
Northeast	1 008	4 368	13 713	405 391	257 824	10 870	430	4 899	13 339	249 359
Midwest	701	2 559	4 653	153 129	21 568	887	37	448	492	21 336
South	3 229	2 987	12 242	143 503	19 694	28 240	119	380	1 352	18 826
West	690	5 602	6 912	69 228	7 899	355	55	583	708	7 436
Born abroad	1 257	11 310	452 217	53 944	20 003	1 471	160	979	27 978	5 880
Puerto Rico	703	1 708	401 325	2 290	12 489	622	69	13	24 385	240
U.S. outlying area	277	490	31 258	910	825	265	20	28	1 686	58
Born abroad of American parents	277	9 112	19 634	50 744	6 689	584	71	938	1 907	5 582
Foreign born	8 871	482 038	730 120	861 853	141 628	16 294	261	51 283	66 021	109 313
Naturalized citizen	3 097	174 244	211 845	559 552	85 661	5 082	75	16 596	21 025	73 098
Not a citizen	5 774	307 794	518 275	302 301	55 967	11 212	186	34 687	44 996	36 215
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>28 153</b>	<b>576 398</b>	<b>1 835 154</b>	<b>6 205 067</b>	<b>983 907</b>	<b>97 007</b>	<b>1 785</b>	<b>60 088</b>	<b>131 824</b>	<b>915 227</b>
Same house	15 580	253 640	1 039 577	4 273 765	668 942	54 334	944	20 873	56 069	637 249
Different house in United States	10 162	186 861	604 040	1 803 176	294 807	38 953	735	22 160	59 163	265 062
Same MSA/PMSA	8 112	144 268	534 903	1 325 963	197 332	28 909	488	11 247	43 166	177 152
Central city	6 074	128 469	470 594	697 229	18 861	15 509	99	643	19 888	11 080
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	2 038	15 799	64 309	628 734	178 471	13 400	389	10 604	23 278	166 072
Different MSA/PMSA	1 788	40 320	64 855	439 251	94 029	9 372	247	10 736	15 788	84 496
Central city	1 015	24 912	40 310	223 750	38 032	6 001	59	7 261	9 126	33 118
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	773	15 408	24 545	215 501	55 997	3 371	188	3 475	6 662	51 378
Not in an MSA/PMSA	262	2 273	4 282	37 962	3 446	672	—	177	209	3 414
Puerto Rico	40	125	34 224	463	1 712	143	35	20	3 184	76
Elsewhere	2 371	135 772	157 313	127 663	18 446	3 577	71	17 035	13 408	12 840
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>12 792</b>	<b>307 892</b>	<b>761 415</b>	<b>3 263 047</b>	<b>540 781</b>	<b>48 297</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>31 337</b>	<b>70 828</b>	<b>502 766</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	11 666	277 529	705 089	2 814 759	368 343	36 600	603	16 162	53 322	341 265
Central city	8 775	245 975	593 289	1 575 923	21 903	8 232	63	11 061	11 790	17 002
Outside central city	2 891	31 554	111 800	1 238 836	346 440	28 368	540	15 101	41 532	324 263
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	1 126	30 363	56 326	448 288	172 438	11 697	265	15 175	17 506	161 501
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>12 792</b>	<b>307 892</b>	<b>761 415</b>	<b>3 263 047</b>	<b>540 781</b>	<b>48 297</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>31 337</b>	<b>70 828</b>	<b>502 766</b>
Car, truck, or van	5 163	111 670	276 745	1 991 524	462 337	35 457	723	24 028	54 162	432 425
Drove alone	3 687	74 881	194 724	1 698 591	406 101	27 806	569	18 073	38 152	383 741
Carpooled	1 476	36 789	82 021	292 933	56 236	7 651	154	5 955	16 010	48 684
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.21	1.24	1.21	1.09	1.07	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.20	1.06
Public transportation	5 972	145 871	386 570	910 146	43 721	7 779	58	5 374	8 838	39 098
Bus or trolley bus	1 567	21 163	92 724	196 788	31 388	7 087	42	4 249	7 843	27 348
Streetcar or trolley car	14	444	2 014	2 781	175	37	—	17	195	110
Subway or elevated	3 883	110 802	265 822	484 816	1 875	236	—	382	216	1 701
Railroad	364	10 212	17 351	174 928	9 021	182	16	566	315	8 808
Ferryboat	24	871	1 631	12 402	714	37	—	86	52	685
Taxicab	120	2 379	7 028	38 431	548	200	—	74	217	446
Motorcycle	10	69	296	2 147	389	36	—	—	36	371
Bicycle	59	491	2 088	9 329	990	62	7	9	287	842
Walked	1 196	41 994	75 248	239 508	18 279	3 765	57	1 184	5 678	15 788
Other means	140	1 753	5 800	14 091	2 963	627	9	231	1 206	2 548
Worked at home	252	6 044	14 668	96 302	12 102	571	14	511	621	11 694
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	35.6	36.6	35.1	31.7	24.7	23.4	23.7	30.9	22.4	24.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>13 284</b>	<b>315 293</b>	<b>782 530</b>	<b>3 316 945</b>	<b>550 341</b>	<b>49 666</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>31 894</b>	<b>72 478</b>	<b>511 572</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	86	537	5 222	23 515	4 918	128	—	65	608	4 550
Mining	—	128	422	2 183	348	18	6	18	58	332
Construction	554	8 575	37 544	182 327	32 879	1 606	40	766	2 676	31 256
Manufacturing	1 659	52 181	141 672	370 910	102 369	9 824	274	5 968	24 710	90 958
Nondurable goods	937	37 515	72 043	199 335	57 235	5 367	112	3 426	13 487	50 996
Food and kindred products	78	1 731	7 488	17 207	5 896	694	—	156	1 236	5 260
Textile mill and finished textile products	290	27 031	33 677	42 445	12 178	1 026	23	1 080	4 660	10 060
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	303	5 682	14 409	99 916	17 288	1 137	30	688	1 925	16 252
Durable goods	722	14 666	69 629	171 575	45 134	4 457	162	2 542	11 223	39 962
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	82	662	5 263	9 967	2 395	215	—	66	862	1 898
Metal industries	47	917	7 232	16 928	5 542	556	—	246	1 535	4 893
Machinery and computer equipment	89	2 358	6 719	31 021	10 352	848	43	570	1 645	9 514
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	72	2 620	10 245	41 361	9 029	767	18	695	2 005	8 070
Transportation equipment	32	1 048	4 497	24 892	4 516	365	23	155	527	4 229
Transportation	967	18 077	52 055	172 667	26 422	3 743	19	1 477	3 669	24 420
Communications and other public utilities	332	3 372	13 040	105 255	15 952	1 735	12	463	1 064	15 326
Wholesale trade	528	16 329	34 093	164 917	38 722	2 518	85	2 987	4 915	35 941
Retail trade	2 093	72 051	129 953	450 892	87 164	5 715	134	6 010	11 618	80 762
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	400	13 018	28 242	76 156	15 796	823	20	1 139	1 661	14 972
Eating and drinking places	548	33 014	45 722	97 124	16 852	1 031	17	1 496	3 400	15 017
Banking and credit agencies	454	14 275	23 836	116 048	15 490	1 655	21	1 287	1 640	14 400
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	538	18 518	46 507	285 217	35 787	1 958	72	1 867	2 618	34 156
Business and repair services	928	14 077	55 813	193 568	32 419	2 931	49	1 429	4 611	30 042
Private households	260	3 072	15 156	11 308	1 507	565	—	121	733	1 067
Other personal services	412	12 756	26 052	61 254	10 922	1 017	7	1 088	1 847	9 911
Entertainment and recreation services	265	2 544	10 081	72 018	7 300	569	12	207	538	6 985
Professional and related services	3 511	71 621	163 365	948 747	122 332	13 919	139	7 705	9 836	116 433
Hospitals	942	27 090	44 770	147 502	19 009	4 691	21	2 989	2 503	17 692
Health services, except hospitals	514	10 546	28 355	131 823	20 686	2 760	28	1 598	2 000	19 490
Educational services	984	13 993	42 602	335 718	42 191	3 423	49	1 164	2 317	40 652
Public administration	697	7 180	27 719	156 119	15 810	1 765	23	436	1 337	15 033

### 3002 METROPOLITAN AREAS

### SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT MSA—Con.									
	Bridgeport–Milford, CT PMSA					Danbury, CT PMSA				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>372 585</b>	<b>45 704</b>	<b>5 923</b>	<b>42 404</b>	<b>350 072</b>	<b>175 616</b>	<b>5 538</b>	<b>4 450</b>	<b>6 629</b>	<b>170 979</b>
Native .....	342 878	40 406	1 635	36 427	324 123	162 261	4 821	1 498	3 534	159 692
Born in State of residence .....	238 049	23 117	717	15 995	229 589	76 977	1 978	568	1 155	75 989
Born in a different State .....	94 936	16 543	629	4 726	92 376	83 360	2 762	625	1 484	82 383
Northeast .....	71 217	3 257	371	3 777	69 246	62 555	905	353	1 129	61 825
Midwest .....	10 957	371	53	359	10 770	9 476	282	98	34	9 449
South .....	9 242	12 739	54	345	9 001	7 298	1 490	112	113	7 199
West .....	3 520	176	151	245	3 359	4 031	85	62	208	3 910
Born abroad .....	9 893	746	289	15 706	2 158	1 924	81	305	895	1 320
Puerto Rico .....	7 097	367	33	14 431	72	551	13	—	660	62
U.S. outlying area .....	474	102	9	908	27	8	35	—	38	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	2 322	277	247	367	2 059	1 365	33	305	197	1 258
Foreign born .....	29 707	5 298	4 288	5 977	25 949	13 355	717	2 952	3 095	11 287
Naturalized citizen .....	18 123	1 800	1 749	2 080	16 588	7 077	167	1 170	845	6 419
Not a citizen .....	11 584	3 498	2 539	3 897	9 361	6 278	550	1 782	2 250	4 868
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>348 749</b>	<b>41 160</b>	<b>5 351</b>	<b>37 713</b>	<b>328 631</b>	<b>163 230</b>	<b>5 063</b>	<b>3 869</b>	<b>6 034</b>	<b>159 050</b>
Same house .....	224 394	19 278	1 735	14 720	216 426	94 320	1 962	1 646	1 821	92 865
Different house in United States .....	119 088	20 392	2 203	18 735	109 137	66 234	2 862	1 509	3 236	64 106
Same MSA/PMSA .....	78 009	14 588	1 301	15 001	70 000	31 544	1 296	618	1 445	30 634
Central city .....	37 194	12 817	1 007	13 707	30 114	13 636	1 193	457	1 251	12 881
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	40 815	1 771	294	1 294	39 886	17 908	103	161	194	17 753
Different MSA/PMSA .....	38 172	5 281	837	3 658	36 296	32 198	1 442	807	1 691	31 060
Central city .....	16 348	3 954	530	2 713	15 008	11 351	814	580	861	10 829
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	21 824	1 327	307	945	21 288	20 847	628	227	830	20 231
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	2 907	523	65	76	2 841	2 492	124	84	100	2 412
Puerto Rico .....	1 387	45	—	2 850	7	116	—	—	174	14
Elsewhere .....	3 880	1 445	1 413	1 408	3 061	2 560	239	714	803	2 065
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>187 004</b>	<b>18 867</b>	<b>2 866</b>	<b>16 141</b>	<b>178 090</b>	<b>95 193</b>	<b>2 438</b>	<b>1 927</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>93 057</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	131 762	14 209	1 747	13 146	124 420	61 370	1 892	1 468	2 344	59 741
Central city .....	54 509	9 313	822	8 704	49 751	31 707	1 474	837	1 599	30 623
Outside central city .....	77 253	4 896	925	4 442	74 669	29 663	418	631	745	29 118
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	55 242	4 658	1 119	2 995	53 670	33 823	546	459	701	33 316
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>187 004</b>	<b>18 867</b>	<b>2 866</b>	<b>16 141</b>	<b>178 090</b>	<b>95 193</b>	<b>2 438</b>	<b>1 927</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>93 057</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	171 985	15 451	2 567	13 675	164 221	87 882	2 077	1 749	2 653	85 949
Drove alone .....	152 752	12 151	1 937	10 153	146 949	78 700	1 680	1 295	2 037	77 122
Carpooled .....	19 233	3 300	630	3 522	17 272	9 182	397	454	616	8 827
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.06	1.13	1.17	1.16	1.06	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.15	1.06
Public transportation .....	5 566	1 904	76	1 147	4 989	2 149	208	16	218	2 063
Bus or trolley bus .....	1 844	1 592	33	975	1 374	414	90	—	188	341
Streetcar or trolley car .....	7	6	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	55	9	6	—	55	167	8	4	5	167
Railroad .....	3 508	238	37	130	3 419	1 488	52	12	25	1 475
Ferryboat .....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	145	59	—	34	127	80	58	—	—	80
Motorcycle .....	175	—	—	—	175	51	—	5	—	51
Bicycle .....	181	46	—	34	176	104	—	34	—	104
Walked .....	4 169	1 038	140	925	3 771	1 719	93	74	132	1 633
Other means .....	724	237	10	213	668	342	—	38	5	342
Worked at home .....	4 204	191	73	147	4 090	2 946	60	11	37	2 915
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	21.2	20.7	23.2	19.0	21.3	25.0	20.5	21.3	21.5	25.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>190 364</b>	<b>19 371</b>	<b>2 879</b>	<b>16 479</b>	<b>181 323</b>	<b>96 879</b>	<b>2 537</b>	<b>1 982</b>	<b>3 136</b>	<b>94 684</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 946	44	13	108	1 913	1 321	20	6	33	1 309
Mining .....	172	—	9	9	172	345	16	37	—	345
Construction .....	11 234	568	47	661	10 829	6 797	72	49	140	6 697
Manufacturing .....	44 491	4 166	1 300	5 628	41 449	21 890	903	825	969	21 184
Nondurable goods .....	11 356	1 166	210	1 574	10 469	9 173	303	195	360	8 872
Food and kindred products .....	1 260	68	52	132	1 172	1 086	44	14	45	1 049
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	1 108	121	19	319	942	546	14	5	79	487
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	4 456	380	29	264	4 313	2 965	66	42	54	2 921
Durable goods .....	33 135	3 000	1 090	4 054	30 980	12 717	600	630	609	12 312
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	804	22	12	87	764	330	17	—	22	314
Metal industries .....	4 985	430	85	779	4 545	1 405	54	10	120	1 332
Machinery and computer equipment .....	5 890	542	249	416	5 646	3 170	182	221	131	3 106
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	5 555	487	276	1 121	4 979	3 192	150	204	168	3 058
Transportation equipment .....	9 446	794	113	682	9 055	931	20	64	30	901
Transportation .....	6 889	1 381	40	670	6 579	3 696	77	22	75	3 647
Communications and other public utilities .....	4 929	562	38	402	4 723	1 960	83	27	51	1 918
Wholesale trade .....	9 061	799	123	640	8 729	5 786	163	115	202	5 626
Retail trade .....	30 357	2 202	379	2 403	28 992	15 323	392	288	679	14 834
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	5 456	372	86	433	5 212	2 615	113	23	95	2 554
Eating and drinking places .....	6 434	604	103	703	6 072	2 723	84	166	324	2 522
Banking and credit agencies .....	6 139	748	111	401	5 889	1 950	15	40	56	1 925
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	9 913	671	70	490	9 610	5 527	97	23	81	5 511
Business and repair services .....	9 109	979	100	772	8 735	4 985	26	86	246	4 837
Private households .....	592	240	5	57	564	348	32	12	21	327
Other personal services .....	3 388	531	39	510	3 126	1 574	44	46	81	1 540
Entertainment and recreation services .....	2 259	131	8	136	2 182	1 194	22	15	19	1 181
Professional and related services .....	43 891	5 466	514	2 936	42 182	22 210	478	375	408	21 905
Hospitals .....	7 331	1 503	121	708	6 995	3 659	179	161	48	3 630
Health services, except hospitals .....	8 715	1 461	113	688	8 322	3 904	81	111	91	3 855
Educational services .....	14 219	1 351	163	893	13 657	7 522	106	38	126	7 427
Public administration .....	5 994	883	83	656	5 649	1 973	97	16	75	1 898

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3003



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York--Northern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT MSA--Con.								
	Jersey City, NJ PMSA					Middlesex--Somerset--HunTERdon, NJ PMSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>381 476</b>	<b>79 835</b>	<b>36 658</b>	<b>181 222</b>	<b>263 892</b>	<b>865 932</b>	<b>69 512</b>	<b>1 507</b>	<b>56 830</b>
Native	278 852	68 851	7 086	82 764	227 842	799 554	60 247	1 195	15 581
Born in State of residence	194 847	42 128	3 993	39 722	169 611	525 149	33 289	478	8 355
Born in a different State	64 347	25 150	2 516	14 651	55 778	261 280	25 675	678	5 976
Northeast	50 032	6 084	1 849	12 615	42 846	201 870	8 095	272	4 076
Midwest	5 512	948	99	317	5 300	25 264	1 303	92	776
South	6 109	17 886	181	1 238	5 308	25 612	15 810	238	613
West	2 694	232	387	481	2 324	8 534	467	76	511
Born abroad	19 658	1 573	577	28 391	2 453	13 125	1 283	39	1 250
Puerto Rico	15 422	780	68	25 075	304	7 724	489	8	133
U.S. outlying area	1 293	291	79	1 913	102	262	327	10	30
Born abroad of American parents	2 943	502	430	1 403	2 047	5 139	467	21	1 087
Foreign born	102 624	10 984	29 572	98 458	36 050	66 378	9 265	312	41 249
Naturalized citizen	46 665	3 389	10 517	35 657	21 187	41 293	3 497	38	16 249
Not a citizen	55 959	7 595	19 055	62 801	14 863	25 085	5 768	224	25 000
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>359 805</b>	<b>72 907</b>	<b>33 751</b>	<b>167 300</b>	<b>250 567</b>	<b>809 311</b>	<b>64 401</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>51 940</b>
Same house	223 699	42 405	12 339	83 254	167 151	489 242	29 791	579	16 157
Different house in United States	118 825	27 657	12 184	65 107	77 817	308 584	32 271	713	24 304
Same MSA/PMSA	76 145	19 720	7 213	48 113	45 557	158 107	12 245	359	9 029
Central city	29 177	17 513	6 068	19 148	19 775	13 876	4 981	115	674
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	46 968	2 207	1 145	28 965	25 782	144 231	7 264	244	8 355
Different MSA/PMSA	40 992	7 401	4 786	16 745	30 716	146 232	19 261	323	14 937
Central city	21 026	5 185	3 502	12 222	13 861	47 266	9 872	93	8 410
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	19 966	2 216	1 284	4 523	16 855	98 966	9 389	230	6 527
Not in an MSA/PMSA	1 688	536	185	249	1 544	4 245	765	31	338
Puerto Rico	2 103	149	10	3 009	60	1 283	108	—	26
Elsewhere	15 178	2 696	9 218	15 930	5 539	10 202	2 231	119	11 453
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>187 360</b>	<b>32 092</b>	<b>19 125</b>	<b>83 558</b>	<b>131 846</b>	<b>469 997</b>	<b>33 528</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>28 845</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	98 204	20 574	7 760	48 175	66 935	315 237	22 712	640	16 436
Central city	39 240	13 499	4 994	16 460	29 980	26 805	4 886	125	1 573
Outside central city	58 964	7 075	2 766	31 715	36 955	288 432	17 826	515	14 863
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	89 156	11 518	11 365	35 383	64 911	154 760	10 816	195	12 409
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>187 360</b>	<b>32 092</b>	<b>19 125</b>	<b>83 558</b>	<b>131 846</b>	<b>469 997</b>	<b>33 528</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>28 845</b>
Car, truck, or van	111 786	16 832	9 779	48 665	78 620	418 653	27 259	714	23 488
Drove alone	84 845	11 692	6 235	32 184	62 646	374 752	22 321	550	18 377
Carpooled	26 941	5 140	3 544	16 481	15 974	43 901	4 938	164	5 111
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.16	1.21	1.27	1.26	1.13	1.06	1.11	1.14	1.14
Public transportation	50 747	11 701	7 486	22 374	36 690	25 761	3 974	58	3 878
Bus or trolley bus	28 909	8 076	2 900	16 699	18 350	11 252	2 033	48	1 541
Streetcar or trolley car	170	49	39	76	115	49	—	—	14
Subway or elevated	17 510	3 049	3 777	4 551	14 819	448	115	—	83
Railroad	2 534	450	699	577	2 141	13 628	1 523	10	2 219
Ferryboat	789	21	10	94	726	20	—	—	6
Taxicab	835	56	61	377	539	364	303	—	15
Motorcycle	103	—	—	3	100	282	6	—	10
Bicycle	263	29	—	165	160	939	72	—	74
Walked	20 069	3 049	1 393	10 329	13 371	11 923	1 589	47	696
Other means	1 454	335	204	989	758	1 848	253	16	255
Worked at home	2 938	146	263	1 033	2 147	10 591	375	—	444
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.7	28.9	32.7	26.3	27.0	26.1	26.7	21.4	31.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>191 464</b>	<b>32 894</b>	<b>19 545</b>	<b>85 853</b>	<b>134 421</b>	<b>478 397</b>	<b>34 136</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>29 387</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	641	119	23	379	387	5 220	120	—	65
Mining	182	31	3	115	124	616	31	—	47
Construction	9 201	935	430	3 712	6 594	28 340	1 008	16	588
Manufacturing	36 760	4 796	3 157	25 326	19 787	88 273	6 673	235	6 116
Nondurable goods	23 503	3 089	2 160	15 957	12 853	50 426	3 899	74	3 526
Food and kindred products	2 330	282	88	1 171	1 478	4 520	409	8	162
Textile mill and finished textile products	9 749	1 087	1 115	9 227	3 496	3 982	358	15	427
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 165	666	284	1 536	4 251	9 927	522	—	518
Durable goods	13 257	1 707	997	9 369	6 934	37 847	2 774	161	2 590
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	691	87	43	698	301	1 746	103	—	74
Metal industries	1 923	298	124	1 238	1 081	6 060	489	6	258
Machinery and computer equipment	2 129	163	101	1 215	1 299	8 864	470	53	684
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	2 304	283	217	1 251	1 340	6 221	401	5	415
Transportation equipment	1 099	119	14	582	666	2 967	300	12	185
Transportation	16 388	3 747	1 230	6 931	11 907	23 745	2 353	69	982
Communications and other public utilities	4 989	927	183	1 172	4 208	20 976	2 071	36	1 288
Wholesale trade	10 889	1 713	1 368	6 108	7 089	30 304	1 505	45	2 083
Retail trade	27 294	3 995	3 494	13 741	17 816	70 363	3 866	56	4 026
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 396	576	692	1 929	3 155	12 643	556	12	601
Eating and drinking places	7 264	871	717	3 726	4 625	14 579	903	18	1 094
Banking and credit agencies	7 617	1 398	1 009	2 372	6 059	12 221	1 096	50	1 192
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13 341	1 702	1 343	3 836	10 893	32 474	2 430	52	2 067
Business and repair services	11 803	2 032	943	5 338	8 289	25 132	1 786	52	1 473
Private households	551	137	138	626	162	1 197	317	—	95
Other personal services	4 830	898	540	3 041	2 881	8 036	544	—	569
Entertainment and recreation services	3 020	523	69	928	2 318	5 243	252	—	104
Professional and related services	34 911	8 007	5 178	10 457	27 983	110 118	8 558	242	8 047
Hospitals	6 150	2 587	2 229	2 420	4 566	15 593	2 078	20	2 499
Health services, except hospitals	4 411	1 377	602	2 004	3 088	15 885	1 233	74	1 162
Educational services	11 879	2 148	938	2 987	9 837	40 030	3 027	98	1 957
Public administration	8 947	1 934	437	1 771	7 924	16 139	1 526	11	645



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT MSA—Con.									
	Middlesex–Somerset–Hunterdon, NJ PMSA—Con.		Monmouth–Ocean, NJ PMSA						Nassau–Suffolk, NY PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>70 021</b>	<b>826 301</b>	<b>896 491</b>	<b>59 214</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>18 641</b>	<b>35 619</b>	<b>873 471</b>	<b>2 309 185</b>	<b>193 464</b>
Native	44 624	773 355	847 389	55 160	1 299	6 422	27 401	829 450	2 129 104	160 696
Born in State of residence	19 678	513 169	553 806	31 189	724	3 058	11 397	546 101	1 923 427	108 403
Born in a different State	9 220	255 373	283 587	22 987	522	2 410	7 923	277 947	177 846	49 901
Northeast	7 585	197 123	225 993	5 302	145	1 719	6 326	221 492	94 919	3 613
Midwest	334	24 988	21 534	1 178	62	140	326	21 288	30 946	1 690
South	895	25 017	27 057	15 955	268	309	737	26 535	36 374	44 027
West	406	8 245	9 003	552	47	242	534	8 632	15 607	571
Born abroad	15 726	4 813	9 996	984	53	954	8 081	5 402	27 831	2 392
Puerto Rico	14 323	156	4 147	289	46	—	7 065	251	13 908	486
U.S. outlying area	670	60	284	89	—	29	275	63	786	476
Born abroad of American parents	733	4 597	5 565	606	7	925	741	5 088	13 137	1 430
Foreign born	25 397	52 946	49 102	4 054	42	12 219	8 218	44 021	180 081	32 768
Naturalized citizen	8 783	35 914	36 602	1 524	36	6 565	3 709	34 063	115 814	14 379
Not a citizen	16 614	17 032	12 500	2 530	6	5 654	4 509	9 958	64 267	18 389
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>64 039</b>	<b>773 218</b>	<b>836 915</b>	<b>54 123</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>16 903</b>	<b>32 124</b>	<b>816 080</b>	<b>2 161 288</b>	<b>178 300</b>
Same house	24 199	474 789	506 423	29 849	767	6 715	13 664	496 782	1 540 440	108 266
Different house in United States	31 059	291 110	323 816	22 910	487	7 580	15 811	313 951	598 258	64 483
Same MSA/PMSA	16 787	149 185	175 821	14 852	344	2 519	8 344	171 062	431 779	38 752
Central city	10 448	9 256	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	6 339	139 929	175 821	14 852	344	2 519	8 344	171 062	431 779	38 752
Different MSA/PMSA	14 004	137 845	142 650	7 255	136	4 894	7 282	137 668	158 462	24 691
Central city	7 692	42 897	49 288	4 590	51	2 548	4 276	46 547	121 805	21 901
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	6 312	94 948	93 362	2 665	85	2 346	3 006	91 121	36 657	2 790
Not in an MSA/PMSA	268	4 080	5 345	803	7	167	185	5 221	8 017	1 040
Puerto Rico	2 443	75	471	71	—	—	737	90	1 262	22
Elsewhere	6 338	7 244	6 205	1 293	10	2 608	1 912	5 257	21 328	5 529
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>34 582</b>	<b>450 198</b>	<b>411 981</b>	<b>26 149</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>9 535</b>	<b>15 957</b>	<b>401 694</b>	<b>1 162 758</b>	<b>89 747</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	26 250	300 869	293 380	21 575	541	6 626	11 644	286 192	898 775	66 786
Central city	6 724	23 924	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside central city	19 526	276 945	293 380	21 575	541	6 626	11 644	286 192	898 775	66 786
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	8 332	149 329	118 601	4 574	135	2 909	4 313	115 502	263 983	22 961
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>34 582</b>	<b>450 198</b>	<b>411 981</b>	<b>26 149</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>9 535</b>	<b>15 957</b>	<b>401 694</b>	<b>1 162 758</b>	<b>89 747</b>
Car, truck, or van	28 650	401 816	367 858	21 292	591	7 978	13 071	359 313	975 944	66 414
Drove alone	20 892	362 128	321 338	15 924	459	6 196	9 878	314 695	867 731	54 673
Carpooled	7 758	39 688	46 520	5 368	132	1 782	3 193	44 618	108 213	11 741
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.19	1.06	1.07	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.07	1.06	1.11
Public transportation	2 579	24 527	20 795	1 945	18	908	1 280	19 994	123 910	16 797
Bus or trolley bus	1 484	10 569	11 823	1 170	14	671	964	11 224	12 990	7 618
Streetcar or trolley car	42	27	22	9	—	—	—	22	145	51
Subway or elevated	95	407	402	12	—	9	24	389	6 235	1 420
Railroad	718	13 189	7 339	342	4	193	268	7 166	102 175	6 704
Ferryboat	—	20	576	—	—	—	—	576	211	10
Taxicab	240	315	633	412	—	35	24	617	2 154	994
Motorcycle	—	282	386	15	—	—	37	364	565	9
Bicycle	86	895	1 283	77	6	6	157	1 166	2 481	303
Walked	2 131	10 899	9 582	2 010	26	399	822	9 202	28 936	4 056
Other means	617	1 588	1 943	217	—	47	196	1 789	4 387	626
Worked at home	519	10 191	10 134	593	35	197	394	9 866	26 535	1 542
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.3	26.2	27.5	22.6	24.4	26.4	26.1	27.5	29.9	30.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>35 412</b>	<b>458 246</b>	<b>416 001</b>	<b>25 487</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>9 519</b>	<b>15 964</b>	<b>405 705</b>	<b>1 182 045</b>	<b>92 010</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	308	4 999	6 068	214	17	53	396	5 832	13 372	626
Mining	53	575	360	3	—	—	13	347	637	8
Construction	1 731	27 180	34 605	1 369	79	312	1 121	33 857	75 178	2 761
Manufacturing	10 937	82 600	46 867	3 555	76	1 416	2 883	45 185	149 366	10 678
Nondurable goods	5 517	47 490	23 455	1 659	26	642	1 350	22 689	57 580	3 910
Food and kindred products	534	4 233	2 350	188	—	104	138	2 253	4 965	528
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 130	3 392	3 245	289	—	126	301	3 020	10 257	437
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	628	9 573	7 461	456	10	115	252	7 359	28 620	1 594
Durable goods	5 420	35 110	23 412	1 896	50	774	1 533	22 496	91 786	6 768
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	316	1 572	1 250	53	—	12	145	1 145	4 060	262
Metal industries	1 168	5 517	2 871	157	14	90	137	2 790	8 100	646
Machinery and computer equipment	1 036	8 384	5 513	296	7	179	210	5 379	13 339	932
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	594	5 851	4 173	444	2	218	330	4 003	27 107	2 009
Transportation equipment	299	2 818	3 164	194	11	55	155	3 063	19 314	1 249
Transportation	1 964	22 586	19 204	1 262	18	227	647	18 842	65 548	7 776
Communications and other public utilities	943	20 384	15 801	1 297	16	874	568	15 503	36 067	2 971
Wholesale trade	1 955	29 121	16 002	567	7	357	690	15 581	64 468	3 292
Retail trade	5 342	67 316	75 597	3 214	140	1 488	2 854	73 752	185 139	10 010
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	798	12 196	15 047	561	43	244	375	14 813	32 418	1 962
Eating and drinking places	1 442	13 769	17 310	743	53	510	958	16 720	37 059	1 868
Banking and credit agencies	629	11 908	10 104	405	—	267	293	9 871	37 052	4 608
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 568	31 586	28 532	890	14	535	853	27 843	82 531	4 408
Business and repair services	1 904	23 896	20 669	1 147	41	436	843	20 054	62 381	5 595
Private households	253	1 040	1 091	263	6	22	221	933	4 310	1 975
Other personal services	993	7 574	8 686	771	4	222	466	8 457	20 471	1 828
Entertainment and recreation services	251	5 080	8 104	296	4	51	337	7 860	18 412	1 038
Professional and related services	5 748	106 772	99 439	7 996	187	2 867	3 059	97 370	307 211	29 398
Hospitals	1 219	14 958	15 729	2 294	50	992	668	15 317	49 728	10 428
Health services, except hospitals	889	15 318	18 195	1 931	16	384	714	17 701	52 230	6 648
Educational services	1 761	39 060	34 533	1 973	37	318	700	34 011	118 021	6 461
Public administration	833	15 629	24 872	2 238	56	392	720	24 418	59 902	5 038

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3005



**Table 42. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT MSA—Con.										
	Nassau–Suffolk, NY PMSA—Con.				New York, NY PMSA						
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	4 859	61 099	157 118	2 201 350	4 832 376	2 254 576	24 822	553 987	1 842 127	4 112 614	
Native	4 384	19 602	95 782	2 059 785	3 871 277	1 663 607	16 458	115 881	1 178 837	3 405 234	
Born in State of residence	3 276	14 991	68 007	1 873 292	3 102 058	1 145 302	10 875	94 263	723 291	2 822 633	
Born in a different State	1 013	2 170	4 238	174 832	557 222	457 211	4 448	12 983	31 733	542 180	
Northeast	97	520	1 133	94 072	281 523	34 624	829	3 713	12 049	275 952	
Midwest	224	392	479	30 625	117 696	18 643	460	2 086	4 120	115 810	
South	575	481	1 681	35 270	104 508	397 441	2 608	2 475	10 075	100 009	
West	117	777	945	14 865	53 495	6 503	551	4 709	5 489	50 409	
Born abroad	95	2 441	23 537	11 661	211 997	61 094	1 135	8 635	423 813	40 421	
Puerto Rico	17	23	19 739	370	154 386	24 769	659	1 685	377 290	1 902	
U.S. outlying area	—	37	1 058	165	12 367	15 076	277	434	29 977	699	
Born abroad of American parents	78	2 381	2 740	11 126	45 244	21 249	199	6 516	16 546	37 820	
Foreign born	475	41 497	61 336	141 565	961 099	590 969	8 364	438 106	663 290	707 380	
Naturalized citizen	213	18 408	18 828	102 725	526 544	209 534	2 874	154 425	191 426	447 575	
Not a citizen	262	23 089	42 508	38 840	434 555	381 435	5 490	283 681	471 864	259 805	
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	4 545	56 462	143 532	2 062 739	4 564 257	2 066 983	22 877	516 467	1 672 382	3 902 665	
Same house	2 541	25 550	71 912	1 488 062	3 036 389	1 303 475	12 702	226 615	960 371	2 644 804	
Different house in United States	1 904	21 679	54 830	563 128	1 349 500	652 030	7 898	163 721	539 472	1 143 420	
Same MSA/ PMSA	1 326	8 891	35 389	408 258	1 057 549	586 285	6 599	135 078	495 584	871 971	
Central city	—	—	—	—	867 392	550 764	6 074	128 469	470 594	697 229	
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	1 326	8 891	35 389	408 258	190 157	35 521	525	6 609	24 990	174 742	
Different MSA/ PMSA	535	12 562	18 941	147 215	267 408	56 060	1 094	26 631	40 559	248 407	
Central city	444	10 968	16 758	111 941	105 414	29 399	496	13 412	19 951	96 816	
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	91	1 594	2 183	35 274	161 994	26 661	598	13 219	20 608	151 591	
Not in an MSA/ PMSA	43	226	500	7 655	24 543	9 685	205	2 012	3 329	23 042	
Puerto Rico	—	—	1 772	105	12 653	2 699	40	125	31 930	358	
Elsewhere	100	9 233	15 018	11 444	165 715	108 779	2 237	126 006	140 609	114 083	
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 223	28 652	78 942	1 108 717	2 323 710	891 657	10 217	277 518	673 716	2 031 148	
Worked in MSA/ PMSA of residence	1 764	17 315	63 348	855 797	2 152 884	845 272	9 639	259 016	635 518	1 877 370	
Central city	—	—	—	—	1 825 981	789 660	8 775	245 975	593 289	1 575 923	
Outside central city	1 764	17 315	63 348	855 797	326 903	55 612	864	13 041	42 229	301 447	
Worked outside MSA/ PMSA of residence	459	11 337	15 594	252 920	170 826	46 385	578	18 502	38 198	153 778	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 223	28 652	78 942	1 108 717	2 323 710	891 657	10 217	277 518	673 716	2 031 148	
Car, truck, or van	1 784	21 591	61 270	933 553	1 049 953	278 608	3 098	88 771	208 369	948 363	
Drove alone	1 411	16 703	46 510	834 477	841 690	208 562	2 054	57 231	143 413	770 069	
Carpooled	373	4 888	14 760	99 076	208 263	70 046	1 044	31 540	64 956	178 294	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.06	1.12	1.17	1.27	1.26	1.22	1.12	
Public transportation	228	4 684	10 618	117 086	938 691	541 118	5 718	141 000	375 355	788 306	
Bus or trolley bus	46	602	4 388	10 497	218 812	151 649	1 507	20 476	88 124	183 893	
Streetcar or trolley car	—	16	41	104	3 393	3 458	14	428	1 973	2 665	
Subway or elevated	15	877	765	5 843	584 359	353 000	3 868	109 913	265 040	478 870	
Railroad	167	3 102	5 016	98 484	80 110	21 657	197	7 020	12 179	74 637	
Ferryboat	—	—	32	196	13 047	2 142	24	871	1 599	12 187	
Taxicab	—	87	376	1 962	38 970	9 212	108	2 292	6 440	36 054	
Motorcycle	—	—	7	558	1 607	233	—	69	289	1 437	
Bicycle	31	71	315	2 227	7 648	1 484	28	420	1 734	6 902	
Walked	108	1 326	4 279	26 091	239 742	55 534	1 063	40 541	70 227	208 563	
Other means	49	224	840	3 839	11 577	4 349	85	1 518	4 859	9 665	
Worked at home	23	756	1 613	25 363	74 492	10 331	225	5 199	12 883	67 912	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.8	34.1	28.2	30.0	33.1	40.1	37.8	36.9	36.1	32.8	
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 266	29 225	80 603	1 126 981	2 367 236	917 873	10 670	284 393	693 124	2 066 893	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	31	96	1 898	12 106	10 402	1 684	46	434	3 052	8 978	
Mining	—	—	51	612	—	276	—	122	371	1 369	
Construction	65	501	4 006	72 087	115 347	31 768	481	8 025	33 202	100 886	
Manufacturing	211	3 617	18 856	137 396	264 920	77 515	1 409	48 338	120 440	216 211	
Nondurable goods	101	1 522	6 632	53 289	164 654	42 375	829	35 864	64 440	138 629	
Food and kindred products	21	71	973	4 388	14 885	4 691	57	1 650	6 380	12 169	
Textile mill and finished textile products	6	573	1 661	9 160	44 129	13 448	284	26 416	31 721	32 358	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	30	487	1 216	27 756	76 068	15 427	266	5 189	13 086	69 937	
Durable goods	110	2 095	12 224	84 107	100 266	35 140	580	12 474	56 000	77 582	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	10	50	790	3 661	7 431	2 503	72	605	4 368	5 739	
Metal industries	4	118	1 402	7 305	10 795	4 302	34	786	5 653	8 329	
Machinery and computer equipment	30	297	1 546	12 332	17 577	4 440	53	2 041	4 819	15 505	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	8	751	3 215	24 975	17 742	4 575	56	1 864	6 857	14 647	
Transportation equipment	10	389	1 334	18 435	7 148	3 260	22	652	3 103	5 753	
Transportation	152	1 576	4 967	62 172	124 243	80 813	764	16 468	46 641	104 090	
Communications and other public utilities	53	378	1 413	34 991	71 178	30 074	271	2 974	11 459	65 714	
Wholesale trade	95	1 682	3 725	61 921	110 052	25 413	394	14 556	29 862	97 200	
Retail trade	330	5 800	13 055	175 983	302 488	90 328	1 691	65 916	115 288	254 103	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	85	921	2 247	30 817	50 487	15 079	301	12 069	25 593	41 027	
Eating and drinking places	79	2 154	4 926	33 641	76 780	20 518	444	30 677	40 303	59 563	
Banking and credit agencies	90	1 280	1 930	35 707	88 926	41 187	353	12 919	21 731	77 981	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	100	1 703	3 092	80 311	220 236	56 155	433	16 739	43 168	199 846	
Business and repair services	162	1 020	5 164	58 867	151 298	58 960	766	13 038	50 353	129 781	
Private households	31	296	1 911	3 081	13 664	20 190	209	2 763	13 168	7 907	
Other personal services	81	927	2 061	18 998	50 188	21 805	331	11 712	23 693	39 673	
Entertainment and recreation services	33	268	1 156	17 711	57 060	10 170	232	2 271	8 881	52 751	
Professional and related services	712	9 239	14 786	297 006	684 378	307 468	2 722	61 826	147 038	619 764	
Hospitals	208	3 631	4 140	47 088	111 122	100 540	716	23 247	40 228	94 174	
Health services, except hospitals	86	2 009	2 859	50 222	87 170	57 562	413	8 373	25 271	76 711	
Educational services	263	1 816	4 085	115 055	225 616	67 356	706	12 096	38 031	207 744	
Public administration	120	842	2 532	58 032	101 348	64 067	568	6 292	24 777	90 639	

### 3006 METROPOLITAN AREAS

### SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT MSA—Con.								
	Newark, NJ PMSA						Norwalk, CT PMSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 280 789</b>	<b>422 973</b>	<b>2 878</b>	<b>52 309</b>	<b>182 300</b>	<b>1 175 018</b>	<b>109 817</b>	<b>12 585</b>	<b>2 083</b>
Native .....	1 122 568	380 574	2 432	14 066	103 380	1 067 927	98 559	10 899	805
Born in State of residence .....	777 805	236 952	1 287	7 997	48 980	750 780	43 988	5 687	259
Born in a different State .....	318 642	138 509	893	4 837	15 206	309 856	52 398	5 169	423
Northeast .....	235 348	24 401	326	3 203	11 486	228 872	36 187	1 085	258
Midwest .....	37 564	3 206	117	498	767	37 057	7 969	178	66
South .....	33 428	109 145	365	442	2 047	32 202	5 505	3 876	32
West .....	12 302	1 757	85	694	906	11 725	2 737	30	67
Born abroad .....	26 121	5 113	252	1 232	39 194	7 291	2 173	43	123
Puerto Rico .....	16 788	1 843	73	88	34 789	287	826	19	—
U.S. outlying area .....	1 167	816	19	52	2 476	111	46	15	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	8 166	2 454	160	1 092	1 929	6 893	1 301	9	123
Foreign born .....	158 221	42 399	446	38 243	78 920	107 091	11 258	1 686	1 278
Naturalized citizen .....	83 179	14 540	114	14 969	27 252	64 334	5 251	518	664
Not a citizen .....	75 042	27 859	332	23 274	51 668	42 757	6 007	1 168	614
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 200 523</b>	<b>388 403</b>	<b>2 714</b>	<b>48 450</b>	<b>166 516</b>	<b>1 103 188</b>	<b>102 899</b>	<b>11 587</b>	<b>1 879</b>
Same house .....	775 753	223 352	1 368	18 829	73 096	731 977	62 030	6 436	852
Different house in United States .....	396 596	155 636	1 191	19 215	71 608	356 096	38 190	4 854	876
Same MSA/PMSA .....	253 016	125 708	894	9 762	54 546	222 420	15 268	3 438	316
Central city .....	45 056	62 002	312	1 823	37 322	25 046	10 096	3 284	227
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	207 960	63 706	582	7 939	17 224	197 374	5 172	154	89
Different MSA/PMSA .....	137 945	27 825	268	9 172	16 837	128 168	21 773	1 325	560
Central city .....	45 138	19 410	182	5 402	10 248	39 785	9 474	949	349
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	92 807	8 415	86	3 770	6 589	88 383	12 299	376	211
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	5 635	2 103	29	281	225	5 508	1 149	91	—
Puerto Rico .....	2 664	261	7	6	5 288	120	119	—	17
Elsewhere .....	25 510	9 154	148	10 400	16 524	14 995	2 560	297	134
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>662 948</b>	<b>182 072</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>27 110</b>	<b>82 525</b>	<b>612 878</b>	<b>61 318</b>	<b>6 360</b>	<b>1 092</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	484 042	135 796	1 055	18 044	62 424	446 172	32 287	4 290	569
Central city .....	70 176	52 445	236	4 084	26 884	54 117	19 697	3 848	376
Outside central city .....	413 866	83 351	819	13 960	35 540	392 055	12 590	442	193
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	178 906	46 276	290	9 066	20 101	166 706	29 031	2 070	523
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>662 948</b>	<b>182 072</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>27 110</b>	<b>82 525</b>	<b>612 878</b>	<b>61 318</b>	<b>6 360</b>	<b>1 092</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	578 029	128 583	1 000	21 856	64 005	538 136	50 275	4 987	884
Drove alone .....	508 966	99 008	755	16 416	44 763	480 193	45 924	4 189	799
Carpooled .....	69 063	29 575	245	5 440	19 242	57 943	4 351	798	85
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.21	1.06	1.05	1.09	1.05
Public transportation .....	42 330	40 883	160	3 070	10 415	36 989	6 163	696	105
Bus or trolley bus .....	20 082	32 476	133	1 676	7 908	16 344	586	548	29
Streetcar or trolley car .....	190	91	—	—	83	155	15	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	2 422	2 107	—	373	593	2 091	136	—	—
Railroad .....	18 997	5 297	21	1 021	1 638	17 904	5 284	137	76
Ferryboat .....	19	27	—	—	—	19	13	—	—
Taxicab .....	620	885	6	—	193	476	129	11	—
Motorcycle .....	398	45	—	—	6	392	38	13	—
Bicycle .....	1 159	380	—	13	280	978	42	20	—
Walked .....	21 377	8 682	107	1 516	5 552	18 107	1 183	414	42
Other means .....	3 263	1 497	38	166	1 021	2 689	281	50	—
Worked at home .....	16 392	2 002	40	489	1 246	15 587	3 336	180	61
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	25.8	27.4	25.8	28.1	24.1	26.0	24.2	19.1	22.9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>674 303</b>	<b>186 891</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>27 698</b>	<b>84 679</b>	<b>622 865</b>	<b>62 275</b>	<b>6 470</b>	<b>1 098</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	6 536	809	—	88	976	5 961	871	43	—
Mining .....	1 573	244	8	22	135	1 485	79	—	—
Construction .....	42 055	6 024	60	676	4 990	38 623	3 585	162	16
Manufacturing .....	117 451	29 879	273	5 335	25 994	101 759	10 976	1 271	278
Nondurable goods .....	62 764	14 984	172	2 839	12 577	55 030	5 575	527	97
Food and kindred products .....	5 243	1 682	22	192	1 294	4 363	622	91	27
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	7 710	1 916	43	417	2 739	5 933	488	95	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	14 677	2 632	15	374	1 560	13 779	2 698	94	16
Durable goods .....	54 687	14 895	101	2 496	13 417	46 729	5 401	744	181
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	2 245	450	—	84	760	1 777	180	13	6
Metal industries .....	9 397	2 558	—	295	2 726	7 895	425	75	6
Machinery and computer equipment .....	12 461	2 439	19	493	2 172	11 074	1 536	153	42
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	10 209	2 207	40	873	1 755	9 157	1 235	182	51
Transportation equipment .....	5 656	1 904	17	222	1 060	4 994	459	49	26
Transportation .....	30 330	16 840	108	1 105	5 419	27 021	1 934	454	43
Communications and other public utilities .....	28 172	8 729	71	1 002	2 052	26 779	1 311	136	18
Wholesale trade .....	37 456	7 308	25	1 529	4 824	34 580	3 725	295	90
Retail trade .....	96 504	20 683	161	4 419	12 132	88 990	9 059	1 057	189
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	17 372	3 297	39	859	1 913	16 160	1 435	222	15
Eating and drinking places .....	20 735	5 704	31	1 378	3 929	18 305	1 497	158	71
Banking and credit agencies .....	17 612	5 453	—	882	1 688	16 483	1 584	222	52
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	55 357	11 102	89	1 740	3 051	53 374	5 775	222	61
Business and repair services .....	37 119	10 551	102	1 135	6 156	33 610	4 408	359	77
Private households .....	2 158	1 661	15	155	749	1 644	468	102	—
Other personal services .....	12 502	4 019	21	649	2 227	11 328	1 255	179	53
Entertainment and recreation services .....	8 206	1 607	24	119	499	7 921	1 159	66	—
Professional and related services .....	156 865	52 079	339	8 317	11 947	149 971	15 013	1 706	209
Hospitals .....	22 549	15 201	127	3 446	3 057	20 765	1 485	405	45
Health services, except hospitals .....	23 814	8 634	50	1 432	1 916	22 745	2 249	410	65
Educational services .....	53 353	16 030	124	1 582	3 522	51 365	3 866	462	30
Public administration .....	24 407	9 903	91	525	1 840	23 336	1 073	196	12

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3007



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA—Con.									
	Norwalk, CT PMSA—Con.		Orange County, NY PMSA					Stamford, CT PMSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>7 924</b>	<b>104 866</b>	<b>273 276</b>	<b>22 244</b>	<b>3 649</b>	<b>21 596</b>	<b>260 815</b>	<b>172 380</b>	<b>20 855</b>	<b>5 086</b>
Native	4 754	95 625	257 482	20 619	1 214	16 102	247 907	149 598	16 057	1 017
Born in State of residence	1 923	42 775	197 792	13 444	617	9 686	191 806	64 231	8 584	411
Born in a different State	1 008	51 642	55 328	6 697	363	1 549	54 239	82 266	7 300	498
Northeast	840	35 554	35 786	790	135	531	35 367	58 276	1 463	347
Midwest	58	7 920	6 737	502	81	54	6 694	11 724	371	24
South	39	5 487	8 529	5 268	31	486	8 224	7 935	5 412	44
West	71	2 681	4 276	137	116	478	3 954	4 331	54	83
Born abroad	1 823	1 208	4 362	478	234	4 867	1 862	3 101	173	108
Puerto Rico	1 569	38	2 250	186	—	4 296	18	945	31	—
U.S. outlying area	73	18	158	148	19	223	46	75	6	—
Born abroad of American parents	181	1 152	1 954	144	215	348	1 798	2 081	136	108
Foreign born	3 170	9 241	15 794	1 625	2 435	5 494	12 908	22 782	4 798	4 069
Naturalized citizen	805	4 706	10 230	683	1 411	1 591	9 252	9 971	1 639	1 451
Not a citizen	2 365	4 535	5 564	942	1 024	3 903	3 656	12 811	3 159	2 618
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>7 165</b>	<b>98 419</b>	<b>250 629</b>	<b>20 127</b>	<b>3 469</b>	<b>19 240</b>	<b>239 663</b>	<b>161 903</b>	<b>18 895</b>	<b>4 750</b>
Same house	2 679	60 122	145 343	8 666	1 475	7 294	140 899	96 606	9 704	1 508
Different house in United States	3 417	36 218	102 060	10 931	1 461	9 738	96 628	59 303	8 146	1 526
Same MSA/PMSA	2 081	14 180	47 697	5 810	299	3 930	45 734	29 785	5 800	691
Central city	1 901	9 110	—	—	—	—	—	15 800	5 357	384
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	180	5 070	47 697	5 810	299	3 930	45 734	13 985	443	307
Different MSA/PMSA	1 323	20 889	46 920	4 671	1 127	5 355	43 629	28 035	2 128	804
Central city	837	8 915	17 108	3 384	532	3 601	14 993	13 358	1 401	380
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	486	11 974	29 812	1 287	595	1 754	28 636	14 677	727	424
Not in an MSA/PMSA	13	1 149	7 443	450	35	453	7 265	1 483	218	31
Puerto Rico	188	23	276	27	—	522	—	123	—	—
Elsewhere	881	2 056	2 950	503	533	1 686	2 136	5 871	1 045	1 716
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 266</b>	<b>58 714</b>	<b>128 184</b>	<b>7 983</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>8 757</b>	<b>123 182</b>	<b>91 244</b>	<b>10 048</b>	<b>2 686</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	2 755	30 632	84 881	5 847	1 198	6 223	81 592	60 718	8 671	1 373
Central city	2 222	18 398	—	—	—	—	—	34 851	7 036	907
Outside central city	533	12 234	84 881	5 847	1 198	6 223	81 592	25 867	1 635	466
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	1 511	28 082	43 303	2 136	524	2 534	41 590	30 526	1 377	1 313
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 266</b>	<b>58 714</b>	<b>128 184</b>	<b>7 983</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>8 757</b>	<b>123 182</b>	<b>91 244</b>	<b>10 048</b>	<b>2 686</b>
Car, truck, or van	3 573	48 115	113 720	6 181	1 308	7 106	109 608	70 864	7 231	1 589
Drove alone	2 612	44 276	97 085	4 513	947	4 801	94 045	64 023	5 512	1 336
Carpooled	961	3 839	16 635	1 668	361	2 305	15 563	6 841	1 719	253
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.17	1.04	1.09	1.19	1.19	1.23	1.08	1.05	1.15	1.10
Public transportation	397	5 917	5 142	733	187	597	4 754	11 776	1 498	816
Bus or trolley bus	276	449	2 548	338	85	212	2 398	804	1 056	52
Streetcar or trolley car	—	15	12	—	—	—	12	17	14	—
Subway or elevated	5	136	120	23	12	17	103	218	—	5
Railroad	110	5 181	1 938	78	90	156	1 807	10 522	352	743
Ferryboat	—	13	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Taxicab	6	123	505	294	—	212	415	215	76	16
Motorcycle	—	38	152	8	—	—	152	51	—	—
Bicycle	15	27	211	29	—	39	200	86	36	—
Walked	148	1 103	5 192	812	127	742	4 854	3 107	1 053	152
Other means	18	271	634	83	11	101	587	685	84	6
Worked at home	115	3 243	3 133	137	89	172	3 027	4 675	146	123
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.3	24.4	27.5	24.4	27.5	25.9	27.5	24.7	18.2	34.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 370</b>	<b>59 611</b>	<b>128 114</b>	<b>7 826</b>	<b>1 675</b>	<b>8 803</b>	<b>123 071</b>	<b>92 499</b>	<b>10 257</b>	<b>2 697</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	58	830	2 566	81	7	272	2 431	1 552	79	89
Mining	6	79	202	—	6	—	202	281	17	—
Construction	272	3 416	9 577	244	49	336	9 354	4 608	309	30
Manufacturing	1 351	10 213	18 494	1 445	226	2 376	17 303	13 447	2 016	402
Nondurable goods	550	5 271	7 897	417	129	971	7 417	6 977	696	145
Food and kindred products	47	602	749	54	10	135	650	873	173	4
Textile mill and finished textile products	80	432	1 027	34	42	295	927	514	32	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	102	2 649	2 299	81	6	107	2 223	3 075	131	46
Durable goods	801	4 942	10 597	1 028	97	1 405	9 886	6 470	1 320	257
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	49	136	624	52	7	105	567	176	—	—
Metal industries	32	425	1 358	75	13	177	1 294	675	105	24
Machinery and computer equipment	169	1 478	3 352	410	20	354	3 184	2 550	726	57
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	270	1 079	1 871	92	5	173	1 739	1 221	96	91
Transportation equipment	36	433	735	87	7	60	704	285	35	—
Transportation	158	1 845	6 678	414	33	447	6 405	3 335	568	87
Communications and other public utilities	59	1 287	4 643	164	20	168	4 550	2 160	232	29
Wholesale trade	202	3 583	6 053	329	91	506	5 796	5 357	421	226
Retail trade	801	8 536	21 680	943	335	1 610	20 806	12 536	1 341	341
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	135	1 320	4 558	236	28	402	4 312	1 933	118	43
Eating and drinking places	272	1 309	4 151	248	183	493	3 920	2 443	289	117
Banking and credit agencies	84	1 527	2 491	151	76	175	2 360	3 068	365	219
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	143	5 671	5 239	168	76	247	5 060	10 989	560	263
Business and repair services	245	4 284	5 122	243	19	296	4 920	6 165	772	208
Private households	112	377	381	67	13	77	320	1 047	231	96
Other personal services	105	1 188	2 763	174	117	298	2 583	1 770	402	99
Entertainment and recreation services	78	1 110	1 578	56	5	44	1 556	1 814	173	25
Professional and related services	644	14 629	32 949	2 643	556	1 541	31 977	22 404	2 367	583
Hospitals	173	1 415	6 533	791	212	402	6 240	2 298	538	139
Health services, except hospitals	97	2 185	5 009	532	164	225	4 890	3 019	672	63
Educational services	157	3 731	13 229	801	81	486	12 919	5 717	460	64
Public administration	52	1 036	7 698	704	46	410	7 448	1 966	404	—



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA—Con.		Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Newport News, VA MSA						Ocala, FL MSA	
	Stamford, CT PMSA—Con.									
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>12 906</b>	<b>164 058</b>	<b>947 500</b>	<b>398 011</b>	<b>5 315</b>	<b>34 897</b>	<b>31 310</b>	<b>931 598</b>	<b>166 770</b>	<b>24 886</b>
Native .....	5 725	145 945	926 466	393 945	5 193	12 485	25 425	912 742	162 042	23 773
Born in State of residence .....	2 886	62 503	392 752	258 788	1 716	5 102	5 591	389 826	48 301	19 606
Born in a different State .....	1 077	81 481	514 245	131 067	3 426	4 911	15 204	505 785	111 473	3 972
Northeast .....	672	57 801	147 274	26 556	475	911	5 114	144 795	43 548	874
Midwest .....	27	11 709	103 248	11 034	523	406	1 393	102 415	33 562	440
South .....	213	7 800	214 196	88 627	1 693	1 262	5 256	211 093	31 147	2 573
West .....	165	4 171	49 527	4 850	735	2 332	3 441	47 482	3 216	85
Born abroad .....	1 762	1 961	19 469	4 090	51	2 472	4 630	17 131	2 268	195
Puerto Rico .....	1 388	26	2 226	192	8	30	3 263	581	1 232	82
U.S. outlying area .....	186	8	861	573	—	497	166	809	121	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	188	1 927	16 382	3 325	43	1 945	1 201	15 741	915	113
Foreign born .....	7 181	18 113	21 034	4 066	122	22 412	5 885	18 856	4 728	1 113
Naturalized citizen .....	1 399	9 025	11 965	1 931	60	12 457	3 262	10 675	3 184	559
Not a citizen .....	5 782	9 088	9 069	2 135	62	9 955	2 623	8 181	1 544	554
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 800</b>	<b>154 295</b>	<b>873 095</b>	<b>359 935</b>	<b>5 002</b>	<b>32 358</b>	<b>27 475</b>	<b>859 267</b>	<b>157 401</b>	<b>22 206</b>
Same house .....	3 810	94 022	368 239	159 097	1 463	12 622	6 235	364 714	71 315	11 417
Different house in United States .....	5 224	56 192	485 134	194 301	3 408	14 081	18 034	476 099	85 101	10 620
Same MSA/PMSA .....	3 664	27 743	258 069	128 403	1 493	7 501	6 384	254 711	33 351	6 654
Central city .....	3 050	14 291	211 817	110 804	1 203	6 960	5 809	208 800	11 331	3 804
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	614	13 452	46 252	17 599	290	541	575	45 911	21 520	2 850
Different MSA/PMSA .....	1 520	27 006	170 293	51 922	1 232	5 783	9 920	165 499	39 661	3 567
Central city .....	857	12 820	69 935	33 800	580	3 111	5 975	67 559	14 791	2 566
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	663	14 186	100 358	18 122	652	2 672	3 945	97 940	24 870	1 001
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	40	1 443	56 772	13 976	683	797	1 730	55 889	12 089	399
Puerto Rico .....	172	—	813	213	7	19	959	428	356	57
Elsewhere .....	2 594	4 081	18 909	6 324	124	5 636	2 247	18 026	629	112
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 795</b>	<b>86 862</b>	<b>504 437</b>	<b>168 115</b>	<b>3 001</b>	<b>17 705</b>	<b>16 010</b>	<b>496 632</b>	<b>64 705</b>	<b>7 443</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	5 638	57 194	486 325	163 567	2 848	17 338	15 479	478 766	57 716	6 690
Central city .....	4 033	32 533	408 988	143 316	2 496	15 393	14 132	402 237	35 732	4 498
Outside central city .....	1 605	24 661	77 337	20 251	352	1 945	1 347	76 529	21 984	2 192
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 157	29 668	18 112	4 548	153	367	531	17 866	6 989	753
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 795</b>	<b>86 862</b>	<b>504 437</b>	<b>168 115</b>	<b>3 001</b>	<b>17 705</b>	<b>16 010</b>	<b>496 632</b>	<b>64 705</b>	<b>7 443</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	4 604	67 902	447 660	137 027	2 397	15 986	12 624	441 139	60 604	6 925
Drove alone .....	3 496	61 863	386 092	104 204	1 923	12 968	10 291	380 641	51 021	5 509
Carpooled .....	1 108	6 039	61 568	32 823	474	3 018	2 333	60 498	9 583	1 416
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.05	1.08	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.09	1.13
Public transportation .....	888	11 246	4 211	10 781	29	144	371	4 054	98	27
Bus or trolley bus .....	443	629	3 685	10 156	29	139	344	3 536	65	12
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	17	29	7	—	—	—	29	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	46	190	108	29	—	—	—	108	—	—
Railroad .....	361	10 222	30	15	—	—	—	30	9	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	60	39	—	—	—	60	—	—
Taxicab .....	38	188	299	535	—	5	27	291	24	15
Motorcycle .....	—	51	1 678	159	16	—	17	1 678	331	—
Bicycle .....	32	81	2 545	1 007	17	44	142	2 461	106	72
Walked .....	794	2 561	15 548	8 852	186	642	832	15 303	1 321	263
Other means .....	169	579	5 350	2 406	24	148	236	5 249	532	86
Worked at home .....	308	4 442	27 445	7 883	332	741	1 788	26 748	1 713	70
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.5	25.0	21.6	21.8	21.6	20.5	21.5	21.6	20.9	19.9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 854</b>	<b>88 086</b>	<b>425 997</b>	<b>146 854</b>	<b>2 307</b>	<b>15 402</b>	<b>10 406</b>	<b>420 499</b>	<b>65 887</b>	<b>7 647</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	241	1 404	6 060	1 192	38	155	123	5 980	3 478	423
Mining .....	7	281	331	85	16	—	24	316	168	45
Construction .....	313	4 436	38 246	8 536	302	428	666	37 860	5 319	326
Manufacturing .....	1 273	12 738	55 779	22 346	334	2 297	1 295	55 106	9 434	1 176
Nondurable goods .....	429	6 716	12 596	6 085	52	643	416	12 410	2 504	315
Food and kindred products .....	60	850	3 260	2 530	—	127	71	3 226	247	67
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	6	508	1 403	911	8	180	71	1 370	173	63
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	121	2 999	5 113	1 143	31	191	133	5 044	845	23
Durable goods .....	844	6 022	43 183	16 261	282	1 654	879	42 696	6 930	861
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	33	153	1 474	837	17	122	28	1 467	1 338	202
Metal industries .....	40	651	2 324	765	25	117	64	2 305	460	22
Machinery and computer equipment .....	385	2 362	4 047	1 026	21	369	77	4 020	736	6
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	127	1 137	1 763	380	15	234	55	1 738	788	138
Transportation equipment .....	45	266	29 688	11 959	160	482	526	29 347	2 396	296
Transportation .....	239	3 173	16 462	8 411	72	457	383	16 257	1 884	255
Communications and other public utilities .....	146	2 052	9 916	3 754	49	148	175	9 802	1 715	158
Wholesale trade .....	220	5 222	16 133	3 779	64	328	191	16 040	3 434	417
Retail trade .....	1 135	11 817	77 743	26 734	507	4 532	2 510	76 497	13 518	1 329
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	142	1 860	11 699	4 559	107	638	330	11 516	2 926	190
Eating and drinking places .....	557	2 070	20 597	9 533	191	2 137	832	20 189	3 153	585
Banking and credit agencies .....	155	2 930	7 931	1 962	53	337	173	7 880	1 421	42
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	326	10 705	20 476	3 299	114	370	459	20 224	3 227	111
Business and repair services .....	815	5 785	20 166	6 115	101	632	625	19 823	3 305	215
Private households .....	424	696	1 498	1 772	20	60	88	1 449	231	76
Other personal services .....	425	1 447	11 197	5 693	88	823	453	10 959	1 877	278
Entertainment and recreation services .....	185	1 674	7 242	1 625	29	275	154	7 149	1 197	101
Professional and related services .....	894	21 783	98 296	36 613	311	3 255	2 138	97 102	12 783	2 160
Hospitals .....	189	2 160	17 656	9 513	20	1 357	676	17 319	2 525	452
Health services, except hospitals .....	145	2 917	13 920	5 142	56	442	347	13 710	2 633	325
Educational services .....	142	5 626	34 463	15 260	149	699	574	34 130	4 053	1 108
Public administration .....	56	1 943	38 521	14 938	209	1 305	949	38 055	2 896	535

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3009



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Ocala, FL MSA—Con.		Odessa, TX MSA				Oklahoma City, OK MSA				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>5 705</b>	<b>162 763</b>	<b>91 540</b>	<b>5 670</b>	<b>37 272</b>	<b>75 136</b>	<b>779 187</b>	<b>100 587</b>	<b>46 111</b>	<b>16 867</b>	
Native .....	4 399	158 654	88 175	5 658	28 923	74 786	768 809	99 141	45 832	4 431	
Born in State of residence .....	994	47 478	64 164	4 857	26 232	51 972	487 258	71 973	37 908	2 374	
Born in a different State .....	1 663	110 201	23 353	793	2 061	22 420	274 703	26 407	7 647	1 266	
Northeast .....	952	42 892	1 154	70	35	1 126	21 280	1 493	312	128	
Midwest .....	236	33 360	5 839	111	255	5 749	94 819	5 693	1 748	246	
South .....	325	30 860	10 066	360	237	9 892	112 794	16 061	2 649	270	
West .....	150	3 089	6 294	252	1 534	5 653	45 810	3 160	2 938	622	
Born abroad .....	1 742	975	658	8	630	394	6 848	761	277	791	
Puerto Rico .....	1 633	17	28	—	28	8	227	16	7	20	
U.S. outlying area .....	32	103	11	—	—	11	126	73	6	166	
Born abroad of American parents .....	77	855	619	8	602	375	6 495	672	264	605	
Foreign born .....	1 306	4 109	3 365	12	8 349	350	10 378	1 446	279	12 436	
Naturalized citizen .....	562	2 872	1 254	6	3 006	201	5 127	442	142	5 208	
Not a citizen .....	744	1 237	2 111	6	5 343	149	5 251	1 004	137	7 228	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>											
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 301</b>	<b>153 674</b>	<b>84 139</b>	<b>5 038</b>	<b>32 442</b>	<b>69 838</b>	<b>725 925</b>	<b>90 444</b>	<b>41 933</b>	<b>15 673</b>	
Same house .....	1 645	70 114	43 868	2 362	15 461	37 380	365 886	37 715	18 021	5 732	
Different house in United States .....	2 897	83 007	39 700	2 665	16 315	32 270	354 362	51 867	23 766	6 069	
Same MSA/PMSA .....	901	32 615	26 945	1 862	12 470	21 467	243 226	39 381	16 384	4 512	
Central city .....	333	11 583	20 567	1 826	9 966	16 523	142 358	31 664	10 505	3 520	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	568	21 032	6 378	36	2 504	4 944	100 868	7 717	5 879	992	
Different MSA/PMSA .....	1 845	38 414	6 685	527	1 539	5 791	62 692	9 121	3 049	1 047	
Central city .....	1 283	13 962	4 607	345	1 143	3 986	36 126	7 121	1 921	809	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	562	24 452	2 078	182	396	1 805	26 566	2 000	1 128	238	
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	151	11 978	6 070	276	2 306	5 012	48 444	3 365	4 333	510	
Puerto Rico .....	476	10	—	—	44	—	68	—	—	6	
Elsewhere .....	283	543	571	11	622	188	5 609	862	146	3 866	
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 950</b>	<b>63 411</b>	<b>39 849</b>	<b>1 990</b>	<b>11 979</b>	<b>34 532</b>	<b>379 184</b>	<b>38 095</b>	<b>18 035</b>	<b>7 884</b>	
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 768	56 533	34 641	1 841	10 651	29 910	368 126	37 602	17 427	7 797	
Central city .....	1 204	34 968	25 637	1 594	8 011	22 097	274 688	31 345	12 957	6 349	
Outside central city .....	564	21 565	9 004	247	2 640	7 813	93 438	6 257	4 470	1 448	
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	182	6 878	5 208	149	1 328	4 622	11 058	493	608	87	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 950</b>	<b>63 411</b>	<b>39 849</b>	<b>1 990</b>	<b>11 979</b>	<b>34 532</b>	<b>379 184</b>	<b>38 095</b>	<b>18 035</b>	<b>7 884</b>	
Car, truck, or van .....	1 841	59 395	37 816	1 890	11 417	32 772	356 141	34 798	16 935	7 145	
Drove alone .....	1 438	50 028	32 870	1 498	8 575	28 975	309 829	27 715	13 659	5 717	
Carpooled .....	403	9 367	4 946	392	2 842	3 797	46 312	7 083	3 276	1 428	
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.09	1.08	1.13	1.16	1.07	1.07	1.12	1.12	1.12	
Public transportation .....	9	89	17	—	7	17	1 698	955	121	163	
Bus or trolley bus .....	—	65	—	—	7	—	1 225	809	93	158	
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	4	—	
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	
Railroad .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	
Taxicab .....	—	24	17	—	—	17	373	146	24	5	
Motorcycle .....	—	331	113	—	21	113	831	40	43	—	
Bicycle .....	7	106	76	5	12	76	923	42	70	61	
Walked .....	67	1 271	642	53	245	536	7 057	1 444	408	317	
Other means .....	14	518	286	31	132	190	2 104	478	166	62	
Worked at home .....	12	1 701	899	11	145	828	10 430	338	292	136	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	22.7	20.9	17.5	16.4	17.9	17.5	20.3	20.3	21.2	19.0	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 003</b>	<b>64 568</b>	<b>40 610</b>	<b>2 027</b>	<b>12 397</b>	<b>35 103</b>	<b>379 532</b>	<b>38 068</b>	<b>18 266</b>	<b>7 885</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	216	3 372	367	14	77	358	6 466	248	254	19	
Mining .....	—	168	4 487	97	1 128	3 966	8 241	374	259	73	
Construction .....	110	5 239	2 807	30	1 570	2 230	19 091	1 216	1 186	95	
Manufacturing .....	300	9 199	4 915	193	1 559	4 121	42 565	4 817	2 338	1 946	
Nondurable goods .....	63	2 461	1 865	93	514	1 583	12 970	1 393	768	428	
Food and kindred products .....	9	238	160	5	153	76	2 850	414	185	97	
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	20	173	81	5	54	40	1 012	131	120	90	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	23	822	380	33	62	346	4 797	334	184	53	
Durable goods .....	237	6 738	3 050	100	1 045	2 538	29 595	3 424	1 570	1 518	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	61	1 298	73	—	18	55	1 240	77	94	32	
Metal industries .....	14	446	508	7	220	402	3 583	299	181	72	
Machinery and computer equipment .....	17	719	1 594	40	457	1 371	7 928	619	316	442	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	45	743	359	38	127	301	4 285	848	200	462	
Transportation equipment .....	85	2 326	118	—	48	93	8 079	1 178	495	313	
Transportation .....	53	1 853	1 543	34	493	1 312	15 092	1 495	787	81	
Communications and other public utilities .....	—	1 715	1 068	101	261	955	10 805	1 456	424	141	
Wholesale trade .....	111	3 350	2 603	116	502	2 438	18 610	1 043	885	317	
Retail trade .....	331	13 324	7 020	411	2 706	5 834	66 433	6 389	3 278	1 790	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	19	2 919	1 043	65	424	849	11 516	798	616	212	
Eating and drinking places .....	68	3 120	1 644	178	1 100	1 169	17 847	3 090	1 091	992	
Banking and credit agencies .....	16	1 405	681	4	165	633	7 170	415	215	92	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	118	3 138	1 531	26	197	1 427	21 846	1 009	732	143	
Business and repair services .....	96	3 232	2 463	96	647	2 173	20 433	2 328	934	395	
Private households .....	—	231	188	31	110	150	1 542	417	102	30	
Other personal services .....	115	1 792	819	153	488	628	9 255	1 268	674	207	
Entertainment and recreation services .....	82	1 143	409	14	103	347	5 463	480	375	80	
Professional and related services .....	389	12 535	8 428	669	2 104	7 362	91 783	10 271	3 961	1 982	
Hospitals .....	63	2 483	1 224	183	381	1 031	16 749	3 527	872	502	
Health services, except hospitals .....	86	2 588	1 428	84	256	1 288	14 535	1 803	732	190	
Educational services .....	136	3 980	3 815	305	1 006	3 316	32 472	2 911	1 413	900	
Public administration .....	66	2 872	1 281	38	287	1 169	34 737	4 842	1 862	494	



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Oklahoma City, OK MSA—Con.		Olympia, WA MSA						Omaha, NE—IA MSA	
									Total	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>32 851</b>	<b>764 833</b>	<b>148 569</b>	<b>2 709</b>	<b>2 552</b>	<b>5 982</b>	<b>4 277</b>	<b>146 042</b>	<b>550 845</b>	<b>51 036</b>
Native .....	24 301	756 903	144 568	2 539	2 522	2 750	3 467	142 428	541 623	50 634
Born in State of residence .....	13 396	481 084	74 222	690	1 443	1 044	1 211	73 470	337 431	27 527
Born in a different State .....	9 632	269 464	67 550	1 693	1 028	1 048	1 930	66 312	199 281	22 656
Northeast .....	554	20 942	6 563	110	17	61	127	6 469	15 718	878
Midwest .....	1 315	94 050	21 610	208	193	112	137	21 518	130 076	5 744
South .....	4 801	110 337	10 688	960	168	115	408	10 472	27 054	14 563
West .....	2 962	44 135	28 689	415	650	760	1 258	27 853	26 433	1 471
Born abroad .....	1 273	6 355	2 796	156	51	658	326	2 646	4 911	451
Puerto Rico .....	404	99	91	—	—	—	136	29	242	33
U.S. outlying area .....	50	121	27	13	—	186	38	27	130	36
Born abroad of American parents .....	819	6 135	2 678	143	51	472	152	2 590	4 539	382
Foreign born .....	8 550	7 930	4 001	170	30	3 232	810	3 614	9 222	402
Naturalized citizen .....	2 859	4 268	2 496	79	22	1 603	317	2 345	6 039	199
Not a citizen .....	5 691	3 662	1 505	91	8	1 629	493	1 269	3 183	203
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>28 627</b>	<b>713 447</b>	<b>138 385</b>	<b>2 404</b>	<b>2 391</b>	<b>5 390</b>	<b>3 911</b>	<b>136 041</b>	<b>508 116</b>	<b>45 516</b>
Same house .....	9 651	361 569	62 412	639	1 048	2 028	1 260	61 606	270 639	20 556
Different house in United States .....	17 399	346 672	73 351	1 361	1 292	2 478	2 350	71 990	231 508	24 136
Same MSA/PMSA .....	12 244	238 192	35 137	308	641	957	976	34 488	150 017	18 482
Central city .....	9 432	138 825	12 645	111	164	576	352	12 416	107 123	17 020
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	2 812	99 367	22 492	197	477	381	624	22 072	42 894	1 462
Different MSA/PMSA .....	3 617	60 895	25 688	1 002	375	1 176	1 068	25 171	49 000	4 795
Central city .....	2 572	34 893	12 129	610	227	598	619	11 782	26 979	3 668
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 045	26 002	13 559	392	148	578	449	13 389	22 021	1 127
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	1 538	47 585	12 526	51	276	345	306	12 331	32 491	859
Puerto Rico .....	58	31	24	—	13	—	24	—	28	—
Elsewhere .....	1 519	5 175	2 598	404	38	884	277	2 445	5 941	824
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>13 447</b>	<b>373 265</b>	<b>69 811</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>2 322</b>	<b>1 956</b>	<b>68 727</b>	<b>286 735</b>	<b>19 777</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	13 161	362 331	55 249	719	887	1 678	1 432	54 455	280 128	19 547
Central city .....	10 708	270 025	30 510	345	481	1 037	799	30 056	223 628	16 776
Outside central city .....	2 453	92 306	24 739	374	406	641	633	24 399	56 500	2 771
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	286	10 934	14 562	662	243	644	524	14 272	6 607	230
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>13 447</b>	<b>373 265</b>	<b>69 811</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>2 322</b>	<b>1 956</b>	<b>68 727</b>	<b>286 735</b>	<b>19 777</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	12 329	350 668	63 424	1 310	989	2 129	1 741	62 432	263 608	16 839
Drove alone .....	9 196	305 590	55 262	1 037	814	1 729	1 445	54 434	231 558	13 525
Carpooled .....	3 133	45 078	8 162	273	175	400	296	7 998	32 050	3 314
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.16	1.07	1.07	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.07	1.07	1.12
Public transportation .....	202	1 608	905	35	32	63	62	891	4 369	1 804
Bus or trolley bus .....	191	1 146	882	35	32	63	62	868	4 148	1 739
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	5
Subway or elevated .....	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	5
Ferryboat .....	—	38	4	—	—	—	—	4	34	—
Taxicab .....	11	362	19	—	—	—	—	19	150	55
Motorcycle .....	56	785	217	—	4	14	10	217	307	8
Bicycle .....	27	905	505	—	9	—	26	479	372	27
Walked .....	429	6 920	1 896	20	26	72	29	1 880	7 668	581
Other means .....	266	2 018	395	—	9	—	13	388	1 189	248
Worked at home .....	138	10 361	2 469	16	61	44	75	2 440	9 222	270
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.2	20.3	20.7	21.3	22.2	20.1	20.7	20.7	18.0	19.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>13 292</b>	<b>373 771</b>	<b>69 310</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>2 253</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>68 249</b>	<b>280 970</b>	<b>18 762</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	393	6 331	2 669	38	96	73	188	2 606	5 339	70
Mining .....	107	8 206	269	—	—	—	1	269	565	44
Construction .....	1 026	18 796	4 540	28	111	46	129	4 472	15 620	544
Manufacturing .....	2 254	41 694	6 215	79	65	406	110	6 135	31 492	2 833
Nondurable goods .....	728	12 708	2 852	54	23	124	34	2 825	16 252	1 654
Food and kindred products .....	276	2 761	799	—	17	89	4	795	6 676	1 016
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	122	972	222	—	2	7	19	208	955	85
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	104	4 727	897	36	4	28	—	897	5 416	274
Durable goods .....	1 526	28 986	3 363	25	42	282	76	3 310	15 240	1 179
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	117	1 200	1 521	2	16	159	33	1 501	1 868	276
Metal industries .....	272	3 465	431	7	20	28	3	428	3 374	310
Machinery and computer equipment .....	259	7 826	312	—	2	39	—	312	4 089	270
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	165	4 227	140	—	—	—	30	110	1 497	79
Transportation equipment .....	471	7 880	521	8	4	30	—	521	1 396	48
Transportation .....	370	14 898	2 420	19	59	19	33	2 405	15 743	933
Communications and other public utilities .....	304	10 668	1 377	36	32	32	27	1 370	10 700	1 010
Wholesale trade .....	711	18 307	2 218	24	38	71	49	2 190	15 419	455
Retail trade .....	3 052	65 230	11 051	213	218	463	317	10 898	52 210	2 915
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	372	11 358	1 739	84	70	108	104	1 697	8 464	405
Eating and drinking places .....	1 617	17 336	3 291	62	79	234	89	3 247	14 074	993
Banking and credit agencies .....	146	7 050	1 005	—	—	41	15	1 003	6 022	529
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	410	21 612	2 501	36	13	35	25	2 496	22 272	1 187
Business and repair services .....	674	20 196	2 732	34	10	27	52	2 695	18 016	1 318
Private households .....	69	1 500	347	—	—	—	19	340	953	142
Other personal services .....	665	8 963	1 272	—	10	43	27	1 259	7 657	714
Entertainment and recreation services .....	265	5 300	924	5	9	6	57	880	3 866	188
Professional and related services .....	2 179	90 631	16 479	297	211	503	412	16 180	66 389	4 746
Hospitals .....	553	16 498	2 425	100	—	154	90	2 358	16 391	1 478
Health services, except hospitals .....	344	14 333	2 847	33	37	90	59	2 814	9 048	771
Educational services .....	655	32 160	6 620	57	84	140	190	6 468	21 934	1 304
Public administration .....	667	34 389	13 291	366	233	488	450	13 051	8 707	1 134

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3011



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Omaha, NE-IA MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.				Iowa (pt.)			Nebraska (pt.)		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>3 175</b>	<b>6 890</b>	<b>15 274</b>	<b>542 437</b>	<b>81 313</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>80 339</b>	<b>469 532</b>	<b>50 597</b>	<b>2 953</b>
Native	3 157	3 077	12 786	534 431	80 758	1 261	79 885	460 865	50 195	2 935
Born in State of residence	1 962	1 139	7 382	333 281	52 215	664	51 726	285 216	27 349	1 861
Born in a different State	1 160	1 147	4 747	196 630	28 307	567	27 953	170 974	22 395	1 046
Northeast	79	108	364	15 484	808	7	801	14 910	878	79
Midwest	541	192	1 522	129 160	23 039	400	22 793	107 037	5 608	445
South	275	185	1 371	26 356	2 106	55	2 079	24 948	14 457	265
West	265	662	1 490	25 630	2 354	105	2 280	24 079	1 452	257
Born abroad	35	791	657	4 520	236	30	206	4 675	451	28
Puerto Rico	—	—	266	90	3	—	3	239	33	—
U.S. outlying area	—	69	10	130	15	—	15	115	36	—
Born abroad of American parents	35	722	381	4 300	218	30	188	4 321	382	28
Foreign born	18	3 813	2 488	8 006	555	148	454	8 667	402	18
Naturalized citizen	9	1 852	1 066	5 543	395	55	362	5 644	199	9
Not a citizen	9	1 961	1 422	2 463	160	93	92	3 023	203	9
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>2 825</b>	<b>6 232</b>	<b>13 431</b>	<b>500 834</b>	<b>75 220</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>74 366</b>	<b>432 896</b>	<b>45 114</b>	<b>2 631</b>
Same house	837	2 019	5 294	267 595	45 358	616	44 943	225 281	20 366	789
Different house in United States	1 932	3 200	7 321	227 734	29 652	613	29 244	201 856	23 933	1 786
Same MSA/PMSA	1 235	1 396	4 644	147 660	22 342	515	21 995	127 675	18 330	1 148
Central city	1 057	1 029	3 812	105 252	16 468	387	16 210	90 655	16 885	994
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	178	367	832	42 408	5 874	128	5 785	37 020	1 445	154
Different MSA/PMSA	364	1 518	2 113	47 845	3 007	78	2 966	45 993	4 760	345
Central city	175	924	1 296	26 354	1 840	47	1 814	25 139	3 633	163
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	189	594	817	21 491	1 167	31	1 152	20 854	1 127	182
Not in an MSA/PMSA	333	286	564	32 229	4 303	20	4 283	28 188	843	293
Puerto Rico	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
Elsewhere	56	1 013	769	5 505	210	41	179	5 731	815	56
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>3 250</b>	<b>6 981</b>	<b>282 883</b>	<b>39 231</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>38 808</b>	<b>247 504</b>	<b>19 594</b>	<b>1 068</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	1 099	3 168	6 903	276 321	37 984	614	37 561	242 144	19 364	1 028
Central city	845	2 427	5 436	220 673	32 220	574	31 837	191 408	16 603	776
Outside central city	254	741	1 467	55 648	5 764	40	5 724	50 736	2 761	252
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	51	82	78	6 562	1 247	—	1 247	5 360	230	40
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>3 250</b>	<b>6 981</b>	<b>282 883</b>	<b>39 231</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>38 808</b>	<b>247 504</b>	<b>19 594</b>	<b>1 068</b>
Car, truck, or van	969	2 963	6 259	260 116	35 441	581	35 032	228 167	16 666	908
Drove alone	731	2 221	4 860	228 855	29 894	427	29 597	201 664	13 375	695
Carpooled	238	742	1 399	31 261	5 547	154	5 435	26 503	3 291	213
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.07	1.09	1.18	1.09	1.07	1.12	1.14
Public transportation	77	92	214	4 253	282	9	282	4 087	1 804	70
Bus or trolley bus	77	92	201	4 032	282	9	282	3 866	1 739	70
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	7	23	—	—	—	23	5	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	14	5	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	34	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	6	150	—	—	—	150	55	—
Motorcycle	—	—	7	307	70	—	70	237	8	—
Bicycle	—	—	18	365	82	—	82	290	27	—
Walked	78	157	280	7 542	1 197	17	1 190	6 471	571	71
Other means	9	12	54	1 175	259	—	259	930	248	9
Worked at home	17	26	149	9 125	1 900	7	1 893	7 322	270	10
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.2	16.9	17.5	18.0	18.6	20.1	18.6	17.9	19.1	21.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>3 185</b>	<b>6 545</b>	<b>277 401</b>	<b>39 758</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>39 335</b>	<b>241 212</b>	<b>18 565</b>	<b>988</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	20	15	36	5 327	1 699	5	1 699	3 640	70	20
Mining	—	—	22	543	44	—	44	521	44	—
Construction	46	61	337	15 415	2 232	22	2 217	13 388	536	37
Manufacturing	160	449	1 386	30 758	5 709	173	5 581	25 783	2 780	127
Nondurable goods	83	219	973	15 694	2 890	124	2 789	13 362	1 630	77
Food and kindred products	47	45	665	6 270	1 403	71	1 338	5 273	992	41
Textile mill and finished textile products	15	82	75	910	253	8	245	702	85	15
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	21	62	112	5 359	711	23	696	4 705	274	21
Durable goods	77	230	413	15 064	2 819	49	2 792	12 421	1 150	50
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	21	11	86	1 813	440	15	429	1 428	266	—
Metal industries	11	25	87	3 340	570	6	564	2 804	301	11
Machinery and computer equipment	24	65	80	4 062	720	9	716	3 369	270	24
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	6	46	57	1 467	170	6	164	1 327	79	6
Transportation equipment	—	38	22	1 388	366	—	366	1 030	48	—
Transportation	77	18	275	15 573	3 034	22	3 023	12 709	933	73
Communications and other public utilities	41	75	229	10 547	1 394	29	1 372	9 306	977	41
Wholesale trade	40	99	494	15 127	2 160	49	2 135	13 259	455	40
Retail trade	194	854	1 304	51 590	6 864	68	6 822	45 346	2 909	173
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	53	125	214	8 360	1 203	10	1 197	7 261	405	53
Eating and drinking places	55	484	544	13 849	1 936	35	1 914	12 138	987	55
Banking and credit agencies	12	57	73	5 966	862	7	855	5 160	518	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	41	199	327	22 121	2 608	61	2 572	19 664	1 181	41
Business and repair services	118	146	407	17 779	2 071	48	2 033	15 945	1 306	111
Private households	—	—	21	944	131	—	131	822	142	—
Other personal services	73	148	203	7 528	1 019	8	1 016	6 638	700	73
Entertainment and recreation services	9	45	82	3 814	573	7	569	3 293	188	9
Professional and related services	215	909	1 039	65 805	8 196	106	8 120	58 193	4 705	206
Hospitals	4	343	311	16 215	2 087	53	2 036	14 304	1 469	4
Health services, except hospitals	41	79	121	8 983	1 228	—	1 228	7 820	771	41
Educational services	115	355	325	21 765	2 848	19	2 839	19 086	1 299	113
Public administration	30	110	310	8 564	1 162	21	1 146	7 545	1 121	30



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Omaha, NE-IA MSA—Con.			Orlando, FL MSA					
	Nebraska (pt.)—Con.								
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>6 658</b>	<b>13 865</b>	<b>462 098</b>	<b>888 648</b>	<b>132 796</b>	<b>3 704</b>	<b>20 332</b>	<b>94 658</b>	<b>824 472</b>
Native	2 954	11 525	454 546	845 921	119 270	3 584	6 321	70 910	797 683
Born in State of residence	1 128	6 718	281 555	226 843	76 326	982	1 804	10 002	219 506
Born in a different State	1 075	4 180	168 677	586 318	40 654	2 567	3 637	25 833	569 194
Northeast	104	357	14 683	201 779	9 532	394	1 317	16 125	191 437
Midwest	157	1 122	106 367	176 404	3 185	596	501	2 914	174 279
South	185	1 316	24 277	177 621	27 047	1 180	702	4 508	174 572
West	629	1 385	23 350	30 514	890	397	1 117	2 286	28 906
Born abroad	751	627	4 314	32 760	2 290	35	880	35 075	8 983
Puerto Rico	—	266	87	22 314	—	12	19	32 267	459
U.S. outlying area	69	10	115	1 267	1 117	—	82	1 455	311
Born abroad of American parents	682	351	4 112	9 179	796	23	779	1 353	8 213
Foreign born	3 704	2 340	7 552	42 727	13 526	120	14 011	23 748	26 789
Naturalized citizen	1 767	1 011	5 181	21 410	5 054	41	6 123	9 847	14 374
Not a citizen	1 937	1 329	2 371	21 317	8 472	79	7 888	13 901	12 415
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>6 013</b>	<b>12 161</b>	<b>426 468</b>	<b>828 982</b>	<b>119 258</b>	<b>3 496</b>	<b>18 941</b>	<b>86 917</b>	<b>769 984</b>
Same house	1 881	4 678	222 652	330 611	49 268	895	5 780	19 949	315 949
Different house in United States	3 134	6 708	198 490	475 465	66 233	2 583	9 981	47 663	444 611
Same MSA/PMSA	1 359	4 129	125 665	225 875	40 246	1 270	3 516	16 866	214 092
Central city	992	3 425	89 042	72 450	22 510	400	1 903	8 637	66 500
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	367	704	36 623	153 425	17 736	870	1 613	8 229	147 592
Different MSA/PMSA	1 496	2 035	44 879	211 275	22 905	1 016	5 969	29 324	193 101
Central city	902	1 249	24 540	91 096	16 270	468	3 680	19 706	79 441
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	594	786	20 339	120 179	6 635	548	2 289	9 618	113 660
Not in an MSA/PMSA	279	544	27 946	38 315	3 082	297	496	1 473	37 418
Puerto Rico	—	47	—	10 592	237	—	34	14 197	460
Elsewhere	998	728	5 326	12 314	3 520	18	3 146	5 108	8 964
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 155</b>	<b>6 367</b>	<b>244 075</b>	<b>475 923</b>	<b>55 760</b>	<b>2 075</b>	<b>10 648</b>	<b>44 690</b>	<b>445 741</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	3 073	6 289	238 760	459 109	53 992	2 021	10 256	43 459	429 781
Central city	2 338	4 862	188 836	165 217	25 316	736	3 974	17 525	153 945
Outside central city	735	1 427	49 924	293 892	28 676	1 285	6 282	25 939	275 836
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	82	78	5 315	16 814	1 768	54	392	1 231	15 960
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 155</b>	<b>6 367</b>	<b>244 075</b>	<b>475 923</b>	<b>55 760</b>	<b>2 075</b>	<b>10 648</b>	<b>44 690</b>	<b>445 741</b>
Car, truck, or van	2 868	5 678	225 084	438 331	47 679	1 772	9 813	40 843	410 387
Drove alone	2 138	4 433	199 258	381 211	36 017	1 383	8 149	31 402	359 225
Carpooled	730	1 245	25 826	57 120	11 662	389	1 664	9 441	51 162
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.16	1.13	1.06	1.07	1.16	1.13	1.10	1.14	1.07
Public transportation	92	205	3 971	4 393	3 611	54	149	1 014	3 846
Bus or trolley bus	92	192	3 750	3 842	3 471	54	134	922	3 349
Streetcar or trolley car	—	7	23	40	—	—	—	—	40
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	57	43	—	5	35	49
Railroad	—	—	14	—	7	—	10	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	34	18	—	—	—	—	18
Taxicab	—	6	150	436	90	—	—	57	390
Motorcycle	—	7	237	2 292	17	12	25	82	2 246
Bicycle	—	18	283	2 693	538	26	56	375	2 495
Walked	157	263	6 352	15 318	2 770	172	425	1 459	14 489
Other means	12	54	916	2 776	671	9	53	450	2 467
Worked at home	26	142	7 232	10 120	474	30	127	467	9 811
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.9	17.2	17.9	22.8	23.5	25.1	22.4	23.4	22.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 090</b>	<b>5 919</b>	<b>238 066</b>	<b>474 012</b>	<b>55 277</b>	<b>2 038</b>	<b>10 405</b>	<b>45 232</b>	<b>443 295</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	15	31	3 628	9 637	1 893	99	97	1 087	8 876
Mining	—	22	499	231	54	—	—	23	208
Construction	61	315	13 198	37 797	4 152	297	189	2 634	36 045
Manufacturing	404	1 213	25 177	48 678	5 152	150	1 150	4 186	46 012
Nondurable goods	190	849	12 905	13 727	1 776	22	182	1 294	12 932
Food and kindred products	35	594	4 832	2 224	555	—	31	244	2 101
Textile mill and finished textile products	63	67	665	1 147	245	—	8	149	1 045
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	62	89	4 663	7 305	541	22	85	483	6 983
Durable goods	214	364	12 272	34 951	3 376	128	968	2 892	33 080
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	11	71	1 384	1 754	236	7	20	299	1 595
Metal industries	25	81	2 776	3 168	400	12	79	330	2 956
Machinery and computer equipment	60	71	3 346	4 612	364	6	130	341	4 375
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	46	51	1 303	7 986	969	40	346	709	7 455
Transportation equipment	33	22	1 022	11 638	875	43	260	634	11 207
Transportation	18	253	12 550	21 144	2 774	141	367	2 534	19 392
Communications and other public utilities	75	200	9 175	14 658	1 771	93	115	940	13 976
Wholesale trade	99	445	12 992	25 107	1 887	86	330	1 746	23 793
Retail trade	832	1 236	44 768	90 376	9 458	466	3 264	9 311	84 050
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	110	204	7 163	14 331	1 503	50	497	1 390	13 403
Eating and drinking places	478	509	11 935	29 001	4 302	157	1 690	3 875	26 327
Banking and credit agencies	57	66	5 111	8 598	714	28	204	902	8 001
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	199	266	19 549	30 123	1 566	39	336	1 889	28 700
Business and repair services	140	359	15 746	30 044	3 016	148	373	3 219	28 027
Private households	—	21	813	1 269	688	10	14	146	1 147
Other personal services	140	195	6 512	23 959	4 669	87	1 088	5 510	20 256
Entertainment and recreation services	45	75	3 245	28 985	2 673	79	829	2 980	26 989
Professional and related services	895	933	57 685	86 716	11 836	264	1 748	6 814	81 965
Hospitals	336	258	14 179	14 454	2 841	78	651	1 733	13 334
Health services, except hospitals	79	121	7 755	14 776	2 251	30	356	1 237	13 893
Educational services	348	306	18 926	27 404	4 412	47	399	1 937	25 946
Public administration	110	289	7 418	16 690	2 974	51	301	1 311	15 858

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3013



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Owensboro, KY MSA			Panama City, FL MSA					
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>83 356</b>	<b>3 458</b>	<b>83 163</b>	<b>109 787</b>	<b>13 372</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>2 259</b>	<b>2 411</b>	<b>108 112</b>
Native	83 078	3 442	82 910	107 158	13 236	1 002	797	2 060	105 706
Born in State of residence	69 097	3 024	69 062	40 377	8 388	436	290	549	39 941
Born in a different State	13 725	418	13 592	64 612	4 707	561	335	1 149	63 839
Northeast	1 122	20	1 109	9 779	363	40	36	229	9 661
Midwest	7 429	183	7 376	13 867	515	84	39	126	13 762
South	4 056	201	4 038	36 250	3 518	315	141	554	35 866
West	1 118	14	1 069	4 716	311	122	119	240	4 550
Born abroad	256	—	256	2 169	141	5	172	362	1 926
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	202	—	—	—	257	34
U.S. outlying area	6	—	6	51	10	—	47	—	51
Born abroad of American parents	250	—	250	1 916	131	5	125	105	1 841
Foreign born	278	16	253	2 629	136	16	1 462	351	2 406
Naturalized citizen	110	8	94	1 529	71	8	739	215	1 387
Not a citizen	168	8	159	1 100	65	8	723	136	1 019
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>77 404</b>	<b>3 116</b>	<b>77 223</b>	<b>102 333</b>	<b>12 016</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>2 091</b>	<b>2 200</b>	<b>100 777</b>
Same house	44 487	1 559	44 453	46 085	5 408	312	927	510	45 675
Different house in United States	32 757	1 549	32 619	53 433	6 069	615	922	1 385	52 485
Same MSA/PMSA	23 541	1 252	23 481	25 413	3 441	355	484	456	25 103
Central city	16 292	1 164	16 239	13 270	3 070	180	405	233	13 122
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	7 249	88	7 242	12 143	371	175	79	223	11 981
Different MSA/PMSA	4 369	230	4 327	20 769	1 995	189	331	850	20 197
Central city	2 349	149	2 316	10 074	1 464	104	222	682	9 635
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	2 020	81	2 011	10 695	531	85	109	168	10 562
Not in an MSA/PMSA	4 847	67	4 811	7 251	633	71	107	79	7 185
Puerto Rico	7	—	7	44	—	—	—	88	—
Elsewhere	153	8	144	2 771	539	24	242	217	2 617
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>37 376</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>37 309</b>	<b>51 093</b>	<b>4 968</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>50 296</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	32 638	1 006	32 571	48 676	4 873	398	886	1 089	47 912
Central city	25 876	885	25 824	26 025	3 070	201	553	424	25 720
Outside central city	6 762	121	6 747	22 651	1 803	197	333	665	22 192
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	4 738	188	4 738	2 417	95	26	—	50	2 384
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>37 376</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>37 309</b>	<b>51 093</b>	<b>4 968</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>50 296</b>
Car, truck, or van	35 016	1 041	34 955	48 207	4 590	346	855	1 042	47 446
Drove alone	30 188	851	30 134	42 143	3 491	253	717	891	41 461
Carpooled	4 828	190	4 821	6 064	1 099	93	138	151	5 985
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.11	1.08	1.07	1.15	1.19	1.10	1.08	1.07
Public transportation	127	26	127	39	25	—	—	—	39
Bus or trolley bus	65	11	65	24	7	—	—	—	24
Streetcar or trolley car	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	56	15	56	15	18	—	—	—	15
Motorcycle	13	—	13	238	11	11	8	31	216
Bicycle	79	16	79	366	49	6	—	5	366
Walked	845	97	839	847	178	19	12	18	847
Other means	209	14	209	547	85	11	2	—	547
Worked at home	1 087	—	1 087	849	30	31	9	43	835
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.3	17.6	17.3	17.6	17.2	20.0	16.1	15.0	17.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>37 981</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>37 914</b>	<b>47 594</b>	<b>4 259</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>46 964</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 176	—	1 176	884	38	2	44	—	884
Mining	606	8	606	62	—	11	—	—	62
Construction	2 450	52	2 450	3 499	306	47	1	81	3 455
Manufacturing	7 546	273	7 534	3 935	438	16	92	47	3 895
Nondurable goods	2 900	127	2 900	1 812	234	4	11	16	1 803
Food and kindred products	1 073	47	1 073	104	8	—	11	—	104
Textile mill and finished textile products	107	—	107	73	17	—	—	—	73
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	383	12	383	383	14	—	—	7	383
Durable goods	4 646	146	4 634	2 123	204	12	81	31	2 092
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	645	—	645	25	—	—	—	—	219
Metal industries	2 228	55	2 224	460	33	—	20	11	449
Machinery and computer equipment	301	—	301	263	10	—	—	—	263
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 026	58	1 018	189	—	—	—	9	180
Transportation equipment	155	33	155	636	16	12	11	6	630
Transportation	1 197	45	1 197	2 035	160	18	6	17	2 018
Communications and other public utilities	1 716	124	1 716	1 200	156	16	—	14	1 186
Wholesale trade	1 758	41	1 758	1 416	64	—	39	16	1 406
Retail trade	7 250	148	7 239	11 542	788	93	288	291	11 317
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 239	11	1 233	2 013	123	2	43	28	1 997
Eating and drinking places	1 976	88	1 971	3 623	362	34	157	121	3 521
Banking and credit agencies	667	9	667	996	25	—	11	22	974
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 175	5	1 175	2 156	57	16	—	12	2 156
Business and repair services	1 333	57	1 333	2 569	120	28	16	15	2 554
Private households	217	47	217	179	111	—	—	18	179
Other personal services	1 090	96	1 080	2 113	300	24	90	44	2 069
Entertainment and recreation services	444	33	444	1 062	54	20	24	7	1 055
Professional and related services	8 518	256	8 484	10 171	1 152	45	148	205	10 009
Hospitals	1 975	66	1 975	2 006	318	19	8	55	1 956
Health services, except hospitals	1 553	101	1 538	1 761	189	14	78	9	1 752
Educational services	2 923	41	2 910	3 520	458	—	55	86	3 441
Public administration	838	26	838	3 775	490	39	74	45	3 745



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Parkersburg–Marietta, WV–OH MSA						Pascagoula, MS MSA	
	Total			Ohio (pt.)		West Virginia (pt.)		
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>146 632</b>	<b>1 487</b>	<b>146 211</b>	<b>61 138</b>	<b>60 995</b>	<b>85 494</b>	<b>85 216</b>	<b>90 275</b>
Native .....	145 921	1 477	145 558	60 866	60 746	85 055	84 812	89 337
Born in State of residence .....	106 790	1 007	106 594	38 576	38 522	68 214	68 072	55 441
Born in a different State .....	38 738	465	38 586	22 141	22 086	16 597	16 500	32 923
Northeast .....	5 771	74	5 759	2 643	2 643	3 128	3 116	3 608
Midwest .....	9 983	133	9 963	1 479	1 479	8 504	8 484	6 045
South .....	21 291	250	21 219	17 183	17 143	4 108	4 076	20 465
West .....	1 693	8	1 645	836	821	857	824	2 805
Born abroad .....	393	5	378	149	138	244	240	973
Puerto Rico .....	18	—	9	5	—	13	9	52
U.S. outlying area .....	3	—	3	3	—	—	—	26
Born abroad of American parents .....	372	5	366	141	135	231	231	895
Foreign born .....	711	10	653	272	249	439	404	938
Naturalized citizen .....	471	10	436	159	159	312	277	641
Not a citizen .....	240	—	217	113	90	127	127	297
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>137 389</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>137 013</b>	<b>57 241</b>	<b>57 123</b>	<b>80 148</b>	<b>79 890</b>	<b>84 083</b>
Same house .....	85 500	726	85 353	36 041	35 984	49 459	49 369	50 249
Different house in United States .....	51 752	586	51 545	21 125	21 080	30 627	30 465	32 961
Same MSA/PMSA .....	37 110	308	37 007	14 563	14 529	22 547	22 478	20 106
Central city .....	16 305	153	16 220	5 140	5 113	11 165	11 107	6 122
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	20 805	155	20 787	9 423	9 416	11 382	11 371	13 984
Different MSA/PMSA .....	7 892	201	7 793	3 744	3 733	4 148	4 060	9 702
Central city .....	3 295	149	3 211	1 304	1 304	1 991	1 907	5 048
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	4 597	52	4 582	2 440	2 429	2 157	2 153	4 654
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	6 750	77	6 745	2 818	2 818	3 932	3 927	3 153
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	137	—	115	75	59	62	56	873
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>62 939</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>62 812</b>	<b>26 404</b>	<b>26 371</b>	<b>36 535</b>	<b>36 441</b>	<b>40 396</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	59 050	536	58 934	24 576	24 547	34 474	34 387	30 917
Central city .....	34 908	325	34 836	13 588	13 578	21 320	21 258	16 582
Outside central city .....	24 142	211	24 098	10 988	10 969	13 154	13 129	14 335
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	3 889	32	3 878	1 828	1 824	2 061	2 054	9 479
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>62 939</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>62 812</b>	<b>26 404</b>	<b>26 371</b>	<b>36 535</b>	<b>36 441</b>	<b>40 396</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	58 443	477	58 337	24 314	24 289	34 129	34 048	38 905
Drove alone .....	50 405	435	50 328	20 930	20 916	29 475	29 412	33 121
Carpooled .....	8 038	42	8 009	3 384	3 373	4 654	4 636	5 784
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.05	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.09
Public transportation .....	437	18	424	168	167	269	256	103
Bus or trolley bus .....	341	18	334	162	162	179	172	81
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Subway or elevated .....	7	—	7	—	—	7	7	10
Railroad .....	8	—	8	—	—	8	8	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	81	—	75	6	6	75	69	6
Motorcycle .....	52	—	52	18	18	34	34	107
Bicycle .....	65	8	65	33	33	32	32	11
Walked .....	2 234	41	2 226	1 073	1 065	1 161	1 161	330
Other means .....	348	—	348	121	121	227	227	74
Worked at home .....	1 360	24	1 360	677	677	683	683	719
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.0	17.4	18.0	19.0	19.0	17.3	17.3	21.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>64 009</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>63 880</b>	<b>26 829</b>	<b>26 796</b>	<b>37 180</b>	<b>37 084</b>	<b>40 126</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 005	—	1 005	655	655	350	350	635
Mining .....	583	—	583	354	354	229	229	176
Construction .....	3 883	15	3 883	1 738	1 738	2 145	2 145	2 818
Manufacturing .....	13 964	193	13 921	5 642	5 624	8 322	8 297	11 492
Nondurable goods .....	7 352	130	7 327	2 670	2 660	4 682	4 667	2 952
Food and kindred products .....	677	—	677	276	276	401	401	236
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	99	6	99	31	31	68	68	231
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	600	6	600	289	289	311	311	316
Durable goods .....	6 612	63	6 594	2 972	2 964	3 640	3 630	8 540
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	786	8	776	531	531	255	245	258
Metal industries .....	2 447	18	2 444	1 211	1 208	1 236	1 236	323
Machinery and computer equipment .....	374	—	374	180	180	194	194	278
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	605	3	600	205	200	400	400	225
Transportation equipment .....	230	—	230	71	71	159	159	7 127
Transportation .....	2 474	3	2 474	1 045	1 045	1 429	1 429	1 149
Communications and other public utilities .....	1 707	25	1 700	783	783	924	917	882
Wholesale trade .....	2 162	—	2 160	977	975	1 185	1 185	1 092
Retail trade .....	12 692	130	12 674	4 974	4 961	7 718	7 713	6 900
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	2 118	31	2 110	1 039	1 031	1 079	1 079	1 542
Eating and drinking places .....	3 395	57	3 390	1 279	1 279	2 116	2 111	1 725
Banking and credit agencies .....	1 240	8	1 240	622	622	618	618	668
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 523	9	1 523	570	570	953	953	1 216
Business and repair services .....	2 986	20	2 979	1 075	1 075	1 911	1 904	1 335
Private households .....	228	5	228	93	93	135	135	82
Other personal services .....	1 610	31	1 610	599	599	1 011	1 011	921
Entertainment and recreation services .....	530	—	530	220	220	310	310	400
Professional and related services .....	14 816	79	14 798	6 575	6 575	8 241	8 223	8 104
Hospitals .....	3 294	7	3 282	1 188	1 188	2 106	2 094	1 856
Health services, except hospitals .....	2 636	20	2 630	1 125	1 125	1 511	1 505	1 244
Educational services .....	5 540	40	5 540	2 710	2 710	2 830	2 830	2 908
Public administration .....	2 606	57	2 572	907	907	1 699	1 665	2 256

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3015



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Pascagoula, MS MSA—Con.		Pensacola, FL MSA						Peoria, IL MSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 058</b>	<b>89 464</b>	<b>277 619</b>	<b>55 948</b>	<b>3 434</b>	<b>5 784</b>	<b>6 228</b>	<b>273 693</b>	<b>309 440</b>	<b>25 252</b>
Native .....	902	88 619	272 996	55 663	3 386	2 202	5 105	269 686	305 827	25 058
Born in State of residence .....	335	55 157	108 366	34 554	1 728	788	1 495	107 328	248 868	16 812
Born in a different State .....	470	32 540	160 352	20 705	1 624	1 067	2 954	158 409	55 724	8 220
Northeast .....	49	3 592	23 210	1 582	59	139	644	22 862	4 554	161
Midwest .....	80	5 970	32 806	1 611	223	81	313	32 598	30 809	1 382
South .....	259	20 245	90 960	16 938	1 155	364	1 326	90 065	15 330	6 506
West .....	82	2 733	13 376	574	187	483	671	12 884	5 031	171
Born abroad .....	97	922	4 278	404	34	347	656	3 949	1 237	26
Puerto Rico .....	58	10	425	26	—	—	359	243	37	—
U.S. outlying area .....	30	26	304	37	—	77	41	304	20	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	9	886	3 549	341	34	270	256	3 402	1 180	26
Foreign born .....	156	845	4 623	285	48	3 582	1 123	4 007	3 613	194
Naturalized citizen .....	112	565	2 922	109	6	1 863	575	2 559	2 456	44
Not a citizen .....	44	280	1 701	176	42	1 719	548	1 448	1 157	150
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>990</b>	<b>83 302</b>	<b>258 568</b>	<b>50 055</b>	<b>3 229</b>	<b>5 435</b>	<b>5 639</b>	<b>255 010</b>	<b>289 358</b>	<b>22 165</b>
Same house .....	487	49 852	122 484	25 167	1 372	2 245	1 800	121 218	170 517	9 854
Different house in United States .....	433	32 631	131 974	24 032	1 807	2 406	3 201	129 972	117 563	12 273
Same MSA/PMSA .....	156	19 998	66 790	16 361	1 265	1 278	1 018	66 067	82 712	9 336
Central city .....	73	6 069	19 637	9 747	335	568	345	19 349	38 492	8 853
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	83	13 929	47 153	6 614	930	710	673	46 718	44 220	483
Different MSA/PMSA .....	236	9 521	50 528	6 100	365	975	1 905	49 351	22 130	2 413
Central city .....	160	4 925	23 633	4 120	170	485	1 258	22 898	10 403	2 069
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	76	4 596	26 895	1 980	195	490	647	26 453	11 727	344
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	41	3 112	14 656	1 571	177	153	278	14 554	12 721	524
Puerto Rico .....	11	—	139	29	—	—	129	107	2	—
Elsewhere .....	59	819	3 971	827	50	784	509	3 713	1 276	38
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>480</b>	<b>40 024</b>	<b>130 244</b>	<b>18 912</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>2 657</b>	<b>128 638</b>	<b>143 077</b>	<b>7 735</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	285	30 707	120 619	18 169	1 527	2 116	2 486	119 150	134 465	7 498
Central city .....	176	16 459	39 840	7 697	455	705	727	39 383	73 648	5 848
Outside central city .....	109	14 248	80 779	10 472	1 072	1 411	1 759	79 767	60 817	1 650
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	195	9 317	9 625	743	143	153	171	9 488	8 612	237
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>480</b>	<b>40 024</b>	<b>130 244</b>	<b>18 912</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>2 657</b>	<b>128 638</b>	<b>143 077</b>	<b>7 735</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	460	38 547	119 665	16 499	1 478	2 037	2 284	118 240	133 047	6 432
Drove alone .....	367	32 834	104 557	12 913	1 152	1 735	1 944	103 320	118 143	5 280
Carpooled .....	93	5 713	15 108	3 586	326	302	340	14 920	14 904	1 152
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.11	1.09	1.07	1.14	1.14	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.10
Public transportation .....	—	103	643	773	26	18	11	637	1 307	661
Bus or trolley bus .....	—	81	485	637	26	18	11	479	1 241	612
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	14
Subway or elevated .....	—	10	31	8	—	—	—	31	14	—
Railroad .....	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	17	8	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	6	91	121	—	—	—	91	38	35
Motorcycle .....	—	107	494	4	26	—	23	482	156	—
Bicycle .....	—	11	486	121	24	34	19	481	208	15
Walked .....	15	321	4 631	775	28	74	155	4 544	4 039	433
Other means .....	—	221	1 157	346	35	—	40	1 137	630	114
Worked at home .....	5	714	3 168	394	53	106	125	3 117	3 690	80
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.4	21.1	20.1	19.1	22.9	18.0	19.3	20.1	18.2	17.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>398</b>	<b>39 825</b>	<b>121 223</b>	<b>17 826</b>	<b>1 633</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>2 117</b>	<b>119 900</b>	<b>144 964</b>	<b>7 942</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	—	635	2 140	213	44	51	22	2 131	3 663	7
Mining .....	—	176	618	20	8	—	12	606	138	—
Construction .....	24	2 799	9 852	1 093	232	54	94	9 800	7 626	219
Manufacturing .....	90	11 409	13 448	1 832	174	237	233	13 290	32 363	1 786
Nondurable goods .....	29	2 923	7 493	1 080	133	156	84	7 432	5 999	311
Food and kindred products .....	7	404	264	113	—	6	—	264	970	97
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	5	226	1 415	182	38	48	15	1 400	272	34
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	—	316	1 331	92	34	6	18	1 323	3 099	83
Durable goods .....	61	8 486	5 955	752	41	81	149	5 858	26 364	1 475
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	258	1 035	194	27	12	30	1 014	1 308	72
Metal industries .....	—	323	923	91	—	7	21	923	3 722	114
Machinery and computer equipment .....	6	272	709	69	—	—	7	702	16 588	999
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	7	218	629	81	14	5	—	629	900	10
Transportation equipment .....	48	7 086	1 348	138	—	41	34	1 327	1 778	139
Transportation .....	9	1 140	5 888	956	94	59	121	5 790	5 383	217
Communications and other public utilities .....	—	882	3 109	414	26	19	47	3 068	3 386	264
Wholesale trade .....	30	1 068	4 209	522	79	24	37	4 190	6 377	154
Retail trade .....	99	6 847	25 005	3 136	293	736	473	24 710	26 399	1 537
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	16	1 533	4 022	470	29	109	95	3 974	4 118	230
Eating and drinking places .....	48	1 705	6 715	1 326	78	366	189	6 592	7 395	629
Banking and credit agencies .....	7	661	2 018	120	13	22	22	2 001	2 970	150
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	13	1 209	4 541	200	64	34	47	4 504	6 561	223
Business and repair services .....	32	1 308	5 757	755	118	58	115	5 729	6 152	387
Private households .....	6	82	349	350	7	12	6	343	479	54
Other personal services .....	6	915	3 039	747	20	109	58	2 996	3 013	267
Entertainment and recreation services .....	9	391	1 526	193	23	18	43	1 493	1 819	171
Professional and related services .....	56	8 064	28 906	5 298	266	435	517	28 609	34 684	2 161
Hospitals .....	33	1 823	6 116	1 535	65	121	157	6 032	7 695	662
Health services, except hospitals .....	5	1 244	4 555	1 107	67	123	76	4 520	6 461	406
Educational services .....	18	2 901	10 754	1 921	76	53	142	10 643	11 559	495
Public administration .....	17	2 239	10 818	1 977	172	194	270	10 640	3 951	345



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Peoria, IL MSA—Con.			Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, PA–NJ–DE–MD CMSA					
				Total					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>2 402</b>	<b>3 494</b>	<b>307 319</b>	<b>4 542 242</b>	<b>1 100 059</b>	<b>12 283</b>	<b>121 762</b>	<b>213 617</b>	<b>4 465 613</b>
Native	785	2 842	303 964	4 361 173	1 073 151	11 650	35 926	184 436	4 300 383
Born in State of residence	466	1 921	247 528	3 093 688	733 852	6 544	18 974	75 964	3 067 900
Born in a different State	164	745	55 287	1 223 424	331 583	4 708	12 284	32 699	1 208 719
Northeast	23	94	4 501	773 816	75 400	1 602	6 057	22 066	764 940
Midwest	67	79	30 743	149 886	11 143	349	1 640	1 913	148 871
South	23	322	15 181	245 385	239 591	2 211	1 917	5 464	242 473
West	51	250	4 862	54 337	5 449	546	2 670	3 256	52 435
Born abroad	155	176	1 149	44 061	7 716	398	4 668	75 773	23 764
Puerto Rico	—	34	22	18 385	2 269	100	243	69 151	662
U.S. outlying area	—	—	20	1 494	770	49	378	3 841	499
Born abroad of American parents	155	142	1 107	24 182	4 677	249	4 047	2 781	22 603
Foreign born	1 617	652	3 355	181 069	26 908	633	85 836	29 181	165 230
Naturalized citizen	665	234	2 317	119 463	10 822	249	38 482	11 803	112 136
Not a citizen	952	418	1 038	61 606	16 086	384	47 354	17 378	53 094
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>3 131</b>	<b>287 506</b>	<b>4 237 864</b>	<b>1 003 863</b>	<b>11 405</b>	<b>111 597</b>	<b>190 173</b>	<b>4 168 404</b>
Same house	802	1 364	169 615	2 612 212	615 595	6 022	40 985	82 507	2 581 597
Different house in United States	804	1 621	116 688	1 589 395	378 822	5 070	48 265	87 766	1 558 053
Same MSA/PMSA	381	1 000	82 174	1 151 375	305 899	3 431	30 590	62 741	1 131 398
Central city	236	573	38 255	315 865	228 362	1 508	14 647	46 781	304 825
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	145	427	43 919	835 510	77 537	1 923	15 943	15 960	826 573
Different MSA/PMSA	380	490	21 874	391 958	64 660	1 425	16 321	23 587	381 265
Central city	214	280	10 232	121 396	37 321	686	7 943	14 214	115 886
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	166	210	11 642	270 562	27 339	739	8 378	9 373	265 379
Not in an MSA/PMSA	43	131	12 640	46 062	8 263	214	1 354	1 438	45 390
Puerto Rico	—	5	—	3 535	413	7	37	11 341	323
Elsewhere	582	141	1 203	32 722	9 033	306	22 310	8 559	28 431
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>142 260</b>	<b>2 274 607</b>	<b>421 506</b>	<b>5 918</b>	<b>54 444</b>	<b>75 884</b>	<b>2 241 629</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	996	1 319	133 687	2 061 777	392 937	5 255	49 621	68 320	2 032 639
Central city	723	889	73 153	638 701	246 031	2 066	24 525	36 212	625 911
Outside central city	273	430	60 534	1 423 076	146 906	3 189	25 096	32 108	1 406 728
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	29	86	8 573	212 830	28 569	663	4 823	7 564	208 990
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>142 260</b>	<b>2 274 607</b>	<b>421 506</b>	<b>5 918</b>	<b>54 444</b>	<b>75 884</b>	<b>2 241 629</b>
Car, truck, or van	918	1 340	132 249	1 938 767	259 581	4 403	41 244	55 947	1 913 281
Drove alone	790	1 073	117 489	1 681 138	198 671	3 549	30 214	40 029	1 661 665
Carpooled	128	267	14 760	257 629	60 910	854	11 030	15 918	251 616
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.11	1.06	1.08	1.15	1.12	1.17	1.19	1.08
Public transportation	27	14	1 304	148 332	123 578	761	6 592	9 465	145 163
Bus or trolley bus	27	14	1 238	59 099	89 841	542	3 255	6 558	57 427
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	6	4 346	5 308	38	131	135	4 288
Subway or elevated	—	—	14	38 377	21 209	95	1 842	1 796	37 594
Railroad	—	—	8	44 822	6 538	77	1 313	780	44 253
Ferryboat	—	—	—	230	32	—	—	12	218
Taxicab	—	—	38	1 458	650	9	51	184	1 383
Motorcycle	—	—	156	2 504	210	19	9	36	2 475
Bicycle	—	12	208	7 809	1 014	15	304	353	7 619
Walked	41	18	4 029	108 551	29 033	509	4 541	7 723	105 567
Other means	12	4	626	12 066	3 562	51	365	1 024	11 738
Worked at home	27	17	3 688	56 578	4 528	160	1 389	1 336	55 786
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.4	18.0	18.2	23.4	27.9	23.7	25.8	22.5	23.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>144 143</b>	<b>2 302 770</b>	<b>427 990</b>	<b>5 968</b>	<b>55 421</b>	<b>76 299</b>	<b>2 269 556</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2	21	3 648	30 931	2 101	104	281	3 560	29 230
Mining	—	—	138	2 985	341	12	28	94	2 956
Construction	26	60	7 591	151 872	14 989	408	1 576	3 916	150 059
Manufacturing	218	348	32 157	401 651	59 392	1 133	11 444	17 898	394 611
Nondurable goods	43	130	5 936	188 328	29 871	638	5 525	8 501	184 903
Food and kindred products	7	21	963	21 531	5 687	69	626	1 973	21 001
Textile mill and finished textile products	2	5	272	18 536	5 456	154	1 664	2 549	17 651
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	22	52	3 055	52 108	5 022	156	654	976	51 602
Durable goods	175	218	26 221	213 323	29 521	495	5 919	9 397	209 708
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	24	1 308	8 554	1 365	50	106	780	8 348
Metal industries	13	12	3 710	35 458	5 373	77	576	1 754	34 831
Machinery and computer equipment	110	129	16 474	44 522	3 369	43	1 267	1 391	43 832
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	10	15	892	30 904	3 940	18	1 350	1 135	30 407
Transportation equipment	15	22	1 769	38 930	7 001	139	1 074	1 194	38 494
Transportation	35	60	5 343	91 028	27 901	347	1 081	2 843	89 857
Communications and other public utilities	3	73	3 367	57 066	12 447	176	790	1 137	56 516
Wholesale trade	31	57	6 336	118 686	12 296	251	1 891	3 278	117 239
Retail trade	221	231	26 256	368 810	53 655	918	12 012	11 611	364 010
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	8	16	4 102	64 314	8 713	141	2 574	1 741	63 598
Eating and drinking places	198	80	7 338	82 603	16 629	340	5 014	3 994	81 084
Banking and credit agencies	12	—	2 970	54 765	11 547	61	917	1 307	54 159
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	31	6 537	142 835	21 515	265	2 193	2 831	141 448
Business and repair services	12	57	6 136	116 471	22 085	270	1 963	3 497	114 960
Private households	15	29	479	5 647	3 782	20	68	451	5 373
Other personal services	49	33	2 987	41 313	10 992	154	2 361	2 227	40 409
Entertainment and recreation services	7	21	1 803	28 449	4 804	59	432	1 349	27 910
Professional and related services	384	331	34 480	586 873	131 953	1 386	16 953	16 127	579 225
Hospitals	142	140	7 590	114 322	36 163	337	5 562	4 034	112 597
Health services, except hospitals	68	68	6 431	90 778	23 155	301	2 730	2 632	89 598
Educational services	99	80	11 520	194 067	42 752	340	4 958	4 971	191 489
Public administration	22	66	3 915	103 388	38 190	404	1 431	4 173	101 594

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3017



**Table 42. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, PA–NJ–DE–MD CMSA—Con.									
	Delaware (pt.)					Maryland (pt.)			New Jersey (pt.)	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>355 748</b>	<b>72 531</b>	<b>6 803</b>	<b>11 076</b>	<b>351 436</b>	<b>67 504</b>	<b>3 186</b>	<b>67 115</b>	<b>1 316 455</b>	<b>253 040</b>
Native .....	345 905	70 805	2 010	8 986	342 693	66 682	3 104	66 330	1 267 332	244 510
Born in State of residence .....	175 016	42 309	798	3 296	173 921	30 613	2 128	30 564	730 742	137 963
Born in a different State .....	168 130	27 985	959	2 289	166 791	35 608	940	35 396	518 588	103 184
Northeast .....	105 268	9 589	413	1 363	104 476	13 496	224	13 435	395 402	39 378
Midwest .....	18 521	1 058	173	120	18 470	2 342	15	2 324	41 688	3 955
South .....	38 902	16 735	171	520	38 598	19 075	689	18 981	64 356	57 961
West .....	5 439	603	202	286	5 247	695	12	656	17 142	1 890
Born abroad .....	2 759	511	253	3 401	1 981	461	36	370	18 002	3 363
Puerto Rico .....	672	181	—	3 094	56	85	7	12	8 680	980
U.S. outlying area .....	60	91	5	137	22	8	2	8	750	295
Born abroad of American parents .....	2 027	239	248	170	1 903	368	27	350	8 572	2 088
Foreign born .....	9 843	1 726	4 793	2 090	8 743	822	82	785	49 123	8 530
Naturalized citizen .....	6 289	884	1 965	946	5 624	540	28	503	32 095	3 183
Not a citizen .....	3 554	842	2 828	1 144	3 119	282	54	282	17 028	5 347
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>331 710</b>	<b>66 203</b>	<b>6 184</b>	<b>9 950</b>	<b>327 771</b>	<b>62 233</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>61 868</b>	<b>1 226 184</b>	<b>230 619</b>
Same house .....	182 833	34 879	1 907	3 765	181 457	34 219	1 416	34 098	753 927	125 036
Different house in United States .....	146 514	30 746	2 884	4 879	144 455	27 601	1 524	27 365	460 811	101 641
Same MSA/PMSA .....	93 345	22 360	1 336	3 056	92 165	17 895	698	17 829	315 203	70 312
Central city .....	13 850	14 394	181	1 808	13 461	241	44	241	57 096	39 899
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	79 495	7 966	1 155	1 248	78 704	17 654	654	17 588	258 107	30 413
Different MSA/PMSA .....	45 187	6 859	1 318	1 670	44 381	8 219	757	8 072	134 621	29 288
Central city .....	12 532	3 552	716	851	12 181	1 563	319	1 498	36 900	15 989
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	32 655	3 307	602	819	32 200	6 656	438	6 574	97 721	13 299
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	7 982	1 527	230	153	7 909	1 487	69	1 464	10 987	2 041
Puerto Rico .....	225	104	—	712	—	—	—	—	1 236	99
Elsewhere .....	2 138	474	1 393	594	1 859	413	34	405	10 210	3 843
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>188 639</b>	<b>32 533</b>	<b>3 371</b>	<b>5 044</b>	<b>186 562</b>	<b>33 396</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>33 231</b>	<b>663 147</b>	<b>103 466</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	169 774	29 583	2 972	4 409	168 023	26 800	778	26 693	564 824	86 457
Central city .....	43 131	12 634	724	1 838	42 486	1 251	11	1 251	135 399	33 158
Outside central city .....	126 643	16 949	2 248	2 571	125 537	25 549	767	25 442	429 425	53 299
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	18 865	2 950	399	635	18 539	6 596	251	6 538	98 323	17 009
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>188 639</b>	<b>32 533</b>	<b>3 371</b>	<b>5 044</b>	<b>186 562</b>	<b>33 396</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>33 231</b>	<b>663 147</b>	<b>103 466</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	171 852	26 076	2 988	4 277	170 060	31 230	938	31 079	592 925	82 729
Drove alone .....	150 622	20 286	2 347	3 223	149 199	26 340	736	26 216	515 527	64 091
Carpooled .....	21 230	5 790	641	1 054	20 861	4 890	202	4 863	77 398	18 638
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.07	1.09	1.13	1.09	1.08	1.14
Public transportation .....	3 933	3 143	138	169	3 876	98	—	98	26 826	11 286
Bus or trolley bus .....	3 231	2 897	96	153	3 185	67	—	67	8 073	8 860
Streetcar or trolley car .....	18	27	—	—	18	—	—	—	158	82
Subway or elevated .....	75	6	19	—	75	2	—	2	8 008	1 226
Railroad .....	562	183	23	16	551	6	—	6	10 029	883
Ferryboat .....	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	188	23
Taxicab .....	43	30	—	—	43	23	—	23	370	212
Motorcycle .....	245	17	—	4	241	39	—	39	713	55
Bicycle .....	735	66	34	27	725	69	15	69	1 982	344
Walked .....	6 906	2 427	152	402	6 762	725	42	714	21 271	6 883
Other means .....	1 064	477	17	104	1 022	319	32	319	3 895	1 146
Worked at home .....	3 904	327	42	61	3 876	916	2	913	15 535	1 023
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.2	20.6	20.6	19.7	20.2	24.1	20.8	24.0	23.0	24.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>191 113</b>	<b>33 132</b>	<b>3 450</b>	<b>5 094</b>	<b>189 012</b>	<b>33 901</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>33 727</b>	<b>667 662</b>	<b>102 758</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	2 072	208	—	269	1 999	994	51	994	9 155	638
Mining .....	274	78	—	—	274	178	2	178	962	94
Construction .....	14 585	1 353	47	365	14 444	3 978	76	3 973	45 557	3 719
Manufacturing .....	37 365	6 417	779	1 054	36 845	6 723	289	6 679	108 013	15 362
Nondurable goods .....	24 889	3 873	581	713	24 522	2 655	172	2 642	49 137	7 201
Food and kindred products .....	612	356	11	124	597	111	10	103	6 654	1 557
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	888	248	29	90	834	340	8	338	5 333	1 001
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	2 105	246	36	72	2 040	407	17	407	16 779	1 475
Durable goods .....	12 476	2 544	198	341	12 323	4 068	117	4 037	58 876	8 161
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	420	52	—	42	411	218	13	211	1 998	294
Metal industries .....	1 785	296	19	51	1 763	477	12	477	8 052	1 340
Machinery and computer equipment .....	1 622	195	36	61	1 590	424	—	418	10 518	792
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	918	106	33	20	910	222	—	222	9 570	1 124
Transportation equipment .....	4 865	1 461	35	90	4 828	1 814	36	1 807	9 736	1 493
Transportation .....	6 885	1 771	65	152	6 848	1 868	30	1 862	28 078	6 682
Communications and other public utilities .....	4 204	776	37	31	4 190	749	3	749	18 491	2 745
Wholesale trade .....	7 164	835	62	208	7 065	1 374	2	1 364	34 995	3 518
Retail trade .....	29 685	3 840	712	760	29 388	5 378	161	5 346	106 886	12 124
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	4 863	572	145	116	4 826	1 095	9	1 095	18 858	2 023
Eating and drinking places .....	7 215	1 380	372	316	7 084	1 408	93	1 389	23 171	3 127
Banking and credit agencies .....	11 161	2 727	154	243	11 060	851	22	837	13 384	1 871
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	10 900	1 767	125	230	10 808	998	20	998	38 043	3 888
Business and repair services .....	9 191	1 820	53	288	9 102	1 195	23	1 195	33 172	4 656
Private households .....	502	404	7	19	497	45	11	45	1 381	542
Other personal services .....	3 381	789	164	184	3 302	494	23	494	12 572	2 669
Entertainment and recreation services .....	2 355	224	25	60	2 335	351	19	351	9 738	1 895
Professional and related services .....	45 718	8 393	1 163	1 010	45 287	6 778	221	6 731	165 082	30 562
Hospitals .....	7 799	2 623	264	282	7 684	1 451	125	1 446	28 093	8 567
Health services, except hospitals .....	6 239	1 242	147	149	6 176	940	8	932	25 358	5 306
Educational services .....	16 156	2 332	434	333	16 000	2 461	68	2 438	60 612	10 017
Public administration .....	5 671	1 730	57	221	5 568	1 947	94	1 931	42 153	11 793



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, PA–NJ–DE–MD CMSA—Con.										
	New Jersey (pt.)—Con.					Pennsylvania (pt.)					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>5 265</b>	<b>33 512</b>	<b>86 969</b>	<b>1 285 039</b>		<b>2 802 535</b>	<b>771 302</b>	<b>6 018</b>	<b>81 204</b>	<b>114 947</b>	<b>2 762 023</b>
Native .....	4 991	11 792	76 146	1 241 266		2 681 254	754 732	5 687	21 956	98 771	2 650 094
Born in State of residence .....	2 878	4 608	28 107	720 997		2 157 317	551 452	3 294	13 529	44 461	2 142 418
Born in a different State .....	1 976	5 499	14 847	512 087		501 098	199 474	2 142	5 749	15 250	494 445
Northeast .....	832	3 259	10 322	391 190		259 650	26 209	624	2 378	10 232	255 839
Midwest .....	109	471	912	41 246		87 335	6 115	189	977	863	86 831
South .....	777	658	2 325	63 159		123 052	164 206	1 074	1 059	2 512	121 735
West .....	258	1 111	1 288	16 492		31 061	2 944	255	1 335	1 643	30 040
Born abroad .....	137	1 685	33 192	8 182		22 839	3 806	251	2 678	39 060	13 231
Puerto Rico .....	36	156	30 032	180		8 948	1 101	64	87	35 934	414
U.S. outlying area .....	8	170	1 912	142		676	382	37	192	1 790	327
Born abroad of American parents .....	93	1 359	1 248	7 860		13 215	2 323	150	2 399	1 336	12 490
Foreign born .....	274	21 720	10 823	43 773		121 281	16 570	331	59 248	16 176	111 929
Naturalized citizen .....	111	11 123	3 735	29 970		80 539	6 727	119	25 337	7 059	76 039
Not a citizen .....	163	10 597	7 088	13 803		40 742	9 843	212	33 911	9 117	35 890
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>											
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 842</b>	<b>31 008</b>	<b>77 605</b>	<b>1 197 938</b>		<b>2 617 737</b>	<b>704 067</b>	<b>5 585</b>	<b>74 188</b>	<b>102 056</b>	<b>2 580 827</b>
Same house .....	2 607	12 567	32 384	741 569		1 641 233	454 264	2 865	26 419	46 178	1 624 473
Different house in United States .....	2 174	13 897	36 866	447 770		954 469	244 911	2 477	31 388	45 659	938 463
Same MSA/PMSA .....	1 305	7 237	24 680	307 473		724 932	212 529	1 815	21 981	34 904	713 931
Central city .....	429	1 530	18 404	52 707		244 678	174 025	1 010	12 936	26 569	238 416
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	876	5 707	6 276	254 766		480 254	38 504	805	9 045	8 335	475 515
Different MSA/PMSA .....	791	6 292	11 560	129 531		203 931	27 756	535	8 657	10 126	199 281
Central city .....	359	2 602	6 638	34 409		70 401	17 461	270	4 587	6 602	67 798
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	432	3 690	4 922	95 122		133 530	10 295	265	4 070	3 524	131 483
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	78	368	626	10 766		25 606	4 626	127	750	629	25 251
Puerto Rico .....	7	37	4 692	90		2 074	210	—	—	5 937	233
Elsewhere .....	54	4 507	3 663	8 509		19 961	4 682	243	16 381	4 282	17 658
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 508</b>	<b>15 991</b>	<b>32 857</b>	<b>649 683</b>		<b>1 389 425</b>	<b>284 478</b>	<b>2 788</b>	<b>35 000</b>	<b>37 697</b>	<b>1 372 153</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	2 078	13 229	27 859	553 615		1 300 379	276 119	2 638	33 364	35 884	1 284 308
Central city .....	679	4 194	12 408	131 082		458 920	200 228	1 292	19 607	21 957	451 092
Outside central city .....	1 399	9 035	15 451	422 533		841 459	75 891	1 346	13 757	13 927	833 216
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	430	2 762	4 998	96 068		89 046	8 359	150	1 636	1 813	87 845
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 508</b>	<b>15 991</b>	<b>32 857</b>	<b>649 683</b>		<b>1 389 425</b>	<b>284 478</b>	<b>2 788</b>	<b>35 000</b>	<b>37 697</b>	<b>1 372 153</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	2 017	13 427	26 504	581 720		1 142 760	149 838	1 797	24 753	24 898	1 130 422
Drove alone .....	1 611	10 203	18 513	506 976		988 649	113 558	1 431	17 591	18 063	979 274
Carpooled .....	406	3 224	7 991	74 744		154 111	36 280	366	7 162	6 835	151 148
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.12	1.16	1.20	1.07		1.08	1.16	1.12	1.19	1.19	1.08
Public transportation .....	213	1 230	2 412	25 976		117 475	109 149	540	5 224	6 884	115 213
Bus or trolley bus .....	132	342	1 724	7 591		47 728	78 084	402	2 817	4 681	46 584
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	34	141		4 170	5 199	38	131	101	4 129
Subway or elevated .....	28	317	263	7 867		30 292	19 977	67	1 506	1 533	29 650
Railroad .....	44	538	225	9 876		34 225	5 472	33	752	539	33 820
Ferryboat .....	—	—	12	176		38	9	—	—	—	38
Taxicab .....	9	33	154	325		1 022	408	—	18	30	992
Motorcycle .....	2	—	20	696		1 507	138	17	9	12	1 499
Bicycle .....	3	90	196	1 903		5 023	589	12	180	130	4 922
Walked .....	181	856	2 737	20 331		79 649	19 681	310	3 527	4 571	77 760
Other means .....	12	107	608	3 692		6 788	1 907	39	241	310	6 705
Worked at home .....	80	281	380	15 365		36 223	3 176	73	1 066	892	35 632
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	22.7	26.0	21.0	23.0		24.0	30.2	25.4	26.3	24.2	24.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 497</b>	<b>16 095</b>	<b>32 508</b>	<b>654 269</b>		<b>1 410 094</b>	<b>291 053</b>	<b>2 832</b>	<b>35 794</b>	<b>38 398</b>	<b>1 392 548</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	52	109	1 134	8 743		18 710	1 204	47	172	2 143	17 494
Mining .....	—	10	64	938		1 571	167	12	18	30	1 566
Construction .....	159	746	1 769	44 796		87 752	9 841	170	783	1 757	86 846
Manufacturing .....	504	2 636	7 749	105 240		249 550	37 324	495	8 021	9 047	245 847
Nondurable goods .....	276	1 303	3 595	47 875		111 647	18 625	274	3 633	4 180	109 864
Food and kindred products .....	33	117	1 130	6 407		14 154	3 764	20	498	711	13 894
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	89	298	1 014	4 948		11 975	4 199	65	1 337	1 443	11 531
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	75	269	420	16 603		32 817	3 284	72	349	484	32 552
Durable goods .....	228	1 333	4 154	57 365		137 903	18 699	221	4 388	4 867	135 983
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	22	12	221	1 927		5 918	1 006	28	94	510	5 799
Metal industries .....	38	92	625	7 836		25 144	3 725	39	465	1 078	24 755
Machinery and computer equipment .....	35	243	565	10 218		31 958	2 382	8	988	759	31 606
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	8	360	498	9 375		20 194	2 710	10	957	615	19 900
Transportation equipment .....	32	199	363	9 628		22 515	4 011	61	840	734	22 231
Transportation .....	173	502	1 350	27 533		54 197	19 418	162	508	1 335	53 614
Communications and other public utilities .....	69	229	446	18 295		33 622	8 923	84	524	660	33 282
Wholesale trade .....	72	499	1 335	34 393		75 153	7 941	147	1 327	1 718	74 417
Retail trade .....	420	2 926	4 863	104 889		226 861	37 530	409	8 353	5 896	224 387
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	34	521	746	18 527		39 498	6 109	75	1 908	879	39 150
Eating and drinking places .....	160	1 229	1 593	22 580		50 809	12 029	161	3 405	2 019	50 031
Banking and credit agencies .....	24	311	427	13 174		29 369	6 927	12	450	623	29 088
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	65	724	1 145	37 471		92 894	15 840	160	1 338	1 456	92 171
Business and repair services .....	108	578	1 543	32 488		72 913	15 586	124	1 326	1 666	72 175
Private households .....	5	24	181	1 262		3 719	2 825	—	37	251	3 569
Other personal services .....	58	497	1 024	12 249		24 866	7 511	88	1 700	1 019	24 364
Entertainment and recreation services .....	47	227	736	9 512		16 005	2 666	12	180	547	15 712
Professional and related services .....	536	5 403	6 494	162 143		369 295	92 777	746	10 357	8 562	365 064
Hospitals .....	138	1 981	1 384	27 524		76 979	24 848	174	3 315	2 356	75 943
Health services, except hospitals .....	85	950	1 169	24 841		58 244	16 599	204	1 627	1 306	57 649
Educational services .....	162	1 200	2 201	59 491		114 838	30 335	151	3 312	2 409	113 560
Public administration .....	205	674	2 248	41 143		53 617	24 573	164	700	1 688	52 952

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3019



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA—Con.									
	Philadelphia, PA--NJ PMSA									
	Total					New Jersey (pt.)				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 718 464</b>	<b>930 017</b>	<b>8 851</b>	<b>103 234</b>	<b>164 601</b>	<b>3 661 062</b>	<b>915 929</b>	<b>158 715</b>	<b>2 833</b>	<b>22 030</b>
Native .....	3 570 006	909 237	8 360	29 631	143 104	3 524 414	888 752	154 505	2 673	7 675
Born in State of residence .....	2 632 871	630 858	4 561	16 246	60 050	2 613 187	475 554	79 406	1 267	2 717
Born in a different State .....	903 386	272 172	3 471	9 505	25 503	892 048	402 288	72 698	1 329	3 756
Northeast .....	580 823	59 186	1 243	4 860	17 118	574 130	321 173	32 977	619	2 482
Midwest .....	116 040	9 195	273	1 225	1 530	115 213	28 705	3 080	84	248
South .....	163 469	199 316	1 583	1 518	4 248	161 208	40 417	35 110	509	459
West .....	43 054	4 475	372	1 902	2 607	41 497	11 993	1 531	117	567
Born abroad .....	33 749	6 207	328	3 880	57 551	19 179	10 910	2 401	77	1 202
Puerto Rico .....	13 295	1 656	77	181	52 340	570	4 347	555	13	94
U.S. outlying area .....	1 117	585	45	316	3 002	447	441	203	8	124
Born abroad of American parents .....	19 337	3 966	206	3 383	2 209	18 162	6 122	1 643	56	984
Foreign born .....	148 458	20 780	491	73 603	21 497	136 648	27 177	4 210	160	14 355
Naturalized citizen .....	99 217	8 382	174	32 974	9 303	93 432	18 678	1 655	55	7 637
Not a citizen .....	49 241	12 398	317	40 629	12 194	43 216	8 499	2 555	105	6 718
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 468 139</b>	<b>848 482</b>	<b>8 172</b>	<b>94 610</b>	<b>146 051</b>	<b>3 416 008</b>	<b>850 402</b>	<b>144 415</b>	<b>2 587</b>	<b>20 422</b>
Same house .....	2 160 827	531 012	4 125	35 074	64 522	2 137 110	519 594	76 748	1 260	8 655
Different house in United States .....	1 278 930	309 582	3 764	40 390	66 945	1 255 662	324 461	64 671	1 287	9 002
Same MSA/PMSA .....	966 281	257 630	2 594	27 744	48 838	951 310	241 349	45 101	779	5 763
Central city .....	270 516	195 439	1 182	14 017	35 586	262 852	25 838	21 414	172	1 081
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	695 765	62 191	1 412	13 727	13 252	688 458	215 511	23 687	607	4 682
Different MSA/PMSA .....	279 368	45 855	973	11 583	17 016	271 574	75 437	18 099	438	2 926
Central city .....	93 365	28 027	452	5 852	10 762	89 042	22 964	10 566	182	1 265
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	186 003	17 828	521	5 731	6 254	182 532	52 473	7 533	256	1 661
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	33 281	6 097	197	1 063	1 091	32 778	7 675	1 471	70	313
Puerto Rico .....	2 573	294	7	37	8 491	323	499	84	7	37
Elsewhere .....	25 809	7 594	276	19 109	6 093	22 913	5 848	2 912	33	2 728
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 850 826</b>	<b>352 036</b>	<b>4 220</b>	<b>45 712</b>	<b>55 829</b>	<b>1 826 116</b>	<b>461 401</b>	<b>67 558</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>10 712</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 712 276	333 377	3 906	42 909	52 106	1 689 703	411 897	57 258	1 268	9 545
Central city .....	536 086	218 188	1 500	22 728	27 053	526 688	77 166	17 960	208	3 121
Outside central city .....	1 176 190	115 189	2 406	20 181	25 053	1 163 015	334 731	39 298	1 060	6 424
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	138 550	18 659	314	2 803	3 723	136 413	49 504	10 300	164	1 167
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 850 826</b>	<b>352 036</b>	<b>4 220</b>	<b>45 712</b>	<b>55 829</b>	<b>1 826 116</b>	<b>461 401</b>	<b>67 558</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>10 712</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 557 358	203 761	2 965	33 977	39 361	1 538 778	414 598	53 923	1 168	9 224
Drove alone .....	1 349 892	155 827	2 353	24 400	28 512	1 335 492	361 243	42 269	922	6 809
Carpooled .....	207 466	47 934	612	9 577	10 849	203 286	53 355	11 654	246	2 415
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.15	1.13	1.19	1.19	1.08	1.07	1.13	1.13	1.18
Public transportation .....	137 072	116 764	635	6 041	8 219	134 395	19 597	7 615	95	817
Bus or trolley bus .....	53 185	83 633	454	3 061	5 668	51 818	5 457	5 549	52	244
Streetcar or trolley car .....	4 269	5 273	38	131	107	4 228	99	74	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	38 129	21 192	95	1 823	1 755	37 361	7 837	1 215	28	317
Railroad .....	40 076	6 095	48	975	618	39 610	5 851	623	15	223
Ferryboat .....	207	32	—	—	—	207	169	23	—	—
Taxicab .....	1 206	539	—	51	71	1 171	184	131	—	33
Motorcycle .....	1 958	190	17	9	32	1 933	451	52	—	—
Bicycle .....	6 248	780	15	224	210	6 095	1 225	191	3	44
Walked .....	92 271	24 047	425	3 862	6 160	89 903	12 622	4 366	115	335
Other means .....	9 489	2 638	39	317	696	9 301	2 701	731	—	76
Worked at home .....	46 430	3 856	124	1 282	1 151	45 711	10 207	680	51	216
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	23.9	29.3	24.1	26.4	23.5	23.9	23.7	25.8	21.4	26.9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 872 417</b>	<b>356 651</b>	<b>4 240</b>	<b>46 474</b>	<b>55 884</b>	<b>1 847 630</b>	<b>462 323</b>	<b>65 598</b>	<b>1 408</b>	<b>10 680</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	24 463	1 588	84	266	2 580	23 012	5 753	384	37	94
Mining .....	2 070	221	12	18	33	2 062	499	54	—	—
Construction .....	121 975	12 294	278	1 429	2 698	120 654	34 223	2 453	108	646
Manufacturing .....	321 852	46 592	719	9 747	12 708	316 908	72 302	9 268	224	1 726
Nondurable goods .....	143 710	23 252	414	4 485	5 799	141 327	32 063	4 627	140	852
Food and kindred products .....	18 941	4 800	44	582	1 184	18 563	4 787	1 036	24	84
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	15 436	4 772	75	1 584	1 886	14 832	3 461	573	10	247
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	44 866	4 403	132	531	748	44 511	12 049	1 119	60	182
Durable goods .....	178 142	23 340	305	5 262	6 909	175 581	40 239	4 641	84	874
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	7 538	1 175	35	106	595	7 398	1 620	169	7	12
Metal industries .....	31 622	4 676	53	535	1 542	31 114	6 478	951	14	70
Machinery and computer equipment .....	39 353	2 790	28	1 190	975	38 865	7 395	408	20	202
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	27 682	3 540	10	1 178	943	27 287	7 488	830	—	221
Transportation equipment .....	29 571	4 922	85	979	941	29 224	7 056	911	24	139
Transportation .....	75 466	24 341	278	860	2 316	74 496	21 269	4 923	116	352
Communications and other public utilities .....	46 358	10 808	134	689	968	45 872	12 736	1 885	50	165
Wholesale trade .....	102 440	10 319	168	1 698	2 502	101 328	27 287	2 378	21	371
Retail trade .....	305 513	45 915	646	10 537	8 642	301 934	78 652	8 385	237	2 184
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	53 109	7 570	83	2 256	1 284	52 596	13 611	1 461	8	348
Eating and drinking places .....	67 010	14 078	269	4 364	2 971	65 900	16 201	2 049	108	959
Banking and credit agencies .....	38 538	8 343	24	593	913	38 125	9 169	1 416	12	143
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	119 866	18 624	199	1 709	2 179	118 795	26 972	2 784	39	371
Business and repair services .....	96 912	18 597	173	1 744	2 435	95 822	23 999	3 011	49	418
Private households .....	4 659	3 155	5	43	317	4 459	940	330	5	6
Other personal services .....	33 470	9 056	132	2 087	1 553	32 783	8 604	1 545	44	387
Entertainment and recreation services .....	23 093	3 820	24	364	1 016	22 655	7 088	1 154	12	184
Professional and related services .....	479 272	111 756	1 076	13 615	12 176	473 444	109 977	18 979	330	3 258
Hospitals .....	97 840	30 316	298	4 893	3 164	96 475	20 861	5 468	124	1 578
Health services, except hospitals .....	76 651	19 553	244	2 205	1 953	75 759	18 407	2 954	40	578
Educational services .....	152 628	36 621	263	3 672	3 544	150 797	37 790	6 286	112	360
Public administration .....	76 470	31 222	288	1 075	2 848	75 281	22 853	6 649	124	375



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, PA–NJ–DE–MD CMSA—Con.									
	Philadelphia, PA–NJ PMSA—Con.								Trenton, NJ PMSA	
	New Jersey (pt.)—Con.		Pennsylvania (pt.)							
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>49 654</b>	<b>899 039</b>	<b>2 802 535</b>	<b>771 302</b>	<b>6 018</b>	<b>81 204</b>	<b>114 947</b>	<b>2 762 023</b>	<b>244 880</b>	<b>61 253</b>
Native .....	44 333	874 320	2 681 254	754 732	5 687	21 956	98 771	2 650 094	228 094	57 936
Born in State of residence .....	15 589	470 769	2 157 317	551 452	3 294	13 529	44 461	2 142 418	149 538	36 298
Born in a different State .....	10 253	397 603	501 098	199 474	2 142	5 749	15 250	494 445	74 558	21 016
Northeast .....	6 886	318 291	259 650	26 209	624	2 378	10 232	255 839	50 730	4 309
Midwest .....	667	28 382	87 335	6 115	189	977	863	86 831	9 539	605
South .....	1 736	39 473	123 052	164 206	1 074	1 059	2 512	121 735	10 476	15 876
West .....	964	11 457	31 061	2 944	255	1 335	1 643	30 040	3 813	226
Born abroad .....	18 491	5 948	22 839	3 806	251	2 678	39 060	13 231	3 998	622
Puerto Rico .....	16 406	156	8 948	1 101	64	87	35 934	414	2 006	220
U.S. outlying area .....	1 212	120	676	382	37	192	1 790	327	171	20
Born abroad of American parents .....	873	5 672	13 215	2 323	150	2 399	1 336	12 490	1 821	382
Foreign born .....	5 321	24 719	121 281	16 570	331	59 248	16 176	111 929	16 786	3 317
Naturalized citizen .....	2 244	17 393	80 539	6 727	119	25 337	7 059	76 039	9 421	1 055
Not a citizen .....	3 077	7 326	40 742	9 843	212	33 911	9 117	35 890	7 365	2 262
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>43 995</b>	<b>835 181</b>	<b>2 617 737</b>	<b>704 067</b>	<b>5 585</b>	<b>74 188</b>	<b>102 056</b>	<b>2 580 827</b>	<b>230 007</b>	<b>56 035</b>
Same house .....	18 344	512 637	1 641 233	454 264	2 865	26 419	46 178	1 624 473	138 954	31 794
Different house in United States .....	21 286	317 199	954 469	244 911	2 477	31 388	45 659	938 463	86 661	23 506
Same MSA/PMSA .....	13 934	237 379	724 932	212 529	1 815	21 981	34 904	713 931	41 992	16 564
Central city .....	9 017	24 436	244 678	174 025	1 010	12 936	26 569	238 416	14 829	13 858
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	4 917	212 943	480 254	38 504	805	9 045	8 335	475 515	27 163	2 706
Different MSA/PMSA .....	6 890	72 293	203 931	27 756	535	8 657	10 126	199 281	42 605	6 515
Central city .....	4 160	21 244	70 401	17 461	270	4 587	6 602	67 798	10 636	3 020
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	2 730	51 049	133 530	10 295	265	4 070	3 524	131 483	31 969	3 495
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	462	7 527	25 606	4 626	127	750	629	25 251	2 064	427
Puerto Rico .....	2 554	90	2 074	—	—	—	5 937	233	402	—
Elsewhere .....	1 811	5 255	19 961	4 682	243	16 381	4 282	17 658	3 990	735
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>18 132</b>	<b>453 963</b>	<b>1 389 425</b>	<b>284 478</b>	<b>2 788</b>	<b>35 000</b>	<b>37 697</b>	<b>1 372 153</b>	<b>129 329</b>	<b>24 628</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	16 222	405 395	1 300 379	276 119	2 638	33 364	35 884	1 284 308	97 208	20 994
Central city .....	5 096	75 596	458 920	200 228	1 292	19 607	21 957	451 092	25 448	10 093
Outside central city .....	11 126	329 799	841 459	75 891	1 346	13 757	13 927	833 216	71 760	10 901
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 910	48 568	89 046	8 359	150	1 636	1 813	87 845	32 121	3 634
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>18 132</b>	<b>453 963</b>	<b>1 389 425</b>	<b>284 478</b>	<b>2 788</b>	<b>35 000</b>	<b>37 697</b>	<b>1 372 153</b>	<b>129 329</b>	<b>24 628</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	14 463	408 356	1 142 760	149 838	1 797	24 753	24 898	1 130 422	111 198	19 033
Drove alone .....	10 449	356 218	988 649	113 558	1 431	17 591	18 063	979 274	97 074	14 338
Carpooled .....	4 014	52 138	154 111	36 280	366	7 162	6 835	151 148	14 124	4 695
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.18	1.07	1.08	1.16	1.12	1.19	1.19	1.08	1.07	1.16
Public transportation .....	1 335	19 182	117 475	109 149	540	5 224	6 884	115 213	6 469	2 950
Bus or trolley bus .....	987	5 234	47 728	78 084	402	2 817	4 681	46 584	2 040	2 642
Streetcar or trolley car .....	6	99	4 170	5 199	38	131	101	4 129	49	8
Subway or elevated .....	222	7 711	30 292	19 977	67	1 506	1 533	29 650	163	11
Railroad .....	79	5 790	34 225	5 472	33	752	539	33 820	4 149	249
Ferryboat .....	—	169	38	9	—	—	—	38	16	—
Taxicab .....	41	179	1 022	408	—	18	30	992	52	40
Motorcycle .....	20	434	1 507	138	17	9	12	1 499	163	3
Bicycle .....	80	1 173	5 023	589	12	180	130	4 922	561	106
Walked .....	1 589	12 143	79 649	19 681	310	3 527	4 571	77 760	6 558	2 064
Other means .....	386	2 596	6 788	1 907	39	241	310	6 705	686	223
Worked at home .....	259	10 079	36 223	3 176	73	1 066	892	35 632	3 694	249
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	21.8	23.7	24.0	30.2	25.4	26.3	24.2	24.0	22.3	20.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>17 486</b>	<b>455 082</b>	<b>1 410 094</b>	<b>291 053</b>	<b>2 832</b>	<b>35 794</b>	<b>38 398</b>	<b>1 392 548</b>	<b>131 761</b>	<b>25 542</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	437	5 518	18 710	1 204	47	172	2 143	17 494	1 366	100
Mining .....	3	496	1 571	167	12	18	30	1 566	242	35
Construction .....	941	33 808	87 752	9 841	170	783	1 757	86 846	6 415	805
Manufacturing .....	3 661	71 061	249 550	37 324	495	8 021	9 047	245 847	19 486	3 452
Nondurable goods .....	1 619	31 463	111 647	18 625	274	3 633	4 180	109 864	9 627	1 477
Food and kindred products .....	473	4 669	14 154	3 764	20	498	711	13 894	611	142
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	443	3 301	11 975	4 199	65	1 337	1 443	11 531	680	218
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	264	11 959	32 817	3 284	72	349	484	32 552	3 822	315
Durable goods .....	2 042	39 598	137 903	18 699	221	4 388	4 867	135 983	9 859	1 975
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	85	1 599	5 918	1 006	28	94	510	5 799	225	78
Metal industries .....	464	6 359	25 144	3 725	39	465	1 078	24 755	932	247
Machinery and computer equipment .....	216	7 259	31 958	2 382	8	988	759	31 606	2 430	316
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	328	7 387	20 194	2 710	10	957	615	19 900	1 652	243
Transportation equipment .....	207	6 993	22 515	4 011	61	840	734	22 231	1 574	374
Transportation .....	981	20 882	54 197	19 418	162	508	1 335	53 614	3 743	1 201
Communications and other public utilities .....	308	12 590	33 622	8 923	84	524	660	33 282	3 094	605
Wholesale trade .....	784	26 911	75 153	7 941	147	1 327	1 718	74 417	5 171	734
Retail trade .....	2 746	77 547	226 861	37 530	409	8 353	5 896	224 387	17 127	2 678
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	405	13 446	39 498	6 109	75	1 908	879	39 150	2 957	443
Eating and drinking places .....	952	15 869	50 809	12 029	161	3 405	2 019	50 031	4 401	760
Banking and credit agencies .....	290	9 037	29 369	6 927	12	450	623	29 088	2 714	316
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	723	26 624	92 894	15 840	160	1 338	1 456	92 171	8 063	793
Business and repair services .....	769	23 647	72 913	15 586	124	1 326	1 666	72 175	6 174	1 202
Private households .....	66	890	3 719	2 825	—	37	251	3 569	296	195
Other personal services .....	534	8 419	24 866	7 511	88	1 700	1 019	24 364	1 932	679
Entertainment and recreation services .....	469	6 943	16 005	2 666	12	180	547	15 712	1 621	391
Professional and related services .....	3 614	108 380	369 295	92 777	746	10 357	8 562	365 064	39 119	7 893
Hospitals .....	808	20 532	76 979	24 848	174	3 315	2 356	75 943	4 192	2 114
Health services, except hospitals .....	647	18 110	58 244	16 599	204	1 627	1 306	57 649	4 166	1 453
Educational services .....	1 135	37 237	114 838	30 335	151	3 312	2 409	113 560	16 554	2 574
Public administration .....	1 160	22 329	53 617	24 573	164	700	1 688	52 952	15 198	4 463



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA--Con.								
	Trenton, NJ PMSA--Con.			Vineland--Millville--Bridgeport, NJ PMSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 894</b>	<b>18 723</b>	<b>236 790</b>	<b>101 227</b>	<b>23 400</b>	<b>1 352</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>17 349</b>	<b>95 244</b>
Native .....	3 247	14 264	222 392	97 035	22 532	1 336	737	16 423	91 512
Born in State of residence .....	1 622	5 622	147 237	69 928	15 360	1 051	211	6 569	67 404
Born in a different State .....	1 290	2 366	73 521	24 359	6 883	262	417	2 012	23 659
Northeast .....	685	1 763	50 010	15 734	1 519	26	72	1 576	15 156
Midwest .....	195	94	9 482	2 105	222	13	28	138	2 056
South .....	159	260	10 330	5 619	5 046	133	39	238	5 546
West .....	251	249	3 699	901	96	90	278	60	901
Born abroad .....	335	6 276	1 634	2 748	289	23	109	7 842	449
Puerto Rico .....	62	5 603	22	2 143	179	17	—	7 511	2
U.S. outlying area .....	23	348	12	131	47	—	23	297	3
Born abroad of American parents .....	250	325	1 600	474	63	6	86	34	444
Foreign born .....	6 647	4 459	14 398	4 192	868	16	580	926	3 732
Naturalized citizen .....	3 124	1 039	8 908	3 234	432	10	287	383	2 941
Not a citizen .....	3 523	3 420	5 490	958	436	6	293	543	791
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 121</b>	<b>17 001</b>	<b>222 706</b>	<b>94 775</b>	<b>21 335</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>15 485</b>	<b>89 454</b>
Same house .....	2 967	6 598	136 513	61 931	11 178	930	768	6 792	59 228
Different house in United States .....	4 543	8 013	83 229	32 243	10 002	303	312	7 215	30 030
Same MSA/PMSA .....	1 296	5 205	39 858	21 019	6 336	252	171	5 357	19 473
Central city .....	334	4 199	13 352	16 397	4 599	143	115	5 164	14 887
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	962	1 006	26 506	4 622	1 737	109	56	193	4 586
Different MSA/PMSA .....	3 215	2 729	41 337	10 438	3 523	43	118	1 784	9 814
Central city .....	1 259	1 369	10 135	2 045	1 747	12	58	1 038	1 786
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 956	1 360	31 202	8 393	1 776	31	60	746	8 028
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	32	79	2 034	786	143	8	23	74	743
Puerto Rico .....	—	854	—	335	15	—	—	1 241	—
Elsewhere .....	1 611	1 536	2 964	266	140	21	152	237	196
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 558</b>	<b>8 276</b>	<b>125 592</b>	<b>46 973</b>	<b>7 832</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>6 144</b>	<b>44 766</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	3 101	6 569	94 316	37 787	5 769	473	482	4 830	36 031
Central city .....	642	2 851	24 361	31 945	4 973	377	431	4 461	30 285
Outside central city .....	2 459	3 718	69 955	5 842	796	96	51	369	5 746
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 457	1 707	31 276	9 186	2 063	109	91	1 314	8 735
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 558</b>	<b>8 276</b>	<b>125 592</b>	<b>46 973</b>	<b>7 832</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>6 144</b>	<b>44 766</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	3 522	6 494	108 253	43 506	6 662	495	535	5 297	41 570
Drove alone .....	2 794	4 391	95 030	36 969	5 099	399	477	3 502	35 537
Carpooled .....	728	2 103	13 223	6 537	1 563	96	58	1 795	6 033
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.13	1.23	1.07	1.09	1.15	1.11	1.06	1.23	1.08
Public transportation .....	405	761	6 128	472	630	28	6	310	378
Bus or trolley bus .....	92	515	1 835	347	578	28	6	216	293
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	28	32	10	—	—	—	—	10
Subway or elevated .....	—	41	148	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	313	146	4 057	7	11	—	—	—	7
Ferryboat .....	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	19	52	108	41	—	—	94	68
Motorcycle .....	—	—	163	47	—	—	—	—	47
Bicycle .....	31	88	534	130	9	—	15	28	130
Walked .....	514	729	6 247	1 442	313	35	7	399	1 292
Other means .....	21	141	607	320	152	8	10	81	301
Worked at home .....	65	63	3 660	1 056	66	16	—	29	1 048
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	25.4	20.9	22.3	18.9	23.2	21.8	17.2	19.2	19.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 693</b>	<b>8 411</b>	<b>127 966</b>	<b>47 745</b>	<b>8 127</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>6 294</b>	<b>45 475</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	15	319	1 234	1 164	112	5	—	306	1 126
Mining .....	10	49	221	191	5	—	—	12	191
Construction .....	94	485	6 171	3 229	328	10	6	320	3 139
Manufacturing .....	798	1 880	18 649	10 316	1 680	183	102	2 130	9 647
Nondurable goods .....	390	703	9 369	3 821	674	87	51	1 239	3 423
Food and kindred products .....	12	127	598	941	301	9	21	504	825
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	42	81	647	983	147	59	9	484	797
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	82	97	3 763	656	26	7	—	59	629
Durable goods .....	408	1 177	9 280	6 495	1 006	96	51	891	6 224
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	72	197	109	24	15	—	64	87
Metal industries .....	16	41	903	474	99	15	6	109	412
Machinery and computer equipment .....	32	259	2 299	509	24	—	9	85	476
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	130	128	1 572	195	17	8	9	28	195
Transportation equipment .....	60	73	1 546	717	89	—	—	80	700
Transportation .....	135	190	3 657	1 718	395	22	7	175	1 646
Communications and other public utilities .....	60	95	3 062	1 078	115	10	4	1 067	1 067
Wholesale trade .....	116	283	5 027	1 768	297	38	12	254	1 686
Retail trade .....	562	1 345	16 532	7 165	724	143	141	725	6 873
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	139	263	2 808	1 500	61	20	34	78	1 483
Eating and drinking places .....	209	468	4 193	1 530	240	32	55	148	1 484
Banking and credit agencies .....	138	93	2 649	917	56	—	13	44	904
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	306	212	7 950	2 230	265	16	47	197	2 132
Business and repair services .....	137	603	5 916	1 959	265	26	23	171	1 885
Private households .....	18	108	227	96	4	—	—	7	96
Other personal services .....	67	236	1 868	1 457	394	14	21	247	1 383
Entertainment and recreation services .....	27	68	1 612	875	328	26	16	199	803
Professional and related services .....	1 925	1 681	38 304	10 406	2 594	69	175	1 158	9 896
Hospitals .....	343	255	4 092	2 133	740	6	54	321	1 993
Health services, except hospitals .....	275	217	4 094	1 681	661	14	74	297	1 533
Educational services .....	795	788	16 119	4 026	806	26	31	273	3 896
Public administration .....	285	764	14 887	3 176	565	28	7	313	3 001



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA--Con.						Wilmington, DE--NJ--MD PMSA		
	Total						Delaware (pt.)		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>477 671</b>	<b>85 389</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>7 317</b>	<b>12 944</b>	<b>472 517</b>	<b>355 748</b>	<b>72 531</b>	<b>6 803</b>
Native	466 038	83 446	1 197	2 311	10 645	462 065	345 905	70 805	2 010
Born in State of residence	241 351	51 336	525	895	3 723	240 072	175 016	42 309	798
Born in a different State	221 121	31 512	662	1 072	2 818	219 491	168 130	27 985	959
Northeast	126 529	10 386	171	440	1 609	125 644	105 268	9 589	413
Midwest	22 202	1 121	63	192	151	22 120	18 521	1 058	173
South	65 821	19 353	386	201	718	65 389	38 902	16 735	171
West	6 569	652	42	239	340	6 338	5 439	603	202
Born abroad	3 566	598	10	344	4 104	2 502	2 759	511	253
Puerto Rico	941	214	—	—	3 697	68	672	181	—
U.S. outlying area	75	118	4	16	194	37	60	91	5
Born abroad of American parents	2 550	266	6	328	213	2 397	2 027	239	248
Foreign born	11 633	1 943	28	5 006	2 299	10 452	9 843	1 726	4 793
Naturalized citizen	7 591	953	19	2 097	1 078	6 855	6 289	884	1 965
Not a citizen	4 042	990	9	2 909	1 221	3 597	3 554	842	2 828
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>444 943</b>	<b>78 011</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>6 634</b>	<b>11 636</b>	<b>440 236</b>	<b>331 710</b>	<b>66 203</b>	<b>6 184</b>
Same house	250 500	41 611	612	2 176	4 595	248 746	182 833	34 879	1 907
Different house in United States	191 561	35 732	547	3 020	5 593	189 132	146 514	30 746	2 884
Same MSA/PMSA	122 083	25 369	378	1 379	3 341	120 757	93 345	22 360	1 336
Central city	14 123	14 466	69	181	1 832	13 734	13 850	14 394	181
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	107 960	10 903	309	1 198	1 509	107 023	79 495	7 966	1 155
Different MSA/PMSA	59 547	8 767	160	1 405	2 058	58 540	45 187	6 859	1 318
Central city	15 350	4 527	97	774	1 045	14 923	12 532	3 552	716
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	44 197	4 240	63	631	1 013	43 617	32 655	3 307	602
Not in an MSA/PMSA	9 931	1 596	9	236	194	9 835	7 982	1 527	230
Puerto Rico	225	104	—	—	755	—	225	104	—
Elsewhere	2 657	564	9	1 438	693	2 358	2 138	474	1 393
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>247 479</b>	<b>37 010</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>3 601</b>	<b>5 635</b>	<b>245 155</b>	<b>188 639</b>	<b>32 533</b>	<b>3 371</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	214 506	32 797	574	3 129	4 815	212 589	169 774	29 583	2 972
Central city	45 222	12 777	95	724	1 847	44 577	43 131	12 634	724
Outside central city	169 284	20 020	479	2 405	2 968	168 012	126 643	16 949	2 248
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	32 973	4 213	121	472	820	32 566	18 865	2 950	399
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>247 479</b>	<b>37 010</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>3 601</b>	<b>5 635</b>	<b>245 155</b>	<b>188 639</b>	<b>32 533</b>	<b>3 371</b>
Car, truck, or van	226 705	30 125	660	3 210	4 795	224 680	171 852	26 076	2 988
Drove alone	197 203	23 407	562	2 543	3 624	195 606	150 622	20 286	2 347
Carpooled	29 502	6 718	98	667	1 171	29 074	21 230	5 790	641
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.14	1.08	1.13	1.16	1.07	1.07	1.14	1.13
Public transportation	4 319	3 234	8	140	175	4 262	3 933	3 143	138
Bus or trolley bus	3 527	2 988	8	96	159	3 481	3 231	2 897	96
Streetcar or trolley car	18	27	—	—	—	18	18	27	—
Subway or elevated	85	6	—	19	—	85	75	6	19
Railroad	590	183	—	25	16	579	562	183	23
Ferryboat	7	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	—
Taxicab	92	30	—	—	—	92	43	30	—
Motorcycle	336	17	2	—	4	332	245	17	—
Bicycle	870	119	—	34	27	860	735	66	34
Walked	8 280	2 609	18	158	435	8 125	6 906	2 427	152
Other means	1 571	549	—	17	106	1 529	1 064	477	17
Worked at home	5 398	357	7	42	93	5 367	3 904	327	42
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.8	20.7	22.0	20.5	19.5	20.8	20.2	20.6	20.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>250 847</b>	<b>37 670</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>3 680</b>	<b>5 710</b>	<b>248 485</b>	<b>191 113</b>	<b>33 132</b>	<b>3 450</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 938	301	5	—	355	3 858	2 072	208	—
Mining	482	80	—	—	—	482	274	78	—
Construction	20 253	1 562	92	47	413	20 095	14 585	1 353	47
Manufacturing	49 997	7 668	151	797	1 180	49 407	37 365	6 417	779
Nondurable goods	31 170	4 468	105	599	760	30 784	24 889	3 873	581
Food and kindred products	1 038	444	16	11	158	1 015	612	356	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 437	319	10	29	198	1 375	888	248	29
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 764	278	9	41	72	2 699	2 105	246	36
Durable goods	18 827	3 200	46	198	420	18 623	12 476	2 544	198
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	682	88	—	—	49	666	420	52	—
Metal industries	2 430	351	—	19	62	2 402	1 785	296	19
Machinery and computer equipment	2 230	239	—	36	72	2 192	1 622	195	36
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 375	140	—	33	36	1 353	918	106	33
Transportation equipment	7 068	1 616	46	35	100	7 024	4 865	1 461	35
Transportation	10 101	1 964	24	79	162	10 058	6 885	1 771	65
Communications and other public utilities	6 536	919	26	37	38	6 515	4 204	776	37
Wholesale trade	9 307	946	32	65	239	9 198	7 164	835	62
Retail trade	39 005	4 338	102	772	899	38 671	29 685	3 840	712
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 748	639	32	145	116	6 711	4 863	572	145
Eating and drinking places	9 662	1 551	23	386	407	9 507	7 215	1 380	372
Banking and credit agencies	12 596	2 832	29	173	257	12 481	11 161	2 727	154
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	12 676	1 833	40	131	243	12 571	10 900	1 767	125
Business and repair services	11 426	2 021	47	59	288	11 337	9 191	1 820	53
Private households	596	428	15	7	19	591	502	404	7
Other personal services	4 454	863	8	186	191	4 375	3 381	789	164
Entertainment and recreation services	2 860	265	—	25	66	2 840	2 355	224	25
Professional and related services	58 076	9 710	113	1 238	1 112	57 581	45 718	8 393	1 163
Hospitals	10 157	2 993	25	272	294	10 037	7 799	2 623	264
Health services, except hospitals	8 283	1 488	14	176	165	8 212	6 239	1 242	147
Educational services	20 859	2 751	27	460	366	20 677	16 156	2 332	434
Public administration	8 544	1 940	35	64	248	8 425	5 671	1 730	57



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, PA–NJ–DE–MD CMSA—Con.									
	Wilmington, DE–NJ–MD PMSA—Con.									
	Delaware (pt.)—Con.		Maryland (pt.)			New Jersey (pt.)				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	11 076	351 436	67 504	3 186	67 115	54 419	9 672	1 243	53 966	
Native	8 986	342 693	66 682	3 104	66 330	53 451	9 537	1 126	53 042	
Born in State of residence	3 296	173 921	30 613	2 128	30 564	35 722	6 899	327	35 587	
Born in a different State	2 289	166 791	35 608	940	35 396	17 383	2 587	216	17 304	
Northeast	1 363	104 476	13 496	224	13 435	7 765	573	97	7 733	
Midwest	120	18 470	2 342	15	2 324	1 339	48	13	1 326	
South	520	38 598	19 075	689	18 981	7 844	1 929	91	7 810	
West	286	5 247	695	12	656	435	37	15	435	
Born abroad	3 401	1 981	461	36	370	346	51	583	151	
Puerto Rico	3 094	56	85	7	12	184	26	512	—	
U.S. outlying area	137	22	8	2	8	7	25	55	7	
Born abroad of American parents	170	1 903	368	27	350	155	—	16	144	
Foreign born	2 090	8 743	822	82	785	968	135	117	924	
Naturalized citizen	946	5 624	540	28	503	762	41	69	728	
Not a citizen	1 144	3 119	282	54	282	206	94	48	196	
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	9 950	327 771	62 233	2 974	61 868	51 000	8 834	1 124	50 597	
Same house	3 765	181 457	34 219	1 416	34 098	33 448	5 316	650	33 191	
Different house in United States	4 879	144 455	27 601	1 524	27 365	17 446	3 462	352	17 312	
Same MSA/ PMSA	3 056	92 165	17 895	698	17 829	10 843	2 311	184	10 763	
Central city	1 808	13 461	241	44	241	32	28	24	32	
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	1 248	78 704	17 654	654	17 588	10 811	2 283	160	10 731	
Different MSA/ PMSA	1 670	44 381	8 219	757	8 072	6 141	1 151	157	6 087	
Central city	851	12 181	1 563	319	1 498	1 255	656	71	1 244	
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	819	32 200	6 656	438	6 574	4 886	495	86	4 843	
Not in an MSA/ PMSA	153	7 909	1 487	69	1 464	462	—	11	462	
Puerto Rico	712	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	
Elsewhere	594	1 859	413	34	405	106	56	79	94	
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	5 044	186 562	33 396	1 029	33 231	25 444	3 448	305	25 362	
Worked in MSA/ PMSA of residence	4 409	168 023	26 800	778	26 693	17 932	2 436	238	17 873	
Central city	1 838	42 486	1 251	11	1 251	840	132	—	840	
Outside central city	2 571	125 537	25 549	767	25 442	17 092	2 304	238	17 033	
Worked outside MSA/ PMSA of residence	635	18 539	6 596	251	6 538	7 512	1 012	67	7 489	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	5 044	186 562	33 396	1 029	33 231	25 444	3 448	305	25 362	
Car, truck, or van	4 277	170 060	31 230	938	31 079	23 623	3 111	250	23 541	
Drove alone	3 223	149 199	26 340	736	26 216	20 241	2 385	171	20 191	
Carpooled	1 054	20 861	4 890	202	4 863	3 382	726	79	3 350	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.16	1.07	1.09	1.13	1.09	1.08	1.16	1.25	1.08	
Public transportation	169	3 876	98	—	98	288	91	6	288	
Bus or trolley bus	153	3 185	67	—	67	229	91	6	229	
Streetcar or trolley car	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated	—	75	2	—	2	8	—	—	8	
Railroad	16	551	6	—	6	22	—	—	22	
Ferryboat	—	4	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	
Taxicab	—	43	23	—	23	26	—	—	26	
Motorcycle	4	241	39	—	39	52	—	—	52	
Bicycle	27	725	69	15	69	66	38	—	66	
Walked	402	6 762	725	42	714	649	140	20	649	
Other means	104	1 022	319	32	319	188	40	—	188	
Worked at home	61	3 876	916	2	913	578	28	29	578	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.7	20.2	24.1	20.8	24.0	21.0	21.1	16.1	21.0	
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 094	189 012	33 901	1 047	33 727	25 833	3 491	317	25 746	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	269	1 999	994	51	994	872	42	72	865	
Mining	—	274	178	2	178	30	—	—	30	
Construction	365	14 444	3 978	76	3 973	1 690	133	23	1 678	
Manufacturing	1 054	36 845	6 723	289	6 679	5 909	962	78	5 883	
Nondurable goods	713	24 522	2 655	172	2 642	3 626	423	34	3 620	
Food and kindred products	124	597	111	10	103	315	78	26	315	
Textile mill and finished textile products	90	834	340	8	338	209	63	6	203	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	72	2 040	407	17	407	252	15	—	252	
Durable goods	341	12 323	4 068	117	4 037	2 283	539	44	2 263	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	42	411	218	13	211	44	23	—	44	
Metal industries	51	1 763	477	12	477	168	43	11	162	
Machinery and computer equipment	61	1 590	424	—	418	184	44	5	184	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	20	910	222	—	222	235	34	14	221	
Transportation equipment	90	4 828	1 814	36	1 807	389	119	3	389	
Transportation	152	6 848	1 868	30	1 862	1 348	163	4	1 348	
Communications and other public utilities	31	4 190	749	3	749	1 583	140	7	1 576	
Wholesale trade	208	7 065	1 374	2	1 364	769	109	14	769	
Retail trade	760	29 388	5 378	161	5 346	3 942	337	47	3 937	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	116	4 826	1 095	9	1 095	790	58	—	790	
Eating and drinking places	316	7 084	1 408	93	1 389	1 039	78	25	1 034	
Banking and credit agencies	243	11 060	851	22	837	584	83	—	584	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	230	10 808	998	20	998	778	46	13	765	
Business and repair services	288	9 102	1 195	23	1 195	1 040	178	—	1 040	
Private households	19	497	45	11	45	49	13	—	49	
Other personal services	184	3 302	494	23	494	579	51	7	579	
Entertainment and recreation services	60	2 335	351	19	351	154	22	—	154	
Professional and related services	1 010	45 287	6 778	221	6 731	5 580	1 096	41	5 563	
Hospitals	282	7 684	1 451	125	1 446	907	245	—	907	
Health services, except hospitals	149	6 176	940	8	932	1 104	238	8	1 104	
Educational services	333	16 000	2 461	68	2 438	2 242	351	5	2 239	
Public administration	221	5 568	1 947	94	1 931	926	116	11	926	



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Phoenix, AZ MSA						Pine Bluff, AR MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>1 801 570</b>	<b>74 295</b>	<b>38 309</b>	<b>35 208</b>	<b>340 117</b>	<b>1 641 319</b>	<b>47 979</b>	<b>36 808</b>	<b>47 818</b>
Native	1 714 600	71 866	37 994	14 543	256 383	1 592 829	47 703	36 778	47 548
Born in State of residence	494 935	31 199	26 945	6 226	186 610	410 401	35 504	31 835	35 434
Born in a different State	1 202 069	39 796	10 807	6 357	63 282	1 168 112	12 058	4 889	11 978
Northeast	211 022	4 136	484	693	3 355	208 567	567	139	567
Midwest	567 817	9 339	1 945	919	5 220	564 105	3 055	2 021	3 054
South	175 217	20 590	2 635	846	20 239	165 226	6 932	2 338	6 911
West	248 013	5 731	5 743	3 899	34 468	230 214	1 504	391	1 446
Born abroad	17 596	871	242	1 960	6 491	14 316	141	54	136
Puerto Rico	1 191	68	8	—	1 519	193	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	623	141	25	206	262	502	3	6	3
Born abroad of American parents	15 782	662	209	1 754	4 710	13 621	138	48	133
Foreign born	86 970	2 429	315	20 665	83 734	48 490	276	30	270
Naturalized citizen	40 687	746	129	8 649	22 431	29 928	125	12	119
Not a citizen	46 283	1 683	186	12 016	61 303	18 562	151	18	151
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>1 670 322</b>	<b>66 369</b>	<b>33 445</b>	<b>32 028</b>	<b>296 871</b>	<b>1 529 881</b>	<b>45 066</b>	<b>33 538</b>	<b>44 917</b>
Same house	700 151	23 636	11 885	11 437	120 734	642 243	27 490	17 755	27 452
Different house in United States	944 258	41 460	21 226	14 272	156 076	871 557	17 340	15 737	17 229
Same MSA/PMSA	547 921	25 333	11 890	7 184	117 802	494 846	10 327	10 532	10 307
Central city	434 897	21 611	8 717	6 190	88 823	392 553	6 460	9 014	6 440
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	113 024	3 722	3 173	994	28 979	102 293	3 867	1 518	3 867
Different MSA/PMSA	297 665	13 835	3 496	6 075	26 937	283 277	3 414	3 076	3 334
Central city	142 627	9 940	2 250	3 381	17 049	134 018	1 790	2 342	1 766
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	155 038	3 895	1 246	2 694	9 888	149 259	1 624	734	1 568
Not in an MSA/PMSA	98 672	2 292	5 840	1 013	11 337	93 434	3 599	2 129	3 588
Puerto Rico	276	—	—	—	342	92	—	—	—
Elsewhere	25 637	1 273	334	6 319	19 719	15 989	236	46	236
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>868 726</b>	<b>28 819</b>	<b>13 716</b>	<b>17 032</b>	<b>135 049</b>	<b>803 927</b>	<b>21 642</b>	<b>10 905</b>	<b>21 586</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	851 800	28 383	13 335	16 812	133 334	787 828	19 501	10 014	19 456
Central city	715 215	24 563	10 834	14 033	106 722	662 003	14 318	8 209	14 281
Outside central city	136 585	3 820	2 501	2 779	26 612	125 825	5 183	1 805	5 175
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	16 926	436	381	220	1 715	16 099	2 141	891	2 130
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>868 726</b>	<b>28 819</b>	<b>13 716</b>	<b>17 032</b>	<b>135 049</b>	<b>803 927</b>	<b>21 642</b>	<b>10 905</b>	<b>21 586</b>
Car, truck, or van	781 827	24 309	10 761	15 057	117 458	725 220	20 747	9 911	20 699
Drove alone	666 991	19 495	7 476	11 827	84 991	625 123	18 471	7 595	18 428
Carpooled	114 836	4 814	3 285	3 230	32 467	100 097	2 276	2 316	2 271
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.12	1.19	1.13	1.18	1.08	1.06	1.15	1.06
Public transportation	14 472	2 281	1 238	340	5 592	11 896	53	231	53
Bus or trolley bus	13 457	2 236	1 209	318	5 348	10 937	25	161	25
Streetcar or trolley car	52	—	—	—	13	52	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	75	—	—	—	—	75	7	—	7
Railroad	24	—	17	—	—	24	11	8	11
Ferryboat	35	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—
Taxicab	829	45	12	22	231	773	10	62	10
Motorcycle	6 686	205	80	61	529	6 428	7	13	7
Bicycle	11 534	399	334	545	2 357	10 310	20	14	20
Walked	20 943	1 064	792	576	5 306	18 691	373	463	365
Other means	5 770	246	226	137	1 847	4 934	109	159	109
Worked at home	27 494	315	285	316	1 960	26 448	333	114	333
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.0	24.0	22.8	21.6	22.9	23.0	19.3	16.6	19.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>876 548</b>	<b>28 803</b>	<b>13 967</b>	<b>17 222</b>	<b>137 258</b>	<b>810 799</b>	<b>21 905</b>	<b>11 028</b>	<b>21 849</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	14 281	329	350	129	8 870	10 533	744	333	744
Mining	1 119	42	77	19	199	1 022	81	14	81
Construction	55 714	1 148	1 108	411	11 400	50 630	1 642	404	1 640
Manufacturing	126 792	4 602	1 916	4 862	24 125	116 283	4 158	1 949	4 126
Nondurable goods	30 313	851	427	870	6 721	27 307	2 138	1 105	2 121
Food and kindred products	4 160	146	56	23	1 536	3 625	204	332	198
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 214	94	105	395	1 755	2 382	156	71	156
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14 168	328	116	146	1 381	13 529	103	53	103
Durable goods	96 479	3 751	1 489	3 992	17 404	88 976	2 020	844	2 005
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5 371	135	63	75	2 064	4 542	161	121	152
Metal industries	6 919	226	207	66	1 731	6 284	810	304	804
Machinery and computer equipment	14 911	437	163	598	2 267	13 928	244	86	244
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	33 396	1 619	460	2 102	5 591	30 936	407	194	407
Transportation equipment	22 757	847	242	670	2 689	21 590	92	22	92
Transportation	40 683	1 863	549	419	5 385	38 113	1 443	439	1 440
Communications and other public utilities	28 273	1 281	457	368	3 952	26 278	626	205	626
Wholesale trade	39 272	916	490	416	5 873	36 362	683	241	683
Retail trade	154 712	4 319	2 458	3 807	25 005	142 380	3 848	1 765	3 836
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	28 252	894	338	934	4 822	25 905	696	325	694
Eating and drinking places	41 950	1 360	959	1 831	9 950	36 916	568	693	568
Banking and credit agencies	19 067	633	162	338	2 725	17 848	574	80	574
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	63 870	1 540	635	542	4 505	61 397	685	145	685
Business and repair services	55 036	1 754	670	579	8 079	50 984	731	277	731
Private households	3 519	109	130	37	1 045	3 001	60	219	60
Other personal services	31 784	932	469	681	7 387	27 975	421	256	421
Entertainment and recreation services	14 374	317	210	164	1 839	13 343	195	48	195
Professional and related services	190 447	6 341	3 254	3 729	20 733	180 124	4 531	3 563	4 524
Hospitals	32 906	1 960	876	749	3 816	31 034	809	795	802
Health services, except hospitals	34 366	1 064	675	762	3 729	32 495	691	492	691
Educational services	61 501	1 839	858	1 454	7 835	57 588	1 748	1 792	1 748
Public administration	37 605	2 677	1 032	721	6 136	34 526	1 483	1 090	1 483

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3025



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA								
	Total						Beaver County, PA PMSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 042 722</b>	<b>178 918</b>	<b>2 413</b>	<b>15 050</b>	<b>11 285</b>	<b>2 034 400</b>	<b>174 885</b>	<b>10 350</b>	<b>174 268</b>
Native .....	1 998 905	177 734	2 376	4 857	8 830	1 992 403	171 128	10 289	170 570
Born in State of residence .....	1 765 302	137 370	1 564	2 504	5 234	1 761 215	148 888	7 349	148 520
Born in a different State .....	226 637	39 648	798	1 752	2 891	224 606	21 502	2 922	21 334
Northeast .....	50 745	3 138	51	572	830	50 206	3 017	145	2 995
Midwest .....	80 002	5 045	210	337	544	79 587	9 146	643	9 092
South .....	79 055	30 397	406	379	745	78 480	7 866	2 092	7 821
West .....	16 835	1 068	131	464	772	16 333	1 473	42	1 426
Born abroad .....	6 966	716	14	601	705	6 582	738	18	716
Puerto Rico .....	348	53	—	—	467	111	35	—	27
U.S. outlying area .....	146	167	—	32	62	124	6	—	6
Born abroad of American parents .....	6 472	496	14	569	176	6 347	697	18	683
Foreign born .....	43 817	1 184	37	10 193	2 455	41 997	3 757	61	3 698
Naturalized citizen .....	32 072	471	10	4 049	1 146	31 200	3 087	18	3 040
Not a citizen .....	11 745	713	27	6 144	1 309	10 797	670	43	658
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 922 880</b>	<b>162 199</b>	<b>2 313</b>	<b>13 991</b>	<b>10 234</b>	<b>1 915 386</b>	<b>164 243</b>	<b>9 339</b>	<b>163 664</b>
Same house .....	1 317 611	90 163	1 064	5 179	4 882	1 313 652	114 911	5 567	114 535
Different house in United States .....	599 082	71 257	1 220	5 347	4 476	596 144	48 997	3 747	48 799
Same MSA/PMSA .....	459 185	59 477	864	2 544	2 583	457 423	32 633	3 125	32 526
Central city .....	97 827	38 567	289	1 024	942	97 377	—	—	—
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	361 358	20 910	575	1 520	1 641	360 046	32 633	3 125	32 526
Different MSA/PMSA .....	104 438	10 449	287	2 517	1 606	103 462	12 110	530	12 025
Central city .....	36 185	6 470	145	1 069	934	35 687	3 618	357	3 555
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	68 253	3 979	142	1 448	672	67 775	8 492	173	8 470
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	35 459	1 331	69	286	287	35 259	4 254	92	4 248
Puerto Rico .....	106	—	—	—	164	26	8	—	8
Elsewhere .....	6 081	779	29	3 465	712	5 564	327	25	322
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>892 111</b>	<b>55 660</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>6 430</b>	<b>4 822</b>	<b>888 618</b>	<b>71 747</b>	<b>2 579</b>	<b>71 524</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	824 373	53 429	768	6 163	4 585	821 025	43 667	1 718	43 513
Central city .....	260 169	35 655	291	3 308	2 064	258 719	—	—	—
Outside central city .....	564 204	17 774	477	2 855	2 521	562 306	43 667	1 718	43 513
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	67 738	2 231	97	267	237	67 593	28 080	861	28 011
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>892 111</b>	<b>55 660</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>6 430</b>	<b>4 822</b>	<b>888 618</b>	<b>71 747</b>	<b>2 579</b>	<b>71 524</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	766 635	32 919	710	4 317	3 690	763 761	65 702	2 141	65 506
Drove alone .....	652 994	25 329	522	3 531	2 892	650 658	57 929	1 620	57 754
Carpooled .....	113 641	7 590	188	786	798	113 103	7 773	521	7 752
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.09	1.14	1.16	1.11	1.13	1.09	1.07	1.15	1.07
Public transportation .....	57 812	17 238	75	734	492	57 505	867	168	862
Bus or trolley bus .....	51 198	16 908	61	692	449	50 919	852	157	847
Streetcar or trolley car .....	4 141	142	14	30	26	4 130	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	1 789	98	—	12	—	1 789	—	—	—
Railroad .....	20	—	—	—	—	20	2	—	2
Ferryboat .....	20	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	644	90	—	—	17	627	13	11	13
Motorcycle .....	538	—	—	—	—	538	44	—	44
Bicycle .....	931	110	—	60	7	931	43	—	43
Walked .....	42 610	4 477	45	1 171	537	42 373	3 005	206	2 985
Other means .....	4 479	392	12	2	5	4 479	392	36	392
Worked at home .....	19 106	524	23	146	91	19 031	1 694	28	1 692
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	22.4	25.3	24.2	21.8	21.7	22.4	21.6	21.4	21.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>907 097</b>	<b>56 666</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>6 573</b>	<b>4 896</b>	<b>903 520</b>	<b>73 085</b>	<b>2 612</b>	<b>72 856</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	8 324	167	11	14	38	8 309	981	6	981
Mining .....	6 560	218	—	4	22	6 538	280	10	274
Construction .....	55 734	2 018	38	225	268	55 515	4 778	22	4 773
Manufacturing .....	134 974	5 671	139	828	500	134 565	11 932	342	11 903
Nondurable goods .....	38 731	2 066	64	277	201	38 565	3 009	73	3 009
Food and kindred products .....	6 191	638	20	22	6	6 169	330	—	330
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	2 949	227	12	69	58	2 902	205	12	205
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	12 834	503	15	58	25	12 821	802	20	802
Durable goods .....	96 243	3 605	75	551	299	96 000	8 923	269	8 894
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	3 677	45	6	8	2	3 675	230	—	230
Metal industries .....	36 507	1 595	31	169	84	36 429	4 412	104	4 407
Machinery and computer equipment .....	17 546	320	14	145	41	17 524	961	17	956
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	12 606	545	6	91	84	12 538	1 063	50	1 063
Transportation equipment .....	3 874	285	4	42	15	3 859	232	28	232
Transportation .....	47 780	3 856	52	108	252	47 611	6 896	222	6 882
Communications and other public utilities .....	25 157	2 327	6	75	82	25 094	2 284	90	2 269
Wholesale trade .....	42 923	1 338	57	134	114	42 829	2 367	74	2 360
Retail trade .....	175 560	8 182	212	1 364	994	174 896	14 613	509	14 578
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	31 085	1 447	9	157	154	30 960	3 093	101	3 085
Eating and drinking places .....	48 494	3 051	52	732	393	48 268	4 213	189	4 193
Banking and credit agencies .....	22 940	2 201	9	46	85	22 869	1 482	54	1 482
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	39 595	2 324	36	156	155	39 490	2 348	25	2 347
Business and repair services .....	42 905	3 096	52	226	198	42 747	3 444	197	3 431
Private households .....	2 996	450	9	38	32	2 977	237	—	237
Other personal services .....	21 361	1 641	41	139	138	21 292	1 871	99	1 865
Entertainment and recreation services .....	11 672	373	3	58	76	11 606	761	25	755
Professional and related services .....	242 216	19 855	181	3 082	1 842	240 842	17 082	791	16 996
Hospitals .....	62 304	6 598	42	766	493	61 907	4 272	238	4 246
Health services, except hospitals .....	38 921	2 886	45	377	270	38 719	3 038	114	3 015
Educational services .....	75 133	6 071	50	1 368	710	74 674	5 674	224	5 652
Public administration .....	26 400	2 949	36	76	100	26 340	1 729	146	1 723



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Pittsburgh–Beaver Valley, PA CMSA—Con.						Pittsfield, MA MSA		
	Pittsburgh, PA PMSA								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 867 837</b>	<b>168 568</b>	<b>2 161</b>	<b>14 766</b>	<b>10 451</b>	<b>1 860 132</b>	<b>76 602</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>76 265</b>
Native .....	1 827 777	167 445	2 124	4 728	8 072	1 821 833	74 199	1 500	73 961
Born in State of residence .....	1 616 414	130 021	1 380	2 424	4 811	1 612 695	56 808	814	56 665
Born in a different State .....	205 135	36 726	730	1 710	2 608	203 272	17 099	682	17 015
Northeast .....	47 728	2 993	51	572	776	47 211	11 636	299	11 604
Midwest .....	70 856	4 402	189	304	471	70 495	2 309	16	2 302
South .....	71 189	28 305	361	379	685	70 659	2 100	352	2 085
West .....	15 362	1 026	129	455	676	14 907	1 054	15	1 024
Born abroad .....	6 228	698	14	594	653	5 866	292	4	281
Puerto Rico .....	313	53	—	—	429	84	2	—	2
U.S. outlying area .....	140	167	—	32	62	118	5	—	5
Born abroad of American parents .....	5 775	478	14	562	162	5 664	285	4	274
Foreign born .....	40 060	1 123	37	10 038	2 379	38 299	2 403	62	2 304
Naturalized citizen .....	28 985	453	10	3 959	1 088	28 160	1 783	32	1 747
Not a citizen .....	11 075	670	27	6 079	1 291	10 139	620	30	557
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 758 637</b>	<b>152 860</b>	<b>2 075</b>	<b>13 730</b>	<b>9 450</b>	<b>1 751 722</b>	<b>71 672</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>71 382</b>
Same house .....	1 202 700	84 596	949	5 054	4 467	1 199 117	44 416	562	44 298
Different house in United States .....	550 085	67 510	1 104	5 235	4 134	547 345	26 778	864	26 658
Same MSA/PMSA .....	426 552	56 352	781	2 500	2 409	424 897	17 869	460	17 783
Central city .....	97 827	38 567	289	1 024	927	97 377	12 764	446	12 691
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	328 725	17 785	492	1 476	1 467	327 520	5 105	14	5 092
Different MSA/PMSA .....	92 328	9 919	254	2 455	1 444	91 437	6 026	333	6 006
Central city .....	32 567	6 113	134	1 055	812	32 132	2 460	170	2 452
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	59 761	3 806	120	1 400	632	59 305	3 566	163	3 554
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	31 205	1 239	69	280	281	31 011	2 883	71	2 869
Puerto Rico .....	98	—	—	—	142	18	2	—	2
Elsewhere .....	5 754	754	22	3 441	707	5 242	476	17	424
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>820 364</b>	<b>53 081</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>6 387</b>	<b>4 501</b>	<b>817 094</b>	<b>35 725</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>35 619</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	780 706	51 711	741	6 129	4 394	777 512	32 170	431	32 075
Central city .....	260 169	35 655	291	3 308	2 064	258 719	22 606	331	22 556
Outside central city .....	520 537	16 056	450	2 821	2 330	518 793	9 564	100	9 519
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	39 658	1 370	59	258	107	39 582	3 555	83	3 544
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>820 364</b>	<b>53 081</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>6 387</b>	<b>4 501</b>	<b>817 094</b>	<b>35 725</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>35 619</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	700 933	30 778	645	4 274	3 421	698 255	31 695	371	31 604
Drove alone .....	595 065	23 709	470	3 490	2 656	592 904	27 616	301	27 532
Carpooled .....	105 868	7 069	175	784	765	105 351	4 079	70	4 072
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.09	1.14	1.17	1.11	1.14	1.09	1.07	1.12	1.07
Public transportation .....	56 945	17 070	75	734	482	56 643	850	68	843
Bus or trolley bus .....	50 346	16 751	61	692	439	50 072	754	57	747
Streetcar or trolley car .....	4 141	142	14	30	26	4 130	18	—	18
Subway or elevated .....	1 789	98	—	12	—	1 789	12	1	12
Railroad .....	18	—	—	—	—	18	15	—	15
Ferryboat .....	20	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	631	79	—	—	17	614	51	10	51
Motorcycle .....	494	—	—	—	—	494	42	—	42
Bicycle .....	888	110	—	60	7	888	49	—	49
Walked .....	39 605	4 271	45	1 171	497	39 388	1 798	75	1 790
Other means .....	4 087	356	12	2	5	4 087	242	—	242
Worked at home .....	17 412	496	23	146	89	17 339	1 049	—	1 049
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	22.5	25.5	23.7	21.8	21.8	22.5	15.8	18.3	15.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>834 012</b>	<b>54 054</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>6 530</b>	<b>4 569</b>	<b>830 664</b>	<b>36 463</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>36 346</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	7 343	161	11	14	38	7 328	474	—	474
Mining .....	6 280	208	—	4	16	6 264	89	—	89
Construction .....	50 956	1 996	29	225	263	50 742	2 688	36	2 679
Manufacturing .....	123 042	5 329	101	811	456	122 662	7 883	124	7 878
Nondurable goods .....	35 722	1 993	48	270	201	35 556	3 312	47	3 307
Food and kindred products .....	5 861	638	7	15	22	5 839	77	—	77
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	2 744	215	12	69	58	2 697	227	—	227
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	12 032	483	15	58	25	12 019	551	—	551
Durable goods .....	87 320	3 336	53	541	255	87 106	4 571	77	4 571
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	3 447	45	6	8	2	3 445	86	—	86
Metal industries .....	32 095	1 491	17	167	79	32 022	594	4	594
Machinery and computer equipment .....	16 585	303	6	139	36	16 568	885	12	885
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	11 543	495	6	89	84	11 475	1 833	44	1 833
Transportation equipment .....	3 642	257	4	42	15	3 627	612	5	612
Transportation .....	40 884	3 634	45	108	208	40 729	1 038	13	1 038
Communications and other public utilities .....	22 873	2 237	6	75	67	22 825	641	13	641
Wholesale trade .....	40 556	1 264	57	134	107	40 469	1 024	7	1 024
Retail trade .....	160 947	7 673	206	1 360	925	160 318	7 076	98	7 034
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	27 992	1 346	9	157	146	27 875	1 147	13	1 147
Eating and drinking places .....	44 281	2 862	52	732	345	44 075	1 831	42	1 818
Banking and credit agencies .....	21 458	2 147	9	46	85	21 387	805	3	805
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	37 247	2 299	36	156	154	37 143	1 249	6	1 232
Business and repair services .....	39 461	2 899	52	226	177	39 316	1 546	18	1 546
Private households .....	2 759	450	9	38	32	2 740	149	7	149
Other personal services .....	19 490	1 542	41	139	128	19 427	1 252	—	1 250
Entertainment and recreation services .....	10 911	348	3	56	70	10 851	386	5	384
Professional and related services .....	225 134	19 064	176	3 062	1 749	223 846	9 042	181	9 009
Hospitals .....	58 032	6 360	42	764	462	57 661	2 088	23	2 075
Health services, except hospitals .....	35 883	2 772	42	363	247	35 704	1 843	58	1 843
Educational services .....	69 459	5 847	48	1 368	686	69 022	2 909	31	2 900
Public administration .....	24 671	2 803	36	76	94	24 617	1 121	27	1 114



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Portland, ME MSA						Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA CMSA			
							Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>211 281</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>1 952</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>210 196</b>		<b>1 352 366</b>	<b>40 958</b>	<b>14 536</b>	<b>50 837</b>
Native .....	205 644	1 215	649	1 147	204 723		1 305 720	39 751	14 258	20 417
Born in State of residence .....	143 398	580	296	530	142 955		644 923	17 837	6 346	10 698
Born in a different State .....	60 788	603	225	504	60 391		649 816	21 485	7 784	6 889
Northeast .....	43 524	209	132	257	43 293		49 013	1 163	197	271
Midwest .....	6 866	113	5	35	6 841		193 838	3 054	1 210	564
South .....	6 772	235	19	101	6 711		68 166	12 115	1 378	486
West .....	3 626	46	69	111	3 546		338 799	5 153	4 999	5 568
Born abroad .....	1 458	32	128	113	1 377		10 981	429	128	2 830
Puerto Rico .....	56	—	—	39	27		281	8	—	2
U.S. outlying area .....	21	—	7	5	16		274	67	—	523
Born abroad of American parents .....	1 381	32	121	69	1 334		10 426	354	128	2 305
Foreign born .....	5 637	129	1 303	244	5 473		46 646	1 207	278	30 420
Naturalized citizen .....	3 471	26	475	88	3 408		24 204	320	73	12 478
Not a citizen .....	2 166	103	828	156	2 065		22 442	887	205	17 942
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>196 816</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>1 772</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>195 842</b>		<b>1 255 558</b>	<b>36 683</b>	<b>13 339</b>	<b>46 543</b>
Same house .....	104 716	424	455	513	104 337		593 539	14 057	4 382	17 123
Different house in United States .....	90 787	647	891	685	90 213		649 044	22 113	8 853	21 543
Same MSA/PMSA .....	52 838	363	500	331	52 544		415 488	15 239	5 268	14 060
Central city .....	21 276	312	427	223	21 084		171 868	13 818	2 934	8 135
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	31 562	51	73	108	31 460		243 620	1 421	2 334	5 925
Different MSA/PMSA .....	22 799	260	301	237	22 613		165 322	6 053	2 160	6 335
Central city .....	9 686	193	161	152	9 572		85 632	4 514	1 111	3 719
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	13 113	67	140	85	13 041		79 690	1 539	1 049	2 616
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	15 150	24	90	117	15 056		68 234	821	1 425	1 148
Puerto Rico .....	33	—	—	—	33		98	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	1 280	64	426	65	1 259		12 877	513	104	7 877
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>108 117</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>107 660</b>		<b>669 138</b>	<b>15 807</b>	<b>6 387</b>	<b>24 094</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	97 168	544	859	566	96 719		609 031	14 807	5 765	22 303
Central city .....	48 885	382	559	365	48 594		297 312	12 235	3 108	12 987
Outside central city .....	48 283	162	300	201	48 125		311 719	2 572	2 657	9 316
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	10 949	62	26	24	10 941		60 107	1 000	622	1 791
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>108 117</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>107 660</b>		<b>669 138</b>	<b>15 807</b>	<b>6 387</b>	<b>24 094</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	95 757	449	769	398	95 443		579 573	11 184	5 100	20 276
Drove alone .....	83 393	338	656	330	83 120		500 816	9 068	4 055	16 047
Carpooled .....	12 364	111	113	68	12 323		78 757	2 116	1 045	4 229
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.17	1.08	1.10	1.07		1.08	1.12	1.13	1.13
Public transportation .....	1 938	27	14	87	1 875		32 652	3 247	646	2 031
Bus or trolley bus .....	1 596	21	7	64	1 547		29 841	3 192	635	1 995
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—		1 439	21	11	13
Subway or elevated .....	13	—	7	—	13		362	6	—	20
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—		623	11	—	—
Ferryboat .....	203	—	—	—	203		32	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	126	6	—	23	112		355	17	—	3
Motorcycle .....	76	—	—	—	76		2 172	44	69	58
Bicycle .....	381	7	—	—	381		3 945	205	46	111
Walked .....	5 775	116	57	98	5 702		21 172	711	333	1 028
Other means .....	520	—	20	—	520		3 461	134	29	114
Worked at home .....	3 670	7	25	7	3 663		26 163	282	164	476
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.9	17.8	16.9	19.0	18.9		21.7	22.4	23.6	20.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>110 222</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>109 758</b>		<b>681 583</b>	<b>16 237</b>	<b>6 515</b>	<b>24 548</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 684	7	6	8	1 676		16 799	253	269	243
Mining .....	113	—	—	—	113		981	10	—	13
Construction .....	6 650	12	13	24	6 636		41 044	693	402	526
Manufacturing .....	14 250	91	201	70	14 196		121 966	2 358	1 262	6 773
Nondurable goods .....	6 897	51	112	36	6 877		36 903	921	365	2 060
Food and kindred products .....	1 086	4	55	7	1 079		6 857	211	120	316
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	532	—	11	—	532		3 949	103	36	915
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	1 806	18	—	15	1 799		11 890	204	86	302
Durable goods .....	7 353	40	89	34	7 319		85 063	1 437	897	4 713
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	573	—	6	—	573		11 347	121	116	266
Metal industries .....	695	—	6	—	695		15 886	329	190	452
Machinery and computer equipment .....	1 586	16	28	10	1 576		15 389	246	107	913
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	2 092	13	40	17	2 075		18 878	249	199	1 926
Transportation equipment .....	1 462	3	5	7	1 455		9 313	287	128	365
Transportation .....	4 184	17	6	7	4 177		34 292	1 046	336	1 198
Communications and other public utilities .....	2 754	15	11	18	2 736		18 762	739	160	368
Wholesale trade .....	6 177	22	31	33	6 160		40 980	489	238	962
Retail trade .....	21 087	105	259	137	20 989		115 815	2 595	1 227	5 383
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	4 231	22	42	36	4 218		17 973	523	256	931
Eating and drinking places .....	4 927	35	173	53	4 881		31 925	880	463	2 731
Banking and credit agencies .....	2 802	6	22	21	2 781		13 716	340	78	469
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	8 281	62	64	63	8 218		36 028	778	227	944
Business and repair services .....	4 746	85	42	25	4 721		36 556	874	321	1 225
Private households .....	501	—	—	—	501		2 872	89	4	49
Other personal services .....	2 983	39	18	23	2 968		15 317	612	245	1 016
Entertainment and recreation services .....	1 264	17	6	8	1 256		9 400	275	48	200
Professional and related services .....	29 212	113	211	144	29 104		155 299	4 201	1 393	4 635
Hospitals .....	5 637	34	88	53	5 607		27 142	898	206	1 155
Health services, except hospitals .....	4 962	13	26	17	4 945		28 170	745	337	940
Educational services .....	9 251	26	54	28	9 228		50 419	1 368	354	1 578
Public administration .....	3 534	22	—	8	3 526		21 756	885	305	544



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA CMSA--Con.									
	Total--Con.		Oregon (pt.)					Washington (pt.)		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>48 587</b>	<b>1 325 243</b>	<b>1 126 742</b>	<b>38 218</b>	<b>12 165</b>	<b>45 196</b>	<b>42 912</b>	<b>1 103 386</b>	<b>225 624</b>	<b>2 740</b>
Native	32 849	1 285 096	1 085 113	37 096	11 896	17 936	27 985	1 067 893	220 607	2 655
Born in State of residence	13 477	636 665	562 985	17 329	5 700	9 987	12 337	555 471	81 938	508
Born in a different State	17 882	638 258	512 705	19 366	6 079	5 675	14 309	503 729	137 111	2 119
Northeast	716	48 418	42 184	989	134	262	625	41 672	6 829	174
Midwest	1 156	193 071	159 789	2 916	1 004	487	994	159 149	34 049	138
South	3 568	66 212	55 911	11 399	1 085	438	3 125	54 179	12 255	716
West	12 442	330 557	254 821	4 062	3 856	4 488	9 565	248 729	83 978	1 091
Born abroad	1 490	10 173	9 423	401	117	2 274	1 339	8 693	1 558	28
Puerto Rico	289	80	281	8	—	2	266	80	—	—
U.S. outlying area	97	266	228	61	—	424	80	228	46	6
Born abroad of American parents	1 104	9 827	8 914	332	117	1 848	993	8 385	1 512	22
Foreign born	15 738	40 147	41 629	1 122	269	27 260	14 927	35 493	5 017	85
Naturalized citizen	3 366	22 583	21 157	294	64	10 994	3 036	19 714	3 047	26
Not a citizen	12 372	17 564	20 472	828	205	16 266	11 891	15 779	1 970	59
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>42 627</b>	<b>1 231 763</b>	<b>1 047 209</b>	<b>34 226</b>	<b>11 136</b>	<b>41 448</b>	<b>37 671</b>	<b>1 026 687</b>	<b>208 349</b>	<b>2 457</b>
Same house	12 647	586 471	498 720	13 093	3 849	15 186	10 975	492 824	94 819	964
Different house in United States	24 745	634 546	536 740	20 667	7 207	19 062	21 698	524 240	112 304	1 446
Same MSA/PMSA	14 915	407 120	355 653	14 789	4 401	13 051	13 498	348 197	59 835	450
Central city	5 915	168 531	148 598	13 554	2 559	7 602	5 169	145 672	23 270	264
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	9 000	238 589	207 055	1 235	1 842	5 449	8 329	202 525	36 565	186
Different MSA/PMSA	7 664	160 506	126 599	5 148	1 669	5 020	6 337	122 685	38 723	905
Central city	4 250	82 925	66 994	3 845	823	2 931	3 544	64 752	18 638	669
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	3 414	77 581	59 605	1 303	846	2 089	2 793	57 933	20 085	236
Not in an MSA/PMSA	2 166	66 920	54 488	730	1 137	991	1 863	53 358	13 746	91
Puerto Rico	102	61	92	—	—	—	102	55	6	—
Elsewhere	5 133	10 685	11 657	466	80	7 200	4 896	9 568	1 220	47
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>22 071</b>	<b>657 228</b>	<b>565 260</b>	<b>14 737</b>	<b>5 303</b>	<b>21 840</b>	<b>19 927</b>	<b>554 692</b>	<b>103 878</b>	<b>1 070</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	20 347	598 134	542 117	14 331	5 044	20 994	19 037	532 032	66 914	476
Central city	7 780	292 715	269 414	11 973	2 787	12 336	7 233	265 162	27 898	262
Outside central city	12 567	305 419	272 703	2 358	2 257	8 658	11 804	266 870	39 016	214
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	1 724	59 094	23 143	406	259	846	890	22 660	36 964	594
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>22 071</b>	<b>657 228</b>	<b>565 260</b>	<b>14 737</b>	<b>5 303</b>	<b>21 840</b>	<b>19 927</b>	<b>554 692</b>	<b>103 878</b>	<b>1 070</b>
Car, truck, or van	18 142	569 631	484 418	10 211	4 161	18 192	16 216	475 674	95 155	973
Drove alone	11 970	493 930	416 990	8 199	3 248	14 276	10 406	411 084	83 826	869
Carpooled	6 172	75 701	67 428	2 012	913	3 916	5 810	64 590	11 329	104
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.26	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.28	1.08	1.07	1.06
Public transportation	1 664	31 833	30 555	3 208	594	1 957	1 595	29 763	2 097	39
Bus or trolley bus	1 565	29 053	27 824	3 157	583	1 921	1 506	27 063	2 017	35
Streetcar or trolley car	55	1 418	1 424	21	11	13	55	1 403	15	—
Subway or elevated	8	362	339	6	—	20	8	339	23	—
Railroad	11	623	608	11	—	—	11	608	15	—
Ferryboat	5	32	32	—	—	—	5	32	—	—
Taxicab	20	345	328	13	—	3	10	318	27	4
Motorcycle	50	2 151	1 948	37	51	58	50	1 927	224	7
Bicycle	167	3 885	3 673	205	36	111	157	3 623	272	—
Walked	1 166	20 524	19 153	695	298	1 014	1 094	18 570	2 019	16
Other means	322	3 363	2 822	128	21	78	303	2 739	639	6
Worked at home	560	25 841	22 691	253	142	430	512	22 396	3 472	29
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.4	21.7	21.8	22.5	24.5	20.9	21.5	21.8	21.2	21.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>22 615</b>	<b>669 447</b>	<b>575 777</b>	<b>15 152</b>	<b>5 420</b>	<b>22 252</b>	<b>20 386</b>	<b>565 031</b>	<b>105 806</b>	<b>1 085</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 828	15 188	14 628	243	222	231	3 738	13 062	2 171	10
Mining	9	972	734	10	—	13	—	734	247	—
Construction	1 072	40 376	33 011	638	343	503	985	32 424	8 033	55
Manufacturing	4 561	119 527	99 841	2 161	1 026	5 860	3 992	97 740	22 125	197
Nondurable goods	1 369	36 225	28 088	829	286	1 749	1 254	27 469	8 815	92
Food and kindred products	533	6 668	5 372	193	107	274	507	5 187	1 485	18
Textile mill and finished textile products	270	3 804	3 067	103	22	804	245	2 935	882	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	228	11 722	10 073	197	68	275	203	9 924	1 817	7
Durable goods	3 192	83 302	71 753	1 332	740	4 111	2 738	70 271	13 310	105
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	720	10 952	9 132	104	87	203	608	8 819	2 215	17
Metal industries	460	15 616	13 385	321	178	377	403	13 152	2 501	8
Machinery and computer equipment	476	15 136	12 797	231	107	885	417	12 580	2 592	15
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	656	18 535	16 344	226	134	1 634	562	16 045	2 534	23
Transportation equipment	375	9 113	7 719	270	119	290	306	7 564	1 594	17
Transportation	683	33 923	27 495	932	288	919	551	27 188	6 797	114
Communications and other public utilities	489	18 401	15 766	677	126	331	438	15 451	2 996	62
Wholesale trade	1 218	40 325	35 415	450	195	903	1 129	34 829	5 565	39
Retail trade	3 770	113 736	98 199	2 390	1 039	5 000	3 348	96 398	17 616	205
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	450	17 654	14 956	506	226	820	428	14 653	3 017	17
Eating and drinking places	1 732	31 122	26 737	831	386	2 578	1 523	26 077	5 188	49
Banking and credit agencies	258	13 560	11 862	321	56	469	223	11 722	1 854	19
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	557	35 688	31 401	747	197	860	491	31 102	4 627	31
Business and repair services	1 080	35 991	31 579	853	248	1 155	927	31 092	4 977	21
Private households	145	2 802	2 427	71	4	49	109	2 369	445	18
Other personal services	848	14 850	12 784	597	166	929	776	12 366	2 533	15
Entertainment and recreation services	234	9 266	8 053	254	39	175	219	7 934	1 347	21
Professional and related services	3 360	153 386	134 491	3 988	1 203	4 384	3 023	132 794	20 808	213
Hospitals	667	26 755	23 869	801	192	1 108	611	23 517	3 273	97
Health services, except hospitals	667	27 765	24 292	720	267	883	601	23 938	3 878	25
Educational services	992	49 875	42 925	1 328	301	1 489	899	42 443	7 494	40
Public administration	503	21 456	18 091	820	268	471	437	17 826	3 665	65

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3029



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA —Con.									
	Washington (pt.)—Con.				Portland, OR PMSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	2 371	5 641	5 675	221 857	1 126 742	38 218	12 165	45 196	42 912	1 103 386
Native	2 362	2 481	4 864	217 203	1 085 113	37 096	11 896	17 936	27 985	1 067 893
Born in State of residence	646	711	1 140	81 194	562 985	17 329	5 700	9 987	12 337	555 471
Born in a different State	1 705	1 214	3 573	134 529	512 705	19 366	6 079	5 675	14 309	503 729
Northeast	63	9	91	6 746	42 184	989	134	262	625	41 672
Midwest	206	77	162	33 922	159 789	2 916	1 004	487	994	159 149
South	293	48	443	12 033	55 911	11 399	1 085	438	3 125	54 179
West	1 143	1 080	2 877	81 828	254 821	4 062	3 856	4 488	9 565	248 729
Born abroad	11	556	151	1 480	9 423	401	117	2 274	1 339	8 693
Puerto Rico	—	—	23	—	281	8	—	2	266	80
U.S. outlying area	—	99	17	38	228	61	—	424	80	228
Born abroad of American parents	11	457	111	1 442	8 914	332	117	1 848	993	8 385
Foreign born	9	3 160	811	4 654	41 629	1 122	269	27 260	14 927	35 493
Naturalized citizen	9	1 484	330	2 869	21 157	294	64	10 994	3 036	19 714
Not a citizen	—	1 676	481	1 785	20 472	828	205	16 266	11 891	15 779
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	2 203	5 095	4 956	205 076	1 047 209	34 226	11 136	41 448	37 671	1 026 687
Same house	533	1 937	1 672	93 647	498 720	13 093	3 849	15 186	10 975	492 824
Different house in United States	1 646	2 481	3 047	110 306	536 740	20 667	7 207	19 062	21 698	524 240
Same MSA/ PMSA	867	1 009	1 417	58 923	355 653	14 789	4 401	13 051	13 498	348 197
Central city	375	533	746	22 859	148 598	13 554	2 559	7 602	5 169	145 672
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	492	476	671	36 064	207 055	1 235	1 842	5 449	8 329	202 525
Different MSA/ PMSA	491	1 315	1 327	37 821	126 599	5 148	1 669	5 020	6 337	122 685
Central city	288	788	706	18 173	66 994	3 845	823	2 931	3 544	64 752
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	203	527	621	19 648	59 605	1 303	846	2 089	2 793	57 933
Not in an MSA/ PMSA	288	157	303	13 562	54 488	730	1 137	991	1 863	53 358
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	6	92	—	—	—	102	55
Elsewhere	24	677	237	1 117	11 657	466	80	7 200	4 896	9 568
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 084	2 254	2 144	102 536	565 260	14 737	5 303	21 840	19 927	554 692
Worked in MSA/ PMSA of residence	721	1 309	1 310	66 102	542 117	14 331	5 044	20 994	19 037	532 032
Central city	321	651	547	27 553	269 414	11 973	2 787	12 336	7 233	265 162
Outside central city	400	658	763	38 549	272 703	2 358	2 257	8 658	11 804	266 870
Worked outside MSA/ PMSA of residence	363	945	834	36 434	23 143	406	259	846	890	22 660
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 084	2 254	2 144	102 536	565 260	14 737	5 303	21 840	19 927	554 692
Car, truck, or van	939	2 084	1 926	93 957	484 418	10 211	4 161	18 192	16 216	475 674
Drove alone	807	1 771	1 564	82 846	416 990	8 199	3 248	14 276	10 406	411 084
Carpooled	132	313	362	11 111	67 428	2 012	913	3 916	5 810	64 590
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.07	1.08	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.28	1.08
Public transportation	52	74	69	2 070	30 555	3 208	594	1 957	1 595	29 763
Bus or trolley bus	52	74	59	1 990	27 824	3 157	583	1 921	1 506	27 063
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	15	1 424	21	11	13	55	1 403
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	23	339	6	—	20	8	339
Railroad	—	—	—	15	608	11	—	—	11	608
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	5	32
Taxicab	—	—	10	27	328	13	—	3	10	318
Motorcycle	18	—	—	224	1 948	37	51	58	50	1 927
Bicycle	10	—	10	262	3 673	205	36	111	157	3 623
Walked	35	14	72	1 954	19 153	695	298	1 014	1 094	18 570
Other means	8	36	19	624	2 822	128	21	78	303	2 739
Worked at home	22	46	48	3 445	22 691	253	142	430	512	22 396
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.2	19.9	20.7	21.2	21.8	22.5	24.5	20.9	21.5	21.8
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 095	2 296	2 229	104 416	575 777	15 152	5 420	22 252	20 386	565 031
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	47	12	90	2 126	14 628	243	222	231	3 738	13 062
Mining	—	—	9	238	734	10	—	13	—	734
Construction	59	23	87	7 952	33 011	638	343	503	985	32 424
Manufacturing	236	913	569	21 787	99 841	2 161	1 026	5 860	3 992	97 740
Nondurable goods	79	311	115	8 756	28 088	829	286	1 749	1 254	27 469
Food and kindred products	13	42	26	1 481	5 372	193	107	274	507	5 187
Textile mill and finished textile products	14	111	25	869	3 067	103	22	804	245	2 935
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	27	25	1 798	10 073	197	68	275	203	9 924
Durable goods	157	602	454	13 031	71 753	1 332	740	4 111	2 738	70 271
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	29	63	112	2 133	9 132	104	87	203	608	8 819
Metal industries	12	75	57	2 464	13 385	321	178	377	403	13 152
Machinery and computer equipment	—	28	59	2 556	12 797	231	107	885	417	12 580
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	65	292	94	2 490	16 344	226	134	1 634	562	16 045
Transportation equipment	9	75	69	1 549	7 719	270	119	290	306	7 564
Transportation	48	279	132	6 735	27 495	932	288	919	551	27 188
Communications and other public utilities	34	37	51	2 950	15 766	677	126	331	438	15 451
Wholesale trade	43	59	89	5 496	35 415	450	195	903	1 129	34 829
Retail trade	188	383	422	17 338	98 199	2 390	1 039	5 000	3 348	96 398
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	30	111	22	3 001	14 956	506	226	820	428	14 653
Eating and drinking places	77	153	209	5 045	26 737	831	386	2 578	1 523	26 077
Banking and credit agencies	22	—	35	1 838	11 862	321	56	469	223	11 722
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	30	84	66	4 586	31 401	747	197	860	491	31 102
Business and repair services	73	70	153	4 899	31 579	853	248	1 155	927	31 092
Private households	—	—	36	433	2 427	71	4	49	109	2 369
Other personal services	79	87	72	2 484	12 784	597	166	929	776	12 366
Entertainment and recreation services	9	25	15	1 332	8 053	254	39	175	219	7 934
Professional and related services	190	251	337	20 592	134 491	3 988	1 203	4 384	3 023	132 794
Hospitals	14	47	56	3 238	23 869	801	192	1 108	611	23 517
Health services, except hospitals	70	57	66	3 827	24 292	720	267	883	601	23 938
Educational services	53	89	93	7 432	42 925	1 328	301	1 489	899	42 443
Public administration	37	73	66	3 630	18 091	820	268	471	437	17 826



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Portland–Vancouver, OR–WA CMSA—Con.						Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, NH–ME MSA		
	Vancouver, WA PMSA						Total		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>225 624</b>	<b>2 740</b>	<b>2 371</b>	<b>5 641</b>	<b>5 675</b>	<b>221 857</b>	<b>217 904</b>	<b>2 436</b>	<b>2 176</b>
Native .....	220 607	2 655	2 362	2 481	4 864	217 203	212 754	2 301	860
Born in State of residence .....	81 938	508	646	711	1 140	81 194	87 770	512	190
Born in a different State .....	137 111	2 119	1 705	1 214	3 573	134 529	122 375	1 728	474
Northeast .....	6 829	174	63	9	91	6 746	96 541	564	193
Midwest .....	34 049	138	206	77	162	33 922	10 328	281	61
South .....	12 255	716	293	48	443	12 033	9 799	827	53
West .....	83 978	1 091	1 143	1 080	2 877	81 828	5 707	56	167
Born abroad .....	1 558	28	11	556	151	1 480	2 609	61	196
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	23	—	90	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	46	6	—	99	17	38	150	—	14
Born abroad of American parents .....	1 512	22	11	457	111	1 442	2 369	61	182
Foreign born .....	5 017	85	9	3 160	811	4 654	5 150	135	1 316
Naturalized citizen .....	3 047	26	9	1 484	330	2 869	3 305	77	491
Not a citizen .....	1 970	59	—	1 676	481	1 785	1 845	58	825
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>208 349</b>	<b>2 457</b>	<b>2 203</b>	<b>5 095</b>	<b>4 956</b>	<b>205 076</b>	<b>202 267</b>	<b>2 086</b>	<b>1 921</b>
Same house .....	94 819	964	533	1 937	1 672	93 647	99 405	523	532
Different house in United States .....	112 304	1 446	1 646	2 481	3 047	110 306	100 517	1 338	800
Same MSA/PMSA .....	59 835	450	867	1 009	1 417	58 923	50 227	453	330
Central city .....	23 270	264	375	533	746	22 859	20 423	343	158
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	36 565	186	492	476	671	36 064	29 804	110	172
Different MSA/PMSA .....	38 723	905	491	1 315	1 327	37 821	37 801	717	364
Central city .....	18 638	669	288	788	706	18 173	13 000	508	179
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	20 085	236	203	527	621	19 648	24 801	209	185
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	13 746	91	288	157	303	13 562	12 489	168	106
Puerto Rico .....	6	—	—	—	—	6	57	—	—
Elsewhere .....	1 220	47	24	677	237	1 117	2 288	225	589
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>103 878</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>2 254</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>102 536</b>	<b>112 719</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>1 065</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	66 914	476	721	1 309	1 310	66 102	93 558	1 123	950
Central city .....	27 898	262	321	651	547	27 553	39 697	454	402
Outside central city .....	39 016	214	400	658	763	38 549	53 861	669	548
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	36 964	594	363	945	834	36 434	19 161	78	115
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>103 878</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>2 254</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>102 536</b>	<b>112 719</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>1 065</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	95 155	973	939	2 084	1 926	93 957	100 880	898	850
Drove alone .....	83 826	869	807	1 771	1 564	82 846	86 101	696	660
Carpooled .....	11 329	104	132	313	362	11 111	14 779	202	190
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.07	1.09	1.13	1.14
Public transportation .....	2 097	39	52	74	69	2 070	1 106	29	30
Bus or trolley bus .....	2 017	35	52	74	59	1 990	918	12	21
Streetcar or trolley car .....	15	—	—	—	—	15	12	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	23	—	—	—	—	23	33	—	—
Railroad .....	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	27	4	—	—	10	27	143	17	9
Motorcycle .....	224	7	18	—	—	224	153	6	—
Bicycle .....	272	—	10	—	10	262	439	13	7
Walked .....	2 019	16	35	14	72	1 954	5 335	107	125
Other means .....	639	6	8	36	19	624	760	6	—
Worked at home .....	3 472	29	22	46	48	3 445	4 046	142	53
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	21.2	21.7	19.2	19.9	20.7	21.2	20.8	16.9	18.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>105 806</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>2 296</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>104 416</b>	<b>111 459</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>1 031</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	2 171	10	47	12	90	2 126	1 816	—	9
Mining .....	247	—	—	—	9	238	79	—	—
Construction .....	8 033	55	59	23	87	7 952	7 075	61	—
Manufacturing .....	22 125	197	236	913	569	21 787	24 461	120	383
Nondurable goods .....	8 815	92	79	311	115	8 756	6 729	39	120
Food and kindred products .....	1 485	18	13	42	26	1 481	492	—	72
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	882	—	14	111	25	869	687	5	9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	1 817	7	18	27	25	1 798	1 790	10	12
Durable goods .....	13 310	105	157	602	454	13 031	17 732	81	263
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	2 215	17	29	63	112	2 133	515	—	—
Metal industries .....	2 501	8	12	75	57	2 464	1 553	11	10
Machinery and computer equipment .....	2 592	15	—	28	59	2 556	2 807	12	47
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	2 534	23	65	292	94	2 490	2 111	—	13
Transportation equipment .....	1 594	17	9	75	69	1 549	6 948	36	66
Transportation .....	6 797	114	48	279	132	6 735	3 602	14	20
Communications and other public utilities .....	2 996	62	34	37	51	2 950	2 890	—	17
Wholesale trade .....	5 565	39	43	59	89	5 496	3 236	19	44
Retail trade .....	17 616	205	188	383	422	17 338	21 760	199	202
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	3 017	17	30	111	22	3 001	3 688	5	52
Eating and drinking places .....	5 188	49	77	153	209	5 045	6 133	52	94
Banking and credit agencies .....	1 854	19	22	—	35	1 838	2 060	31	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	4 627	31	30	84	66	4 586	5 754	62	31
Business and repair services .....	4 977	21	73	70	153	4 899	4 218	47	43
Private households .....	445	18	—	—	36	433	325	—	—
Other personal services .....	2 533	15	79	87	72	2 484	3 070	18	16
Entertainment and recreation services .....	1 347	21	9	25	15	1 332	1 256	9	—
Professional and related services .....	20 808	213	190	251	337	20 592	25 398	184	249
Hospitals .....	3 273	97	14	47	56	3 238	3 404	40	27
Health services, except hospitals .....	3 878	25	70	57	66	3 827	4 556	16	22
Educational services .....	7 494	40	53	89	93	7 432	10 911	68	147
Public administration .....	3 665	65	37	73	66	3 630	4 459	42	17



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, NH–ME MSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.		Maine (pt.)		New Hampshire (pt.)				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 071</b>	<b>216 460</b>	<b>48 112</b>	<b>47 802</b>	<b>169 792</b>	<b>2 084</b>	<b>1 851</b>	<b>1 671</b>	<b>168 658</b>
Native .....	1 761	211 514	47 202	46 910	165 552	1 968	694	1 388	164 604
Born in State of residence .....	296	87 525	13 081	13 081	74 689	471	190	290	74 444
Born in a different State .....	1 306	121 487	33 643	33 360	88 732	1 436	342	948	88 127
Northeast .....	545	96 132	28 321	28 195	68 220	451	139	384	67 937
Midwest .....	76	10 260	1 761	1 736	8 567	272	39	47	8 524
South .....	340	9 560	2 296	2 194	7 503	677	19	227	7 366
West .....	345	5 535	1 265	1 235	4 442	36	145	290	4 300
Born abroad .....	159	2 502	478	469	2 131	61	162	150	2 033
Puerto Rico .....	47	66	19	19	71	—	—	47	71
U.S. outlying area .....	9	141	18	18	132	—	14	9	123
Born abroad of American parents .....	103	2 295	441	432	1 928	61	148	94	1 863
Foreign born .....	310	4 946	910	892	4 240	116	1 157	283	4 054
Naturalized citizen .....	201	3 170	575	557	2 730	58	419	183	2 613
Not a citizen .....	109	1 776	335	335	1 510	58	738	100	1 441
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 812</b>	<b>201 032</b>	<b>44 474</b>	<b>44 218</b>	<b>157 793</b>	<b>1 768</b>	<b>1 640</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>156 814</b>
Same house .....	474	99 054	25 354	25 294	74 051	427	395	393	73 760
Different house in United States .....	1 202	99 723	18 869	18 684	81 648	1 135	674	960	81 039
Same MSA/PMSA .....	373	49 968	10 282	10 228	39 945	411	250	319	39 740
Central city .....	123	20 316	1 833	1 827	18 590	335	117	117	18 489
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	250	29 652	8 449	8 401	21 355	76	133	202	21 251
Different MSA/PMSA .....	761	37 320	6 190	6 078	31 611	596	323	599	31 242
Central city .....	406	12 764	1 938	1 938	11 062	426	174	432	10 826
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	355	24 556	4 252	4 140	20 549	170	149	227	20 416
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	68	12 435	2 397	2 378	10 092	128	101	42	10 057
Puerto Rico .....	28	29	23	23	34	—	—	28	6
Elsewhere .....	108	2 226	228	217	2 060	206	571	97	2 009
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>945</b>	<b>112 110</b>	<b>23 969</b>	<b>23 847</b>	<b>88 750</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>88 263</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	805	93 057	20 210	20 098	73 348	920	798	631	72 959
Central city .....	290	39 488	4 436	4 418	35 261	430	358	272	35 070
Outside central city .....	515	53 569	15 774	15 680	38 087	490	440	359	37 889
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	140	19 053	3 759	3 749	15 402	78	108	130	15 304
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>945</b>	<b>112 110</b>	<b>23 969</b>	<b>23 847</b>	<b>88 750</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>88 263</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	776	100 352	21 520	21 409	79 360	819	733	651	78 943
Drove alone .....	629	85 680	18 478	18 395	67 623	630	543	532	67 285
Carpooled .....	147	14 672	3 042	3 014	11 737	189	190	119	11 658
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.11	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.14	1.16	1.11	1.09
Public transportation .....	—	1 106	167	167	939	29	30	—	939
Bus or trolley bus .....	—	918	149	149	769	12	21	—	769
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	12
Subway or elevated .....	—	33	8	8	25	—	—	—	25
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	143	10	10	133	17	9	—	133
Motorcycle .....	8	145	6	6	147	6	—	8	139
Bicycle .....	27	434	99	94	340	—	7	11	340
Walked .....	57	5 309	821	821	4 514	76	113	36	4 488
Other means .....	13	747	154	148	606	6	—	7	599
Worked at home .....	64	4 017	1 202	1 202	2 844	62	23	48	2 815
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	21.6	20.8	21.0	21.0	20.8	17.4	18.8	21.7	20.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>800</b>	<b>110 908</b>	<b>23 687</b>	<b>23 581</b>	<b>87 772</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>87 327</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	11	1 814	549	549	1 267	—	9	11	1 265
Mining .....	—	79	30	30	49	—	—	—	49
Construction .....	19	7 065	1 955	1 949	5 120	61	—	13	5 116
Manufacturing .....	196	24 300	5 886	5 855	18 575	107	329	165	18 445
Nondurable goods .....	17	6 712	1 240	1 240	5 489	39	86	17	5 472
Food and kindred products .....	7	485	93	93	399	—	53	7	392
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	687	151	151	536	5	4	—	536
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	—	1 790	416	416	1 374	10	12	—	1 374
Durable goods .....	179	17 588	4 646	4 615	13 086	68	243	148	12 973
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	7	515	164	164	351	—	—	7	351
Metal industries .....	32	1 526	324	324	1 229	11	10	32	1 202
Machinery and computer equipment .....	33	2 774	454	446	2 353	12	47	25	2 328
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	19	2 103	360	360	1 751	—	13	19	1 743
Transportation equipment .....	49	6 899	2 616	2 593	4 332	23	46	26	4 306
Transportation .....	55	3 571	699	689	2 903	14	20	45	2 882
Communications and other public utilities .....	29	2 863	501	501	2 389	—	10	29	2 362
Wholesale trade .....	10	3 226	565	565	2 671	19	15	10	2 661
Retail trade .....	147	21 639	4 223	4 182	17 537	145	163	91	17 457
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	14	3 674	443	443	3 245	5	52	14	3 231
Eating and drinking places .....	38	6 110	1 417	1 394	4 716	44	55	—	4 716
Banking and credit agencies .....	17	2 060	428	428	1 632	20	—	17	1 632
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	32	5 748	1 128	1 128	4 626	62	31	32	4 620
Business and repair services .....	41	4 190	877	877	3 341	47	43	41	3 313
Private households .....	—	325	89	89	236	—	—	—	236
Other personal services .....	25	3 045	827	822	2 243	18	16	20	2 223
Entertainment and recreation services .....	6	1 250	213	213	1 043	9	—	6	1 037
Professional and related services .....	155	25 293	4 655	4 649	20 743	184	239	143	20 644
Hospitals .....	41	3 372	703	697	2 701	40	27	35	2 675
Health services, except hospitals .....	30	4 542	811	811	3 745	16	12	24	3 731
Educational services .....	40	10 884	1 925	1 925	8 986	68	147	40	8 959
Public administration .....	57	4 440	1 062	1 055	3 397	16	17	39	3 385



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Poughkeepsie, NY MSA					Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA			
						Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>229 506</b>	<b>21 490</b>	<b>5 795</b>	<b>9 359</b>	<b>223 031</b>	<b>1 057 353</b>	<b>36 255</b>	<b>4 123</b>	<b>18 971</b>
Native	217 818	19 429	1 994	7 538	212 553	972 762	29 245	3 802	5 025
Born in State of residence	169 021	12 814	1 276	4 952	165 687	714 677	16 545	2 580	2 551
Born in a different State	46 059	6 223	468	706	45 553	248 105	11 756	1 183	1 802
Northeast	28 685	1 087	237	321	28 457	193 994	4 879	631	867
Midwest	7 378	557	120	41	7 356	20 755	697	103	250
South	6 699	4 467	12	193	6 586	22 695	5 866	273	206
West	3 297	112	99	151	3 154	10 661	314	176	479
Born abroad	2 738	392	250	1 880	1 313	9 980	944	39	672
Puerto Rico	995	45	—	1 321	20	3 201	332	301	97
U.S. outlying area	309	90	5	377	—	346	269	—	13
Born abroad of American parents	1 434	257	245	182	1 293	6 433	343	7	562
Foreign born	11 688	2 061	3 801	1 821	10 478	84 591	7 010	321	13 946
Naturalized citizen	7 943	623	1 980	781	7 375	43 238	1 836	85	3 938
Not a citizen	3 745	1 438	1 821	1 040	3 103	41 353	5 174	236	10 008
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>213 459</b>	<b>19 659</b>	<b>5 055</b>	<b>8 569</b>	<b>207 438</b>	<b>989 237</b>	<b>32 234</b>	<b>3 805</b>	<b>17 104</b>
Same house	126 308	8 849	1 852	3 378	123 679	604 265	12 521	1 940	5 426
Different house in United States	85 338	10 333	2 713	4 498	82 498	373 678	17 218	1 735	7 384
Same MSA/PMSA	43 219	4 538	938	1 314	42 355	249 662	11 030	1 116	3 600
Central city	12 898	3 257	320	357	12 639	100 394	9 197	711	2 778
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	30 321	1 281	618	957	29 716	149 268	1 833	405	822
Different MSA/PMSA	36 290	4 882	1 673	2 850	34 500	108 841	5 530	449	3 578
Central city	11 095	3 423	813	1 721	10 123	39 567	4 126	182	2 184
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	25 195	1 459	860	1 129	24 377	69 274	1 404	267	1 394
Not in an MSA/PMSA	5 829	913	102	334	5 643	15 175	658	170	206
Puerto Rico	174	—	—	191	—	1 103	189	32	24
Elsewhere	1 639	477	490	502	1 261	10 191	2 306	98	4 270
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>114 375</b>	<b>7 435</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>3 465</b>	<b>111 943</b>	<b>512 899</b>	<b>13 552</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>6 996</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	86 866	6 165	2 379	2 206	85 340	369 986	10 570	1 129	5 331
Central city	17 028	1 755	344	403	16 717	161 393	6 964	525	2 895
Outside central city	69 838	4 410	2 035	1 803	68 623	208 593	3 606	604	2 436
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	27 509	1 270	483	1 259	26 603	142 913	2 982	282	1 665
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>114 375</b>	<b>7 435</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>3 465</b>	<b>111 943</b>	<b>512 899</b>	<b>13 552</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>6 996</b>
Car, truck, or van	102 800	5 912	2 593	2 930	100 700	470 253	10 422	1 195	5 698
Drove alone	90 487	4 571	2 133	2 429	88 747	409 978	7 954	948	4 302
Carpooled	12 313	1 341	460	501	11 953	60 275	2 468	247	1 396
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.15	1.11	1.10	1.07	1.07	1.15	1.13	1.16
Public transportation	3 209	630	54	198	3 075	11 297	1 692	64	282
Bus or trolley bus	1 059	369	4	62	1 019	8 415	1 547	52	197
Streetcar or trolley car	1	—	—	—	1	48	—	12	—
Subway or elevated	313	25	—	29	285	112	40	—	—
Railroad	1 611	100	50	80	1 560	2 323	79	—	81
Ferryboat	9	—	—	—	9	41	—	—	—
Taxicab	216	136	—	27	201	358	26	—	4
Motorcycle	108	—	—	—	108	255	12	—	15
Bicycle	196	41	4	32	178	818	28	—	17
Walked	4 796	692	157	248	4 649	18 223	1 110	139	770
Other means	422	76	—	11	413	2 820	190	—	75
Worked at home	2 844	84	54	46	2 820	9 233	98	13	139
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.7	23.0	22.5	29.5	24.5	19.7	19.7	17.5	19.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>116 232</b>	<b>7 666</b>	<b>2 915</b>	<b>3 543</b>	<b>113 755</b>	<b>525 519</b>	<b>14 144</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>7 168</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 008	88	10	19	1 997	6 272	25	71	46
Mining	227	15	—	—	227	285	6	—	22
Construction	8 013	271	13	146	7 902	31 048	762	128	111
Manufacturing	26 085	1 611	1 568	769	25 507	124 109	3 625	385	2 627
Nondurable goods	3 810	299	75	209	3 648	39 469	1 053	55	650
Food and kindred products	443	23	10	11	432	2 339	88	5	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	315	17	33	40	275	15 813	319	—	249
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 899	116	12	49	1 856	8 791	217	14	136
Durable goods	22 275	1 312	1 493	560	21 859	84 640	2 572	330	1 977
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	357	10	16	10	347	2 679	56	—	38
Metal industries	576	53	56	35	554	13 842	458	52	345
Machinery and computer equipment	17 270	1 002	1 193	369	16 982	10 543	160	45	184
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	2 378	99	171	73	2 319	11 209	230	66	299
Transportation equipment	483	61	10	23	466	7 935	188	—	67
Transportation	3 981	278	60	96	3 935	16 878	491	23	107
Communications and other public utilities	3 897	131	24	106	3 812	10 881	308	31	31
Wholesale trade	2 804	51	58	75	2 744	21 001	309	20	131
Retail trade	17 309	781	267	665	16 846	91 512	1 682	237	1 306
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 331	153	105	131	3 225	16 452	346	68	188
Eating and drinking places	3 641	184	43	238	3 500	24 407	514	72	784
Banking and credit agencies	2 253	134	24	82	2 178	11 672	287	23	133
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 163	147	50	137	4 083	24 287	707	63	189
Business and repair services	4 764	274	57	192	4 602	20 663	628	84	141
Private households	435	98	—	20	429	1 246	38	—	24
Other personal services	1 976	190	44	84	1 940	9 992	281	29	120
Entertainment and recreation services	1 369	45	17	23	1 346	6 132	136	16	34
Professional and related services	31 978	2 928	679	972	31 332	126 285	4 286	266	1 942
Hospitals	5 972	1 068	161	207	5 821	26 178	1 242	59	454
Health services, except hospitals	5 325	739	181	139	5 250	24 783	874	56	345
Educational services	13 056	774	205	398	12 808	44 828	1 331	99	891
Public administration	4 970	624	44	157	4 875	23 256	573	128	204



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA—Con.										
	Total—Con.		Massachusetts (pt.)					Rhode Island (pt.)			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>45 897</b>	<b>1 034 714</b>	<b>236 314</b>	<b>1 872</b>	<b>2 450</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>233 488</b>	<b>821 039</b>	<b>34 383</b>	<b>3 798</b>	
Native .....	23 931	959 985	210 726	1 654	754	2 327	208 954	762 036	27 591	3 496	
Born in State of residence .....	9 645	709 189	154 784	836	340	1 124	153 898	559 893	15 709	2 424	
Born in a different State .....	6 767	244 476	54 245	777	270	605	53 813	193 860	10 979	1 033	
Northeast .....	5 611	191 111	45 098	377	159	446	44 788	148 896	4 502	533	
Midwest .....	211	20 570	3 245	44	17	49	3 196	17 510	653	94	
South .....	559	22 405	4 126	336	18	50	4 113	18 569	5 530	257	
West .....	386	10 390	1 776	20	76	60	1 716	8 885	294	149	
Born abroad .....	7 519	6 320	1 697	41	144	598	1 243	8 283	903	39	
Puerto Rico .....	6 557	82	393	17	26	537	—	2 808	315	32	
U.S. outlying area .....	412	196	40	—	3	—	40	306	269	—	
Born abroad of American parents .....	550	6 042	1 264	24	115	61	1 203	5 169	319	7	
Foreign born .....	21 966	74 729	25 588	218	1 696	1 371	24 534	59 003	6 792	302	
Naturalized citizen .....	4 925	40 704	11 509	78	523	371	11 244	31 729	1 758	74	
Not a citizen .....	17 041	34 025	14 079	140	1 173	1 000	13 290	27 274	5 034	228	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>											
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>40 598</b>	<b>969 069</b>	<b>219 633</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>2 243</b>	<b>3 236</b>	<b>217 147</b>	<b>769 604</b>	<b>30 677</b>	<b>3 525</b>	
Same house .....	12 285	597 440	139 365	533	883	1 422	138 197	464 900	11 988	1 827	
Different house in United States .....	19 485	364 093	78 255	962	839	1 345	77 264	295 423	16 256	1 576	
Same MSA/PMSA .....	11 525	243 958	51 779	328	403	794	51 150	197 883	10 702	1 012	
Central city .....	8 226	96 661	34 635	309	377	698	34 070	65 759	8 888	621	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	3 299	147 297	17 144	19	26	96	17 080	132 124	1 814	391	
Different MSA/PMSA .....	7 697	105 154	23 452	560	404	547	23 090	85 389	4 970	394	
Central city .....	5 929	36 931	6 726	367	234	334	6 549	32 841	3 759	166	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 768	68 223	16 726	193	170	213	16 541	52 548	1 211	228	
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	263	14 981	3 024	74	32	4	3 024	12 151	584	170	
Puerto Rico .....	2 205	26	106	5	—	131	—	997	184	32	
Elsewhere .....	6 623	7 510	1 907	57	521	338	1 686	8 284	2 249	90	
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>17 623</b>	<b>503 945</b>	<b>114 294</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>113 236</b>	<b>398 605</b>	<b>12 817</b>	<b>1 330</b>	
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	14 210	363 000	68 054	319	623	887	67 346	301 932	10 251	1 053	
Central city .....	8 873	157 076	45 465	273	483	767	44 853	115 928	6 691	460	
Outside central city .....	5 337	205 924	22 589	46	140	126	22 493	186 004	3 560	593	
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	3 413	140 945	46 240	416	262	445	45 890	96 673	2 566	277	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>17 623</b>	<b>503 945</b>	<b>114 294</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>113 236</b>	<b>398 605</b>	<b>12 817</b>	<b>1 330</b>	
Car, truck, or van .....	14 922	462 323	105 427	590	744	1 149	104 463	364 826	9 832	1 114	
Drove alone .....	9 938	404 376	90 469	482	625	814	89 807	319 509	7 472	878	
Carpooled .....	4 984	57 947	14 958	108	119	335	14 656	45 317	2 360	236	
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.23	1.07	1.08	1.12	1.10	1.19	1.08	1.07	1.15	1.13	
Public transportation .....	1 015	10 962	2 343	81	35	94	2 301	8 954	1 611	64	
Bus or trolley bus .....	939	8 119	1 021	43	15	78	995	7 394	1 504	52	
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	12	
Subway or elevated .....	32	90	20	—	—	8	12	92	40	—	
Railroad .....	30	2 314	1 145	32	16	—	1 145	1 178	47	—	
Ferryboat .....	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	
Taxicab .....	14	350	157	6	4	8	149	201	20	—	
Motorcycle .....	—	255	42	—	—	—	42	213	12	—	
Bicycle .....	52	800	84	—	—	2	84	734	28	—	
Walked .....	1 195	17 729	3 444	56	95	76	3 398	14 779	1 054	139	
Other means .....	312	2 726	769	8	11	11	763	2 051	182	—	
Worked at home .....	127	9 150	2 185	—	—	—	2 185	7 048	98	13	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.5	19.7	20.6	29.6	19.3	19.9	20.6	19.5	19.1	17.4	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>18 378</b>	<b>516 218</b>	<b>116 524</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>115 474</b>	<b>408 995</b>	<b>13 419</b>	<b>1 410</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	97	6 227	1 250	7	10	7	1 243	5 022	18	71	
Mining .....	—	285	121	—	—	—	121	164	6	—	
Construction .....	632	30 713	7 788	35	32	60	7 739	23 260	727	117	
Manufacturing .....	9 507	119 671	32 874	158	314	616	32 352	91 235	3 467	356	
Nondurable goods .....	2 979	37 910	13 357	67	78	204	13 168	26 112	986	55	
Food and kindred products .....	147	2 285	728	—	11	7	721	1 611	88	5	
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	1 500	15 001	7 778	36	28	145	7 638	8 035	283	—	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	436	8 576	1 628	—	5	10	1 618	7 163	217	14	
Durable goods .....	6 528	81 761	19 517	91	236	412	19 184	65 123	2 481	301	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	135	2 638	555	—	—	4	551	2 124	56	—	
Metal industries .....	1 070	13 327	3 313	14	34	78	3 267	10 529	444	52	
Machinery and computer equipment .....	228	10 434	2 637	16	36	17	2 620	7 906	144	45	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	592	10 931	3 509	25	34	35	3 484	7 700	205	57	
Transportation equipment .....	145	7 820	1 269	2	13	22	1 258	6 666	186	—	
Transportation .....	438	16 632	3 143	17	—	15	3 128	13 735	474	23	
Communications and other public utilities .....	146	10 783	3 106	67	13	11	3 095	7 775	241	31	
Wholesale trade .....	735	20 653	4 625	18	10	31	4 613	16 376	291	20	
Retail trade .....	2 200	90 298	19 755	92	158	241	19 572	71 757	1 590	237	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	359	16 207	3 442	8	36	44	3 398	13 010	338	68	
Eating and drinking places .....	799	23 951	4 785	6	90	93	4 722	19 622	508	72	
Banking and credit agencies .....	199	11 554	2 396	36	14	25	2 388	9 276	251	23	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	264	24 178	4 535	54	—	17	4 518	19 752	653	48	
Business and repair services .....	738	20 264	4 147	—	35	44	4 112	16 516	628	76	
Private households .....	57	1 211	266	—	—	10	256	980	38	—	
Other personal services .....	305	9 822	2 099	—	48	13	2 086	7 893	281	29	
Entertainment and recreation services .....	162	6 013	1 156	—	17	15	1 149	4 976	136	16	
Professional and related services .....	2 464	124 899	24 590	183	219	194	24 443	101 695	4 103	263	
Hospitals .....	662	25 728	4 974	87	63	41	4 953	21 204	1 155	59	
Health services, except hospitals .....	476	24 529	5 532	15	80	46	5 486	19 251	859	56	
Educational services .....	665	44 475	8 055	53	60	43	8 024	36 773	1 278	96	
Public administration .....	434	23 015	4 673	58	49	33	4 659	18 583	515	100	



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA—Con.								
	Rhode Island (pt.)—Con.			Fall River, MA—RI PMSA					
				Total				Massachusetts (pt.)	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>16 521</b>	<b>42 199</b>	<b>801 226</b>	<b>154 415</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>152 494</b>	<b>136 852</b>	<b>1 145</b>
Native	4 271	21 604	751 031	132 390	1 043	1 583	131 185	115 523	1 043
Born in State of residence	2 211	8 521	555 291	103 916	652	771	103 345	100 308	652
Born in a different State	1 532	6 162	190 663	27 446	356	422	27 093	14 287	356
Northeast	708	5 165	146 323	22 685	139	379	22 375	10 519	139
Midwest	233	162	17 374	1 465	34	36	1 429	1 145	34
South	188	509	18 292	2 265	177	7	2 258	1 874	177
West	403	326	8 674	1 031	6	—	1 031	749	6
Born abroad	528	6 921	5 077	1 028	35	390	747	928	35
Puerto Rico	71	6 020	8 639	224	17	333	—	219	17
U.S. outlying area	10	412	156	18	—	—	18	13	—
Born abroad of American parents	447	489	4 839	786	18	57	729	696	18
Foreign born	12 250	20 595	50 195	22 025	102	811	21 309	21 329	102
Naturalized citizen	3 415	4 554	29 460	9 382	41	296	9 151	8 938	41
Not a citizen	8 835	16 041	20 735	12 643	61	515	12 158	12 391	61
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>14 861</b>	<b>37 362</b>	<b>751 922</b>	<b>144 550</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>2 189</b>	<b>142 782</b>	<b>128 005</b>	<b>964</b>
Same house	4 543	10 863	459 243	96 073	361	1 132	95 133	84 601	361
Different house in United States	6 545	18 140	286 829	46 965	551	854	46 285	41 922	551
Same MSA/PMSA	3 197	10 731	192 808	36 227	263	602	35 721	33 291	263
Central city	2 401	7 528	62 591	27 134	244	534	26 696	26 196	244
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	796	3 203	130 217	9 093	19	68	9 025	7 095	19
Different MSA/PMSA	3 174	7 150	82 064	8 832	241	252	8 658	7 413	241
Central city	1 950	5 595	30 382	3 428	193	191	3 305	2 918	193
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	1 224	1 555	51 682	5 404	48	61	5 353	4 495	48
Not in an MSA/PMSA	174	259	11 957	1 906	47	—	1 906	1 218	47
Puerto Rico	24	2 074	—	23	5	48	—	23	5
Elsewhere	3 749	6 285	5 824	1 489	47	155	1 364	1 459	47
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 111</b>	<b>16 291</b>	<b>390 709</b>	<b>71 030</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>70 345</b>	<b>62 174</b>	<b>393</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	4 708	13 323	295 654	47 009	249	586	46 493	42 201	249
Central city	2 412	8 112	112 223	34 282	214	548	33 804	32 091	214
Outside central city	2 296	5 211	183 431	12 727	35	38	12 689	10 110	35
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	1 403	2 968	95 055	24 021	144	200	23 852	19 973	144
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 111</b>	<b>16 291</b>	<b>390 709</b>	<b>71 030</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>70 345</b>	<b>62 174</b>	<b>393</b>
Car, truck, or van	4 954	13 773	357 860	65 831	290	708	65 190	57 487	290
Drove alone	3 677	9 124	314 569	55 153	228	488	54 724	47 729	228
Carpooled	1 277	4 649	43 291	10 678	62	220	10 466	9 758	62
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.17	1.23	1.07	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.15
Public transportation	247	921	8 661	944	49	52	914	911	49
Bus or trolley bus	182	861	7 124	764	43	44	742	738	43
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	24	78	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	65	30	1 169	41	—	—	41	34	—
Ferryboat	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	6	201	139	6	8	131	139	6
Motorcycle	15	—	213	15	—	—	15	10	—
Bicycle	17	50	716	41	—	—	41	31	—
Walked	675	1 119	14 331	2 382	46	21	2 368	2 252	46
Other means	64	301	1 963	468	8	5	468	468	8
Worked at home	139	127	6 965	1 349	—	—	1 349	1 015	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.5	17.3	19.5	19.6	25.2	19.3	19.6	19.2	25.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 249</b>	<b>17 046</b>	<b>400 744</b>	<b>72 509</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>71 832</b>	<b>63 514</b>	<b>383</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	36	90	4 984	1 127	7	8	1 119	776	7
Mining	22	—	164	70	—	—	70	60	—
Construction	79	572	22 974	5 024	9	52	4 979	4 057	9
Manufacturing	2 313	8 891	87 319	19 319	84	292	19 035	17 787	84
Nondurable goods	572	2 775	24 742	11 234	54	194	11 048	10 670	54
Food and kindred products	—	140	1 564	393	—	7	386	387	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	221	1 355	7 363	7 794	36	157	7 637	7 435	36
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	131	426	6 958	991	—	—	991	883	—
Durable goods	1 741	6 116	62 577	8 085	30	98	7 987	7 117	30
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	38	131	2 087	436	—	4	432	392	—
Metal industries	311	992	10 060	1 055	8	—	1 055	940	8
Machinery and computer equipment	148	211	7 814	1 018	—	—	1 018	921	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	265	557	7 447	1 745	7	16	1 729	1 421	7
Transportation equipment	54	123	6 562	1 129	—	11	1 118	927	—
Transportation	107	423	13 504	1 718	11	6	1 712	1 486	11
Communications and other public utilities	18	135	7 688	2 322	57	16	2 306	2 114	57
Wholesale trade	121	704	16 040	2 239	—	3	2 236	1 975	—
Retail trade	1 148	1 959	70 726	12 423	31	195	12 280	10 904	31
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	152	315	12 809	2 264	8	34	2 230	2 024	8
Eating and drinking places	694	706	19 229	3 044	6	70	3 004	2 662	6
Banking and credit agencies	119	174	9 166	1 578	8	—	1 578	1 402	8
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	189	247	19 660	2 894	33	17	2 877	2 524	33
Business and repair services	106	694	16 152	2 156	—	23	2 133	1 841	—
Private households	24	47	955	184	—	10	174	148	—
Other personal services	72	292	7 736	1 429	—	8	1 421	1 190	—
Entertainment and recreation services	17	147	4 864	628	—	—	628	535	—
Professional and related services	1 723	2 270	100 456	15 965	96	125	15 858	13 736	96
Hospitals	391	621	20 775	3 142	41	27	3 125	2 718	41
Health services, except hospitals	265	430	19 043	3 793	6	33	3 760	3 331	6
Educational services	831	622	36 451	5 317	39	33	5 292	4 556	39
Public administration	155	401	18 356	3 433	47	18	3 426	2 979	47



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA—Con.								
	Fall River, MA-RI PMSA—Con.				Pawtucket-Woonsocket-Attleboro, RI-MA PMSA				
	Massachusetts (pt.)—Con.		Rhode Island (pt.)		Total				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 162</b>	<b>135 163</b>	<b>17 563</b>	<b>17 331</b>	<b>311 312</b>	<b>5 286</b>	<b>3 601</b>	<b>13 574</b>	<b>303 773</b>
Native .....	1 417	114 484	16 867	16 701	289 122	3 769	1 079	6 997	284 944
Born in State of residence .....	738	99 770	3 608	3 575	203 271	1 814	566	2 689	201 588
Born in a different State .....	301	14 055	13 159	13 038	82 501	1 833	355	1 929	81 323
Northeast .....	258	10 330	12 166	12 045	69 717	853	210	1 514	68 792
Midwest .....	36	1 109	320	320	4 653	76	22	60	4 593
South .....	7	1 867	391	391	5 534	829	29	238	5 438
West .....	—	749	282	282	2 597	75	94	117	2 500
Born abroad .....	378	659	100	88	3 350	122	158	2 379	2 033
Puerto Rico .....	328	—	5	—	1 199	83	—	2 180	34
U.S. outlying area .....	—	13	5	5	102	—	—	93	56
Born abroad of American parents .....	50	646	90	83	2 049	39	158	106	1 943
Foreign born .....	745	20 679	696	630	22 190	1 517	2 522	6 577	18 829
Naturalized citizen .....	234	8 769	444	382	12 193	377	842	1 261	11 521
Not a citizen .....	511	11 910	252	248	9 997	1 140	1 680	5 316	7 308
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 964</b>	<b>126 462</b>	<b>16 545</b>	<b>16 320</b>	<b>289 232</b>	<b>4 494</b>	<b>3 275</b>	<b>11 859</b>	<b>282 619</b>
Same house .....	982	83 811	11 472	11 322	174 324	1 324	1 105	3 447	172 154
Different house in United States .....	779	41 317	5 043	4 968	111 765	2 699	1 658	5 644	108 694
Same MSA/PMSA .....	543	32 844	2 936	2 877	69 599	1 142	742	3 471	67 632
Central city .....	509	25 783	938	913	37 976	953	621	1 578	36 971
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	34	7 061	1 998	1 964	31 623	189	121	1 893	30 661
Different MSA/PMSA .....	236	7 255	1 419	1 403	38 386	1 444	892	2 039	37 398
Central city .....	183	2 803	510	502	11 453	1 015	505	1 549	10 787
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	53	4 452	909	901	26 933	429	387	490	26 611
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	—	1 218	688	688	3 780	113	24	134	3 664
Puerto Rico .....	48	—	—	—	430	41	—	737	7
Elsewhere .....	155	1 334	30	30	2 713	430	512	2 031	1 764
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>662</b>	<b>61 613</b>	<b>8 856</b>	<b>8 732</b>	<b>153 786</b>	<b>2 027</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>5 759</b>	<b>150 493</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	499	41 772	4 808	4 721	86 475	947	902	4 044	84 234
Central city .....	491	31 670	2 191	2 134	47 700	766	597	2 483	46 291
Outside central city .....	8	10 102	2 617	2 587	38 775	181	305	1 561	37 943
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	163	19 841	4 048	4 011	67 311	1 080	669	1 715	66 259
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>662</b>	<b>61 613</b>	<b>8 856</b>	<b>8 732</b>	<b>153 786</b>	<b>2 027</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>5 759</b>	<b>150 493</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	584	56 970	8 344	8 220	142 215	1 677	1 393	4 912	139 273
Drove alone .....	388	47 400	7 424	7 324	124 653	1 260	1 170	3 237	122 653
Carpooled .....	196	9 570	920	896	17 562	417	223	1 675	16 620
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.23	1.10	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.15	1.10	1.24	1.07
Public transportation .....	52	881	33	33	3 105	132	55	181	3 025
Bus or trolley bus .....	44	716	26	26	1 486	95	21	139	1 430
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	25	36
Railroad .....	—	34	7	7	1 502	37	34	17	1 493
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	8	131	—	—	66	—	—	—	66
Motorcycle .....	—	10	5	5	78	—	15	—	78
Bicycle .....	—	31	10	10	211	4	—	24	205
Walked .....	21	2 238	130	130	4 836	166	70	463	4 651
Other means .....	5	468	—	—	854	38	18	171	782
Worked at home .....	—	1 015	334	334	2 487	10	20	8	2 479
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.3	19.2	22.8	22.8	20.4	23.7	21.7	17.2	20.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>649</b>	<b>62 961</b>	<b>8 995</b>	<b>8 871</b>	<b>157 307</b>	<b>2 165</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>6 033</b>	<b>153 921</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	—	776	351	343	1 348	5	25	13	1 335
Mining .....	—	60	10	10	109	—	4	—	109
Construction .....	31	4 033	967	946	9 634	130	30	151	9 546
Manufacturing .....	270	17 525	1 532	1 510	44 193	629	670	3 519	42 350
Nondurable goods .....	177	10 501	564	547	12 351	179	135	1 298	11 728
Food and kindred products .....	7	380	6	6	848	38	—	56	832
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	140	7 295	359	342	4 065	65	61	793	3 732
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	—	883	108	108	2 694	33	17	110	2 638
Durable goods .....	93	7 024	968	963	31 842	450	535	2 221	30 622
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	4	388	44	44	779	—	16	57	759
Metal industries .....	—	940	115	115	6 608	107	131	508	6 298
Machinery and computer equipment .....	—	921	97	97	4 214	51	63	107	4 170
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	11	1 410	324	319	4 462	37	82	246	4 336
Transportation equipment .....	11	916	202	202	1 410	35	15	26	1 395
Transportation .....	6	1 480	232	232	4 923	67	—	95	4 889
Communications and other public utilities .....	11	2 103	208	203	3 040	26	13	53	3 004
Wholesale trade .....	3	1 972	264	264	7 285	90	73	238	7 134
Retail trade .....	168	10 788	1 519	1 492	27 289	365	251	693	26 890
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	34	1 990	240	240	4 943	31	70	152	4 826
Eating and drinking places .....	70	2 622	382	382	6 892	126	123	204	6 765
Banking and credit agencies .....	—	1 402	176	176	2 915	58	16	80	2 884
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	12	2 512	370	365	5 935	73	—	56	5 907
Business and repair services .....	23	1 818	315	315	6 446	65	25	286	6 258
Private households .....	10	138	36	36	329	10	—	14	315
Other personal services .....	8	1 182	239	239	2 638	34	48	86	2 584
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	535	93	93	1 748	—	17	79	1 685
Professional and related services .....	89	13 665	2 229	2 193	34 033	575	375	609	33 624
Hospitals .....	10	2 718	424	407	7 727	182	100	220	7 558
Health services, except hospitals .....	33	3 298	462	462	7 295	137	119	117	7 208
Educational services .....	33	4 531	761	761	10 971	106	101	123	10 912
Public administration .....	18	2 972	454	454	5 442	38	67	61	5 407



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA—Con.									
	Pawtucket-Woonsocket-Attleboro, RI-MA PMSA—Con.									
	Massachusetts (pt.)					Rhode Island (pt.)				
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>99 462</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>1 536</b>	<b>98 325</b>	<b>211 850</b>	<b>4 559</b>	<b>2 067</b>	<b>12 038</b>	<b>205 448</b>	
Native .....	95 203	530	910	94 470	193 919	3 158	549	6 087	190 474	
Born in State of residence .....	54 476	249	386	54 128	148 795	1 630	317	2 303	147 460	
Born in a different State .....	39 958	207	304	39 758	42 543	1 412	148	1 625	41 565	
Northeast .....	34 579	133	188	34 458	35 138	615	77	1 326	34 334	
Midwest .....	2 100	17	13	2 087	2 553	66	5	47	2 506	
South .....	2 252	18	43	2 246	3 282	670	11	195	3 192	
West .....	1 027	39	60	967	1 570	61	55	57	1 533	
Born abroad .....	769	74	220	584	2 581	116	84	2 159	1 449	
Puerto Rico .....	174	—	209	—	1 025	83	—	1 971	34	
U.S. outlying area .....	27	—	—	27	75	—	—	93	29	
Born abroad of American parents .....	568	74	11	557	1 481	33	84	95	1 386	
Foreign born .....	4 259	1 004	626	3 855	17 931	1 401	1 518	5 951	14 974	
Naturalized citizen .....	2 571	339	137	2 475	9 622	340	503	1 124	9 046	
Not a citizen .....	1 688	665	489	1 380	8 309	1 061	1 015	4 827	5 928	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>91 628</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>90 685</b>	<b>197 604</b>	<b>3 901</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>10 587</b>	<b>191 934</b>	
Same house .....	54 764	548	440	54 386	119 560	1 152	557	3 007	117 768	
Different house in United States .....	36 333	638	566	35 947	75 432	2 288	1 020	5 078	72 747	
Same MSA/PMSA .....	18 488	316	251	18 306	51 111	1 077	426	3 220	49 326	
Central city .....	8 439	296	189	8 287	29 537	888	325	1 389	28 684	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	10 049	20	62	10 019	21 574	189	101	1 831	20 642	
Different MSA/PMSA .....	16 039	304	311	15 835	22 347	1 125	588	1 728	21 563	
Central city .....	3 808	155	151	3 746	7 645	841	350	1 398	7 041	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	12 231	149	160	12 089	14 702	284	238	330	14 522	
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	1 806	18	4	1 806	1 974	86	6	130	1 858	
Puerto Rico .....	83	—	83	—	347	41	—	654	7	
Elsewhere .....	448	226	183	352	2 265	420	286	1 848	1 412	
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>52 120</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>51 623</b>	<b>101 666</b>	<b>1 685</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>5 089</b>	<b>98 870</b>	
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	25 853	420	388	25 574	60 622	877	482	3 656	58 660	
Central city .....	13 374	280	270	13 183	34 326	707	317	2 213	33 108	
Outside central city .....	12 479	140	118	12 391	26 296	170	165	1 443	25 552	
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	26 267	231	282	26 049	41 044	808	438	1 433	40 210	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>52 120</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>51 623</b>	<b>101 666</b>	<b>1 685</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>5 089</b>	<b>98 870</b>	
Car, truck, or van .....	47 940	572	565	47 493	94 275	1 377	821	4 347	91 780	
Drove alone .....	42 740	493	426	42 407	81 913	1 006	677	2 811	80 246	
Carpooled .....	5 200	79	139	5 086	12 362	371	144	1 536	11 534	
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.06	1.08	1.15	1.06	1.08	1.17	1.11	1.26	1.07	
Public transportation .....	1 432	16	42	1 420	1 673	100	39	139	1 605	
Bus or trolley bus .....	283	—	34	279	1 203	95	21	105	1 151	
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated .....	20	—	8	12	31	—	—	17	24	
Railroad .....	1 111	16	—	1 111	391	5	18	17	382	
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab .....	18	—	—	18	48	—	—	—	48	
Motorcycle .....	32	—	—	32	46	—	15	—	46	
Bicycle .....	53	—	2	53	158	4	—	22	152	
Walked .....	1 192	52	55	1 160	3 644	156	18	408	3 491	
Other means .....	301	11	6	295	553	38	7	165	487	
Worked at home .....	1 170	—	—	1 170	1 317	10	20	8	1 309	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	22.2	19.5	20.6	22.3	19.5	21.5	23.2	16.8	19.6	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>53 010</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>52 513</b>	<b>104 297</b>	<b>1 823</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>5 350</b>	<b>101 408</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	474	6	7	467	874	5	19	6	868	
Mining .....	61	—	—	61	48	—	4	—	48	
Construction .....	3 731	24	29	3 706	5 903	104	6	122	5 840	
Manufacturing .....	15 087	244	346	14 827	29 106	555	426	3 173	27 523	
Nondurable goods .....	2 687	36	27	2 667	9 664	166	99	1 271	9 061	
Food and kindred products .....	341	—	—	341	507	38	—	56	491	
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	343	6	5	343	3 722	65	55	788	3 389	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	745	5	10	735	1 949	33	12	100	1 903	
Durable goods .....	12 400	208	319	12 160	19 442	389	327	1 902	18 462	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	163	—	—	163	616	—	16	57	596	
Metal industries .....	2 373	34	78	2 327	4 235	101	97	430	3 971	
Machinery and computer equipment .....	1 716	36	17	1 699	2 498	35	27	90	2 471	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	2 088	21	24	2 074	2 374	19	61	222	2 262	
Transportation equipment .....	342	6	11	342	1 068	33	9	15	1 053	
Transportation .....	1 657	—	9	1 648	3 266	61	—	86	3 241	
Communications and other public utilities .....	992	13	—	992	2 048	16	—	53	2 012	
Wholesale trade .....	2 650	10	28	2 641	4 635	72	63	210	4 493	
Retail trade .....	8 851	94	73	8 784	18 438	304	157	620	18 106	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	1 418	28	10	1 408	3 525	31	42	142	3 418	
Eating and drinking places .....	2 123	52	23	2 100	4 769	126	71	181	4 665	
Banking and credit agencies .....	994	6	25	986	1 921	30	10	55	1 898	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	2 011	—	5	2 006	3 924	52	—	51	3 901	
Business and repair services .....	2 306	19	21	2 294	4 140	65	6	265	3 964	
Private households .....	118	—	—	118	211	10	—	14	197	
Other personal services .....	909	48	5	904	1 729	34	—	81	1 680	
Entertainment and recreation services .....	621	17	15	614	1 127	—	—	64	1 071	
Professional and related services .....	10 854	157	105	10 778	23 179	488	218	504	22 846	
Hospitals .....	2 256	47	31	2 235	5 471	136	53	189	5 323	
Health services, except hospitals .....	2 201	61	13	2 188	5 094	128	58	104	5 020	
Educational services .....	3 499	49	10	3 493	7 472	92	52	113	7 419	
Public administration .....	1 694	39	15	1 687	3 748	27	28	46	3 720	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3037



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Providence–Pawtucket–Fall River, RI–MA CMSA—Con.						Provo–Orem, UT MSA		
	Providence, RI PMSA								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>591 626</b>	<b>29 824</b>	<b>3 379</b>	<b>14 385</b>	<b>29 929</b>	<b>578 447</b>	<b>254 075</b>	<b>1 741</b>	<b>3 834</b>
Native	551 250	24 433	3 097	14 385	15 351	543 856	249 258	1 688	2 054
Born in State of residence	407 490	14 079	2 174	1 869	6 185	404 256	168 106	690	832
Born in a different State	138 158	9 567	884	1 372	4 416	136 060	78 690	987	917
Northeast	101 592	3 887	446	623	3 718	99 944	5 031	47	20
Midwest	14 637	587	66	224	115	14 548	10 613	105	67
South	14 896	4 860	229	177	314	14 709	9 389	88	37
West	7 033	233	143	348	269	6 859	53 657	747	793
Born abroad	5 602	787	39	438	4 750	3 540	2 462	11	305
Puerto Rico	1 778	232	32	71	4 044	48	73	—	—
U.S. outlying area	226	269	—	10	319	122	97	—	32
Born abroad of American parents	3 598	286	7	357	387	3 370	2 292	11	273
Foreign born	40 376	5 391	282	10 706	14 578	34 591	4 817	53	1 780
Naturalized citizen	21 663	1 418	64	2 894	3 368	20 032	1 872	19	393
Not a citizen	18 713	3 973	218	7 812	11 210	14 559	2 945	34	1 387
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>555 455</b>	<b>26 776</b>	<b>3 134</b>	<b>12 929</b>	<b>26 550</b>	<b>543 668</b>	<b>227 036</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>3 491</b>
Same house	333 868	10 836	1 653	3 940	7 706	330 153	109 002	413	1 032
Different house in United States	214 948	13 968	1 365	5 502	12 987	209 114	113 175	1 037	1 649
Same MSA/PMSA	143 836	9 625	912	2 757	7 452	140 605	59 143	472	686
Central city	35 284	8 000	551	2 076	6 114	32 994	35 263	298	606
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	108 552	1 625	361	681	1 338	107 611	23 880	174	80
Different MSA/PMSA	61 623	3 845	325	2 577	5 406	59 098	36 673	250	731
Central city	24 686	2 918	127	1 600	4 189	22 839	14 501	99	305
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	36 937	927	198	977	1 217	36 259	22 172	151	426
Not in an MSA/PMSA	9 489	498	128	168	129	9 411	17 359	315	232
Puerto Rico	650	143	32	24	1 420	19	20	—	—
Elsewhere	5 989	1 829	84	3 463	4 437	4 382	4 839	9	810
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>288 083</b>	<b>11 132</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>5 157</b>	<b>11 078</b>	<b>283 107</b>	<b>100 370</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>1 554</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	236 502	9 374	957	4 210	9 580	232 273	89 759	521	1 388
Central city	79 411	5 984	396	2 091	5 842	76 981	64 562	364	1 155
Outside central city	157 091	3 390	561	2 119	3 738	155 292	25 197	157	233
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	51 581	1 758	200	947	1 498	50 834	10 611	71	166
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>288 083</b>	<b>11 132</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>5 157</b>	<b>11 078</b>	<b>283 107</b>	<b>100 370</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>1 554</b>
Car, truck, or van	262 207	8 455	978	4 103	9 302	257 860	86 253	493	1 254
Drove alone	230 172	6 466	764	2 970	6 213	226 999	70 578	296	935
Carpooled	32 035	1 989	214	1 133	3 089	30 861	15 675	197	319
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.22	1.07	1.11	1.30	1.16
Public transportation	7 248	1 511	64	208	782	7 023	1 791	35	46
Bus or trolley bus	6 165	1 409	52	161	756	5 947	1 760	35	46
Streetcar or trolley car	48	—	12	—	—	48	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	61	40	—	—	7	54	21	—	—
Railroad	780	42	—	47	13	780	—	—	—
Ferryboat	41	—	—	—	—	41	6	—	—
Taxicab	153	20	—	—	6	153	4	—	—
Motorcycle	162	12	—	—	—	162	495	5	—
Bicycle	566	24	—	13	28	554	1 136	12	40
Walked	11 005	898	115	657	711	10 710	5 925	37	147
Other means	1 498	144	—	57	136	1 476	361	—	11
Worked at home	5 397	88	—	119	119	5 322	4 409	10	56
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.3	18.8	17.8	18.8	17.4	19.4	17.0	17.6	18.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>295 703</b>	<b>11 596</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>5 278</b>	<b>11 572</b>	<b>290 465</b>	<b>101 378</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>1 564</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 797	13	51	17	76	3 773	2 066	17	24
Mining	106	6	—	18	—	106	297	—	6
Construction	16 390	623	117	73	429	16 188	5 503	64	50
Manufacturing	60 597	2 912	313	1 887	5 696	58 286	16 739	157	317
Nondurable goods	15 884	820	55	473	1 487	15 134	5 941	83	165
Food and kindred products	1 098	50	5	—	84	1 067	1 408	13	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 954	218	—	166	550	3 632	1 221	35	104
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 106	184	14	119	326	4 947	2 167	35	32
Durable goods	44 713	2 092	258	1 414	4 209	43 152	10 798	74	152
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 464	56	—	22	74	1 447	482	—	5
Metal industries	6 179	343	35	214	562	5 974	4 110	22	21
Machinery and computer equipment	5 311	109	31	121	121	5 246	1 566	22	37
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	5 002	186	51	204	330	4 866	1 988	10	38
Transportation equipment	5 396	153	—	45	108	5 307	1 115	—	19
Transportation	10 237	413	18	107	337	10 031	2 382	25	20
Communications and other public utilities	5 519	225	23	18	77	5 473	1 671	13	8
Wholesale trade	11 477	219	20	58	494	11 283	3 901	27	31
Retail trade	51 800	1 286	206	987	1 312	51 128	18 171	80	278
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9 245	307	59	110	173	9 151	3 107	19	57
Eating and drinking places	14 471	382	72	619	525	14 182	5 044	12	109
Banking and credit agencies	7 179	221	10	109	119	7 092	1 296	—	19
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	15 458	601	48	189	191	15 394	2 663	—	20
Business and repair services	12 061	563	69	100	429	11 873	6 484	78	99
Private households	733	28	—	16	33	722	464	—	—
Other personal services	5 925	247	29	63	211	5 817	2 339	33	31
Entertainment and recreation services	3 756	136	16	17	83	3 700	1 313	8	27
Professional and related services	76 287	3 615	219	1 492	1 730	75 417	32 894	113	607
Hospitals	15 309	1 019	53	334	415	15 045	4 120	12	47
Health services, except hospitals	13 695	731	33	207	326	13 561	3 496	24	19
Educational services	28 540	1 186	89	779	509	28 271	18 940	35	422
Public administration	14 381	488	92	127	355	14 182	3 195	9	27



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Provo--Orem, UT MSA--Con.		Pueblo, CO MSA					Raleigh--Durham, NC MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>7 911</b>	<b>249 952</b>	<b>104 312</b>	<b>2 111</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>43 967</b>	<b>75 572</b>	<b>533 421</b>	<b>183 225</b>	<b>2 017</b>
Native .....	5 384	246 047	102 484	2 060	1 035	42 807	74 422	520 224	180 627	1 977
Born in State of residence .....	2 771	166 470	68 917	1 074	663	35 363	45 767	291 261	145 728	1 233
Born in a different State .....	2 194	77 357	32 976	925	368	7 095	28 525	224 156	34 306	700
Northeast .....	79	5 020	2 635	35	15	171	2 506	67 899	12 811	135
Midwest .....	54	10 584	14 682	196	131	538	14 327	49 353	2 206	134
South .....	320	9 167	6 934	602	109	830	6 360	91 920	18 137	337
West .....	1 741	52 586	8 725	92	113	5 556	5 063	14 984	1 152	94
Born abroad .....	419	2 220	591	61	4	349	399	4 807	593	44
Puerto Rico .....	65	42	118	—	—	143	14	403	20	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	97	4	8	—	20	—	114	73	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	354	2 081	469	53	4	186	385	4 290	500	44
Foreign born .....	2 527	3 905	1 828	51	9	1 160	1 150	13 197	2 598	40
Naturalized citizen .....	464	1 679	1 188	—	9	511	842	5 283	771	8
Not a citizen .....	2 063	2 226	640	51	—	649	308	7 914	1 827	32
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 566</b>	<b>223 641</b>	<b>97 544</b>	<b>1 936</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>39 903</b>	<b>71 337</b>	<b>499 353</b>	<b>168 366</b>	<b>1 902</b>
Same house .....	1 842	108 037	55 025	922	362	21 284	41 332	213 323	75 342	549
Different house in United States .....	3 660	111 143	42 100	952	560	18 394	29 705	279 940	91 424	1 337
Same MSA/PMSA .....	1 902	58 151	27 840	558	362	14 419	18 236	136 269	57 948	559
Central city .....	1 148	34 576	22 445	528	307	12 980	13 927	72 082	41 929	336
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	754	23 575	5 395	30	55	1 439	4 309	64 187	16 019	223
Different MSA/PMSA .....	1 221	36 008	8 672	380	119	2 182	7 064	101 947	21 092	394
Central city .....	581	14 236	4 691	293	70	1 552	3 534	44 377	14 127	231
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	640	21 772	3 981	87	49	630	3 530	57 570	6 965	163
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	537	16 984	5 588	14	79	1 793	4 405	41 724	12 384	384
Puerto Rico .....	31	20	9	—	—	16	—	227	7	—
Elsewhere .....	1 033	4 441	410	62	7	209	300	5 863	1 593	16
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 950</b>	<b>98 902</b>	<b>40 217</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>14 690</b>	<b>30 727</b>	<b>302 671</b>	<b>87 441</b>	<b>1 128</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	2 732	88 393	37 614	529	295	13 661	28 763	288 168	83 344	1 052
Central city .....	1 946	63 489	31 516	492	276	11 585	24 101	194 480	60 406	748
Outside central city .....	786	24 904	6 098	37	19	2 076	4 662	93 688	22 938	304
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	218	10 509	2 603	37	12	1 029	1 964	14 503	4 097	76
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 950</b>	<b>98 902</b>	<b>40 217</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>14 690</b>	<b>30 727</b>	<b>302 671</b>	<b>87 441</b>	<b>1 128</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	2 474	85 045	37 605	525	224	13 758	28 721	279 661	77 042	1 008
Drove alone .....	1 782	69 703	32 763	460	168	11 213	25 397	247 317	57 876	816
Carpooled .....	692	15 342	4 842	65	56	2 545	3 324	32 344	19 166	192
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.19	1.11	1.08	1.08	1.18	1.12	1.07	1.07	1.16	1.12
Public transportation .....	48	1 767	345	6	26	184	240	2 902	4 610	57
Bus or trolley bus .....	48	1 736	307	6	26	169	217	2 730	4 057	50
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	24	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	23	36	—
Railroad .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	11	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	6	6	—	—	—	6	19	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	4	21	—	—	15	6	106	493	7
Motorcycle .....	10	490	101	—	7	20	81	723	102	—
Bicycle .....	21	1 129	101	14	3	48	85	1 539	173	8
Walked .....	295	5 745	1 044	14	16	393	768	8 184	3 524	26
Other means .....	12	355	167	—	9	94	99	1 494	1 072	8
Worked at home .....	90	4 371	854	7	22	193	733	8 168	918	21
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.3	17.0	17.0	17.9	18.5	16.8	17.2	19.6	20.4	21.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 001</b>	<b>99 876</b>	<b>40 911</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>14 991</b>	<b>31 237</b>	<b>306 635</b>	<b>89 121</b>	<b>1 165</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	286	1 996	954	—	9	251	781	4 867	1 386	15
Mining .....	6	291	60	—	10	15	54	427	37	—
Construction .....	110	5 435	2 145	14	13	690	1 686	19 445	4 686	146
Manufacturing .....	672	16 435	5 246	70	19	2 407	3 563	43 312	14 239	214
Nondurable goods .....	368	5 779	1 037	18	—	534	639	15 991	6 232	84
Food and kindred products .....	108	1 387	471	11	—	341	210	1 084	817	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	114	1 160	66	—	—	41	33	2 966	2 369	30
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	114	2 099	405	7	—	109	327	4 280	1 025	23
Durable goods .....	304	10 656	4 209	52	19	1 873	2 924	27 321	8 007	130
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	2	480	128	—	—	46	97	1 924	1 145	17
Metal industries .....	100	4 071	1 933	38	6	941	1 303	1 437	542	30
Machinery and computer equipment .....	72	1 535	929	—	—	342	660	8 060	1 700	25
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	38	1 967	156	9	—	110	77	10 447	2 723	46
Transportation equipment .....	49	1 086	539	5	7	197	416	616	303	—
Transportation .....	60	2 364	1 801	33	8	652	1 422	9 813	3 838	35
Communications and other public utilities .....	29	1 665	1 221	10	5	415	965	10 312	2 732	56
Wholesale trade .....	202	3 825	971	16	7	305	785	16 760	2 987	36
Retail trade .....	480	17 918	8 520	136	56	3 501	6 454	45 446	13 444	233
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	75	3 071	1 129	—	16	576	805	5 927	2 430	17
Eating and drinking places .....	127	4 985	2 544	80	13	1 242	1 842	12 077	5 394	119
Banking and credit agencies .....	12	1 284	744	5	—	226	596	5 017	1 257	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	51	2 630	1 373	8	—	350	1 179	17 196	3 407	34
Business and repair services .....	170	6 388	1 652	—	18	534	1 304	15 859	4 158	42
Private households .....	33	438	158	3	—	74	108	856	1 048	7
Other personal services .....	96	2 303	1 077	2	19	385	788	6 275	3 244	39
Entertainment and recreation services .....	31	1 303	621	10	6	174	465	3 869	641	—
Professional and related services .....	693	32 445	11 561	263	117	3 915	8 970	90 681	26 674	213
Hospitals .....	96	4 074	2 936	101	27	1 261	2 109	16 853	7 708	26
Health services, except hospitals .....	62	3 463	2 101	37	5	792	1 581	9 681	3 024	49
Educational services .....	417	18 633	4 022	67	64	1 050	3 333	36 516	11 001	112
Public administration .....	70	3 156	2 807	37	26	1 097	2 117	16 500	5 343	95

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3039



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Raleigh–Durham, NC MSA—Con.			Rapid City, SD MSA					Reading, PA MSA	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>13 940</b>	<b>8 386</b>	<b>528 598</b>	<b>72 713</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>5 890</b>	<b>1 882</b>	<b>71 911</b>	<b>315 186</b>	<b>9 844</b>
Native .....	3 459	5 148	517 079	71 780	1 182	5 845	1 631	71 067	308 962	9 452
Born in State of residence .....	1 352	1 445	290 362	38 612	164	4 812	691	38 317	271 170	5 985
Born in a different State .....	1 683	2 958	222 354	31 942	937	1 018	840	31 552	34 419	3 232
Northeast .....	348	951	67 302	2 847	128	34	70	2 822	15 764	644
Midwest .....	426	337	49 151	16 862	172	449	238	16 762	7 431	210
South .....	523	1 239	91 179	4 600	554	136	165	4 501	8 763	2 326
West .....	386	431	14 722	7 633	83	399	367	7 467	2 461	52
Born abroad .....	424	745	4 363	1 226	81	15	100	1 198	3 373	235
Puerto Rico .....	—	467	159	7	—	—	2	5	2 317	154
U.S. outlying area .....	20	9	105	79	5	—	—	79	105	17
Born abroad of American parents .....	404	269	4 099	1 140	76	15	98	1 114	951	64
Foreign born .....	10 481	3 238	11 519	933	39	45	251	844	6 224	392
Naturalized citizen .....	3 427	1 133	4 692	580	22	27	144	523	4 239	156
Not a citizen .....	7 054	2 105	6 827	353	17	18	107	321	1 985	236
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 872</b>	<b>7 623</b>	<b>494 982</b>	<b>66 548</b>	<b>1 017</b>	<b>4 991</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>65 875</b>	<b>295 286</b>	<b>8 860</b>
Same house .....	2 891	1 358	212 391	28 854	130	1 672	363	28 688	184 844	3 904
Different house in United States .....	5 955	4 858	277 191	35 878	727	3 287	1 094	35 416	108 796	4 798
Same MSA/PMSA .....	2 609	1 652	135 292	17 288	176	1 468	571	16 994	70 285	3 069
Central city .....	1 834	1 073	71 467	11 608	132	1 198	442	11 442	23 533	2 659
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	775	579	63 825	5 680	44	270	129	5 552	46 752	410
Different MSA/PMSA .....	2 704	2 764	100 446	8 453	432	554	341	8 347	33 814	1 599
Central city .....	1 491	1 486	43 673	4 590	353	412	167	4 550	7 778	1 069
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 213	1 278	56 773	3 863	79	142	174	3 797	26 036	530
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	642	442	41 453	10 137	119	1 265	182	10 075	4 697	130
Puerto Rico .....	—	118	120	—	—	—	—	—	652	63
Elsewhere .....	4 026	1 289	5 280	1 816	160	32	90	1 771	994	95
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 850</b>	<b>4 452</b>	<b>300 112</b>	<b>36 521</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>36 197</b>	<b>155 987</b>	<b>3 790</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	6 646	4 159	285 749	31 035	397	1 559	506	30 764	127 676	3 490
Central city .....	4 814	2 773	192 843	25 777	245	1 351	421	25 564	44 918	2 127
Outside central city .....	1 832	1 386	92 906	5 258	152	208	85	5 200	82 758	1 363
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	204	293	14 363	5 486	261	61	166	5 433	28 311	300
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 850</b>	<b>4 452</b>	<b>300 112</b>	<b>36 521</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>36 197</b>	<b>155 987</b>	<b>3 790</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	5 648	3 886	277 370	33 676	616	1 442	625	33 363	140 344	2 527
Drove alone .....	4 755	2 923	245 356	29 874	494	1 115	512	29 611	123 146	1 847
Carpooled .....	893	963	32 014	3 802	122	327	113	3 752	17 198	680
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.09	1.17	1.07	1.06	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.06	1.07	1.17
Public transportation .....	419	101	2 849	149	—	5	—	149	2 768	484
Bus or trolley bus .....	399	80	2 677	131	—	5	—	131	2 549	426
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	6	7	—
Subway or elevated .....	13	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Railroad .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Ferryboat .....	7	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	21	106	12	—	—	—	12	202	48
Motorcycle .....	30	19	704	65	—	—	—	65	188	—
Bicycle .....	56	23	1 523	86	—	—	12	86	242	23
Walked .....	595	281	8 079	903	19	92	9	901	7 348	643
Other means .....	38	46	1 485	147	7	15	9	147	566	38
Worked at home .....	64	96	8 102	1 495	16	66	17	1 486	4 531	75
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.6	20.3	19.6	16.7	15.8	15.1	15.4	16.7	18.7	17.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 985</b>	<b>4 510</b>	<b>304 024</b>	<b>33 587</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>33 280</b>	<b>158 560</b>	<b>3 872</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	55	264	4 789	890	—	14	2	888	3 718	17
Mining .....	—	12	427	269	—	—	—	269	422	18
Construction .....	76	593	19 252	2 349	7	170	13	2 342	9 451	129
Manufacturing .....	1 339	617	42 916	3 730	43	316	99	3 678	44 771	1 109
Nondurable goods .....	331	210	15 838	898	—	97	21	887	17 523	437
Food and kindred products .....	19	34	1 058	308	—	36	10	308	4 160	106
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	45	26	2 957	16	—	—	—	16	5 450	151
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	94	38	4 250	445	—	24	11	434	2 469	49
Durable goods .....	1 008	407	27 078	2 832	43	219	78	2 791	27 248	672
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	10	45	1 904	721	4	13	30	702	2 015	11
Metal industries .....	27	37	1 437	174	—	13	—	174	8 574	251
Machinery and computer equipment .....	212	114	7 981	597	—	81	13	590	3 021	37
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	604	85	10 388	62	7	20	—	62	6 156	106
Transportation equipment .....	13	—	616	139	—	8	—	139	3 442	112
Transportation .....	72	137	9 713	1 255	18	80	30	1 240	4 786	109
Communications and other public utilities .....	141	130	10 247	820	4	39	12	808	3 919	237
Wholesale trade .....	282	228	16 564	1 412	10	11	—	1 412	7 002	165
Retail trade .....	1 367	811	44 941	7 008	91	282	130	6 970	27 808	482
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	89	115	5 862	781	20	39	30	773	5 038	74
Eating and drinking places .....	959	399	11 874	2 026	30	127	57	2 016	6 839	122
Banking and credit agencies .....	60	23	4 994	486	7	—	15	486	3 938	91
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	104	133	17 093	1 203	14	67	—	1 203	6 027	167
Business and repair services .....	209	155	15 768	1 523	19	80	39	1 498	6 716	254
Private households .....	—	9	852	123	8	—	—	123	344	22
Other personal services .....	211	116	6 201	1 247	20	51	8	1 245	2 917	41
Entertainment and recreation services .....	32	60	3 829	628	16	47	45	583	1 576	14
Professional and related services .....	2 920	1 121	89 999	8 625	112	404	160	8 534	32 036	949
Hospitals .....	439	297	16 702	1 628	32	124	57	1 602	6 529	196
Health services, except hospitals .....	175	91	9 631	1 345	28	73	18	1 333	5 730	216
Educational services .....	1 795	360	36 264	3 111	44	67	52	3 073	10 506	225
Public administration .....	117	101	16 439	2 019	44	96	29	2 001	3 129	68



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Reading, PA MSA—Con.			Redding, CA MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 490</b>	<b>16 290</b>	<b>308 434</b>	<b>138 344</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>3 895</b>	<b>2 655</b>	<b>5 401</b>	<b>134 165</b>
Native .....	1 145	14 535	302 974	136 004	1 071	3 868	1 093	4 880	132 129
Born in State of residence .....	469	5 931	268 452	85 137	602	2 800	649	3 742	82 158
Born in a different State .....	277	2 152	33 563	50 002	469	1 058	316	1 015	49 210
Northeast .....	117	1 802	15 047	4 856	26	21	71	101	4 780
Midwest .....	39	114	7 398	16 616	72	156	33	96	16 544
South .....	62	171	8 670	11 737	332	416	11	205	11 575
West .....	59	65	2 448	16 793	39	465	201	613	16 311
Born abroad .....	399	6 452	959	865	—	10	128	123	761
Puerto Rico .....	149	6 237	28	68	—	—	—	57	17
U.S. outlying area .....	—	137	26	12	—	—	46	7	5
Born abroad of American parents .....	250	78	905	785	—	10	82	59	739
Foreign born .....	1 345	1 755	5 460	2 340	49	27	1 562	521	2 036
Naturalized citizen .....	755	437	4 014	1 516	24	—	331	212	1 376
Not a citizen .....	590	1 318	1 446	824	25	27	1 231	309	660
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 235</b>	<b>13 998</b>	<b>289 406</b>	<b>128 129</b>	<b>1 017</b>	<b>3 543</b>	<b>2 248</b>	<b>4 866</b>	<b>124 333</b>
Same house .....	895	4 466	182 775	56 434	454	1 472	397	1 798	54 958
Different house in United States .....	984	7 431	105 823	71 378	547	2 063	1 503	3 024	69 067
Same MSA/PMSA .....	476	5 174	68 174	38 298	210	1 097	301	1 404	37 140
Central city .....	289	4 665	21 682	19 455	186	499	228	633	18 946
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	187	509	46 492	18 843	24	598	73	771	18 194
Different MSA/PMSA .....	454	2 162	33 007	23 422	307	576	1 115	1 248	22 478
Central city .....	200	1 545	7 337	10 790	213	367	882	685	10 284
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	254	617	25 670	12 632	94	209	233	563	12 194
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	54	95	4 642	9 658	30	390	87	372	9 449
Puerto Rico .....	18	1 485	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	338	616	787	317	16	8	348	44	308
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 014</b>	<b>4 717</b>	<b>154 029</b>	<b>54 715</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>1 993</b>	<b>53 160</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	830	4 217	125 969	51 562	244	1 306	460	1 896	50 086
Central city .....	368	2 371	43 962	35 544	180	798	349	1 181	34 613
Outside central city .....	462	1 846	82 007	16 018	64	508	111	715	15 473
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	184	500	28 060	3 153	24	47	43	97	3 074
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 014</b>	<b>4 717</b>	<b>154 029</b>	<b>54 715</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>1 993</b>	<b>53 160</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	885	3 340	138 919	49 887	230	1 193	395	1 859	48 457
Drove alone .....	738	2 034	122 236	44 691	217	1 036	302	1 524	43 538
Carpooled .....	147	1 306	16 683	5 196	13	157	93	335	4 919
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.10	1.31	1.07	1.06	1.04	1.08	1.13	1.11	1.06
Public transportation .....	15	469	2 570	370	—	20	—	9	361
Bus or trolley bus .....	15	401	2 389	340	—	13	—	9	331
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	10
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	10	13	—	—	—	—	13
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	68	164	7	—	—	—	—	7
Motorcycle .....	—	—	188	259	—	5	—	4	255
Bicycle .....	—	38	231	334	—	9	—	11	323
Walked .....	96	782	7 056	1 365	7	81	62	26	1 345
Other means .....	—	73	549	497	—	31	16	26	471
Worked at home .....	18	15	4 516	2 003	31	14	30	58	1 948
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.7	19.9	18.7	17.2	14.7	17.8	15.2	17.9	17.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 022</b>	<b>4 876</b>	<b>156 499</b>	<b>56 034</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>2 081</b>	<b>54 426</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	12	529	3 512	1 906	16	64	36	197	1 784
Mining .....	—	—	422	200	—	—	—	5	195
Construction .....	47	133	9 399	5 145	25	71	36	207	4 999
Manufacturing .....	372	1 730	44 029	6 104	10	224	67	177	5 969
Nondurable goods .....	129	831	17 190	2 126	10	48	50	40	2 086
Food and kindred products .....	17	366	4 005	346	—	10	4	—	346
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	75	257	5 355	323	—	—	34	4	319
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	10	13	2 456	465	10	6	—	17	448
Durable goods .....	243	899	26 839	3 978	—	176	17	137	3 883
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	8	112	1 976	2 405	—	131	12	75	2 353
Metal industries .....	62	314	8 412	165	—	12	—	—	165
Machinery and computer equipment .....	9	89	2 955	310	—	10	—	—	310
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	88	166	6 097	141	—	—	5	7	141
Transportation equipment .....	14	45	3 416	367	—	9	—	32	344
Transportation .....	4	91	4 739	2 507	25	79	9	53	2 476
Communications and other public utilities .....	20	73	3 903	1 791	19	59	5	52	1 748
Wholesale trade .....	33	257	6 914	1 875	—	27	—	50	1 830
Retail trade .....	210	600	27 554	11 330	69	295	85	520	10 910
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	27	91	4 996	2 137	25	48	11	127	2 019
Eating and drinking places .....	107	203	6 795	3 058	16	79	63	172	2 918
Banking and credit agencies .....	18	69	3 901	760	—	5	—	9	751
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	16	179	5 951	2 535	18	54	23	35	2 503
Business and repair services .....	22	210	6 597	2 614	9	89	10	104	2 523
Private households .....	—	—	344	401	—	6	—	10	391
Other personal services .....	34	166	2 842	1 803	—	29	36	94	1 739
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	20	1 568	642	8	—	25	45	616
Professional and related services .....	234	748	31 734	13 886	54	297	183	472	13 508
Hospitals .....	57	174	6 458	2 552	8	58	15	93	2 481
Health services, except hospitals .....	31	172	5 657	2 546	25	71	46	61	2 492
Educational services .....	88	228	10 425	4 742	21	66	59	167	4 602
Public administration .....	—	71	3 090	2 535	14	79	27	51	2 484



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Reno, NV MSA						Richland-Kennebec-Pasco, WA MSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>225 097</b>	<b>5 463</b>	<b>4 958</b>	<b>9 813</b>	<b>22 300</b>	<b>212 728</b>	<b>130 003</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>3 125</b>	
Native .....	214 109	5 228	4 860	3 177	12 268	206 198	125 925	2 125	1 108	1 481	
Born in State of residence .....	58 826	1 308	2 482	1 191	5 318	55 529	59 616	955	463	636	
Born in a different State .....	153 580	3 811	2 376	1 621	6 551	149 229	65 326	1 164	645	566	
Northeast .....	16 707	309	99	81	351	16 469	4 084	70	14	70	
Midwest .....	33 682	391	300	70	274	33 519	19 915	186	142	51	
South .....	17 916	1 679	281	106	565	17 523	9 703	677	183	49	
West .....	85 275	1 432	1 696	1 364	5 361	81 718	31 624	231	306	396	
Born abroad .....	1 703	109	2	365	399	1 440	983	6	—	279	
Puerto Rico .....	201	25	—	—	263	15	11	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area .....	78	10	—	34	15	63	10	—	—	4	
Born abroad of American parents .....	1 424	74	2	331	121	1 362	962	6	—	275	
Foreign born .....	10 988	235	98	6 636	10 032	6 530	4 078	43	64	1 644	
Naturalized citizen .....	5 207	70	45	3 071	2 557	4 127	1 522	25	32	801	
Not a citizen .....	5 781	165	53	3 565	7 475	2 403	2 556	18	32	843	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>											
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>209 168</b>	<b>4 917</b>	<b>4 461</b>	<b>9 147</b>	<b>19 689</b>	<b>198 261</b>	<b>119 880</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>2 851</b>	
Same house .....	75 862	1 091	1 527	3 070	4 981	72 744	58 856	917	412	1 466	
Different house in United States .....	130 493	3 675	2 912	4 120	11 463	124 142	59 683	978	717	1 062	
Same MSA/PMSA .....	71 960	1 659	1 488	2 324	7 120	68 097	35 887	627	448	510	
Central city .....	46 532	1 399	853	1 701	5 193	43 888	24 078	587	326	385	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	25 428	260	635	623	1 927	24 209	11 809	40	122	125	
Different MSA/PMSA .....	41 670	1 733	746	1 479	3 568	39 685	14 778	302	180	422	
Central city .....	21 091	1 154	404	858	1 981	20 014	7 186	231	94	279	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	20 579	579	342	621	1 587	19 671	7 592	71	86	143	
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	16 863	283	678	317	775	16 360	9 018	49	89	130	
Puerto Rico .....	41	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	
Elsewhere .....	2 772	151	22	1 957	3 194	1 375	1 341	—	5	323	
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>122 723</b>	<b>2 568</b>	<b>2 220</b>	<b>5 578</b>	<b>11 146</b>	<b>116 650</b>	<b>59 564</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>1 341</b>	
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	118 040	2 559	2 144	5 451	10 919	112 058	56 474	698	447	1 278	
Central city .....	83 019	1 970	1 414	4 212	8 079	78 743	39 586	518	336	888	
Outside central city .....	35 021	589	730	1 239	2 840	33 315	16 888	180	111	390	
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	4 683	9	76	127	227	4 592	3 090	66	27	63	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>122 723</b>	<b>2 568</b>	<b>2 220</b>	<b>5 578</b>	<b>11 146</b>	<b>116 650</b>	<b>59 564</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>1 341</b>	
Car, truck, or van .....	109 002	2 116	1 875	4 664	8 422	104 210	53 035	651	444	1 181	
Drove alone .....	93 498	1 704	1 394	3 345	6 512	89 728	45 233	526	337	936	
Carpooled .....	15 504	412	481	1 319	1 910	14 482	7 802	125	107	245	
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.11	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.08	1.09	1.12	1.17	1.13	
Public transportation .....	3 806	248	162	225	1 435	3 046	1 919	58	5	59	
Bus or trolley bus .....	3 409	229	148	217	1 369	2 672	1 919	58	5	59	
Streetcar or trolley car .....	18	—	—	8	9	9	—	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab .....	379	19	14	—	57	365	—	—	—	—	
Motorcycle .....	502	5	5	—	24	488	346	8	—	—	
Bicycle .....	749	44	10	16	217	681	198	—	—	37	
Walked .....	4 734	79	149	480	781	4 428	1 586	42	17	45	
Other means .....	897	45	5	24	132	825	393	—	8	6	
Worked at home .....	3 033	31	14	169	135	2 972	2 087	5	—	13	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.3	18.5	18.0	15.4	17.3	17.2	19.0	23.0	20.5	19.5	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>125 111</b>	<b>2 623</b>	<b>2 319</b>	<b>5 678</b>	<b>11 531</b>	<b>118 793</b>	<b>60 261</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>1 373</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 555	38	69	15	246	1 435	3 907	15	23	29	
Mining .....	1 085	9	29	48	21	1 064	31	—	—	—	
Construction .....	8 893	67	182	82	731	8 458	3 479	38	53	22	
Manufacturing .....	9 216	235	216	372	819	8 818	6 754	101	50	369	
Nondurable goods .....	3 282	124	86	129	312	3 123	4 566	93	40	322	
Food and kindred products .....	582	12	6	—	63	565	2 158	21	2	228	
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	271	16	2	72	70	217	58	—	—	14	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	1 655	51	38	32	105	1 589	490	—	—	6	
Durable goods .....	5 934	111	130	243	507	5 695	2 188	8	10	47	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	455	9	18	26	50	448	74	—	—	7	
Metal industries .....	829	—	14	12	69	783	1 055	4	6	24	
Machinery and computer equipment .....	1 072	14	37	79	77	1 051	392	—	—	—	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	389	6	6	28	34	379	243	—	—	4	
Transportation equipment .....	518	7	3	—	11	507	144	4	—	4	
Transportation .....	6 579	190	111	245	568	6 241	2 309	20	6	5	
Communications and other public utilities .....	4 253	103	61	147	193	4 139	4 438	86	42	116	
Wholesale trade .....	5 713	161	72	76	279	5 543	1 814	10	23	44	
Retail trade .....	20 756	321	384	859	2 121	19 637	10 223	103	83	283	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	3 089	31	36	139	205	2 989	2 056	35	13	58	
Eating and drinking places .....	4 809	104	86	314	1 016	4 372	2 737	31	31	191	
Banking and credit agencies .....	2 499	22	18	73	89	2 438	571	—	8	10	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	6 101	58	62	75	302	5 862	1 588	22	8	8	
Business and repair services .....	6 148	161	111	128	546	5 862	2 600	33	22	34	
Private households .....	383	24	6	3	82	344	174	—	—	—	
Other personal services .....	10 793	270	276	1 320	2 535	9 561	1 388	11	26	53	
Entertainment and recreation services .....	11 021	443	143	1 218	1 739	10 081	640	—	10	—	
Professional and related services .....	24 721	425	447	884	1 059	24 079	17 799	255	119	373	
Hospitals .....	4 911	131	97	241	300	4 754	1 519	31	15	28	
Health services, except hospitals .....	4 245	58	85	187	155	4 136	1 896	43	19	103	
Educational services .....	7 730	167	114	230	298	7 537	4 894	64	14	76	
Public administration .....	5 395	96	132	133	201	5 231	2 546	74	14	27	



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Richland-Kennebec-Pasco, WA MSA—Con.		Richmond-Petersburg, VA MSA						Roanoke, VA MSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>19 896</b>	<b>123 826</b>	<b>595 909</b>	<b>252 376</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>11 768</b>	<b>8 788</b>	<b>590 862</b>	<b>194 635</b>	<b>27 469</b>
Native .....	11 419	122 129	584 475	250 433	2 579	3 323	6 559	580 736	192 558	27 272
Born in State of residence .....	6 623	57 521	372 374	200 699	1 701	1 583	1 775	371 262	137 346	22 896
Born in a different State .....	4 621	63 717	206 338	48 343	844	1 342	3 679	204 278	54 280	4 270
Northeast .....	60	4 039	59 972	12 779	128	279	1 308	59 324	12 106	1 194
Midwest .....	283	19 792	35 228	2 947	142	318	335	35 081	10 063	254
South .....	1 906	9 044	99 535	31 305	470	491	1 295	98 776	29 558	2 672
West .....	2 372	30 842	11 603	1 312	104	254	741	11 097	2 553	150
Born abroad .....	175	891	5 763	1 391	34	398	1 105	5 196	932	106
Puerto Rico .....	19	—	492	35	9	—	691	135	37	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	10	67	218	—	56	48	67	16	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	156	881	5 204	1 138	25	342	366	4 994	879	106
Foreign born .....	8 477	1 697	11 434	1 943	31	8 445	2 229	10 126	2 077	197
Naturalized citizen .....	1 797	1 082	6 224	820	12	3 627	1 075	5 622	1 261	79
Not a citizen .....	6 680	615	5 210	1 123	19	4 818	1 154	4 504	816	118
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>17 133</b>	<b>114 507</b>	<b>556 535</b>	<b>231 138</b>	<b>2 485</b>	<b>10 999</b>	<b>7 901</b>	<b>551 977</b>	<b>183 401</b>	<b>25 160</b>
Same house .....	4 432	57 461	277 665	118 590	1 313	3 828	2 046	276 325	102 758	13 303
Different house in United States .....	10 470	56 400	274 525	110 584	1 142	5 274	5 063	271 717	79 958	11 770
Same MSA/PMSA .....	5 510	34 218	175 274	80 120	679	2 954	1 912	174 066	50 437	8 562
Central city .....	3 905	23 051	50 143	58 857	280	976	730	49 758	25 767	7 555
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 605	11 167	125 131	21 263	399	1 978	1 182	124 308	24 670	1 007
Different MSA/PMSA .....	3 690	13 754	72 399	21 999	277	2 050	2 726	70 994	17 671	2 027
Central city .....	1 541	6 641	28 808	14 520	170	760	1 597	28 082	7 301	1 367
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	2 149	7 113	43 591	7 479	107	1 290	1 129	42 912	10 370	660
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	1 270	8 428	26 852	8 465	186	270	425	26 657	11 850	1 181
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	143	7	—	—	176	27	13	—
Elsewhere .....	2 231	646	4 202	1 957	30	1 897	616	3 908	672	87
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 554</b>	<b>57 210</b>	<b>319 463</b>	<b>113 482</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>5 810</b>	<b>4 378</b>	<b>316 894</b>	<b>99 188</b>	<b>11 461</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	6 386	54 409	309 128	110 048	1 422	5 660	4 240	306 649	94 049	11 189
Central city .....	2 990	38 678	116 604	61 181	600	2 550	1 512	115 677	51 996	7 829
Outside central city .....	3 396	15 731	192 524	48 867	822	3 110	2 728	190 972	42 053	3 360
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 168	2 801	10 335	3 434	48	150	138	10 245	5 139	272
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 554</b>	<b>57 210</b>	<b>319 463</b>	<b>113 482</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>5 810</b>	<b>4 378</b>	<b>316 894</b>	<b>99 188</b>	<b>11 461</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	6 898	50 930	296 975	95 482	1 283	5 331	3 794	294 644	93 663	9 945
Drove alone .....	3 697	44 008	260 739	74 299	993	4 181	2 976	258 831	83 150	7 733
Carpooled .....	3 201	6 922	36 236	21 183	290	1 150	818	35 813	10 513	2 212
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.43	1.08	1.07	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.07	1.06	1.13
Public transportation .....	147	1 846	4 497	11 454	55	105	190	4 439	547	937
Bus or trolley bus .....	143	1 846	4 329	11 097	55	97	179	4 271	533	885
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	10
Subway or elevated .....	4	—	36	71	—	—	—	36	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	39	6	—	—	—	39	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	36	6	—	—	—	36	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	57	259	—	8	11	57	14	42
Motorcycle .....	17	329	374	31	—	—	—	374	171	6
Bicycle .....	22	197	998	284	4	—	—	998	96	47
Walked .....	292	1 541	6 467	4 216	81	172	201	6 374	2 196	345
Other means .....	89	344	1 637	1 365	14	49	31	1 629	371	127
Worked at home .....	89	2 023	8 515	650	33	153	162	8 436	2 144	54
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.5	19.0	21.6	22.5	22.6	21.7	20.2	21.6	18.3	17.9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 709</b>	<b>57 853</b>	<b>320 529</b>	<b>113 680</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>5 869</b>	<b>4 112</b>	<b>318 026</b>	<b>100 241</b>	<b>11 619</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	3 119	2 899	4 136	984	23	51	23	4 119	1 267	92
Mining .....	—	31	819	197	3	—	—	819	283	13
Construction .....	114	3 442	26 831	5 589	141	181	355	26 617	6 464	482
Manufacturing .....	1 453	6 444	44 108	17 838	290	1 053	599	43 735	16 308	2 248
Nondurable goods .....	1 266	4 298	28 437	13 035	195	641	421	28 163	6 163	988
Food and kindred products .....	1 183	1 918	1 701	1 448	24	45	—	1 701	597	69
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	5	53	1 733	1 175	—	124	69	1 693	1 903	575
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	29	483	6 223	1 541	43	113	120	6 151	1 186	61
Durable goods .....	187	2 146	15 671	4 803	95	412	178	15 572	10 145	1 260
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	74	1 747	918	5	47	14	1 739	1 522	289
Metal industries .....	57	1 055	4 361	1 002	11	76	40	4 354	1 847	241
Machinery and computer equipment .....	21	392	2 958	463	8	79	28	2 938	1 456	69
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	31	220	1 678	443	16	60	24	1 667	2 747	384
Transportation equipment .....	35	144	820	362	20	33	11	820	441	42
Transportation .....	268	2 222	10 355	6 270	128	43	95	10 302	5 786	729
Communications and other public utilities .....	250	4 297	10 621	3 309	36	156	155	10 582	3 037	360
Wholesale trade .....	406	1 702	16 388	3 049	48	128	142	16 308	5 021	231
Retail trade .....	769	9 987	51 999	17 723	201	1 591	790	51 496	19 707	2 004
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	153	2 017	9 154	3 141	39	312	115	9 062	3 364	183
Eating and drinking places .....	360	2 619	10 590	5 937	87	667	309	10 387	3 906	762
Banking and credit agencies .....	—	571	11 697	3 540	30	196	124	11 603	3 132	207
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	113	1 526	22 472	4 265	85	185	199	22 338	5 317	515
Business and repair services .....	146	2 553	14 375	5 243	43	196	208	14 277	3 928	566
Private households .....	7	174	936	1 604	5	56	42	907	283	223
Other personal services .....	84	1 324	6 457	4 015	56	374	151	6 390	2 645	476
Entertainment and recreation services .....	29	636	4 145	1 122	—	48	51	4 118	991	117
Professional and related services .....	812	17 541	72 846	28 537	234	1 374	788	72 347	22 385	2 848
Hospitals .....	50	1 502	14 714	9 059	42	488	219	14 560	5 607	1 050
Health services, except hospitals .....	93	1 880	10 266	4 147	22	212	128	10 210	3 856	496
Educational services .....	265	4 794	23 018	10 133	83	423	216	22 874	6 593	801
Public administration .....	139	2 504	22 344	10 395	125	237	390	22 068	3 687	508



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Roanoke, VA MSA—Con.			Rochester, MN MSA			Rochester, NY MSA				
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	1 802	1 271	193 819	102 130	3 142	101 508	878 195	93 088	2 605	13 225	
Native	534	1 051	191 901	100 254	891	99 861	840 748	89 343	2 375	4 366	
Born in State of residence	219	433	137 078	69 867	384	69 722	709 975	54 038	1 865	2 297	
Born in a different State	201	541	53 939	29 947	321	29 770	123 638	34 704	441	919	
Northeast	32	196	11 999	2 663	55	2 646	55 110	2 167	98	229	
Midwest	—	34	10 057	21 533	79	21 493	32 929	1 982	133	176	
South	72	148	29 448	2 754	31	2 708	24 513	30 115	113	122	
West	97	163	2 435	2 997	156	2 923	11 086	440	97	392	
Born abroad	114	77	884	440	186	369	7 135	601	69	1 150	
Puerto Rico	—	43	—	25	—	—	3 031	209	25	65	
U.S. outlying area	—	—	16	16	—	9	142	32	—	14	
Born abroad of American parents	114	34	868	399	186	360	3 962	360	44	1 071	
Foreign born	1 268	220	1 918	1 876	2 251	1 647	37 447	3 745	230	8 859	
Naturalized citizen	499	156	1 131	925	675	821	25 407	1 454	164	3 573	
Not a citizen	769	64	787	951	1 576	826	12 040	2 291	66	5 286	
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	1 635	1 112	182 652	93 412	2 706	92 873	816 394	82 448	2 456	12 019	
Same house	395	288	102 510	48 794	836	48 609	466 302	35 988	863	4 312	
Different house in United States	801	745	79 503	43 868	1 068	43 596	344 499	45 361	1 557	5 285	
Same MSA/ PMSA	305	378	50 248	24 327	543	24 268	260 234	36 258	1 031	3 305	
Central city	155	222	25 671	18 363	537	18 311	96 524	31 184	665	1 633	
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	150	156	24 577	5 964	6	5 957	163 710	5 074	366	1 672	
Different MSA/ PMSA	404	297	17 463	9 831	481	9 679	62 155	7 746	378	1 763	
Central city	195	122	7 220	5 557	309	5 455	21 226	5 256	119	1 015	
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	209	175	10 243	4 274	172	4 224	40 929	2 490	259	748	
Not in an MSA/ PMSA	92	70	11 792	9 710	44	9 649	22 110	1 357	148	217	
Puerto Rico	—	19	—	—	—	—	725	34	—	—	
Elsewhere	439	60	639	750	802	668	4 868	1 065	36	2 422	
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	810	510	98 818	54 930	1 190	54 734	437 485	32 790	1 250	5 548	
Worked in MSA/ PMSA of residence	781	503	93 686	52 112	1 135	51 919	424 061	32 403	1 217	5 466	
Central city	365	327	51 756	45 398	1 105	45 224	162 417	21 721	535	2 691	
Outside central city	416	176	41 930	6 714	30	6 695	261 644	10 682	682	2 775	
Worked outside MSA/ PMSA of residence	29	7	5 132	2 818	55	2 815	13 424	387	33	82	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	810	510	98 818	54 930	1 190	54 734	437 485	32 790	1 250	5 548	
Car, truck, or van	775	487	93 305	47 879	984	47 746	396 681	24 241	1 080	4 619	
Drove alone	602	387	82 832	41 340	765	41 239	347 951	18 864	915	3 888	
Carpooled	173	100	10 473	6 539	219	6 507	48 730	5 377	165	731	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.14	1.12	1.06	1.08	1.14	1.08	1.07	1.14	1.09	1.09	
Public transportation	—	—	547	1 405	83	1 390	8 841	5 635	61	352	
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	533	1 379	83	1 364	8 543	5 530	61	352	
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	7	—	—	
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	
Taxicab	—	—	14	26	—	26	240	98	—	—	
Motorcycle	—	5	166	31	—	31	221	14	—	—	
Bicycle	—	—	96	269	—	269	857	151	7	23	
Walked	31	11	2 196	3 029	94	3 008	18 051	2 065	68	445	
Other means	—	—	371	160	10	160	1 707	264	16	47	
Worked at home	4	7	2 137	2 157	19	2 130	11 127	420	18	62	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.1	15.2	18.3	14.9	12.8	14.9	19.7	20.6	19.9	19.0	
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	818	510	99 871	55 728	1 192	55 530	446 366	33 830	1 231	5 654	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	8	1 259	1 496	2	1 493	7 987	146	46	29	
Mining	—	9	274	36	—	36	568	55	—	7	
Construction	30	35	6 438	2 297	—	2 290	22 692	1 120	82	56	
Manufacturing	184	86	16 232	4 649	108	4 640	119 148	10 009	359	1 995	
Nondurable goods	70	15	6 148	1 777	68	1 777	25 266	1 751	68	452	
Food and kindred products	—	—	597	956	54	956	4 425	470	2	38	
Textile mill and finished textile products	55	8	1 895	32	—	32	2 005	114	6	121	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	1 186	657	14	657	8 987	404	17	72	
Durable goods	114	71	10 084	2 872	40	2 863	93 882	8 258	291	1 543	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	1 522	238	—	238	1 716	89	—	—	
Metal industries	35	—	1 847	415	—	415	5 159	340	39	55	
Machinery and computer equipment	—	15	1 441	1 302	29	1 293	13 441	676	65	88	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	60	12	2 741	261	2	261	7 433	528	19	159	
Transportation equipment	—	10	431	135	—	135	5 036	737	13	69	
Transportation	16	—	5 786	1 527	—	1 527	11 852	1 218	19	57	
Communications and other public utilities	14	28	3 009	782	—	782	9 078	681	13	32	
Wholesale trade	20	37	4 984	6 396	188	6 368	16 704	748	32	175	
Retail trade	266	83	19 659	8 868	183	8 847	73 198	3 521	229	925	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	46	19	3 352	1 281	43	1 281	16 179	646	18	130	
Eating and drinking places	163	31	3 888	2 817	99	2 807	19 301	1 258	105	461	
Banking and credit agencies	17	17	3 132	688	37	688	8 707	937	14	106	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	42	—	5 317	1 559	—	1 557	16 345	953	34	79	
Business and repair services	—	39	3 889	1 615	80	1 609	17 944	1 479	84	163	
Private households	—	2	281	193	10	193	1 298	221	6	13	
Other personal services	21	23	2 630	1 991	43	1 966	8 286	721	21	135	
Entertainment and recreation services	—	20	991	512	3	512	5 282	251	13	48	
Professional and related services	196	93	22 324	21 724	533	21 627	114 866	10 610	244	1 725	
Hospitals	77	31	5 587	8 020	269	7 985	18 383	2 704	41	453	
Health services, except hospitals	66	10	3 856	5 576	125	5 562	18 197	2 795	44	171	
Educational services	23	13	6 580	3 509	30	3 492	48 409	2 837	80	854	
Public administration	12	30	3 666	1 395	5	1 395	12 411	1 160	35	109	



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Rochester, NY MSA—Con.		Rockford, IL MSA					Sacramento, CA MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>29 330</b>	<b>865 443</b>	<b>251 698</b>	<b>23 195</b>	<b>3 345</b>	<b>9 020</b>	<b>247 289</b>	<b>1 171 421</b>	<b>101 360</b>	<b>18 164</b>
Native .....	25 925	829 763	245 589	23 109	1 081	5 700	242 356	1 116 757	99 146	17 802
Born in State of residence .....	14 020	703 517	170 278	13 873	645	3 852	168 003	674 178	51 080	11 484
Born in a different State .....	1 946	122 394	74 289	9 222	242	1 626	73 435	428 664	46 394	6 099
Northeast .....	527	54 812	4 909	123	28	92	4 841	68 454	4 551	292
Midwest .....	378	32 680	50 425	1 281	77	281	50 256	158 059	8 467	1 270
South .....	641	24 079	14 237	7 679	26	988	13 745	95 359	30 310	2 374
West .....	400	10 823	4 718	139	111	265	4 593	106 792	3 066	2 163
Born abroad .....	9 959	3 852	1 022	14	194	222	918	13 915	1 672	219
Puerto Rico .....	9 277	74	49	—	—	83	17	785	69	38
U.S. outlying area .....	300	67	67	7	—	—	67	450	102	20
Born abroad of American parents .....	382	3 711	906	7	194	139	834	12 680	1 501	161
Foreign born .....	3 405	35 680	6 109	86	2 264	3 320	4 933	54 664	2 214	362
Naturalized citizen .....	1 463	24 530	3 902	44	999	913	3 605	25 967	1 093	129
Not a citizen .....	1 942	11 150	2 207	42	1 265	2 407	1 328	28 697	1 121	233
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>25 442</b>	<b>805 267</b>	<b>233 857</b>	<b>20 485</b>	<b>2 948</b>	<b>7 959</b>	<b>230 050</b>	<b>1 087 254</b>	<b>90 610</b>	<b>16 817</b>
Same house .....	7 724	462 431	132 824	10 467	1 214	3 131	131 441	467 618	32 646	6 427
Different house in United States .....	14 814	338 372	100 094	9 927	1 233	4 035	97 972	603 900	56 414	10 226
Same MSA/PMSA .....	10 913	255 863	71 148	7 903	663	2 688	69 657	354 119	33 694	6 632
Central city .....	8 525	93 597	40 297	7 358	541	1 931	39 295	158 313	27 807	3 370
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	2 388	162 266	30 851	545	122	757	30 362	195 806	5 887	3 262
Different MSA/PMSA .....	3 551	60 606	20 009	1 667	388	1 043	19 532	211 532	20 996	2 701
Central city .....	2 523	20 261	8 854	1 363	269	571	8 623	95 121	14 894	1 386
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 028	40 345	11 155	304	119	472	10 900	116 411	6 102	1 315
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	350	21 903	8 937	357	182	304	8 792	38 249	1 724	893
Puerto Rico .....	1 939	31	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	43
Elsewhere .....	965	4 433	939	91	501	793	637	15 656	1 550	121
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 418</b>	<b>432 834</b>	<b>126 303</b>	<b>7 912</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>3 692</b>	<b>124 704</b>	<b>566 171</b>	<b>37 068</b>	<b>7 374</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	9 232	419 501	115 978	7 561	1 427	3 078	114 608	534 998	35 210	6 952
Central city .....	5 636	159 921	75 873	5 939	1 109	1 851	75 170	251 566	21 772	3 334
Outside central city .....	3 596	259 580	40 105	1 622	318	1 227	39 438	283 432	13 438	3 618
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	186	13 333	10 325	351	100	614	10 096	31 173	1 858	422
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 418</b>	<b>432 834</b>	<b>126 303</b>	<b>7 912</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>3 692</b>	<b>124 704</b>	<b>566 171</b>	<b>37 068</b>	<b>7 374</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	7 736	392 708	118 415	7 249	1 412	3 357	116 968	505 477	31 943	6 189
Drove alone .....	6 037	344 707	104 156	5 687	1 183	2 418	103 030	433 602	25 865	5 163
Carpooled .....	1 699	48 001	14 259	1 562	229	939	13 938	71 875	6 078	1 026
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.14	1.07	1.07	1.13	1.10	1.19	1.07	1.08	1.12	1.10
Public transportation .....	821	8 568	922	283	18	63	901	11 406	2 379	182
Bus or trolley bus .....	811	8 270	822	278	18	53	801	8 138	2 031	103
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	18	9	—	—	—	9	1 745	196	22
Subway or elevated .....	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	556	47	15
Railroad .....	10	16	39	—	—	—	39	713	85	11
Ferryboat .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	5
Taxicab .....	—	240	43	5	—	10	43	226	20	26
Motorcycle .....	—	221	139	—	—	8	131	2 736	131	52
Bicycle .....	33	844	229	21	6	15	214	10 078	486	164
Walked .....	606	17 774	2 529	242	77	215	2 431	14 013	1 343	370
Other means .....	101	1 624	550	70	10	24	540	3 305	253	133
Worked at home .....	121	11 095	3 519	47	4	10	3 519	19 156	533	284
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.4	19.7	18.2	18.4	16.1	18.6	18.2	21.9	22.7	21.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 639</b>	<b>441 632</b>	<b>128 147</b>	<b>8 064</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>3 752</b>	<b>126 526</b>	<b>571 907</b>	<b>37 027</b>	<b>7 496</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	154	7 915	2 128	26	23	105	2 092	12 480	337	202
Mining .....	20	555	128	18	—	13	115	694	—	37
Construction .....	208	22 576	6 094	165	9	141	6 021	49 830	1 449	541
Manufacturing .....	3 025	117 655	42 516	3 094	775	1 974	41 751	46 014	2 348	513
Nondurable goods .....	718	24 976	6 731	911	110	425	6 559	17 337	1 135	188
Food and kindred products .....	145	4 374	2 223	455	47	123	2 168	4 856	417	27
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	148	1 958	414	50	10	75	406	1 001	33	24
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	170	8 873	1 726	108	15	74	1 679	8 089	389	104
Durable goods .....	2 307	92 679	35 785	2 183	665	1 549	35 192	28 677	1 213	325
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	55	1 709	679	71	—	68	679	4 492	156	57
Metal industries .....	155	5 090	8 128	650	162	399	7 999	2 745	58	31
Machinery and computer equipment .....	307	13 312	11 839	418	191	309	11 683	6 078	211	114
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	200	7 307	1 863	100	42	62	1 821	4 433	219	28
Transportation equipment .....	141	4 947	8 636	719	168	337	8 479	5 068	250	28
Transportation .....	266	11 712	4 387	360	—	59	4 354	21 837	2 240	391
Communications and other public utilities .....	102	9 017	2 390	226	—	93	2 340	16 805	1 375	213
Wholesale trade .....	195	16 628	5 167	159	30	132	5 105	24 799	822	204
Retail trade .....	1 468	72 395	21 211	907	292	630	20 929	97 106	5 137	1 261
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	443	15 967	3 586	133	50	62	3 559	14 912	710	202
Eating and drinking places .....	444	19 037	5 837	375	150	381	5 694	27 154	1 618	377
Banking and credit agencies .....	236	8 593	1 983	160	14	24	1 982	9 832	660	76
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	212	16 227	4 545	246	32	59	4 516	37 190	1 505	280
Business and repair services .....	538	17 711	5 253	278	57	103	5 209	28 870	1 745	443
Private households .....	49	1 267	311	29	—	—	311	2 828	340	95
Other personal services .....	276	8 155	2 872	222	7	67	2 822	14 765	736	197
Entertainment and recreation services .....	72	5 256	1 492	35	6	14	1 492	11 009	401	160
Professional and related services .....	2 525	113 702	25 040	1 856	285	275	24 887	132 883	9 454	1 715
Hospitals .....	549	18 139	5 152	435	71	61	5 107	21 275	2 590	353
Health services, except hospitals .....	339	18 003	5 169	594	100	39	5 138	20 069	1 280	299
Educational services .....	1 008	47 950	7 998	434	81	84	7 958	47 348	2 897	660
Public administration .....	293	12 268	2 630	283	13	63	2 600	64 965	8 478	1 168



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Sacramento, CA MSA—Con.			Saginaw–Bay City–Midland, MI MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>114 820</b>	<b>168 111</b>	<b>1 086 284</b>	<b>346 862</b>	<b>38 741</b>	<b>1 973</b>	<b>2 513</b>	<b>16 701</b>	<b>339 813</b>
Native .....	52 695	130 040	1 047 424	342 025	38 576	1 963	1 021	15 642	335 449
Born in State of residence .....	39 669	103 268	619 333	300 122	23 076	1 624	492	11 757	294 970
Born in a different State .....	9 239	22 738	416 221	40 816	15 444	332	249	3 538	39 549
Northeast .....	862	2 006	67 308	7 189	344	38	51	83	7 168
Midwest .....	1 417	2 351	156 715	18 944	1 930	97	64	319	18 847
South .....	1 600	8 566	90 917	10 086	12 961	123	13	2 793	9 136
West .....	5 360	9 815	101 281	4 597	209	74	121	4 398	4 398
Born abroad .....	3 787	4 034	11 870	1 087	56	7	280	347	930
Puerto Rico .....	20	1 517	161	38	12	—	—	108	7
U.S. outlying area .....	621	136	376	29	7	—	—	10	29
Born abroad of American parents .....	3 146	2 381	11 333	1 020	37	7	280	229	894
Foreign born .....	62 125	38 071	38 860	4 837	165	10	1 492	1 059	4 364
Naturalized citizen .....	22 231	10 455	21 344	3 136	47	8	744	490	2 944
Not a citizen .....	39 894	27 616	17 516	1 701	118	2	748	569	1 420
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>104 456</b>	<b>149 678</b>	<b>1 010 905</b>	<b>322 655</b>	<b>34 362</b>	<b>1 869</b>	<b>2 305</b>	<b>14 729</b>	<b>316 501</b>
Same house .....	38 021	60 865	435 659	205 976	19 804	983	967	8 656	202 459
Different house in United States .....	52 131	80 148	563 348	115 400	14 421	875	927	5 879	112 863
Same MSA/PMSA .....	30 508	51 649	328 916	80 173	11 504	622	405	4 316	78 453
Central city .....	22 556	33 658	143 724	37 377	10 180	442	282	3 257	36 097
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	7 952	17 991	185 192	42 796	1 324	180	123	1 059	42 356
Different MSA/PMSA .....	20 388	25 353	197 859	20 614	2 191	140	459	1 101	20 051
Central city .....	12 667	13 856	88 153	7 643	1 589	47	224	710	7 268
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	7 721	11 497	109 706	12 971	602	93	235	391	12 783
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	1 235	3 146	36 573	14 613	726	113	63	462	14 359
Puerto Rico .....	9	246	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	14 295	8 419	11 857	1 279	137	11	411	194	1 179
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>44 422</b>	<b>68 355</b>	<b>531 002</b>	<b>151 745</b>	<b>9 800</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>5 505</b>	<b>149 255</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	41 764	63 597	502 256	139 706	9 416	701	979	5 235	137 304
Central city .....	25 745	36 299	234 109	71 571	6 107	335	617	3 051	70 208
Outside central city .....	16 019	27 298	268 147	68 135	3 309	366	362	2 220	67 096
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	2 658	4 758	28 746	12 039	384	74	44	270	11 951
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>44 422</b>	<b>68 355</b>	<b>531 002</b>	<b>151 745</b>	<b>9 800</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>5 505</b>	<b>149 255</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	39 075	60 332	474 281	143 089	8 915	737	966	5 196	140 729
Drove alone .....	30 929	46 024	409 448	130 159	7 710	607	870	4 389	128 100
Carpooled .....	8 146	14 308	64 833	12 930	1 205	130	96	807	12 629
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.13	1.15	1.08	1.05	1.08	1.10	1.05	1.09	1.05
Public transportation .....	1 362	2 322	10 277	529	350	—	—	68	520
Bus or trolley bus .....	1 164	1 980	7 213	463	312	—	—	68	454
Streetcar or trolley car .....	65	219	1 586	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	23	32	541	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	110	84	683	7	—	—	—	—	7
Ferryboat .....	—	7	28	6	9	—	—	—	6
Taxicab .....	—	—	226	53	29	—	—	—	53
Motorcycle .....	119	256	2 605	134	—	—	9	—	134
Bicycle .....	1 141	1 211	9 474	212	9	1	—	12	205
Walked .....	1 460	2 402	12 884	3 372	346	8	16	125	3 335
Other means .....	293	652	3 037	547	160	18	9	43	524
Worked at home .....	972	1 180	18 444	3 862	20	11	23	61	3 808
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.2	20.9	22.0	19.1	16.4	21.4	16.9	18.6	19.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>45 074</b>	<b>69 662</b>	<b>536 194</b>	<b>154 886</b>	<b>10 076</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>5 629</b>	<b>152 354</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	987	5 015	10 429	2 628	22	9	—	117	2 556
Mining .....	7	54	685	205	—	8	—	5	205
Construction .....	1 371	5 705	46 855	8 455	164	40	16	204	8 358
Manufacturing .....	4 697	7 608	42 500	40 228	3 305	234	391	1 640	39 411
Nondurable goods .....	1 707	3 301	15 788	15 685	528	85	257	407	15 437
Food and kindred products .....	680	1 766	4 077	1 171	90	15	2	87	1 132
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	365	226	885	309	—	—	2	8	301
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	477	785	7 674	1 926	37	3	3	32	1 913
Durable goods .....	2 990	4 307	26 712	24 543	2 777	149	134	1 233	23 974
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	327	1 209	4 121	655	8	—	—	12	643
Metal industries .....	487	496	2 530	2 719	501	16	6	178	2 646
Machinery and computer equipment .....	—	540	5 801	3 185	58	28	24	36	3 172
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	1 052	520	4 175	1 031	28	8	9	34	1 017
Transportation equipment .....	523	550	4 749	14 581	2 024	61	77	881	14 153
Transportation .....	1 307	2 608	20 618	4 287	250	9	17	104	4 238
Communications and other public utilities .....	979	1 926	15 876	4 008	316	6	16	164	3 917
Wholesale trade .....	1 652	2 990	23 314	5 576	124	27	3	113	5 507
Retail trade .....	8 862	11 641	90 818	31 675	1 574	196	188	1 246	31 186
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	1 888	1 828	13 940	5 089	232	39	18	164	5 032
Eating and drinking places .....	3 424	4 259	24 983	9 312	598	58	115	557	9 094
Banking and credit agencies .....	879	939	9 307	2 845	128	—	—	124	2 802
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 647	2 437	35 825	4 079	144	22	4	115	4 024
Business and repair services .....	1 911	3 280	27 169	6 011	356	66	7	242	5 918
Private households .....	372	616	2 516	666	68	8	—	23	661
Other personal services .....	2 350	2 961	13 340	3 539	261	15	54	90	3 514
Entertainment and recreation services .....	704	1 467	10 191	1 705	95	11	24	42	1 692
Professional and related services .....	10 861	11 800	126 337	35 185	2 832	99	303	1 159	34 657
Hospitals .....	2 377	2 179	20 023	7 952	674	37	137	288	7 833
Health services, except hospitals .....	2 015	1 432	19 353	6 728	580	13	67	165	6 633
Educational services .....	3 807	4 752	44 606	12 323	1 152	27	68	415	12 151
Public administration .....	6 488	8 615	60 414	3 794	437	42	19	241	3 708



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	St. Cloud, MN MSA		St. Joseph, MO MSA				St. Louis, MO-IL MSA			
							Total			
	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>188 237</b>	<b>187 592</b>	<b>79 215</b>	<b>2 678</b>	<b>1 554</b>	<b>78 370</b>	<b>1 986 599</b>	<b>422 234</b>	<b>5 726</b>	<b>22 808</b>
Native	187 316	186 721	78 712	2 669	1 477	77 883	1 955 979	420 413	5 651	8 395
Born in State of residence	160 972	160 694	61 808	1 938	1 128	61 153	1 434 769	279 526	3 108	4 011
Born in a different State	25 820	25 546	16 687	724	349	16 513	510 694	139 824	2 495	3 027
Northeast	1 717	1 715	880	11	—	880	54 482	2 522	57	419
Midwest	17 612	17 462	10 712	393	142	10 667	276 985	33 191	912	1 018
South	2 343	2 264	2 948	260	136	2 867	134 504	100 641	1 172	577
West	4 148	4 105	2 147	60	71	2 099	44 723	3 470	354	1 013
Born abroad	524	481	217	7	—	217	10 516	1 063	48	1 357
Puerto Rico	2	2	—	—	—	—	681	27	—	—
U.S. outlying area	13	13	13	—	—	13	247	54	—	142
Born abroad of American parents	509	466	204	7	—	204	9 588	982	48	1 215
Foreign born	921	871	503	9	77	487	30 620	1 821	75	14 413
Naturalized citizen	611	599	404	—	53	388	20 050	653	37	6 802
Not a citizen	310	272	99	9	24	99	10 570	1 168	38	7 611
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>173 378</b>	<b>172 844</b>	<b>73 659</b>	<b>2 408</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>72 941</b>	<b>1 845 391</b>	<b>382 376</b>	<b>5 370</b>	<b>20 971</b>
Same house	96 249	96 099	41 136	1 145	698	40 747	1 062 681	211 010	2 475	7 454
Different house in United States	76 646	76 305	32 378	1 263	663	32 049	770 545	169 357	2 829	9 075
Same MSA/PMSA	38 999	38 886	20 885	792	465	20 663	577 074	148 333	1 942	5 713
Central city	12 853	12 814	18 575	780	431	18 360	165 907	105 286	799	1 894
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	26 146	26 072	2 310	12	34	2 303	411 167	43 047	1 143	3 819
Different MSA/PMSA	23 036	22 848	5 428	353	133	5 366	127 253	16 617	610	2 883
Central city	6 746	6 639	2 803	290	92	2 763	63 724	11 535	331	1 479
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	16 290	16 209	2 625	63	41	2 603	63 529	5 082	279	1 404
Not in an MSA/PMSA	14 611	14 571	6 065	118	65	6 020	66 218	4 407	277	479
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	7	—	—
Elsewhere	483	440	145	—	6	145	12 094	2 002	66	4 442
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>92 433</b>	<b>92 200</b>	<b>34 143</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>33 848</b>	<b>975 681</b>	<b>153 037</b>	<b>2 704</b>	<b>10 185</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	77 471	77 272	29 777	778	533	29 512	956 262	151 355	2 642	10 082
Central city	38 671	38 558	28 145	739	518	27 886	311 422	83 553	1 123	4 058
Outside central city	38 800	38 714	1 632	39	15	1 626	644 840	67 802	1 519	6 024
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	14 962	14 928	4 366	70	70	4 336	19 419	1 682	62	103
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>92 433</b>	<b>92 200</b>	<b>34 143</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>33 848</b>	<b>975 681</b>	<b>153 037</b>	<b>2 704</b>	<b>10 185</b>
Car, truck, or van	77 776	77 609	32 062	764	525	31 808	910 982	125 409	2 401	9 193
Drove alone	67 224	67 121	27 665	542	406	27 485	800 342	100 804	1 938	7 585
Carpooled	10 552	10 488	4 397	222	119	4 323	110 640	24 605	463	1 608
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.19	1.15	1.08	1.07	1.12	1.12	1.10
Public transportation	1 231	1 219	251	—	7	244	12 876	20 717	112	185
Bus or trolley bus	1 160	1 148	226	—	7	219	11 865	19 914	112	160
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	6	—	—	6	56	107	—	—
Subway or elevated	10	10	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—
Railroad	3	3	—	—	—	—	31	6	—	—
Ferryboat	6	6	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—
Taxicab	52	52	19	—	—	19	841	690	—	25
Motorcycle	108	101	23	8	11	23	780	14	—	—
Bicycle	228	219	15	—	—	15	1 144	213	—	34
Walked	6 348	6 312	689	54	40	672	19 737	4 207	64	436
Other means	406	406	250	17	11	239	4 621	1 239	43	98
Worked at home	6 336	6 334	853	5	9	847	25 541	1 238	84	239
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.7	18.7	17.2	13.6	17.3	17.2	22.9	24.3	24.2	21.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>93 400</b>	<b>93 167</b>	<b>34 653</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>34 357</b>	<b>984 257</b>	<b>155 042</b>	<b>2 666</b>	<b>10 275</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 542	5 542	684	15	3	684	13 263	595	58	46
Mining	159	159	56	—	—	56	2 735	172	9	6
Construction	5 676	5 663	2 077	21	35	2 052	57 225	3 696	159	203
Manufacturing	16 563	16 531	7 361	307	170	7 273	190 345	25 802	471	1 853
Nondurable goods	5 877	5 866	4 185	169	71	4 162	68 162	9 543	192	722
Food and kindred products	1 804	1 793	1 526	34	1	513	15 103	2 551	27	118
Textile mill and finished textile products	183	183	511	7	11	511	4 781	743	3	170
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 337	2 337	347	—	16	347	18 609	1 384	31	60
Durable goods	10 686	10 665	3 176	138	99	3 111	122 183	16 259	279	1 131
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 130	1 121	282	—	7	275	5 045	701	1	47
Metal industries	1 563	1 563	1 128	49	18	1 110	24 730	2 741	23	171
Machinery and computer equipment	2 236	2 236	587	8	10	577	18 336	1 485	44	182
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 437	1 437	355	43	22	355	12 951	1 255	33	117
Transportation equipment	439	439	169	6	—	169	45 539	8 210	128	408
Transportation	3 265	3 262	1 937	28	22	1 930	48 808	10 756	136	126
Communications and other public utilities	2 146	2 138	763	20	12	751	29 948	5 154	90	148
Wholesale trade	4 246	4 234	1 747	15	24	1 747	51 913	4 161	121	251
Retail trade	19 551	19 487	6 080	114	135	6 012	171 984	23 724	478	2 322
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 577	2 568	1 003	6	40	978	27 254	3 621	70	315
Eating and drinking places	5 045	5 027	1 883	77	48	1 870	46 420	11 049	217	1 366
Banking and credit agencies	1 383	1 381	627	16	24	616	20 671	2 977	11	127
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 526	2 516	1 295	23	16	1 286	54 449	5 617	119	354
Business and repair services	3 479	3 472	1 176	16	19	1 173	47 765	7 568	218	276
Private households	229	229	162	—	—	162	2 639	1 870	24	27
Other personal services	2 101	2 091	1 043	33	13	1 038	21 863	5 359	73	412
Entertainment and recreation services	962	952	367	17	6	367	12 053	1 518	17	53
Professional and related services	23 448	23 386	8 111	170	130	8 043	222 584	45 446	496	3 914
Hospitals	3 641	3 630	2 150	101	30	2 126	48 699	13 751	129	1 193
Health services, except hospitals	4 427	4 425	1 495	18	37	1 489	35 266	8 387	79	689
Educational services	9 976	9 955	2 400	—	20	2 394	72 837	15 153	96	1 333
Public administration	2 124	2 124	1 167	42	—	1 167	36 012	10 627	186	157



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	St. Louis, MO—IL MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Illinois (pt.)						Missouri (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>25 036</b>	<b>1 968 948</b>	<b>493 536</b>	<b>88 606</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>3 207</b>	<b>6 749</b>	<b>489 118</b>	<b>1 493 063</b>	<b>333 628</b>
Native .....	19 954	1 941 307	489 286	88 374	1 506	1 416	5 918	485 292	1 466 693	332 039
Born in State of residence .....	10 177	1 426 912	348 918	45 851	651	395	3 234	346 660	1 085 851	233 675
Born in a different State .....	8 195	504 932	136 873	42 172	849	552	2 224	135 417	373 821	97 652
Northeast .....	788	53 897	9 236	624	36	21	179	9 129	45 246	1 898
Midwest .....	2 299	275 322	84 312	18 993	405	209	806	83 695	192 673	14 198
South .....	2 888	132 587	33 072	21 785	294	92	766	32 678	101 432	78 856
West .....	2 220	43 126	10 253	770	114	230	473	9 915	34 470	2 700
Born abroad .....	1 582	9 463	3 495	351	6	469	460	3 215	7 021	712
Puerto Rico .....	777	139	173	16	—	—	205	37	508	11
U.S. outlying area .....	21	234	101	17	—	61	15	88	146	37
Born abroad of American parents .....	784	9 090	3 221	318	6	408	240	3 090	6 367	664
Foreign born .....	5 082	27 641	4 250	232	37	1 791	831	3 826	26 370	1 589
Naturalized citizen .....	2 278	18 670	2 814	115	16	884	391	2 581	17 236	538
Not a citizen .....	2 804	8 971	1 436	117	21	907	440	1 245	9 134	1 051
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>22 387</b>	<b>1 829 646</b>	<b>459 176</b>	<b>79 456</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>2 934</b>	<b>6 089</b>	<b>455 236</b>	<b>1 386 215</b>	<b>302 920</b>
Same house .....	9 567	1 055 391	269 563	43 757	612	926	2 833	267 546	793 118	167 253
Different house in United States .....	11 233	763 093	185 067	35 037	832	1 361	3 076	183 254	585 478	134 320
Same MSA/PMSA .....	6 515	572 695	138 172	29 750	545	791	1 727	137 092	438 902	118 583
Central city .....	2 486	164 444	39 819	20 410	208	253	562	39 444	126 088	84 876
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	4 029	408 251	98 353	9 340	337	538	1 165	97 648	312 814	33 707
Different MSA/PMSA .....	3 825	124 744	27 309	4 314	204	453	1 122	26 621	99 944	12 303
Central city .....	2 024	62 481	13 598	2 936	131	244	645	13 258	50 126	8 599
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 801	62 263	13 711	1 378	73	209	477	13 363	49 818	3 704
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	893	65 654	19 586	973	83	117	227	19 541	46 632	3 434
Puerto Rico .....	170	—	10	7	—	—	17	—	61	—
Elsewhere .....	1 417	11 162	4 536	655	17	647	163	4 436	7 558	1 347
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 381</b>	<b>967 473</b>	<b>227 859</b>	<b>25 346</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>2 838</b>	<b>225 958</b>	<b>747 822</b>	<b>127 691</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	11 199	948 186	219 726	24 806	669	1 368	2 765	217 866	736 536	126 549
Central city .....	4 483	308 182	86 886	14 629	326	477	1 176	86 079	224 536	68 924
Outside central city .....	6 716	640 004	132 840	10 177	343	891	1 589	131 787	512 000	57 625
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	182	19 287	8 133	540	31	8	73	8 092	11 286	1 142
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 381</b>	<b>967 473</b>	<b>227 859</b>	<b>25 346</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>2 838</b>	<b>225 958</b>	<b>747 822</b>	<b>127 691</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	10 293	903 480	210 871	21 459	630	1 278	2 571	209 137	700 111	103 950
Drove alone .....	8 411	794 068	179 991	16 748	435	1 014	2 004	178 613	620 351	84 056
Carpooled .....	1 882	109 412	30 880	4 711	195	264	567	30 524	79 760	19 894
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.11	1.07	1.09	1.14	1.19	1.13	1.14	1.09	1.07	1.11
Public transportation .....	366	12 653	3 084	2 663	20	7	68	3 042	9 792	18 054
Bus or trolley bus .....	358	11 644	2 934	2 518	20	7	62	2 892	8 931	17 396
Streetcar or trolley car .....	6	56	—	2	—	—	6	—	56	105
Subway or elevated .....	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—
Railroad .....	—	31	8	—	—	—	—	8	23	6
Ferryboat .....	—	31	2	—	—	—	—	2	29	—
Taxicab .....	2	839	140	143	—	—	—	140	701	547
Motorcycle .....	3	777	219	—	—	—	—	219	561	14
Bicycle .....	65	1 122	315	53	—	—	20	304	829	160
Walked .....	420	19 422	5 475	829	4	41	122	5 390	14 262	3 378
Other means .....	59	4 587	1 151	195	16	13	8	1 148	3 470	1 044
Worked at home .....	175	25 432	6 744	147	30	37	49	6 718	18 797	1 091
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	21.7	23.0	22.3	22.4	24.7	20.2	21.4	22.3	23.1	24.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 363</b>	<b>976 023</b>	<b>225 794</b>	<b>25 152</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>2 730</b>	<b>223 945</b>	<b>758 463</b>	<b>129 890</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	97	13 174	5 505	77	11	6	37	5 471	7 758	518
Mining .....	29	2 708	1 495	78	—	—	6	1 491	1 240	94
Construction .....	483	56 851	12 617	729	42	62	99	12 544	44 608	2 967
Manufacturing .....	2 332	188 632	40 844	3 753	58	209	603	40 446	149 501	22 049
Nondurable goods .....	852	67 507	14 421	1 464	33	77	253	14 234	53 741	8 079
Food and kindred products .....	185	14 974	3 256	319	7	15	34	3 247	11 847	2 232
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	128	4 689	1 037	79	—	22	15	1 026	3 744	664
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	109	18 522	3 096	171	6	—	32	3 067	15 513	1 213
Durable goods .....	1 480	121 125	26 423	2 289	25	132	350	26 212	95 760	13 970
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	56	5 025	991	65	—	—	13	978	4 054	636
Metal industries .....	256	24 569	11 651	1 005	8	44	166	11 539	13 079	1 736
Machinery and computer equipment .....	147	18 218	3 021	141	—	31	19	3 014	15 315	1 344
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	140	12 844	2 403	83	—	7	52	2 363	10 548	1 172
Transportation equipment .....	689	44 999	5 572	772	15	25	72	5 542	39 967	7 438
Transportation .....	605	48 356	12 421	1 629	87	37	88	12 362	36 387	9 127
Communications and other public utilities .....	364	29 678	6 040	645	7	21	52	6 000	23 908	4 509
Wholesale trade .....	454	51 560	9 871	564	24	16	81	9 815	42 042	3 597
Retail trade .....	2 169	170 497	41 056	3 860	101	373	639	40 636	130 928	19 864
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	298	27 035	6 218	538	11	61	141	6 119	21 036	3 083
Eating and drinking places .....	991	45 814	11 927	1 829	49	165	294	11 769	34 493	9 220
Banking and credit agencies .....	232	20 522	6 324	689	2	6	63	6 287	14 347	2 288
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	396	54 149	10 068	700	30	7	64	10 015	44 381	4 917
Business and repair services .....	449	47 416	9 993	1 291	58	28	91	9 915	37 772	6 277
Private households .....	60	2 610	661	286	12	16	661	1 978	1 584	1 584
Other personal services .....	345	21 604	5 046	773	15	67	37	5 009	16 817	4 586
Entertainment and recreation services .....	162	11 964	2 471	337	8	—	24	2 455	9 582	1 181
Professional and related services .....	2 630	220 652	50 464	7 987	145	422	648	50 046	172 120	37 459
Hospitals .....	573	48 275	11 716	1 957	33	73	129	11 635	36 983	11 794
Health services, except hospitals .....	469	34 928	8 391	1 598	15	99	79	8 336	26 875	6 789
Educational services .....	864	72 197	16 517	3 084	28	184	236	16 380	56 320	12 069
Public administration .....	556	35 650	10 918	1 754	48	42	182	10 792	25 094	8 873



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	St. Louis, MO–IL MSA—Con.				Salem, OR MSA					
	Missouri (pt.)—Con.									
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 183</b>	<b>19 601</b>	<b>18 287</b>	<b>1 479 830</b>	<b>255 295</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>4 300</b>	<b>4 702</b>	<b>20 181</b>	<b>246 728</b>
Native .....	4 145	6 979	14 036	1 456 015	246 717	2 130	4 211	1 992	13 066	240 500
Born in State of residence .....	2 457	3 616	6 943	1 080 252	126 913	879	2 039	981	6 877	123 720
Born in a different State .....	1 646	2 475	5 971	369 515	117 873	1 223	2 151	718	5 777	115 105
Northeast .....	21	398	609	44 768	7 496	84	21	6	86	7 431
Midwest .....	507	809	1 493	191 627	38 900	266	420	62	295	38 796
South .....	878	485	2 122	99 909	14 744	503	318	52	2 336	13 919
West .....	240	783	1 747	33 211	56 733	370	1 392	598	3 060	54 959
Born abroad .....	42	888	1 122	6 248	1 931	28	21	293	412	1 675
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	572	102	103	—	—	—	48	65
U.S. outlying area .....	—	81	6	146	126	—	—	84	64	104
Born abroad of American parents .....	42	807	544	6 000	1 702	28	21	209	300	1 506
Foreign born .....	38	12 622	4 251	23 815	8 578	80	89	2 710	7 115	6 228
Naturalized citizen .....	21	5 918	1 887	16 089	3 960	19	23	968	1 228	3 596
Not a citizen .....	17	6 704	2 364	7 726	4 618	61	66	1 742	5 887	2 632
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 909</b>	<b>18 037</b>	<b>16 298</b>	<b>1 374 410</b>	<b>237 583</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>3 887</b>	<b>4 348</b>	<b>17 355</b>	<b>230 307</b>
Same house .....	1 863	6 528	6 734	787 845	111 960	339	1 231	1 622	5 583	109 542
Different house in United States .....	1 997	7 714	8 157	579 839	123 354	1 619	2 629	1 863	9 679	119 302
Same MSA/PMSA .....	1 397	4 922	4 788	435 603	70 586	510	1 290	1 074	6 101	68 197
Central city .....	591	1 641	1 924	125 000	36 322	370	815	671	2 372	35 409
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	806	3 281	2 864	310 603	34 264	140	475	403	3 729	32 788
Different MSA/PMSA .....	406	2 430	2 703	98 123	33 284	1 011	697	632	2 741	32 054
Central city .....	200	1 235	1 379	49 223	14 963	883	346	422	1 581	14 204
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	206	1 195	1 324	48 900	18 321	128	351	210	1 160	17 850
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	194	362	666	46 113	19 484	98	642	157	837	19 051
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	49	3 795	1 254	6 726	2 269	—	27	863	2 093	1 463
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 004</b>	<b>8 809</b>	<b>8 543</b>	<b>741 515</b>	<b>111 813</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>2 045</b>	<b>8 079</b>	<b>108 443</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 973	8 714	8 434	730 320	96 646	468	1 291	1 876	6 247	94 011
Central city .....	797	3 581	3 307	222 103	60 959	331	825	1 337	2 521	59 721
Outside central city .....	1 176	5 133	5 127	508 217	35 687	137	466	539	3 726	34 290
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	31	95	109	11 195	15 167	40	275	169	1 832	14 432
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 004</b>	<b>8 809</b>	<b>8 543</b>	<b>741 515</b>	<b>111 813</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>2 045</b>	<b>8 079</b>	<b>108 443</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 771	7 915	7 722	694 343	98 925	386	1 333	1 857	7 237	95 950
Drove alone .....	1 503	6 571	6 407	615 455	83 343	287	1 133	1 383	4 118	81 486
Carpooled .....	268	1 344	1 315	78 888	15 582	99	200	474	3 119	14 464
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.07	1.09	1.16	1.09	1.16	1.38	1.09
Public transportation .....	92	178	298	9 611	1 521	10	43	48	183	1 456
Bus or trolley bus .....	92	153	296	8 752	1 429	10	43	48	171	1 376
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	56	23	—	—	—	—	23
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	52	2	—	—	—	—	2
Railroad .....	—	—	—	23	8	—	—	—	—	8
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	25	2	699	59	—	—	—	12	47
Motorcycle .....	—	—	3	558	418	—	4	—	7	411
Bicycle .....	—	34	45	818	898	19	31	11	31	889
Walked .....	60	395	298	14 032	4 399	93	57	83	284	4 274
Other means .....	27	85	51	3 439	798	—	51	5	157	716
Worked at home .....	54	202	126	18 714	4 854	—	47	41	180	4 747
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	24.0	21.6	21.8	23.2	19.4	17.8	22.5	17.7	23.4	19.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 018</b>	<b>8 963</b>	<b>8 633</b>	<b>752 078</b>	<b>113 836</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>2 076</b>	<b>8 235</b>	<b>110 438</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	47	40	60	7 703	6 146	21	82	121	2 357	5 387
Mining .....	9	6	23	1 217	239	—	—	—	7	239
Construction .....	117	141	384	44 307	6 728	22	75	35	310	6 625
Manufacturing .....	413	1 644	1 729	148 186	15 535	92	286	480	1 643	14 873
Nondurable goods .....	159	645	599	53 273	5 290	32	75	196	715	4 963
Food and kindred products .....	20	103	151	11 727	2 577	18	33	137	425	2 357
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	3	148	113	3 663	340	—	—	31	166	289
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	25	60	77	15 455	1 359	—	24	18	24	1 349
Durable goods .....	254	999	1 130	94 913	10 245	60	211	284	928	9 910
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	1	47	43	4 047	4 007	15	70	39	519	3 851
Metal industries .....	15	127	90	13 030	1 363	30	50	34	84	1 338
Machinery and computer equipment .....	44	151	128	15 204	1 105	—	—	32	58	1 064
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	33	110	88	10 481	1 687	15	51	141	98	1 655
Transportation equipment .....	113	383	617	39 457	642	—	9	7	32	616
Transportation .....	49	89	517	35 994	3 627	13	45	46	104	3 556
Communications and other public utilities .....	83	127	312	23 678	1 869	8	12	12	58	1 847
Wholesale trade .....	97	235	373	41 745	4 574	17	46	51	371	4 446
Retail trade .....	377	1 949	1 530	129 861	19 248	68	358	1 080	18 768	18 768
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	59	254	157	20 916	2 987	15	41	55	136	2 894
Eating and drinking places .....	168	1 201	697	34 045	5 274	38	77	196	443	5 118
Banking and credit agencies .....	9	121	169	14 235	1 462	—	—	16	99	1 397
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	89	347	332	44 134	5 502	26	43	124	180	5 412
Business and repair services .....	160	248	358	37 501	4 549	38	107	16	279	4 451
Private households .....	12	11	44	1 949	523	—	11	—	24	521
Other personal services .....	58	345	308	16 595	2 394	10	24	47	114	2 301
Entertainment and recreation services .....	9	53	138	9 509	1 263	7	17	23	48	1 238
Professional and related services .....	351	3 492	1 982	170 606	29 054	100	383	504	1 125	28 472
Hospitals .....	96	1 120	444	36 640	4 724	19	65	96	91	4 698
Health services, except hospitals .....	64	590	260	26 592	5 625	10	77	90	229	5 509
Educational services .....	68	1 149	628	55 817	10 344	46	146	216	477	10 099
Public administration .....	138	115	374	24 858	11 123	88	257	243	436	10 905

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3049



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, CA MSA						Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>227 262</b>	<b>22 679</b>	<b>3 136</b>	<b>27 657</b>	<b>116 431</b>	<b>188 417</b>	<b>1 001 049</b>	<b>10 057</b>	<b>8 514</b>	<b>25 212</b>	
Native .....	201 204	21 972	3 017	13 351	66 198	176 534	977 442	9 682	8 426	12 135	
Born in State of residence .....	107 861	6 767	1 881	8 463	53 014	88 383	690 448	3 530	3 281	7 026	
Born in a different State .....	88 090	14 352	1 096	2 728	10 594	83 790	279 004	5 902	5 057	3 658	
Northeast .....	16 729	1 488	102	205	807	16 370	24 973	431	79	141	
Midwest .....	29 338	2 450	225	303	738	28 987	58 824	1 112	635	306	
South .....	25 421	9 774	396	470	5 878	23 236	38 805	3 033	483	351	
West .....	16 602	640	373	1 750	3 171	15 197	156 402	1 326	3 860	2 860	
Born abroad .....	5 253	853	40	2 160	2 590	4 361	7 990	250	88	1 451	
Puerto Rico .....	329	64	—	9	943	34	304	5	—	—	
U.S. outlying area .....	111	63	—	777	76	103	217	9	14	307	
Born abroad of American parents .....	4 813	726	40	1 374	1 571	4 224	7 469	236	74	1 144	
Foreign born .....	26 058	707	119	14 306	50 233	11 883	23 607	375	88	13 077	
Naturalized citizen .....	9 786	326	27	7 089	9 083	7 109	13 629	134	15	4 949	
Not a citizen .....	16 272	381	92	7 217	41 150	4 774	9 978	241	73	8 128	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>											
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>210 034</b>	<b>20 310</b>	<b>2 833</b>	<b>25 458</b>	<b>102 660</b>	<b>175 507</b>	<b>905 654</b>	<b>8 883</b>	<b>7 150</b>	<b>22 519</b>	
Same house .....	94 421	5 983	1 001	11 238	44 464	78 413	490 061	2 715	1 583	9 203	
Different house in United States .....	107 257	12 372	1 739	10 443	49 556	91 223	405 825	5 741	5 553	9 887	
Same MSA/PMSA .....	50 706	3 891	959	6 679	35 741	39 838	285 870	3 124	2 710	7 019	
Central city .....	29 438	3 121	623	4 559	23 262	22 017	118 927	2 269	1 653	4 255	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	21 268	770	336	2 120	12 479	17 821	166 943	855	1 057	2 764	
Different MSA/PMSA .....	46 229	7 282	542	3 886	12 271	41 715	75 095	2 278	918	2 356	
Central city .....	21 250	4 626	300	1 719	5 350	19 259	38 604	1 526	654	1 494	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	24 979	2 656	242	1 667	6 921	22 456	36 491	752	264	862	
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	10 322	1 199	238	378	1 544	9 670	44 860	339	1 925	512	
Puerto Rico .....	82	—	—	—	214	6	166	—	—	—	
Elsewhere .....	8 274	1 955	93	3 777	8 426	5 865	9 602	427	14	3 429	
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>111 758</b>	<b>10 347</b>	<b>1 396</b>	<b>13 567</b>	<b>43 379</b>	<b>96 678</b>	<b>449 735</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>3 050</b>	<b>11 144</b>	
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	103 386	9 973	1 244	12 695	38 652	90 026	434 877	3 808	2 952	10 898	
Central city .....	61 333	5 173	812	8 102	20 207	53 769	205 900	2 162	1 653	5 709	
Outside central city .....	42 053	4 800	432	4 593	18 445	36 257	228 977	1 646	1 299	5 189	
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	8 372	374	152	872	4 727	6 652	14 858	126	98	246	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>111 758</b>	<b>10 347</b>	<b>1 396</b>	<b>13 567</b>	<b>43 379</b>	<b>96 678</b>	<b>449 735</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>3 050</b>	<b>11 144</b>	
Car, truck, or van .....	94 586	7 919	1 240	12 047	37 525	81 350	406 790	3 350	2 431	10 200	
Drove alone .....	80 471	5 984	1 060	9 221	24 399	70 886	345 595	2 654	1 773	7 836	
Carpooled .....	14 115	1 935	180	2 826	13 126	10 464	61 195	696	658	2 364	
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.09	1.15	1.09	1.15	1.26	1.07	1.09	1.13	1.17	1.14	
Public transportation .....	1 481	376	22	254	1 752	1 019	12 741	277	330	359	
Bus or trolley bus .....	1 318	334	22	236	1 674	866	12 491	277	326	359	
Streetcar or trolley car .....	10	—	—	—	52	10	65	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated .....	19	—	—	—	—	19	52	—	—	—	
Railroad .....	—	—	—	5	5	—	16	—	—	—	
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	
Taxicab .....	134	42	—	13	21	124	94	—	4	—	
Motorcycle .....	881	92	16	26	143	810	1 377	12	4	33	
Bicycle .....	1 307	54	7	85	322	1 217	2 291	43	53	26	
Walked .....	8 138	1 430	92	623	2 134	7 414	9 927	192	139	340	
Other means .....	813	212	—	153	996	547	2 149	32	49	44	
Worked at home .....	4 552	264	19	379	507	4 321	14 460	28	44	142	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.4	16.2	18.9	18.1	20.3	17.1	19.8	20.3	21.4	19.1	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>99 039</b>	<b>6 176</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>12 878</b>	<b>43 464</b>	<b>84 061</b>	<b>450 675</b>	<b>3 615</b>	<b>3 090</b>	<b>11 231</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	7 939	70	104	1 014	15 705	3 877	5 227	46	41	152	
Mining .....	168	—	12	15	28	168	3 780	46	24	71	
Construction .....	7 087	116	151	238	1 833	6 345	22 942	77	215	208	
Manufacturing .....	8 125	465	129	1 345	3 579	6 866	64 196	592	695	3 636	
Nonurable goods .....	4 146	263	63	634	2 415	3 345	19 184	154	218	830	
Food and kindred products .....	1 714	117	25	272	1 838	1 124	4 014	44	54	222	
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	241	17	—	173	114	208	2 514	15	83	275	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	1 721	92	25	104	244	1 604	7 074	46	33	45	
Durable goods .....	3 979	202	66	711	1 164	3 521	45 012	438	477	2 806	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	290	7	6	30	91	258	2 835	20	54	158	
Metal industries .....	258	23	7	20	83	231	6 329	50	103	299	
Machinery and computer equipment .....	1 113	18	3	214	231	982	7 677	62	54	283	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	961	30	15	330	378	878	8 735	83	69	624	
Transportation equipment .....	245	38	20	18	61	209	9 831	133	92	332	
Transportation .....	2 855	379	25	382	952	2 457	22 830	199	132	355	
Communications and other public utilities .....	2 362	198	57	238	632	2 093	11 833	152	35	171	
Wholesale trade .....	4 147	117	25	399	2 179	3 317	23 910	98	160	382	
Retail trade .....	17 294	993	182	3 160	6 482	14 898	79 844	544	550	2 080	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	2 615	163	28	647	1 180	2 142	14 377	56	120	285	
Eating and drinking places .....	4 756	245	55	1 152	2 515	3 849	19 648	226	223	1 071	
Banking and credit agencies .....	1 720	78	35	221	397	1 525	9 239	22	16	109	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	5 361	196	69	325	830	4 952	22 729	126	87	287	
Business and repair services .....	4 721	320	80	624	1 823	4 037	23 045	207	223	475	
Private households .....	581	72	12	208	339	438	1 251	9	10	40	
Other personal services .....	4 190	301	28	1 277	1 597	3 549	13 105	158	144	360	
Entertainment and recreation services .....	1 762	114	5	175	355	1 592	6 866	55	36	119	
Professional and related services .....	24 121	1 618	262	2 329	4 954	22 022	102 812	683	554	2 146	
Hospitals .....	3 454	412	71	569	773	3 085	18 275	156	157	477	
Health services, except hospitals .....	3 523	273	19	399	936	3 143	15 600	122	103	194	
Educational services .....	9 565	487	87	766	1 878	8 756	38 994	188	143	972	
Public administration .....	6 606	1 139	111	928	1 779	5 925	37 066	601	168	640	



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Salt Lake City—Ogden, UT MSA—Con.		San Angelo, TX MSA				San Antonio, TX MSA			
<b>Metropolitan Area</b>	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>61 269</b>	<b>968 466</b>	<b>79 872</b>	<b>3 972</b>	<b>25 298</b>	<b>68 043</b>	<b>979 319</b>	<b>88 709</b>	<b>4 673</b>	<b>16 020</b>
Native	53 088	948 276	77 727	3 933	21 711	67 259	915 803	87 269	4 394	6 066
Born in State of residence	33 223	672 089	56 316	2 675	19 731	46 945	638 969	58 447	2 399	2 601
Born in a different State	18 355	268 987	19 792	1 145	1 342	19 026	257 088	26 548	1 902	2 096
Northeast	600	24 649	2 648	128	155	2 532	42 438	2 742	102	217
Midwest	808	58 388	6 336	97	247	6 213	90 773	4 762	473	298
South	2 537	37 466	6 642	750	211	6 477	79 677	16 007	756	426
West	14 410	148 484	4 166	170	729	3 804	44 200	3 037	571	1 155
Born abroad	1 510	7 200	1 619	113	638	1 288	19 746	2 274	93	1 369
Puerto Rico	528	104	207	5	249	21	2 757	111	2	—
U.S. outlying area	7	217	9	—	20	—	316	155	6	219
Born abroad of American parents	975	6 879	1 403	108	369	1 267	16 673	2 008	85	1 150
Foreign born	8 181	20 190	2 145	39	3 587	784	63 516	1 440	279	9 954
Naturalized citizen	2 576	12 490	1 031	5	1 510	451	29 456	840	70	5 451
Not a citizen	5 605	7 700	1 114	34	2 077	333	34 060	600	209	4 503
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>53 318</b>	<b>877 330</b>	<b>74 302</b>	<b>3 545</b>	<b>22 617</b>	<b>63 702</b>	<b>903 870</b>	<b>80 623</b>	<b>4 397</b>	<b>14 973</b>
Same house	21 450	478 367	35 415	1 242	10 488	30 621	465 269	35 327	1 875	6 404
Different house in United States	29 289	390 398	36 951	2 020	11 600	31 461	419 250	42 116	2 441	6 085
Same MSA/PMSA	21 900	274 328	19 113	1 136	8 000	15 541	268 601	26 673	1 604	3 239
Central city	12 737	112 748	16 533	1 115	7 663	13 106	217 213	22 975	1 199	2 393
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	9 163	161 580	2 580	21	337	2 435	51 388	3 698	405	846
Different MSA/PMSA	5 210	72 361	9 594	649	1 582	8 759	116 105	12 747	650	2 376
Central city	3 366	36 939	5 553	473	1 089	5 017	67 167	8 548	340	1 468
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	1 844	35 422	4 041	176	493	3 742	48 938	4 199	310	908
Not in an MSA/PMSA	2 179	43 709	8 244	235	2 018	7 161	34 544	2 696	187	470
Puerto Rico	169	100	71	5	85	—	513	45	—	—
Elsewhere	2 410	8 465	1 865	278	444	1 620	18 838	3 135	81	2 484
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>24 238</b>	<b>437 265</b>	<b>37 179</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>9 905</b>	<b>32 570</b>	<b>440 597</b>	<b>36 939</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>8 004</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	23 413	422 766	35 215	1 534	9 615	30 751	426 997	36 331	2 133	7 848
Central city	12 094	199 695	32 464	1 404	8 886	28 347	347 078	30 445	1 800	6 443
Outside central city	11 319	223 071	2 751	130	729	2 404	79 919	5 886	333	1 405
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	825	14 499	1 964	58	290	1 819	13 600	608	51	156
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>24 238</b>	<b>437 265</b>	<b>37 179</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>9 905</b>	<b>32 570</b>	<b>440 597</b>	<b>36 939</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>8 004</b>
Car, truck, or van	21 255	395 771	33 522	1 367	9 222	29 264	397 545	30 582	1 812	7 116
Drove alone	16 857	336 778	28 778	985	7 063	25 526	338 002	25 551	1 491	5 582
Carpooled	4 398	58 993	4 744	382	2 159	3 738	59 543	5 031	321	1 534
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.13	1.09	1.08	1.19	1.15	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.14
Public transportation	1 137	12 188	215	38	84	160	12 230	2 824	149	238
Bus or trolley bus	1 124	11 938	198	38	76	151	11 964	2 801	144	229
Streetcar or trolley car	9	65	—	—	—	—	27	9	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	16	—	—	—	—	36	8	—	—
Ferryboat	—	23	9	—	—	9	24	—	—	—
Taxicab	4	94	8	—	8	—	179	6	5	9
Motorcycle	71	1 341	193	—	26	167	1 101	53	12	9
Bicycle	109	2 239	78	—	45	78	656	83	11	—
Walked	963	9 490	2 092	158	349	1 916	14 544	2 829	149	301
Other means	268	2 039	205	29	95	175	3 054	272	17	59
Worked at home	435	14 197	874	—	84	810	11 467	296	34	281
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.9	19.8	15.6	17.3	15.9	15.6	21.8	21.5	21.5	20.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>24 481</b>	<b>438 141</b>	<b>34 633</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>9 828</b>	<b>30 092</b>	<b>426 390</b>	<b>32 106</b>	<b>2 086</b>	<b>7 479</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	387	5 045	1 361	—	402	1 172	6 155	155	22	27
Mining	424	3 559	593	35	141	563	1 839	54	—	8
Construction	1 292	22 317	1 881	32	644	1 583	25 557	831	148	76
Manufacturing	5 062	61 776	3 421	121	2 397	2 383	38 704	2 194	171	812
Nondurable goods	1 657	18 548	1 519	41	1 144	1 011	17 633	1 067	44	332
Food and kindred products	534	3 848	399	—	363	257	4 455	413	—	42
Textile mill and finished textile products	313	2 417	314	18	363	153	4 083	155	39	136
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	357	6 896	494	7	179	424	5 583	300	5	82
Durable goods	3 405	43 228	1 902	80	1 253	1 372	21 071	1 127	127	480
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	235	2 719	120	—	100	77	1 970	74	15	16
Metal industries	450	6 126	310	23	189	257	3 524	222	6	27
Machinery and computer equipment	448	7 436	192	—	60	159	4 042	144	46	109
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	685	8 289	68	—	11	63	2 566	168	11	118
Transportation equipment	783	9 437	45	5	22	23	3 242	280	16	108
Transportation	1 144	22 243	1 026	30	203	917	17 025	1 597	112	182
Communications and other public utilities	653	11 497	2 184	111	459	1 959	12 170	841	39	77
Wholesale trade	1 131	23 399	1 336	41	200	1 279	18 836	640	32	104
Retail trade	4 140	77 853	6 550	214	1 666	5 843	79 869	5 959	432	2 656
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	598	14 067	1 297	40	314	1 162	13 919	1 199	77	351
Eating and drinking places	1 709	18 893	1 626	87	575	1 412	23 643	2 224	131	1 490
Banking and credit agencies	379	8 971	668	11	81	642	8 532	491	10	111
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	865	22 239	1 580	18	216	1 462	29 614	1 493	104	309
Business and repair services	1 433	22 311	1 692	31	506	1 438	23 376	1 319	156	300
Private households	135	1 174	293	54	243	145	2 689	653	7	69
Other personal services	1 179	12 511	808	69	279	648	12 514	1 007	61	411
Entertainment and recreation services	207	6 712	440	14	95	398	5 979	312	18	133
Professional and related services	3 627	100 660	9 172	414	1 912	8 235	110 009	10 703	603	1 754
Hospitals	862	17 788	1 794	86	585	1 514	20 743	3 317	80	566
Health services, except hospitals	724	15 187	1 392	116	375	1 219	16 068	2 013	87	262
Educational services	1 052	38 345	3 665	176	601	3 372	41 591	3 345	261	512
Public administration	2 423	35 874	1 628	89	384	1 425	33 522	3 857	171	450



**Table 42. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	San Antonio, TX MSA—Con.		San Diego, CA MSA						San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA MSA	
									Total	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>616 878</b>	<b>579 291</b>	<b>1 875 517</b>	<b>157 495</b>	<b>21 509</b>	<b>198 675</b>	<b>498 578</b>	<b>1 639 845</b>	<b>4 341 175</b>	<b>535 477</b>
Native	538 028	564 726	1 696 810	150 706	20 245	74 545	285 188	1 550 925	3 881 413	516 075
Born in State of residence	496 315	314 993	753 071	58 513	11 709	45 344	218 081	643 925	2 245 676	270 228
Born in a different State	30 470	237 232	916 537	90 030	8 287	18 306	52 937	886 808	1 582 755	241 111
Northeast	2 594	40 779	214 470	11 744	535	2 312	6 993	210 588	394 389	19 547
Midwest	10 922	83 664	361 963	20 391	1 955	2 464	6 789	358 032	566 754	35 774
South	5 216	75 997	188 978	53 381	2 915	4 749	19 796	178 361	307 419	177 355
West	11 738	36 792	151 126	4 514	2 882	8 781	19 359	139 827	314 193	8 435
Born abroad	11 243	12 501	27 202	2 163	249	10 895	14 170	20 192	52 982	4 736
Puerto Rico	3 764	248	2 366	171	—	19	3 613	464	5 023	181
U.S. outlying area	130	244	1 180	402	24	4 728	762	1 055	1 523	706
Born abroad of American parents	7 349	12 009	23 656	1 590	225	6 148	9 795	18 673	46 436	3 849
Foreign born	78 850	14 565	178 707	6 789	1 264	124 130	213 390	88 920	459 762	19 402
Naturalized citizen	30 520	9 714	70 310	2 375	456	59 085	46 410	49 173	191 910	6 157
Not a citizen	48 330	4 851	108 397	4 414	808	65 045	166 980	39 747	267 852	13 245
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>555 219</b>	<b>542 335</b>	<b>1 744 011</b>	<b>140 344</b>	<b>19 837</b>	<b>182 923</b>	<b>443 136</b>	<b>1 533 794</b>	<b>4 061 626</b>	<b>489 240</b>
Same house	296 761	264 758	687 370	42 365	6 923	62 153	154 531	611 240	2 003 804	225 102
Different house in United States	245 910	266 255	1 004 228	93 978	12 444	89 496	233 901	895 506	1 951 406	256 482
Same MSA/PMSA	201 603	143 653	587 161	50 950	7 617	61 900	169 598	509 750	1 160 954	172 811
Central city	182 078	104 543	295 003	38 077	3 573	44 161	91 139	255 966	462 175	118 292
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	19 525	39 110	292 158	12 873	4 044	17 739	78 459	253 784	698 779	54 519
Different MSA/PMSA	33 639	94 784	358 382	38 063	3 599	25 330	57 823	330 056	708 551	77 765
Central city	23 672	52 096	166 376	27 354	2 004	14 123	32 821	150 825	337 637	52 721
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	9 967	42 688	192 006	10 709	1 595	11 207	25 002	179 231	370 914	25 044
Not in an MSA/PMSA	10 668	27 818	58 685	4 965	1 228	2 266	6 480	55 700	81 901	5 906
Puerto Rico	801	13	614	109	—	48	768	248	731	62
Elsewhere	11 747	11 309	51 799	3 892	470	31 226	53 936	26 800	105 685	7 594
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>236 983</b>	<b>286 134</b>	<b>955 328</b>	<b>72 106</b>	<b>9 824</b>	<b>92 769</b>	<b>207 269</b>	<b>855 476</b>	<b>2 323 651</b>	<b>215 236</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	232 171	275 738	920 893	69 818	9 442	90 173	201 074	824 294	1 924 701	172 056
Central city	204 885	212 746	547 520	45 934	5 056	62 622	107 370	496 195	816 674	103 192
Outside central city	27 286	62 992	373 373	23 884	4 386	27 551	93 704	328 099	1 108 027	68 864
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	4 812	10 396	34 435	2 288	382	2 596	6 195	31 182	398 950	43 180
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>236 983</b>	<b>286 134</b>	<b>955 328</b>	<b>72 106</b>	<b>9 824</b>	<b>92 769</b>	<b>207 269</b>	<b>855 476</b>	<b>2 323 651</b>	<b>215 236</b>
Car, truck, or van	209 474	260 269	818 050	52 672	7 558	83 143	167 316	736 680	1 922 187	159 521
Drove alone	162 460	229 958	703 266	40 989	5 788	64 575	122 922	642 389	1 661 376	130 453
Carpooled	47 014	30 311	114 784	11 683	1 770	18 568	44 394	94 291	260 811	29 068
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.14	1.07	1.08	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.07	1.08	1.11
Public transportation	14 388	3 413	22 752	6 208	512	2 871	14 723	16 478	171 617	37 120
Bus or trolley bus	14 179	3 281	19 696	5 835	437	2 683	13 890	13 846	96 275	26 433
Streetcar or trolley car	16	11	1 837	259	37	139	648	1 479	8 798	859
Subway or elevated	—	—	124	10	—	—	24	109	49 840	8 707
Railroad	23	13	351	—	—	13	26	334	11 098	805
Ferryboat	—	24	80	10	—	17	6	80	3 682	69
Taxicab	170	84	664	94	38	19	129	630	1 924	247
Motorcycle	340	876	7 297	215	96	269	880	6 869	14 835	633
Bicycle	350	429	8 618	442	126	614	2 106	7 514	28 362	1 430
Walked	6 506	10 640	40 702	6 163	823	2 232	11 886	35 010	79 510	8 969
Other means	2 351	1 570	8 540	916	95	1 262	2 750	7 403	13 043	2 359
Worked at home	3 574	8 937	49 369	5 490	614	2 378	7 608	45 522	94 097	5 204
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.5	21.4	22.1	22.7	22.9	22.3	22.4	22.1	25.2	27.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>238 917</b>	<b>270 148</b>	<b>896 253</b>	<b>55 342</b>	<b>8 656</b>	<b>88 018</b>	<b>201 481</b>	<b>798 042</b>	<b>2 341 053</b>	<b>215 534</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 026	4 184	18 214	513	177	1 364	13 575	11 426	40 780	1 151
Mining	478	1 459	858	28	10	23	257	718	4 777	279
Construction	16 933	14 998	73 208	2 221	849	2 345	19 967	63 924	157 853	8 952
Manufacturing	26 503	22 145	115 887	6 487	1 087	20 717	27 474	103 071	383 420	25 719
Nondurable goods	13 635	9 281	26 498	1 176	323	3 363	7 504	23 031	108 723	7 840
Food and kindred products	3 937	2 029	2 347	226	66	278	1 405	1 737	24 358	1 895
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 703	1 131	3 728	171	49	979	2 526	2 625	7 938	752
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 912	3 831	15 119	630	175	1 247	1 791	14 229	41 931	2 116
Durable goods	12 868	12 864	89 389	5 311	764	17 354	19 970	80 040	274 697	17 879
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 535	1 004	3 439	117	66	81	1 469	2 783	8 072	375
Metal industries	2 217	2 201	4 876	230	53	293	1 779	3 948	19 331	1 746
Machinery and computer equipment	2 434	2 437	15 018	660	130	2 142	2 419	13 817	78 543	4 440
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 253	1 808	19 709	1 262	115	7 111	3 363	18 126	81 360	4 497
Transportation equipment	1 830	2 034	28 230	2 064	169	2 864	5 685	25 530	39 473	3 298
Transportation	9 570	10 560	28 761	2 689	316	3 052	5 110	26 296	100 376	20 094
Communications and other public utilities	7 154	7 511	20 465	2 016	269	1 510	3 879	18 558	62 912	8 762
Wholesale trade	9 397	12 648	36 439	1 296	406	2 599	8 372	32 427	111 451	6 286
Retail trade	50 278	47 443	160 120	8 535	1 612	16 910	42 085	140 008	361 578	28 031
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9 516	7 706	21 750	1 062	228	2 076	5 526	18 871	56 366	4 220
Eating and drinking places	17 842	12 089	43 168	2 500	466	5 748	17 878	35 226	90 274	6 550
Banking and credit agencies	4 077	5 854	19 174	1 446	138	2 142	3 071	17 683	49 426	5 906
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	11 371	22 248	59 618	2 082	370	3 802	6 547	56 152	147 846	9 852
Business and repair services	13 481	14 815	53 070	3 267	481	3 883	12 650	47 065	148 284	14 477
Private households	2 647	953	5 665	496	43	405	4 993	3 146	12 278	1 886
Other personal services	9 089	6 728	27 996	1 595	256	3 587	10 275	23 503	52 681	5 207
Entertainment and recreation services	2 916	4 104	16 127	690	187	940	2 779	14 612	38 693	2 688
Professional and related services	50 967	75 758	217 670	15 114	1 868	18 824	32 231	200 865	580 343	56 691
Hospitals	11 228	13 667	32 580	3 795	251	6 223	5 649	29 763	85 998	15 733
Health services, except hospitals	9 070	10 156	33 082	1 895	298	3 251	5 337	30 431	81 778	7 361
Educational services	18 132	28 836	74 871	5 012	736	4 408	11 193	68 727	184 833	17 005
Public administration	21 030	18 740	42 981	6 867	587	5 915	8 216	38 588	88 355	19 553



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA—Con.										
	Total—Con.					Oakland, CA PMSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
<b>All persons</b>	<b>40 804</b>	<b>928 026</b>	<b>945 070</b>	<b>3 844 492</b>		<b>1 374 257</b>	<b>303 632</b>	<b>13 784</b>	<b>270 136</b>	<b>266 283</b>	<b>1 244 146</b>
Native	38 996	336 138	579 943	3 559 579		1 259 616	295 328	13 279	105 331	177 921	1 164 526
Born in State of residence	23 832	255 641	462 218	1 989 567		737 749	160 774	7 843	79 783	141 565	662 095
Born in a different State	14 642	54 854	94 724	1 528 739		506 291	132 618	5 307	17 480	29 328	490 011
Northeast	1 005	7 570	10 272	388 278		115 538	8 670	283	2 442	3 329	113 798
Midwest	3 154	8 287	9 436	561 137		180 884	18 159	974	3 165	2 656	179 424
South	5 075	8 504	37 402	287 505		102 540	101 417	1 968	2 858	9 481	97 684
West	5 408	30 493	37 614	291 819		107 329	4 372	2 082	9 015	13 862	99 105
Born abroad	522	25 643	23 001	41 273		15 576	1 936	129	8 068	7 028	12 420
Puerto Rico	18	176	9 116	594		1 524	66	15	86	3 104	178
U.S. outlying area	50	6 823	1 459	1 178		446	222	—	2 351	544	337
Born abroad of American parents	454	18 644	12 426	39 501		13 606	1 648	114	5 631	3 380	11 905
Foreign born	1 808	591 888	365 127	284 913		114 641	8 304	505	164 805	88 362	79 620
Naturalized citizen	601	260 993	83 396	149 148		50 400	2 744	151	73 981	21 422	40 787
Not a citizen	1 207	330 895	281 731	135 765		64 241	5 560	354	90 824	66 940	38 833
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>											
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>38 210</b>	<b>856 832</b>	<b>849 338</b>	<b>3 614 260</b>		<b>1 281 900</b>	<b>276 241</b>	<b>13 007</b>	<b>247 647</b>	<b>238 074</b>	<b>1 165 420</b>
Same house	16 088	344 501	358 542	1 806 273		638 341	131 433	5 806	94 611	99 830	585 525
Different house in United States	21 627	375 325	404 574	1 743 771		617 406	141 898	7 002	115 029	117 535	562 258
Same MSA/ PMSA	13 704	253 439	292 743	1 011 747		368 593	104 863	4 580	68 910	78 917	332 013
Central city	6 036	150 431	148 337	392 043		69 040	68 162	1 201	23 476	21 039	62 139
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	7 668	103 008	144 406	619 704		299 553	36 701	3 379	45 434	57 878	269 874
Different MSA/ PMSA	6 462	116 319	103 074	654 925		224 715	34 513	1 912	44 547	36 219	207 270
Central city	3 236	65 890	57 895	308 723		112 856	25 246	982	27 143	22 430	102 667
Remainder of MSA/ PMSA	3 226	50 429	45 179	346 202		111 859	9 267	930	17 404	13 789	104 603
Not in an MSA/ PMSA	1 461	5 567	8 757	77 099		24 098	2 522	510	1 572	2 399	22 975
Puerto Rico	—	—	1 044	248		278	15	—	—	417	70
Elsewhere	495	137 006	85 178	63 968		25 875	2 895	199	38 007	20 292	17 567
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>19 881</b>	<b>456 915</b>	<b>434 049</b>	<b>2 091 155</b>		<b>725 042</b>	<b>117 510</b>	<b>6 824</b>	<b>130 583</b>	<b>120 805</b>	<b>664 927</b>
Worked in MSA/ PMSA of residence	16 846	371 610	372 977	1 725 006		571 501	93 048	5 724	90 617	97 665	522 898
Central city	7 457	207 016	165 863	730 469		137 720	49 902	1 635	34 016	25 641	126 086
Outside central city	9 389	164 594	207 114	994 537		433 781	43 146	4 089	56 601	72 024	396 812
Worked outside MSA/ PMSA of residence	3 035	85 305	61 072	366 149		153 541	24 462	1 100	39 966	23 140	142 029
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>19 881</b>	<b>456 915</b>	<b>434 049</b>	<b>2 091 155</b>		<b>725 042</b>	<b>117 510</b>	<b>6 824</b>	<b>130 583</b>	<b>120 805</b>	<b>664 927</b>
Car, truck, or van	15 916	356 846	350 315	1 732 592		604 306	86 699	5 412	104 878	99 939	553 816
Drove alone	12 723	273 257	263 103	1 515 857		521 100	71 321	4 448	79 519	76 614	481 374
Carpooled	3 193	83 589	87 212	216 735		83 206	15 378	964	25 359	23 325	72 442
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.07		1.08	1.11	1.11	1.16	1.15	1.08
Public transportation	2 071	65 289	45 513	149 502		52 289	20 495	800	15 537	10 707	47 760
Bus or trolley bus	1 406	46 071	34 115	80 155		16 288	13 031	448	7 246	5 835	14 076
Streetcar or trolley car	55	3 568	1 201	8 098		305	248	—	152	78	280
Subway or elevated	486	13 171	8 456	45 658		32 131	6 745	328	7 489	4 396	30 068
Railroad	93	2 010	1 363	10 171		2 918	312	15	562	359	2 694
Ferryboat	—	217	160	3 605		463	25	—	33	10	458
Taxicab	31	252	218	1 815		184	134	9	55	29	184
Motorcycle	179	966	1 779	13 870		4 145	241	60	226	525	3 877
Bicycle	228	2 590	4 927	25 796		7 595	657	53	945	1 224	7 030
Walked	761	19 111	18 185	69 875		20 737	4 531	209	4 926	4 353	18 641
Other means	105	3 731	4 220	10 905		4 668	1 620	24	1 477	1 185	4 041
Worked at home	621	8 382	9 110	88 615		31 302	3 267	266	2 594	2 872	29 762
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.2	26.9	24.9	25.2		26.9	27.6	26.9	28.7	26.4	26.9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>20 279</b>	<b>464 235</b>	<b>442 554</b>	<b>2 103 480</b>		<b>728 950</b>	<b>118 366</b>	<b>6 946</b>	<b>132 665</b>	<b>123 287</b>	<b>667 295</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	310	3 985	25 018	27 642		8 972	732	70	1 190	4 183	7 005
Mining	19	638	612	4 528		2 790	166	9	350	325	2 665
Construction	1 710	13 313	35 126	139 201		53 093	5 080	590	4 296	10 367	47 932
Manufacturing	3 113	112 066	82 385	340 531		100 113	10 948	974	25 199	20 943	90 131
Nondurable goods	752	28 201	27 442	94 706		39 530	4 453	238	8 520	7 770	35 843
Food and kindred products	189	3 707	11 280	18 987		7 054	1 192	66	1 274	2 600	5 869
Textile mill and finished textile products	73	12 150	2 717	6 598		2 371	351	7	2 817	680	2 113
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	272	6 309	5 555	38 878		13 143	1 186	62	1 775	1 395	12 459
Durable goods	2 361	83 865	54 943	245 825		60 583	6 495	736	16 679	13 173	54 288
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	101	981	3 089	6 518		2 164	238	7	442	933	1 808
Metal industries	218	2 779	6 839	16 078		8 400	921	117	1 123	3 049	6 941
Machinery and computer equipment	646	24 411	11 869	72 055		15 112	1 274	183	4 489	2 256	14 027
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	551	38 370	16 674	72 573		12 887	971	138	6 043	2 365	11 761
Transportation equipment	343	5 824	6 241	36 140		8 310	1 345	112	1 272	1 801	7 445
Transportation	1 106	25 864	21 236	89 311		33 024	11 548	449	7 641	7 479	29 518
Communications and other public utilities	595	10 641	9 938	57 701		23 935	5 122	171	3 722	3 697	22 152
Wholesale trade	880	19 377	19 024	101 141		38 913	3 564	326	5 466	6 154	35 716
Retail trade	3 501	79 512	82 744	317 350		112 869	15 798	1 334	23 283	22 686	101 834
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	608	12 223	12 427	49 673		18 672	2 406	234	4 083	3 753	16 791
Eating and drinking places	841	31 144	34 344	72 664		25 038	3 512	258	7 779	8 305	21 381
Banking and credit agencies	332	18 510	8 364	44 908		18 845	3 743	115	6 528	3 175	17 132
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	968	22 377	14 646	139 422		48 209	5 844	304	6 700	4 622	45 482
Business and repair services	1 275	22 957	30 818	131 612		43 664	7 701	445	6 249	7 845	39 814
Private households	202	2 609	6 507	8 679		3 214	1 013	64	571	1 358	2 657
Other personal services	693	17 850	16 941	43 880		14 134	2 666	209	4 004	3 699	12 395
Entertainment and recreation services	361	4 949	6 238	35 323		11 083	1 442	86	1 320	1 751	10 187
Professional and related services	4 005	92 493	68 975	541 355		186 426	31 275	1 431	30 299	20 614	175 270
Hospitals	928	24 352	12 875	79 199		24 720	8 227	284	6 767	3 496	23 011
Health services, except hospitals	647	15 482	10 828	75 996		25 638	4 328	206	4 964	3 132	24 142
Educational services	1 030	22 867	22 208	171 969		60 793	9 528	371	8 517	7 000	56 866
Public administration	1 209	17 094	13 982	80 896		29 666	11 724	369	5 847	4 389	27 405

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3053



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose, CA CMSA—Con.									
	San Francisco, CA PMSA						San Jose, CA PMSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>1 060 840</b>	<b>121 509</b>	<b>7 407</b>	<b>329 499</b>	<b>226 734</b>	<b>928 105</b>	<b>1 035 029</b>	<b>55 365</b>	<b>9 130</b>	<b>261 574</b>
Native	893 473	117 080	6 753	110 480	106 269	827 406	913 855	50 426	8 763	89 195
Born in State of residence	494 594	58 686	3 780	87 807	84 079	442 106	509 835	24 099	5 528	66 585
Born in a different State	385 514	57 349	2 818	14 600	16 411	375 147	390 859	25 678	3 141	16 918
Northeast	120 464	4 993	265	2 102	2 857	118 723	95 999	3 551	142	2 443
Midwest	134 771	8 110	612	1 833	1 869	133 547	142 794	5 265	750	2 637
South	65 277	42 834	926	1 797	5 293	62 070	76 068	15 591	1 068	2 863
West	65 002	1 412	1 015	8 868	6 392	60 807	75 998	1 271	1 181	8 975
Born abroad	13 365	1 045	155	8 073	5 779	10 153	13 161	649	94	5 692
Puerto Rico	1 506	70	3	27	2 537	177	1 376	45	—	38
U.S. outlying area	384	205	22	1 594	345	271	431	55	12	1 469
Born abroad of American parents	11 475	770	130	6 452	2 897	9 705	11 354	549	82	4 185
Foreign born	167 367	4 429	654	219 019	120 465	100 699	121 174	4 939	367	172 739
Naturalized citizen	72 385	1 396	249	102 420	28 516	55 850	44 914	1 333	78	65 734
Not a citizen	94 982	3 033	405	116 599	91 949	44 849	76 260	3 606	289	106 645
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>1 005 216</b>	<b>112 774</b>	<b>7 000</b>	<b>308 767</b>	<b>206 817</b>	<b>884 323</b>	<b>966 496</b>	<b>50 556</b>	<b>8 499</b>	<b>238 983</b>
Same house	517 157	58 013	2 918	145 379	89 797	462 398	486 163	17 732	3 509	82 048
Different house in United States	451 900	52 688	3 935	114 358	89 086	401 130	450 785	31 237	4 919	114 365
Same MSA/PMSA	275 610	35 813	2 508	90 838	69 111	236 184	287 065	19 691	3 260	80 057
Central city	114 048	25 331	1 177	64 193	34 338	97 260	166 655	14 819	2 099	52 868
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	161 562	10 482	1 331	26 645	34 773	138 924	120 410	4 872	1 161	27 189
Different MSA/PMSA	161 541	15 721	1 272	22 077	18 797	150 949	146 439	10 489	1 346	32 676
Central city	88 952	10 852	709	12 543	11 355	82 877	63 859	6 266	689	17 885
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	72 589	4 869	563	9 534	7 442	68 072	82 580	4 223	657	14 791
Not in an MSA/PMSA	14 749	1 154	155	1 443	1 178	13 997	17 281	1 057	313	1 632
Puerto Rico	149	15	—	—	203	67	190	11	—	—
Elsewhere	36 010	2 058	147	49 030	27 731	20 728	29 358	1 576	71	42 570
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>595 456</b>	<b>47 642</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>165 066</b>	<b>111 437</b>	<b>530 083</b>	<b>573 635</b>	<b>27 892</b>	<b>4 398</b>	<b>130 023</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	508 526	40 928	3 276	146 951	98 759	450 731	511 441	24 318	3 917	115 313
Central city	260 168	29 247	1 815	107 035	51 910	232 319	242 535	13 385	1 935	54 067
Outside central city	248 358	11 681	1 461	39 916	46 849	218 412	268 906	10 933	1 982	61 246
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	86 930	6 714	441	18 115	12 678	79 352	62 194	3 574	481	14 710
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>595 456</b>	<b>47 642</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>165 066</b>	<b>111 437</b>	<b>530 083</b>	<b>573 635</b>	<b>27 892</b>	<b>4 398</b>	<b>130 023</b>
Car, truck, or van	424 027	29 513	2 360	103 646	73 689	379 037	515 947	23 949	3 866	120 492
Drove alone	362 877	23 632	1 760	73 916	54 454	329 180	456 044	20 515	3 207	99 731
Carpooled	61 150	5 881	600	29 730	19 235	49 857	59 903	3 434	659	20 761
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.12	1.16	1.19	1.17	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.10
Public transportation	95 759	13 392	925	45 407	25 302	82 856	14 275	2 178	185	3 354
Bus or trolley bus	60 853	10 575	669	35 353	19 403	51 232	11 015	1 920	154	2 734
Streetcar or trolley car	8 195	596	55	3 337	1 026	7 601	283	—	—	70
Subway or elevated	16 886	1 842	154	5 419	3 957	14 821	299	27	—	76
Railroad	5 662	297	47	981	681	5 163	2 462	196	31	443
Ferryboat	2 852	23	—	142	84	2 808	51	—	—	9
Taxicab	1 311	59	—	175	151	1 231	165	35	—	22
Motorcycle	5 427	201	48	454	639	5 060	3 235	105	43	198
Bicycle	6 061	259	75	258	1 162	5 394	9 383	368	72	1 157
Walked	33 452	2 850	193	11 063	7 006	29 343	11 823	743	95	2 191
Other means	3 471	429	34	1 208	954	2 939	2 299	111	20	683
Worked at home	27 259	998	82	3 030	2 685	25 454	16 673	438	117	1 948
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.3	26.5	26.2	27.9	25.2	25.4	23.2	24.5	26.3	23.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>602 416</b>	<b>48 006</b>	<b>3 828</b>	<b>168 219</b>	<b>113 722</b>	<b>535 693</b>	<b>580 414</b>	<b>27 953</b>	<b>4 513</b>	<b>132 166</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8 491	159	24	790	4 292	5 421	7 928	108	56	1 267
Mining	805	47	7	231	93	745	280	41	—	47
Construction	34 864	2 005	283	5 817	7 804	30 200	32 749	923	327	2 340
Manufacturing	58 707	3 829	305	21 937	12 301	51 288	167 685	8 619	1 130	60 212
Nondurable goods	28 028	1 561	140	14 081	6 772	23 874	20 389	807	144	3 745
Food and kindred products	4 075	274	14	1 390	1 936	2 933	4 057	109	18	445
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 576	281	26	8 594	1 338	2 782	953	61	8	436
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13 979	472	74	2 826	1 850	12 879	8 747	294	84	1 340
Durable goods	30 679	2 268	165	7 856	5 529	27 414	147 296	7 812	986	56 467
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 430	65	16	310	624	1 073	1 586	37	23	164
Metal industries	2 742	396	23	646	824	2 280	5 684	290	43	827
Machinery and computer equipment	7 743	328	45	1 424	851	7 216	48 641	2 760	315	17 949
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	8 588	527	28	2 720	1 313	7 807	52 128	2 741	320	28 810
Transportation equipment	2 883	440	35	887	450	2 616	21 750	1 052	151	3 127
Transportation	33 141	5 604	246	12 432	6 715	29 196	17 621	1 433	205	3 674
Communications and other public utilities	16 007	2 059	157	4 154	2 319	14 556	11 721	898	91	1 993
Wholesale trade	28 844	1 227	164	7 515	4 495	26 156	27 505	1 079	183	5 636
Retail trade	91 945	5 870	717	34 195	24 198	78 065	80 234	3 056	608	15 788
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12 453	736	120	4 715	3 030	10 739	11 665	412	100	2 381
Eating and drinking places	25 729	1 456	133	14 927	11 584	19 183	19 484	665	172	6 086
Banking and credit agencies	15 786	1 201	80	8 858	2 988	14 204	7 464	398	59	1 977
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	49 417	2 250	174	10 921	4 890	46 576	26 106	894	206	3 277
Business and repair services	44 113	3 715	225	8 688	9 480	38 555	38 336	1 997	363	6 805
Private households	4 420	588	29	1 459	3 716	2 208	2 056	130	30	396
Other personal services	17 519	1 588	212	9 950	6 602	14 050	10 339	592	94	2 826
Entertainment and recreation services	12 613	670	100	1 946	1 930	11 509	7 668	260	66	1 210
Professional and related services	165 011	13 604	833	32 733	18 610	154 113	127 061	6 277	819	21 925
Hospitals	25 522	4 086	173	9 382	3 500	23 629	17 515	1 552	196	5 297
Health services, except hospitals	22 355	1 591	184	5 677	2 997	20 705	16 523	672	124	3 559
Educational services	42 739	3 849	158	6 694	4 674	39 906	45 103	2 102	220	5 948
Public administration	20 733	3 590	272	6 593	3 289	18 851	15 661	1 248	276	2 793



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA—Con.									
	San Jose, CA PMSA—Con.		Santa Cruz, CA PMSA						Santa Rosa—Petaluma, CA PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>307 113</b>	<b>873 984</b>	<b>193 204</b>	<b>2 289</b>	<b>1 769</b>	<b>8 747</b>	<b>45 827</b>	<b>171 959</b>	<b>351 983</b>	<b>5 554</b>
Native	206 499	802 371	177 524	2 127	1 687	4 893	25 481	164 086	329 503	5 184
Born in State of residence	164 304	422 007	112 198	1 082	983	3 659	21 839	100 741	214 930	2 759
Born in a different State	35 094	370 950	63 118	1 022	678	846	2 926	61 574	111 212	2 409
Northeast	2 399	94 394	15 807	147	96	84	425	15 573	23 693	234
Midwest	3 044	140 881	22 348	217	122	91	358	22 138	41 323	447
South	17 310	66 882	12 142	631	154	110	1 245	11 458	20 292	1 450
West	12 341	68 793	12 821	27	306	561	12 405	25 904	278	278
Born abroad	7 101	9 414	2 208	23	26	388	716	1 771	3 361	16
Puerto Rico	2 571	134	127	—	—	—	149	26	155	—
U.S. outlying area	309	316	56	—	—	40	31	56	55	8
Born abroad of American parents	4 221	8 964	2 025	23	26	348	536	1 689	3 151	8
Foreign born	100 614	71 613	15 680	162	82	3 854	20 346	7 873	22 480	370
Naturalized citizen	22 359	33 087	5 566	46	27	1 628	3 082	4 242	10 504	74
Not a citizen	78 255	38 526	10 114	116	55	2 226	17 264	3 631	11 976	296
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>275 751</b>	<b>821 021</b>	<b>180 294</b>	<b>2 086</b>	<b>1 703</b>	<b>8 182</b>	<b>40 764</b>	<b>161 482</b>	<b>327 357</b>	<b>4 884</b>
Same house	119 967	420 818	81 422	565	614	3 343	19 238	74 000	147 867	1 809
Different house in United States	131 277	382 841	94 855	1 475	1 067	3 909	19 612	85 349	174 937	2 884
Same MSA/PMSA	104 309	233 903	53 342	541	641	1 851	14 705	46 428	96 590	1 385
Central city	76 731	128 524	19 425	397	294	808	3 120	17 655	47 241	792
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	27 578	105 379	33 917	144	347	1 043	11 585	28 773	49 349	593
Different MSA/PMSA	24 060	133 133	37 709	885	368	1 948	4 421	35 349	66 555	1 378
Central city	12 054	57 166	17 594	629	177	1 026	2 084	16 468	26 940	904
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	12 006	75 967	20 115	256	191	922	2 337	18 881	39 615	474
Not in an MSA/PMSA	2 908	15 805	3 804	49	58	110	486	3 572	11 792	121
Puerto Rico	257	68	22	—	—	—	14	8	33	—
Elsewhere	24 250	17 294	3 995	46	22	930	3 900	2 125	4 520	191
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>139 440</b>	<b>498 938</b>	<b>99 153</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>4 256</b>	<b>19 484</b>	<b>89 868</b>	<b>174 225</b>	<b>2 238</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	126 259	444 117	75 632	844	840	3 626	16 555	68 082	142 113	1 699
Central city	67 781	206 639	28 356	473	321	1 222	4 045	26 368	77 356	1 153
Outside central city	58 478	237 478	47 276	371	519	2 404	12 510	41 714	64 757	546
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	13 181	54 821	23 521	135	123	630	2 929	21 786	32 112	539
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>139 440</b>	<b>498 938</b>	<b>99 153</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>4 256</b>	<b>19 484</b>	<b>89 868</b>	<b>174 225</b>	<b>2 238</b>
Car, truck, or van	122 368	450 028	84 909	664	714	3 390	16 341	77 031	152 798	1 877
Drove alone	93 691	404 502	71 962	544	551	2 672	11 141	66 478	131 597	1 503
Carpooled	28 677	45 526	12 947	120	163	718	5 200	10 553	21 201	374
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.15	1.06	1.09	1.10	1.14	1.13	1.21	1.08	1.08	1.13
Public transportation	7 742	10 504	2 917	80	84	246	866	2 522	3 830	152
Bus or trolley bus	7 264	7 547	2 842	80	84	246	855	2 453	3 681	152
Streetcar or trolley car	91	208	6	—	—	—	6	—	9	—
Subway or elevated	40	286	19	—	—	—	5	19	55	—
Railroad	316	2 258	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Ferryboat	11	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—
Taxicab	20	154	35	—	—	—	—	35	54	—
Motorcycle	497	2 967	500	7	10	22	30	485	566	11
Bicycle	1 600	8 515	2 109	12	7	93	389	1 908	1 781	30
Walked	3 739	9 882	3 197	112	88	254	1 187	2 732	5 388	117
Other means	1 321	1 657	622	—	—	36	347	429	934	7
Worked at home	2 173	15 385	4 899	104	60	215	324	4 761	8 928	44
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.0	23.1	25.0	18.4	26.9	21.2	21.0	25.3	24.2	25.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>142 172</b>	<b>504 262</b>	<b>101 408</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>4 380</b>	<b>20 116</b>	<b>91 732</b>	<b>176 634</b>	<b>2 307</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6 189	4 722	4 239	—	60	333	4 326	2 421	6 673	14
Mining	98	245	108	—	—	—	14	108	376	5
Construction	11 812	26 638	8 471	18	43	157	1 205	7 814	16 277	114
Manufacturing	38 969	147 042	15 849	186	103	743	3 744	14 209	21 299	299
Nondurable goods	7 846	16 407	4 026	103	41	165	2 164	3 247	7 405	103
Food and kindred products	3 377	2 407	1 749	42	25	97	1 729	1 191	3 033	29
Textile mill and finished textile products	395	812	215	12	16	28	60	203	469	15
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 831	7 749	1 323	49	—	24	109	1 254	3 007	31
Durable goods	31 123	130 635	11 823	83	62	578	1 580	10 962	13 894	196
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	773	1 145	516	—	14	—	164	426	1 788	—
Metal industries	2 492	4 536	360	6	6	10	77	352	856	—
Machinery and computer equipment	7 936	44 196	3 766	—	10	279	491	3 483	2 090	12
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	12 148	45 665	4 099	28	22	218	393	3 887	3 034	110
Transportation equipment	3 202	19 930	1 024	8	10	14	133	962	759	—
Transportation	4 704	15 163	2 957	24	48	96	418	2 722	6 419	94
Communications and other public utilities	2 677	10 409	1 980	5	49	72	230	1 906	5 042	72
Wholesale trade	6 162	24 209	4 423	69	59	172	912	3 999	7 003	69
Retail trade	24 480	67 035	17 035	127	174	843	3 471	15 368	31 466	482
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 644	9 656	3 014	7	31	177	709	2 673	5 652	112
Eating and drinking places	9 813	14 458	4 890	64	87	399	1 402	4 246	7 809	115
Banking and credit agencies	1 517	6 579	1 568	32	7	88	147	1 511	2 966	15
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 582	24 107	4 553	18	39	105	266	4 421	12 477	119
Business and repair services	10 882	32 490	5 605	93	32	205	738	5 254	9 456	159
Private households	969	1 531	639	—	8	60	133	556	1 228	45
Other personal services	4 587	7 846	2 338	30	62	161	530	2 092	4 653	29
Entertainment and recreation services	1 691	6 756	2 016	38	42	60	297	1 857	2 932	69
Professional and related services	20 214	115 741	26 243	338	201	1 244	3 189	24 368	41 324	566
Hospitals	3 923	15 434	2 827	30	21	249	293	2 630	7 104	132
Health services, except hospitals	3 061	14 855	4 568	60	46	197	639	4 201	7 765	70
Educational services	6 925	41 217	11 289	179	62	563	1 525	10 357	13 102	177
Public administration	3 639	13 749	3 384	52	73	41	496	3 126	7 043	156



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose, CA CMSA—Con.									
	Santa Rosa–Petaluma, CA PMSA—Con.					Vallejo–Fairfield–Napa, CA PMSA				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
					White	Black				
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>4 513</b>	<b>10 881</b>	<b>39 537</b>	<b>328 610</b>	<b>325 862</b>	<b>47 128</b>	<b>4 201</b>	<b>47 189</b>	<b>59 576</b>	<b>297 688</b>
Native	4 381	5 392	24 317	314 315	307 442	45 930	4 133	20 847	39 456	286 875
Born in State of residence	3 309	3 884	20 023	202 366	176 370	22 828	2 389	13 923	30 408	160 252
Born in a different State	1 042	1 061	3 617	108 968	125 761	22 035	1 656	3 949	7 348	122 089
Northeast	87	128	430	23 386	22 888	1 952	132	371	832	22 404
Midwest	251	63	436	41 023	44 634	3 576	445	498	1 073	44 124
South	427	169	1 290	19 649	31 100	15 432	532	707	2 783	29 762
West	277	701	1 461	24 910	27 139	1 075	547	2 373	2 660	25 799
Born abroad	30	447	677	2 981	5 311	1 067	88	2 975	1 700	4 534
Puerto Rico	—	—	228	22	335	—	—	25	527	57
U.S. outlying area	—	99	21	47	151	216	16	1 270	209	151
Born abroad of American parents	30	348	428	2 912	4 825	851	72	1 680	964	4 326
Foreign born	132	5 489	15 220	14 295	18 420	1 198	68	26 342	20 120	10 813
Naturalized citizen	57	2 175	3 072	8 804	8 141	564	39	15 055	4 945	6 378
Not a citizen	75	3 314	12 148	5 491	10 279	634	29	11 287	15 175	4 435
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>4 087</b>	<b>10 133</b>	<b>34 983</b>	<b>306 507</b>	<b>300 363</b>	<b>42 699</b>	<b>3 914</b>	<b>43 120</b>	<b>52 949</b>	<b>275 507</b>
Same house	1 760	3 853	12 200	140 447	132 854	15 550	1 481	15 267	19 510	123 085
Different house in United States	2 308	5 165	18 453	163 929	161 523	26 300	2 396	22 499	28 611	148 264
Same MSA/PMSA	1 518	2 611	10 999	90 694	79 754	10 518	1 197	9 172	14 702	72 525
Central city	608	1 662	5 056	44 565	45 766	8 791	657	7 424	8 053	41 900
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	910	949	5 943	46 129	33 988	1 727	540	1 748	6 649	30 625
Different MSA/PMSA	494	2 237	6 564	62 153	71 592	14 779	1 070	12 834	13 013	66 071
Central city	252	1 058	3 170	24 872	27 436	8 824	427	6 235	6 802	24 673
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	242	1 179	3 394	37 281	44 156	5 955	643	6 599	6 211	41 398
Not in an MSA/PMSA	296	317	890	11 082	10 177	1 003	129	493	896	9 668
Puerto Rico	—	—	21	21	59	21	—	—	132	14
Elsewhere	19	1 115	4 309	2 110	5 927	828	37	5 354	4 696	4 144
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>5 058</b>	<b>18 161</b>	<b>163 317</b>	<b>156 140</b>	<b>18 975</b>	<b>2 094</b>	<b>21 929</b>	<b>24 722</b>	<b>144 022</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	1 542	4 153	15 777	132 786	115 488	11 219	1 547	10 950	17 962	106 392
Central city	833	2 564	7 104	73 030	70 539	9 032	918	8 112	9 382	66 027
Outside central city	709	1 589	8 673	59 756	44 949	2 187	629	2 838	8 580	40 365
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	343	905	2 384	30 531	40 652	7 756	547	10 979	6 760	37 630
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>5 058</b>	<b>18 161</b>	<b>163 317</b>	<b>156 140</b>	<b>18 975</b>	<b>2 094</b>	<b>21 929</b>	<b>24 722</b>	<b>144 022</b>
Car, truck, or van	1 649	4 418	15 891	143 248	140 200	16 819	1 915	20 022	22 087	129 432
Drove alone	1 298	3 587	11 237	124 641	117 796	12 938	1 459	13 832	15 966	109 682
Carpooled	351	831	4 654	18 607	22 404	3 881	456	6 190	6 121	19 750
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.14	1.11	1.20	1.08	1.10	1.15	1.15	1.23	1.20	1.09
Public transportation	70	165	414	3 555	2 547	823	7	580	482	2 305
Bus or trolley bus	51	165	414	3 406	1 596	675	—	327	344	1 441
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	9	—	15	—	9	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	55	450	93	4	187	58	409
Railroad	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	24	7	41
Ferryboat	—	—	—	31	285	21	—	33	55	257
Taxicab	19	—	—	54	175	19	3	—	18	157
Motorcycle	10	24	48	538	962	68	8	42	40	943
Bicycle	6	33	247	1 659	1 433	104	15	104	305	1 290
Walked	69	202	949	4 845	4 913	616	107	475	951	4 432
Other means	16	33	218	841	1 049	192	11	294	195	998
Worked at home	65	183	394	8 631	5 036	353	31	412	662	4 622
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.6	23.8	22.5	24.2	25.0	31.1	24.8	33.1	26.4	25.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 951</b>	<b>5 161</b>	<b>18 665</b>	<b>165 440</b>	<b>151 231</b>	<b>17 872</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>21 644</b>	<b>24 592</b>	<b>139 058</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	65	164	2 845	5 113	4 477	138	35	241	3 183	2 960
Mining	—	—	39	371	418	20	3	10	43	394
Construction	160	187	1 881	15 085	12 399	812	307	516	2 057	11 532
Manufacturing	387	1 013	2 974	19 715	19 767	1 838	214	2 962	3 454	18 146
Nondurable goods	60	237	1 027	6 924	9 345	813	129	1 453	1 863	8 411
Food and kindred products	28	94	711	2 730	4 390	249	38	407	927	3 857
Textile mill and finished textile products	16	35	98	428	354	32	—	240	146	260
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16	60	160	2 908	1 732	84	36	284	210	1 629
Durable goods	327	776	1 947	12 791	10 422	1 025	85	1 509	1 591	9 735
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	37	12	377	1 613	588	35	4	53	218	453
Metal industries	17	31	208	728	1 289	133	12	142	189	1 241
Machinery and computer equipment	93	160	210	1 974	1 191	66	—	110	125	1 159
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	43	268	335	2 846	624	120	—	311	120	607
Transportation equipment	—	37	152	677	4 747	453	35	487	503	4 510
Transportation	77	201	554	6 096	7 214	1 391	81	1 820	1 366	6 616
Communications and other public utilities	47	118	355	4 807	4 227	606	80	582	660	3 871
Wholesale trade	47	113	722	6 597	4 763	278	101	475	579	4 464
Retail trade	284	1 128	3 435	29 336	28 029	2 698	384	4 275	4 474	25 712
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	26	209	520	5 354	4 910	547	97	658	771	4 460
Eating and drinking places	87	391	1 498	7 007	7 324	738	104	1 562	1 742	6 389
Banking and credit agencies	40	96	228	2 788	2 797	517	31	963	309	2 694
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	121	295	641	12 081	7 084	727	124	1 079	645	6 755
Business and repair services	74	205	821	8 990	7 110	812	136	805	1 052	6 509
Private households	37	16	171	1 095	721	110	34	107	160	632
Other personal services	76	186	572	4 296	3 698	302	40	723	951	3 201
Entertainment and recreation services	31	73	201	2 819	2 381	209	36	340	368	2 195
Professional and related services	455	1 198	2 698	39 539	34 278	4 631	266	5 094	3 650	32 324
Hospitals	159	289	574	6 733	8 310	1 706	95	2 368	1 089	7 762
Health services, except hospitals	51	223	515	7 391	4 929	640	36	862	484	4 702
Educational services	141	317	910	12 527	11 807	1 170	78	828	1 174	11 096
Public administration	50	168	528	6 712	11 868	2 783	169	1 652	1 641	11 053



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Santa Barbara--Santa Maria--Lompoc, CA MSA						Santa Fe, NM MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>285 411</b>	<b>10 162</b>	<b>3 889</b>	<b>16 554</b>	<b>97 084</b>	<b>245 074</b>	<b>96 770</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>50 593</b>	<b>62 387</b>
Native .....	257 449	9 487	3 747	7 721	58 466	230 238	93 243	2 742	48 255	60 349
Born in State of residence .....	135 894	3 832	2 511	5 259	49 545	113 045	43 965	1 837	42 741	14 813
Born in a different State .....	117 304	5 346	1 202	1 647	7 455	113 661	48 158	891	5 187	44 620
Northeast .....	27 442	583	32	220	678	27 021	8 638	66	243	8 435
Midwest .....	45 912	962	313	299	660	45 532	14 765	112	276	14 560
South .....	22 814	3 460	358	164	3 213	21 383	12 671	139	1 299	11 758
West .....	21 136	341	499	964	2 904	19 725	12 084	574	3 369	9 867
Born abroad .....	4 251	309	34	815	1 466	3 532	1 120	14	327	916
Puerto Rico .....	252	24	7	—	333	43	71	—	49	26
U.S. outlying area .....	121	20	5	220	68	89	—	13	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	3 878	265	22	595	1 065	3 400	1 049	1	278	890
Foreign born .....	27 962	675	142	8 833	38 618	14 836	3 527	23	2 338	2 038
Naturalized citizen .....	10 984	162	30	3 691	6 555	8 363	1 466	11	632	1 111
Not a citizen .....	16 978	513	112	5 142	32 063	6 473	2 061	12	1 706	927
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>267 413</b>	<b>9 314</b>	<b>3 652</b>	<b>15 318</b>	<b>86 413</b>	<b>231 157</b>	<b>90 517</b>	<b>2 493</b>	<b>46 212</b>	<b>59 000</b>
Same house .....	114 405	2 688	1 550	5 304	31 419	99 939	46 329	1 304	28 848	26 080
Different house in United States .....	146 055	6 041	2 067	7 757	44 939	127 800	42 965	1 183	16 728	32 147
Same MSA/PMSA .....	77 110	2 625	1 245	3 803	31 892	65 002	20 466	514	11 288	13 241
Central city .....	48 367	1 835	799	2 316	23 911	39 803	11 963	322	7 858	7 048
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	28 743	790	446	1 487	7 981	25 199	8 503	192	3 430	6 193
Different MSA/PMSA .....	59 107	2 815	650	3 551	11 066	53 710	15 812	315	2 597	14 058
Central city .....	26 921	1 795	349	1 865	6 090	24 048	9 895	263	1 821	8 730
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	32 186	1 020	301	1 686	4 976	29 662	5 917	52	776	5 328
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	9 838	601	172	403	1 981	9 088	6 687	354	2 843	4 865
Puerto Rico .....	34	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	6 919	585	35	2 257	10 021	3 418	1 223	6	636	756
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>142 080</b>	<b>4 463</b>	<b>1 982</b>	<b>7 404</b>	<b>42 634</b>	<b>124 112</b>	<b>49 677</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>22 952</b>	<b>33 940</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	134 015	4 250	1 869	7 045	40 136	116 996	46 213	1 140	21 691	31 312
Central city .....	75 721	2 455	1 150	4 108	23 855	65 941	30 396	711	17 170	18 788
Outside central city .....	58 294	1 795	719	2 937	16 281	51 055	15 817	429	4 521	12 524
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	8 065	213	113	359	2 498	7 116	3 464	33	1 261	2 628
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>142 080</b>	<b>4 463</b>	<b>1 982</b>	<b>7 404</b>	<b>42 634</b>	<b>124 112</b>	<b>49 677</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>22 952</b>	<b>33 940</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	121 090	3 866	1 675	6 517	35 658	105 915	43 666	1 030	21 218	29 123
Drove alone .....	103 709	3 143	1 311	5 188	25 046	92 371	36 549	815	16 618	25 051
Carpooled .....	17 381	723	364	1 329	10 612	13 544	7 117	215	4 600	4 072
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.20	1.07	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.08
Public transportation .....	2 164	135	47	97	1 472	1 637	233	—	88	180
Bus or trolley bus .....	2 069	135	47	93	1 463	1 550	153	—	67	121
Streetcar or trolley car .....	13	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	19	—	—	4	—	19	4	—	—	4
Railroad .....	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	28	—	—	—	—	28	4	—	4	—
Taxicab .....	19	—	—	—	1	19	72	—	17	55
Motorcycle .....	1 210	32	7	41	231	1 103	100	8	20	91
Bicycle .....	4 763	145	86	297	1 317	4 219	342	—	55	294
Walked .....	6 083	198	80	248	2 547	5 050	1 768	66	728	1 324
Other means .....	884	21	11	36	592	732	304	27	133	198
Worked at home .....	5 886	66	76	168	817	5 456	3 264	42	710	2 730
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.5	18.3	19.2	17.7	17.9	17.5	18.4	18.0	19.2	18.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>142 668</b>	<b>4 006</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>7 548</b>	<b>43 723</b>	<b>124 281</b>	<b>50 305</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>23 167</b>	<b>34 431</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	6 345	43	65	318	8 468	3 668	821	24	311	636
Mining .....	1 561	69	13	50	337	1 383	111	—	43	79
Construction .....	10 055	124	150	227	3 282	8 658	3 836	60	2 436	2 331
Manufacturing .....	18 114	635	266	1 539	5 536	15 843	2 629	39	1 082	1 912
Nondurable goods .....	3 796	85	79	303	1 780	3 158	1 135	16	320	947
Food and kindred products .....	847	27	22	140	808	631	106	3	93	42
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	448	—	7	55	259	357	198	—	38	181
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	1 803	48	40	43	330	1 668	682	13	150	611
Durable goods .....	14 318	550	187	1 236	3 756	12 685	1 494	23	762	965
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	362	5	—	—	115	344	289	8	171	167
Metal industries .....	541	22	8	33	201	437	167	—	82	132
Machinery and computer equipment .....	2 254	50	38	249	807	1 908	198	—	118	100
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	4 573	162	81	511	1 057	4 118	184	—	57	138
Transportation equipment .....	3 739	242	16	255	628	3 460	58	—	55	20
Transportation .....	3 805	161	50	189	970	3 362	1 024	—	688	516
Communications and other public utilities .....	3 474	130	44	109	652	3 166	780	10	464	476
Wholesale trade .....	3 747	22	91	250	1 248	3 301	1 028	12	463	657
Retail trade .....	24 264	614	479	1 380	7 501	20 919	8 284	199	4 353	5 278
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	3 767	103	71	169	943	3 349	997	45	577	537
Eating and drinking places .....	7 268	218	154	606	3 713	5 713	2 380	78	1 442	1 436
Banking and credit agencies .....	2 866	73	41	130	571	2 552	668	17	377	425
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	7 603	64	71	168	1 002	7 217	2 200	10	823	1 577
Business and repair services .....	7 371	243	144	361	2 236	6 484	2 190	49	991	1 551
Private households .....	1 341	34	18	45	1 040	817	378	30	243	245
Other personal services .....	4 689	136	69	305	2 103	3 917	1 672	68	1 200	848
Entertainment and recreation services .....	2 315	33	9	77	636	2 013	796	9	294	608
Professional and related services .....	38 837	1 178	421	2 084	6 985	35 255	18 780	483	5 890	14 524
Hospitals .....	4 019	221	23	318	857	3 639	1 324	80	597	910
Health services, except hospitals .....	6 074	176	84	346	1 241	5 515	2 180	47	828	1 581
Educational services .....	15 470	487	147	931	2 922	13 896	4 746	145	1 942	3 309
Public administration .....	6 281	447	84	316	1 156	5 726	5 108	187	3 509	2 768



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Sarasota, FL MSA					Savannah, GA MSA				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>262 955</b>	<b>11 902</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>5 910</b>	<b>258 188</b>	<b>152 566</b>	<b>86 082</b>	<b>2 501</b>	<b>2 776</b>	<b>151 032</b>
Native .....	248 171	11 370	455	3 537	245 280	150 269	85 519	907	2 266	148 961
Born in State of residence .....	38 614	8 139	133	1 234	37 627	94 087	69 538	408	646	93 667
Born in a different State .....	207 049	3 132	200	1 578	205 773	54 252	15 358	388	1 176	53 611
Northeast .....	84 940	471	55	716	84 390	10 355	3 090	23	271	10 182
Midwest .....	84 664	290	26	258	84 466	11 284	954	30	59	11 242
South .....	31 969	2 300	20	341	31 674	28 859	10 688	123	506	28 573
West .....	5 476	71	99	263	5 243	3 754	626	212	340	3 614
Born abroad .....	2 508	99	122	725	1 880	1 930	623	111	444	1 683
Puerto Rico .....	569	—	—	544	60	205	33	—	289	47
U.S. outlying area .....	136	21	—	27	118	44	18	23	6	44
Born abroad of American parents .....	1 803	78	122	154	1 702	1 681	572	88	149	1 592
Foreign born .....	14 784	532	921	2 373	12 908	2 297	563	1 594	510	2 071
Naturalized citizen .....	10 885	325	485	1 324	9 867	1 397	167	702	247	1 254
Not a citizen .....	3 899	207	436	1 049	3 041	900	396	892	263	817
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>251 709</b>	<b>10 602</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>5 450</b>	<b>247 320</b>	<b>142 174</b>	<b>77 734</b>	<b>2 359</b>	<b>2 440</b>	<b>140 793</b>
Same house .....	117 636	4 881	452	1 956	115 960	70 483	39 060	830	603	70 100
Different house in United States .....	131 950	5 569	676	3 094	129 577	69 819	37 750	1 113	1 593	68 951
Same MSA/PMSA .....	58 146	3 857	423	1 372	56 986	38 782	27 173	527	508	38 454
Central city .....	20 130	3 458	145	805	19 494	21 739	24 610	444	304	21 590
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	38 016	399	278	567	37 492	17 043	2 563	83	204	16 864
Different MSA/PMSA .....	61 478	1 489	234	1 660	60 319	21 705	7 453	441	862	21 264
Central city .....	21 143	1 150	140	856	20 616	9 962	5 333	237	400	9 750
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	40 335	339	94	804	39 703	11 743	2 120	204	462	11 514
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	12 326	223	19	62	12 272	9 332	3 124	145	223	9 197
Puerto Rico .....	206	—	—	159	64	79	12	—	72	15
Elsewhere .....	1 917	152	163	241	1 719	1 793	912	416	172	1 763
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>106 100</b>	<b>4 729</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>2 873</b>	<b>103 737</b>	<b>74 760</b>	<b>31 316</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>73 970</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	95 358	4 234	691	2 464	93 285	71 292	30 277	1 172	1 282	70 547
Central city .....	40 457	2 889	295	1 364	39 328	50 533	23 950	982	1 022	49 958
Outside central city .....	54 901	1 345	396	1 100	53 957	20 759	6 327	190	260	20 589
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	10 742	495	72	409	10 452	3 468	1 039	65	78	3 423
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>106 100</b>	<b>4 729</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>2 873</b>	<b>103 737</b>	<b>74 760</b>	<b>31 316</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>73 970</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	97 424	4 092	689	2 588	95 310	69 428	25 232	1 102	1 143	68 746
Drove alone .....	85 587	3 069	502	1 853	84 063	60 243	19 764	791	976	59 612
Carpooled .....	11 837	1 023	187	735	11 247	9 185	5 468	311	167	9 134
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.16	1.18	1.17	1.07	1.08	1.14	1.17	1.08	1.08
Public transportation .....	513	196	—	35	478	654	3 431	5	44	629
Bus or trolley bus .....	390	196	—	35	355	531	3 253	—	44	506
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	10
Subway or elevated .....	29	—	—	—	29	7	6	—	—	7
Railroad .....	9	—	—	—	9	37	—	—	—	37
Ferryboat .....	10	—	—	—	10	19	9	—	—	19
Taxicab .....	75	—	—	—	75	50	163	—	—	50
Motorcycle .....	546	—	9	17	529	288	—	—	10	278
Bicycle .....	1 159	112	8	110	1 057	261	264	6	10	261
Walked .....	2 097	170	40	69	2 052	1 921	1 582	40	63	1 886
Other means .....	705	127	—	20	685	605	579	14	43	582
Worked at home .....	3 656	32	17	34	3 626	1 603	228	70	47	1 588
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.3	18.2	15.5	18.2	18.3	20.6	20.3	19.3	18.8	20.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>107 753</b>	<b>4 910</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>2 900</b>	<b>105 363</b>	<b>72 822</b>	<b>30 908</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>72 146</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	2 407	128	10	98	2 319	993	241	16	11	982
Mining .....	113	—	—	31	82	51	23	—	—	51
Construction .....	9 981	447	15	273	9 767	6 623	1 966	28	135	6 548
Manufacturing .....	8 634	497	93	222	8 459	11 431	3 848	164	153	11 350
Nondurable goods .....	2 990	173	16	55	2 950	6 097	2 249	63	65	6 060
Food and kindred products .....	308	70	—	—	308	823	463	7	4	823
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	319	5	—	26	299	205	152	15	24	199
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	1 765	68	16	13	1 752	551	141	—	2	549
Durable goods .....	5 644	324	77	167	5 509	5 334	1 599	101	88	5 290
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	793	63	—	20	773	476	241	19	7	476
Metal industries .....	933	64	7	9	924	322	145	—	—	322
Machinery and computer equipment .....	807	11	11	9	798	405	141	28	—	405
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	916	62	30	19	897	177	64	—	13	164
Transportation equipment .....	740	47	8	83	677	3 391	741	49	61	3 360
Transportation .....	3 019	162	—	49	2 970	4 945	2 068	16	48	4 906
Communications and other public utilities .....	2 373	229	20	43	2 330	2 074	515	—	13	2 066
Wholesale trade .....	3 057	74	—	43	3 014	3 329	920	23	24	3 305
Retail trade .....	25 563	758	333	803	24 887	13 362	5 300	433	253	13 212
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	4 011	181	38	138	3 921	1 838	1 080	119	54	1 801
Eating and drinking places .....	7 782	248	234	383	7 434	2 930	2 167	160	81	2 885
Banking and credit agencies .....	2 721	56	16	41	2 698	1 074	276	20	6	1 074
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	7 998	125	39	126	7 930	3 511	588	40	68	3 458
Business and repair services .....	6 903	253	7	196	6 734	3 156	1 036	29	10	3 146
Private households .....	673	143	—	30	651	121	819	—	6	121
Other personal services .....	3 787	262	11	178	3 628	1 827	1 614	92	14	1 820
Entertainment and recreation services .....	2 867	64	5	86	2 790	802	297	20	—	802
Professional and related services .....	24 167	1 440	202	592	23 671	16 099	9 358	193	247	15 941
Hospitals .....	4 043	367	32	196	3 855	3 969	2 694	68	88	3 903
Health services, except hospitals .....	6 892	538	72	164	6 770	2 539	1 484	13	39	2 528
Educational services .....	5 510	319	34	114	5 418	4 783	3 476	58	85	4 731
Public administration .....	3 490	272	21	89	3 433	3 424	2 039	42	83	3 364



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA					Seattle--Tacoma, WA CMSA			
						Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>721 066</b>	<b>7 489</b>	<b>3 432</b>	<b>5 607</b>	<b>717 059</b>	<b>2 214 579</b>	<b>121 702</b>	<b>32 980</b>	<b>164 386</b>
Native	709 596	7 162	1 085	4 239	706 478	2 121 752	117 815	32 203	65 947
Born in State of residence	601 254	3 892	437	1 148	600 318	1 106 597	45 078	17 733	37 133
Born in a different State	105 550	3 140	284	2 161	103 980	985 950	69 969	14 068	19 435
Northeast	74 443	1 030	197	1 705	73 199	108 305	4 820	465	1 152
Midwest	11 386	197	21	58	11 357	339 571	12 278	2 723	1 934
South	15 094	1 826	28	216	14 909	135 074	42 627	2 258	2 225
West	4 627	87	38	182	4 515	403 000	10 244	8 622	14 124
Born abroad	2 792	130	364	930	2 180	29 205	2 768	402	9 379
Puerto Rico	550	28	—	782	39	1 052	116	11	33
U.S. outlying area	64	46	—	29	53	647	199	8	2 179
Born abroad of American parents	2 178	56	364	119	2 088	27 506	2 453	383	7 167
Foreign born	11 470	327	2 347	1 368	10 581	92 827	3 887	777	98 439
Naturalized citizen	8 430	162	973	568	8 039	51 886	1 333	382	42 063
Not a citizen	3 040	165	1 374	800	2 542	40 941	2 554	395	56 376
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>676 916</b>	<b>6 934</b>	<b>3 208</b>	<b>5 067</b>	<b>673 350</b>	<b>2 054 736</b>	<b>109 195</b>	<b>29 684</b>	<b>151 204</b>
Same house	446 735	2 623	1 234	1 369	445 658	934 366	40 808	10 940	57 738
Different house in United States	228 093	4 211	1 224	3 319	225 878	1 090 663	64 014	18 377	66 649
Same MSA/PMSA	151 454	1 163	499	763	150 852	672 312	38 399	11 396	44 678
Central city	40 968	766	201	243	40 796	253 846	28 947	5 875	27 318
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	110 486	397	298	520	110 056	418 466	9 452	5 521	17 360
Different MSA/PMSA	63 146	2 876	649	2 381	61 649	318 316	21 814	4 423	19 595
Central city	18 374	1 948	289	1 366	17 663	157 341	16 136	2 593	11 839
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	44 772	928	360	1 015	43 986	160 975	5 678	1 830	7 756
Not in an MSA/PMSA	13 493	172	76	175	13 377	100 035	3 801	2 558	2 376
Puerto Rico	101	—	—	111	293	25	—	—	—
Elsewhere	1 987	100	750	268	1 797	29 414	4 348	367	26 817
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>317 215</b>	<b>1 947</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>315 720</b>	<b>1 152 495</b>	<b>52 557</b>	<b>13 569</b>	<b>76 979</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	290 112	1 672	1 289	1 609	288 951	1 063 629	48 384	12 509	73 023
Central city	87 351	518	691	396	87 093	498 193	29 745	6 477	45 004
Outside central city	202 761	1 154	598	1 213	201 858	565 436	18 639	6 032	28 019
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	27 103	275	158	447	26 769	88 866	4 173	1 060	3 956
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>317 215</b>	<b>1 947</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>315 720</b>	<b>1 152 495</b>	<b>52 557</b>	<b>13 569</b>	<b>76 979</b>
Car, truck, or van	286 360	1 404	1 141	1 681	285 111	992 931	39 499	11 055	63 356
Drove alone	238 836	1 030	868	1 410	237 776	863 738	31 901	8 696	49 149
Carpooled	47 524	374	273	271	47 335	129 193	7 598	2 359	14 207
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.18	1.16	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.12	1.13	1.14
Public transportation	5 047	181	35	85	4 992	63 807	8 111	1 260	8 230
Bus or trolley bus	4 596	157	29	69	4 541	61 984	7 942	1 214	8 029
Streetcar or trolley car	16	—	—	9	16	11	22	—	54
Subway or elevated	56	—	6	—	56	134	9	—	24
Railroad	12	—	—	—	12	49	—	—	17
Ferryboat	3	—	—	—	3	944	58	28	78
Taxicab	364	24	—	7	364	585	80	18	28
Motorcycle	225	5	—	—	225	3 937	105	52	63
Bicycle	225	—	4	—	225	6 191	163	64	249
Walked	16 744	300	166	216	16 615	38 198	3 464	650	2 959
Other means	1 635	25	36	19	1 619	6 572	359	114	590
Worked at home	6 979	32	65	55	6 933	40 859	856	374	1 532
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.7	19.9	16.6	22.4	18.6	24.4	24.2	24.9	23.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>322 782</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>2 121</b>	<b>321 249</b>	<b>1 154 223</b>	<b>48 453</b>	<b>13 601</b>	<b>77 587</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 026	2	7	9	4 018	18 687	393	381	1 006
Mining	979	—	—	7	979	1 253	34	21	25
Construction	21 102	41	16	95	21 022	77 366	1 769	1 160	1 661
Manufacturing	70 851	308	364	401	70 598	222 522	8 692	2 429	16 641
Nondurable goods	40 417	154	272	263	40 263	44 102	1 898	499	4 943
Food and kindred products	5 417	—	31	49	5 426	9 426	520	168	1 397
Textile mill and finished textile products	14 725	53	166	86	14 695	3 798	244	48	1 948
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9 324	48	22	30	9 305	17 999	669	131	920
Durable goods	30 434	154	92	138	30 335	178 420	6 794	1 930	11 698
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 748	4	—	9	2 745	15 083	432	250	757
Metal industries	6 673	51	10	54	6 635	10 762	458	151	499
Machinery and computer equipment	5 044	15	10	19	5 031	13 984	401	182	691
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	5 930	35	50	10	5 920	12 045	293	132	1 441
Transportation equipment	2 449	30	12	18	2 431	107 691	4 597	1 010	6 583
Transportation	13 271	105	12	48	13 254	59 671	3 762	644	4 051
Communications and other public utilities	9 101	45	7	53	9 063	28 195	1 739	392	1 290
Wholesale trade	13 488	95	52	81	13 425	60 387	1 527	522	3 538
Retail trade	59 088	410	332	372	58 818	186 950	7 016	2 327	16 080
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	11 477	61	55	63	11 441	29 740	1 244	363	2 647
Eating and drinking places	15 220	183	201	123	15 113	50 246	2 631	898	7 570
Banking and credit agencies	7 047	25	5	47	7 022	20 963	1 157	122	1 823
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10 534	109	10	108	10 468	67 557	2 075	481	3 294
Business and repair services	12 247	92	28	95	12 166	62 085	2 638	713	3 256
Private households	851	20	—	17	834	4 662	296	41	169
Other personal services	9 886	132	52	166	9 775	24 341	1 401	488	3 541
Entertainment and recreation services	3 287	23	15	47	3 249	17 072	819	377	789
Professional and related services	73 567	426	519	517	73 148	259 836	11 396	2 519	17 556
Hospitals	18 095	81	134	111	18 005	40 588	2 854	291	4 479
Health services, except hospitals	14 602	86	146	109	14 510	47 990	2 016	551	3 619
Educational services	24 576	145	171	175	24 444	83 217	3 500	739	5 090
Public administration	13 457	146	49	58	13 410	42 676	3 739	984	2 867

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3059



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Seattle--Tacoma, WA CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Seattle, WA PMSA						Tacoma, WA PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>71 069</b>	<b>2 175 966</b>	<b>1 715 208</b>	<b>79 433</b>	<b>24 552</b>	<b>135 468</b>	<b>51 624</b>	<b>1 686 640</b>	<b>499 371</b>	<b>42 269</b>
Native .....	56 805	2 089 400	1 639 588	76 449	23 895	53 155	40 314	1 616 034	482 164	41 366
Born in State of residence .....	22 643	1 093 570	858 069	32 841	13 150	31 735	16 985	848 261	248 528	12 237
Born in a different State .....	30 000	968 667	762 841	42 817	10 502	14 967	21 220	750 255	223 109	27 152
Northeast .....	2 220	107 056	85 354	2 563	327	893	1 287	84 510	22 951	2 257
Midwest .....	2 201	338 206	264 278	7 787	2 059	1 559	1 682	263 212	75 293	4 491
South .....	6 883	131 504	95 663	25 336	1 427	1 398	4 228	93 457	39 411	17 291
West .....	18 696	391 901	317 546	7 131	6 689	11 117	14 023	309 076	85 454	3 113
Born abroad .....	4 162	27 163	18 678	791	243	6 453	2 109	17 518	10 527	1 977
Puerto Rico .....	1 784	309	555	32	11	18	735	181	497	84
U.S. outlying area .....	208	596	435	42	—	1 273	127	395	212	157
Born abroad of American parents .....	2 170	26 258	17 688	717	232	5 162	1 247	16 942	9 818	1 736
Foreign born .....	14 264	86 566	75 620	2 984	657	82 313	11 310	70 606	17 207	903
Naturalized citizen .....	5 055	49 625	40 975	851	310	34 378	3 903	39 239	10 911	482
Not a citizen .....	9 209	36 941	34 645	2 133	347	47 935	7 407	31 367	6 296	421
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>63 080</b>	<b>2 020 748</b>	<b>1 594 123</b>	<b>71 898</b>	<b>22 170</b>	<b>124 948</b>	<b>46 138</b>	<b>1 568 822</b>	<b>460 613</b>	<b>37 297</b>
Same house .....	18 853	923 552	724 682	28 467	8 383	47 279	13 931	716 531	209 684	12 341
Different house in United States .....	38 918	1 069 700	850 735	42 068	13 574	55 287	29 017	834 845	239 928	21 946
Same MSA/PMSA .....	20 173	661 453	542 375	28 399	8 793	38 383	15 916	533 844	129 937	10 000
Central city .....	10 656	248 722	200 564	21 810	4 354	23 412	8 265	196 622	53 282	7 137
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	9 517	412 731	341 811	6 589	4 439	14 971	7 651	337 222	76 655	2 863
Different MSA/PMSA .....	15 519	310 019	232 210	12 020	2 905	15 001	10 797	226 162	86 106	9 794
Central city .....	8 601	152 847	121 811	9 310	1 739	9 594	6 032	118 438	35 530	6 826
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	6 918	157 172	110 399	2 710	1 166	5 407	4 765	107 724	50 576	2 968
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	3 226	98 228	76 150	1 649	1 876	1 903	2 304	74 839	23 885	2 152
Puerto Rico .....	445	142	170	—	—	—	156	131	123	25
Elsewhere .....	4 864	27 354	18 536	1 363	213	22 382	3 034	17 315	10 878	2 985
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>33 396</b>	<b>1 134 566</b>	<b>917 803</b>	<b>33 942</b>	<b>10 333</b>	<b>66 143</b>	<b>25 217</b>	<b>904 025</b>	<b>234 692</b>	<b>18 615</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	30 938	1 047 118	889 074	33 089	10 025	64 415	24 448	875 699	174 555	15 295
Central city .....	15 265	490 481	420 734	23 709	5 322	41 120	12 986	414 213	77 459	6 036
Outside central city .....	15 673	556 637	468 340	9 380	4 703	23 295	11 462	461 486	97 096	9 259
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	2 458	87 448	28 729	853	308	1 728	769	28 326	60 137	3 320
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>33 396</b>	<b>1 134 566</b>	<b>917 803</b>	<b>33 942</b>	<b>10 333</b>	<b>66 143</b>	<b>25 217</b>	<b>904 025</b>	<b>234 692</b>	<b>18 615</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	27 014	978 154	782 043	24 423	8 246	53 650	20 141	770 849	210 888	15 076
Drove alone .....	21 559	851 630	682 471	20 156	6 372	41 175	15 987	673 320	181 267	11 745
Carpooled .....	5 455	126 524	99 572	4 267	1 874	12 475	4 154	97 529	29 621	3 331
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.12	1.08	1.07	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.07	1.08	1.14
Public transportation .....	2 855	62 495	60 004	6 986	1 125	7 951	2 604	58 809	3 803	1 125
Bus or trolley bus .....	2 762	60 725	58 360	6 854	1 086	7 768	2 533	57 205	3 624	1 088
Streetcar or trolley car .....	24	101	103	22	—	44	15	93	8	—
Subway or elevated .....	12	122	132	9	—	24	12	120	2	—
Railroad .....	—	49	32	—	—	17	—	32	17	—
Ferryboat .....	17	931	886	47	21	70	4	886	58	11
Taxicab .....	40	567	491	54	18	28	40	473	94	26
Motorcycle .....	85	3 879	3 147	62	25	59	63	3 100	790	43
Bicycle .....	193	6 092	5 495	89	20	241	155	5 408	696	74
Walked .....	1 992	37 221	29 085	1 710	550	2 545	1 307	28 358	9 113	1 754
Other means .....	279	6 435	5 109	179	72	510	206	5 025	1 463	180
Worked at home .....	978	40 290	32 920	493	295	1 187	741	32 476	7 939	363
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	23.8	24.4	24.4	25.5	25.1	24.0	24.6	24.4	24.3	21.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>32 209</b>	<b>1 136 734</b>	<b>931 819</b>	<b>34 629</b>	<b>10 638</b>	<b>67 296</b>	<b>25 573</b>	<b>917 939</b>	<b>222 404</b>	<b>13 824</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	901	18 230	14 389	254	285	826	649	14 065	4 298	139
Mining .....	3	1 253	1 005	28	21	25	3	1 005	248	6
Construction .....	1 971	76 378	61 201	1 299	851	1 410	1 589	60 406	16 165	470
Manufacturing .....	6 192	219 178	185 943	6 272	1 968	14 595	5 121	183 170	36 579	2 420
Nondurable goods .....	1 693	43 236	34 983	1 169	350	4 110	1 393	34 235	9 119	729
Food and kindred products .....	522	9 177	7 528	332	125	956	414	7 309	1 898	188
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	193	3 709	3 034	201	38	1 616	151	2 962	764	43
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	558	17 675	15 118	471	99	849	513	14 810	2 881	198
Durable goods .....	4 499	175 942	150 960	5 103	1 618	10 485	3 728	148 935	27 460	1 691
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	387	14 885	9 951	164	185	472	223	9 856	5 132	268
Metal industries .....	280	10 641	8 379	287	135	471	228	8 284	2 383	171
Machinery and computer equipment .....	442	13 740	11 986	299	180	622	357	11 783	1 998	102
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	355	11 864	10 766	185	102	1 348	321	10 599	1 279	108
Transportation equipment .....	2 436	106 294	93 752	3 730	855	6 046	2 076	92 585	13 939	867
Transportation .....	1 932	58 613	47 831	2 907	519	3 648	1 608	46 974	11 840	855
Communications and other public utilities .....	741	27 835	23 298	1 433	323	1 147	640	22 975	4 897	306
Wholesale trade .....	1 349	59 527	49 362	1 134	404	3 071	1 091	48 677	11 025	393
Retail trade .....	6 286	183 609	147 456	4 718	1 831	13 804	4 824	144 913	39 494	2 298
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	936	29 251	23 410	867	292	2 293	702	23 034	6 330	377
Eating and drinking places .....	2 785	48 916	38 742	1 641	781	6 460	2 186	37 738	11 504	990
Banking and credit agencies .....	595	20 675	16 985	954	113	1 667	459	16 746	3 978	203
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 471	66 684	58 507	1 627	422	3 069	1 251	57 763	9 050	448
Business and repair services .....	1 612	61 224	51 797	2 014	597	2 863	1 282	51 085	10 288	624
Private households .....	215	4 540	3 610	211	33	146	192	3 488	1 052	85
Other personal services .....	1 020	23 822	19 632	1 048	394	3 034	835	19 232	4 709	353
Entertainment and recreation services .....	417	16 878	13 823	617	283	699	319	13 683	3 249	202
Professional and related services .....	6 087	256 303	206 703	7 911	1 884	15 179	4 763	203 940	53 133	3 485
Hospitals .....	1 158	39 957	31 042	1 694	179	3 793	769	30 620	9 546	1 160
Health services, except hospitals .....	1 203	47 333	37 665	1 619	432	3 185	921	37 193	10 325	397
Educational services .....	1 944	82 086	63 996	2 395	561	4 375	1 505	63 109	19 221	1 105
Public administration .....	1 417	41 985	30 277	2 202	710	2 113	947	29 817	12 399	1 537



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA—Con.				Sharon, PA MSA			Sheboygan, WI MSA	
	Tacoma, WA PMSA—Con.				White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin					
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>8 428</b>	<b>28 918</b>	<b>19 445</b>	<b>489 326</b>	<b>114 531</b>	<b>5 810</b>	<b>114 233</b>	<b>100 287</b>	<b>2 016</b>
Native	8 308	12 792	16 491	473 366	113 057	5 728	112 792	98 850	519
Born in State of residence	4 583	5 398	5 658	245 309	97 622	3 677	97 482	86 710	372
Born in a different State	3 566	4 468	8 780	218 412	15 047	2 034	14 950	11 902	96
Northeast	138	259	933	22 546	2 061	142	2 031	1 085	32
Midwest	664	375	519	74 994	8 368	457	8 344	8 097	17
South	831	827	2 655	38 047	3 657	1 353	3 636	1 556	8
West	1 933	3 007	4 673	82 825	961	82	939	1 164	39
Born abroad	159	2 926	2 053	9 645	388	17	360	238	51
Puerto Rico	—	15	1 049	128	2	—	2	12	—
U.S. outlying area	8	906	81	201	17	7	17	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	151	2 005	923	9 316	369	10	341	226	51
Foreign born	120	16 126	2 954	15 960	1 474	82	1 441	1 437	1 497
Naturalized citizen	72	7 685	1 152	10 386	1 171	25	1 163	1 142	185
Not a citizen	48	8 441	1 802	5 574	303	57	278	295	1 312
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>7 514</b>	<b>26 256</b>	<b>16 942</b>	<b>451 926</b>	<b>107 548</b>	<b>5 306</b>	<b>107 288</b>	<b>93 433</b>	<b>1 575</b>
Same house	2 557	10 459	4 922	207 021	71 168	3 102	71 045	57 951	263
Different house in United States	4 803	11 362	9 901	234 855	36 178	2 182	36 053	35 363	679
Same MSA/PMSA	2 603	6 295	4 257	127 609	22 604	1 253	22 544	25 044	436
Central city	1 521	3 906	2 391	52 100	4 425	367	4 391	14 622	423
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	1 082	2 389	1 866	75 509	18 179	886	18 153	10 422	13
Different MSA/PMSA	1 518	4 594	4 722	83 857	8 097	859	8 044	7 146	241
Central city	854	2 245	2 569	34 409	2 158	633	2 115	2 951	172
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	664	2 349	2 153	49 448	5 939	226	5 929	4 195	69
Not in an MSA/PMSA	682	473	922	23 389	5 477	70	5 465	3 173	2
Puerto Rico	—	—	289	11	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	154	4 435	1 830	10 039	202	22	190	119	633
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 236</b>	<b>10 836</b>	<b>8 179</b>	<b>230 541</b>	<b>47 291</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>47 191</b>	<b>50 550</b>	<b>383</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	2 484	8 608	6 490	171 419	37 973	1 111	37 895	46 176	346
Central city	1 155	3 884	2 279	76 268	6 152	298	6 136	24 459	256
Outside central city	1 329	4 724	4 211	95 151	31 821	813	31 759	21 717	90
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	752	2 228	1 689	59 122	9 318	266	9 296	4 374	37
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 236</b>	<b>10 836</b>	<b>8 179</b>	<b>230 541</b>	<b>47 291</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>47 191</b>	<b>50 550</b>	<b>383</b>
Car, truck, or van	2 809	9 706	6 873	207 305	42 445	1 156	42 363	45 056	346
Drove alone	2 324	7 974	5 572	178 310	37 016	974	36 964	38 543	248
Carpooled	485	1 732	1 301	28 995	5 429	182	5 399	6 513	98
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.07	1.08	1.18
Public transportation	135	279	251	3 686	92	31	92	572	18
Bus or trolley bus	128	261	229	3 520	78	10	78	562	18
Streetcar or trolley car	—	10	9	8	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	2	11	—	11	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	7	8	13	45	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	94	3	21	3	10	—
Motorcycle	27	4	22	779	33	7	33	86	—
Bicycle	44	8	38	684	34	—	34	305	—
Walked	100	414	685	8 863	2 728	153	2 718	2 604	17
Other means	42	80	73	1 410	397	9	395	152	—
Worked at home	79	345	237	7 814	1 562	21	1 556	1 775	2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.2	22.5	21.2	24.3	17.0	15.6	17.0	14.8	12.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 963</b>	<b>10 291</b>	<b>6 636</b>	<b>218 795</b>	<b>48 372</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>48 260</b>	<b>51 299</b>	<b>386</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	96	180	252	4 165	1 205	—	1 205	1 577	4
Mining	—	—	—	248	306	9	306	21	—
Construction	309	251	382	15 972	1 949	40	1 942	2 271	—
Manufacturing	461	2 046	1 071	36 008	11 467	449	11 439	19 537	176
Nondurable goods	149	833	300	9 001	1 795	7	1 778	6 417	117
Food and kindred products	43	284	108	1 868	659	7	657	2 166	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	10	332	42	747	112	—	112	383	47
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	32	71	45	2 865	566	—	566	778	—
Durable goods	312	1 213	771	27 007	9 672	442	9 661	13 120	59
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	65	285	164	5 029	245	—	245	1 959	25
Metal industries	16	28	52	2 357	5 280	342	5 280	4 397	9
Machinery and computer equipment	2	69	85	1 957	1 095	39	1 095	2 697	9
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	30	93	34	1 265	502	10	497	898	2
Transportation equipment	155	537	360	13 709	1 635	22	1 629	748	2
Transportation	125	403	324	11 639	2 637	45	2 626	1 405	10
Communications and other public utilities	69	143	101	4 860	699	36	699	703	—
Wholesale trade	118	467	258	10 850	1 781	20	1 773	1 740	3
Retail trade	496	2 276	1 462	38 696	9 535	168	9 526	8 086	96
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	71	354	234	6 217	1 736	12	1 734	1 662	—
Eating and drinking places	117	1 110	599	11 178	2 695	80	2 694	2 220	84
Banking and credit agencies	9	156	136	3 929	835	36	830	876	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	59	225	220	8 921	920	59	914	1 416	—
Business and repair services	116	393	330	10 139	1 572	38	1 572	1 435	—
Private households	8	23	23	1 052	191	9	191	197	—
Other personal services	94	507	185	4 590	1 016	46	1 011	1 179	12
Entertainment and recreation services	94	90	98	3 195	562	3	562	425	—
Professional and related services	635	2 377	1 324	52 363	12 106	424	12 077	9 453	85
Hospitals	112	686	389	9 337	2 741	157	2 735	1 551	—
Health services, except hospitals	119	434	282	10 140	2 581	84	2 559	2 425	29
Educational services	178	715	439	18 977	4 684	94	4 684	3 204	38
Public administration	274	754	470	12 168	1 591	70	1 587	978	—



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Sheboygan, WI MSA—Con.		Sherman–Denison, TX MSA					Shreveport, LA MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 581</b>	<b>99 512</b>	<b>85 387</b>	<b>6 473</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>2 474</b>	<b>84 133</b>	<b>213 540</b>	<b>116 845</b>	<b>1 097</b>
Native .....	1 413	98 160	84 661	6 473	1 296	1 687	83 661	211 249	116 693	1 092
Born in State of residence .....	652	86 320	58 397	5 555	543	1 135	57 809	123 999	105 465	559
Born in a different State .....	721	11 608	25 663	907	741	25 308	84 783	10 852	10 852	518
Northeast .....	2	1 083	1 974	104	23	80	1 918	6 755	508	5
Midwest .....	152	8 050	6 687	56	82	59	6 646	16 027	1 561	72
South .....	495	1 372	13 118	647	516	124	13 021	54 909	7 113	361
West .....	72	1 103	3 884	100	120	198	3 723	7 092	1 670	80
Born abroad .....	40	232	601	11	12	91	544	2 467	376	15
Puerto Rico .....	26	10	—	—	—	13	—	174	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	49	—	—	6	49	51	3	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	14	222	552	11	12	72	495	2 242	373	15
Foreign born .....	168	1 352	726	—	5	787	472	2 291	152	5
Naturalized citizen .....	65	1 116	336	—	4	134	293	1 569	95	5
Not a citizen .....	103	236	390	—	1	653	179	722	57	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 414</b>	<b>92 764</b>	<b>79 862</b>	<b>5 923</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>2 065</b>	<b>78 835</b>	<b>199 139</b>	<b>104 924</b>	<b>1 033</b>
Same house .....	553	57 656	43 617	3 070	394	541	43 333	110 438	59 409	533
Different house in United States .....	849	34 992	35 847	2 823	793	1 241	35 222	86 843	45 013	486
Same MSA/PMSA .....	606	24 777	20 191	1 939	414	671	19 846	56 222	37 579	308
Central city .....	542	14 389	12 685	1 819	304	471	12 432	42 787	32 876	182
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	64	10 388	7 506	120	110	200	7 414	13 435	4 703	126
Different MSA/PMSA .....	200	7 077	9 871	541	173	332	9 734	18 952	5 046	100
Central city .....	153	2 918	4 963	432	88	157	4 891	10 405	3 727	33
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	47	4 159	4 908	109	85	175	4 843	8 547	1 319	67
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	43	3 138	5 785	343	206	238	5 642	11 669	2 388	78
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Elsewhere .....	12	116	398	30	2	283	280	1 840	502	14
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>561</b>	<b>50 276</b>	<b>37 363</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>36 996</b>	<b>99 349</b>	<b>36 660</b>	<b>518</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	466	45 959	31 646	2 353	492	773	31 352	95 305	35 502	473
Central city .....	284	24 315	25 098	2 199	373	620	24 858	82 244	30 978	381
Outside central city .....	182	21 644	6 548	154	119	153	6 494	13 061	4 524	92
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	95	4 317	5 717	167	31	157	5 644	4 044	1 158	45
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>561</b>	<b>50 276</b>	<b>37 363</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>36 996</b>	<b>99 349</b>	<b>36 660</b>	<b>518</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	471	44 817	35 040	2 364	468	775	34 743	94 491	32 168	468
Drove alone .....	400	38 340	29 956	1 771	396	545	29 739	84 063	24 744	390
Carpooled .....	71	6 477	5 084	593	72	230	5 004	10 428	7 424	78
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.15	1.09	1.21	1.08	1.06	1.14	1.09
Public transportation .....	34	566	38	5	—	—	38	526	2 558	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	34	556	27	—	—	—	27	454	2 431	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	66	81	—
Motorcycle .....	—	86	94	5	9	11	83	241	35	—
Bicycle .....	15	290	29	2	—	—	29	196	52	17
Walked .....	31	2 592	890	81	11	105	863	1 331	1 164	26
Other means .....	8	152	235	42	21	12	223	682	441	—
Worked at home .....	2	1 773	1 037	21	14	27	1 017	1 882	242	7
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.9	14.8	20.9	16.3	20.8	21.0	20.8	18.8	20.7	22.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>579</b>	<b>51 023</b>	<b>38 176</b>	<b>2 580</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>37 793</b>	<b>96 236</b>	<b>36 127</b>	<b>476</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	14	1 574	920	33	6	83	883	1 542	737	3
Mining .....	—	21	171	—	2	6	171	2 423	170	2
Construction .....	19	2 252	2 330	30	80	140	2 276	5 290	1 670	107
Manufacturing .....	369	19 390	9 549	978	131	259	9 443	11 828	5 193	77
Nondurable goods .....	141	6 390	2 926	312	40	67	2 887	3 687	1 479	27
Food and kindred products .....	58	2 164	1 527	235	29	55	1 496	363	282	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	6	383	470	46	4	10	462	266	212	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	2	776	437	—	4	—	437	1 237	211	27
Durable goods .....	228	13 000	6 623	666	91	192	6 556	8 141	3 714	50
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	13	1 951	286	14	7	17	286	312	302	—
Metal industries .....	80	4 359	1 122	124	7	42	1 117	1 473	541	7
Machinery and computer equipment .....	38	2 682	686	44	17	10	681	1 075	209	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	10	890	2 798	294	24	103	2 751	1 945	1 011	17
Transportation equipment .....	22	731	386	31	4	3	386	1 800	832	11
Transportation .....	8	1 400	1 391	83	23	10	1 387	4 024	1 487	4
Communications and other public utilities .....	17	703	849	73	10	—	849	3 823	1 198	27
Wholesale trade .....	4	1 736	1 315	27	11	11	1 307	5 627	836	28
Retail trade .....	85	8 027	6 893	326	128	178	6 836	17 044	6 277	93
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	6	1 660	1 236	57	26	29	1 236	2 662	705	14
Eating and drinking places .....	36	2 202	1 663	167	40	96	1 623	3 726	2 773	21
Banking and credit agencies .....	—	876	606	9	12	8	598	1 840	325	14
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	—	1 416	1 662	116	2	6	1 662	4 989	847	13
Business and repair services .....	25	1 422	1 596	29	35	24	1 596	4 058	1 240	7
Private households .....	—	197	95	16	—	7	95	287	1 509	13
Other personal services .....	—	1 179	979	69	7	—	979	2 158	1 348	—
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	425	312	23	—	—	312	1 458	616	—
Professional and related services .....	38	9 427	8 515	699	85	202	8 424	25 190	11 191	88
Hospitals .....	2	1 549	1 539	162	1	16	1 523	6 785	3 572	27
Health services, except hospitals .....	11	2 414	1 833	271	10	66	1 813	3 796	1 974	—
Educational services .....	—	3 204	3 123	158	62	78	3 089	8 228	4 239	46
Public administration .....	—	978	993	69	9	18	975	4 655	1 483	—



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Shreveport, LA MSA—Con.			Sioux City, IA—NE MSA					
				Total					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>4 596</b>	<b>210 335</b>	<b>107 572</b>	<b>2 136</b>	<b>1 984</b>	<b>1 586</b>	<b>3 619</b>	<b>105 958</b>
Native	659	3 877	208 415	106 150	2 105	1 984	384	2 227	105 001
Born in State of residence	283	1 808	122 728	72 832	840	1 158	143	1 123	72 254
Born in a different State	244	1 842	83 429	33 022	1 250	822	167	1 023	32 522
Northeast	11	155	6 657	1 141	67	9	12	45	1 113
Midwest	24	277	15 801	25 935	512	657	73	365	25 772
South	121	1 043	54 135	2 871	588	31	11	304	2 731
West	88	367	6 836	3 075	83	125	71	309	2 906
Born abroad	132	227	2 258	296	15	4	74	81	225
Puerto Rico	—	113	64	26	—	—	—	32	—
U.S. outlying area	45	—	51	5	—	—	—	—	5
Born abroad of American parents	87	114	2 143	265	15	4	74	49	220
Foreign born	1 221	719	1 920	1 422	31	—	1 202	1 392	957
Naturalized citizen	643	401	1 313	848	13	—	247	332	721
Not a citizen	578	318	607	574	18	—	955	1 060	236
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>1 784</b>	<b>4 184</b>	<b>196 190</b>	<b>99 797</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>3 063</b>	<b>98 426</b>
Same house	687	1 729	109 174	56 551	529	457	280	782	56 190
Different house in United States	746	2 231	85 284	42 789	1 265	1 193	709	1 846	41 937
Same MSA/PMSA	321	1 348	55 308	28 424	678	926	401	802	28 014
Central city	291	1 079	42 104	19 045	639	864	313	586	18 744
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	30	269	13 204	9 379	39	62	88	216	9 270
Different MSA/PMSA	333	581	18 509	6 025	367	83	239	889	5 677
Central city	197	323	10 170	3 493	333	74	168	514	3 347
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	136	258	8 339	2 532	34	9	71	375	2 330
Not in an MSA/PMSA	92	302	11 467	8 340	220	184	69	155	8 246
Puerto Rico	—	18	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
Elsewhere	351	206	1 732	448	48	4	449	426	299
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>98 128</b>	<b>51 084</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>50 480</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	775	1 706	94 138	48 086	584	457	732	1 381	47 530
Central city	690	1 523	81 196	35 748	423	308	279	685	35 503
Outside central city	85	183	12 942	12 338	161	149	453	696	12 027
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	—	77	3 990	2 998	36	51	27	76	2 950
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>98 128</b>	<b>51 084</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>50 480</b>
Car, truck, or van	733	1 630	93 353	46 498	543	457	692	1 392	45 909
Drove alone	540	1 331	83 070	40 502	348	352	339	810	40 094
Carpooled	193	299	10 283	5 996	195	105	353	582	5 815
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.16	1.11	1.06	1.07	1.26	1.14	1.38	1.32	1.07
Public transportation	7	30	508	538	29	20	—	—	538
Bus or trolley bus	7	18	448	430	25	20	—	—	430
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	12	54	108	4	—	—	—	108
Motorcycle	—	9	232	75	—	—	—	—	75
Bicycle	—	11	196	49	—	5	—	—	49
Walked	15	23	1 313	1 905	11	12	65	27	1 896
Other means	9	58	644	204	—	9	—	34	198
Worked at home	11	22	1 882	1 815	37	5	2	4	1 815
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.2	17.3	18.9	15.2	15.5	16.0	13.5	14.7	15.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>1 618</b>	<b>95 129</b>	<b>51 723</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1 489</b>	<b>51 102</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11	30	1 532	1 807	7	13	2	14	1 807
Mining	7	31	2 402	31	—	—	—	—	31
Construction	18	66	5 241	2 598	23	13	4	17	2 591
Manufacturing	127	208	11 692	9 282	187	115	473	967	8 902
Nondurable goods	70	63	3 643	6 436	166	105	447	932	6 083
Food and kindred products	8	9	354	4 557	130	90	447	883	4 242
Textile mill and finished textile products	44	—	266	479	8	—	—	16	467
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	32	1 219	401	—	—	—	—	401
Durable goods	57	145	8 049	2 846	21	10	26	35	2 819
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	6	312	78	—	—	—	—	78
Metal industries	5	38	1 450	548	3	—	—	—	548
Machinery and computer equipment	11	—	1 075	1 098	12	10	24	19	1 085
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	19	22	1 931	129	—	—	2	11	120
Transportation equipment	7	47	1 767	468	6	—	—	—	468
Transportation	9	35	4 013	2 697	12	33	—	34	2 675
Communications and other public utilities	7	53	3 775	1 676	40	20	4	24	1 658
Wholesale trade	—	60	5 592	2 652	50	25	26	134	2 593
Retail trade	235	441	16 733	10 345	122	100	81	113	10 273
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	43	28	2 642	2 053	25	14	3	13	2 053
Eating and drinking places	94	199	3 613	2 814	57	61	67	67	2 755
Banking and credit agencies	6	18	1 822	941	8	—	—	17	941
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7	43	4 961	1 922	—	8	18	—	1 922
Business and repair services	6	81	3 996	1 756	28	15	21	16	1 756
Private households	—	32	280	180	15	—	—	—	180
Other personal services	46	60	2 113	1 191	—	6	—	17	1 180
Entertainment and recreation services	30	44	1 435	515	14	6	—	13	502
Professional and related services	201	295	24 995	12 457	132	97	122	111	12 418
Hospitals	74	112	6 702	2 994	12	12	17	38	2 972
Health services, except hospitals	65	55	3 755	2 459	35	7	37	10	2 459
Educational services	35	69	8 204	4 052	14	30	58	29	4 035
Public administration	17	121	4 547	1 673	32	65	8	12	1 673



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Sioux City, IA--NE MSA—Con.								
	Iowa (pt.)						Nebraska (pt.)		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>92 055</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>2 595</b>	<b>90 934</b>	<b>15 517</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>15 024</b>
Native .....	90 956	1 985	1 714	297	1 806	90 045	15 194	421	14 956
Born in State of residence .....	68 335	833	1 050	138	1 090	67 765	4 497	33	4 489
Born in a different State .....	22 380	1 137	664	113	654	22 091	10 642	369	10 431
Northeast .....	1 004	67	4	12	45	976	137	—	137
Midwest .....	16 198	469	524	25	129	16 159	9 737	236	9 613
South .....	2 472	518	26	5	220	2 383	399	84	348
West .....	2 706	83	110	71	260	2 573	369	49	333
Born abroad .....	241	15	—	46	62	189	55	19	36
Puerto Rico .....	26	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	210	15	—	46	30	184	55	19	36
Foreign born .....	1 099	29	—	979	789	889	323	603	68
Naturalized citizen .....	762	13	—	177	185	662	86	147	59
Not a citizen .....	337	16	—	802	604	227	237	456	9
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>85 508</b>	<b>1 745</b>	<b>1 433</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>2 201</b>	<b>84 539</b>	<b>14 289</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>13 887</b>
Same house .....	49 121	498	395	200	700	48 768	7 430	82	7 422
Different house in United States .....	36 043	1 208	1 038	577	1 229	35 514	6 746	617	6 423
Same MSA/PMSA .....	23 664	664	831	304	566	23 351	4 760	236	4 663
Central city .....	18 456	632	824	278	536	18 167	589	50	577
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	5 208	32	7	26	30	5 184	4 171	186	4 086
Different MSA/PMSA .....	5 254	330	78	211	550	5 116	771	339	561
Central city .....	3 045	296	69	141	333	2 980	448	181	367
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	2 209	34	9	70	217	2 136	323	158	194
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	7 125	214	129	62	113	7 047	1 215	42	1 199
Puerto Rico .....	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	335	39	—	392	263	257	113	163	42
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>43 536</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>43 145</b>	<b>7 548</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>7 335</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	41 020	554	403	589	921	40 677	7 066	460	6 853
Central city .....	33 049	417	302	264	537	32 854	2 699	148	2 649
Outside central city .....	7 971	137	101	325	384	7 823	4 367	312	4 204
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	2 516	36	43	21	74	2 468	482	2	482
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>43 536</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>43 145</b>	<b>7 548</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>7 335</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	39 506	513	406	543	956	39 124	6 992	436	6 785
Drove alone .....	34 507	330	315	281	591	34 202	5 995	219	5 892
Carpooled .....	4 999	183	91	262	365	4 922	997	217	893
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.26	1.14	1.35	1.31	1.07	1.08	1.34	1.08
Public transportation .....	526	29	20	—	—	526	12	—	12
Bus or trolley bus .....	418	25	20	—	—	418	12	—	12
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	108	4	—	—	—	108	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	73	—	—	—	—	73	2	—	2
Bicycle .....	37	—	5	—	—	37	12	—	12
Walked .....	1 744	11	12	65	27	1 735	161	—	161
Other means .....	126	—	3	—	8	126	78	26	72
Worked at home .....	1 524	37	—	2	4	1 524	291	—	291
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	15.5	15.7	16.6	14.0	16.2	15.5	13.6	11.2	13.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>44 080</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>43 678</b>	<b>7 643</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>7 424</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 497	7	13	2	6	1 497	310	8	310
Mining .....	18	—	—	—	18	18	13	—	13
Construction .....	2 140	23	11	4	15	2 133	458	2	458
Manufacturing .....	7 441	183	99	358	624	7 228	1 841	343	1 674
Nondurable goods .....	4 984	162	94	352	599	4 790	1 452	333	1 293
Food and kindred products .....	3 291	128	79	352	557	3 135	1 266	326	1 107
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	425	8	—	—	16	413	54	—	54
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	374	—	—	—	—	374	27	—	27
Durable goods .....	2 457	21	5	6	25	2 438	389	10	381
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	36	—	—	—	—	36	42	—	42
Metal industries .....	445	3	—	—	—	445	103	—	103
Machinery and computer equipment .....	981	12	5	6	11	976	117	8	109
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	126	—	—	—	9	117	3	2	3
Transportation equipment .....	418	6	—	—	—	418	50	—	50
Transportation .....	2 378	12	27	—	31	2 356	319	3	319
Communications and other public utilities .....	1 404	40	12	4	24	1 386	272	—	272
Wholesale trade .....	2 191	35	19	18	57	2 170	461	77	423
Retail trade .....	8 968	116	97	71	95	8 904	1 377	18	1 369
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	1 795	25	14	—	11	1 795	258	2	258
Eating and drinking places .....	2 428	57	58	67	53	2 375	386	14	380
Banking and credit agencies .....	805	8	—	—	17	805	136	—	136
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 596	—	—	12	—	1 596	326	—	326
Business and repair services .....	1 512	28	10	19	16	1 512	244	—	244
Private households .....	165	15	—	—	—	165	15	—	15
Other personal services .....	1 012	—	6	—	15	1 003	179	2	177
Entertainment and recreation services .....	478	14	6	—	13	465	37	—	37
Professional and related services .....	11 041	127	89	114	81	11 006	1 416	30	1 412
Hospitals .....	2 717	12	12	9	18	2 699	277	20	273
Health services, except hospitals .....	2 175	35	7	37	2	2 175	284	8	284
Educational services .....	3 612	14	30	58	29	3 595	440	—	440
Public administration .....	1 434	29	65	8	12	1 434	239	—	239



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Sioux Falls, SD MSA			South Bend–Mishawaka, IN MSA					Spokane, WA MSA	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>120 490</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>120 110</b>	<b>217 499</b>	<b>23 973</b>	<b>2 331</b>	<b>5 087</b>	<b>214 978</b>	<b>342 652</b>	<b>5 067</b>
Native	119 411	1 477	119 062	212 471	23 769	736	3 905	210 475	334 761	4 818
Born in State of residence	80 630	1 196	80 443	149 196	14 203	211	1 689	148 303	181 928	2 036
Born in a different State	38 438	281	38 283	62 206	9 500	339	1 993	61 224	148 932	2 694
Northeast	1 285	—	1 285	10 159	211	58	145	10 049	10 867	269
Midwest	30 413	139	30 378	36 250	3 156	98	389	36 016	44 493	615
South	2 590	56	2 534	11 446	5 929	34	1 019	11 033	17 337	1 275
West	4 150	86	4 086	4 351	204	149	440	4 126	76 235	535
Born abroad	343	—	336	1 069	66	186	223	948	3 901	88
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	70	—	—	96	13	88	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	18	16	15	—	18	115	12
Born abroad of American parents	343	—	336	981	50	171	127	917	3 698	76
Foreign born	1 079	7	1 048	5 028	204	1 595	1 182	4 503	7 891	249
Naturalized citizen	726	—	703	3 384	94	472	338	3 257	5 219	86
Not a citizen	353	7	345	1 644	110	1 123	844	1 246	2 672	163
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>111 110</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>110 812</b>	<b>202 674</b>	<b>21 387</b>	<b>2 148</b>	<b>4 479</b>	<b>200 513</b>	<b>317 904</b>	<b>4 510</b>
Same house	57 303	277	57 193	115 078	10 342	601	1 762	114 198	156 725	1 322
Different house in United States	53 400	1 034	53 227	86 539	10 890	797	2 297	85 516	157 795	3 025
Same MSA/PMSA	30 560	413	30 525	51 842	7 660	272	1 061	51 417	96 767	1 736
Central city	24 912	393	24 877	36 989	7 301	216	920	36 627	61 670	1 388
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	5 648	20	5 648	14 853	359	56	141	14 790	35 097	348
Different MSA/PMSA	8 302	154	8 226	27 018	2 647	449	995	26 497	34 560	1 110
Central city	5 059	130	5 020	10 950	1 858	213	622	10 638	17 003	824
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	3 243	24	3 206	16 068	789	236	373	15 859	17 557	286
Not in an MSA/PMSA	14 538	467	14 476	7 679	583	76	241	7 602	26 468	179
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	30	—	—	36	—	—	—
Elsewhere	407	—	392	1 027	155	750	384	799	3 384	163
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>64 413</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>64 312</b>	<b>104 467</b>	<b>8 680</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>2 091</b>	<b>103 508</b>	<b>151 432</b>	<b>1 717</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	62 165	440	62 078	88 516	8 077	908	1 953	87 613	146 409	1 672
Central city	57 133	410	57 048	72 135	7 482	747	1 693	71 324	90 048	921
Outside central city	5 032	30	5 030	16 381	595	161	260	16 289	56 361	751
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	2 248	12	2 234	15 951	603	101	138	15 895	5 023	45
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>64 413</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>64 312</b>	<b>104 467</b>	<b>8 680</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>2 091</b>	<b>103 508</b>	<b>151 432</b>	<b>1 717</b>
Car, truck, or van	58 578	390	58 491	95 098	7 028	803	1 645	94 381	134 753	1 488
Drove alone	52 557	286	52 475	84 620	5 838	658	1 241	84 020	118 324	1 239
Carpooled	6 021	104	6 016	10 478	1 190	145	404	10 361	16 429	249
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.15	1.06	1.06	1.10	1.11	1.15	1.06	1.07	1.10
Public transportation	374	8	374	1 178	938	36	82	1 129	3 984	119
Bus or trolley bus	273	8	273	1 083	893	36	82	1 034	3 882	119
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	5	—
Subway or elevated	5	—	5	7	—	—	—	7	9	—
Railroad	—	—	—	24	8	—	—	24	21	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	6	—
Taxicab	96	—	96	51	37	—	—	51	61	—
Motorcycle	143	—	143	126	—	—	—	126	322	—
Bicycle	132	5	132	310	44	16	11	299	972	36
Walked	2 683	49	2 677	4 558	505	149	315	4 400	5 616	51
Other means	282	—	274	616	122	—	14	616	625	—
Worked at home	2 221	—	2 221	2 581	43	5	24	2 557	5 160	23
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.1	18.0	15.1	18.2	18.2	14.2	16.0	18.2	18.6	18.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>65 166</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>65 055</b>	<b>105 772</b>	<b>8 849</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>2 131</b>	<b>104 798</b>	<b>150 678</b>	<b>1 454</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 581	20	1 581	1 156	37	8	36	1 142	2 671	43
Mining	81	—	81	44	—	—	—	44	295	—
Construction	3 240	39	3 240	5 154	311	10	50	5 132	7 541	63
Manufacturing	8 211	64	8 189	25 113	2 102	289	588	24 937	18 910	250
Nondurable goods	4 671	46	4 664	7 660	632	104	176	7 598	4 615	63
Food and kindred products	2 631	31	2 631	650	78	—	58	644	958	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	365	5	365	319	21	—	7	319	418	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	796	7	796	1 872	86	17	37	1 844	2 006	28
Durable goods	3 540	18	3 525	17 453	1 470	185	412	17 339	14 295	187
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	519	—	519	1 231	45	8	17	1 225	1 358	26
Metal industries	567	3	567	3 506	410	36	190	3 452	3 939	73
Machinery and computer equipment	862	7	854	3 144	155	40	20	3 144	3 590	57
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	643	—	643	1 917	146	28	24	1 906	1 308	12
Transportation equipment	266	8	266	5 280	479	37	114	5 250	1 603	8
Transportation	3 137	19	3 137	4 371	356	14	54	4 353	6 710	82
Communications and other public utilities	1 665	13	1 665	2 141	303	—	36	2 120	3 685	46
Wholesale trade	3 643	14	3 637	5 116	181	—	119	5 072	8 705	25
Retail trade	12 004	112	11 978	19 380	1 457	217	453	19 157	28 761	249
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 874	27	1 869	3 005	210	—	47	2 988	5 183	41
Eating and drinking places	3 282	41	3 273	5 867	684	150	266	5 735	8 424	68
Banking and credit agencies	4 075	13	4 070	2 165	208	—	19	2 156	2 944	40
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 720	18	3 716	4 115	205	16	21	4 094	7 400	19
Business and repair services	2 556	21	2 554	5 022	320	28	50	4 999	7 547	53
Private households	285	—	285	226	55	—	23	226	590	18
Other personal services	1 480	26	1 480	2 473	371	7	68	2 429	3 977	43
Entertainment and recreation services	885	—	885	1 165	69	26	25	1 160	2 295	14
Professional and related services	16 478	88	16 437	25 754	2 477	399	550	25 432	42 228	401
Hospitals	4 637	25	4 621	4 264	650	45	47	4 249	8 782	156
Health services, except hospitals	2 983	8	2 983	3 997	495	47	54	3 970	8 620	67
Educational services	4 525	26	4 511	11 610	776	266	365	11 380	14 281	135
Public administration	2 125	25	2 120	2 377	397	—	39	2 345	6 419	108



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Spokane, WA MSA—Con.				Springfield, IL MSA				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>5 267</b>	<b>6 599</b>	<b>5 851</b>	<b>338 895</b>	<b>173 205</b>	<b>14 416</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>172 389</b>
Native .....	5 193	3 195	5 311	331 306	171 549	14 209	446	1 040	170 802
Born in State of residence .....	2 863	1 636	2 075	180 478	142 948	9 437	260	589	142 486
Born in a different State .....	2 268	1 039	2 960	147 065	28 006	4 712	137	399	27 753
Northeast .....	45	17	137	10 807	2 743	84	43	85	2 710
Midwest .....	497	92	300	44 271	15 362	1 393	38	108	15 295
South .....	164	101	647	16 902	6 721	3 123	23	95	6 657
West .....	1 562	829	1 876	75 085	3 180	112	33	111	3 091
Born abroad .....	62	520	276	3 763	595	60	49	52	563
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	53	63	23	—	—	16	15
U.S. outlying area .....	—	113	9	115	22	—	—	—	22
Born abroad of American parents .....	62	407	214	3 585	550	60	49	36	526
Foreign born .....	74	3 404	540	7 589	1 656	207	858	133	1 587
Naturalized citizen .....	52	1 222	339	4 999	1 294	47	484	53	1 279
Not a citizen .....	22	2 182	201	2 590	362	160	374	80	308
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 764</b>	<b>6 033</b>	<b>5 158</b>	<b>314 550</b>	<b>161 456</b>	<b>12 840</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>160 739</b>
Same house .....	1 382	2 309	1 715	155 559	88 808	5 224	500	354	88 591
Different house in United States .....	3 352	2 375	3 305	155 698	72 310	7 555	562	649	71 850
Same MSA/PMSA .....	1 811	1 458	1 520	95 728	50 462	5 150	304	305	50 243
Central city .....	1 395	867	955	61 017	33 171	4 967	244	240	33 002
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	416	591	565	34 711	17 291	188	60	65	17 241
Different MSA/PMSA .....	608	691	1 294	33 760	12 468	1 853	175	276	12 289
Central city .....	370	316	742	16 516	6 582	1 412	134	159	6 497
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	238	375	552	17 244	5 886	441	41	117	5 792
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	933	226	491	26 210	9 380	552	83	68	9 318
Puerto Rico .....	—	11	—	—	8	—	—	8	—
Elsewhere .....	30	1 338	138	3 293	330	61	152	44	298
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 838</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>150 081</b>	<b>90 041</b>	<b>5 294</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>89 638</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 737	2 413	2 224	145 058	85 747	5 121	614	540	85 354
Central city .....	1 139	1 312	1 389	89 194	70 572	4 825	590	497	70 222
Outside central city .....	598	1 101	835	55 864	15 175	296	24	43	15 132
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	101	59	5	5 023	4 294	173	10	10	4 284
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 838</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>150 081</b>	<b>90 041</b>	<b>5 294</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>89 638</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 534	2 097	1 811	133 663	83 005	4 419	578	437	82 694
Drove alone .....	1 340	1 726	1 607	117 345	69 365	3 277	469	351	69 111
Carpooled .....	194	371	204	16 318	13 640	1 142	109	86	13 583
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.10	1.07	1.07	1.10	1.16	1.13	1.11	1.10
Public transportation .....	122	124	95	3 925	1 217	373	8	19	1 210
Bus or trolley bus .....	122	124	95	3 823	1 070	335	—	19	1 063
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	21	27	—	—	—	27
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	2
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	61	118	38	8	—	118
Motorcycle .....	—	7	8	322	122	3	—	—	122
Bicycle .....	13	—	12	960	215	53	—	—	215
Walked .....	84	175	163	5 495	2 534	386	24	57	2 486
Other means .....	6	16	30	625	361	42	14	10	351
Worked at home .....	79	53	110	5 091	2 587	18	—	27	2 560
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.4	16.5	16.2	18.7	17.9	17.0	15.8	15.4	17.9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 890</b>	<b>2 434</b>	<b>2 150</b>	<b>149 347</b>	<b>90 993</b>	<b>5 423</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>90 599</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	71	8	48	2 636	2 206	—	—	—	2 206
Mining .....	—	—	—	295	466	21	—	—	466
Construction .....	106	94	109	7 483	4 953	152	16	3	4 950
Manufacturing .....	333	326	191	18 760	4 776	218	5	18	4 758
Nondurable goods .....	99	74	47	4 579	2 503	102	5	—	2 503
Food and kindred products .....	35	6	8	954	595	73	5	—	595
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	13	17	9	409	138	—	—	—	138
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	38	32	19	1 994	1 096	—	—	—	1 096
Durable goods .....	234	252	144	14 181	2 273	116	—	18	2 255
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	46	—	27	1 340	206	—	—	—	206
Metal industries .....	54	47	39	3 911	197	19	—	—	197
Machinery and computer equipment .....	30	99	27	3 569	918	36	—	18	900
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	51	33	20	1 292	392	15	—	—	392
Transportation equipment .....	11	16	24	1 579	155	9	—	—	155
Transportation .....	50	25	123	6 658	3 273	193	—	33	3 240
Communications and other public utilities .....	60	29	39	3 672	3 358	294	7	23	3 335
Wholesale trade .....	44	69	82	8 654	2 993	128	3	—	2 993
Retail trade .....	372	821	468	28 454	13 818	699	108	63	13 760
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	30	57	55	5 162	1 867	67	—	12	1 855
Eating and drinking places .....	116	504	144	8 315	3 844	411	69	21	3 826
Banking and credit agencies .....	22	23	25	2 929	1 744	48	18	—	1 744
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	26	69	77	7 351	6 269	186	35	49	6 232
Business and repair services .....	130	57	120	7 456	3 530	109	38	—	3 530
Private households .....	32	27	8	582	258	20	—	—	258
Other personal services .....	56	115	42	3 942	2 153	298	25	24	2 129
Entertainment and recreation services .....	36	54	61	2 275	1 069	68	5	—	1 069
Professional and related services .....	430	650	623	41 858	22 663	1 628	231	202	22 532
Hospitals .....	63	164	118	8 683	5 800	497	103	104	5 721
Health services, except hospitals .....	109	33	113	8 590	3 177	252	32	43	3 155
Educational services .....	145	326	286	14 094	7 055	552	74	30	7 047
Public administration .....	122	67	134	6 342	17 464	1 361	139	126	17 397



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Springfield, MO MSA						Springfield, MA MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>233 078</b>	<b>3 626</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>2 001</b>	<b>231 596</b>	<b>458 638</b>	<b>35 139</b>	<b>5 045</b>
Native	231 528	3 526	1 808	552	1 769	230 163	433 796	32 506	1 390
Born in State of residence	155 022	2 143	922	187	604	154 544	336 787	18 144	594
Born in a different State	75 086	1 362	862	220	1 044	74 295	87 303	13 570	529
Northeast	4 485	27	29	28	73	4 444	62 079	3 372	263
Midwest	33 332	320	188	39	295	33 098	9 672	748	78
South	24 534	966	449	57	294	24 343	10 580	9 092	71
West	12 735	49	196	96	382	12 410	4 972	358	117
Born abroad	1 420	21	24	145	121	1 324	9 706	792	267
Puerto Rico	67	7	—	—	53	21	6 624	598	9
U.S. outlying area	42	—	—	15	—	42	227	75	15
Born abroad of American parents	1 311	14	24	130	68	1 261	2 855	119	243
Foreign born	1 550	100	8	1 026	232	1 433	24 842	2 633	3 655
Naturalized citizen	918	32	—	448	105	875	15 132	1 074	1 144
Not a citizen	632	68	8	578	127	558	9 710	1 559	2 511
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>218 030</b>	<b>3 321</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>1 445</b>	<b>1 765</b>	<b>216 746</b>	<b>429 433</b>	<b>31 377</b>	<b>4 629</b>
Same house	100 449	1 212	509	428	567	99 995	261 625	15 910	1 450
Different house in United States	116 812	2 083	1 189	697	1 179	115 984	162 415	14 849	1 837
Same MSA/PMSA	63 725	864	582	406	330	63 493	118 780	10 983	714
Central city	43 032	813	368	334	213	42 882	59 553	10 074	464
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	20 693	51	214	72	117	20 611	59 227	909	250
Different MSA/PMSA	28 884	970	345	192	590	28 438	32 135	3 401	1 013
Central city	13 349	787	148	125	404	13 057	12 023	2 364	643
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	15 535	183	197	67	186	15 381	20 112	1 037	370
Not in an MSA/PMSA	24 203	249	262	99	259	24 053	11 500	465	110
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 252	106	9
Elsewhere	769	26	16	320	19	767	3 141	512	1 333
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>112 653</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>112 045</b>	<b>224 114</b>	<b>13 117</b>	<b>2 094</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	107 305	1 343	820	690	858	106 724	194 272	11 373	1 801
Central city	92 245	1 286	683	645	712	89 754	115 644	8 741	1 151
Outside central city	17 083	57	137	45	146	16 970	78 628	2 632	650
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	5 348	17	34	49	48	5 321	29 842	1 744	293
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>112 653</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>112 045</b>	<b>224 114</b>	<b>13 117</b>	<b>2 094</b>
Car, truck, or van	104 393	1 080	739	648	824	103 838	204 482	10 300	1 533
Drove alone	92 245	878	618	548	672	91 781	180 823	8 130	1 182
Carpooled	12 148	202	121	100	152	12 057	23 659	2 170	351
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.07	1.13	1.13
Public transportation	733	89	6	28	18	726	3 725	1 565	29
Bus or trolley bus	590	64	—	17	—	590	3 380	1 489	22
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Subway or elevated	7	—	—	—	—	7	68	11	—
Railroad	7	—	—	—	7	—	50	—	—
Ferryboat	13	—	—	11	11	13	—	—	—
Taxicab	116	25	6	—	—	116	208	65	7
Motorcycle	160	—	—	—	—	160	201	9	—
Bicycle	223	—	—	—	—	223	543	27	6
Walked	3 039	174	67	55	29	3 028	9 572	872	414
Other means	485	12	15	—	15	470	1 005	133	9
Worked at home	3 620	5	27	8	20	3 600	4 586	211	103
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.9	16.5	24.4	18.4	20.0	18.9	18.7	20.0	17.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>114 407</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>113 797</b>	<b>227 901</b>	<b>13 517</b>	<b>2 139</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 663	6	8	—	33	2 636	2 239	30	8
Mining	67	—	6	—	—	67	183	—	—
Construction	5 966	41	71	8	39	5 944	11 394	308	41
Manufacturing	18 304	377	162	102	125	18 248	47 530	2 801	474
Nondurable goods	8 254	256	103	81	94	8 218	19 952	1 006	212
Food and kindred products	2 972	184	50	18	46	2 958	2 059	135	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	831	6	—	18	19	831	1 438	80	40
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 027	12	29	—	22	2 012	5 376	281	30
Durable goods	10 050	121	59	21	31	10 030	27 578	1 795	262
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	798	9	21	—	—	798	935	30	10
Metal industries	1 820	14	16	—	—	1 820	5 838	367	39
Machinery and computer equipment	980	17	2	5	5	980	6 872	456	81
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	3 616	74	12	11	20	3 602	2 065	116	26
Transportation equipment	1 623	—	8	—	6	1 617	3 796	352	21
Transportation	5 296	49	67	13	42	5 281	10 036	583	15
Communications and other public utilities	3 453	37	44	5	49	3 428	4 795	308	15
Wholesale trade	6 297	50	56	—	64	6 233	8 492	389	27
Retail trade	24 348	207	140	360	241	24 206	40 792	1 624	521
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 693	26	27	20	6	3 687	8 323	317	38
Eating and drinking places	7 057	60	39	228	101	6 984	10 250	320	297
Banking and credit agencies	1 993	5	6	—	—	1 993	4 622	403	54
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 457	28	24	8	20	4 445	12 906	790	95
Business and repair services	5 347	68	69	14	53	5 294	8 437	636	45
Private households	541	17	—	—	—	541	445	43	—
Other personal services	3 199	48	46	18	11	3 188	4 594	268	78
Entertainment and recreation services	1 253	7	13	—	20	1 235	2 606	118	22
Professional and related services	28 516	346	162	213	222	28 355	59 882	4 492	703
Hospitals	6 826	50	21	81	55	6 781	11 530	1 027	68
Health services, except hospitals	4 999	53	22	12	60	4 954	11 811	1 115	70
Educational services	9 701	206	80	103	61	9 664	23 802	1 248	470
Public administration	2 707	89	9	7	10	2 703	8 948	724	41



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Springfield, MA MSA—Con.		State College, PA MSA					Steubenville–Weirton, OH–WV MSA		
								Total		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>45 834</b>	<b>443 895</b>	<b>116 656</b>	<b>2 657</b>	<b>3 874</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>115 845</b>	<b>136 052</b>	<b>5 577</b>	<b>135 578</b>
Native	43 386	420 256	114 498	2 453	844	951	113 859	133 893	5 549	133 507
Born in State of residence	13 940	332 284	90 052	1 445	432	342	89 789	89 304	3 552	89 129
Born in a different State	6 577	85 056	23 518	963	335	319	23 296	44 127	1 984	43 934
Northeast	5 597	60 317	9 169	316	140	121	9 094	12 287	329	12 279
Midwest	284	9 516	6 344	57	71	30	6 327	18 135	325	18 095
South	478	10 404	6 090	534	46	101	6 019	12 753	1 325	12 667
West	218	4 819	1 915	56	78	67	1 856	952	5	893
Born abroad	22 869	2 916	928	45	77	290	774	462	13	444
Puerto Rico	21 834	103	206	29	—	281	57	10	—	—
U.S. outlying area	907	63	31	6	—	—	31	15	—	15
Born abroad of American parents	128	2 750	691	10	77	9	686	437	13	429
Foreign born	2 448	23 639	2 158	204	3 030	263	1 986	2 159	28	2 071
Naturalized citizen	942	14 608	818	45	620	53	803	1 664	—	1 622
Not a citizen	1 506	9 031	1 340	159	2 410	210	1 183	495	28	449
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>39 284</b>	<b>416 660</b>	<b>110 223</b>	<b>2 567</b>	<b>3 613</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>109 464</b>	<b>128 773</b>	<b>5 154</b>	<b>128 337</b>
Same house	12 217	257 671	50 601	547	426	193	50 472	90 261	2 924	90 050
Different house in United States	20 051	156 053	58 179	1 927	1 572	644	57 776	38 267	2 203	38 058
Same MSA/PMSA	14 804	114 221	20 762	190	419	131	20 656	27 778	1 798	27 659
Central city	13 516	55 637	5 759	152	366	74	5 699	9 301	1 529	9 273
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	1 288	58 584	15 003	38	53	57	14 957	18 477	269	18 386
Different MSA/PMSA	4 745	30 536	29 709	1 646	1 033	456	29 458	7 082	335	7 003
Central city	3 869	10 794	6 636	967	557	175	6 559	2 298	283	2 270
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	876	19 742	23 073	679	476	281	22 899	4 784	52	4 733
Not in an MSA/PMSA	502	11 296	7 708	91	120	57	7 662	3 407	70	3 396
Puerto Rico	6 094	84	120	—	—	190	9	—	—	—
Elsewhere	922	2 852	1 323	93	1 615	124	1 207	245	27	229
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>10 666</b>	<b>220 099</b>	<b>54 344</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>54 026</b>	<b>51 707</b>	<b>1 771</b>	<b>51 566</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	9 370	190 672	50 711	886	1 555	420	50 422	43 789	1 620	43 663
Central city	7 242	113 017	26 309	721	1 385	333	26 070	24 162	1 269	24 070
Outside central city	2 128	77 655	24 402	165	170	87	24 352	19 627	351	19 593
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	1 296	29 427	3 633	36	36	29	3 604	7 918	151	7 903
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>10 666</b>	<b>220 099</b>	<b>54 344</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>54 026</b>	<b>51 707</b>	<b>1 771</b>	<b>51 566</b>
Car, truck, or van	8 155	201 333	42 522	420	651	229	42 349	47 325	1 524	47 205
Drove alone	6 009	178 333	34 869	286	490	195	34 725	41 562	1 360	41 442
Carpooled	2 146	23 000	7 653	134	161	34	7 624	5 763	164	5 763
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.17	1.06	1.11	1.19	1.14	1.08	1.11	1.07	1.06	1.07
Public transportation	967	3 388	1 223	153	245	57	1 195	269	24	269
Bus or trolley bus	905	3 070	1 185	153	245	49	1 157	228	17	228
Streetcar or trolley car	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	10	50	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	5	—	5
Taxicab	46	187	27	—	—	8	27	36	7	36
Motorcycle	29	183	85	—	—	—	85	39	9	39
Bicycle	64	508	611	13	61	6	605	6	—	6
Walked	1 102	9 237	7 781	315	610	148	7 670	2 989	192	2 968
Other means	176	915	192	5	—	—	192	288	10	288
Worked at home	173	4 535	1 930	16	24	9	1 930	791	12	791
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.1	18.7	17.3	12.7	13.6	16.4	17.3	19.2	18.0	19.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>11 011</b>	<b>223 767</b>	<b>55 049</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>54 728</b>	<b>52 712</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>52 561</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	240	2 142	1 465	—	5	4	1 465	537	12	537
Mining	—	183	285	—	—	3	282	660	57	660
Construction	311	11 291	2 824	20	8	7	2 817	2 661	70	2 661
Manufacturing	3 166	46 260	7 641	22	52	23	7 620	15 272	650	15 251
Nondurable goods	1 362	19 405	2 438	1	18	11	2 427	1 852	91	1 847
Food and kindred products	119	1 982	306	—	—	2	304	213	24	213
Textile mill and finished textile products	262	1 359	496	1	—	—	496	95	—	95
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	248	5 278	988	—	—	7	981	540	31	540
Durable goods	1 804	26 855	5 203	21	34	12	5 193	13 420	559	13 404
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	75	896	405	—	—	—	405	327	6	327
Metal industries	361	5 718	779	—	—	—	779	11 223	538	11 207
Machinery and computer equipment	378	6 736	583	8	12	—	583	389	4	389
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	219	1 972	1 532	2	12	4	1 530	119	—	119
Transportation equipment	216	3 700	185	8	—	—	185	100	—	100
Transportation	344	9 895	1 418	26	—	—	1 418	2 152	27	2 145
Communications and other public utilities	145	4 763	823	7	12	1	822	1 865	95	1 865
Wholesale trade	436	8 355	1 118	—	—	—	1 118	1 405	12	1 397
Retail trade	1 594	40 255	9 751	116	164	133	9 679	9 758	306	9 716
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	190	8 251	1 622	9	30	7	1 622	2 086	24	2 063
Eating and drinking places	558	10 060	3 778	50	123	110	3 712	2 774	90	2 769
Banking and credit agencies	211	4 543	841	6	5	—	841	1 054	5	1 048
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	416	12 737	1 358	23	18	13	1 345	945	13	939
Business and repair services	535	8 290	1 732	27	36	6	1 726	1 371	29	1 367
Private households	30	423	188	—	—	—	188	214	10	214
Other personal services	234	4 491	1 411	15	18	—	1 411	1 062	8	1 062
Entertainment and recreation services	55	2 590	633	46	11	6	627	834	13	824
Professional and related services	2 849	58 737	21 900	548	1 266	246	21 727	11 769	426	11 728
Hospitals	585	11 301	1 628	21	27	14	1 623	2 846	146	2 830
Health services, except hospitals	570	11 579	1 614	28	14	2	1 612	2 412	78	2 406
Educational services	1 024	23 337	14 958	469	1 098	222	14 800	4 572	98	4 555
Public administration	445	8 812	1 661	32	11	19	1 642	1 153	76	1 147



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV MSA—Con.						Stockton, CA MSA				
	Ohio (pt.)			West Virginia (pt.)							
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>75 369</b>	<b>4 410</b>	<b>75 056</b>	<b>60 683</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>60 522</b>	<b>353 344</b>	<b>26 885</b>	<b>5 823</b>	<b>59 789</b>	
Native .....	74 289	4 388	74 035	59 604	1 161	59 472	322 227	26 279	5 709	24 160	
Born in State of residence .....	55 872	3 012	55 776	33 432	540	33 353	215 954	15 938	3 997	19 545	
Born in a different State .....	18 145	1 370	17 999	25 982	614	25 935	102 876	10 250	1 706	3 418	
Northeast .....	5 412	247	5 404	6 875	82	6 875	11 116	439	13	200	
Midwest .....	1 065	36	1 040	17 070	289	17 047	38 518	1 596	310	521	
South .....	11 137	1 082	11 075	1 616	243	1 592	28 906	7 599	786	710	
West .....	531	5	472	421	—	421	24 336	616	597	1 987	
Born abroad .....	272	6	260	190	7	184	3 397	91	6	1 197	
Puerto Rico .....	4	—	—	6	—	—	299	11	—	2	
U.S. outlying area .....	8	—	8	7	—	7	84	11	—	255	
Born abroad of American parents .....	260	6	252	177	7	177	3 014	69	6	940	
Foreign born .....	1 080	22	1 021	1 079	6	1 050	31 117	606	114	35 629	
Naturalized citizen .....	852	—	823	812	—	799	10 828	160	6	9 226	
Not a citizen .....	228	22	198	267	6	251	20 289	446	108	26 403	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>											
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>71 153</b>	<b>4 070</b>	<b>70 878</b>	<b>57 620</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>57 459</b>	<b>325 671</b>	<b>24 479</b>	<b>5 325</b>	<b>52 645</b>	
Same house .....	49 808	2 065	49 678	40 453	859	40 372	153 101	10 104	1 843	20 708	
Different house in United States .....	21 206	1 985	21 077	17 061	218	16 981	166 809	14 236	3 416	25 553	
Same MSA/PMSA .....	15 296	1 602	15 229	12 482	196	12 430	96 471	7 569	2 361	16 552	
Central city .....	4 803	1 369	4 782	4 498	160	4 491	60 453	6 842	1 392	14 471	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	10 493	233	10 447	7 984	36	7 939	36 018	727	969	2 081	
Different MSA/PMSA .....	4 058	320	3 998	3 024	15	3 005	61 285	6 238	836	8 473	
Central city .....	1 475	268	1 460	823	15	810	25 814	4 524	462	5 176	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	2 583	52	2 538	2 201	—	2 195	35 471	1 714	374	3 297	
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	1 852	63	1 850	1 555	7	1 546	9 053	429	219	528	
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	97	—	—	—	
Elsewhere .....	139	20	123	106	7	106	5 664	139	66	6 384	
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>27 463</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>27 358</b>	<b>24 244</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>24 208</b>	<b>152 391</b>	<b>7 149</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>16 258</b>	
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	23 492	1 210	23 395	20 297	410	20 268	125 884	6 101	1 935	14 046	
Central city .....	12 550	933	12 474	11 612	336	11 596	77 053	4 638	1 120	10 120	
Outside central city .....	10 942	277	10 921	8 685	74	8 672	48 831	1 463	815	3 926	
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	3 971	107	3 963	3 947	44	3 940	26 507	1 048	348	2 212	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>27 463</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>27 358</b>	<b>24 244</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>24 208</b>	<b>152 391</b>	<b>7 149</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>16 258</b>	
Car, truck, or van .....	25 333	1 156	25 249	21 992	368	21 956	138 702	6 209	2 060	14 968	
Drove alone .....	22 307	1 038	22 223	19 255	322	19 219	116 351	4 839	1 515	11 503	
Carpooled .....	3 026	118	3 026	2 737	46	2 737	22 351	1 370	545	3 465	
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.16	
Public transportation .....	156	7	156	113	17	113	1 234	278	32	264	
Bus or trolley bus .....	142	—	142	86	17	86	1 082	278	32	251	
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	13	
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	
Ferryboat .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	
Taxicab .....	9	7	9	27	—	27	77	—	—	—	
Motorcycle .....	32	9	32	7	—	7	494	22	13	36	
Bicycle .....	2	—	2	4	—	4	1 244	71	16	66	
Walked .....	1 446	123	1 425	1 543	69	1 543	4 213	314	71	406	
Other means .....	129	10	129	159	—	159	1 222	107	17	286	
Worked at home .....	365	12	365	426	—	426	5 282	148	74	232	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.4	18.6	20.4	17.9	16.3	17.8	21.7	24.9	22.8	21.8	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>27 996</b>	<b>1 348</b>	<b>27 891</b>	<b>24 716</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>24 670</b>	<b>156 052</b>	<b>7 279</b>	<b>2 382</b>	<b>16 473</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	320	12	320	217	—	217	9 804	122	84	1 159	
Mining .....	457	38	457	203	19	203	265	—	10	—	
Construction .....	1 667	49	1 667	994	21	994	13 511	287	326	371	
Manufacturing .....	6 853	498	6 843	8 419	152	8 408	21 178	809	283	3 278	
Nondurable goods .....	722	47	722	1 130	44	1 125	9 244	368	126	1 138	
Food and kindred products .....	116	17	116	97	7	97	5 265	251	82	562	
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	46	—	46	49	—	49	481	13	—	194	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	312	13	312	228	18	228	1 745	32	9	91	
Durable goods .....	6 131	451	6 121	7 289	108	7 283	11 934	441	157	2 140	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	240	—	240	87	6	87	2 275	48	20	484	
Metal industries .....	5 256	436	5 246	5 967	102	5 961	2 163	39	52	229	
Machinery and computer equipment .....	178	4	178	211	—	211	1 459	67	—	102	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	88	—	88	31	—	31	1 821	101	6	793	
Transportation equipment .....	63	—	63	37	—	37	1 231	91	12	114	
Transportation .....	1 171	15	1 171	981	12	974	8 404	484	155	615	
Communications and other public utilities .....	1 273	70	1 273	592	25	592	4 063	187	67	313	
Wholesale trade .....	925	12	917	480	—	480	7 412	264	98	464	
Retail trade .....	5 459	205	5 426	4 299	101	4 290	25 948	868	473	3 618	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	1 152	10	1 133	934	14	930	4 290	119	39	1 000	
Eating and drinking places .....	1 431	44	1 426	1 343	46	1 343	7 011	356	116	1 315	
Banking and credit agencies .....	618	5	612	436	—	436	3 359	144	23	359	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	501	13	495	444	—	444	7 321	256	60	421	
Business and repair services .....	739	22	735	632	7	632	7 391	445	180	695	
Private households .....	123	—	123	91	—	91	651	65	24	70	
Other personal services .....	549	5	549	513	3	513	2 698	191	34	365	
Entertainment and recreation services .....	350	13	350	484	—	474	1 703	49	21	120	
Professional and related services .....	6 293	305	6 261	5 476	121	5 467	33 208	2 113	376	3 656	
Hospitals .....	1 514	85	1 505	1 332	61	1 325	5 475	534	49	1 082	
Health services, except hospitals .....	1 284	55	1 278	1 128	23	1 128	5 434	306	61	873	
Educational services .....	2 445	66	2 428	2 127	32	2 127	13 027	672	170	1 026	
Public administration .....	698	76	692	455	—	455	9 136	995	168	969	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3069



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Stockton, CA MSA—Con.		Syracuse, NY MSA						Tallahassee, FL MSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>108 987</b>	<b>283 873</b>	<b>606 330</b>	<b>38 640</b>	<b>4 379</b>	<b>7 554</b>	<b>7 734</b>	<b>601 849</b>	<b>158 396</b>	<b>70 425</b>
Native .....	75 551	274 397	588 036	37 440	4 138	2 467	6 704	584 150	154 490	69 187
Born in State of residence .....	62 575	176 232	500 225	22 786	3 708	1 484	3 674	497 903	72 462	54 210
Born in a different State .....	10 689	96 120	84 176	14 283	377	615	1 044	83 376	79 943	14 343
Northeast .....	389	10 874	40 499	1 132	71	139	278	40 320	17 307	2 025
Midwest .....	990	37 945	19 225	986	77	158	138	19 115	18 061	1 384
South .....	4 740	25 926	17 198	11 897	116	126	373	16 911	39 827	10 494
West .....	4 570	21 375	7 254	268	113	192	255	7 030	4 748	440
Born abroad .....	2 287	2 045	3 635	371	53	368	1 986	2 871	2 085	634
Puerto Rico .....	508	21	578	173	4	10	1 643	70	473	22
U.S. outlying area .....	140	52	179	59	9	12	129	74	24	379
Born abroad of American parents .....	1 639	1 972	2 878	139	40	346	214	2 727	1 588	233
Foreign born .....	33 436	9 476	18 294	1 200	241	5 087	1 030	17 699	3 906	1 238
Naturalized citizen .....	7 883	5 631	12 689	320	107	1 888	424	12 354	1 650	325
Not a citizen .....	25 553	3 845	5 605	880	134	3 199	606	5 345	2 256	913
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>96 834</b>	<b>263 943</b>	<b>563 213</b>	<b>34 194</b>	<b>3 889</b>	<b>6 812</b>	<b>6 811</b>	<b>559 215</b>	<b>149 070</b>	<b>64 663</b>
Same house .....	41 326	127 793	321 563	13 856	1 681	1 865	2 529	319 824	59 855	31 866
Different house in United States .....	49 009	134 623	237 970	19 717	2 144	2 754	3 411	236 038	87 187	31 782
Same MSA/PMSA .....	33 895	74 866	167 119	14 703	1 720	1 339	1 795	166 079	37 975	19 674
Central city .....	23 913	45 899	51 480	13 013	968	705	1 009	50 998	23 999	11 670
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	9 982	28 967	115 639	1 690	752	634	786	115 081	13 976	8 004
Different MSA/PMSA .....	14 048	51 493	54 336	4 519	323	1 293	1 481	53 528	39 062	9 831
Central city .....	6 895	21 110	17 753	3 305	114	693	989	17 286	19 124	6 536
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	7 153	30 383	36 583	1 214	209	600	492	36 242	19 938	3 295
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	1 066	8 264	16 515	495	101	122	135	16 431	10 150	2 277
Puerto Rico .....	125	—	241	121	—	10	647	25	201	22
Elsewhere .....	6 374	1 527	3 439	500	64	2 183	224	3 328	1 827	993
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>39 708</b>	<b>127 179</b>	<b>286 999</b>	<b>13 611</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>3 075</b>	<b>2 627</b>	<b>285 238</b>	<b>86 426</b>	<b>28 511</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	34 540	104 126	274 141	13 260	1 659	3 010	2 548	272 437	82 952	27 734
Central city .....	19 672	64 819	94 680	8 655	740	1 691	1 230	93 943	70 568	21 152
Outside central city .....	14 868	39 307	179 461	4 605	919	1 319	1 318	178 494	12 384	6 582
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	5 168	23 053	12 858	351	68	65	79	12 801	3 474	777
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>39 708</b>	<b>127 179</b>	<b>286 999</b>	<b>13 611</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>3 075</b>	<b>2 627</b>	<b>285 238</b>	<b>86 426</b>	<b>28 511</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	35 025	116 483	254 762	9 418	1 291	2 237	1 916	253 401	80 396	25 040
Drove alone .....	25 755	99 906	219 971	7 066	985	1 725	1 468	218 890	69 444	17 248
Carpooled .....	9 270	16 577	34 791	2 352	306	512	448	34 511	10 952	7 792
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.19	1.08	1.08	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.08	1.08	1.22
Public transportation .....	871	862	7 764	2 457	147	380	259	7 590	655	1 555
Bus or trolley bus .....	821	740	7 439	2 420	147	380	259	7 265	611	1 405
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	10	22	—	—	—	—	22	—	14
Subway or elevated .....	—	14	51	—	—	—	—	51	—	—
Railroad .....	27	12	24	7	—	—	—	24	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Taxicab .....	23	74	221	30	—	—	—	221	44	136
Motorcycle .....	72	443	233	11	—	—	—	233	320	57
Bicycle .....	484	937	477	21	28	—	12	465	469	71
Walked .....	1 608	3 228	14 496	1 490	161	396	369	14 331	2 281	1 270
Other means .....	647	738	1 500	89	55	24	32	1 480	393	277
Worked at home .....	1 001	4 488	7 767	125	45	38	39	7 738	1 912	241
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	21.3	21.9	19.0	19.3	19.5	17.3	17.6	19.0	18.6	20.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>40 894</b>	<b>130 061</b>	<b>292 851</b>	<b>14 039</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>3 077</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>291 054</b>	<b>87 928</b>	<b>28 985</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	7 058	5 093	5 214	60	24	20	36	5 198	1 456	868
Mining .....	44	230	293	—	—	—	—	293	137	106
Construction .....	2 955	11 441	17 944	446	95	80	111	17 871	5 445	1 688
Manufacturing .....	7 357	16 427	48 070	2 671	320	742	476	47 753	4 190	1 831
Nondurable goods .....	3 433	6 942	15 561	712	70	201	164	15 456	2 193	887
Food and kindred products .....	2 437	3 667	4 959	296	7	6	45	4 934	168	105
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	219	324	1 034	39	10	77	21	1 013	159	239
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	294	1 543	4 547	154	28	25	39	4 521	1 487	259
Durable goods .....	3 924	9 485	32 509	1 959	250	541	312	32 297	1 997	944
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	989	1 631	1 376	37	11	33	47	1 368	419	375
Metal industries .....	828	1 677	5 465	383	73	63	52	5 413	414	140
Machinery and computer equipment .....	221	1 310	7 774	365	50	41	37	7 750	337	115
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	417	1 579	7 065	353	44	279	69	7 037	200	89
Transportation equipment .....	394	969	4 111	543	28	42	35	4 076	243	7
Transportation .....	1 737	7 444	11 540	737	109	24	89	11 469	2 055	677
Communications and other public utilities .....	710	3 599	12 424	603	57	24	52	12 378	1 929	616
Wholesale trade .....	1 618	6 348	14 084	289	50	54	70	14 043	2 473	450
Retail trade .....	6 280	21 929	51 365	1 468	398	326	547	51 011	14 688	4 528
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	1 219	3 512	10 532	171	55	63	82	10 499	2 115	826
Eating and drinking places .....	2 333	5 530	14 113	621	177	150	222	13 952	4 507	1 984
Banking and credit agencies .....	502	3 059	5 069	254	16	37	14	5 060	1 322	275
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 025	6 598	16 029	786	58	109	154	15 897	4 451	426
Business and repair services .....	1 807	6 183	12 099	503	76	103	78	12 048	3 981	1 027
Private households .....	289	511	778	87	32	—	16	762	270	525
Other personal services .....	912	2 112	6 218	429	67	77	109	6 172	1 977	796
Entertainment and recreation services .....	399	1 461	3 316	130	13	46	52	3 281	1 616	369
Professional and related services .....	5 932	29 660	78 703	4 882	420	1 373	790	78 180	25 430	9 796
Hospitals .....	1 506	4 590	13 499	1 299	95	310	124	13 420	3 065	2 172
Health services, except hospitals .....	760	5 019	11 362	1 130	93	148	145	11 275	2 894	888
Educational services .....	2 245	11 653	34 254	1 656	96	715	371	34 012	11 376	5 252
Public administration .....	2 269	7 966	9 705	694	74	62	130	9 638	16 508	5 007



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Tallahassee, FL MSA—Con.			Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater, FL MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 736</b>	<b>5 777</b>	<b>154 614</b>	<b>1 828 737</b>	<b>184 087</b>	<b>6 752</b>	<b>22 860</b>	<b>136 027</b>	<b>1 722 299</b>
Native .....	881	4 027	151 780	1 716 670	176 358	6 460	6 772	92 338	1 642 513
Born in State of residence .....	341	1 731	71 258	454 430	122 679	1 867	2 258	40 613	419 549
Born in a different State .....	392	1 500	78 967	1 230 481	52 002	4 480	3 303	30 822	1 206 967
Northeast .....	95	659	16 866	499 018	9 003	811	961	15 647	486 974
Midwest .....	107	148	17 956	421 869	4 106	1 303	740	4 766	417 998
South .....	115	500	39 542	269 066	37 664	1 854	698	7 804	263 416
West .....	75	193	4 603	40 528	1 229	512	904	2 605	38 579
Born abroad .....	148	796	1 555	31 759	1 677	113	1 211	20 903	15 997
Puerto Rico .....	—	636	39	13 745	254	—	10	17 581	698
U.S. outlying area .....	—	45	8	911	432	9	102	742	361
Born abroad of American parents .....	148	115	1 508	17 103	991	104	1 099	2 580	14 938
Foreign born .....	1 855	1 750	2 834	112 067	7 729	292	16 088	43 689	79 796
Naturalized citizen .....	622	531	1 286	67 515	3 119	102	6 414	17 642	53 295
Not a citizen .....	1 233	1 219	1 548	44 552	4 610	190	9 674	26 047	26 491
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 557</b>	<b>5 319</b>	<b>145 532</b>	<b>1 728 480</b>	<b>164 832</b>	<b>6 434</b>	<b>21 274</b>	<b>125 475</b>	<b>1 629 675</b>
Same house .....	621	920	59 218	822 914	74 117	1 801	6 909	50 741	779 153
Different house in United States .....	1 206	3 516	84 842	880 746	87 705	4 529	10 820	63 111	833 772
Same MSA/PMSA .....	269	853	37 511	481 777	65 664	2 436	5 480	35 614	454 125
Central city .....	211	648	23 631	207 010	53 192	1 154	3 491	21 416	189 843
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	58	205	13 880	274 767	12 472	1 282	1 989	14 198	264 282
Different MSA/PMSA .....	748	2 423	37 317	340 002	19 228	1 535	4 910	25 598	321 820
Central city .....	464	1 474	18 061	135 242	13 691	854	2 599	16 304	124 274
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	284	949	19 256	204 760	5 537	681	2 311	9 294	197 546
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	189	240	10 014	58 967	2 813	558	430	1 899	57 827
Puerto Rico .....	—	289	—	3 601	84	—	10	4 478	213
Elsewhere .....	730	594	1 472	21 219	2 926	104	3 535	7 145	16 537
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 413</b>	<b>2 407</b>	<b>84 924</b>	<b>817 129</b>	<b>70 941</b>	<b>3 183</b>	<b>11 612</b>	<b>64 079</b>	<b>766 823</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 384	2 343	81 509	789 975	69 514	3 044	11 348	62 206	741 061
Central city .....	1 301	1 934	69 320	386 497	48 984	1 370	6 473	37 208	356 557
Outside central city .....	83	409	12 189	403 478	20 530	1 674	4 875	24 998	384 504
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	29	64	3 415	27 154	1 427	139	264	1 873	25 762
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 413</b>	<b>2 407</b>	<b>84 924</b>	<b>817 129</b>	<b>70 941</b>	<b>3 183</b>	<b>11 612</b>	<b>64 079</b>	<b>766 823</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 183	2 080	79 012	757 671	60 458	2 804	10 768	58 860	711 025
Drove alone .....	907	1 527	68 354	656 267	46 631	2 159	8 411	45 747	619 123
Carpooled .....	276	553	10 658	101 404	13 827	645	2 357	13 113	91 902
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.14	1.18	1.08	1.08	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.07
Public transportation .....	28	12	655	7 944	4 964	46	142	1 214	7 172
Bus or trolley bus .....	28	12	611	6 728	4 774	42	105	1 109	6 022
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	39	6	—	—	—	39
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	101	11	—	19	30	88
Railroad .....	—	—	—	42	—	—	10	17	25
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	53	—	4	—	4	53
Taxicab .....	—	—	44	981	173	—	8	54	945
Motorcycle .....	—	18	302	3 353	71	32	49	207	3 173
Bicycle .....	12	18	460	5 609	853	28	61	421	5 309
Walked .....	152	217	2 198	17 067	2 702	181	253	1 801	15 932
Other means .....	9	43	393	6 013	1 034	8	96	508	5 681
Worked at home .....	29	19	1 904	19 472	859	84	243	1 068	18 531
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	16.5	16.9	18.6	21.8	21.9	21.0	20.4	21.4	21.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 439</b>	<b>2 464</b>	<b>86 377</b>	<b>825 038</b>	<b>71 643</b>	<b>3 240</b>	<b>11 712</b>	<b>64 347</b>	<b>774 622</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	18	166	1 410	20 019	1 295	87	166	5 749	16 221
Mining .....	—	14	123	1 841	225	—	—	36	1 811
Construction .....	8	88	5 387	58 437	3 985	407	189	3 390	55 741
Manufacturing .....	23	107	4 103	89 592	8 340	306	2 439	7 750	83 823
Nondurable goods .....	12	68	2 130	32 186	3 809	118	775	3 486	29 642
Food and kindred products .....	—	15	153	6 334	1 153	7	120	1 009	5 706
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	12	19	140	3 439	328	8	336	986	2 733
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	—	19	1 468	14 356	1 292	70	152	822	13 680
Durable goods .....	11	39	1 973	57 406	4 531	188	1 664	4 264	54 181
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	12	413	4 196	411	6	74	520	3 782
Metal industries .....	—	5	409	7 248	565	48	140	703	6 726
Machinery and computer equipment .....	—	12	334	9 025	368	20	328	461	8 689
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	—	—	200	15 617	1 509	53	444	820	14 992
Transportation equipment .....	11	10	233	6 435	440	12	244	492	6 119
Transportation .....	14	53	2 019	34 012	3 304	116	302	2 806	31 840
Communications and other public utilities .....	11	101	1 899	28 619	3 241	168	207	1 804	27 129
Wholesale trade .....	—	23	2 463	42 305	3 082	123	385	3 470	39 704
Retail trade .....	321	326	14 460	171 438	10 830	579	3 291	11 509	162 121
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	53	23	2 115	30 843	1 858	105	430	1 990	29 311
Eating and drinking places .....	182	143	4 402	45 737	3 794	242	1 656	3 617	42 899
Banking and credit agencies .....	21	41	1 281	19 798	1 688	50	191	1 566	18 636
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	19	35	4 416	54 905	2 747	137	371	3 273	52 321
Business and repair services .....	57	135	3 914	50 543	3 443	177	432	4 213	47 128
Private households .....	14	2	268	2 875	1 177	43	30	275	2 704
Other personal services .....	46	57	1 931	26 142	3 503	136	666	2 515	24 124
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	52	1 581	15 517	1 183	44	205	1 068	14 609
Professional and related services .....	721	872	24 869	178 535	18 924	755	2 512	12 493	168 256
Hospitals .....	70	106	2 980	36 690	5 050	154	839	2 742	34 538
Health services, except hospitals .....	56	34	2 860	36 648	3 774	169	696	2 724	34 554
Educational services .....	507	521	11 078	50 619	6 261	178	489	3 664	47 495
Public administration .....	166	392	16 253	30 460	4 676	112	326	2 466	28 454



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Terre Haute, IN MSA					Texarkana, TX–Texarkana, AR MSA			
						Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>123 084</b>	<b>6 073</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>122 383</b>	<b>91 963</b>	<b>26 491</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>90 736</b>
Native	121 843	5 832	233	683	121 328	91 338	26 408	1 266	90 395
Born in State of residence	97 669	3 845	117	355	97 359	49 242	18 125	586	48 824
Born in a different State	23 739	1 959	95	261	23 557	41 669	8 241	577	41 186
Northeast	2 399	155	18	—	2 399	1 635	30	11	1 626
Midwest	12 936	598	26	72	12 875	5 166	494	47	5 132
South	6 174	1 176	17	123	6 104	31 860	7 124	291	31 608
West	2 230	30	34	66	2 179	3 008	593	228	2 820
Born abroad	435	28	21	67	412	427	42	103	385
Puerto Rico	2	—	—	32	2	22	14	48	9
U.S. outlying area	14	13	8	—	14	9	—	7	2
Born abroad of American parents	419	15	13	35	396	396	28	48	374
Foreign born	1 241	241	860	368	1 055	625	83	486	341
Naturalized citizen	704	26	223	97	638	294	3	138	236
Not a citizen	537	215	637	271	417	331	80	348	105
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>115 350</b>	<b>5 617</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>114 701</b>	<b>85 968</b>	<b>24 045</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>84 844</b>
Same house	65 845	2 739	260	379	65 552	48 806	13 252	394	48 482
Different house in United States	49 078	2 781	347	548	48 737	36 714	10 751	1 059	36 001
Same MSA/PMSA	30 931	1 257	147	101	30 868	23 846	7 813	451	23 566
Central city	15 118	1 141	119	72	15 075	11 723	6 074	181	11 619
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	15 813	116	28	29	15 793	12 123	1 739	270	11 947
Different MSA/PMSA	10 567	1 377	192	363	10 365	7 330	2 056	526	6 932
Central city	4 618	1 079	89	267	4 476	4 147	1 403	373	3 869
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	5 949	298	103	96	5 889	3 183	653	153	3 063
Not in an MSA/PMSA	7 580	147	8	84	7 504	5 538	882	82	5 503
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Elsewhere	427	97	406	61	412	448	42	140	361
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>52 962</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>52 776</b>	<b>39 622</b>	<b>8 610</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>39 287</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	48 005	1 812	291	273	47 819	36 673	8 039	463	36 354
Central city	34 519	1 615	230	222	34 369	24 289	5 447	257	24 109
Outside central city	13 486	197	61	51	13 450	12 384	2 592	206	12 245
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	4 957	167	44	18	4 957	2 949	571	16	2 933
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>52 962</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>52 776</b>	<b>39 622</b>	<b>8 610</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>39 287</b>
Car, truck, or van	48 621	1 601	277	267	48 459	37 725	8 041	442	37 414
Drove alone	42 044	1 297	253	237	41 907	32 126	5 760	351	31 868
Carpooled	6 577	304	24	30	6 552	5 599	2 281	91	5 546
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.11	1.05	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.19	1.13	1.09
Public transportation	284	138	2	7	277	88	26	—	88
Bus or trolley bus	235	125	2	7	228	54	8	—	54
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	40	13	—	—	40	32	18	—	32
Motorcycle	34	—	—	—	34	55	7	—	55
Bicycle	139	7	—	—	139	36	—	—	36
Walked	2 102	177	38	6	2 096	570	303	22	561
Other means	377	17	—	—	377	266	160	2	264
Worked at home	1 405	39	18	11	1 394	882	73	13	869
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.5	17.3	15.1	17.7	18.6	18.7	19.9	19.4	18.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>54 078</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>53 892</b>	<b>40 185</b>	<b>8 789</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>39 841</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 195	5	—	—	1 195	1 038	98	52	1 019
Mining	515	9	—	—	515	70	—	—	70
Construction	2 856	54	—	28	2 844	2 736	234	41	2 709
Manufacturing	9 679	511	66	61	9 627	6 058	1 774	92	5 987
Nondurable goods	5 588	356	41	38	5 552	2 968	790	22	2 946
Food and kindred products	703	75	6	8	697	217	249	7	210
Textile mill and finished textile products	129	7	—	8	121	94	14	—	94
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 565	48	12	22	1 543	372	8	—	372
Durable goods	4 091	155	25	23	4 075	3 090	984	70	3 041
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	274	—	5	—	274	483	109	36	447
Metal industries	780	50	2	6	774	1 581	674	13	1 581
Machinery and computer equipment	811	10	9	9	809	173	18	8	173
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	550	62	9	8	542	81	64	—	81
Transportation equipment	1 169	21	—	—	1 169	277	19	7	270
Transportation	2 078	22	—	8	2 070	1 786	311	8	1 779
Communications and other public utilities	1 517	75	14	16	1 517	1 090	179	24	1 066
Wholesale trade	1 814	60	—	—	1 814	1 847	190	4	1 847
Retail trade	11 490	421	47	66	11 430	7 049	1 356	101	6 981
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 664	36	—	6	1 658	1 463	234	24	1 439
Eating and drinking places	3 333	144	33	18	3 315	1 382	675	19	1 374
Banking and credit agencies	971	6	4	—	971	616	99	—	616
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 356	32	—	—	1 356	1 329	76	10	1 326
Business and repair services	2 056	71	21	32	2 029	1 535	257	2	1 533
Private households	190	7	6	—	190	96	193	5	91
Other personal services	1 420	74	14	13	1 420	709	303	—	709
Entertainment and recreation services	577	12	—	—	577	292	60	—	292
Professional and related services	14 176	599	181	53	14 149	8 940	2 354	73	8 881
Hospitals	2 382	69	39	14	2 376	2 099	708	25	2 081
Health services, except hospitals	2 366	154	44	10	2 366	1 770	502	15	1 755
Educational services	6 996	265	89	18	6 986	3 174	832	17	3 157
Public administration	2 188	93	15	14	2 188	4 994	1 305	77	4 935



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Texarkana, TX--Texarkana, AR MSA—Con.							Toledo, OH MSA		
	Arkansas (pt.)			Texas (pt.)						
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>29 427</b>	<b>8 609</b>	<b>29 142</b>	<b>62 536</b>	<b>17 882</b>	<b>1 352</b>	<b>61 594</b>	<b>527 347</b>	<b>69 684</b>	<b>1 360</b>
Native .....	29 305	8 609	29 065	62 033	17 799	947	61 330	517 876	68 771	1 344
Born in State of residence .....	12 315	4 953	12 290	36 927	13 172	536	36 534	416 512	45 215	860
Born in a different State .....	16 893	3 640	16 690	24 776	4 601	320	24 496	99 401	23 397	484
Northeast .....	313	13	313	1 322	17	11	1 313	19 231	1 040	25
Midwest .....	1 432	182	1 421	3 734	312	36	3 711	46 252	4 009	212
South .....	14 160	3 285	14 003	17 700	3 839	106	17 605	27 529	17 873	170
West .....	988	160	953	2 020	433	167	1 867	6 389	475	77
Born abroad .....	97	16	85	330	26	91	300	1 963	159	—
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	22	14	48	9	160	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	2	—	2	7	—	7	—	21	8	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	95	16	83	301	12	36	291	1 782	151	—
Foreign born .....	122	—	77	503	83	405	264	9 471	913	16
Naturalized citizen .....	65	—	57	229	3	104	179	6 373	341	8
Not a citizen .....	57	—	20	274	80	301	85	3 098	572	8
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>27 409</b>	<b>7 880</b>	<b>27 157</b>	<b>58 559</b>	<b>16 165</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>57 687</b>	<b>490 103</b>	<b>62 309</b>	<b>1 270</b>
Same house .....	16 449	4 480	16 331	32 357	8 772	276	32 151	278 042	32 918	596
Different house in United States .....	10 914	3 400	10 807	25 800	7 351	858	25 194	209 897	29 022	666
Same MSA/PMSA .....	7 442	2 330	7 404	16 044	5 483	338	16 162	146 800	23 971	398
Central city .....	4 638	1 941	4 617	7 085	4 133	85	7 002	91 278	22 868	314
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	2 804	389	2 787	9 319	1 350	253	9 160	55 522	1 103	84
Different MSA/PMSA .....	1 658	664	1 589	5 672	1 392	438	5 343	42 402	4 267	187
Central city .....	957	364	904	3 190	1 039	302	2 965	14 175	2 932	88
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	701	300	685	2 482	353	136	2 378	28 227	1 335	99
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	1 814	406	1 814	3 724	476	82	3 689	20 695	784	81
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	7	—	—
Elsewhere .....	46	—	19	402	42	103	342	2 157	369	8
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 371</b>	<b>2 692</b>	<b>12 258</b>	<b>27 251</b>	<b>5 918</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>27 029</b>	<b>245 118</b>	<b>21 109</b>	<b>613</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	11 299	2 454	11 186	25 374	5 585	314	25 168	227 304	20 241	558
Central city .....	9 240	2 074	9 168	15 049	3 373	169	14 941	142 643	17 077	376
Outside central city .....	2 059	380	2 018	10 325	2 212	145	10 227	84 661	3 164	182
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 072	238	1 072	1 877	333	16	1 861	17 814	868	55
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 371</b>	<b>2 692</b>	<b>12 258</b>	<b>27 251</b>	<b>5 918</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>27 029</b>	<b>245 118</b>	<b>21 109</b>	<b>613</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	11 806	2 540	11 702	25 919	5 501	310	25 712	226 830	18 268	552
Drove alone .....	10 223	1 896	10 139	21 903	3 864	251	21 729	204 905	15 596	445
Carpooled .....	1 583	644	1 563	4 016	1 637	59	3 983	21 925	2 672	107
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.17	1.08	1.09	1.20	1.11	1.09	1.05	1.08	1.12
Public transportation .....	28	15	28	60	11	—	60	3 238	1 478	20
Bus or trolley bus .....	4	8	4	50	—	—	50	3 081	1 420	20
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
Taxicab .....	24	7	24	8	11	—	8	110	58	—
Motorcycle .....	25	—	25	30	7	—	30	100	—	1
Bicycle .....	21	—	21	15	—	—	15	405	33	13
Walked .....	168	81	159	402	222	5	402	8 164	929	27
Other means .....	54	35	54	212	125	2	210	1 156	160	—
Worked at home .....	269	21	269	613	52	13	600	5 225	241	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.7	20.1	19.6	18.3	19.8	15.9	18.3	18.5	19.1	18.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 517</b>	<b>2 756</b>	<b>12 397</b>	<b>27 668</b>	<b>6 033</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>27 444</b>	<b>250 827</b>	<b>21 721</b>	<b>629</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	396	26	396	642	72	44	623	3 893	71	2
Mining .....	33	—	33	37	—	—	37	244	43	4
Construction .....	1 054	102	1 045	1 682	132	20	1 664	13 089	576	24
Manufacturing .....	2 248	598	2 216	3 810	1 176	52	3 771	51 239	4 670	120
Nondurable goods .....	1 273	278	1 258	1 695	512	7	1 688	12 759	1 076	28
Food and kindred products .....	123	133	116	94	116	—	94	2 852	433	6
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	38	9	38	56	5	—	56	580	49	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	168	8	168	204	—	—	204	3 225	150	7
Durable goods .....	975	320	958	2 115	664	45	2 083	38 480	3 594	92
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	198	50	181	285	59	19	266	2 550	76	—
Metal industries .....	427	187	427	1 154	487	5	1 154	6 525	800	13
Machinery and computer equipment .....	36	—	36	137	18	8	137	5 262	246	18
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	20	32	20	61	32	—	61	2 561	179	—
Transportation equipment .....	116	6	116	161	13	7	154	11 737	1 570	32
Transportation .....	743	115	738	1 043	196	3	1 041	11 460	1 151	48
Communications and other public utilities .....	405	42	388	685	137	7	678	6 127	577	6
Wholesale trade .....	572	55	572	1 275	135	4	1 275	10 557	424	—
Retail trade .....	2 339	549	2 313	4 710	807	67	4 668	47 937	3 227	131
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	450	68	440	1 013	166	14	999	8 322	607	29
Eating and drinking places .....	478	317	470	904	358	3	904	15 198	1 327	69
Banking and credit agencies .....	200	24	200	416	75	—	416	4 138	417	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	429	14	426	900	62	7	900	8 803	413	9
Business and repair services .....	329	50	329	1 206	207	2	1 204	11 621	1 068	19
Private households .....	18	94	18	78	99	5	73	636	86	—
Other personal services .....	233	125	233	476	178	—	476	5 414	678	29
Entertainment and recreation services .....	108	19	108	184	41	—	184	3 023	303	19
Professional and related services .....	2 668	737	2 662	6 272	1 617	67	6 219	66 040	6 796	187
Hospitals .....	667	223	667	1 432	485	25	1 414	14 809	2 136	32
Health services, except hospitals .....	533	125	533	1 237	377	15	1 222	11 209	1 230	70
Educational services .....	880	267	880	2 294	565	17	2 277	23 390	2 008	36
Public administration .....	742	206	720	4 252	1 099	55	4 215	6 606	1 221	31

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3073



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Toledo, OH MSA—Con.			Topeka, KS MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>6 062</b>	<b>18 675</b>	<b>518 538</b>	<b>141 538</b>	<b>13 044</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>7 319</b>	<b>137 832</b>
Native .....	1 857	17 192	509 722	140 480	12 973	1 811	538	6 651	137 079
Born in State of residence .....	1 197	11 823	410 725	101 983	8 118	1 326	292	5 561	99 157
Born in a different State .....	400	4 992	97 204	37 723	4 828	467	161	920	37 247
Northeast .....	110	131	19 132	2 518	261	6	22	46	2 503
Midwest .....	139	829	45 865	19 904	1 383	204	47	185	19 840
South .....	64	3 658	26 008	9 314	2 937	164	55	399	9 109
West .....	87	374	6 199	5 987	247	93	37	290	5 795
Born abroad .....	260	377	1 793	774	27	18	85	170	675
Puerto Rico .....	—	207	47	77	—	—	—	103	18
U.S. outlying area .....	4	11	21	7	6	—	13	20	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	256	159	1 725	690	21	18	72	47	657
Foreign born .....	4 205	1 483	8 816	1 058	71	5	769	668	753
Naturalized citizen .....	1 415	696	6 058	747	26	—	416	328	551
Not a citizen .....	2 790	787	2 758	311	45	5	353	340	202
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 719</b>	<b>16 008</b>	<b>482 741</b>	<b>131 753</b>	<b>11 791</b>	<b>1 660</b>	<b>1 202</b>	<b>6 464</b>	<b>128 436</b>
Same house .....	2 190	7 517	274 648	69 787	4 718	826	445	3 386	68 087
Different house in United States .....	1 764	8 237	206 073	61 602	6 957	834	561	2 930	60 053
Same MSA/PMSA .....	1 059	6 348	143 897	38 368	4 621	538	253	2 087	37 300
Central city .....	809	4 842	88 935	31 076	4 457	495	244	1 981	30 060
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	250	1 506	54 962	7 292	164	43	9	106	7 240
Different MSA/PMSA .....	572	1 329	41 764	11 855	1 880	154	174	549	11 547
Central city .....	312	787	13 858	6 817	1 535	73	78	401	6 579
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	260	542	27 906	5 038	345	81	96	148	4 968
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	133	560	20 412	11 379	456	142	134	294	11 206
Puerto Rico .....	—	37	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
Elsewhere .....	1 765	217	2 020	355	116	—	196	139	296
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 524</b>	<b>6 610</b>	<b>241 972</b>	<b>71 561</b>	<b>4 891</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>3 254</b>	<b>69 986</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	2 389	6 143	224 361	68 696	4 812	788	580	3 181	67 175
Central city .....	1 732	3 858	140 630	62 689	4 681	659	572	2 996	61 257
Outside central city .....	657	2 285	83 731	6 007	131	129	8	185	5 918
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	135	467	17 611	2 865	79	56	7	73	2 811
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 524</b>	<b>6 610</b>	<b>241 972</b>	<b>71 561</b>	<b>4 891</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>3 254</b>	<b>69 986</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	2 134	6 194	223 853	67 016	4 345	705	519	3 040	65 558
Drove alone .....	1 766	5 145	202 414	59 107	3 503	588	493	2 497	57 870
Carpooled .....	368	1 049	21 439	7 909	842	117	26	543	7 688
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.11	1.10	1.05	1.07	1.11	1.10	1.03	1.11	1.07
Public transportation .....	186	120	3 196	716	214	49	18	63	683
Bus or trolley bus .....	179	104	3 039	684	191	39	18	63	651
Streetcar or trolley car .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	22	2	—	—	—	—	2
Taxicab .....	—	16	110	30	23	10	—	—	30
Motorcycle .....	—	8	100	167	—	6	—	—	167
Bicycle .....	6	5	405	178	12	4	—	26	163
Walked .....	160	171	8 088	1 358	220	19	38	62	1 325
Other means .....	9	30	1 148	276	74	28	—	23	276
Worked at home .....	29	82	5 182	1 850	26	33	12	40	1 814
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.8	18.7	18.5	17.1	15.8	17.2	14.1	16.8	17.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 558</b>	<b>6 734</b>	<b>247 654</b>	<b>72 091</b>	<b>4 966</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>3 309</b>	<b>70 508</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	9	152	3 874	752	23	28	11	9	752
Mining .....	—	9	239	71	10	9	—	14	57
Construction .....	22	371	12 949	3 826	138	33	—	71	3 789
Manufacturing .....	386	2 303	50 254	7 419	878	72	44	441	7 193
Nondurable goods .....	72	611	12 479	5 761	808	59	44	391	5 559
Food and kindred products .....	33	139	2 785	1 285	231	6	27	166	1 187
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	6	39	566	13	11	—	—	4	9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	—	129	3 136	2 781	364	41	9	151	2 722
Durable goods .....	314	1 692	37 775	1 658	70	13	—	50	1 634
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	33	133	2 529	149	4	—	—	3	146
Metal industries .....	45	397	6 373	361	6	—	—	—	361
Machinery and computer equipment .....	31	165	5 216	455	25	4	—	6	449
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	32	78	2 540	125	6	—	—	19	125
Transportation equipment .....	116	658	11 418	150	12	9	—	7	150
Transportation .....	33	264	11 335	3 759	232	69	20	283	3 600
Communications and other public utilities .....	42	97	6 067	2 878	139	26	—	129	2 831
Wholesale trade .....	33	186	10 508	2 972	95	38	4	105	2 914
Retail trade .....	528	1 195	47 293	11 457	622	151	134	537	11 261
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	29	291	8 192	1 832	87	7	7	72	1 803
Eating and drinking places .....	399	439	14 931	3 207	312	63	102	231	3 132
Banking and credit agencies .....	8	107	4 073	1 397	42	45	—	30	1 391
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	46	148	8 746	4 852	177	40	25	161	4 790
Business and repair services .....	69	316	11 486	3 017	249	61	10	214	2 880
Private households .....	—	35	614	161	46	—	—	3	158
Other personal services .....	61	101	5 351	1 441	164	59	30	88	1 379
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	62	2 999	785	42	—	17	64	775
Professional and related services .....	1 295	1 241	65 308	21 484	1 704	154	268	796	21 113
Hospitals .....	287	327	14 576	4 929	760	66	65	216	4 872
Health services, except hospitals .....	291	233	11 072	3 186	338	44	52	160	3 128
Educational services .....	608	408	23 175	5 470	234	9	63	117	5 404
Public administration .....	26	147	6 558	5 820	405	61	25	364	5 625



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Tucson, AZ MSA						Tulsa, OK MSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>526 404</b>	<b>20 856</b>	<b>20 034</b>	<b>12 149</b>	<b>161 053</b>	<b>456 630</b>	<b>591 202</b>	<b>57 683</b>	<b>48 348</b>	<b>6 623</b>	
Native .....	496 175	19 972	19 717	4 892	124 514	441 397	583 938	57 048	48 200	2 213	
Born in State of residence .....	145 073	6 657	16 522	2 172	98 701	103 831	343 175	41 340	41 390	978	
Born in a different State .....	343 173	12 993	3 053	1 928	22 253	331 450	237 284	15 538	6 719	693	
Northeast .....	69 884	1 619	148	258	1 412	68 969	19 858	954	117	130	
Midwest .....	149 009	2 592	550	287	1 777	147 910	98 579	3 823	1 965	125	
South .....	57 976	7 146	744	218	5 183	55 403	82 330	8 989	2 365	136	
West .....	66 304	1 636	1 611	1 165	13 881	59 168	36 517	1 772	2 272	302	
Born abroad .....	7 929	322	142	792	3 560	6 116	3 479	170	91	542	
Puerto Rico .....	484	14	—	—	600	127	215	5	8	—	
U.S. outlying area .....	138	9	—	77	45	116	121	32	—	18	
Born abroad of American parents .....	7 307	299	142	715	2 915	5 873	3 143	133	83	524	
Foreign born .....	30 229	884	317	7 257	36 539	15 233	7 264	635	148	4 410	
Naturalized citizen .....	14 760	323	142	3 268	12 582	9 305	3 598	146	59	2 028	
Not a citizen .....	15 469	561	175	3 989	23 957	5 928	3 666	489	89	2 382	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>											
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>492 670</b>	<b>19 087</b>	<b>17 757</b>	<b>11 128</b>	<b>143 184</b>	<b>429 748</b>	<b>549 275</b>	<b>52 365</b>	<b>43 802</b>	<b>6 145</b>	
Same house .....	212 213	6 918	10 597	3 825	65 851	182 118	283 531	21 867	21 366	2 437	
Different house in United States .....	269 844	11 589	6 980	4 654	69 059	240 756	262 705	30 226	22 353	2 634	
Same MSA/PMSA .....	146 006	6 281	4 795	2 292	48 807	126 609	172 652	21 968	16 258	1 517	
Central city .....	104 710	5 715	2 527	1 909	41 668	89 049	97 025	19 347	7 005	1 210	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	41 296	566	2 268	383	7 139	37 560	75 627	2 621	9 253	307	
Different MSA/PMSA .....	91 812	4 275	1 004	1 967	12 675	85 615	53 556	5 994	2 520	897	
Central city .....	48 030	3 178	567	1 094	8 136	44 112	29 085	4 468	1 791	656	
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	43 782	1 097	437	4 539	4 539	41 503	24 471	1 526	729	241	
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	32 026	1 033	1 181	395	7 577	28 532	36 497	2 264	3 575	220	
Puerto Rico .....	81	8	—	—	81	—	52	—	—	—	
Elsewhere .....	10 532	572	180	2 649	8 193	6 874	2 987	272	83	1 074	
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>239 649</b>	<b>8 511</b>	<b>5 385</b>	<b>5 408</b>	<b>61 052</b>	<b>212 415</b>	<b>285 729</b>	<b>21 209</b>	<b>19 291</b>	<b>3 116</b>	
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	232 383	8 374	5 291	5 316	58 902	206 116	273 734	20 717	18 177	3 054	
Central city .....	177 678	7 132	3 112	4 509	46 751	157 127	194 924	18 012	11 353	2 585	
Outside central city .....	54 705	1 242	2 179	807	12 151	48 989	78 810	2 705	6 824	469	
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	7 266	137	94	92	2 150	6 299	11 995	492	1 114	62	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>239 649</b>	<b>8 511</b>	<b>5 385</b>	<b>5 408</b>	<b>61 052</b>	<b>212 415</b>	<b>285 729</b>	<b>21 209</b>	<b>19 291</b>	<b>3 116</b>	
Car, truck, or van .....	209 110	7 025	4 066	4 572	53 801	184 906	268 254	18 542	17 927	2 902	
Drove alone .....	176 385	5 556	2 872	3 744	40 346	157 682	234 511	14 893	14 716	2 385	
Carpooled .....	32 725	1 469	1 194	828	13 455	27 224	33 743	3 649	3 211	517	
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.09	1.13	1.19	1.11	1.16	1.09	1.07	1.12	1.11	1.10	
Public transportation .....	6 302	745	403	191	2 633	5 317	1 580	1 209	169	40	
Bus or trolley bus .....	6 172	745	403	191	2 597	5 203	1 327	1 148	151	33	
Streetcar or trolley car .....	10	—	—	—	—	10	16	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	21	—	—	—	
Railroad .....	7	—	—	—	—	7	3	—	—	—	
Ferryboat .....	7	—	—	—	—	7	10	—	—	—	
Taxicab .....	106	—	—	—	29	90	203	61	18	7	
Motorcycle .....	2 262	83	—	30	182	2 196	630	19	90	—	
Bicycle .....	4 553	207	105	245	728	4 214	389	7	14	11	
Walked .....	7 396	346	512	244	1 812	6 561	5 794	910	529	79	
Other means .....	1 497	22	145	17	750	1 303	1 352	309	129	25	
Worked at home .....	8 529	83	154	109	1 146	7 918	7 730	213	433	59	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	21.2	21.1	21.9	18.8	22.0	21.1	19.7	20.0	21.2	18.5	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>238 367</b>	<b>7 959</b>	<b>5 466</b>	<b>5 383</b>	<b>61 600</b>	<b>210 903</b>	<b>289 800</b>	<b>21 681</b>	<b>19 612</b>	<b>3 123</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	3 788	106	284	50	1 376	3 275	4 328	185	455	5	
Mining .....	2 864	61	106	18	1 490	2 291	9 347	365	462	99	
Construction .....	14 137	223	489	52	5 366	11 985	15 815	625	1 523	120	
Manufacturing .....	22 987	637	439	764	7 113	20 222	48 302	2 666	3 868	473	
Nondurable goods .....	5 421	163	136	112	1 829	4 741	12 536	1 041	1 011	145	
Food and kindred products .....	629	33	9	14	415	498	1 559	251	140	50	
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	475	9	21	10	294	384	999	68	122	37	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	3 300	89	76	46	703	3 008	4 376	249	265	6	
Durable goods .....	17 566	474	303	652	5 284	15 481	35 766	1 625	2 857	328	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	730	29	28	6	294	628	1 246	41	153	24	
Metal industries .....	1 467	28	34	33	775	1 208	8 534	429	744	62	
Machinery and computer equipment .....	2 575	83	45	68	468	2 388	9 425	200	663	80	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	3 672	84	70	274	1 323	3 148	3 223	141	193	49	
Transportation equipment .....	6 020	226	83	148	1 316	5 409	5 789	417	523	46	
Transportation .....	8 332	531	130	86	1 988	7 518	19 316	1 578	1 001	117	
Communications and other public utilities .....	5 479	185	213	33	1 486	4 713	8 752	611	529	51	
Wholesale trade .....	9 016	190	114	132	2 229	8 017	16 532	691	881	124	
Retail trade .....	46 832	1 673	886	1 549	12 990	41 039	48 972	3 533	3 125	977	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	7 193	299	193	201	2 344	6 146	8 776	581	513	106	
Eating and drinking places .....	14 337	652	238	846	4 656	12 336	12 536	1 669	818	614	
Banking and credit agencies .....	2 940	157	9	65	818	2 604	4 912	395	341	18	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	12 390	290	195	132	1 537	11 615	14 775	681	733	71	
Business and repair services .....	12 695	483	243	154	3 270	11 154	15 093	1 319	1 016	117	
Private households .....	1 264	119	101	18	732	981	1 266	594	110	14	
Other personal services .....	8 833	247	199	289	2 424	7 787	6 423	991	678	129	
Entertainment and recreation services .....	4 779	140	93	70	1 214	4 223	3 492	214	272	15	
Professional and related services .....	69 695	2 136	1 426	1 810	14 121	62 749	64 408	6 078	3 786	746	
Hospitals .....	12 983	560	212	271	2 365	11 892	11 265	1 863	783	218	
Health services, except hospitals .....	10 744	304	224	256	2 497	9 567	10 762	1 052	764	123	
Educational services .....	27 023	635	557	1 008	5 868	24 062	20 979	1 849	1 181	170	
Public administration .....	12 336	781	539	161	3 446	10 730	8 067	1 155	832	47	



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Tulsa, OK MSA—Con.		Tuscaloosa, AL MSA				Tyler, TX MSA			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>14 498</b>	<b>583 047</b>	<b>109 766</b>	<b>39 046</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>109 183</b>	<b>113 652</b>	<b>31 492</b>	<b>9 062</b>	<b>109 670</b>
Native .....	11 135	577 284	108 774	38 971	211	108 276	111 465	31 379	4 971	108 824
Born in State of residence .....	5 505	339 994	81 187	34 807	103	80 930	80 644	28 867	4 159	78 499
Born in a different State .....	5 022	234 141	26 961	4 040	77	26 747	30 280	2 430	545	29 899
Northeast .....	412	19 628	2 660	600	—	2 647	2 577	53	79	2 506
Midwest .....	843	98 105	5 202	1 369	11	5 202	8 672	353	68	8 644
South .....	1 982	81 055	17 123	1 864	56	16 940	14 879	1 505	271	14 699
West .....	1 785	35 353	1 976	207	10	1 958	4 152	519	127	4 050
Born abroad .....	608	3 149	626	124	31	599	541	82	267	426
Puerto Rico .....	337	33	33	—	—	33	48	—	125	—
U.S. outlying area .....	32	107	32	5	—	32	15	—	20	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	239	3 009	561	119	31	534	478	82	122	426
Foreign born .....	3 363	5 763	992	75	980	907	2 187	113	4 091	846
Naturalized citizen .....	1 049	3 137	424	48	142	390	656	59	1 078	386
Not a citizen .....	2 314	2 626	568	27	838	517	1 531	54	3 013	460
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 968</b>	<b>542 003</b>	<b>103 640</b>	<b>35 890</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>103 155</b>	<b>106 189</b>	<b>28 862</b>	<b>7 763</b>	<b>102 777</b>
Same house .....	4 635	280 772	53 718	20 194	242	53 557	55 158	16 034	2 717	53 845
Different house in United States .....	7 442	258 633	49 455	15 556	382	49 181	50 387	12 716	4 129	48 582
Same MSA/PMSA .....	4 399	170 349	23 682	10 401	89	23 581	26 577	9 410	3 048	25 357
Central city .....	3 200	95 308	12 917	8 456	77	12 844	14 722	7 061	2 569	13 640
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 199	75 041	10 765	1 945	12	10 737	11 855	2 349	479	11 717
Different MSA/PMSA .....	2 301	52 207	16 925	3 501	209	16 852	14 589	2 049	696	14 084
Central city .....	1 600	28 187	8 085	2 621	189	8 064	7 936	1 605	426	7 666
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	701	24 020	8 840	880	20	8 788	6 653	444	270	6 418
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	742	36 077	8 848	1 654	84	8 748	9 221	1 257	385	9 141
Puerto Rico .....	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	—
Elsewhere .....	813	2 598	467	140	511	417	644	112	837	350
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 070</b>	<b>282 324</b>	<b>50 464</b>	<b>14 072</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>50 219</b>	<b>51 648</b>	<b>11 724</b>	<b>3 519</b>	<b>50 089</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	5 907	270 388	45 638	13 399	466	45 432	46 366	11 009	3 247	44 945
Central city .....	4 635	192 377	32 709	10 805	466	32 560	36 570	9 439	2 563	35 441
Outside central city .....	1 272	78 011	12 929	2 594	—	12 872	9 796	1 570	684	9 504
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	163	11 936	4 826	673	10	4 787	5 282	715	272	5 144
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 070</b>	<b>282 324</b>	<b>50 464</b>	<b>14 072</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>50 219</b>	<b>51 648</b>	<b>11 724</b>	<b>3 519</b>	<b>50 089</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	5 450	265 156	47 783	12 696	381	47 560	49 111	11 052	3 130	47 680
Drove alone .....	4 379	231 885	42 321	9 964	288	42 148	44 026	8 599	2 125	42 982
Carpooled .....	1 071	33 271	5 462	2 732	93	5 412	5 085	2 453	1 005	4 698
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.12	1.07	1.07	1.13	1.16	1.07	1.06	1.13	1.22	1.06
Public transportation .....	84	1 553	133	310	—	133	63	106	18	63
Bus or trolley bus .....	77	1 300	112	127	—	112	43	85	12	43
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	21	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
Ferryboat .....	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	7	203	13	173	—	13	14	21	—	14
Motorcycle .....	—	630	50	7	—	50	104	—	3	101
Bicycle .....	28	378	192	67	36	192	25	9	22	25
Walked .....	330	5 638	1 131	685	59	1 109	763	311	76	736
Other means .....	50	1 330	233	244	—	233	266	152	204	210
Worked at home .....	128	7 639	942	63	—	942	1 316	94	66	1 274
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.3	19.7	18.8	17.0	13.5	18.8	19.7	19.0	19.8	19.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 171</b>	<b>286 337</b>	<b>50 986</b>	<b>14 222</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>50 754</b>	<b>52 550</b>	<b>12 032</b>	<b>3 608</b>	<b>50 966</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	207	4 207	626	201	—	619	1 200	211	395	1 036
Mining .....	120	9 293	1 467	114	—	1 464	1 388	95	41	1 353
Construction .....	388	15 671	3 657	825	6	3 616	3 148	290	247	3 076
Manufacturing .....	1 223	47 608	7 582	1 920	39	7 543	7 009	2 989	726	6 696
Nondurable goods .....	344	12 350	4 263	1 244	20	4 224	2 740	938	276	2 632
Food and kindred products .....	66	1 527	288	282	—	288	354	173	125	310
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	20	989	329	160	—	322	247	172	65	230
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	166	4 261	514	107	5	502	557	21	14	546
Durable goods .....	879	35 258	3 319	676	19	3 319	4 269	2 051	450	4 064
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	26	1 231	614	166	—	614	227	55	31	206
Metal industries .....	205	8 411	1 022	118	—	1 022	1 528	904	267	1 384
Machinery and computer equipment .....	162	9 308	480	38	—	480	1 620	741	33	1 602
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	74	3 171	368	190	19	368	126	50	—	126
Transportation equipment .....	131	5 718	309	35	—	309	139	103	39	135
Transportation .....	422	19 004	1 383	387	—	1 383	1 792	379	33	1 782
Communications and other public utilities .....	140	8 651	1 155	251	—	1 155	1 537	153	90	1 501
Wholesale trade .....	227	16 375	1 527	322	—	1 502	2 677	396	300	2 578
Retail trade .....	1 402	48 245	9 121	2 456	56	9 078	9 964	1 993	706	9 635
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	239	8 607	1 541	359	—	1 541	2 053	390	148	1 962
Eating and drinking places .....	601	12 276	1 911	1 145	41	1 905	2 141	791	374	1 980
Banking and credit agencies .....	92	4 852	725	82	—	725	966	97	3	966
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	212	14 656	1 683	295	—	1 683	2 928	321	127	2 855
Business and repair services .....	356	14 887	1 858	402	—	1 858	2 403	349	187	2 326
Private households .....	53	1 249	99	300	—	99	215	488	41	215
Other personal services .....	131	6 384	1 071	593	—	1 071	1 163	348	193	1 082
Entertainment and recreation services .....	82	3 431	733	126	—	733	653	66	66	614
Professional and related services .....	970	63 854	16 678	5 563	369	16 604	13 554	3 500	413	13 318
Hospitals .....	240	11 132	3 758	2 442	42	3 742	2 627	1 199	70	2 576
Health services, except hospitals .....	89	10 726	1 860	695	19	1 860	2 342	837	59	2 290
Educational services .....	329	20 797	8 357	1 975	293	8 308	4 341	1 039	135	4 284
Public administration .....	146	7 970	1 621	385	6	1 621	1 953	357	40	1 933



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Utica--Rome, NY MSA					Victoria, TX MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>297 676</b>	<b>13 781</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>5 903</b>	<b>294 752</b>	<b>59 211</b>	<b>4 915</b>	<b>25 210</b>	<b>43 766</b>
Native .....	289 664	12 967	730	5 267	287 018	58 023	4 893	23 638	43 414
Born in State of residence .....	251 594	8 296	273	3 124	249 948	48 131	4 470	22 623	34 265
Born in a different State .....	35 607	4 299	188	566	35 276	9 369	404	777	8 805
Northeast .....	16 050	598	26	160	15 979	995	32	84	932
Midwest .....	7 863	412	40	77	7 804	2 941	48	159	2 809
South .....	7 736	3 133	28	186	7 630	3 692	246	246	3 532
West .....	3 958	156	94	143	3 863	1 741	78	288	1 532
Born abroad .....	2 463	372	269	1 577	1 794	523	19	238	344
Puerto Rico .....	611	207	13	1 410	35	61	—	75	7
U.S. outlying area .....	69	32	14	58	40	28	—	6	28
Born abroad of American parents .....	1 783	133	242	1 099	1 719	434	19	157	309
Foreign born .....	8 012	814	1 458	636	7 734	1 188	22	1 572	352
Naturalized citizen .....	6 112	278	697	310	5 933	566	15	680	176
Not a citizen .....	1 900	536	761	326	1 801	622	7	892	176
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>277 529</b>	<b>12 426</b>	<b>2 032</b>	<b>5 330</b>	<b>274 992</b>	<b>54 683</b>	<b>4 522</b>	<b>22 645</b>	<b>40 799</b>
Same house .....	171 305	4 647	748	1 584	170 477	31 402	2 676	11 286	23 986
Different house in United States .....	103 404	7 525	863	3 402	101 899	22 909	1 834	11 014	16 641
Same MSA/PMSA .....	72 170	3 255	325	1 325	71 427	14 726	1 332	8 541	9 938
Central city .....	29 732	3 053	282	1 116	29 137	11 264	1 256	7 284	7 282
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	42 438	202	43	209	42 290	3 462	76	1 257	2 656
Different MSA/PMSA .....	23 553	4 035	410	2 016	22 821	4 383	356	1 123	3 706
Central city .....	8 089	2 908	308	1 488	7 582	2 664	284	715	2 268
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	15 464	1 127	102	528	15 239	1 719	72	408	1 438
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	7 681	235	128	61	7 651	3 800	146	1 350	2 997
Puerto Rico .....	105	—	—	201	—	54	—	54	—
Elsewhere .....	2 715	254	421	143	2 616	318	12	291	172
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>130 159</b>	<b>3 272</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>129 219</b>	<b>26 484</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>9 090</b>	<b>20 927</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	119 572	3 155	835	1 359	118 713	22 687	1 700	7 999	17 803
Central city .....	56 354	2 356	559	850	55 840	19 344	1 574	7 052	15 085
Outside central city .....	63 218	799	276	509	62 873	3 343	126	947	2 718
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	10 587	117	19	108	10 506	3 797	185	1 091	3 124
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>130 159</b>	<b>3 272</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>129 219</b>	<b>26 484</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>9 090</b>	<b>20 927</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	117 077	2 498	726	1 196	116 250	25 068	1 748	8 590	19 775
Drove alone .....	100 934	2 022	598	923	100 282	20 800	1 339	6 621	16 675
Carpooled .....	16 143	476	128	273	15 968	4 268	409	1 969	3 100
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.11	1.10	1.14	1.08	1.11	1.15	1.15	1.10
Public transportation .....	1 816	322	24	67	1 785	35	—	—	35
Bus or trolley bus .....	1 644	295	24	67	1 613	35	—	—	35
Streetcar or trolley car .....	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	21	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	145	27	—	—	145	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	103	—	—	—	103	87	4	24	70
Bicycle .....	180	15	3	—	180	81	34	51	50
Walked .....	6 459	375	88	154	6 381	338	55	162	253
Other means .....	709	19	11	26	709	192	24	110	157
Worked at home .....	3 815	43	2	24	3 811	683	20	153	587
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.5	17.4	15.7	15.7	17.5	19.4	17.8	18.1	19.9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>129 369</b>	<b>2 894</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>128 476</b>	<b>26 676</b>	<b>1 925</b>	<b>9 209</b>	<b>21 046</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	3 097	7	8	2	3 095	742	43	226	607
Mining .....	145	—	—	—	145	1 483	37	420	1 247
Construction .....	7 006	181	—	52	6 972	2 059	64	1 072	1 393
Manufacturing .....	22 962	476	190	245	22 777	3 923	239	1 316	3 117
Nondurable goods .....	5 552	126	84	96	5 485	2 713	173	836	2 232
Food and kindred products .....	885	19	7	42	864	140	16	152	66
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	1 203	19	61	27	1 176	25	—	47	17
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	1 621	59	16	14	1 615	289	20	40	273
Durable goods .....	17 410	350	106	149	17 292	1 210	66	480	885
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	1 284	16	—	6	1 278	45	—	25	35
Metal industries .....	5 190	65	15	36	5 161	348	38	181	220
Machinery and computer equipment .....	2 788	31	15	52	2 740	251	5	34	232
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	3 149	100	21	14	3 140	107	—	46	75
Transportation equipment .....	1 806	60	34	22	1 784	98	17	42	73
Transportation .....	4 143	89	—	51	4 106	781	135	274	607
Communications and other public utilities .....	2 903	55	13	13	2 890	910	45	137	843
Wholesale trade .....	4 111	30	7	42	4 093	1 302	42	414	998
Retail trade .....	22 734	340	199	251	22 584	5 058	341	2 161	3 781
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	4 223	52	45	33	4 201	828	75	382	597
Eating and drinking places .....	6 051	149	44	43	6 025	1 196	103	697	821
Banking and credit agencies .....	3 065	80	—	14	3 056	784	50	129	699
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	6 242	69	22	70	6 191	908	35	238	744
Business and repair services .....	4 081	97	10	66	4 042	1 206	33	446	927
Private households .....	436	10	—	20	422	204	87	165	87
Other personal services .....	2 884	101	20	116	2 814	547	69	258	368
Entertainment and recreation services .....	1 249	50	—	7	1 249	342	6	95	285
Professional and related services .....	35 070	984	322	281	34 868	5 618	646	1 669	4 666
Hospitals .....	7 309	337	85	113	7 237	1 036	155	470	824
Health services, except hospitals .....	7 429	196	95	57	7 374	1 140	156	374	912
Educational services .....	12 592	215	107	81	12 532	2 102	245	563	1 764
Public administration .....	9 241	325	31	110	9 172	809	53	189	677



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Visalia--Tulare--Porterville, CA MSA						Waco, TX MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>205 459</b>	<b>4 548</b>	<b>4 127</b>	<b>13 659</b>	<b>119 223</b>	<b>171 756</b>	<b>146 470</b>	<b>29 463</b>	<b>1 424</b>
Native	189 733	4 471	4 012	5 384	77 539	166 675	143 120	29 252	527
Born in State of residence	125 569	2 983	3 164	4 271	63 873	106 789	110 239	26 486	173
Born in a different State	63 040	1 477	832	945	11 981	59 157	31 529	2 627	265
Northeast	5 034	54	29	133	219	4 964	3 520	164	58
Midwest	19 091	200	114	144	637	18 849	11 011	354	73
South	27 399	1 109	475	144	7 416	25 176	11 746	1 396	40
West	11 516	114	214	524	3 709	10 168	5 252	713	94
Born abroad	1 124	11	16	168	1 685	729	1 352	139	89
Puerto Rico	48	—	—	—	294	8	159	—	—
U.S. outlying area	71	—	10	25	30	58	19	19	15
Born abroad of American parents	1 005	11	6	143	1 361	663	1 174	120	74
Foreign born	15 726	77	115	8 275	41 684	5 081	3 350	211	897
Naturalized citizen	4 750	13	44	2 223	8 419	2 726	1 615	41	449
Not a citizen	10 976	64	71	6 052	33 265	2 355	1 735	170	448
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>189 372</b>	<b>4 098</b>	<b>3 774</b>	<b>12 017</b>	<b>103 955</b>	<b>160 049</b>	<b>136 715</b>	<b>26 690</b>	<b>1 342</b>
Same house	93 686	1 570	1 715	4 882	47 080	80 289	68 487	12 958	429
Different house in United States	92 645	2 528	2 051	4 975	48 756	78 850	67 262	13 574	731
Same MSA/PMSA	61 564	1 237	1 377	2 823	36 310	51 696	35 773	9 989	153
Central city	33 850	978	671	1 550	15 507	30 167	24 653	9 065	118
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	27 714	259	706	1 273	20 803	21 529	11 120	924	35
Different MSA/PMSA	23 784	1 190	536	2 005	10 570	20 442	23 036	2 563	522
Central city	10 030	947	257	1 329	5 058	8 908	12 063	2 009	331
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	13 754	243	279	676	5 512	11 534	10 973	554	191
Not in an MSA/PMSA	7 297	101	138	147	1 876	6 712	8 453	1 022	56
Puerto Rico	24	—	—	—	45	—	7	—	—
Elsewhere	3 017	—	8	2 160	8 074	910	959	158	182
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>83 670</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>3 427</b>	<b>38 414</b>	<b>72 206</b>	<b>66 017</b>	<b>10 186</b>	<b>429</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	75 221	1 108	1 317	2 880	32 379	65 719	61 935	9 874	426
Central city	48 125	914	861	1 694	15 222	43 648	48 084	8 524	374
Outside central city	27 096	194	456	1 186	17 157	22 071	13 851	1 350	52
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	8 449	119	208	547	6 035	6 487	4 082	312	3
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>83 670</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>3 427</b>	<b>38 414</b>	<b>72 206</b>	<b>66 017</b>	<b>10 186</b>	<b>429</b>
Car, truck, or van	74 833	1 029	1 312	3 071	35 122	64 392	61 832	9 300	363
Drove alone	63 360	790	1 023	2 297	22 583	56 601	53 864	7 233	326
Carpooled	11 473	239	289	774	12 539	7 791	7 968	2 067	37
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.30	1.07	1.07	1.14	1.06
Public transportation	507	18	6	—	332	387	215	195	—
Bus or trolley bus	476	18	6	—	272	356	159	175	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	6	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	31	—	—	—	29	31	56	14	—
Motorcycle	743	—	12	—	233	638	182	—	—
Bicycle	617	33	27	11	182	539	148	24	—
Walked	2 793	34	36	164	1 244	2 442	1 748	430	30
Other means	573	12	34	31	623	495	331	155	20
Worked at home	3 604	101	98	150	678	3 313	1 561	82	16
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.0	17.6	19.3	18.5	20.4	16.4	17.4	16.5	14.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>85 073</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>1 554</b>	<b>3 468</b>	<b>39 597</b>	<b>73 365</b>	<b>66 751</b>	<b>10 415</b>	<b>459</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11 140	42	133	717	14 462	6 922	1 648	107	—
Mining	180	—	11	—	26	173	124	—	—
Construction	4 869	39	118	45	1 638	4 434	3 811	275	—
Manufacturing	9 449	181	194	588	4 853	7 977	11 117	1 733	59
Nondurable goods	5 546	132	84	453	2 945	4 638	5 047	887	25
Food and kindred products	2 556	81	35	141	1 739	2 050	1 256	360	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	444	—	13	239	388	273	1 051	186	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 849	39	23	53	365	1 749	1 264	103	19
Durable goods	3 903	49	110	135	1 908	3 339	6 070	846	34
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	679	6	19	5	416	478	598	159	—
Metal industries	852	—	10	5	370	751	629	130	—
Machinery and computer equipment	831	8	5	17	312	775	929	59	7
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	417	8	14	52	259	371	350	72	6
Transportation equipment	317	9	9	—	202	248	1 776	116	21
Transportation	3 415	35	69	45	1 012	3 102	2 709	579	27
Communications and other public utilities	1 834	25	28	50	474	1 671	1 649	200	—
Wholesale trade	4 501	15	94	84	2 355	3 912	3 079	206	—
Retail trade	13 218	208	177	818	4 723	11 775	11 794	1 810	135
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 449	24	12	346	962	2 159	2 119	306	30
Eating and drinking places	3 137	36	82	155	1 499	2 747	3 035	813	48
Banking and credit agencies	1 049	—	10	42	237	957	1 318	46	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 556	29	38	46	505	3 407	3 555	271	6
Business and repair services	3 767	89	50	57	1 283	3 304	3 023	458	41
Private households	681	65	35	35	390	589	158	309	8
Other personal services	1 735	21	34	47	710	1 512	1 667	365	5
Entertainment and recreation services	940	14	12	29	257	930	1 008	73	—
Professional and related services	21 139	376	433	724	5 518	19 439	17 541	3 536	178
Hospitals	3 941	143	130	296	1 158	3 504	2 902	987	48
Health services, except hospitals	3 074	35	54	166	840	2 824	2 364	945	—
Educational services	9 068	108	139	158	2 386	8 328	7 713	1 092	106
Public administration	3 600	108	118	141	1 154	3 261	2 550	447	—



**Table 42. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Waco, TX MSA—Con.		Washington, DC—MD—VA MSA							
			Total						District of Columbia	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>22 984</b>	<b>135 014</b>	<b>2 580 207</b>	<b>1 042 210</b>	<b>12 115</b>	<b>201 502</b>	<b>218 256</b>	<b>2 461 071</b>	<b>179 690</b>	<b>399 751</b>
Native	18 653	133 720	2 378 963	973 223	10 938	50 037	82 631	2 327 490	155 230	384 682
Born in State of residence	16 871	101 872	677 447	374 687	3 421	20 450	23 743	663 488	25 504	210 224
Born in a different State	1 212	30 833	1 648 876	589 611	7 310	24 215	44 707	1 621 040	125 609	172 706
Northeast	140	3 416	539 748	60 592	796	4 237	9 656	533 817	53 309	16 932
Midwest	487	10 779	279 056	26 437	934	2 623	2 841	277 150	27 549	7 116
South	201	11 595	696 360	471 564	4 054	11 298	23 646	681 755	31 985	129 953
West	384	5 043	133 712	31 018	1 526	6 057	8 564	128 318	12 766	18 705
Born abroad	570	1 015	52 640	8 925	207	5 372	14 181	42 962	4 117	1 752
Puerto Rico	194	33	6 892	457	6	62	9 061	785	640	76
U.S. outlying area	15	19	1 301	1 657	7	533	470	1 056	77	540
Born abroad of American parents	361	963	44 447	6 811	194	4 777	4 650	41 121	3 400	1 136
Foreign born	4 331	1 294	201 244	68 987	1 177	151 465	135 625	133 581	24 460	15 069
Naturalized citizen	1 528	733	77 261	16 766	268	61 287	62 629	61 637	7 980	4 449
Not a citizen	2 803	561	123 983	52 221	909	90 178	107 996	71 944	16 480	10 620
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>20 219</b>	<b>126 654</b>	<b>2 403 704</b>	<b>959 066</b>	<b>11 410</b>	<b>186 868</b>	<b>198 644</b>	<b>2 295 036</b>	<b>173 344</b>	<b>371 111</b>
Same house	8 234	64 000	1 108 815	480 177	4 265	56 371	54 514	1 076 306	67 722	228 571
Different house in United States	11 309	62 087	1 201 245	449 363	6 595	87 016	92 409	1 150 895	94 076	137 012
Same MSA/PMSA	8 380	32 071	729 037	348 517	4 086	63 689	64 308	694 556	40 876	113 375
Central city	7 462	21 292	111 404	158 059	884	9 892	20 999	102 036	30 695	98 832
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	918	10 779	617 633	190 458	3 202	53 797	43 309	592 520	10 181	14 543
Different MSA/PMSA	2 024	21 966	390 387	83 651	1 793	21 329	25 685	376 207	47 072	19 595
Central city	1 274	11 355	168 604	55 908	1 112	11 573	16 155	160 093	25 490	13 898
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	750	10 611	221 783	27 743	681	9 756	9 530	216 114	21 582	5 697
Not in an MSA/PMSA	905	8 050	81 821	17 195	716	1 998	2 416	80 132	6 128	4 042
Puerto Rico	7	—	1 890	248	—	33	2 644	245	212	41
Elsewhere	669	567	91 754	29 278	550	43 448	49 077	67 590	11 334	5 487
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>9 183</b>	<b>61 526</b>	<b>1 518 483</b>	<b>529 329</b>	<b>6 994</b>	<b>109 644</b>	<b>125 181</b>	<b>1 450 091</b>	<b>116 041</b>	<b>172 677</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	8 739	57 703	1 458 851	517 742	6 829	106 751	122 246	1 392 169	113 739	170 196
Central city	7 218	44 611	1 038 312	297 134	2 663	39 451	50 981	480 417	97 245	139 816
Outside central city	1 521	13 092	950 539	220 608	4 166	67 300	71 265	911 752	16 494	30 380
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	444	3 823	59 632	11 587	165	2 893	2 935	57 922	2 302	2 481
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>9 183</b>	<b>61 526</b>	<b>1 518 483</b>	<b>529 329</b>	<b>6 994</b>	<b>109 644</b>	<b>125 181</b>	<b>1 450 091</b>	<b>116 041</b>	<b>172 677</b>
Car, truck, or van	8 664	57 657	1 252 089	365 697	5 322	88 566	83 901	1 203 737	49 631	88 551
Drove alone	6 450	50 665	1 033 890	270 957	4 000	65 161	57 628	999 063	39 033	64 286
Carpooled	2 214	6 992	218 199	94 740	1 322	23 405	26 273	204 674	10 598	24 265
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.16	1.07	1.11	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.22	1.11	1.13	1.18
Public transportation	16	208	143 830	131 572	1 044	12 393	28 597	130 849	34 864	69 996
Bus or trolley bus	9	159	43 244	85 821	612	5 831	20 333	35 066	12 062	51 248
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	504	606	—	148	155	433	159	407
Subway or elevated	—	—	92 895	41 226	399	5 945	7 476	88 479	20 986	16 490
Railroad	—	—	3 910	671	24	150	350	3 798	247	151
Ferryboat	—	—	25	14	—	—	—	25	—	7
Taxicab	7	49	3 252	3 234	9	319	283	3 048	1 410	1 693
Motorcycle	—	182	2 133	370	8	84	101	2 078	234	113
Bicycle	27	128	5 477	776	14	146	432	5 283	1 854	385
Walked	226	1 642	56 201	21 195	310	4 468	7 269	52 489	22 683	10 334
Other means	114	249	6 499	3 565	26	772	1 128	6 009	615	1 130
Worked at home	136	1 460	52 254	6 154	270	3 215	3 753	49 646	6 160	2 168
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.3	17.4	29.1	31.0	31.5	28.3	29.8	29.0	23.0	29.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>9 327</b>	<b>62 174</b>	<b>1 491 364</b>	<b>526 623</b>	<b>6 750</b>	<b>110 077</b>	<b>124 411</b>	<b>1 423 426</b>	<b>114 095</b>	<b>174 181</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	285	1 517	18 529	2 662	81	369	2 135	17 629	626	685
Mining	18	118	1 364	384	8	48	10	1 354	48	47
Construction	864	3 434	110 695	26 099	684	4 207	18 851	102 040	2 624	8 949
Manufacturing	2 812	9 859	93 884	23 131	281	7 853	4 467	91 409	5 881	6 732
Nondurable goods	1 462	4 350	42 874	13 904	141	3 067	2 154	41 704	4 731	4 968
Food and kindred products	449	987	2 664	1 270	4	319	335	2 471	86	302
Textile mill and finished textile products	553	800	1 989	523	7	524	282	1 856	147	189
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	128	1 227	34 108	11 075	104	1 898	1 375	33 346	4 401	4 274
Durable goods	1 350	5 509	51 010	9 227	140	4 786	2 313	49 705	1 150	1 764
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	253	496	2 924	543	—	375	187	2 825	53	105
Metal industries	129	588	4 828	1 253	15	243	295	4 688	75	231
Machinery and computer equipment	151	829	9 435	1 445	37	744	248	9 270	249	210
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	98	321	13 493	1 840	19	2 171	606	13 084	294	340
Transportation equipment	206	1 698	10 702	1 937	23	432	303	10 508	229	274
Transportation	228	2 637	45 485	36 597	358	3 972	2 636	44 038	1 733	11 111
Communications and other public utilities	176	1 546	45 815	18 909	213	2 381	2 423	44 416	2 533	4 543
Wholesale trade	502	2 820	47 001	11 112	178	2 495	2 244	45 650	1 495	2 811
Retail trade	1 730	10 979	195 286	62 677	960	25 407	23 867	182 905	9 795	19 048
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	276	2 004	27 365	10 894	181	4 495	2 163	26 225	701	2 914
Eating and drinking places	782	2 669	50 305	17 511	212	10 839	13 519	43 813	4 328	6 302
Banking and credit agencies	58	1 271	32 003	11 284	111	5 407	3 792	29 333	3 306	2 913
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	280	3 365	88 557	24 868	261	4 547	4 804	85 691	7 070	8 407
Business and repair services	326	2 847	101 270	35 317	430	7 501	10 933	95 845	5 728	10 962
Private households	60	113	7 190	5 248	74	1 541	6 089	3 967	898	2 406
Other personal services	317	1 534	29 910	15 881	111	6 651	8 662	25 789	2 477	6 862
Entertainment and recreation services	104	935	20 423	4 912	80	906	1 307	19 748	1 946	1 915
Professional and related services	1 347	16 755	426 459	140 796	1 498	26 789	22 886	412 346	48 285	50 146
Hospitals	207	2 827	41 191	30 837	163	5 217	3 207	39 507	2 461	11 988
Health services, except hospitals	206	2 241	46 510	17 740	273	3 414	3 165	44 493	2 758	5 563
Educational services	551	7 401	114 420	43 027	446	6 604	5 443	110 911	12 104	15 232
Public administration	220	2 444	227 493	106 746	1 422	10 003	9 305	221 266	19 650	36 644

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3079



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Washington, DC—MD—VA MSA—Con.									
	District of Columbia—Con.				Maryland (pt.)					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>1 559</b>	<b>11 233</b>	<b>31 358</b>	<b>166 225</b>	<b>1 159 118</b>	<b>496 449</b>	<b>6 090</b>	<b>92 502</b>	<b>86 791</b>	<b>1 113 000</b>
Native	1 241	2 954	9 231	151 186	1 076 861	454 406	5 614	24 011	34 953	1 056 057
Born in State of residence	512	750	3 247	24 414	335 710	108 370	1 933	9 582	9 368	329 918
Born in a different State	694	1 940	4 638	123 537	723 167	341 233	3 594	12 084	19 381	712 057
Northeast	139	447	1 161	52 632	227 483	30 572	312	1 896	3 823	225 312
Midwest	59	237	321	27 363	98 080	12 500	330	1 188	1 123	97 420
South	393	519	1 528	31 443	355 164	289 343	2 340	6 551	11 852	348 519
West	103	737	1 628	12 099	42 440	8 818	612	2 449	2 583	40 806
Born abroad	35	264	1 346	3 235	17 984	4 803	87	2 345	6 204	14 082
Puerto Rico	6	8	836	67	2 785	264	—	48	4 062	294
U.S. outlying area	7	5	61	53	482	963	—	227	202	404
Born abroad of American parents	22	251	449	3 115	14 717	3 576	87	2 070	1 940	13 384
Foreign born	318	8 279	22 127	15 039	82 257	42 043	476	68 491	51 838	56 943
Naturalized citizen	65	2 779	4 501	5 958	34 040	9 618	130	27 801	11 059	27 856
Not a citizen	253	5 500	17 626	9 081	48 217	32 425	346	40 690	40 779	29 087
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>10 846</b>	<b>29 286</b>	<b>160 574</b>	<b>1 075 856</b>	<b>454 147</b>	<b>5 655</b>	<b>85 443</b>	<b>78 539</b>	<b>1 034 096</b>
Same house	783	3 517	9 471	63 733	555 091	205 890	2 274	28 745	23 779	540 861
Different house in United States	620	4 083	11 687	88 984	490 395	232 467	3 281	37 503	36 493	471 521
Same MSA/PMSA	441	1 890	8 369	37 348	327 932	184 313	2 157	27 708	27 233	313 934
Central city	396	1 168	7 259	27 758	30 638	47 936	769	2 154	4 514	28 906
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	45	722	1 110	9 590	297 294	136 377	1 861	25 554	22 719	285 028
Different MSA/PMSA	162	2 038	3 057	45 618	138 084	40 355	779	9 179	8 690	133 611
Central city	103	1 173	2 054	24 566	53 759	26 318	522	4 623	5 167	51 256
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	59	865	1 003	21 052	84 325	14 037	257	4 556	3 523	82 355
Not in an MSA/PMSA	17	155	261	6 018	24 379	7 799	345	616	570	23 976
Puerto Rico	—	33	316	13	695	116	—	—	1 208	81
Elsewhere	140	3 213	7 812	7 844	29 675	15 674	100	19 195	17 059	21 633
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>6 723</b>	<b>18 241</b>	<b>107 894</b>	<b>655 906</b>	<b>277 866</b>	<b>3 568</b>	<b>49 278</b>	<b>48 699</b>	<b>630 178</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	701	6 655	17 869	105 736	619 764	270 262	3 466	47 396	47 254	594 889
Central city	616	5 911	14 926	90 315	166 705	131 586	982	14 199	14 449	159 136
Outside central city	85	744	2 943	15 421	453 059	138 676	2 484	33 197	32 805	435 753
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	15	68	372	2 158	36 142	7 604	102	1 882	1 445	35 289
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>6 723</b>	<b>18 241</b>	<b>107 894</b>	<b>655 906</b>	<b>277 866</b>	<b>3 568</b>	<b>49 278</b>	<b>48 699</b>	<b>630 178</b>
Car, truck, or van	269	2 100	6 280	46 675	565 131	214 999	2 900	40 690	34 493	546 023
Drove alone	180	1 386	4 168	37 038	473 949	158 597	2 253	30 197	24 828	459 423
Carpooled	89	714	2 112	9 637	91 182	56 402	647	10 493	9 665	86 600
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.23	1.22	1.24	1.12	1.10	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.19	1.10
Public transportation	293	2 149	8 406	31 516	46 722	50 993	381	5 342	10 134	42 465
Bus or trolley bus	194	1 174	6 486	9 693	11 814	28 275	176	2 552	7 122	9 278
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	23	136	188	172	—	62	83	166
Subway or elevated	99	884	1 725	20 130	30 969	21 053	172	2 562	2 682	29 381
Railroad	—	31	40	237	3 022	471	24	95	185	2 956
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	6
Taxicab	—	60	132	1 320	723	1 015	9	71	62	678
Motorcycle	—	14	15	219	870	213	6	39	60	848
Bicycle	—	20	106	1 781	1 639	209	14	77	110	1 592
Walked	102	1 775	2 586	21 421	15 507	6 961	116	1 382	1 877	14 583
Other means	—	112	206	516	2 490	1 795	10	320	401	2 314
Worked at home	52	553	642	5 766	23 547	2 696	141	1 428	1 624	22 353
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.1	23.3	27.5	22.7	29.2	32.3	31.5	28.7	31.1	29.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>6 714</b>	<b>18 234</b>	<b>105 957</b>	<b>652 956</b>	<b>278 878</b>	<b>3 543</b>	<b>49 564</b>	<b>48 681</b>	<b>627 341</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	40	229	529	10 301	1 510	50	184	831	9 973
Mining	—	7	—	48	791	246	2	27	5	786
Construction	92	136	1 735	2 018	54 432	13 325	376	1 849	7 092	51 382
Manufacturing	22	185	459	5 730	45 530	13 091	126	3 360	2 189	44 325
Nondurable goods	6	108	338	4 620	21 149	7 542	75	1 096	1 034	20 566
Food and kindred products	—	19	38	57	1 420	831	4	72	146	1 362
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	6	50	137	1 139	253	—	220	118	1 063
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	83	241	4 329	16 063	5 775	45	636	673	15 645
Durable goods	16	77	121	1 110	24 381	5 549	51	2 264	1 155	23 759
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	18	14	53	1 575	366	—	65	88	1 527
Metal industries	—	8	—	75	3 219	886	8	112	162	3 125
Machinery and computer equipment	—	11	—	249	4 209	949	29	336	112	4 148
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	21	30	277	6 862	1 042	—	1 079	308	6 667
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	229	3 615	1 074	13	229	119	3 541
Transportation	24	108	251	1 626	17 083	20 241	176	1 322	942	16 604
Communications and other public utilities	19	77	298	2 357	18 686	10 996	138	850	903	18 279
Wholesale trade	—	77	229	1 356	23 028	6 343	87	1 201	943	22 559
Retail trade	128	1 028	3 449	8 318	91 662	32 788	442	10 897	8 537	87 426
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	50	73	264	629	14 521	6 178	102	2 108	976	13 945
Eating and drinking places	31	596	2 480	3 264	22 328	8 071	62	4 587	3 943	20 528
Banking and credit agencies	6	396	531	2 962	13 487	6 430	80	2 326	1 496	12 379
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13	328	637	6 756	37 996	13 192	170	2 011	2 180	36 825
Business and repair services	48	449	1 810	5 061	42 041	18 169	268	3 324	4 394	39 943
Private households	24	413	1 156	353	3 143	1 898	45	596	2 703	1 751
Other personal services	—	568	1 710	1 884	12 548	6 967	85	2 260	2 545	11 375
Entertainment and recreation services	15	75	208	1 882	9 392	2 267	39	412	686	9 020
Professional and related services	200	1 993	4 052	46 181	188 080	74 008	715	14 340	9 892	182 090
Hospitals	11	217	515	2 234	21 277	16 286	87	3 045	1 651	20 432
Health services, except hospitals	35	107	291	2 575	24 314	9 998	183	1 843	1 771	23 241
Educational services	63	754	1 146	11 554	53 927	22 439	227	3 582	2 226	52 482
Public administration	106	834	1 480	18 896	84 756	57 407	744	4 605	3 343	82 624



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA—Con.						Waterbury, CT MSA		
	Virginia (pt.)								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 241 399</b>	<b>146 010</b>	<b>4 466</b>	<b>97 767</b>	<b>100 107</b>	<b>1 181 846</b>	<b>197 018</b>	<b>15 191</b>	<b>1 523</b>
Native .....	1 146 872	134 135	4 083	23 072	38 447	1 120 247	182 342	14 310	519
Born in State of residence .....	316 233	56 093	976	10 118	11 128	309 156	138 733	8 047	154
Born in a different State .....	800 100	75 672	3 022	10 191	20 688	785 446	39 619	5 764	165
Northeast .....	258 956	13 088	345	1 894	4 672	255 873	29 189	1 145	119
Midwest .....	153 427	6 821	545	1 198	1 397	152 367	4 106	160	28
South .....	309 211	52 268	1 321	4 228	10 266	301 793	4 240	4 442	18
West .....	78 506	3 495	811	2 871	4 353	75 413	2 084	17	—
Born abroad .....	30 539	2 370	85	2 763	6 631	25 645	3 990	499	200
Puerto Rico .....	3 467	117	—	6	4 163	424	2 838	282	33
U.S. outlying area .....	742	154	—	301	207	599	121	39	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	26 330	2 099	85	2 456	2 261	24 622	1 031	178	167
Foreign born .....	94 527	11 875	383	74 695	61 660	61 599	14 676	881	1 004
Naturalized citizen .....	35 241	2 699	73	30 707	12 069	27 823	9 289	334	355
Not a citizen .....	59 286	9 176	310	43 988	49 591	33 776	5 387	547	649
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 154 504</b>	<b>133 808</b>	<b>4 212</b>	<b>90 579</b>	<b>90 819</b>	<b>1 100 366</b>	<b>183 542</b>	<b>13 641</b>	<b>1 376</b>
Same house .....	486 002	45 716	1 208	24 109	21 264	471 712	111 589	6 411	458
Different house in United States .....	616 774	79 884	2 694	45 430	44 229	590 390	69 904	7 108	722
Same MSA/PMSA .....	360 229	50 829	1 488	34 091	28 706	343 274	42 775	5 382	211
Central city .....	50 071	11 291	192	6 570	9 226	45 372	21 795	4 996	158
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	310 158	39 538	1 296	27 521	19 480	297 902	20 980	386	53
Different MSA/PMSA .....	205 231	23 701	852	10 112	13 938	196 978	24 740	1 650	485
Central city .....	89 355	15 692	487	5 777	8 934	84 271	9 297	1 164	332
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	115 876	8 009	365	4 335	5 004	112 707	15 443	486	153
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	51 314	5 354	354	1 227	1 585	50 138	2 389	76	26
Puerto Rico .....	983	91	—	—	1 120	151	733	5	—
Elsewhere .....	50 745	8 117	310	21 040	24 206	38 113	1 316	117	196
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>746 536</b>	<b>78 786</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>53 643</b>	<b>58 241</b>	<b>712 019</b>	<b>97 892</b>	<b>6 093</b>	<b>748</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	725 348	77 284	2 662	52 700	57 123	691 544	63 445	3 933	537
Central city .....	244 362	25 732	1 065	19 341	21 606	230 966	34 110	2 771	273
Outside central city .....	480 986	51 552	1 597	33 359	35 517	460 578	29 335	1 162	264
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	21 188	1 502	48	943	1 118	20 475	34 447	2 160	211
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>746 536</b>	<b>78 786</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>53 643</b>	<b>58 241</b>	<b>712 019</b>	<b>97 892</b>	<b>6 093</b>	<b>748</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	637 327	62 147	2 153	45 776	43 128	611 039	92 000	5 114	678
Drove alone .....	520 908	48 074	1 567	33 578	28 632	502 602	80 051	3 893	489
Carpooled .....	116 419	14 073	586	12 198	14 496	108 437	11 949	1 221	189
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.12	1.15	1.20	1.18	1.25	1.12	1.08	1.16	1.20
Public transportation .....	62 244	10 583	370	4 902	10 057	56 868	1 228	551	52
Bus or trolley bus .....	19 368	6 298	242	2 105	6 725	16 095	1 104	544	44
Streetcar or trolley car .....	157	27	—	86	49	131	12	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	40 940	3 683	128	2 499	3 069	38 968	23	—	8
Railroad .....	641	49	—	24	125	605	54	7	—
Ferryboat .....	19	—	—	—	—	19	15	—	—
Taxicab .....	1 119	526	—	188	89	1 050	20	—	—
Motorcycle .....	1 029	44	2	31	26	1 011	108	—	—
Bicycle .....	1 984	182	—	49	216	1 910	49	—	—
Walked .....	18 011	3 900	92	1 311	2 806	16 485	2 229	317	7
Other means .....	3 394	640	16	340	521	3 179	467	87	11
Worked at home .....	22 547	1 290	77	1 234	1 487	21 527	1 811	24	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	29.9	29.0	32.0	28.5	29.4	29.9	20.5	21.3	20.9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>724 313</b>	<b>73 564</b>	<b>2 510</b>	<b>53 799</b>	<b>57 496</b>	<b>690 128</b>	<b>100 220</b>	<b>6 386</b>	<b>757</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	7 602	467	31	145	1 075	7 127	1 022	23	—
Mining .....	525	91	6	14	5	520	115	—	—
Construction .....	53 639	3 825	216	2 222	10 024	48 640	6 511	242	8
Manufacturing .....	42 473	3 308	133	4 308	1 819	41 354	26 125	1 815	287
Nondurable goods .....	16 994	1 394	60	1 863	782	16 518	6 365	322	36
Food and kindred products .....	1 158	137	—	228	151	1 052	736	62	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	703	81	7	298	114	656	866	81	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	13 644	1 026	53	1 179	461	13 372	1 586	71	10
Durable goods .....	25 479	1 914	73	2 445	1 037	24 836	19 760	1 493	251
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	1 296	72	—	292	85	1 245	633	58	9
Metal industries .....	1 534	136	7	123	133	1 488	4 921	367	41
Machinery and computer equipment .....	4 977	286	8	397	136	4 873	3 142	131	24
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	6 337	458	19	1 071	268	6 140	3 369	262	56
Transportation equipment .....	6 858	589	10	203	184	6 738	2 707	255	23
Transportation .....	26 669	5 245	158	2 542	1 443	25 808	3 561	176	18
Communications and other public utilities .....	24 596	3 370	56	1 454	1 222	23 780	2 183	174	—
Wholesale trade .....	22 478	1 958	91	1 217	1 072	21 735	4 350	254	53
Retail trade .....	93 829	10 841	390	13 482	11 881	87 161	16 042	927	131
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	12 143	1 802	29	2 314	923	11 651	3 570	187	35
Eating and drinking places .....	23 649	3 138	119	5 656	7 096	20 021	3 272	268	67
Banking and credit agencies .....	15 210	1 941	25	2 685	1 765	13 992	2 490	158	20
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	43 491	3 269	78	2 208	1 987	42 110	3 857	130	16
Business and repair services .....	53 501	6 186	114	3 728	4 729	50 841	4 161	202	31
Private households .....	3 149	944	5	532	2 230	1 863	312	37	—
Other personal services .....	14 885	2 052	26	3 823	4 407	12 530	1 958	120	5
Entertainment and recreation services .....	9 085	730	26	419	413	8 846	721	43	—
Professional and related services .....	190 094	16 642	583	10 456	8 942	184 075	23 091	1 737	181
Hospitals .....	17 453	2 563	65	1 955	1 041	16 841	5 683	491	61
Health services, except hospitals .....	19 438	2 179	55	1 464	1 103	18 677	5 187	461	77
Educational services .....	48 389	5 356	156	2 268	2 071	46 875	7 234	423	34
Public administration .....	123 087	12 695	572	4 564	4 482	119 746	3 721	348	7

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3081



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Waterbury, CT MSA—Con.		Waterloo—Cedar Falls, IA MSA				Wausau, WI MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>15 791</b>	<b>189 195</b>	<b>136 333</b>	<b>8 597</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>135 695</b>	<b>112 403</b>	<b>2 430</b>	<b>112 108</b>
Native .....	13 925	175 806	135 258	8 559	387	134 693	111 513	759	111 246
Born in State of residence .....	4 734	136 422	112 736	4 896	199	112 416	95 568	595	95 418
Born in a different State .....	2 331	38 371	22 145	3 644	56	21 932	15 562	123	15 451
Northeast .....	1 917	28 235	1 561	78	15	1 561	1 359	6	1 355
Midwest .....	93	4 058	14 723	749	21	14 644	10 803	58	10 772
South .....	206	4 091	3 098	2 747	11	3 062	1 595	17	1 581
West .....	115	1 987	2 763	70	9	2 665	1 805	42	1 743
Born abroad .....	6 860	1 013	377	19	132	345	383	41	377
Puerto Rico .....	6 573	9	9	—	—	—	12	—	6
U.S. outlying area .....	203	53	17	7	9	17	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	84	951	351	12	123	328	371	41	371
Foreign born .....	1 866	13 389	1 075	38	714	1 002	890	1 671	862
Naturalized citizen .....	611	8 791	740	7	243	695	625	224	617
Not a citizen .....	1 255	4 598	335	31	471	307	265	1 447	245
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>13 866</b>	<b>176 615</b>	<b>127 867</b>	<b>7 661</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>127 308</b>	<b>104 468</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>104 217</b>
Same house .....	4 738	108 979	73 276	3 666	378	73 048	66 852	273	66 745
Different house in United States .....	7 112	66 702	54 197	3 933	359	53 905	37 377	889	37 237
Same MSA/PMSA .....	5 010	40 565	32 620	3 031	179	32 469	23 531	587	23 474
Central city .....	4 571	19 946	23 286	2 918	169	23 182	9 995	580	9 957
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	439	20 619	9 334	113	10	9 287	13 536	7	13 517
Different MSA/PMSA .....	2 037	23 753	9 483	760	156	9 400	6 859	257	6 810
Central city .....	1 645	8 551	4 978	587	89	4 927	3 680	221	3 656
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	392	15 202	4 505	173	67	4 473	3 179	36	3 154
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	65	2 384	12 094	142	24	12 036	6 987	45	6 953
Puerto Rico .....	1 521	15	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	495	919	392	62	273	353	239	684	235
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 479</b>	<b>94 924</b>	<b>63 182</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>62 944</b>	<b>56 293</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>56 148</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	4 065	61 261	60 514	2 460	331	60 281	49 495	320	49 366
Central city .....	3 014	32 561	48 558	2 426	320	48 356	26 705	227	26 608
Outside central city .....	1 051	28 700	11 956	34	11	11 925	22 790	93	22 758
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 414	33 663	2 668	150	35	2 663	6 798	23	6 782
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 479</b>	<b>94 924</b>	<b>63 182</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>62 944</b>	<b>56 293</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>56 148</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	4 662	89 368	55 337	2 269	296	55 129	48 597	293	48 467
Drove alone .....	3 313	78 255	50 360	1 954	235	50 179	42 546	210	42 445
Carpooled .....	1 349	11 113	4 977	315	61	4 950	6 051	83	6 022
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.20	1.07	1.05	1.09	1.12	1.05	1.07	1.18	1.07
Public transportation .....	304	1 091	414	53	—	414	464	6	459
Bus or trolley bus .....	268	994	397	53	—	397	443	6	438
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	4	19	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
Railroad .....	19	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	13	7	11	—	—	11	21	—	21
Motorcycle .....	—	108	129	—	—	129	74	—	74
Bicycle .....	6	49	205	—	—	205	124	9	122
Walked .....	368	2 075	4 151	180	54	4 121	2 690	27	2 682
Other means .....	105	445	146	23	6	146	316	3	316
Worked at home .....	34	1 788	2 800	85	10	2 800	4 028	5	4 028
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.0	20.6	15.1	16.1	14.5	15.1	16.4	12.4	16.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 736</b>	<b>97 098</b>	<b>64 218</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>63 980</b>	<b>57 151</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>57 006</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	38	984	2 429	6	5	2 429	4 140	6	4 140
Mining .....	5	110	41	—	—	41	81	—	81
Construction .....	316	6 322	2 870	91	13	2 842	2 794	2	2 784
Manufacturing .....	2 467	24 760	13 080	729	34	13 053	14 288	130	14 270
Nondurable goods .....	503	6 127	2 810	217	28	2 804	5 347	44	5 333
Food and kindred products .....	12	731	1 103	164	19	1 103	1 411	9	1 411
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	142	831	309	16	9	309	156	4	156
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	65	1 563	1 036	28	—	1 036	495	8	490
Durable goods .....	1 964	18 633	10 270	512	6	10 249	8 941	86	8 937
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	157	535	550	7	—	548	2 835	14	2 835
Metal industries .....	491	4 629	1 479	59	—	1 468	2 072	23	2 070
Machinery and computer equipment .....	92	3 091	7 254	371	6	7 246	1 758	10	1 758
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	426	3 161	68	9	—	68	893	23	893
Transportation equipment .....	198	2 575	245	25	—	245	222	6	222
Transportation .....	172	3 488	1 971	126	14	1 966	2 388	2	2 388
Communications and other public utilities .....	129	2 085	997	137	8	991	1 090	5	1 090
Wholesale trade .....	224	4 251	2 339	46	6	2 339	2 869	21	2 864
Retail trade .....	706	15 700	12 995	404	75	12 913	9 471	51	9 433
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	51	3 523	2 088	65	—	2 082	1 651	—	1 649
Eating and drinking places .....	274	3 185	4 460	137	35	4 421	2 725	39	2 693
Banking and credit agencies .....	124	2 435	1 033	42	—	1 022	894	—	892
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	113	3 800	2 451	54	7	2 451	3 687	2	3 678
Business and repair services .....	224	4 054	2 340	50	12	2 323	1 861	22	1 859
Private households .....	33	279	396	23	—	396	145	—	145
Other personal services .....	124	1 895	1 618	118	18	1 608	946	7	927
Entertainment and recreation services .....	34	697	903	8	4	903	467	—	466
Professional and related services .....	795	22 684	16 990	705	184	16 940	11 061	94	11 028
Hospitals .....	286	5 524	2 492	90	28	2 481	2 275	15	2 267
Health services, except hospitals .....	148	5 109	2 797	122	60	2 796	2 652	21	2 652
Educational services .....	217	7 140	7 874	341	91	7 848	3 428	32	3 415
Public administration .....	232	3 554	1 765	142	—	1 763	969	—	961



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	West Palm Beach--Boca Raton--Delray Beach, FL MSA						Wheeling, WV--OH MSA		
							Total		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>733 089</b>	<b>106 913</b>	<b>1 487</b>	<b>9 116</b>	<b>65 028</b>	<b>684 945</b>	<b>155 513</b>	<b>2 839</b>	<b>155 035</b>
Native .....	661 103	86 813	1 305	2 417	32 002	637 148	154 043	2 822	153 627
Born in State of residence .....	134 517	59 662	263	895	11 659	125 916	109 106	1 876	108 886
Born in a different State .....	515 221	26 205	968	1 148	12 372	506 051	44 528	927	44 358
Northeast .....	304 536	3 799	135	478	5 938	299 902	8 573	74	8 537
Midwest .....	118 607	1 247	223	214	1 588	117 424	8 777	161	8 770
South .....	78 445	20 777	475	167	3 996	75 777	26 127	690	26 019
West .....	13 633	382	135	289	850	12 948	1 051	2	1 032
Born abroad .....	11 365	946	74	374	7 971	5 181	409	19	383
Puerto Rico .....	5 068	177	16	—	6 323	165	29	—	15
U.S. outlying area .....	588	184	—	88	562	135	2	—	2
Born abroad of American parents .....	5 709	585	58	286	1 086	4 881	378	19	366
Foreign born .....	71 986	20 100	182	6 699	33 026	47 797	1 470	17	1 408
Naturalized citizen .....	41 954	4 552	56	2 549	12 003	32 501	1 193	—	1 139
Not a citizen .....	30 032	15 548	126	4 150	21 023	15 296	277	17	269
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>694 006</b>	<b>95 018</b>	<b>1 441</b>	<b>8 369</b>	<b>59 252</b>	<b>649 959</b>	<b>146 537</b>	<b>2 544</b>	<b>146 117</b>
Same house .....	306 089	41 628	343	2 337	19 463	291 212	99 371	1 330	99 122
Different house in United States .....	375 075	48 116	1 029	4 279	31 876	351 561	47 015	1 214	46 844
Same MSA/PMSA .....	169 678	35 681	546	1 554	16 806	157 526	34 614	1 011	34 538
Central city .....	59 819	14 511	235	730	7 838	53 785	9 280	595	9 265
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	109 859	21 170	311	824	8 968	103 741	25 334	416	25 273
Different MSA/PMSA .....	187 239	10 961	370	2 512	13 931	176 749	8 043	147	7 984
Central city .....	72 731	7 986	159	1 572	8 676	66 512	2 901	106	2 852
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	114 508	2 975	211	940	5 255	110 237	5 142	41	5 132
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	18 158	1 474	113	213	1 139	17 286	4 358	56	4 322
Puerto Rico .....	1 126	45	—	—	1 237	154	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	11 716	5 229	69	1 753	6 676	7 032	151	—	151
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>326 243</b>	<b>41 871</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>4 917</b>	<b>32 939</b>	<b>301 483</b>	<b>60 882</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>60 730</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	291 745	40 134	747	4 514	30 468	268 935	52 721	746	52 585
Central city .....	118 073	16 437	255	2 237	12 275	108 527	22 040	402	21 990
Outside central city .....	173 672	23 697	492	2 277	18 193	160 408	30 681	344	30 595
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	34 498	1 737	90	403	2 471	32 548	8 161	128	8 145
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>326 243</b>	<b>41 871</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>4 917</b>	<b>32 939</b>	<b>301 483</b>	<b>60 882</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>60 730</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	303 435	36 114	795	4 424	29 232	281 315	54 785	564	54 650
Drove alone .....	266 713	27 085	643	3 451	21 421	250 234	46 874	439	46 746
Carpooled .....	36 722	9 029	152	973	7 811	31 081	7 911	125	7 904
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.16	1.11	1.13	1.19	1.06	1.08	1.14	1.08
Public transportation .....	2 236	2 541	20	31	912	1 725	961	117	961
Bus or trolley bus .....	1 308	1 942	7	23	810	844	886	117	886
Streetcar or trolley car .....	38	8	—	—	11	38	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	57	7	—	—	10	47	10	—	10
Railroad .....	593	91	—	—	38	571	6	—	6
Ferryboat .....	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	229	493	13	8	43	214	59	—	59
Motorcycle .....	1 289	23	—	5	80	1 235	46	—	46
Bicycle .....	1 893	335	6	11	166	1 773	35	—	35
Walked .....	5 659	1 503	—	221	1 357	4 566	3 126	150	3 112
Other means .....	2 278	845	—	62	658	1 855	400	14	397
Worked at home .....	9 453	510	16	163	534	9 014	1 529	29	1 529
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.9	20.8	23.8	19.9	21.2	20.9	19.8	19.2	19.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>331 903</b>	<b>42 945</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>5 017</b>	<b>33 519</b>	<b>306 780</b>	<b>62 077</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>61 925</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	10 237	3 474	86	107	4 786	6 752	966	—	966
Mining .....	158	14	—	—	11	147	2 452	42	2 452
Construction .....	29 291	3 224	87	199	2 713	27 328	3 560	7	3 553
Manufacturing .....	31 247	4 140	38	631	4 370	27 968	9 104	132	9 102
Nondurable goods .....	8 940	1 839	32	66	1 788	7 663	3 386	28	3 386
Food and kindred products .....	1 829	937	14	6	1 054	1 092	663	9	663
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	1 240	270	—	38	276	1 049	313	—	313
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	4 618	380	18	13	312	4 372	575	7	575
Durable goods .....	22 307	2 301	6	565	2 582	20 305	5 718	104	5 716
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	1 540	143	—	—	292	1 349	219	—	219
Metal industries .....	1 381	98	—	19	127	1 310	3 695	99	3 695
Machinery and computer equipment .....	3 189	292	—	148	318	2 904	819	—	817
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	4 348	723	—	220	980	3 580	225	—	225
Transportation equipment .....	8 215	606	6	114	397	7 886	170	—	170
Transportation .....	11 446	1 744	35	102	954	10 759	2 556	11	2 546
Communications and other public utilities .....	10 640	1 284	12	124	785	10 056	2 258	92	2 258
Wholesale trade .....	17 240	1 281	18	240	1 407	16 169	2 167	10	2 167
Retail trade .....	64 656	7 015	146	1 414	5 931	60 199	12 893	68	12 849
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	9 771	1 379	16	249	1 200	8 908	2 305	16	2 305
Eating and drinking places .....	16 670	2 831	38	712	1 814	15 347	3 439	33	3 420
Banking and credit agencies .....	7 108	610	—	119	488	6 714	1 486	14	1 482
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	26 746	999	71	211	1 190	25 821	1 550	11	1 550
Business and repair services .....	19 053	1 766	90	210	1 862	17 719	1 937	34	1 932
Private households .....	2 447	1 332	—	74	796	1 926	270	22	270
Other personal services .....	10 688	2 184	55	219	1 316	9 755	1 574	32	1 574
Entertainment and recreation services .....	8 894	871	44	117	714	8 298	1 113	—	1 113
Professional and related services .....	69 768	10 704	144	1 177	5 246	65 657	16 250	373	16 170
Hospitals .....	11 033	1 996	8	433	816	10 418	4 288	137	4 269
Health services, except hospitals .....	14 567	2 637	71	259	1 329	13 536	3 344	62	3 309
Educational services .....	19 977	4 147	16	261	1 691	18 709	5 368	86	5 353
Public administration .....	12 284	2 303	33	73	950	11 512	1 941	32	1 941

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3083



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Wheeling, WV—OH MSA—Con.						Wichita, KS MSA			
	Ohio (pt.)			West Virginia (pt.)						
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>69 462</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>69 387</b>	<b>86 051</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>85 648</b>	<b>424 541</b>	<b>36 558</b>	<b>5 508</b>	<b>8 914</b>
Native .....	68 811	1 191	68 741	85 232	1 631	84 886	419 148	36 175	5 429	2 537
Born in State of residence .....	41 337	676	41 310	67 769	1 200	67 576	277 516	20 841	2 863	1 373
Born in a different State .....	27 280	510	27 244	17 248	417	17 114	138 803	15 096	2 521	1 721
Northeast .....	2 753	34	2 745	5 820	40	5 792	8 954	451	19	106
Midwest .....	832	—	832	7 945	161	7 938	55 504	1 931	344	261
South .....	23 254	474	23 226	2 873	216	2 793	52 981	11 727	1 806	253
West .....	441	2	441	610	—	591	21 364	987	352	252
Born abroad .....	194	5	187	215	14	196	2 829	238	45	292
Puerto Rico .....	5	—	—	24	—	15	103	15	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	2	—	2	—	—	—	78	37	—	14
Born abroad of American parents .....	187	5	185	191	14	181	2 648	186	45	278
Foreign born .....	651	—	646	819	17	762	5 393	383	79	6 377
Naturalized citizen .....	593	—	588	600	—	551	2 939	182	47	2 847
Not a citizen .....	58	—	58	219	17	211	2 454	201	32	3 530
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>65 446</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>65 378</b>	<b>81 091</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>80 739</b>	<b>391 087</b>	<b>32 262</b>	<b>4 936</b>	<b>8 101</b>
Same house .....	45 931	613	45 895	53 440	717	53 227	199 994	13 372	1 985	2 777
Different house in United States .....	19 462	451	19 430	27 553	763	27 414	188 283	18 426	2 916	3 467
Same MSA/PMSA .....	14 668	370	14 646	19 946	641	19 892	123 713	13 760	1 915	2 112
Central city .....	749	18	742	8 531	577	8 523	83 384	13 126	1 413	1 895
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	13 919	352	13 904	11 415	64	11 369	40 329	634	502	217
Different MSA/PMSA .....	3 027	68	3 027	5 016	79	4 957	32 132	3 394	513	973
Central city .....	969	39	969	1 932	67	1 883	18 212	2 589	255	642
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	2 058	29	2 058	3 084	12	3 074	13 020	805	258	331
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	1 767	13	1 757	2 591	43	2 565	32 438	1 272	488	382
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	53	—	53	98	—	98	2 790	464	35	1 857
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>25 976</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>25 962</b>	<b>34 906</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>34 768</b>	<b>212 723</b>	<b>13 960</b>	<b>2 343</b>	<b>3 499</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	21 943	274	21 929	30 778	472	30 656	208 204	13 844	2 312	3 458
Central city .....	4 246	27	4 246	17 794	375	17 744	143 147	11 248	1 648	2 723
Outside central city .....	17 697	247	17 683	12 984	97	12 912	65 057	2 596	664	735
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	4 033	70	4 033	4 128	58	4 112	4 519	116	31	41
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>25 976</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>25 962</b>	<b>34 906</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>34 768</b>	<b>212 723</b>	<b>13 960</b>	<b>2 343</b>	<b>3 499</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	23 855	293	23 841	30 930	271	30 809	198 332	12 602	2 221	3 210
Drove alone .....	20 733	253	20 719	26 141	186	26 027	176 152	10 614	1 920	2 697
Carpooled .....	3 122	40	3 122	4 789	85	4 782	22 180	1 988	301	513
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.22	1.09	1.06	1.09	1.08	1.10
Public transportation .....	256	13	256	705	104	705	1 290	585	26	47
Bus or trolley bus .....	254	13	254	632	104	632	1 088	567	26	47
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	10	—	10	14	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	6	—	6	7	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	2	—	2	57	—	57	181	13	—	—
Motorcycle .....	16	—	16	30	—	30	776	39	22	—
Bicycle .....	17	—	17	18	—	18	467	28	26	6
Walked .....	922	29	922	2 204	121	2 190	4 600	469	13	182
Other means .....	213	—	213	187	14	184	741	115	—	16
Worked at home .....	697	9	697	832	20	832	6 517	122	35	38
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	21.1	19.8	21.1	18.8	18.9	18.8	18.2	17.4	18.7	15.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>26 520</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>26 506</b>	<b>35 557</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>35 419</b>	<b>213 164</b>	<b>13 890</b>	<b>2 402</b>	<b>3 552</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	561	—	561	405	—	405	3 930	71	40	17
Mining .....	1 349	37	1 349	1 103	5	1 103	2 340	31	10	—
Construction .....	1 576	7	1 576	1 984	—	1 977	10 889	434	211	15
Manufacturing .....	4 027	57	4 025	5 077	75	5 077	55 260	3 863	627	1 271
Nondurable goods .....	1 152	3	1 152	2 234	25	2 234	9 874	739	81	192
Food and kindred products .....	326	—	326	337	9	337	2 215	291	23	38
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	184	—	184	129	—	129	338	64	6	44
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	259	—	259	316	7	316	3 503	142	11	49
Durable goods .....	2 875	54	2 873	2 843	50	2 843	45 386	3 124	546	1 079
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	151	—	151	68	—	68	914	34	7	20
Metal industries .....	1 898	49	1 898	1 797	50	1 797	1 513	133	43	20
Machinery and computer equipment .....	405	—	403	414	—	414	6 932	373	77	150
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	56	—	56	169	—	169	713	58	—	57
Transportation equipment .....	112	—	112	58	—	58	32 170	2 401	385	605
Transportation .....	1 028	5	1 028	1 528	6	1 518	7 746	461	108	81
Communications and other public utilities .....	979	35	979	1 279	57	1 279	5 064	520	72	62
Wholesale trade .....	702	5	702	1 465	5	1 465	8 828	191	52	62
Retail trade .....	6 109	35	6 109	6 784	33	6 740	34 236	2 340	433	817
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	1 165	2	1 165	1 140	14	1 140	4 842	350	32	95
Eating and drinking places .....	1 462	18	1 462	1 977	15	1 958	10 062	992	225	455
Banking and credit agencies .....	681	8	677	805	6	805	4 603	121	51	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	608	4	608	942	7	942	8 302	288	38	19
Business and repair services .....	685	17	685	1 252	17	1 247	8 993	686	111	119
Private households .....	74	11	74	196	11	196	699	70	15	16
Other personal services .....	623	8	623	951	24	951	4 485	535	80	188
Entertainment and recreation services .....	377	—	377	736	—	736	2 558	95	26	57
Professional and related services .....	6 420	103	6 412	9 830	270	9 758	48 745	3 542	499	740
Hospitals .....	1 611	18	1 611	2 677	119	2 658	9 982	1 130	118	104
Health services, except hospitals .....	1 462	21	1 454	1 882	41	1 855	8 588	635	91	160
Educational services .....	2 183	31	2 183	3 185	55	3 170	16 560	1 093	181	372
Public administration .....	721	18	721	1 220	14	1 220	6 486	642	29	82



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Wichita, KS MSA—Con.		Wichita Falls, TX MSA					Williamsport, PA MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>18 437</b>	<b>416 513</b>	<b>102 795</b>	<b>11 088</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>10 388</b>	<b>98 468</b>	<b>115 084</b>	<b>2 698</b>	<b>114 764</b>
Native .....	14 357	412 446	100 622	10 948	677	9 002	96 688	114 308	2 652	114 025
Born in State of residence .....	10 253	272 932	63 184	7 800	304	7 335	60 205	102 026	2 126	101 872
Born in a different State .....	3 597	136 910	36 025	3 020	244	1 352	35 242	11 897	504	11 828
Northeast .....	111	8 910	3 643	239	6	144	3 563	6 152	178	6 100
Midwest .....	662	55 124	9 463	486	31	220	9 335	2 204	27	2 202
South .....	1 716	52 183	16 580	1 950	92	426	16 344	2 687	292	2 679
West .....	1 108	20 693	6 339	345	115	562	6 000	854	7	847
Born abroad .....	507	2 604	1 413	128	129	315	1 241	385	22	325
Puerto Rico .....	210	5	70	—	—	74	16	57	9	3
U.S. outlying area .....	7	78	31	—	8	3	31	12	—	12
Born abroad of American parents .....	290	2 521	1 312	128	121	238	1 194	316	13	310
Foreign born .....	4 080	4 067	2 173	140	1 138	1 386	1 780	776	46	739
Naturalized citizen .....	1 570	2 414	886	76	550	571	773	464	11	446
Not a citizen .....	2 510	1 653	1 287	64	588	815	1 007	312	35	293
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>15 900</b>	<b>384 202</b>	<b>95 231</b>	<b>10 019</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>9 157</b>	<b>91 465</b>	<b>107 330</b>	<b>2 397</b>	<b>107 030</b>
Same house .....	6 167	196 991	46 956	4 228	738	4 232	45 325	66 560	650	66 448
Different house in United States .....	8 866	184 644	46 381	5 515	637	4 602	44 374	40 467	1 733	40 301
Same MSA/PMSA .....	6 034	121 408	25 769	3 404	249	3 043	24 543	28 139	478	28 082
Central city .....	5 050	81 527	19 443	3 170	235	2 820	18 324	12 388	460	12 358
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	984	39 881	6 326	234	14	223	6 219	15 751	18	15 724
Different MSA/PMSA .....	2 004	31 227	12 134	1 523	323	1 050	11 592	7 845	1 223	7 754
Central city .....	1 230	17 699	6 762	1 150	189	731	6 404	2 327	1 058	2 285
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	774	13 528	5 372	373	134	319	5 188	5 518	165	5 469
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	828	32 009	8 478	588	65	509	8 239	4 483	32	4 465
Puerto Rico .....	71	10	6	—	—	—	6	15	4	—
Elsewhere .....	796	2 557	1 888	276	248	323	1 760	288	10	281
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 465</b>	<b>209 670</b>	<b>48 518</b>	<b>4 513</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>4 330</b>	<b>46 697</b>	<b>50 912</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>50 790</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	7 318	205 213	46 808	4 444	699	4 212	45 044	46 587	584	46 478
Central city .....	5 630	141 021	40 512	4 228	681	3 777	38 925	22 963	368	22 900
Outside central city .....	1 688	64 192	6 296	216	18	435	6 119	23 624	216	23 578
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	147	4 457	1 710	69	6	118	1 653	4 325	51	4 312
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 465</b>	<b>209 670</b>	<b>48 518</b>	<b>4 513</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>4 330</b>	<b>46 697</b>	<b>50 912</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>50 790</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	6 780	195 467	43 667	3 637	550	3 921	41 991	45 933	451	45 827
Drove alone .....	5 626	173 640	38 717	2 880	477	3 013	37 346	39 043	247	38 942
Carpooled .....	1 154	21 827	4 950	757	73	908	4 645	6 890	204	6 885
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.10	1.06	1.07	1.13	1.07	1.14	1.06	1.09	1.31	1.09
Public transportation .....	142	1 256	269	88	8	28	262	744	112	739
Bus or trolley bus .....	125	1 054	239	88	8	19	232	708	112	703
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Taxicab .....	17	181	30	—	—	9	30	27	—	27
Motorcycle .....	31	761	256	—	—	15	256	39	—	39
Bicycle .....	50	450	121	25	8	5	121	90	3	90
Walked .....	256	4 512	2 935	666	96	230	2 845	2 494	69	2 483
Other means .....	105	735	180	45	—	67	162	232	—	232
Worked at home .....	101	6 489	1 090	52	43	64	1 060	1 380	—	1 380
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.3	18.2	15.3	16.2	14.3	14.7	15.3	16.6	15.5	16.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 567</b>	<b>210 031</b>	<b>44 119</b>	<b>3 632</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>4 065</b>	<b>42 432</b>	<b>51 595</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>51 473</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	78	3 916	705	57	—	42	698	1 072	—	1 072
Mining .....	63	2 304	1 548	24	—	40	1 527	1 116	—	1 116
Construction .....	540	10 783	2 099	68	15	331	1 990	3 042	56	3 032
Manufacturing .....	2 085	54 378	6 276	594	282	882	5 972	15 382	242	15 373
Nondurable goods .....	620	9 633	2 027	144	92	373	1 897	6 250	121	6 250
Food and kindred products .....	220	2 131	375	34	15	48	354	1 282	36	1 282
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	19	334	407	40	54	153	354	1 802	50	1 802
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	89	3 481	465	6	9	30	455	734	25	734
Durable goods .....	1 465	44 745	4 249	450	190	509	4 075	9 132	121	9 123
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	47	896	109	9	—	28	91	2 301	41	2 301
Metal industries .....	172	1 418	849	106	45	109	767	1 985	42	1 980
Machinery and computer equipment .....	200	6 887	673	39	23	82	656	1 509	—	1 505
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	32	691	439	82	12	65	416	755	10	755
Transportation equipment .....	865	31 748	599	87	13	58	599	1 627	19	1 627
Transportation .....	289	7 625	1 663	145	30	106	1 634	1 742	17	1 740
Communications and other public utilities .....	197	4 968	1 072	38	11	130	1 026	1 115	43	1 115
Wholesale trade .....	340	8 664	1 739	36	7	156	1 640	2 004	29	2 002
Retail trade .....	1 197	33 791	8 591	664	39	871	8 238	8 743	61	8 707
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	148	4 798	1 461	55	—	110	1 420	1 819	—	1 812
Eating and drinking places .....	527	9 876	2 492	334	21	419	2 301	2 245	34	2 228
Banking and credit agencies .....	73	4 564	752	25	7	35	752	1 151	—	1 138
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	130	8 241	1 721	94	18	40	1 703	1 587	41	1 584
Business and repair services .....	407	8 833	2 098	181	13	107	2 049	1 647	8	1 637
Private households .....	64	682	270	137	—	22	256	121	—	121
Other personal services .....	349	4 326	1 239	233	50	259	1 166	1 015	33	1 015
Entertainment and recreation services .....	47	2 546	501	56	7	56	468	389	—	387
Professional and related services .....	1 480	48 020	11 622	1 070	57	816	11 175	10 786	100	10 757
Hospitals .....	473	9 749	2 690	394	30	240	2 569	2 563	26	2 556
Health services, except hospitals .....	232	8 481	2 358	307	22	258	2 225	2 120	24	2 115
Educational services .....	360	16 380	3 629	174	5	154	3 534	3 721	31	3 704
Public administration .....	228	6 390	2 223	210	25	172	2 138	1 683	39	1 677

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3085



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Wilmington, NC MSA			Worcester, MA MSA				
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>95 020</b>	<b>24 038</b>	<b>94 494</b>	<b>408 725</b>	<b>9 462</b>	<b>7 449</b>	<b>19 435</b>	<b>400 274</b>
Native .....	93 688	23 965	93 275	390 951	7 943	2 020	16 657	384 012
Born in State of residence .....	55 669	18 657	55 517	318 337	4 264	972	5 464	315 787
Born in a different State .....	37 198	5 201	36 989	67 569	3 254	765	2 971	66 194
Northeast .....	10 937	1 462	10 872	46 121	1 029	266	2 346	45 120
Midwest .....	7 030	271	7 016	8 992	234	179	79	8 954
South .....	17 450	3 243	17 388	8 224	1 833	206	355	8 007
West .....	1 781	225	1 713	4 232	158	114	191	4 113
Born abroad .....	821	107	769	5 045	425	283	8 222	2 031
Puerto Rico .....	43	—	12	2 776	257	28	7 736	39
U.S. outlying area .....	7	10	7	112	65	5	205	21
Born abroad of American parents .....	771	97	750	2 157	103	250	281	1 971
Foreign born .....	1 332	73	1 219	17 774	1 519	5 429	2 778	16 262
Naturalized citizen .....	818	28	739	11 061	482	1 394	906	10 590
Not a citizen .....	514	45	480	6 713	1 037	4 035	1 872	5 672
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>89 778</b>	<b>21 919</b>	<b>89 287</b>	<b>380 150</b>	<b>8 481</b>	<b>6 749</b>	<b>16 823</b>	<b>372 921</b>
Same house .....	41 544	11 248	41 385	231 577	2 630	1 677	4 826	229 642
Different house in United States .....	47 722	10 581	47 435	144 580	5 236	3 229	8 347	140 924
Same MSA/PMSA .....	21 221	7 160	21 116	93 832	2 964	1 297	5 044	91 756
Central city .....	9 781	6 210	9 727	42 522	2 611	1 100	4 317	40 911
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	11 440	950	11 389	51 310	353	197	727	50 845
Different MSA/PMSA .....	17 271	2 242	17 119	42 550	2 078	1 804	3 072	41 878
Central city .....	6 961	1 584	6 897	14 129	1 393	985	2 292	13 166
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	10 310	658	10 222	28 421	685	819	780	27 912
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	9 230	1 179	9 200	8 198	194	128	231	8 090
Puerto Rico .....	11	—	—	1 010	149	14	2 486	14
Elsewhere .....	501	90	467	2 983	466	1 829	1 164	2 341
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>49 436</b>	<b>9 518</b>	<b>49 195</b>	<b>199 307</b>	<b>3 501</b>	<b>3 366</b>	<b>5 410</b>	<b>196 767</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	44 733	8 829	44 515	155 905	2 726	2 378	4 614	153 831
Central city .....	30 305	6 754	30 144	83 762	2 060	1 488	3 417	82 189
Outside central city .....	14 428	2 075	14 371	72 143	666	890	1 197	71 642
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	4 703	689	4 680	43 402	775	988	796	42 936
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>49 436</b>	<b>9 518</b>	<b>49 195</b>	<b>199 307</b>	<b>3 501</b>	<b>3 366</b>	<b>5 410</b>	<b>196 767</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	46 427	7 962	46 212	181 597	2 633	2 891	4 053	179 637
Drove alone .....	40 678	5 980	40 520	159 825	2 070	2 373	3 020	158 390
Carpooled .....	5 749	1 982	5 692	21 772	563	518	1 033	21 247
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.16	1.07	1.07	1.13	1.10	1.16	1.07
Public transportation .....	139	737	125	3 246	448	19	563	2 977
Bus or trolley bus .....	114	698	100	2 854	389	11	506	2 596
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	25	12	—	—	25
Subway or elevated .....	6	—	6	24	—	—	—	24
Railroad .....	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	62
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	19	39	19	281	47	8	57	270
Motorcycle .....	204	16	204	130	20	—	17	124
Bicycle .....	224	53	224	237	—	1	21	232
Walked .....	977	518	971	8 695	321	415	636	8 460
Other means .....	331	162	325	1 039	26	6	70	1 000
Worked at home .....	1 134	70	1 134	4 363	53	34	50	4 337
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.0	18.9	18.0	21.2	22.0	20.3	19.7	21.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>49 920</b>	<b>9 632</b>	<b>49 675</b>	<b>203 309</b>	<b>3 641</b>	<b>3 426</b>	<b>5 543</b>	<b>200 693</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	829	88	824	2 026	5	29	79	1 959
Mining .....	53	—	53	182	—	—	—	182
Construction .....	4 659	543	4 634	11 071	120	49	177	11 008
Manufacturing .....	7 434	1 916	7 395	42 910	804	1 259	1 674	42 121
Nondurable goods .....	4 197	1 156	4 185	11 780	181	222	713	11 494
Food and kindred products .....	193	75	193	1 155	—	31	56	1 112
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	1 019	421	1 019	2 056	32	23	137	1 999
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	515	71	515	2 970	44	6	75	2 938
Durable goods .....	3 237	760	3 210	31 130	623	1 037	961	30 627
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	260	209	260	1 066	9	7	22	1 044
Metal industries .....	232	53	232	5 446	98	160	197	5 358
Machinery and computer equipment .....	570	85	561	11 417	193	383	136	11 344
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	595	179	588	4 222	153	179	152	4 152
Transportation equipment .....	893	123	882	745	22	17	8	743
Transportation .....	1 796	529	1 784	7 623	109	12	155	7 528
Communications and other public utilities .....	1 642	231	1 636	5 135	93	31	68	5 089
Wholesale trade .....	2 270	277	2 270	10 851	182	164	284	10 684
Retail trade .....	11 159	1 847	11 107	33 337	342	424	841	32 994
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	1 492	269	1 476	6 197	69	92	227	6 103
Eating and drinking places .....	3 444	874	3 425	8 107	91	202	219	8 013
Banking and credit agencies .....	712	73	712	3 888	41	49	69	3 852
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	2 378	191	2 372	11 591	254	91	297	11 437
Business and repair services .....	2 375	249	2 375	8 327	177	187	226	8 222
Private households .....	201	204	201	641	—	—	11	630
Other personal services .....	1 340	446	1 327	3 714	87	83	142	3 632
Entertainment and recreation services .....	815	137	815	1 676	9	5	40	1 662
Professional and related services .....	10 587	2 410	10 500	53 730	1 161	993	1 240	53 181
Hospitals .....	2 239	633	2 217	12 950	390	261	258	12 846
Health services, except hospitals .....	1 825	339	1 819	9 896	222	101	309	9 803
Educational services .....	3 613	1 054	3 579	18 088	222	429	458	17 840
Public administration .....	1 670	491	1 670	6 607	257	50	240	6 512



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Yakima, WA MSA						York, PA MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>139 570</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>8 420</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>44 527</b>	<b>132 479</b>	<b>399 709</b>	<b>11 950</b>	<b>2 275</b>
Native	135 467	1 999	8 332	1 088	27 062	130 570	395 864	11 761	1 009
Born in State of residence	81 389	1 082	6 574	706	17 798	78 148	311 743	8 161	347
Born in a different State	53 341	909	1 691	223	8 612	51 800	81 966	3 451	206
Northeast	2 199	21	15	—	6	2 199	17 863	492	49
Midwest	20 025	79	265	27	469	19 934	11 625	164	17
South	9 525	552	201	11	4 677	8 756	48 366	2 762	100
West	21 592	257	1 210	185	3 460	20 911	4 112	33	40
Born abroad	737	8	67	159	652	622	2 155	149	456
Puerto Rico	22	—	—	—	30	22	416	106	—
U.S. outlying area	18	8	—	—	—	18	105	6	10
Born abroad of American parents	697	—	67	159	622	582	1 634	37	446
Foreign born	4 103	88	88	877	17 465	1 909	3 845	189	1 266
Naturalized citizen	1 914	72	31	576	3 707	1 432	2 492	71	723
Not a citizen	2 189	16	57	301	13 758	477	1 353	118	543
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>129 605</b>	<b>1 802</b>	<b>7 358</b>	<b>1 869</b>	<b>37 850</b>	<b>123 768</b>	<b>372 738</b>	<b>10 603</b>	<b>2 026</b>
Same house	71 868	841	3 587	1 060	13 676	69 887	223 984	5 138	793
Different house in United States	56 684	944	3 736	661	20 274	53 334	147 202	5 304	883
Same MSA/PMSA	39 021	594	2 617	397	15 500	36 505	96 330	3 853	420
Central city	18 410	454	386	143	3 893	17 672	17 569	3 175	141
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	20 611	140	2 231	254	11 607	18 833	78 761	678	279
Different MSA/PMSA	11 062	345	590	231	3 626	10 451	43 033	1 207	409
Central city	5 179	204	413	125	1 647	4 907	10 472	717	88
Remainder of MSA/PMSA	5 883	141	177	106	1 979	5 544	32 561	490	319
Not in an MSA/PMSA	6 601	5	529	33	1 148	6 378	7 839	244	56
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	8	—	78	28	—
Elsewhere	1 053	17	35	148	3 892	547	1 474	133	350
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>60 662</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>2 110</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>14 053</b>	<b>58 420</b>	<b>207 820</b>	<b>4 567</b>	<b>953</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	58 036	577	2 038	800	12 921	55 998	164 780	4 123	750
Central city	28 456	372	417	415	2 315	27 872	31 780	1 875	246
Outside central city	29 580	205	1 621	385	10 606	28 126	133 000	2 248	504
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	2 626	29	72	29	1 132	2 422	43 040	444	203
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>60 662</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>2 110</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>14 053</b>	<b>58 420</b>	<b>207 820</b>	<b>4 567</b>	<b>953</b>
Car, truck, or van	54 324	526	1 848	703	12 672	52 338	192 298	3 692	898
Drove alone	47 587	469	1 507	554	7 418	46 282	166 863	2 679	707
Carpooled	6 737	57	341	149	5 254	6 056	25 435	1 013	191
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.07	1.11	1.13	1.34	1.07	1.08	1.18	1.13
Public transportation	461	32	32	8	96	432	1 102	131	—
Bus or trolley bus	381	32	32	8	89	352	968	131	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—
Railroad	14	—	—	—	—	14	15	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
Taxicab	66	—	—	—	7	66	54	—	—
Motorcycle	282	—	—	—	19	274	350	21	6
Bicycle	202	—	—	—	22	193	432	20	—
Walked	2 107	30	126	60	690	2 036	6 992	605	28
Other means	508	—	58	6	298	443	810	63	2
Worked at home	2 778	18	46	52	256	2 704	5 836	35	19
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.1	15.5	18.1	16.0	17.9	16.1	20.5	16.9	18.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>61 707</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>2 150</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>14 525</b>	<b>59 383</b>	<b>210 170</b>	<b>4 605</b>	<b>973</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 913	—	269	109	5 968	5 180	4 502	36	14
Mining	46	—	—	—	7	46	640	18	—
Construction	2 836	—	135	28	314	2 795	16 553	240	8
Manufacturing	7 596	135	305	89	1 818	7 408	60 028	1 717	396
Nondurable goods	3 826	78	70	50	1 307	3 681	22 854	568	167
Food and kindred products	2 015	39	40	37	1 159	1 879	4 979	117	41
Textile mill and finished textile products	70	—	7	—	4	70	3 263	73	89
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	690	5	—	4	690	690	6 794	118	22
Durable goods	3 770	57	235	39	511	3 727	37 174	1 149	229
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 072	40	138	8	118	1 069	3 157	46	39
Metal industries	513	—	20	—	45	513	7 057	244	41
Machinery and computer equipment	583	—	16	24	99	562	10 733	307	62
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	48	—	10	7	10	48	5 465	93	30
Transportation equipment	803	10	31	—	114	788	3 553	184	11
Transportation	3 076	37	51	35	846	2 888	8 577	134	17
Communications and other public utilities	1 578	5	59	6	197	1 517	4 413	132	20
Wholesale trade	4 464	25	46	21	784	4 361	8 762	142	19
Retail trade	10 789	64	216	236	1 251	10 539	37 388	687	261
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 044	13	14	45	350	1 990	6 343	62	19
Eating and drinking places	2 822	8	94	142	471	2 728	8 575	226	200
Banking and credit agencies	731	—	5	18	103	706	3 679	54	2
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 667	16	75	25	84	1 638	6 366	62	4
Business and repair services	2 351	38	62	18	320	2 271	8 614	166	20
Private households	295	9	31	9	69	290	510	—	—
Other personal services	1 574	—	7	22	191	1 532	3 911	101	35
Entertainment and recreation services	765	25	19	16	97	755	1 845	35	—
Professional and related services	15 100	124	532	165	2 026	14 644	36 330	887	139
Hospitals	2 209	10	45	79	193	2 130	6 849	240	52
Health services, except hospitals	3 275	—	110	16	371	3 215	7 281	140	37
Educational services	5 613	85	200	59	906	5 413	12 240	184	5
Public administration	2 926	74	338	32	450	2 813	8 052	194	38



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	York, PA MSA—Con.		Youngstown–Warren, OH MSA					Yuba City, CA MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>6 111</b>	<b>397 265</b>	<b>431 945</b>	<b>54 698</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>6 757</b>	<b>428 360</b>	<b>95 370</b>	<b>3 370</b>	<b>2 636</b>
Native .....	5 198	393 807	421 276	54 354	802	6 334	417 924	91 992	3 266	2 597
Born in State of residence .....	1 913	310 797	322 690	37 169	482	3 732	320 526	54 569	1 111	1 654
Born in a different State .....	1 234	81 377	96 680	17 081	239	1 067	96 076	36 210	2 026	928
Northeast .....	668	17 600	61 040	2 853	59	400	60 840	3 892	210	30
Midwest .....	60	11 583	9 429	793	41	166	9 316	12 096	387	237
South .....	361	48 176	22 558	13 184	52	318	22 396	11 870	1 282	391
West .....	145	4 018	3 653	251	87	183	3 524	8 352	147	270
Born abroad .....	2 051	1 633	1 906	104	81	1 535	1 322	1 213	129	15
Puerto Rico .....	1 815	23	586	48	—	1 472	52	28	2	5
U.S. outlying area .....	125	54	28	7	8	4	24	47	18	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	111	1 556	1 292	49	73	59	1 246	1 138	109	10
Foreign born .....	913	3 458	10 669	344	1 109	423	10 436	3 378	104	39
Naturalized citizen .....	327	2 355	8 842	198	631	189	8 708	1 487	23	19
Not a citizen .....	586	1 103	1 827	146	478	234	1 728	1 891	81	20
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 220</b>	<b>370 655</b>	<b>405 219</b>	<b>49 292</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>5 906</b>	<b>402 061</b>	<b>87 427</b>	<b>2 902</b>	<b>2 434</b>
Same house .....	1 501	223 349	274 980	27 715	968	3 136	273 159	39 886	1 073	919
Different house in United States .....	2 883	145 985	129 054	21 314	616	2 456	127 816	45 245	1 575	1 494
Same MSA/PMSA .....	1 499	95 788	100 597	18 248	413	1 950	99 619	25 225	592	965
Central city .....	823	17 384	33 836	16 364	249	1 311	33 258	7 889	135	284
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	676	78 404	66 761	1 884	164	639	66 361	17 336	457	681
Different MSA/PMSA .....	1 342	42 382	20 620	2 597	163	472	20 394	15 717	814	379
Central city .....	832	10 170	8 107	1 902	88	320	7 965	6 886	493	226
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	510	32 212	12 513	695	75	152	12 429	8 831	321	153
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	42	7 815	7 837	469	40	34	7 803	4 303	169	150
Puerto Rico .....	504	7	42	—	—	167	—	6	8	—
Elsewhere .....	332	1 314	1 143	263	152	147	1 086	2 290	246	21
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 086</b>	<b>206 845</b>	<b>184 032</b>	<b>14 066</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>2 092</b>	<b>182 763</b>	<b>38 722</b>	<b>1 339</b>	<b>922</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 803	163 986	162 854	13 169	662	1 957	161 654	32 251	1 189	773
Central city .....	584	31 545	66 052	8 364	414	1 066	65 440	11 576	220	240
Outside central city .....	1 219	132 441	96 802	4 805	248	891	96 214	20 675	969	533
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	283	42 859	21 178	897	44	135	21 109	6 471	150	149
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 086</b>	<b>206 845</b>	<b>184 032</b>	<b>14 066</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>2 092</b>	<b>182 763</b>	<b>38 722</b>	<b>1 339</b>	<b>922</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 829	191 426	175 233	12 843	620	2 011	174 017	34 895	1 234	815
Drove alone .....	1 278	166 175	158 186	10 855	558	1 678	157 196	29 753	1 115	700
Carpooled .....	551	25 251	17 047	1 988	62	333	16 821	5 142	119	115
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.22	1.08	1.05	1.09	1.05	1.10	1.05	1.09	1.05	1.08
Public transportation .....	13	1 100	849	494	—	18	844	133	6	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	13	966	654	445	—	18	649	121	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	7	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	15	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	54	161	49	—	—	161	12	6	—
Motorcycle .....	—	350	81	—	—	—	81	261	—	20
Bicycle .....	55	411	109	16	—	—	109	350	11	—
Walked .....	148	6 920	3 497	445	27	23	3 474	1 194	70	30
Other means .....	32	802	696	213	16	29	677	269	8	14
Worked at home .....	9	5 836	3 567	55	43	11	3 561	1 620	10	43
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.1	20.5	18.9	18.3	16.5	19.8	18.8	20.4	19.1	20.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 130</b>	<b>209 188</b>	<b>188 727</b>	<b>14 679</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>2 158</b>	<b>187 411</b>	<b>37 065</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>891</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	213	4 432	2 682	29	19	36	2 663	2 806	20	52
Mining .....	8	638	704	26	11	6	698	240	5	4
Construction .....	109	16 494	8 933	406	—	79	8 879	3 305	25	129
Manufacturing .....	784	59 713	49 446	4 243	99	574	49 138	3 545	58	117
Nondurable goods .....	368	22 749	7 791	435	18	99	7 751	1 322	17	41
Food and kindred products .....	207	4 935	1 159	63	—	20	1 153	830	13	41
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	83	3 232	826	66	—	28	809	46	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	32	6 778	1 902	100	8	5	1 897	274	—	—
Durable goods .....	416	36 964	41 655	3 808	81	475	41 387	2 223	41	76
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	33	3 153	1 362	—	—	6	1 356	1 020	9	19
Metal industries .....	86	7 039	15 491	1 121	15	131	15 420	221	—	15
Machinery and computer equipment .....	147	10 635	4 406	146	—	69	4 371	321	2	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	51	5 443	4 389	494	—	52	4 353	249	8	10
Transportation equipment .....	31	3 544	12 819	1 800	37	186	12 723	86	15	28
Transportation .....	49	8 544	7 559	602	13	90	7 496	1 856	34	73
Communications and other public utilities .....	39	4 394	3 653	416	—	50	3 623	906	15	15
Wholesale trade .....	62	8 732	8 602	405	—	92	8 527	1 252	17	33
Retail trade .....	314	37 248	38 089	2 031	169	293	37 928	6 857	209	160
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	22	6 336	6 676	212	20	53	6 641	1 241	29	32
Eating and drinking places .....	137	8 511	10 160	792	95	87	10 117	1 623	94	29
Banking and credit agencies .....	20	3 665	3 748	244	—	38	3 714	550	8	37
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	41	6 338	5 295	297	—	35	5 272	1 533	24	21
Business and repair services .....	77	8 566	6 741	424	10	67	6 720	1 693	17	18
Private households .....	3	507	538	62	8	20	531	225	—	11
Other personal services .....	—	3 911	4 022	399	49	90	3 950	734	6	33
Entertainment and recreation services .....	11	1 845	1 960	84	5	5	1 955	422	12	7
Professional and related services .....	282	36 164	42 473	4 425	314	633	42 069	8 923	296	138
Hospitals .....	79	6 789	10 780	1 375	65	207	10 675	1 410	74	22
Health services, except hospitals .....	73	7 249	8 502	1 188	176	156	8 403	1 632	53	29
Educational services .....	42	12 204	14 685	922	35	142	14 563	3 385	117	31
Public administration .....	118	7 997	4 282	586	15	50	4 248	2 218	106	43



Table 42. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Yuba City, CA MSA—Con.			Yuma, AZ MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>11 117</b>	<b>16 508</b>	<b>89 436</b>	<b>80 873</b>	<b>2 951</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>44 657</b>	<b>56 889</b>
Native .....	4 630	10 554	87 534	69 418	2 835	1 577	710	26 276	55 777
Born in State of residence .....	3 679	8 156	51 259	21 392	649	1 060	212	17 501	12 161
Born in a different State .....	651	2 104	35 196	46 549	2 109	517	332	7 078	43 033
Northeast .....	101	115	3 826	5 512	107	13	23	211	5 384
Midwest .....	88	204	11 958	15 059	337	77	5	296	14 886
South .....	123	1 091	11 377	10 585	1 448	103	47	1 459	9 812
West .....	339	694	8 035	15 393	217	324	257	5 112	12 951
Born abroad .....	300	294	1 079	1 477	77	—	166	1 697	583
Puerto Rico .....	—	54	8	50	—	—	—	144	—
U.S. outlying area .....	20	15	32	7	—	—	41	10	7
Born abroad of American parents .....	280	225	1 039	1 420	77	—	125	1 543	576
Foreign born .....	6 487	5 954	1 902	11 455	116	27	634	18 381	1 112
Naturalized citizen .....	1 603	1 036	1 164	2 162	44	11	305	2 787	710
Not a citizen .....	4 884	4 918	738	9 293	72	16	329	15 594	402
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 670</b>	<b>14 406</b>	<b>82 229</b>	<b>74 881</b>	<b>2 604</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>39 836</b>	<b>53 280</b>
Same house .....	3 785	5 788	37 779	32 345	703	641	219	18 652	21 460
Different house in United States .....	4 083	7 306	42 658	39 661	1 783	784	769	17 618	30 979
Same MSA/PMSA .....	2 300	4 551	23 797	19 405	588	573	220	12 260	13 134
Central city .....	1 052	1 817	7 586	12 127	524	295	158	6 316	9 742
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	1 248	2 734	16 211	7 278	64	278	62	5 944	3 392
Different MSA/PMSA .....	1 715	2 355	14 787	13 846	819	116	467	4 284	11 976
Central city .....	1 294	1 256	6 395	5 880	623	49	163	2 430	4 766
Remainder of MSA/PMSA .....	421	1 099	8 392	7 966	196	67	304	1 854	7 210
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	68	400	4 074	6 410	376	95	82	1 074	5 869
Puerto Rico .....	—	11	—	54	—	—	—	74	25
Elsewhere .....	1 802	1 301	1 792	2 821	118	19	209	3 492	816
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 704</b>	<b>5 356</b>	<b>36 670</b>	<b>31 218</b>	<b>1 441</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>13 949</b>	<b>24 438</b>
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	2 107	4 400	30 549	29 835	1 400	479	606	13 054	23 526
Central city .....	791	1 204	11 097	19 927	1 070	280	347	7 886	16 113
Outside central city .....	1 316	3 196	19 452	9 908	330	199	259	5 168	7 413
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	597	956	6 121	1 383	41	71	—	895	912
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 704</b>	<b>5 356</b>	<b>36 670</b>	<b>31 218</b>	<b>1 441</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>13 949</b>	<b>24 438</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	2 457	4 778	33 115	27 334	1 152	490	506	12 251	21 267
Drove alone .....	1 919	3 398	28 407	22 205	874	408	427	8 921	17 514
Carpooled .....	538	1 380	4 708	5 129	278	82	79	3 330	3 753
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.20	1.08	1.12	1.16	1.09	1.10	1.18	1.11
Public transportation .....	21	11	125	280	25	4	—	415	113
Bus or trolley bus .....	10	11	113	221	25	4	—	375	61
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	32
Taxicab .....	—	—	12	27	—	—	—	24	20
Motorcycle .....	11	21	248	443	7	—	—	47	420
Bicycle .....	21	124	302	472	14	24	—	81	455
Walked .....	97	214	1 093	1 598	188	17	61	620	1 399
Other means .....	7	79	217	339	55	12	28	233	212
Worked at home .....	90	129	1 570	752	—	3	11	302	572
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	23.5	20.3	20.5	16.2	15.4	13.7	14.5	17.2	15.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 732</b>	<b>5 333</b>	<b>35 055</b>	<b>28 382</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>13 949</b>	<b>21 497</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	797	1 764	2 232	2 344	45	14	76	3 082	1 019
Mining .....	—	6	234	254	8	—	—	87	227
Construction .....	61	394	3 130	1 690	38	26	—	828	1 358
Manufacturing .....	442	444	3 456	1 927	50	33	55	984	1 339
Nondurable goods .....	242	193	1 273	771	11	8	30	478	509
Food and kindred products .....	214	177	781	92	—	—	—	61	59
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	9	46	214	11	—	24	196	105
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	21	—	274	240	—	8	6	53	226
Durable goods .....	200	251	2 183	1 156	39	25	25	506	830
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	53	118	1 014	94	—	—	—	73	57
Metal industries .....	14	25	219	32	—	6	14	22	23
Machinery and computer equipment .....	44	37	304	126	29	—	6	62	98
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	60	26	247	167	—	14	—	91	103
Transportation equipment .....	8	—	86	378	10	—	5	44	341
Transportation .....	75	157	1 769	1 152	23	4	12	517	973
Communications and other public utilities .....	32	102	851	772	13	5	—	194	699
Wholesale trade .....	38	133	1 197	1 057	6	6	12	736	697
Retail trade .....	567	742	6 489	5 505	150	65	87	2 473	4 125
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	121	123	1 168	1 015	43	9	49	613	675
Eating and drinking places .....	221	191	1 535	1 532	63	15	24	702	1 219
Banking and credit agencies .....	30	13	537	230	—	16	12	76	198
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	45	81	1 484	845	7	31	—	264	767
Business and repair services .....	38	194	1 645	1 610	93	47	45	777	1 139
Private households .....	20	84	208	96	22	—	8	102	48
Other personal services .....	27	97	686	999	51	29	17	514	700
Entertainment and recreation services .....	20	25	409	410	16	5	—	177	303
Professional and related services .....	430	892	8 601	6 084	224	118	107	2 226	4 986
Hospitals .....	71	132	1 361	915	63	14	—	229	803
Health services, except hospitals .....	66	159	1 542	926	34	42	37	282	835
Educational services .....	156	369	3 251	2 805	74	46	33	1 152	2 219
Public administration .....	110	205	2 127	3 407	183	115	60	912	2 919



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Abilene, TX MSA					Albany, GA MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>77 160</b>	<b>5 115</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>10 867</b>	<b>72 683</b>	<b>46 459</b>	<b>34 726</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>46 117</b>
In labor force .....	50 263	3 533	670	7 300	47 307	31 420	20 254	473	31 191
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.1	69.1	62.3	67.2	65.1	67.6	58.3	66.0	67.6
Armed Forces .....	4 223	519	81	543	3 999	860	330	96	829
Civilian labor force .....	46 040	3 014	589	6 757	43 308	30 560	19 924	377	30 362
Employed .....	43 498	2 629	554	5 928	41 023	29 175	16 598	353	28 984
At work 35 or more hours .....	32 310	1 946	430	4 391	30 474	24 082	12 260	250	23 958
Unemployed .....	2 542	385	35	829	2 285	1 385	3 326	24	1 378
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.5	12.8	5.9	12.3	5.3	4.5	16.7	6.4	4.5
Not in labor force .....	26 897	1 582	406	3 567	25 376	15 039	14 472	244	14 926
Institutionalized persons .....	2 109	172	—	319	1 807	537	1 211	27	521
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>40 557</b>	<b>2 654</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>5 339</b>	<b>38 357</b>	<b>24 249</b>	<b>19 442</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>24 074</b>
In labor force .....	22 441	1 724	430	2 996	21 171	14 068	10 688	167	13 977
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	55.3	65.0	56.2	56.1	55.2	58.0	55.0	52.2	58.1
Armed Forces .....	496	60	14	48	496	57	43	—	57
Civilian labor force .....	21 945	1 664	416	2 948	20 675	14 011	10 645	167	13 920
Employed .....	20 777	1 491	395	2 616	19 618	13 317	8 761	150	13 226
At work 35 or more hours .....	13 796	973	295	1 757	13 034	10 059	6 177	109	9 990
Unemployed .....	1 168	173	21	332	1 057	694	1 884	17	694
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.3	10.4	5.0	11.3	5.1	5.0	17.7	10.2	5.0
Not in labor force .....	18 116	930	335	2 343	17 186	10 181	8 754	153	10 097
Institutionalized persons .....	1 150	75	—	87	1 063	249	339	—	249
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 984</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>2 720</b>	<b>1 749</b>	<b>2 511</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1 730</b>
Employed .....	1 212	37	13	223	1 150	801	651	20	791
Unemployed .....	156	33	4	70	130	145	312	7	138
Not in labor force .....	1 391	202	20	285	1 266	748	1 513	35	746
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 814</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>4 375</b>	<b>1 971</b>	<b>2 159</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 939</b>
Employed .....	2 544	107	34	614	2 287	1 370	882	49	1 343
Unemployed .....	307	49	2	95	286	116	373	—	116
Not in labor force .....	812	51	14	151	715	274	834	23	274
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>19 850</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>3 235</b>	<b>18 551</b>	<b>12 924</b>	<b>8 152</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>12 856</b>
Employed .....	15 101	847	92	2 221	14 223	11 278	5 597	97	11 252
Unemployed .....	745	117	8	304	650	337	690	—	337
Not in labor force .....	1 653	235	26	373	1 436	772	1 692	22	756
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 917</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>3 794</b>	<b>2 749</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2 727</b>
Employed .....	2 726	95	13	206	2 648	1 912	515	22	1 890
Unemployed .....	139	8	—	17	139	72	60	—	72
Not in labor force .....	1 052	46	4	92	1 007	765	511	—	765
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 660</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1 184</b>
In labor force .....	657	29	7	31	633	317	115	31	302
Not in labor force .....	1 003	32	—	119	976	882	314	—	882
Did not work in 1989 .....	806	32	—	110	781	683	284	—	683
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 378</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>3 277</b>	<b>1 618</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 607</b>
In labor force .....	508	28	—	28	487	201	84	—	201
Not in labor force .....	2 870	86	7	204	2 790	1 417	854	11	1 406
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 410	71	7	200	2 334	1 279	811	11	1 268
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 213</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>2 945</b>	<b>1 673</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 654</b>
Employed .....	1 367	111	4	260	1 255	860	482	8	852
Unemployed .....	244	12	—	66	220	94	371	—	94
Not in labor force .....	1 573	164	57	390	1 441	712	1 498	27	701
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 261</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>3 962</b>	<b>1 771</b>	<b>2 449</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1 764</b>
Employed .....	2 507	194	47	352	2 339	1 277	1 085	17	1 270
Unemployed .....	224	43	—	82	196	75	412	—	75
Not in labor force .....	1 299	84	42	295	1 196	412	928	19	412
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>20 380</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>3 183</b>	<b>18 980</b>	<b>13 428</b>	<b>10 454</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>13 308</b>
Employed .....	14 138	954	299	1 872	13 324	9 520	6 285	117	9 444
Unemployed .....	648	111	21	170	597	462	1 051	17	462
Not in labor force .....	5 358	319	174	1 120	4 823	3 403	3 104	65	3 359
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 535</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>4 405</b>	<b>3 152</b>	<b>1 685</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3 152</b>
Employed .....	2 089	134	11	115	2 036	1 315	701	8	1 315
Unemployed .....	48	7	—	8	40	22	46	—	22
Not in labor force .....	2 398	104	47	229	2 329	1 815	938	13	1 815
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 253</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>2 237</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1 392</b>
In labor force .....	377	6	—	17	377	229	130	—	229
Not in labor force .....	1 876	60	—	91	1 866	1 181	539	18	1 163
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 483	53	—	87	1 473	1 049	504	18	1 031
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 915</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>5 828</b>	<b>2 815</b>	<b>1 829</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2 804</b>
In labor force .....	303	92	4	6	297	157	82	—	157
Not in labor force .....	5 612	199	15	218	5 531	2 658	1 747	11	2 647
Did not work in 1989 .....	5 243	184	15	203	5 169	2 518	1 701	11	2 507
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>40 557</b>	<b>2 654</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>5 339</b>	<b>38 357</b>	<b>24 249</b>	<b>19 442</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>24 074</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	6 608	472	209	1 438	6 034	3 654	3 634	69	3 630
In labor force .....	4 092	334	123	796	3 796	2 275	2 137	34	2 258
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	6 754	524	143	1 233	6 231	4 583	4 470	70	4 540
In labor force .....	5 174	397	116	868	4 791	3 545	3 351	52	3 520
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>7 508</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>1 632</b>	<b>6 765</b>	<b>3 918</b>	<b>1 833</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>3 859</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	4 077	352	57	843	3 734	2 282	1 321	50	2 243
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 298	254	24	401	2 150	1 625	700	30	1 606
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 401</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>3 953</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>934</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 048	321	5	432	894	615	1 878	14	610
At work 35 or more hours .....	655	180	—	248	570	426	828	14	421
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>12 975</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>2 890</b>	<b>11 805</b>	<b>8 407</b>	<b>4 920</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>8 332</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	8 936	677	74	1 710	8 240	5 777	3 670	133	5 716
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	5 412	497	40	956	5 007	4 017	2 269	122	3 967
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 797</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>2 355</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>6 714</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1 666</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 293	356	41	892	1 944	1 358	4 132	12	1 356
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 632	267	35	620	1 405	1 012	2 425	12	1 010

## 3090 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Albany--Schenectady--Troy, NY MSA						Albuquerque, NM MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	649 818	29 536	1 504	8 177	11 196	643 103	290 406	9 263	11 053	5 395
In labor force -----	427 322	18 553	1 015	4 962	6 870	422 963	194 585	6 602	7 555	3 718
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	65.8	62.8	67.5	60.7	61.4	65.8	67.0	71.3	68.4	68.9
Armed Forces -----	2 200	101	17	5	78	2 148	4 198	627	51	82
Civilian labor force -----	425 122	18 452	998	4 957	6 792	420 815	190 387	5 975	7 504	3 636
Employed -----	404 718	16 657	918	4 698	6 147	400 751	179 321	5 343	6 561	3 388
At work 35 or more hours -----	308 056	12 794	704	3 264	4 441	305 130	136 647	4 138	5 019	2 583
Unemployed -----	20 404	1 795	80	259	645	20 064	11 066	632	943	248
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.8	9.7	8.0	5.2	9.5	4.8	5.8	10.6	12.6	6.8
Not in labor force -----	222 496	10 983	489	3 215	4 326	220 140	95 821	2 661	3 498	1 677
Institutionalized persons -----	9 549	2 521	69	72	1 124	9 278	2 709	144	111	7
Females 16 years and over -----	341 998	14 832	709	4 066	5 152	338 535	151 152	4 324	5 629	2 983
In labor force -----	198 895	9 675	455	2 226	3 122	196 817	89 105	2 794	3 606	1 824
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	58.2	65.2	64.2	54.7	60.6	58.1	59.0	64.6	64.1	61.1
Armed Forces -----	118	12	—	—	5	113	511	85	4	11
Civilian labor force -----	198 777	9 663	455	2 226	3 117	196 704	88 594	2 709	3 602	1 813
Employed -----	190 665	8 840	426	2 094	2 811	188 768	83 958	2 434	3 197	1 665
At work 35 or more hours -----	127 153	6 721	328	1 426	1 797	125 963	57 471	1 700	2 329	1 199
Unemployed -----	8 112	823	29	132	306	7 936	4 636	275	405	148
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.1	8.5	6.4	5.9	9.8	4.0	5.2	10.2	11.2	8.2
Not in labor force -----	143 103	5 157	254	1 840	2 030	141 718	62 047	1 530	2 023	1 159
Institutionalized persons -----	5 942	216	15	11	67	5 904	1 408	19	55	—
Males 16 to 19 years -----	24 001	1 541	50	573	731	23 639	9 465	351	568	228
Employed -----	10 605	435	28	141	281	10 461	4 182	80	126	43
Unemployed -----	1 998	157	—	10	83	1 978	1 035	39	33	17
Not in labor force -----	11 233	949	22	417	359	11 035	4 183	224	407	168
Males 20 to 24 years -----	32 966	2 523	207	809	1 134	32 468	12 520	592	891	278
Employed -----	22 432	1 123	109	333	523	22 183	8 846	252	548	176
Unemployed -----	2 389	175	12	39	58	2 352	925	73	123	8
Not in labor force -----	7 467	1 194	69	437	544	7 255	2 078	148	220	71
Males 25 to 54 years -----	169 070	8 674	443	2 370	3 551	167 192	83 738	3 298	3 455	1 646
Employed -----	151 305	5 539	309	1 928	2 241	149 870	70 272	2 316	2 521	1 368
Unemployed -----	6 616	590	39	78	184	6 517	3 808	208	374	66
Not in labor force -----	9 923	2 487	95	364	1 070	9 626	6 715	359	515	164
Males 55 to 64 years -----	34 931	1 048	56	198	339	34 656	15 137	383	271	144
Employed -----	22 431	604	35	166	211	22 253	9 396	230	142	105
Unemployed -----	988	36	—	—	14	980	505	37	8	9
Not in labor force -----	11 499	408	21	32	114	11 410	5 228	116	121	30
Males 65 to 69 years -----	16 092	302	11	24	95	15 997	6 989	87	98	65
In labor force -----	4 025	78	11	13	46	3 979	1 643	9	3	27
Not in labor force -----	12 067	224	—	11	49	12 018	5 346	78	95	38
Did not work in 1989 -----	9 852	181	—	11	41	9 811	4 285	55	81	18
Males 70 years and over -----	30 760	616	28	137	194	30 616	11 405	228	141	51
In labor force -----	3 556	52	—	23	34	3 538	1 181	22	24	4
Not in labor force -----	27 204	564	28	114	160	27 078	10 224	206	117	47
Did not work in 1989 -----	25 016	527	27	105	149	24 901	8 976	202	97	21
Females 16 to 19 years -----	21 857	1 693	73	478	633	21 519	8 922	396	484	245
Employed -----	10 352	586	50	157	189	10 240	3 947	128	153	55
Unemployed -----	1 531	158	—	21	84	1 490	745	53	63	41
Not in labor force -----	9 966	944	23	300	360	9 781	4 191	215	268	149
Females 20 to 24 years -----	31 819	2 052	75	624	822	31 319	12 648	433	908	238
Employed -----	23 007	1 024	47	271	555	22 633	8 823	209	488	171
Unemployed -----	1 383	230	6	—	46	1 349	819	64	90	—
Not in labor force -----	7 411	798	22	353	221	7 319	2 882	110	330	67
Females 25 to 54 years -----	174 864	8 366	467	2 566	2 968	172 912	85 964	2 527	3 491	2 021
Employed -----	133 682	6 362	318	1 548	1 912	132 421	62 276	1 841	2 376	1 285
Unemployed -----	4 273	389	23	111	159	4 189	2 698	144	248	107
Not in labor force -----	36 817	1 608	126	907	892	36 215	20 642	507	863	618
Females 55 to 64 years -----	39 157	1 300	67	203	308	38 877	16 883	404	329	340
Employed -----	18 189	721	11	113	110	18 084	6 984	175	136	126
Unemployed -----	623	46	—	—	10	613	266	9	2	—
Not in labor force -----	20 345	533	56	90	188	20 180	9 633	220	191	214
Females 65 to 69 years -----	20 499	435	19	46	158	20 341	8 757	279	127	55
In labor force -----	3 557	109	—	5	38	3 519	1 249	45	33	17
Not in labor force -----	16 942	326	19	41	120	16 822	7 508	234	94	38
Did not work in 1989 -----	15 305	298	13	41	117	15 188	6 742	202	81	38
Females 70 years and over -----	53 802	986	8	149	263	53 567	17 978	285	290	84
In labor force -----	2 180	38	—	—	14	2 166	787	41	13	11
Not in labor force -----	51 622	948	8	149	249	51 401	17 191	244	277	73
Did not work in 1989 -----	49 838	936	8	149	249	49 617	16 291	235	275	68
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	341 998	14 832	709	4 066	5 152	338 535	151 152	4 324	5 629	2 983
With own children under 6 years -----	46 703	2 838	97	687	1 082	45 998	21 771	606	1 226	642
In labor force -----	28 740	1 865	45	359	516	28 390	13 376	382	794	361
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	50 539	2 593	200	769	951	49 955	24 245	815	1 017	651
In labor force -----	40 900	2 124	165	559	798	40 408	18 620	739	790	483
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	53 283	1 360	61	1 000	1 196	52 426	22 540	840	886	760
Both parents in labor force -----	30 522	946	48	554	562	30 099	12 091	495	540	315
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	12 702	521	5	211	263	12 484	5 937	294	226	121
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	10 540	3 186	83	58	613	10 191	7 529	504	1 083	100
Parent in labor force -----	7 076	1 837	56	54	322	6 877	5 513	339	699	100
At work 35 or more hours -----	4 871	1 089	41	46	157	4 765	3 716	215	421	87
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	94 302	2 648	53	1 752	1 677	93 065	42 226	1 486	1 970	1 111
Both parents in labor force -----	66 579	1 800	31	1 183	1 151	65 727	27 229	1 153	1 328	844
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	33 295	1 274	8	766	727	32 753	14 472	736	736	469
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	22 109	4 659	170	183	1 012	21 629	13 796	1 019	1 175	202
Parent in labor force -----	18 342	3 388	121	143	682	18 021	11 263	891	882	137
At work 35 or more hours -----	13 932	2 323	102	82	395	13 739	8 595	561	667	101



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Albuquerque, NM MSA—Con.		Alexandria, LA MSA				Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>124 776</b>	<b>217 414</b>	<b>71 203</b>	<b>24 770</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>70 478</b>	<b>520 025</b>	<b>9 123</b>	<b>5 248</b>
In labor force .....	83 711	147 542	42 163	13 479	683	41 691	333 186	6 208	3 588
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	67.1	67.9	59.2	54.4	63.2	59.2	64.1	68.0	68.4
Armed Forces .....	591	3 876	2 192	576	66	2 156	486	46	8
Civilian labor force .....	83 120	143 666	39 971	12 903	617	39 535	332 700	6 162	3 580
Employed .....	75 714	136 742	37 560	10 628	566	37 153	318 133	5 533	3 447
At work 35 or more hours .....	57 425	104 466	29 862	8 002	429	29 547	244 092	4 345	2 661
Unemployed .....	7 406	6 924	2 411	2 275	51	2 382	14 567	629	133
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.9	4.8	6.0	17.6	8.3	6.0	4.4	10.2	3.7
Not in labor force .....	41 065	69 872	29 040	11 291	398	28 787	186 839	2 915	1 660
Institutionalized persons .....	1 054	1 798	2 697	1 706	34	2 678	7 610	488	11
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>64 765</b>	<b>112 974</b>	<b>37 345</b>	<b>13 512</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>36 926</b>	<b>273 488</b>	<b>4 571</b>	<b>2 702</b>
In labor force .....	38 394	67 225	18 216	7 049	342	17 989	150 311	3 054	1 542
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	59.3	59.5	48.8	52.2	56.3	48.7	55.0	66.8	57.1
Armed Forces .....	79	474	204	106	18	204	51	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	38 315	66 751	18 012	6 943	324	17 785	150 260	3 054	1 542
Employed .....	35 294	63 731	17 046	5 766	301	16 833	144 234	2 724	1 453
At work 35 or more hours .....	24 193	43 604	12 445	4 172	202	12 292	93 602	2 026	988
Unemployed .....	3 021	3 020	966	1 177	23	952	6 026	330	89
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.9	4.5	5.4	17.0	7.1	5.4	4.0	10.8	5.8
Not in labor force .....	26 371	45 749	19 129	6 463	266	18 937	123 177	1 517	1 160
Institutionalized persons .....	265	1 162	1 291	476	19	1 272	4 975	69	11
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>5 751</b>	<b>5 950</b>	<b>2 598</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>2 557</b>	<b>16 772</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>283</b>
Employed .....	2 384	2 723	843	245	2	841	7 359	224	103
Unemployed .....	852	510	274	132	21	259	1 389	52	12
Not in labor force .....	2 502	2 665	1 424	961	55	1 400	7 928	345	168
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>7 415</b>	<b>8 512</b>	<b>3 311</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>3 292</b>	<b>22 154</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>368</b>
Employed .....	5 487	6 032	2 107	499	19	2 088	16 324	394	164
Unemployed .....	747	489	245	203	—	245	1 556	55	18
Not in labor force .....	1 079	1 387	451	555	9	451	4 150	275	183
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>36 691</b>	<b>63 470</b>	<b>19 066</b>	<b>6 258</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>18 879</b>	<b>135 805</b>	<b>2 622</b>	<b>1 718</b>
Employed .....	29 513	54 127	14 461	3 513	214	14 314	124 103	1 913	1 600
Unemployed .....	2 512	2 423	773	704	7	773	4 674	192	8
Not in labor force .....	4 277	4 174	2 427	1 697	27	2 423	6 813	471	105
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 981</b>	<b>11 758</b>	<b>4 068</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>4 039</b>	<b>30 679</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>126</b>
Employed .....	2 525	7 780	2 348	447	21	2 348	20 407	225	113
Unemployed .....	215	360	120	54	—	120	741	—	6
Not in labor force .....	2 233	3 618	1 582	518	12	1 570	9 531	93	7
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 057</b>	<b>5 628</b>	<b>1 866</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>14 745</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>24</b>
In labor force .....	343	1 443	485	101	9	476	3 640	37	12
Not in labor force .....	1 714	4 185	1 381	318	11	1 370	11 105	86	12
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 470	3 289	1 237	296	11	1 226	9 362	78	12
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 116</b>	<b>9 122</b>	<b>2 949</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2 939</b>	<b>26 382</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>27</b>
In labor force .....	227	1 028	303	62	—	303	2 247	16	2
Not in labor force .....	2 889	8 094	2 646	779	18	2 636	24 135	128	25
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 624	7 008	2 331	756	10	2 321	22 299	118	25
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>5 752</b>	<b>5 661</b>	<b>2 577</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>2 519</b>	<b>16 450</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>287</b>
Employed .....	2 180	2 741	861	177	41	820	8 430	220	91
Unemployed .....	650	401	91	185	—	91	848	68	11
Not in labor force .....	2 930	2 492	1 597	829	25	1 580	7 172	207	185
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>7 569</b>	<b>8 660</b>	<b>3 206</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>3 153</b>	<b>22 095</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>337</b>
Employed .....	4 894	6 289	1 859	600	40	1 838	15 907	335	174
Unemployed .....	619	474	186	311	—	186	1 016	64	15
Not in labor force .....	2 051	1 773	1 094	551	37	1 062	5 139	182	148
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>38 492</b>	<b>64 229</b>	<b>19 590</b>	<b>7 368</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>19 332</b>	<b>138 271</b>	<b>2 646</b>	<b>1 784</b>
Employed .....	25 655	47 703	12 343	4 236	213	12 199	101 150	1 941	1 121
Unemployed .....	1 606	1 886	604	646	23	590	3 506	182	61
Not in labor force .....	11 169	14 317	6 540	2 440	161	6 440	33 597	523	602
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>6 061</b>	<b>12 644</b>	<b>4 478</b>	<b>1 321</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>4 456</b>	<b>34 576</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>197</b>
Employed .....	2 154	5 382	1 528	540	7	1 521	14 909	185	67
Unemployed .....	105	186	46	29	—	46	461	16	2
Not in labor force .....	3 802	7 076	2 898	752	15	2 883	19 206	203	128
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 538</b>	<b>7 014</b>	<b>2 355</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2 347</b>	<b>17 991</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>43</b>
In labor force .....	310	1 009	335	125	—	335	2 480	25	—
Not in labor force .....	2 228	6 005	2 020	524	8	2 012	15 511	104	43
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 025	5 409	1 819	487	8	1 811	14 327	88	43
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 353</b>	<b>14 766</b>	<b>5 139</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5 119</b>	<b>44 105</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>54</b>
In labor force .....	162	680	159	94	—	159	1 553	18	—
Not in labor force .....	4 191	14 086	4 980	1 367	20	4 960	42 552	298	54
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 043	13 302	4 757	1 343	20	4 737	40 943	298	54
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>64 765</b>	<b>112 974</b>	<b>37 345</b>	<b>13 512</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>36 926</b>	<b>273 488</b>	<b>4 571</b>	<b>2 702</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	12 620	15 564	6 215	2 624	156	6 123	35 566	788	617
In labor force .....	7 415	9 668	3 536	1 531	90	3 492	20 514	574	281
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	13 195	16 665	6 658	2 895	158	6 541	41 979	855	514
In labor force .....	9 598	13 132	4 626	2 218	123	4 544	32 936	646	425
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>12 334</b>	<b>15 991</b>	<b>6 837</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>6 732</b>	<b>42 202</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>785</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	6 713	8 407	3 482	829	63	3 443	22 238	348	295
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	3 431	4 111	2 207	451	46	2 168	8 912	222	140
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>7 445</b>	<b>3 585</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>2 599</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>7 414</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>37</b>
Parent in labor force .....	5 109	2 794	708	1 325	23	703	5 222	644	33
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 222	1 993	434	611	18	434	3 259	401	14
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>24 798</b>	<b>28 047</b>	<b>12 774</b>	<b>3 277</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>12 539</b>	<b>76 468</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>1 195</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	14 811	18 732	7 651	2 174	188	7 528	52 549	759	893
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	8 157	9 898	4 686	1 534	94	4 607	24 567	494	510
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>10 905</b>	<b>7 798</b>	<b>2 653</b>	<b>4 859</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>2 612</b>	<b>15 739</b>	<b>1 538</b>	<b>157</b>
Parent in labor force .....	8 371	6 617	2 013	3 213	45	1 972	13 306	1 167	137
At work 35 or more hours .....	5 906	5 202	1 556	1 827	45	1 515	10 021	789	122



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ MSA—Con.							
	Total—Con.		New Jersey (pt.)				Pennsylvania (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>17 757</b>	<b>511 587</b>	<b>69 288</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>68 355</b>	<b>450 737</b>	<b>8 219 4 617</b>
In labor force .....	11 299	327 620	46 582	666	878	45 894	286 604	5 542 3 167
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	63.6	64.0	67.2	73.7	69.9	67.1	63.6	67.4 68.6
Armed Forces .....	24	467	40	—	—	40	446	46 —
Civilian labor force .....	11 275	327 153	46 542	666	878	45 854	286 158	5 496 3 167
Employed .....	10 125	313 064	44 605	593	860	43 922	273 528	4 940 3 048
At work 35 or more hours .....	8 043	240 093	35 087	438	687	34 523	209 005	3 907 2 325
Unemployed .....	1 150	14 089	1 937	73	18	1 932	12 630	556 119
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.2	4.3	4.2	11.0	2.1	4.2	4.4	10.1 3.8
Not in labor force .....	6 458	183 967	22 706	238	378	22 461	164 133	2 677 1 450
Institutionalized persons .....	485	7 382	696	38	49	686	6 914	450 11
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 208</b>	<b>269 138</b>	<b>36 317</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>35 823</b>	<b>237 171</b>	<b>4 112 2 339</b>
In labor force .....	4 844	147 807	20 736	298	381	20 430	129 575	2 756 1 354
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	52.6	54.9	57.1	64.9	60.2	57.0	54.6	67.0 57.9
Armed Forces .....	—	51	—	—	—	—	51	— —
Civilian labor force .....	4 844	147 756	20 736	298	381	20 430	129 524	2 756 1 354
Employed .....	4 355	141 982	19 819	266	363	19 518	124 415	2 458 1 272
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 017	92 078	12 966	175	251	12 751	80 636	1 851 835
Unemployed .....	489	5 774	917	32	18	912	5 109	298 82
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.1	3.9	4.4	10.7	4.7	4.5	3.9	10.8 6.1
Not in labor force .....	4 364	121 331	15 581	161	252	15 393	107 596	1 356 985
Institutionalized persons .....	72	4 903	448	7	—	448	4 527	62 11
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 075</b>	<b>16 221</b>	<b>2 247</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>2 200</b>	<b>14 525</b>	<b>564 254</b>
Employed .....	384	7 175	1 063	44	34	1 029	6 296	180 103
Unemployed .....	122	1 325	167	4	—	167	1 222	48 12
Not in labor force .....	569	7 625	1 017	9	23	1 004	6 911	336 139
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 159</b>	<b>21 668</b>	<b>2 662</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>2 607</b>	<b>19 492</b>	<b>666 346</b>
Employed .....	749	15 992	2 147	58	50	2 102	14 177	336 149
Unemployed .....	160	1 505	190	—	—	190	1 366	55 14
Not in labor force .....	245	4 052	320	—	22	310	3 830	275 183
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>5 185</b>	<b>133 363</b>	<b>19 588</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>19 316</b>	<b>116 217</b>	<b>2 380 1 527</b>
Employed .....	4 131	122 066	18 235	166	359	17 970	105 868	1 747 1 417
Unemployed .....	325	4 580	565	37	—	565	4 109	155 5
Not in labor force .....	710	6 516	753	39	46	746	6 060	432 105
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>778</b>	<b>30 292</b>	<b>3 774</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>3 735</b>	<b>26 905</b>	<b>277 112</b>
Employed .....	456	20 153	2 628	41	37	2 596	17 779	184 99
Unemployed .....	49	729	90	—	—	90	651	— 6
Not in labor force .....	273	9 410	1 056	—	15	1 049	8 475	93 7
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>209</b>	<b>14 603</b>	<b>1 761</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1 755</b>	<b>12 984</b>	<b>97 20</b>
In labor force .....	47	3 625	471	11	17	465	3 169	26 8
Not in labor force .....	162	10 978	1 290	15	—	1 290	9 815	71 12
Did not work in 1989 .....	153	9 244	1 089	15	—	1 089	8 273	63 12
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>143</b>	<b>26 302</b>	<b>2 939</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2 919</b>	<b>23 443</b>	<b>123 19</b>
In labor force .....	8	2 247	250	7	—	250	1 997	9 —
Not in labor force .....	135	24 055	2 689	14	20	2 669	21 446	114 19
Did not work in 1989 .....	131	22 223	2 464	14	20	2 444	19 835	104 19
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 088</b>	<b>15 869</b>	<b>2 131</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>2 088</b>	<b>14 319</b>	<b>449 250</b>
Employed .....	400	8 197	1 114	42	24	1 094	7 316	178 80
Unemployed .....	94	790	142	1	—	142	706	67 6
Not in labor force .....	594	6 882	875	3	25	852	6 297	204 164
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 205</b>	<b>21 555</b>	<b>2 907</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>2 844</b>	<b>19 188</b>	<b>506 278</b>
Employed .....	557	15 627	2 204	43	60	2 161	13 703	292 154
Unemployed .....	82	997	168	16	8	168	848	48 15
Not in labor force .....	566	4 898	535	16	20	515	4 604	166 109
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>5 665</b>	<b>135 816</b>	<b>19 892</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>19 585</b>	<b>118 379</b>	<b>2 419 1 559</b>
Employed .....	3 153	99 595	14 182	149	262	13 961	86 968	1 792 978
Unemployed .....	290	3 354	550	15	5	550	2 956	167 61
Not in labor force .....	2 222	32 849	5 160	63	132	5 074	28 437	460 520
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>659</b>	<b>34 209</b>	<b>4 100</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>4 066</b>	<b>30 476</b>	<b>353 176</b>
Employed .....	221	14 742	1 838	22	17	1 821	13 071	163 60
Unemployed .....	17	444	44	—	5	39	417	16 —
Not in labor force .....	421	19 023	2 218	29	23	2 206	16 988	174 116
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>238</b>	<b>17 844</b>	<b>2 111</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2 098</b>	<b>15 880</b>	<b>113 35</b>
In labor force .....	9	2 471	316	10	—	316	2 164	15 —
Not in labor force .....	229	15 373	1 795	6	13	1 782	13 716	98 35
Did not work in 1989 .....	217	14 201	1 621	6	13	1 608	12 706	82 35
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>353</b>	<b>43 845</b>	<b>5 176</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>5 142</b>	<b>38 929</b>	<b>272 41</b>
In labor force .....	21	1 539	178	—	—	178	1 375	18 —
Not in labor force .....	332	42 306	4 998	44	39	4 964	37 554	254 41
Did not work in 1989 .....	332	40 697	4 767	44	39	4 733	36 176	254 41
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>								
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 208</b>	<b>269 138</b>	<b>36 317</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>35 823</b>	<b>237 171</b>	<b>4 112 2 339</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	2 366	34 595	5 815	62	167	5 681	29 751	726 515
In labor force .....	941	20 061	3 113	44	79	3 048	17 401	530 251
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	2 218	41 061	5 652	78	102	5 584	36 327	777 470
In labor force .....	1 449	32 247	4 434	37	68	4 373	28 502	609 386
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 814</b>	<b>41 228</b>	<b>6 912</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>6 761</b>	<b>35 290</b>	<b>430 677</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	905	21 705	3 338	22	110	3 244	18 900	326 277
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	414	8 752	1 214	18	20	1 203	7 698	204 134
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 440</b>	<b>6 714</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>6 244</b>	<b>1 109 31</b>
Parent in labor force .....	845	4 884	809	40	17	792	4 413	604 27
At work 35 or more hours .....	471	3 073	467	40	3	464	2 792	361 14
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>3 602</b>	<b>74 697</b>	<b>11 315</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>11 190</b>	<b>65 153</b>	<b>956 1 119</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	2 125	51 502	7 608	39	130	7 507	44 941	720 854
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 252	24 001	3 329	28	56	3 299	21 238	466 490
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 177</b>	<b>14 703</b>	<b>2 230</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>13 509</b>	<b>1 389 115</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 513	12 652	1 875	92	45	1 837	11 431	1 075 95
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 027	9 605	1 501	92	33	1 475	8 520	697 80

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3093



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ MSA—Con.			Altoona, PA MSA			Amarillo, TX MSA			
	Pennsylvania (pt.)—Con.									
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>16 501</b>	<b>443 232</b>		<b>101 117</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>100 943</b>	<b>121 102</b>	<b>6 433</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>2 111</b>
In labor force .....	10 421	281 726		58 726	414	58 630	81 436	3 989	787	1 467
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	63.2	63.6		58.1	54.5	58.1	67.2	62.0	71.6	69.5
Armed Forces .....	24	427		123	—	123	162	19	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	10 397	281 299		58 603	414	58 507	81 274	3 970	787	1 467
Employed .....	9 265	269 142		54 523	341	54 427	76 617	3 363	720	1 376
At work 35 or more hours .....	7 356	205 570		40 878	262	40 805	59 904	2 455	569	1 062
Unemployed .....	1 132	12 157		4 080	73	4 080	4 657	607	67	91
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.9	4.3		7.0	17.6	7.0	5.7	15.3	8.5	6.2
Not in labor force .....	6 080	161 506		42 391	346	42 313	39 666	2 444	312	644
Institutionalized persons .....	436	6 696		1 941	38	1 930	1 571	172	—	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 575</b>	<b>233 315</b>		<b>54 591</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>54 499</b>	<b>64 206</b>	<b>3 469</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>1 035</b>
In labor force .....	4 463	127 377		26 406	196	26 346	36 984	2 053	349	674
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	52.0	54.6		48.4	51.7	48.3	57.6	59.2	62.3	65.1
Armed Forces .....	—	51		—	—	—	12	12	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	4 463	127 326		26 406	196	26 346	36 972	2 041	349	674
Employed .....	3 992	122 464		24 605	166	24 545	34 908	1 737	314	619
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 766	79 327		15 501	122	15 464	24 666	1 113	222	461
Unemployed .....	476	4 862		1 801	30	1 801	2 064	304	35	55
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.6	3.8		6.8	15.3	6.8	5.6	14.9	10.0	8.2
Not in labor force .....	4 112	105 938		28 185	183	28 153	27 222	1 416	211	361
Institutionalized persons .....	72	4 455		1 029	8	1 029	968	52	—	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 018</b>	<b>14 021</b>		<b>3 810</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>3 797</b>	<b>4 307</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>124</b>
Employed .....	350	6 146		1 493	20	1 491	2 172	71	32	31
Unemployed .....	122	1 158		340	15	340	493	40	—	—
Not in labor force .....	546	6 621		1 948	41	1 937	1 642	283	5	93
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 087</b>	<b>19 061</b>		<b>3 636</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>3 628</b>	<b>5 059</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>160</b>
Employed .....	699	13 890		2 652	31	2 644	3 996	223	23	89
Unemployed .....	160	1 315		297	—	297	458	52	27	19
Not in labor force .....	223	3 742		646	12	646	553	137	5	52
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>4 780</b>	<b>114 047</b>		<b>24 548</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>24 504</b>	<b>32 499</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>686</b>
Employed .....	3 772	104 096		21 106	107	21 092	29 138	1 096	268	573
Unemployed .....	325	4 015		1 460	18	1 460	1 393	193	5	17
Not in labor force .....	664	5 770		1 937	38	1 907	1 874	217	51	96
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>726</b>	<b>26 557</b>		<b>6 108</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>6 096</b>	<b>7 015</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>72</b>
Employed .....	419	17 557		3 739	9	3 727	4 785	186	83	64
Unemployed .....	49	639		116	10	116	178	18	—	—
Not in labor force .....	258	8 361		2 245	9	2 245	2 048	107	21	8
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>192</b>	<b>12 848</b>		<b>2 967</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>2 967</b>	<b>3 158</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>
In labor force .....	30	3 160		567	8	567	958	15	—	—
Not in labor force .....	162	9 688		2 400	30	2 400	2 200	33	—	20
Did not work in 1989 .....	153	8 155		2 074	8	2 074	1 764	23	—	20
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>123</b>	<b>23 383</b>		<b>5 457</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>5 452</b>	<b>4 858</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>
In labor force .....	8	1 997		427	—	427	731	35	—	—
Not in labor force .....	115	21 386		5 030	33	5 025	4 127	251	19	14
Did not work in 1989 .....	111	19 779		4 705	33	4 700	3 513	216	19	14
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 039</b>	<b>13 781</b>		<b>3 804</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>3 802</b>	<b>4 289</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>126</b>
Employed .....	376	7 103		1 311	7	1 309	1 831	75	27	13
Unemployed .....	94	648		332	—	332	383	74	—	8
Not in labor force .....	569	6 030		2 161	31	2 161	2 075	177	26	105
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 117</b>	<b>18 711</b>		<b>3 833</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>3 831</b>	<b>5 492</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>159</b>
Employed .....	497	13 466		2 452	8	2 450	3 663	130	9	74
Unemployed .....	74	829		244	7	244	373	36	13	11
Not in labor force .....	546	4 383		1 137	33	1 137	1 456	168	27	74
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>5 266</b>	<b>116 231</b>		<b>26 242</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>26 182</b>	<b>34 072</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>633</b>
Employed .....	2 891	85 634		17 471	119	17 427	24 664	1 296	226	498
Unemployed .....	285	2 804		1 001	23	1 001	1 138	165	22	31
Not in labor force .....	2 090	27 775		7 770	29	7 754	8 258	529	123	104
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>614</b>	<b>30 143</b>		<b>7 134</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>7 118</b>	<b>7 895</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>86</b>
Employed .....	204	12 921		2 741	9	2 729	3 477	146	46	34
Unemployed .....	12	405		164	—	164	150	14	—	5
Not in labor force .....	398	16 817		4 229	39	4 225	4 268	180	15	47
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>225</b>	<b>15 746</b>		<b>3 929</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3 923</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
In labor force .....	9	2 155		465	14	465	706	35	—	—
Not in labor force .....	216	13 591		3 464	7	3 458	2 737	121	5	6
Did not work in 1989 .....	204	12 593		3 286	7	3 286	2 499	100	5	6
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>314</b>	<b>38 703</b>		<b>9 649</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>9 643</b>	<b>9 015</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>25</b>
In labor force .....	21	1 361		225	9	225	587	70	6	—
Not in labor force .....	293	37 342		9 424	44	9 418	8 428	241	15	25
Did not work in 1989 .....	293	35 964		9 234	44	9 228	7 936	232	15	25
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 575</b>	<b>233 315</b>		<b>54 591</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>54 499</b>	<b>64 206</b>	<b>3 469</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>1 035</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	2 199	28 914		7 040	85	7 018	9 892	685	109	222
In labor force .....	862	17 013		4 061	62	4 045	6 184	332	43	171
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	2 116	35 477		9 265	57	9 240	11 387	733	112	237
In labor force .....	1 381	27 874		6 571	31	6 564	8 792	568	74	200
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 635</b>	<b>34 467</b>		<b>7 175</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>7 170</b>	<b>10 750</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>320</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	795	18 461		3 783	48	3 783	6 040	181	50	175
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	394	7 549		1 706	48	1 706	3 292	84	11	131
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 362</b>	<b>5 616</b>		<b>2 287</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>2 281</b>	<b>3 103</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>29</b>
Parent in labor force .....	828	4 092		1 312	22	1 312	2 242	362	17	9
At work 35 or more hours .....	468	2 609		778	6	778	1 381	137	17	9
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>3 448</b>	<b>63 507</b>		<b>16 522</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>16 494</b>	<b>20 295</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>700</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 995	43 995		10 376	83	10 372	13 723	627	61	588
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 196	20 702		4 868	55	4 866	8 553	412	33	399
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 118</b>	<b>12 519</b>		<b>4 372</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>4 366</b>	<b>5 827</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>83</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 468	10 815		2 939	74	2 939	4 815	611	76	73
At work 35 or more hours .....	994	8 130		2 049	43	2 049	3 635	266	30	35



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Amarillo, TX MSA—Con.		Anchorage, AK MSA					
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>15 256</b>	<b>115 026</b>	<b>136 321</b>	<b>9 657</b>	<b>10 198</b>	<b>7 578</b>	<b>6 114</b>	<b>133 347</b>
In labor force .....	10 928	77 055	108 431	7 747	6 346	5 754	4 748	106 131
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	71.6	67.0	79.5	80.2	62.2	75.9	77.7	79.6
Armed Forces .....	19	143	8 345	1 754	121	194	463	8 108
Civilian labor force .....	10 909	76 912	100 086	5 993	6 225	5 560	4 285	98 023
Employed .....	9 817	72 587	94 078	5 355	4 922	5 252	3 857	92 211
At work 35 or more hours .....	7 391	56 845	75 864	4 274	3 742	4 310	3 019	74 370
Unemployed .....	1 092	4 325	6 008	638	1 303	308	428	5 812
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.0	5.6	6.0	10.6	20.9	5.5	10.0	5.9
Not in labor force .....	4 328	37 971	27 890	1 910	3 852	1 824	1 366	27 216
Institutionalized persons .....	131	1 509	988	149	395	42	68	940
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 468</b>	<b>61 203</b>	<b>65 188</b>	<b>4 532</b>	<b>5 708</b>	<b>4 315</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>63 775</b>
In labor force .....	4 487	35 150	46 474	3 256	3 056	2 976	2 072	45 510
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	60.1	57.4	71.3	71.8	53.5	69.0	69.8	71.4
Armed Forces .....	—	12	927	281	15	23	88	875
Civilian labor force .....	4 487	35 138	45 547	2 975	3 041	2 953	1 984	44 635
Employed .....	3 941	33 243	43 307	2 669	2 552	2 810	1 850	42 463
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 692	23 478	32 059	2 086	1 887	2 181	1 422	31 387
Unemployed .....	546	1 895	2 240	306	489	143	134	2 172
Percent of civilian labor force .....	12.2	5.4	4.9	10.3	16.1	4.8	6.8	4.9
Not in labor force .....	2 981	26 053	18 714	1 276	2 652	1 339	898	18 265
Institutionalized persons .....	16	957	329	49	108	26	10	329
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>887</b>	<b>3 990</b>	<b>5 168</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>5 037</b>
Employed .....	428	2 019	2 266	187	199	74	106	2 236
Unemployed .....	82	465	411	62	108	29	28	406
Not in labor force .....	377	1 506	2 149	137	219	197	165	2 053
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 359</b>	<b>4 530</b>	<b>7 164</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>6 938</b>
Employed .....	1 110	3 529	3 852	281	345	160	239	3 727
Unemployed .....	127	423	493	59	103	32	36	466
Not in labor force .....	115	533	755	64	125	19	36	755
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>4 848</b>	<b>30 637</b>	<b>50 611</b>	<b>3 340</b>	<b>2 940</b>	<b>2 305</b>	<b>2 132</b>	<b>49 551</b>
Employed .....	4 097	27 529	40 426	2 061	1 703	2 031	1 542	39 660
Unemployed .....	322	1 303	2 635	179	552	104	204	2 545
Not in labor force .....	417	1 723	2 551	207	619	76	181	2 458
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>407</b>	<b>6 802</b>	<b>5 214</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>5 101</b>
Employed .....	186	4 674	3 569	107	110	177	109	3 478
Unemployed .....	15	168	192	25	51	—	26	186
Not in labor force .....	206	1 956	1 440	106	184	30	57	1 424
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>155</b>	<b>3 084</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 299</b>
In labor force .....	49	933	397	32	13	—	11	386
Not in labor force .....	106	2 151	913	86	28	41	—	913
Did not work in 1989 .....	106	1 715	642	30	28	26	—	642
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>132</b>	<b>4 780</b>	<b>1 666</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1 646</b>
In labor force .....	6	731	298	25	—	—	—	298
Not in labor force .....	126	4 049	1 368	34	25	122	29	1 348
Did not work in 1989 .....	119	3 442	1 160	28	25	122	29	1 140
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>822</b>	<b>3 896</b>	<b>4 406</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>4 282</b>
Employed .....	266	1 704	2 175	167	179	97	146	2 114
Unemployed .....	98	351	49	57	24	37	37	306
Not in labor force .....	458	1 841	1 846	154	291	143	114	1 820
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 250</b>	<b>5 111</b>	<b>6 293</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>6 127</b>
Employed .....	643	3 461	3 932	260	321	271	189	3 856
Unemployed .....	111	320	289	58	85	30	19	277
Not in labor force .....	496	1 330	1 758	148	390	42	91	1 693
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>4 529</b>	<b>32 251</b>	<b>45 921</b>	<b>3 005</b>	<b>3 632</b>	<b>2 962</b>	<b>2 141</b>	<b>44 910</b>
Employed .....	2 826	23 437	34 167	2 012	1 890	2 214	1 457	33 483
Unemployed .....	313	1 063	1 522	194	303	66	60	1 500
Not in labor force .....	1 390	7 739	9 678	630	1 439	673	569	9 404
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>487</b>	<b>7 670</b>	<b>4 625</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>4 568</b>
Employed .....	179	3 384	2 559	201	153	220	58	2 536
Unemployed .....	24	141	63	5	44	15	18	58
Not in labor force .....	284	4 145	1 994	117	331	182	34	1 965
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>168</b>	<b>3 383</b>	<b>1 765</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1 739</b>
In labor force .....	15	702	349	23	9	14	—	349
Not in labor force .....	153	2 681	1 416	92	52	137	44	1 390
Did not work in 1989 .....	145	2 443	1 192	81	52	117	38	1 172
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>212</b>	<b>8 892</b>	<b>2 178</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2 149</b>
In labor force .....	12	575	156	6	—	2	—	156
Not in labor force .....	200	8 317	2 022	135	149	162	46	1 993
Did not work in 1989 .....	200	7 825	1 804	129	143	162	46	1 775
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>								
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 468</b>	<b>61 203</b>	<b>65 188</b>	<b>4 532</b>	<b>5 708</b>	<b>4 315</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>63 775</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	2 318	9 063	14 375	1 063	1 273	999	811	13 987
In labor force .....	1 283	5 707	8 645	656	530	734	478	8 433
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 796	10 688	12 316	1 073	967	1 010	573	12 083
In labor force .....	1 326	8 231	10 045	918	614	752	407	9 864
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>2 841</b>	<b>9 712</b>	<b>16 120</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>15 370</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 429	5 499	8 988	720	373	603	634	8 559
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	682	3 042	4 329	369	128	411	321	4 096
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 099</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>3 391</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>3 193</b>
Parent in labor force .....	725	1 870	2 253	396	665	115	183	2 148
At work 35 or more hours .....	369	1 196	1 592	267	333	98	107	1 542
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>4 226</b>	<b>18 639</b>	<b>24 617</b>	<b>1 800</b>	<b>1 573</b>	<b>1 868</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>23 959</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	2 522	12 597	17 369	1 413	936	1 380	933	16 915
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 419	7 807	10 181	964	585	990	519	9 873
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 636</b>	<b>5 062</b>	<b>5 447</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>5 166</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 251	4 219	4 536	782	610	260	295	4 348
At work 35 or more hours .....	803	3 227	3 719	528	369	178	209	3 580

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3095



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Anderson, IN MSA			Anderson, SC MSA			Anniston, AL MSA			
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>94 442</b>	<b>7 027</b>	<b>94 184</b>	<b>95 500</b>	<b>17 310</b>	<b>95 230</b>	<b>73 670</b>	<b>15 484</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>73 151</b>
In labor force .....	58 840	3 979	58 730	62 194	11 599	61 993	45 488	9 699	578	45 159
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	62.3	56.6	62.4	65.1	67.0	65.1	61.7	62.6	71.1	61.7
Armed Forces .....	96	—	96	66	46	66	3 031	1 342	292	2 901
Civilian labor force .....	58 744	3 979	58 634	62 128	11 553	61 927	42 457	8 357	286	42 258
Employed .....	55 334	3 302	55 230	59 592	10 324	59 417	39 486	7 023	254	39 305
At work 35 or more hours .....	42 267	2 480	42 191	47 944	7 974	47 837	31 337	5 106	209	31 193
Unemployed .....	3 410	677	3 404	2 536	1 229	2 510	2 971	1 334	32	2 953
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.8	17.0	5.8	4.1	10.6	4.1	7.0	16.0	11.2	7.0
Not in labor force .....	35 602	3 048	35 454	33 306	5 711	33 237	28 182	5 785	235	27 992
Institutionalized persons .....	2 621	1 187	2 602	736	170	736	564	240	—	564
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>49 230</b>	<b>3 187</b>	<b>49 069</b>	<b>50 186</b>	<b>9 962</b>	<b>50 027</b>	<b>38 374</b>	<b>8 452</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>38 139</b>
In labor force .....	26 403	2 064	26 350	28 339	6 321	28 249	19 589	5 036	159	19 488
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	53.6	64.8	53.7	56.5	63.5	56.5	51.0	59.6	47.5	51.1
Armed Forces .....	13	—	13	—	—	—	440	396	20	440
Civilian labor force .....	26 390	2 064	26 337	28 339	6 321	28 249	19 149	4 640	139	19 048
Employed .....	24 805	1 788	24 752	26 904	5 634	26 824	17 632	3 775	118	17 543
At work 35 or more hours .....	16 322	1 231	16 287	19 611	4 027	19 566	12 605	2 456	77	12 549
Unemployed .....	1 585	276	1 585	1 435	687	1 425	1 517	865	21	1 505
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.0	13.4	6.0	5.1	10.9	5.0	7.9	18.6	15.1	7.9
Not in labor force .....	22 827	1 123	22 719	21 847	3 641	21 778	18 785	3 416	176	18 651
Institutionalized persons .....	678	30	678	494	87	494	334	51	—	334
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 922</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>3 911</b>	<b>3 694</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>3 673</b>	<b>3 291</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>3 254</b>
Employed .....	1 762	104	1 757	1 877	179	1 856	1 138	193	—	1 138
Unemployed .....	538	82	532	218	118	218	304	103	6	298
Not in labor force .....	1 610	218	1 610	1 595	447	1 595	1 454	558	18	1 436
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 222</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>4 205</b>	<b>3 531</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>3 510</b>	<b>3 997</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>3 969</b>
Employed .....	3 026	119	3 021	2 953	518	2 932	2 440	313	26	2 430
Unemployed .....	435	84	435	181	79	181	259	103	5	259
Not in labor force .....	743	319	731	376	149	376	750	273	3	747
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>24 778</b>	<b>2 390</b>	<b>24 724</b>	<b>25 479</b>	<b>4 313</b>	<b>25 418</b>	<b>19 059</b>	<b>3 953</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>18 869</b>
Employed .....	21 550	1 093	21 509	23 268	3 439	23 215	15 194	2 360	110	15 112
Unemployed .....	758	235	758	582	313	574	792	243	—	792
Not in labor force .....	2 417	1 062	2 404	1 588	529	1 588	1 453	702	9	1 447
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>5 524</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>5 520</b>	<b>5 784</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>5 776</b>	<b>4 210</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4 204</b>
Employed .....	3 226	165	3 226	3 575	434	3 575	2 478	301	—	2 478
Unemployed .....	74	—	74	98	20	90	91	17	—	91
Not in labor force .....	2 224	116	2 220	2 111	227	2 111	1 613	222	6	1 607
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 450</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>2 885</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>2 885</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 909</b>
In labor force .....	494	29	494	645	52	645	379	45	—	379
Not in labor force .....	1 956	97	1 950	2 240	181	2 240	1 530	231	—	1 530
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 560	75	1 554	1 930	141	1 930	1 335	205	—	1 335
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 316</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>4 311</b>	<b>3 941</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>3 941</b>	<b>2 830</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2 807</b>
In labor force .....	491	4	491	392	80	392	233	39	—	233
Not in labor force .....	3 825	113	3 820	3 549	537	3 549	2 597	383	23	2 574
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 302	108	3 302	3 181	531	3 181	2 265	350	23	2 242
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 510</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>3 497</b>	<b>3 281</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>3 275</b>	<b>2 877</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>2 849</b>
Employed .....	1 509	92	1 509	1 436	354	1 430	816	232	22	802
Unemployed .....	356	40	356	218	190	218	94	147	—	94
Not in labor force .....	1 645	154	1 632	1 627	508	1 627	1 861	422	20	1 847
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 998</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>3 989</b>	<b>3 796</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>3 770</b>	<b>3 621</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3 593</b>
Employed .....	2 881	109	2 881	2 639	659	2 624	2 017	507	11	2 006
Unemployed .....	173	90	173	194	146	194	241	182	—	241
Not in labor force .....	931	117	922	963	319	952	1 225	249	17	1 208
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>24 624</b>	<b>1 900</b>	<b>24 513</b>	<b>25 977</b>	<b>5 149</b>	<b>25 874</b>	<b>19 308</b>	<b>4 362</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>19 142</b>
Employed .....	17 452	1 402	17 399	19 168	3 945	19 109	12 555	2 574	77	12 491
Unemployed .....	947	118	947	865	315	855	1 095	519	21	1 083
Not in labor force .....	6 225	380	6 167	5 944	889	5 910	5 462	1 064	126	5 372
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>6 235</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>6 235</b>	<b>6 494</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>6 485</b>	<b>4 958</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4 958</b>
Employed .....	2 322	152	2 322	2 861	505	2 861	1 792	385	8	1 792
Unemployed .....	66	9	66	92	24	92	63	10	—	63
Not in labor force .....	3 847	141	3 847	3 541	478	3 532	3 103	478	—	3 103
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>3 209</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>3 205</b>	<b>3 527</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>3 527</b>	<b>2 326</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 326</b>
In labor force .....	427	36	427	503	88	503	211	56	—	211
Not in labor force .....	2 782	111	2 778	3 024	314	3 024	2 115	298	—	2 115
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 488	106	2 484	2 780	292	2 780	1 903	276	—	1 903
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 654</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>7 630</b>	<b>7 111</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>7 096</b>	<b>5 284</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5 271</b>
In labor force .....	257	16	257	363	95	363	265	28	—	265
Not in labor force .....	7 397	220	7 373	6 748	1 133	6 733	5 019	905	13	5 006
Did not work in 1989 .....	7 031	209	7 007	6 525	1 095	6 510	4 756	865	13	4 743
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>49 230</b>	<b>3 187</b>	<b>49 069</b>	<b>50 186</b>	<b>9 962</b>	<b>50 027</b>	<b>38 374</b>	<b>8 452</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>38 139</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	6 557	589	6 518	6 482	1 476	6 426	4 749	1 516	108	4 672
In labor force .....	4 247	384	4 229	4 351	1 111	4 318	2 850	1 087	42	2 816
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	8 821	847	8 773	9 466	2 057	9 438	7 255	1 730	77	7 201
In labor force .....	6 954	671	6 939	7 589	1 781	7 577	5 367	1 422	44	5 339
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>6 695</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>6 645</b>	<b>7 155</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>7 105</b>	<b>5 366</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>5 272</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	4 179	130	4 173	4 457	612	4 433	2 928	639	30	2 903
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 932	59	1 932	2 575	411	2 575	1 634	427	—	1 634
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 148</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>2 139</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1 016</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 368	448	1 364	1 031	978	1 026	699	767	15	684
At work 35 or more hours .....	817	89	813	661	504	656	506	345	15	491
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>14 884</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>14 841</b>	<b>15 476</b>	<b>2 388</b>	<b>15 420</b>	<b>12 333</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>12 134</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	10 821	558	10 815	11 162	1 857	11 123	8 255	1 595	109	8 204
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	6 149	363	6 143	7 462	1 190	7 462	5 078	1 019	53	5 040
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>4 213</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>4 185</b>	<b>3 227</b>	<b>2 435</b>	<b>3 227</b>	<b>2 178</b>	<b>2 214</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2 166</b>
Parent in labor force .....	3 613	947	3 585	2 652	1 991	2 652	1 699	1 585	14	1 699
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 702	493	2 676	2 145	1 437	2 145	1 359	906	14	1 359



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Appleton--Oshkosh--Neenah, WI MSA					Asheville, NC MSA			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>233 507</b>	<b>1 992</b>	<b>1 985</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>232 687</b>	<b>129 051</b>	<b>10 391</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>128 496</b>
In labor force .....	163 042	1 341	990	918	162 472	82 534	6 183	583	82 100
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.8	67.3	49.9	66.9	69.8	64.0	59.5	78.0	63.9
Armed Forces .....	173	—	—	8	165	176	8	24	162
Civilian labor force .....	162 869	1 341	990	910	162 307	82 358	6 175	559	81 938
Employed .....	156 419	1 221	838	830	155 898	79 239	5 601	491	78 838
At work 35 or more hours .....	118 552	892	590	569	118 185	62 049	4 090	380	61 716
Unemployed .....	6 450	120	152	80	6 409	3 119	574	68	3 100
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.0	8.9	15.4	8.8	3.9	3.8	9.3	12.2	3.8
Not in labor force .....	70 465	651	995	455	70 215	46 517	4 208	164	46 396
Institutionalized persons .....	3 470	94	31	76	3 448	2 366	461	6	2 360
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>120 375</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>119 934</b>	<b>68 862</b>	<b>5 881</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>68 551</b>
In labor force .....	74 070	628	463	416	73 782	38 401	3 357	273	38 198
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	61.5	61.6	43.1	62.6	61.5	55.8	57.1	65.6	55.7
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	44
Civilian labor force .....	74 070	628	463	416	73 782	38 357	3 357	273	38 154
Employed .....	71 233	588	361	362	70 979	36 776	3 012	244	36 582
At work 35 or more hours .....	44 423	368	211	180	44 289	26 486	2 052	162	26 339
Unemployed .....	2 837	40	102	54	2 803	1 581	345	29	1 572
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.8	6.4	22.0	13.0	3.8	4.1	10.3	10.6	4.1
Not in labor force .....	46 305	391	612	249	46 152	30 461	2 524	143	30 353
Institutionalized persons .....	1 945	7	6	—	1 945	1 297	177	6	1 291
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>8 519</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>8 446</b>	<b>4 370</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4 369</b>
Employed .....	4 548	41	65	49	4 517	2 326	124	1	2 325
Unemployed .....	581	9	10	8	579	351	29	—	351
Not in labor force .....	3 368	44	79	58	3 330	1 678	329	—	1 678
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>11 696</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>11 623</b>	<b>5 049</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>5 049</b>
Employed .....	8 962	68	31	101	8 925	4 119	239	20	4 119
Unemployed .....	651	9	13	3	650	207	42	15	207
Not in labor force .....	2 028	28	70	40	1 993	698	122	—	698
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>66 074</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>65 877</b>	<b>33 106</b>	<b>2 627</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>32 890</b>
Employed .....	61 327	453	317	277	61 158	29 623	1 917	207	29 436
Unemployed .....	2 088	60	27	12	2 084	838	158	24	828
Not in labor force .....	2 563	103	149	72	2 545	2 561	544	5	2 556
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>12 033</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>12 009</b>	<b>7 261</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7 251</b>
Employed .....	8 518	71	45	35	8 494	4 692	192	10	4 682
Unemployed .....	232	2	—	3	232	92	—	—	92
Not in labor force .....	3 283	11	33	9	3 283	2 469	168	—	2 469
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>5 161</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5 149</b>	<b>3 867</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3 858</b>
In labor force .....	1 100	—	19	6	1 094	948	84	9	939
Not in labor force .....	4 061	25	5	6	4 055	2 919	183	—	2 919
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 153	23	—	6	3 147	2 353	137	—	2 353
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 649</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9 649</b>	<b>6 536</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6 528</b>
In labor force .....	792	—	—	—	792	805	33	—	805
Not in labor force .....	8 857	49	47	21	8 857	5 731	338	16	5 723
Did not work in 1989 .....	8 136	47	47	21	8 136	5 157	312	16	5 149
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>8 421</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>8 336</b>	<b>4 162</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4 152</b>
Employed .....	4 789	73	33	55	4 736	1 950	145	5	1 945
Unemployed .....	361	10	13	12	354	233	64	—	233
Not in labor force .....	3 271	47	86	35	3 246	1 979	266	5	1 974
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>12 008</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>11 940</b>	<b>5 253</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>5 214</b>
Employed .....	9 351	131	79	58	9 317	3 915	308	39	3 876
Unemployed .....	417	10	18	2	417	242	52	—	242
Not in labor force .....	2 240	39	98	40	2 206	1 096	103	—	1 096
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>65 167</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>64 938</b>	<b>34 843</b>	<b>2 977</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>34 633</b>
Employed .....	50 113	341	222	222	49 973	26 024	2 101	200	25 874
Unemployed .....	1 801	11	71	38	1 774	952	211	29	943
Not in labor force .....	13 253	152	259	123	13 191	7 823	665	72	7 772
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>12 525</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>12 485</b>	<b>8 719</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8 703</b>
Employed .....	5 695	39	20	27	5 668	3 725	330	—	3 725
Unemployed .....	188	9	—	2	188	108	10	—	108
Not in labor force .....	6 642	54	60	21	6 629	4 886	313	16	4 870
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>5 964</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>5 951</b>	<b>4 652</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4 652</b>
In labor force .....	883	1	—	—	883	755	71	—	755
Not in labor force .....	5 081	37	18	24	5 068	3 897	333	14	3 897
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 641	37	18	24	4 628	3 538	333	14	3 538
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>16 290</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>16 284</b>	<b>11 233</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>11 197</b>
In labor force .....	472	3	7	—	472	453	65	—	453
Not in labor force .....	15 818	62	91	6	15 812	10 780	844	36	10 744
Did not work in 1989 .....	15 283	57	83	6	15 277	10 358	796	36	10 322
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>120 375</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>119 934</b>	<b>68 862</b>	<b>5 881</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>68 551</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	19 225	207	366	188	19 106	8 453	954	102	8 389
In labor force .....	12 930	117	137	101	12 857	5 461	729	79	5 406
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	20 882	147	211	109	20 820	10 230	1 003	71	10 171
In labor force .....	16 923	110	103	81	16 873	8 038	783	71	7 979
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>24 084</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>23 948</b>	<b>9 169</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>9 058</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	15 286	115	222	129	15 209	5 352	305	125	5 241
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	6 879	66	91	41	6 869	3 002	169	75	2 927
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 642</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>3 578</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>1 999</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 720	62	4	74	2 678	1 495	570	52	1 467
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 821	33	—	41	1 799	925	289	21	919
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>44 070</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>43 761</b>	<b>16 927</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>16 860</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	31 660	284	325	283	31 452	12 092	771	67	12 025
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	15 709	186	83	141	15 597	7 495	483	40	7 455
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>7 934</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>7 836</b>	<b>4 537</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>4 487</b>
Parent in labor force .....	6 827	148	49	95	6 749	3 923	1 099	66	3 883
At work 35 or more hours .....	5 240	101	30	48	5 192	3 038	771	62	2 998

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3097



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Athens, GA MSA					Atlanta, GA MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>100 922</b>	<b>20 364</b>	<b>1 862</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>99 993</b>	<b>1 592 006</b>	<b>528 745</b>	<b>4 765</b>	<b>36 742</b>
In labor force .....	64 924	13 274	1 122	985	64 292	1 167 315	379 613	3 456	26 411
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	64.3	65.2	60.3	68.5	64.3	73.3	71.8	72.5	71.9
Armed Forces .....	347	29	14	19	337	4 030	2 075	40	78
Civilian labor force .....	64 577	13 245	1 108	966	63 955	1 163 285	377 538	3 416	26 333
Employed .....	61 479	11 853	1 015	898	60 913	1 120 985	341 139	3 212	24 951
At work 35 or more hours .....	44 543	8 662	591	580	44 181	912 857	275 719	2 692	20 744
Unemployed .....	3 098	1 392	93	68	3 042	42 300	36 399	204	1 382
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.8	10.5	8.4	7.0	4.8	3.6	9.6	6.0	5.2
Not in labor force .....	35 998	7 090	740	453	35 701	424 691	149 132	1 309	10 331
Institutionalized persons .....	1 095	505	—	6	1 089	14 409	10 303	159	68
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>52 192</b>	<b>11 643</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>51 765</b>	<b>818 369</b>	<b>290 419</b>	<b>2 222</b>	<b>18 288</b>
In labor force .....	29 828	7 211	486	396	29 564	527 340	200 447	1 468	11 281
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	57.2	61.9	51.6	59.4	57.1	64.4	69.0	66.1	61.7
Armed Forces .....	20	7	—	—	20	359	484	—	27
Civilian labor force .....	29 808	7 204	486	396	29 544	526 981	199 963	1 468	11 254
Employed .....	28 214	6 418	432	361	27 973	506 210	181 321	1 372	10 448
At work 35 or more hours .....	18 636	4 354	206	180	18 506	375 240	142 489	1 035	8 083
Unemployed .....	1 594	786	54	35	1 571	20 771	18 642	96	806
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.3	10.9	11.1	8.8	5.3	3.9	9.3	6.5	7.2
Not in labor force .....	22 364	4 432	456	271	22 201	291 029	89 972	754	7 007
Institutionalized persons .....	603	76	—	—	603	7 508	1 707	7	12
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>4 874</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>4 807</b>	<b>54 708</b>	<b>24 424</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>1 874</b>
Employed .....	1 920	330	13	30	1 890	26 662	6 920	51	515
Unemployed .....	325	109	—	—	325	3 614	3 106	14	62
Not in labor force .....	2 629	569	46	55	2 592	24 268	14 259	94	1 297
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>9 866</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>9 712</b>	<b>73 950</b>	<b>30 025</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>2 217</b>
Employed .....	5 519	565	71	116	5 430	59 092	19 391	195	1 486
Unemployed .....	416	151	19	12	404	3 221	3 345	—	97
Not in labor force .....	3 851	317	66	67	3 798	11 020	6 707	64	634
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>24 902</b>	<b>5 324</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>24 649</b>	<b>499 884</b>	<b>155 126</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>12 894</b>
Employed .....	21 966	4 115	476	383	21 764	461 614	122 585	1 526	11 655
Unemployed .....	645	343	20	15	630	12 502	10 652	87	355
Not in labor force .....	2 052	860	152	42	2 026	22 908	21 019	227	833
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 223</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4 221</b>	<b>75 380</b>	<b>14 795</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>900</b>
Employed .....	2 753	330	11	2	2 751	52 642	8 687	61	706
Unemployed .....	93	3	—	—	93	1 795	508	7	26
Not in labor force .....	1 369	311	1	—	1 369	20 913	5 600	78	168
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 869</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1 867</b>	<b>28 920</b>	<b>5 207</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>282</b>
In labor force .....	699	62	8	2	697	9 262	1 308	—	113
Not in labor force .....	1 170	194	2	—	1 170	19 658	3 899	37	169
Did not work in 1989 .....	911	166	2	—	911	15 472	3 298	25	156
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 996</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>2 972</b>	<b>40 795</b>	<b>8 749</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>287</b>
In labor force .....	433	33	4	10	427	5 900	1 073	7	64
Not in labor force .....	2 563	407	17	18	2 545	34 895	7 676	55	223
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 266	376	15	18	2 248	30 966	7 242	50	216
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>5 332</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>5 282</b>	<b>51 321</b>	<b>24 906</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>1 578</b>
Employed .....	1 923	339	6	14	1 909	24 941	7 296	21	500
Unemployed .....	364	152	7	—	364	3 033	3 005	23	80
Not in labor force .....	3 045	748	71	56	3 009	23 316	14 561	60	998
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>10 011</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>9 898</b>	<b>74 185</b>	<b>35 589</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1 877</b>
Employed .....	5 372	940	108	124	5 280	55 978	22 080	146	997
Unemployed .....	506	158	13	10	506	3 330	3 700	13	122
Not in labor force .....	4 126	453	98	38	4 105	14 812	9 724	33	751
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>24 383</b>	<b>6 351</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>24 176</b>	<b>500 378</b>	<b>183 786</b>	<b>1 613</b>	<b>12 992</b>
Employed .....	18 259	4 522	299	193	18 138	376 311	139 613	1 080	8 490
Unemployed .....	646	459	34	18	630	12 973	11 315	60	546
Not in labor force .....	5 465	1 363	272	135	5 395	110 831	32 503	473	3 936
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 613</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>4 592</b>	<b>79 942</b>	<b>19 818</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>1 152</b>
Employed .....	1 952	419	19	20	1 938	37 769	9 713	116	415
Unemployed .....	65	1	—	—	65	981	398	—	42
Not in labor force .....	2 596	545	6	13	2 589	41 192	9 707	71	695
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 098</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2 082</b>	<b>36 149</b>	<b>8 007</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>221</b>
In labor force .....	362	90	—	—	362	7 023	1 551	—	44
Not in labor force .....	1 736	343	6	16	1 720	29 126	6 456	54	177
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 596	303	—	16	1 580	25 725	5 753	37	177
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 755</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>5 735</b>	<b>76 394</b>	<b>18 313</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>468</b>
In labor force .....	359	124	—	17	352	4 642	1 292	9	18
Not in labor force .....	5 396	980	3	13	5 383	71 752	17 021	63	450
Did not work in 1989 .....	5 057	905	3	13	5 044	68 263	16 296	56	436
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>52 192</b>	<b>11 643</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>51 765</b>	<b>818 369</b>	<b>290 419</b>	<b>2 222</b>	<b>18 288</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	6 339	2 097	210	107	6 288	124 314	54 323	427	4 212
In labor force .....	4 183	1 415	71	51	4 155	77 259	39 291	235	2 427
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	7 439	2 286	124	73	7 388	139 738	58 278	537	4 493
In labor force .....	5 775	1 850	95	50	5 740	107 124	47 761	391	3 405
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>7 572</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>7 397</b>	<b>146 823</b>	<b>33 579</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>4 538</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	4 677	747	57	96	4 593	82 691	26 001	260	2 468
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 677	344	34	67	2 617	46 018	16 994	111	1 659
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 206</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>20 774</b>	<b>44 765</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>306</b>
Parent in labor force .....	845	1 157	5	36	809	16 179	27 347	56	234
At work 35 or more hours .....	518	476	—	36	482	12 007	16 255	20	183
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>13 600</b>	<b>2 295</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>13 504</b>	<b>253 666</b>	<b>63 178</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>8 409</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	9 428	1 787	169	79	9 388	170 128	49 660	491	5 973
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	6 264	1 208	93	57	6 236	100 278	34 004	249	4 482
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 945</b>	<b>3 438</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>2 877</b>	<b>47 179</b>	<b>72 860</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>1 141</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 329	2 559	15	83	2 261	41 747	53 508	189	947
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 757	1 516	10	55	1 717	34 516	37 800	123	722



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Atlanta, GA MSA—Con.		Atlantic City, NJ MSA					Augusta, GA—SC MSA		
								Total		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	40 211	1 568 741	211 248	32 642	3 982	11 752	206 300	205 495	85 845	886
In labor force .....	31 163	1 149 380	136 322	21 783	3 168	8 972	132 613	137 095	55 494	655
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	77.5	73.3	64.5	66.7	79.6	76.3	64.3	66.7	64.6	73.9
Armed Forces .....	175	3 954	1 371	124	12	68	1 356	6 272	3 580	82
Civilian labor force .....	30 988	1 145 426	134 951	21 659	3 156	8 904	131 257	130 823	51 914	573
Employed .....	29 066	1 104 107	127 774	19 489	3 061	7 999	124 428	125 711	46 708	505
At work 35 or more hours .....	23 873	899 199	98 060	15 668	2 578	6 580	95 355	102 851	36 388	457
Unemployed .....	1 922	41 319	7 177	2 170	95	905	6 829	5 112	5 206	68
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.2	3.6	5.3	10.0	3.0	10.2	5.2	3.9	10.0	11.9
Not in labor force .....	9 048	419 361	74 926	10 859	814	2 780	73 687	68 400	30 351	231
Institutionalized persons .....	652	13 976	3 703	963	6	193	3 649	3 309	2 538	17
Females 16 years and over .....	17 802	807 340	111 058	17 888	1 957	5 613	108 736	105 009	46 983	483
In labor force .....	11 737	519 872	62 067	11 138	1 348	3 936	60 433	59 005	28 622	324
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	65.9	64.4	55.9	62.3	68.9	70.1	55.6	56.2	60.9	67.1
Armed Forces .....	—	359	135	5	—	9	126	772	731	12
Civilian labor force .....	11 737	519 513	61 932	11 133	1 348	3 927	60 307	58 233	27 891	312
Employed .....	10 818	499 255	58 362	10 202	1 291	3 524	56 853	55 580	24 721	273
At work 35 or more hours .....	7 899	370 250	38 840	7 767	1 068	2 739	37 722	40 760	17 948	234
Unemployed .....	919	20 258	3 570	931	57	403	3 454	2 653	3 170	39
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.8	3.9	5.8	8.4	4.2	10.3	5.7	4.6	11.4	12.5
Not in labor force .....	6 065	287 468	48 991	6 750	609	1 677	48 303	46 004	18 361	159
Institutionalized persons .....	147	7 402	2 055	344	—	73	2 038	1 410	523	—
Males 16 to 19 years .....	2 189	53 605	6 650	1 596	77	635	6 393	8 582	4 729	59
Employed .....	1 160	26 112	2 706	466	18	223	2 632	3 408	1 183	9
Unemployed .....	148	3 527	418	217	—	98	369	545	434	6
Not in labor force .....	881	23 802	3 334	889	59	300	3 200	3 204	2 577	17
Males 20 to 24 years .....	3 863	72 375	8 814	1 786	188	1 029	8 358	9 643	4 650	56
Employed .....	3 209	57 825	6 646	1 174	182	809	6 319	6 909	2 423	25
Unemployed .....	196	3 134	512	180	—	68	475	290	425	6
Not in labor force .....	401	10 818	1 217	399	6	152	1 125	1 075	1 143	—
Males 25 to 54 years .....	14 700	491 673	53 717	8 154	1 472	3 819	52 111	58 955	22 890	241
Employed .....	12 872	454 310	47 918	6 284	1 365	3 119	46 621	50 648	16 202	175
Unemployed .....	595	12 259	2 038	746	23	300	1 914	1 451	1 041	17
Not in labor force .....	1 115	22 301	3 164	1 062	72	355	2 985	4 150	3 992	31
Males 55 to 64 years .....	1 083	74 528	12 471	1 447	192	420	12 270	11 696	3 095	23
Employed .....	813	52 019	8 392	933	159	273	8 277	7 375	1 812	23
Unemployed .....	62	1 744	349	48	15	36	327	131	119	—
Not in labor force .....	208	20 735	3 722	466	18	111	3 658	4 190	1 164	—
Males 65 to 69 years .....	282	28 670	6 342	643	44	98	6 297	4 745	1 173	18
In labor force .....	139	9 140	2 142	232	37	45	1 126	1 126	222	—
Not in labor force .....	143	19 530	4 200	411	7	53	4 173	3 619	951	18
Did not work in 1989 .....	115	15 364	3 378	346	7	34	3 370	3 008	859	18
Males 70 years and over .....	292	40 550	12 196	1 128	52	138	12 135	6 865	2 325	6
In labor force .....	57	5 843	1 898	246	9	6	1 892	707	162	—
Not in labor force .....	235	34 707	10 298	882	43	132	10 243	6 158	2 163	6
Did not work in 1989 .....	214	30 794	9 328	824	37	132	9 273	5 491	2 040	6
Females 16 to 19 years .....	1 435	50 515	5 878	1 348	155	585	5 668	7 175	4 300	35
Employed .....	568	24 620	2 565	430	39	212	2 493	3 271	1 203	5
Unemployed .....	115	2 978	400	248	8	52	385	412	549	15
Not in labor force .....	752	22 886	2 897	670	108	321	2 774	3 291	2 411	15
Females 20 to 24 years .....	2 651	72 905	8 537	1 899	119	751	8 242	9 173	4 908	60
Employed .....	1 557	55 177	6 322	1 170	69	485	6 129	5 979	2 635	43
Unemployed .....	176	3 210	421	79	—	109	397	537	610	—
Not in labor force .....	918	14 453	1 744	645	50	148	1 675	2 453	1 453	12
Females 25 to 54 years .....	11 645	493 118	54 861	9 523	1 444	3 687	53 274	58 757	27 590	333
Employed .....	7 961	371 073	40 416	7 201	1 091	2 671	39 228	40 304	18 716	209
Unemployed .....	584	12 654	1 923	515	45	221	1 846	1 532	1 938	24
Not in labor force .....	3 100	109 128	12 453	1 807	308	795	12 131	16 561	6 552	93
Females 55 to 64 years .....	1 180	79 065	14 104	1 995	131	297	13 967	12 512	3 946	37
Employed .....	662	37 244	6 462	1 048	85	95	6 420	4 892	1 628	16
Unemployed .....	38	968	518	46	4	21	518	95	11	—
Not in labor force .....	480	40 853	7 124	901	42	181	7 029	7 518	2 307	21
Females 65 to 69 years .....	225	35 964	8 257	860	29	94	8 224	6 004	1 923	9
In labor force .....	44	6 979	1 595	213	—	29	1 595	758	315	—
Not in labor force .....	181	28 985	6 662	647	29	65	6 629	5 246	1 608	9
Did not work in 1989 .....	155	25 605	5 844	584	27	65	5 811	4 782	1 464	9
Females 70 years and over .....	666	75 773	19 421	2 263	79	199	19 361	11 388	4 316	9
In labor force .....	32	4 610	1 310	183	7	32	1 296	453	286	—
Not in labor force .....	634	71 163	18 111	2 080	72	167	18 065	10 935	4 030	9
Did not work in 1989 .....	621	67 687	17 158	1 932	54	167	17 112	10 393	3 899	9
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	17 802	807 340	111 058	17 888	1 957	5 613	108 736	105 009	46 983	483
With own children under 6 years .....	4 149	122 025	14 288	3 103	358	1 347	13 757	17 197	9 221	100
In labor force .....	2 338	75 933	8 731	2 103	225	896	8 392	10 167	6 140	57
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	3 187	137 742	14 420	2 639	470	1 197	13 943	18 560	9 703	131
In labor force .....	2 460	105 596	11 326	2 137	385	992	10 905	13 737	7 722	85
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	5 056	143 969	15 891	1 295	390	1 179	15 306	19 005	5 540	43
Both parents in labor force .....	2 413	81 193	8 898	951	250	775	8 545	10 473	3 892	16
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 277	45 196	3 329	703	155	493	3 121	6 041	2 472	11
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	1 169	20 250	3 525	3 159	75	1 112	3 081	3 319	7 649	13
Parent in labor force .....	942	15 745	2 379	1 838	25	674	2 146	2 182	4 132	—
At work 35 or more hours .....	574	11 707	1 632	1 032	23	431	1 478	1 642	2 212	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	6 741	249 412	25 975	2 698	820	1 925	25 214	34 789	11 833	86
Both parents in labor force .....	4 334	167 416	17 620	2 049	598	1 339	17 051	21 915	8 922	49
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 178	99 003	8 827	1 563	409	783	8 530	14 486	6 093	25
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	1 804	46 223	7 386	4 553	118	1 643	6 794	7 371	13 654	26
Parent in labor force .....	1 557	40 907	6 222	3 303	100	1 134	5 808	6 135	9 140	20
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 207	33 797	4 691	2 365	66	743	4 453	5 050	6 174	6

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3099



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Augusta, GA--SC MSA--Con.								
	Total--Con.			Georgia (pt.)					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over -----	4 123	3 750	203 633	135 220	65 688	3 762	3 241	133 601	
In labor force -----	2 795	2 799	135 736	91 720	42 837	2 508	2 438	90 537	
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	67.8	74.6	66.7	67.8	65.2	66.7	75.2	67.8	
Armed Forces -----	151	724	6 051	6 193	3 528	151	724	5 972	
Civilian labor force -----	2 644	2 075	129 685	85 527	39 309	2 357	1 714	84 565	
Employed -----	2 504	1 914	124 632	82 456	35 280	2 230	1 571	81 542	
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 051	1 558	102 010	66 964	27 567	1 825	1 281	66 234	
Unemployed -----	140	161	5 053	3 071	4 029	127	143	3 023	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.3	7.8	3.9	3.6	10.2	5.4	8.3	3.6	
Not in labor force -----	1 328	951	67 897	43 500	22 851	1 254	803	43 064	
Institutionalized persons -----	15	65	3 274	2 575	1 989	15	46	2 540	
Females 16 years and over -----	2 422	1 738	104 143	68 615	35 904	2 237	1 488	67 887	
In labor force -----	1 374	1 096	58 448	39 233	21 940	1 248	953	38 781	
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	56.7	63.1	56.1	57.2	61.1	55.8	64.0	57.1	
Armed Forces -----	21	112	736	770	716	21	112	734	
Civilian labor force -----	1 353	984	57 712	38 463	21 224	1 227	841	38 047	
Employed -----	1 271	893	55 089	36 862	18 759	1 158	756	36 470	
At work 35 or more hours -----	993	628	40 449	26 911	13 717	921	545	26 651	
Unemployed -----	82	91	2 623	1 601	2 465	69	85	1 577	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.1	9.2	4.5	4.2	11.6	5.6	10.1	4.1	
Not in labor force -----	1 048	642	45 695	29 382	13 964	989	535	29 106	
Institutionalized persons -----	6	19	1 403	1 012	394	6	7	1 005	
Males 16 to 19 years -----	230	327	8 436	6 105	3 626	222	315	5 965	
Employed -----	93	63	3 351	2 279	851	90	57	2 222	
Unemployed -----	29	9	545	362	378	29	9	362	
Not in labor force -----	96	74	3 163	2 039	1 882	91	68	2 004	
Males 20 to 24 years -----	160	270	9 537	6 871	3 577	135	234	6 778	
Employed -----	91	108	6 860	4 578	1 787	66	81	4 535	
Unemployed -----	6	2	290	148	267	6	—	148	
Not in labor force -----	12	37	1 060	817	864	12	30	809	
Males 25 to 54 years -----	1 077	1 213	58 365	39 275	17 698	950	1 050	38 732	
Employed -----	897	755	50 224	32 894	12 136	770	604	32 517	
Unemployed -----	23	54	1 427	842	804	23	49	818	
Not in labor force -----	90	96	4 103	2 869	3 120	90	89	2 822	
Males 55 to 64 years -----	172	124	11 618	7 267	2 367	156	92	7 212	
Employed -----	128	81	7 331	4 700	1 498	122	59	4 669	
Unemployed -----	—	5	126	83	108	—	—	83	
Not in labor force -----	44	38	4 161	2 484	761	34	33	2 460	
Males 65 to 69 years -----	48	56	4 689	2 885	867	48	40	2 845	
In labor force -----	19	14	1 112	758	142	19	14	744	
Not in labor force -----	29	42	3 577	2 127	725	29	26	2 101	
Did not work in 1989 -----	29	26	2 982	1 742	657	29	10	1 732	
Males 70 years and over -----	14	22	6 845	4 202	1 649	14	22	4 182	
In labor force -----	5	—	707	420	114	5	—	420	
Not in labor force -----	9	22	6 138	3 782	1 535	9	22	3 762	
Did not work in 1989 -----	9	22	5 471	3 387	1 438	9	22	3 367	
Females 16 to 19 years -----	96	149	7 100	4 807	3 309	88	134	4 747	
Employed -----	42	67	3 212	2 211	888	34	57	2 162	
Unemployed -----	—	18	412	219	426	—	18	219	
Not in labor force -----	42	55	3 275	2 176	1 865	42	50	2 165	
Females 20 to 24 years -----	164	206	9 097	6 290	3 708	155	196	6 219	
Employed -----	77	75	5 934	4 050	1 919	72	70	4 010	
Unemployed -----	—	8	529	296	489	—	8	288	
Not in labor force -----	87	81	2 435	1 740	1 090	83	76	1 722	
Females 25 to 54 years -----	1 733	1 161	58 177	38 937	21 394	1 567	974	38 459	
Employed -----	1 018	712	39 948	26 739	14 256	918	597	26 460	
Unemployed -----	82	54	1 510	987	1 493	69	48	971	
Not in labor force -----	624	341	16 383	10 853	5 269	571	275	10 694	
Females 55 to 64 years -----	327	84	12 443	7 756	2 930	325	68	7 703	
Employed -----	116	39	4 861	3 120	1 313	116	32	3 096	
Unemployed -----	—	—	95	54	—	—	—	54	
Not in labor force -----	211	38	7 487	4 575	1 617	209	29	4 553	
Females 65 to 69 years -----	54	69	5 945	3 756	1 434	54	69	3 697	
In labor force -----	9	—	758	509	233	9	—	509	
Not in labor force -----	45	69	5 187	3 247	1 201	45	69	3 188	
Did not work in 1989 -----	37	69	4 723	2 958	1 103	37	69	2 899	
Females 70 years and over -----	48	69	11 381	7 069	3 129	48	47	7 062	
In labor force -----	9	11	453	278	207	9	11	278	
Not in labor force -----	39	58	10 928	6 791	2 922	39	36	6 784	
Did not work in 1989 -----	39	58	10 386	6 495	2 823	39	36	6 488	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over -----	2 422	1 738	104 143	68 615	35 904	2 237	1 488	67 887	
With own children under 6 years -----	429	389	17 023	11 312	7 288	399	322	11 176	
In labor force -----	231	228	10 071	6 575	4 800	201	195	6 502	
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	735	404	18 364	12 206	7 246	693	340	12 032	
In labor force -----	478	307	13 580	9 094	5 740	470	264	8 959	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	442	436	18 781	12 443	4 191	395	347	12 253	
Both parents in labor force -----	190	244	10 356	6 766	3 006	163	197	6 655	
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	146	172	5 958	3 762	1 903	122	125	3 685	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	13	193	3 199	2 266	6 201	13	188	2 149	
Parent in labor force -----	5	117	2 115	1 481	3 336	5	115	1 416	
At work 35 or more hours -----	5	78	1 582	1 177	1 782	5	76	1 119	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	1 071	968	34 229	22 467	8 550	949	831	21 966	
Both parents in labor force -----	631	610	21 582	14 144	6 644	591	520	13 849	
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	451	426	14 243	9 177	4 615	416	355	8 960	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	133	215	7 244	5 066	10 574	133	162	4 985	
Parent in labor force -----	103	152	6 037	4 204	6 971	103	99	4 152	
At work 35 or more hours -----	82	133	4 966	3 440	4 693	82	94	3 388	



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Augusta, GA—SC MSA—Con.			Austin, TX MSA						
	South Carolina (pt.)									
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	70 275	20 157	70 032	474 503	51 804	2 225	15 029	108 287	427 101	
In labor force -----	45 375	12 657	45 199	343 491	36 139	1 671	9 166	79 816	308 681	
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	64.6	62.8	64.5	72.4	69.8	75.1	61.0	73.7	72.3	
Armed Forces -----	79	52	79	3 806	990	27	38	722	3 453	
Civilian labor force -----	45 296	12 605	45 120	339 685	35 149	1 644	9 128	79 094	305 228	
Employed -----	43 255	11 428	43 090	323 202	30 867	1 421	8 562	73 274	291 044	
At work 35 or more hours -----	35 887	8 821	35 776	252 548	24 261	1 223	5 736	56 702	227 482	
Unemployed -----	2 041	1 177	2 030	16 483	4 282	223	566	5 820	14 184	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.5	9.3	4.5	4.9	12.2	13.6	6.2	7.4	4.6	
Not in labor force -----	24 900	7 500	24 833	131 012	15 665	554	5 863	28 471	118 420	
Institutionalized persons -----	734	549	734	6 147	1 655	118	53	1 410	5 493	
Females 16 years and over -----	36 394	11 079	36 256	239 941	27 123	1 066	7 306	53 774	215 907	
In labor force -----	19 772	6 682	19 667	157 549	18 158	752	3 831	35 780	141 393	
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	54.3	60.3	54.2	65.7	66.9	70.5	52.4	66.5	65.5	
Armed Forces -----	2	15	2	550	222	—	—	144	459	
Civilian labor force -----	19 770	6 667	19 665	156 999	17 936	752	3 831	35 636	140 934	
Employed -----	18 718	5 962	18 619	149 952	15 994	662	3 468	33 263	134 797	
At work 35 or more hours -----	13 849	4 231	13 798	109 485	12 102	490	2 318	24 057	98 237	
Unemployed -----	1 052	705	1 046	7 047	1 942	90	363	2 373	6 137	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.3	10.6	5.3	4.5	10.8	12.0	9.5	6.7	4.4	
Not in labor force -----	16 622	4 397	16 589	82 392	8 965	314	3 475	17 994	74 514	
Institutionalized persons -----	398	129	398	3 057	443	—	4	263	2 910	
Males 16 to 19 years -----	2 477	1 103	2 471	18 358	2 758	71	965	6 101	15 965	
Employed -----	1 129	332	1 129	6 894	678	9	211	2 500	5 861	
Unemployed -----	183	56	183	1 646	399	7	45	593	1 409	
Not in labor force -----	1 165	695	1 159	9 679	1 625	55	701	3 003	8 561	
Males 20 to 24 years -----	2 772	1 073	2 759	32 242	3 374	155	1 866	9 452	28 403	
Employed -----	2 331	636	2 325	20 386	1 835	72	879	6 915	17 661	
Unemployed -----	142	158	142	1 798	484	—	72	1 220	1 522	
Not in labor force -----	258	279	251	9 314	874	83	900	1 673	8 536	
Males 25 to 54 years -----	19 680	5 192	19 633	146 300	15 103	837	4 484	33 783	131 585	
Employed -----	17 754	4 066	17 707	129 166	11 092	626	3 815	28 380	116 984	
Unemployed -----	609	237	609	5 352	1 402	104	58	1 947	4 539	
Not in labor force -----	1 281	872	1 281	9 444	2 078	80	596	3 027	7 921	
Males 55 to 64 years -----	4 429	728	4 406	17 849	1 770	74	277	2 816	16 593	
Employed -----	2 675	314	2 662	12 615	946	33	177	1 815	11 737	
Unemployed -----	48	11	43	495	28	22	28	162	440	
Not in labor force -----	1 706	403	1 701	4 704	796	19	72	839	4 381	
Males 65 to 69 years -----	1 860	306	1 844	7 506	603	15	57	939	7 026	
In labor force -----	368	80	368	2 477	220	13	5	242	2 368	
Not in labor force -----	1 492	226	1 476	5 029	383	2	52	697	4 658	
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 266	202	1 250	4 006	366	2	41	605	3 696	
Males 70 years and over -----	2 663	676	2 663	12 307	1 073	7	74	1 422	11 622	
In labor force -----	287	48	287	1 857	129	6	7	184	1 773	
Not in labor force -----	2 376	628	2 376	10 450	944	1	67	1 238	9 849	
Did not work in 1989 -----	2 104	602	2 104	9 113	859	1	59	1 174	8 551	
Females 16 to 19 years -----	2 368	991	2 353	17 719	3 010	147	862	5 604	15 472	
Employed -----	1 060	315	1 050	7 030	848	38	163	2 162	6 158	
Unemployed -----	193	123	193	1 014	390	22	76	484	856	
Not in labor force -----	1 115	546	1 110	9 649	1 772	87	623	2 953	8 432	
Females 20 to 24 years -----	2 883	1 200	2 878	31 466	3 657	141	1 494	9 175	27 804	
Employed -----	1 929	716	1 924	20 477	2 279	82	608	5 723	18 238	
Unemployed -----	241	121	241	1 644	385	24	42	1 406	1 406	
Not in labor force -----	713	363	713	9 214	951	35	844	2 884	8 036	
Females 25 to 54 years -----	19 820	6 196	19 718	141 839	15 224	650	4 443	32 362	126 978	
Employed -----	13 565	4 460	13 488	110 629	11 393	494	2 529	23 719	99 512	
Unemployed -----	545	445	539	3 949	1 085	44	230	1 275	3 474	
Not in labor force -----	5 708	1 283	5 689	26 868	2 566	112	1 684	7 245	23 683	
Females 55 to 64 years -----	4 756	1 016	4 740	19 490	2 234	90	362	3 304	17 814	
Employed -----	1 772	315	1 765	9 136	1 119	48	166	1 356	8 353	
Unemployed -----	41	11	41	350	62	—	15	49	316	
Not in labor force -----	2 943	690	2 934	10 004	1 053	42	181	1 899	9 145	
Females 65 to 69 years -----	2 248	489	2 248	9 100	851	19	65	1 366	8 424	
In labor force -----	249	82	249	1 723	231	—	—	175	1 635	
Not in labor force -----	1 999	407	1 999	7 377	620	19	65	1 191	6 789	
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 824	361	1 824	6 520	540	19	61	1 133	5 943	
Females 70 years and over -----	4 319	1 187	4 319	20 327	2 147	19	80	1 963	19 415	
In labor force -----	175	79	175	1 047	144	—	2	141	986	
Not in labor force -----	4 144	1 108	4 144	19 280	2 003	19	78	1 822	18 429	
Did not work in 1989 -----	3 898	1 076	3 898	18 003	1 906	19	62	1 789	17 163	
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	36 394	11 079	36 256	239 941	27 123	1 066	7 306	53 774	215 907	
With own children under 6 years -----	5 885	1 933	5 847	37 624	4 800	230	1 449	13 059	32 233	
In labor force -----	3 592	1 340	3 569	25 377	3 632	156	781	8 276	21 928	
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	6 354	2 457	6 332	36 647	5 091	196	982	10 164	32 046	
In labor force -----	4 643	1 982	4 621	29 662	4 273	176	646	7 875	26 041	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	6 562	1 349	6 528	41 931	3 273	164	1 545	14 208	35 445	
Both parents in labor force -----	3 707	886	3 701	25 740	2 503	88	767	8 323	21 856	
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	2 279	569	2 273	15 833	1 693	38	435	5 156	13 452	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	1 053	1 448	1 050	8 350	4 113	36	70	5 690	6 143	
Parent in labor force -----	701	796	699	6 489	2 789	34	39	3 893	4 969	
At work 35 or more hours -----	465	430	463	4 986	1 601	34	39	2 740	3 850	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	12 322	3 283	12 263	67 589	6 083	327	1 678	22 617	57 628	
Both parents in labor force -----	7 771	2 278	7 733	47 781	4 597	269	941	15 287	40 727	
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	5 309	1 478	5 283	30 430	3 095	196	662	9 662	25 888	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	2 305	3 080	2 259	17 519	7 398	194	286	9 115	13 762	
Parent in labor force -----	1 931	2 169	1 885	15 528	5 795	146	194	7 123	12 544	
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 610	1 481	1 578	12 707	3 879	134	167	5 102	10 586	



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Bakersfield, CA MSA						Baltimore, MD MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>281 753</b>	<b>19 718</b>	<b>5 605</b>	<b>11 845</b>	<b>93 450</b>	<b>258 521</b>	<b>1 366 337</b>	<b>455 915</b>	<b>4 966</b>	<b>31 868</b>
In labor force .....	176 259	9 445	3 378	8 103	60 419	161 433	950 074	296 134	3 469	22 765
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	62.6	47.9	60.3	68.4	64.7	62.4	69.5	65.0	69.9	71.4
Armed Forces .....	3 051	446	46	143	265	2 957	17 159	4 677	151	550
Civilian labor force .....	173 208	8 999	3 332	7 960	60 154	158 476	932 915	291 457	3 318	22 215
Employed .....	161 028	7 498	2 963	7 146	49 415	148 698	903 644	260 580	3 123	21 502
At work 35 or more hours .....	125 679	5 626	2 226	5 575	38 723	115 993	713 419	209 592	2 517	17 068
Unemployed .....	12 180	1 501	369	814	10 739	9 778	29 271	30 877	195	713
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.0	16.7	11.1	10.2	17.9	6.2	3.1	10.6	5.9	3.2
Not in labor force .....	105 494	10 273	2 227	3 742	33 031	97 088	416 263	159 781	1 497	9 103
Institutionalized persons .....	4 854	2 817	168	96	3 983	3 741	16 728	14 546	148	217
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>143 721</b>	<b>9 318</b>	<b>2 879</b>	<b>6 228</b>	<b>43 362</b>	<b>132 536</b>	<b>708 061</b>	<b>248 796</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>16 817</b>
In labor force .....	74 562	4 604	1 399	3 840	23 082	68 607	426 157	154 136	1 581	10 769
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	51.9	49.4	48.6	61.7	53.2	51.8	60.2	62.0	61.1	64.0
Armed Forces .....	397	104	11	13	16	386	1 996	1 059	69	75
Civilian labor force .....	74 165	4 500	1 388	3 827	23 066	68 221	424 161	153 077	1 512	10 694
Employed .....	68 804	3 767	1 237	3 429	18 289	63 974	410 804	138 921	1 413	10 291
At work 35 or more hours .....	45 448	2 640	839	2 495	11 998	42 238	283 823	108 582	1 028	7 635
Unemployed .....	5 361	733	151	398	4 777	4 247	13 357	14 156	99	403
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.2	16.3	10.9	10.4	20.7	6.2	3.1	9.2	6.5	3.8
Not in labor force .....	69 159	4 714	1 480	2 388	20 280	63 929	281 904	94 660	1 005	6 048
Institutionalized persons .....	1 444	155	24	12	195	1 325	9 701	2 901	37	46
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>9 593</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>5 459</b>	<b>8 409</b>	<b>41 336</b>	<b>19 158</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>1 694</b>
Employed .....	3 930	190	85	175	1 963	3 472	21 568	6 199	69	605
Unemployed .....	1 316	156	32	37	811	1 154	2 582	2 194	—	67
Not in labor force .....	4 255	626	95	253	2 685	3 691	15 157	10 338	52	957
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>11 259</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>7 711</b>	<b>9 822</b>	<b>61 481</b>	<b>24 536</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>1 890</b>
Employed .....	7 901	357	199	421	4 901	6 976	46 860	13 992	210	990
Unemployed .....	1 027	203	26	60	1 109	842	2 313	3 848	38	32
Not in labor force .....	1 827	654	75	111	1 629	1 514	7 687	5 790	56	682
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>82 554</b>	<b>6 377</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>3 221</b>	<b>31 406</b>	<b>74 986</b>	<b>392 545</b>	<b>123 525</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>9 721</b>
Employed .....	68 313	2 821	1 232	2 628	22 260	62 919	355 741	87 479	1 264	8 624
Unemployed .....	3 852	381	147	210	3 582	3 025	8 914	10 049	50	180
Not in labor force .....	8 331	2 904	269	259	5 387	7 053	19 442	23 725	214	693
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>15 471</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>3 018</b>	<b>14 458</b>	<b>74 694</b>	<b>19 956</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>1 052</b>
Employed .....	9 034	273	188	278	1 729	8 470	52 221	11 217	139	842
Unemployed .....	501	—	5	24	308	411	1 497	511	8	26
Not in labor force .....	5 936	461	108	110	981	5 577	20 911	8 215	72	184
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>7 315</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>6 920</b>	<b>34 490</b>	<b>8 037</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>215</b>
In labor force .....	1 817	55	8	203	325	1 664	9 929	1 742	16	115
Not in labor force .....	5 498	317	119	120	844	5 256	24 561	6 295	42	100
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 501	253	96	94	721	4 323	20 322	5 455	26	82
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 840</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>11 390</b>	<b>53 730</b>	<b>11 907</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>479</b>
In labor force .....	1 352	63	22	97	100	1 322	7 129	1 149	12	40
Not in labor force .....	10 488	597	81	501	1 225	10 068	46 601	10 758	56	439
Did not work in 1989 .....	9 663	538	74	446	1 115	9 261	42 023	10 097	50	400
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>9 232</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>4 970</b>	<b>8 160</b>	<b>40 120</b>	<b>18 767</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>1 379</b>
Employed .....	3 678	249	52	114	1 292	3 373	21 517	5 640	61	513
Unemployed .....	785	125	15	45	499	686	1 837	2 049	16	37
Not in labor force .....	4 717	439	147	439	3 168	4 060	16 545	10 981	51	809
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>11 541</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>6 341</b>	<b>10 249</b>	<b>59 966</b>	<b>26 199</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>1 909</b>
Employed .....	6 458	440	149	288	2 874	5 794	45 533	14 290	192	1 197
Unemployed .....	872	128	34	14	752	730	1 849	3 119	40	50
Not in labor force .....	4 086	608	145	145	2 715	3 600	11 939	8 502	138	638
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>80 246</b>	<b>5 292</b>	<b>1 688</b>	<b>3 993</b>	<b>26 149</b>	<b>73 612</b>	<b>391 575</b>	<b>146 470</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>11 241</b>
Employed .....	50 851	2 792	927	2 635	12 929	47 515	296 607	104 509	1 099	7 879
Unemployed .....	3 283	434	100	227	3 264	2 467	8 248	8 450	40	288
Not in labor force .....	25 892	2 012	650	1 126	9 951	23 410	85 590	32 837	585	3 043
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>16 622</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>3 283</b>	<b>15 438</b>	<b>80 493</b>	<b>25 210</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>1 374</b>
Employed .....	5 875	243	103	311	1 060	5 439	36 534	11 649	48	642
Unemployed .....	356	36	2	35	212	299	884	292	—	28
Not in labor force .....	10 391	514	208	253	2 011	9 700	43 075	13 269	80	704
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>8 303</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>1 118</b>	<b>7 983</b>	<b>42 729</b>	<b>11 178</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>300</b>
In labor force .....	1 218	25	6	146	136	1 159	6 942	1 686	10	33
Not in labor force .....	7 085	300	137	86	982	6 824	35 787	9 492	69	267
Did not work in 1989 .....	6 280	291	119	64	897	6 035	33 052	8 571	48	250
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>17 777</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>17 094</b>	<b>93 178</b>	<b>20 972</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>614</b>
In labor force .....	789	28	—	12	48	759	4 210	1 393	6	27
Not in labor force .....	16 988	841	193	339	1 453	16 335	88 968	19 579	82	587
Did not work in 1989 .....	16 254	832	193	323	1 438	15 605	85 189	18 750	82	577
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>143 721</b>	<b>9 318</b>	<b>2 879</b>	<b>6 228</b>	<b>43 362</b>	<b>132 536</b>	<b>708 061</b>	<b>248 796</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>16 817</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	24 997	2 430	476	1 181	13 098	22 097	103 487	41 925	588	2 779
In labor force .....	12 643	1 128	183	703	6 524	11 239	65 181	26 880	347	1 642
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	25 155	1 516	619	1 531	8 996	22 857	104 059	44 836	468	3 644
In labor force .....	17 892	1 058	408	1 181	6 107	16 333	81 474	35 827	308	2 860
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>28 003</b>	<b>1 388</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>14 585</b>	<b>24 101</b>	<b>118 454</b>	<b>17 819</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>3 182</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	13 319	801	146	656	7 060	11 419	69 443	13 158	163	1 816
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	5 989	450	82	396	2 833	5 176	32 288	8 735	93	1 043
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>9 026</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>8 618</b>	<b>7 342</b>	<b>21 416</b>	<b>41 734</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>329</b>
Parent in labor force .....	4 928	1 052	103	238	4 196	4 060	14 935	23 040	170	234
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 094	465	59	158	2 253	2 670	10 773	14 254	127	189
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>49 625</b>	<b>2 424</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>2 540</b>	<b>24 384</b>	<b>43 286</b>	<b>188 444</b>	<b>37 631</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>6 749</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	30 722	1 562	375	1 665	14 130	26 902	131 234	29 072	392	4 730
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	16 236	1 072	177	1 152	5 548	14 689	71 097	20 067	229	3 429
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>15 323</b>	<b>3 180</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>10 996</b>	<b>12 904</b>	<b>41 744</b>	<b>64 080</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>807</b>
Parent in labor force .....	10 761	1 461	161	545	6 610	9 265	34 105	44 470	258	620
At work 35 or more hours .....	7 574	870	113	369	3 900	6 786	27 902	31 383	208	470

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## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Baltimore, MD MSA—Con.		Bangor, ME MSA		Baton Rouge, LA MSA				
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>20 590</b>	<b>1 353 430</b>	<b>69 240</b>	<b>68 951</b>	<b>279 316</b>	<b>107 317</b>	<b>4 191</b>	<b>5 763</b>	<b>274 921</b>
In labor force .....	15 337	940 510	44 990	44 801	184 720	65 641	2 394	3 810	181 852
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	74.5	69.5	65.0	65.0	66.1	61.2	57.1	66.1	66.1
Armed Forces .....	1 197	16 635	415	415	291	150	—	1	291
Civilian labor force .....	14 140	923 875	44 575	44 386	184 429	65 491	2 394	3 809	181 561
Employed .....	13 569	894 843	42 139	41 986	174 966	54 596	2 210	3 424	172 380
At work 35 or more hours .....	10 931	706 433	29 505	29 419	138 403	40 102	1 351	2 530	136 404
Unemployed .....	571	29 032	2 436	2 400	9 463	10 895	184	385	9 181
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.0	3.1	5.5	5.4	5.1	16.6	7.7	10.1	5.1
Not in labor force .....	5 253	412 920	24 250	24 150	94 596	41 676	1 797	1 953	93 069
Institutionalized persons .....	422	16 539	1 060	1 060	2 821	2 274	5	54	2 801
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 039</b>	<b>701 669</b>	<b>36 433</b>	<b>36 253</b>	<b>144 314</b>	<b>59 553</b>	<b>1 829</b>	<b>2 942</b>	<b>141 956</b>
In labor force .....	6 569	422 035	21 596	21 461	79 651	34 045	885	1 662	78 280
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	65.4	60.1	59.3	59.2	55.2	57.2	48.4	56.5	55.1
Armed Forces .....	165	1 913	46	46	41	23	—	—	41
Civilian labor force .....	6 404	420 122	21 550	21 415	79 610	34 022	885	1 662	78 239
Employed .....	6 076	406 872	20 480	20 372	75 541	28 163	785	1 501	74 285
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 370	281 045	12 357	12 307	53 838	18 835	401	1 013	52 946
Unemployed .....	328	13 250	1 070	1 043	4 069	5 859	100	161	3 954
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.1	3.2	5.0	4.9	5.1	17.2	11.3	9.7	5.1
Not in labor force .....	3 470	279 634	14 837	14 792	64 663	25 508	944	1 280	63 676
Institutionalized persons .....	92	9 635	668	668	1 791	685	—	—	1 791
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>990</b>	<b>40 732</b>	<b>3 377</b>	<b>3 373</b>	<b>11 703</b>	<b>6 460</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>11 502</b>
Employed .....	422	21 273	1 185	1 185	5 040	1 456	80	150	4 928
Unemployed .....	40	2 542	224	224	836	25	25	821	821
Not in labor force .....	401	14 934	1 958	1 954	5 773	4 078	205	132	5 699
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 514</b>	<b>60 594</b>	<b>5 003</b>	<b>4 968</b>	<b>15 439</b>	<b>6 400</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>15 038</b>
Employed .....	899	46 281	2 998	2 985	11 598	3 320	185	387	11 380
Unemployed .....	57	2 283	322	322	956	1 167	11	66	904
Not in labor force .....	240	7 537	1 643	1 621	2 765	1 838	283	156	2 634
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>6 511</b>	<b>388 634</b>	<b>17 151</b>	<b>17 096</b>	<b>79 823</b>	<b>27 125</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>1 445</b>	<b>78 791</b>
Employed .....	5 307	352 369	14 681	14 649	71 781	19 441	1 108	1 213	70 919
Unemployed .....	136	8 852	690	681	3 004	2 724	48	121	2 926
Not in labor force .....	497	19 216	1 466	1 452	4 962	4 932	262	110	4 870
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>860</b>	<b>74 092</b>	<b>3 418</b>	<b>3 409</b>	<b>13 519</b>	<b>3 652</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>13 318</b>
Employed .....	686	51 748	2 200	2 200	8 378	1 766	52	125	8 280
Unemployed .....	10	1 497	91	91	486	190	—	22	464
Not in labor force .....	148	20 798	1 122	1 113	4 655	1 696	52	84	4 574
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>207</b>	<b>34 309</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>5 838</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>5 789</b>
In labor force .....	74	9 871	293	293	1 608	278	—	28	1 588
Not in labor force .....	133	24 438	956	950	4 230	1 263	13	35	4 201
Did not work in 1989 .....	112	20 220	788	788	3 491	1 031	13	24	3 473
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>469</b>	<b>53 400</b>	<b>2 609</b>	<b>2 609</b>	<b>8 680</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>8 527</b>
In labor force .....	105	7 037	341	341	1 132	225	—	20	1 112
Not in labor force .....	364	46 363	2 268	2 268	7 548	2 361	38	156	7 415
Did not work in 1989 .....	325	41 803	2 088	2 088	6 773	2 195	30	144	6 652
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>791</b>	<b>39 640</b>	<b>3 329</b>	<b>3 298</b>	<b>11 486</b>	<b>6 128</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>11 270</b>
Employed .....	359	21 268	1 500	1 485	4 646	1 518	28	112	4 551
Unemployed .....	39	1 831	178	178	731	806	14	715	715
Not in labor force .....	374	16 339	1 651	1 635	6 093	3 789	107	135	5 988
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 424</b>	<b>59 179</b>	<b>4 582</b>	<b>4 536</b>	<b>16 084</b>	<b>7 645</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>15 728</b>
Employed .....	781	45 106	3 182	3 154	10 890	3 396	135	293	10 633
Unemployed .....	67	1 834	226	226	715	1 460	5	24	703
Not in labor force .....	489	11 634	1 167	1 149	4 464	2 786	130	130	4 377
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>6 281</b>	<b>387 544</b>	<b>18 110</b>	<b>18 019</b>	<b>80 629</b>	<b>33 894</b>	<b>1 202</b>	<b>1 666</b>	<b>79 342</b>
Employed .....	4 433	293 726	13 524	13 466	53 091	21 154	574	1 015	52 256
Unemployed .....	207	8 169	587	560	2 343	3 409	71	72	2 277
Not in labor force .....	1 582	84 543	3 960	3 954	25 185	9 326	557	579	24 799
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>750</b>	<b>79 952</b>	<b>3 810</b>	<b>3 803</b>	<b>14 902</b>	<b>4 847</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>14 694</b>
Employed .....	453	36 190	1 773	1 766	5 362	1 576	48	72	5 302
Unemployed .....	—	884	63	63	230	119	—	21	209
Not in labor force .....	297	42 878	1 974	1 974	9 310	3 152	102	140	9 183
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>308</b>	<b>42 533</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>1 898</b>	<b>7 081</b>	<b>2 406</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>7 002</b>
In labor force .....	29	6 926	329	329	1 105	404	—	9	1 096
Not in labor force .....	279	35 607	1 574	1 569	5 976	2 002	37	70	5 906
Did not work in 1989 .....	230	32 891	1 428	1 423	5 492	1 821	37	65	5 427
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>485</b>	<b>92 821</b>	<b>4 699</b>	<b>4 699</b>	<b>14 132</b>	<b>4 633</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>13 920</b>
In labor force .....	36	4 188	188	188	497	180	10	—	497
Not in labor force .....	449	88 633	4 511	4 511	13 635	4 453	11	226	13 423
Did not work in 1989 .....	413	84 874	4 345	4 345	12 953	4 222	11	225	12 742
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 039</b>	<b>701 669</b>	<b>36 433</b>	<b>36 253</b>	<b>144 314</b>	<b>59 553</b>	<b>1 829</b>	<b>2 942</b>	<b>141 956</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	2 015	102 356	4 731	4 703	23 636	12 353	335	531	23 242
In labor force .....	1 192	64 562	3 085	3 063	13 708	7 984	187	297	13 459
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 779	102 954	5 765	5 741	26 384	12 453	319	405	26 061
In labor force .....	1 354	80 667	4 587	4 563	18 309	9 132	173	280	18 067
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>2 449</b>	<b>116 872</b>	<b>4 951</b>	<b>4 894</b>	<b>26 899</b>	<b>7 333</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>26 471</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 403	68 513	3 218	3 179	13 665	4 641	161	237	13 495
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	753	31 802	1 347	1 347	8 798	2 584	91	125	8 691
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>716</b>	<b>21 132</b>	<b>1 505</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>4 067</b>	<b>10 365</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>4 040</b>
Parent in labor force .....	500	14 776	928	928	3 161	5 941	44	38	3 136
At work 35 or more hours .....	391	10 648	473	473	2 162	2 601	6	21	2 141
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>3 658</b>	<b>185 962</b>	<b>9 129</b>	<b>9 076</b>	<b>51 225</b>	<b>14 866</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>50 587</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	2 596	129 497	6 650	6 605	30 360	10 169	440	489	29 935
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 451	70 154	3 520	3 499	19 219	6 284	256	287	18 962
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 386</b>	<b>41 135</b>	<b>2 817</b>	<b>2 809</b>	<b>9 905</b>	<b>18 418</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>9 759</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 009	33 650	2 051	2 043	8 346	11 781	85	105	8 246
At work 35 or more hours .....	713	27 565	1 424	1 424	6 537	6 298	51	85	6 452

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3103



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Battle Creek, MI MSA					Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>91 874</b>	<b>9 823</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>91 209</b>	<b>204 351</b>	<b>58 713</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>3 925</b>
In labor force .....	57 320	6 000	367	1 083	56 841	121 309	35 180	493	2 082
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	62.4	61.1	53.7	69.9	62.3	59.4	59.9	56.7	53.0
Armed Forces .....	288	19	—	2	286	307	168	5	—
Civilian labor force .....	57 032	5 981	367	1 081	56 555	121 002	35 012	488	2 082
Employed .....	52 601	4 838	351	931	52 188	114 171	29 564	440	1 896
At work 35 or more hours .....	39 330	3 568	302	670	39 059	91 470	20 836	344	1 407
Unemployed .....	4 431	1 143	16	150	4 367	6 831	5 448	48	186
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.8	19.1	4.4	13.9	7.7	5.6	15.6	9.8	8.9
Not in labor force .....	34 554	3 823	316	466	34 368	83 042	23 533	376	1 843
Institutionalized persons .....	1 440	530	14	—	1 440	2 716	866	11	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>48 197</b>	<b>5 278</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>47 867</b>	<b>106 941</b>	<b>32 252</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>1 791</b>
In labor force .....	26 104	3 222	130	515	25 883	51 058	18 310	182	713
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	54.2	61.0	31.3	63.0	54.1	47.7	56.8	45.5	39.8
Armed Forces .....	27	—	—	—	27	38	20	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	26 077	3 222	130	515	25 856	51 020	18 290	182	713
Employed .....	24 270	2 693	114	429	24 086	48 277	15 609	159	646
At work 35 or more hours .....	15 623	1 848	80	257	15 525	34 177	9 866	129	458
Unemployed .....	1 807	529	16	86	1 770	2 743	2 681	23	67
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.9	16.4	12.3	16.7	6.8	5.4	14.7	12.6	9.4
Not in labor force .....	22 093	2 056	286	302	21 984	55 883	13 942	218	1 078
Institutionalized persons .....	658	92	14	—	658	1 817	245	—	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 607</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>3 539</b>	<b>7 149</b>	<b>3 020</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>301</b>
Employed .....	1 624	68	5	49	1 603	2 826	709	11	62
Unemployed .....	393	156	—	1	393	718	466	8	12
Not in labor force .....	1 576	331	18	61	1 529	3 586	1 837	32	227
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 703</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>3 669</b>	<b>7 840</b>	<b>2 675</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>392</b>
Employed .....	2 588	230	2	79	2 565	6 011	1 513	18	205
Unemployed .....	488	109	—	22	483	571	514	—	20
Not in labor force .....	591	73	10	12	585	1 132	566	18	167
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>24 152</b>	<b>2 591</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>23 978</b>	<b>54 124</b>	<b>14 543</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>1 194</b>
Employed .....	20 349	1 587	209	338	20 200	47 945	10 016	232	895
Unemployed .....	1 568	349	—	38	1 546	2 424	1 699	17	75
Not in labor force .....	2 024	636	—	40	2 023	3 636	2 770	63	224
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>5 375</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>5 335</b>	<b>13 037</b>	<b>2 867</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>139</b>
Employed .....	3 014	223	15	31	2 983	7 224	1 425	20	82
Unemployed .....	131	—	—	3	131	275	57	—	12
Not in labor force .....	2 230	244	2	24	2 221	5 533	1 385	12	45
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 525</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2 511</b>	<b>5 776</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>44</b>
In labor force .....	475	18	—	5	470	1 223	193	—	4
Not in labor force .....	2 050	203	—	15	2 041	4 553	1 165	7	40
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 728	161	—	15	1 719	3 735	1 046	7	28
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 315</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4 310</b>	<b>9 484</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>64</b>
In labor force .....	325	19	6	—	325	765	130	—	2
Not in labor force .....	3 990	280	—	12	3 985	8 719	1 868	26	62
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 523	272	—	12	3 518	7 858	1 737	17	62
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 321</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>3 270</b>	<b>6 860</b>	<b>2 865</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>210</b>
Employed .....	1 377	150	4	26	1 371	2 756	843	—	34
Unemployed .....	313	141	9	20	293	373	308	—	9
Not in labor force .....	1 631	255	65	82	1 606	3 731	1 714	7	167
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 054</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>3 998</b>	<b>7 846</b>	<b>3 127</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>153</b>
Employed .....	2 586	209	—	74	2 543	4 858	1 634	15	43
Unemployed .....	240	66	4	—	240	428	568	—	18
Not in labor force .....	1 228	202	6	27	1 215	2 538	923	—	92
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>24 882</b>	<b>2 959</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>24 721</b>	<b>55 091</b>	<b>17 762</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>1 163</b>
Employed .....	17 489	2 017	102	286	17 387	34 181	11 161	124	530
Unemployed .....	1 092	322	3	66	1 092	1 646	1 690	23	31
Not in labor force .....	6 274	620	199	105	6 232	19 248	4 893	85	602
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>6 058</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>6 022</b>	<b>14 265</b>	<b>3 623</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>162</b>
Employed .....	2 170	245	8	34	2 146	4 905	1 541	12	39
Unemployed .....	119	—	—	—	119	240	95	—	9
Not in labor force .....	3 769	290	4	34	3 757	9 120	1 987	58	114
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 794</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2 787</b>	<b>6 786</b>	<b>1 745</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>22</b>
In labor force .....	366	30	—	—	366	950	231	—	—
Not in labor force .....	2 428	208	—	18	2 421	5 836	1 514	19	22
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 191	177	—	18	2 184	5 378	1 415	19	22
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 088</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>7 069</b>	<b>16 093</b>	<b>3 130</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>81</b>
In labor force .....	325	42	—	9	316	683	219	8	—
Not in labor force .....	6 763	481	12	36	6 753	15 410	2 911	49	81
Did not work in 1989 .....	6 439	459	12	30	6 430	14 633	2 810	43	81
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>48 197</b>	<b>5 278</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>47 867</b>	<b>106 941</b>	<b>32 252</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>1 791</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	6 861	956	111	128	6 824	15 729	6 160	48	471
In labor force .....	4 163	653	25	65	4 153	8 475	3 997	32	144
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	8 662	998	93	217	8 579	19 024	7 014	74	512
In labor force .....	6 693	821	42	172	6 632	12 299	5 279	48	233
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>7 274</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>7 152</b>	<b>17 574</b>	<b>3 752</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>612</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	4 355	344	25	103	4 306	8 222	2 400	7	159
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 033	189	14	39	2 025	4 680	1 053	7	102
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 432</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>2 390</b>	<b>3 530</b>	<b>4 897</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>62</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 279	645	7	76	1 256	2 352	2 795	46	26
At work 35 or more hours .....	749	243	7	23	734	1 483	1 157	39	7
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>14 919</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>14 649</b>	<b>36 043</b>	<b>8 806</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>1 395</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	10 333	650	21	257	10 183	19 940	5 806	8	512
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	5 257	427	6	113	5 207	12 192	2 976	—	210
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>4 511</b>	<b>2 029</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>4 413</b>	<b>7 123</b>	<b>9 544</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>174</b>
Parent in labor force .....	3 333	1 424	23	214	3 265	5 824	6 630	34	73
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 202	820	11	120	2 164	4 257	3 298	19	30



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Beaumont—Port Arthur, TX MSA—Con.		Bellingham, WA MSA					Benton Harbor, MI MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 049</b>	<b>198 406</b>	<b>93 529</b>	<b>2 525</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>92 287</b>	<b>104 611</b>	<b>15 898</b>	<b>1 058</b>
In labor force .....	6 697	117 578	61 352	1 468	1 105	1 510	60 496	68 701	8 823	665
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	66.6	59.3	65.6	58.1	62.4	68.6	65.6	65.7	55.5	62.9
Armed Forces .....	29	289	73	—	—	2	71	80	4	—
Civilian labor force .....	6 668	117 289	61 279	1 468	1 105	1 508	60 425	68 621	8 819	665
Employed .....	6 030	110 752	58 553	1 217	1 053	1 385	57 765	64 842	6 951	617
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 425	88 951	40 625	879	727	936	40 118	48 722	4 634	369
Unemployed .....	638	6 537	2 726	251	52	123	2 660	3 779	1 868	48
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.6	5.6	4.4	17.1	4.7	8.2	4.4	5.5	21.2	7.2
Not in labor force .....	3 352	80 828	32 177	1 057	665	692	31 791	35 910	7 075	393
Institutionalized persons .....	57	2 708	1 507	24	—	25	1 482	1 236	326	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 819</b>	<b>103 891</b>	<b>48 162</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>47 534</b>	<b>54 685</b>	<b>9 224</b>	<b>571</b>
In labor force .....	2 579	49 521	27 407	583	488	597	27 052	30 995	4 734	357
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	53.5	47.7	56.9	48.1	56.9	57.9	56.9	56.7	51.3	62.5
Armed Forces .....	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	2 579	49 483	27 407	583	488	597	27 052	30 995	4 734	357
Employed .....	2 367	46 834	26 158	497	453	548	25 838	29 054	3 846	309
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 377	33 300	14 789	351	299	258	14 663	18 317	2 331	163
Unemployed .....	212	2 649	1 249	86	35	49	1 214	1 941	888	48
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.2	5.4	4.6	14.8	7.2	8.2	4.5	6.3	18.8	13.4
Not in labor force .....	2 240	54 370	20 755	628	370	434	20 482	23 690	4 490	214
Institutionalized persons .....	—	1 817	957	—	—	—	957	841	93	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>584</b>	<b>6 799</b>	<b>3 345</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>3 296</b>	<b>3 748</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>107</b>
Employed .....	194	2 724	1 844	54	71	49	1 821	1 999	249	30
Unemployed .....	100	675	208	29	11	31	201	278	183	—
Not in labor force .....	290	3 381	1 292	74	76	50	1 273	1 435	459	77
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>579</b>	<b>7 547</b>	<b>5 535</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>5 360</b>	<b>4 018</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>54</b>
Employed .....	485	5 754	4 036	105	96	229	3 895	3 274	347	26
Unemployed .....	60	549	206	35	—	9	201	249	279	—
Not in labor force .....	29	1 118	1 289	30	161	41	1 260	475	189	28
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>3 169</b>	<b>52 511</b>	<b>25 064</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>24 758</b>	<b>27 680</b>	<b>3 549</b>	<b>231</b>
Employed .....	2 704	46 552	22 608	506	395	486	22 351	24 905	2 087	204
Unemployed .....	238	2 306	882	99	6	34	863	1 052	483	—
Not in labor force .....	203	3 552	1 506	210	49	91	1 478	1 699	975	27
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>428</b>	<b>12 706</b>	<b>4 669</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>4 599</b>	<b>6 241</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>48</b>
Employed .....	237	7 035	2 938	49	38	64	2 900	4 234	342	48
Unemployed .....	16	270	142	—	—	—	142	191	14	—
Not in labor force .....	175	5 396	1 589	35	2	69	1 557	1 816	344	—
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>255</b>	<b>5 608</b>	<b>2 500</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 500</b>	<b>2 898</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>42</b>
In labor force .....	55	1 176	621	3	—	—	621	897	79	—
Not in labor force .....	200	4 432	1 879	19	—	—	1 879	2 001	253	42
Did not work in 1989 .....	157	3 638	1 541	19	—	—	1 541	1 551	177	42
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>215</b>	<b>9 344</b>	<b>4 254</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4 240</b>	<b>5 341</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>5</b>
In labor force .....	—	765	387	5	—	9	378	547	22	—
Not in labor force .....	215	8 579	3 867	61	7	7	3 862	4 794	365	5
Did not work in 1989 .....	194	7 734	3 415	61	3	7	3 410	4 254	316	5
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>462</b>	<b>6 556</b>	<b>3 465</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>3 356</b>	<b>3 662</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>38</b>
Employed .....	233	2 593	2 098	19	60	96	2 025	1 988	299	15
Unemployed .....	49	345	146	8	—	—	146	231	134	2
Not in labor force .....	180	3 618	1 221	107	105	60	1 185	1 443	634	21
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>438</b>	<b>7 573</b>	<b>5 701</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>5 606</b>	<b>4 190</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>104</b>
Employed .....	216	4 734	4 057	91	58	61	4 013	2 894	503	69
Unemployed .....	18	428	241	13	9	15	234	281	250	16
Not in labor force .....	204	2 389	1 403	56	48	49	1 359	1 015	495	19
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 962</b>	<b>53 309</b>	<b>24 872</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>24 491</b>	<b>27 940</b>	<b>4 926</b>	<b>313</b>
Employed .....	1 756	33 153	17 736	324	335	358	17 548	20 171	2 601	207
Unemployed .....	134	1 580	791	65	8	34	763	1 158	481	30
Not in labor force .....	1 072	18 560	6 345	301	170	293	6 180	6 611	1 844	76
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>348</b>	<b>14 005</b>	<b>4 944</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>4 925</b>	<b>6 944</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>36</b>
Employed .....	122	4 796	1 826	47	—	33	1 811	3 086	352	18
Unemployed .....	3	240	38	—	10	—	38	212	21	—
Not in labor force .....	223	8 969	3 080	51	2	4	3 076	3 646	511	18
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>312</b>	<b>6 550</b>	<b>2 577</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2 575</b>	<b>3 655</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>15</b>
In labor force .....	31	935	244	10	—	—	244	547	61	—
Not in labor force .....	281	5 615	2 333	28	20	2	2 331	3 108	310	15
Did not work in 1989 .....	265	5 173	2 092	15	20	2	2 090	2 802	287	15
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>297</b>	<b>15 898</b>	<b>6 603</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6 581</b>	<b>8 294</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>65</b>
In labor force .....	17	679	230	6	—	—	230	427	32	—
Not in labor force .....	280	15 219	6 373	85	25	26	6 351	7 867	696	65
Did not work in 1989 .....	270	14 442	6 136	83	25	26	6 114	7 470	673	65
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 819</b>	<b>103 891</b>	<b>48 162</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>47 534</b>	<b>54 685</b>	<b>9 224</b>	<b>571</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	1 107	15 076	6 860	325	171	224	6 703	7 720	2 124	65
In labor force .....	532	8 135	3 921	122	99	144	3 839	4 616	1 113	41
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 203	18 283	7 603	171	164	203	7 510	9 162	2 040	83
In labor force .....	816	11 854	5 924	114	143	101	5 864	7 359	1 360	77
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 475</b>	<b>16 665</b>	<b>7 802</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>7 656</b>	<b>8 241</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>103</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	578	7 884	4 102	69	64	189	4 014	4 548	386	30
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	253	4 517	1 412	27	39	50	1 380	1 817	229	14
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>415</b>	<b>3 258</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>2 579</b>	<b>29</b>
Parent in labor force .....	271	2 200	1 043	86	15	59	991	1 331	1 175	29
At work 35 or more hours .....	162	1 389	728	56	15	43	692	738	359	17
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>2 499</b>	<b>34 577</b>	<b>15 212</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>14 878</b>	<b>16 970</b>	<b>1 708</b>	<b>191</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 335	19 190	10 179	199	335	299	9 986	12 125	1 050	147
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	586	11 846	4 698	79	180	96	4 635	5 808	542	57
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>769</b>	<b>6 720</b>	<b>3 273</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>4 283</b>	<b>4 251</b>	<b>42</b>
Parent in labor force .....	662	5 483	2 806	204	69	123	2 738	3 546	2 465	42
At work 35 or more hours .....	387	4 032	2 044	139	43	93	2 004	2 263	1 035	28



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Benton Harbor, MI MSA—Con.		Billings, MT MSA				Biloxi–Gulfport, MS MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 409</b>	<b>103 849</b>	<b>82 324</b>	<b>2 091</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>81 340</b>	<b>120 881</b>	<b>23 872</b>	<b>2 821</b>
In labor force .....	938	68 178	55 730	1 311	1 156	55 122	74 476	14 365	1 601
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	66.6	65.7	67.7	62.7	64.9	67.8	61.6	60.2	56.8
Armed Forces .....	4	80	69	—	—	69	7 777	1 569	140
Civilian labor force .....	934	68 098	55 661	1 311	1 156	55 053	66 699	12 796	1 461
Employed .....	838	64 372	52 898	1 045	1 003	52 379	62 159	10 829	1 316
At work 35 or more hours .....	576	48 383	39 055	727	635	38 724	48 454	8 000	960
Unemployed .....	96	3 726	2 763	266	153	2 674	4 540	1 967	145
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.3	5.5	5.0	20.3	13.2	4.9	6.8	15.4	9.9
Not in labor force .....	471	35 671	26 594	780	624	26 218	46 405	9 507	1 220
Institutionalized persons .....	17	1 219	972	101	85	950	2 024	775	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>825</b>	<b>54 229</b>	<b>43 329</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>42 748</b>	<b>60 409</b>	<b>12 595</b>	<b>1 502</b>
In labor force .....	485	30 709	26 152	657	555	25 802	30 890	7 144	682
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	58.8	56.6	60.4	59.2	60.9	60.4	51.1	56.7	45.4
Armed Forces .....	4	—	5	—	—	5	860	332	—
Civilian labor force .....	481	30 709	26 147	657	555	25 797	30 030	6 812	682
Employed .....	413	28 799	24 936	504	499	24 628	27 911	5 936	581
At work 35 or more hours .....	255	18 129	15 813	346	235	15 645	19 122	4 005	380
Unemployed .....	68	1 910	1 211	153	56	1 169	2 119	876	101
Percent of civilian labor force .....	14.1	6.2	4.6	23.3	10.1	4.5	7.1	12.9	14.8
Not in labor force .....	340	23 520	17 177	453	356	16 946	29 519	5 451	820
Institutionalized persons .....	17	824	619	19	21	607	619	124	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>83</b>	<b>3 686</b>	<b>3 025</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>2 967</b>	<b>5 350</b>	<b>1 526</b>	<b>211</b>
Employed .....	38	1 971	1 472	32	7	1 472	1 476	207	36
Unemployed .....	8	270	188	36	5	188	389	230	—
Not in labor force .....	37	1 409	1 328	84	78	1 270	2 138	919	165
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>60</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>2 831</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>2 792</b>	<b>6 358</b>	<b>1 359</b>	<b>192</b>
Employed .....	44	3 257	2 228	52	62	2 206	3 499	452	89
Unemployed .....	5	244	145	—	10	135	260	153	4
Not in labor force .....	11	466	449	50	12	442	722	396	27
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>364</b>	<b>27 507</b>	<b>22 967</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>22 741</b>	<b>33 025</b>	<b>6 316</b>	<b>745</b>
Employed .....	303	24 764	20 477	423	403	20 288	24 426	3 660	548
Unemployed .....	15	1 043	918	77	82	881	1 524	662	31
Not in labor force .....	46	1 676	1 554	172	67	1 554	3 417	1 285	108
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>6 208</b>	<b>4 472</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>4 462</b>	<b>7 414</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>94</b>
Employed .....	33	4 212	2 812	28	32	2 812	3 859	408	46
Unemployed .....	—	191	207	—	—	207	210	16	—
Not in labor force .....	23	1 805	1 453	15	18	1 443	3 310	517	39
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>2 891</b>	<b>1 924</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1 897</b>	<b>3 245</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>18</b>
In labor force .....	7	890	609	6	—	609	631	122	—
Not in labor force .....	7	2 001	1 315	—	27	1 288	2 614	245	18
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	1 551	1 010	—	27	983	2 195	245	18
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>5 341</b>	<b>3 776</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>3 733</b>	<b>5 080</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>59</b>
In labor force .....	—	547	458	—	—	458	395	74	16
Not in labor force .....	7	4 794	3 318	6	66	3 275	4 685	694	43
Did not work in 1989 .....	7	4 254	2 883	6	66	2 840	4 254	627	35
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>143</b>	<b>3 575</b>	<b>2 881</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>2 830</b>	<b>4 259</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>159</b>
Employed .....	39	1 961	1 534	8	55	1 513	1 288	212	13
Unemployed .....	12	231	165	26	151	350	350	191	53
Not in labor force .....	92	1 383	1 182	91	24	1 166	2 374	897	93
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>107</b>	<b>4 160</b>	<b>3 335</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>3 261</b>	<b>5 452</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>133</b>
Employed .....	63	2 875	2 498	64	68	2 452	3 018	637	44
Unemployed .....	9	278	173	37	15	164	367	237	29
Not in labor force .....	31	1 007	659	31	27	640	1 766	568	60
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>465</b>	<b>27 680</b>	<b>24 058</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>23 717</b>	<b>31 964</b>	<b>6 790</b>	<b>970</b>
Employed .....	271	19 996	17 777	404	353	17 552	20 370	4 449	471
Unemployed .....	40	1 137	693	82	19	674	1 176	422	19
Not in labor force .....	154	6 547	5 588	251	173	5 491	10 106	1 804	480
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>92</b>	<b>6 883</b>	<b>4 916</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>4 866</b>	<b>7 597</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>128</b>
Employed .....	34	3 058	2 433	25	23	2 417	2 534	501	43
Unemployed .....	7	205	106	8	3	106	180	17	—
Not in labor force .....	51	3 620	2 377	25	49	2 343	4 883	676	85
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>3 649</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2 486</b>	<b>3 673</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>42</b>
In labor force .....	6	541	473	—	—	473	442	52	10
Not in labor force .....	—	3 108	2 034	8	26	2 013	3 231	369	32
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	2 802	1 814	8	26	1 793	2 970	310	32
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>8 282</b>	<b>5 632</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>5 588</b>	<b>7 464</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>70</b>
In labor force .....	—	427	295	3	—	295	305	94	—
Not in labor force .....	12	7 855	5 337	47	57	5 293	7 159	1 137	70
Did not work in 1989 .....	12	7 458	5 083	40	57	5 039	6 905	1 106	70
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>825</b>	<b>54 229</b>	<b>43 329</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>42 748</b>	<b>60 409</b>	<b>12 595</b>	<b>1 502</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	221	7 621	6 748	303	157	6 637	9 703	2 646	361
In labor force .....	131	4 557	4 331	160	79	4 276	5 297	1 673	138
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	183	9 042	7 967	207	212	7 836	10 530	2 825	428
In labor force .....	135	7 265	6 286	153	140	6 184	7 475	2 143	213
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>237</b>	<b>8 091</b>	<b>7 410</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>7 317</b>	<b>10 982</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>403</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	160	4 435	4 454	148	114	4 378	5 409	921	137
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	64	1 765	2 207	19	56	2 151	3 026	468	56
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>89</b>	<b>2 096</b>	<b>1 647</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>2 423</b>	<b>2 638</b>	<b>75</b>
Parent in labor force .....	27	1 312	1 138	88	132	1 029	1 577	1 684	24
At work 35 or more hours .....	12	730	756	27	68	699	1 117	815	19
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>423</b>	<b>16 674</b>	<b>15 030</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>14 639</b>	<b>19 496</b>	<b>3 683</b>	<b>936</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	294	11 891	10 794	318	415	10 456	11 705	2 745	291
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	171	5 654	5 058	101	161	4 911	6 299	1 576	66
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>189</b>	<b>4 127</b>	<b>3 769</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>3 657</b>	<b>4 931</b>	<b>4 258</b>	<b>255</b>
Parent in labor force .....	145	3 428	3 006	236	122	2 954	3 795	2 833	113
At work 35 or more hours .....	59	2 215	2 300	177	74	2 260	2 616	1 674	113



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Biloxi—Gulfport, MS MSA—Con.		Binghamton, NY MSA					Birmingham, AL MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 636</b>	<b>118 886</b>	<b>200 972</b>	<b>2 933</b>	<b>3 078</b>	<b>1 931</b>	<b>199 712</b>	<b>520 663</b>	<b>176 621</b>	<b>1 526</b>
In labor force .....	1 648	73 257	126 962	1 809	1 780	1 226	126 115	326 170	104 015	912
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	62.5	61.6	63.2	61.7	57.8	63.5	63.1	62.6	58.9	59.8
Armed Forces .....	389	7 575	185	—	5	—	185	865	457	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 259	65 682	126 777	1 809	1 775	1 226	125 930	325 305	103 558	912
Employed .....	1 134	61 226	119 755	1 536	1 630	1 104	118 961	311 718	91 035	812
At work 35 or more hours .....	835	47 773	89 584	1 147	1 093	723	89 044	253 717	70 390	671
Unemployed .....	125	4 456	7 022	273	145	122	6 969	13 587	12 523	100
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.9	6.8	5.5	15.1	8.2	10.0	5.5	4.2	12.1	11.0
Not in labor force .....	988	45 629	74 010	1 124	1 298	705	73 597	194 493	72 606	614
Institutionalized persons .....	137	1 968	3 379	118	8	26	3 374	7 051	3 119	17
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 294</b>	<b>59 402</b>	<b>105 737</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>105 091</b>	<b>275 798</b>	<b>100 035</b>	<b>745</b>
In labor force .....	682	30 373	57 668	782	719	540	57 254	143 060	56 108	395
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	52.7	51.1	54.5	51.7	46.1	55.0	54.5	51.9	56.1	53.0
Armed Forces .....	59	840	24	—	—	—	24	164	101	—
Civilian labor force .....	623	29 533	57 644	782	719	540	57 230	142 896	56 007	395
Employed .....	548	27 473	55 016	701	650	476	54 625	136 343	49 808	349
At work 35 or more hours .....	291	18 907	35 367	480	328	249	35 138	100 129	36 232	279
Unemployed .....	75	2 060	2 628	81	69	64	2 605	6 553	6 199	46
Percent of civilian labor force .....	12.0	7.0	4.6	10.4	9.6	11.9	4.6	4.6	11.1	11.6
Not in labor force .....	612	29 029	48 069	730	842	441	47 837	132 738	43 927	350
Institutionalized persons .....	7	612	2 094	32	—	8	2 094	4 313	725	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>138</b>	<b>5 252</b>	<b>7 310</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>7 256</b>	<b>17 216</b>	<b>7 827</b>	<b>82</b>
Employed .....	17	1 459	3 073	17	44	31	3 066	7 208	1 792	17
Unemployed .....	10	379	572	16	—	15	557	1 100	944	6
Not in labor force .....	43	2 095	3 629	36	123	66	3 597	8 860	5 058	59
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>183</b>	<b>6 235</b>	<b>9 467</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>9 318</b>	<b>21 586</b>	<b>8 380</b>	<b>52</b>
Employed .....	65	3 465	6 506	144	115	101	6 446	16 138	4 690	39
Unemployed .....	—	260	880	27	50	10	876	1 214	1 242	11
Not in labor force .....	15	707	2 051	93	189	104	1 966	4 053	2 312	2
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>742</b>	<b>32 523</b>	<b>52 250</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>51 941</b>	<b>141 408</b>	<b>42 900</b>	<b>479</b>
Employed .....	397	24 089	46 436	627	745	424	46 165	127 016	30 390	356
Unemployed .....	16	1 524	2 446	128	24	33	2 435	4 000	3 750	37
Not in labor force .....	175	3 332	3 273	161	121	46	3 246	9 942	8 573	86
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>142</b>	<b>7 281</b>	<b>11 660</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>11 589</b>	<b>29 462</b>	<b>7 131</b>	<b>82</b>
Employed .....	100	3 759	6 894	42	73	72	6 829	18 751	3 391	49
Unemployed .....	14	205	381	12	2	—	381	522	279	—
Not in labor force .....	28	3 282	4 385	40	9	6	4 379	10 167	3 461	33
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>58</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>5 390</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5 390</b>	<b>13 408</b>	<b>3 370</b>	<b>31</b>
In labor force .....	22	614	1 197	14	—	—	1 197	3 876	593	2
Not in labor force .....	36	2 578	4 193	7	6	5	4 193	9 532	2 777	29
Did not work in 1989 .....	28	2 167	3 634	7	6	5	3 634	7 934	2 573	29
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>5 001</b>	<b>9 158</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>9 127</b>	<b>21 785</b>	<b>6 978</b>	<b>55</b>
In labor force .....	—	395	748	—	3	—	748	2 584	480	—
Not in labor force .....	79	4 606	8 410	57	8	37	8 379	19 201	6 498	55
Did not work in 1989 .....	73	4 181	7 824	51	8	37	7 793	17 442	6 211	55
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>132</b>	<b>4 173</b>	<b>7 102</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>7 047</b>	<b>17 418</b>	<b>8 189</b>	<b>45</b>
Employed .....	26	1 262	3 016	45	120	62	2 983	6 123	1 810	33
Unemployed .....	10	345	423	14	—	15	417	1 225	953	—
Not in labor force .....	75	2 319	3 653	263	174	66	3 637	10 052	5 426	12
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>177</b>	<b>5 334</b>	<b>9 877</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>9 686</b>	<b>22 689</b>	<b>9 399</b>	<b>60</b>
Employed .....	71	2 954	6 379	86	121	136	6 259	14 213	4 973	12
Unemployed .....	6	361	482	8	9	15	477	1 062	1 247	13
Not in labor force .....	72	1 728	3 016	153	224	147	2 950	7 368	3 162	35
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>648</b>	<b>31 462</b>	<b>53 507</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>53 225</b>	<b>145 430</b>	<b>54 364</b>	<b>441</b>
Employed .....	378	20 088	38 999	492	382	238	38 801	99 030	37 732	280
Unemployed .....	59	1 128	1 458	59	50	28	1 452	3 565	3 752	27
Not in labor force .....	201	9 944	13 036	194	386	130	12 958	42 741	12 796	134
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>153</b>	<b>7 456</b>	<b>12 538</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>12 493</b>	<b>34 044</b>	<b>10 385</b>	<b>74</b>
Employed .....	48	2 493	5 205	67	27	34	5 171	13 178	4 257	18
Unemployed .....	—	180	181	—	10	6	175	463	99	6
Not in labor force .....	105	4 783	7 152	30	42	19	7 147	20 397	6 029	50
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>75</b>	<b>3 613</b>	<b>6 653</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6 627</b>	<b>16 841</b>	<b>5 269</b>	<b>44</b>
In labor force .....	16	426	937	—	—	—	937	2 550	681	6
Not in labor force .....	59	3 187	5 716	26	3	26	5 690	14 291	4 588	38
Did not work in 1989 .....	59	2 926	5 273	22	3	26	5 247	13 015	4 232	38
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>109</b>	<b>7 364</b>	<b>16 060</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>16 013</b>	<b>39 376</b>	<b>12 429</b>	<b>81</b>
In labor force .....	9	296	564	11	—	6	558	1 487	503	—
Not in labor force .....	100	7 068	15 496	64	13	53	15 455	37 889	11 926	81
Did not work in 1989 .....	100	6 814	15 007	59	13	53	14 966	36 387	11 631	81
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 294</b>	<b>59 402</b>	<b>105 737</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>105 091</b>	<b>275 798</b>	<b>100 035</b>	<b>745</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	273	9 514	14 912	224	276	196	14 778	38 450	17 230	139
In labor force .....	129	5 195	9 058	90	118	107	8 972	22 445	12 313	77
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	263	10 324	15 985	183	282	101	15 908	46 251	19 965	181
In labor force .....	190	7 334	12 540	145	182	63	12 498	32 493	15 200	130
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>297</b>	<b>10 717</b>	<b>17 351</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>17 211</b>	<b>43 653</b>	<b>9 839</b>	<b>57</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	128	5 306	9 807	105	164	71	9 736	23 095	7 269	18
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	22	3 017	4 219	53	57	42	4 177	13 230	4 695	—
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>97</b>	<b>2 332</b>	<b>3 798</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>3 713</b>	<b>5 893</b>	<b>13 610</b>	<b>90</b>
Parent in labor force .....	45	1 538	2 410	118	24	71	2 387	4 507	8 310	78
At work 35 or more hours .....	24	1 093	1 580	69	13	29	1 574	3 174	4 304	46
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>410</b>	<b>19 151</b>	<b>30 142</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>29 824</b>	<b>82 897</b>	<b>21 173</b>	<b>359</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	251	11 493	20 900	304	326	261	20 677	50 741	15 267	243
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	108	6 206	10 286	162	209	162	10 152	30 909	9 537	166
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>205</b>	<b>4 757</b>	<b>7 027</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>6 988</b>	<b>14 340</b>	<b>26 495</b>	<b>65</b>
Parent in labor force .....	179	3 647	5 724	254	75	28	5 702	11 864	18 754	63
At work 35 or more hours .....	93	2 523	4 521	176	60	15	4 511	9 448	12 257	63

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3107



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Birmingham, AL MSA—Con.			Bismarck, ND MSA			Bloomington, IN MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 237</b>	<b>2 716</b>	<b>518 786</b>	<b>60 979</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>60 879</b>	<b>85 555</b>	<b>2 290</b>	<b>2 408</b>
In labor force .....	2 106	1 875	324 869	43 650	559	43 596	52 882	1 474	1 087
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.1	69.0	62.6	71.6	55.3	71.6	61.8	64.4	45.1
Armed Forces .....	—	13	859	104	—	104	108	21	—
Civilian labor force .....	2 106	1 862	324 010	43 546	559	43 492	52 774	1 453	1 087
Employed .....	2 003	1 753	310 452	41 550	458	41 504	49 961	1 248	1 037
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 502	1 421	252 687	30 976	308	30 930	32 460	647	453
Unemployed .....	103	109	13 558	1 996	101	1 988	2 813	205	50
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.9	5.9	4.2	4.6	18.1	4.6	5.3	14.1	4.6
Not in labor force .....	1 131	841	193 917	17 329	452	17 283	32 673	816	1 321
Institutionalized persons .....	15	19	7 046	1 267	161	1 267	736	8	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 630</b>	<b>1 507</b>	<b>274 733</b>	<b>31 772</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>31 703</b>	<b>44 817</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 302</b>
In labor force .....	890	860	142 455	20 900	348	20 861	25 354	754	449
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	54.6	57.1	51.9	65.8	65.8	65.8	56.6	60.3	34.5
Armed Forces .....	—	—	164	12	—	12	20	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	890	860	142 291	20 888	348	20 849	25 334	754	449
Employed .....	828	804	135 756	20 076	303	20 045	23 961	636	419
At work 35 or more hours .....	510	594	99 675	13 075	198	13 044	13 998	273	179
Unemployed .....	62	56	6 535	812	45	804	1 373	118	30
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.0	6.5	4.6	3.9	12.9	3.9	5.4	15.6	6.7
Not in labor force .....	740	647	132 278	10 872	181	10 842	19 463	496	853
Institutionalized persons .....	15	19	4 308	653	13	653	414	—	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>106</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>17 167</b>	<b>2 332</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>2 323</b>	<b>4 923</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>125</b>
Employed .....	8	24	7 188	1 297	12	1 297	1 570	79	17
Unemployed .....	11	22	1 100	235	18	235	251	—	—
Not in labor force .....	87	53	8 831	795	65	786	3 102	92	108
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>254</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>21 460</b>	<b>2 501</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>2 501</b>	<b>9 755</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>315</b>
Employed .....	135	160	16 030	1 933	36	1 933	4 642	73	139
Unemployed .....	9	—	1 214	109	19	109	466	58	13
Not in labor force .....	110	45	4 035	448	60	448	4 638	140	163
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 099</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>140 898</b>	<b>17 080</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>17 065</b>	<b>19 283</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>617</b>
Employed .....	952	678	126 528	15 352	107	15 337	16 911	426	413
Unemployed .....	21	31	3 989	691	19	691	644	29	7
Not in labor force .....	126	38	9 831	961	126	961	1 649	61	197
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>94</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>29 398</b>	<b>3 399</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3 392</b>	<b>3 240</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>15</b>
Employed .....	71	62	18 703	2 302	—	2 302	2 197	34	15
Unemployed .....	—	—	522	115	—	115	75	—	—
Not in labor force .....	23	10	10 157	982	13	975	968	10	—
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13 400</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	3 876	403	—	403	374	—	5
Not in labor force .....	18	8	9 524	881	—	881	953	6	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	18	8	7 926	663	—	663	720	6	—
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>21 730</b>	<b>2 611</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2 611</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>29</b>
In labor force .....	9	25	2 569	221	—	221	310	—	29
Not in labor force .....	27	40	19 161	2 390	7	2 390	1 900	11	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	27	40	17 402	2 007	7	2 007	1 595	11	—
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>144</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>17 391</b>	<b>2 399</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>6 310</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>155</b>
Employed .....	24	28	6 115	1 529	18	1 529	1 609	92	14
Unemployed .....	15	5	1 225	237	15	237	263	66	10
Not in labor force .....	105	53	10 033	633	43	628	4 438	215	131
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>189</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>22 571</b>	<b>2 492</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>2 492</b>	<b>10 049</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>378</b>
Employed .....	95	85	14 154	2 051	50	2 051	5 372	200	113
Unemployed .....	—	11	1 062	109	16	109	400	42	12
Not in labor force .....	94	117	7 309	332	14	332	4 277	150	253
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 120</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>144 720</b>	<b>17 709</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>17 650</b>	<b>19 243</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>675</b>
Employed .....	655	601	98 588	14 296	204	14 270	14 751	328	284
Unemployed .....	47	40	3 547	417	14	409	626	10	8
Not in labor force .....	418	314	42 491	2 984	104	2 959	3 846	92	383
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>108</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>33 937</b>	<b>3 498</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>3 493</b>	<b>3 696</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>85</b>
Employed .....	54	56	13 122	1 661	31	1 656	1 769	16	8
Unemployed .....	—	—	463	38	—	38	57	—	—
Not in labor force .....	54	63	20 346	1 799	—	1 799	1 870	—	77
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>16 812</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>5</b>
In labor force .....	—	22	2 528	297	—	297	317	—	—
Not in labor force .....	52	7	14 284	1 250	—	1 250	1 307	19	5
Did not work in 1989 .....	52	—	13 015	1 072	—	1 072	1 163	19	5
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>39 302</b>	<b>4 127</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>4 127</b>	<b>3 895</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>4</b>
In labor force .....	—	12	1 487	253	—	253	170	—	—
Not in labor force .....	17	93	37 815	3 874	20	3 874	3 725	20	4
Did not work in 1989 .....	17	91	36 315	3 590	20	3 590	3 559	20	4
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 630</b>	<b>1 507</b>	<b>274 733</b>	<b>31 772</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>31 703</b>	<b>44 817</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 302</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	360	288	38 219	5 343	132	5 331	4 826	115	147
In labor force .....	177	158	22 315	4 041	73	4 035	3 217	82	26
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	414	263	46 100	6 179	138	6 154	5 556	99	75
In labor force .....	287	173	32 406	5 304	121	5 284	4 412	84	52
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>435</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>43 428</b>	<b>6 279</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>6 273</b>	<b>5 087</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>139</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	242	159	22 971	4 660	14	4 654	3 177	35	12
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	113	68	13 182	2 496	—	2 496	1 439	13	12
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>5 835</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>17</b>
Parent in labor force .....	—	72	4 465	547	54	547	764	41	—
At work 35 or more hours .....	—	64	3 134	312	4	312	519	27	—
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>717</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>82 617</b>	<b>12 797</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>12 741</b>	<b>8 967</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>159</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	474	223	50 578	10 127	124	10 080	6 716	110	86
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	304	56	30 876	5 516	107	5 484	3 606	90	58
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>14 251</b>	<b>2 572</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>2 551</b>	<b>2 917</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>10</b>
Parent in labor force .....	35	130	11 784	2 191	159	2 179	2 307	146	—
At work 35 or more hours .....	35	77	9 381	1 623	117	1 623	1 796	80	—



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Bloomington, IN MSA—Con.		Bloomington–Normal, IL MSA					Boise City, ID MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>986</b>	<b>84 913</b>	<b>96 328</b>	<b>3 827</b>	<b>1 422</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>95 864</b>	<b>148 820</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>1 203</b>
In labor force .....	589	52 463	66 824	2 799	944	644	66 473	106 173	618	872
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	59.7	61.8	69.4	73.1	66.4	76.9	69.3	71.3	78.4	72.5
Armed Forces .....	—	108	57	25	—	—	57	774	20	—
Civilian labor force .....	589	52 355	66 767	2 774	944	644	66 416	105 399	598	872
Employed .....	525	49 572	64 264	2 539	854	623	63 917	101 240	561	762
At work 35 or more hours .....	232	32 285	44 822	1 660	458	364	44 626	78 003	472	535
Unemployed .....	64	2 783	2 503	235	90	21	2 499	4 159	37	110
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.9	5.3	3.7	8.5	9.5	3.3	3.8	3.9	6.2	12.6
Not in labor force .....	397	32 450	29 504	1 028	478	193	29 391	42 647	170	331
Institutionalized persons .....	—	736	1 164	20	—	—	1 164	2 624	28	164
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>437</b>	<b>44 571</b>	<b>51 257</b>	<b>2 110</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>50 995</b>	<b>76 782</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>592</b>
In labor force .....	231	25 232	32 167	1 467	418	323	31 987	48 637	225	417
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	52.9	56.6	62.8	69.5	55.6	69.8	62.7	63.3	76.8	70.4
Armed Forces .....	—	20	22	16	—	—	22	136	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	231	25 212	32 145	1 451	418	323	31 965	48 501	225	417
Employed .....	178	23 858	31 147	1 299	362	312	30 969	46 646	217	376
At work 35 or more hours .....	57	13 961	19 202	754	156	142	19 120	32 066	159	247
Unemployed .....	53	1 354	998	152	56	11	996	1 855	8	41
Percent of civilian labor force .....	22.9	5.4	3.1	10.5	13.4	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.6	9.8
Not in labor force .....	206	19 339	19 090	643	334	140	19 008	28 145	68	175
Institutionalized persons .....	—	414	930	10	—	—	930	1 108	—	23
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>4 878</b>	<b>4 822</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>4 805</b>	<b>5 433</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>
Employed .....	39	1 540	2 184	108	15	19	2 175	2 948	9	21
Unemployed .....	—	251	201	37	15	2	199	448	5	19
Not in labor force .....	26	3 087	2 428	145	76	12	2 422	1 979	26	10
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>146</b>	<b>9 674</b>	<b>8 018</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>9 927</b>	<b>6 688</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>124</b>
Employed .....	64	4 578	5 276	259	130	121	5 195	5 478	71	60
Unemployed .....	11	455	473	16	6	3	473	340	7	23
Not in labor force .....	71	4 632	2 243	67	47	19	2 233	800	13	41
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>320</b>	<b>19 031</b>	<b>23 203</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>23 111</b>	<b>44 534</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>396</b>
Employed .....	244	16 719	21 644	842	313	171	21 565	40 023	240	283
Unemployed .....	—	644	637	25	13	—	637	1 280	9	27
Not in labor force .....	76	1 589	922	65	10	20	909	2 721	48	86
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>3 240</b>	<b>4 013</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4 013</b>	<b>6 674</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>30</b>
Employed .....	—	2 197	2 926	31	34	—	2 926	4 402	24	16
Unemployed .....	—	75	165	5	—	5	165	153	8	—
Not in labor force .....	—	968	922	43	—	—	922	2 119	6	14
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>1 699</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1 697</b>	<b>2 997</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
In labor force .....	—	374	626	—	—	—	626	1 001	—	—
Not in labor force .....	9	944	1 073	17	6	2	1 071	1 996	—	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	9	711	775	10	6	2	773	1 532	—	—
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>2 201</b>	<b>3 316</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 316</b>	<b>5 712</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>
In labor force .....	—	310	490	—	—	—	490	825	—	6
Not in labor force .....	9	1 891	2 826	48	5	—	2 826	4 887	9	5
Did not work in 1989 .....	9	1 586	2 314	42	5	—	2 314	4 318	9	5
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>117</b>	<b>6 259</b>	<b>5 444</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>5 382</b>	<b>5 681</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>
Employed .....	—	1 609	2 690	136	51	37	2 662	3 183	13	13
Unemployed .....	53	244	191	50	16	—	191	401	8	—
Not in labor force .....	64	4 406	2 556	165	75	56	2 522	2 097	17	25
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>120</b>	<b>9 986</b>	<b>8 793</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>8 722</b>	<b>6 863</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>108</b>
Employed .....	63	5 345	5 862	235	55	98	5 819	5 318	33	62
Unemployed .....	—	400	322	20	15	9	322	232	—	18
Not in labor force .....	57	4 241	2 602	54	49	52	2 574	1 306	7	28
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>184</b>	<b>19 127</b>	<b>24 157</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>24 048</b>	<b>44 625</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>373</b>
Employed .....	115	14 675	19 461	856	249	156	19 368	33 878	151	287
Unemployed .....	—	626	426	71	25	2	424	1 084	—	23
Not in labor force .....	69	3 806	4 262	245	177	20	4 248	9 534	10	63
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>3 687</b>	<b>4 676</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4 660</b>	<b>7 080</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>19</b>
Employed .....	—	1 769	2 433	65	7	21	2 419	3 310	20	7
Unemployed .....	—	57	50	—	—	—	50	58	—	—
Not in labor force .....	9	1 861	2 193	25	15	2	2 191	3 712	11	12
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>3 840</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>
In labor force .....	—	317	445	18	—	—	445	688	—	—
Not in labor force .....	7	1 300	1 842	54	7	2	1 840	3 152	—	2
Did not work in 1989 .....	7	1 156	1 566	54	7	2	1 564	2 816	—	2
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>3 895</b>	<b>5 900</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5 898</b>	<b>8 693</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>52</b>
In labor force .....	—	170	265	—	—	—	265	349	—	7
Not in labor force .....	—	3 725	5 635	100	11	8	5 633	8 344	23	45
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	3 559	5 130	100	11	8	5 128	7 885	23	45
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>437</b>	<b>44 571</b>	<b>51 257</b>	<b>2 110</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>50 995</b>	<b>76 782</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>592</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	57	4 798	6 730	404	117	84	6 665	13 078	36	162
In labor force .....	21	3 210	4 750	271	66	61	4 704	8 363	29	120
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	35	5 521	7 358	353	134	65	7 331	14 201	42	111
In labor force .....	26	4 386	6 180	290	67	59	6 153	11 442	34	84
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>92</b>	<b>5 008</b>	<b>8 178</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>8 003</b>	<b>15 274</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>100</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	50	3 127	5 410	182	85	134	5 283	8 790	55	56
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	17	1 422	3 249	141	37	79	3 177	4 399	42	7
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>1 290</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>2 917</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>6</b>
Parent in labor force .....	17	747	910	190	9	17	907	2 198	48	—
At work 35 or more hours .....	17	502	658	120	—	8	655	1 505	32	—
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>8 897</b>	<b>14 473</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>14 355</b>	<b>29 419</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>231</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	65	6 651	11 262	358	104	142	11 178	19 939	111	184
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	57	3 549	6 960	191	62	97	6 895	10 840	65	34
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>35</b>	<b>2 882</b>	<b>2 943</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>6 840</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>95</b>
Parent in labor force .....	35	2 272	2 588	419	33	74	2 550	5 981	87	70
At work 35 or more hours .....	35	1 761	1 985	295	20	28	1 969	4 756	61	27



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boise City, ID MSA—Con.			Boston—Lawrence—Salem, MA—NH CMSA					
				Total					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 670</b>	<b>3 511</b>	<b>146 470</b>	<b>3 016 273</b>	<b>172 898</b>	<b>5 916</b>	<b>90 309</b>	<b>127 204</b>	<b>2 957 698</b>
In labor force .....	1 195	2 608	104 462	2 115 336	117 582	4 087	59 331	84 373	2 073 941
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	71.6	74.3	71.3	70.1	68.0	69.1	65.7	66.3	70.1
Armed Forces .....	7	—	774	10 225	1 564	73	241	636	9 915
Civilian labor force .....	1 188	2 608	103 688	2 105 111	116 018	4 014	59 090	83 737	2 064 026
Employed .....	1 140	2 498	99 582	1 980 374	101 454	3 557	55 301	71 959	1 943 823
At work 35 or more hours .....	931	2 003	76 676	1 483 422	78 634	2 646	42 058	54 449	1 455 854
Unemployed .....	48	110	4 106	124 737	14 564	457	3 789	11 778	120 203
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.0	4.2	4.0	5.9	12.6	11.4	6.4	14.1	5.8
Not in labor force .....	475	903	42 008	900 937	55 316	1 829	30 978	42 831	883 757
Institutionalized persons .....	6	176	2 535	46 889	4 701	156	248	2 404	46 158
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>817</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>75 646</b>	<b>1 589 018</b>	<b>91 265</b>	<b>3 172</b>	<b>45 632</b>	<b>65 188</b>	<b>1 559 141</b>
In labor force .....	513	1 142	47 874	993 729	58 232	1 998	26 733	37 375	974 955
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	62.8	70.0	63.3	62.5	63.8	63.0	58.6	57.3	62.5
Armed Forces .....	—	—	136	1 159	217	—	82	74	1 135
Civilian labor force .....	513	1 142	47 738	992 570	58 015	1 998	26 651	37 301	973 820
Employed .....	496	1 086	45 924	942 419	52 023	1 765	24 927	31 974	925 777
At work 35 or more hours .....	373	774	31 531	601 855	38 642	1 242	17 286	21 732	590 765
Unemployed .....	17	56	1 814	50 151	5 992	233	1 724	5 327	48 043
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.3	4.9	3.8	5.1	10.3	11.7	6.5	14.3	4.9
Not in labor force .....	304	489	27 772	595 289	33 033	1 174	18 899	27 813	584 186
Institutionalized persons .....	—	7	1 101	28 418	928	29	154	343	28 303
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>106</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>5 318</b>	<b>99 797</b>	<b>8 229</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>4 397</b>	<b>7 119</b>	<b>96 670</b>
Employed .....	16	61	2 918	46 544	2 298	115	1 293	2 535	45 336
Unemployed .....	14	14	441	9 064	1 450	10	211	1 017	8 687
Not in labor force .....	76	118	1 901	43 236	4 315	51	2 870	3 510	41 722
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>179</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>6 521</b>	<b>154 268</b>	<b>11 105</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>6 622</b>	<b>11 218</b>	<b>149 515</b>
Employed .....	129	208	5 340	108 900	6 357	185	3 337	7 188	105 570
Unemployed .....	—	21	335	13 744	1 673	52	407	1 450	13 271
Not in labor force .....	50	43	776	29 204	2 716	114	2 835	2 440	28 330
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>500</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>43 770</b>	<b>832 304</b>	<b>50 703</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>28 603</b>	<b>38 810</b>	<b>814 228</b>
Employed .....	441	1 021	39 343	731 866	35 876	1 316	23 327	28 117	717 800
Unemployed .....	17	21	1 280	43 092	5 045	155	1 230	3 819	41 630
Not in labor force .....	35	159	2 637	51 707	8 968	312	3 953	6 509	49 341
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>43</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>6 599</b>	<b>155 037</b>	<b>6 026</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>2 812</b>	<b>2 881</b>	<b>153 471</b>
Employed .....	43	91	4 345	111 371	3 787	138	2 011	1 857	110 234
Unemployed .....	—	—	153	6 444	236	—	192	119	6 365
Not in labor force .....	—	25	2 101	37 168	1 995	31	609	905	36 818
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2 977</b>	<b>67 839</b>	<b>2 355</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>67 301</b>
In labor force .....	15	14	987	24 303	773	17	274	238	24 142
Not in labor force .....	—	13	1 990	43 536	1 582	29	571	678	43 159
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	13	1 526	34 599	1 239	29	480	612	34 276
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>5 639</b>	<b>118 010</b>	<b>3 215</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>117 372</b>
In labor force .....	—	17	808	17 213	508	28	157	96	17 171
Not in labor force .....	10	56	4 831	100 797	2 707	118	1 241	976	100 201
Did not work in 1989 .....	10	56	4 262	91 161	2 523	100	1 198	912	90 601
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>5 536</b>	<b>97 040</b>	<b>7 897</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>4 788</b>	<b>7 291</b>	<b>93 985</b>
Employed .....	38	116	3 111	52 397	2 950	114	1 723	2 525	51 185
Unemployed .....	—	14	395	6 022	837	17	167	799	5 696
Not in labor force .....	43	109	2 030	38 393	4 068	192	2 898	3 959	36 876
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>77</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>6 738</b>	<b>156 608</b>	<b>12 125</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>6 718</b>	<b>10 884</b>	<b>151 980</b>
Employed .....	42	130	5 213	117 564	6 369	215	3 409	5 694	114 828
Unemployed .....	17	—	232	7 158	1 258	56	327	963	6 728
Not in labor force .....	18	32	1 286	31 592	4 428	102	2 977	4 194	30 141
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>539</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>44 001</b>	<b>856 204</b>	<b>54 162</b>	<b>1 877</b>	<b>28 066</b>	<b>39 542</b>	<b>837 891</b>
Employed .....	382	757	33 400	650 259	37 214	1 248	18 125	21 816	638 832
Unemployed .....	—	42	1 049	30 721	3 571	142	1 067	3 333	29 475
Not in labor force .....	157	144	9 423	174 587	13 272	487	8 797	14 360	168 960
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>84</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>7 005</b>	<b>171 102</b>	<b>7 853</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>3 035</b>	<b>4 119</b>	<b>169 083</b>
Employed .....	27	71	3 248	91 488	4 278	121	1 379	1 652	90 441
Unemployed .....	—	—	58	4 456	251	11	133	149	4 379
Not in labor force .....	57	30	3 699	75 158	3 324	96	1 523	2 318	74 263
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>3 773</b>	<b>85 447</b>	<b>3 408</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>84 854</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	688	19 394	745	47	185	164	19 318
Not in labor force .....	—	73	3 085	66 053	2 663	57	1 084	981	65 536
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	57	2 765	58 549	2 399	48	949	899	58 110
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>8 593</b>	<b>222 617</b>	<b>5 820</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>2 207</b>	<b>221 348</b>
In labor force .....	7	12	344	13 111	542	27	136	206	12 938
Not in labor force .....	29	101	8 249	209 506	5 278	240	1 620	2 001	208 410
Did not work in 1989 .....	29	101	7 790	201 492	5 061	240	1 566	1 958	200 431
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>817</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>75 646</b>	<b>1 589 018</b>	<b>91 265</b>	<b>3 172</b>	<b>45 632</b>	<b>65 188</b>	<b>1 559 141</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	154	338	12 851	205 037	16 539	568	8 708	16 154	198 681
In labor force .....	103	246	8 221	124 297	10 464	337	4 603	7 679	120 910
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	126	273	14 044	213 385	15 637	608	7 368	12 645	208 042
In labor force .....	86	236	11 299	167 388	11 786	449	5 402	7 871	163 699
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>268</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>14 831</b>	<b>240 267</b>	<b>9 731</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>9 567</b>	<b>10 560</b>	<b>235 097</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	139	344	8 499	138 726	6 504	226	4 788	5 784	135 816
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	79	173	4 247	41 514	3 685	89	2 562	2 654	40 280
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>2 814</b>	<b>41 780</b>	<b>14 997</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>2 112</b>	<b>13 016</b>	<b>37 321</b>
Parent in labor force .....	51	128	2 117	23 961	8 121	133	625	4 978	22 002
At work 35 or more hours .....	46	87	1 446	13 645	4 566	44	398	2 500	12 677
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>341</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>28 896</b>	<b>390 272</b>	<b>16 442</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>16 038</b>	<b>17 534</b>	<b>382 355</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	281	526	19 607	271 950	11 486	405	10 859	10 647	266 921
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	175	286	10 671	105 075	7 203	139	6 692	5 266	102 619
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>96</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>6 732</b>	<b>91 858</b>	<b>23 465</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>3 618</b>	<b>19 594</b>	<b>84 613</b>
Parent in labor force .....	87	229	5 885	70 149	15 480	411	1 578	9 416	66 287
At work 35 or more hours .....	68	158	4 676	47 125	10 548	203	1 231	5 340	45 023

## 3110 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston--Lawrence--Salem, MA--NH CMSA—Con.								
	Massachusetts (pt.)						New Hampshire (pt.)		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 793 900</b>	<b>171 148</b>	<b>5 433</b>	<b>87 858</b>	<b>124 094</b>	<b>2 737 382</b>	<b>222 373</b>	<b>1 750</b>	<b>2 451</b>
In labor force .....	1 944 421	116 124	3 688	57 478	81 778	1 904 720	170 915	1 458	1 853
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.6	67.9	67.9	65.4	65.9	69.6	76.9	83.3	75.6
Armed Forces .....	9 612	1 556	73	233	606	9 332	613	8	8
Civilian labor force .....	1 934 809	114 568	3 615	57 245	81 172	1 895 388	170 302	1 450	1 845
Employed .....	1 819 898	100 151	3 220	53 577	69 637	1 784 881	160 476	1 303	1 724
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 359 744	77 562	2 365	40 670	52 558	1 333 381	123 678	1 072	1 388
Unemployed .....	114 911	14 417	395	3 668	11 535	110 507	9 826	147	121
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.9	12.6	10.9	6.4	14.2	5.8	5.8	10.1	6.6
Not in labor force .....	849 479	55 024	1 745	30 380	42 316	832 662	51 458	292	598
Institutionalized persons .....	45 425	4 654	156	248	2 404	44 694	1 464	47	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 475 811</b>	<b>90 504</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>44 325</b>	<b>63 586</b>	<b>1 447 001</b>	<b>113 207</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>1 307</b>
In labor force .....	916 226	57 604	1 814	25 853	36 227	898 199	77 503	628	880
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	62.1	63.6	62.0	58.3	57.0	62.1	68.5	82.5	67.3
Armed Forces .....	1 069	217	—	74	74	1 045	90	—	8
Civilian labor force .....	915 157	57 387	1 814	25 779	36 153	897 154	77 413	628	872
Employed .....	869 336	51 472	1 616	24 146	30 954	853 392	73 083	551	781
At work 35 or more hours .....	554 609	38 220	1 127	16 772	20 975	544 024	47 246	422	514
Unemployed .....	45 821	5 915	198	1 633	5 199	43 762	4 330	77	91
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.0	10.3	10.9	6.3	14.4	4.9	5.6	12.3	10.4
Not in labor force .....	559 585	32 900	1 110	18 472	27 359	548 802	35 704	133	427
Institutionalized persons .....	27 380	928	29	154	343	27 265	1 038	—	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>91 700</b>	<b>8 134</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>4 306</b>	<b>7 032</b>	<b>88 641</b>	<b>8 097</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>91</b>
Employed .....	42 172	2 275	110	1 252	2 467	41 013	4 372	23	41
Unemployed .....	8 144	1 450	4	204	1 008	7 776	920	—	7
Not in labor force .....	40 438	4 243	51	2 827	3 500	38 934	2 798	72	43
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>144 912</b>	<b>10 983</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>6 539</b>	<b>10 975</b>	<b>140 313</b>	<b>9 356</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>83</b>
Employed .....	101 378	6 258	177	3 289	6 984	98 173	7 522	99	48
Unemployed .....	12 831	1 661	52	407	1 420	12 378	913	12	—
Not in labor force .....	28 344	2 705	109	2 800	2 431	27 479	860	11	35
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>760 434</b>	<b>49 994</b>	<b>1 633</b>	<b>27 733</b>	<b>37 721</b>	<b>743 046</b>	<b>71 870</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>870</b>
Employed .....	665 822	35 294	1 174	22 504	27 159	652 355	66 044	582	823
Unemployed .....	40 037	4 987	134	1 213	3 743	38 627	3 055	58	17
Not in labor force .....	49 391	8 907	297	3 923	6 484	47 032	2 316	61	30
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>144 713</b>	<b>5 986</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>2 748</b>	<b>2 809</b>	<b>143 210</b>	<b>10 324</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>64</b>
Employed .....	103 840	3 747	105	1 980	1 785	102 766	7 531	40	31
Unemployed .....	5 938	236	—	186	119	5 859	506	—	6
Not in labor force .....	34 881	1 995	31	582	905	34 531	2 287	—	27
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>64 117</b>	<b>2 343</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>63 587</b>	<b>3 722</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>
In labor force .....	23 070	765	17	274	238	22 909	1 233	8	—
Not in labor force .....	41 047	1 578	29	558	670	40 678	2 489	4	13
Did not work in 1989 .....	32 669	1 235	29	467	612	32 346	1 930	4	13
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>112 213</b>	<b>3 204</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>111 584</b>	<b>5 797</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>23</b>
In labor force .....	16 420	508	28	157	96	16 378	793	—	—
Not in labor force .....	95 793	2 696	118	1 218	967	95 206	5 004	11	23
Did not work in 1989 .....	86 618	2 512	100	1 190	903	86 067	4 543	11	8
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>89 405</b>	<b>7 816</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>4 714</b>	<b>7 115</b>	<b>86 457</b>	<b>7 635</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>74</b>
Employed .....	47 823	2 922	108	1 687	2 500	46 628	4 574	28	36
Unemployed .....	5 407	837	17	167	771	5 097	615	—	—
Not in labor force .....	35 972	4 015	183	2 860	3 836	34 529	2 421	53	38
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>146 979</b>	<b>12 040</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>6 560</b>	<b>10 665</b>	<b>142 490</b>	<b>9 629</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>158</b>
Employed .....	109 956	6 324	178	3 317	5 529	107 338	7 608	45	92
Unemployed .....	6 599	1 227	56	316	941	6 169	559	31	11
Not in labor force .....	30 130	4 419	96	2 922	4 162	28 700	1 462	9	55
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>784 850</b>	<b>53 639</b>	<b>1 691</b>	<b>27 120</b>	<b>38 468</b>	<b>767 263</b>	<b>71 354</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>946</b>
Employed .....	596 205	36 764	1 146	17 506	21 021	585 328	54 054	450	619
Unemployed .....	27 985	3 539	107	999	3 269	26 765	2 736	32	68
Not in labor force .....	160 088	13 231	438	8 546	14 145	154 611	14 499	41	251
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>160 824</b>	<b>7 812</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>2 963</b>	<b>4 056</b>	<b>158 839</b>	<b>10 278</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>72</b>
Employed .....	86 098	4 256	117	1 345	1 617	85 064	5 390	22	34
Unemployed .....	4 117	237	11	121	135	4 047	339	14	12
Not in labor force .....	70 609	3 319	96	1 497	2 304	69 728	4 549	5	26
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>81 056</b>	<b>3 393</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>80 487</b>	<b>4 391</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>
In labor force .....	18 413	739	47	185	164	18 337	981	6	—
Not in labor force .....	62 643	2 654	57	1 072	948	62 150	3 410	9	12
Did not work in 1989 .....	55 482	2 390	48	937	875	55 058	3 067	9	12
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>212 697</b>	<b>5 804</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>2 170</b>	<b>211 465</b>	<b>9 920</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>45</b>
In labor force .....	12 554	542	27	136	206	12 381	557	—	—
Not in labor force .....	200 143	5 262	240	1 575	1 964	199 084	9 363	16	45
Did not work in 1989 .....	192 542	5 045	240	1 521	1 921	191 518	8 950	16	45
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 475 811</b>	<b>90 504</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>44 325</b>	<b>63 586</b>	<b>1 447 001</b>	<b>113 207</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>1 307</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	184 379	16 396	509	8 368	15 685	178 346	20 658	143	340
In labor force .....	110 923	10 344	296	4 382	7 391	107 724	13 374	120	221
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	192 474	15 466	547	7 149	12 307	187 362	20 911	171	219
In labor force .....	150 279	11 623	404	5 231	7 570	146 800	17 109	163	171
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>215 171</b>	<b>9 502</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>9 101</b>	<b>10 008</b>	<b>210 415</b>	<b>25 096</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>466</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	123 450	6 318	226	4 517	5 510	120 731	15 276	186	271
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	36 024	3 615	89	2 447	2 511	34 871	5 490	70	115
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>38 632</b>	<b>14 899</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>2 106</b>	<b>12 817</b>	<b>34 296</b>	<b>3 148</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>6</b>
Parent in labor force .....	21 723	8 069	126	4 851	6 129	19 851	2 238	6	6
At work 35 or more hours .....	12 292	4 530	44	392	2 414	11 386	1 353	36	6
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>349 292</b>	<b>16 247</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>15 512</b>	<b>16 701</b>	<b>341 948</b>	<b>40 980</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>526</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	242 141	11 329	379	10 477	10 010	237 555	29 809	157	382
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	91 700	7 104	118	6 476	4 914	89 468	13 375	99	216
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>84 863</b>	<b>23 293</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>3 571</b>	<b>19 381</b>	<b>77 758</b>	<b>6 995</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>47</b>
Parent in labor force .....	64 202	15 313	382	1 543	9 291	60 428	5 947	167	35
At work 35 or more hours .....	42 718	10 406	185	1 206	5 242	40 680	4 407	142	25



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston--Lawrence--Salem, MA--NH CMSA —Con.									
	New Hampshire (pt.)—Con.		Boston, MA PMSA						Brockton, MA PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	3 110	220 316	2 067 155	153 356	3 976	73 237	88 383	2 023 873	131 913	9 309
In labor force -----	2 595	169 221	1 438 557	104 146	2 759	47 985	59 597	1 407 559	91 636	6 091
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	83.4	76.8	69.6	67.9	69.4	65.5	67.4	69.5	69.5	65.4
Armed Forces -----	30	583	8 410	1 516	65	225	547	8 146	216	7
Civilian labor force -----	2 565	168 638	1 430 147	102 630	2 694	47 760	59 050	1 399 413	91 420	6 084
Employed -----	2 322	158 942	1 348 764	90 175	2 427	45 053	51 861	1 321 101	85 005	5 125
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 891	122 473	1 009 348	69 560	1 748	33 814	38 794	988 630	62 092	4 262
Unemployed -----	243	9 696	81 383	12 455	267	2 707	7 189	78 312	6 415	959
Percent of civilian labor force -----	9.5	5.7	5.7	12.1	9.9	5.7	12.2	5.6	7.0	15.8
Not in labor force -----	515	51 095	628 598	49 210	1 217	25 252	28 786	616 314	40 277	3 218
Institutionalized persons -----	—	1 464	32 908	3 770	114	183	1 676	32 375	3 594	646
Females 16 years and over -----	1 602	112 140	1 093 856	82 107	2 237	36 883	44 672	1 072 135	68 807	4 588
In labor force -----	1 148	76 756	679 829	52 263	1 439	21 736	26 311	665 897	43 042	2 936
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	71.7	68.4	62.1	63.7	64.3	58.9	58.9	62.1	62.6	64.0
Armed Forces -----	—	90	849	217	—	66	74	825	28	—
Civilian labor force -----	1 148	76 666	678 980	52 046	1 439	21 670	26 237	665 072	43 014	2 936
Employed -----	1 020	72 385	646 879	46 829	1 292	20 470	23 010	634 403	40 547	2 585
At work 35 or more hours -----	757	46 741	416 099	34 654	871	14 019	15 410	407 824	24 666	2 105
Unemployed -----	128	4 281	32 101	5 217	147	1 200	3 227	30 669	2 467	351
Percent of civilian labor force -----	11.1	5.6	4.7	10.0	10.2	5.5	12.3	4.6	5.7	12.0
Not in labor force -----	454	35 384	414 027	29 844	798	15 147	18 361	406 238	25 765	1 652
Institutionalized persons -----	—	1 038	20 524	869	29	140	284	20 429	1 239	17
Males 16 to 19 years -----	87	8 029	66 063	6 980	121	3 559	4 796	63 804	5 188	547
Employed -----	68	4 323	29 932	1 995	80	1 099	1 806	28 971	2 728	164
Unemployed -----	9	911	5 517	1 196	4	151	610	5 283	592	135
Not in labor force -----	10	2 788	29 748	3 623	31	2 286	2 323	28 712	1 848	248
Males 20 to 24 years -----	243	9 202	110 200	9 706	270	5 750	8 366	106 431	6 979	563
Employed -----	204	7 397	76 296	5 485	123	2 841	5 430	73 597	5 083	281
Unemployed -----	30	893	9 149	1 481	37	295	984	8 805	770	61
Not in labor force -----	9	851	22 761	2 393	71	2 571	1 835	22 104	1 060	214
Males 25 to 54 years -----	1 089	71 182	559 793	44 027	1 112	22 708	27 141	546 234	36 523	3 099
Employed -----	958	65 445	489 316	31 387	835	18 457	20 137	478 658	30 662	1 908
Unemployed -----	76	3 003	28 748	4 195	72	928	2 230	27 801	2 169	386
Not in labor force -----	25	2 309	37 076	7 667	185	3 230	4 475	35 265	3 590	805
Males 55 to 64 years -----	72	10 261	106 797	5 382	94	2 384	1 995	105 689	6 564	322
Employed -----	72	7 468	77 605	3 427	70	1 816	1 777	76 857	4 543	168
Unemployed -----	—	506	4 179	212	—	115	92	4 100	311	12
Not in labor force -----	—	2 287	24 965	1 735	24	453	626	24 684	1 710	142
Males 65 to 69 years -----	8	3 714	47 308	2 167	35	743	661	46 900	2 852	68
In labor force -----	—	1 233	17 503	720	17	258	182	17 377	888	19
Not in labor force -----	8	2 481	29 805	1 447	18	485	479	29 523	1 964	49
Did not work in 1989 -----	—	1 930	23 673	1 125	18	394	431	23 427	1 631	28
Males 70 years and over -----	9	5 788	83 138	2 987	107	1 210	752	82 680	5 000	122
In labor force -----	—	793	12 922	486	17	130	65	12 892	660	14
Not in labor force -----	9	4 995	70 216	2 501	90	1 080	687	69 788	4 340	108
Did not work in 1989 -----	9	4 534	63 337	2 334	72	1 052	631	62 945	3 867	96
Females 16 to 19 years -----	176	7 528	64 787	6 981	207	3 952	4 772	62 595	5 098	389
Employed -----	25	4 557	34 107	2 608	89	1 442	1 764	33 171	2 922	144
Unemployed -----	28	599	3 623	697	8	155	483	3 397	279	73
Not in labor force -----	123	2 347	26 883	3 634	110	2 355	2 517	25 853	1 897	172
Females 20 to 24 years -----	219	9 490	112 494	10 981	250	5 700	7 774	108 969	7 259	616
Employed -----	165	7 490	84 181	5 822	137	2 993	4 209	82 088	5 323	235
Unemployed -----	22	559	4 615	1 038	47	208	653	4 274	407	131
Not in labor force -----	32	1 441	23 461	4 051	66	2 494	2 879	22 381	1 529	250
Females 25 to 54 years -----	1 074	70 628	578 697	48 366	1 298	22 144	26 703	565 592	36 809	3 000
Employed -----	795	53 504	441 410	33 276	910	14 639	15 505	433 039	27 351	2 023
Unemployed -----	64	2 710	19 594	3 217	81	701	1 936	18 817	1 462	133
Not in labor force -----	215	14 349	117 255	11 768	307	6 743	9 229	113 311	7 968	844
Females 55 to 64 years -----	63	10 244	119 401	7 207	166	2 442	2 945	117 857	6 864	283
Employed -----	35	5 377	64 482	3 959	99	1 156	1 287	63 605	3 836	167
Unemployed -----	14	332	2 909	203	11	113	90	2 844	247	7
Not in labor force -----	14	4 535	52 010	3 045	56	1 173	1 568	51 408	2 781	109
Females 65 to 69 years -----	33	4 367	60 047	3 167	94	1 100	801	59 660	3 370	157
In labor force -----	—	981	14 175	713	47	154	126	14 119	781	6
Not in labor force -----	33	3 386	45 872	2 454	47	946	675	45 541	2 589	151
Did not work in 1989 -----	24	3 052	40 548	2 226	38	811	623	40 269	2 328	122
Females 70 years and over -----	37	9 883	158 430	5 405	222	1 545	1 677	157 462	9 407	143
In labor force -----	—	557	9 884	513	10	109	184	9 718	406	17
Not in labor force -----	37	9 326	148 546	4 892	212	1 436	1 493	147 744	9 001	126
Did not work in 1989 -----	37	8 913	142 675	4 675	212	1 399	1 454	141 904	8 671	126
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	1 602	112 140	1 093 856	82 107	2 237	36 883	44 672	1 072 135	68 807	4 588
With own children under 6 years -----	469	20 335	129 855	14 298	373	6 309	9 812	125 773	10 324	1 330
In labor force -----	288	13 186	77 270	9 105	226	3 361	4 883	75 021	6 204	834
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	338	20 680	134 326	13 834	413	5 659	7 939	130 842	10 644	947
In labor force -----	301	16 899	103 706	10 434	313	4 239	4 908	101 350	8 549	656
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	552	24 682	152 305	8 092	299	7 123	6 740	148 811	11 055	870
Both parents in labor force -----	274	15 085	86 039	5 473	158	3 529	3 740	84 078	6 618	575
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	143	5 409	24 518	3 093	48	1 831	1 776	23 665	1 884	361
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	199	3 025	25 082	13 066	190	1 216	7 445	22 452	2 992	1 031
Parent in labor force -----	133	2 151	14 295	7 188	99	514	3 190	12 940	1 538	465
At work 35 or more hours -----	86	1 291	8 134	3 955	39	334	1 685	7 430	784	351
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	833	40 407	244 946	13 770	278	11 774	10 214	239 917	20 107	1 404
Both parents in labor force -----	637	29 366	167 714	9 732	190	8 031	6 156	164 680	14 409	948
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	352	13 151	61 883	6 008	42	5 003	3 058	60 396	5 848	635
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	213	6 855	57 004	20 942	586	2 285	11 308	52 770	5 502	1 217
Parent in labor force -----	125	5 859	43 082	13 788	284	1 225	5 551	40 833	3 969	740
At work 35 or more hours -----	98	4 343	29 028	9 474	124	956	3 317	27 666	2 477	521



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston–Lawrence–Salem, MA–NH CMSA—Con.									
	Brockton, MA PMSA—Con.			Lawrence–Haverhill, MA–NH PMSA						
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Total					Massachusetts (pt.)	
				White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 502	3 960	130 003	279 183	4 810	3 497	21 603	272 581	197 215	4 379
In labor force	1 055	2 241	90 447	196 369	3 245	2 476	13 601	191 958	133 502	2 884
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.2	56.6	69.6	70.3	67.5	70.8	63.0	70.4	67.7	65.9
Armed Forces	—	16	200	405	16	8	41	375	208	16
Civilian labor force	1 055	2 225	90 247	195 964	3 229	2 468	13 560	191 583	133 294	2 868
Employed	983	1 960	83 971	183 234	2 618	2 350	10 404	179 721	124 328	2 289
At work 35 or more hours	729	1 490	61 354	139 689	2 114	2 047	8 229	136 935	94 619	1 848
Unemployed	72	265	6 276	12 730	611	118	3 156	11 862	8 966	579
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	11.9	7.0	6.5	18.9	4.8	23.3	6.2	6.7	20.2
Not in labor force	447	1 719	39 556	82 814	1 565	1 021	8 002	80 623	63 713	1 495
Institutionalized persons	41	325	3 510	3 926	151	19	216	3 838	3 274	125
Females 16 years and over	724	1 971	67 795	146 152	2 243	1 652	11 626	142 639	104 791	2 021
In labor force	453	1 008	42 464	91 043	1 379	1 063	6 123	89 024	62 534	1 194
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.6	51.1	62.6	62.3	61.5	64.3	52.7	62.4	59.7	59.1
Armed Forces	—	—	28	60	—	8	—	60	50	—
Civilian labor force	453	1 008	42 436	90 983	1 379	1 055	6 123	88 964	62 484	1 194
Employed	426	888	40 043	85 642	1 124	996	4 617	84 054	58 775	963
At work 35 or more hours	274	579	24 387	55 184	807	768	3 403	54 036	38 201	683
Unemployed	27	120	2 393	5 341	255	59	1 506	4 910	3 709	231
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	11.9	5.6	5.9	18.5	5.6	24.6	5.5	5.9	19.3
Not in labor force	271	963	25 331	55 109	864	589	5 503	53 615	42 257	827
Institutionalized persons	9	9	1 239	2 473	16	—	15	2 473	2 051	16
Males 16 to 19 years	133	276	5 091	9 909	335	186	1 302	9 522	6 948	317
Employed	62	91	2 705	4 568	57	38	345	4 485	3 047	48
Unemployed	17	30	577	1 114	71	6	283	1 028	688	71
Not in labor force	54	155	1 789	4 223	207	142	674	4 005	3 209	198
Males 20 to 24 years	122	252	6 877	11 785	366	162	1 577	11 322	8 432	340
Employed	58	128	5 022	8 694	212	65	887	8 436	6 027	194
Unemployed	—	27	756	1 221	76	9	300	1 158	894	68
Not in labor force	64	90	1 040	1 767	73	88	390	1 625	1 428	73
Males 25 to 54 years	486	1 351	35 903	80 685	1 614	1 276	6 318	78 759	53 987	1 468
Employed	416	777	30 283	72 303	1 122	1 159	4 207	70 910	47 776	993
Unemployed	23	88	2 133	4 300	209	25	1 040	4 012	3 159	209
Not in labor force	47	477	3 394	3 850	272	92	1 030	3 635	2 987	255
Males 55 to 64 years	26	80	6 498	13 674	166	125	493	13 491	9 794	154
Employed	21	63	4 489	9 225	91	86	297	9 056	6 581	79
Unemployed	5	—	311	625	—	19	27	625	412	—
Not in labor force	—	17	1 698	3 818	75	20	169	3 804	2 795	75
Males 65 to 69 years	11	14	2 845	5 882	48	19	126	5 852	4 469	44
In labor force	—	7	881	1 825	4	—	37	1 809	1 375	4
Not in labor force	11	7	1 964	4 057	44	19	89	4 043	3 094	40
Did not work in 1989	11	7	1 631	3 224	44	19	89	3 210	2 452	40
Males 70 years and over	—	16	4 994	11 096	38	77	161	10 996	8 794	35
In labor force	—	6	654	1 106	8	6	14	1 100	851	8
Not in labor force	—	10	4 340	9 990	30	71	147	9 896	7 943	27
Did not work in 1989	—	10	3 867	9 138	30	56	139	9 044	7 286	27
Females 16 to 19 years	78	259	4 992	8 969	269	101	1 367	8 654	6 402	249
Employed	43	69	2 881	4 875	69	40	368	4 807	3 226	65
Unemployed	—	16	279	789	45	7	218	709	589	45
Not in labor force	35	174	1 832	3 305	155	54	781	3 138	2 587	139
Females 20 to 24 years	63	286	7 108	11 986	215	128	1 784	11 512	8 507	182
Employed	23	171	5 232	9 055	101	66	763	8 790	6 345	88
Unemployed	4	7	400	698	46	12	212	652	451	30
Not in labor force	36	108	1 476	2 205	68	50	809	2 042	1 683	64
Females 25 to 54 years	478	1 146	36 249	82 436	1 439	1 230	7 386	80 097	56 194	1 277
Employed	337	597	27 022	61 894	898	839	3 304	60 686	41 808	759
Unemployed	16	82	1 400	3 440	142	34	1 027	3 135	2 418	134
Not in labor force	125	467	7 799	17 070	399	349	3 055	16 244	11 946	384
Females 55 to 64 years	71	143	6 769	14 859	162	100	656	14 686	11 081	157
Employed	23	45	3 799	7 575	36	51	169	7 535	5 663	31
Unemployed	—	15	242	324	16	6	37	324	185	16
Not in labor force	48	83	2 728	6 960	110	43	450	6 827	5 233	110
Females 65 to 69 years	27	72	3 316	7 900	49	22	128	7 848	6 306	49
In labor force	—	6	775	1 357	14	—	12	1 357	1 035	14
Not in labor force	27	66	2 541	6 543	35	22	116	6 491	5 271	35
Did not work in 1989	27	66	2 280	5 898	35	22	116	5 846	4 720	35
Females 70 years and over	7	65	9 361	20 002	109	71	305	19 842	16 301	107
In labor force	7	—	406	976	12	—	13	969	764	12
Not in labor force	—	65	8 955	19 026	97	71	292	18 873	15 537	95
Did not work in 1989	—	65	8 625	18 467	97	71	288	18 318	15 098	95
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	724	1 971	67 795	146 152	2 243	1 652	11 626	142 639	104 791	2 021
With own children under 6 years	140	506	10 033	22 776	446	450	3 808	21 796	15 022	425
In labor force	83	231	6 058	14 284	250	239	1 689	13 801	9 218	238
With own children 6 to 17 years only	134	526	10 385	24 017	533	388	2 688	23 157	16 478	484
In labor force	110	310	8 363	19 322	402	319	1 704	18 708	13 044	353
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	143	276	10 867	27 065	365	500	2 035	26 442	17 515	322
Both parents in labor force	82	187	6 480	16 253	213	252	1 122	15 912	10 341	170
Both at work 35 or more hours	52	57	1 848	5 838	112	179	569	5 663	3 767	94
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	40	486	2 727	5 194	445	59	3 609	4 259	4 202	426
Parent in labor force	4	142	1 450	2 888	259	12	1 259	2 537	2 187	254
At work 35 or more hours	—	83	755	1 675	134	12	544	1 526	1 297	129
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	312	822	19 706	44 009	681	938	3 995	42 808	29 114	668
Both parents in labor force	240	530	14 100	31 496	370	694	2 444	30 702	20 300	357
Both at work 35 or more hours	113	240	5 700	13 305	237	510	1 171	13 028	8 256	233
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	38	637	5 158	11 108	838	100	5 568	9 481	8 686	768
Parent in labor force	27	305	3 775	8 492	610	60	2 740	7 566	6 435	540
At work 35 or more hours	11	116	2 439	5 636	358	27	1 408	5 226	4 132	292

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3113



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston--Lawrence--Salem, MA--NH CMSA —Con.									
	Lawrence--Haverhill, MA--NH PMSA —Con.							Lowell, MA--NH PMSA		
	Massachusetts (pt.)—Con.			New Hampshire (pt.)				Total		
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 786</b>	<b>20 811</b>	<b>191 168</b>	<b>81 968</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>81 413</b>	<b>194 487</b>	<b>2 442</b>	<b>8 778</b>
In labor force .....	1 968	12 911	129 583	62 867	508	690	62 375	141 490	1 819	5 301
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	70.6	62.0	67.8	76.7	71.4	87.1	76.6	72.8	74.5	60.4
Armed Forces .....	8	11	208	197	—	30	167	508	10	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 960	12 900	129 375	62 670	508	660	62 208	140 982	1 809	5 301
Employed .....	1 842	9 831	121 223	58 906	508	573	58 498	130 350	1 492	4 589
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 646	7 809	92 149	45 070	401	420	44 786	97 932	1 147	3 707
Unemployed .....	118	3 069	8 152	3 764	—	87	3 710	10 632	317	712
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.0	23.8	6.3	6.0	—	13.2	6.0	7.5	17.5	13.4
Not in labor force .....	818	7 900	61 585	19 101	203	102	19 038	52 997	623	3 477
Institutionalized persons .....	19	216	3 186	652	—	—	652	2 737	98	5
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 271</b>	<b>11 269</b>	<b>101 521</b>	<b>41 361</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>41 118</b>	<b>99 473</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>4 549</b>
In labor force .....	805	5 852	60 711	28 509	258	271	28 313	64 819	781	2 247
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	63.3	51.9	59.8	68.9	67.7	75.9	68.9	65.2	74.6	49.4
Armed Forces .....	8	—	50	10	—	—	10	108	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	797	5 852	60 661	28 499	258	271	28 303	64 711	781	2 247
Employed .....	738	4 402	57 350	26 867	258	215	26 704	60 298	708	1 921
At work 35 or more hours .....	591	3 277	37 156	16 983	177	126	16 880	38 106	531	1 537
Unemployed .....	59	1 450	3 311	1 632	—	56	1 599	4 413	73	326
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.4	24.8	5.5	5.7	—	20.7	5.6	6.8	9.3	14.5
Not in labor force .....	466	5 417	40 810	12 852	123	86	12 805	34 654	266	2 302
Institutionalized persons .....	—	15	2 051	422	—	—	422	1 635	26	5
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>138</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>6 577</b>	<b>2 961</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2 945</b>	<b>7 805</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>400</b>
Employed .....	4	338	2 971	1 521	34	7	1 514	3 876	32	55
Unemployed .....	6	274	611	426	—	9	417	817	39	30
Not in labor force .....	128	674	2 991	1 014	14	—	1 014	3 091	139	315
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>126</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>8 009</b>	<b>3 353</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>3 313</b>	<b>10 898</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>502</b>
Employed .....	60	856	5 800	2 667	5	31	2 636	7 964	87	305
Unemployed .....	9	290	831	327	—	10	327	1 188	49	103
Not in labor force .....	57	381	1 295	339	31	9	330	1 590	17	94
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 058</b>	<b>5 984</b>	<b>52 282</b>	<b>26 698</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>26 477</b>	<b>56 635</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>3 000</b>
Employed .....	953	3 922	46 555	24 527	206	285	24 355	49 909	597	2 251
Unemployed .....	25	1 028	2 883	1 141	—	12	1 129	3 482	144	199
Not in labor force .....	80	1 023	2 779	863	12	7	856	3 021	100	550
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>120</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>9 646</b>	<b>3 880</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>3 845</b>	<b>9 714</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>201</b>
Employed .....	81	262	6 447	2 644	5	35	2 609	6 576	46	45
Unemployed .....	19	27	412	213	—	—	213	596	12	47
Not in labor force .....	20	169	2 781	1 023	—	—	1 023	2 542	21	109
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>4 439</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>4 050</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>35</b>
In labor force .....	—	37	1 359	450	—	—	450	1 234	22	7
Not in labor force .....	19	89	3 080	963	—	—	963	2 816	40	28
Did not work in 1989 .....	19	89	2 438	772	—	—	772	2 258	40	28
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>54</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>8 694</b>	<b>2 302</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 302</b>	<b>5 912</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>91</b>
In labor force .....	6	14	845	255	—	—	255	629	—	12
Not in labor force .....	48	147	7 849	2 047	23	—	2 047	5 283	40	79
Did not work in 1989 .....	48	139	7 192	1 852	8	—	1 852	4 867	35	79
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>86</b>	<b>1 331</b>	<b>6 111</b>	<b>2 567</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2 543</b>	<b>6 990</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>458</b>
Employed .....	31	368	3 158	1 649	9	—	1 649	4 288	42	58
Unemployed .....	7	202	525	200	—	16	184	498	20	5
Not in labor force .....	48	761	2 428	718	6	20	710	2 195	24	395
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>77</b>	<b>1 743</b>	<b>8 069</b>	<b>3 479</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>9 884</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>596</b>
Employed .....	20	727	6 116	2 710	46	36	2 674	7 455	100	198
Unemployed .....	12	207	405	247	—	5	247	658	6	92
Not in labor force .....	45	809	1 520	522	5	—	522	1 742	29	306
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>965</b>	<b>7 113</b>	<b>54 038</b>	<b>26 242</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>26 059</b>	<b>56 266</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>2 985</b>
Employed .....	643	3 125	40 727	20 086	196	179	19 959	42 154	503	1 528
Unemployed .....	34	999	2 130	1 022	—	28	1 005	2 691	36	227
Not in labor force .....	280	2 989	11 159	5 124	69	66	5 085	11 351	127	1 230
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>86</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>10 908</b>	<b>3 778</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3 778</b>	<b>10 263</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>317</b>
Employed .....	44	169	5 623	1 912	7	—	1 912	4 984	57	103
Unemployed .....	6	30	185	139	—	7	139	442	11	2
Not in labor force .....	36	450	5 100	1 727	7	—	1 727	4 837	34	212
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>6 254</b>	<b>1 594</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 594</b>	<b>4 772</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>103</b>
In labor force .....	—	12	1 035	322	—	—	322	1 022	6	14
Not in labor force .....	10	116	5 219	1 272	12	—	1 272	3 750	7	89
Did not work in 1989 .....	10	116	4 668	1 178	12	—	1 178	3 295	—	89
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>47</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>16 141</b>	<b>3 701</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 701</b>	<b>11 298</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>90</b>
In labor force .....	—	13	757	212	—	—	212	519	—	20
Not in labor force .....	47	292	15 384	3 489	24	—	3 489	10 779	45	70
Did not work in 1989 .....	47	288	14 949	3 369	24	—	3 369	10 433	45	53
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 271</b>	<b>11 269</b>	<b>101 521</b>	<b>41 361</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>41 118</b>	<b>99 473</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>4 549</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	340	3 704	14 107	7 754	110	104	7 689	15 764	205	1 464
In labor force .....	169	1 626	8 778	5 066	70	63	5 023	9 991	112	716
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	326	2 581	15 692	7 539	62	107	7 465	16 347	151	891
In labor force .....	261	1 625	12 489	6 278	58	79	6 219	13 409	135	535
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>334</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>17 041</b>	<b>9 550</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>9 401</b>	<b>18 571</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>1 356</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	169	1 040	10 070	5 912	83	82	5 842	11 337	59	707
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	136	546	3 607	2 071	43	23	2 056	3 440	31	407
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>59</b>	<b>3 555</b>	<b>3 305</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>3 619</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>784</b>
Parent in labor force .....	12	1 220	1 865	701	—	39	672	2 033	135	82
At work 35 or more hours .....	12	525	1 157	378	—	19	369	1 157	95	39
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>787</b>	<b>3 692</b>	<b>28 113</b>	<b>14 895</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>14 695</b>	<b>30 183</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>2 344</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	559	2 232	19 649	11 196	135	212	11 053	22 163	193	1 410
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	390	1 076	8 037	5 049	120	95	4 991	9 256	156	877
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>77</b>	<b>5 537</b>	<b>7 067</b>	<b>2 422</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2 414</b>	<b>7 668</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>1 122</b>
Parent in labor force .....	37	2 709	5 517	2 057	23	31	2 049	5 845	156	213
At work 35 or more hours .....	14	1 385	3 722	1 504	13	23	1 504	3 950	67	184



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston--Lawrence--Salem, MA--NH CMSA—Con.								
	Lowell, MA--NH PMSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.		Massachusetts (pt.)					New Hampshire (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	7 364	190 968	187 663	2 387	8 711	7 275	184 226	6 824	6 742
In labor force .....	4 623	139 116	136 322	1 774	5 250	4 558	134 006	5 168	5 110
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	62.8	72.8	72.6	74.3	60.3	62.7	72.7	75.7	75.8
Armed Forces .....	25	508	508	10	—	25	508	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	4 598	138 608	135 814	1 764	5 250	4 533	133 498	5 168	5 110
Employed .....	3 890	128 285	125 473	1 453	4 546	3 829	123 462	4 877	4 823
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 957	96 338	94 282	1 114	3 670	2 896	92 742	3 650	3 596
Unemployed .....	708	10 323	10 341	311	704	704	10 036	291	287
Percent of civilian labor force .....	15.4	7.4	7.6	17.6	13.4	15.5	7.5	5.6	5.6
Not in labor force .....	2 741	51 852	51 341	613	3 461	2 717	50 220	1 656	1 632
Institutionalized persons .....	157	2 711	2 737	98	5	157	2 711	—	—
Females 16 years and over .....	3 728	97 664	96 016	1 030	4 508	3 672	94 256	3 457	3 408
In labor force .....	1 961	63 719	62 527	769	2 222	1 929	61 452	2 292	2 267
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	52.6	65.2	65.1	74.7	49.3	52.5	65.2	66.3	66.5
Armed Forces .....	—	108	108	—	—	—	108	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 961	63 611	62 419	769	2 222	1 929	61 344	2 292	2 267
Employed .....	1 682	59 335	58 135	696	1 904	1 650	57 197	2 163	2 138
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 117	37 474	36 816	519	1 526	1 085	36 209	1 290	1 265
Unemployed .....	279	4 276	4 284	73	318	279	4 147	129	129
Percent of civilian labor force .....	14.2	6.7	6.9	9.5	14.3	14.5	6.8	5.6	5.7
Not in labor force .....	1 767	33 945	33 489	261	2 286	1 743	32 804	1 165	1 141
Institutionalized persons .....	20	1 615	1 635	26	5	20	1 615	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years .....	492	7 532	7 542	204	400	492	7 269	263	263
Employed .....	153	3 792	3 717	26	55	153	3 633	159	159
Unemployed .....	68	784	798	39	30	68	765	19	19
Not in labor force .....	271	2 935	3 006	139	315	271	2 850	85	85
Males 20 to 24 years .....	590	10 657	10 615	153	502	586	10 378	283	279
Employed .....	379	7 784	7 762	87	305	379	7 582	202	202
Unemployed .....	92	1 165	1 146	49	103	88	1 127	42	38
Not in labor force .....	103	1 552	1 551	17	94	103	1 513	39	39
Males 25 to 54 years .....	2 260	55 611	54 447	823	2 974	2 231	53 452	2 188	2 159
Employed .....	1 611	49 119	47 894	580	2 225	1 582	47 133	2 015	1 986
Unemployed .....	269	3 366	3 398	138	199	269	3 282	84	84
Not in labor force .....	371	2 903	2 932	95	550	371	2 814	89	89
Males 55 to 64 years .....	140	9 641	9 342	75	201	140	9 269	372	372
Employed .....	65	6 528	6 297	42	45	65	6 249	279	279
Unemployed .....	—	596	579	12	47	—	579	17	17
Not in labor force .....	75	2 517	2 466	21	109	75	2 441	76	76
Males 65 to 69 years .....	64	3 993	3 935	62	35	64	3 878	115	115
In labor force .....	—	1 234	1 196	22	7	—	1 196	38	38
Not in labor force .....	64	2 759	2 739	40	28	64	2 682	77	77
Did not work in 1989 .....	64	2 201	2 200	40	28	64	2 143	58	58
Males 70 years and over .....	90	5 870	5 766	40	91	90	5 724	146	146
In labor force .....	—	629	608	—	12	—	608	21	21
Not in labor force .....	90	5 241	5 158	40	79	90	5 116	125	125
Did not work in 1989 .....	90	4 825	4 747	35	79	90	4 705	120	120
Females 16 to 19 years .....	464	6 739	6 712	86	445	447	6 478	278	261
Employed .....	163	4 189	4 122	42	58	163	4 023	166	166
Unemployed .....	40	483	477	20	5	40	462	21	21
Not in labor force .....	261	2 058	2 104	24	382	244	1 984	91	74
Females 20 to 24 years .....	574	9 632	9 598	135	590	574	9 346	286	286
Employed .....	221	7 341	7 232	100	192	221	7 118	223	223
Unemployed .....	65	622	658	6	92	65	622	—	—
Not in labor force .....	288	1 640	1 679	29	306	288	1 577	63	63
Females 25 to 54 years .....	2 322	55 151	54 052	660	2 963	2 290	52 962	2 214	2 189
Employed .....	1 202	41 449	40 560	497	1 517	1 170	39 880	1 594	1 569
Unemployed .....	168	2 611	2 590	36	219	168	2 510	101	101
Not in labor force .....	952	11 021	10 832	127	1 227	952	10 502	519	519
Females 55 to 64 years .....	217	10 148	9 924	97	317	217	9 809	339	339
Employed .....	81	4 939	4 818	57	103	81	4 773	166	166
Unemployed .....	—	442	435	11	2	—	435	7	7
Not in labor force .....	136	4 767	4 671	29	212	136	4 601	166	166
Females 65 to 69 years .....	65	4 742	4 643	7	103	58	4 620	129	122
In labor force .....	12	1 016	1 008	—	14	12	1 002	14	14
Not in labor force .....	53	3 726	3 635	7	89	46	3 618	115	108
Did not work in 1989 .....	32	3 288	3 186	—	89	25	3 186	109	102
Females 70 years and over .....	86	11 252	11 087	45	90	86	11 041	211	211
In labor force .....	9	519	519	—	20	9	519	—	—
Not in labor force .....	77	10 733	10 568	45	70	77	10 522	211	211
Did not work in 1989 .....	77	10 387	10 222	45	53	77	10 176	211	211
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over .....	3 728	97 664	96 016	1 030	4 508	3 672	94 256	3 457	3 408
With own children under 6 years .....	1 201	15 213	15 225	205	1 456	1 201	14 674	539	539
In labor force .....	464	9 716	9 648	112	708	464	9 373	343	343
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	953	15 927	15 527	151	887	928	15 132	820	795
In labor force .....	557	13 128	12 720	135	531	532	12 464	689	664
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	823	18 144	17 810	126	1 346	823	17 383	761	761
Both parents in labor force .....	371	11 085	10 857	59	697	371	10 605	480	480
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	90	3 362	3 315	31	407	90	3 237	125	125
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	986	3 219	3 583	228	780	986	3 183	36	36
Parent in labor force .....	202	1 955	2 006	135	78	202	1 928	27	27
At work 35 or more hours .....	102	1 141	1 139	95	35	102	1 123	18	18
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	1 435	29 531	28 559	254	2 287	1 396	27 946	1 624	1 585
Both parents in labor force .....	883	21 695	20 963	193	1 386	844	20 534	1 200	1 161
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	428	8 947	8 745	156	872	389	8 475	511	472
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	1 517	7 009	7 498	225	1 117	1 511	6 845	170	164
Parent in labor force .....	540	5 564	5 717	156	208	534	5 442	128	122
At work 35 or more hours .....	301	3 799	3 826	67	179	295	3 681	124	118



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston--Lawrence--Salem, MA--NH CMSA—Con.									
	Nashua, NH PMSA					Salem--Gloucester, MA PMSA				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>133 581</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>1 673</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>132 161</b>	<b>209 954</b>	<b>1 717</b>	<b>1 622</b>	<b>3 665</b>	<b>208 112</b>
In labor force .....	102 880	1 052	1 294	1 840	101 736	144 404	1 229	1 220	2 471	143 125
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	77.0	83.2	77.3	82.5	77.0	68.8	71.6	75.2	67.4	68.8
Armed Forces .....	416	8	8	—	416	270	7	—	7	270
Civilian labor force .....	102 464	1 044	1 286	1 840	101 320	144 134	1 222	1 220	2 464	142 855
Employed .....	96 693	935	1 173	1 688	95 621	136 328	1 109	1 153	2 156	135 124
At work 35 or more hours .....	74 958	773	950	1 410	74 091	99 403	778	811	1 569	98 506
Unemployed .....	5 771	109	113	152	5 699	7 806	113	67	308	7 731
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.6	10.4	8.8	8.3	5.6	5.4	9.2	5.5	12.5	5.4
Not in labor force .....	30 701	212	379	389	30 425	65 550	488	402	1 194	64 987
Institutionalized persons .....	812	21	—	—	812	2 912	15	—	30	2 912
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>68 389</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>67 614</b>	<b>112 341</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>111 294</b>
In labor force .....	46 702	431	597	845	46 176	68 294	442	637	1 127	67 675
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	68.3	82.6	67.5	71.1	68.3	60.8	58.3	67.8	56.3	60.8
Armed Forces .....	80	—	8	—	80	34	—	—	—	34
Civilian labor force .....	46 622	431	589	845	46 096	68 260	442	637	1 127	67 641
Employed .....	44 053	378	506	773	43 543	65 000	399	608	1 004	64 399
At work 35 or more hours .....	28 973	286	326	599	28 596	38 827	259	362	624	38 448
Unemployed .....	2 569	53	83	72	2 553	3 260	43	29	123	3 242
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.5	12.3	14.1	8.5	5.5	4.8	9.7	4.6	10.9	4.8
Not in labor force .....	21 687	91	288	344	21 438	44 047	316	302	875	43 619
Institutionalized persons .....	616	—	—	—	616	1 931	—	—	15	1 931
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>4 873</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>4 821</b>	<b>5 959</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>5 900</b>
Employed .....	2 692	8	7	61	2 650	2 748	42	32	79	2 733
Unemployed .....	475	—	7	—	475	549	9	—	26	540
Not in labor force .....	1 699	63	29	10	1 689	2 627	35	44	77	2 592
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>5 720</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>5 610</b>	<b>8 686</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>8 618</b>
Employed .....	4 653	81	43	173	4 559	6 210	211	25	191	6 172
Unemployed .....	544	4	—	16	528	872	2	—	31	859
Not in labor force .....	482	11	4	—	482	1 544	8	14	22	1 527
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>42 984</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>42 546</b>	<b>55 684</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>55 175</b>
Employed .....	39 502	436	591	644	39 104	50 174	426	453	741	49 726
Unemployed .....	1 830	52	17	64	1 790	2 563	59	38	128	2 528
Not in labor force .....	1 364	39	18	18	1 364	2 806	85	16	138	2 780
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>6 072</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>6 044</b>	<b>12 216</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>12 108</b>
Employed .....	4 608	24	26	37	4 580	8 814	31	17	118	8 724
Unemployed .....	276	—	6	—	276	457	—	—	—	457
Not in labor force .....	1 188	—	27	—	1 188	2 945	22	—	18	2 927
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 194</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2 186</b>	<b>5 553</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>5 525</b>
In labor force .....	745	8	—	—	745	2 108	—	9	12	2 096
Not in labor force .....	1 449	—	13	8	1 441	3 445	2	15	31	3 429
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 100	—	13	—	1 100	2 713	2	15	21	2 707
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 349</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3 340</b>	<b>9 515</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>9 492</b>
In labor force .....	517	—	—	—	517	1 379	—	9	11	1 379
Not in labor force .....	2 832	8	—	9	2 823	8 136	20	11	33	8 113
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 571	8	—	9	2 562	7 381	20	11	33	7 358
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>4 790</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>4 724</b>	<b>6 406</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>6 281</b>
Employed .....	2 759	24	27	25	2 742	3 446	63	113	136	3 395
Unemployed .....	394	—	—	12	394	439	2	—	30	434
Not in labor force .....	1 612	37	19	86	1 563	2 501	46	40	140	2 432
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>5 864</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>5 761</b>	<b>9 121</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>8 998</b>
Employed .....	4 675	32	40	129	4 593	6 875	79	89	201	6 784
Unemployed .....	312	15	11	17	312	468	22	—	9	468
Not in labor force .....	877	5	50	32	856	1 778	25	41	78	1 746
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>42 898</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>42 380</b>	<b>59 098</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>58 422</b>
Employed .....	32 374	305	412	584	31 976	45 076	209	370	624	44 660
Unemployed .....	1 613	24	60	36	1 604	1 921	19	29	84	1 908
Not in labor force .....	8 856	26	179	149	8 745	12 087	108	171	508	11 840
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>6 161</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>6 127</b>	<b>13 554</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>13 496</b>
Employed .....	3 312	17	27	35	3 299	7 299	42	19	35	7 264
Unemployed .....	193	14	12	7	186	341	—	—	—	341
Not in labor force .....	2 656	—	19	14	2 642	5 914	26	28	67	5 891
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 668</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2 651</b>	<b>6 690</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>6 637</b>
In labor force .....	645	—	—	—	645	1 414	6	17	8	1 406
Not in labor force .....	2 023	9	—	26	2 006	5 276	7	—	45	5 231
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 780	9	—	17	1 772	4 700	7	—	45	4 655
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 008</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>5 971</b>	<b>17 472</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>17 460</b>
In labor force .....	345	—	—	—	345	981	—	—	—	981
Not in labor force .....	5 663	14	21	37	5 626	16 491	104	22	37	16 479
Did not work in 1989 .....	5 370	14	21	37	5 333	15 876	104	22	37	15 864
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>68 389</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>67 614</b>	<b>112 341</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>111 294</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	12 365	122	222	365	12 107	13 953	138	123	462	13 759
In labor force .....	7 965	108	143	225	7 820	8 583	55	61	187	8 494
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	12 552	122	153	206	12 420	15 499	50	143	333	15 311
In labor force .....	10 142	114	109	197	10 016	12 260	45	90	195	12 134
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>14 785</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>14 520</b>	<b>16 486</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>16 313</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	8 884	143	178	192	8 763	9 595	41	40	172	9 498
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	3 294	52	72	120	3 228	2 540	36	21	42	2 514
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 120</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>2 773</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>2 629</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 510	47	2	94	1 452	1 697	27	11	91	1 668
At work 35 or more hours .....	957	31	2	67	904	938	—	11	19	921
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>24 461</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>24 127</b>	<b>26 566</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>26 266</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	17 413	144	223	386	17 152	18 755	99	261	248	18 592
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	7 815	95	91	218	7 688	6 968	72	98	151	6 860
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>4 403</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>4 277</b>	<b>6 173</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>5 918</b>
Parent in labor force .....	3 762	97	7	88	3 688	4 999	89	46	192	4 861
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 779	76	7	69	2 721	3 255	52	46	129	3 172



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Bradenton, FL MSA					Bremerton, WA MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>160 496</b>	<b>10 960</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>5 956</b>	<b>156 543</b>	<b>128 770</b>	<b>3 405</b>	<b>2 264</b>	<b>5 968</b>
In labor force .....	82 461	7 175	759	4 494	79 504	85 623	2 643	1 519	4 011
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	51.4	65.5	76.8	75.5	50.8	66.5	77.6	67.1	67.2
Armed Forces .....	117	21	—	21	117	8 489	1 188	148	350
Civilian labor force .....	82 344	7 154	759	4 473	79 387	77 134	1 455	1 371	3 661
Employed .....	78 791	6 404	751	4 208	75 977	72 652	1 166	1 199	3 250
At work 35 or more hours .....	60 634	4 750	587	3 158	58 548	55 404	847	888	2 404
Unemployed .....	3 553	750	8	265	3 410	4 482	289	172	411
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.3	10.5	1.1	5.9	4.3	5.8	19.9	12.5	11.2
Not in labor force .....	78 035	3 785	229	1 462	77 039	43 147	762	745	1 957
Institutionalized persons .....	2 123	368	6	101	2 069	1 611	48	4	6
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>86 229</b>	<b>5 870</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>2 713</b>	<b>84 465</b>	<b>63 124</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>3 579</b>
In labor force .....	38 162	3 714	409	1 727	37 049	34 467	679	642	2 205
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	44.3	63.3	70.6	63.7	43.9	54.6	56.9	58.5	61.6
Armed Forces .....	17	15	—	13	17	280	83	8	43
Civilian labor force .....	38 145	3 699	409	1 714	37 032	34 187	596	634	2 162
Employed .....	36 529	3 315	409	1 558	35 501	31 808	432	556	1 890
At work 35 or more hours .....	25 671	2 262	274	1 062	25 012	19 750	279	334	1 187
Unemployed .....	1 616	384	—	156	1 531	2 379	164	78	272
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.2	10.4	—	9.1	4.1	7.0	27.5	12.3	12.6
Not in labor force .....	48 067	2 156	170	986	47 416	28 657	515	456	1 374
Institutionalized persons .....	1 477	115	—	8	1 469	892	7	—	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 315</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>3 086</b>	<b>4 799</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>330</b>
Employed .....	1 916	100	27	201	1 754	1 764	47	37	83
Unemployed .....	290	78	—	5	285	15	15	12	35
Not in labor force .....	1 100	349	19	121	1 038	1 862	62	74	196
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 403</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>4 088</b>	<b>7 184</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>342</b>
Employed .....	3 712	282	19	420	3 439	3 376	70	48	145
Unemployed .....	230	76	—	13	230	296	—	37	28
Not in labor force .....	435	154	6	66	393	420	42	29	72
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>32 119</b>	<b>2 987</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>2 070</b>	<b>30 721</b>	<b>39 190</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>1 261</b>
Employed .....	29 017	2 252	268	1 915	27 735	31 573	575	518	951
Unemployed .....	1 021	185	8	44	977	1 144	110	45	62
Not in labor force .....	2 016	550	7	111	1 944	2 092	85	104	58
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>9 577</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>9 440</b>	<b>6 115</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>283</b>
Employed .....	4 980	356	28	103	4 922	3 351	37	40	163
Unemployed .....	205	27	—	29	196	148	—	—	14
Not in labor force .....	4 392	193	9	70	4 322	2 595	17	24	102
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>7 494</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>7 435</b>	<b>2 901</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>67</b>
In labor force .....	1 613	55	—	29	1 602	524	5	—	12
Not in labor force .....	5 881	154	9	48	5 833	2 377	8	35	55
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 712	109	—	48	4 664	1 975	8	27	36
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>17 359</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>17 308</b>	<b>5 457</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>106</b>
In labor force .....	1 215	44	—	—	1 215	313	—	—	6
Not in labor force .....	16 144	229	9	60	16 093	5 144	33	23	100
Did not work in 1989 .....	14 666	208	9	54	14 621	4 595	28	23	67
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 283</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>3 042</b>	<b>4 118</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>353</b>
Employed .....	1 747	132	13	162	1 629	1 780	27	18	146
Unemployed .....	291	88	—	8	291	436	9	20	47
Not in labor force .....	1 237	274	7	159	1 114	1 860	69	37	152
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 435</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>4 138</b>	<b>5 074</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>302</b>
Employed .....	3 374	312	79	259	3 208	3 035	61	60	145
Unemployed .....	174	151	—	72	131	396	20	6	66
Not in labor force .....	887	172	8	184	799	1 539	75	52	79
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>33 068</b>	<b>3 342</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>32 106</b>	<b>36 395</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>2 235</b>
Employed .....	25 027	2 481	291	1 037	24 347	24 074	332	430	1 438
Unemployed .....	777	145	—	76	735	1 416	125	47	137
Not in labor force .....	7 255	701	112	357	7 015	10 771	233	259	637
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>12 389</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>12 284</b>	<b>6 283</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>463</b>
Employed .....	4 487	287	26	81	4 442	2 358	7	34	134
Unemployed .....	209	—	—	—	209	89	10	5	16
Not in labor force .....	7 693	329	12	106	7 633	3 836	63	61	313
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>9 124</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>9 086</b>	<b>3 314</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>101</b>
In labor force .....	1 167	86	—	6	1 161	335	5	10	33
Not in labor force .....	7 957	265	18	65	7 925	2 979	47	27	68
Did not work in 1989 .....	7 093	265	18	65	7 061	2 701	47	13	68
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>23 930</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>23 809</b>	<b>7 940</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>125</b>
In labor force .....	892	17	—	13	879	268	—	4	—
Not in labor force .....	23 038	415	13	115	22 930	7 672	28	20	125
Did not work in 1989 .....	21 829	374	13	108	21 728	7 228	20	20	125
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>86 229</b>	<b>5 870</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>2 713</b>	<b>84 465</b>	<b>63 124</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>3 579</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	8 353	1 091	102	797	7 879	11 765	398	195	723
In labor force .....	5 572	773	65	497	5 263	6 249	217	95	421
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	8 416	1 214	88	492	8 133	11 447	221	280	787
In labor force .....	6 816	1 041	88	358	6 606	8 624	136	209	596
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>9 184</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>8 610</b>	<b>13 633</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>717</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	5 657	432	44	565	5 326	6 886	234	75	377
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	3 279	298	33	271	3 113	2 690	43	10	154
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 373</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>2 815</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>133</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 807	961	52	363	1 549	1 567	90	70	92
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 351	505	26	272	1 168	952	39	31	48
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>15 120</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>14 258</b>	<b>23 506</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>1 475</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	10 658	1 170	133	1 097	10 029	15 257	354	330	932
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	6 565	732	98	691	6 147	7 217	165	163	512
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>4 730</b>	<b>1 797</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>4 432</b>	<b>5 063</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>385</b>
Parent in labor force .....	4 095	1 414	45	322	3 853	3 901	247	203	306
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 270	864	45	285	3 058	2 528	110	117	222



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Bremerton, WA MSA—Con.		Brownsville--Harlingen, TX MSA			Bryan--College Station, TX MSA				
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 733</b>	<b>126 881</b>	<b>148 860</b>	<b>139 454</b>	<b>38 520</b>	<b>78 456</b>	<b>9 619</b>	<b>3 658</b>	<b>11 532</b>	<b>73 189</b>
In labor force .....	2 905	84 193	81 876	80 394	18 555	48 044	5 898	2 219	7 285	44 631
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	77.8	66.4	55.0	57.6	48.2	61.2	61.3	60.7	63.2	61.0
Armed Forces .....	668	8 230	132	105	51	317	29	22	16	317
Civilian labor force .....	2 237	75 963	81 744	80 289	18 504	47 727	5 869	2 197	7 269	44 314
Employed .....	1 995	71 570	71 285	68 124	17 535	45 529	4 967	2 149	6 713	42 391
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 384	54 680	55 524	52 235	14 033	30 054	3 364	945	4 549	27 978
Unemployed .....	242	4 393	10 459	12 165	969	2 198	902	48	556	1 923
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.8	5.8	12.8	15.2	5.2	4.6	15.4	2.2	7.6	4.3
Not in labor force .....	828	42 688	66 984	59 060	19 965	30 412	3 721	1 439	4 247	28 558
Institutionalized persons .....	6	1 605	2 767	2 399	368	558	254	—	118	477
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 877</b>	<b>62 124</b>	<b>79 217</b>	<b>75 072</b>	<b>19 819</b>	<b>37 813</b>	<b>5 286</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>5 249</b>	<b>35 390</b>
In labor force .....	1 219	33 810	36 436	35 970	8 012	21 378	3 196	809	2 837	19 960
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	64.9	54.4	46.0	47.9	40.4	56.5	60.5	54.1	54.0	56.4
Armed Forces .....	36	270	16	12	7	15	—	—	—	15
Civilian labor force .....	1 183	33 540	36 420	35 958	8 005	21 363	3 196	809	2 837	19 945
Employed .....	1 042	31 198	32 031	30 903	7 619	20 390	2 704	780	2 575	19 106
At work 35 or more hours .....	568	19 426	23 334	22 196	5 702	12 603	1 803	336	1 618	11 793
Unemployed .....	141	2 342	4 389	5 055	386	973	492	29	262	839
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.9	7.0	12.1	14.1	4.8	4.6	15.4	3.6	9.2	4.2
Not in labor force .....	658	28 314	42 781	39 102	11 807	16 435	2 090	687	2 412	15 430
Institutionalized persons .....	6	886	902	739	163	376	163	—	71	317
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>217</b>	<b>4 674</b>	<b>8 425</b>	<b>9 578</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>5 517</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>5 161</b>
Employed .....	78	1 737	1 779	2 010	173	1 289	165	95	246	1 195
Unemployed .....	5	453	1 092	1 321	66	323	55	—	70	272
Not in labor force .....	54	1 828	5 552	6 233	652	3 889	386	154	594	3 678
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>548</b>	<b>6 978</b>	<b>7 370</b>	<b>8 218</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>13 062</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>1 733</b>	<b>12 258</b>
Employed .....	158	3 283	4 311	4 852	526	6 294	414	284	946	5 884
Unemployed .....	13	294	1 191	1 339	97	457	102	12	100	426
Not in labor force .....	7	420	1 844	2 018	136	6 232	365	296	687	5 869
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>996</b>	<b>38 698</b>	<b>35 492</b>	<b>35 150</b>	<b>7 885</b>	<b>17 243</b>	<b>2 159</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>3 173</b>	<b>15 820</b>
Employed .....	697	31 235	27 535	26 464	6 755	15 252	1 492	939	2 702	14 031
Unemployed .....	75	1 107	3 188	3 841	296	360	231	7	108	307
Not in labor force .....	42	2 054	4 679	4 775	807	1 424	417	286	347	1 275
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>6 083</b>	<b>7 254</b>	<b>5 493</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>2 255</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>2 122</b>
Employed .....	20	3 337	4 098	3 070	1 644	1 720	133	39	193	1 631
Unemployed .....	—	148	482	485	92	59	22	—	—	59
Not in labor force .....	26	2 577	2 674	1 938	1 169	476	112	3	64	432
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>2 880</b>	<b>3 982</b>	<b>2 505</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>945</b>
In labor force .....	—	524	922	618	422	419	10	12	55	385
Not in labor force .....	27	2 356	3 060	1 887	1 572	591	85	13	57	560
Did not work in 1989 .....	27	1 954	2 624	1 609	1 348	432	72	13	51	401
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>5 444</b>	<b>7 120</b>	<b>3 438</b>	<b>4 250</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>1 493</b>
In labor force .....	8	305	726	331	428	191	49	—	12	179
Not in labor force .....	14	5 139	6 394	3 107	3 822	1 365	266	—	86	1 314
Did not work in 1989 .....	14	4 590	5 823	2 979	3 350	1 128	251	—	75	1 081
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>191</b>	<b>4 000</b>	<b>8 182</b>	<b>9 310</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>5 173</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>4 882</b>
Employed .....	113	1 706	1 975	2 244	241	1 312	173	23	167	1 241
Unemployed .....	35	425	729	812	61	207	99	6	37	177
Not in labor force .....	43	1 827	5 474	6 254	539	3 654	391	101	516	3 464
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>215</b>	<b>4 992</b>	<b>7 813</b>	<b>8 978</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>10 563</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>1 466</b>	<b>9 947</b>
Employed .....	106	2 988	4 099	4 494	473	5 691	488	209	644	5 400
Unemployed .....	24	396	819	995	57	403	150	—	126	349
Not in labor force .....	73	1 504	2 883	3 477	129	4 461	228	76	696	4 190
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 330</b>	<b>35 691</b>	<b>40 574</b>	<b>41 359</b>	<b>7 992</b>	<b>15 863</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>2 525</b>	<b>14 617</b>
Employed .....	779	23 613	22 425	21 584	5 444	11 949	1 827	510	1 634	11 102
Unemployed .....	82	1 390	2 522	2 985	202	313	222	23	88	263
Not in labor force .....	445	10 564	15 627	16 790	2 346	3 594	496	477	803	3 245
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>84</b>	<b>6 229</b>	<b>9 068</b>	<b>7 621</b>	<b>3 152</b>	<b>2 253</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>2 102</b>
Employed .....	44	2 330	2 794	2 245	1 020	1 095	143	38	116	1 030
Unemployed .....	—	89	260	225	45	37	21	—	—	37
Not in labor force .....	40	3 810	6 014	5 151	2 087	1 121	253	18	154	1 035
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>3 291</b>	<b>4 217</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>2 038</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>1 064</b>
In labor force .....	—	335	433	234	221	188	32	—	20	183
Not in labor force .....	27	2 956	3 784	2 531	1 817	898	145	—	72	881
Did not work in 1989 .....	21	2 684	3 477	2 404	1 618	776	133	—	72	759
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>30</b>	<b>7 921</b>	<b>9 363</b>	<b>5 039</b>	<b>5 130</b>	<b>2 875</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>2 778</b>
In labor force .....	—	268	364	140	241	168	41	—	5	163
Not in labor force .....	30	7 653	8 999	4 899	4 889	2 707	577	15	171	2 615
Did not work in 1989 .....	30	7 209	8 531	4 785	4 529	2 520	532	5	161	2 428
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 877</b>	<b>62 124</b>	<b>79 217</b>	<b>75 072</b>	<b>19 819</b>	<b>37 813</b>	<b>5 286</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>5 249</b>	<b>35 390</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	528	11 515	14 937	16 688	1 956	4 808	1 003	387	1 143	4 282
In labor force .....	222	6 138	7 573	8 286	1 234	3 252	747	155	634	2 915
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	468	11 220	15 626	17 153	2 265	4 374	1 010	201	878	3 975
In labor force .....	354	8 460	9 509	9 899	1 727	3 436	834	145	656	3 127
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>732</b>	<b>13 195</b>	<b>15 899</b>	<b>17 276</b>	<b>2 170</b>	<b>5 633</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>4 968</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	239	6 754	7 096	7 726	1 167	3 350	447	145	651	3 004
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	112	2 635	4 072	4 286	751	2 109	275	24	306	1 966
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>189</b>	<b>2 712</b>	<b>6 198</b>	<b>7 252</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>762</b>
Parent in labor force .....	61	1 531	3 398	3 904	238	712	602	—	277	578
At work 35 or more hours .....	44	930	1 901	2 164	152	493	299	—	182	390
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>980</b>	<b>23 016</b>	<b>35 295</b>	<b>39 319</b>	<b>4 292</b>	<b>8 950</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>2 388</b>	<b>7 736</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	644	14 936	16 832	17 939	2 796	6 348	754	103	1 525	5 576
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	358	7 029	9 650	9 733	1 928	4 384	402	42	959	3 874
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>374</b>	<b>4 878</b>	<b>12 955</b>	<b>14 689</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>1 545</b>
Parent in labor force .....	259	3 769	8 436	9 191	885	1 514	1 281	59	487	1 306
At work 35 or more hours .....	156	2 463	5 078	5 331	698	1 219	882	47	346	1 048



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Buffalo—Niagara Falls, NY CMSA									
	Total						Buffalo, NY PMSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>829 995</b>	<b>87 103</b>	<b>5 267</b>	<b>8 098</b>	<b>15 135</b>	<b>823 200</b>	<b>669 127</b>	<b>79 086</b>	<b>3 804</b>	<b>7 532</b>
In labor force .....	523 688	49 348	3 364	4 631	8 081	519 548	422 119	44 197	2 364	4 243
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	63.1	56.7	63.9	57.2	53.4	63.1	63.1	55.9	62.1	56.3
Armed Forces .....	1 033	157	—	—	18	1 033	737	145	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	522 655	49 191	3 364	4 631	8 063	518 515	421 382	44 052	2 364	4 243
Employed .....	492 423	40 337	2 770	4 260	6 716	488 801	397 543	36 078	1 974	3 906
At work 35 or more hours .....	358 546	28 213	1 875	2 997	4 733	355 875	289 434	25 190	1 391	2 810
Unemployed .....	30 232	8 854	594	371	1 347	29 714	23 839	7 974	390	335
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.8	18.0	17.7	8.0	16.7	5.7	5.7	18.1	16.5	7.9
Not in labor force .....	306 307	37 755	1 903	3 467	7 054	303 652	247 008	34 889	1 440	3 289
Institutionalized persons .....	11 750	2 491	98	48	488	11 636	9 611	2 394	98	48
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>441 164</b>	<b>48 413</b>	<b>2 790</b>	<b>4 082</b>	<b>7 651</b>	<b>437 741</b>	<b>356 024</b>	<b>43 932</b>	<b>2 066</b>	<b>3 693</b>
In labor force .....	240 152	26 364	1 595	2 088	3 612	238 320	193 952	23 658	1 177	1 866
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	54.4	54.5	57.2	51.2	47.2	54.4	54.5	53.9	57.0	50.5
Armed Forces .....	137	55	—	—	8	137	97	55	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	240 015	26 309	1 595	2 088	3 604	238 183	193 855	23 603	1 177	1 866
Employed .....	228 018	22 206	1 379	1 833	3 105	226 379	184 479	19 975	1 000	1 636
At work 35 or more hours .....	136 932	14 885	812	1 079	1 876	135 866	111 419	13 394	634	1 000
Unemployed .....	11 997	4 103	216	255	499	11 804	9 376	3 628	177	230
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.0	15.6	13.5	12.2	13.8	5.0	4.8	15.4	15.0	12.3
Not in labor force .....	201 012	22 049	1 195	1 994	4 039	199 421	162 072	20 274	889	1 827
Institutionalized persons .....	7 631	511	21	11	12	7 626	6 041	452	21	11
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>27 136</b>	<b>4 009</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>26 842</b>	<b>21 629</b>	<b>3 664</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>457</b>
Employed .....	13 170	959	86	149	195	13 065	10 409	791	73	149
Unemployed .....	2 348	596	74	—	75	2 335	1 787	559	38	—
Not in labor force .....	11 491	2 440	139	308	615	11 315	9 339	2 300	127	308
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>38 007</b>	<b>4 307</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>37 492</b>	<b>31 435</b>	<b>3 947</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>702</b>
Employed .....	27 794	2 168	209	157	666	27 532	22 870	1 946	149	134
Unemployed .....	3 573	791	39	5	127	3 520	2 881	716	30	5
Not in labor force .....	6 433	1 284	97	563	456	6 233	5 512	1 221	80	563
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>208 257</b>	<b>21 653</b>	<b>1 454</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>4 173</b>	<b>206 352</b>	<b>167 284</b>	<b>19 567</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>2 395</b>
Employed .....	184 207	12 762	991	1 935	2 390	182 817	147 792	11 334	677	1 806
Unemployed .....	10 251	3 129	261	96	637	10 001	8 241	2 836	141	85
Not in labor force .....	13 242	5 738	202	504	1 136	12 977	10 880	5 385	153	504
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>49 829</b>	<b>4 223</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>49 502</b>	<b>40 214</b>	<b>3 822</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>184</b>
Employed .....	31 330	1 836	105	162	336	31 124	25 431	1 650	75	159
Unemployed .....	1 543	207	4	15	9	1 534	1 205	207	4	15
Not in labor force .....	16 951	2 180	135	10	306	16 839	13 575	1 965	82	10
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>24 195</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>24 024</b>	<b>19 322</b>	<b>1 641</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>33</b>
In labor force .....	5 298	311	—	16	24	5 278	4 303	292	—	16
Not in labor force .....	18 897	1 469	56	17	233	18 746	15 019	1 349	46	17
Did not work in 1989 .....	16 342	1 335	50	11	233	16 191	12 968	1 223	40	11
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>41 407</b>	<b>2 718</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>41 247</b>	<b>33 219</b>	<b>2 513</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>68</b>
In labor force .....	3 126	123	—	8	—	3 126	2 608	118	—	8
Not in labor force .....	38 281	2 595	79	71	269	38 121	30 611	2 395	63	60
Did not work in 1989 .....	35 724	2 381	79	71	261	35 564	28 551	2 196	63	60
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>26 257</b>	<b>4 358</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>26 078</b>	<b>20 867</b>	<b>3 860</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>393</b>
Employed .....	13 667	1 070	63	89	216	13 616	10 756	981	46	80
Unemployed .....	1 849	664	38	31	74	1 832	1 423	515	31	31
Not in labor force .....	10 713	2 616	121	296	469	10 602	8 664	2 356	80	282
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>37 952</b>	<b>5 359</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>37 506</b>	<b>30 908</b>	<b>4 797</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>637</b>
Employed .....	27 726	2 515	221	228	496	27 458	22 505	2 194	188	221
Unemployed .....	2 049	884	19	96	134	2 019	1 653	764	19	92
Not in labor force .....	8 157	1 920	173	330	551	8 009	6 730	1 799	126	324
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>217 458</b>	<b>26 420</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>2 616</b>	<b>4 452</b>	<b>215 412</b>	<b>174 836</b>	<b>24 073</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>2 320</b>
Employed .....	156 204	15 624	939	1 361	2 116	155 023	126 457	14 068	658	1 213
Unemployed .....	7 018	2 437	144	119	291	6 872	5 421	2 231	112	98
Not in labor force .....	54 147	8 352	571	1 136	2 037	53 428	42 905	7 767	438	1 009
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>56 399</b>	<b>5 592</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>56 132</b>	<b>45 706</b>	<b>5 083</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>213</b>
Employed .....	23 561	2 366	126	155	192	23 466	19 270	2 148	88	122
Unemployed .....	770	88	15	9	—	770	647	88	15	9
Not in labor force .....	32 068	3 138	116	93	372	31 896	25 789	2 847	80	82
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>30 438</b>	<b>2 406</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>30 269</b>	<b>24 629</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>85</b>
In labor force .....	4 263	381	21	—	59	4 219	3 386	359	11	—
Not in labor force .....	26 175	2 025	106	85	199	26 050	21 243	1 829	71	85
Did not work in 1989 .....	24 189	1 889	103	61	180	24 083	19 695	1 703	68	61
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>72 660</b>	<b>4 278</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>72 344</b>	<b>59 078</b>	<b>3 931</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>45</b>
In labor force .....	2 908	280	9	—	26	2 908	2 337	255	9	—
Not in labor force .....	69 752	3 998	108	54	411	69 436	56 741	3 676	94	45
Did not work in 1989 .....	67 499	3 754	102	54	409	67 185	54 868	3 432	88	45
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>441 164</b>	<b>48 413</b>	<b>2 790</b>	<b>4 082</b>	<b>7 651</b>	<b>437 741</b>	<b>356 024</b>	<b>43 932</b>	<b>2 066</b>	<b>3 693</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	57 195	9 029	557	756	1 873	56 595	45 337	8 060	415	636
In labor force .....	33 991	4 662	230	363	641	33 726	27 106	4 039	197	298
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	62 251	8 814	505	886	1 405	61 660	48 885	7 928	357	771
In labor force .....	46 819	6 403	347	538	755	46 429	36 493	5 715	234	464
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>66 938</b>	<b>3 384</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>1 725</b>	<b>66 068</b>	<b>53 454</b>	<b>2 990</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>972</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	37 483	1 845	140	590	611	37 087	30 241	1 648	86	459
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	12 787	943	30	203	240	12 688	10 259	860	17	169
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>13 085</b>	<b>10 150</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>1 963</b>	<b>12 486</b>	<b>10 169</b>	<b>8 916</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>41</b>
Parent in labor force .....	7 540	4 556	225	56	671	7 307	5 791	3 822	181	25
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 492	1 716	95	37	230	4 373	3 448	1 512	87	17
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>120 009</b>	<b>7 112</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>2 182</b>	<b>118 872</b>	<b>94 091</b>	<b>6 182</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>1 600</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	80 356	4 550	530	938	1 083	79 683	62 697	3 848	350	904
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	34 846	2 396	203	595	486	34 564	26 788	2 000	155	588
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>27 225</b>	<b>15 295</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>2 797</b>	<b>26 243</b>	<b>21 498</b>	<b>13 703</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>103</b>
Parent in labor force .....	20 773	9 379	474	65	1 169	20 271	16 196	8 249	341	65
At work 35 or more hours .....	14 486	5 086	219	58	566	14 197	11 362	4 492	160	58

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3119



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Buffalo–Niagara Falls, NY CMSA—Con.							Burlington, NC MSA		
	Buffalo, NY PMSA—Con.		Niagara Falls, NY PMSA					White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin			
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	13 610	663 388	160 868	8 017	1 463	1 525	159 812	70 788	15 706	70 497
In labor force	7 097	418 636	101 569	5 151	1 000	984	100 912	47 775	11 276	47 562
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.1	63.1	63.1	64.3	68.4	64.5	63.1	67.5	71.8	67.5
Armed Forces	8	737	296	12	—	10	296	31	24	31
Civilian labor force	7 089	417 899	101 273	5 139	1 000	974	100 616	47 744	11 252	47 531
Employed	5 858	394 473	94 880	4 259	796	858	94 328	46 489	10 603	46 295
At work 35 or more hours	4 095	287 191	69 112	3 023	484	638	68 684	37 224	8 578	37 076
Unemployed	1 231	23 426	6 393	880	204	116	6 288	1 255	649	1 236
Percent of civilian labor force	17.4	5.6	6.3	17.1	20.4	11.9	6.2	2.6	5.8	2.6
Not in labor force	6 513	244 752	59 299	2 866	463	541	58 900	23 013	4 430	22 935
Institutionalized persons	488	9 497	2 139	97	—	—	2 139	916	217	916
Females 16 years and over	6 937	353 147	85 140	4 481	724	714	84 594	37 637	8 805	37 491
In labor force	3 214	192 414	46 200	2 706	418	398	45 906	22 768	5 997	22 672
Percent of females 16 years and over	46.3	54.5	54.3	60.4	57.7	55.7	54.3	60.5	68.1	60.5
Armed Forces	8	97	40	—	—	—	40	—	17	—
Civilian labor force	3 206	192 317	46 160	2 706	418	398	45 866	22 768	5 980	22 672
Employed	2 766	183 075	43 539	2 231	379	339	43 304	22 124	5 640	22 028
At work 35 or more hours	1 690	110 500	25 513	1 491	178	186	25 366	16 466	4 547	16 404
Unemployed	440	9 242	2 621	475	39	59	2 562	644	340	644
Percent of civilian labor force	13.7	4.8	5.7	17.6	9.3	14.8	5.6	2.8	5.7	2.8
Not in labor force	3 723	160 733	38 940	1 775	306	316	38 688	14 869	2 808	14 819
Institutionalized persons	12	6 036	1 590	59	—	—	1 590	528	96	528
Males 16 to 19 years	797	21 394	5 507	345	61	88	5 448	2 426	611	2 413
Employed	158	10 327	2 761	168	13	37	2 738	1 321	246	1 321
Unemployed	62	1 787	561	37	36	13	548	105	43	97
Not in labor force	577	9 186	2 152	140	12	38	2 129	983	322	978
Males 20 to 24 years	1 171	30 962	6 572	360	86	78	6 530	3 352	682	3 338
Employed	613	22 634	4 924	222	60	53	4 898	2 561	505	2 551
Unemployed	124	2 831	692	75	9	3	689	106	45	102
Not in labor force	434	5 325	921	63	17	22	908	685	132	685
Males 25 to 54 years	3 709	165 645	40 973	2 086	483	464	40 707	17 829	4 110	17 721
Employed	2 021	146 632	36 415	1 428	314	369	36 185	16 562	3 559	16 474
Unemployed	596	8 021	2 010	293	120	41	1 980	319	202	312
Not in labor force	1 092	10 621	2 362	353	49	44	2 356	934	342	921
Males 55 to 64 years	558	39 942	9 615	401	83	93	9 560	4 270	760	4 270
Employed	276	25 263	5 899	186	30	60	5 861	2 879	461	2 879
Unemployed	9	1 196	338	—	—	—	338	45	19	45
Not in labor force	273	13 480	3 376	215	53	33	3 359	1 346	280	1 346
Males 65 to 69 years	210	19 198	4 873	139	10	47	4 826	2 123	310	2 123
In labor force	24	4 283	995	19	—	—	995	637	107	637
Not in labor force	186	14 915	3 878	120	10	47	3 831	1 486	203	1 486
Did not work in 1989	186	12 864	3 374	112	10	47	3 327	1 202	147	1 202
Males 70 years and over	228	33 100	8 188	205	16	41	8 147	3 151	428	3 141
In labor force	—	2 608	518	5	—	—	518	441	85	441
Not in labor force	228	30 492	7 670	200	16	41	7 629	2 710	343	2 700
Did not work in 1989	220	28 432	7 173	185	16	41	7 132	2 467	307	2 457
Females 16 to 19 years	748	20 699	5 390	498	65	11	5 379	2 615	642	2 599
Employed	209	10 712	2 911	89	17	7	2 904	1 500	289	1 484
Unemployed	70	1 410	426	149	7	4	422	76	53	76
Not in labor force	469	8 553	2 049	260	41	—	2 049	1 039	300	1 039
Females 20 to 24 years	1 065	30 544	7 044	562	80	116	6 962	3 385	866	3 376
Employed	426	22 282	5 221	321	33	70	5 176	2 375	673	2 375
Unemployed	123	1 634	396	120	—	11	385	159	33	159
Not in labor force	516	6 608	1 427	121	47	35	1 401	851	160	842
Females 25 to 54 years	4 027	173 104	42 622	2 347	446	425	42 308	18 295	5 004	18 196
Employed	1 882	125 454	29 747	1 556	281	234	29 569	14 640	4 010	14 560
Unemployed	247	5 319	1 597	206	32	44	1 553	333	220	333
Not in labor force	1 890	42 278	11 242	585	133	147	11 150	3 322	757	3 303
Females 55 to 64 years	488	45 492	10 693	509	74	76	10 640	4 935	931	4 923
Employed	164	19 180	4 291	218	38	28	4 286	2 626	502	2 626
Unemployed	—	647	123	—	—	—	123	36	26	36
Not in labor force	324	25 665	6 279	291	36	48	6 231	2 273	403	2 261
Females 65 to 69 years	215	24 503	5 809	218	45	43	5 766	2 541	474	2 541
In labor force	59	3 342	877	22	10	—	877	504	64	504
Not in labor force	156	21 161	4 932	196	35	43	4 889	2 037	410	2 037
Did not work in 1989	151	19 618	4 494	186	35	29	4 465	1 696	390	1 696
Females 70 years and over	394	58 805	13 582	347	14	43	13 539	5 866	888	5 856
In labor force	26	2 337	571	25	—	—	571	519	110	519
Not in labor force	368	56 468	13 011	322	14	43	12 968	5 347	778	5 337
Did not work in 1989	368	54 595	12 631	322	14	41	12 590	5 083	714	5 075
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	6 937	353 147	85 140	4 481	724	714	84 594	37 637	8 805	37 491
With own children under 6 years	1 714	44 852	11 858	969	142	159	11 743	4 527	1 391	4 510
In labor force	555	26 909	6 885	623	33	86	6 817	3 168	1 069	3 159
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 210	48 424	13 366	886	148	195	13 236	5 774	1 629	5 739
In labor force	604	36 200	10 326	688	113	151	10 229	4 797	1 457	4 773
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 475	52 788	13 484	394	117	250	13 280	4 933	905	4 886
Both parents in labor force	517	29 923	7 242	197	54	94	7 164	3 228	649	3 181
Both at work 35 or more hours	201	10 183	2 528	83	13	39	2 505	1 944	408	1 944
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	1 848	9 636	2 916	1 234	136	115	2 850	829	1 032	800
Parent in labor force	615	5 591	1 749	734	44	56	1 716	597	726	574
At work 35 or more hours	203	3 343	1 044	204	8	27	1 030	427	436	427
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 779	93 226	25 918	930	312	403	25 646	9 336	1 889	9 269
Both parents in labor force	839	62 178	17 659	702	180	244	17 505	6 998	1 575	6 936
Both at work 35 or more hours	350	26 599	8 058	396	48	136	7 965	4 652	1 081	4 590
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	2 631	20 616	5 727	1 592	196	166	5 627	2 234	1 547	2 214
Parent in labor force	1 049	15 775	4 577	1 130	133	120	4 496	2 006	1 274	1 989
At work 35 or more hours	531	11 089	3 124	594	59	35	3 108	1 694	880	1 689



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Burlington, VT MSA					Canton, OH MSA			
Metropolitan Area	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>101 673</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>100 965</b>	<b>286 119</b>	<b>17 127</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>1 264</b>
In labor force .....	74 272	466	742	596	73 790	177 986	9 924	382	820
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	73.0	72.1	70.0	65.6	73.1	62.2	57.9	47.3	64.9
Armed Forces .....	363	—	—	—	363	246	59	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	73 909	466	742	596	73 427	177 740	9 865	382	820
Employed .....	70 631	409	709	530	70 195	166 160	7 918	316	750
At work 35 or more hours .....	51 427	313	465	348	51 141	125 893	6 057	256	567
Unemployed .....	3 278	57	33	66	3 232	11 580	1 947	66	70
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.4	12.2	4.4	11.1	4.4	6.5	19.7	17.3	8.5
Not in labor force .....	27 401	180	318	312	27 175	108 133	7 203	425	444
Institutionalized persons .....	1 134	6	—	12	1 134	5 009	528	20	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>53 259</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>52 901</b>	<b>151 598</b>	<b>9 461</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>661</b>
In labor force .....	35 219	192	363	307	34 967	79 032	5 051	189	376
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	66.1	70.8	61.8	66.5	66.1	52.1	53.4	46.6	56.9
Armed Forces .....	72	—	—	—	72	24	17	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	35 147	192	363	307	34 895	79 008	5 034	189	376
Employed .....	33 731	169	344	274	33 503	74 247	4 113	165	340
At work 35 or more hours .....	21 076	112	198	159	20 946	46 572	2 811	128	217
Unemployed .....	1 416	23	19	33	1 392	4 761	921	24	36
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.0	12.0	5.2	10.7	4.0	6.0	18.3	12.7	9.6
Not in labor force .....	18 040	79	224	155	17 934	72 566	4 410	217	285
Institutionalized persons .....	649	—	—	6	649	3 410	191	—	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>4 263</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>4 217</b>	<b>10 384</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>117</b>
Employed .....	1 939	5	23	33	1 913	4 322	142	—	24
Unemployed .....	310	6	—	—	310	1 130	134	3	—
Not in labor force .....	2 009	46	25	37	1 989	4 914	689	76	93
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>7 035</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>6 941</b>	<b>10 915</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>118</b>
Employed .....	5 104	19	58	7	5 097	8 368	331	7	65
Unemployed .....	343	—	6	9	334	1 178	230	8	13
Not in labor force .....	1 570	16	43	98	1 492	1 269	221	17	40
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>28 869</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>28 684</b>	<b>74 720</b>	<b>4 144</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>324</b>
Employed .....	26 192	213	249	197	26 031	66 006	2 778	142	294
Unemployed .....	1 096	28	8	24	1 083	3 786	614	23	21
Not in labor force .....	1 342	23	16	11	1 331	4 824	738	63	9
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 222</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4 210</b>	<b>16 864</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>29</b>
Employed .....	2 883	3	27	11	2 877	10 320	437	—	27
Unemployed .....	94	—	—	—	94	492	48	8	—
Not in labor force .....	1 216	—	—	6	1 210	6 052	401	32	2
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 608</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1 595</b>	<b>8 400</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3</b>
In labor force .....	543	—	5	8	535	1 899	63	—	—
Not in labor force .....	1 065	—	5	5	1 060	6 501	342	20	3
Did not work in 1989 .....	794	—	5	5	789	5 525	304	16	3
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 417</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 417</b>	<b>13 238</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>
In labor force .....	258	—	8	—	258	1 231	54	2	—
Not in labor force .....	2 159	16	5	—	2 159	12 007	402	—	12
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 949	16	5	—	1 949	11 085	389	—	12
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>5 205</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>5 149</b>	<b>10 231</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>62</b>
Employed .....	2 484	13	35	28	2 467	4 662	264	6	34
Unemployed .....	270	—	4	9	261	817	92	—	15
Not in labor force .....	2 451	24	66	36	2 421	4 752	567	20	13
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>7 433</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>7 339</b>	<b>11 612</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>53</b>
Employed .....	5 342	38	102	65	5 277	7 765	305	2	15
Unemployed .....	304	—	5	—	304	709	224	—	—
Not in labor force .....	1 757	26	63	60	1 728	3 115	402	16	38
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>29 356</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>29 185</b>	<b>78 275</b>	<b>5 080</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>471</b>
Employed .....	22 984	108	199	181	22 838	52 750	2 954	144	258
Unemployed .....	742	23	10	9	742	2 809	562	24	21
Not in labor force .....	5 588	14	82	33	5 563	22 715	1 555	129	192
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 616</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>4 598</b>	<b>18 688</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>31</b>
Employed .....	2 284	10	—	—	2 284	7 137	446	13	20
Unemployed .....	77	—	—	9	68	343	43	—	—
Not in labor force .....	2 255	—	—	13	2 246	11 208	586	37	11
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 003</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>10 050</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>
In labor force .....	412	—	8	—	412	1 231	88	—	—
Not in labor force .....	1 591	—	7	5	1 586	8 819	388	—	13
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 380	—	7	5	1 375	8 083	376	—	13
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 646</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4 632</b>	<b>22 742</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>31</b>
In labor force .....	248	—	—	6	242	785	56	—	13
Not in labor force .....	4 398	15	6	8	4 390	21 957	912	15	18
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 172	15	6	8	4 164	21 207	871	15	18
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>53 259</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>52 901</b>	<b>151 598</b>	<b>9 461</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>661</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	7 778	71	86	75	7 712	21 272	1 635	55	126
In labor force .....	5 115	57	54	51	5 073	12 107	928	29	63
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	8 134	13	84	59	8 109	25 663	1 988	108	128
In labor force .....	6 740	13	79	44	6 718	18 366	1 339	65	94
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>9 172</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>9 068</b>	<b>23 908</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>167</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	5 810	79	62	48	5 762	12 854	444	20	83
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 558	45	33	15	2 543	5 176	167	10	80
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 708</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1 682</b>	<b>5 047</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 064	76	6	21	1 043	2 847	859	—	—
At work 35 or more hours .....	679	51	6	21	658	1 543	281	—	—
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>14 738</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>14 645</b>	<b>48 492</b>	<b>2 270</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>280</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	11 219	83	138	103	11 126	30 552	1 331	53	201
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	5 350	27	101	37	5 313	14 009	668	19	169
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 588</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>3 484</b>	<b>10 256</b>	<b>2 921</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>42</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 905	67	56	132	2 813	7 893	1 727	15	37
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 097	41	23	82	2 055	5 317	994	—	25

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3121



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Canton, OH MSA—Con.		Casper, WY MSA			Cedar Rapids, IA MSA				
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 863</b>	<b>284 543</b>	<b>44 103</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>43 242</b>	<b>127 130</b>	<b>2 161</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>126 562</b>
In labor force .....	1 155	177 015	29 824	873	29 219	90 507	1 393	787	589	90 099
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	62.0	62.2	67.6	65.8	67.6	71.2	64.5	72.1	71.7	71.2
Armed Forces .....	—	246	86	—	86	149	8	—	—	149
Civilian labor force .....	1 155	176 769	29 738	873	29 133	90 358	1 385	787	589	89 950
Employed .....	1 033	165 268	27 802	784	27 274	85 563	1 081	728	534	85 181
At work 35 or more hours .....	831	125 165	21 387	554	21 042	65 230	726	552	363	64 963
Unemployed .....	122	11 501	1 936	89	1 859	4 795	304	59	55	4 769
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.6	6.5	6.5	10.2	6.4	5.3	21.9	7.5	9.3	5.3
Not in labor force .....	708	107 528	14 279	453	14 023	36 623	768	305	233	36 463
Institutionalized persons .....	10	4 999	437	24	437	1 736	92	8	—	1 736
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>888</b>	<b>150 831</b>	<b>22 823</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>22 330</b>	<b>66 817</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>66 514</b>
In labor force .....	451	78 634	13 111	429	12 815	42 434	568	359	277	42 234
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	50.8	52.1	57.4	57.7	57.4	63.5	56.0	70.1	64.3	63.5
Armed Forces .....	—	24	18	—	18	51	—	—	—	51
Civilian labor force .....	451	78 610	13 093	429	12 797	42 383	568	359	277	42 183
Employed .....	392	73 888	12 380	400	12 113	40 429	446	330	247	40 248
At work 35 or more hours .....	224	46 363	8 244	227	8 118	27 165	297	238	154	27 046
Unemployed .....	59	4 722	713	29	684	1 954	122	29	30	1 935
Percent of civilian labor force .....	13.1	6.0	5.4	6.8	5.3	4.6	21.5	8.1	10.8	4.6
Not in labor force .....	437	72 197	9 712	315	9 515	24 383	447	153	154	24 280
Institutionalized persons .....	10	3 400	280	—	280	1 138	17	—	—	1 138
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>97</b>	<b>10 323</b>	<b>1 732</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1 688</b>	<b>4 690</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>4 654</b>
Employed .....	20	4 307	871	22	853	2 418	96	39	30	2 400
Unemployed .....	20	1 121	229	9	220	486	14	18	—	486
Not in labor force .....	57	4 877	632	43	615	1 776	58	52	18	1 758
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>125</b>	<b>10 813</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>5 767</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>5 742</b>
Employed .....	103	8 282	1 072	24	1 048	4 675	106	76	34	4 653
Unemployed .....	9	1 169	178	18	160	421	23	—	18	421
Not in labor force .....	13	1 262	152	—	152	664	73	42	8	661
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>526</b>	<b>74 286</b>	<b>12 876</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>12 647</b>	<b>35 140</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>34 988</b>
Employed .....	453	65 628	11 448	317	11 243	32 066	369	214	202	31 921
Unemployed .....	30	3 764	695	24	683	1 685	145	12	7	1 678
Not in labor force .....	43	4 790	666	46	654	1 308	109	30	11	1 308
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>16 806</b>	<b>2 553</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>2 522</b>	<b>6 641</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6 625</b>
Employed .....	35	10 296	1 628	19	1 616	4 586	55	65	21	4 570
Unemployed .....	—	492	100	9	91	223	—	—	—	223
Not in labor force .....	34	6 018	824	29	814	1 832	15	15	—	1 832
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>73</b>	<b>8 331</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>3 082</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3 077</b>
In labor force .....	13	1 890	308	2	306	875	9	4	—	875
Not in labor force .....	60	6 441	912	10	902	2 207	43	2	5	2 202
Did not work in 1989 .....	47	5 478	724	10	714	1 794	40	2	5	1 789
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>85</b>	<b>13 153</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1 487</b>	<b>4 993</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>4 962</b>
In labor force .....	21	1 210	116	—	116	540	—	—	—	540
Not in labor force .....	64	11 943	1 381	10	1 371	4 453	23	11	37	4 422
Did not work in 1989 .....	64	11 021	1 232	10	1 222	3 928	23	11	37	3 897
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>99</b>	<b>10 150</b>	<b>1 769</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>1 708</b>	<b>5 010</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>4 965</b>
Employed .....	52	4 610	933	26	907	2 798	31	42	30	2 778
Unemployed .....	16	810	79	—	79	308	28	—	6	302
Not in labor force .....	31	4 730	757	60	722	1 892	109	10	30	1 873
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>11 555</b>	<b>1 691</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1 643</b>	<b>6 297</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>6 266</b>
Employed .....	31	7 742	958	53	934	4 949	62	59	33	4 927
Unemployed .....	—	709	164	12	152	332	25	8	4	332
Not in labor force .....	34	3 081	569	12	557	1 013	38	14	19	1 004
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>499</b>	<b>77 863</b>	<b>13 037</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>12 686</b>	<b>36 127</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>35 944</b>
Employed .....	270	52 505	9 065	278	8 872	28 293	324	200	174	28 154
Unemployed .....	43	2 777	428	17	411	1 178	61	15	20	1 165
Not in labor force .....	186	22 580	3 534	213	3 393	6 629	158	66	42	6 598
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>82</b>	<b>18 612</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>2 691</b>	<b>7 139</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>7 124</b>
Employed .....	31	7 106	1 170	43	1 146	3 454	29	29	10	3 454
Unemployed .....	—	343	42	—	42	94	8	6	—	94
Not in labor force .....	51	11 163	1 504	30	1 495	3 582	73	43	24	3 567
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>9 994</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>3 294</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3 280</b>
In labor force .....	8	1 223	176	—	176	517	—	—	—	517
Not in labor force .....	48	8 771	1 051	—	1 051	2 777	20	10	18	2 763
Did not work in 1989 .....	48	8 035	893	—	893	2 404	20	10	18	2 390
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>87</b>	<b>22 657</b>	<b>2 375</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 375</b>	<b>8 950</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>8 935</b>
In labor force .....	—	785	78	—	78	460	—	—	—	460
Not in labor force .....	87	21 872	2 297	—	2 297	8 490	49	10	21	8 475
Did not work in 1989 .....	85	21 122	2 187	—	2 187	7 947	49	10	14	7 939
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>888</b>	<b>150 831</b>	<b>22 823</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>22 330</b>	<b>66 817</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>66 514</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	181	21 145	3 957	185	3 826	9 797	202	79	57	9 760
In labor force .....	94	12 042	2 357	83	2 296	7 036	127	63	24	7 022
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	144	25 535	4 489	189	4 378	11 200	180	104	90	11 142
In labor force .....	102	18 269	3 353	127	3 275	9 191	123	78	66	9 151
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>261</b>	<b>23 682</b>	<b>4 540</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>4 383</b>	<b>11 110</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>11 064</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	75	12 779	2 630	83	2 551	7 595	72	71	20	7 575
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	21	5 155	1 364	60	1 304	4 316	21	47	7	4 309
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>5 009</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>2 281</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>2 241</b>
Parent in labor force .....	27	2 833	635	44	604	1 718	213	12	58	1 688
At work 35 or more hours .....	20	1 529	367	9	358	1 129	116	—	41	1 116
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>244</b>	<b>48 260</b>	<b>8 846</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>8 550</b>	<b>21 264</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>21 071</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	166	30 387	5 884	230	5 712	15 868	159	187	234	15 730
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	81	13 929	3 414	167	3 282	8 846	99	119	113	8 785
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>182</b>	<b>10 183</b>	<b>2 311</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>2 201</b>	<b>4 551</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4 479</b>
Parent in labor force .....	109	7 820	1 757	142	1 675	3 915	270	12	100	3 843
At work 35 or more hours .....	99	5 254	1 331	61	1 281	2 843	161	7	86	2 779

## 3122 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Champaign--Urbana--Rantoul, IL MSA					Charleston, SC MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>118 998</b>	<b>11 626</b>	<b>6 644</b>	<b>2 815</b>	<b>117 639</b>	<b>266 984</b>	<b>105 663</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>4 370</b>
In labor force .....	82 217	7 977	3 669	1 936	81 309	187 993	67 155	998	3 056
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.1	68.6	55.2	68.8	69.1	70.4	63.6	72.2	69.9
Armed Forces .....	3 304	273	13	485	3 291	21 947	4 400	201	290
Civilian labor force .....	78 913	7 704	3 656	1 451	78 018	166 046	62 755	797	2 766
Employed .....	76 214	6 749	3 515	1 390	75 342	160 105	56 831	711	2 676
At work 35 or more hours .....	51 771	4 648	1 542	543	51 396	128 454	43 490	594	2 058
Unemployed .....	2 699	955	141	61	2 676	5 941	5 924	86	159
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.4	12.4	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.6	9.4	10.8	5.7
Not in labor force .....	36 781	3 649	2 975	879	36 330	78 991	38 508	384	1 314
Institutionalized persons .....	1 142	173	5	—	1 142	2 465	1 944	10	10
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>59 079</b>	<b>6 079</b>	<b>3 242</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>58 445</b>	<b>131 502</b>	<b>57 256</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>2 465</b>
In labor force .....	37 033	4 005	1 585	625	36 667	77 867	33 499	297	1 468
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	62.7	65.9	48.9	54.7	62.7	59.2	58.5	51.7	59.6
Armed Forces .....	299	63	—	51	299	1 522	598	31	33
Civilian labor force .....	36 734	3 942	1 585	574	36 368	76 345	32 901	266	1 435
Employed .....	35 601	3 519	1 526	566	35 243	72 993	29 265	235	1 335
At work 35 or more hours .....	21 947	2 390	575	189	21 805	52 421	20 510	172	980
Unemployed .....	1 133	423	59	8	1 125	3 352	3 636	31	100
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.1	10.7	3.7	1.4	3.1	4.4	11.1	7.0	7.0
Not in labor force .....	22 046	2 074	1 657	518	21 778	53 635	23 757	277	997
Institutionalized persons .....	758	20	5	—	758	1 159	276	—	10
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>6 687</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>6 598</b>	<b>9 775</b>	<b>5 017</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>294</b>
Employed .....	2 621	365	101	79	2 596	4 003	1 562	3	116
Unemployed .....	304	123	25	9	298	572	314	24	29
Not in labor force .....	3 492	514	396	141	3 428	4 258	2 774	28	140
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>12 355</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>12 097</b>	<b>19 163</b>	<b>6 543</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>292</b>
Employed .....	6 929	561	393	305	6 747	9 137	3 268	46	98
Unemployed .....	356	91	57	7	349	439	454	—	—
Not in labor force .....	4 399	282	476	161	4 330	2 624	1 336	—	61
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>30 514</b>	<b>2 805</b>	<b>1 834</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>30 152</b>	<b>82 327</b>	<b>28 227</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>1 099</b>
Employed .....	25 951	1 968	1 422	430	25 645	63 912	20 247	391	917
Unemployed .....	805	282	—	37	797	1 464	1 440	25	30
Not in labor force .....	1 694	385	405	44	1 659	4 541	4 590	52	37
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 865</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4 864</b>	<b>12 121</b>	<b>3 794</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>168</b>
Employed .....	3 789	272	73	5	3 788	7 963	1 938	29	115
Unemployed .....	82	36	—	—	82	160	66	—	—
Not in labor force .....	994	108	13	—	994	3 976	1 790	27	53
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 085</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2 085</b>	<b>5 163</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>28</b>
In labor force .....	799	44	—	5	799	1 375	341	—	26
Not in labor force .....	1 286	91	9	—	1 286	3 788	1 540	—	2
Did not work in 1989 .....	827	91	9	—	827	3 067	1 219	—	2
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 413</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3 398</b>	<b>6 933</b>	<b>2 945</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>24</b>
In labor force .....	543	20	—	—	543	764	224	13	—
Not in labor force .....	2 870	195	19	15	2 855	6 169	2 721	—	24
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 306	175	17	8	2 298	5 509	2 547	—	21
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>5 749</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>5 643</b>	<b>9 430</b>	<b>5 091</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>187</b>
Employed .....	2 594	415	137	101	2 558	4 440	1 497	21	34
Unemployed .....	212	80	15	8	204	502	723	10	—
Not in labor force .....	2 933	397	343	162	2 871	4 385	2 854	6	153
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>10 420</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>10 203</b>	<b>14 591</b>	<b>6 397</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>220</b>
Employed .....	6 486	569	414	162	6 384	9 215	3 528	35	142
Unemployed .....	339	118	21	—	339	676	690	5	10
Not in labor force .....	3 473	423	472	186	3 358	4 231	1 895	16	35
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>29 128</b>	<b>3 215</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>28 873</b>	<b>76 481</b>	<b>32 188</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>1 698</b>
Employed .....	23 132	2 291	967	272	22 943	52 595	21 799	162	1 056
Unemployed .....	510	205	14	—	510	1 939	2 110	16	90
Not in labor force .....	5 335	662	719	130	5 269	20 997	7 989	210	552
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>5 143</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>5 109</b>	<b>13 097</b>	<b>5 408</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>199</b>
Employed .....	2 565	122	8	19	2 546	5 258	1 923	17	82
Unemployed .....	39	14	9	—	39	185	97	—	—
Not in labor force .....	2 523	232	84	24	2 508	7 654	3 381	32	117
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 458</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2 455</b>	<b>6 519</b>	<b>2 721</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>65</b>
In labor force .....	550	63	—	—	550	953	289	—	21
Not in labor force .....	1 908	105	9	9	1 905	5 566	2 432	—	44
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 616	94	9	6	1 616	4 949	2 257	—	44
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 181</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6 162</b>	<b>11 384</b>	<b>5 451</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>96</b>
In labor force .....	307	65	—	12	295	582	245	—	—
Not in labor force .....	5 874	255	30	7	5 867	10 802	5 206	13	96
Did not work in 1989 .....	5 197	215	30	—	5 197	10 273	5 077	13	96
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>59 079</b>	<b>6 079</b>	<b>3 242</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>58 445</b>	<b>131 502</b>	<b>57 256</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>2 465</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	7 843	1 232	552	157	7 756	23 920	12 191	126	440
In labor force .....	5 427	726	224	108	5 354	13 852	8 507	53	249
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	8 289	1 152	299	81	8 227	22 067	11 359	158	762
In labor force .....	6 662	938	160	31	6 631	15 969	8 829	71	603
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>9 402</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>9 307</b>	<b>27 311</b>	<b>8 213</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>332</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	6 023	397	231	97	5 963	14 226	5 620	23	147
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	3 309	242	126	42	3 287	8 399	3 280	5	84
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 642</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1 622</b>	<b>4 506</b>	<b>9 445</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 297	635	18	28	1 285	3 257	6 144	53	49
At work 35 or more hours .....	899	356	—	16	899	2 316	3 345	23	49
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>15 263</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>15 138</b>	<b>41 525</b>	<b>16 530</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>1 117</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	11 204	1 153	309	131	11 125	26 375	11 837	71	872
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	6 508	852	223	73	6 487	16 532	7 419	45	606
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 279</b>	<b>1 703</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3 201</b>	<b>9 009</b>	<b>14 878</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>196</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 762	1 194	47	73	2 711	7 618	11 005	49	159
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 179	838	37	60	2 141	6 107	6 438	31	104



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Charleston, SC MSA—Con.		Charleston, WV MSA					Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill, NC—SC MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
								Total		
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 083</b>	<b>264 135</b>	<b>186 204</b>	<b>10 201</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>185 699</b>	<b>726 362</b>	<b>166 107</b>	<b>3 600</b>
In labor force .....	3 833	185 939	107 078	5 967	566	469	106 758	513 356	116 669	2 762
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	75.4	70.4	57.5	58.5	60.3	64.0	57.5	70.7	70.2	76.7
Armed Forces .....	983	21 481	287	18	—	7	280	603	473	—
Civilian labor force .....	2 850	164 458	106 791	5 949	566	462	106 478	512 753	116 196	2 762
Employed .....	2 653	158 614	99 721	5 077	529	429	99 424	496 582	107 209	2 564
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 060	127 301	80 119	3 824	408	294	79 901	403 854	83 966	2 072
Unemployed .....	197	5 844	7 070	872	37	33	7 054	16 171	8 987	198
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.9	3.6	6.6	14.7	6.5	7.1	6.6	3.2	7.7	7.2
Not in labor force .....	1 250	78 196	79 126	4 234	372	264	78 941	213 006	49 438	838
Institutionalized persons .....	104	2 419	1 388	95	—	—	1 388	8 070	2 377	42
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 122</b>	<b>130 202</b>	<b>99 780</b>	<b>5 750</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>99 491</b>	<b>377 624</b>	<b>92 271</b>	<b>1 774</b>
In labor force .....	1 234	77 164	47 857	3 091	205	255	47 692	233 441	61 308	1 212
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	58.2	59.3	48.0	53.8	42.8	62.5	47.9	61.8	66.4	68.3
Armed Forces .....	86	1 477	24	—	—	—	24	49	114	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 148	75 687	47 833	3 091	205	255	47 668	233 392	61 194	1 212
Employed .....	1 037	72 371	45 243	2 608	174	222	45 094	225 303	56 339	1 090
At work 35 or more hours .....	749	51 939	32 986	1 887	100	146	32 887	167 167	42 090	762
Unemployed .....	111	3 316	2 590	483	31	33	2 574	8 089	4 855	122
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.7	4.4	5.4	15.6	15.1	12.9	5.4	3.5	7.9	10.1
Not in labor force .....	888	53 038	51 923	2 659	274	153	51 799	144 183	30 963	562
Institutionalized persons .....	20	1 139	1 091	38	—	—	1 091	5 047	712	18
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>284</b>	<b>9 594</b>	<b>6 315</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>6 288</b>	<b>25 007</b>	<b>8 563</b>	<b>245</b>
Employed .....	77	3 958	1 806	70	14	28	1 787	13 328	3 494	114
Unemployed .....	37	469	563	80	6	—	563	1 676	825	55
Not in labor force .....	123	4 168	3 916	259	46	32	3 908	9 926	4 216	76
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>681</b>	<b>18 841</b>	<b>6 371</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6 368</b>	<b>34 039</b>	<b>9 204</b>	<b>298</b>
Employed .....	306	8 971	4 388	291	29	3	4 385	27 756	6 459	279
Unemployed .....	23	416	683	109	—	—	683	1 469	719	6
Not in labor force .....	25	2 610	1 245	176	5	5	1 245	4 641	1 883	13
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 823</b>	<b>81 391</b>	<b>48 532</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>48 382</b>	<b>208 132</b>	<b>43 958</b>	<b>1 100</b>
Employed .....	1 158	63 302	40 900	1 815	277	156	40 786	193 941	36 411	985
Unemployed .....	26	1 447	2 835	176	—	—	2 835	4 079	2 396	15
Not in labor force .....	116	4 509	4 619	365	18	36	4 590	9 808	4 963	100
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>122</b>	<b>12 040</b>	<b>11 240</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>11 211</b>	<b>39 712</b>	<b>5 755</b>	<b>137</b>
Employed .....	75	7 915	5 813	217	29	20	5 801	27 731	3 455	86
Unemployed .....	—	160	320	22	—	—	320	610	160	—
Not in labor force .....	47	3 943	5 107	174	14	17	5 090	11 371	2 140	51
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>5 150</b>	<b>5 031</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5 031</b>	<b>16 766</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>23</b>
In labor force .....	—	1 375	844	35	6	—	844	5 177	608	10
Not in labor force .....	18	3 775	4 187	200	—	—	4 187	11 589	1 748	13
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	3 067	3 671	163	—	—	3 671	9 357	1 453	13
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>6 917</b>	<b>8 935</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>8 928</b>	<b>25 082</b>	<b>4 000</b>	<b>23</b>
In labor force .....	—	764	806	43	—	—	806	3 594	475	—
Not in labor force .....	33	6 153	8 129	401	15	21	8 122	21 488	3 525	23
Did not work in 1989 .....	23	5 500	7 529	371	8	21	7 522	19 282	3 294	23
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>316</b>	<b>9 197</b>	<b>6 054</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>6 010</b>	<b>24 663</b>	<b>9 270</b>	<b>187</b>
Employed .....	135	4 339	2 245	152	15	—	2 245	11 934	3 187	112
Unemployed .....	7	495	442	97	10	20	435	1 320	894	23
Not in labor force .....	161	4 267	3 359	323	35	45	3 322	11 401	5 170	52
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>340</b>	<b>14 422</b>	<b>6 824</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>6 790</b>	<b>33 924</b>	<b>10 670</b>	<b>217</b>
Employed .....	178	9 134	4 345	230	—	35	4 326	25 522	6 723	161
Unemployed .....	30	676	370	96	—	9	361	1 347	1 009	14
Not in labor force .....	89	4 164	2 109	220	19	7	2 103	7 050	2 924	42
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 312</b>	<b>75 676</b>	<b>51 948</b>	<b>3 021</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>51 782</b>	<b>208 767</b>	<b>52 917</b>	<b>1 171</b>
Employed .....	706	52 173	33 007	1 946	143	159	32 896	160 174	40 861	772
Unemployed .....	74	1 910	1 613	285	21	4	1 613	4 761	2 733	85
Not in labor force .....	502	20 660	17 312	790	176	75	17 257	43 796	9 242	314
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>83</b>	<b>13 032</b>	<b>13 498</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>13 473</b>	<b>43 872</b>	<b>8 056</b>	<b>57</b>
Employed .....	18	5 240	4 615	225	16	28	4 596	21 968	4 187	28
Unemployed .....	—	185	127	5	—	—	127	460	156	—
Not in labor force .....	65	7 607	8 756	351	5	6	8 750	21 444	3 713	29
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>6 504</b>	<b>6 814</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6 814</b>	<b>21 307</b>	<b>3 710</b>	<b>39</b>
In labor force .....	—	953	570	42	—	—	570	3 792	876	17
Not in labor force .....	41	5 551	6 244	163	26	—	6 244	17 515	2 834	22
Did not work in 1989 .....	36	4 934	5 777	157	26	—	5 777	15 671	2 529	20
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>30</b>	<b>11 371</b>	<b>14 642</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>14 622</b>	<b>45 091</b>	<b>7 648</b>	<b>103</b>
In labor force .....	—	582	499	13	—	—	499	2 114	568	—
Not in labor force .....	30	10 789	14 143	812	13	20	14 123	42 977	7 080	103
Did not work in 1989 .....	30	10 260	13 645	802	13	20	13 625	40 923	6 758	103
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 122</b>	<b>130 202</b>	<b>99 780</b>	<b>5 750</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>99 491</b>	<b>377 624</b>	<b>92 271</b>	<b>1 774</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	506	23 617	12 489	734	88	44	12 457	53 456	15 913	246
In labor force .....	302	13 697	6 697	410	32	35	6 673	34 844	11 405	179
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	437	21 800	18 446	1 250	179	128	18 341	62 298	18 631	440
In labor force .....	266	15 823	12 169	966	85	77	12 109	50 015	15 763	333
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>732</b>	<b>26 844</b>	<b>13 299</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>13 274</b>	<b>61 908</b>	<b>8 800</b>	<b>196</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	350	14 012	6 400	194	46	40	6 384	36 837	6 966	133
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	231	8 262	3 676	119	—	18	3 666	22 166	4 602	63
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>132</b>	<b>4 426</b>	<b>3 017</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>2 985</b>	<b>10 237</b>	<b>14 977</b>	<b>137</b>
Parent in labor force .....	124	3 185	1 737	393	—	38	1 705	7 918	9 449	110
At work 35 or more hours .....	62	2 282	1 026	152	—	32	994	5 777	5 555	79
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>954</b>	<b>40 982</b>	<b>29 371</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>29 249</b>	<b>107 357</b>	<b>20 701</b>	<b>598</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	499	26 111	16 986	750	154	132	16 890	77 328	16 741	438
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	297	16 406	10 244	487	119	71	10 191	50 058	11 304	230
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>345</b>	<b>8 797</b>	<b>7 587</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>7 567</b>	<b>21 788</b>	<b>23 483</b>	<b>253</b>
Parent in labor force .....	286	7 422	5 432	1 040	—	83	5 427	19 021	18 170	215
At work 35 or more hours .....	186	5 957	3 989	490	—	5	3 984	15 589	13 031	167



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill, NC—SC MSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.			North Carolina (pt.)					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over -----	7 785	7 306	721 924	644 978	147 316	2 972	7 290	6 776	640 909
In labor force -----	6 022	5 663	509 940	456 553	103 576	2 317	5 663	5 290	453 386
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	77.4	77.5	70.6	70.8	70.3	78.0	77.7	78.1	70.7
Armed Forces -----	9	41	577	545	440	—	9	41	519
Civilian labor force -----	6 013	5 622	509 363	456 008	103 136	2 317	5 654	5 249	452 867
Employed -----	5 716	5 352	493 333	442 140	95 447	2 151	5 357	4 997	439 128
At work 35 or more hours -----	4 633	4 449	401 132	360 045	74 910	1 741	4 329	4 183	357 487
Unemployed -----	297	270	16 030	13 868	7 689	166	297	252	13 739
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.9	4.8	3.1	3.0	7.5	7.2	5.3	4.8	3.0
Not in labor force -----	1 763	1 643	211 984	188 425	43 740	655	1 627	1 486	187 523
Institutionalized persons -----	19	58	8 054	7 227	2 042	24	19	53	7 216
Females 16 years and over -----	3 930	3 517	375 325	335 224	81 696	1 450	3 657	3 210	333 176
In labor force -----	2 746	2 309	231 927	207 981	54 293	1 015	2 551	2 137	206 611
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	69.9	65.7	61.8	62.0	66.5	70.0	69.8	66.6	62.0
Armed Forces -----	—	5	44	49	107	—	—	5	44
Civilian labor force -----	2 746	2 304	231 883	207 932	54 186	1 015	2 551	2 132	206 567
Employed -----	2 603	2 175	223 856	201 090	50 047	910	2 408	2 009	199 781
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 946	1 680	166 012	149 475	37 646	645	1 806	1 576	148 409
Unemployed -----	143	129	8 027	6 842	4 139	105	143	123	6 786
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.2	5.6	3.5	3.3	7.6	10.3	5.6	5.8	3.3
Not in labor force -----	1 184	1 208	143 398	127 243	27 403	435	1 106	1 073	126 565
Institutionalized persons -----	—	16	5 031	4 525	513	—	—	11	4 514
Males 16 to 19 years -----	490	368	24 793	21 836	7 564	194	430	330	21 651
Employed -----	170	203	13 213	11 701	3 135	99	163	176	11 604
Unemployed -----	46	24	1 660	1 416	679	46	46	171	1 406
Not in labor force -----	274	141	9 843	8 649	3 726	49	221	136	8 571
Males 20 to 24 years -----	485	596	33 721	30 095	8 288	253	469	578	29 783
Employed -----	347	500	27 489	24 460	5 824	240	331	488	24 199
Unemployed -----	9	28	1 453	1 333	617	—	9	22	1 317
Not in labor force -----	129	61	4 613	4 140	1 718	13	129	61	4 112
Males 25 to 54 years -----	2 614	2 568	206 727	185 371	39 101	945	2 468	2 432	184 033
Employed -----	2 388	2 306	192 648	172 741	32 364	847	2 247	2 174	171 511
Unemployed -----	79	89	4 032	3 557	2 098	15	79	89	3 510
Not in labor force -----	138	144	9 757	8 809	4 459	83	133	140	8 762
Males 55 to 64 years -----	217	167	39 586	35 217	5 123	97	217	157	35 095
Employed -----	185	128	27 644	24 508	3 111	50	185	118	24 425
Unemployed -----	20	—	610	497	136	—	20	—	497
Not in labor force -----	12	39	11 332	10 212	1 876	47	12	39	10 173
Males 65 to 69 years -----	26	49	16 717	14 851	2 026	18	26	41	14 810
In labor force -----	12	40	5 137	4 623	557	5	12	32	4 591
Not in labor force -----	14	9	11 580	10 228	1 469	13	14	9	10 219
Did not work in 1989 -----	14	5	9 352	8 209	1 233	13	14	5	8 204
Males 70 years and over -----	23	41	25 055	22 384	3 518	15	23	28	22 361
In labor force -----	11	—	3 594	3 240	429	—	11	—	3 240
Not in labor force -----	12	41	21 461	19 144	3 089	15	12	28	19 121
Did not work in 1989 -----	12	36	19 255	17 154	2 897	15	12	23	17 131
Females 16 to 19 years -----	341	310	24 497	21 250	8 064	148	312	265	21 118
Employed -----	143	136	11 851	10 421	2 714	85	124	100	10 366
Unemployed -----	44	14	1 320	1 155	772	23	44	14	1 155
Not in labor force -----	154	160	11 318	9 666	4 566	40	144	151	9 589
Females 20 to 24 years -----	514	443	33 631	29 550	9 393	179	481	392	29 292
Employed -----	400	296	25 328	22 447	5 851	137	367	283	22 260
Unemployed -----	17	6	1 341	1 128	906	14	17	6	1 122
Not in labor force -----	97	136	6 962	5 970	2 622	28	97	98	5 910
Females 25 to 54 years -----	2 735	2 303	207 299	186 011	47 233	977	2 567	2 133	184 695
Employed -----	1 973	1 578	159 144	143 417	36 539	645	1 830	1 465	142 486
Unemployed -----	63	83	4 716	3 988	2 285	68	63	77	3 949
Not in labor force -----	699	642	43 403	38 570	8 328	264	674	591	38 224
Females 55 to 64 years -----	197	257	43 641	38 949	7 189	48	185	227	38 748
Employed -----	87	144	21 841	19 651	3 794	28	87	140	19 528
Unemployed -----	5	13	456	378	126	—	5	13	374
Not in labor force -----	105	100	21 344	18 920	3 269	20	93	74	18 846
Females 65 to 69 years -----	41	86	21 261	18 964	3 221	37	41	81	18 918
In labor force -----	—	8	3 792	3 399	716	15	—	8	3 399
Not in labor force -----	41	78	17 469	15 565	2 505	22	41	73	15 519
Did not work in 1989 -----	41	65	15 631	13 890	2 230	20	41	60	13 850
Females 70 years and over -----	102	118	44 996	40 500	6 596	61	71	112	40 405
In labor force -----	14	26	2 094	1 948	483	—	14	26	1 928
Not in labor force -----	88	92	42 902	38 552	6 113	61	57	86	38 477
Did not work in 1989 -----	88	92	40 848	36 725	5 822	61	57	86	36 650
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over -----	3 930	3 517	375 325	335 224	81 696	1 450	3 657	3 210	333 176
With own children under 6 years -----	947	624	53 075	47 253	14 082	199	873	570	46 920
In labor force -----	663	341	34 632	30 580	9 963	149	602	313	30 394
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	916	753	61 848	55 114	16 520	364	842	692	54 709
In labor force -----	695	582	49 632	44 424	13 949	290	633	536	44 080
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	1 102	732	61 493	54 795	7 797	153	1 004	679	54 430
Both parents in labor force -----	749	377	36 640	32 122	6 110	109	670	357	31 945
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	493	235	22 030	19 431	4 070	44	434	226	19 304
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	79	219	10 093	8 913	13 293	109	79	206	8 769
Parent in labor force -----	71	169	7 788	6 944	8 288	91	71	163	6 814
At work 35 or more hours -----	46	139	5 655	5 166	4 927	70	46	133	5 044
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	1 918	1 102	106 654	94 439	18 296	461	1 713	968	93 832
Both parents in labor force -----	1 444	685	76 850	68 052	14 789	348	1 261	593	67 643
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	1 000	450	49 726	43 843	10 039	186	859	400	43 547
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	234	458	21 539	19 129	20 476	253	234	458	18 880
Parent in labor force -----	182	427	18 786	16 702	15 667	215	182	427	16 467
At work 35 or more hours -----	137	353	15 378	13 701	11 421	167	137	353	13 490



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Charlotte--Gastonia--Rock Hill, NC--SC MSA—Con.			Charlottesville, VA MSA					Chattanooga, TN--GA MSA	
	South Carolina (pt.)								Total	
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	81 384	18 791	81 015	88 530	14 176	2 283	1 011	87 735	293 472	41 842
In labor force -----	56 803	13 093	56 554	57 747	9 573	1 187	711	57 177	187 943	24 376
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	69.8	69.7	69.8	65.2	67.5	52.0	70.3	65.2	64.0	58.3
Armed Forces -----	58	33	58	278	57	—	9	269	291	33
Civilian labor force -----	56 745	13 060	56 496	57 469	9 516	1 187	702	56 908	187 652	24 343
Employed -----	54 442	11 762	54 205	55 919	8 935	1 156	682	55 374	177 799	21 701
At work 35 or more hours -----	43 809	9 056	43 645	42 945	6 874	662	509	42 544	142 253	17 011
Unemployed -----	2 303	1 298	2 291	1 550	581	31	20	1 534	9 853	2 642
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.1	9.9	4.1	2.7	6.1	2.6	2.8	2.7	5.3	10.9
Not in labor force -----	24 581	5 698	24 461	30 783	4 603	1 096	300	30 558	105 529	17 466
Institutionalized persons -----	843	335	838	1 062	476	—	11	1 062	3 661	1 245
Females 16 years and over -----	42 400	10 575	42 149	45 930	7 881	1 162	504	45 516	154 898	23 825
In labor force -----	25 460	7 015	25 316	27 142	5 004	629	330	26 865	84 702	13 214
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	60.0	66.3	60.1	59.1	63.5	54.1	65.5	59.0	54.7	55.5
Armed Forces -----	—	7	—	39	2	—	—	39	29	—
Civilian labor force -----	25 460	7 008	25 316	27 103	5 002	629	330	26 826	84 673	13 214
Employed -----	24 213	6 292	24 075	26 332	4 752	622	326	26 055	80 084	11 838
At work 35 or more hours -----	17 692	4 444	17 603	18 501	3 456	332	166	18 355	58 365	8 949
Unemployed -----	1 247	716	1 241	771	250	7	4	771	4 589	1 376
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.9	10.2	4.9	2.8	5.0	1.1	1.2	2.9	5.4	10.4
Not in labor force -----	16 940	3 560	16 833	18 788	2 877	533	174	18 651	70 196	10 611
Institutionalized persons -----	522	199	517	625	158	—	—	625	2 174	478
Males 16 to 19 years -----	3 171	999	3 142	3 796	588	288	46	3 752	11 365	2 129
Employed -----	1 627	359	1 609	1 159	192	38	10	1 151	4 928	592
Unemployed -----	260	146	254	178	47	5	16	162	861	194
Not in labor force -----	1 277	490	1 272	2 443	343	245	20	2 423	5 545	1 343
Males 20 to 24 years -----	3 944	916	3 938	6 692	785	329	123	6 597	12 408	1 892
Employed -----	3 296	635	3 290	3 601	560	122	72	3 540	9 769	1 027
Unemployed -----	136	102	136	245	55	10	—	245	835	242
Not in labor force -----	501	165	501	2 821	152	197	51	2 787	1 737	617
Males 25 to 54 years -----	22 761	4 857	22 694	23 254	3 584	433	311	23 032	78 757	9 825
Employed -----	21 200	4 047	21 137	20 822	2 966	315	269	20 628	69 336	6 992
Unemployed -----	522	298	522	300	212	9	—	300	2 979	783
Not in labor force -----	999	504	995	1 941	380	109	33	1 922	6 284	2 023
Males 55 to 64 years -----	4 495	632	4 491	4 108	589	42	5	4 103	17 009	1 810
Employed -----	3 223	344	3 219	3 030	359	42	5	3 025	10 825	1 041
Unemployed -----	113	24	113	43	7	—	—	43	501	19
Not in labor force -----	1 159	264	1 159	1 028	218	—	—	1 028	5 677	750
Males 65 to 69 years -----	1 915	330	1 907	1 820	301	16	11	1 809	7 128	838
In labor force -----	554	51	546	542	81	9	—	542	1 700	104
Not in labor force -----	1 361	279	1 361	1 278	220	7	11	1 267	5 428	734
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 148	220	1 148	1 050	213	7	—	1 050	4 599	651
Males 70 years and over -----	2 698	482	2 694	2 930	448	13	11	2 926	11 907	1 523
In labor force -----	354	46	354	446	35	8	—	446	1 245	135
Not in labor force -----	2 344	436	2 340	2 484	413	5	11	2 480	10 662	1 388
Did not work in 1989 -----	2 128	397	2 124	2 188	369	5	11	2 184	9 723	1 320
Females 16 to 19 years -----	3 413	1 206	3 379	3 553	832	228	62	3 501	10 202	2 043
Employed -----	1 513	473	1 485	989	228	39	34	965	4 319	461
Unemployed -----	165	122	165	97	36	—	—	97	711	250
Not in labor force -----	1 735	604	1 729	2 467	568	189	28	2 439	5 162	1 332
Females 20 to 24 years -----	4 374	1 277	4 339	6 190	975	349	128	6 073	12 858	2 399
Employed -----	3 075	872	3 068	3 683	653	171	100	3 594	8 733	1 313
Unemployed -----	219	103	219	96	58	—	—	96	803	311
Not in labor force -----	1 080	302	1 052	2 404	264	178	28	2 376	3 308	775
Females 25 to 54 years -----	22 756	5 684	22 604	24 505	4 207	539	259	24 300	81 540	12 774
Employed -----	16 757	4 322	16 658	18 802	3 340	383	181	18 649	56 718	8 598
Unemployed -----	773	448	767	493	130	7	—	493	2 580	783
Not in labor force -----	5 226	914	5 179	5 178	735	149	78	5 126	22 237	3 393
Females 55 to 64 years -----	4 923	867	4 893	4 557	641	38	34	4 530	19 598	2 583
Employed -----	2 317	393	2 313	2 078	397	29	11	2 067	8 022	1 228
Unemployed -----	82	30	82	67	4	—	4	67	357	26
Not in labor force -----	2 524	444	2 498	2 412	240	9	19	2 396	11 219	1 329
Females 65 to 69 years -----	2 343	489	2 343	2 141	306	—	—	2 141	9 432	1 073
In labor force -----	393	160	393	526	75	—	—	526	1 481	127
Not in labor force -----	1 950	329	1 950	1 615	231	—	—	1 615	7 951	946
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 781	299	1 781	1 430	221	—	—	1 430	7 383	845
Females 70 years and over -----	4 591	1 052	4 591	4 984	920	8	21	4 971	21 268	2 953
In labor force -----	166	85	166	272	81	—	—	272	949	117
Not in labor force -----	4 425	967	4 425	4 712	839	8	21	4 699	20 319	2 836
Did not work in 1989 -----	4 198	936	4 198	4 517	803	8	21	4 504	19 663	2 718
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	42 400	10 575	42 149	45 930	7 881	1 162	504	45 516	154 898	23 825
With own children under 6 years -----	6 203	1 831	6 155	6 041	1 264	105	78	5 989	20 279	3 988
In labor force -----	4 264	1 442	4 238	3 975	900	60	41	3 934	12 194	2 487
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	7 184	2 111	7 139	6 105	1 264	135	48	6 064	27 534	4 844
In labor force -----	5 591	1 814	5 552	4 941	1 065	103	34	4 914	20 440	3 665
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	7 113	1 003	7 063	7 139	567	87	119	7 084	22 629	1 563
Both parents in labor force -----	4 715	856	4 695	4 436	465	37	41	4 406	11 990	1 220
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	2 735	532	2 726	2 420	357	27	23	2 397	6 852	783
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	1 324	1 684	1 324	1 193	1 238	26	18	1 181	4 448	4 109
Parent in labor force -----	974	1 161	974	875	798	15	12	863	3 086	2 095
At work 35 or more hours -----	611	628	611	673	566	15	12	661	2 082	1 261
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	12 918	2 405	12 822	10 979	1 312	108	156	10 841	46 193	4 361
Both parents in labor force -----	9 276	1 952	9 207	8 038	1 054	56	74	7 964	30 006	3 297
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	6 215	1 265	6 179	4 865	777	23	58	4 807	18 673	2 364
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	2 659	3 007	2 659	2 523	1 708	32	59	2 476	10 727	6 689
Parent in labor force -----	2 319	2 503	2 319	2 179	1 361	32	47	2 132	8 473	4 366
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 888	1 610	1 888	1 868	1 005	23	37	1 831	6 716	3 067



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chattanooga, TN—GA MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.				Georgia (pt.)			Tennessee (pt.)		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>807</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>1 769</b>	<b>292 275</b>	<b>85 272</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>85 078</b>	<b>208 200</b>	<b>39 864</b>	<b>1 712</b>
In labor force .....	538	1 365	1 167	187 133	54 500	1 031	54 398	133 443	23 345	1 201
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	66.7	71.8	66.0	64.0	63.9	52.1	63.9	64.1	58.6	70.2
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	291	71	—	71	220	33	—
Civilian labor force .....	538	1 365	1 167	186 842	54 429	1 031	54 327	133 223	23 312	1 201
Employed .....	477	1 302	1 093	177 041	51 338	937	51 236	126 461	20 764	1 143
At work 35 or more hours .....	386	963	812	141 705	41 593	702	41 508	100 660	16 309	861
Unemployed .....	61	63	74	9 801	3 091	94	3 091	6 762	2 548	58
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.3	4.6	6.3	5.2	5.7	9.1	5.7	5.1	10.9	4.8
Not in labor force .....	269	536	602	105 142	30 772	947	30 680	74 757	16 519	511
Institutionalized persons .....	15	5	77	3 619	903	314	896	2 758	931	5
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>419</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>154 249</b>	<b>44 722</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>44 622</b>	<b>110 176</b>	<b>22 868</b>	<b>885</b>
In labor force .....	247	653	552	84 331	24 663	563	24 617	60 039	12 651	539
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	58.9	63.8	56.8	54.7	55.1	58.8	55.2	54.5	55.3	60.9
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	29	14	—	14	15	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	247	653	552	84 302	24 649	563	24 603	60 024	12 651	539
Employed .....	186	626	530	79 722	23 155	491	23 109	56 929	11 347	515
At work 35 or more hours .....	115	412	343	58 142	17 500	342	17 471	40 865	8 607	348
Unemployed .....	61	27	22	4 580	1 494	72	1 494	3 095	1 304	24
Percent of civilian labor force .....	24.7	4.1	4.0	5.4	6.1	12.8	6.1	5.2	10.3	4.5
Not in labor force .....	172	371	420	69 918	20 059	394	20 005	50 137	10 217	346
Institutionalized persons .....	7	5	38	2 136	496	47	489	1 678	431	5
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>11 316</b>	<b>3 540</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>3 540</b>	<b>7 825</b>	<b>2 033</b>	<b>82</b>
Employed .....	10	45	37	4 895	1 607	7	1 607	3 321	585	35
Unemployed .....	—	3	—	861	313	9	313	548	185	3
Not in labor force .....	5	44	19	5 529	1 615	80	1 615	3 930	1 263	44
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>12 295</b>	<b>3 614</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>3 594</b>	<b>8 794</b>	<b>1 801</b>	<b>72</b>
Employed .....	36	48	131	9 690	3 006	43	2 996	6 763	984	48
Unemployed .....	—	7	25	819	174	—	174	661	242	7
Not in labor force .....	21	17	32	1 719	427	48	417	1 310	569	17
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>275</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>78 437</b>	<b>23 106</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>23 050</b>	<b>55 651</b>	<b>9 232</b>	<b>604</b>
Employed .....	228	566	373	69 074	19 849	304	19 811	49 487	6 688	536
Unemployed .....	—	24	27	2 952	938	6	938	2 041	777	24
Not in labor force .....	47	44	80	6 253	2 274	283	2 256	4 010	1 740	44
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>16 971</b>	<b>4 976</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>4 968</b>	<b>12 033</b>	<b>1 706</b>	<b>23</b>
Employed .....	17	10	22	10 803	3 037	63	3 029	7 788	978	2
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	501	151	—	151	350	19	—
Not in labor force .....	7	21	16	5 661	1 788	41	1 788	3 889	709	21
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>7 111</b>	<b>2 031</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>2 021</b>	<b>5 097</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>23</b>
In labor force .....	—	7	—	1 700	423	9	423	1 277	95	7
Not in labor force .....	9	16	24	5 411	1 608	36	1 598	3 820	698	16
Did not work in 1989 .....	9	16	24	4 582	1 373	32	1 363	3 226	619	16
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11 896</b>	<b>3 283</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>3 283</b>	<b>8 624</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>23</b>
In labor force .....	—	2	—	1 245	282	27	282	963	108	—
Not in labor force .....	8	23	11	10 651	3 001	65	3 001	7 661	1 323	23
Did not work in 1989 .....	8	23	11	9 712	2 796	65	2 796	6 927	1 255	23
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>35</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>10 133</b>	<b>3 163</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>3 147</b>	<b>7 039</b>	<b>1 983</b>	<b>107</b>
Employed .....	27	46	22	4 297	1 290	15	1 290	3 029	446	44
Unemployed .....	2	—	—	711	232	9	232	479	241	—
Not in labor force .....	6	63	82	5 115	1 641	36	1 625	3 521	1 296	63
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>12 796</b>	<b>3 705</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>9 153</b>	<b>2 289</b>	<b>123</b>
Employed .....	24	60	64	8 684	2 399	69	2 392	6 334	1 244	60
Unemployed .....	8	5	—	803	220	30	220	583	281	5
Not in labor force .....	14	58	32	3 295	1 072	11	1 072	2 236	764	58
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>257</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>81 158</b>	<b>24 051</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>24 000</b>	<b>57 489</b>	<b>12 284</b>	<b>580</b>
Employed .....	114	497	399	56 462	16 739	328	16 707	39 979	8 270	393
Unemployed .....	37	22	22	2 571	903	33	903	1 677	750	19
Not in labor force .....	106	191	160	22 120	6 409	129	6 390	15 828	3 264	168
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>19 544</b>	<b>5 636</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>5 622</b>	<b>13 962</b>	<b>2 458</b>	<b>56</b>
Employed .....	11	23	20	8 002	2 210	63	2 203	5 812	1 165	18
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	357	72	—	72	285	26	—
Not in labor force .....	15	40	62	11 185	3 354	62	3 347	7 865	1 267	38
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>9 406</b>	<b>2 741</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2 729</b>	<b>6 691</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>—</b>
In labor force .....	10	—	19	1 472	369	2	369	1 112	125	—
Not in labor force .....	6	—	25	7 934	2 372	30	2 360	5 579	916	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	6	—	25	7 366	2 183	29	2 171	5 200	816	—
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>39</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>21 212</b>	<b>5 426</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>5 426</b>	<b>15 842</b>	<b>2 813</b>	<b>19</b>
In labor force .....	14	—	6	943	215	14	215	734	103	—
Not in labor force .....	25	19	59	20 269	5 211	126	5 211	15 108	2 710	19
Did not work in 1989 .....	25	19	59	19 613	5 053	126	5 053	14 610	2 592	19
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>419</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>154 249</b>	<b>44 722</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>44 622</b>	<b>110 176</b>	<b>22 868</b>	<b>885</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	60	230	194	20 141	6 586	112	6 539	13 693	3 876	194
In labor force .....	28	157	123	12 097	4 167	104	4 132	8 027	2 383	129
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	129	352	204	27 414	8 850	188	8 850	18 684	4 656	297
In labor force .....	90	245	139	20 371	6 737	162	6 737	13 703	3 503	198
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>68</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>22 503</b>	<b>7 047</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>6 996</b>	<b>15 582</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>211</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	23	136	82	11 915	4 032	74	4 008	7 958	1 146	116
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	16	66	34	6 825	2 379	62	2 371	4 473	721	46
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>20</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>4 414</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>2 840</b>	<b>4 028</b>	<b>18</b>
Parent in labor force .....	13	37	21	3 065	1 047	81	1 035	2 039	2 014	18
At work 35 or more hours .....	13	37	12	2 070	725	40	713	1 357	1 221	18
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>185</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>45 935</b>	<b>15 191</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>15 163</b>	<b>31 002</b>	<b>4 124</b>	<b>489</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	142	370	183	29 866	10 524	176	10 515	19 482	3 121	286
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	113	215	70	18 620	6 814	151	6 805	11 859	2 213	142
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>10 676</b>	<b>3 572</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>3 557</b>	<b>7 155</b>	<b>6 454</b>	<b>52</b>
Parent in labor force .....	65	70	83	8 436	2 702	162	2 693	5 771	4 204	52
At work 35 or more hours .....	38	55	72	6 683	2 084	92	2 079	4 632	2 975	45

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3127



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chattanooga, TN--GA MSA—Con.		Cheyenne, WY MSA				Chicago--Gary--Lake County, IL--IN--WI CMSA				
	Tennessee (pt.)—Con.						Total				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 years and over -----	1 514	207 197	50 293	1 489	4 812	47 785	4 562 968	1 102 078	12 629	190 580	
In labor force -----	1 050	132 735	35 216	1 142	3 401	33 443	3 152 177	679 418	9 097	136 130	
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	69.4	64.1	70.0	76.7	70.7	70.0	69.1	61.6	72.0	71.4	
Armed Forces -----	—	220	2 858	398	173	2 790	17 292	5 220	216	767	
Civilian labor force -----	1 050	132 515	32 358	744	3 228	30 653	3 134 885	674 198	8 881	135 363	
Employed -----	976	125 805	30 363	667	2 887	28 787	3 000 040	557 928	7 832	128 892	
At work 35 or more hours -----	714	100 197	23 485	477	2 127	22 356	2 345 535	438 506	6 163	105 690	
Unemployed -----	74	6 710	1 995	77	341	1 866	134 845	116 270	1 049	6 471	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	7.0	5.1	6.2	10.3	6.1	6.1	4.3	17.2	11.8	4.8	
Not in labor force -----	464	74 462	15 077	347	1 411	14 342	1 410 791	422 660	3 532	54 450	
Institutionalized persons -----	50	2 723	532	20	40	501	52 956	18 142	227	411	
Females 16 years and over -----	849	109 627	25 507	636	2 428	24 224	2 368 586	613 607	6 189	97 760	
In labor force -----	506	59 714	15 639	466	1 529	14 795	1 405 430	355 391	3 929	62 022	
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	59.6	54.5	61.3	73.3	61.1	61.1	59.3	57.9	63.5	63.4	
Armed Forces -----	—	15	281	64	30	270	1 381	903	20	65	
Civilian labor force -----	506	59 699	15 358	402	1 499	14 525	1 404 049	354 488	3 909	61 957	
Employed -----	484	56 613	14 483	363	1 394	13 688	1 346 728	300 974	3 372	58 843	
At work 35 or more hours -----	314	40 671	10 228	263	859	9 741	911 673	227 449	2 415	45 543	
Unemployed -----	22	3 086	875	39	105	837	57 321	53 514	537	3 114	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.3	5.2	5.7	9.7	7.0	5.8	4.1	15.1	13.7	5.0	
Not in labor force -----	343	49 913	9 868	170	899	9 429	963 156	258 216	2 260	35 738	
Institutionalized persons -----	31	1 647	335	—	7	328	34 893	5 911	38	230	
Males 16 to 19 years -----	53	7 776	1 963	92	268	1 817	149 196	57 242	681	8 627	
Employed -----	37	3 288	885	8	90	837	71 743	11 327	258	2 778	
Unemployed -----	—	548	206	15	32	195	11 657	9 612	90	562	
Not in labor force -----	16	3 914	714	39	111	650	60 861	34 884	283	5 136	
Males 20 to 24 years -----	161	8 701	2 345	145	278	2 197	201 649	55 591	917	9 507	
Employed -----	121	6 694	1 233	52	175	1 145	156 972	26 649	649	5 633	
Unemployed -----	25	645	183	8	41	162	11 684	12 329	95	400	
Not in labor force -----	15	1 302	244	13	39	217	28 201	15 168	111	3 308	
Males 25 to 54 years -----	396	55 387	14 784	525	1 431	14 097	1 294 892	277 138	4 030	61 509	
Employed -----	320	49 263	11 547	208	1 089	10 975	1 185 710	185 867	3 158	54 889	
Unemployed -----	27	2 014	616	15	148	572	44 389	37 719	283	1 896	
Not in labor force -----	49	3 997	887	76	109	838	58 696	52 121	505	4 346	
Males 55 to 64 years -----	30	12 003	2 807	52	220	2 682	250 801	50 014	550	7 230	
Employed -----	14	7 774	1 753	31	128	1 691	181 500	26 938	348	5 328	
Unemployed -----	—	350	103	—	15	88	7 407	2 297	37	381	
Not in labor force -----	16	3 873	951	15	77	903	61 807	20 768	165	1 514	
Males 65 to 69 years -----	14	5 090	1 044	30	107	981	111 054	19 968	127	2 529	
In labor force -----	—	1 277	264	—	11	253	35 332	4 276	42	1 024	
Not in labor force -----	14	3 813	780	30	96	728	75 722	15 692	85	1 505	
Did not work in 1989 -----	14	3 219	662	26	96	610	61 106	13 791	59	1 207	
Males 70 years and over -----	11	8 613	1 843	9	80	1 787	186 790	28 518	135	3 418	
In labor force -----	—	963	210	5	—	210	24 442	2 707	12	515	
Not in labor force -----	11	7 650	1 633	4	80	1 577	162 348	25 811	123	2 903	
Did not work in 1989 -----	11	6 916	1 436	—	73	1 380	147 160	24 045	99	2 774	
Females 16 to 19 years -----	75	6 986	1 720	71	245	1 586	134 599	55 863	534	8 086	
Employed -----	22	3 007	742	26	68	698	71 265	12 761	175	2 577	
Unemployed -----	—	479	190	—	15	185	7 905	7 423	119	264	
Not in labor force -----	53	3 490	767	38	149	682	55 074	35 436	240	5 235	
Females 20 to 24 years -----	82	9 098	2 113	107	307	1 975	196 175	62 320	649	8 796	
Employed -----	57	6 292	1 413	21	188	1 317	148 265	29 239	344	5 123	
Unemployed -----	—	583	122	15	40	108	7 942	9 929	72	478	
Not in labor force -----	25	2 223	480	44	72	459	39 452	22 846	233	3 169	
Females 25 to 54 years -----	527	57 158	14 625	368	1 435	13 876	1 301 530	352 138	4 179	64 303	
Employed -----	367	39 755	10 670	276	1 019	10 086	947 968	223 475	2 573	46 110	
Unemployed -----	22	1 668	527	24	50	508	35 079	33 643	333	2 067	
Not in labor force -----	138	15 730	3 266	38	356	3 124	317 973	94 674	1 253	16 097	
Females 55 to 64 years -----	68	13 922	2 766	57	228	2 626	270 574	65 146	414	8 385	
Employed -----	13	5 799	1 318	35	86	1 263	134 969	28 396	234	4 201	
Unemployed -----	—	285	27	—	—	27	4 528	1 710	13	198	
Not in labor force -----	55	7 838	1 421	22	142	1 336	131 077	35 032	167	3 986	
Females 65 to 69 years -----	32	6 677	1 275	5	121	1 197	136 444	27 663	142	3 348	
In labor force -----	19	1 103	209	5	33	193	27 819	4 963	27	723	
Not in labor force -----	13	5 574	1 066	—	88	1 004	108 625	22 700	115	2 625	
Did not work in 1989 -----	13	5 195	945	—	61	897	97 639	20 854	115	2 473	
Females 70 years and over -----	65	15 786	3 008	28	92	2 964	329 264	50 477	271	4 842	
In labor force -----	6	728	140	—	—	140	18 309	2 949	19	216	
Not in labor force -----	59	15 058	2 868	28	92	2 824	310 955	47 528	252	4 626	
Did not work in 1989 -----	59	14 560	2 658	28	79	2 627	297 408	45 891	236	4 525	
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>											
Females 16 years and over -----	849	109 627	25 507	636	2 428	24 224	2 368 586	613 607	6 189	97 760	
With own children under 6 years -----	140	13 602	4 353	187	563	4 104	340 926	103 840	1 128	18 458	
In labor force -----	88	7 965	2 802	133	373	2 628	193 131	61 015	598	11 450	
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	201	18 564	4 759	147	524	4 484	351 665	120 300	1 268	21 686	
In labor force -----	139	13 634	3 855	120	387	3 632	263 472	88 166	945	17 016	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	140	15 507	4 846	153	486	4 587	416 594	44 179	989	21 479	
Both parents in labor force -----	58	7 907	2 901	114	365	2 687	214 711	28 658	537	12 627	
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	26	4 454	1 656	58	183	1 568	84 274	16 112	258	8 435	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	14	2 826	1 244	114	388	1 032	59 281	112 034	571	1 962	
Parent in labor force -----	9	2 030	954	69	259	820	40 919	56 544	324	1 381	
At work 35 or more hours -----	—	1 357	625	29	128	544	27 558	27 483	178	1 114	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	284	30 772	8 848	270	1 036	8 291	708 382	108 029	1 656	43 930	
Both parents in labor force -----	167	19 351	6 313	158	749	5 892	454 178	73 730	1 074	31 734	
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	54	11 815	3 316	74	389	3 664	213 923	43 781	507	23 392	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	75	7 119	2 269	198	501	2 029	137 117	196 614	848	4 667	
Parent in labor force -----	67	5 743	1 995	157	354	1 815	114 744	124 302	643	3 597	
At work 35 or more hours -----	60	4 604	1 666	57	212	1 523	89 075	75 325	426	2 944	



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL--IN--WI CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Illinois (pt.)						Indiana (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	580 573	4 307 864	4 116 299	1 016 976	11 230	187 660	545 803	3 879 302	354 936	82 028
In labor force .....	423 515	2 965 489	2 862 058	629 981	8 223	134 183	400 289	2 687 463	229 055	47 454
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	72.9	68.8	69.5	61.9	73.2	71.5	73.3	69.3	64.5	57.9
Armed Forces .....	1 382	16 683	16 602	5 009	211	767	1 342	16 011	315	211
Civilian labor force .....	422 133	2 948 806	2 845 456	624 972	8 012	133 416	398 947	2 671 452	228 740	47 243
Employed .....	378 426	2 830 953	2 726 850	517 639	7 070	127 032	357 705	2 568 710	216 302	38 651
At work 35 or more hours .....	315 088	2 205 735	2 138 942	408 193	5 547	104 270	299 508	2 007 423	164 436	29 206
Unemployed .....	43 707	117 853	118 606	107 333	942	6 384	41 242	102 742	12 438	8 592
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.4	4.0	4.2	17.2	11.8	4.8	10.3	3.8	5.4	18.2
Not in labor force .....	157 058	1 342 375	1 254 241	386 995	3 007	53 477	145 514	1 191 839	125 881	34 574
Institutionalized persons .....	2 975	51 903	48 780	17 089	214	405	2 802	47 746	2 941	987
Females 16 years and over .....	271 211	2 246 981	2 136 241	565 302	5 581	96 125	253 853	2 023 743	184 707	46 577
In labor force .....	161 726	1 331 357	1 278 337	329 455	3 628	61 075	152 066	1 209 429	99 208	24 927
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	59.6	59.3	59.8	58.3	65.0	63.5	59.9	59.8	53.7	53.5
Armed Forces .....	140	1 320	1 330	872	17	65	140	1 269	27	31
Civilian labor force .....	161 586	1 330 037	1 277 007	328 583	3 611	61 010	151 926	1 208 160	99 181	24 896
Employed .....	142 990	1 280 495	1 226 704	279 724	3 110	57 946	133 738	1 164 827	93 819	20 417
At work 35 or more hours .....	108 162	862 303	836 366	212 843	2 267	44 962	102 821	789 956	58 537	14 131
Unemployed .....	19 196	49 542	50 637	48 859	501	3 064	18 188	43 333	5 362	4 479
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.9	3.7	4.0	14.9	13.9	5.0	12.0	3.6	5.4	18.0
Not in labor force .....	109 485	915 624	857 904	235 847	1 953	35 050	101 787	814 314	85 499	21 650
Institutionalized persons .....	524	34 667	32 092	5 413	38	224	466	31 873	2 072	466
Males 16 to 19 years .....	37 308	134 383	132 384	52 875	604	8 450	35 060	118 664	13 438	4 223
Employed .....	16 468	64 928	63 923	10 553	245	2 742	15 606	57 541	6 097	707
Unemployed .....	5 027	9 906	9 844	8 890	79	544	4 647	8 249	1 480	703
Not in labor force .....	15 328	54 834	53 744	32 032	230	5 013	14 322	48 221	5 817	2 794
Males 20 to 24 years .....	51 924	181 039	182 427	52 229	851	9 422	49 876	162 822	15 109	3 206
Employed .....	40 866	140 705	142 289	25 322	597	5 598	39 357	126 780	11 411	1 257
Unemployed .....	5 074	9 847	10 085	11 411	86	400	4 775	8 367	1 277	887
Not in labor force .....	5 448	25 895	25 428	14 145	106	3 258	5 239	23 241	2 329	968
Males 25 to 54 years .....	189 107	1 213 749	1 172 694	257 191	3 532	60 660	179 067	1 096 566	96 840	19 133
Employed .....	162 896	1 114 690	1 075 436	171 562	2 791	54 117	154 275	1 008 878	88 423	13 696
Unemployed .....	13 161	39 324	39 143	35 303	232	1 877	12 477	34 370	3 563	2 312
Not in labor force .....	12 829	53 766	52 428	48 962	427	4 288	12 103	47 750	4 702	3 058
Males 55 to 64 years .....	20 252	239 901	225 041	45 550	449	7 111	18 405	215 252	20 867	4 325
Employed .....	13 630	173 969	165 401	24 793	280	5 222	12 690	158 398	13 377	2 101
Unemployed .....	960	6 969	6 713	2 118	37	381	888	6 339	614	164
Not in labor force .....	5 662	58 876	52 840	18 628	132	1 501	4 827	50 428	6 876	2 060
Males 65 to 69 years .....	5 535	108 014	99 599	18 017	99	2 491	4 979	96 910	9 192	1 893
In labor force .....	1 617	34 410	32 872	3 962	42	1 017	1 504	32 031	2 015	299
Not in labor force .....	3 918	73 604	66 727	14 055	57	1 474	3 475	64 879	7 177	1 594
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 348	59 301	53 438	12 231	31	1 181	2 967	51 865	6 202	1 517
Males 70 years and over .....	5 236	183 797	167 913	25 812	114	3 401	4 563	165 345	14 783	2 671
In labor force .....	848	24 021	22 743	2 486	12	508	802	22 339	1 302	221
Not in labor force .....	4 388	159 776	145 170	23 326	102	2 893	3 761	143 006	13 481	2 450
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 039	144 802	131 661	21 785	87	2 764	3 512	129 622	12 128	2 225
Females 16 to 19 years .....	29 581	122 756	118 208	51 104	489	7 963	27 722	107 364	13 149	4 512
Employed .....	10 810	66 719	63 633	11 930	169	2 543	10 054	59 488	5 790	744
Unemployed .....	3 235	6 769	6 726	6 738	105	264	3 039	5 702	960	647
Not in labor force .....	15 503	48 928	47 516	32 197	215	5 146	14 596	41 856	6 382	3 117
Females 20 to 24 years .....	39 536	180 041	176 606	58 116	596	8 742	37 642	161 398	15 346	3 981
Employed .....	22 763	138 292	134 690	27 423	304	5 096	21 604	125 315	10 481	1 711
Unemployed .....	3 458	6 551	6 901	9 179	72	478	3 330	5 583	827	745
Not in labor force .....	13 275	34 706	34 523	21 220	220	3 142	12 668	30 032	4 028	1 513
Females 25 to 54 years .....	168 691	1 226 293	1 177 363	325 041	3 788	63 161	158 176	1 107 398	98 777	26 068
Employed .....	99 956	901 575	863 607	207 481	2 364	45 391	94 014	820 325	65 674	15 431
Unemployed .....	11 524	30 362	31 077	30 629	311	2 017	10 899	26 615	3 222	2 881
Not in labor force .....	57 144	293 868	282 174	86 600	1 096	15 724	53 196	259 975	29 881	7 741
Females 55 to 64 years .....	19 894	259 756	243 010	59 465	369	8 178	18 127	233 265	22 348	5 522
Employed .....	7 593	130 448	123 478	26 226	227	4 101	6 928	119 430	9 152	2 092
Unemployed .....	842	4 028	4 215	1 558	13	198	783	3 750	241	152
Not in labor force .....	11 459	125 280	115 317	31 673	129	3 879	10 416	110 085	12 955	3 278
Females 65 to 69 years .....	5 636	133 375	122 366	25 274	127	3 301	5 145	119 590	11 290	2 379
In labor force .....	858	27 290	25 608	4 673	27	706	757	25 162	1 852	290
Not in labor force .....	4 778	106 085	96 758	20 601	100	2 595	4 388	94 428	9 438	2 089
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 390	95 311	86 654	18 917	100	2 443	4 040	84 517	8 793	1 927
Females 70 years and over .....	7 873	324 760	298 688	46 302	212	4 780	7 041	294 728	23 797	4 115
In labor force .....	547	18 003	17 072	2 746	19	216	518	16 790	982	203
Not in labor force .....	7 326	306 757	281 616	43 556	193	4 564	6 523	277 938	22 815	3 912
Did not work in 1989 .....	7 130	293 297	269 318	42 024	177	4 463	6 347	265 707	21 786	3 807
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	271 211	2 246 981	2 136 241	565 302	5 581	96 125	253 853	2 023 743	184 707	46 577
With own children under 6 years .....	72 040	310 756	306 856	95 856	1 049	18 140	68 340	278 500	26 497	7 575
In labor force .....	39 151	176 336	173 965	56 664	553	11 273	37 441	158 040	14 285	4 188
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	57 039	328 020	309 382	109 099	1 115	21 274	52 780	287 626	34 073	10 750
In labor force .....	38 527	247 157	233 090	80 144	855	16 721	35 910	217 947	23 893	7 677
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	80 897	379 461	378 181	40 836	854	21 153	77 135	343 319	30 051	3 057
Both parents in labor force .....	41 540	195 164	195 175	26 722	429	12 488	39 917	176 644	14 348	1 785
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	24 152	73 662	76 577	15 082	220	8 356	23 387	66 451	5 511	969
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	32 506	46 601	51 078	103 359	520	1 907	30 044	39 339	6 124	8 113
Parent in labor force .....	18 939	33 142	35 522	52 480	295	1 350	17 804	28 241	4 029	3 912
At work 35 or more hours .....	12 793	22 292	24 216	25 855	172	1 094	12 234	19 261	2 479	1 603
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	141 850	646 506	626 868	96 864	1 498	43 116	132 062	570 568	65 973	10 683
Both parents in labor force .....	84 817	416 922	403 386	66 376	992	31 231	79 406	369 337	39 662	7 099
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	51 675	192 120	189 621	40 095	480	23 085	49 049	169 448	18 777	3 507
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	50 517	117 771	119 315	180 499	714	4 629	47 107	101 284	14 153	15 195
Parent in labor force .....	34 373	100 626	100 579	114 232	562	3 564	32 181	87 443	11 313	9 468
At work 35 or more hours .....	24 402	78 699	78 650	70 264	363	2 919	22 920	68 995	8 364	4 721



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL—IN—WI CMSA—Con.									
	Indiana (pt.)—Con.				Wisconsin (pt.)				Aurora—Elgin, IL PMSA	
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 023</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>31 533</b>	<b>338 611</b>	<b>91 733</b>	<b>3 074</b>	<b>3 237</b>	<b>89 951</b>	<b>229 741</b>	<b>12 370</b>
In labor force .....	630	1 659	21 005	218 149	61 064	1 983	2 221	59 877	166 815	8 459
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	61.6	66.4	66.6	64.4	66.6	64.5	68.6	66.6	72.6	68.4
Armed Forces .....	3	—	31	306	375	—	9	366	160	6
Civilian labor force .....	627	1 659	20 974	217 843	60 689	1 983	2 212	59 511	166 655	8 453
Employed .....	563	1 585	18 871	206 333	56 888	1 638	1 850	55 910	160 468	7 375
At work 35 or more hours .....	460	1 184	14 230	156 854	42 157	1 107	1 350	41 458	124 529	5 724
Unemployed .....	64	74	2 103	11 510	3 801	345	362	3 601	6 187	1 078
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.2	4.5	10.0	5.3	6.3	17.4	16.4	6.1	3.7	12.8
Not in labor force .....	393	840	10 528	120 462	30 669	1 091	1 016	30 074	62 926	3 911
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	121	2 928	1 235	66	52	1 229	3 452	658
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>485</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>15 750</b>	<b>176 539</b>	<b>47 638</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>46 699</b>	<b>118 158</b>	<b>6 349</b>
In labor force .....	229	788	8 753	94 560	27 885	1 009	907	27 368	74 153	4 193
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	47.2	57.2	55.6	53.6	58.5	58.4	56.4	58.6	62.8	66.0
Armed Forces .....	3	—	—	27	24	—	—	24	6	—
Civilian labor force .....	226	788	8 753	94 533	27 861	1 009	907	27 344	74 147	4 193
Employed .....	196	745	7 897	89 559	26 539	833	755	26 109	71 212	3 779
At work 35 or more hours .....	99	455	4 929	55 830	16 770	475	412	16 517	47 144	2 885
Unemployed .....	30	43	856	4 974	1 322	176	152	1 235	2 935	414
Percent of civilian labor force .....	13.3	5.5	9.8	5.3	4.7	17.4	16.8	4.5	4.0	9.9
Not in labor force .....	256	590	6 997	81 979	19 753	719	701	19 331	44 005	2 156
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	58	2 065	729	32	—	729	2 008	110
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>53</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>2 043</b>	<b>12 430</b>	<b>3 374</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>3 289</b>	<b>8 869</b>	<b>1 105</b>
Employed .....	13	28	744	5 706	1 723	67	118	1 681	4 778	307
Unemployed .....	7	12	344	1 344	333	19	36	313	615	127
Not in labor force .....	33	118	955	5 336	1 300	58	51	1 277	3 468	671
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>14 218</b>	<b>4 113</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>3 999</b>	<b>9 675</b>	<b>783</b>
Employed .....	37	30	1 351	10 724	3 272	70	158	3 201	8 135	416
Unemployed .....	—	—	264	1 775	322	31	35	305	548	119
Not in labor force .....	5	50	172	2 236	444	55	37	418	906	242
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>342</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>9 032</b>	<b>92 337</b>	<b>25 358</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>24 846</b>	<b>69 376</b>	<b>3 415</b>
Employed .....	255	681	7 876	84 341	21 851	609	745	21 471	65 122	2 576
Unemployed .....	27	19	547	3 347	1 683	104	137	1 607	1 788	384
Not in labor force .....	60	33	609	4 497	1 566	101	117	1 519	2 406	455
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>72</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 718</b>	<b>19 845</b>	<b>4 893</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>4 804</b>	<b>11 421</b>	<b>368</b>
Employed .....	62	87	866	12 904	2 722	44	74	2 667	8 609	232
Unemployed .....	—	—	70	550	80	15	2	80	233	25
Not in labor force .....	10	13	782	6 391	2 091	80	53	2 057	2 579	111
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>8 873</b>	<b>2 263</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>4 586</b>	<b>132</b>
In labor force .....	—	7	113	1 934	445	15	—	445	1 655	44
Not in labor force .....	17	31	411	6 939	1 818	43	32	1 786	2 931	88
Did not work in 1989 .....	17	26	359	5 992	1 466	43	22	1 444	2 138	58
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>14 369</b>	<b>4 094</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>4 083</b>	<b>7 656</b>	<b>218</b>
In labor force .....	—	7	46	1 285	397	—	—	397	1 025	30
Not in labor force .....	12	5	602	13 084	3 697	35	25	3 686	6 631	188
Did not work in 1989 .....	12	5	502	11 820	3 371	35	25	3 360	5 800	155
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>12 294</b>	<b>3 242</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>3 098</b>	<b>7 839</b>	<b>707</b>
Employed .....	6	29	636	5 463	1 842	87	120	1 768	4 620	281
Unemployed .....	14	—	176	868	219	38	20	199	479	79
Not in labor force .....	17	67	802	5 946	1 176	122	105	1 126	2 740	347
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>47</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>14 509</b>	<b>4 223</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>4 134</b>	<b>9 433</b>	<b>861</b>
Employed .....	34	27	1 076	9 941	3 094	105	83	3 036	6 882	496
Unemployed .....	—	—	123	759	214	5	5	209	530	122
Not in labor force .....	13	27	548	3 799	901	113	59	875	2 021	243
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>304</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>9 510</b>	<b>94 071</b>	<b>25 390</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>24 824</b>	<b>69 649</b>	<b>3 940</b>
Employed .....	149	594	5 422	62 829	18 687	563	520	18 421	52 038	2 694
Unemployed .....	16	43	518	3 018	780	133	107	729	1 690	190
Not in labor force .....	136	331	3 570	28 224	5 918	333	378	5 669	15 915	1 056
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>1 646</b>	<b>21 357</b>	<b>5 216</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>5 134</b>	<b>11 809</b>	<b>443</b>
Employed .....	7	78	639	8 705	2 339	78	26	2 313	5 973	285
Unemployed .....	—	—	39	217	72	—	20	61	197	23
Not in labor force .....	30	81	968	12 435	2 805	81	75	2 760	5 639	135
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>11 020</b>	<b>2 788</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>5 733</b>	<b>103</b>
In labor force .....	—	17	95	1 775	359	—	6	353	1 159	18
Not in labor force .....	10	28	352	9 245	2 429	10	38	2 412	4 574	85
Did not work in 1989 .....	10	28	328	8 619	2 192	10	22	2 175	4 014	79
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>23 288</b>	<b>6 779</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>6 744</b>	<b>13 695</b>	<b>295</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	29	958	255	—	—	255	579	5
Not in labor force .....	50	56	757	22 330	6 524	60	46	6 489	13 116	290
Did not work in 1989 .....	50	56	737	21 321	6 304	60	46	6 269	12 421	290
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>485</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>15 750</b>	<b>176 539</b>	<b>47 638</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>46 699</b>	<b>118 158</b>	<b>6 349</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	66	258	3 283	24 946	7 573	409	417	7 310	21 232	1 492
In labor force .....	32	148	1 523	13 520	4 881	163	187	4 776	13 299	861
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	130	368	3 869	32 346	8 210	451	390	8 048	21 604	1 473
In labor force .....	74	256	2 349	22 842	6 489	345	268	6 368	17 209	1 234
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>110</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>3 267</b>	<b>28 104</b>	<b>8 362</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>8 038</b>	<b>25 707</b>	<b>893</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	83	103	1 354	13 510	5 188	151	269	5 010	14 897	498
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	17	50	653	5 107	2 186	61	112	2 104	6 221	351
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>2 095</b>	<b>5 375</b>	<b>2 079</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>1 887</b>	<b>4 119</b>	<b>1 728</b>
Parent in labor force .....	5	26	1 019	3 616	1 368	152	116	1 285	3 034	968
At work 35 or more hours .....	—	20	527	2 200	863	25	32	831	2 000	568
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>135</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>8 594</b>	<b>60 988</b>	<b>15 541</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>14 950</b>	<b>47 062</b>	<b>2 075</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	59	444	4 667	36 865	11 130	255	744	10 720	32 924	1 600
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	9	265	2 343	17 322	5 525	179	283	5 350	16 046	1 218
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>113</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>3 038</b>	<b>13 075</b>	<b>3 649</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>3 412</b>	<b>7 751</b>	<b>2 153</b>
Parent in labor force .....	70	27	1 926	10 504	2 852	602	266	2 679	6 877	1 567
At work 35 or more hours .....	52	25	1 310	7 777	2 061	340	172	1 927	5 302	1 102



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL--IN--WI CMSA—Con.								
	Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA—Con.			Chicago, IL PMSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over -----	3 121	27 650	217 650	3 295 446	954 397	8 861	172 204	480 349	3 088 841
In labor force -----	2 426	22 025	157 308	2 269 918	586 334	6 448	122 529	349 108	2 119 034
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	77.7	79.7	72.3	68.9	61.4	72.8	71.2	72.7	68.6
Armed Forces -----	—	—	160	2 523	1 669	11	114	214	2 430
Civilian labor force -----	2 426	22 025	157 148	2 267 395	584 665	6 437	122 415	348 894	2 116 604
Employed -----	2 288	19 921	151 789	2 170 382	481 800	5 607	116 442	312 287	2 033 494
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 900	16 533	117 605	1 707 580	379 675	4 410	95 551	261 722	1 593 331
Unemployed -----	138	2 104	5 359	97 013	102 865	830	5 973	36 607	83 110
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.7	9.6	3.4	4.3	17.6	12.9	4.9	10.5	3.9
Not in labor force -----	695	5 625	60 342	1 025 528	368 063	2 413	49 675	131 241	969 807
Institutionalized persons -----	63	200	3 357	37 366	12 888	103	328	1 894	36 776
Females 16 years and over -----	1 560	12 432	112 520	1 720 526	534 212	4 478	88 025	224 519	1 622 086
In labor force -----	1 041	8 547	70 279	1 022 742	307 885	2 875	55 829	132 367	963 325
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	66.7	68.8	62.5	59.4	57.6	64.2	63.4	59.0	59.4
Armed Forces -----	—	—	6	223	446	—	14	20	214
Civilian labor force -----	1 041	8 547	70 273	1 022 519	307 439	2 875	55 815	132 347	963 111
Employed -----	979	7 665	67 771	981 139	260 608	2 446	52 959	116 016	928 119
At work 35 or more hours -----	759	5 683	44 747	676 399	198 265	1 800	41 203	89 497	636 137
Unemployed -----	62	882	2 502	41 380	46 831	429	2 856	16 331	34 992
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.0	10.3	3.6	4.0	15.2	14.9	5.1	12.3	3.6
Not in labor force -----	519	3 885	42 241	697 784	226 327	1 603	32 196	92 152	658 761
Institutionalized persons -----	63	16	1 992	25 881	4 967	38	156	409	25 719
Males 16 to 19 years -----	162	2 195	7 931	97 699	47 670	447	7 683	30 037	86 170
Employed -----	45	1 152	4 301	48 375	9 501	188	2 524	13 267	43 046
Unemployed -----	40	273	498	7 732	8 397	79	486	4 140	6 359
Not in labor force -----	77	770	3 124	41 294	29 624	174	4 659	12 597	36 489
Males 20 to 24 years -----	187	2 775	8 554	145 201	47 574	639	8 643	43 189	128 538
Employed -----	134	2 404	7 174	115 288	23 445	469	5 152	34 222	102 049
Unemployed -----	11	229	460	8 246	10 884	80	381	4 280	6 721
Not in labor force -----	42	142	834	20 842	12 781	90	3 100	4 574	18 979
Males 25 to 54 years -----	1 118	9 178	65 533	922 743	239 193	2 734	55 532	157 399	856 322
Employed -----	1 066	8 038	61 669	845 986	159 456	2 229	49 591	135 715	787 909
Unemployed -----	19	684	1 598	32 186	33 975	204	1 770	10 806	27 993
Not in labor force -----	33	456	2 206	43 402	45 162	296	4 095	10 830	39 277
Males 55 to 64 years -----	75	744	11 034	183 844	43 457	376	6 656	16 437	175 078
Employed -----	64	563	8 311	135 108	23 476	237	4 865	11 258	128 881
Unemployed -----	6	16	233	5 621	2 047	31	362	812	5 288
Not in labor force -----	5	165	2 490	43 107	17 923	108	1 429	4 367	40 901
Males 65 to 69 years -----	4	167	4 516	83 244	17 308	90	2 390	4 580	80 776
In labor force -----	—	73	1 629	27 142	3 690	33	968	1 351	26 392
Not in labor force -----	4	94	2 887	56 102	13 618	57	1 422	3 229	54 384
Did not work in 1989 -----	4	94	2 094	45 178	11 869	31	1 129	2 736	43 723
Males 70 years and over -----	15	159	7 562	142 189	24 983	97	3 275	4 188	139 871
In labor force -----	—	46	1 002	19 192	2 355	12	501	696	18 855
Not in labor force -----	15	113	6 560	122 997	22 628	85	2 774	3 492	121 016
Did not work in 1989 -----	15	109	5 729	112 013	21 171	70	2 647	3 258	110 146
Females 16 to 19 years -----	143	1 540	7 187	90 439	47 545	377	7 271	24 186	81 229
Employed -----	59	788	4 279	48 219	10 686	147	2 281	8 433	44 818
Unemployed -----	5	177	413	5 102	6 325	85	240	2 685	4 244
Not in labor force -----	79	575	2 495	37 087	30 448	145	4 750	13 068	32 136
Females 20 to 24 years -----	234	2 127	8 571	143 249	54 668	466	8 020	33 038	130 160
Employed -----	179	1 495	6 275	110 155	25 404	205	4 674	18 549	102 205
Unemployed -----	13	161	463	5 524	8 799	67	446	2 973	4 375
Not in labor force -----	42	471	1 833	27 483	20 320	194	2 900	11 507	23 502
Females 25 to 54 years -----	1 008	7 724	66 149	928 164	305 743	3 026	57 466	139 850	866 807
Employed -----	715	5 154	49 669	684 781	193 113	1 873	41 424	81 794	647 356
Unemployed -----	44	465	1 445	25 648	29 484	264	1 876	9 868	21 693
Not in labor force -----	249	2 105	15 029	217 630	82 939	889	14 152	48 177	197 653
Females 55 to 64 years -----	75	705	11 401	201 022	57 001	322	7 578	16 243	192 380
Employed -----	26	200	5 872	102 906	25 015	180	3 807	6 187	99 303
Unemployed -----	—	79	142	3 582	1 481	13	187	682	3 186
Not in labor force -----	49	426	5 387	94 534	30 497	129	3 584	9 374	89 891
Females 65 to 69 years -----	—	115	5 663	103 166	24 374	94	3 173	4 761	100 591
In labor force -----	—	14	1 150	21 944	4 457	27	664	683	21 530
Not in labor force -----	—	101	4 513	81 222	19 917	67	2 509	4 078	79 061
Did not work in 1989 -----	—	101	3 953	73 007	18 355	67	2 367	3 752	71 017
Females 70 years and over -----	100	221	13 549	254 486	44 881	193	4 517	6 441	250 919
In labor force -----	—	14	565	14 658	2 675	14	216	493	14 401
Not in labor force -----	100	207	12 984	239 828	42 206	179	4 301	5 948	236 518
Did not work in 1989 -----	100	203	12 293	229 860	40 682	163	4 200	5 787	226 606
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over -----	1 560	12 432	112 520	1 720 526	534 212	4 478	88 025	224 519	1 622 086
With own children under 6 years -----	415	3 789	19 558	231 511	89 201	859	16 232	59 897	206 998
In labor force -----	285	2 514	12 111	130 681	51 962	456	10 135	32 038	117 285
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	394	2 660	20 425	231 522	101 723	853	19 207	46 162	212 846
In labor force -----	330	2 008	16 367	173 733	73 896	657	15 171	30 938	160 881
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	522	4 781	23 502	283 733	36 343	718	18 703	66 445	254 195
Both parents in labor force -----	343	2 971	13 465	145 635	23 506	365	11 163	33 349	130 521
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	249	1 555	5 535	56 349	12 990	182	7 468	19 633	48 042
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	72	1 829	3 353	39 586	97 454	434	1 773	26 855	29 272
Parent in labor force -----	61	1 288	2 457	27 167	48 732	217	1 239	15 687	20 877
At work 35 or more hours -----	55	952	1 590	18 545	23 814	122	997	10 743	14 254
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	920	7 992	43 302	461 882	86 595	1 183	38 657	113 490	414 633
Both parents in labor force -----	789	5 555	30 252	294 070	58 526	750	27 930	66 433	266 297
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	570	3 300	14 545	137 230	34 693	413	20 652	41 002	120 801
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	68	2 215	6 932	93 730	170 922	637	4 349	42 360	77 841
Parent in labor force -----	49	1 716	6 229	78 041	106 701	485	3 340	28 384	66 723
At work 35 or more hours -----	36	1 307	4 781	60 993	64 697	330	2 757	20 043	52 732



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago--Gary--Lake County, IL--IN--WI CMSA--Con.								
	Gary--Hammond, IN PMSA						Joliet, IL PMSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>354 936</b>	<b>82 028</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>31 533</b>	<b>338 611</b>	<b>249 126</b>	<b>25 868</b>	<b>3 555</b>
In labor force .....	229 055	47 454	630	1 659	21 005	218 149	173 919	17 081	2 688
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	64.5	57.9	61.6	66.4	66.6	64.4	69.8	66.0	75.6
Armed Forces .....	315	211	3	—	31	306	253	27	—
Civilian labor force .....	228 740	47 243	627	1 659	20 974	217 843	173 666	17 054	2 688
Employed .....	216 302	38 651	563	1 585	18 871	206 333	165 750	14 996	2 563
At work 35 or more hours .....	164 436	29 206	460	1 184	14 230	156 854	127 213	11 861	2 032
Unemployed .....	12 438	8 592	64	74	2 103	11 510	7 916	2 058	125
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.4	18.2	10.2	4.5	10.0	5.3	4.6	12.1	4.7
Not in labor force .....	125 881	34 574	393	840	10 528	120 462	75 207	8 787	867
Institutionalized persons .....	2 941	987	—	—	121	2 928	3 665	2 906	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>184 707</b>	<b>46 577</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>15 750</b>	<b>176 539</b>	<b>127 158</b>	<b>12 596</b>	<b>2 003</b>
In labor force .....	99 208	24 927	229	788	8 753	94 560	75 361	8 844	1 338
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	53.7	53.5	47.2	57.2	55.6	53.6	59.3	70.2	66.8
Armed Forces .....	27	31	3	—	—	27	11	9	—
Civilian labor force .....	99 181	24 896	226	788	8 753	94 533	75 350	8 835	1 338
Employed .....	93 819	20 417	196	745	7 897	89 559	72 183	7 803	1 277
At work 35 or more hours .....	58 537	14 131	99	455	4 929	55 830	45 301	5 867	931
Unemployed .....	5 362	4 479	30	43	856	4 974	3 167	1 032	61
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.4	18.0	13.3	5.5	9.8	5.3	4.2	11.7	4.6
Not in labor force .....	85 499	21 650	256	590	6 997	81 979	51 797	3 752	665
Institutionalized persons .....	2 072	466	—	—	58	2 065	1 688	59	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>13 438</b>	<b>4 223</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>2 043</b>	<b>12 430</b>	<b>9 884</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>148</b>
Employed .....	6 097	707	13	28	744	5 706	5 066	474	75
Unemployed .....	1 480	703	7	12	344	1 344	810	218	9
Not in labor force .....	5 817	2 794	33	118	955	5 336	3 963	1 173	64
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>15 109</b>	<b>3 206</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>14 218</b>	<b>10 787</b>	<b>1 907</b>	<b>135</b>
Employed .....	11 411	1 257	37	30	1 351	10 724	8 551	743	90
Unemployed .....	1 277	887	—	—	264	1 175	698	272	—
Not in labor force .....	2 329	968	5	50	172	2 236	1 468	892	45
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>96 840</b>	<b>19 133</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>9 032</b>	<b>92 337</b>	<b>76 036</b>	<b>8 111</b>	<b>1 089</b>
Employed .....	88 423	13 696	255	681	7 876	84 341	69 855	5 247	996
Unemployed .....	3 563	2 312	27	19	547	3 347	2 742	504	55
Not in labor force .....	4 702	3 058	60	33	609	4 497	3 312	2 350	38
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>20 867</b>	<b>4 325</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 718</b>	<b>19 845</b>	<b>12 199</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>123</b>
Employed .....	13 377	2 101	62	87	866	12 904	8 073	543	111
Unemployed .....	614	164	—	—	70	550	426	20	—
Not in labor force .....	6 876	2 060	10	13	782	6 391	3 700	221	12
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>9 192</b>	<b>1 893</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>8 873</b>	<b>5 208</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>23</b>
In labor force .....	2 015	299	—	7	113	1 934	1 413	126	14
Not in labor force .....	7 177	1 594	17	31	411	6 939	3 795	213	9
Did not work in 1989 .....	6 202	1 517	17	26	359	5 992	3 032	198	9
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 783</b>	<b>2 671</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>14 369</b>	<b>7 854</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>34</b>
In labor force .....	1 302	221	—	7	46	1 285	682	72	—
Not in labor force .....	13 481	2 450	12	5	602	13 084	7 172	186	34
Did not work in 1989 .....	12 128	2 225	12	5	502	11 820	6 395	166	34
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>13 149</b>	<b>4 512</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>12 294</b>	<b>9 226</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>180</b>
Employed .....	5 790	744	6	29	636	5 463	5 215	567	71
Unemployed .....	960	647	14	—	176	868	615	196	16
Not in labor force .....	6 382	3 117	17	67	802	5 946	3 396	788	93
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>15 346</b>	<b>3 981</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>14 509</b>	<b>10 521</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>167</b>
Employed .....	10 481	1 711	34	27	1 076	9 941	7 774	648	112
Unemployed .....	827	745	—	—	123	759	453	152	—
Not in labor force .....	4 028	1 513	13	27	548	3 799	2 290	438	55
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>98 777</b>	<b>26 068</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>9 510</b>	<b>94 071</b>	<b>75 151</b>	<b>8 083</b>	<b>1 424</b>
Employed .....	65 674	15 431	149	594	5 422	62 829	52 065	6 103	1 005
Unemployed .....	3 222	2 881	16	43	518	3 018	1 847	656	45
Not in labor force .....	29 881	7 741	136	331	3 570	28 224	21 232	1 315	374
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>22 348</b>	<b>5 522</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>1 646</b>	<b>21 357</b>	<b>12 333</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>182</b>
Employed .....	9 152	2 092	7	78	639	8 705	5 444	413	80
Unemployed .....	241	152	—	—	39	217	179	28	—
Not in labor force .....	12 955	3 278	30	81	968	12 435	6 710	529	102
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>11 290</b>	<b>2 379</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>11 020</b>	<b>6 021</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>22</b>
In labor force .....	1 852	290	—	17	95	1 775	946	54	9
Not in labor force .....	9 438	2 089	10	28	352	9 245	5 075	245	13
Did not work in 1989 .....	8 793	1 927	10	28	328	8 619	4 669	198	10
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>23 797</b>	<b>4 115</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>23 288</b>	<b>13 906</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>28</b>
In labor force .....	982	203	—	—	29	958	812	18	—
Not in labor force .....	22 815	3 912	50	56	757	22 330	13 094	437	28
Did not work in 1989 .....	21 786	3 807	50	56	737	21 321	12 329	429	28
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>184 707</b>	<b>46 577</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>15 750</b>	<b>176 539</b>	<b>127 158</b>	<b>12 596</b>	<b>2 003</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	26 497	7 575	66	258	3 283	24 946	22 462	2 690	479
In labor force .....	14 285	4 188	32	148	1 523	13 520	12 151	1 957	264
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	34 073	10 750	130	368	3 869	32 346	25 837	3 191	486
In labor force .....	23 893	7 677	74	256	2 349	22 842	19 325	2 726	380
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>30 051</b>	<b>3 057</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>3 267</b>	<b>28 104</b>	<b>28 232</b>	<b>1 921</b>	<b>531</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	14 348	1 785	83	103	1 354	13 510	13 934	1 340	227
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	5 511	969	17	50	653	5 107	5 063	825	148
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>6 124</b>	<b>8 113</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>2 095</b>	<b>5 375</b>	<b>3 513</b>	<b>2 135</b>	<b>27</b>
Parent in labor force .....	4 029	3 912	5	26	1 019	3 616	2 426	1 473	27
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 479	1 603	—	20	527	2 200	1 553	804	19
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>65 973</b>	<b>10 683</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>8 594</b>	<b>60 988</b>	<b>53 791</b>	<b>4 784</b>	<b>1 025</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	39 662	7 099	59	444	4 667	36 865	35 105	3 731	680
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	18 777	3 507	9	265	2 343	17 322	16 076	2 281	477
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>14 153</b>	<b>15 195</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>3 038</b>	<b>13 075</b>	<b>8 278</b>	<b>3 667</b>	<b>98</b>
Parent in labor force .....	11 313	9 468	70	27	1 926	10 504	7 099	3 002	82
At work 35 or more hours .....	8 364	4 721	52	25	1 310	7 777	5 424	2 059	64



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL—IN—WI CMSA—Con.									
	Joliet, IL PMSA—Con.		Kenosha, WI PMSA				Lake County, IL PMSA			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>13 298</b>	<b>243 506</b>	<b>91 733</b>	<b>3 074</b>	<b>3 237</b>	<b>89 951</b>	<b>341 986</b>	<b>24 341</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>8 780</b>
In labor force .....	9 464	169 815	61 064	1 983	2 221	59 877	251 406	18 107	974	6 540
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	71.2	69.7	66.6	64.5	68.6	66.6	73.5	74.4	86.8	74.5
Armed Forces .....	9	247	375	—	9	366	13 666	3 307	190	653
Civilian labor force .....	9 455	169 568	60 689	1 983	2 212	59 511	237 740	14 800	784	5 887
Employed .....	8 516	162 026	56 888	1 638	1 850	55 910	230 250	13 468	744	5 739
At work 35 or more hours .....	6 852	124 163	42 157	1 107	1 350	41 458	179 620	10 933	613	4 787
Unemployed .....	939	7 542	3 801	345	362	3 601	7 490	1 332	40	148
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.9	4.4	6.3	17.4	16.4	6.1	3.2	9.0	5.1	2.5
Not in labor force .....	3 834	73 691	30 669	1 091	1 016	30 074	90 580	6 234	148	2 240
Institutionalized persons .....	619	3 361	1 235	66	52	1 229	4 297	637	4	14
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 050</b>	<b>124 550</b>	<b>47 638</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>46 699</b>	<b>170 399</b>	<b>12 145</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>4 537</b>
In labor force .....	3 651	73 723	27 885	1 009	907	27 368	106 081	8 533	339	2 867
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	60.3	59.2	58.5	58.4	56.4	58.6	62.3	70.3	76.4	63.2
Armed Forces .....	3	11	24	—	—	24	1 090	417	7	51
Civilian labor force .....	3 648	73 712	27 861	1 009	907	27 344	104 991	8 116	332	2 816
Employed .....	3 327	70 679	26 539	833	755	26 109	101 836	7 534	308	2 731
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 361	44 245	16 770	475	412	16 517	67 522	5 826	221	2 069
Unemployed .....	321	3 033	1 322	176	152	1 235	3 155	582	24	85
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.8	4.1	4.7	17.4	16.8	4.5	3.0	7.2	7.2	3.0
Not in labor force .....	2 399	50 827	19 753	719	701	19 331	64 318	3 612	105	1 670
Institutionalized persons .....	26	1 662	729	32	—	729	2 515	277	—	5
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>930</b>	<b>9 534</b>	<b>3 374</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>3 289</b>	<b>15 932</b>	<b>2 227</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>457</b>
Employed .....	425	4 878	1 723	67	118	1 681	5 704	271	40	98
Unemployed .....	114	750	333	19	36	313	687	148	—	9
Not in labor force .....	391	3 861	1 300	58	51	1 277	5 019	564	—	213
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 203</b>	<b>10 388</b>	<b>4 113</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>3 999</b>	<b>16 764</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>457</b>
Employed .....	886	8 266	3 272	70	158	3 201	10 315	718	69	222
Unemployed .....	83	662	322	31	35	305	593	136	6	8
Not in labor force .....	234	1 390	444	55	37	418	2 212	230	—	71
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>4 366</b>	<b>74 164</b>	<b>25 358</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>24 846</b>	<b>104 539</b>	<b>6 472</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>2 921</b>
Employed .....	3 463	68 360	21 851	609	745	21 471	94 473	4 283	315	2 464
Unemployed .....	400	2 613	1 683	104	137	1 607	2 427	440	10	33
Not in labor force .....	497	3 070	1 566	101	117	1 519	3 308	995	20	122
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>560</b>	<b>11 913</b>	<b>4 893</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>4 804</b>	<b>17 577</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>257</b>
Employed .....	368	7 844	2 722	44	74	2 667	13 611	542	12	182
Unemployed .....	21	411	80	15	2	80	433	26	—	13
Not in labor force .....	171	3 658	2 091	80	53	2 057	3 454	373	22	55
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>90</b>	<b>5 169</b>	<b>2 263</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>6 561</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>74</b>
In labor force .....	33	1 395	445	15	—	445	2 662	102	—	35
Not in labor force .....	57	3 774	1 818	43	32	1 786	3 899	136	—	39
Did not work in 1989 .....	46	3 019	1 466	43	22	1 444	3 090	106	—	39
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>99</b>	<b>7 788</b>	<b>4 094</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>4 083</b>	<b>10 214</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>77</b>
In labor force .....	14	677	397	—	—	397	1 844	29	—	7
Not in labor force .....	85	7 111	3 697	35	25	3 686	8 370	324	1	70
Did not work in 1989 .....	85	6 334	3 371	35	25	3 360	7 453	293	1	68
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>805</b>	<b>8 877</b>	<b>3 242</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>3 098</b>	<b>10 704</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>369</b>
Employed .....	385	5 041	1 842	87	120	1 768	5 579	396	9	132
Unemployed .....	17	604	219	38	20	199	530	138	—	3
Not in labor force .....	403	3 232	1 176	122	105	1 126	4 293	614	—	224
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>837</b>	<b>10 154</b>	<b>4 223</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>4 134</b>	<b>13 403</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>321</b>
Employed .....	507	7 523	3 094	105	83	3 036	9 879	875	40	131
Unemployed .....	71	419	214	5	5	209	394	106	5	19
Not in labor force .....	256	2 208	901	113	59	875	2 729	219	—	145
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>3 687</b>	<b>73 648</b>	<b>25 390</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>24 824</b>	<b>104 399</b>	<b>7 275</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>3 263</b>
Employed .....	2 257	51 098	18 687	563	520	18 421	74 723	5 571	221	2 247
Unemployed .....	215	1 763	780	133	107	729	1 892	299	19	52
Not in labor force .....	1 215	20 780	5 918	333	378	5 669	27 397	1 290	95	949
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>429</b>	<b>12 074</b>	<b>5 216</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>5 134</b>	<b>17 846</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>343</b>
Employed .....	161	5 338	2 339	78	26	2 313	9 155	513	33	188
Unemployed .....	4	179	72	—	20	61	257	26	—	11
Not in labor force .....	264	6 557	2 805	81	75	2 760	8 434	512	—	144
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>139</b>	<b>5 977</b>	<b>2 788</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>7 446</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>106</b>
In labor force .....	20	946	359	—	6	353	1 559	144	—	33
Not in labor force .....	119	5 031	2 429	10	38	2 412	5 887	354	10	73
Did not work in 1989 .....	104	4 640	2 192	10	22	2 175	4 964	285	10	66
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>153</b>	<b>13 820</b>	<b>6 779</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>6 744</b>	<b>16 601</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>135</b>
In labor force .....	11	801	255	—	—	255	1 023	48	5	—
Not in labor force .....	142	13 019	6 524	60	46	6 489	15 578	623	—	135
Did not work in 1989 .....	142	12 254	6 304	60	46	6 269	14 708	623	—	135
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 050</b>	<b>124 550</b>	<b>47 638</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>46 699</b>	<b>170 399</b>	<b>12 145</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>4 537</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	1 290	22 004	7 573	409	417	7 310	31 651	2 473	63	1 014
In labor force .....	662	11 911	4 881	163	187	4 776	17 834	1 884	19	589
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 646	25 141	8 210	451	390	8 048	30 419	2 712	112	1 187
In labor force .....	1 139	18 824	6 489	345	268	6 368	22 823	2 288	84	840
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 841</b>	<b>27 336</b>	<b>8 362</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>8 038</b>	<b>40 509</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>1 397</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	980	13 366	5 188	151	269	5 010	20 709	1 378	51	755
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	536	4 786	2 186	61	112	2 104	8 944	916	29	491
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>545</b>	<b>3 249</b>	<b>2 079</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>1 887</b>	<b>3 860</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>
Parent in labor force .....	262	2 319	1 368	152	116	1 285	2 895	1 307	32	23
At work 35 or more hours .....	145	1 480	863	25	32	831	2 118	669	25	23
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>4 023</b>	<b>51 933</b>	<b>15 541</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>14 950</b>	<b>64 133</b>	<b>3 410</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>2 514</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	2 648	33 813	11 130	255	744	10 720	41 287	2 519	144	1 832
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 381	15 423	5 525	179	283	5 350	20 269	1 903	25	1 386
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 071</b>	<b>7 789</b>	<b>3 649</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>3 412</b>	<b>9 556</b>	<b>3 757</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>114</b>
Parent in labor force .....	851	6 692	2 852	602	266	2 679	8 562	2 962	15	93
At work 35 or more hours .....	562	5 169	2 061	340	172	1 927	6 931	2 406	15	62

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3133



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago–Gary–Lake County, IL–IN–WI CMSA—Con.		Chico, CA MSA						Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA	
	Lake County, IL PMSA—Con.								Total	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>24 506</b>	<b>329 305</b>	<b>131 873</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>2 527</b>	<b>3 409</b>	<b>9 054</b>	<b>127 073</b>	<b>1 168 620</b>	<b>142 825</b>
In labor force -----	19 692	241 306	72 298	767	1 231	1 404	5 909	69 165	780 637	84 732
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	80.4	73.3	54.8	53.4	48.7	41.2	65.3	54.4	66.8	59.3
Armed Forces -----	1 119	13 174	90	—	—	11	9	81	947	194
Civilian labor force -----	18 573	228 132	72 208	767	1 231	1 393	5 900	69 084	779 690	84 538
Employed -----	16 981	221 401	65 917	593	908	1 186	5 105	63 109	746 050	73 456
At work 35 or more hours -----	14 401	172 324	43 562	300	610	690	3 285	41 750	573 117	55 298
Unemployed -----	1 592	6 731	6 291	174	323	207	795	5 975	33 640	11 082
Percent of civilian labor force -----	8.6	3.0	8.7	22.7	26.2	14.9	13.5	8.6	4.3	13.1
Not in labor force -----	4 814	87 999	59 575	669	1 296	2 005	3 145	57 908	387 983	58 093
Institutionalized persons -----	89	4 252	1 604	9	35	19	37	1 581	17 875	5 098
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>10 852</b>	<b>164 587</b>	<b>68 830</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>1 652</b>	<b>4 237</b>	<b>66 482</b>	<b>615 889</b>	<b>79 691</b>
In labor force -----	7 501	102 102	33 305	344	679	534	2 401	31 891	355 910	44 844
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	69.1	62.0	48.4	50.3	45.8	32.3	56.7	48.0	57.8	56.3
Armed Forces -----	117	1 038	14	—	—	—	—	14	62	22
Civilian labor force -----	7 384	101 064	33 291	344	679	534	2 401	31 877	355 848	44 822
Employed -----	6 730	98 258	30 625	288	457	442	2 061	29 337	341 391	39 573
At work 35 or more hours -----	5 280	64 827	17 018	139	265	253	1 014	16 358	227 056	28 347
Unemployed -----	654	2 806	2 666	56	222	92	340	2 540	14 457	5 249
Percent of civilian labor force -----	8.9	2.8	8.0	16.3	32.7	17.2	14.2	8.0	4.1	11.7
Not in labor force -----	3 351	62 485	35 525	340	805	1 118	1 836	34 591	259 979	34 847
Institutionalized persons -----	15	2 500	1 052	—	6	19	24	1 035	10 767	1 479
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>1 898</b>	<b>15 029</b>	<b>4 516</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>4 188</b>	<b>43 601</b>	<b>6 808</b>
Employed -----	762	5 316	1 796	15	46	33	291	1 661	20 842	1 700
Unemployed -----	120	642	464	—	20	16	48	442	3 315	1 021
Not in labor force -----	564	4 747	2 248	43	87	158	347	2 077	19 363	4 052
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>2 709</b>	<b>15 342</b>	<b>8 076</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>7 680</b>	<b>55 979</b>	<b>6 891</b>
Employed -----	1 845	9 291	4 313	50	32	236	515	4 071	42 717	3 927
Unemployed -----	183	524	938	34	—	49	90	889	3 842	975
Not in labor force -----	289	2 038	2 812	86	34	247	245	2 707	9 155	1 920
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> -----	<b>8 124</b>	<b>100 547</b>	<b>30 566</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>2 606</b>	<b>29 307</b>	<b>320 574</b>	<b>35 530</b>
Employed -----	7 059	90 940	24 211	229	333	424	2 031	23 196	290 011	24 207
Unemployed -----	587	2 166	2 079	69	73	29	295	1 960	10 252	3 500
Not in labor force -----	320	3 197	4 221	64	240	375	271	4 105	19 791	7 755
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>664</b>	<b>17 227</b>	<b>6 621</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>6 462</b>	<b>62 350</b>	<b>6 513</b>
Employed -----	501	13 362	3 476	6	27	32	146	3 395	40 309	3 050
Unemployed -----	39	407	117	15	8	21	15	117	1 372	267
Not in labor force -----	124	3 379	3 028	71	72	38	111	2 950	20 650	3 196
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> -----	<b>142</b>	<b>6 449</b>	<b>4 421</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>4 301</b>	<b>27 243</b>	<b>2 808</b>
In labor force -----	47	2 615	812	—	13	—	32	787	6 761	641
Not in labor force -----	95	3 834	3 609	—	4	11	129	3 514	20 482	2 167
Did not work in 1989 -----	91	3 029	3 055	—	4	11	96	2 983	16 653	1 954
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> -----	<b>117</b>	<b>10 124</b>	<b>8 843</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>8 653</b>	<b>42 984</b>	<b>4 584</b>
In labor force -----	46	1 805	711	5	—	19	36	689	4 421	428
Not in labor force -----	71	8 319	8 132	65	54	58	206	7 964	38 563	4 156
Did not work in 1989 -----	60	7 413	7 423	65	54	48	178	7 283	35 028	3 865
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>1 191</b>	<b>10 071</b>	<b>4 469</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>4 216</b>	<b>42 129</b>	<b>6 840</b>
Employed -----	448	5 350	1 779	18	17	34	232	1 666	20 604	2 080
Unemployed -----	160	441	449	22	58	6	33	428	2 877	692
Not in labor force -----	550	3 993	2 234	16	84	149	219	2 115	18 641	4 068
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>1 640</b>	<b>12 513</b>	<b>7 819</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>7 416</b>	<b>58 270</b>	<b>7 944</b>
Employed -----	1 053	9 312	4 364	71	32	107	461	4 067	42 308	3 818
Unemployed -----	125	326	446	5	33	30	34	420	2 130	1 030
Not in labor force -----	434	2 489	3 009	29	93	248	204	2 929	13 807	3 079
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> -----	<b>6 915</b>	<b>100 794</b>	<b>31 276</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>2 357</b>	<b>30 048</b>	<b>331 234</b>	<b>44 024</b>
Employed -----	4 809	72 202	20 750	174	361	288	1 242	19 975	240 473	28 852
Unemployed -----	351	1 714	1 471	29	104	48	256	1 392	8 322	3 360
Not in labor force -----	1 699	26 513	9 048	108	348	574	859	8 674	82 409	11 807
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>750</b>	<b>17 410</b>	<b>7 869</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>7 681</b>	<b>69 924</b>	<b>8 941</b>
Employed -----	380	8 917	2 568	20	39	9	72	2 513	29 838	3 865
Unemployed -----	18	243	198	—	27	8	9	198	789	108
Not in labor force -----	352	8 250	5 103	51	109	54	224	4 970	39 297	4 968
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> -----	<b>130</b>	<b>7 359</b>	<b>5 220</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>5 150</b>	<b>33 600</b>	<b>3 914</b>
In labor force -----	40	1 536	733	—	—	4	25	716	5 375	539
Not in labor force -----	90	5 823	4 487	11	69	35	79	4 434	28 225	3 375
Did not work in 1989 -----	83	4 907	4 074	11	69	35	76	4 021	25 639	2 982
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> -----	<b>226</b>	<b>16 440</b>	<b>12 177</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>11 971</b>	<b>80 732</b>	<b>8 028</b>
In labor force -----	—	1 023	533	5	8	—	37	502	3 132	478
Not in labor force -----	226	15 417	11 644	125	102	58	251	11 469	77 600	7 550
Did not work in 1989 -----	215	14 554	11 074	125	102	49	251	10 899	74 228	7 298
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>10 852</b>	<b>164 587</b>	<b>68 830</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>1 652</b>	<b>4 237</b>	<b>66 482</b>	<b>615 889</b>	<b>79 691</b>
With own children under 6 years -----	3 364	29 940	8 764	99	304	338	1 067	8 221	96 073	15 778
In labor force -----	2 227	16 733	4 663	38	112	26	480	4 392	58 603	9 056
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	2 312	29 214	9 146	84	201	280	787	8 798	106 894	14 649
In labor force -----	1 825	21 875	6 882	66	130	143	569	6 589	80 854	10 909
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> -----	<b>4 068</b>	<b>38 286</b>	<b>9 097</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>8 421</b>	<b>110 614</b>	<b>6 104</b>
Both parents in labor force -----	2 617	19 292	4 825	37	46	37	590	4 537	63 839	4 271
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	1 663	8 088	1 635	23	—	15	248	1 476	29 493	2 543
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> -----	<b>815</b>	<b>3 465</b>	<b>3 256</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>3 016</b>	<b>23 310</b>	<b>17 270</b>
Parent in labor force -----	567	2 588	1 599	48	100	16	177	1 485	14 330	7 951
At work 35 or more hours -----	394	1 937	698	31	56	8	57	661	9 412	3 835
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> -----	<b>6 557</b>	<b>60 700</b>	<b>16 836</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>2 348</b>	<b>15 565</b>	<b>201 366</b>	<b>14 348</b>
Both parents in labor force -----	4 770	38 975	10 883	45	133	167	1 301	10 148	132 351	10 231
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	3 366	18 679	4 789	32	40	102	506	4 497	68 780	5 985
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> -----	<b>1 461</b>	<b>8 722</b>	<b>5 840</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>5 532</b>	<b>47 145</b>	<b>24 856</b>
Parent in labor force -----	1 230	7 799	3 915	120	126	97	349	3 755	37 106	15 523
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 008	6 313	2 379	60	57	37	208	2 262	28 657	9 188



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.				Indiana (pt.)		Kentucky (pt.)		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	2 159	10 305	6 189	1 164 361	28 597	28 543	207 757	3 554	776
In labor force .....	1 311	6 892	4 372	777 601	18 525	18 482	142 080	2 072	532
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	60.7	66.9	70.6	66.8	64.8	64.8	68.4	58.3	68.6
Armed Forces .....	—	11	28	940	24	24	159	—	11
Civilian labor force .....	1 311	6 881	4 344	776 661	18 501	18 458	141 921	2 072	521
Employed .....	1 220	6 568	4 119	743 174	17 475	17 439	135 737	1 846	485
At work 35 or more hours .....	901	4 894	3 032	571 028	13 822	13 805	104 926	1 419	374
Unemployed .....	91	313	225	33 487	1 026	1 019	6 184	226	36
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.9	4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5	5.5	4.4	10.9	6.9
Not in labor force .....	848	3 413	1 817	386 760	10 072	10 061	65 677	1 482	244
Institutionalized persons .....	108	38	68	17 849	421	421	2 267	145	6
Females 16 years and over .....	1 035	5 438	3 398	613 456	14 785	14 751	110 013	1 910	429
In labor force .....	528	3 005	2 175	354 365	8 179	8 153	65 359	988	244
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	51.0	55.3	64.0	57.8	55.3	55.3	59.4	51.7	56.9
Armed Forces .....	—	7	6	62	—	—	25	—	7
Civilian labor force .....	528	2 998	2 169	354 303	8 179	8 153	65 334	988	237
Employed .....	476	2 826	2 061	339 924	7 731	7 712	62 569	890	209
At work 35 or more hours .....	294	1 801	1 339	226 097	5 301	5 294	42 388	671	122
Unemployed .....	52	172	108	14 379	448	441	2 765	98	28
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.8	5.7	5.0	4.1	5.5	5.4	4.2	9.9	11.8
Not in labor force .....	507	2 433	1 223	259 091	6 606	6 598	44 654	922	185
Institutionalized persons .....	—	20	26	10 747	283	283	1 406	52	—
Males 16 to 19 years .....	73	428	297	43 420	1 173	1 170	7 771	117	39
Employed .....	46	113	131	20 758	398	398	3 879	51	9
Unemployed .....	—	24	8	3 307	94	94	684	4	8
Not in labor force .....	27	291	158	19 274	674	671	3 208	62	22
Males 20 to 24 years .....	147	664	418	55 742	1 121	1 121	9 556	273	27
Employed .....	85	438	302	42 557	818	818	7 885	166	10
Unemployed .....	14	—	20	3 822	145	145	717	34	—
Not in labor force .....	48	226	89	9 105	146	146	877	73	17
Males 25 to 54 years .....	799	3 277	1 806	319 389	8 068	8 051	58 166	884	244
Employed .....	582	2 871	1 474	288 980	7 293	7 276	53 046	654	233
Unemployed .....	25	109	75	10 214	309	309	1 725	78	—
Not in labor force .....	192	293	242	19 675	461	461	3 346	152	7
Males 55 to 64 years .....	79	317	165	62 205	1 623	1 623	10 673	137	22
Employed .....	31	269	128	40 196	987	987	6 601	64	22
Unemployed .....	—	8	14	1 363	21	21	244	5	—
Not in labor force .....	48	40	23	20 627	615	615	3 820	68	—
Males 65 to 69 years .....	—	72	46	27 199	642	642	4 554	48	15
In labor force .....	—	20	23	6 740	171	171	1 089	13	2
Not in labor force .....	—	52	23	20 459	471	471	3 465	35	13
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	52	8	16 645	401	401	2 876	35	13
Males 70 years and over .....	26	109	59	42 950	1 185	1 185	7 024	185	—
In labor force .....	—	31	—	4 421	86	86	717	15	—
Not in labor force .....	26	78	59	38 529	1 099	1 099	6 307	170	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	26	73	54	34 994	964	964	5 780	168	—
Females 16 to 19 years .....	79	553	314	41 916	1 059	1 039	7 470	202	68
Employed .....	19	196	134	20 511	373	361	4 152	40	24
Unemployed .....	3	48	19	2 865	123	123	474	16	21
Not in labor force .....	57	309	161	18 533	563	555	2 844	146	23
Females 20 to 24 years .....	137	579	488	57 921	1 150	1 143	10 185	228	32
Employed .....	74	330	342	42 046	816	816	7 553	93	22
Unemployed .....	21	26	18	2 123	69	62	426	22	—
Not in labor force .....	42	223	128	13 727	265	265	2 197	113	10
Females 25 to 54 years .....	640	3 556	2 174	329 692	8 134	8 127	60 628	997	269
Employed .....	334	2 044	1 417	239 495	5 650	5 643	44 360	680	138
Unemployed .....	28	98	71	8 263	248	248	1 651	60	7
Not in labor force .....	278	1 407	680	81 904	2 236	2 236	14 601	257	117
Females 55 to 64 years .....	91	403	231	69 740	1 684	1 684	12 030	172	48
Employed .....	30	194	148	29 713	706	706	5 051	72	20
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	789	6	6	157	—	—
Not in labor force .....	61	209	83	39 238	972	972	6 822	100	28
Females 65 to 69 years .....	25	174	82	33 552	854	854	5 868	76	7
In labor force .....	—	36	14	5 366	91	91	983	—	—
Not in labor force .....	25	138	68	28 186	763	763	4 885	76	7
Did not work in 1989 .....	23	121	61	25 607	659	659	4 389	64	7
Females 70 years and over .....	63	173	109	80 635	1 904	1 904	13 832	235	5
In labor force .....	19	26	6	3 132	97	97	527	5	5
Not in labor force .....	44	147	103	77 503	1 807	1 807	13 305	230	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	44	139	103	74 131	1 741	1 741	12 801	222	—
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over .....	1 035	5 438	3 398	613 456	14 785	14 751	110 013	1 910	429
With own children under 6 years .....	229	974	706	95 588	2 272	2 265	18 567	409	114
In labor force .....	103	483	374	58 378	1 322	1 315	11 620	244	44
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	196	1 213	743	106 414	3 246	3 239	20 459	361	104
In labor force .....	122	719	509	80 518	2 461	2 454	15 669	295	57
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	124	1 114	740	110 046	2 825	2 794	20 470	116	145
Both parents in labor force .....	51	534	298	63 629	1 519	1 503	12 276	46	57
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	10	300	138	29 370	764	764	6 186	21	27
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	64	102	347	23 077	421	421	5 115	547	—
Parent in labor force .....	32	38	146	14 214	276	276	3 096	340	—
At work 35 or more hours .....	32	21	90	9 344	166	166	1 937	195	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	238	2 240	1 224	200 447	6 245	6 218	38 706	283	173
Both parents in labor force .....	79	1 252	768	131 790	4 024	4 005	25 673	172	76
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	46	769	554	68 376	2 292	2 273	13 612	141	48
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	124	323	681	46 694	1 300	1 300	9 524	776	32
Parent in labor force .....	80	242	413	36 829	1 101	1 101	7 609	557	24
At work 35 or more hours .....	61	210	317	28 446	825	825	6 024	353	24

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3135



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA—Con.									
	Kentucky (pt.)—Con.		Ohio (pt.)						Cincinnati, OH–KY–IN PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Total	
									White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over -----	835	207 160	932 266	139 098	1 786	9 455	5 280	928 658	957 052	133 585
In labor force -----	636	141 634	620 032	82 550	1 103	6 302	3 675	617 485	642 325	79 342
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	76.2	68.4	66.5	59.3	61.8	66.7	69.6	66.5	67.1	59.4
Armed Forces -----	11	159	764	194	—	—	17	757	736	182
Civilian labor force -----	625	141 475	619 268	82 356	1 103	6 302	3 658	616 728	641 589	79 160
Employed -----	572	135 322	592 838	71 526	1 048	6 025	3 504	590 413	614 856	68 758
At work 35 or more hours -----	437	104 605	454 369	53 810	759	4 477	2 571	452 618	472 516	51 963
Unemployed -----	53	6 153	26 430	10 830	55	277	154	26 315	26 733	10 402
Percent of civilian labor force -----	8.5	4.3	4.3	13.2	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	13.1
Not in labor force -----	199	65 526	312 234	56 548	683	3 153	1 605	311 173	314 727	54 243
Institutionalized persons -----	25	2 254	15 187	4 941	89	32	43	15 174	15 347	4 781
Females 16 years and over -----	476	109 628	491 091	77 695	851	4 957	2 875	489 077	505 009	74 534
In labor force -----	314	65 110	282 372	43 788	438	2 725	1 824	281 102	293 586	42 047
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	66.0	59.4	57.5	56.4	51.5	55.0	63.4	57.5	58.1	56.4
Armed Forces -----	6	25	37	22	—	—	—	37	55	22
Civilian labor force -----	308	65 085	282 335	43 766	438	2 725	1 824	281 065	293 531	42 025
Employed -----	291	62 337	271 091	38 626	407	2 581	1 751	269 875	282 030	37 065
At work 35 or more hours -----	200	42 227	179 367	27 634	246	1 658	1 132	178 576	187 896	26 782
Unemployed -----	17	2 748	11 244	5 140	31	144	73	11 190	11 501	4 960
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.5	4.2	4.0	11.7	7.1	5.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	11.8
Not in labor force -----	162	44 518	208 719	33 907	413	2 232	1 051	207 975	211 423	32 487
Institutionalized persons -----	7	1 399	9 078	1 427	—	20	19	9 065	9 024	1 284
Males 16 to 19 years -----	10	7 761	34 657	6 667	68	389	284	34 489	34 313	6 279
Employed -----	—	3 879	16 565	1 649	41	104	131	16 481	16 650	1 543
Unemployed -----	8	676	2 537	1 017	—	16	—	2 537	2 683	962
Not in labor force -----	2	3 206	15 481	3 966	27	269	153	15 397	14 915	3 739
Males 20 to 24 years -----	51	9 538	45 302	6 618	125	637	360	45 083	44 024	6 481
Employed -----	51	7 867	34 014	3 761	78	428	244	33 872	34 868	3 658
Unemployed -----	—	717	2 980	941	14	—	20	2 960	2 972	911
Not in labor force -----	—	877	8 132	1 847	33	209	89	8 082	5 965	1 843
Males 25 to 54 years -----	277	57 992	254 340	34 605	664	3 016	1 512	253 346	263 565	33 265
Employed -----	214	52 891	229 672	23 534	491	2 621	1 243	228 813	238 985	22 671
Unemployed -----	23	1 719	8 218	3 407	10	109	52	8 186	8 149	3 253
Not in labor force -----	35	3 333	15 984	7 596	163	286	207	15 881	16 053	7 285
Males 55 to 64 years -----	15	10 669	50 054	6 368	62	290	150	49 913	51 123	6 076
Employed -----	10	6 597	32 721	2 978	31	242	118	32 612	32 975	2 826
Unemployed -----	5	244	1 107	262	—	8	9	1 098	1 103	257
Not in labor force -----	—	3 820	16 215	3 128	31	40	23	16 192	17 026	2 993
Males 65 to 69 years -----	6	4 548	22 047	2 756	—	57	40	22 009	22 384	2 597
In labor force -----	6	1 083	5 501	628	—	18	17	5 486	5 743	630
Not in labor force -----	—	3 465	16 546	2 128	—	39	23	16 523	16 641	1 967
Did not work in 1989 -----	—	2 876	13 376	1 915	—	39	8	13 368	13 559	1 793
Males 70 years and over -----	—	7 024	34 775	4 389	16	109	59	34 741	36 634	4 353
In labor force -----	—	717	3 618	413	—	31	—	3 618	3 930	424
Not in labor force -----	—	6 307	31 157	3 976	16	78	59	31 123	32 704	3 929
Did not work in 1989 -----	—	5 780	28 284	3 692	16	73	54	28 250	29 769	3 650
Females 16 to 19 years -----	52	7 437	33 600	6 633	69	474	242	33 440	32 783	6 306
Employed -----	20	4 137	16 079	2 040	19	161	102	16 013	16 679	1 872
Unemployed -----	—	474	2 280	676	3	27	19	2 268	2 361	673
Not in labor force -----	32	2 826	15 234	3 917	47	286	121	15 152	13 743	3 761
Females 20 to 24 years -----	72	10 123	46 935	7 710	92	547	398	46 655	45 231	7 454
Employed -----	65	7 498	33 939	3 719	55	308	277	33 732	33 898	3 558
Unemployed -----	—	426	1 635	1 008	—	26	—	1 635	1 669	995
Not in labor force -----	7	2 190	11 345	2 966	37	213	121	11 272	9 639	2 884
Females 25 to 54 years -----	297	60 386	262 472	42 970	532	3 265	1 868	261 179	272 063	41 274
Employed -----	190	44 207	190 463	28 126	286	1 897	1 220	189 645	198 989	27 150
Unemployed -----	17	1 634	6 423	3 289	28	91	54	6 381	6 570	3 143
Not in labor force -----	84	14 529	65 572	11 550	218	1 277	594	65 139	66 474	10 976
Females 55 to 64 years -----	25	12 012	56 210	8 769	72	336	206	56 044	57 791	8 366
Employed -----	16	5 042	24 081	3 793	28	158	132	23 965	25 249	3 589
Unemployed -----	—	157	626	108	—	—	—	626	600	90
Not in labor force -----	9	6 813	31 503	4 868	44	178	74	31 453	31 942	4 687
Females 65 to 69 years -----	20	5 848	26 878	3 825	23	167	62	26 850	28 173	3 679
In labor force -----	—	983	4 301	534	—	36	14	4 292	4 742	488
Not in labor force -----	20	4 865	22 577	3 291	23	131	48	22 558	23 431	3 191
Did not work in 1989 -----	13	4 376	20 591	2 910	23	114	48	20 572	21 191	2 816
Females 70 years and over -----	10	13 822	64 996	7 788	63	168	99	64 909	68 968	7 455
In labor force -----	—	527	2 508	473	19	21	6	2 508	2 774	467
Not in labor force -----	10	13 295	62 488	7 315	44	147	93	62 401	66 194	6 988
Did not work in 1989 -----	10	12 791	59 686	7 071	44	139	93	59 599	63 295	6 774
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over -----	476	109 628	491 091	77 695	851	4 957	2 875	489 077	505 009	74 534
With own children under 6 years -----	112	18 472	75 234	15 344	196	858	576	74 851	79 089	14 840
In labor force -----	70	11 565	45 661	8 787	82	437	286	45 498	48 707	8 581
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	89	20 395	83 189	14 258	172	1 099	647	82 780	86 436	13 748
In labor force -----	68	15 616	62 724	10 584	110	655	434	62 448	65 780	10 210
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	115	20 372	87 319	5 984	99	969	580	86 880	90 996	5 681
Both parents in labor force -----	54	12 231	50 044	4 221	29	477	214	49 895	53 162	4 032
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	48	6 147	22 543	2 522	8	273	90	22 459	24 174	2 377
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	40	5 080	17 774	16 710	55	102	307	17 576	19 409	16 379
Parent in labor force -----	22	3 074	10 958	7 598	23	38	124	10 864	11 906	7 582
At work 35 or more hours -----	14	1 923	7 309	3 627	23	21	76	7 255	7 858	3 638
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	152	38 575	156 415	14 010	223	2 064	1 045	155 654	164 879	13 034
Both parents in labor force -----	118	25 557	102 654	10 004	74	1 176	631	102 228	108 651	9 408
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	87	13 527	52 876	5 827	41	721	448	52 576	55 716	5 642
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	73	9 456	36 321	24 044	93	283	608	35 938	38 243	23 519
Parent in labor force -----	26	7 588	28 396	14 930	55	210	387	28 140	30 141	14 678
At work 35 or more hours -----	24	6 005	21 808	8 818	40	178	293	21 616	23 409	8 711



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA—Con.								
	Cincinnati, OH–KY–IN PMSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.				Indiana (pt.)		Kentucky (pt.)		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 814	8 529	5 246	953 448	28 597	28 543	207 757	3 554	776
In labor force .....	1 122	5 731	3 716	639 725	18 525	18 482	142 080	2 072	532
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	61.9	67.2	70.8	67.1	64.8	64.8	68.4	58.3	68.6
Armed Forces .....	—	11	28	729	24	24	159	—	11
Civilian labor force .....	1 122	5 720	3 688	638 996	18 501	18 458	141 921	2 072	521
Employed .....	1 049	5 503	3 471	612 408	17 475	17 439	135 737	1 846	485
At work 35 or more hours .....	776	4 115	2 579	470 723	13 822	13 805	104 926	1 419	374
Unemployed .....	73	217	217	26 588	1 026	1 019	6 184	226	36
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.5	3.8	5.9	4.2	5.5	5.5	4.4	10.9	6.9
Not in labor force .....	692	2 798	1 530	313 723	10 072	10 061	65 677	1 482	244
Institutionalized persons .....	108	18	62	15 327	421	421	2 267	145	6
Females 16 years and over .....	856	4 468	2 884	502 940	14 785	14 751	110 013	1 910	429
In labor force .....	447	2 489	1 850	292 248	8 179	8 153	65 359	988	244
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	52.2	55.7	64.1	58.1	55.3	55.3	59.4	51.7	56.9
Armed Forces .....	—	7	6	55	—	—	25	—	7
Civilian labor force .....	447	2 482	1 844	292 193	8 179	8 153	65 334	988	237
Employed .....	400	2 380	1 736	280 770	7 731	7 712	62 569	890	209
At work 35 or more hours .....	230	1 540	1 137	187 065	5 301	5 294	42 388	671	122
Unemployed .....	47	102	108	11 423	448	441	2 765	98	28
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.5	4.1	5.9	3.9	5.5	5.4	4.2	9.9	11.8
Not in labor force .....	409	1 979	1 034	210 692	6 606	6 598	44 654	922	185
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	20	9 010	283	283	1 406	52	—
Males 16 to 19 years .....	61	300	254	34 161	1 173	1 170	7 771	117	39
Employed .....	40	80	97	16 595	398	398	3 879	51	9
Unemployed .....	—	18	8	2 675	94	94	684	4	8
Not in labor force .....	21	202	149	14 826	674	671	3 208	62	22
Males 20 to 24 years .....	131	563	324	43 830	1 121	1 121	9 556	273	27
Employed .....	76	378	238	34 743	818	818	7 885	166	10
Unemployed .....	7	—	20	2 952	145	145	717	34	—
Not in labor force .....	48	185	59	5 923	146	146	877	73	17
Males 25 to 54 years .....	692	2 773	1 563	262 560	8 068	8 051	58 166	884	244
Employed .....	514	2 391	1 261	238 104	7 293	7 276	53 046	654	233
Unemployed .....	19	94	67	8 119	309	309	1 725	78	—
Not in labor force .....	159	284	220	15 959	461	461	3 346	152	7
Males 55 to 64 years .....	48	261	147	50 991	1 623	1 623	10 673	137	22
Employed .....	19	223	116	32 869	987	987	6 601	64	22
Unemployed .....	—	3	14	1 094	21	21	244	5	—
Not in labor force .....	29	35	17	17 009	615	615	3 820	68	—
Males 65 to 69 years .....	—	60	39	22 347	642	642	4 554	48	15
In labor force .....	—	20	23	5 722	171	171	1 089	13	2
Not in labor force .....	—	40	16	16 625	471	471	3 465	35	13
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	40	8	13 551	401	401	2 876	35	13
Males 70 years and over .....	26	104	35	36 619	1 185	1 185	7 024	185	—
In labor force .....	—	31	—	3 930	86	86	717	15	—
Not in labor force .....	26	73	35	32 689	1 099	1 099	6 307	170	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	26	73	35	29 754	964	964	5 780	168	—
Females 16 to 19 years .....	72	435	257	32 604	1 059	1 039	7 470	202	68
Employed .....	19	163	98	16 606	373	361	4 152	40	24
Unemployed .....	3	32	19	2 349	123	123	474	16	21
Not in labor force .....	50	240	140	13 649	563	555	2 844	146	23
Females 20 to 24 years .....	132	474	410	44 926	1 150	1 143	10 185	228	32
Employed .....	69	270	284	33 664	816	816	7 553	93	22
Unemployed .....	21	21	18	1 662	69	62	426	22	—
Not in labor force .....	42	183	108	9 575	265	265	2 197	113	10
Females 25 to 54 years .....	513	2 942	1 865	270 743	8 134	8 127	60 628	997	269
Employed .....	263	1 739	1 217	198 145	5 650	5 643	44 360	680	138
Unemployed .....	23	49	71	6 511	248	248	1 651	60	7
Not in labor force .....	227	1 147	571	66 057	2 236	2 236	14 601	257	117
Females 55 to 64 years .....	76	322	190	57 642	1 684	1 684	12 030	172	48
Employed .....	30	146	117	25 149	706	706	5 051	72	20
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	600	6	6	157	—	—
Not in labor force .....	46	176	73	31 893	972	972	6 822	100	28
Females 65 to 69 years .....	12	160	82	28 125	854	854	5 868	76	7
In labor force .....	—	36	14	4 733	91	91	983	—	—
Not in labor force .....	12	124	68	23 392	763	763	4 885	76	7
Did not work in 1989 .....	10	107	61	21 159	659	659	4 389	64	7
Females 70 years and over .....	51	135	80	68 900	1 904	1 904	13 832	235	5
In labor force .....	19	26	6	2 774	97	97	527	5	5
Not in labor force .....	32	109	74	66 126	1 807	1 807	13 305	230	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	32	101	74	63 227	1 741	1 741	12 801	222	—
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over .....	856	4 468	2 884	502 940	14 785	14 751	110 013	1 910	429
With own children under 6 years .....	192	788	560	78 718	2 272	2 265	18 567	409	114
In labor force .....	83	399	310	48 532	1 322	1 315	11 620	244	44
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	146	967	623	86 029	3 246	3 239	20 459	361	104
In labor force .....	96	576	415	65 498	2 461	2 454	15 669	295	57
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	109	937	622	90 525	2 825	2 794	20 470	116	145
Both parents in labor force .....	51	461	262	52 988	1 519	1 503	12 276	46	57
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	10	245	112	24 077	764	764	6 186	21	27
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	64	102	267	19 225	421	421	5 115	547	—
Parent in labor force .....	32	38	127	11 809	276	276	3 096	340	—
At work 35 or more hours .....	32	21	87	7 793	166	166	1 937	195	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	175	1 767	1 013	164 111	6 245	6 218	38 706	283	173
Both parents in labor force .....	72	1 027	620	108 178	4 024	4 005	25 673	172	76
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	39	629	429	55 377	2 292	2 273	13 612	141	48
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	120	294	566	37 843	1 300	1 300	9 524	776	32
Parent in labor force .....	80	237	340	29 888	1 101	1 101	7 609	557	24
At work 35 or more hours .....	61	205	264	23 202	825	825	6 024	353	24

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3137



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cincinnati—Hamilton, OH—KY—IN CMSA—Con.									
	Cincinnati, OH—KY—IN PMSA—Con.								Hamilton—Middletown, OH PMSA	
	Kentucky (pt.)—Con.		Ohio (pt.)							
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	835	207 160	720 698	129 858	1 441	7 679	4 337	717 745	211 568	9 240
In labor force -----	636	141 634	481 720	77 160	914	5 141	3 019	479 609	138 312	5 390
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	76.2	68.4	66.8	59.4	63.4	66.9	69.6	66.8	65.4	58.3
Armed Forces -----	11	159	553	182	—	—	17	546	211	12
Civilian labor force -----	625	141 475	481 167	76 978	914	5 141	3 002	479 063	138 101	5 378
Employed -----	572	135 322	461 644	66 828	877	4 960	2 856	459 647	131 194	4 698
At work 35 or more hours -----	437	104 605	353 768	50 475	634	3 698	2 118	352 313	100 601	3 335
Unemployed -----	53	6 153	19 523	10 150	37	181	146	19 416	6 907	680
Percent of civilian labor force -----	8.5	4.3	4.1	13.2	4.0	3.5	4.9	4.1	5.0	12.6
Not in labor force -----	199	65 526	238 978	52 698	527	2 538	1 318	238 136	73 256	3 850
Institutionalized persons -----	25	2 254	12 659	4 624	89	12	37	12 652	2 528	317
Females 16 years and over -----	476	109 628	380 211	72 538	672	3 987	2 361	378 561	110 880	5 157
In labor force -----	314	65 110	220 048	40 991	357	2 209	1 499	218 985	62 324	2 797
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	66.0	59.4	57.9	56.5	53.1	55.4	63.5	57.8	56.2	54.2
Armed Forces -----	6	25	30	22	—	—	—	30	7	—
Civilian labor force -----	308	65 085	220 018	40 969	357	2 209	1 499	218 955	62 317	2 797
Employed -----	291	62 337	211 730	36 118	331	2 135	1 426	210 721	59 361	2 508
At work 35 or more hours -----	200	42 227	140 207	26 069	182	1 397	930	139 544	39 160	1 565
Unemployed -----	17	2 748	8 288	4 851	26	74	73	8 234	2 956	289
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.5	4.2	3.8	11.8	7.3	3.3	4.9	3.8	4.7	10.3
Not in labor force -----	162	44 518	160 163	31 547	315	1 778	862	159 576	48 556	2 360
Institutionalized persons -----	7	1 399	7 335	1 232	—	—	13	7 328	1 743	195
Males 16 to 19 years -----	10	7 761	25 369	6 138	56	261	241	25 230	9 288	529
Employed -----	—	3 879	12 373	1 492	35	71	97	12 318	4 192	157
Unemployed -----	8	676	1 905	958	—	10	—	1 905	632	59
Not in labor force -----	2	3 206	11 033	3 653	21	180	144	10 949	4 448	313
Males 20 to 24 years -----	51	9 538	33 347	6 208	109	536	266	33 171	11 955	410
Employed -----	51	7 867	26 165	3 492	69	368	180	26 058	7 849	269
Unemployed -----	—	717	2 110	877	7	—	20	2 090	870	64
Not in labor force -----	—	877	4 942	1 770	33	168	59	4 900	3 190	77
Males 25 to 54 years -----	277	57 992	197 331	32 340	557	2 512	1 269	196 517	57 009	2 265
Employed -----	214	52 891	178 646	21 998	423	2 141	1 030	177 937	51 026	1 536
Unemployed -----	23	1 719	6 115	3 160	4	94	44	6 091	2 103	247
Not in labor force -----	35	3 333	12 246	7 126	130	277	185	12 165	3 738	470
Males 55 to 64 years -----	15	10 669	38 827	5 931	31	234	132	38 699	11 227	437
Employed -----	10	6 597	25 387	2 754	19	196	106	25 285	7 334	224
Unemployed -----	5	244	838	252	—	3	9	829	269	10
Not in labor force -----	—	3 820	12 591	2 925	12	35	17	12 574	3 624	203
Males 65 to 69 years -----	6	4 548	17 188	2 545	—	45	33	17 157	4 859	211
In labor force -----	6	1 083	4 483	617	—	18	17	4 468	1 018	11
Not in labor force -----	—	3 465	12 705	1 928	—	27	16	12 689	3 841	200
Did not work in 1989 -----	—	2 876	10 282	1 754	—	27	8	10 274	3 094	161
Males 70 years and over -----	—	7 024	28 425	4 158	16	104	35	28 410	6 350	231
In labor force -----	—	717	3 127	409	—	31	—	3 127	491	4
Not in labor force -----	—	6 307	25 298	3 749	16	73	35	25 283	5 859	227
Did not work in 1989 -----	—	5 780	23 025	3 477	16	73	35	23 010	5 259	215
Females 16 to 19 years -----	52	7 437	24 254	6 099	62	356	185	24 128	9 346	534
Employed -----	20	4 137	12 154	1 832	19	128	66	12 108	3 925	208
Unemployed -----	—	474	1 764	657	3	11	19	1 752	516	19
Not in labor force -----	32	2 826	10 336	3 610	40	217	100	10 268	4 898	307
Females 20 to 24 years -----	72	10 123	33 896	7 220	87	442	320	33 660	13 039	490
Employed -----	65	7 498	25 529	3 459	50	248	219	25 350	8 410	260
Unemployed -----	—	426	1 174	973	—	21	—	1 174	461	35
Not in labor force -----	7	2 190	7 177	2 771	37	173	101	7 120	4 168	195
Females 25 to 54 years -----	297	60 386	203 301	40 220	405	2 651	1 559	202 230	59 171	2 750
Employed -----	190	44 207	148 979	26 424	215	1 592	1 020	148 295	41 484	1 702
Unemployed -----	17	1 634	4 671	3 072	23	42	54	4 629	1 752	217
Not in labor force -----	84	14 529	49 637	10 719	167	1 017	485	49 292	15 935	831
Females 55 to 64 years -----	25	12 012	44 077	8 194	57	255	165	43 946	12 133	575
Employed -----	16	5 042	19 492	3 517	28	110	101	19 401	4 589	276
Unemployed -----	—	157	437	90	—	—	—	437	189	18
Not in labor force -----	9	6 813	24 148	4 587	29	145	64	24 108	7 355	281
Females 65 to 69 years -----	20	5 848	21 451	3 590	10	153	62	21 423	5 427	235
In labor force -----	—	983	3 668	483	—	36	14	3 659	633	51
Not in labor force -----	20	4 865	17 783	3 107	10	117	48	17 764	4 794	184
Did not work in 1989 -----	13	4 376	16 143	2 744	10	100	48	16 124	4 448	166
Females 70 years and over -----	10	13 822	53 232	7 215	51	130	70	53 174	11 764	573
In labor force -----	—	527	2 150	462	19	21	6	2 150	358	11
Not in labor force -----	10	13 295	51 082	6 753	32	109	64	51 024	11 406	562
Did not work in 1989 -----	10	12 791	48 753	6 547	32	101	64	48 695	10 933	524
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	476	109 628	380 211	72 538	672	3 987	2 361	378 561	110 880	5 157
With own children under 6 years -----	112	18 472	58 250	14 406	159	672	430	57 981	16 984	938
In labor force -----	70	11 565	35 765	8 312	62	353	222	35 652	9 896	475
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	89	20 395	62 731	13 357	122	853	527	62 395	20 458	901
In labor force -----	68	15 616	47 650	9 885	84	512	340	47 428	15 074	699
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	115	20 372	67 701	5 561	84	792	462	67 359	19 618	423
Both parents in labor force -----	54	12 231	39 367	3 982	29	404	178	39 254	10 677	239
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	48	6 147	17 224	2 356	8	218	64	17 166	5 319	166
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	40	5 080	13 873	15 819	55	102	227	13 724	3 901	891
Parent in labor force -----	22	3 074	8 534	7 229	23	38	105	8 459	2 424	369
At work 35 or more hours -----	14	1 923	5 755	3 430	23	21	73	5 704	1 554	197
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	152	38 575	119 928	12 696	160	1 591	834	119 318	36 487	1 314
Both parents in labor force -----	118	25 557	78 954	9 181	67	951	483	78 616	23 700	823
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	87	13 527	39 812	5 484	34	581	323	39 577	13 064	343
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	73	9 456	27 419	22 707	89	254	493	27 087	8 902	1 337
Parent in labor force -----	26	7 588	21 431	14 085	55	205	314	21 199	6 965	845
At work 35 or more hours -----	24	6 005	16 560	8 341	40	173	240	16 372	5 248	477



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA—Con.			Clarksville–Hopkinsville, TN–KY MSA						
	Hamilton–Middletown, OH PMSA—Con.			Total					Kentucky (pt.)	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 776	943	210 913	99 979	24 797	2 033	3 371	98 676	39 000	11 797
In labor force .....	1 161	656	137 876	70 122	17 404	1 251	2 697	69 172	26 999	8 230
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.4	69.6	65.4	70.1	70.2	61.5	80.0	70.1	69.2	69.8
Armed Forces .....	—	—	211	17 724	6 188	398	1 625	17 269	8 484	3 124
Civilian labor force .....	1 161	656	137 665	52 398	11 216	853	1 072	51 903	18 515	5 106
Employed .....	1 065	648	130 766	48 778	9 342	785	892	48 339	17 182	4 130
At work 35 or more hours .....	779	453	100 305	38 281	6 907	613	681	37 932	13 720	3 021
Unemployed .....	96	8	6 899	3 620	1 874	68	180	3 564	1 333	976
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.3	1.2	5.0	6.9	16.7	8.0	16.8	6.9	7.2	19.1
Not in labor force .....	615	287	73 037	29 857	7 393	782	674	29 504	12 001	3 567
Institutionalized persons .....	20	6	2 522	1 426	434	—	—	1 426	1 044	363
Females 16 years and over .....	970	514	110 516	46 752	11 892	1 465	1 216	46 226	17 356	5 447
In labor force .....	516	325	62 117	26 124	7 019	725	678	25 838	9 178	3 103
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	53.2	63.2	56.2	55.9	59.0	49.5	55.8	55.9	52.9	57.0
Armed Forces .....	—	—	7	1 024	837	27	116	1 000	347	274
Civilian labor force .....	516	325	62 110	25 100	6 182	698	562	24 838	8 831	2 829
Employed .....	446	325	59 154	22 967	5 064	655	450	22 739	8 099	2 288
At work 35 or more hours .....	261	202	39 032	16 187	3 419	508	290	16 029	5 874	1 530
Unemployed .....	70	—	2 956	2 133	1 118	43	112	2 099	732	541
Percent of civilian labor force .....	13.6	—	4.8	8.5	18.1	6.2	19.9	8.5	8.3	19.1
Not in labor force .....	454	189	48 399	20 628	4 873	740	538	20 388	8 178	2 344
Institutionalized persons .....	20	6	1 737	779	197	—	—	779	556	148
Males 16 to 19 years .....	128	43	9 259	4 669	1 527	42	182	4 607	1 971	759
Employed .....	33	34	4 163	1 305	218	6	6	1 305	441	68
Unemployed .....	6	—	632	387	151	8	17	383	119	89
Not in labor force .....	89	9	4 448	1 445	638	15	35	1 422	548	288
Males 20 to 24 years .....	101	94	11 912	10 001	2 799	184	738	9 723	4 757	1 445
Employed .....	60	64	7 814	2 833	533	20	72	2 770	907	226
Unemployed .....	—	—	870	256	123	—	30	256	141	26
Not in labor force .....	41	30	3 182	437	112	—	21	421	136	71
Males 25 to 54 years .....	504	243	56 829	28 954	6 892	314	1 150	28 595	10 968	3 278
Employed .....	480	213	50 876	17 853	2 903	95	340	17 722	6 240	1 196
Unemployed .....	15	8	2 095	710	452	17	21	692	270	308
Not in labor force .....	9	22	3 716	1 736	737	8	19	1 723	762	360
Males 55 to 64 years .....	56	18	11 214	4 655	748	15	56	4 606	1 746	364
Employed .....	46	12	7 327	3 013	449	9	24	2 996	1 133	227
Unemployed .....	5	—	269	121	30	—	—	121	58	12
Not in labor force .....	5	6	3 618	1 483	269	6	32	1 451	550	125
Males 65 to 69 years .....	12	7	4 852	1 861	312	5	22	1 839	847	154
In labor force .....	—	—	1 018	457	66	—	—	457	203	37
Not in labor force .....	12	7	3 834	1 404	246	5	22	1 382	644	117
Did not work in 1989 .....	12	—	3 094	1 093	206	5	22	1 071	497	103
Males 70 years and over .....	5	24	6 331	3 087	627	8	7	3 080	1 355	350
In labor force .....	—	—	491	363	109	—	—	363	172	88
Not in labor force .....	5	24	5 840	2 724	518	8	7	2 717	1 183	262
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	19	5 240	2 371	472	8	7	2 364	999	252
Females 16 to 19 years .....	118	57	9 312	3 423	1 111	75	95	3 394	1 118	429
Employed .....	33	36	3 905	1 294	204	18	16	1 284	413	59
Unemployed .....	16	—	516	317	123	—	30	312	79	76
Not in labor force .....	69	21	4 884	1 742	710	57	49	1 728	600	285
Females 20 to 24 years .....	105	78	12 995	5 689	1 822	205	304	5 548	1 985	762
Employed .....	60	58	8 382	2 877	583	96	112	2 816	918	252
Unemployed .....	5	—	461	504	327	25	33	490	203	176
Not in labor force .....	40	20	4 152	1 884	487	64	103	1 832	708	169
Females 25 to 54 years .....	614	309	58 949	25 482	6 461	1 078	713	25 200	9 069	2 961
Employed .....	305	200	41 350	16 351	3 667	521	314	16 194	5 732	1 683
Unemployed .....	49	—	1 752	1 238	661	11	42	1 230	419	289
Not in labor force .....	260	109	15 847	7 376	1 795	539	297	7 269	2 753	889
Females 55 to 64 years .....	81	41	12 098	4 889	965	61	73	4 846	1 858	504
Employed .....	48	31	4 564	1 941	434	7	8	1 941	788	208
Unemployed .....	—	—	189	61	7	—	—	54	23	—
Not in labor force .....	33	10	7 345	2 874	524	47	58	2 838	1 047	296
Females 65 to 69 years .....	14	—	5 427	2 177	387	17	13	2 164	889	195
In labor force .....	—	—	633	327	119	13	—	327	170	70
Not in labor force .....	14	—	4 794	1 850	268	4	13	1 837	719	125
Did not work in 1989 .....	14	—	4 448	1 704	246	4	13	1 691	640	122
Females 70 years and over .....	38	29	11 735	5 092	1 146	29	18	5 074	2 437	596
In labor force .....	—	—	358	190	57	—	—	190	86	16
Not in labor force .....	38	29	11 377	4 902	1 089	29	18	4 884	2 351	580
Did not work in 1989 .....	38	29	10 904	4 606	1 020	29	18	4 588	2 177	551
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	970	514	110 516	46 752	11 892	1 465	1 216	46 226	17 356	5 447
With own children under 6 years .....	186	146	16 870	8 823	2 808	346	438	8 679	3 205	1 401
In labor force .....	84	64	9 846	4 891	1 902	124	191	4 850	1 733	983
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	246	120	20 385	8 546	2 406	447	257	8 438	3 072	1 141
In labor force .....	143	94	15 020	6 420	1 663	240	165	6 341	2 249	756
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	177	118	19 521	10 514	2 345	257	707	10 289	3 868	1 088
Both parents in labor force .....	73	36	10 641	5 086	1 380	91	288	5 014	1 779	658
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	55	26	5 293	2 569	581	38	108	2 534	893	236
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	—	80	3 852	1 569	1 841	36	106	1 524	577	1 030
Parent in labor force .....	—	19	2 405	1 054	1 211	32	44	1 037	401	728
At work 35 or more hours .....	—	3	1 551	597	508	23	31	587	240	302
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	473	211	36 336	15 782	3 275	393	714	15 443	5 892	1 509
Both parents in labor force .....	225	148	23 612	10 103	2 072	143	365	9 916	3 583	936
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	140	125	12 999	6 304	1 096	75	197	6 200	2 326	527
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	29	115	8 851	3 256	3 071	20	156	3 183	974	1 756
Parent in labor force .....	5	73	6 941	2 579	2 053	20	113	2 532	747	1 095
At work 35 or more hours .....	5	53	5 244	1 852	1 133	20	82	1 822	559	580

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3139



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA—Con.							Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA		
	Kentucky (pt.)—Con.		Tennessee (pt.)					Total		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 516	38 505	60 979	13 000	1 377	1 855	60 171	1 789 004	317 976	4 361
In labor force .....	1 175	26 674	43 123	9 174	786	1 522	42 498	1 148 813	184 800	2 840
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	77.5	69.3	70.7	70.6	57.1	82.0	70.6	64.2	58.1	65.1
Armed Forces .....	818	8 251	9 240	3 064	203	807	9 018	1 773	523	7
Civilian labor force .....	357	18 423	33 883	6 110	583	715	33 480	1 147 040	184 277	2 833
Employed .....	304	17 105	31 596	5 212	549	588	31 234	1 088 702	154 390	2 533
At work 35 or more hours .....	228	13 659	24 561	3 886	412	453	24 273	831 858	120 275	1 969
Unemployed .....	53	1 318	2 287	898	34	127	2 246	58 338	29 887	300
Percent of civilian labor force .....	14.8	7.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	17.8	6.7	5.1	16.2	10.6
Not in labor force .....	341	11 831	17 856	3 826	591	333	17 673	640 191	133 176	1 521
Institutionalized persons .....	—	1 044	382	71	—	—	382	20 499	5 532	55
Females 16 years and over .....	527	17 190	29 396	6 445	1 058	689	29 036	943 856	180 171	2 237
In labor force .....	242	9 134	16 946	3 916	498	436	16 704	516 493	97 861	1 236
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	45.9	53.1	57.6	60.8	47.1	63.3	57.5	54.7	54.3	55.3
Armed Forces .....	53	342	677	563	20	63	658	196	110	—
Civilian labor force .....	189	8 792	16 269	3 353	478	373	16 046	516 297	97 751	1 236
Employed .....	150	8 068	14 868	2 776	455	300	14 671	491 427	83 949	1 136
At work 35 or more hours .....	89	5 859	10 313	1 889	343	201	10 170	319 666	62 303	844
Unemployed .....	39	724	1 401	577	23	73	1 375	24 870	13 802	100
Percent of civilian labor force .....	20.6	8.2	8.6	17.2	4.8	19.6	8.6	4.8	14.1	8.1
Not in labor force .....	285	8 056	12 450	2 529	560	253	12 332	427 363	82 310	1 001
Institutionalized persons .....	—	556	223	49	—	—	223	13 384	2 129	—
Males 16 to 19 years .....	87	1 947	2 698	768	19	95	2 660	60 668	14 598	255
Employed .....	6	441	864	150	6	—	864	28 129	3 453	107
Unemployed .....	7	119	268	62	4	10	264	4 786	2 085	21
Not in labor force .....	13	538	897	350	9	22	884	27 578	9 019	127
Males 20 to 24 years .....	353	4 634	5 244	1 354	109	385	5 089	76 432	13 777	236
Employed .....	29	883	1 926	307	20	43	1 887	57 212	6 730	155
Unemployed .....	—	141	115	97	—	30	115	5 951	3 076	56
Not in labor force .....	5	136	301	41	—	16	285	12 748	3 878	25
Males 25 to 54 years .....	512	10 823	17 986	3 614	177	638	17 772	472 854	75 017	1 291
Employed .....	119	6 218	11 613	1 707	68	221	11 504	425 062	49 721	1 008
Unemployed .....	7	263	440	144	7	14	429	19 315	10 074	110
Not in labor force .....	1	761	974	377	8	18	962	27 596	14 951	166
Males 55 to 64 years .....	22	1 724	2 909	384	6	34	2 882	102 872	17 103	164
Employed .....	—	1 133	1 880	222	—	24	1 863	67 489	8 355	92
Unemployed .....	—	58	63	18	—	—	63	2 783	673	13
Not in labor force .....	22	528	933	144	6	10	923	32 600	8 067	59
Males 65 to 69 years .....	15	832	1 014	158	—	7	1 007	50 405	7 114	71
In labor force .....	—	203	254	29	—	—	254	11 996	1 447	13
Not in labor force .....	15	629	760	129	—	7	753	38 409	5 667	58
Did not work in 1989 .....	15	482	596	103	—	7	589	31 691	5 044	50
Males 70 years and over .....	—	1 355	1 732	277	8	7	1 725	81 917	10 196	107
In labor force .....	—	172	191	21	—	—	191	8 020	912	22
Not in labor force .....	—	1 183	1 541	256	8	7	1 534	73 897	9 284	85
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	999	1 372	220	8	7	1 365	67 902	8 851	63
Females 16 to 19 years .....	45	1 098	2 305	682	71	50	2 296	58 478	15 319	161
Employed .....	12	407	881	145	18	4	877	28 717	4 151	57
Unemployed .....	5	79	238	47	—	25	233	4 073	1 916	7
Not in labor force .....	28	586	1 142	425	53	21	1 142	25 665	9 252	97
Females 20 to 24 years .....	128	1 954	3 704	1 060	118	176	3 594	77 844	16 926	158
Employed .....	29	918	1 959	331	49	83	1 898	55 549	7 405	86
Unemployed .....	10	203	301	151	5	23	287	3 660	2 858	22
Not in labor force .....	72	682	1 176	318	44	31	1 150	18 588	6 588	50
Females 25 to 54 years .....	310	8 994	16 413	3 500	796	403	16 206	488 377	100 330	1 435
Employed .....	109	5 707	10 619	1 984	388	205	10 487	344 120	61 577	869
Unemployed .....	24	411	819	372	11	18	819	14 802	8 480	66
Not in labor force .....	141	2 711	4 623	906	397	156	4 558	129 329	30 238	500
Females 55 to 64 years .....	20	1 842	3 031	461	52	53	3 004	114 556	21 300	241
Employed .....	—	788	1 153	226	—	8	1 153	48 885	8 610	84
Unemployed .....	—	23	38	7	—	—	31	1 683	420	5
Not in labor force .....	20	1 031	1 827	228	45	38	1 807	63 988	12 270	152
Females 65 to 69 years .....	6	883	1 288	192	4	7	1 281	62 457	9 405	77
In labor force .....	—	170	157	49	—	—	157	9 383	1 477	26
Not in labor force .....	6	713	1 131	143	4	7	1 124	53 074	7 928	51
Did not work in 1989 .....	6	634	1 064	124	4	7	1 057	48 280	7 141	51
Females 70 years and over .....	18	2 419	2 655	550	17	—	2 655	142 144	16 891	165
In labor force .....	—	86	104	41	—	—	104	5 425	857	14
Not in labor force .....	18	2 333	2 551	509	17	—	2 551	136 719	16 034	151
Did not work in 1989 .....	18	2 159	2 429	469	17	—	2 429	131 790	15 468	146
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	527	17 190	29 396	6 445	1 058	689	29 036	943 856	180 171	2 237
With own children under 6 years .....	238	3 138	5 618	1 407	208	200	5 541	128 932	30 453	301
In labor force .....	72	1 723	3 158	919	72	119	3 127	71 543	16 531	156
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	116	3 046	5 474	1 265	390	141	5 392	145 166	34 505	507
In labor force .....	87	2 228	4 171	907	204	78	4 113	105 850	24 900	324
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	375	3 778	6 646	1 257	144	332	6 511	150 520	12 907	255
Both parents in labor force .....	123	1 767	3 307	722	50	165	3 247	76 825	7 738	174
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	55	887	1 676	345	7	53	1 647	31 015	4 651	89
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	24	570	992	811	36	82	954	28 168	31 245	111
Parent in labor force .....	24	394	653	483	32	20	643	16 317	14 295	54
At work 35 or more hours .....	17	240	357	206	23	14	347	10 420	6 713	30
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	380	5 747	9 890	1 766	276	334	9 696	275 338	30 932	615
Both parents in labor force .....	216	3 484	6 520	1 136	102	149	6 432	172 987	20 931	437
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	102	2 278	3 978	569	52	95	3 922	81 063	13 486	222
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	59	965	2 282	1 315	20	97	2 218	63 575	52 202	346
Parent in labor force .....	49	738	1 832	958	20	64	1 794	48 678	31 156	234
At work 35 or more hours .....	45	550	1 293	553	20	37	1 272	36 539	18 866	186



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cleveland--Akron--Lorain, OH CMSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.			Akron, OH PMSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>20 627</b>	<b>33 815</b>	<b>1 771 536</b>	<b>461 847</b>	<b>45 563</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>4 324</b>	<b>2 668</b>	<b>459 886</b>
In labor force .....	14 108	21 174	1 137 628	296 039	27 138	753	2 750	1 840	294 721
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	68.4	62.6	64.2	64.1	59.6	65.1	63.6	69.0	64.1
Armed Forces .....	35	54	1 738	462	105	—	—	11	451
Civilian labor force .....	14 073	21 120	1 135 890	295 577	27 033	753	2 750	1 829	294 270
Employed .....	13 377	18 457	1 078 797	279 240	22 733	646	2 569	1 652	278 042
At work 35 or more hours .....	10 208	14 520	824 141	207 722	16 723	516	1 900	1 148	206 927
Unemployed .....	696	2 663	57 093	16 337	4 300	107	181	177	16 228
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.9	12.6	5.0	5.5	15.9	14.2	6.6	9.7	5.5
Not in labor force .....	6 519	12 641	633 908	165 808	18 425	403	1 574	828	165 165
Institutionalized persons .....	27	336	20 396	4 654	848	7	7	69	4 617
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 838</b>	<b>17 256</b>	<b>934 999</b>	<b>242 743</b>	<b>25 735</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>241 789</b>
In labor force .....	6 301	9 127	511 605	132 476	14 360	281	1 195	822	131 884
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	58.1	52.9	54.7	54.6	55.8	53.4	52.7	64.5	54.5
Armed Forces .....	—	8	196	27	39	—	—	—	27
Civilian labor force .....	6 301	9 119	511 409	132 449	14 321	281	1 195	822	131 857
Employed .....	5 927	8 043	487 026	125 448	12 331	235	1 121	742	124 906
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 010	5 583	316 709	78 616	8 500	156	714	383	78 367
Unemployed .....	374	1 076	24 383	7 001	1 990	46	74	80	6 951
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.9	11.8	4.8	5.3	13.9	16.4	6.2	9.7	5.3
Not in labor force .....	4 537	8 129	423 394	110 267	11 375	245	1 074	452	109 905
Institutionalized persons .....	6	86	13 347	3 068	332	—	—	6	3 068
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>850</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>59 728</b>	<b>17 166</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>17 030</b>
Employed .....	284	599	27 857	7 794	661	16	23	66	7 752
Unemployed .....	40	256	4 611	1 340	299	—	—	24	1 324
Not in labor force .....	526	1 067	27 085	8 007	1 363	42	112	106	7 929
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 084</b>	<b>1 937</b>	<b>75 507</b>	<b>23 314</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>23 210</b>
Employed .....	600	1 323	56 589	17 140	1 156	70	92	91	17 073
Unemployed .....	47	236	5 840	1 844	535	27	22	22	1 838
Not in labor force .....	419	365	12 565	4 197	634	5	137	44	4 166
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>6 704</b>	<b>10 149</b>	<b>467 717</b>	<b>121 258</b>	<b>10 903</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>120 668</b>
Employed .....	5 907	7 614	420 965	108 124	7 438	302	1 198	657	107 665
Unemployed .....	171	1 029	18 894	5 296	1 403	34	77	46	5 264
Not in labor force .....	609	1 473	27 004	7 561	2 004	27	209	107	7 473
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>728</b>	<b>1 632</b>	<b>101 859</b>	<b>26 273</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>26 173</b>
Employed .....	604	792	67 019	16 673	921	23	129	80	16 600
Unemployed .....	48	60	2 738	741	66	—	8	5	736
Not in labor force .....	76	780	32 102	8 859	1 064	31	13	50	8 837
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>161</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>50 072</b>	<b>12 220</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>12 183</b>
In labor force .....	48	48	11 978	2 621	177	—	6	1	2 621
Not in labor force .....	113	423	38 094	9 599	614	22	—	37	9 562
Did not work in 1989 .....	87	391	31 395	7 999	560	14	—	37	7 962
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>262</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>81 654</b>	<b>18 873</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>18 833</b>
In labor force .....	23	44	7 990	1 555	56	—	—	15	1 540
Not in labor force .....	239	404	73 664	17 318	1 371	31	29	32	17 293
Did not work in 1989 .....	215	393	67 680	15 900	1 332	31	29	32	15 875
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>998</b>	<b>1 769</b>	<b>57 654</b>	<b>17 350</b>	<b>2 582</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>17 235</b>
Employed .....	287	603	28 409	8 442	872	—	56	67	8 381
Unemployed .....	26	176	4 010	1 251	333	7	7	11	1 240
Not in labor force .....	685	990	25 212	7 657	1 377	46	119	64	7 614
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 144</b>	<b>2 495</b>	<b>76 621</b>	<b>24 116</b>	<b>2 859</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>23 943</b>
Employed .....	595	1 290	54 837	16 616	1 365	3	152	150	16 498
Unemployed .....	67	169	3 593	1 172	431	—	8	—	1 172
Not in labor force .....	482	1 028	18 144	6 328	1 047	5	144	74	6 273
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>7 170</b>	<b>10 414</b>	<b>483 137</b>	<b>125 067</b>	<b>14 248</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>124 561</b>
Employed .....	4 498	5 570	341 102	86 154	8 691	217	823	462	85 849
Unemployed .....	269	697	14 471	4 015	1 199	34	59	64	3 981
Not in labor force .....	2 403	4 147	127 438	34 871	4 335	120	673	210	34 704
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>872</b>	<b>1 441</b>	<b>113 723</b>	<b>28 786</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>28 707</b>
Employed .....	470	546	48 551	11 325	1 107	15	83	57	11 273
Unemployed .....	12	26	1 657	419	15	5	—	5	414
Not in labor force .....	390	869	63 515	17 042	1 398	40	80	22	17 020
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>231</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>62 117</b>	<b>14 963</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>14 927</b>
In labor force .....	49	26	9 370	2 016	195	—	7	—	2 016
Not in labor force .....	182	536	52 747	12 947	985	5	19	36	12 911
Did not work in 1989 .....	172	495	47 988	11 725	922	5	19	32	11 703
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>423</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>141 747</b>	<b>32 461</b>	<b>2 346</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>32 416</b>
In labor force .....	28	16	5 409	1 039	113	—	—	6	1 039
Not in labor force .....	395	559	136 338	31 422	2 233	29	39	46	31 383
Did not work in 1989 .....	390	526	131 439	30 264	2 155	29	39	34	30 237
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 838</b>	<b>17 256</b>	<b>934 999</b>	<b>242 743</b>	<b>25 735</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>241 789</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	1 928	4 056	126 891	33 186	4 693	71	485	224	33 020
In labor force .....	929	1 877	70 552	18 422	2 519	41	177	112	18 351
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	2 460	3 857	143 366	38 586	5 483	153	511	255	38 385
In labor force .....	1 773	2 381	104 618	27 584	4 046	88	283	203	27 428
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>2 326</b>	<b>4 196</b>	<b>148 023</b>	<b>37 264</b>	<b>1 806</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>37 049</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	988	2 111	75 565	19 186	1 111	56	246	158	19 084
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	583	1 058	30 467	8 476	664	23	184	57	8 434
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>171</b>	<b>2 851</b>	<b>26 847</b>	<b>8 092</b>	<b>4 843</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>8 024</b>
Parent in labor force .....	106	1 307	15 677	4 518	2 215	9	27	62	4 467
At work 35 or more hours .....	68	748	10 036	2 773	1 067	—	10	22	2 762
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>4 735</b>	<b>7 689</b>	<b>270 995</b>	<b>70 462</b>	<b>4 941</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>69 939</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	3 110	4 263	170 402	44 100	3 461	136	533	451	43 761
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 922	2 121	79 706	21 034	2 143	53	426	124	20 916
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>581</b>	<b>4 476</b>	<b>61 669</b>	<b>17 248</b>	<b>7 966</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>17 095</b>
Parent in labor force .....	389	2 398	47 481	12 945	5 059	81	100	178	12 816
At work 35 or more hours .....	302	1 475	35 757	9 346	2 867	57	44	103	9 273

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3141



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cleveland--Akron--Lorain, OH CMSA—Con.								
	Cleveland, OH PMSA						Lorain--Elyria, OH PMSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 141 794</b>	<b>257 953</b>	<b>2 635</b>	<b>15 370</b>	<b>21 628</b>	<b>1 131 680</b>	<b>185 363</b>	<b>14 460</b>	<b>933</b>
In labor force .....	733 169	149 522	1 763	10 775	13 704	726 481	119 605	8 140	583
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	64.2	58.0	66.9	70.1	63.4	64.2	64.5	56.3	62.5
Armed Forces .....	1 104	403	7	35	30	1 082	207	15	—
Civilian labor force .....	732 065	149 119	1 756	10 740	13 674	725 399	119 398	8 125	583
Employed .....	696 595	124 982	1 600	10 262	11 866	690 748	112 867	6 675	546
At work 35 or more hours .....	537 740	98 531	1 254	8 021	9 424	533 079	86 396	5 021	287
Unemployed .....	35 470	24 137	156	478	1 808	34 651	6 531	1 450	37
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.8	16.2	8.9	4.5	13.2	4.8	5.5	17.8	6.3
Not in labor force .....	408 625	108 431	872	4 595	7 924	405 199	65 758	6 320	350
Institutionalized persons .....	13 203	3 930	30	20	147	13 166	2 642	754	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>604 282</b>	<b>146 659</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>8 029</b>	<b>11 247</b>	<b>599 191</b>	<b>96 831</b>	<b>7 777</b>	<b>540</b>
In labor force .....	330 713	79 390	800	4 831	5 988	327 874	53 304	4 111	275
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	54.7	54.1	57.6	60.2	53.2	54.7	55.0	52.9	50.9
Armed Forces .....	149	71	—	—	8	149	20	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	330 564	79 319	800	4 831	5 980	327 725	53 284	4 111	275
Employed .....	315 712	68 245	773	4 554	5 236	313 186	50 267	3 373	252
At work 35 or more hours .....	209 143	51 472	587	3 219	3 743	207 367	31 907	2 331	77
Unemployed .....	14 852	11 074	27	277	744	14 539	3 017	738	23
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.5	14.0	3.4	5.7	12.4	4.4	5.7	18.0	8.4
Not in labor force .....	273 569	67 269	590	3 198	5 259	271 317	43 527	3 666	265
Institutionalized persons .....	8 857	1 693	—	6	58	8 835	1 459	104	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>36 126</b>	<b>11 452</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>35 589</b>	<b>7 376</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>86</b>
Employed .....	17 165	2 608	60	217	381	17 001	3 170	184	44
Unemployed .....	2 760	1 695	21	37	165	2 638	686	91	3
Not in labor force .....	16 096	7 113	66	375	650	15 845	3 475	543	39
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>45 154</b>	<b>10 776</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>44 622</b>	<b>7 964</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>91</b>
Employed .....	34 121	5 277	67	456	861	33 767	5 951	297	52
Unemployed .....	3 410	2 376	25	18	150	3 333	697	165	7
Not in labor force .....	7 292	3 041	20	250	226	7 199	1 259	203	32
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>300 746</b>	<b>60 378</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>5 029</b>	<b>6 500</b>	<b>297 625</b>	<b>50 850</b>	<b>3 736</b>	<b>191</b>
Employed .....	271 183	39 975	626	4 534	4 853	268 670	45 755	2 308	175
Unemployed .....	12 129	8 246	70	90	706	11 855	1 890	425	4
Not in labor force .....	16 915	11 951	103	388	927	16 595	3 120	996	12
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>66 156</b>	<b>14 218</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>65 591</b>	<b>10 443</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>16</b>
Employed .....	44 494	6 966	46	459	487	44 227	6 322	468	16
Unemployed .....	1 844	581	13	40	37	1 817	198	26	—
Not in labor force .....	19 818	6 663	18	63	468	19 547	3 923	340	—
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>33 522</b>	<b>6 064</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>33 388</b>	<b>4 663</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>7</b>
In labor force .....	8 492	1 232	6	35	30	8 478	883	38	7
Not in labor force .....	25 030	4 832	36	113	180	24 910	3 780	221	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	20 446	4 290	36	87	155	20 345	3 246	194	—
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>55 808</b>	<b>8 406</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>55 674</b>	<b>7 236</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>2</b>
In labor force .....	5 903	844	22	23	24	5 888	562	12	—
Not in labor force .....	49 905	7 562	39	208	214	49 786	6 674	351	2
Did not work in 1989 .....	46 020	7 176	32	184	205	45 910	5 982	343	2
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>33 710</b>	<b>11 722</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>33 333</b>	<b>7 418</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>124</b>
Employed .....	16 985	3 099	50	198	382	16 833	3 290	180	33
Unemployed .....	2 242	1 404	—	19	128	2 198	580	179	—
Not in labor force .....	14 466	7 219	29	475	598	14 285	3 542	656	91
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>45 481</b>	<b>13 287</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>44 755</b>	<b>8 247</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>106</b>
Employed .....	33 314	5 716	54	387	824	32 923	5 619	324	56
Unemployed .....	2 041	2 301	—	51	122	1 993	447	126	8
Not in labor force .....	10 083	5 211	38	296	774	9 796	2 177	330	42
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>310 733</b>	<b>81 741</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>5 367</b>	<b>6 837</b>	<b>307 651</b>	<b>52 577</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>248</b>
Employed .....	222 108	50 389	577	3 543	3 674	220 319	35 858	2 497	132
Unemployed .....	8 962	6 873	27	195	474	8 753	1 825	408	15
Not in labor force .....	79 574	24 467	306	1 629	2 689	78 490	14 884	1 436	101
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>74 676</b>	<b>18 035</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>74 193</b>	<b>11 094</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>39</b>
Employed .....	33 008	7 189	59	363	333	32 837	4 552	314	24
Unemployed .....	1 140	380	—	12	12	1 128	124	25	—
Not in labor force .....	40 528	10 466	71	295	570	40 228	6 418	406	15
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>42 080</b>	<b>7 882</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>41 912</b>	<b>5 414</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>—</b>
In labor force .....	6 713	1 247	19	42	21	6 700	654	35	—
Not in labor force .....	35 367	6 635	32	163	267	35 212	4 760	308	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	32 156	5 948	32	153	240	32 022	4 399	271	—
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>97 602</b>	<b>13 992</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>97 347</b>	<b>12 081</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>23</b>
In labor force .....	4 051	721	14	21	10	4 041	335	23	7
Not in labor force .....	93 551	13 271	114	340	361	93 306	11 746	530	16
Did not work in 1989 .....	90 222	12 797	109	335	340	89 995	11 304	516	16
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>604 282</b>	<b>146 659</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>8 029</b>	<b>11 247</b>	<b>599 191</b>	<b>96 831</b>	<b>7 777</b>	<b>540</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	81 576	24 201	202	1 387	2 613	80 389	14 170	1 559	56
In labor force .....	45 114	13 149	109	724	1 202	44 509	8 007	863	28
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	87 793	27 472	288	1 807	2 589	86 702	18 787	1 550	142
In labor force .....	64 828	19 823	207	1 387	1 582	64 128	13 438	1 031	103
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>96 706</b>	<b>10 315</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>1 635</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>95 352</b>	<b>16 550</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>51</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	48 885	6 148	118	719	1 312	48 185	8 754	479	23
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	18 773	3 723	66	381	674	18 472	3 766	264	18
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>16 231</b>	<b>24 712</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1 935</b>	<b>15 379</b>	<b>3 845</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>20</b>
Parent in labor force .....	9 467	11 270	45	65	783	9 093	2 332	810	14
At work 35 or more hours .....	6 187	5 335	30	58	479	5 943	1 460	311	—
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>170 825</b>	<b>24 260</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>3 473</b>	<b>4 513</b>	<b>168 520</b>	<b>34 051</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>230</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	107 196	16 474	261	2 442	2 591	105 761	21 691	996	135
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	49 467	10 775	131	1 450	1 355	48 613	10 562	568	46
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>38 302</b>	<b>41 218</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>2 869</b>	<b>37 237</b>	<b>8 025</b>	<b>3 018</b>	<b>53</b>
Parent in labor force .....	29 792	24 276	136	245	1 484	29 134	5 941	1 821	44
At work 35 or more hours .....	22 680	15 119	112	221	894	22 264	4 513	880	37



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cleveland--Akron--Lorain, OH CMSA—Con.		Colorado Springs, CO MSA						Columbia, MO MSA	
	Lorain--Elyria, OH PMSA—Con.									
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 519</b>	<b>179 970</b>	<b>260 054</b>	<b>19 265</b>	<b>2 712</b>	<b>7 218</b>	<b>22 601</b>	<b>247 731</b>	<b>80 380</b>	<b>5 784</b>
In labor force .....	5 630	116 426	186 494	15 065	1 954	4 742	16 329	177 696	55 260	4 081
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	59.1	64.7	71.7	78.2	72.1	65.7	72.2	71.7	68.7	70.6
Armed Forces .....	13	205	22 024	5 150	326	719	1 917	21 005	135	21
Civilian labor force .....	5 617	116 221	164 470	9 915	1 628	4 023	14 412	156 691	55 125	4 060
Employed .....	4 939	110 007	153 714	8 544	1 295	3 561	12 926	146 747	52 794	3 750
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 948	84 135	117 080	6 360	966	2 715	9 749	111 811	37 532	2 613
Unemployed .....	678	6 214	10 756	1 371	333	462	1 486	9 944	2 331	310
Percent of civilian labor force .....	12.1	5.3	6.5	13.8	20.5	11.5	10.3	6.3	4.2	7.6
Not in labor force .....	3 889	63 544	73 560	4 200	758	2 476	6 272	70 035	25 120	1 703
Institutionalized persons .....	120	2 613	2 159	273	57	5	193	2 037	969	113
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 735</b>	<b>94 019</b>	<b>130 526</b>	<b>8 796</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>4 713</b>	<b>11 494</b>	<b>124 271</b>	<b>41 896</b>	<b>3 052</b>
In labor force .....	2 317	51 847	80 301	5 987	766	2 734	7 195	76 436	26 796	2 092
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	48.9	55.1	61.5	68.1	64.6	58.0	62.6	61.5	64.0	68.5
Armed Forces .....	—	20	2 262	891	15	120	270	2 102	22	—
Civilian labor force .....	2 317	51 827	78 039	5 096	751	2 614	6 925	74 334	26 774	2 092
Employed .....	2 065	48 934	72 930	4 314	601	2 298	6 244	69 599	25 763	1 952
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 457	30 975	49 401	2 978	447	1 666	4 361	47 071	16 781	1 341
Unemployed .....	252	2 893	5 109	782	150	316	681	4 735	1 011	140
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.9	5.6	6.5	15.3	20.0	12.1	9.8	6.4	3.8	6.7
Not in labor force .....	2 418	42 172	50 225	2 809	420	1 979	4 299	47 835	15 100	960
Institutionalized persons .....	22	1 444	1 247	91	11	—	65	1 195	637	36
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>530</b>	<b>7 109</b>	<b>10 807</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>10 079</b>	<b>4 020</b>	<b>340</b>
Employed .....	152	3 104	3 352	141	47	78	335	3 132	1 577	99
Unemployed .....	67	649	968	92	47	50	194	911	245	41
Not in labor force .....	311	3 311	4 357	374	51	228	492	4 066	2 198	200
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>535</b>	<b>7 675</b>	<b>16 112</b>	<b>2 205</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>15 212</b>	<b>7 664</b>	<b>398</b>
Employed .....	371	5 749	6 934	406	58	145	828	6 451	4 463	255
Unemployed .....	64	669	650	101	46	15	83	588	417	28
Not in labor force .....	95	1 200	1 386	132	22	67	118	1 334	2 752	115
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 828</b>	<b>49 424</b>	<b>78 290</b>	<b>6 319</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>6 756</b>	<b>74 755</b>	<b>20 268</b>	<b>1 636</b>
Employed .....	2 104	44 630	60 683	3 111	576	910	4 958	58 117	18 029	1 307
Unemployed .....	277	1 775	3 390	382	83	66	444	3 102	586	98
Not in labor force .....	439	2 936	3 775	521	124	76	507	3 480	1 572	216
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>505</b>	<b>10 095</b>	<b>12 143</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>11 622</b>	<b>2 973</b>	<b>156</b>
Employed .....	225	6 192	7 822	485	13	130	515	7 497	2 162	112
Unemployed .....	18	185	457	14	7	9	75	426	51	—
Not in labor force .....	262	3 718	3 826	149	47	14	359	3 661	760	38
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>223</b>	<b>4 501</b>	<b>4 548</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>4 383</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>50</b>
In labor force .....	17	879	1 327	71	—	—	40	1 294	419	12
Not in labor force .....	206	3 622	3 221	94	22	48	178	3 089	754	38
Did not work in 1989 .....	199	3 088	2 665	80	16	48	154	2 555	532	26
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>163</b>	<b>7 147</b>	<b>7 628</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>7 409</b>	<b>2 386</b>	<b>152</b>
In labor force .....	5	562	858	22	—	6	25	839	402	16
Not in labor force .....	158	6 585	6 770	121	72	64	319	6 570	1 984	136
Did not work in 1989 .....	156	5 895	5 979	94	72	60	300	5 798	1 724	132
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>519</b>	<b>7 086</b>	<b>8 973</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>8 425</b>	<b>4 736</b>	<b>385</b>
Employed .....	154	3 195	3 674	180	36	103	400	3 506	1 965	134
Unemployed .....	37	572	819	99	30	52	145	724	225	24
Not in labor force .....	328	3 313	4 141	556	62	125	541	3 870	2 533	227
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>543</b>	<b>7 923</b>	<b>12 494</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>1 681</b>	<b>11 558</b>	<b>7 808</b>	<b>520</b>
Employed .....	316	5 416	7 817	578	75	197	824	7 387	4 972	335
Unemployed .....	47	428	759	140	17	20	157	667	266	32
Not in labor force .....	180	2 075	3 160	313	16	117	573	2 834	2 570	153
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 841</b>	<b>50 925</b>	<b>78 424</b>	<b>5 620</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>3 219</b>	<b>7 302</b>	<b>74 580</b>	<b>20 943</b>	<b>1 679</b>
Employed .....	1 434	34 934	54 500	3 281	453	1 761	4 769	51 919	16 932	1 342
Unemployed .....	159	1 737	3 147	514	103	238	360	2 972	424	76
Not in labor force .....	1 248	14 244	19 612	1 316	192	1 149	2 044	18 582	3 578	261
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>442</b>	<b>10 823</b>	<b>12 780</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>12 306</b>	<b>3 086</b>	<b>185</b>
Employed .....	156	4 441	5 488	216	30	217	232	5 340	1 538	8
Unemployed .....	9	115	341	22	—	6	19	329	79	8
Not in labor force .....	277	6 267	6 951	296	48	277	526	6 637	1 469	97
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>238</b>	<b>5 278</b>	<b>5 827</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>5 649</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>52</b>
In labor force .....	5	654	885	66	7	20	14	881	209	28
Not in labor force .....	233	4 624	4 942	112	69	170	241	4 768	1 227	24
Did not work in 1989 .....	233	4 263	4 475	91	59	162	224	4 308	1 064	24
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>152</b>	<b>11 984</b>	<b>12 028</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>11 753</b>	<b>3 887</b>	<b>231</b>
In labor force .....	—	335	609	—	—	—	5	609	164	33
Not in labor force .....	152	11 649	11 419	216	33	141	374	11 144	3 723	198
Did not work in 1989 .....	152	11 207	10 691	216	28	133	352	10 432	3 496	194
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 735</b>	<b>94 019</b>	<b>130 526</b>	<b>8 796</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>4 713</b>	<b>11 494</b>	<b>124 271</b>	<b>41 896</b>	<b>3 052</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	1 219	13 482	23 907	2 264	240	905	3 077	22 269	5 583	731
In labor force .....	563	7 692	14 059	1 507	149	449	1 690	13 142	4 094	573
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 013	18 279	23 499	1 817	276	1 327	2 323	22 298	5 890	542
In labor force .....	596	13 062	17 861	1 524	210	909	1 720	16 908	4 969	464
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 343</b>	<b>15 622</b>	<b>27 372</b>	<b>2 217</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>2 979</b>	<b>25 540</b>	<b>6 511</b>	<b>371</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	641	8 296	14 751	1 293	102	387	1 774	13 644	4 350	241
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	327	3 561	6 969	587	42	174	764	6 519	2 664	120
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>827</b>	<b>3 444</b>	<b>5 153</b>	<b>1 595</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>1 568</b>	<b>4 373</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>612</b>
Parent in labor force .....	462	2 117	3 322	1 061	72	43	735	3 002	943	438
At work 35 or more hours .....	247	1 331	2 034	558	45	9	379	1 862	663	215
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>2 509</b>	<b>32 536</b>	<b>45 042</b>	<b>3 089</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>4 514</b>	<b>42 445</b>	<b>10 177</b>	<b>532</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 221	20 880	29 105	2 117	228	951	2 793	27 451	7 585	467
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	642	10 177	15 630	1 185	147	638	1 570	14 679	4 976	286
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 389</b>	<b>7 337</b>	<b>10 699</b>	<b>2 255</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>9 632</b>	<b>3 073</b>	<b>1 127</b>
Parent in labor force .....	736	5 531	8 824	1 750	151	207	1 415	8 034	2 742	858
At work 35 or more hours .....	478	4 220	6 444	1 074	105	152	1 005	5 894	2 157	582



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Columbia, MO MSA—Con.			Columbia, SC MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 505</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>79 826</b>	<b>247 414</b>	<b>99 828</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>3 591</b>	<b>4 285</b>	<b>245 351</b>
In labor force .....	1 233	527	54 968	175 043	68 363	697	2 357	3 047	173 607
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	49.2	57.0	68.9	70.7	68.5	75.1	65.6	71.1	70.8
Armed Forces .....	—	5	135	5 516	3 992	79	208	757	5 293
Civilian labor force .....	1 233	522	54 833	169 527	64 371	618	2 149	2 290	168 314
Employed .....	1 118	487	52 519	164 470	58 831	562	2 039	2 186	163 312
At work 35 or more hours .....	597	306	37 360	131 656	44 986	446	1 410	1 651	130 782
Unemployed .....	115	35	2 314	5 057	5 540	56	110	104	5 002
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.3	6.7	4.2	3.0	8.6	9.1	5.1	4.5	3.0
Not in labor force .....	1 272	398	24 858	72 371	31 465	231	1 234	1 238	71 744
Institutionalized persons .....	—	8	961	5 299	6 254	79	31	119	5 261
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 173</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>41 570</b>	<b>127 520</b>	<b>53 657</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>2 125</b>	<b>2 264</b>	<b>126 390</b>
In labor force .....	527	304	26 624	80 650	36 487	235	1 201	1 450	79 910
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	44.9	58.9	64.0	63.2	68.0	66.2	56.5	64.0	63.2
Armed Forces .....	—	5	22	1 421	1 398	38	36	270	1 352
Civilian labor force .....	527	299	26 602	79 229	35 089	197	1 165	1 180	78 558
Employed .....	475	271	25 608	76 616	31 914	171	1 110	1 127	75 973
At work 35 or more hours .....	272	165	16 704	56 142	23 447	119	724	756	55 720
Unemployed .....	52	28	994	2 613	3 175	26	55	53	2 585
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.9	9.4	3.7	3.3	9.0	13.2	4.7	4.5	3.3
Not in labor force .....	646	212	14 946	46 870	17 170	120	924	814	46 480
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	637	2 176	1 293	6	7	14	2 168
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>64</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>3 947</b>	<b>10 040</b>	<b>5 587</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>9 913</b>
Employed .....	13	13	1 571	4 239	1 526	—	19	28	4 233
Unemployed .....	—	—	245	620	599	16	34	9	611
Not in labor force .....	51	104	2 131	4 122	2 990	23	45	98	4 055
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>294</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>7 632</b>	<b>13 654</b>	<b>5 870</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>13 516</b>
Employed .....	144	51	4 452	9 435	3 315	34	97	144	9 397
Unemployed .....	—	—	417	545	454	—	7	—	545
Not in labor force .....	150	46	2 731	2 487	1 520	15	74	68	2 445
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>936</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>20 169</b>	<b>71 048</b>	<b>28 176</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>70 551</b>
Employed .....	462	136	17 942	63 156	19 679	319	740	790	62 765
Unemployed .....	55	7	586	1 057	1 209	14	9	33	1 048
Not in labor force .....	419	21	1 560	5 013	5 747	57	162	136	4 967
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>32</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2 957</b>	<b>12 438</b>	<b>3 335</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>12 328</b>
Employed .....	24	16	2 146	8 436	1 929	24	64	83	8 370
Unemployed .....	8	—	51	130	98	—	—	—	130
Not in labor force .....	—	7	760	3 845	1 308	—	—	52	3 801
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>5 085</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>5 043</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	419	1 592	303	14	9	14	1 578
Not in labor force .....	6	—	754	3 493	955	16	17	44	3 465
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	—	532	2 874	750	16	17	38	2 852
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2 378</b>	<b>7 629</b>	<b>1 945</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>7 610</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	402	1 088	170	—	5	9	1 079
Not in labor force .....	—	8	1 976	6 541	1 775	—	12	26	6 531
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	8	1 716	5 896	1 572	—	12	26	5 886
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>85</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>4 683</b>	<b>9 467</b>	<b>5 962</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>9 344</b>
Employed .....	40	11	1 954	4 103	1 958	12	52	108	4 032
Unemployed .....	—	—	225	4 103	622	—	19	—	529
Not in labor force .....	45	69	2 491	4 336	2 941	9	87	77	4 300
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>267</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>7 751</b>	<b>13 308</b>	<b>6 792</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>13 160</b>
Employed .....	84	74	4 935	9 496	4 135	—	218	111	9 441
Unemployed .....	25	9	257	403	675	—	—	17	396
Not in labor force .....	158	11	2 559	2 912	1 488	11	127	186	2 853
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>784</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>20 764</b>	<b>71 458</b>	<b>31 395</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>70 773</b>
Employed .....	351	180	16 831	54 992	23 466	136	750	849	54 508
Unemployed .....	27	19	416	1 487	1 750	26	36	36	1 466
Not in labor force .....	406	101	3 508	14 554	5 716	85	502	320	14 400
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>20</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3 075</b>	<b>13 439</b>	<b>4 006</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>13 342</b>
Employed .....	—	—	1 538	6 175	1 835	23	85	39	6 152
Unemployed .....	—	—	79	127	87	—	—	—	127
Not in labor force .....	20	11	1 458	7 137	2 084	8	123	116	7 063
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>6 872</b>	<b>1 803</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>6 843</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	209	1 213	333	—	5	20	1 203
Not in labor force .....	6	11	1 216	5 659	1 470	—	61	19	5 640
Did not work in 1989 .....	6	11	1 053	5 128	1 387	—	61	19	5 109
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3 872</b>	<b>12 976</b>	<b>3 699</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>12 928</b>
In labor force .....	—	6	158	704	228	—	—	—	704
Not in labor force .....	11	9	3 714	12 272	3 471	7	24	96	12 224
Did not work in 1989 .....	11	1	3 495	11 679	3 349	7	19	96	11 631
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 173</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>41 570</b>	<b>127 520</b>	<b>53 657</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>2 125</b>	<b>2 264</b>	<b>126 390</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	277	70	5 552	17 447	9 438	25	332	344	17 318
In labor force .....	115	46	4 073	11 925	7 409	11	173	197	11 839
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	191	118	5 806	20 944	10 833	96	403	399	20 728
In labor force .....	119	62	4 932	16 674	9 028	57	254	306	16 506
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>313</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>6 447</b>	<b>19 783</b>	<b>6 622</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>19 598</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	126	48	4 309	12 550	5 246	22	114	163	12 480
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	90	45	2 626	8 165	3 491	9	46	83	8 118
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>3 174</b>	<b>6 822</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>3 113</b>
Parent in labor force .....	—	—	943	2 459	5 005	—	14	123	2 429
At work 35 or more hours .....	—	—	663	1 811	2 862	—	7	112	1 781
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>314</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>10 048</b>	<b>35 230</b>	<b>13 247</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>34 790</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	125	84	7 512	25 265	10 228	58	329	465	24 946
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	92	52	4 930	16 956	7 047	28	207	305	16 755
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>3 007</b>	<b>7 875</b>	<b>12 545</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>7 823</b>
Parent in labor force .....	33	88	2 676	6 950	10 071	8	59	210	6 906
At work 35 or more hours .....	9	54	2 125	5 769	7 130	8	52	198	5 725



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Columbus, GA--AL MSA									
	Total					Alabama (pt.)			Georgia (pt.)	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	114 723	64 346	2 172	5 024	112 677	22 555	13 112	22 448	92 168	51 234
In labor force -----	76 914	40 935	1 442	3 753	75 422	14 276	7 568	14 194	62 638	33 367
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	67.0	63.6	66.4	74.7	66.9	63.3	57.7	63.2	68.0	65.1
Armed Forces -----	12 657	5 234	271	1 778	12 036	315	80	305	12 342	5 154
Civilian labor force -----	64 257	35 701	1 171	1 975	63 386	13 961	7 488	13 889	50 296	28 213
Employed -----	60 699	30 897	1 093	1 773	59 902	13 090	6 462	13 018	47 609	24 435
At work 35 or more hours -----	49 435	23 437	921	1 358	48 833	10 858	4 943	10 801	38 577	18 494
Unemployed -----	3 558	4 804	78	202	3 484	871	1 026	871	2 687	3 778
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.5	13.5	6.7	10.2	5.5	6.2	13.7	6.3	5.3	13.4
Not in labor force -----	37 809	23 411	730	1 271	37 255	8 279	5 544	8 254	29 530	17 867
Institutionalized persons -----	1 468	1 798	8	38	1 463	260	107	255	1 208	1 691
Females 16 years and over -----	56 610	34 500	1 323	1 973	55 779	11 709	7 301	11 658	44 901	27 199
In labor force -----	30 430	19 668	700	933	30 065	6 303	3 732	6 265	24 127	15 936
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	53.8	57.0	52.9	47.3	53.9	53.8	51.1	53.7	53.7	58.6
Armed Forces -----	434	514	13	41	429	7	13	7	427	501
Civilian labor force -----	29 996	19 154	687	892	29 636	6 296	3 719	6 258	23 700	15 435
Employed -----	28 186	16 436	627	713	27 887	5 812	3 231	5 774	22 374	13 205
At work 35 or more hours -----	20 949	11 612	501	485	20 752	4 462	2 208	4 432	16 487	9 404
Unemployed -----	1 810	2 718	60	179	1 749	484	488	484	1 326	2 230
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.0	14.2	8.7	20.1	5.9	7.7	13.1	7.7	5.6	14.4
Not in labor force -----	26 180	14 832	623	1 040	25 714	5 406	3 569	5 393	20 774	11 263
Institutionalized persons -----	762	433	—	—	762	195	49	195	567	384
Males 16 to 19 years -----	5 916	3 632	121	362	5 818	848	775	848	5 068	2 857
Employed -----	1 431	738	25	43	1 420	246	210	246	1 185	528
Unemployed -----	410	543	—	—	410	107	134	107	303	409
Not in labor force -----	1 618	1 896	39	42	1 603	486	431	486	1 132	1 465
Males 20 to 24 years -----	8 572	3 968	149	757	8 313	1 027	587	1 017	7 545	3 381
Employed -----	3 008	1 593	44	153	2 932	722	348	722	2 286	1 245
Unemployed -----	327	379	—	11	316	76	118	76	251	261
Not in labor force -----	511	558	8	19	511	99	114	99	412	444
Males 25 to 54 years -----	30 777	17 261	517	1 701	30 065	6 065	3 162	6 036	24 712	14 099
Employed -----	22 814	10 391	382	716	22 509	5 240	2 283	5 211	17 574	8 108
Unemployed -----	894	1 046	6	9	892	182	272	182	712	774
Not in labor force -----	2 050	3 002	25	97	2 017	480	547	480	1 570	2 455
Males 55 to 64 years -----	6 100	2 428	47	134	6 004	1 414	565	1 409	4 686	1 863
Employed -----	3 933	1 390	15	111	3 855	791	304	786	3 142	1 086
Unemployed -----	98	105	6	3	98	22	14	22	76	91
Not in labor force -----	2 048	928	26	20	2 030	595	247	595	1 453	681
Males 65 to 69 years -----	2 653	925	15	74	2 609	660	260	648	1 993	665
In labor force -----	830	146	6	44	802	231	33	231	599	113
Not in labor force -----	1 823	779	9	30	1 807	429	227	417	1 394	552
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 474	702	9	18	1 462	334	211	322	1 140	491
Males 70 years and over -----	4 095	1 632	—	23	4 089	832	462	832	3 263	1 170
In labor force -----	516	216	—	—	516	48	53	48	468	163
Not in labor force -----	3 579	1 416	—	23	3 573	784	409	784	2 795	1 007
Did not work in 1989 -----	3 191	1 342	—	23	3 185	714	394	714	2 477	948
Females 16 to 19 years -----	3 416	3 172	44	223	3 343	709	647	709	2 707	2 525
Employed -----	1 340	694	24	62	1 315	251	163	251	1 089	531
Unemployed -----	327	415	—	—	327	120	49	120	207	366
Not in labor force -----	1 657	1 989	20	141	1 609	338	428	338	1 319	1 561
Females 20 to 24 years -----	4 979	3 615	100	345	4 886	1 018	605	1 018	3 961	3 010
Employed -----	3 118	1 778	58	141	3 097	668	313	668	2 450	1 465
Unemployed -----	389	500	—	74	360	119	106	119	270	394
Not in labor force -----	1 330	1 185	29	115	1 292	231	186	231	1 099	999
Females 25 to 54 years -----	29 356	19 560	955	1 262	28 800	6 018	3 848	5 975	23 338	15 712
Employed -----	19 786	12 255	484	472	19 565	4 133	2 463	4 103	15 653	9 792
Unemployed -----	984	1 688	47	105	952	222	304	222	762	1 384
Not in labor force -----	8 391	5 329	424	679	8 088	1 656	1 075	1 643	6 735	4 254
Females 55 to 64 years -----	7 516	3 425	146	73	7 467	1 596	811	1 596	5 920	2 614
Employed -----	3 136	1 423	51	24	3 118	585	222	585	2 551	1 201
Unemployed -----	57	79	13	—	57	4	24	4	53	55
Not in labor force -----	4 318	1 923	82	49	4 287	1 007	565	1 007	3 311	1 358
Females 65 to 69 years -----	3 832	1 586	56	35	3 803	773	448	765	3 059	1 138
In labor force -----	540	221	10	8	532	115	48	107	425	173
Not in labor force -----	3 292	1 365	46	27	3 271	658	400	658	2 634	965
Did not work in 1989 -----	2 996	1 215	40	22	2 980	603	380	603	2 393	835
Females 70 years and over -----	7 511	3 142	22	35	7 480	1 595	942	1 595	5 916	2 200
In labor force -----	319	101	—	6	313	79	27	79	240	74
Not in labor force -----	7 192	3 041	22	29	7 167	1 516	915	1 516	5 676	2 126
Did not work in 1989 -----	6 894	2 970	22	29	6 869	1 459	908	1 459	5 435	2 062
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	56 610	34 500	1 323	1 973	55 779	11 709	7 301	11 658	44 901	27 199
With own children under 6 years -----	8 846	6 631	284	657	8 636	1 675	1 156	1 668	7 171	5 475
In labor force -----	5 041	4 117	113	209	4 990	1 044	746	1 037	3 997	3 371
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	8 917	7 354	328	441	8 736	1 868	1 410	1 868	7 049	5 944
In labor force -----	6 585	5 469	199	260	6 496	1 375	1 027	1 375	5 210	4 442
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	10 086	4 043	213	776	9 803	1 887	577	1 837	8 199	3 466
Both parents in labor force -----	5 069	2 686	102	222	4 979	1 141	409	1 091	3 928	2 277
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	2 766	1 475	38	84	2 744	694	208	686	2 072	1 267
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	1 956	5 956	64	188	1 910	373	1 083	367	1 583	4 873
Parent in labor force -----	1 413	3 095	40	142	1 382	249	602	249	1 164	2 493
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 000	1 508	40	88	969	190	302	190	810	1 206
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	15 765	8 564	444	1 228	15 129	3 309	1 738	3 309	12 456	6 826
Both parents in labor force -----	10 237	5 933	290	483	9 981	2 175	1 247	2 175	8 062	4 686
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	6 800	3 646	162	254	6 634	1 456	803	1 456	5 344	2 843
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	4 160	9 746	141	212	4 094	942	1 909	918	3 218	7 837
Parent in labor force -----	3 066	6 318	113	212	3 000	646	1 190	622	2 420	5 128
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 379	3 715	108	188	2 313	514	711	490	1 865	3 004



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Columbus, GA—AL MSA—Con.			Columbus, OH MSA					
	Georgia (pt.)—Con.								
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 120</b>	<b>4 774</b>	<b>90 229</b>	<b>928 132</b>	<b>118 556</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>15 390</b>	<b>7 409</b>	<b>923 609</b>
In labor force .....	1 415	3 563	61 228	643 210	72 903	1 512	10 199	5 157	639 897
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	66.7	74.6	67.9	69.3	61.5	63.2	66.3	69.6	69.3
Armed Forces .....	264	1 768	11 731	1 641	318	—	18	53	1 600
Civilian labor force .....	1 151	1 795	49 497	641 569	72 585	1 512	10 181	5 104	638 297
Employed .....	1 073	1 611	46 884	612 820	64 566	1 370	9 795	4 778	609 727
At work 35 or more hours .....	906	1 226	38 032	475 674	50 663	1 031	6 969	3 375	473 440
Unemployed .....	78	184	2 613	28 749	8 019	142	386	326	28 570
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.8	10.3	5.3	4.5	11.0	9.4	3.8	6.4	4.5
Not in labor force .....	705	1 211	29 001	284 922	45 653	882	5 191	2 252	283 712
Institutionalized persons .....	8	33	1 208	15 999	8 676	162	31	497	15 856
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 289</b>	<b>1 826</b>	<b>44 121</b>	<b>481 734</b>	<b>62 690</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>7 645</b>	<b>3 657</b>	<b>479 405</b>
In labor force .....	685	816	23 800	295 703	37 248	639	4 281	2 332	294 195
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	53.1	44.7	53.9	61.4	59.4	58.6	56.0	63.8	61.4
Armed Forces .....	6	41	422	247	43	—	—	—	247
Civilian labor force .....	619	775	23 378	295 456	37 205	639	4 281	2 332	293 948
Employed .....	619	614	22 113	283 590	33 380	585	4 064	2 231	282 129
At work 35 or more hours .....	498	409	16 320	197 050	25 647	422	2 631	1 470	196 070
Unemployed .....	60	161	1 265	11 866	3 825	54	217	101	11 819
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.8	20.8	5.4	4.0	10.3	8.5	5.1	4.3	4.0
Not in labor force .....	604	1 010	20 321	186 031	25 442	452	3 364	1 325	185 210
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	567	7 316	1 987	5	—	80	7 278
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>115</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>4 970</b>	<b>35 643</b>	<b>5 907</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>35 414</b>
Employed .....	25	43	1 174	16 311	1 641	26	241	260	16 185
Unemployed .....	—	—	303	2 982	605	—	19	20	2 967
Not in labor force .....	33	33	1 117	16 247	3 596	48	379	188	16 165
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>149</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>7 296</b>	<b>53 267</b>	<b>7 381</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>52 957</b>
Employed .....	44	141	2 210	39 214	3 965	138	745	386	39 016
Unemployed .....	—	11	240	3 400	824	26	54	68	3 348
Not in labor force .....	8	19	412	10 332	2 519	56	464	133	10 307
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>505</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>24 029</b>	<b>263 655</b>	<b>32 723</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>5 337</b>	<b>2 297</b>	<b>262 281</b>
Employed .....	370	675	17 298	235 121	21 932	551	4 479	1 728	233 955
Unemployed .....	6	9	710	9 245	2 608	62	77	125	9 186
Not in labor force .....	25	90	1 537	18 353	8 053	229	763	432	18 204
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>47</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>4 595</b>	<b>46 104</b>	<b>5 204</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>45 947</b>
Employed .....	15	101	3 069	30 324	2 951	64	219	125	30 210
Unemployed .....	6	3	76	970	112	—	19	12	964
Not in labor force .....	26	18	1 435	14 776	2 134	61	84	46	14 739
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1 961</b>	<b>18 957</b>	<b>1 923</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>18 904</b>
In labor force .....	6	44	571	5 072	463	6	39	5	5 054
Not in labor force .....	9	18	1 390	13 885	1 460	6	51	55	13 850
Did not work in 1989 .....	9	6	1 140	11 236	1 293	6	51	32	11 218
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>28 772</b>	<b>2 728</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>28 701</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	468	3 474	279	—	8	10	3 464
Not in labor force .....	—	23	2 789	25 298	2 449	30	86	73	25 237
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	23	2 471	22 501	2 297	30	76	73	22 440
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>2 634</b>	<b>33 716</b>	<b>5 566</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>33 570</b>
Employed .....	21	47	1 064	16 885	1 635	47	286	106	16 838
Unemployed .....	—	—	207	2 177	544	—	42	11	2 166
Not in labor force .....	20	135	1 271	14 629	3 382	28	422	148	14 541
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>88</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>3 868</b>	<b>51 717</b>	<b>6 990</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>51 311</b>
Employed .....	53	141	2 429	37 759	3 916	72	605	447	37 472
Unemployed .....	—	74	241	2 192	776	5	6	28	2 179
Not in labor force .....	29	115	1 061	11 730	2 290	41	424	233	11 624
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>936</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>22 825</b>	<b>268 921</b>	<b>36 634</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>5 101</b>	<b>2 234</b>	<b>267 475</b>
Employed .....	484	396	15 462	199 945	24 441	445	2 896	1 558	198 906
Unemployed .....	47	87	730	6 664	2 376	43	151	62	6 641
Not in labor force .....	405	657	6 445	62 126	9 787	209	2 054	614	61 742
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>146</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>5 871</b>	<b>50 124</b>	<b>6 211</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>49 963</b>
Employed .....	51	24	2 533	22 676	2 694	14	225	80	22 616
Unemployed .....	13	—	53	600	106	6	18	—	600
Not in labor force .....	82	47	3 280	26 848	3 411	87	245	147	26 747
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>3 038</b>	<b>23 975</b>	<b>2 519</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>23 897</b>
In labor force .....	10	—	425	4 120	386	7	52	4	4 099
Not in labor force .....	46	27	2 613	19 855	2 133	43	79	70	19 798
Did not work in 1989 .....	40	22	2 377	17 652	1 894	43	70	63	17 602
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>5 885</b>	<b>53 281</b>	<b>4 770</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>53 189</b>
In labor force .....	—	6	234	2 438	331	—	—	11	2 431
Not in labor force .....	22	29	5 651	50 843	4 439	44	140	113	50 758
Did not work in 1989 .....	22	29	5 410	48 210	4 172	44	137	113	48 125
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 289</b>	<b>1 826</b>	<b>44 121</b>	<b>481 734</b>	<b>62 690</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>7 645</b>	<b>3 657</b>	<b>479 405</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	277	628	6 968	72 829	11 222	167	1 599	666	72 436
In labor force .....	110	180	3 953	45 516	6 621	77	657	309	45 356
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	323	412	6 868	78 484	12 150	265	1 570	631	78 063
In labor force .....	199	231	5 121	59 871	9 218	205	1 090	507	59 533
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>213</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>7 966</b>	<b>82 095</b>	<b>5 897</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>1 790</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>81 589</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	102	161	3 888	48 097	3 837	59	699	375	47 851
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	38	66	2 058	24 991	2 508	49	349	251	24 831
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>64</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>17 639</b>	<b>11 500</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>17 480</b>
Parent in labor force .....	40	142	1 133	10 904	5 858	41	85	226	10 774
At work 35 or more hours .....	40	88	779	7 729	3 112	24	51	130	7 639
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>444</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>11 820</b>	<b>142 595</b>	<b>11 809</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>3 274</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>141 721</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	290	458	7 806	96 273	8 718	268	1 700	813	95 703
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	162	254	5 178	53 596	5 858	95	1 116	430	53 316
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>141</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>3 176</b>	<b>35 516</b>	<b>17 885</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>35 296</b>
Parent in labor force .....	113	173	2 378	27 549	11 009	140	235	541	27 349
At work 35 or more hours .....	108	149	1 823	21 491	7 232	98	191	343	21 381



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Corpus Christi, TX MSA						Cumberland, MD--WV MSA		
							Total		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over -----	197 433	9 661	946	1 825	122 065	119 544	79 289	1 703	79 082
In labor force -----	125 172	5 448	600	1 185	75 549	77 545	43 219	883	43 112
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	63.4	56.4	63.4	64.9	61.9	64.9	54.5	51.8	54.5
Armed Forces -----	2 075	142	—	71	383	1 844	61	16	61
Civilian labor force -----	123 097	5 306	600	1 114	75 166	75 701	43 158	867	43 051
Employed -----	113 677	4 470	554	1 040	66 847	71 370	39 810	718	39 709
At work 35 or more hours -----	89 891	3 417	458	818	50 612	57 868	29 003	506	28 934
Unemployed -----	9 420	836	46	74	8 319	4 331	3 348	149	3 342
Percent of civilian labor force -----	7.7	15.8	7.7	6.6	11.1	5.7	7.8	17.2	7.8
Not in labor force -----	72 261	4 213	346	640	46 516	41 999	36 070	820	35 970
Institutionalized persons -----	2 718	417	18	7	1 619	1 683	1 075	73	1 069
Females 16 years and over -----	102 138	5 194	461	1 170	63 879	61 275	42 566	936	42 460
In labor force -----	53 666	2 707	252	666	32 768	32 918	19 124	397	19 070
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	52.5	52.1	54.7	56.9	51.3	53.7	44.9	42.4	44.9
Armed Forces -----	267	34	—	—	38	235	—	9	—
Civilian labor force -----	53 399	2 673	252	666	32 730	32 683	19 124	388	19 070
Employed -----	49 386	2 247	234	624	29 232	30 776	17 834	337	17 783
At work 35 or more hours -----	35 169	1 553	198	434	19 605	22 685	10 717	214	10 698
Unemployed -----	4 013	426	18	42	3 498	1 907	1 290	51	1 287
Percent of civilian labor force -----	7.5	15.9	7.1	6.3	10.7	5.8	6.7	13.1	6.7
Not in labor force -----	48 472	2 487	209	504	31 111	28 357	23 442	539	23 390
Institutionalized persons -----	1 449	178	5	7	615	961	700	—	700
Males 16 to 19 years -----	8 323	481	44	41	7 158	3 929	3 275	173	3 256
Employed -----	2 704	71	15	—	2 064	1 408	1 249	23	1 249
Unemployed -----	984	42	13	15	906	479	333	14	333
Not in labor force -----	4 578	368	16	26	4 169	1 995	1 693	136	1 674
Males 20 to 24 years -----	7 852	459	54	48	6 722	3 883	3 704	117	3 693
Employed -----	5 253	221	24	29	4 776	2 422	2 338	70	2 330
Unemployed -----	963	57	—	—	846	424	440	12	437
Not in labor force -----	1 139	138	30	16	1 035	578	916	35	916
Males 25 to 54 years -----	55 437	2 491	308	500	33 635	34 462	18 065	330	18 021
Employed -----	46 897	1 612	257	355	27 035	29 968	15 267	247	15 231
Unemployed -----	2 960	293	15	17	2 648	1 306	1 096	57	1 096
Not in labor force -----	4 340	521	36	60	3 691	2 099	1 651	19	1 643
Males 55 to 64 years -----	11 158	505	40	40	5 351	7 389	4 957	73	4 934
Employed -----	7 003	271	24	22	3 029	4 864	2 477	37	2 471
Unemployed -----	412	11	—	—	329	180	164	15	164
Not in labor force -----	3 729	223	16	18	1 993	2 331	2 316	21	2 299
Males 65 to 69 years -----	4 991	182	21	23	2 175	3 424	2 416	24	2 416
In labor force -----	1 469	35	—	7	526	1 112	353	4	353
Not in labor force -----	3 522	147	21	16	1 649	2 312	2 063	20	2 063
Did not work in 1989 -----	2 908	135	21	16	1 396	1 871	1 827	20	1 827
Males 70 years and over -----	7 534	349	18	3	3 145	5 182	4 306	50	4 302
In labor force -----	1 053	20	—	3	277	855	317	—	317
Not in labor force -----	6 481	329	18	—	2 868	4 327	3 989	50	3 985
Did not work in 1989 -----	5 970	283	12	—	2 731	3 903	3 788	50	3 784
Females 16 to 19 years -----	7 706	510	27	142	6 657	3 660	3 194	169	3 180
Employed -----	2 290	96	—	33	1 594	1 279	1 214	38	1 200
Unemployed -----	526	55	—	20	553	279	207	5	207
Not in labor force -----	4 874	352	27	89	4 510	2 086	1 773	126	1 773
Females 20 to 24 years -----	7 833	443	59	65	6 883	3 930	3 534	108	3 516
Employed -----	4 478	226	23	24	3 652	2 416	1 968	28	1 957
Unemployed -----	717	78	—	—	682	316	209	10	209
Not in labor force -----	2 550	131	36	41	2 543	1 110	1 357	70	1 350
Females 25 to 54 years -----	56 544	2 603	289	788	36 665	33 519	19 355	431	19 315
Employed -----	36 371	1 550	172	524	21 433	22 740	12 340	233	12 320
Unemployed -----	2 380	250	18	3	2 009	1 124	802	33	799
Not in labor force -----	17 645	784	99	261	13 197	9 533	6 213	156	6 196
Females 55 to 64 years -----	12 501	647	54	106	6 457	7 892	5 643	85	5 630
Employed -----	4 811	296	29	28	2 044	3 276	1 803	27	1 797
Unemployed -----	277	8	—	19	176	126	35	3	35
Not in labor force -----	7 398	343	25	59	4 231	4 481	3 805	55	3 798
Females 65 to 69 years -----	5 699	273	20	45	2 721	3 689	3 160	70	3 153
In labor force -----	919	95	6	15	406	626	316	11	316
Not in labor force -----	4 780	178	14	30	2 315	3 063	2 844	59	2 837
Did not work in 1989 -----	4 312	156	14	30	2 194	2 697	2 699	52	2 692
Females 70 years and over -----	11 855	718	12	24	4 496	8 585	7 680	73	7 666
In labor force -----	630	19	4	—	181	501	230	—	230
Not in labor force -----	11 225	699	8	24	4 315	8 084	7 450	73	7 436
Did not work in 1989 -----	10 735	673	8	24	4 164	7 690	7 172	67	7 158
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over -----	102 138	5 194	461	1 170	63 879	61 275	42 566	936	42 460
With own children under 6 years -----	17 148	730	93	246	13 843	8 857	5 041	130	5 023
In labor force -----	9 280	420	19	124	6 867	5 061	2 785	70	2 774
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	19 668	824	126	326	15 137	10 303	6 709	122	6 698
In labor force -----	13 556	600	91	218	9 734	7 554	4 572	88	4 561
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	18 356	491	59	149	13 366	10 223	5 334	113	5 302
Both parents in labor force -----	9 119	245	19	77	6 315	5 195	2 826	87	2 808
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	5 296	96	12	63	3 560	3 066	1 216	38	1 203
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	5 838	792	43	78	6 828	1 920	1 572	132	1 572
Parent in labor force -----	3 243	435	14	34	3 253	1 334	759	60	759
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 054	167	—	24	1 927	913	383	16	383
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	37 434	1 003	176	408	29 475	19 205	11 522	159	11 492
Both parents in labor force -----	21 730	772	67	266	15 710	11 902	7 063	113	7 040
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	13 350	472	11	133	8 987	7 582	3 433	66	3 431
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	11 808	1 449	55	113	12 393	4 640	2 935	215	2 913
Parent in labor force -----	8 362	984	55	107	7 942	3 773	1 999	82	1 989
At work 35 or more hours -----	5 712	718	32	62	4 661	3 016	1 313	41	1 303



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cumberland, MD--WV MSA—Con.					Dallas--Fort Worth, TX CMSA				
	Maryland (pt.)			West Virginia (pt.)		Total				
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over .....	58 999	1 164	58 859	20 290	20 223	2 266 777	390 052	15 390	69 542	
In labor force .....	31 709	572	31 623	11 510	11 489	1 660 602	275 565	11 568	50 290	
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	53.7	49.1	53.7	56.7	56.8	73.3	70.6	75.2	72.3	
Armed Forces .....	49	16	49	12	12	7 107	1 486	75	110	
Civilian labor force .....	31 660	556	31 574	11 498	11 477	1 653 495	274 079	11 493	50 180	
Employed .....	29 157	425	29 074	10 653	10 635	1 579 512	241 054	10 530	47 547	
At work 35 or more hours .....	21 081	278	21 027	7 922	7 907	1 291 714	191 290	8 418	39 225	
Unemployed .....	2 503	131	2 500	845	842	73 983	33 025	963	2 633	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.9	23.6	7.9	7.3	7.3	4.5	12.0	8.4	5.2	
Not in labor force .....	27 290	592	27 236	8 780	8 734	606 175	114 487	3 822	19 252	
Institutionalized persons .....	983	73	977	92	92	26 755	8 418	290	133	
Females 16 years and over .....	31 917	633	31 848	10 649	10 612	1 165 627	211 461	7 677	34 649	
In labor force .....	14 347	265	14 301	4 777	4 769	743 169	143 552	5 213	21 582	
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	45.0	41.9	44.9	44.9	44.9	63.8	67.9	67.9	62.3	
Armed Forces .....	—	9	—	—	—	807	272	13	10	
Civilian labor force .....	14 347	256	14 301	4 777	4 769	742 362	143 280	5 200	21 572	
Employed .....	13 383	218	13 340	4 451	4 443	709 618	127 702	4 793	20 400	
At work 35 or more hours .....	8 056	127	8 042	2 661	2 656	536 398	98 433	3 576	16 027	
Unemployed .....	964	38	961	326	326	32 744	15 578	407	1 172	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.7	14.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	4.4	10.9	7.8	5.4	
Not in labor force .....	17 570	368	17 547	5 872	5 843	422 458	67 909	2 464	13 067	
Institutionalized persons .....	637	—	637	63	63	15 947	2 330	108	53	
Males 16 to 19 years .....	2 285	135	2 273	990	983	75 570	18 192	625	3 026	
Employed .....	830	9	830	419	419	37 007	4 931	254	1 035	
Unemployed .....	272	12	272	61	61	6 395	2 403	82	144	
Not in labor force .....	1 183	114	1 171	510	503	31 833	10 796	289	1 840	
Males 20 to 24 years .....	2 827	83	2 819	877	874	105 802	21 783	902	3 961	
Employed .....	1 701	39	1 693	637	637	84 112	13 651	637	2 490	
Unemployed .....	313	12	313	127	124	6 620	3 237	128	285	
Not in labor force .....	803	32	803	113	113	13 559	4 604	129	1 161	
Males 25 to 54 years .....	13 020	204	12 986	5 045	5 035	711 262	113 471	5 128	25 173	
Employed .....	10 918	131	10 892	4 349	4 339	649 515	85 238	4 354	21 937	
Unemployed .....	822	54	822	274	274	24 031	11 012	319	958	
Not in labor force .....	1 241	12	1 233	410	410	33 330	16 360	401	2 210	
Males 55 to 64 years .....	3 757	46	3 744	1 200	1 190	105 115	13 198	551	1 755	
Employed .....	1 845	24	1 839	632	632	76 577	7 711	353	1 358	
Unemployed .....	117	15	117	47	47	3 219	641	10	56	
Not in labor force .....	1 795	7	1 788	521	511	25 251	4 846	188	341	
Males 65 to 69 years .....	1 855	20	1 855	561	561	40 846	4 592	283	522	
In labor force .....	259	4	259	94	94	13 956	1 144	125	253	
Not in labor force .....	1 596	16	1 596	467	467	26 890	3 448	158	269	
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 421	16	1 421	406	406	20 564	3 064	138	260	
Males 70 years and over .....	3 338	43	3 334	968	968	62 555	7 355	224	456	
In labor force .....	236	—	236	81	81	9 701	831	31	92	
Not in labor force .....	3 102	43	3 098	887	887	52 854	6 524	193	364	
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 976	43	2 972	812	812	46 294	6 074	177	354	
Females 16 to 19 years .....	2 291	114	2 277	903	903	73 430	18 907	647	2 767	
Employed .....	924	38	910	290	290	34 732	5 561	238	776	
Unemployed .....	123	5	123	84	84	4 881	2 285	64	120	
Not in labor force .....	1 244	71	1 244	529	529	33 767	11 056	345	1 871	
Females 20 to 24 years .....	2 689	96	2 677	845	839	108 433	25 896	876	3 768	
Employed .....	1 527	21	1 522	441	435	77 936	15 659	588	2 200	
Unemployed .....	149	7	149	60	60	5 021	3 392	74	161	
Not in labor force .....	1 013	68	1 006	344	344	25 247	6 740	214	1 397	
Females 25 to 54 years .....	14 063	275	14 035	5 292	5 280	704 747	129 984	5 033	24 674	
Employed .....	9 159	136	9 141	3 181	3 179	524 046	95 544	3 597	16 522	
Unemployed .....	627	26	624	175	175	19 891	9 348	220	857	
Not in labor force .....	4 277	104	4 270	1 936	1 926	160 282	24 935	1 203	7 295	
Females 55 to 64 years .....	4 357	32	4 351	1 286	1 279	113 728	16 532	647	1 974	
Employed .....	1 393	12	1 387	410	410	55 812	8 369	332	774	
Unemployed .....	28	—	28	7	7	2 115	382	15	29	
Not in labor force .....	2 936	20	2 936	869	862	55 801	7 776	300	1 171	
Females 65 to 69 years .....	2 395	61	2 388	765	765	50 767	6 705	166	729	
In labor force .....	244	11	244	72	72	10 712	1 664	43	77	
Not in labor force .....	2 151	50	2 144	693	693	40 055	5 041	123	652	
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 035	43	2 028	664	664	35 228	4 455	116	614	
Females 70 years and over .....	6 122	55	6 120	1 558	1 546	114 522	13 437	308	737	
In labor force .....	173	—	173	57	57	7 216	1 076	29	56	
Not in labor force .....	5 949	55	5 947	1 501	1 489	107 306	12 361	279	681	
Did not work in 1989 .....	5 732	49	5 730	1 440	1 428	101 371	11 832	253	666	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over .....	31 917	633	31 848	10 649	10 612	1 165 627	211 461	7 677	34 649	
With own children under 6 years .....	3 454	92	3 436	1 587	1 587	194 673	41 774	1 271	8 316	
In labor force .....	1 977	43	1 966	808	808	120 755	30 031	809	5 130	
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	4 869	92	4 860	1 840	1 838	194 994	43 789	1 534	8 029	
In labor force .....	3 310	65	3 301	1 262	1 260	149 779	36 179	1 182	6 023	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	3 724	56	3 692	1 610	1 610	225 784	25 622	1 021	9 087	
Both parents in labor force .....	2 075	52	2 057	751	751	125 067	18 502	570	5 147	
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	962	23	949	254	254	73 342	11 488	296	3 598	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	1 253	97	1 253	319	319	38 018	35 564	484	1 042	
Parent in labor force .....	574	28	574	185	185	29 798	22 556	376	652	
At work 35 or more hours .....	287	5	287	96	96	22 838	13 399	237	468	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	8 021	109	8 002	3 501	3 490	361 695	48 597	2 292	16 142	
Both parents in labor force .....	4 992	95	4 980	2 071	2 060	237 527	36 289	1 544	11 183	
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 428	48	2 428	1 005	1 003	149 059	24 030	1 003	8 159	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	2 224	180	2 202	711	711	82 267	59 716	1 084	2 270	
Parent in labor force .....	1 428	50	1 418	571	571	73 222	45 504	864	1 740	
At work 35 or more hours .....	924	24	914	389	389	60 269	30 553	739	1 369	

## 3148 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Dallas--Fort Worth, TX CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Dallas, TX PMSA						Fort Worth--Arlington, TX PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	335 401	2 126 462	1 443 232	289 707	10 288	48 401	238 783	1 344 613	823 545	100 345
In labor force -----	253 079	1 554 770	1 068 153	206 015	7 750	35 182	181 293	993 431	592 449	69 550
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	75.5	73.1	74.0	71.1	75.3	72.7	75.9	73.9	71.9	69.3
Armed Forces -----	840	6 653	2 263	616	34	69	260	2 103	4 844	870
Civilian labor force -----	252 239	1 548 117	1 065 890	205 399	7 716	35 113	181 033	991 328	587 605	68 680
Employed -----	232 454	1 481 486	1 020 435	180 497	7 029	33 543	166 800	951 066	559 077	60 557
At work 35 or more hours -----	187 278	1 212 772	838 250	143 491	5 606	27 970	134 792	782 127	453 464	47 799
Unemployed -----	19 785	66 631	45 455	24 902	687	1 570	14 233	40 262	28 528	8 123
Percent of civilian labor force -----	7.8	4.3	4.3	12.1	8.9	4.5	7.9	4.1	4.9	11.8
Not in labor force -----	82 322	571 692	375 079	83 692	2 538	13 219	57 490	351 182	231 096	30 795
Institutionalized persons -----	2 659	25 275	15 864	5 631	180	128	1 687	14 977	10 891	2 787
Females 16 years and over -----	153 059	1 099 582	742 669	157 441	5 158	24 456	108 134	696 720	422 958	54 020
In labor force -----	95 205	701 549	481 030	107 473	3 524	15 438	67 754	452 077	262 139	36 079
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	62.2	63.8	64.8	68.3	68.3	63.1	62.7	64.9	62.0	66.8
Armed Forces -----	74	755	228	90	13	—	—	228	579	182
Civilian labor force -----	95 131	700 794	480 802	107 383	3 511	15 438	67 754	451 849	261 560	35 897
Employed -----	87 084	671 132	460 912	95 604	3 197	14 759	61 915	434 147	248 706	32 098
At work 35 or more hours -----	65 598	507 611	351 293	73 927	2 381	11 694	47 115	331 114	185 105	24 506
Unemployed -----	8 047	29 662	19 890	11 779	314	679	5 839	17 702	12 854	3 799
Percent of civilian labor force -----	8.5	4.2	4.1	11.0	8.9	4.4	8.6	3.9	4.9	10.6
Not in labor force -----	57 854	398 033	261 639	49 968	1 634	9 018	40 380	244 643	160 819	17 941
Institutionalized persons -----	326	15 746	9 751	1 573	58	53	186	9 635	6 196	757
Males 16 to 19 years -----	18 879	68 285	47 591	13 458	485	1 973	13 743	42 384	27 979	4 734
Employed -----	9 292	33 331	22 843	3 572	195	640	6 972	20 189	14 164	1 359
Unemployed -----	2 191	5 588	3 875	1 788	69	108	1 537	3 350	2 520	615
Not in labor force -----	7 344	29 050	20 745	8 066	221	1 225	5 234	18 717	11 088	2 730
Males 20 to 24 years -----	32 815	93 462	67 062	16 198	632	2 344	23 970	57 872	38 740	5 585
Employed -----	27 054	73 993	53 259	10 039	447	1 486	19 899	45 660	30 853	3 612
Unemployed -----	2 245	5 808	4 010	2 526	95	140	1 615	3 398	2 610	711
Not in labor force -----	3 283	12 236	9 268	3 468	90	698	2 393	8 300	4 291	1 136
Males 25 to 54 years -----	117 598	663 013	456 887	84 246	3 381	17 646	83 866	423 039	254 375	29 225
Employed -----	102 285	607 250	420 078	64 032	2 882	15 396	73 139	390 272	229 437	21 206
Unemployed -----	6 728	21 570	14 944	8 264	199	583	4 859	13 219	9 087	2 748
Not in labor force -----	8 110	30 104	20 527	11 621	279	1 618	5 671	18 359	12 803	4 739
Males 55 to 64 years -----	7 938	101 265	65 462	9 916	318	1 338	5 512	62 779	39 653	3 282
Employed -----	5 567	73 729	48 142	5 886	220	1 034	3 866	46 083	28 435	1 825
Unemployed -----	418	3 078	1 992	443	10	42	257	1 898	1 227	198
Not in labor force -----	1 947	24 390	15 284	3 587	88	262	1 293	14 754	9 967	1 259
Males 65 to 69 years -----	2 465	39 606	24 999	3 212	195	368	1 714	24 211	15 847	1 380
In labor force -----	894	13 460	9 315	814	78	174	672	8 935	4 641	330
Not in labor force -----	1 571	26 146	15 684	2 398	117	194	1 042	15 276	11 206	1 050
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 360	19 901	11 941	2 187	103	190	902	11 594	8 623	877
Males 70 years and over -----	2 647	61 249	38 562	5 236	119	276	1 844	37 608	23 993	2 119
In labor force -----	434	9 516	6 630	652	10	72	367	6 475	3 071	179
Not in labor force -----	2 213	51 733	31 932	4 584	109	204	1 477	31 133	20 922	1 940
Did not work in 1989 -----	2 050	45 258	27 716	4 277	101	198	1 341	26 990	18 578	1 797
Females 16 to 19 years -----	16 224	67 191	45 706	14 308	421	1 836	11 601	41 504	27 724	4 599
Employed -----	6 225	32 137	21 308	4 044	139	509	4 263	19 581	13 424	1 517
Unemployed -----	1 543	4 358	2 941	1 794	47	51	1 179	2 577	1 940	491
Not in labor force -----	8 449	30 653	21 456	8 470	235	1 276	6 159	19 345	12 311	2 586
Females 20 to 24 years -----	25 339	98 605	68 639	19 099	580	2 507	17 964	61 765	39 794	6 797
Employed -----	14 358	72 294	50 101	11 565	408	1 514	10 220	46 184	27 835	4 094
Unemployed -----	1 866	4 374	2 854	2 519	43	96	1 304	2 435	2 167	873
Not in labor force -----	9 093	21 721	15 643	4 979	129	897	6 440	13 105	9 604	1 761
Females 25 to 54 years -----	95 915	662 511	454 129	97 766	3 384	17 598	67 732	424 672	250 618	32 218
Employed -----	62 077	496 165	341 641	72 012	2 362	12 066	44 275	322 246	182 405	23 532
Unemployed -----	4 334	18 116	12 159	7 096	192	516	3 085	10 872	7 732	2 252
Not in labor force -----	29 459	147 734	100 143	18 609	817	5 016	20 372	91 368	60 139	6 326
Females 55 to 64 years -----	9 053	109 310	71 152	12 083	486	1 435	6 240	68 034	42 576	4 449
Employed -----	3 820	53 797	36 293	6 210	268	553	2 696	34 818	19 519	2 159
Unemployed -----	243	2 021	1 433	249	4	16	210	1 358	682	133
Not in labor force -----	4 990	53 492	33 426	5 619	214	866	3 334	31 858	22 375	2 157
Females 65 to 69 years -----	2 682	49 451	30 895	4 635	98	499	1 872	30 024	19 872	2 070
In labor force -----	453	10 435	6 953	1 143	24	72	325	6 769	3 759	521
Not in labor force -----	2 229	39 016	23 942	3 492	74	427	1 547	23 255	16 113	1 549
Did not work in 1989 -----	2 078	34 267	20 920	3 089	74	408	1 450	20 272	14 308	1 366
Females 70 years and over -----	3 846	112 514	72 148	9 550	189	581	2 725	70 721	42 374	3 887
In labor force -----	212	7 097	5 119	751	24	45	197	5 009	2 097	325
Not in labor force -----	3 634	105 417	67 029	8 799	165	536	2 528	65 712	40 277	3 562
Did not work in 1989 -----	3 525	99 536	63 158	8 438	149	521	2 473	61 875	38 213	3 394
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	153 059	1 099 582	742 669	157 441	5 158	24 456	108 134	696 720	422 958	54 020
With own children under 6 years -----	46 312	176 077	122 901	30 879	833	5 654	32 837	109 777	71 772	10 895
In labor force -----	26 270	110 425	76 716	22 226	523	3 619	19 024	69 399	44 039	7 805
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	31 215	181 545	121 178	32 847	999	5 741	21 419	112 221	73 816	10 942
In labor force -----	21 881	140 147	93 122	27 121	759	4 292	15 007	86 798	56 657	9 058
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	54 781	202 232	142 339	18 196	749	6 089	39 077	125 763	83 445	7 426
Both parents in labor force -----	27 610	113 321	79 520	13 381	410	3 522	20 094	71 200	45 547	5 121
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	16 094	66 506	47 592	8 381	222	2 461	11 932	42 726	25 750	3 107
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	16 059	32 052	23 371	26 584	322	733	11 316	19 319	14 647	8 980
Parent in labor force -----	11 361	25 446	18 307	16 795	249	485	8 137	15 354	11 491	5 761
At work 35 or more hours -----	8 255	19 511	14 120	10 027	157	301	6 034	11 830	8 718	3 372
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	82 242	327 566	226 879	35 606	1 484	10 943	58 237	203 357	134 816	12 991
Both parents in labor force -----	47 988	216 947	149 380	26 473	937	7 747	34 218	135 223	88 147	9 816
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	29 377	135 933	94 105	17 405	603	5 849	21 174	85 001	54 954	6 625
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	23 140	72 725	50 651	44 561	757	1 556	16 358	44 211	31 616	15 155
Parent in labor force -----	18 713	65 302	45 102	33 920	609	1 157	13 345	39 748	28 120	11 584
At work 35 or more hours -----	14 276	54 307	37 462	22 715	526	915	10 358	33 359	22 807	7 838



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Dallas–Fort Worth, TX CMSA—Con.				Danville, VA MSA			Davenport–Rock Island–Moline, IA–IL MSA		
	Fort Worth–Arlington, TX PMSA—Con.							Total		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	5 102	21 141	96 618	781 849	60 734	25 054	60 560	248 910	12 074	890
In labor force .....	3 818	15 108	71 786	561 339	37 297	16 729	37 174	161 790	7 410	521
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	74.8	71.5	74.3	71.8	61.4	66.8	61.4	65.0	61.4	58.5
Armed Forces .....	41	41	580	4 550	51	37	51	512	88	—
Civilian labor force .....	3 777	15 067	71 206	556 789	37 246	16 692	37 123	161 278	7 322	521
Employed .....	3 501	14 004	65 654	530 420	35 895	14 518	35 785	152 534	6 053	482
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 812	11 255	52 486	430 645	28 364	10 717	28 281	115 375	4 509	328
Unemployed .....	276	1 063	5 552	26 369	1 351	2 174	1 338	8 744	1 269	39
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.3	7.1	7.8	4.7	3.6	13.0	3.6	5.4	17.3	7.5
Not in labor force .....	1 284	6 033	24 832	220 510	23 437	8 325	23 386	87 120	4 664	369
Institutionalized persons .....	110	5	972	10 298	849	339	849	3 374	688	5
Females 16 years and over .....	2 519	10 193	44 925	402 862	32 271	13 764	32 190	131 349	6 216	421
In labor force .....	1 689	6 144	27 451	249 472	16 948	8 639	16 892	73 954	3 717	227
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	67.1	60.3	61.1	61.9	52.5	62.8	52.5	56.3	59.8	53.9
Armed Forces .....	—	10	74	527	—	6	—	88	21	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 689	6 134	27 377	248 945	16 948	8 633	16 892	73 866	3 696	227
Employed .....	1 596	5 641	25 169	236 985	16 353	7 474	16 310	70 238	3 082	207
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 195	4 333	18 483	176 497	11 685	5 014	11 655	45 618	2 165	141
Unemployed .....	93	493	2 208	11 960	595	1 159	582	3 628	614	20
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.5	8.0	8.1	4.8	3.5	13.4	3.4	4.9	16.6	8.8
Not in labor force .....	830	4 049	17 474	153 390	15 323	5 125	15 298	57 395	2 499	194
Institutionalized persons .....	50	—	140	6 111	542	95	542	2 150	54	—
Males 16 to 19 years .....	140	1 053	5 136	25 901	2 061	1 108	2 043	8 616	713	65
Employed .....	59	395	2 320	13 142	980	310	966	4 590	200	40
Unemployed .....	13	36	654	2 238	142	178	142	950	183	—
Not in labor force .....	68	615	2 110	10 333	932	620	928	3 055	319	25
Males 20 to 24 years .....	270	1 617	8 445	35 590	2 145	1 042	2 142	10 015	688	112
Employed .....	190	1 004	7 155	28 333	1 820	635	1 817	7 328	329	61
Unemployed .....	33	145	630	2 410	112	228	112	925	163	—
Not in labor force .....	39	463	890	3 936	185	171	185	1 695	191	51
Males 25 to 54 years .....	1 747	7 527	33 732	239 974	15 128	6 402	15 072	66 222	3 516	227
Employed .....	1 472	6 541	29 146	216 978	13 434	5 076	13 391	59 162	2 182	143
Unemployed .....	120	375	1 869	8 351	424	559	424	2 799	283	19
Not in labor force .....	122	592	2 439	11 745	1 254	744	1 241	3 925	1 000	65
Males 55 to 64 years .....	233	417	2 426	38 486	3 907	1 301	3 894	14 179	571	43
Employed .....	133	324	1 605	27 646	2 424	823	2 417	8 691	241	26
Unemployed .....	—	14	161	1 180	38	43	38	351	26	—
Not in labor force .....	100	79	654	9 636	1 445	435	1 439	5 137	304	17
Males 65 to 69 years .....	88	154	751	15 395	1 965	595	1 964	6 638	164	8
In labor force .....	47	79	222	4 525	488	107	488	1 555	12	5
Not in labor force .....	41	75	529	10 870	1 477	488	1 476	5 083	152	3
Did not work in 1989 .....	35	70	458	8 307	1 271	417	1 270	4 139	116	3
Males 70 years and over .....	105	180	803	23 641	3 257	842	3 255	11 891	206	14
In labor force .....	21	20	67	3 041	436	100	436	1 061	7	—
Not in labor force .....	84	160	736	20 600	2 821	742	2 819	10 830	199	14
Did not work in 1989 .....	76	156	709	18 268	2 599	695	2 597	9 623	181	14
Females 16 to 19 years .....	226	931	4 623	25 687	1 784	1 084	1 750	8 813	734	19
Employed .....	99	267	1 962	12 556	798	350	787	4 695	151	12
Unemployed .....	17	69	364	1 781	152	149	139	604	154	2
Not in labor force .....	110	595	2 290	11 308	834	579	824	3 494	429	5
Females 20 to 24 years .....	296	1 261	7 375	36 840	2 078	1 324	2 078	10 592	707	42
Employed .....	180	686	4 138	26 110	1 505	731	1 505	7 129	344	22
Unemployed .....	31	65	562	1 939	78	271	78	715	117	5
Not in labor force .....	85	500	2 653	8 616	495	322	495	2 728	246	15
Females 25 to 54 years .....	1 649	7 076	28 183	237 839	15 438	7 602	15 397	68 236	3 659	300
Employed .....	1 235	4 456	17 802	173 919	11 464	5 365	11 434	49 860	2 352	162
Unemployed .....	28	341	1 249	7 244	294	658	294	1 960	338	13
Not in labor force .....	386	2 279	9 087	56 366	3 680	1 579	3 669	16 379	948	125
Females 55 to 64 years .....	161	539	2 813	41 276	4 481	1 594	4 479	15 489	558	39
Employed .....	64	221	1 124	18 979	2 050	790	2 048	6 728	192	11
Unemployed .....	11	13	33	663	58	36	58	294	5	—
Not in labor force .....	86	305	1 656	21 634	2 373	768	2 373	8 456	361	28
Females 65 to 69 years .....	68	230	810	19 427	2 684	709	2 684	7 965	194	7
In labor force .....	19	5	128	3 666	388	163	388	1 025	17	—
Not in labor force .....	49	225	682	15 761	2 296	546	2 296	6 940	177	7
Did not work in 1989 .....	42	206	628	13 995	2 085	490	2 085	6 177	165	7
Females 70 years and over .....	119	156	1 121	41 793	5 806	1 451	5 802	20 254	364	14
In labor force .....	5	11	15	2 088	161	120	161	856	26	—
Not in labor force .....	114	145	1 106	39 705	5 645	1 331	5 641	19 398	338	14
Did not work in 1989 .....	104	145	1 052	37 661	5 335	1 279	5 331	18 356	323	14
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	2 519	10 193	44 925	402 862	32 271	13 764	32 190	131 349	6 216	421
With own children under 6 years .....	438	2 662	13 475	66 300	3 524	2 236	3 500	19 050	1 440	94
In labor force .....	286	1 511	7 246	41 026	2 434	1 655	2 414	11 986	879	49
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	535	2 288	9 796	69 324	5 165	2 629	5 146	23 224	1 537	84
In labor force .....	423	1 731	6 874	53 349	4 035	2 115	4 016	17 999	1 135	46
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	272	2 998	15 704	76 469	3 792	1 403	3 769	20 484	670	17
Both parents in labor force .....	160	1 625	7 516	42 121	2 399	1 070	2 388	12 472	444	17
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	74	1 137	4 162	23 780	1 415	585	1 404	6 210	248	—
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	162	309	4 743	12 733	825	1 975	823	5 699	1 820	86
Parent in labor force .....	127	167	3 224	10 092	619	1 300	617	3 453	922	3
At work 35 or more hours .....	80	167	2 221	7 681	401	610	399	2 104	370	3
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	808	5 199	24 005	124 209	7 881	3 144	7 826	43 441	1 716	88
Both parents in labor force .....	607	3 436	13 770	81 724	5 592	2 490	5 545	30 285	1 136	53
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	400	2 310	8 203	50 932	3 610	1 649	3 573	16 274	770	38
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	327	714	6 782	28 514	2 023	3 260	2 016	10 695	2 881	125
Parent in labor force .....	255	583	5 368	25 554	1 705	2 535	1 705	8 674	1 901	54
At work 35 or more hours .....	213	454	3 918	20 948	1 312	1 617	1 312	6 396	1 091	26

## 3150 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA--IL MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.			Illinois (pt.)					Iowa (pt.)	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 518</b>	<b>7 863</b>	<b>244 596</b>	<b>142 885</b>	<b>7 342</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>5 167</b>	<b>140 126</b>	<b>106 025</b>	<b>4 732</b>
In labor force .....	915	5 315	158 916	89 549	4 218	464	3 382	87 725	72 241	3 192
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	60.3	67.6	65.0	62.7	57.5	61.8	65.5	62.6	68.1	67.5
Armed Forces .....	9	23	499	236	52	—	15	231	276	36
Civilian labor force .....	906	5 292	158 417	89 313	4 166	464	3 367	87 494	71 965	3 156
Employed .....	830	4 860	149 838	84 141	3 396	411	3 094	82 426	68 393	2 657
At work 35 or more hours .....	560	3 574	113 361	62 903	2 560	289	2 295	61 596	52 472	1 949
Unemployed .....	76	432	8 579	5 172	770	53	273	5 068	3 572	499
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.4	8.2	5.4	5.8	18.5	11.4	8.1	5.8	5.0	15.8
Not in labor force .....	603	2 548	85 680	53 336	3 124	287	1 785	52 401	33 784	1 540
Institutionalized persons .....	—	178	3 340	2 052	631	—	149	2 047	1 322	57
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>887</b>	<b>3 776</b>	<b>129 172</b>	<b>75 658</b>	<b>3 673</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>74 269</b>	<b>55 691</b>	<b>2 543</b>
In labor force .....	473	2 218	72 714	40 495	2 145	218	1 406	39 710	33 459	1 572
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	53.3	58.7	56.3	53.5	58.4	52.2	56.1	53.5	60.1	61.8
Armed Forces .....	—	5	88	25	9	—	5	25	63	12
Civilian labor force .....	473	2 213	72 626	40 470	2 136	218	1 401	39 685	33 396	1 560
Employed .....	430	2 035	69 085	38 245	1 764	191	1 297	37 506	31 993	1 318
At work 35 or more hours .....	242	1 234	44 889	24 239	1 293	103	784	23 760	21 379	872
Unemployed .....	43	178	3 541	2 225	372	27	104	2 179	1 403	242
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.1	8.0	4.9	5.5	17.4	12.4	7.4	5.5	4.2	15.5
Not in labor force .....	414	1 558	56 458	35 163	1 528	200	1 101	34 559	22 232	971
Institutionalized persons .....	—	11	2 139	1 259	39	—	5	1 254	891	15
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>100</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>8 362</b>	<b>4 984</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>4 831</b>	<b>3 632</b>	<b>284</b>
Employed .....	9	170	4 462	2 654	127	8	108	2 574	1 936	73
Unemployed .....	7	32	940	505	93	—	13	500	445	90
Not in labor force .....	84	207	2 939	1 816	198	32	119	1 748	1 239	121
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>115</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>9 701</b>	<b>5 325</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>5 152</b>	<b>4 690</b>	<b>224</b>
Employed .....	83	525	7 064	3 936	182	26	292	3 786	3 392	147
Unemployed .....	—	51	909	611	132	—	19	602	314	31
Not in labor force .....	32	130	1 661	735	150	20	69	721	960	41
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>390</b>	<b>2 262</b>	<b>65 133</b>	<b>36 519</b>	<b>2 183</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>1 507</b>	<b>35 830</b>	<b>29 703</b>	<b>1 333</b>
Employed .....	286	1 896	58 187	32 579	1 181	171	1 222	31 963	26 583	1 001
Unemployed .....	26	147	2 760	1 561	150	26	124	1 530	1 238	133
Not in labor force .....	69	201	3 863	2 220	820	31	151	2 183	1 705	180
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>13 934</b>	<b>8 597</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>8 415</b>	<b>5 582</b>	<b>231</b>
Employed .....	22	192	8 551	5 102	138	15	133	5 008	3 589	103
Unemployed .....	—	24	338	203	23	—	13	190	148	3
Not in labor force .....	—	159	5 045	3 292	179	—	140	3 217	1 845	125
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>6 496</b>	<b>4 080</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>3 961</b>	<b>2 558</b>	<b>50</b>
In labor force .....	—	19	1 542	997	4	—	19	984	558	8
Not in labor force .....	—	190	4 954	3 083	110	—	141	2 977	2 000	42
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	171	4 023	2 473	82	—	128	2 380	1 666	34
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>11 798</b>	<b>7 722</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>7 668</b>	<b>4 169</b>	<b>67</b>
In labor force .....	—	23	1 038	695	—	—	23	672	366	7
Not in labor force .....	4	103	10 760	7 027	139	4	64	6 996	3 803	60
Did not work in 1989 .....	4	103	9 553	6 223	131	4	64	6 192	3 400	50
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>82</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>8 593</b>	<b>4 941</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>4 785</b>	<b>3 872</b>	<b>326</b>
Employed .....	13	152	4 603	2 438	62	9	98	2 379	2 257	89
Unemployed .....	10	44	593	354	80	—	35	343	250	74
Not in labor force .....	59	208	3 377	2 139	266	31	157	2 053	1 355	163
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>139</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>10 259</b>	<b>5 652</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>5 485</b>	<b>4 940</b>	<b>291</b>
Employed .....	44	333	6 970	3 780	203	30	200	3 694	3 349	141
Unemployed .....	11	43	687	391	71	11	16	385	324	46
Not in labor force .....	84	184	2 582	1 475	142	41	113	1 400	1 253	104
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>580</b>	<b>2 161</b>	<b>67 050</b>	<b>37 619</b>	<b>2 100</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>36 806</b>	<b>30 617</b>	<b>1 559</b>
Employed .....	350	1 389	49 065	27 202	1 355	148	916	26 661	22 658	997
Unemployed .....	22	78	1 925	1 243	221	16	40	1 227	717	117
Not in labor force .....	208	694	16 023	9 165	515	90	514	8 909	7 214	433
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>15 264</b>	<b>9 441</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>9 317</b>	<b>6 048</b>	<b>197</b>
Employed .....	19	122	6 639	3 763	128	—	44	3 728	2 965	64
Unemployed .....	—	13	281	193	—	—	13	180	101	5
Not in labor force .....	50	169	8 333	5 485	233	28	118	5 409	2 971	128
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>7 877</b>	<b>4 877</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>4 818</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>63</b>
In labor force .....	4	9	1 025	546	10	4	9	546	479	7
Not in labor force .....	—	107	6 852	4 331	121	—	78	4 272	2 609	56
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	101	6 095	3 906	121	—	72	3 853	2 271	44
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>20 129</b>	<b>13 128</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>13 058</b>	<b>7 126</b>	<b>107</b>
In labor force .....	—	30	838	560	6	—	30	542	296	20
Not in labor force .....	13	196	19 291	12 568	251	10	121	12 516	6 830	87
Did not work in 1989 .....	13	183	18 256	11 866	244	10	121	11 814	6 490	79
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>887</b>	<b>3 776</b>	<b>129 172</b>	<b>75 658</b>	<b>3 673</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>74 269</b>	<b>55 691</b>	<b>2 543</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	236	798	18 622	10 314	891	84	560	10 037	8 736	549
In labor force .....	123	437	11 772	6 255	576	54	316	6 088	5 731	303
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	249	849	22 771	12 765	782	127	603	12 451	10 459	755
In labor force .....	162	548	17 701	10 045	595	89	365	9 854	7 954	540
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>231</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>19 942</b>	<b>10 844</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>10 466</b>	<b>9 640</b>	<b>292</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	87	573	12 150	6 188	228	17	401	5 944	6 284	216
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	44	321	6 018	2 785	151	7	228	2 638	3 425	97
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>76</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>5 309</b>	<b>3 049</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>2 825</b>	<b>2 650</b>	<b>709</b>
Parent in labor force .....	44	343	3 289	1 860	625	—	217	1 738	1 593	297
At work 35 or more hours .....	11	181	1 995	1 115	290	—	135	1 020	989	80
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>475</b>	<b>2 260</b>	<b>42 144</b>	<b>24 305</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>23 333</b>	<b>19 136</b>	<b>777</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	345	1 302	29 532	16 918	597	176	887	16 368	13 367	539
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	211	721	15 875	8 560	423	86	454	8 285	7 714	347
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>113</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>10 125</b>	<b>5 886</b>	<b>1 567</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>5 496</b>	<b>4 809</b>	<b>1 314</b>
Parent in labor force .....	76	646	8 267	4 913	1 104	33	426	4 632	3 761	797
At work 35 or more hours .....	32	465	6 104	3 524	686	22	318	3 308	2 872	405

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Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Davenport--Rock Island--Moline, IA--IL MSA—Con.			Dayton--Springfield, OH MSA					
	Iowa (pt.)—Con.								
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>767</b>	<b>2 696</b>	<b>104 470</b>	<b>636 011</b>	<b>91 146</b>	<b>1 789</b>	<b>6 511</b>	<b>4 447</b>	<b>633 180</b>
In labor force .....	451	1 933	71 191	415 659	54 154	1 227	4 330	3 141	413 693
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	58.8	71.7	68.1	65.4	59.4	68.6	66.5	70.6	65.3
Armed Forces .....	9	8	268	7 950	1 124	48	229	247	7 849
Civilian labor force .....	442	1 925	70 923	407 709	53 030	1 179	4 101	2 894	405 844
Employed .....	419	1 766	67 412	387 155	45 820	1 051	3 960	2 695	385 400
At work 35 or more hours .....	271	1 279	51 765	295 569	35 135	832	3 001	1 951	294 302
Unemployed .....	23	159	3 511	20 554	7 210	128	141	199	20 444
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.2	8.3	5.0	5.0	13.6	10.9	3.4	6.9	5.0
Not in labor force .....	316	763	33 279	220 352	36 992	562	2 181	1 306	219 487
Institutionalized persons .....	—	29	1 293	9 279	2 582	29	22	33	9 260
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>469</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>54 903</b>	<b>332 785</b>	<b>51 282</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>3 601</b>	<b>2 315</b>	<b>331 311</b>
In labor force .....	255	812	33 004	186 527	28 513	653	2 016	1 373	185 674
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	54.4	64.0	60.1	55.6	55.6	65.3	56.0	59.3	56.0
Armed Forces .....	—	—	63	933	246	—	10	31	925
Civilian labor force .....	255	812	32 941	185 594	28 267	653	2 006	1 342	184 749
Employed .....	239	738	31 579	176 843	24 877	596	1 887	1 245	176 072
At work 35 or more hours .....	139	450	21 129	117 045	18 463	448	1 264	834	116 551
Unemployed .....	16	74	1 362	8 751	3 390	57	119	97	8 677
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.7	12.0	8.7	5.9	7.2	4.7
Not in labor force .....	214	457	21 899	146 258	22 769	347	1 585	942	145 637
Institutionalized persons .....	—	6	885	5 775	1 108	21	7	19	5 756
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>60</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>3 531</b>	<b>23 383</b>	<b>4 476</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>23 225</b>
Employed .....	1	62	1 888	11 075	994	29	66	130	10 988
Unemployed .....	7	19	440	2 004	682	—	11	17	1 999
Not in labor force .....	52	88	1 191	10 162	2 774	27	225	97	10 096
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>4 549</b>	<b>29 715</b>	<b>4 982</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>29 526</b>
Employed .....	57	233	3 278	21 464	2 424	56	194	196	21 331
Unemployed .....	—	32	307	2 212	860	16	—	27	2 206
Not in labor force .....	12	61	940	5 046	1 527	24	120	57	5 013
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>162</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>29 303</b>	<b>172 393</b>	<b>21 305</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>1 954</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>171 639</b>
Employed .....	115	674	26 224	148 990	14 862	358	1 645	974	148 357
Unemployed .....	—	23	1 230	6 707	2 083	49	11	58	6 682
Not in labor force .....	38	50	1 680	10 847	3 695	95	120	50	10 827
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>5 519</b>	<b>36 343</b>	<b>4 418</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>36 171</b>
Employed .....	7	59	3 543	22 659	2 142	6	144	136	22 541
Unemployed .....	—	11	148	752	168	6	—	—	752
Not in labor force .....	—	19	1 828	12 899	2 092	27	35	69	12 845
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>15 993</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>15 951</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	558	3 676	324	6	11	14	3 663
Not in labor force .....	—	49	1 977	12 317	1 559	30	37	37	12 288
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	43	1 643	10 130	1 333	30	37	31	10 107
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>4 130</b>	<b>25 399</b>	<b>2 800</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>25 357</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	366	2 576	224	—	13	—	2 576
Not in labor force .....	—	39	3 764	22 823	2 576	12	59	54	22 781
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	39	3 361	20 473	2 404	12	56	48	20 437
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>3 808</b>	<b>23 108</b>	<b>5 073</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>22 964</b>
Employed .....	4	54	2 224	11 197	1 494	7	111	102	11 131
Unemployed .....	10	9	250	1 578	543	6	26	17	1 573
Not in labor force .....	28	51	1 324	10 301	3 020	31	187	121	10 228
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>4 774</b>	<b>29 550</b>	<b>5 416</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>29 345</b>
Employed .....	14	133	3 276	20 076	2 491	85	174	178	19 971
Unemployed .....	—	27	302	1 465	700	6	2	39	1 426
Not in labor force .....	43	71	1 182	7 813	2 164	9	123	88	7 758
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>326</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>30 244</b>	<b>176 530</b>	<b>27 520</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>2 453</b>	<b>1 417</b>	<b>175 663</b>
Employed .....	202	473	22 404	124 969	17 892	450	1 480	895	124 428
Unemployed .....	6	38	698	4 959	2 021	30	72	36	4 934
Not in labor force .....	118	180	7 114	45 915	7 446	186	891	475	45 616
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>5 947</b>	<b>40 120</b>	<b>5 777</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>39 998</b>
Employed .....	19	78	2 911	16 259	2 411	48	107	64	16 206
Unemployed .....	—	—	101	487	76	15	11	—	487
Not in labor force .....	22	51	2 924	23 356	3 282	64	157	117	23 287
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>3 059</b>	<b>20 186</b>	<b>2 563</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>20 125</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	479	2 961	397	—	7	6	2 955
Not in labor force .....	—	29	2 580	17 225	2 166	32	62	63	17 170
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	29	2 242	15 464	1 940	22	57	63	15 409
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>3</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>7 071</b>	<b>43 291</b>	<b>4 933</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>43 216</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	296	1 643	242	6	16	5	1 638
Not in labor force .....	3	75	6 775	41 648	4 691	25	165	78	41 578
Did not work in 1989 .....	3	62	6 442	39 739	4 510	25	154	78	39 669
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>469</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>54 903</b>	<b>332 785</b>	<b>51 282</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>3 601</b>	<b>2 315</b>	<b>331 311</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	152	238	8 585	47 769	8 128	162	790	585	47 393
In labor force .....	69	121	5 684	27 985	4 546	109	410	293	27 781
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	122	246	10 320	56 683	9 583	288	925	408	56 435
In labor force .....	73	183	7 847	42 402	7 018	197	595	301	42 230
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>156</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>9 476</b>	<b>52 747</b>	<b>3 621</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>52 247</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	70	172	6 206	29 050	2 172	90	350	384	28 765
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	37	93	3 380	13 270	1 278	58	141	184	13 134
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>2 484</b>	<b>12 827</b>	<b>8 857</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>12 673</b>
Parent in labor force .....	44	126	1 551	4 132	7 643	23	69	76	7 599
At work 35 or more hours .....	11	46	975	5 035	2 043	4	62	48	5 008
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>264</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>18 811</b>	<b>100 288</b>	<b>9 242</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>1 446</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>99 485</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	169	415	13 164	66 255	6 252	84	811	705	65 771
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	125	267	7 590	35 617	3 708	61	479	418	35 358
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>73</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>4 629</b>	<b>25 616</b>	<b>14 011</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>25 469</b>
Parent in labor force .....	43	220	3 635	19 842	8 621	119	108	153	19 741
At work 35 or more hours .....	10	147	2 796	14 942	5 571	97	85	108	14 858

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## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Daytona Beach, FL MSA						Decatur, AL MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over -----	275 727	23 959	923	1 801	10 626	268 689	89 183	10 060	1 478	88 919
In labor force -----	147 891	13 452	642	1 184	7 126	143 634	56 153	6 245	1 065	55 963
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	53.6	56.1	69.6	65.7	67.1	53.5	63.0	62.1	72.1	62.9
Armed Forces -----	369	51	10	—	13	356	88	20	8	88
Civilian labor force -----	147 522	13 401	632	1 184	7 113	143 278	56 065	6 225	1 057	55 875
Employed -----	139 601	11 720	592	1 103	6 479	135 809	53 235	5 543	1 014	53 045
At work 35 or more hours -----	106 492	8 303	441	752	4 455	103 716	43 158	4 592	784	42 988
Unemployed -----	7 921	1 681	40	81	634	7 469	2 830	682	43	2 830
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.4	12.5	6.3	6.8	8.9	5.2	5.0	11.0	4.1	5.1
Not in labor force -----	127 836	10 507	281	617	3 500	125 055	33 030	3 815	413	32 956
Institutionalized persons -----	4 544	1 472	33	—	349	4 360	1 376	343	3	1 370
Females 16 years and over -----	143 770	12 837	445	855	4 965	140 269	46 353	5 436	759	46 239
In labor force -----	67 262	7 099	284	544	2 971	65 400	23 685	3 204	480	23 618
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	46.8	55.3	63.8	63.6	59.8	46.6	51.1	58.9	63.2	51.1
Armed Forces -----	25	—	—	—	—	25	6	—	—	6
Civilian labor force -----	67 237	7 099	284	544	2 971	65 375	23 679	3 204	480	23 612
Employed -----	63 708	6 280	266	516	2 653	62 058	22 087	2 843	458	22 020
At work 35 or more hours -----	44 708	4 086	182	320	1 687	43 640	15 848	2 196	286	15 791
Unemployed -----	3 529	819	18	28	318	3 317	1 592	361	22	1 592
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.2	11.5	6.3	5.1	10.7	5.1	6.7	11.3	4.6	6.7
Not in labor force -----	76 508	5 738	161	311	1 994	74 869	22 668	2 232	279	22 621
Institutionalized persons -----	2 322	173	8	—	54	2 268	759	69	—	753
Males 16 to 19 years -----	8 005	1 411	39	137	572	7 698	3 239	621	145	3 239
Employed -----	3 826	299	15	39	321	3 682	1 379	180	65	1 379
Unemployed -----	653	199	7	—	88	592	207	74	11	207
Not in labor force -----	3 499	913	17	98	163	3 397	1 638	367	65	1 638
Males 20 to 24 years -----	11 003	1 733	27	239	823	10 571	3 694	538	75	3 677
Employed -----	7 900	796	6	103	643	7 609	3 100	274	71	3 083
Unemployed -----	590	191	11	18	63	532	224	74	—	224
Not in labor force -----	2 418	718	—	118	117	2 335	351	173	—	351
Males 25 to 54 years -----	61 204	5 699	316	475	3 253	59 286	25 054	2 531	449	24 955
Employed -----	52 414	3 593	268	393	2 646	50 864	22 776	1 979	407	22 677
Unemployed -----	2 477	455	4	35	121	2 391	655	156	10	655
Not in labor force -----	6 091	1 628	44	47	473	5 822	1 575	393	32	1 575
Males 55 to 64 years -----	16 892	1 106	56	48	446	16 527	5 270	363	17	5 263
Employed -----	8 239	551	30	28	170	8 110	3 177	191	13	3 170
Unemployed -----	469	6	—	—	25	444	79	13	—	79
Not in labor force -----	8 184	549	26	20	251	7 973	2 014	159	4	2 014
Males 65 to 69 years -----	11 799	477	17	8	190	11 641	1 989	217	13	1 989
In labor force -----	1 995	128	7	4	32	1 981	434	46	—	434
Not in labor force -----	9 804	349	10	4	158	9 660	1 555	171	13	1 555
Did not work in 1989 -----	8 438	307	7	2	150	8 302	1 245	141	7	1 245
Males 70 years and over -----	23 054	696	23	39	377	22 697	3 584	354	20	3 557
In labor force -----	1 722	84	—	20	33	1 698	355	34	—	355
Not in labor force -----	21 332	612	23	19	344	20 999	3 229	320	20	3 202
Did not work in 1989 -----	19 261	601	23	19	318	18 954	2 861	318	20	2 840
Females 16 to 19 years -----	6 586	1 524	5	74	546	6 257	3 304	515	77	3 302
Employed -----	3 362	347	—	18	320	3 182	989	57	21	989
Unemployed -----	475	110	—	16	63	450	346	103	12	346
Not in labor force -----	2 741	1 067	5	40	163	2 617	1 969	355	44	1 967
Females 20 to 24 years -----	8 745	1 701	38	117	484	8 474	3 958	571	23	3 950
Employed -----	6 147	899	24	86	343	5 958	2 514	361	20	2 506
Unemployed -----	543	251	8	—	34	514	294	63	—	294
Not in labor force -----	2 045	551	6	31	107	1 992	1 150	147	3	1 150
Females 25 to 54 years -----	61 669	6 248	319	531	2 690	59 896	25 029	3 032	595	24 960
Employed -----	44 255	4 174	219	376	1 823	43 115	16 124	2 151	405	16 072
Unemployed -----	1 976	430	10	12	196	1 825	807	175	10	807
Not in labor force -----	15 431	1 644	90	143	671	14 949	8 092	706	180	8 075
Females 55 to 64 years -----	20 682	1 368	50	92	535	20 196	5 671	510	37	5 659
Employed -----	7 197	642	23	34	131	7 086	1 948	215	12	1 941
Unemployed -----	416	16	—	—	25	409	93	7	—	93
Not in labor force -----	13 069	710	27	58	379	12 701	3 630	288	25	3 625
Females 65 to 69 years -----	13 931	574	—	25	258	13 687	2 569	229	11	2 569
In labor force -----	1 588	105	—	—	36	1 558	387	23	—	387
Not in labor force -----	12 343	469	—	25	222	12 129	2 182	206	11	2 182
Did not work in 1989 -----	11 357	403	—	25	203	11 162	1 963	197	11	1 963
Females 70 years and over -----	32 157	1 422	33	16	452	31 759	5 822	579	16	5 799
In labor force -----	1 278	125	—	2	—	1 278	177	49	—	177
Not in labor force -----	30 879	1 297	33	14	452	30 481	5 645	530	16	5 622
Did not work in 1989 -----	29 628	1 224	33	14	435	29 247	5 407	511	16	5 384
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over -----	143 770	12 837	445	855	4 965	140 269	46 353	5 436	759	46 239
With own children under 6 years -----	14 893	2 200	81	151	824	14 294	6 962	1 048	99	6 950
In labor force -----	9 563	1 452	53	96	519	9 196	3 733	748	53	3 733
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	17 086	2 223	105	210	829	16 498	8 653	1 378	389	8 629
In labor force -----	13 280	1 637	79	146	604	12 868	6 075	1 116	299	6 051
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	16 468	1 149	27	141	833	15 871	7 830	662	115	7 807
Both parents in labor force -----	9 512	822	22	58	451	9 219	3 830	470	36	3 820
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	4 911	473	15	35	231	4 738	1 959	313	11	1 949
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	3 565	2 188	34	18	312	3 324	1 054	882	16	1 051
Parent in labor force -----	2 685	1 103	19	12	168	2 543	704	513	12	704
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 915	701	19	12	48	1 867	543	236	12	543
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	28 726	2 353	160	287	1 763	27 634	15 356	1 548	899	15 306
Both parents in labor force -----	19 164	1 638	120	184	1 279	18 440	9 421	1 143	588	9 382
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	11 324	1 046	101	103	529	10 989	5 352	748	341	5 313
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	8 289	3 852	85	33	401	7 998	2 872	1 806	84	2 868
Parent in labor force -----	6 825	2 684	75	33	342	6 559	2 349	1 303	74	2 345
At work 35 or more hours -----	5 491	1 596	43	29	170	5 339	1 944	909	34	1 940



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Decatur, IL MSA			Denver--Boulder, CO CMSA						
				Total						
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>80 426</b>	<b>9 232</b>	<b>80 108</b>	<b>1 249 154</b>	<b>68 976</b>	<b>10 214</b>	<b>30 766</b>	<b>151 328</b>	<b>1 164 971</b>	
In labor force .....	50 419	5 652	50 174	914 734	48 451	7 386	21 319	109 324	854 782	
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	62.7	61.2	62.6	73.2	70.2	72.3	69.3	72.2	73.4	
Armed Forces .....	94	26	94	6 992	995	69	182	682	6 632	
Civilian labor force .....	50 325	5 626	50 080	907 742	47 456	7 317	21 137	108 642	848 150	
Employed .....	47 505	4 754	47 273	865 389	42 367	6 470	19 936	98 722	810 693	
At work 35 or more hours .....	36 412	3 553	36 250	679 315	33 912	4 877	15 547	76 136	637 303	
Unemployed .....	2 820	872	2 807	42 353	5 089	847	1 201	9 920	37 457	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.6	15.5	5.6	4.7	10.7	11.6	5.7	9.1	4.4	
Not in labor force .....	30 007	3 580	29 934	334 420	20 525	2 828	9 447	42 004	310 189	
Institutionalized persons .....	1 537	150	1 531	13 011	1 722	189	102	2 535	11 062	
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>42 574</b>	<b>5 248</b>	<b>42 398</b>	<b>642 702</b>	<b>35 128</b>	<b>5 266</b>	<b>16 250</b>	<b>75 953</b>	<b>599 933</b>	
In labor force .....	22 156	3 025	22 044	422 134	22 961	3 521	10 405	49 004	394 548	
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	52.0	57.6	52.0	65.7	65.4	66.9	64.0	64.5	65.8	
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	1 033	265	5	51	108	958	
Civilian labor force .....	22 156	3 025	22 044	421 101	22 696	3 516	10 354	48 896	393 590	
Employed .....	20 969	2 651	20 870	403 014	20 428	3 124	9 711	44 861	377 448	
At work 35 or more hours .....	13 788	1 863	13 722	285 131	15 893	2 151	7 219	31 814	267 176	
Unemployed .....	1 187	374	1 174	18 087	2 268	392	643	4 035	16 142	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.4	12.4	5.3	4.3	10.0	11.1	6.2	8.3	4.1	
Not in labor force .....	20 418	2 223	20 354	220 568	12 167	1 745	5 845	26 949	205 385	
Institutionalized persons .....	1 048	34	1 042	6 864	393	22	56	440	6 551	
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 927</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>2 903</b>	<b>41 448</b>	<b>2 925</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>8 519</b>	<b>36 747</b>	
Employed .....	1 348	123	1 333	18 388	1 029	220	500	3 688	16 358	
Unemployed .....	371	97	371	3 997	341	44	128	1 092	3 395	
Not in labor force .....	1 189	336	1 180	18 346	1 461	241	977	3 673	16 319	
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 822</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>2 807</b>	<b>51 896</b>	<b>3 389</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>9 585</b>	<b>47 007</b>	
Employed .....	2 197	252	2 182	38 788	1 907	379	1 074	7 232	35 142	
Unemployed .....	213	86	213	3 273	493	142	86	915	2 859	
Not in labor force .....	384	98	384	8 545	821	121	629	1 289	7 798	
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>20 907</b>	<b>2 329</b>	<b>20 806</b>	<b>391 871</b>	<b>22 087</b>	<b>3 250</b>	<b>8 919</b>	<b>47 857</b>	<b>366 145</b>	
Employed .....	18 746	1 585	18 645	353 272	16 622	2 509	7 608	39 195	332 352	
Unemployed .....	920	286	920	14 590	1 845	261	287	3 633	12 810	
Not in labor force .....	1 194	451	1 194	20 077	3 152	433	934	4 678	17 212	
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 983</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>4 981</b>	<b>58 828</b>	<b>3 168</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>5 357</b>	<b>55 355</b>	
Employed .....	3 279	95	3 277	40 524	1 939	216	726	3 243	38 338	
Unemployed .....	107	24	107	1 855	102	8	38	213	1 700	
Not in labor force .....	1 597	190	1 597	16 429	1 127	89	285	1 893	15 297	
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 364</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>2 364</b>	<b>24 201</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1 732</b>	<b>23 097</b>	
In labor force .....	517	40	517	7 261	298	19	164	371	6 997	
Not in labor force .....	1 847	103	1 847	16 940	638	98	313	1 361	16 100	
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 437	91	1 437	13 279	530	77	262	1 155	12 528	
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 849</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>3 849</b>	<b>38 208</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>2 325</b>	<b>36 687</b>	
In labor force .....	471	13	471	4 693	184	3	172	164	4 609	
Not in labor force .....	3 378	179	3 378	33 515	1 159	101	464	2 161	32 078	
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 930	175	2 930	29 739	1 011	92	431	2 018	28 425	
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 765</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>2 752</b>	<b>37 679</b>	<b>2 708</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>7 441</b>	<b>33 719</b>	
Employed .....	1 335	187	1 331	18 748	854	159	489	3 197	17 015	
Unemployed .....	239	52	239	2 932	246	75	53	695	2 587	
Not in labor force .....	1 191	288	1 182	15 785	1 565	177	886	3 506	13 940	
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 125</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>3 104</b>	<b>52 580</b>	<b>3 803</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>9 673</b>	<b>47 651</b>	
Employed .....	2 180	255	2 159	39 206	1 946	453	950	5 735	36 063	
Unemployed .....	179	95	179	2 308	526	102	107	860	1 963	
Not in labor force .....	766	288	766	10 839	1 271	226	643	3 078	9 398	
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>21 362</b>	<b>2 982</b>	<b>21 251</b>	<b>394 302</b>	<b>21 316</b>	<b>3 500</b>	<b>10 512</b>	<b>47 148</b>	<b>368 124</b>	
Employed .....	14 797	1 934	14 723	306 658	15 382	2 326	7 504	32 931	288 031	
Unemployed .....	671	222	658	11 252	1 448	198	467	2 279	10 151	
Not in labor force .....	5 894	826	5 870	75 817	4 324	971	2 507	11 882	69 396	
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>5 470</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>5 462</b>	<b>64 111</b>	<b>3 419</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>6 442</b>	<b>59 842</b>	
Employed .....	2 108	192	2 108	30 503	1 886	166	621	2 675	28 641	
Unemployed .....	57	5	57	1 163	35	17	8	174	1 025	
Not in labor force .....	3 305	314	3 297	32 428	1 498	213	675	3 584	30 168	
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 543</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>2 534</b>	<b>29 800</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>28 537</b>	
In labor force .....	342	58	342	5 233	229	12	75	295	5 041	
Not in labor force .....	2 201	166	2 192	24 567	1 112	69	511	1 674	23 496	
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 959	162	1 950	21 501	983	63	464	1 502	20 525	
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 309</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>7 295</b>	<b>64 230</b>	<b>2 541</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>3 280</b>	<b>62 060</b>	
In labor force .....	248	25	248	3 098	144	8	80	55	3 073	
Not in labor force .....	7 061	341	7 047	61 132	2 397	89	623	3 225	58 987	
Did not work in 1989 .....	6 540	322	6 526	57 577	2 314	89	597	3 125	55 496	
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>42 574</b>	<b>5 248</b>	<b>42 398</b>	<b>642 702</b>	<b>35 128</b>	<b>5 266</b>	<b>16 250</b>	<b>75 953</b>	<b>599 933</b>	
With own children under 6 years .....	5 609	1 012	5 567	101 485	6 142	1 041	3 134	17 505	92 523	
In labor force .....	3 312	552	3 284	67 116	3 833	605	2 009	10 214	61 679	
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	7 460	1 256	7 431	104 023	6 855	913	3 348	15 672	95 676	
In labor force .....	5 748	966	5 724	83 969	5 538	673	2 691	12 216	77 359	
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>5 871</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>5 810</b>	<b>114 497</b>	<b>3 921</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>3 857</b>	<b>17 339</b>	<b>104 098</b>	
Both parents in labor force .....	3 322	259	3 281	69 545	2 689	426	2 482	10 327	63 226	
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 815	115	1 797	36 039	1 551	247	1 578	5 341	32 839	
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 538</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>1 520</b>	<b>23 761</b>	<b>6 779</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>11 286</b>	<b>18 230</b>	
Parent in labor force .....	828	582	821	17 016	3 759	365	334	6 052	13 899	
At work 35 or more hours .....	530	265	523	12 029	2 197	262	254	3 840	9 980	
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>13 363</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>13 298</b>	<b>189 754</b>	<b>7 852</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>6 935</b>	<b>30 479</b>	<b>172 251</b>	
Both parents in labor force .....	9 046	953	8 988	134 127	5 946	670	5 204	21 287	121 670	
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	4 977	640	4 959	72 924	4 099	370	3 216	12 281	65 575	
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 064</b>	<b>2 350</b>	<b>3 030</b>	<b>51 834</b>	<b>9 851</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>16 559</b>	<b>43 091</b>	
Parent in labor force .....	2 593	1 527	2 566	44 936	7 141	733	832	12 019	38 303	
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 854	968	1 827	35 229	4 727	511	674	8 574	30 315	



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Denver–Boulder, CO CMSA—Con.									
	Boulder–Longmont, CO PMSA						Denver, CO PMSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	167 771	1 247	948	4 411	10 318	161 980	1 081 383	67 729	9 266	26 355
In labor force -----	123 146	918	675	2 934	7 636	118 918	791 588	47 533	6 711	18 385
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	73.4	73.6	71.2	66.5	74.0	73.4	73.2	70.2	72.4	69.8
Armed Forces -----	212	—	—	21	22	201	6 780	995	69	161
Civilian labor force -----	122 934	918	675	2 913	7 614	118 717	784 808	46 538	6 642	18 224
Employed -----	117 366	859	657	2 757	6 978	113 447	748 023	41 508	5 813	17 179
At work 35 or more hours -----	86 105	559	515	1 896	5 205	83 225	593 210	33 353	4 362	13 651
Unemployed -----	5 568	59	18	156	636	5 270	36 785	5 030	829	1 045
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.5	6.4	2.7	5.4	8.4	4.4	4.7	10.8	12.5	5.7
Not in labor force -----	44 625	329	273	1 477	2 682	43 062	289 795	20 196	2 555	7 970
Institutionalized persons -----	1 275	—	—	7	101	1 226	11 736	1 722	189	95
Females 16 years and over -----	84 594	482	460	2 186	4 943	81 656	558 108	34 646	4 806	14 064
In labor force -----	55 913	321	295	1 347	3 228	53 960	366 221	22 640	3 226	9 058
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	66.1	66.6	64.1	61.6	65.3	66.1	65.6	65.3	67.1	64.4
Armed Forces -----	13	—	—	—	4	13	1 020	265	5	51
Civilian labor force -----	55 900	321	295	1 347	3 224	53 947	365 201	22 375	3 221	9 007
Employed -----	53 374	316	295	1 268	2 926	51 584	349 640	20 112	2 829	8 443
At work 35 or more hours -----	34 138	187	203	798	1 975	32 961	250 993	15 706	1 948	6 421
Unemployed -----	2 526	5	—	79	298	2 363	15 561	2 263	392	564
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.5	1.6	—	5.9	9.2	4.4	4.3	10.1	12.2	6.3
Not in labor force -----	28 681	161	165	839	1 715	27 696	191 887	12 006	1 580	5 006
Institutionalized persons -----	755	—	—	7	30	749	6 109	393	22	49
Males 16 to 19 years -----	6 746	89	91	326	884	6 251	34 702	2 836	416	1 293
Employed -----	2 940	36	30	56	457	2 721	15 448	993	190	444
Unemployed -----	521	—	—	20	84	473	3 476	341	44	108
Not in labor force -----	3 248	53	61	250	343	3 020	15 098	1 408	180	727
Males 20 to 24 years -----	11 129	170	67	467	959	10 615	40 767	3 219	590	1 349
Employed -----	7 287	79	37	272	736	6 911	31 501	1 828	342	802
Unemployed -----	615	20	—	33	46	583	2 658	473	142	53
Not in labor force -----	3 195	71	30	162	170	3 089	5 350	750	91	467
Males 25 to 54 years -----	52 293	461	303	1 295	3 129	50 698	339 578	21 626	2 947	7 624
Employed -----	47 832	383	279	1 054	2 690	46 400	305 440	16 239	2 230	6 554
Unemployed -----	1 668	34	18	24	193	1 613	12 922	1 811	243	263
Not in labor force -----	2 663	44	6	196	235	2 566	17 414	3 108	427	738
Males 55 to 64 years -----	6 501	36	16	86	223	6 370	52 327	3 132	297	963
Employed -----	4 679	36	16	72	133	4 590	35 845	1 903	200	654
Unemployed -----	196	—	—	—	15	196	1 659	102	8	38
Not in labor force -----	1 626	—	—	14	75	1 584	14 803	1 127	89	271
Males 65 to 69 years -----	2 588	9	11	12	87	2 540	21 613	927	106	465
In labor force -----	871	9	—	12	29	858	6 390	289	19	152
Not in labor force -----	1 717	—	11	—	58	1 682	15 223	638	87	313
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 309	—	5	—	40	1 281	11 970	530	72	262
Males 70 years and over -----	3 920	—	—	39	93	3 850	34 288	1 343	104	597
In labor force -----	425	—	—	23	7	425	4 268	184	3	149
Not in labor force -----	3 495	—	—	16	86	3 425	30 020	1 159	101	448
Did not work in 1989 -----	2 986	—	—	16	86	2 916	26 753	1 011	92	415
Females 16 to 19 years -----	6 174	85	39	257	639	5 879	31 505	2 623	372	1 174
Employed -----	2 882	55	18	133	287	2 761	15 866	799	141	356
Unemployed -----	369	—	—	15	49	341	2 563	246	75	38
Not in labor force -----	2 915	30	21	109	303	2 769	12 870	1 535	156	777
Females 20 to 24 years -----	10 002	91	52	410	738	9 533	42 578	3 712	729	1 304
Employed -----	6 884	67	43	197	435	6 591	32 322	1 879	410	753
Unemployed -----	381	—	—	9	58	340	1 927	526	102	98
Not in labor force -----	2 737	24	9	204	245	2 602	8 102	1 247	217	439
Females 25 to 54 years -----	51 303	273	332	1 414	3 021	49 434	342 999	21 043	3 168	9 098
Employed -----	39 440	189	227	909	2 060	38 168	267 218	15 193	2 099	6 595
Unemployed -----	1 661	5	—	55	191	1 567	9 591	1 443	198	412
Not in labor force -----	10 197	79	105	450	766	9 694	65 620	4 245	866	2 057
Females 55 to 64 years -----	6 919	16	17	48	328	6 708	57 192	3 403	379	1 256
Employed -----	3 316	5	7	29	139	3 217	27 187	1 881	159	592
Unemployed -----	86	—	—	—	—	86	1 077	35	17	8
Not in labor force -----	3 517	11	10	19	189	3 405	28 911	1 487	203	656
Females 65 to 69 years -----	2 983	11	20	21	101	2 941	26 817	1 330	61	565
In labor force -----	530	—	—	—	3	527	4 703	229	12	75
Not in labor force -----	2 453	11	20	21	98	2 414	22 114	1 101	49	490
Did not work in 1989 -----	2 193	11	20	21	98	2 154	19 308	972	43	443
Females 70 years and over -----	7 213	6	—	36	116	7 161	57 017	2 535	97	667
In labor force -----	351	—	—	—	2	349	2 747	144	8	80
Not in labor force -----	6 862	6	—	36	114	6 812	54 270	2 391	89	587
Did not work in 1989 -----	6 348	6	—	36	99	6 313	51 229	2 308	89	561
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	84 594	482	460	2 186	4 943	81 656	558 108	34 646	4 806	14 064
With own children under 6 years -----	12 673	43	122	395	1 111	12 007	88 812	6 099	919	2 739
In labor force -----	8 053	16	73	217	631	7 687	59 063	3 817	532	1 792
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	12 910	63	110	345	981	12 344	91 113	6 792	803	3 003
In labor force -----	10 232	47	74	266	745	9 807	73 737	5 491	599	2 425
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	14 285	90	119	490	1 137	13 562	100 212	3 831	582	3 367
Both parents in labor force -----	8 310	60	57	249	673	7 895	61 235	2 629	369	2 233
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	3 697	35	43	146	365	3 479	32 342	1 516	204	1 432
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	2 572	34	22	39	666	2 197	21 189	6 745	747	551
Parent in labor force -----	1 887	21	22	29	350	1 673	15 129	3 738	343	305
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 247	15	22	24	269	1 059	10 782	2 182	240	230
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	23 273	119	257	791	2 262	21 882	166 481	7 733	824	6 144
Both parents in labor force -----	15 890	86	206	609	1 643	14 933	118 237	5 860	464	4 595
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	8 118	71	143	271	999	7 465	64 806	4 028	227	2 945
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	5 931	73	100	69	1 043	5 277	45 903	9 778	884	1 126
Parent in labor force -----	5 324	73	70	42	794	4 783	39 612	7 068	663	790
At work 35 or more hours -----	4 098	68	67	42	628	3 685	31 131	4 659	444	632



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Denver--Boulder, CO CMSA—Con.		Des Moines, IA MSA						Detroit--Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	
	Denver, CO PMSA—Con.								Total	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	141 010	1 002 991	285 354	10 207	829	3 853	4 402	282 902	2 804 143	703 834
In labor force -----	101 688	735 864	207 890	6 588	594	2 750	3 478	206 001	1 866 052	404 290
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	72.1	73.4	72.9	64.5	71.7	71.4	79.0	72.8	66.5	57.4
Armed Forces -----	660	6 431	456	20	9	—	—	456	3 255	982
Civilian labor force -----	101 028	729 433	207 434	6 568	585	2 750	3 478	205 545	1 862 797	403 308
Employed -----	91 744	697 246	200 072	5 892	516	2 638	3 256	198 292	1 752 385	321 601
At work 35 or more hours -----	70 931	554 078	156 842	4 377	363	2 104	2 489	155 521	1 336 837	249 117
Unemployed -----	9 284	32 187	7 362	676	69	112	222	7 253	110 412	81 707
Percent of civilian labor force -----	9.2	4.4	3.5	10.3	11.8	4.1	6.4	3.5	5.9	20.3
Not in labor force -----	39 322	267 127	77 464	3 619	235	1 103	924	76 901	938 091	299 544
Institutionalized persons -----	2 434	9 836	3 986	264	47	—	42	3 971	27 912	10 879
Females 16 years and over -----	71 010	518 277	152 273	5 536	412	2 036	2 035	151 065	1 456 470	393 407
In labor force -----	45 776	340 588	100 512	3 321	275	1 290	1 465	99 678	821 753	209 570
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	64.5	65.7	66.0	60.0	66.7	63.4	72.0	66.0	56.4	53.3
Armed Forces -----	104	945	36	—	9	—	—	36	410	255
Civilian labor force -----	45 672	339 643	100 476	3 321	266	1 290	1 465	99 642	821 343	209 315
Employed -----	41 935	325 864	97 718	3 004	238	1 258	1 371	96 925	777 860	171 158
At work 35 or more hours -----	29 839	234 215	69 770	2 202	151	912	910	69 286	503 084	126 062
Unemployed -----	3 737	13 779	2 758	317	28	32	94	2 717	43 483	38 157
Percent of civilian labor force -----	8.2	4.1	2.7	9.5	10.5	2.5	6.4	2.7	5.3	18.2
Not in labor force -----	25 234	177 689	51 761	2 215	137	746	570	51 387	634 717	183 837
Institutionalized persons -----	410	5 802	2 914	153	—	—	13	2 907	17 355	3 452
Males 16 to 19 years -----	7 635	30 496	9 428	528	54	210	298	9 260	97 636	36 523
Employed -----	3 231	13 637	5 912	147	31	81	212	5 795	49 613	8 428
Unemployed -----	1 008	2 922	848	51	9	22	29	819	9 464	6 910
Not in labor force -----	3 330	13 299	2 635	330	14	107	57	2 613	38 263	20 994
Males 20 to 24 years -----	8 626	36 392	12 985	582	72	340	391	12 804	128 996	34 319
Employed -----	6 496	28 231	10 343	447	20	201	348	10 205	96 387	16 919
Unemployed -----	869	2 276	860	63	8	23	10	850	11 651	8 159
Not in labor force -----	1 119	4 709	1 704	62	44	116	33	1 671	20 098	9 032
Males 25 to 54 years -----	44 728	315 447	79 670	2 575	254	1 108	1 393	78 942	791 419	171 894
Employed -----	36 505	285 952	73 370	1 941	201	1 016	1 199	72 704	702 992	107 170
Unemployed -----	3 440	11 197	2 517	202	24	23	78	2 488	39 539	26 379
Not in labor force -----	4 443	14 646	3 488	422	29	69	116	3 455	47 227	38 018
Males 55 to 64 years -----	5 134	48 985	14 413	480	17	102	101	14 349	155 336	31 082
Employed -----	3 110	33 748	9 736	244	17	82	90	9 672	98 841	14 564
Unemployed -----	198	1 504	303	23	—	12	—	303	5 158	1 639
Not in labor force -----	1 818	13 713	4 360	213	—	8	11	4 360	51 309	14 879
Males 65 to 69 years -----	1 645	20 557	5 816	137	9	5	135	5 733	68 669	14 500
In labor force -----	342	6 139	1 551	65	9	—	23	1 551	17 340	2 573
Not in labor force -----	1 303	14 418	4 265	72	—	5	112	4 182	51 329	11 927
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 115	11 247	3 421	65	—	5	95	3 355	41 876	10 633
Males 70 years and over -----	2 232	32 837	10 769	369	11	52	49	10 749	105 617	22 109
In labor force -----	157	4 184	1 518	64	—	—	24	1 516	10 469	1 252
Not in labor force -----	2 075	28 653	9 251	305	11	52	25	9 233	95 148	20 857
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 932	25 509	7 890	258	11	46	18	7 872	85 983	19 726
Females 16 to 19 years -----	6 802	27 840	10 129	461	45	256	321	9 938	93 680	37 706
Employed -----	2 910	14 254	6 334	126	29	113	163	6 233	49 136	9 275
Unemployed -----	646	2 246	438	35	4	24	30	438	6 882	6 188
Not in labor force -----	3 203	11 171	3 357	300	12	119	128	3 267	37 611	22 224
Females 20 to 24 years -----	8 935	38 118	14 707	621	71	280	278	14 561	129 960	42 347
Employed -----	5 300	29 472	11 810	336	20	170	215	11 704	93 005	17 945
Unemployed -----	802	1 623	510	80	14	—	31	483	6 631	7 468
Not in labor force -----	2 833	6 796	2 381	205	37	110	32	2 368	30 234	16 829
Females 25 to 54 years -----	44 127	318 690	84 152	3 013	244	1 233	1 154	83 446	796 199	218 623
Employed -----	30 871	249 863	68 386	2 131	189	902	867	67 868	549 694	125 457
Unemployed -----	2 088	8 584	1 608	169	10	8	26	1 594	26 412	23 127
Not in labor force -----	11 116	59 702	14 128	713	36	323	261	13 954	219 824	69 908
Females 55 to 64 years -----	6 114	53 134	15 749	585	18	149	178	15 665	168 157	39 672
Employed -----	2 536	25 424	8 610	324	—	64	110	8 555	67 630	14 607
Unemployed -----	174	939	142	12	—	—	—	142	2 646	977
Not in labor force -----	3 395	26 763	6 997	253	18	85	68	6 968	97 881	24 088
Females 65 to 69 years -----	1 868	25 596	7 513	212	27	45	60	7 461	84 583	18 791
In labor force -----	292	4 514	1 505	31	—	—	16	1 492	11 932	2 511
Not in labor force -----	1 576	21 082	6 008	181	27	45	44	5 969	72 651	16 280
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 404	18 371	5 215	146	23	45	39	5 176	66 607	15 053
Females 70 years and over -----	3 164	54 899	20 023	644	7	73	44	19 994	183 891	36 268
In labor force -----	53	2 724	1 133	81	—	9	7	1 133	7 375	1 760
Not in labor force -----	3 111	52 175	18 890	563	7	64	37	18 861	176 516	34 508
Did not work in 1989 -----	3 026	49 183	17 742	530	7	64	37	17 713	169 524	33 186
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	71 010	518 277	152 273	5 536	412	2 036	2 035	151 065	1 456 470	393 407
With own children under 6 years -----	16 394	80 516	23 391	913	78	467	504	23 133	211 023	69 491
In labor force -----	9 583	53 992	17 027	561	45	266	356	16 864	114 674	36 829
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	14 691	83 332	24 985	1 176	72	463	449	24 709	232 710	72 712
In labor force -----	11 471	67 552	21 105	863	63	383	385	20 879	168 119	50 433
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	16 202	90 536	25 761	501	30	663	674	25 392	244 084	27 650
Both parents in labor force -----	9 654	55 331	18 422	401	20	367	475	18 164	121 985	17 142
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	4 976	29 360	11 043	232	5	301	312	10 900	48 273	9 463
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	10 620	16 033	5 877	997	89	40	400	5 596	48 611	73 347
Parent in labor force -----	5 702	12 226	3 706	448	57	20	230	3 554	28 678	32 855
At work 35 or more hours -----	3 571	8 921	2 738	181	49	10	164	2 625	16 642	13 142
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	28 217	150 369	46 873	1 285	84	1 180	1 156	46 173	444 757	63 166
Both parents in labor force -----	19 644	106 737	36 619	883	66	878	863	36 073	276 323	41 115
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	11 282	58 110	22 422	526	47	620	536	22 060	128 468	25 220
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	15 516	37 814	10 805	1 703	32	281	412	10 493	99 851	118 069
Parent in labor force -----	11 225	33 520	8 894	1 027	26	237	337	8 646	77 438	68 418
At work 35 or more hours -----	7 946	26 630	7 183	754	15	213	234	6 988	55 886	38 355



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Detroit—Ann Arbor, MI CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.					Ann Arbor, MI PMSA				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 445</b>	<b>48 704</b>	<b>56 719</b>	<b>2 771 864</b>		<b>192 953</b>	<b>23 495</b>	<b>9 581</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>190 452</b>
In labor force .....	9 724	31 987	37 491	1 844 262		136 728	15 632	5 485	2 511	135 311
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	67.3	65.7	66.1	66.5		70.9	66.5	57.2	57.8	71.0
Armed Forces .....	21	45	89	3 210		259	39	11	—	259
Civilian labor force .....	9 703	31 942	37 402	1 841 052		136 469	15 593	5 474	2 511	135 052
Employed .....	8 401	30 456	32 931	1 732 792		131 316	13 879	5 258	2 427	129 917
At work 35 or more hours .....	6 049	23 354	24 657	1 322 214		91 597	9 715	3 042	1 515	90 672
Unemployed .....	1 302	1 486	4 471	108 260		5 153	1 714	216	84	5 135
Percent of civilian labor force .....	13.4	4.7	12.0	5.9		3.8	11.0	3.9	3.3	3.8
Not in labor force .....	4 721	16 717	19 228	927 602		56 225	7 863	4 096	1 830	55 141
Institutionalized persons .....	204	174	891	27 545		2 957	1 668	12	481	2 785
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 400</b>	<b>25 209</b>	<b>28 293</b>	<b>1 440 367</b>		<b>98 833</b>	<b>12 256</b>	<b>4 816</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>97 705</b>
In labor force .....	4 497	13 787	16 115	812 370		64 492	8 119	2 484	1 242	63 850
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	60.8	54.7	57.0	56.4		65.3	66.2	51.6	63.1	65.3
Armed Forces .....	—	11	—	410		21	9	11	—	21
Civilian labor force .....	4 497	13 776	16 115	811 960		64 471	8 110	2 473	1 242	63 829
Employed .....	3 978	13 028	14 367	769 379		62 243	7 370	2 352	1 208	61 601
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 474	8 781	9 373	497 582		37 838	4 713	1 115	651	37 501
Unemployed .....	519	748	1 748	42 581		2 228	740	121	34	2 228
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.5	5.4	10.8	5.2		3.5	9.1	4.9	2.7	3.5
Not in labor force .....	2 903	11 422	12 178	627 997		34 341	4 137	2 332	727	33 855
Institutionalized persons .....	54	75	173	17 285		1 319	377	—	40	1 307
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>712</b>	<b>2 346</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>95 806</b>		<b>8 450</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>8 300</b>
Employed .....	257	675	1 360	48 855		3 423	501	118	92	3 399
Unemployed .....	107	132	349	9 273		506	214	21	15	498
Not in labor force .....	339	1 539	1 548	37 399		4 511	752	452	217	4 393
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>983</b>	<b>2 654</b>	<b>3 707</b>	<b>126 842</b>		<b>16 510</b>	<b>1 598</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>16 196</b>
Employed .....	705	1 454	2 471	94 916		10 348	873	413	256	10 196
Unemployed .....	114	134	496	11 398		764	133	52	10	754
Not in labor force .....	160	1 059	725	19 683		5 291	577	551	211	5 139
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>4 369</b>	<b>16 013</b>	<b>16 669</b>	<b>782 272</b>		<b>54 123</b>	<b>6 755</b>	<b>2 850</b>	<b>1 433</b>	<b>53 302</b>
Employed .....	3 114	14 062	12 814	695 446		48 136	4 517	2 197	830	47 591
Unemployed .....	517	345	1 649	38 845		1 394	590	12	19	1 394
Not in labor force .....	730	1 579	2 165	46 333		4 479	1 633	641	584	4 203
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>596</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>2 901</b>	<b>153 440</b>		<b>7 543</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>7 472</b>
Employed .....	313	1 020	1 611	97 725		5 347	528	152	38	5 314
Unemployed .....	31	108	190	5 053		202	24	10	—	202
Not in labor force .....	252	252	1 100	50 634		1 987	210	41	60	1 949
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>132</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>68 094</b>		<b>3 167</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3 161</b>
In labor force .....	27	156	218	17 185		1 175	75	14	6	1 175
Not in labor force .....	105	277	661	50 909		1 992	168	29	18	1 986
Did not work in 1989 .....	105	229	563	41 537		1 530	146	29	18	1 524
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>253</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>105 043</b>		<b>4 327</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4 316</b>
In labor force .....	21	80	129	10 396		703	28	12	3	700
Not in labor force .....	232	589	851	94 647		3 624	386	50	13	3 616
Did not work in 1989 .....	228	572	798	85 517		3 149	343	50	13	3 141
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>682</b>	<b>2 199</b>	<b>3 041</b>	<b>91 940</b>		<b>9 009</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>8 835</b>
Employed .....	318	727	1 243	48 301		4 406	704	192	107	4 337
Unemployed .....	96	91	283	6 713		382	129	10	—	382
Not in labor force .....	268	1 381	1 515	36 875		4 221	562	381	152	4 116
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>839</b>	<b>2 873</b>	<b>3 904</b>	<b>127 829</b>		<b>16 445</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>16 163</b>
Employed .....	516	1 459	2 201	91 686		11 484	1 251	529	348	11 281
Unemployed .....	63	65	431	6 444		503	209	45	21	503
Not in labor force .....	260	1 338	1 272	29 609		4 444	535	528	148	4 365
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>4 673</b>	<b>17 150</b>	<b>16 675</b>	<b>786 909</b>		<b>53 747</b>	<b>6 881</b>	<b>2 811</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>53 184</b>
Employed .....	2 862	10 039	9 850	544 037		41 501	4 910	1 497	722	41 144
Unemployed .....	353	540	914	25 922		1 210	369	63	9	1 210
Not in labor force .....	1 458	6 571	5 911	216 681		11 029	1 602	1 251	319	10 823
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>635</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>2 445</b>	<b>166 616</b>		<b>7 899</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>7 840</b>
Employed .....	251	650	848	37 081		3 916	396	107	14	3 908
Unemployed .....	—	48	106	2 597		95	9	3	—	95
Not in labor force .....	384	880	1 491	96 938		3 888	429	77	56	3 837
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>266</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>84 073</b>		<b>3 553</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>3 529</b>
In labor force .....	24	95	155	11 863		613	93	20	9	608
Not in labor force .....	242	499	747	72 210		2 940	286	40	19	2 921
Did not work in 1989 .....	214	472	685	66 193		2 513	248	27	19	2 494
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>305</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>183 000</b>		<b>8 180</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>8 154</b>
In labor force .....	14	62	84	7 316		361	40	7	12	361
Not in labor force .....	291	753	1 242	175 684		7 819	723	55	33	7 793
Did not work in 1989 .....	273	737	1 210	168 724		7 442	650	55	33	7 416
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 400</b>	<b>25 209</b>	<b>28 293</b>	<b>1 440 367</b>		<b>98 833</b>	<b>12 256</b>	<b>4 816</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>97 705</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	1 373	5 385	5 917	207 848		13 599	2 114	836	311	13 429
In labor force .....	717	2 422	2 681	113 117		8 849	1 481	320	145	8 786
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 473	5 710	5 192	229 888		12 548	1 965	697	165	12 436
In labor force .....	1 004	3 932	3 446	166 214		9 959	1 638	534	143	9 869
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>982</b>	<b>6 614</b>	<b>6 951</b>	<b>239 566</b>		<b>15 388</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>15 084</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	357	2 881	3 142	119 888		9 368	865	316	192	9 248
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	140	1 652	1 357	47 412		3 792	512	112	87	3 732
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>781</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>4 064</b>	<b>46 745</b>		<b>2 556</b>	<b>1 649</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>2 472</b>
Parent in labor force .....	301	407	1 820	27 707		1 827	1 004	31	76	1 769
At work 35 or more hours .....	123	279	907	16 150		1 165	517	—	60	1 107
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>2 051</b>	<b>12 375</b>	<b>12 072</b>	<b>437 202</b>		<b>24 447</b>	<b>2 677</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>24 050</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 147	7 409	6 790	271 951		16 942	2 185	810	364	16 713
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	499	4 663	3 184	126 306		8 575	1 414	429	262	8 421
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 424</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>6 884</b>	<b>96 466</b>		<b>5 001</b>	<b>2 870</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>4 822</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 002	929	4 228	75 115		4 410	2 177	150	187	4 264
At work 35 or more hours .....	532	709	2 711	54 342		3 506	1 358	119	133	3 404



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Detroit--Ann Arbor, MI CMSA—Con.						Dothan, AL MSA		
	Detroit, MI PMSA								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 611 190</b>	<b>680 339</b>	<b>13 729</b>	<b>39 123</b>	<b>52 378</b>	<b>2 581 412</b>	<b>78 242</b>	<b>18 547</b>	<b>823</b>
In labor force .....	1 729 324	388 658	9 239	26 502	34 980	1 708 951	52 618	11 867	544
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	66.2	57.1	67.3	67.7	66.8	66.2	67.3	64.0	66.1
Armed Forces .....	2 996	943	21	34	89	2 951	4 084	953	47
Civilian labor force .....	1 726 328	387 715	9 218	26 468	34 891	1 706 000	48 534	10 914	497
Employed .....	1 621 069	307 722	7 949	25 198	30 504	1 602 875	46 420	9 785	470
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 245 240	239 402	5 745	20 312	23 142	1 231 542	37 595	7 207	383
Unemployed .....	105 259	79 993	1 269	1 270	4 387	103 125	2 114	1 279	27
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.1	20.6	13.8	4.8	12.6	6.0	4.4	10.3	5.4
Not in labor force .....	881 866	291 681	4 490	12 621	17 398	872 461	25 624	6 680	279
Institutionalized persons .....	24 955	9 211	133	162	410	24 760	702	299	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 357 637</b>	<b>381 151</b>	<b>7 014</b>	<b>20 393</b>	<b>26 324</b>	<b>1 342 662</b>	<b>39 973</b>	<b>10 474</b>	<b>580</b>
In labor force .....	757 261	201 451	4 219	11 303	14 873	748 520	22 166	6 185	343
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	55.8	52.9	60.2	55.4	56.5	55.7	55.5	59.1	59.1
Armed Forces .....	389	246	—	—	—	389	247	158	6
Civilian labor force .....	756 872	201 205	4 219	11 303	14 873	748 131	21 919	6 027	337
Employed .....	715 617	163 788	3 720	10 676	13 159	707 778	20 773	5 312	317
At work 35 or more hours .....	465 246	121 349	2 320	7 666	8 722	460 081	15 238	3 585	253
Unemployed .....	41 255	37 417	499	627	1 714	40 353	1 146	715	20
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.5	18.6	11.8	5.5	11.5	5.4	5.2	11.9	5.9
Not in labor force .....	600 376	179 700	2 795	9 090	11 451	594 142	17 807	4 289	237
Institutionalized persons .....	16 036	3 075	49	75	133	15 978	484	58	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>89 186</b>	<b>35 056</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>1 755</b>	<b>2 966</b>	<b>87 506</b>	<b>3 198</b>	<b>1 054</b>	<b>35</b>
Employed .....	46 190	7 927	242	557	1 268	45 456	1 388	273	23
Unemployed .....	8 958	6 696	101	111	334	8 775	214	105	—
Not in labor force .....	33 752	20 242	325	1 087	1 331	33 006	1 349	660	12
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>112 486</b>	<b>32 721</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>1 638</b>	<b>3 230</b>	<b>110 646</b>	<b>4 000</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>54</b>
Employed .....	86 039	16 046	668	1 041	2 215	84 720	2 432	526	16
Unemployed .....	10 887	8 026	114	82	486	10 644	179	78	7
Not in labor force .....	14 807	8 455	153	508	514	14 544	240	189	18
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>737 296</b>	<b>165 139</b>	<b>4 146</b>	<b>13 163</b>	<b>15 236</b>	<b>728 970</b>	<b>21 917</b>	<b>4 505</b>	<b>139</b>
Employed .....	654 856	102 653	2 985	11 865	11 984	647 855	17 986	3 214	101
Unemployed .....	38 145	25 789	517	333	1 630	37 451	475	199	—
Not in labor force .....	42 748	36 385	636	938	1 581	42 130	1 027	566	10
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>147 793</b>	<b>30 320</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>2 803</b>	<b>145 968</b>	<b>4 330</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>15</b>
Employed .....	93 494	14 036	300	868	1 573	92 411	2 888	354	13
Unemployed .....	4 956	1 615	31	98	190	4 851	78	32	—
Not in labor force .....	49 322	14 669	244	211	1 040	48 685	1 352	232	2
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>65 502</b>	<b>14 257</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>64 933</b>	<b>1 848</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>—</b>
In labor force .....	16 165	2 498	20	142	212	16 010	628	45	—
Not in labor force .....	49 337	11 759	105	248	643	48 923	1 220	231	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	40 346	10 487	105	200	545	40 013	936	225	—
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>101 290</b>	<b>21 695</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>100 727</b>	<b>2 976</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>—</b>
In labor force .....	9 766	1 224	21	68	126	9 696	347	61	—
Not in labor force .....	91 524	20 471	232	539	838	91 031	2 629	513	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	82 834	19 383	228	522	785	82 376	2 285	482	—
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>84 671</b>	<b>36 302</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>2 782</b>	<b>83 105</b>	<b>2 578</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>58</b>
Employed .....	44 730	8 571	301	535	1 136	43 964	897	277	12
Unemployed .....	6 500	6 059	96	81	283	6 331	252	107	—
Not in labor force .....	33 390	21 662	246	1 000	1 363	32 759	1 421	646	46
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>113 515</b>	<b>40 352</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>1 760</b>	<b>3 387</b>	<b>111 666</b>	<b>3 552</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>31</b>
Employed .....	81 521	16 694	492	930	1 853	80 405	2 132	669	21
Unemployed .....	6 128	7 259	63	20	410	5 941	212	189	—
Not in labor force .....	25 790	16 294	246	810	1 124	25 244	1 117	327	10
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>742 452</b>	<b>211 742</b>	<b>4 395</b>	<b>14 339</b>	<b>15 625</b>	<b>733 725</b>	<b>21 651</b>	<b>5 688</b>	<b>393</b>
Employed .....	508 193	120 547	2 652	8 542	9 128	502 893	15 145	3 828	244
Unemployed .....	25 202	22 758	333	477	905	24 712	622	398	20
Not in labor force .....	208 795	68 306	1 410	5 320	5 592	205 858	5 736	1 367	123
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>160 258</b>	<b>38 838</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>2 375</b>	<b>158 776</b>	<b>4 759</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>91</b>
Employed .....	63 714	14 211	244	543	834	63 173	2 025	393	40
Unemployed .....	2 551	968	—	45	106	2 502	54	19	—
Not in labor force .....	93 993	23 659	366	803	1 435	93 101	2 680	540	51
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>81 030</b>	<b>18 412</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>80 544</b>	<b>2 137</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>7</b>
In labor force .....	11 319	2 418	24	75	146	11 255	366	108	—
Not in labor force .....	69 711	15 994	242	459	728	69 289	1 771	439	7
Did not work in 1989 .....	64 094	14 805	214	445	666	63 699	1 648	401	7
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>175 711</b>	<b>35 505</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>1 281</b>	<b>174 846</b>	<b>5 296</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>—</b>
In labor force .....	7 014	1 720	14	55	72	6 955	214	39	—
Not in labor force .....	168 697	33 785	285	698	1 209	167 891	5 082	970	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	162 082	32 536	267	682	1 177	161 308	4 870	936	—
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 357 637</b>	<b>381 151</b>	<b>7 014</b>	<b>20 393</b>	<b>26 324</b>	<b>1 342 662</b>	<b>39 973</b>	<b>10 474</b>	<b>580</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	197 424	67 377	1 333	4 549	5 606	194 419	6 320	2 204	93
In labor force .....	105 825	35 348	688	2 102	2 536	104 331	3 965	1 549	46
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	220 162	70 747	1 422	5 013	5 027	217 452	7 616	2 243	188
In labor force .....	158 160	48 795	955	3 398	3 303	156 345	5 858	1 712	128
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>228 696</b>	<b>26 391</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>5 658</b>	<b>6 538</b>	<b>224 482</b>	<b>7 421</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>58</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	112 617	16 277	339	2 565	2 950	110 640	4 240	905	43
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	44 481	8 951	122	1 540	1 270	43 680	2 505	505	30
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>46 055</b>	<b>71 698</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>3 962</b>	<b>44 273</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>1 740</b>	<b>6</b>
Parent in labor force .....	26 851	31 851	283	376	1 744	25 938	926	1 157	6
At work 35 or more hours .....	15 477	12 625	110	279	847	15 043	632	610	6
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>420 310</b>	<b>60 489</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>11 163</b>	<b>11 525</b>	<b>413 152</b>	<b>13 587</b>	<b>2 904</b>	<b>238</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	259 381	38 930	1 121	6 599	6 426	255 238	9 315	2 095	144
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	119 893	23 806	479	4 234	2 922	117 885	6 079	1 362	95
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>94 850</b>	<b>115 199</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>6 664</b>	<b>91 644</b>	<b>2 722</b>	<b>3 617</b>	<b>39</b>
Parent in labor force .....	73 028	66 241	942	779	4 041	70 851	2 452	2 597	37
At work 35 or more hours .....	52 380	36 997	491	590	2 578	50 938	1 854	1 625	26

## 3158 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Dothan, AL MSA—Con.		Dubuque, IA MSA		Duluth, MN–WI MSA					
					Total					
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 001</b>	<b>77 666</b>	<b>64 762</b>	<b>64 603</b>	<b>182 364</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>2 989</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>181 957</b>
In labor force .....	742	52 203	43 601	43 496	108 025	451	1 752	492	416	107 745
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	74.1	67.2	67.3	67.3	59.2	47.7	58.6	59.1	63.6	59.2
Armed Forces .....	244	3 980	85	85	438	—	—	—	11	427
Civilian labor force .....	498	48 223	43 516	43 411	107 587	451	1 752	492	405	107 318
Employed .....	428	46 156	41 562	41 469	98 760	358	1 350	426	372	98 510
At work 35 or more hours .....	346	37 375	30 280	30 228	67 211	218	929	245	220	67 053
Unemployed .....	70	2 067	1 954	1 942	8 827	93	402	66	33	8 808
Percent of civilian labor force .....	14.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	8.2	20.6	22.9	13.4	8.1	8.2
Not in labor force .....	259	25 463	21 161	21 107	74 339	495	1 237	341	238	74 212
Institutionalized persons .....	—	702	1 364	1 364	4 159	220	58	—	66	4 140
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>471</b>	<b>39 703</b>	<b>34 061</b>	<b>33 983</b>	<b>95 311</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>95 140</b>
In labor force .....	250	22 031	20 182	20 134	48 422	184	775	249	186	48 316
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	53.1	55.5	59.3	59.2	50.8	59.9	50.0	58.6	66.0	50.8
Armed Forces .....	—	247	15	15	36	—	—	—	—	36
Civilian labor force .....	250	21 784	20 167	20 119	48 386	184	775	249	186	48 280
Employed .....	195	20 676	19 400	19 352	45 305	164	676	221	171	45 214
At work 35 or more hours .....	145	15 160	11 980	11 955	24 561	72	371	111	88	24 512
Unemployed .....	55	1 108	767	767	3 081	20	99	28	15	3 066
Percent of civilian labor force .....	22.0	5.1	3.8	3.8	6.4	10.9	12.8	11.2	8.1	6.4
Not in labor force .....	221	17 672	13 879	13 849	46 889	123	776	176	96	46 824
Institutionalized persons .....	—	484	954	954	2 433	15	26	—	—	2 433
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>3 148</b>	<b>2 827</b>	<b>2 803</b>	<b>6 844</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>6 811</b>
Employed .....	18	1 370	1 662	1 655	3 015	18	38	24	33	2 993
Unemployed .....	—	214	334	334	866	17	83	4	2	864
Not in labor force .....	31	1 323	824	807	2 936	48	74	51	23	2 927
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>103</b>	<b>3 980</b>	<b>3 128</b>	<b>3 120</b>	<b>7 849</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>7 831</b>
Employed .....	2	2 432	2 345	2 343	4 974	17	86	56	18	4 956
Unemployed .....	9	170	181	175	931	18	50	15	—	931
Not in labor force .....	—	240	566	566	1 835	51	34	65	6	1 835
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>348</b>	<b>21 705</b>	<b>16 605</b>	<b>16 578</b>	<b>46 139</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>45 983</b>
Employed .....	189	17 861	15 222	15 201	38 566	123	512	106	135	38 455
Unemployed .....	6	475	593	587	3 462	38	143	19	16	3 460
Not in labor force .....	7	1 027	763	763	3 845	203	215	44	92	3 813
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>4 313</b>	<b>3 592</b>	<b>3 577</b>	<b>10 272</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10 264</b>
Employed .....	17	2 871	2 318	2 303	5 607	20	36	19	15	5 599
Unemployed .....	—	78	60	60	421	—	9	—	—	421
Not in labor force .....	—	1 352	1 214	1 214	4 244	44	32	2	—	4 244
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>1 683</b>	<b>5 213</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5 211</b>
In labor force .....	7	621	379	379	775	9	6	—	—	775
Not in labor force .....	—	1 220	1 311	1 304	4 438	14	57	3	2	4 436
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	936	1 068	1 061	3 798	11	43	3	2	3 796
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>2 976</b>	<b>2 859</b>	<b>2 859</b>	<b>10 736</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>10 717</b>
In labor force .....	—	347	255	255	584	7	14	—	—	584
Not in labor force .....	—	2 629	2 604	2 604	10 152	12	49	—	19	10 133
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	2 285	2 346	2 346	9 482	9	49	—	19	9 463
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>68</b>	<b>2 538</b>	<b>2 563</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>6 739</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>6 705</b>
Employed .....	11	897	1 557	1 540	2 974	16	39	44	27	2 951
Unemployed .....	—	252	154	154	610	—	17	—	2	608
Not in labor force .....	57	1 381	842	831	3 155	14	97	51	12	3 146
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>47</b>	<b>3 523</b>	<b>2 995</b>	<b>2 995</b>	<b>7 593</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7 581</b>
Employed .....	15	2 125	2 332	2 332	4 912	5	118	18	12	4 900
Unemployed .....	13	201	122	122	556	7	18	17	—	556
Not in labor force .....	19	1 106	541	541	2 116	—	109	11	2	2 116
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>302</b>	<b>21 494</b>	<b>17 010</b>	<b>16 973</b>	<b>45 812</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>45 706</b>
Employed .....	150	15 068	13 114	13 096	32 345	125	492	139	127	32 294
Unemployed .....	42	595	434	434	1 686	13	64	8	13	1 673
Not in labor force .....	110	5 683	3 457	3 438	11 754	57	399	82	54	11 712
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>4 738</b>	<b>3 921</b>	<b>3 908</b>	<b>11 165</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>11 154</b>
Employed .....	19	2 012	1 776	1 763	4 008	7	15	20	5	4 003
Unemployed .....	—	54	46	46	150	—	—	—	—	150
Not in labor force .....	8	2 672	2 099	2 099	7 007	19	49	19	20	7 001
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>2 130</b>	<b>1 981</b>	<b>1 981</b>	<b>6 079</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6 079</b>
In labor force .....	—	366	344	344	636	11	12	3	—	636
Not in labor force .....	7	1 764	1 637	1 637	5 443	6	36	3	—	5 443
Did not work in 1989 .....	7	1 641	1 450	1 450	4 923	6	29	3	—	4 923
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>20</b>	<b>5 280</b>	<b>5 591</b>	<b>5 591</b>	<b>17 923</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17 915</b>
In labor force .....	—	214	288	288	509	—	—	—	—	509
Not in labor force .....	20	5 066	5 303	5 303	17 414	27	86	10	8	17 406
Did not work in 1989 .....	12	4 862	5 124	5 124	16 881	27	86	10	8	16 873
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>471</b>	<b>39 703</b>	<b>34 061</b>	<b>33 983</b>	<b>95 311</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>95 140</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	135	6 257	5 175	5 175	12 292	45	329	83	38	12 260
In labor force .....	64	3 925	3 770	3 770	7 260	26	136	29	6	7 260
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	90	7 563	5 907	5 891	16 017	51	292	119	61	15 984
In labor force .....	51	5 829	4 692	4 678	12 356	44	191	94	59	12 325
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>179</b>	<b>7 312</b>	<b>6 075</b>	<b>6 061</b>	<b>13 389</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>13 317</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	88	4 182	4 383	4 371	7 352	33	78	103	33	7 336
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	37	2 473	2 214	2 202	2 743	10	23	27	16	2 732
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>3 565</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>3 502</b>
Parent in labor force .....	23	910	590	583	2 101	38	140	7	59	2 058
At work 35 or more hours .....	15	624	338	331	1 021	31	54	7	16	1 012
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>312</b>	<b>13 353</b>	<b>13 798</b>	<b>13 728</b>	<b>29 909</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>29 745</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	175	9 158	10 196	10 133	20 933	37	303	204	111	20 842
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	58	6 028	5 466	5 441	8 786	27	147	69	57	8 731
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>43</b>	<b>2 715</b>	<b>1 912</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>7 887</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>7 821</b>
Parent in labor force .....	25	2 445	1 537	1 478	6 042	47	239	47	54	6 003
At work 35 or more hours .....	25	1 847	1 036	1 004	3 772	27	111	47	27	3 757

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3159



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Duluth, MN–WI MSA—Con.					Eau Claire, WI MSA				
	Minnesota (pt.)					Wisconsin (pt.)				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>151 043</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>2 413</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>150 679</b>	<b>31 321</b>	<b>31 278</b>	<b>103 446</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>103 239</b>
In labor force .....	88 925	399	1 387	398	88 685	19 100	19 060	68 135	415	68 017
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	58.9	46.0	57.5	58.4	58.9	61.0	60.9	65.9	34.6	65.9
Armed Forces .....	367	—	—	—	356	71	71	153	—	153
Civilian labor force .....	88 558	399	1 387	398	88 329	19 029	18 989	67 982	415	67 864
Employed .....	81 447	325	1 065	369	81 237	17 313	17 273	63 834	318	63 745
At work 35 or more hours .....	55 531	197	740	215	55 388	11 680	11 665	44 988	172	44 936
Unemployed .....	7 111	74	322	29	7 092	1 716	1 716	4 148	97	4 119
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.0	18.5	23.2	7.3	8.0	9.0	9.0	6.1	23.4	6.1
Not in labor force .....	62 118	468	1 026	284	61 994	12 221	12 218	35 311	786	35 222
Institutionalized persons .....	3 408	216	44	—	3 389	751	751	2 437	12	2 419
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>78 929</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>1 281</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>78 769</b>	<b>16 382</b>	<b>16 371</b>	<b>54 191</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>54 093</b>
In labor force .....	39 708	159	643	212	39 611	8 714	8 705	31 714	165	31 657
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	50.3	56.4	50.2	60.9	50.3	53.2	53.2	58.5	26.3	58.5
Armed Forces .....	36	—	—	—	36	—	—	36	—	36
Civilian labor force .....	39 672	159	643	212	39 575	8 714	8 705	31 678	165	31 621
Employed .....	37 174	139	567	205	37 092	8 131	8 122	29 973	136	29 916
At work 35 or more hours .....	20 020	59	331	106	19 975	4 541	4 537	17 426	59	17 398
Unemployed .....	2 498	20	76	7	2 483	583	583	1 705	29	1 705
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.3	12.6	11.8	3.3	6.3	6.7	6.7	5.4	17.6	5.4
Not in labor force .....	39 221	123	638	136	39 158	7 668	7 666	22 477	462	22 436
Institutionalized persons .....	1 941	15	12	—	1 941	492	492	1 291	—	1 291
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>5 705</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>5 673</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>4 390</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>4 361</b>
Employed .....	2 523	18	29	14	2 501	492	492	2 173	20	2 173
Unemployed .....	756	11	53	4	754	110	110	278	22	276
Not in labor force .....	2 399	48	72	48	2 391	537	536	1 932	59	1 905
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>6 544</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>6 534</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>6 060</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>6 027</b>
Employed .....	4 041	17	72	40	4 031	933	925	4 264	46	4 259
Unemployed .....	786	14	44	5	786	145	145	449	5	429
Not in labor force .....	1 639	51	18	54	1 639	196	196	1 304	108	1 296
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>38 077</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>37 944</b>	<b>8 062</b>	<b>8 039</b>	<b>26 344</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>26 310</b>
Employed .....	31 947	115	368	91	31 859	6 619	6 596	23 319	113	23 300
Unemployed .....	2 681	29	122	13	2 679	781	781	1 453	41	1 446
Not in labor force .....	3 223	188	205	44	3 191	622	622	1 505	101	1 497
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>8 511</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>8 503</b>	<b>1 761</b>	<b>1 761</b>	<b>5 121</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>5 111</b>
Employed .....	4 679	20	27	19	4 671	928	928	3 043	3	3 035
Unemployed .....	343	—	9	—	343	78	78	210	—	210
Not in labor force .....	3 489	44	32	2	3 489	755	755	1 868	21	1 866
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>4 400</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 398</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>2 540</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2 540</b>
In labor force .....	664	9	6	—	664	111	111	640	—	640
Not in labor force .....	3 736	11	36	—	3 734	702	702	1 900	26	1 900
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 195	11	28	—	3 193	603	603	1 481	26	1 481
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 877</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8 858</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>4 800</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4 797</b>
In labor force .....	466	7	14	—	466	118	118	475	—	475
Not in labor force .....	8 411	3	25	—	8 392	1 741	1 741	4 325	9	4 322
Did not work in 1989 .....	7 852	—	25	—	7 833	1 630	1 630	3 933	9	3 933
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>5 637</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>5 603</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>4 936</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>4 921</b>
Employed .....	2 437	13	29	42	2 414	537	537	2 443	8	2 436
Unemployed .....	471	—	17	—	469	139	139	317	—	317
Not in labor force .....	2 729	14	92	34	2 720	426	426	2 175	69	2 167
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>6 287</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>6 280</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>6 748</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>6 740</b>
Employed .....	3 967	—	95	18	3 960	945	940	4 630	17	4 622
Unemployed .....	506	7	8	7	506	50	50	336	4	336
Not in labor force .....	1 805	—	93	11	1 805	311	311	1 753	81	1 753
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>37 720</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>37 620</b>	<b>8 092</b>	<b>8 086</b>	<b>26 298</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>26 253</b>
Employed .....	26 637	110	420	125	26 590	5 708	5 704	19 889	103	19 856
Unemployed .....	1 355	13	51	—	1 342	331	331	926	25	926
Not in labor force .....	9 701	57	335	63	9 661	2 053	2 051	5 477	247	5 465
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>9 317</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>9 306</b>	<b>1 848</b>	<b>1 848</b>	<b>5 578</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>5 567</b>
Employed .....	3 279	7	11	20	3 274	729	729	2 410	8	2 401
Unemployed .....	116	—	—	—	116	34	34	97	—	97
Not in labor force .....	5 922	19	42	18	5 916	1 085	1 085	3 071	36	3 069
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>5 101</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5 101</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>2 715</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2 715</b>
In labor force .....	506	9	12	—	506	130	130	368	—	368
Not in labor force .....	4 595	6	28	—	4 595	848	848	2 347	23	2 347
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 146	6	21	—	4 146	777	777	2 144	23	2 144
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 867</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14 859</b>	<b>3 056</b>	<b>3 056</b>	<b>7 916</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7 897</b>
In labor force .....	398	—	—	—	398	111	111	262	—	262
Not in labor force .....	14 469	27	48	10	14 461	2 945	2 945	7 654	6	7 635
Did not work in 1989 .....	13 995	27	48	10	13 987	2 886	2 886	7 252	6	7 233
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>78 929</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>1 281</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>78 769</b>	<b>16 382</b>	<b>16 371</b>	<b>54 191</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>54 093</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	10 129	30	257	60	10 097	2 163	2 163	7 994	207	7 975
In labor force .....	6 037	11	101	13	6 037	1 223	1 223	5 300	22	5 291
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	13 118	43	265	111	13 087	2 899	2 897	9 034	127	9 024
In labor force .....	10 152	36	176	88	10 121	2 204	2 204	7 364	71	7 356
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>11 033</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>10 965</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>2 352</b>	<b>9 140</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>9 091</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	6 165	24	61	57	6 149	1 187	1 187	5 815	29	5 782
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 265	8	23	23	2 254	478	478	2 713	13	2 713
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 808</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2 756</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>1 953</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1 953</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 650	35	97	7	1 618	451	440	1 218	—	1 218
At work 35 or more hours .....	822	28	47	7	816	199	196	626	—	626
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>24 957</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>24 800</b>	<b>4 952</b>	<b>4 945</b>	<b>18 084</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>18 018</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	17 605	25	261	135	17 515	3 328	3 327	13 510	134	13 473
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	7 282	15	131	55	7 227	1 504	1 504	6 902	19	6 897
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>6 001</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>5 954</b>	<b>1 886</b>	<b>1 867</b>	<b>3 798</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>3 736</b>
Parent in labor force .....	4 533	32	209	47	4 513	1 509	1 490	3 026	29	2 969
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 970	19	111	47	2 958	802	799	2 200	17	2 160



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	El Paso, TX MSA						Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over -----	326 630	15 717	1 796	5 102	279 364	121 195	109 767	4 569	726
In labor force -----	197 432	11 344	1 122	2 848	166 356	77 817	79 001	3 198	536
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	60.4	72.2	62.5	55.8	59.5	64.2	72.0	70.0	73.8
Armed Forces -----	10 428	3 974	179	291	2 381	9 249	20	7	—
Civilian labor force -----	187 004	7 370	943	2 557	163 975	68 568	78 981	3 191	536
Employed -----	168 121	6 402	819	2 381	143 225	64 468	76 196	2 939	502
At work 35 or more hours -----	131 023	5 127	612	1 807	109 836	51 559	59 442	2 229	377
Unemployed -----	18 883	968	124	176	20 750	4 100	2 785	252	34
Percent of civilian labor force -----	10.1	13.1	13.1	6.9	12.7	6.0	3.5	7.9	6.3
Not in labor force -----	129 198	4 373	674	2 254	113 008	43 378	30 766	1 371	190
Institutionalized persons -----	3 964	419	74	16	2 527	1 486	1 621	187	—
Females 16 years and over -----	170 885	6 474	716	3 198	152 250	59 444	57 008	2 423	374
In labor force -----	83 879	4 196	358	1 447	73 520	31 550	35 619	1 605	243
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	49.1	64.8	50.0	45.2	48.3	53.1	62.5	66.2	65.0
Armed Forces -----	636	627	29	15	221	544	—	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	83 243	3 569	329	1 432	73 299	31 006	35 619	1 605	243
Employed -----	74 423	3 150	301	1 329	63 475	29 008	34 215	1 477	209
At work 35 or more hours -----	53 504	2 393	244	944	44 799	21 304	23 237	1 046	143
Unemployed -----	8 820	419	28	103	9 824	1 998	1 404	128	34
Percent of civilian labor force -----	10.6	11.7	8.5	7.2	13.4	6.4	3.9	8.0	14.0
Not in labor force -----	87 006	2 278	358	1 751	78 730	27 894	21 389	818	131
Institutionalized persons -----	1 046	24	6	—	342	714	971	63	—
Males 16 to 19 years -----	16 998	1 009	176	252	17 337	4 315	4 092	258	57
Employed -----	4 046	106	40	54	4 145	1 071	2 132	66	24
Unemployed -----	1 825	80	9	14	2 109	317	317	24	—
Not in labor force -----	10 268	485	109	161	10 958	2 072	1 643	168	33
Males 20 to 24 years -----	18 398	1 743	162	251	16 186	6 693	5 211	237	62
Employed -----	10 241	346	79	74	10 574	2 737	4 622	207	46
Unemployed -----	1 840	105	4	16	1 943	362	216	5	—
Not in labor force -----	3 209	260	28	86	3 041	798	359	18	16
Males 25 to 54 years -----	86 784	5 533	640	1 211	72 191	34 280	31 118	1 289	205
Employed -----	67 075	2 428	349	861	57 369	25 380	29 092	1 017	197
Unemployed -----	5 409	341	83	28	5 957	1 070	725	80	—
Not in labor force -----	8 489	796	127	144	7 458	2 748	1 295	192	8
Males 55 to 64 years -----	16 066	552	40	86	11 012	7 509	5 656	214	21
Employed -----	9 871	332	22	49	6 360	4 870	4 351	150	21
Unemployed -----	768	23	—	15	726	245	98	—	—
Not in labor force -----	5 413	188	18	22	3 926	2 380	1 207	64	—
Males 65 to 69 years -----	6 967	181	27	24	4 540	3 182	2 481	52	5
In labor force -----	1 753	30	13	8	1 055	897	1 063	22	5
Not in labor force -----	5 214	151	14	16	3 485	2 285	1 418	30	—
Did not work in 1989 -----	4 312	109	14	12	3 037	1 769	988	30	—
Males 70 years and over -----	10 532	225	35	80	5 848	5 772	4 201	96	2
In labor force -----	933	10	15	6	438	571	746	15	—
Not in labor force -----	9 599	215	20	74	5 410	5 201	3 455	81	2
Did not work in 1989 -----	8 700	168	20	74	5 049	4 594	2 923	81	2
Females 16 to 19 years -----	16 188	597	90	212	17 774	3 613	4 131	230	52
Employed -----	4 130	134	20	45	4 072	1 248	2 270	87	8
Unemployed -----	1 319	72	6	36	1 646	303	287	32	—
Not in labor force -----	10 656	367	54	131	12 038	1 987	1 574	111	44
Females 20 to 24 years -----	16 929	1 039	52	309	17 932	4 566	5 262	285	15
Employed -----	8 654	357	21	170	9 257	2 536	3 926	162	5
Unemployed -----	1 572	132	—	10	1 633	427	206	15	10
Not in labor force -----	6 461	292	25	129	6 947	1 404	1 130	108	—
Females 25 to 54 years -----	93 848	3 791	454	2 033	85 993	31 586	30 967	1 454	272
Employed -----	53 599	2 319	234	981	44 948	21 331	23 555	1 078	192
Unemployed -----	5 414	199	22	51	5 954	1 148	799	64	16
Not in labor force -----	34 524	928	185	986	34 983	8 837	6 613	312	64
Females 55 to 64 years -----	19 236	628	67	410	15 340	7 416	6 261	241	20
Employed -----	6 406	330	17	111	4 378	2 974	3 463	223	4
Unemployed -----	376	16	—	6	453	70	88	17	—
Not in labor force -----	12 454	282	50	293	10 509	4 372	2 710	101	16
Females 65 to 69 years -----	8 848	151	37	123	5 733	4 233	3 153	72	8
In labor force -----	1 203	2	9	15	617	635	597	17	8
Not in labor force -----	7 645	149	28	108	5 116	3 598	2 556	55	—
Did not work in 1989 -----	7 139	129	28	108	4 897	3 278	2 190	43	—
Females 70 years and over -----	15 836	268	16	111	9 478	8 030	7 234	141	7
In labor force -----	570	8	—	7	341	428	428	10	—
Not in labor force -----	15 266	260	16	104	9 137	7 696	6 806	131	7
Did not work in 1989 -----	14 531	251	16	104	8 891	7 190	6 473	131	7
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over -----	170 885	6 474	716	3 198	152 250	59 444	57 008	2 423	374
With own children under 6 years -----	32 556	1 560	195	514	33 808	8 568	9 430	605	87
In labor force -----	15 727	958	101	257	15 895	4 753	6 033	369	53
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	33 939	1 281	155	889	34 185	9 437	10 651	489	127
In labor force -----	21 363	1 058	97	451	20 167	6 890	8 846	450	102
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	33 043	1 816	117	491	32 771	9 575	11 731	280	125
Both parents in labor force -----	13 682	880	67	187	13 087	4 631	6 705	178	60
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	7 405	671	16	70	7 022	2 586	3 408	101	35
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	12 899	856	73	41	14 876	2 000	2 313	707	—
Parent in labor force -----	7 513	507	55	41	8 456	1 420	1 786	427	—
At work 35 or more hours -----	4 618	376	35	39	4 934	1 040	1 326	243	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	67 681	2 452	287	1 211	68 595	17 196	21 673	546	253
Both parents in labor force -----	32 494	1 424	240	505	30 858	10 358	15 663	481	201
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	18 337	900	98	270	16 300	6 724	8 617	314	101
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	24 237	1 445	259	167	27 663	4 421	3 892	916	11
Parent in labor force -----	17 222	1 175	216	68	18 766	3 908	3 534	728	6
At work 35 or more hours -----	11 793	881	201	62	11 861	3 280	2 903	519	6



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA—Con.		Elmira, NY MSA				Enid, OK MSA			
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 893</b>	<b>108 633</b>	<b>68 346</b>	<b>4 039</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>67 920</b>	<b>40 580</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>40 263</b>
In labor force .....	1 558	78 133	42 369	1 446	215	42 239	25 362	858	581	25 129
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	82.3	71.9	62.0	35.8	20.5	62.2	62.5	58.4	72.9	62.4
Armed Forces .....	—	20	56	14	—	56	1 059	95	14	1 051
Civilian labor force .....	1 558	78 113	42 313	1 432	215	42 183	24 303	763	567	24 078
Employed .....	1 477	75 383	39 438	1 159	154	39 349	22 886	628	496	22 690
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 176	58 791	29 940	806	108	29 878	17 982	485	337	17 814
Unemployed .....	81	2 730	2 875	273	61	2 834	1 417	135	71	1 388
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.2	3.5	6.8	19.1	28.4	6.7	5.8	17.7	12.5	5.8
Not in labor force .....	335	30 500	25 977	2 593	832	25 681	15 218	612	216	15 134
Institutionalized persons .....	43	1 578	1 664	1 777	713	1 447	871	186	6	871
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>776</b>	<b>56 523</b>	<b>36 651</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>36 523</b>	<b>21 501</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>21 330</b>
In labor force .....	580	35 273	20 035	787	127	19 949	11 176	417	308	11 065
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	74.7	62.4	54.7	60.3	67.6	54.6	52.0	58.1	66.2	51.9
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	34	—	87
Civilian labor force .....	580	35 273	20 035	787	127	19 949	11 089	383	308	10 978
Employed .....	544	33 890	18 783	656	86	18 727	10 441	332	267	10 346
At work 35 or more hours .....	382	23 022	12 310	431	74	12 266	7 308	255	167	7 239
Unemployed .....	36	1 383	1 252	131	41	1 222	648	51	41	632
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.2	3.9	6.2	16.6	32.3	6.1	5.8	13.3	13.3	5.8
Not in labor force .....	196	21 250	16 616	519	61	16 574	10 325	301	157	10 265
Institutionalized persons .....	—	971	807	5	—	807	490	38	6	490
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>149</b>	<b>4 002</b>	<b>2 398</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1 278</b>
Employed .....	107	2 072	938	30	8	934	585	41	10	585
Unemployed .....	10	307	283	55	11	272	163	9	9	156
Not in labor force .....	32	1 623	1 168	327	136	1 113	556	19	17	532
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>236</b>	<b>5 097</b>	<b>2 759</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>2 670</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1 462</b>
Employed .....	190	4 543	1 822	54	5	1 822	776	19	24	758
Unemployed .....	35	192	344	35	—	344	134	—	—	134
Not in labor force .....	11	348	580	676	280	491	207	25	—	207
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>685</b>	<b>30 713</b>	<b>17 218</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>17 102</b>	<b>10 429</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>10 347</b>
Employed .....	609	28 763	14 962	346	55	14 933	8 763	190	167	8 689
Unemployed .....	—	725	816	52	9	816	393	66	21	393
Not in labor force .....	76	1 219	1 411	948	332	1 324	676	204	19	676
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>5 629</b>	<b>3 959</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 959</b>	<b>2 498</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>2 495</b>
Employed .....	25	4 333	2 336	57	—	2 336	1 717	46	21	1 714
Unemployed .....	—	98	137	—	—	137	48	9	—	48
Not in labor force .....	9	1 198	1 481	44	—	1 481	726	22	9	726
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>2 480</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1 137</b>
In labor force .....	—	1 063	367	14	—	367	325	—	7	319
Not in labor force .....	1	1 417	1 469	26	8	1 461	818	12	13	818
Did not work in 1989 .....	1	987	1 313	26	8	1 305	608	12	13	608
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>4 189</b>	<b>3 525</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3 510</b>	<b>2 220</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2 214</b>
In labor force .....	2	744	273	2	—	273	310	—	—	304
Not in labor force .....	10	3 445	3 252	53	15	3 237	1 910	29	1	1 910
Did not work in 1989 .....	10	2 913	2 978	50	15	2 963	1 562	29	—	1 562
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>131</b>	<b>4 039</b>	<b>2 403</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>2 373</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1 176</b>
Employed .....	85	2 212	1 195	32	15	1 180	573	7	14	563
Unemployed .....	7	287	180	41	15	165	65	4	17	59
Not in labor force .....	39	1 540	1 028	92	8	1 028	557	19	15	548
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>5 209</b>	<b>2 799</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2 781</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>1 594</b>
Employed .....	47	3 889	1 887	49	2	1 885	992	35	32	967
Unemployed .....	—	206	241	35	11	241	137	9	—	137
Not in labor force .....	32	1 114	671	42	18	655	434	12	19	434
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>516</b>	<b>30 676</b>	<b>18 284</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>18 218</b>	<b>10 631</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>10 555</b>
Employed .....	397	23 340	13 208	438	65	13 173	7 226	251	196	7 172
Unemployed .....	29	778	726	49	15	711	351	38	19	341
Not in labor force .....	90	6 558	4 350	128	25	4 334	3 029	150	75	3 017
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>20</b>	<b>6 241</b>	<b>4 548</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4 544</b>	<b>2 832</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>2 811</b>
Employed .....	13	3 450	1 865	109	4	1 861	1 202	20	25	1 196
Unemployed .....	—	88	61	—	—	61	72	—	5	72
Not in labor force .....	7	2 703	2 622	68	—	2 622	1 558	37	21	1 543
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>3 145</b>	<b>2 404</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 404</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1 227</b>
In labor force .....	2	595	422	12	—	422	223	—	—	223
Not in labor force .....	6	2 550	1 982	35	—	1 982	1 013	19	13	1 004
Did not work in 1989 .....	6	2 184	1 774	35	—	1 774	876	19	13	867
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>7 213</b>	<b>6 213</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6 203</b>	<b>3 982</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3 967</b>
In labor force .....	—	428	250	16	—	250	248	19	—	248
Not in labor force .....	22	6 785	5 963	154	10	5 953	3 734	64	14	3 719
Did not work in 1989 .....	22	6 452	5 698	151	10	5 688	3 331	64	14	3 316
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>776</b>	<b>56 523</b>	<b>36 651</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>36 523</b>	<b>21 501</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>21 330</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	174	9 325	5 310	200	47	5 284	3 262	100	98	3 234
In labor force .....	92	5 975	3 339	150	13	3 337	1 947	71	63	1 921
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	189	10 554	6 238	263	66	6 200	3 622	168	106	3 589
In labor force .....	182	8 749	4 969	212	64	4 933	2 646	135	76	2 623
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>281</b>	<b>11 537</b>	<b>5 477</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5 477</b>	<b>3 270</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>3 251</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	204	6 563	3 427	56	—	3 427	1 779	94	58	1 762
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	134	3 310	1 738	27	—	1 738	868	40	—	863
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>193</b>	<b>2 153</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>724</b>
Parent in labor force .....	124	1 676	992	177	28	992	517	13	60	501
At work 35 or more hours .....	92	1 241	624	59	—	624	320	2	45	320
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>408</b>	<b>21 467</b>	<b>11 320</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>11 263</b>	<b>7 072</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>7 038</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	339	15 503	8 190	184	66	8 169	4 358	83	127	4 329
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	174	8 514	4 458	84	47	4 448	2 671	51	21	2 648
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>120</b>	<b>3 833</b>	<b>2 856</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>2 826</b>	<b>1 712</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1 673</b>
Parent in labor force .....	91	3 492	2 109	306	25	2 087	1 433	118	70	1 412
At work 35 or more hours .....	81	2 867	1 501	182	21	1 483	1 182	97	60	1 161



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Erie, PA MSA					Eugene-Springfield, OR MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>200 695</b>	<b>9 180</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>1 803</b>	<b>199 660</b>	<b>211 124</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>2 327</b>	<b>4 374</b>
In labor force .....	125 576	5 481	606	1 111	124 895	133 748	933	1 536	2 362
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	62.6	59.7	59.3	61.6	62.6	63.4	66.5	66.0	54.0
Armed Forces .....	203	51	—	7	203	222	—	—	9
Civilian labor force .....	125 373	5 430	606	1 104	124 692	133 526	933	1 536	2 353
Employed .....	117 267	4 388	573	812	116 768	124 247	816	1 281	2 162
At work 35 or more hours .....	86 239	3 110	395	537	85 909	86 959	511	944	1 225
Unemployed .....	8 106	1 042	33	292	9 279	117	117	255	191
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.5	19.2	5.4	26.4	6.4	6.9	12.5	16.6	8.1
Not in labor force .....	75 119	3 699	416	692	74 765	77 376	471	791	2 012
Institutionalized persons .....	2 782	224	—	—	2 782	1 788	21	44	7
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>105 669</b>	<b>4 925</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>105 176</b>	<b>109 845</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>2 406</b>
In labor force .....	56 665	2 671	262	402	56 412	60 713	404	618	1 279
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	53.6	54.2	51.3	48.4	53.6	55.3	64.7	58.8	53.2
Armed Forces .....	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	56 650	2 671	262	402	56 397	60 713	404	618	1 279
Employed .....	53 156	2 190	257	275	52 987	56 771	352	567	1 184
At work 35 or more hours .....	32 432	1 429	130	137	32 348	33 209	195	356	557
Unemployed .....	3 494	481	5	127	3 410	3 942	52	51	95
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.2	18.0	1.9	31.6	6.5	6.5	12.9	8.3	7.4
Not in labor force .....	49 004	2 254	249	428	48 764	49 132	220	433	1 127
Institutionalized persons .....	1 719	78	—	—	1 719	1 023	—	—	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>8 564</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>8 431</b>	<b>7 642</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>263</b>
Employed .....	3 284	150	32	90	3 237	3 325	42	23	69
Unemployed .....	875	76	7	66	830	718	15	41	28
Not in labor force .....	4 375	372	43	65	4 334	3 583	51	63	166
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>10 117</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>10 038</b>	<b>10 610</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>535</b>
Employed .....	7 046	199	17	88	6 978	7 005	67	70	152
Unemployed .....	859	122	—	38	848	856	10	42	33
Not in labor force .....	2 152	143	83	19	2 152	2 656	65	18	350
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>50 534</b>	<b>2 458</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>50 264</b>	<b>57 334</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>1 036</b>
Employed .....	44 813	1 688	216	325	44 632	49 145	321	540	698
Unemployed .....	2 491	344	21	61	2 491	3 336	40	96	35
Not in labor force .....	3 140	419	34	120	3 093	4 740	71	154	294
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>10 962</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>10 920</b>	<b>10 328</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>95</b>
Employed .....	7 193	118	45	34	7 159	6 059	29	54	54
Unemployed .....	283	16	—	—	283	325	—	14	—
Not in labor force .....	3 478	142	—	24	3 470	3 944	41	21	41
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>5 528</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5 517</b>	<b>5 060</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>10</b>
In labor force .....	1 123	24	—	—	1 123	1 097	5	6	—
Not in labor force .....	4 405	106	7	11	4 394	3 963	23	31	10
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 631	88	7	11	3 620	3 218	23	21	10
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 321</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>9 314</b>	<b>10 305</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>29</b>
In labor force .....	756	22	6	—	756	947	—	32	5
Not in labor force .....	8 565	263	—	25	8 558	9 358	—	71	24
Did not work in 1989 .....	7 980	263	—	25	7 973	8 482	—	52	24
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>8 547</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>8 476</b>	<b>7 757</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>369</b>
Employed .....	3 793	142	19	41	3 757	3 536	56	27	148
Unemployed .....	599	95	—	25	586	642	22	14	25
Not in labor force .....	4 155	410	20	73	4 133	3 579	28	71	196
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>10 310</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>10 217</b>	<b>10 781</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>583</b>
Employed .....	6 626	238	52	25	6 611	6 793	82	49	226
Unemployed .....	554	76	—	13	541	680	8	3	30
Not in labor force .....	3 123	283	29	93	3 058	3 308	11	63	327
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>52 177</b>	<b>2 732</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>51 927</b>	<b>58 622</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>1 272</b>
Employed .....	36 145	1 628	147	191	36 040	40 913	191	430	769
Unemployed .....	2 016	289	5	86	1 961	2 354	22	34	35
Not in labor force .....	14 008	815	165	185	13 912	15 355	127	166	468
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>12 439</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>12 409</b>	<b>11 449</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>119</b>
Employed .....	4 995	139	39	13	4 987	4 254	13	51	32
Unemployed .....	244	21	—	3	241	181	—	—	5
Not in labor force .....	7 200	326	6	33	7 181	7 014	6	31	82
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>6 925</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>6 889</b>	<b>6 325</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>41</b>
In labor force .....	986	30	—	5	981	926	4	4	9
Not in labor force .....	5 939	180	23	37	5 908	5 399	20	59	32
Did not work in 1989 .....	5 478	162	23	37	5 447	4 873	20	59	28
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>15 271</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15 264</b>	<b>14 911</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>22</b>
In labor force .....	692	13	—	—	692	434	6	6	—
Not in labor force .....	14 579	240	6	7	14 572	14 477	28	43	22
Did not work in 1989 .....	14 064	224	6	7	14 057	13 741	28	43	22
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>105 669</b>	<b>4 925</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>105 176</b>	<b>109 845</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>2 406</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	14 772	1 158	86	231	14 631	14 946	74	185	368
In labor force .....	8 291	549	47	104	8 235	8 768	59	63	181
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	17 104	1 085	152	178	17 025	17 709	89	230	379
In labor force .....	12 529	832	87	117	12 473	13 455	65	174	263
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>16 721</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>16 526</b>	<b>16 240</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>396</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	9 003	213	43	99	8 922	8 587	71	56	171
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	3 625	92	33	31	3 600	2 990	31	16	89
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>4 267</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>4 168</b>	<b>4 697</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>76</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 506	571	14	71	2 506	2 919	85	106	40
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 344	277	6	12	1 344	1 544	18	83	12
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>33 220</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>32 935</b>	<b>31 694</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>554</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	21 078	740	122	309	20 907	20 536	161	221	333
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	9 599	493	56	115	9 551	8 863	81	84	149
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>8 502</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>8 296</b>	<b>9 569</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>265</b>
Parent in labor force .....	6 462	1 385	42	176	6 366	7 737	168	163	174
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 574	676	27	82	4 532	5 261	109	100	134



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Eugene--Springfield, OR MSA—Con.		Evansville, IN--KY MSA							
			Total					Indiana (pt.)		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	4 631	208 350	202 771	11 308	967	824	202 131	172 222	9 154	905
In labor force	3 365	131 757	132 960	7 174	642	582	132 531	113 037	5 753	599
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.7	63.2	65.6	63.4	66.4	70.6	65.6	65.6	62.8	66.2
Armed Forces	—	222	157	48	—	—	157	131	41	—
Civilian labor force	3 365	131 535	132 803	7 126	642	582	132 374	112 906	5 712	599
Employed	3 027	122 460	125 658	5 810	603	541	125 251	106 999	4 714	567
At work 35 or more hours	2 004	85 760	97 390	4 288	469	396	97 089	82 647	3 477	436
Unemployed	338	9 075	7 145	1 316	39	41	7 123	5 907	998	32
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	6.9	5.4	18.5	6.1	7.0	5.4	5.2	17.5	5.3
Not in labor force	1 266	76 593	69 811	4 134	325	242	69 600	59 185	3 401	306
Institutionalized persons	44	1 753	3 903	344	7	49	3 861	3 486	284	7
Females 16 years and over	2 242	108 492	107 862	6 306	429	434	107 514	91 701	5 121	387
In labor force	1 394	59 884	61 062	3 809	294	281	60 851	52 199	3 075	271
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.2	55.2	56.6	60.4	68.5	64.7	56.6	56.9	60.0	70.0
Armed Forces	—	—	8	22	—	—	8	8	22	—
Civilian labor force	1 394	59 884	61 054	3 787	294	281	60 843	52 191	3 053	271
Employed	1 235	56 035	58 199	3 189	279	249	58 005	49 926	2 606	263
At work 35 or more hours	634	32 827	39 405	2 281	189	130	39 291	33 482	1 895	176
Unemployed	159	3 849	2 855	598	15	32	2 838	2 265	447	8
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	6.4	4.7	15.8	5.1	11.4	4.7	4.3	14.6	3.0
Not in labor force	848	48 608	46 800	2 497	135	153	46 663	39 502	2 046	116
Institutionalized persons	20	1 003	2 463	170	7	5	2 458	2 200	136	7
Males 16 to 19 years	248	7 503	7 197	577	48	25	7 189	6 072	479	48
Employed	116	3 245	3 463	141	13	9	3 463	2 846	123	13
Unemployed	16	706	855	105	—	—	855	756	79	—
Not in labor force	116	3 536	2 857	329	35	16	2 849	2 464	275	35
Males 20 to 24 years	543	10 348	8 033	550	181	61	7 988	6 847	438	181
Employed	412	6 811	6 176	235	36	38	6 147	5 210	190	36
Unemployed	64	819	628	168	—	—	628	544	123	—
Not in labor force	67	2 625	1 171	136	145	23	1 155	1 035	114	145
Males 25 to 54 years	1 426	56 449	54 435	2 712	247	230	54 249	46 030	2 212	227
Employed	1 224	48 383	48 675	1 888	220	195	48 520	41 291	1 539	200
Unemployed	83	3 290	2 546	403	17	9	2 541	2 127	314	17
Not in labor force	119	4 663	3 145	408	10	26	3 119	2 553	353	10
Males 55 to 64 years	67	10 286	11 047	492	41	47	11 021	9 374	381	41
Employed	25	6 059	7 216	303	34	47	7 190	6 091	217	34
Unemployed	16	309	227	23	7	—	227	197	23	7
Not in labor force	26	3 918	3 604	166	—	—	3 604	3 086	141	—
Males 65 to 69 years	47	5 020	5 387	236	15	22	5 365	4 663	208	15
In labor force	6	1 091	1 268	40	15	3	1 265	1 092	40	15
Not in labor force	41	3 929	4 119	196	—	19	4 100	3 571	168	—
Did not work in 1989	41	3 184	3 275	180	—	19	3 256	2 849	152	—
Males 70 years and over	58	10 252	8 810	435	6	5	8 805	7 535	315	6
In labor force	9	938	695	33	6	—	695	561	11	6
Not in labor force	49	9 314	8 115	402	—	5	8 110	6 974	304	—
Did not work in 1989	44	8 438	7 225	353	—	5	7 220	6 207	278	—
Females 16 to 19 years	269	7 604	7 077	524	39	46	7 038	5 926	460	39
Employed	126	3 467	3 541	178	26	15	3 526	3 123	162	26
Unemployed	7	642	443	126	—	15	435	340	105	—
Not in labor force	136	3 495	3 093	220	13	16	3 077	2 463	193	13
Females 20 to 24 years	379	10 526	8 768	668	54	39	8 729	7 474	518	44
Employed	201	6 661	6 306	365	33	30	6 276	5 492	279	30
Unemployed	38	642	518	80	9	9	509	375	60	2
Not in labor force	140	3 223	1 944	212	12	—	1 944	1 607	168	12
Females 25 to 54 years	1 352	57 871	56 212	3 328	285	254	56 027	47 458	2 723	260
Employed	855	40 431	41 035	2 232	183	166	40 914	34 994	1 838	170
Unemployed	107	2 306	1 627	369	6	8	1 627	1 321	270	6
Not in labor force	390	15 134	13 542	716	96	80	13 478	11 135	604	84
Females 55 to 64 years	101	11 359	12 773	619	38	47	12 736	10 894	509	31
Employed	46	4 208	5 637	318	31	38	5 609	4 844	259	31
Unemployed	7	174	208	23	—	—	208	177	12	—
Not in labor force	48	6 977	6 928	278	7	9	6 919	5 873	238	—
Females 65 to 69 years	68	6 279	6 944	354	—	8	6 936	6 069	286	—
In labor force	7	919	1 118	66	—	—	1 118	973	50	—
Not in labor force	61	5 360	5 826	288	—	8	5 818	5 096	236	—
Did not work in 1989	61	4 834	5 174	276	—	8	5 166	4 501	224	—
Females 70 years and over	73	14 853	16 088	813	13	40	16 048	13 880	625	13
In labor force	—	434	621	30	6	—	621	552	18	6
Not in labor force	73	14 419	15 467	783	7	40	15 427	13 328	607	7
Did not work in 1989	73	13 683	14 677	774	7	40	14 637	12 671	601	7
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	2 242	108 492	107 862	6 306	429	434	107 514	91 701	5 121	387
With own children under 6 years	502	14 683	15 610	1 012	66	95	15 529	13 171	847	66
In labor force	295	8 612	10 440	636	60	49	10 397	8 816	524	60
With own children 6 to 17 years only	397	17 464	19 220	1 301	103	102	19 152	15 914	1 051	97
In labor force	290	13 274	14 759	1 064	66	71	14 714	12 300	848	66
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	521	15 898	17 295	529	51	80	17 242	14 733	446	51
Both parents in labor force	236	8 438	11 114	335	43	36	11 082	9 575	279	43
Both at work 35 or more hours	144	2 897	5 724	199	34	12	5 712	4 932	160	34
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	303	4 483	3 836	1 215	45	85	3 759	3 273	1 026	45
Parent in labor force	205	2 763	2 394	689	29	36	2 366	2 024	563	29
At work 35 or more hours	102	1 480	1 524	294	29	16	1 508	1 388	270	29
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 142	30 955	33 709	1 141	202	211	33 552	28 100	969	175
Both parents in labor force	728	20 041	23 473	846	151	108	23 397	19 707	695	138
Both at work 35 or more hours	244	8 685	13 061	475	104	52	13 009	10 757	411	104
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	382	9 288	8 118	2 098	63	31	8 095	6 791	1 681	63
Parent in labor force	302	7 517	6 778	1 590	50	20	6 766	5 657	1 250	50
At work 35 or more hours	181	5 126	5 053	849	50	12	5 041	4 235	649	50



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Evansville, IN—KY MSA—Con.					Fargo—Moorhead, ND—MN MSA				
	Indiana (pt.)—Con.		Kentucky (pt.)			Total				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>739</b>	<b>171 649</b>	<b>30 549</b>	<b>2 154</b>	<b>30 482</b>	<b>115 952</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>115 543</b>
In labor force .....	517	112 663	19 923	1 421	19 868	81 804	668	518	560	81 543
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	70.0	65.6	65.2	66.0	65.2	70.5	68.8	52.8	61.9	70.6
Armed Forces .....	—	131	26	7	26	396	—	—	—	396
Civilian labor force .....	517	112 532	19 897	1 414	19 842	81 408	668	518	560	81 147
Employed .....	476	106 647	18 659	1 096	18 604	77 741	602	489	453	77 511
At work 35 or more hours .....	351	82 381	14 743	811	14 708	53 001	400	188	302	52 847
Unemployed .....	41	5 885	1 238	318	1 238	3 667	66	29	107	3 636
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.9	5.2	6.2	22.5	6.2	4.5	9.9	5.6	19.1	4.5
Not in labor force .....	222	58 986	10 626	733	10 614	34 148	303	463	344	34 000
Institutionalized persons .....	49	3 444	417	60	417	1 750	14	—	21	1 741
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>380</b>	<b>91 399</b>	<b>16 161</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>16 115</b>	<b>59 662</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>59 454</b>
In labor force .....	247	52 022	8 863	734	8 829	38 933	312	220	195	38 840
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	65.0	56.9	54.8	61.9	54.8	65.3	65.4	50.8	44.4	65.3
Armed Forces .....	—	8	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	41
Civilian labor force .....	247	52 014	8 863	734	8 829	38 892	312	220	195	38 799
Employed .....	215	49 766	8 273	583	8 239	37 417	301	204	173	37 335
At work 35 or more hours .....	116	33 382	5 923	386	5 909	22 074	186	79	103	22 027
Unemployed .....	32	2 248	590	151	590	1 475	11	16	22	1 464
Percent of civilian labor force .....	13.0	4.3	6.7	20.6	6.7	3.8	3.5	7.3	11.3	3.8
Not in labor force .....	133	39 377	7 298	451	7 286	20 729	165	213	244	20 614
Institutionalized persons .....	5	2 195	263	34	263	1 095	—	—	15	1 086
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>6 064</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>5 376</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>5 335</b>
Employed .....	9	2 846	617	18	617	2 555	16	8	31	2 542
Unemployed .....	—	756	99	26	99	352	—	2	38	341
Not in labor force .....	16	2 456	393	54	393	2 458	33	29	43	2 441
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>61</b>	<b>6 802</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>8 935</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>8 919</b>
Employed .....	38	5 181	966	45	966	5 928	37	88	43	5 917
Unemployed .....	—	544	84	45	84	498	—	—	5	493
Not in labor force .....	23	1 019	136	22	136	2 450	15	73	12	2 450
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>199</b>	<b>45 865</b>	<b>8 405</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>8 384</b>	<b>30 267</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>30 143</b>
Employed .....	164	41 157	7 384	349	7 363	27 204	230	183	176	27 094
Unemployed .....	9	2 122	419	89	419	1 125	55	11	42	1 121
Not in labor force .....	26	2 527	592	55	592	1 661	57	132	39	1 651
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>47</b>	<b>9 348</b>	<b>1 673</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>1 673</b>	<b>5 186</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>5 166</b>
Employed .....	47	6 065	1 125	86	1 125	3 517	18	6	24	3 503
Unemployed .....	—	197	30	—	30	171	—	—	—	171
Not in labor force .....	—	3 086	518	25	518	1 490	33	2	6	1 484
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>4 641</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>2 279</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2 279</b>
In labor force .....	3	1 089	176	—	176	707	—	—	6	707
Not in labor force .....	19	3 552	548	28	548	1 572	—	7	—	1 572
Did not work in 1989 .....	19	2 830	426	28	426	1 082	—	7	—	1 082
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>7 530</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>4 247</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 247</b>
In labor force .....	—	561	134	22	134	459	—	—	—	459
Not in labor force .....	5	6 969	1 141	98	1 141	3 788	—	7	—	3 788
Did not work in 1989 .....	5	6 202	1 018	75	1 018	3 148	—	7	—	3 148
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>5 887</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>5 228</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>5 203</b>
Employed .....	15	3 108	418	16	418	2 755	35	16	6	2 749
Unemployed .....	15	332	103	21	103	302	—	—	6	296
Not in labor force .....	16	2 447	630	27	630	2 163	38	10	38	2 150
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>7 456</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>8 857</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>8 831</b>
Employed .....	9	5 483	814	86	793	6 710	92	69	27	6 698
Unemployed .....	9	366	143	20	143	353	—	10	7	353
Not in labor force .....	—	1 607	337	44	337	1 787	32	52	43	1 773
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>221</b>	<b>47 298</b>	<b>8 754</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>8 729</b>	<b>30 544</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>30 408</b>
Employed .....	153	34 886	6 041	394	6 028	24 556	166	101	139	24 492
Unemployed .....	8	1 321	306	99	306	694	11	6	9	689
Not in labor force .....	60	11 083	2 407	112	2 395	5 268	81	134	138	5 201
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>47</b>	<b>10 857</b>	<b>1 879</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>1 879</b>	<b>5 495</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5 489</b>
Employed .....	38	4 816	793	59	793	2 734	8	18	1	2 734
Unemployed .....	—	177	31	11	31	99	—	—	—	99
Not in labor force .....	9	5 864	1 055	40	1 055	2 662	9	17	10	2 656
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>6 061</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>2 485</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2 483</b>
In labor force .....	—	973	145	16	145	424	—	—	—	424
Not in labor force .....	8	5 088	730	52	730	2 061	—	—	2	2 059
Did not work in 1989 .....	8	4 493	673	52	673	1 761	—	—	2	1 759
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>13 840</b>	<b>2 208</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>2 208</b>	<b>7 053</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7 040</b>
In labor force .....	—	552	69	12	69	265	—	—	—	265
Not in labor force .....	40	13 288	2 139	176	2 139	6 788	5	—	13	6 775
Did not work in 1989 .....	40	12 631	2 006	173	2 006	6 220	5	—	13	6 207
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>380</b>	<b>91 399</b>	<b>16 161</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>16 115</b>	<b>59 662</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>59 454</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	74	13 103	2 439	165	2 426	9 364	113	99	148	9 316
In labor force .....	43	8 779	1 624	112	1 618	7 052	51	38	47	7 045
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	95	15 853	3 306	250	3 299	9 507	108	58	82	9 452
In labor force .....	64	12 262	2 459	216	2 452	8 011	87	40	69	7 964
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>61</b>	<b>14 680</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>11 169</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>11 057</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	36	9 543	1 539	56	1 539	8 340	50	52	95	8 269
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	12	4 920	792	39	792	4 302	5	32	48	4 266
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>3 216</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>1 675</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>1 639</b>
Parent in labor force .....	22	2 010	370	126	356	996	68	—	44	991
At work 35 or more hours .....	8	1 380	136	24	128	674	42	—	5	669
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>158</b>	<b>27 983</b>	<b>5 609</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>5 569</b>	<b>19 697</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>19 508</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	78	19 661	3 766	151	3 736	15 883	140	69	144	15 777
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	28	10 729	2 304	64	2 280	8 416	81	56	66	8 358
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>6 776</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>3 628</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>3 524</b>
Parent in labor force .....	20	5 645	1 121	340	1 121	2 900	89	14	151	2 815
At work 35 or more hours .....	12	4 223	818	200	818	2 043	42	—	41	2 005

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3165



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Fargo--Moorhead, ND--MN MSA—Con.				Fayetteville, NC MSA					
	Minnesota (pt.)		North Dakota (pt.)							
	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>37 868</b>	<b>37 706</b>	<b>78 084</b>	<b>77 837</b>	<b>131 216</b>	<b>61 669</b>	<b>3 340</b>	<b>4 328</b>	<b>8 532</b>	<b>128 369</b>
In labor force .....	25 239	25 113	56 565	56 430	96 489	43 331	2 300	2 527	6 804	94 283
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	66.6	66.6	72.4	72.5	73.5	70.3	68.9	58.4	79.7	73.4
Armed Forces .....	102	102	294	294	28 618	11 386	419	653	3 604	27 527
Civilian labor force .....	25 137	25 011	56 271	56 136	67 871	31 945	1 881	1 874	3 200	66 756
Employed .....	23 728	23 631	54 013	53 880	63 836	27 544	1 730	1 674	2 836	62 811
At work 35 or more hours .....	14 446	14 401	38 555	38 446	50 516	20 403	1 311	1 135	2 202	49 693
Unemployed .....	1 409	1 380	2 258	2 256	4 035	4 401	151	200	364	3 945
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.6	5.5	4.0	4.0	5.9	13.8	8.0	10.7	11.4	5.9
Not in labor force .....	12 629	12 593	21 519	21 407	34 727	18 338	1 040	1 801	1 728	34 086
Institutionalized persons .....	585	585	1 165	1 156	861	520	24	23	59	845
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>20 231</b>	<b>20 167</b>	<b>39 431</b>	<b>39 287</b>	<b>61 125</b>	<b>31 318</b>	<b>1 678</b>	<b>2 857</b>	<b>3 404</b>	<b>59 950</b>
In labor force .....	12 338	12 296	26 595	26 544	35 791	19 341	954	1 361	2 020	35 125
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	61.0	61.0	67.4	67.6	58.6	61.8	56.9	47.6	59.3	58.6
Armed Forces .....	12	12	29	29	1 905	1 509	28	59	238	1 831
Civilian labor force .....	12 326	12 284	26 566	26 515	33 886	17 832	926	1 302	1 782	33 294
Employed .....	11 845	11 814	25 572	25 521	31 306	14 986	832	1 161	1 524	30 763
At work 35 or more hours .....	5 863	5 851	16 211	16 176	22 420	10 185	593	722	1 044	22 018
Unemployed .....	481	470	994	994	2 580	2 846	94	141	258	2 531
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	7.6	16.0	10.2	10.8	14.5	7.6
Not in labor force .....	7 893	7 871	12 836	12 743	25 334	11 977	724	1 496	1 384	24 825
Institutionalized persons .....	389	389	706	697	402	220	4	16	14	402
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 961</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<b>3 415</b>	<b>3 402</b>	<b>6 556</b>	<b>3 649</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>6 397</b>
Employed .....	900	887	1 655	1 655	1 740	657	77	34	77	1 706
Unemployed .....	145	134	207	207	368	348	16	14	38	348
Not in labor force .....	914	910	1 544	1 531	1 724	1 854	108	134	84	1 707
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 846</b>	<b>2 830</b>	<b>6 089</b>	<b>6 089</b>	<b>14 363</b>	<b>5 951</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>13 919</b>
Employed .....	1 878	1 867	4 050	4 050	3 214	1 462	134	72	173	3 150
Unemployed .....	237	232	261	261	224	316	12	31	5	219
Not in labor force .....	699	699	1 751	1 751	357	574	9	38	59	348
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>8 494</b>	<b>8 442</b>	<b>21 773</b>	<b>21 701</b>	<b>38 529</b>	<b>16 941</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>2 732</b>	<b>37 596</b>
Employed .....	7 404	7 364	19 800	19 730	22 516	8 917	594	364	941	22 193
Unemployed .....	447	445	678	676	694	845	29	14	50	685
Not in labor force .....	587	577	1 074	1 074	1 927	1 691	87	55	77	1 889
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 871</b>	<b>1 869</b>	<b>3 315</b>	<b>3 297</b>	<b>6 117</b>	<b>2 137</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>6 029</b>
Employed .....	1 258	1 256	2 259	2 247	4 168	1 214	81	34	106	4 122
Unemployed .....	95	95	76	76	125	40	—	—	13	118
Not in labor force .....	518	518	972	966	1 795	883	64	38	71	1 760
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>886</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>2 153</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>2 132</b>
In labor force .....	248	248	459	459	621	219	5	4	6	615
Not in labor force .....	638	638	934	934	1 532	528	12	14	35	1 517
Did not work in 1989 .....	445	445	637	637	1 217	442	11	14	35	1 202
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 579</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>2 668</b>	<b>2 668</b>	<b>2 373</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>2 346</b>
In labor force .....	199	199	260	260	315	95	7	5	15	306
Not in labor force .....	1 380	1 380	2 408	2 408	2 058	831	36	26	18	2 040
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 217	1 217	1 931	1 931	1 790	775	36	15	18	1 772
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 548</b>	<b>2 530</b>	<b>2 680</b>	<b>2 673</b>	<b>4 617</b>	<b>3 278</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>4 523</b>
Employed .....	1 288	1 282	1 467	1 467	1 560	702	33	13	111	1 534
Unemployed .....	134	128	168	168	531	474	14	18	14	531
Not in labor force .....	1 125	1 119	1 038	1 031	2 307	1 965	90	108	141	2 253
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 352</b>	<b>3 337</b>	<b>5 505</b>	<b>5 494</b>	<b>7 472</b>	<b>4 114</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>7 308</b>
Employed .....	2 352	2 340	4 358	4 358	3 724	1 677	118	132	214	3 663
Unemployed .....	127	127	226	226	710	643	5	34	47	702
Not in labor force .....	873	870	914	903	2 389	1 274	60	154	268	2 321
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>8 889</b>	<b>8 862</b>	<b>21 655</b>	<b>21 546</b>	<b>35 189</b>	<b>18 656</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>2 034</b>	<b>2 289</b>	<b>34 371</b>
Employed .....	7 009	6 996	17 547	17 496	22 746	11 233	610	955	1 158	22 318
Unemployed .....	177	172	517	517	1 273	1 651	75	89	187	1 242
Not in labor force .....	1 692	1 683	3 576	3 518	10 133	4 920	371	964	849	9 807
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 944</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>3 551</b>	<b>3 545</b>	<b>6 535</b>	<b>2 492</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6 471</b>
Employed .....	962	962	1 772	1 772	2 650	1 075	46	56	41	2 622
Unemployed .....	31	31	68	68	47	62	—	—	10	37
Not in labor force .....	951	951	1 711	1 705	3 838	1 355	101	184	49	3 812
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>784</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>2 881</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2 861</b>
In labor force .....	134	134	290	290	413	182	13	—	—	413
Not in labor force .....	650	648	1 411	1 411	2 468	740	34	50	36	2 448
Did not work in 1989 .....	553	551	1 208	1 208	2 269	685	34	50	36	2 249
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 714</b>	<b>2 712</b>	<b>4 339</b>	<b>4 328</b>	<b>4 431</b>	<b>1 856</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>4 416</b>
In labor force .....	112	112	153	153	232	133	12	5	—	232
Not in labor force .....	2 602	2 600	4 186	4 175	4 199	1 723	68	36	41	4 184
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 424	2 422	3 796	3 785	3 968	1 610	61	36	41	3 953
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>20 231</b>	<b>20 167</b>	<b>39 431</b>	<b>39 287</b>	<b>61 125</b>	<b>31 318</b>	<b>1 678</b>	<b>2 857</b>	<b>3 404</b>	<b>59 950</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	2 768	2 765	6 596	6 551	12 407	6 916	342	638	1 243	12 003
In labor force .....	2 050	2 050	5 002	4 995	6 645	4 399	226	235	551	6 497
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	3 162	3 136	6 345	6 316	11 189	6 731	358	814	737	10 906
In labor force .....	2 642	2 624	5 369	5 340	8 424	5 106	223	471	482	8 228
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>3 339</b>	<b>3 316</b>	<b>7 830</b>	<b>7 741</b>	<b>14 298</b>	<b>5 441</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>13 737</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	2 494	2 487	5 846	5 782	6 764	3 255	163	99	710	6 520
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 252	1 245	3 050	3 021	3 837	1 711	63	56	299	3 734
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>564</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>2 342</b>	<b>4 350</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>2 261</b>
Parent in labor force .....	271	266	725	725	1 734	2 505	125	34	204	1 674
At work 35 or more hours .....	189	184	485	485	1 139	1 095	81	3	117	1 098
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>6 490</b>	<b>6 432</b>	<b>13 207</b>	<b>13 076</b>	<b>20 662</b>	<b>9 120</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>19 993</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	5 190	5 165	10 693	10 612	13 327	6 443	265	532	907	12 941
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 682	2 673	5 734	5 685	8 730	3 684	158	262	526	8 490
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 212</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>2 416</b>	<b>2 360</b>	<b>4 437</b>	<b>8 055</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>4 298</b>
Parent in labor force .....	886	848	2 014	1 967	3 483	5 451	226	76	292	3 358
At work 35 or more hours .....	497	485	1 546	1 520	2 549	3 273	115	42	209	2 443



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Fayetteville-Springdale, AR MSA						Fitchburg-Leominster, MA MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>84 889</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>84 292</b>	<b>75 389</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>1 126</b>
In labor force .....	55 564	877	797	556	712	55 113	51 079	1 037	772
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.5	73.4	72.7	62.6	76.3	65.4	67.8	67.9	68.6
Armed Forces .....	113	—	—	—	—	113	481	90	5
Civilian labor force .....	55 451	877	797	556	712	55 000	50 598	947	767
Employed .....	53 234	837	738	536	668	52 805	46 939	802	721
At work 35 or more hours .....	40 029	483	596	285	468	39 724	34 867	536	550
Unemployed .....	2 217	40	59	20	44	2 195	3 659	145	46
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.0	4.6	7.4	3.6	6.2	4.0	7.2	15.3	6.0
Not in labor force .....	29 325	318	299	332	221	29 179	24 310	490	354
Institutionalized persons .....	739	15	11	—	—	739	911	12	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>43 528</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>43 237</b>	<b>39 671</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>662</b>
In labor force .....	25 069	462	324	248	295	24 868	23 557	385	399
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	57.6	77.5	63.4	67.0	68.8	57.5	59.4	58.0	60.3
Armed Forces .....	7	—	—	—	—	7	50	20	5
Civilian labor force .....	25 062	462	324	248	295	24 861	23 507	365	394
Employed .....	23 998	430	301	242	278	23 805	21 947	298	385
At work 35 or more hours .....	16 156	209	243	136	185	16 022	13 412	202	256
Unemployed .....	1 064	32	23	6	17	1 056	1 560	67	9
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.2	6.9	7.1	2.4	5.8	4.2	6.6	18.4	2.3
Not in labor force .....	18 459	134	187	122	134	18 369	16 114	279	263
Institutionalized persons .....	433	—	4	—	—	433	692	—	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 754</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>3 715</b>	<b>2 519</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>50</b>
Employed .....	1 721	16	30	16	25	1 698	1 135	39	21
Unemployed .....	223	—	—	5	—	223	316	21	8
Not in labor force .....	1 809	49	19	49	40	1 793	1 068	54	21
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>6 021</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>5 916</b>	<b>3 596</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>60</b>
Employed .....	4 086	52	73	80	137	4 023	2 470	51	30
Unemployed .....	240	2	4	9	19	229	366	25	24
Not in labor force .....	1 650	96	15	86	38	1 619	679	32	6
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>22 434</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>22 278</b>	<b>20 534</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>287</b>
Employed .....	20 188	315	289	184	218	20 044	17 945	363	252
Unemployed .....	594	6	28	—	8	591	1 143	32	5
Not in labor force .....	1 592	31	45	59	9	1 583	1 096	72	30
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 047</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4 041</b>	<b>3 914</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>36</b>
Employed .....	2 531	18	32	14	10	2 525	2 728	35	25
Unemployed .....	83	—	4	—	—	83	228	—	—
Not in labor force .....	1 433	7	27	9	—	1 433	958	29	11
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 823</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 823</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>13</b>
In labor force .....	459	—	7	—	—	459	407	16	8
Not in labor force .....	1 364	—	2	7	—	1 364	1 356	24	5
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 044	—	2	7	—	1 044	1 159	24	5
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 282</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 282</b>	<b>3 392</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>
In labor force .....	264	6	6	—	—	264	353	—	—
Not in labor force .....	3 018	1	4	—	—	3 018	3 039	—	18
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 665	1	4	—	—	2 665	2 746	—	12
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 813</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>3 795</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>72</b>
Employed .....	1 794	86	15	5	34	1 776	1 469	13	31
Unemployed .....	196	13	16	—	9	196	214	7	—
Not in labor force .....	1 823	28	34	39	8	1 823	996	55	41
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>5 296</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>5 248</b>	<b>3 935</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>37</b>
Employed .....	3 452	142	58	44	32	3 438	2 688	58	14
Unemployed .....	252	13	—	—	8	244	255	6	5
Not in labor force .....	1 592	27	10	13	26	1 566	985	28	18
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>22 452</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>22 260</b>	<b>20 321</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>465</b>
Employed .....	16 265	196	204	176	199	16 117	15 191	221	308
Unemployed .....	570	6	7	6	—	570	945	49	4
Not in labor force .....	5 610	24	94	40	68	5 566	4 142	125	148
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 437</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4 431</b>	<b>4 314</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>49</b>
Employed .....	1 854	6	24	17	3	1 851	2 057	6	32
Unemployed .....	22	—	—	—	—	22	129	5	—
Not in labor force .....	2 561	15	8	19	3	2 558	2 128	18	17
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 325</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2 325</b>	<b>2 153</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16</b>
In labor force .....	420	—	—	—	—	420	389	—	—
Not in labor force .....	1 905	12	15	5	12	1 905	1 764	—	16
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 729	—	15	5	8	1 729	1 552	—	16
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 205</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>5 178</b>	<b>6 269</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>23</b>
In labor force .....	237	—	—	—	10	227	170	—	—
Not in labor force .....	4 968	28	26	6	17	4 951	6 099	53	23
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 651	28	20	6	17	4 634	5 902	53	23
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>43 528</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>43 237</b>	<b>39 671</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>662</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	6 234	83	122	67	98	6 169	6 050	192	223
In labor force .....	4 030	70	101	57	52	4 000	3 735	77	115
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	7 594	78	92	47	102	7 515	5 917	113	163
In labor force .....	6 086	74	60	39	80	6 026	4 784	78	130
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>7 351</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>7 253</b>	<b>6 710</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>179</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	4 258	63	91	60	61	4 227	4 021	76	96
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 396	11	49	48	40	2 376	1 264	30	89
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 522</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>1 516</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>125</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 132	88	37	5	33	1 107	698	57	50
At work 35 or more hours .....	812	42	31	—	31	789	377	31	30
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>13 863</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>13 715</b>	<b>10 770</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>279</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	9 513	127	193	66	129	9 415	7 950	100	164
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	5 806	86	110	54	80	5 745	3 269	27	122
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 947</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>2 873</b>	<b>3 054</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>71</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 524	27	51	12	115	2 457	2 202	166	37
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 944	24	48	12	90	1 902	1 558	113	27

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3167



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Fitchburg-Leominster, MA MSA—Con.		Flint, MI MSA					
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 626</b>	<b>72 957</b>	<b>260 166</b>	<b>56 999</b>	<b>1 937</b>	<b>1 906</b>	<b>5 200</b>	<b>257 519</b>
In labor force .....	2 898	49 609	163 795	33 309	1 339	1 208	3 432	162 187
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	62.6	68.0	63.0	58.4	69.1	63.4	66.0	63.0
Armed Forces .....	19	470	260	75	6	—	—	260
Civilian labor force .....	2 879	49 139	163 535	33 234	1 333	1 208	3 432	161 927
Employed .....	2 236	45 813	149 681	25 756	1 047	1 128	2 945	148 256
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 754	33 947	112 363	18 616	757	903	2 100	111 349
Unemployed .....	643	3 326	13 854	7 478	286	80	487	13 671
Percent of civilian labor force .....	22.3	6.8	8.5	22.5	21.5	6.6	14.2	8.4
Not in labor force .....	1 728	23 348	96 371	23 690	598	698	1 768	95 332
Institutionalized persons .....	—	911	1 990	656	—	25	10	1 990
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 209</b>	<b>38 395</b>	<b>136 747</b>	<b>31 879</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>2 726</b>	<b>135 355</b>
In labor force .....	1 159	22 884	72 145	17 564	633	543	1 554	71 459
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	52.5	59.6	52.8	55.1	59.8	54.4	57.0	52.8
Armed Forces .....	—	50	37	19	—	—	—	37
Civilian labor force .....	1 159	22 834	72 108	17 545	633	543	1 554	71 422
Employed .....	798	21 490	66 127	13 753	489	507	1 340	65 503
At work 35 or more hours .....	577	13 082	41 124	9 083	306	364	694	40 803
Unemployed .....	361	1 344	5 981	3 792	144	36	214	5 919
Percent of civilian labor force .....	31.1	5.9	8.3	21.6	22.7	6.6	13.8	8.3
Not in labor force .....	1 050	15 511	64 602	14 315	425	455	1 172	63 896
Institutionalized persons .....	—	692	1 359	205	—	—	10	1 359
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>279</b>	<b>2 415</b>	<b>10 171</b>	<b>3 346</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>9 898</b>
Employed .....	58	1 104	4 188	642	39	25	90	4 127
Unemployed .....	80	295	1 405	566	2	9	100	1 318
Not in labor force .....	141	1 016	4 547	2 126	40	142	170	4 422
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>447</b>	<b>3 405</b>	<b>11 538</b>	<b>2 840</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>11 301</b>
Employed .....	283	2 372	8 188	1 049	79	83	297	8 033
Unemployed .....	84	336	1 559	962	16	—	31	1 537
Not in labor force .....	80	616	1 709	801	15	41	112	1 649
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 539</b>	<b>19 776</b>	<b>72 049</b>	<b>14 107</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>1 426</b>	<b>71 430</b>
Employed .....	1 071	17 431	62 046	9 135	408	495	1 137	61 503
Unemployed .....	112	1 083	4 576	2 065	117	35	142	4 564
Not in labor force .....	337	923	5 317	2 891	56	24	147	5 253
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>43</b>	<b>3 871</b>	<b>14 927</b>	<b>2 797</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>14 847</b>
Employed .....	26	2 702	7 629	1 007	32	13	81	7 587
Unemployed .....	—	228	292	64	7	—	—	292
Not in labor force .....	17	941	7 006	1 726	41	8	79	6 968
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>6 015</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6 015</b>
In labor force .....	—	407	863	143	—	5	—	863
Not in labor force .....	50	1 328	5 152	826	14	8	24	5 152
Did not work in 1989 .....	41	1 140	4 381	745	5	8	24	4 381
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>59</b>	<b>3 360</b>	<b>8 719</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>8 673</b>
In labor force .....	6	347	681	56	—	—	—	681
Not in labor force .....	53	3 013	8 038	1 005	7	20	64	7 992
Did not work in 1989 .....	53	2 720	7 352	985	7	20	55	7 310
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>285</b>	<b>2 566</b>	<b>9 525</b>	<b>3 469</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>9 261</b>
Employed .....	72	1 438	4 140	873	14	27	161	4 083
Unemployed .....	21	209	1 016	669	26	—	65	997
Not in labor force .....	192	919	4 354	1 927	33	77	300	4 166
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>325</b>	<b>3 763</b>	<b>11 918</b>	<b>3 539</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>11 749</b>
Employed .....	127	2 645	7 528	1 405	90	43	220	7 450
Unemployed .....	104	191	1 000	829	16	24	32	982
Not in labor force .....	94	920	3 382	1 296	54	28	127	3 309
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 384</b>	<b>19 479</b>	<b>75 547</b>	<b>18 726</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>74 753</b>
Employed .....	583	14 824	48 117	10 206	352	419	872	47 671
Unemployed .....	236	798	3 642	2 167	96	12	117	3 617
Not in labor force .....	565	3 814	23 774	6 343	259	268	501	23 451
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>106</b>	<b>4 240</b>	<b>16 146</b>	<b>3 163</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>16 043</b>
Employed .....	16	2 041	5 221	1 098	28	13	78	5 187
Unemployed .....	—	129	242	113	6	—	—	242
Not in labor force .....	90	2 070	10 683	1 952	62	23	136	10 614
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>2 146</b>	<b>7 397</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7 397</b>
In labor force .....	—	389	721	153	5	5	—	721
Not in labor force .....	7	1 757	6 676	1 075	9	24	22	6 676
Did not work in 1989 .....	7	1 545	5 957	984	9	24	5 957	5 957
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>102</b>	<b>6 201</b>	<b>16 214</b>	<b>1 754</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>16 152</b>
In labor force .....	—	170	481	32	—	—	9	472
Not in labor force .....	102	6 031	15 733	1 722	8	35	86	15 680
Did not work in 1989 .....	102	5 834	15 062	1 635	8	35	86	15 009
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>								
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 209</b>	<b>38 395</b>	<b>136 747</b>	<b>31 879</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>2 726</b>	<b>135 355</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	762	5 581	20 152	6 196	215	216	596	19 864
In labor force .....	396	3 469	11 024	3 346	132	109	326	10 865
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	536	5 648	25 335	7 674	287	307	594	24 988
In labor force .....	327	4 631	17 488	5 334	133	192	402	17 294
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>606</b>	<b>6 281</b>	<b>20 573</b>	<b>2 661</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>20 262</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	408	3 722	10 745	1 556	59	186	265	10 593
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	108	1 182	4 410	811	27	106	89	4 380
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>630</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>7 048</b>	<b>7 125</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>6 783</b>
Parent in labor force .....	243	585	3 566	3 570	116	36	336	3 463
At work 35 or more hours .....	96	337	1 578	1 047	48	24	105	1 554
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>763</b>	<b>10 343</b>	<b>43 281</b>	<b>6 624</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>42 699</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	567	7 691	27 120	4 074	253	354	697	26 730
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	255	3 146	13 365	2 296	82	168	379	13 130
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>858</b>	<b>2 638</b>	<b>13 028</b>	<b>12 171</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>12 647</b>
Parent in labor force .....	255	2 115	8 992	7 189	194	121	541	8 788
At work 35 or more hours .....	103	1 525	5 869	3 723	77	95	272	5 758



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Florence, AL MSA			Florence, SC MSA			Fort Collins-Loveland, CO MSA			
Metropolitan Area	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>90 864</b>	<b>11 690</b>	<b>90 691</b>	<b>55 093</b>	<b>30 155</b>	<b>55 004</b>	<b>136 405</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>2 121</b>
In labor force .....	53 525	6 772	53 441	36 560	18 203	36 495	94 728	504	626	1 404
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	58.9	57.9	58.9	66.4	60.4	66.3	69.4	58.2	79.1	66.2
Armed Forces .....	90	23	90	67	83	67	153	12	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	53 435	6 749	53 351	36 493	18 120	36 428	94 575	492	626	1 404
Employed .....	50 387	6 065	50 303	35 315	16 384	35 250	89 760	441	559	1 316
At work 35 or more hours .....	39 360	4 590	39 283	28 588	12 884	28 537	64 586	287	371	800
Unemployed .....	3 048	684	3 048	1 178	1 736	1 178	4 815	51	67	88
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.7	10.1	5.7	3.2	9.6	3.2	5.1	10.4	10.7	6.3
Not in labor force .....	37 339	4 918	37 250	18 533	11 952	18 509	41 677	362	165	717
Institutionalized persons .....	798	69	798	971	531	971	1 295	6	—	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>47 843</b>	<b>6 767</b>	<b>47 739</b>	<b>28 969</b>	<b>17 161</b>	<b>28 926</b>	<b>70 154</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>1 117</b>
In labor force .....	22 749	3 639	22 713	16 605	9 683	16 579	43 859	185	291	612
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	47.5	53.8	47.6	57.3	56.4	57.3	62.5	51.7	66.4	54.8
Armed Forces .....	16	—	16	7	8	7	7	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	22 733	3 639	22 697	16 598	9 675	16 572	43 852	185	291	612
Employed .....	21 142	3 209	21 106	15 995	8 641	15 969	41 524	179	249	569
At work 35 or more hours .....	14 381	2 219	14 352	11 774	6 418	11 752	25 591	100	176	353
Unemployed .....	1 591	430	1 591	603	1 034	603	2 328	6	42	43
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.0	11.8	7.0	3.6	10.7	3.6	5.3	3.2	14.4	7.0
Not in labor force .....	25 094	3 128	25 026	12 364	7 478	12 347	26 295	173	147	505
Institutionalized persons .....	620	32	620	523	205	523	815	—	—	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 276</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>3 276</b>	<b>2 192</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>2 185</b>	<b>5 636</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>111</b>
Employed .....	1 289	131	1 289	1 057	352	1 057	2 205	29	10	33
Unemployed .....	277	28	277	87	168	87	517	13	8	15
Not in labor force .....	1 702	375	1 702	1 048	1 029	1 041	2 897	33	—	63
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 302</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>4 302</b>	<b>2 336</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>2 309</b>	<b>8 730</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>172</b>
Employed .....	3 442	342	3 442	1 848	923	1 821	5 454	54	21	132
Unemployed .....	228	42	228	87	108	87	584	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	607	178	607	394	381	394	2 640	64	—	40
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>23 039</b>	<b>2 593</b>	<b>22 998</b>	<b>15 141</b>	<b>7 420</b>	<b>15 129</b>	<b>39 268</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>652</b>
Employed .....	20 287	2 101	20 260	13 614	5 731	13 602	35 789	167	262	529
Unemployed .....	780	169	780	361	395	361	1 191	32	17	30
Not in labor force .....	1 931	308	1 917	1 113	1 275	1 113	2 211	86	9	93
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>5 704</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>5 676</b>	<b>3 145</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>3 145</b>	<b>5 427</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>50</b>
Employed .....	3 433	206	3 412	2 009	584	2 009	3 537	12	17	39
Unemployed .....	140	2	140	35	29	35	123	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	2 131	267	2 124	1 101	533	1 101	1 767	—	—	11
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 574</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>2 574</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>2 570</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>19</b>
In labor force .....	513	53	513	471	81	471	763	—	—	14
Not in labor force .....	2 061	253	2 061	976	477	976	1 807	—	—	5
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 774	218	1 774	837	438	837	1 369	—	—	5
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 126</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>4 126</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>4 620</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>
In labor force .....	313	36	313	326	74	326	560	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	3 813	409	3 813	1 537	779	1 537	4 060	6	9	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 540	394	3 540	1 337	713	1 337	3 525	—	9	—
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 160</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>3 160</b>	<b>2 157</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>2 157</b>	<b>5 713</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>102</b>
Employed .....	1 037	235	1 037	854	441	854	2 624	21	12	24
Unemployed .....	263	92	263	117	119	117	462	—	8	11
Not in labor force .....	1 860	409	1 860	1 186	1 110	1 186	2 620	38	8	67
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 046</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>4 040</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>8 391</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>172</b>
Employed .....	2 612	425	2 606	1 764	1 056	1 764	5 337	51	34	50
Unemployed .....	229	84	229	82	230	82	472	6	—	—
Not in labor force .....	1 205	268	1 205	534	532	534	2 582	97	31	122
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>24 097</b>	<b>3 351</b>	<b>24 012</b>	<b>15 581</b>	<b>9 432</b>	<b>15 563</b>	<b>39 445</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>718</b>
Employed .....	14 846	2 205	14 825	11 370	6 349	11 352	29 632	107	191	475
Unemployed .....	895	242	895	354	651	354	1 185	—	34	32
Not in labor force .....	8 340	904	8 276	3 850	2 424	3 850	8 628	19	88	211
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>6 295</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>6 286</b>	<b>3 446</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>3 438</b>	<b>6 197</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>55</b>
Employed .....	2 077	265	2 068	1 503	588	1 495	3 141	—	5	20
Unemployed .....	146	6	146	39	26	39	167	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	4 072	499	4 072	1 904	1 037	1 904	2 889	7	9	35
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>3 085</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>3 083</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>3 151</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>41</b>
In labor force .....	423	57	423	297	137	297	513	—	7	—
Not in labor force .....	2 662	290	2 660	1 550	763	1 541	2 638	12	11	41
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 449	271	2 447	1 335	697	1 326	2 288	12	11	41
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 160</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>7 158</b>	<b>3 558</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>3 550</b>	<b>7 257</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>29</b>
In labor force .....	205	28	205	218	78	218	319	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	6 955	758	6 953	3 340	1 612	3 332	6 938	—	—	29
Did not work in 1989 .....	6 666	736	6 664	3 184	1 553	3 176	6 589	—	—	8
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>47 843</b>	<b>6 767</b>	<b>47 739</b>	<b>28 969</b>	<b>17 161</b>	<b>28 926</b>	<b>70 154</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>1 117</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	6 502	1 272	6 475	3 663	3 100	3 663	10 739	71	78	164
In labor force .....	3 674	869	3 667	2 303	2 134	2 303	6 794	35	46	90
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	8 338	1 337	8 331	5 278	3 751	5 272	11 888	33	102	206
In labor force .....	5 458	983	5 458	4 045	2 848	4 039	9 528	33	64	140
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>7 277</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>7 255</b>	<b>4 310</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>4 303</b>	<b>12 810</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>164</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	3 515	503	3 509	2 649	1 341	2 649	7 609	10	22	69
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 976	296	1 970	1 675	739	1 675	3 246	—	22	40
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 135</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>3 058</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>17</b>
Parent in labor force .....	844	538	829	495	1 739	495	1 261	4	—	17
At work 35 or more hours .....	462	231	462	360	1 053	360	776	4	—	5
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>14 374</b>	<b>1 601</b>	<b>14 346</b>	<b>9 254</b>	<b>4 674</b>	<b>9 248</b>	<b>23 585</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>437</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	8 038	1 117	8 038	6 335	3 392	6 329	16 811	25	76	310
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	4 764	776	4 764	4 512	2 324	4 506	8 873	25	40	219
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 648</b>	<b>1 640</b>	<b>2 640</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>5 425</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>4 620</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>47</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 228	1 123	2 220	1 460	3 808	1 460	3 890	33	72	28
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 559	834	1 551	1 179	2 676	1 179	3 018	23	15	5

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3169



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Fort Collins–Loveland, CO MSA—Con.		Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FL MSA					Fort Pierce, FL MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 815</b>	<b>132 169</b>	<b>257 095</b>	<b>14 097</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>10 415</b>	<b>250 066</b>	<b>179 105</b>	<b>20 611</b>	<b>1 061</b>
In labor force .....	5 159	91 972	138 714	9 010	818	7 411	133 850	94 244	12 194	772
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	66.0	69.6	54.0	63.9	69.6	71.2	53.5	52.6	59.2	72.8
Armed Forces .....	23	140	195	4	—	20	185	184	16	—
Civilian labor force .....	5 136	91 832	138 519	9 006	818	7 391	133 665	94 060	12 178	772
Employed .....	4 664	87 216	132 927	8 106	773	6 871	128 431	89 234	10 365	766
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 269	62 841	103 794	6 174	611	5 544	100 184	69 191	7 781	622
Unemployed .....	472	4 616	5 592	900	45	520	5 234	4 826	1 813	6
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.2	5.0	4.0	10.0	5.5	7.0	3.9	5.1	14.9	.8
Not in labor force .....	2 656	40 197	118 381	5 087	358	3 004	116 216	84 861	8 417	289
Institutionalized persons .....	162	1 246	2 616	505	—	94	2 558	2 380	1 597	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 981</b>	<b>67 903</b>	<b>134 612</b>	<b>7 658</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>4 928</b>	<b>131 163</b>	<b>93 038</b>	<b>10 633</b>	<b>502</b>
In labor force .....	2 342	42 488	63 853	4 685	425	2 962	61 858	41 744	6 203	336
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	58.8	62.6	47.4	61.2	62.4	60.1	47.2	44.9	58.3	66.9
Armed Forces .....	—	7	50	—	—	6	50	31	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	2 342	42 481	63 803	4 685	425	2 956	61 808	41 713	6 203	336
Employed .....	2 160	40 249	61 261	4 229	400	2 688	59 454	39 625	5 265	330
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 316	24 817	44 291	3 052	311	2 064	42 897	28 050	3 651	253
Unemployed .....	182	2 232	2 542	456	25	268	2 354	2 088	938	6
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.8	5.3	4.0	9.7	5.9	9.1	3.8	5.0	15.1	1.8
Not in labor force .....	1 639	25 415	70 759	2 973	256	1 966	69 305	51 294	4 430	166
Institutionalized persons .....	25	799	1 473	70	—	17	1 456	958	264	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>428</b>	<b>5 341</b>	<b>5 793</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>5 433</b>	<b>4 035</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>67</b>
Employed .....	157	2 098	3 427	228	27	342	3 197	2 214	306	35
Unemployed .....	44	491	304	69	—	61	264	393	98	—
Not in labor force .....	227	2 735	2 003	470	29	154	1 923	1 403	680	32
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>626</b>	<b>8 442</b>	<b>7 321</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>6 948</b>	<b>4 668</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>75</b>
Employed .....	358	5 313	6 266	403	27	598	5 931	3 846	632	67
Unemployed .....	64	558	312	131	—	36	295	274	103	—
Not in labor force .....	194	2 519	681	177	—	42	660	500	421	8
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 318</b>	<b>38 070</b>	<b>54 434</b>	<b>3 648</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>3 251</b>	<b>52 283</b>	<b>39 067</b>	<b>5 773</b>	<b>322</b>
Employed .....	1 875	34 832	48 703	2 730	258	2 839	46 804	34 155	3 377	301
Unemployed .....	164	1 142	1 760	230	20	123	1 679	1 477	545	—
Not in labor force .....	266	2 032	3 947	688	27	285	3 776	3 355	1 835	21
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>234</b>	<b>5 328</b>	<b>17 629</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>17 286</b>	<b>12 005</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>36</b>
Employed .....	101	3 483	8 796	438	56	348	8 597	6 118	566	18
Unemployed .....	11	121	429	14	—	22	407	414	83	—
Not in labor force .....	122	1 724	8 404	157	13	174	8 282	5 473	303	18
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>2 543</b>	<b>12 652</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>12 543</b>	<b>9 199</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>15</b>
In labor force .....	13	753	2 726	28	5	31	2 713	1 901	197	15
Not in labor force .....	24	1 790	9 926	288	12	125	9 830	7 298	214	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	24	1 352	8 212	254	12	119	8 122	5 830	164	—
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>191</b>	<b>4 542</b>	<b>24 654</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>24 410</b>	<b>17 093</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>44</b>
In labor force .....	7	560	1 993	50	—	35	1 970	1 555	68	—
Not in labor force .....	184	3 982	22 661	334	21	258	22 440	15 538	534	44
Did not work in 1989 .....	167	3 453	20 405	302	21	197	20 239	13 864	473	44
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>555</b>	<b>5 445</b>	<b>5 542</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>5 159</b>	<b>3 707</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>34</b>
Employed .....	199	2 510	3 110	221	11	229	2 957	1 809	291	—
Unemployed .....	42	430	261	71	—	45	230	227	231	—
Not in labor force .....	314	2 498	2 163	513	21	301	1 964	1 671	611	34
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>579</b>	<b>8 091</b>	<b>7 569</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>7 106</b>	<b>4 660</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>24</b>
Employed .....	380	5 140	5 713	544	46	513	5 395	3 346	455	16
Unemployed .....	10	464	307	102	—	71	263	209	184	—
Not in labor force .....	189	2 487	1 515	253	6	142	1 414	1 080	453	8
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 286</b>	<b>38 109</b>	<b>56 251</b>	<b>4 347</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>2 632</b>	<b>54 404</b>	<b>39 031</b>	<b>6 076</b>	<b>392</b>
Employed .....	1 471	28 733	42 163	2 997	302	1 720	40 983	28 057	3 996	300
Unemployed .....	116	1 134	1 529	273	17	152	1 416	1 162	406	6
Not in labor force .....	699	8 242	12 551	1 077	126	754	11 997	9 806	1 674	86
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>247</b>	<b>6 063</b>	<b>21 291</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>20 925</b>	<b>14 891</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>—</b>
Employed .....	89	3 097	7 277	390	41	188	7 159	4 633	387	—
Unemployed .....	14	162	207	3	8	—	207	326	108	—
Not in labor force .....	144	2 804	13 807	430	35	291	13 559	9 932	595	—
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>101</b>	<b>3 087</b>	<b>14 731</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>14 566</b>	<b>10 398</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>16</b>
In labor force .....	21	492	1 916	49	—	22	1 894	1 247	62	6
Not in labor force .....	80	2 595	12 815	212	26	205	12 672	9 151	295	10
Did not work in 1989 .....	80	2 245	11 879	199	26	185	11 756	8 513	278	10
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>213</b>	<b>7 108</b>	<b>29 228</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>29 003</b>	<b>20 351</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>36</b>
In labor force .....	—	319	1 320	35	—	16	1 304	697	83	8
Not in labor force .....	213	6 789	27 908	488	42	273	27 699	19 654	802	28
Did not work in 1989 .....	207	6 440	26 736	470	42	230	26 570	18 791	796	22
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 981</b>	<b>67 903</b>	<b>134 612</b>	<b>7 658</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>4 928</b>	<b>131 163</b>	<b>93 038</b>	<b>10 633</b>	<b>502</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	816	10 274	13 353	1 677	107	1 167	12 553	10 453	1 945	74
In labor force .....	454	6 516	8 709	1 132	45	747	8 202	6 637	1 336	44
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	757	11 454	15 295	1 476	125	900	14 710	10 397	1 877	118
In labor force .....	538	9 226	12 377	1 184	94	675	11 944	8 119	1 575	109
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>999</b>	<b>12 131</b>	<b>15 173</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>14 504</b>	<b>11 562</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>104</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	565	7 172	8 842	658	70	524	8 500	6 624	500	39
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	217	3 069	4 637	426	57	380	4 376	3 647	309	32
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>453</b>	<b>1 649</b>	<b>3 629</b>	<b>1 879</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>3 254</b>	<b>2 385</b>	<b>2 512</b>	<b>—</b>
Parent in labor force .....	224	1 139	2 949	1 088	11	424	2 661	1 765	1 614	—
At work 35 or more hours .....	126	729	2 087	559	11	303	1 881	1 266	669	—
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 985</b>	<b>22 361</b>	<b>26 087</b>	<b>2 003</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>1 948</b>	<b>24 767</b>	<b>19 573</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>154</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 367	15 979	18 339	1 458	197	1 273	17 529	13 464	1 830	86
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	681	8 427	12 261	909	138	784	11 669	8 055	1 133	76
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>863</b>	<b>4 239</b>	<b>7 206</b>	<b>2 693</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>6 652</b>	<b>4 575</b>	<b>3 909</b>	<b>8</b>
Parent in labor force .....	523	3 630	6 221	1 966	20	642	5 810	3 820	3 035	8
At work 35 or more hours .....	393	2 814	4 990	1 181	20	467	4 688	3 289	1 550	8



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Fort Pierce, FL MSA—Con.		Fort Smith, AR—OK MSA							
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Total						Arkansas (pt.)	
			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over .....	7 061	174 916	119 447	4 551	6 481	2 317	1 057	118 859	99 572	3 977
In labor force .....	4 863	91 484	74 584	3 034	3 951	1 800	821	74 147	62 940	2 745
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	68.9	52.3	62.4	66.7	61.0	77.7	77.7	62.4	63.2	69.0
Armed Forces .....	13	171	549	73	22	—	21	549	479	73
Civilian labor force .....	4 850	91 313	74 035	2 961	3 929	1 800	800	73 598	62 461	2 672
Employed .....	4 466	86 668	69 766	2 666	3 465	1 734	702	69 407	58 900	2 446
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 619	67 171	54 824	1 971	2 354	1 510	553	54 552	46 452	1 821
Unemployed .....	384	4 645	4 269	295	464	66	98	4 191	3 561	226
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.9	5.1	5.8	10.0	11.8	3.7	12.3	5.7	5.7	8.5
Not in labor force .....	2 198	83 432	44 863	1 517	2 530	517	236	44 712	36 632	1 232
Institutionalized persons .....	208	2 205	1 828	32	31	—	—	1 828	1 517	32
Females 16 years and over .....	2 948	91 075	62 894	2 423	3 388	1 111	493	62 608	52 478	2 114
In labor force .....	1 655	40 626	33 083	1 529	1 841	798	326	32 899	27 940	1 399
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	56.1	44.6	52.6	63.1	54.3	71.8	66.1	52.5	53.2	66.2
Armed Forces .....	13	18	69	15	6	—	—	69	62	15
Civilian labor force .....	1 642	40 608	33 014	1 514	1 835	798	326	32 830	27 878	1 384
Employed .....	1 456	38 615	30 968	1 389	1 644	746	292	30 808	26 137	1 281
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 044	27 346	21 439	986	991	626	229	21 310	18 070	918
Unemployed .....	186	1 993	2 046	125	191	52	34	2 022	1 741	103
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.3	4.9	6.2	8.3	10.4	6.5	10.4	6.2	6.2	7.4
Not in labor force .....	1 293	50 449	29 811	894	1 547	313	167	29 709	24 538	715
Institutionalized persons .....	—	958	1 362	6	16	—	—	1 362	1 113	6
Males 16 to 19 years .....	434	3 817	4 392	235	393	102	51	4 364	3 684	218
Employed .....	242	2 061	1 725	87	107	27	31	1 705	1 444	83
Unemployed .....	61	373	408	43	64	—	2	406	371	38
Not in labor force .....	131	1 358	2 226	100	222	75	18	2 220	1 836	92
Males 20 to 24 years .....	490	4 510	4 821	294	282	108	109	4 757	4 035	249
Employed .....	466	3 696	3 731	173	188	64	85	3 691	3 117	153
Unemployed .....	13	266	360	70	50	—	12	348	297	45
Not in labor force .....	11	500	646	37	44	44	12	634	572	37
Males 25 to 54 years .....	2 598	37 660	31 922	1 192	1 800	915	330	31 760	26 857	1 069
Employed .....	2 053	33 096	27 973	965	1 345	855	267	27 841	23 741	882
Unemployed .....	110	1 429	1 169	52	156	14	38	1 141	909	40
Not in labor force .....	435	3 055	2 417	136	283	46	4	2 415	1 872	108
Males 55 to 64 years .....	245	11 807	6 740	139	266	49	42	6 719	5 442	122
Employed .....	181	5 977	4 035	52	146	30	17	4 033	3 334	47
Unemployed .....	10	404	238	—	3	—	5	233	214	—
Not in labor force .....	54	5 426	2 467	87	117	19	20	2 453	1 894	75
Males 65 to 69 years .....	159	9 111	2 999	69	119	19	25	2 974	2 439	60
In labor force .....	55	1 865	812	—	7	12	12	800	678	—
Not in labor force .....	104	7 246	2 187	69	112	7	13	2 174	1 761	60
Did not work in 1989 .....	78	5 793	1 851	60	95	7	13	1 838	1 498	60
Males 70 years and over .....	187	16 936	5 679	199	233	13	7	5 677	4 637	145
In labor force .....	17	1 538	570	5	28	—	5	570	478	—
Not in labor force .....	170	15 398	5 109	194	205	13	2	5 107	4 159	145
Did not work in 1989 .....	156	13 738	4 636	194	180	13	2	4 634	3 816	145
Females 16 to 19 years .....	285	3 581	4 313	220	419	75	21	4 305	3 570	181
Employed .....	69	1 789	1 871	85	111	3	12	1 869	1 600	62
Unemployed .....	40	227	289	16	28	18	—	289	259	9
Not in labor force .....	176	1 565	2 153	119	280	54	9	2 147	1 711	110
Females 20 to 24 years .....	347	4 440	4 976	163	382	171	85	4 919	4 181	138
Employed .....	178	3 224	3 289	109	214	122	62	3 249	2 800	101
Unemployed .....	14	195	398	32	79	12	11	389	343	26
Not in labor force .....	142	1 009	1 284	22	89	37	12	1 276	1 033	11
Females 25 to 54 years .....	1 722	37 902	33 076	1 381	1 876	762	300	32 914	27 711	1 255
Employed .....	1 104	27 281	22 180	1 018	1 172	599	197	22 072	18 725	963
Unemployed .....	110	1 094	1 221	70	81	22	23	1 206	1 020	61
Not in labor force .....	508	9 521	9 611	278	617	141	80	9 572	7 909	216
Females 55 to 64 years .....	289	14 646	7 298	232	269	74	38	7 272	5 911	203
Employed .....	95	4 548	2 924	138	116	22	16	2 914	2 411	119
Unemployed .....	15	320	121	—	3	—	—	121	102	—
Not in labor force .....	179	9 778	4 253	94	150	52	22	4 237	3 398	84
Females 65 to 69 years .....	140	10 307	3 621	90	168	9	22	3 610	3 017	80
In labor force .....	14	1 233	372	8	7	—	—	372	315	8
Not in labor force .....	126	9 074	3 249	82	161	9	22	3 238	2 702	72
Did not work in 1989 .....	91	8 436	2 992	82	157	9	22	2 981	2 494	72
Females 70 years and over .....	165	20 199	9 610	337	274	20	27	9 588	8 088	257
In labor force .....	3	697	349	38	24	—	5	349	303	35
Not in labor force .....	162	19 502	9 261	299	250	20	22	9 239	7 785	222
Did not work in 1989 .....	162	18 639	8 846	299	244	20	22	8 824	7 413	222
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over .....	2 948	91 075	62 894	2 423	3 388	1 111	493	62 608	52 478	2 114
With own children under 6 years .....	648	10 104	9 533	467	655	284	92	9 478	8 041	431
In labor force .....	292	6 455	5 674	398	361	258	58	5 631	4 906	370
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	551	10 037	12 222	543	667	359	108	12 160	10 029	490
In labor force .....	415	7 819	8 989	402	516	281	83	8 942	7 401	385
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	688	11 241	10 301	315	753	368	143	10 232	8 929	306
Both parents in labor force .....	272	6 422	5 574	250	347	323	58	5 538	4 968	246
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	122	3 568	3 064	186	164	212	31	3 045	2 617	186
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	429	2 114	2 478	492	332	51	102	2 416	1 957	398
Parent in labor force .....	326	1 558	1 686	372	180	37	79	1 630	1 408	278
At work 35 or more hours .....	262	1 123	1 142	154	66	37	43	1 112	921	154
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	1 314	18 725	21 557	868	1 449	848	230	21 406	17 875	740
Both parents in labor force .....	694	12 941	13 916	587	866	716	130	13 825	11 623	542
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	417	7 760	7 900	421	452	615	97	7 830	6 542	391
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	456	4 312	5 012	614	654	36	122	4 938	3 982	582
Parent in labor force .....	377	3 633	3 924	536	423	29	98	3 855	3 286	522
At work 35 or more hours .....	336	3 126	2 831	352	203	29	72	2 783	2 406	350

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3171



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Fort Smith, AR—OK MSA—Con.				Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA			
	Arkansas (pt.)—Con.				Oklahoma (pt.)			
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin	White Black Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 720</b>	<b>2 258</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>99 067</b>	<b>19 875</b>	<b>4 761</b>	<b>19 792</b>	<b>97 385 8 953 2 696</b>
In labor force .....	1 105	1 764	720	62 555	11 644	2 846	11 592	66 080 6 439 1 827
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	64.2	78.1	79.4	63.1	58.6	59.8	58.6	67.9 71.9 67.8
Armed Forces .....	11	—	21	479	70	11	70	10 939 1 748 105
Civilian labor force .....	1 094	1 764	699	62 076	11 574	2 835	11 522	55 141 4 691 1 722
Employed .....	1 000	1 698	627	58 571	10 866	2 465	10 836	52 102 4 088 1 619
At work 35 or more hours .....	690	1 474	501	46 196	8 372	1 664	8 356	40 766 2 876 1 068
Unemployed .....	94	66	72	3 505	708	370	686	3 039 603 103
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.6	3.7	10.3	5.6	6.1	13.1	6.0	5.5 12.9 6.0
Not in labor force .....	615	494	187	36 512	8 231	1 915	8 200	31 305 2 514 869
Institutionalized persons .....	17	—	—	1 517	311	14	311	1 990 649 —
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>937</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>52 239</b>	<b>10 416</b>	<b>2 451</b>	<b>10 369</b>	<b>47 876 4 193 2 009</b>
In labor force .....	536	790	288	27 776	5 143	1 305	5 123	27 797 3 003 1 258
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	57.2	73.1	69.6	53.2	49.4	53.2	49.4	58.1 71.6 62.6
Armed Forces .....	6	—	—	62	7	—	7	993 263 7
Civilian labor force .....	530	790	288	27 714	5 136	1 305	5 116	26 804 2 740 1 251
Employed .....	479	738	258	25 997	4 831	1 165	4 811	25 107 2 364 1 167
At work 35 or more hours .....	279	618	215	17 950	3 369	712	3 360	17 714 1 509 747
Unemployed .....	51	52	30	1 717	305	140	305	1 697 376 84
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.6	6.6	10.4	6.2	5.9	10.7	6.0	6.3 13.7 6.7
Not in labor force .....	401	290	126	24 463	5 273	1 146	5 246	20 079 1 190 751
Institutionalized persons .....	9	—	—	1 113	249	7	249	547 60 —
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>109</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>3 658</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>3 236 619 160</b>
Employed .....	23	27	31	1 424	281	84	281	1 530 126 80
Unemployed .....	32	—	—	371	37	32	35	257 83 5
Not in labor force .....	54	75	18	1 830	390	168	390	1 215 311 75
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>35</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>3 976</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>5 314 652 95</b>
Employed .....	23	64	74	3 082	614	165	609	2 376 151 56
Unemployed .....	—	—	12	285	63	50	63	188 27 —
Not in labor force .....	12	44	12	560	74	32	74	540 158 10
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>549</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>26 710</b>	<b>5 065</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>5 050</b>	<b>29 345 3 140 375</b>
Employed .....	438	827	247	23 609	4 232	907	4 232	18 671 1 319 286
Unemployed .....	11	14	25	894	260	145	247	697 114 14
Not in labor force .....	95	46	2	1 872	545	188	543	2 505 637 6
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>30</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>5 423</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>1 296</b>	<b>5 976 225 19</b>
Employed .....	19	30	17	3 332	701	127	701	3 570 115 19
Unemployed .....	—	—	5	209	24	3	24	122 3 —
Not in labor force .....	11	19	14	1 882	573	106	571	2 254 107 —
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2 426</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>2 364 24 13</b>
In labor force .....	7	12	—	678	134	—	122	623 5 —
Not in labor force .....	7	7	13	1 748	426	105	426	1 741 19 13
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	7	13	1 485	353	95	353	1 436 19 13
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4 635</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>3 274 100 25</b>
In labor force .....	11	—	—	478	92	17	92	303 8 11
Not in labor force .....	35	13	2	4 157	950	170	950	2 971 92 14
Did not work in 1989 .....	29	13	2	3 814	820	151	820	2 622 74 7
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>109</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3 562</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>3 257 429 121</b>
Employed .....	33	3	12	1 598	271	78	271	1 554 114 61
Unemployed .....	—	18	—	259	30	28	30	225 38 4
Not in labor force .....	76	54	6	1 705	442	204	442	1 402 264 56
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>108</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>4 126</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>4 478 652 144</b>
Employed .....	74	122	60	2 762	489	140	487	2 723 308 72
Unemployed .....	24	12	9	334	55	55	55	347 77 11
Not in labor force .....	10	37	8	1 025	251	79	251	1 082 155 61
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>521</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>27 560</b>	<b>5 365</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>5 354</b>	<b>26 845 2 636 1 532</b>
Employed .....	336	591	179	18 626	3 455	836	3 446	18 003 1 800 967
Unemployed .....	27	22	21	1 005	201	54	201	972 244 69
Not in labor force .....	152	132	75	7 872	1 702	465	1 700	7 279 454 489
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>91</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5 910</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>1 362</b>	<b>6 139 227 175</b>
Employed .....	30	22	7	2 410	513	86	504	2 434 120 61
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	102	19	3	19	128 17 —
Not in labor force .....	61	38	6	3 398	855	89	839	3 577 90 114
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>48</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3 006</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>2 693 102 23</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	—	315	57	7	57	295 5 6
Not in labor force .....	48	9	18	2 691	547	113	547	2 398 97 17
Did not work in 1989 .....	44	9	18	2 483	498	113	498	2 257 97 13
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>60</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8 075</b>	<b>1 522</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>4 464 147 14</b>
In labor force .....	6	—	—	303	46	18	46	123 17 —
Not in labor force .....	54	20	13	7 772	1 476	196	1 467	4 341 130 14
Did not work in 1989 .....	48	20	13	7 400	1 433	196	1 424	4 126 130 14
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>								
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>937</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>52 239</b>	<b>10 416</b>	<b>2 451</b>	<b>10 369</b>	<b>47 876 4 193 2 009</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	170	278	68	7 999	1 492	485	1 479	7 848 945 341
In labor force .....	113	252	43	4 874	768	248	757	4 677 678 99
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	184	348	99	9 967	2 193	483	2 193	8 511 1 060 705
In labor force .....	138	279	74	7 354	1 588	378	1 588	6 534 915 548
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>190</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>8 865</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>9 103 786 279</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	95	323	52	4 934	606	252	604	4 786 564 95
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	40	212	31	2 598	447	124	447	2 585 214 70
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>39</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>1 793 611 36</b>
Parent in labor force .....	15	37	69	1 352	278	165	278	1 388 357 17
At work 35 or more hours .....	6	37	43	891	221	60	221	978 195 11
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>364</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>17 734</b>	<b>3 682</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>3 672</b>	<b>14 988 1 679 705</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	250	707	125	11 532	2 293	616	2 293	9 947 1 321 489
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	114	606	97	6 472	1 358	338	1 358	5 994 815 254
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>185</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>3 908</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>4 197 1 245 88</b>
Parent in labor force .....	123	29	81	3 217	638	300	638	3 426 987 73
At work 35 or more hours .....	41	29	60	2 358	425	162	425	2 575 571 56



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA—Con.		Fort Wayne, IN MSA						Fresno, CA MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 962</b>	<b>95 401</b>	<b>248 617</b>	<b>19 877</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>1 849</b>	<b>3 839</b>	<b>246 821</b>	<b>323 704</b>	<b>21 777</b>
In labor force .....	2 060	64 755	176 115	14 019	690	1 422	3 001	174 736	208 337	11 808
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.5	67.9	70.8	70.5	84.6	76.9	78.2	70.8	64.4	54.2
Armed Forces .....	638	10 584	392	101	—	12	8	384	543	96
Civilian labor force .....	1 422	54 171	175 723	13 918	690	1 410	2 993	174 352	207 794	11 712
Employed .....	1 245	51 269	168 390	12 094	625	1 302	2 708	167 156	193 476	9 713
At work 35 or more hours .....	852	40 189	129 729	9 192	471	936	2 097	128 800	146 247	7 217
Unemployed .....	177	2 902	7 333	1 824	65	108	285	7 196	14 318	1 999
Percent of civilian labor force .....	12.4	5.4	4.2	13.1	9.4	7.7	9.5	4.1	6.9	17.1
Not in labor force .....	902	30 646	72 502	5 858	126	427	838	72 085	115 367	9 969
Institutionalized persons .....	372	1 662	3 176	384	7	6	34	3 171	3 722	618
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 394</b>	<b>46 972</b>	<b>129 762</b>	<b>10 840</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>128 826</b>	<b>169 447</b>	<b>11 640</b>
In labor force .....	958	27 169	80 844	7 384	295	593	1 345	80 195	93 178	5 736
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	68.7	57.8	62.3	68.1	82.9	68.4	72.6	62.3	55.0	49.3
Armed Forces .....	118	940	39	33	—	—	—	39	56	7
Civilian labor force .....	840	26 229	80 805	7 351	295	593	1 345	80 156	93 122	5 729
Employed .....	741	24 612	77 574	6 607	263	558	1 205	77 006	86 600	4 933
At work 35 or more hours .....	443	17 409	51 485	5 026	177	360	885	51 070	57 091	3 501
Unemployed .....	99	1 617	3 231	744	32	35	140	3 150	6 522	796
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.8	6.2	4.0	10.1	10.8	5.9	10.4	3.9	7.0	13.9
Not in labor force .....	436	19 803	48 918	3 456	61	274	507	48 631	76 269	5 904
Institutionalized persons .....	8	539	2 192	136	—	—	5	2 187	2 176	185
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>85</b>	<b>3 174</b>	<b>9 434</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>9 311</b>	<b>11 153</b>	<b>1 183</b>
Employed .....	36	1 498	5 195	428	14	45	119	5 130	4 617	216
Unemployed .....	14	248	801	219	15	15	13	788	1 145	260
Not in labor force .....	15	1 200	3 409	640	6	32	75	3 364	5 354	707
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>261</b>	<b>5 176</b>	<b>10 721</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>10 616</b>	<b>15 531</b>	<b>1 223</b>
Employed .....	53	2 363	8 740	637	90	124	203	8 677	11 371	557
Unemployed .....	26	178	639	198	—	—	28	625	1 647	230
Not in labor force .....	46	494	1 201	177	7	54	35	1 173	2 459	427
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 078</b>	<b>28 559</b>	<b>69 998</b>	<b>5 174</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>69 468</b>	<b>87 769</b>	<b>5 665</b>
Employed .....	369	18 407	64 702	3 817	225	542	1 087	64 222	75 759	3 498
Unemployed .....	32	665	2 244	629	—	36	91	2 219	4 136	645
Not in labor force .....	313	2 242	2 869	687	26	41	61	2 852	7 478	1 449
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>77</b>	<b>5 932</b>	<b>13 093</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>13 036</b>	<b>16 764</b>	<b>832</b>
Employed .....	22	3 554	9 291	494	27	33	80	9 243	10 966	399
Unemployed .....	6	116	335	21	18	22	9	335	634	20
Not in labor force .....	49	2 232	3 467	288	26	6	42	3 458	5 164	406
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>31</b>	<b>2 339</b>	<b>6 042</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>6 009</b>	<b>8 233</b>	<b>410</b>
In labor force .....	6	617	1 943	84	6	—	18	1 929	2 507	80
Not in labor force .....	25	1 722	4 099	242	—	—	65	4 080	5 726	330
Did not work in 1989 .....	16	1 426	3 230	180	—	—	51	3 217	4 456	292
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>3 249</b>	<b>9 567</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>9 555</b>	<b>14 807</b>	<b>824</b>
In labor force .....	18	296	1 028	40	—	—	—	1 028	1 890	78
Not in labor force .....	18	2 953	8 539	368	—	20	53	8 527	12 917	746
Did not work in 1989 .....	18	2 604	7 478	348	—	11	53	7 466	11 234	715
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>98</b>	<b>3 191</b>	<b>8 968</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>8 802</b>	<b>11 118</b>	<b>1 101</b>
Employed .....	46	1 526	4 975	331	23	36	102	4 922	4 344	257
Unemployed .....	6	219	655	230	5	—	34	630	923	149
Not in labor force .....	32	1 377	3 333	638	12	22	134	3 245	5 851	695
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>186</b>	<b>4 369</b>	<b>11 097</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>10 967</b>	<b>15 009</b>	<b>1 276</b>
Employed .....	85	2 672	8 481	791	12	58	133	8 399	9 491	562
Unemployed .....	23	336	594	133	11	14	41	570	1 032	109
Not in labor force .....	43	1 054	2 022	293	2	18	55	1 998	4 479	598
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>939</b>	<b>26 240</b>	<b>70 797</b>	<b>6 396</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>70 286</b>	<b>90 676</b>	<b>6 579</b>
Employed .....	578	17 607	54 677	4 767	217	421	895	54 274	61 383	3 451
Unemployed .....	59	920	1 726	359	16	21	53	1 706	3 941	484
Not in labor force .....	233	7 149	14 360	1 270	43	178	194	14 272	25 303	2 644
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>78</b>	<b>6 087</b>	<b>14 398</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>14 326</b>	<b>19 117</b>	<b>1 151</b>
Employed .....	32	2 414	7 320	585	11	21	75	7 290	8 557	512
Unemployed .....	11	117	157	22	—	—	12	145	418	47
Not in labor force .....	35	3 556	6 921	359	—	32	50	6 891	10 142	592
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>30</b>	<b>2 673</b>	<b>7 000</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>6 964</b>	<b>10 072</b>	<b>472</b>
In labor force .....	—	295	1 386	81	—	22	—	1 386	1 873	104
Not in labor force .....	30	2 378	5 614	270	4	10	36	5 578	8 199	368
Did not work in 1989 .....	30	2 237	4 956	241	4	10	36	4 920	7 195	348
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>63</b>	<b>4 412</b>	<b>17 502</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>17 481</b>	<b>23 455</b>	<b>1 061</b>
In labor force .....	—	123	834	52	—	—	—	834	1 160	54
Not in labor force .....	63	4 289	16 668	626	—	14	38	16 647	22 295	1 007
Did not work in 1989 .....	63	4 074	15 741	554	—	14	31	15 727	20 903	991
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 394</b>	<b>46 972</b>	<b>129 762</b>	<b>10 840</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>128 826</b>	<b>169 447</b>	<b>11 640</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	361	7 659	21 424	2 056	81	201	401	21 249	26 860	2 269
In labor force .....	213	4 581	14 327	1 479	74	101	275	14 203	14 559	934
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	340	8 277	22 901	2 541	94	226	351	22 722	27 152	2 236
In labor force .....	273	6 347	18 932	2 144	76	189	316	18 762	19 980	1 415
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>450</b>	<b>8 830</b>	<b>25 225</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>24 913</b>	<b>27 382</b>	<b>1 135</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	221	4 654	15 425	873	48	155	376	15 189	14 174	578
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	114	2 541	7 212	552	42	73	227	7 070	6 855	373
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>4 225</b>	<b>2 483</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>4 086</b>	<b>9 769</b>	<b>2 881</b>
Parent in labor force .....	40	1 356	3 452	1 637	25	3	302	3 315	4 914	874
At work 35 or more hours .....	24	954	2 376	868	—	3	176	2 295	3 239	451
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>540</b>	<b>14 645</b>	<b>46 810</b>	<b>3 059</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>46 252</b>	<b>50 659</b>	<b>2 730</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	325	9 753	34 179	2 314	135	319	846	33 734	32 122	1 685
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	115	5 925	18 585	1 371	104	140	501	18 321	16 359	1 008
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>141</b>	<b>4 078</b>	<b>8 520</b>	<b>3 922</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>8 326</b>	<b>17 419</b>	<b>4 047</b>
Parent in labor force .....	130	3 318	7 581	3 071	59	71	399	7 387	12 375	1 920
At work 35 or more hours .....	43	2 539	5 961	2 023	52	56	285	5 800	8 882	1 158

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Fresno, CA MSA—Con.				Gadsden, AL MSA			Gainesville, FL MSA		
Metropolitan Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 179</b>	<b>33 218</b>	<b>149 254</b>	<b>269 923</b>	<b>67 815</b>	<b>9 908</b>	<b>67 697</b>	<b>130 802</b>	<b>27 434</b>	<b>3 859</b>
In labor force .....	3 187	14 673	98 209	172 407	38 169	5 696	38 111	82 039	15 070	2 039
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	61.5	44.2	65.8	63.9	56.3	57.5	56.3	62.7	54.9	52.8
Armed Forces .....	—	24	147	481	104	13	104	388	129	9
Civilian labor force .....	3 187	14 649	98 062	171 926	38 065	5 683	38 007	81 651	14 941	2 030
Employed .....	2 813	13 258	82 156	162 943	35 518	5 096	35 477	77 762	13 476	1 946
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 131	9 556	62 590	123 394	27 999	3 952	27 964	55 471	9 967	1 027
Unemployed .....	374	1 391	15 906	8 983	2 547	587	2 530	3 889	1 465	84
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.7	9.5	16.2	5.2	6.7	10.3	6.7	4.8	9.8	4.1
Not in labor force .....	1 992	18 545	51 045	97 516	29 646	4 212	29 586	48 763	12 364	1 820
Institutionalized persons .....	74	122	1 740	3 525	872	57	866	3 163	2 833	9
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 725</b>	<b>17 101</b>	<b>70 976</b>	<b>143 311</b>	<b>36 162</b>	<b>5 545</b>	<b>36 080</b>	<b>65 785</b>	<b>14 484</b>	<b>1 795</b>
In labor force .....	1 455	6 344	37 387	79 003	16 438	3 012	16 397	37 996	8 218	812
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	53.4	37.1	52.7	55.1	45.5	54.3	45.4	57.8	56.7	45.2
Armed Forces .....	—	—	11	56	6	4	6	65	42	9
Civilian labor force .....	1 455	6 344	37 376	78 947	16 432	3 008	16 391	37 931	8 176	803
Employed .....	1 313	5 769	30 374	74 799	15 378	2 701	15 354	36 308	7 365	760
At work 35 or more hours .....	923	3 930	19 776	49 654	10 691	2 038	10 673	24 161	5 245	463
Unemployed .....	142	575	7 002	4 148	1 054	307	1 037	1 623	811	43
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.8	9.1	18.7	5.3	6.4	10.2	6.3	4.3	9.9	5.4
Not in labor force .....	1 270	10 757	33 589	64 308	19 724	2 533	19 683	27 789	6 266	983
Institutionalized persons .....	9	56	242	2 121	560	46	560	880	284	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>320</b>	<b>1 879</b>	<b>9 088</b>	<b>7 979</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>2 616</b>	<b>6 419</b>	<b>1 442</b>	<b>258</b>
Employed .....	97	314	3 104	3 400	1 003	146	997	2 126	312	75
Unemployed .....	38	138	1 108	750	164	7	164	518	175	8
Not in labor force .....	185	1 427	4 863	3 792	1 445	398	1 439	3 759	932	175
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>290</b>	<b>2 247</b>	<b>12 355</b>	<b>11 267</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>2 704</b>	<b>12 963</b>	<b>1 750</b>	<b>491</b>
Employed .....	193	959	8 710	8 339	2 050	233	2 044	6 926	777	177
Unemployed .....	30	169	1 743	1 051	235	51	235	654	194	6
Not in labor force .....	67	1 119	1 855	1 855	419	102	419	5 311	777	308
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 514</b>	<b>8 892</b>	<b>47 232</b>	<b>71 757</b>	<b>16 691</b>	<b>2 367</b>	<b>16 680</b>	<b>33 748</b>	<b>7 720</b>	<b>1 232</b>
Employed .....	1 113	5 072	36 353	62 972	13 954	1 761	13 949	27 952	4 469	890
Unemployed .....	152	448	5 238	2 502	973	206	973	987	251	27
Not in labor force .....	249	3 348	5 565	5 917	1 699	400	1 693	4 576	2 938	315
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>164</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>5 449</b>	<b>14 430</b>	<b>4 145</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>4 145</b>	<b>5 300</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>30</b>
Employed .....	94	799	3 029	9 575	2 414	200	2 414	3 263	380	25
Unemployed .....	10	49	638	381	112	16	112	79	34	—
Not in labor force .....	60	590	1 782	4 474	1 608	246	1 608	1 956	399	5
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>105</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>7 371</b>	<b>2 109</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>2 109</b>	<b>2 466</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>21</b>
In labor force .....	3	191	495	2 264	446	44	446	732	55	12
Not in labor force .....	102	410	1 315	5 107	1 663	137	1 663	1 734	292	9
Did not work in 1989 .....	98	334	1 075	3 969	1 377	127	1 377	1 552	243	9
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>61</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>2 344</b>	<b>13 808</b>	<b>3 370</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>3 363</b>	<b>4 121</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>32</b>
In labor force .....	2	166	268	1 745	282	11	282	483	118	7
Not in labor force .....	59	894	2 076	12 063	3 088	396	3 081	3 638	760	25
Did not work in 1989 .....	46	804	1 887	10 458	2 883	384	2 883	3 249	732	25
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>262</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>8 081</b>	<b>8 290</b>	<b>2 493</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>2 490</b>	<b>6 380</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>215</b>
Employed .....	81	271	2 015	3 570	919	144	919	2 374	444	45
Unemployed .....	27	80	706	728	172	19	172	411	149	—
Not in labor force .....	154	1 376	5 360	3 992	1 402	329	1 399	3 583	962	170
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>341</b>	<b>2 154</b>	<b>9 835</b>	<b>11 695</b>	<b>2 650</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>2 638</b>	<b>11 402</b>	<b>1 959</b>	<b>348</b>
Employed .....	190	835	4 016	7 957	1 623	338	1 623	6 365	923	102
Unemployed .....	31	80	1 349	583	169	41	169	473	243	11
Not in labor force .....	120	1 239	4 470	3 148	858	210	846	4 553	793	226
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 679</b>	<b>9 473</b>	<b>42 504</b>	<b>75 423</b>	<b>17 345</b>	<b>2 763</b>	<b>17 291</b>	<b>32 339</b>	<b>7 839</b>	<b>1 117</b>
Employed .....	942	3 796	22 002	52 990	10 706	1 937	10 689	24 067	5 250	596
Unemployed .....	81	322	4 494	2 418	628	219	611	594	382	24
Not in labor force .....	656	5 355	15 997	19 966	6 005	603	5 985	7 636	2 165	497
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>196</b>	<b>1 635</b>	<b>5 706</b>	<b>16 743</b>	<b>4 890</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>4 890</b>	<b>6 007</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>81</b>
Employed .....	79	647	2 015	7 633	1 610	244	1 610	2 794	545	17
Unemployed .....	3	93	401	254	50	14	50	66	37	—
Not in labor force .....	114	895	3 290	8 856	3 230	432	3 230	3 147	645	64
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>122</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>1 800</b>	<b>9 165</b>	<b>2 656</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>2 650</b>	<b>3 048</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>19</b>
In labor force .....	21	151	232	1 758	310	43	310	542	88	8
Not in labor force .....	101	713	1 568	7 407	2 346	275	2 340	2 506	474	11
Did not work in 1989 .....	101	606	1 433	6 503	2 234	268	2 228	2 215	409	11
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>125</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>3 050</b>	<b>21 995</b>	<b>6 128</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>6 121</b>	<b>6 609</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>15</b>
In labor force .....	—	69	146	1 056	245	9	238	245	115	—
Not in labor force .....	125	1 179	2 904	20 939	5 883	684	5 883	6 364	1 227	15
Did not work in 1989 .....	106	1 144	2 825	19 606	5 690	650	5 690	6 056	1 167	15
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 725</b>	<b>17 101</b>	<b>70 976</b>	<b>143 311</b>	<b>36 162</b>	<b>5 545</b>	<b>36 080</b>	<b>65 785</b>	<b>14 484</b>	<b>1 795</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	496	4 763	19 509	20 330	4 381	881	4 355	8 229	2 767	330
In labor force .....	240	908	9 356	11 259	2 411	566	2 405	5 324	1 654	129
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	526	3 228	14 276	22 250	6 632	1 119	6 632	8 628	2 493	181
In labor force .....	343	1 408	9 227	16 720	4 489	888	4 489	6 629	1 921	113
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>439</b>	<b>8 225</b>	<b>18 951</b>	<b>20 363</b>	<b>4 642</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>4 626</b>	<b>9 008</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>394</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	287	1 298	8 775	10 886	2 355	223	2 355	5 385	691	113
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	142	549	4 029	5 310	1 091	96	1 091	3 009	545	50
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>424</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>12 726</b>	<b>5 764</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1 778</b>	<b>2 909</b>	<b>34</b>
Parent in labor force .....	153	312	5 764	2 970	682	556	682	1 244	1 596	28
At work 35 or more hours .....	77	169	3 275	2 093	422	301	422	759	915	17
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>793</b>	<b>12 630</b>	<b>35 232</b>	<b>38 071</b>	<b>11 317</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>11 303</b>	<b>15 367</b>	<b>2 827</b>	<b>279</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	461	2 652	19 573	24 991	6 676	869	6 676	10 396	2 011	171
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	229	1 425	8 617	13 206	3 820	621	3 820	6 651	1 593	112
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>653</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>17 823</b>	<b>11 342</b>	<b>2 064</b>	<b>1 493</b>	<b>2 060</b>	<b>3 713</b>	<b>4 396</b>	<b>47</b>
Parent in labor force .....	406	601	10 450	8 354	1 564	1 148	1 564	2 883	2 991	30
At work 35 or more hours .....	168	410	6 075	6 298	1 173	886	1 173	2 411	2 142	19

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## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Gainesville, FL MSA—Con.		Glens Falls, NY MSA				Grand Forks, ND MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 726</b>	<b>126 449</b>	<b>88 726</b>	<b>2 233</b>	<b>1 368</b>	<b>88 068</b>	<b>51 060</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>742</b>
In labor force .....	3 261	79 569	56 387	277	292	56 150	36 266	835	407
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	57.0	62.9	63.6	12.4	21.3	63.8	71.0	94.0	54.9
Armed Forces .....	12	376	118	2	—	118	4 179	454	30
Civilian labor force .....	3 249	79 193	56 269	275	292	56 032	32 087	381	377
Employed .....	3 013	75 477	52 348	231	280	52 123	30 459	336	275
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 844	54 061	39 640	178	241	39 447	20 050	235	196
Unemployed .....	236	3 716	3 921	44	12	3 909	1 628	45	102
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.3	4.7	7.0	16.0	4.1	7.0	5.1	11.8	27.1
Not in labor force .....	2 465	46 880	32 339	1 956	1 076	31 918	14 794	53	335
Institutionalized persons .....	182	3 060	1 894	1 849	891	1 624	689	—	18
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 813</b>	<b>63 742</b>	<b>46 151</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>45 925</b>	<b>25 046</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>364</b>
In labor force .....	1 562	36 894	25 351	107	102	25 259	15 920	286	153
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	55.5	57.9	54.9	63.3	38.6	55.0	63.6	84.4	42.0
Armed Forces .....	12	53	7	—	—	7	450	81	10
Civilian labor force .....	1 550	36 841	25 344	107	102	25 252	15 470	205	143
Employed .....	1 460	35 289	23 710	96	99	23 621	14 771	178	122
At work 35 or more hours .....	905	23 485	15 197	79	79	15 128	8 212	119	81
Unemployed .....	90	1 552	1 634	11	3	1 631	699	27	21
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.8	4.2	6.4	10.3	2.9	6.5	4.5	13.2	14.7
Not in labor force .....	1 251	26 848	20 800	62	162	20 666	9 126	53	211
Institutionalized persons .....	—	880	812	—	6	806	449	—	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>343</b>	<b>6 166</b>	<b>3 473</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>3 453</b>	<b>2 329</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>55</b>
Employed .....	75	2 066	1 336	10	27	1 316	991	12	46
Unemployed .....	38	503	342	—	—	342	150	—	—
Not in labor force .....	230	3 581	1 785	28	24	1 785	1 105	—	9
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>940</b>	<b>12 199</b>	<b>4 075</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>4 046</b>	<b>5 026</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>62</b>
Employed .....	421	6 568	2 985	10	8	2 985	2 664	10	17
Unemployed .....	53	622	490	2	—	490	254	—	13
Not in labor force .....	466	4 937	574	402	79	545	1 189	—	27
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 376</b>	<b>32 671</b>	<b>23 703</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>23 356</b>	<b>14 312</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>241</b>
Employed .....	934	27 219	20 427	84	124	20 324	10 350	125	87
Unemployed .....	55	932	1 198	31	9	1 189	455	18	63
Not in labor force .....	387	4 287	2 003	1 359	788	1 768	788	—	76
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>116</b>	<b>5 197</b>	<b>4 906</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>4 893</b>	<b>1 874</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>
Employed .....	64	3 199	3 016	9	22	3 003	1 342	11	3
Unemployed .....	—	79	207	—	—	207	47	—	—
Not in labor force .....	52	1 917	1 683	71	—	1 683	477	—	4
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>2 409</b>	<b>2 275</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2 273</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
In labor force .....	25	707	541	8	—	541	249	—	—
Not in labor force .....	32	1 702	1 734	7	2	1 732	646	—	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	19	1 533	1 426	7	2	1 424	423	—	—
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>4 065</b>	<b>4 143</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4 122</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>
In labor force .....	34	457	383	14	—	383	115	—	5
Not in labor force .....	47	3 608	3 760	27	21	3 739	1 463	—	8
Did not work in 1989 .....	38	3 228	3 358	27	21	3 337	1 145	—	8
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>378</b>	<b>6 138</b>	<b>3 249</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3 243</b>	<b>2 309</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>14</b>
Employed .....	108	2 315	1 456	—	—	1 456	1 159	11	2
Unemployed .....	13	407	200	—	—	200	175	13	—
Not in labor force .....	257	3 404	1 593	12	13	1 587	957	9	12
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>766</b>	<b>10 911</b>	<b>3 872</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>3 845</b>	<b>4 210</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>103</b>
Employed .....	365	6 148	2 555	17	—	2 555	2 930	28	28
Unemployed .....	30	443	281	—	—	281	160	9	6
Not in labor force .....	371	4 309	1 029	—	27	1 002	952	18	65
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 362</b>	<b>31 297</b>	<b>23 681</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>23 552</b>	<b>12 840</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>225</b>
Employed .....	939	23 365	16 946	72	92	16 864	9 419	131	78
Unemployed .....	47	557	920	11	3	917	337	5	15
Not in labor force .....	364	7 345	5 815	19	57	5 771	2 820	26	126
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>166</b>	<b>5 865</b>	<b>5 561</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5 541</b>	<b>2 005</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>22</b>
Employed .....	48	2 753	2 127	7	7	2 120	1 010	8	14
Unemployed .....	—	66	193	—	—	193	23	—	—
Not in labor force .....	118	3 046	3 241	2	13	3 228	972	—	8
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>2 999</b>	<b>2 824</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2 807</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
In labor force .....	—	542	382	—	—	382	171	—	—
Not in labor force .....	49	2 457	2 442	14	25	2 425	815	—	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	49	2 166	2 170	14	17	2 161	713	—	—
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>92</b>	<b>6 532</b>	<b>6 964</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6 937</b>	<b>2 696</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
In labor force .....	—	245	284	—	—	284	86	—	—
Not in labor force .....	92	6 287	6 680	15	27	6 653	2 610	—	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	82	5 979	6 334	9	27	6 307	2 338	—	—
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 813</b>	<b>63 742</b>	<b>46 151</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>45 925</b>	<b>25 046</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>364</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	398	7 923	7 145	33	33	7 112	4 821	165	175
In labor force .....	277	5 110	4 620	33	19	4 601	3 337	117	58
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	306	8 388	7 760	25	52	7 710	3 959	64	55
In labor force .....	210	6 464	6 113	12	41	6 074	3 134	59	39
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>400</b>	<b>8 680</b>	<b>7 852</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>7 800</b>	<b>5 530</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>131</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	203	5 216	4 679	18	48	4 649	3 590	157	42
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	131	2 908	2 033	6	24	2 027	1 774	125	37
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>114</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>1 915</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1 897</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>109</b>
Parent in labor force .....	71	1 188	1 364	14	16	1 348	565	36	33
At work 35 or more hours .....	35	734	814	—	5	809	249	26	31
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>664</b>	<b>14 832</b>	<b>15 282</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>15 160</b>	<b>8 835</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>66</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	423	10 019	10 608	53	73	10 535	6 374	160	34
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	245	6 442	5 212	40	13	5 199	3 417	136	18
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>200</b>	<b>3 582</b>	<b>3 381</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>3 302</b>	<b>1 638</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>54</b>
Parent in labor force .....	183	2 759	2 850	6	79	2 771	1 357	9	23
At work 35 or more hours .....	140	2 309	1 971	6	28	1 943	1 081	4	18

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3175



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Grand Forks, ND MSA—Con.		Grand Rapids, MI MSA						Great Falls, MT MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>648</b>	<b>50 690</b>	<b>468 275</b>	<b>26 902</b>	<b>2 423</b>	<b>4 692</b>	<b>13 295</b>	<b>462 741</b>	<b>54 661</b>	<b>685</b>
In labor force .....	531	35 941	333 785	17 708	1 688	3 451	9 995	329 719	35 833	536
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	81.9	70.9	71.3	65.8	69.7	73.6	75.2	71.3	65.6	78.2
Armed Forces .....	167	4 056	465	72	—	—	15	459	3 658	276
Civilian labor force .....	364	31 885	333 320	17 636	1 688	3 451	9 980	329 260	32 175	260
Employed .....	324	30 277	319 508	14 604	1 497	3 214	8 934	315 838	30 291	220
At work 35 or more hours .....	200	19 920	233 721	11 026	1 080	2 406	6 772	231 013	22 247	113
Unemployed .....	40	1 608	13 812	3 032	191	237	1 046	13 422	1 884	40
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.0	5.0	4.1	17.2	11.3	6.9	10.5	4.1	5.9	15.4
Not in labor force .....	117	14 749	134 490	9 194	735	1 241	3 300	133 022	18 828	149
Institutionalized persons .....	—	689	7 593	812	29	6	220	7 531	739	8
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>292</b>	<b>24 903</b>	<b>244 593</b>	<b>14 644</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>2 335</b>	<b>6 020</b>	<b>242 036</b>	<b>27 962</b>	<b>258</b>
In labor force .....	213	15 810	152 244	9 357	748	1 496	3 999	150 597	15 822	172
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	72.9	63.5	62.2	63.9	57.1	64.1	66.4	62.2	56.6	66.7
Armed Forces .....	36	434	62	21	—	—	6	56	484	26
Civilian labor force .....	177	15 376	152 182	9 336	748	1 496	3 993	150 541	15 338	146
Employed .....	149	14 690	146 133	7 830	654	1 365	3 610	144 578	14 585	123
At work 35 or more hours .....	59	8 168	86 138	5 700	413	902	2 320	85 219	9 432	67
Unemployed .....	28	686	6 049	1 506	94	131	383	5 963	753	23
Percent of civilian labor force .....	15.8	4.5	4.0	16.1	12.6	8.8	9.6	4.0	4.9	15.8
Not in labor force .....	79	9 093	92 349	5 287	562	839	2 021	91 439	12 140	86
Institutionalized persons .....	—	449	4 830	176	7	6	33	4 814	488	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>2 319</b>	<b>16 881</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>16 475</b>	<b>1 927</b>	<b>43</b>
Employed .....	5	986	10 031	463	85	202	481	9 845	844	15
Unemployed .....	5	145	1 183	275	10	21	144	1 111	185	5
Not in labor force .....	9	1 105	5 630	913	22	164	296	5 482	674	14
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>85</b>	<b>4 962</b>	<b>23 584</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>23 079</b>	<b>2 222</b>	<b>69</b>
Employed .....	40	2 634	19 156	822	117	290	847	18 823	934	8
Unemployed .....	—	254	1 462	371	13	28	123	1 412	165	—
Not in labor force .....	11	1 189	2 864	402	11	91	326	2 742	264	6
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>226</b>	<b>14 171</b>	<b>133 213</b>	<b>7 011</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>4 394</b>	<b>131 460</b>	<b>15 303</b>	<b>281</b>
Employed .....	112	10 288	123 515	4 875	546	1 249	3 676	122 057	11 443	65
Unemployed .....	7	453	4 389	807	72	57	366	4 233	640	12
Not in labor force .....	10	784	5 045	1 291	75	92	352	4 906	1 139	18
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>1 874</b>	<b>22 533</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>22 318</b>	<b>3 153</b>	<b>21</b>
Employed .....	14	1 342	16 172	478	70	83	290	16 050	1 792	4
Unemployed .....	—	47	593	61	2	—	30	567	123	—
Not in labor force .....	—	477	5 768	568	19	29	128	5 701	1 228	17
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>10 152</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>10 112</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>—</b>
In labor force .....	4	245	2 968	107	15	25	16	2 952	399	—
Not in labor force .....	6	640	7 184	280	43	15	87	7 160	1 078	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	423	5 624	250	33	15	73	5 608	897	—
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>1 576</b>	<b>17 319</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>17 261</b>	<b>2 617</b>	<b>13</b>
In labor force .....	—	115	1 669	41	10	—	14	1 669	312	5
Not in labor force .....	2	1 461	15 650	453	3	11	90	15 592	2 305	8
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	1 145	13 870	413	3	11	90	13 812	2 004	8
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>2 294</b>	<b>17 260</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>16 899</b>	<b>1 685</b>	<b>12</b>
Employed .....	11	1 157	10 501	508	32	188	397	10 356	823	—
Unemployed .....	—	175	1 044	182	9	26	59	1 033	169	—
Not in labor force .....	13	951	5 709	871	85	184	392	5 504	635	12
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>60</b>	<b>4 171</b>	<b>24 653</b>	<b>2 070</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>24 270</b>	<b>2 174</b>	<b>63</b>
Employed .....	17	2 913	19 338	1 003	104	177	683	19 049	1 447	42
Unemployed .....	6	154	1 077	395	—	17	54	1 065	101	—
Not in labor force .....	24	945	4 216	672	64	136	229	4 140	442	12
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>175</b>	<b>12 757</b>	<b>135 913</b>	<b>8 409</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>3 479</b>	<b>134 462</b>	<b>15 264</b>	<b>141</b>
Employed .....	110	9 363	101 657	5 557	480	955	2 313	100 610	10 546	76
Unemployed .....	22	330	3 469	888	66	88	258	3 411	415	12
Not in labor force .....	36	2 800	30 753	1 953	296	349	908	30 407	4 061	36
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>24 781</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>24 600</b>	<b>3 271</b>	<b>18</b>
Employed .....	6	1 004	11 585	597	30	39	184	11 524	1 393	5
Unemployed .....	—	23	375	25	13	—	12	370	43	4
Not in labor force .....	5	972	12 821	649	31	83	211	12 706	1 835	9
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>12 167</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>12 099</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>7</b>
In labor force .....	5	171	2 013	68	6	6	33	2 000	211	7
Not in labor force .....	—	815	10 154	461	40	33	105	10 099	1 395	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	713	9 109	393	40	19	101	9 058	1 204	—
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>2 696</b>	<b>29 819</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>29 706</b>	<b>3 962</b>	<b>17</b>
In labor force .....	—	86	1 123	113	8	—	—	1 123	190	—
Not in labor force .....	1	2 610	28 696	681	46	54	176	28 583	3 772	17
Did not work in 1989 .....	1	2 338	27 628	675	46	54	160	27 531	3 404	17
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>292</b>	<b>24 903</b>	<b>244 593</b>	<b>14 644</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>2 335</b>	<b>6 020</b>	<b>242 036</b>	<b>27 962</b>	<b>258</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	90	4 764	43 169	3 488	285	448	1 614	42 548	4 709	125
In labor force .....	55	3 298	27 597	2 443	147	259	1 164	27 121	3 038	77
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	69	3 940	41 423	3 242	296	554	1 164	40 941	5 302	30
In labor force .....	55	3 117	32 695	2 588	174	434	856	32 329	4 090	30
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>174</b>	<b>5 441</b>	<b>53 605</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>1 927</b>	<b>52 541</b>	<b>5 360</b>	<b>114</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	111	3 523	31 336	1 076	76	548	1 279	30 664	3 149	78
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	69	1 717	11 273	605	45	237	531	11 019	1 399	18
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>58</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>8 251</b>	<b>4 065</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>7 796</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>43</b>
Parent in labor force .....	40	545	5 997	2 517	87	39	686	5 708	827	6
At work 35 or more hours .....	17	249	3 677	994	78	39	388	3 512	521	6
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>166</b>	<b>8 721</b>	<b>90 439</b>	<b>3 284</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>3 420</b>	<b>88 643</b>	<b>9 848</b>	<b>136</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	104	6 312	62 916	2 654	283	1 393	2 396	61 617	6 789	110
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	89	3 365	26 226	1 705	77	897	1 324	25 573	3 694	41
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>16 184</b>	<b>5 393</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>15 607</b>	<b>2 315</b>	<b>51</b>
Parent in labor force .....	31	1 338	13 715	3 888	220	173	948	13 259	1 834	30
At work 35 or more hours .....	14	1 067	10 164	2 164	154	122	568	9 809	1 350	16



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Great Falls, MT MSA—Con.			Greeley, CO MSA				Green Bay, WI MSA		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 870</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>54 231</b>	<b>88 779</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>17 330</b>	<b>79 123</b>	<b>142 640</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>2 389</b>
In labor force .....	973	543	35 542	60 500	576	12 025	53 797	101 618	291	1 372
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	52.0	67.0	65.5	68.1	59.0	69.4	68.0	71.2	40.8	57.4
Armed Forces .....	56	161	3 566	42	—	10	32	185	40	—
Civilian labor force .....	917	382	31 976	60 458	576	12 015	53 765	101 433	251	1 372
Employed .....	739	332	30 108	57 326	534	10 784	51 308	97 015	196	1 217
At work 35 or more hours .....	503	225	22 117	41 985	390	8 119	37 498	72 110	153	765
Unemployed .....	178	50	1 868	3 132	42	1 231	2 457	4 418	55	155
Percent of civilian labor force .....	19.4	13.1	5.8	5.2	7.3	10.2	4.6	4.4	21.9	11.3
Not in labor force .....	897	267	18 689	28 279	401	5 305	25 326	41 022	423	1 017
Institutionalized persons .....	40	—	739	961	—	204	858	2 354	366	136
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 010</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>27 712</b>	<b>45 914</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>8 267</b>	<b>41 151</b>	<b>74 433</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>1 263</b>
In labor force .....	427	258	15 681	27 247	304	4 684	24 524	47 259	75	676
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	42.3	59.7	56.6	59.3	58.0	56.7	59.6	63.5	71.4	53.5
Armed Forces .....	5	10	477	6	—	6	—	22	2	—
Civilian labor force .....	422	248	15 204	27 241	304	4 678	24 524	47 237	73	676
Employed .....	379	217	14 467	25 989	276	4 237	23 496	45 489	37	616
At work 35 or more hours .....	215	126	9 354	16 333	187	2 833	14 704	27 886	16	347
Unemployed .....	43	31	737	1 252	28	441	1 028	1 748	36	60
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.2	12.5	4.8	4.6	9.2	9.4	4.2	3.7	49.3	8.9
Not in labor force .....	583	174	12 031	18 667	220	3 583	16 627	27 174	30	587
Institutionalized persons .....	33	—	488	554	—	81	487	1 241	—	21
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1 893</b>	<b>3 693</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>3 117</b>	<b>5 451</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>163</b>
Employed .....	7	7	837	1 575	15	463	1 308	3 068	—	69
Unemployed .....	—	—	185	367	1	174	267	382	—	12
Not in labor force .....	67	47	664	1 749	36	437	1 540	1 985	45	82
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>166</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>2 199</b>	<b>4 991</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1 613</b>	<b>4 116</b>	<b>6 867</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>161</b>
Employed .....	63	11	926	3 516	29	1 216	2 857	5 398	15	115
Unemployed .....	48	—	165	333	5	151	261	439	—	9
Not in labor force .....	28	8	262	1 126	36	242	986	999	210	37
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>517</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>15 201</b>	<b>24 554</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>5 326</b>	<b>21 733</b>	<b>40 925</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>598</b>
Employed .....	283	94	11 396	22 140	155	4 432	19 788	37 404	144	398
Unemployed .....	80	19	640	1 042	8	440	779	1 658	19	70
Not in labor force .....	137	20	1 139	1 354	56	454	1 148	1 747	138	130
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>43</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3 138</b>	<b>4 312</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>3 972</b>	<b>6 822</b>	—	<b>107</b>
Employed .....	7	3	1 789	3 015	21	374	2 814	4 640	—	12
Unemployed .....	—	—	123	103	—	13	96	160	—	4
Not in labor force .....	29	12	1 216	1 194	—	217	1 062	2 022	—	91
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>23</b>	—	<b>1 477</b>	<b>1 913</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>1 802</b>	<b>2 897</b>	—	<b>35</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	399	632	22	43	602	583	—	4
Not in labor force .....	23	—	1 078	1 281	15	130	1 200	2 314	—	31
Did not work in 1989 .....	18	—	897	905	13	100	849	1 983	—	31
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>30</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2 611</b>	<b>3 402</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>3 232</b>	<b>5 245</b>	—	<b>62</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	312	494	16	31	469	464	—	3
Not in labor force .....	30	6	2 299	2 908	38	242	2 763	4 781	—	59
Did not work in 1989 .....	30	6	1 998	2 440	25	228	2 306	4 339	—	54
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>112</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>4 000</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>3 541</b>	<b>5 625</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>104</b>
Employed .....	32	—	823	1 776	13	283	1 622	3 610	12	42
Unemployed .....	5	—	169	259	14	99	205	281	—	6
Not in labor force .....	75	6	629	1 965	48	450	1 714	1 734	—	56
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>121</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>2 107</b>	<b>5 159</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>4 578</b>	<b>7 533</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>92</b>
Employed .....	56	70	1 395	3 627	15	506	3 316	6 018	—	26
Unemployed .....	2	5	101	239	—	114	185	291	8	10
Not in labor force .....	63	32	427	1 293	32	474	1 077	1 222	—	56
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>660</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>15 124</b>	<b>24 867</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>5 211</b>	<b>21 856</b>	<b>41 518</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>775</b>
Employed .....	285	141	10 480	18 139	225	3 223	16 241	31 976	25	475
Unemployed .....	36	26	399	693	14	203	591	1 036	28	44
Not in labor force .....	334	85	4 010	6 029	38	1 779	5 024	8 486	23	256
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>3 249</b>	<b>4 504</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>4 184</b>	<b>7 164</b>	—	<b>91</b>
Employed .....	6	6	1 393	1 880	7	204	1 763	3 095	—	38
Unemployed .....	—	—	43	52	—	25	38	106	—	—
Not in labor force .....	46	29	1 813	2 572	26	319	2 383	3 963	—	53
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1 599</b>	<b>1 961</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>3 459</b>	—	<b>74</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	211	362	10	8	356	422	—	19
Not in labor force .....	17	14	1 388	1 599	33	214	1 459	3 037	—	55
Did not work in 1989 .....	17	7	1 204	1 414	32	202	1 286	2 812	—	55
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>48</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3 954</b>	<b>5 423</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>5 177</b>	<b>9 134</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>127</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	190	214	6	13	207	402	—	16
Not in labor force .....	48	8	3 764	5 209	43	347	4 970	8 732	7	111
Did not work in 1989 .....	44	8	3 396	4 899	43	347	4 660	8 462	7	111
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 010</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>27 712</b>	<b>45 914</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>8 267</b>	<b>41 151</b>	<b>74 433</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>1 263</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	207	128	4 647	7 307	84	2 201	6 065	11 866	27	332
In labor force .....	68	84	2 994	4 694	61	1 161	3 996	8 214	14	187
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	215	84	5 258	8 171	73	2 078	7 027	13 266	23	197
In labor force .....	165	59	4 065	6 498	57	1 443	5 673	10 575	23	120
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>205</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>5 290</b>	<b>8 337</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>2 539</b>	<b>6 793</b>	<b>14 245</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>224</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	98	110	3 096	5 041	55	1 413	4 166	9 594	34	148
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	50	42	1 384	2 588	28	639	2 236	4 379	34	56
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>265</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>2 148</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>2 630</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>297</b>
Parent in labor force .....	87	83	781	1 366	26	742	909	1 574	64	97
At work 35 or more hours .....	49	42	484	814	8	375	585	945	41	49
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>431</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>9 716</b>	<b>15 705</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>4 585</b>	<b>13 199</b>	<b>26 518</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>321</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	271	126	6 713	11 293	145	2 869	9 591	19 593	70	205
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	100	65	3 649	6 358	78	1 645	5 390	9 396	44	120
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>403</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>2 219</b>	<b>4 170</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>3 129</b>	<b>5 016</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>355</b>
Parent in labor force .....	241	131	1 762	3 409	40	1 184	2 741	4 123	56	162
At work 35 or more hours .....	198	93	1 298	2 512	35	741	2 136	2 977	34	102



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Green Bay, WI MSA—Con.			Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, NC MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 300</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>142 210</b>	<b>605 721</b>	<b>135 985</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>4 553</b>	<b>4 328</b>	<b>602 958</b>
In labor force .....	642	550	101 328	423 432	95 035	1 965	3 174	3 136	421 427
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	49.4	64.7	71.3	69.9	69.9	77.2	69.7	72.5	69.9
Armed Forces .....	8	6	185	433	281	6	—	—	433
Civilian labor force .....	634	544	101 143	422 999	94 754	1 959	3 174	3 136	420 994
Employed .....	553	489	96 734	409 203	86 590	1 856	3 008	2 951	407 293
At work 35 or more hours .....	374	410	71 875	327 510	66 257	1 498	2 396	2 315	326 011
Unemployed .....	81	55	4 409	13 796	8 164	103	166	185	13 701
Percent of civilian labor force .....	12.8	10.1	4.4	3.3	8.6	5.3	5.2	5.9	3.3
Not in labor force .....	658	300	40 882	182 289	40 950	580	1 379	1 192	181 531
Institutionalized persons .....	7	65	2 347	7 062	2 262	29	7	84	7 021
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>634</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>74 188</b>	<b>318 446</b>	<b>75 731</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>1 937</b>	<b>317 036</b>
In labor force .....	274	252	47 112	197 361	50 612	785	1 256	1 158	196 468
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	43.2	57.5	63.5	62.0	66.8	69.4	56.8	59.8	62.0
Armed Forces .....	—	—	22	17	36	—	—	—	17
Civilian labor force .....	274	252	47 090	197 344	50 576	785	1 256	1 158	196 451
Employed .....	228	223	45 345	190 601	45 920	761	1 176	1 113	189 733
At work 35 or more hours .....	159	152	27 780	139 426	33 437	552	907	751	138 845
Unemployed .....	46	29	1 745	6 743	4 656	24	80	45	6 718
Percent of civilian labor force .....	16.8	11.5	3.7	3.4	9.2	3.1	6.4	3.9	3.4
Not in labor force .....	360	186	27 076	121 085	25 119	346	954	779	120 568
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	1 241	4 664	729	—	7	19	4 645
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>109</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>5 418</b>	<b>20 851</b>	<b>6 871</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>20 752</b>
Employed .....	16	18	3 050	10 652	2 507	15	96	75	10 589
Unemployed .....	6	6	382	1 427	850	34	—	18	1 427
Not in labor force .....	87	26	1 970	8 703	3 506	62	158	91	8 667
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>121</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>6 833</b>	<b>26 789</b>	<b>8 002</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>26 531</b>
Employed .....	34	62	5 371	21 510	5 356	186	223	336	21 347
Unemployed .....	4	—	439	1 407	752	7	13	20	1 395
Not in labor force .....	81	37	992	3 752	1 798	44	105	116	3 669
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>377</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>40 829</b>	<b>166 619</b>	<b>34 652</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>165 743</b>
Employed .....	239	177	37 321	154 919	28 637	782	1 445	1 337	154 158
Unemployed .....	25	24	1 652	3 532	1 788	27	67	102	3 474
Not in labor force .....	107	38	1 740	7 941	4 086	38	136	135	7 884
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>59</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6 807</b>	<b>34 993</b>	<b>4 937</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>34 924</b>
Employed .....	36	9	4 631	23 852	3 094	89	57	75	23 809
Unemployed .....	—	—	160	562	99	11	6	—	562
Not in labor force .....	23	6	2 016	10 579	1 744	54	11	26	10 553
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 897</b>	<b>14 820</b>	<b>2 321</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>14 787</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	583	4 351	675	23	6	15	4 339
Not in labor force .....	—	—	2 314	10 469	1 646	33	15	21	10 448
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	—	1 983	8 241	1 358	19	5	21	8 220
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5 238</b>	<b>23 203</b>	<b>3 471</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>23 185</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	464	3 443	420	—	5	—	3 443
Not in labor force .....	—	7	4 774	19 760	3 051	3	—	24	19 742
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	7	4 332	17 668	2 878	3	—	19	17 655
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>66</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>5 570</b>	<b>20 084</b>	<b>7 516</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>19 985</b>
Employed .....	23	29	3 587	10 109	2 634	72	51	49	10 077
Unemployed .....	—	—	281	1 123	813	12	7	—	1 123
Not in labor force .....	43	58	1 702	8 852	4 047	41	236	101	8 785
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>90</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>7 492</b>	<b>27 713</b>	<b>9 813</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>27 572</b>
Employed .....	39	49	5 986	20 933	6 093	88	85	106	20 849
Unemployed .....	18	10	291	1 056	957	12	14	23	1 046
Not in labor force .....	33	15	1 213	5 719	2 756	32	81	78	5 672
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>396</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>41 388</b>	<b>170 861</b>	<b>41 560</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>169 941</b>
Employed .....	160	140	31 892	134 309	32 351	561	944	876	133 625
Unemployed .....	28	19	1 033	3 935	2 693	—	59	22	3 920
Not in labor force .....	208	86	8 443	32 605	6 509	159	466	361	32 384
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>7 152</b>	<b>39 445</b>	<b>6 875</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>39 359</b>
Employed .....	6	5	3 090	19 623	3 596	40	85	48	19 583
Unemployed .....	—	—	106	466	153	—	—	—	466
Not in labor force .....	36	20	3 956	19 356	3 126	53	73	71	19 310
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 459</b>	<b>18 277</b>	<b>3 347</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>18 215</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	422	3 495	796	—	6	24	3 477
Not in labor force .....	14	—	3 037	14 782	2 551	10	60	44	14 738
Did not work in 1989 .....	14	—	2 812	13 037	2 170	10	52	37	13 000
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9 127</b>	<b>42 066</b>	<b>6 620</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>41 964</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	402	2 295	490	—	5	10	2 285
Not in labor force .....	26	7	8 725	39 771	6 130	51	38	124	39 679
Did not work in 1989 .....	26	7	8 455	37 667	5 833	51	38	121	37 578
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>634</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>74 188</b>	<b>318 446</b>	<b>75 731</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>1 937</b>	<b>317 036</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	250	119	11 837	41 600	12 101	218	515	406	41 318
In labor force .....	93	77	8 195	29 211	8 806	164	312	241	29 030
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	153	58	13 238	51 900	14 305	254	513	439	51 639
In labor force .....	62	47	10 547	42 616	12 325	172	395	331	42 397
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>493</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>14 147</b>	<b>45 600</b>	<b>6 458</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>45 182</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	188	130	9 517	29 268	5 061	57	308	270	29 055
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	81	25	4 356	17 448	3 093	47	210	176	17 307
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>70</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>2 552</b>	<b>8 043</b>	<b>10 199</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>7 959</b>
Parent in labor force .....	49	62	1 538	6 515	6 399	111	22	99	6 482
At work 35 or more hours .....	17	42	925	4 858	3 724	56	10	76	4 825
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>570</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>26 393</b>	<b>85 234</b>	<b>14 485</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>84 591</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	157	137	19 497	63 716	11 870	161	728	585	63 253
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	79	93	9 329	41 009	8 329	99	499	361	40 702
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>161</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>4 959</b>	<b>18 046</b>	<b>16 381</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>17 940</b>
Parent in labor force .....	53	57	4 085	15 780	13 270	123	194	185	15 706
At work 35 or more hours .....	13	34	2 957	12 599	9 240	113	159	97	12 533



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Greenville-Spartanburg, SC MSA						Hagerstown, MD MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	417 993	80 711	862	3 085	3 492	415 452	89 703	6 263	89 487
In labor force .....	278 021	53 869	573	2 165	2 580	276 164	57 372	1 519	57 225
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	66.5	66.7	66.5	70.2	73.9	66.5	64.0	24.3	63.9
Armed Forces .....	303	170	—	8	8	303	546	210	537
Civilian labor force .....	277 718	53 699	573	2 157	2 572	275 861	56 826	1 309	56 688
Employed .....	267 127	48 495	510	2 058	2 481	265 353	54 555	1 204	54 430
At work 35 or more hours .....	212 839	37 127	383	1 675	1 831	211 525	42 891	895	42 794
Unemployed .....	10 591	5 204	63	99	91	10 508	2 271	105	2 258
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.8	9.7	11.0	4.6	3.5	3.8	4.0	8.0	4.0
Not in labor force .....	139 972	26 842	289	920	912	139 288	32 331	4 744	32 262
Institutionalized persons .....	4 817	2 311	20	1	30	4 817	3 197	4 001	3 177
Females 16 years and over .....	217 600	44 353	397	1 487	1 633	216 393	46 487	1 266	46 373
In labor force .....	124 676	28 374	242	945	964	123 980	25 557	638	25 479
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	57.3	64.0	61.0	63.6	59.0	57.3	55.0	50.4	54.9
Armed Forces .....	24	48	—	—	—	24	76	39	76
Civilian labor force .....	124 652	28 326	242	945	964	123 956	25 481	599	25 403
Employed .....	119 152	25 487	200	859	946	118 474	24 494	537	24 422
At work 35 or more hours .....	84 707	18 078	134	669	596	84 274	16 709	402	16 655
Unemployed .....	5 500	2 839	42	86	18	5 482	987	62	981
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.4	10.0	17.4	9.1	1.9	4.4	3.9	10.4	3.9
Not in labor force .....	92 924	15 979	155	542	669	92 413	20 930	628	20 894
Institutionalized persons .....	2 520	324	—	1	9	2 520	955	146	955
Males 16 to 19 years .....	16 714	4 362	30	137	160	16 615	2 902	351	2 885
Employed .....	7 851	1 398	7	53	87	7 799	1 588	23	1 578
Unemployed .....	1 069	510	10	—	6	1 063	223	3	216
Not in labor force .....	7 785	2 448	13	84	67	7 744	1 049	318	1 049
Males 20 to 24 years .....	21 745	4 226	78	273	307	21 526	4 138	1 138	4 132
Employed .....	16 219	2 770	65	110	260	16 023	3 165	108	3 159
Unemployed .....	948	507	—	13	16	932	229	—	229
Not in labor force .....	4 520	917	13	142	23	4 513	635	995	635
Males 25 to 54 years .....	112 879	21 343	291	1 087	1 157	112 067	24 356	3 262	24 301
Employed .....	103 113	16 353	213	971	1 062	102 360	20 963	477	20 931
Unemployed .....	2 534	1 284	11	—	43	2 499	728	24	728
Not in labor force .....	7 043	3 622	67	116	52	7 019	2 346	2 632	2 332
Males 55 to 64 years .....	22 987	3 116	51	49	121	22 890	5 329	124	5 321
Employed .....	15 937	2 076	25	47	69	15 892	3 319	25	3 317
Unemployed .....	396	50	—	—	8	388	88	16	88
Not in labor force .....	6 631	990	26	2	44	6 587	1 922	83	1 916
Males 65 to 69 years .....	10 319	1 099	8	23	64	10 262	2 426	59	2 418
In labor force .....	2 981	215	—	18	45	2 943	606	23	606
Not in labor force .....	7 338	884	8	5	19	7 319	1 820	36	1 812
Did not work in 1989 .....	6 024	746	8	5	19	6 005	1 539	32	1 531
Males 70 years and over .....	15 749	2 212	7	29	50	15 699	4 065	63	4 057
In labor force .....	2 018	210	—	—	12	2 006	436	11	433
Not in labor force .....	13 731	2 002	7	29	38	13 693	3 629	52	3 624
Did not work in 1989 .....	12 522	1 905	7	29	31	12 491	3 379	52	3 374
Females 16 to 19 years .....	16 419	4 425	27	192	185	16 292	2 899	82	2 889
Employed .....	6 905	1 668	5	84	101	6 841	1 761	22	1 751
Unemployed .....	981	425	—	—	9	972	88	12	88
Not in labor force .....	8 526	2 320	22	108	75	8 472	1 042	48	1 042
Females 20 to 24 years .....	21 145	5 017	29	168	172	21 007	3 862	119	3 860
Employed .....	14 271	3 133	15	89	126	14 158	2 708	63	2 708
Unemployed .....	1 054	626	—	21	—	1 054	155	16	155
Not in labor force .....	5 815	1 246	14	58	46	5 790	979	31	977
Females 25 to 54 years .....	113 205	24 588	277	996	1 048	112 459	23 828	787	23 768
Employed .....	82 772	18 140	171	644	638	82 344	17 226	421	17 183
Unemployed .....	2 901	1 597	35	65	9	2 892	640	30	640
Not in labor force .....	27 520	4 827	71	287	401	27 211	5 921	306	5 904
Females 55 to 64 years .....	25 623	3 970	29	79	163	25 492	5 913	77	5 878
Employed .....	11 952	1 918	9	42	69	11 891	2 292	24	2 273
Unemployed .....	344	146	7	—	—	344	94	4	88
Not in labor force .....	13 327	1 906	13	37	94	13 257	3 520	49	3 510
Females 65 to 69 years .....	13 078	1 877	14	11	25	13 053	2 931	49	2 929
In labor force .....	2 086	414	—	—	12	2 074	334	7	334
Not in labor force .....	10 992	1 463	14	11	13	10 979	2 597	42	2 595
Did not work in 1989 .....	9 793	1 309	14	11	7	9 786	2 378	42	2 376
Females 70 years and over .....	28 130	4 476	21	41	40	28 090	7 054	152	7 049
In labor force .....	1 386	259	—	—	—	1 386	183	—	183
Not in labor force .....	26 744	4 217	21	41	40	26 704	6 871	152	6 866
Did not work in 1989 .....	25 651	3 994	21	41	40	25 611	6 624	145	6 619
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over .....	217 600	44 353	397	1 487	1 633	216 393	46 487	1 266	46 373
With own children under 6 years .....	29 396	7 445	67	282	329	29 182	6 500	209	6 483
In labor force .....	18 728	5 365	45	167	153	18 628	4 025	82	4 015
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	36 559	8 723	105	393	310	36 325	7 568	203	7 528
In labor force .....	28 289	7 346	94	307	204	28 147	5 765	136	5 735
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	32 748	3 807	46	338	530	32 384	7 075	114	7 040
Both parents in labor force .....	18 821	2 740	40	162	235	18 653	4 192	24	4 182
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	10 890	1 768	6	74	71	10 851	2 322	10	2 320
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	6 022	7 385	15	21	145	5 950	1 707	376	1 702
Parent in labor force .....	4 686	5 047	15	9	109	4 619	977	101	975
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 365	2 651	8	9	101	3 306	628	70	626
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	62 676	9 127	106	763	706	62 174	13 070	324	13 005
Both parents in labor force .....	43 367	7 022	86	575	344	43 146	9 036	202	8 996
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	27 131	4 793	58	483	214	27 019	5 184	99	5 163
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	13 053	12 173	18	73	182	12 915	3 191	249	3 186
Parent in labor force .....	11 244	9 757	18	35	166	11 122	2 447	175	2 444
At work 35 or more hours .....	9 090	6 345	18	35	133	9 001	1 778	148	1 775

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3179



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA MSA					Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT CMSA			
						Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>429 936</b>	<b>28 195</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>5 745</b>	<b>427 366</b>	<b>758 636</b>	<b>68 943</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>11 538</b>
In labor force .....	289 001	18 441	2 925	3 719	287 209	531 561	47 511	1 240	8 725
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	67.2	65.4	67.4	64.7	67.2	70.1	68.9	74.2	75.6
Armed Forces .....	1 815	229	5	60	1 774	1 131	131	—	13
Civilian labor force .....	287 186	18 212	2 920	3 659	285 435	530 430	47 380	1 240	8 712
Employed .....	277 910	16 063	2 801	3 306	276 213	508 796	42 325	1 093	8 228
At work 35 or more hours .....	219 580	13 120	2 271	2 534	218 274	391 656	33 450	773	6 601
Unemployed .....	9 276	2 149	119	353	9 222	21 634	5 055	147	484
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.2	11.8	4.1	9.6	3.2	4.1	10.7	11.9	5.6
Not in labor force .....	140 935	9 754	1 416	2 026	140 157	227 075	21 432	432	2 813
Institutionalized persons .....	8 934	1 427	33	223	8 837	14 463	2 666	22	44
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>225 436</b>	<b>14 877</b>	<b>2 372</b>	<b>2 904</b>	<b>224 048</b>	<b>395 595</b>	<b>36 519</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>5 604</b>
In labor force .....	132 938	9 476	1 460	1 711	132 109	248 176	24 511	621	3 890
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	59.0	63.7	61.6	58.9	59.0	62.7	67.1	68.4	69.4
Armed Forces .....	217	84	—	—	217	65	12	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	132 721	9 392	1 460	1 711	131 892	248 111	24 499	621	3 890
Employed .....	128 368	8 287	1 392	1 580	127 556	239 706	22 236	561	3 705
At work 35 or more hours .....	90 017	6 726	1 083	1 101	89 446	159 345	17 327	398	2 658
Unemployed .....	4 353	1 105	68	131	4 336	8 405	2 263	60	185
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.3	11.8	4.7	7.7	3.3	3.4	9.2	9.7	4.8
Not in labor force .....	92 498	5 401	912	1 193	91 939	147 419	12 008	287	1 714
Institutionalized persons .....	5 032	332	21	54	4 978	7 879	334	5	32
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>15 036</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>14 916</b>	<b>23 173</b>	<b>3 422</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>503</b>
Employed .....	7 752	530	71	129	7 716	12 176	1 150	17	134
Unemployed .....	866	160	2	58	838	1 676	389	5	44
Not in labor force .....	6 358	795	197	280	6 302	9 222	1 883	10	325
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>19 155</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>18 979</b>	<b>33 575</b>	<b>4 472</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>1 018</b>
Employed .....	14 842	850	144	261	14 690	25 142	2 631	129	616
Unemployed .....	914	236	7	31	908	2 328	550	14	101
Not in labor force .....	3 174	460	73	87	3 156	5 555	1 238	—	299
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>114 742</b>	<b>7 833</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>1 706</b>	<b>114 000</b>	<b>209 557</b>	<b>19 897</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>3 788</b>
Employed .....	104 977	5 521	1 046	1 225	104 364	191 138	14 144	346	3 454
Unemployed .....	2 660	548	42	123	2 657	7 389	1 697	68	137
Not in labor force .....	5 839	1 657	100	310	5 746	10 398	3 990	49	186
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>24 884</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>24 780</b>	<b>42 372</b>	<b>2 436</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>327</b>
Employed .....	16 836	656	122	100	16 763	30 613	1 541	14	270
Unemployed .....	401	67	—	10	401	1 397	156	—	4
Not in labor force .....	7 600	516	39	60	7 577	10 359	739	28	53
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>11 432</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>11 404</b>	<b>19 492</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>101</b>
In labor force .....	3 164	108	9	11	3 153	6 103	432	20	32
Not in labor force .....	8 268	380	37	29	8 251	13 389	456	3	69
Did not work in 1989 .....	6 963	320	37	29	6 946	10 539	394	3	69
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>19 251</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>19 239</b>	<b>35 090</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>197</b>
In labor force .....	2 053	144	17	—	2 053	4 357	191	6	30
Not in labor force .....	17 198	545	58	67	17 186	30 733	1 118	55	167
Did not work in 1989 .....	15 553	522	58	67	15 541	27 919	1 060	55	140
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>15 000</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>14 867</b>	<b>21 824</b>	<b>3 180</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>588</b>
Employed .....	7 892	362	57	154	7 831	12 449	937	36	270
Unemployed .....	767	227	—	30	767	1 187	382	14	42
Not in labor force .....	6 333	662	181	125	6 261	8 188	1 861	5	276
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>19 496</b>	<b>1 612</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>19 285</b>	<b>33 141</b>	<b>4 443</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>681</b>
Employed .....	14 368	785	105	283	14 207	25 733	2 759	42	469
Unemployed .....	581	213	26	25	572	1 285	447	—	14
Not in labor force .....	4 505	607	146	140	4 464	6 113	1 237	8	198
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>116 397</b>	<b>8 570</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>1 741</b>	<b>115 556</b>	<b>211 890</b>	<b>22 164</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>3 583</b>
Employed .....	89 700	6 312	1 098	1 063	89 169	168 697	16 265	371	2 757
Unemployed .....	2 576	657	42	71	2 568	4 953	1 330	46	99
Not in labor force .....	23 954	1 549	387	607	23 652	38 185	4 557	113	727
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>27 434</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>27 346</b>	<b>46 135</b>	<b>3 270</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>371</b>
Employed .....	13 172	696	118	68	13 125	25 241	1 791	180	166
Unemployed .....	281	8	—	5	281	638	99	—	19
Not in labor force .....	13 981	682	101	122	13 940	20 256	1 380	47	186
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>14 167</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>14 143</b>	<b>23 802</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>133</b>
In labor force .....	2 140	55	14	—	2 140	4 825	317	5	26
Not in labor force .....	12 027	603	45	75	12 003	18 977	940	23	107
Did not work in 1989 .....	11 042	560	45	75	11 018	16 563	843	21	96
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>32 942</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>32 851</b>	<b>58 803</b>	<b>2 205</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>248</b>
In labor force .....	1 244	77	—	12	1 232	3 103	172	27	28
Not in labor force .....	31 698	1 298	52	124	31 619	55 700	2 033	91	220
Did not work in 1989 .....	30 354	1 273	52	124	30 275	53 419	1 901	83	220
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>225 436</b>	<b>14 877</b>	<b>2 372</b>	<b>2 904</b>	<b>224 048</b>	<b>395 595</b>	<b>36 519</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>5 604</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	28 734	2 730	388	702	28 430	52 092	6 776	86	1 108
In labor force .....	18 736	1 772	282	323	18 603	33 747	4 452	79	724
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	35 588	2 609	573	675	35 340	55 586	6 617	156	1 188
In labor force .....	28 453	2 161	439	474	28 283	46 024	5 331	110	987
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>33 277</b>	<b>1 296</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>32 943</b>	<b>60 295</b>	<b>3 202</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1 308</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	19 854	977	327	248	19 727	36 697	2 628	67	826
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	10 121	532	161	91	10 068	13 108	1 759	15	477
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>6 076</b>	<b>3 035</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>5 754</b>	<b>9 386</b>	<b>6 299</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>173</b>
Parent in labor force .....	4 554	1 717	26	348	4 394	6 121	3 306	36	101
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 478	940	23	240	3 351	4 140	1 948	10	79
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>64 832</b>	<b>2 967</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>64 256</b>	<b>100 775</b>	<b>6 876</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>2 381</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	45 755	2 449	895	768	45 409	75 326	5 522	139	1 851
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	26 128	1 462	602	345	26 002	35 245	3 734	77	1 277
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>12 939</b>	<b>3 910</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>12 483</b>	<b>22 448</b>	<b>9 561</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>345</b>
Parent in labor force .....	11 368	2 700	181	671	11 096	18 471	6 440	95	287
At work 35 or more hours .....	9 056	1 920	145	419	8 870	14 587	4 570	67	246



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Bristol, CT PMSA				Hartford, CT PMSA			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	47 033	738 320	61 202	828	1 040	60 579	521 022	59 434	1 274	8 653
In labor force .....	28 728	518 058	44 497	638	834	43 977	363 396	40 610	923	6 501
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	61.1	70.2	72.7	77.1	80.2	72.6	69.7	68.3	72.4	75.1
Armed Forces .....	21	1 115	41	—	—	41	761	75	—	13
Civilian labor force .....	28 707	516 943	44 456	638	834	43 936	362 635	40 535	923	6 488
Employed .....	24 851	496 715	42 326	592	686	41 905	348 940	36 186	813	6 182
At work 35 or more hours .....	19 201	382 289	32 451	517	540	32 111	268 604	28 681	579	5 006
Unemployed .....	3 856	20 228	2 130	46	148	2 031	13 695	4 349	110	306
Percent of civilian labor force .....	13.4	3.9	4.8	7.2	17.7	4.6	3.8	10.7	11.9	4.7
Not in labor force .....	18 305	220 262	16 705	190	206	16 602	157 626	18 824	351	2 152
Institutionalized persons .....	1 454	13 466	540	28	13	540	10 889	2 386	22	37
Females 16 years and over .....	25 041	384 940	31 706	396	561	31 352	271 950	31 636	684	4 151
In labor force .....	12 859	241 737	20 764	308	412	20 490	168 968	21 096	456	2 802
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	51.4	62.8	65.5	77.8	73.4	65.4	62.1	66.7	66.7	67.5
Armed Forces .....	—	65	—	—	—	—	65	12	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	12 859	241 672	20 764	308	412	20 490	168 903	21 084	456	2 802
Employed .....	11 361	233 815	19 924	297	336	19 704	163 770	19 146	426	2 716
At work 35 or more hours .....	8 055	155 181	12 939	257	234	12 766	108 668	15 065	303	1 965
Unemployed .....	1 498	7 857	840	11	76	786	5 133	1 938	30	86
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.6	3.3	4.0	3.6	18.4	3.8	3.0	9.2	6.6	3.1
Not in labor force .....	12 182	143 203	10 942	88	149	10 862	102 982	10 540	228	1 349
Institutionalized persons .....	220	7 728	445	7	—	445	5 760	301	5	32
Males 16 to 19 years .....	2 669	22 143	1 922	64	52	1 895	15 721	2 771	10	388
Employed .....	851	11 785	1 104	22	29	1 084	8 269	914	—	96
Unemployed .....	395	1 540	160	8	—	160	1 095	298	5	36
Not in labor force .....	1 416	8 726	640	34	23	633	6 288	1 559	5	256
Males 20 to 24 years .....	3 641	31 882	2 767	41	66	2 723	22 013	3 864	119	740
Employed .....	2 091	24 296	2 281	27	43	2 254	16 239	2 295	105	475
Unemployed .....	644	2 096	269	4	17	252	1 501	498	14	67
Not in labor force .....	901	5 158	207	10	6	207	4 049	1 035	—	196
Males 25 to 54 years .....	13 478	203 602	17 518	297	299	17 358	143 930	17 160	381	2 922
Employed .....	9 623	186 766	16 222	231	226	16 101	131 590	12 024	277	2 662
Unemployed .....	1 244	6 907	696	23	50	668	4 648	1 466	61	107
Not in labor force .....	2 602	9 306	587	43	23	576	7 292	3 643	43	142
Males 55 to 64 years .....	1 338	41 716	3 229	5	62	3 191	29 826	2 097	28	240
Employed .....	794	30 133	2 174	5	52	2 141	21 775	1 316	5	202
Unemployed .....	75	1 389	119	—	5	119	1 007	149	—	4
Not in labor force .....	469	10 191	936	—	5	931	7 041	632	23	34
Males 65 to 69 years .....	391	19 253	1 383	13	—	1 383	13 340	755	3	60
In labor force .....	92	6 041	338	10	—	338	4 416	330	—	19
Not in labor force .....	299	13 212	1 045	3	—	1 045	8 924	425	3	41
Did not work in 1989 .....	278	10 383	881	3	—	881	6 949	369	3	41
Males 70 years and over .....	475	34 784	2 677	12	—	2 677	24 242	1 151	49	152
In labor force .....	39	4 318	329	—	—	329	3 192	161	—	18
Not in labor force .....	436	30 466	2 348	12	—	2 348	21 050	990	49	134
Did not work in 1989 .....	406	27 663	2 153	12	—	2 153	19 002	936	49	115
Females 16 to 19 years .....	2 687	20 919	1 797	15	46	1 781	14 481	2 661	25	360
Employed .....	697	12 111	1 174	3	15	1 174	8 114	740	25	174
Unemployed .....	287	1 103	114	7	9	109	779	287	—	7
Not in labor force .....	1 703	7 705	509	5	22	498	5 588	1 634	—	179
Females 20 to 24 years .....	3 689	31 704	2 874	52	47	2 839	21 600	3 715	36	521
Employed .....	1 585	24 937	2 318	49	21	2 297	16 642	2 261	28	345
Unemployed .....	309	1 183	136	7	7	136	747	387	—	—
Not in labor force .....	1 795	5 574	420	3	19	406	4 201	1 067	8	176
Females 25 to 54 years .....	15 544	205 292	17 444	276	413	17 174	146 507	19 395	412	2 728
Employed .....	8 281	164 429	14 027	228	283	13 839	116 024	14 173	295	2 051
Unemployed .....	808	4 628	486	4	53	444	3 044	1 164	30	72
Not in labor force .....	6 455	36 180	2 931	44	77	2 891	27 384	4 046	87	605
Females 55 to 64 years .....	1 731	45 207	3 514	21	20	3 501	32 293	2 795	97	241
Employed .....	636	24 846	1 850	11	6	1 844	17 520	1 535	57	103
Unemployed .....	82	606	62	—	7	55	385	95	—	3
Not in labor force .....	1 013	19 755	1 602	10	7	1 602	14 388	1 165	40	135
Females 65 to 69 years .....	514	23 514	1 829	11	21	1 814	16 076	1 076	23	108
In labor force .....	128	4 746	329	6	6	329	3 453	274	—	26
Not in labor force .....	386	18 768	1 500	5	15	1 485	12 623	802	23	82
Did not work in 1989 .....	362	16 378	1 318	5	15	1 303	10 844	717	21	77
Females 70 years and over .....	876	58 304	4 248	21	14	4 243	40 993	1 994	91	193
In labor force .....	46	3 083	268	—	5	263	2 195	168	21	21
Not in labor force .....	830	55 221	3 980	21	9	3 980	38 798	1 826	70	172
Did not work in 1989 .....	830	52 940	3 868	21	9	3 868	37 125	1 703	70	172
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	25 041	384 940	31 706	396	561	31 352	271 950	31 636	684	4 151
With own children under 6 years .....	6 160	49 831	4 641	87	102	4 575	35 223	5 911	49	936
In labor force .....	2 550	32 523	3 148	74	53	3 116	22 384	3 923	49	578
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	5 992	53 224	4 829	104	158	4 750	38 653	5 746	125	876
In labor force .....	3 329	44 498	4 169	93	134	4 096	31 609	4 617	92	728
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	3 384	58 506	5 578	37	108	5 537	41 093	2 666	47	1 081
Both parents in labor force .....	2 169	35 532	3 583	27	63	3 559	24 329	2 254	47	680
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 182	12 552	1 221	17	24	1 216	8 824	1 515	15	369
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	6 299	7 550	703	84	116	602	6 338	5 536	36	133
Parent in labor force .....	1 631	5 491	463	60	55	420	4 151	2 983	33	66
At work 35 or more hours .....	741	3 749	270	41	13	257	2 965	1 785	10	58
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	6 022	97 654	9 050	107	197	8 917	70 114	5 842	137	1 776
Both parents in labor force .....	4 189	73 131	6 926	85	149	6 834	51 686	4 673	106	1 368
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 334	34 026	2 954	77	69	2 902	24 652	3 193	51	1 019
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	11 010	19 270	1 811	146	179	1 693	15 580	8 410	127	290
Parent in labor force .....	3 823	17 185	1 526	121	88	1 466	12 750	5 588	68	246
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 316	13 794	1 243	111	46	1 216	10 184	3 912	40	205

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3181



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT CMSA—Con.								
	Hartford, CT PMSA—Con.		Middletown, CT PMSA				New Britain, CT PMSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>36 773</b>	<b>505 886</b>	<b>67 820</b>	<b>4 000</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>67 149</b>	<b>108 592</b>	<b>4 681</b>	<b>1 591</b>
In labor force .....	21 609	353 641	49 111	2 919	838	48 620	74 557	3 344	1 275
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	58.8	69.9	72.4	73.0	73.8	72.4	68.7	71.4	80.1
Armed Forces .....	9	754	218	11	12	209	111	45	—
Civilian labor force .....	21 600	352 887	48 893	2 908	826	48 411	74 446	3 299	1 275
Employed .....	18 785	340 100	47 045	2 613	770	46 578	70 485	2 934	1 167
At work 35 or more hours .....	14 509	261 828	36 538	1 993	574	36 178	54 063	2 259	944
Unemployed .....	2 815	12 787	1 848	295	56	1 833	3 961	365	108
Percent of civilian labor force .....	13.0	3.6	3.8	10.1	6.8	3.8	5.3	11.1	8.5
Not in labor force .....	15 164	152 245	18 709	1 081	297	18 529	34 035	1 337	316
Institutionalized persons .....	1 348	9 945	1 726	208	52	1 681	1 308	44	7
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>19 312</b>	<b>264 194</b>	<b>34 952</b>	<b>2 094</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>34 624</b>	<b>56 987</b>	<b>2 393</b>	<b>795</b>
In labor force .....	9 367	164 412	23 214	1 542	466	22 976	35 230	1 565	612
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	48.5	62.2	66.4	73.6	76.1	66.4	61.8	65.4	77.0
Armed Forces .....	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	9 367	164 347	23 214	1 542	466	22 976	35 230	1 565	612
Employed .....	8 422	159 479	22 497	1 404	430	22 259	33 515	1 389	560
At work 35 or more hours .....	5 996	105 649	15 166	999	284	15 011	22 572	1 006	412
Unemployed .....	945	4 868	717	138	36	717	1 715	176	52
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.1	3.0	3.1	8.9	7.7	3.1	4.9	11.2	8.5
Not in labor force .....	9 945	99 782	11 738	552	146	11 648	21 757	828	183
Institutionalized persons .....	150	5 646	804	26	29	775	870	—	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 113</b>	<b>14 938</b>	<b>2 271</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>2 201</b>	<b>3 259</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>78</b>
Employed .....	674	7 984	1 106	145	58	1 078	1 697	69	16
Unemployed .....	291	1 000	148	40	7	273	141	43	8
Not in labor force .....	1 141	5 892	1 010	158	44	975	1 284	132	54
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 870</b>	<b>20 874</b>	<b>3 343</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>3 327</b>	<b>5 234</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>103</b>
Employed .....	1 587	15 639	2 470	97	4	2 470	4 152	212	72
Unemployed .....	515	1 319	183	23	8	175	375	25	23
Not in labor force .....	766	3 692	596	95	38	588	703	98	8
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>10 793</b>	<b>139 336</b>	<b>19 836</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>19 624</b>	<b>28 273</b>	<b>1 363</b>	<b>543</b>
Employed .....	7 441	128 341	17 816	827	239	17 648	25 510	1 062	484
Unemployed .....	1 006	4 282	661	87	5	661	1 384	121	25
Not in labor force .....	2 346	6 313	1 242	163	57	1 207	1 277	141	34
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 020</b>	<b>29 367</b>	<b>3 332</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>3 305</b>	<b>5 985</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>43</b>
Employed .....	555	21 442	2 476	110	33	2 449	4 188	109	35
Unemployed .....	58	1 007	100	7	—	100	171	—	—
Not in labor force .....	407	6 915	756	48	—	756	1 626	59	8
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>296</b>	<b>13 166</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>3 275</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>21</b>
In labor force .....	73	4 367	433	24	—	433	916	68	—
Not in labor force .....	223	8 799	1 061	17	—	1 061	2 359	11	21
Did not work in 1989 .....	215	6 832	805	17	—	805	1 904	5	21
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>369</b>	<b>24 011</b>	<b>2 592</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2 574</b>	<b>5 579</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>8</b>
In labor force .....	33	3 159	286	6	6	280	550	24	—
Not in labor force .....	336	20 852	2 306	48	12	2 294	5 029	68	8
Did not work in 1989 .....	306	18 815	2 109	44	12	2 097	4 655	68	—
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 062</b>	<b>13 808</b>	<b>2 064</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>2 039</b>	<b>3 482</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>120</b>
Employed .....	506	7 877	1 168	98	41	1 149	1 993	96	45
Unemployed .....	206	716	95	32	20	95	199	56	12
Not in labor force .....	1 350	5 215	801	136	16	795	1 290	86	63
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 857</b>	<b>20 526</b>	<b>3 341</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>3 293</b>	<b>5 326</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>70</b>
Employed .....	1 181	16 020	2 711	257	57	2 677	4 062	192	53
Unemployed .....	198	704	102	44	11	102	300	16	—
Not in labor force .....	1 478	3 792	528	74	20	514	964	93	17
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>11 957</b>	<b>141 733</b>	<b>19 628</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>19 424</b>	<b>28 311</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>497</b>
Employed .....	6 123	112 926	16 134	916	323	15 958	22 512	948	433
Unemployed .....	500	2 902	438	58	5	438	985	104	17
Not in labor force .....	5 334	25 850	3 056	170	58	3 028	4 814	297	47
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 383</b>	<b>31 618</b>	<b>3 372</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3 356</b>	<b>6 956</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>71</b>
Employed .....	493	17 258	1 933	122	9	1 924	3 938	123	29
Unemployed .....	36	373	46	4	—	46	145	—	16
Not in labor force .....	854	13 987	1 393	82	12	1 386	2 873	123	26
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>399</b>	<b>15 866</b>	<b>1 839</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 839</b>	<b>4 058</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>6</b>
In labor force .....	98	3 383	373	7	—	373	670	30	—
Not in labor force .....	301	12 483	1 466	40	—	1 466	3 388	93	6
Did not work in 1989 .....	289	10 716	1 301	40	—	1 301	3 100	81	—
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>654</b>	<b>40 643</b>	<b>4 708</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>4 673</b>	<b>8 854</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>31</b>
In labor force .....	26	2 188	214	4	—	214	426	—	7
Not in labor force .....	628	38 455	4 494	50	40	4 459	8 428	136	24
Did not work in 1989 .....	628	36 782	4 321	50	40	4 286	8 105	127	24
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>19 312</b>	<b>264 194</b>	<b>34 952</b>	<b>2 094</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>34 624</b>	<b>56 987</b>	<b>2 393</b>	<b>795</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	4 747	33 628	4 730	372	147	4 674	7 498	406	102
In labor force .....	1 846	21 546	3 269	219	110	3 231	4 946	236	83
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	4 469	37 057	4 713	321	143	4 622	7 391	446	191
In labor force .....	2 294	30 634	3 986	279	122	3 905	6 260	342	184
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>2 406</b>	<b>39 881</b>	<b>5 329</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>5 259</b>	<b>8 295</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>159</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 565	23 525	3 503	127	125	3 440	5 282	220	119
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	896	8 420	1 286	119	88	1 244	1 777	108	89
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>4 935</b>	<b>5 006</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>1 426</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>14</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 054	3 762	669	155	72	634	838	108	9
At work 35 or more hours .....	562	2 689	417	68	41	382	488	54	9
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>4 519</b>	<b>67 887</b>	<b>8 479</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>8 320</b>	<b>13 132</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>424</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	3 063	50 157	6 608	346	209	6 465	10 106	418	368
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 746	23 771	3 114	210	129	3 024	4 525	254	218
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>8 366</b>	<b>13 323</b>	<b>1 684</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>1 594</b>	<b>3 373</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>29</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 533	11 933	1 386	346	95	1 353	2 809	385	15
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 686	9 598	1 137	240	65	1 121	2 023	307	15



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Hartford–New Britain–Middletown, CT CMSA—Con.		Hickory–Morganton, NC MSA					Honolulu, HI MSA		
	New Britain, CT PMSA—Con.		White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin								
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	8 085	104 706	161 048	12 800	917	786	160 535	209 704	18 087	2 900
In labor force	5 447	71 820	115 842	8 580	713	567	115 481	157 782	15 561	2 284
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.4	68.6	71.9	67.0	77.8	72.1	71.9	75.2	86.0	78.8
Armed Forces	—	111	189	17	—	—	189	37 818	8 889	517
Civilian labor force	5 447	71 709	115 653	8 563	713	567	115 292	119 964	6 672	1 767
Employed	4 610	68 132	112 296	7 801	669	567	111 935	115 441	6 278	1 674
At work 35 or more hours	3 578	52 172	90 786	6 181	510	427	90 518	89 192	5 076	1 243
Unemployed	837	3 577	3 357	762	44	—	3 357	4 523	394	93
Percent of civilian labor force	15.4	5.0	2.9	8.9	6.2	—	2.9	3.8	5.9	5.3
Not in labor force	2 638	32 886	45 206	4 220	204	219	45 054	51 922	2 526	616
Institutionalized persons	41	1 300	2 708	879	6	32	2 700	2 110	146	35
Females 16 years and over	4 556	54 770	83 440	6 760	440	338	83 199	93 879	6 507	1 349
In labor force	2 614	33 859	54 330	4 380	305	239	54 172	60 559	4 902	927
Percent of females 16 years and over	57.4	61.8	65.1	64.8	69.3	70.7	65.1	64.5	75.3	68.7
Armed Forces	—	—	28	—	—	—	28	4 209	1 479	104
Civilian labor force	2 614	33 859	54 302	4 380	305	239	54 144	56 350	3 423	823
Employed	2 173	32 373	52 520	4 006	282	239	52 362	54 017	3 209	788
At work 35 or more hours	1 541	21 755	39 231	3 051	204	152	39 145	38 072	2 413	518
Unemployed	441	1 486	1 782	374	23	—	1 782	2 333	214	35
Percent of civilian labor force	16.9	4.4	3.3	8.5	7.5	—	3.3	4.1	6.3	4.3
Not in labor force	1 942	20 911	29 110	2 380	135	99	29 027	33 320	1 605	422
Institutionalized persons	41	862	1 496	208	6	—	1 496	878	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	395	3 109	6 104	897	84	80	6 065	6 800	856	110
Employed	90	1 639	3 475	187	57	45	3 455	2 373	127	52
Unemployed	97	239	330	139	8	—	330	287	27	4
Not in labor force	208	1 226	2 299	571	19	35	2 280	2 268	235	32
Males 20 to 24 years	652	4 958	7 314	647	78	114	7 264	17 694	3 314	340
Employed	457	3 933	6 377	443	64	68	6 355	5 274	399	78
Unemployed	104	350	237	118	4	—	237	309	35	8
Not in labor force	91	671	607	69	10	46	579	815	117	40
Males 25 to 54 years	2 076	27 284	44 838	3 266	274	247	44 662	71 578	6 962	985
Employed	1 717	24 676	41 372	2 604	237	215	41 211	45 491	2 364	688
Unemployed	183	1 296	818	129	9	—	818	1 357	111	46
Not in labor force	176	1 210	2 580	533	28	32	2 565	4 361	315	74
Males 55 to 64 years	223	5 853	9 411	595	15	—	9 411	8 808	243	75
Employed	154	4 101	6 564	403	15	—	6 564	5 783	131	63
Unemployed	12	163	136	2	—	—	136	196	—	—
Not in labor force	57	1 589	2 711	190	—	—	2 711	2 764	104	12
Males 65 to 69 years	95	3 210	4 073	207	6	7	4 066	4 236	96	22
In labor force	19	903	1 200	99	—	—	1 200	1 475	36	—
Not in labor force	76	2 307	2 873	108	6	7	2 866	2 761	60	22
Did not work in 1989	63	1 865	2 333	80	6	7	2 326	2 028	60	22
Males 70 years and over	88	5 522	5 868	428	20	—	5 868	6 709	109	19
In labor force	—	550	842	59	14	—	842	1 076	19	5
Not in labor force	88	4 972	5 026	369	6	—	5 026	5 633	90	14
Did not work in 1989	88	4 598	4 652	367	6	—	4 652	4 948	84	14
Females 16 to 19 years	502	3 291	5 609	619	107	31	5 600	4 918	484	80
Employed	135	1 911	2 987	185	48	15	2 987	2 219	110	28
Unemployed	52	183	436	105	5	—	436	332	17	—
Not in labor force	315	1 197	2 186	329	54	16	2 177	2 141	241	47
Females 20 to 24 years	697	5 046	7 201	728	31	37	7 166	10 569	1 522	221
Employed	326	3 943	5 425	550	25	37	5 390	5 934	629	100
Unemployed	93	241	322	56	—	—	322	470	56	—
Not in labor force	278	862	1 444	122	6	—	1 444	2 883	242	70
Females 25 to 54 years	2 788	26 961	44 848	3 676	239	185	44 726	57 628	4 232	889
Employed	1 552	21 706	36 461	2 744	182	164	36 353	40 347	2 337	613
Unemployed	250	844	866	197	12	—	866	1 373	141	28
Not in labor force	986	4 411	7 503	735	45	21	7 489	13 212	986	200
Females 55 to 64 years	307	6 732	10 451	690	43	46	10 415	8 309	163	93
Employed	128	3 820	6 005	380	27	23	5 990	4 167	123	22
Unemployed	39	132	138	16	6	—	138	104	—	7
Not in labor force	140	2 780	4 308	294	10	23	4 287	4 033	40	64
Females 65 to 69 years	94	3 995	4 856	276	12	5	4 851	4 251	33	30
In labor force	24	661	1 048	54	—	—	1 048	864	4	18
Not in labor force	70	3 334	3 808	222	12	5	3 803	3 387	29	12
Did not work in 1989	58	3 058	3 329	179	12	2	3 327	2 956	21	12
Females 70 years and over	168	8 745	10 475	771	8	34	10 441	8 204	73	36
In labor force	15	418	614	93	—	—	614	540	6	7
Not in labor force	153	8 327	9 861	678	8	34	9 827	7 664	67	29
Did not work in 1989	153	8 004	9 425	666	8	34	9 391	7 239	57	29
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	4 556	54 770	83 440	6 760	440	338	83 199	93 879	6 507	1 349
With own children under 6 years	1 164	6 954	10 894	1 092	130	63	10 854	17 167	2 257	369
In labor force	541	4 630	8 136	816	77	63	8 096	9 694	1 502	197
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 222	6 795	15 380	1 364	81	48	15 337	14 274	991	239
In labor force	779	5 863	13 146	1 171	79	48	13 103	11 301	786	184
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	738	7 829	11 753	618	245	64	11 713	20 763	3 193	271
Both parents in labor force	416	5 008	8 042	481	112	60	8 006	10 693	1 962	175
Both at work 35 or more hours	174	1 672	5 220	264	78	25	5 214	5 815	1 255	114
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	1 148	1 075	2 599	929	25	73	2 550	3 369	509	114
Parent in labor force	450	675	2 108	666	25	66	2 066	2 285	369	74
At work 35 or more hours	125	421	1 526	371	25	47	1 497	1 686	278	32
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 059	12 530	24 305	1 516	301	93	24 227	27 322	3 369	506
Both parents in labor force	768	9 675	19 411	1 254	240	81	19 345	18 486	2 433	294
Both at work 35 or more hours	390	4 329	13 433	870	209	65	13 376	10 692	1 650	170
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	2 250	2 660	5 910	1 585	21	46	5 893	6 510	713	205
Parent in labor force	1 107	2 433	5 195	1 328	16	22	5 178	5 365	517	103
At work 35 or more hours	519	1 859	4 124	879	16	10	4 114	4 420	409	57

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3183



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Honolulu, HI MSA—Con.			Houma—Thibodaux, LA MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>410 852</b>	<b>35 829</b>	<b>199 559</b>	<b>109 462</b>	<b>16 956</b>	<b>4 093</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>1 691</b>	<b>108 064</b>
In labor force .....	280 185	26 222	150 494	62 348	8 894	1 931	338	1 013	61 523
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	68.2	73.2	75.4	57.0	52.5	47.2	66.0	59.9	56.9
Armed Forces .....	4 048	4 144	36 397	110	11	—	—	—	110
Civilian labor force .....	276 137	22 078	114 097	62 238	8 883	1 931	338	1 013	61 413
Employed .....	267 265	20 723	109 992	58 405	7 075	1 602	315	961	57 613
At work 35 or more hours .....	210 242	15 796	85 081	46 030	4 849	1 182	256	798	45 381
Unemployed .....	8 872	1 355	4 105	3 833	1 808	329	23	52	3 800
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.2	6.1	3.6	6.2	20.4	17.0	6.8	5.1	6.2
Not in labor force .....	130 667	9 607	49 065	47 114	8 062	2 162	174	678	46 541
Institutionalized persons .....	3 812	602	1 897	995	323	30	—	18	977
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>213 983</b>	<b>17 321</b>	<b>89 164</b>	<b>56 443</b>	<b>9 551</b>	<b>2 093</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>55 635</b>
In labor force .....	134 452	11 312	57 556	23 986	4 516	662	154	406	23 622
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	62.8	65.3	64.6	42.5	47.3	31.6	51.2	43.1	42.5
Armed Forces .....	470	543	4 024	—	5	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	133 982	10 769	53 532	23 986	4 511	662	154	406	23 622
Employed .....	130 149	10 111	51 435	22 005	3 545	526	141	364	21 674
At work 35 or more hours .....	97 278	7 190	36 309	14 711	2 204	339	99	259	14 475
Unemployed .....	3 833	658	2 097	1 981	966	136	13	42	1 948
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.9	6.1	3.9	8.3	21.4	20.5	8.4	10.3	8.2
Not in labor force .....	79 531	6 009	31 608	32 457	5 035	1 431	147	536	32 013
Institutionalized persons .....	1 625	57	833	649	119	10	—	12	637
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>15 213</b>	<b>1 640</b>	<b>6 429</b>	<b>4 318</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>4 275</b>
Employed .....	6 587	668	2 222	1 675	177	86	10	22	1 659
Unemployed .....	862	148	271	300	132	49	—	10	300
Not in labor force .....	7 545	595	2 142	2 336	638	185	9	27	2 309
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>19 298</b>	<b>3 189</b>	<b>16 693</b>	<b>5 735</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>5 649</b>
Employed .....	14 436	1 556	4 808	4 296	367	179	6	109	4 217
Unemployed .....	953	136	258	444	132	69	—	—	444
Not in labor force .....	3 189	312	749	945	338	44	—	7	938
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>107 559</b>	<b>10 966</b>	<b>68 417</b>	<b>31 378</b>	<b>4 309</b>	<b>1 066</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>31 029</b>
Employed .....	94 292	7 345	43 511	26 619	2 664	705	142	402	26 303
Unemployed .....	2 588	393	1 242	881	521	75	10	—	821
Not in labor force .....	7 839	1 048	4 035	3 825	1 124	286	12	46	3 792
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>23 340</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>8 361</b>	<b>5 949</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>5 895</b>
Employed .....	15 841	802	5 567	3 112	272	87	16	57	3 069
Unemployed .....	369	20	196	194	45	—	—	—	194
Not in labor force .....	7 111	525	2 533	2 643	341	97	—	11	2 632
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>11 899</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>4 063</b>	<b>2 454</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>2 412</b>
In labor force .....	3 692	168	1 444	452	30	14	—	7	445
Not in labor force .....	8 207	359	2 619	2 002	194	47	—	35	1 967
Did not work in 1989 .....	6 807	287	1 920	1 669	163	46	—	35	1 634
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>19 560</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>6 432</b>	<b>3 185</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3 169</b>
In labor force .....	2 415	73	1 053	32	5	—	—	—	279
Not in labor force .....	17 145	759	5 379	2 906	392	72	6	16	2 890
Did not work in 1989 .....	15 535	736	4 710	2 619	383	68	6	10	2 609
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>14 656</b>	<b>1 698</b>	<b>4 557</b>	<b>4 566</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>4 432</b>
Employed .....	6 656	846	2 027	1 327	137	38	11	31	1 296
Unemployed .....	565	65	332	403	159	10	13	36	376
Not in labor force .....	7 412	757	1 977	2 836	730	177	10	83	2 760
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>19 012</b>	<b>2 756</b>	<b>9 799</b>	<b>5 950</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>5 875</b>
Employed .....	13 407	1 565	5 569	2 992	405	65	11	30	2 966
Unemployed .....	595	125	398	397	229	16	—	—	397
Not in labor force .....	4 961	809	2 822	2 561	636	164	12	77	2 512
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>115 335</b>	<b>10 243</b>	<b>54 901</b>	<b>31 365</b>	<b>5 511</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>30 969</b>
Employed .....	90 561	6 958	38 503	15 850	2 703	409	109	246	15 623
Unemployed .....	2 186	440	1 218	1 046	541	110	—	6	1 040
Not in labor force .....	22 219	2 589	12 592	14 469	2 267	835	80	205	14 306
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>29 476</b>	<b>1 445</b>	<b>7 864</b>	<b>6 155</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>6 070</b>
Employed .....	15 423	645	4 025	1 423	231	14	10	41	1 392
Unemployed .....	360	28	95	110	20	—	—	—	110
Not in labor force .....	13 664	772	3 739	4 622	505	138	29	61	4 568
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>13 793</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>4 080</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>2 875</b>
In labor force .....	2 952	80	837	257	56	—	—	6	251
Not in labor force .....	10 841	335	3 243	2 667	299	56	10	43	2 624
Did not work in 1989 .....	9 714	306	2 825	2 586	258	56	10	43	2 543
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>21 711</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>7 963</b>	<b>5 483</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>5 414</b>
In labor force .....	1 277	17	528	181	30	—	—	10	171
Not in labor force .....	20 434	747	7 435	5 302	598	61	6	67	5 243
Did not work in 1989 .....	19 428	720	7 016	5 107	589	61	6	67	5 048
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>213 983</b>	<b>17 321</b>	<b>89 164</b>	<b>56 443</b>	<b>9 551</b>	<b>2 093</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>55 635</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	30 227	4 052	16 173	10 218	2 246	590	120	171	10 080
In labor force .....	20 293	2 205	9 199	4 567	1 035	159	66	58	4 518
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	34 031	3 199	13 470	12 265	2 043	582	55	204	12 084
In labor force .....	28 196	2 662	10 633	6 703	1 158	219	38	134	6 578
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>30 494</b>	<b>5 122</b>	<b>19 192</b>	<b>11 166</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>10 917</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	19 652	2 778	9 906	4 390	428	176	84	76	4 323
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	13 514	1 728	5 319	2 618	168	28	18	20	2 607
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>11 050</b>	<b>2 241</b>	<b>2 851</b>	<b>2 073</b>	<b>2 403</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>2 029</b>
Parent in labor force .....	6 474	1 140	1 995	1 210	882	160	—	23	1 187
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 615	702	1 513	659	302	42	—	23	636
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>65 259</b>	<b>8 370</b>	<b>25 204</b>	<b>23 766</b>	<b>2 497</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>23 411</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	49 224	5 961	17 178	10 235	1 046	316	211	201	10 045
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	35 346	4 055	9 897	5 912	505	84	106	88	5 835
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>18 169</b>	<b>3 697</b>	<b>5 658</b>	<b>4 485</b>	<b>3 941</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>4 417</b>
Parent in labor force .....	13 772	2 589	4 759	3 091	1 710	203	4	58	3 041
At work 35 or more hours .....	10 715	1 902	3 959	2 107	667	70	4	34	2 081



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Houston--Galveston--Brazoria, TX CMSA						Brazoria, TX PMSA		
	Total								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 913 383</b>	<b>472 880</b>	<b>9 446</b>	<b>94 733</b>	<b>502 440</b>	<b>1 676 286</b>	<b>115 464</b>	<b>11 984</b>	<b>1 384</b>
In labor force .....	1 353 075	315 285	6 707	66 309	352 412	1 187 007	77 198	5 340	983
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	70.7	66.7	71.0	70.0	70.1	70.8	66.9	44.6	71.0
Armed Forces .....	2 063	643	32	30	476	1 832	138	6	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 351 012	314 642	6 675	66 279	351 936	1 185 175	77 060	5 334	983
Employed .....	1 286 048	272 072	6 299	62 422	321 069	1 133 601	73 564	4 694	921
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 068 772	214 341	5 201	51 849	259 129	944 924	61 096	3 600	765
Unemployed .....	64 964	42 570	376	3 857	30 867	51 574	3 496	640	62
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.8	13.5	5.6	5.8	8.8	4.4	4.5	12.0	6.3
Not in labor force .....	560 308	157 595	2 739	28 424	150 028	489 279	38 266	6 644	401
Institutionalized persons .....	18 596	12 457	277	97	4 784	16 450	3 571	4 184	23
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>966 690</b>	<b>253 873</b>	<b>4 790</b>	<b>47 218</b>	<b>237 953</b>	<b>853 184</b>	<b>57 084</b>	<b>4 215</b>	<b>707</b>
In labor force .....	578 273	163 311	3 013	28 264	130 361	515 484	32 016	2 617	456
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	59.8	64.3	62.9	59.9	54.8	60.4	56.1	62.1	64.5
Armed Forces .....	152	105	—	—	8	152	6	6	—
Civilian labor force .....	578 121	163 206	3 013	28 264	130 353	515 332	32 010	2 611	456
Employed .....	549 284	142 122	2 838	26 300	116 947	492 116	30 346	2 333	409
At work 35 or more hours .....	417 768	107 902	2 208	20 388	85 107	375 647	22 509	1 557	297
Unemployed .....	28 837	21 084	175	1 964	13 406	23 216	1 664	278	47
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.0	12.9	5.8	6.9	10.3	4.5	5.2	10.6	10.3
Not in labor force .....	388 417	90 562	1 777	18 954	107 592	337 700	25 068	1 598	251
Institutionalized persons .....	8 375	1 907	38	26	450	8 146	730	76	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>68 966</b>	<b>23 009</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>4 481</b>	<b>29 412</b>	<b>55 815</b>	<b>4 557</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>88</b>
Employed .....	28 575	5 612	99	1 175	12 545	23 242	1 874	143	34
Unemployed .....	5 801	3 173	26	241	3 012	4 491	386	68	—
Not in labor force .....	34 426	14 177	166	3 065	13 821	27 927	2 290	311	54
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>82 932</b>	<b>25 523</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>4 855</b>	<b>40 285</b>	<b>65 488</b>	<b>4 667</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>72</b>
Employed .....	64 356	14 697	339	2 821	31 565	50 741	3 582	166	37
Unemployed .....	5 265	3 636	44	229	3 517	3 939	260	43	8
Not in labor force .....	12 857	7 004	168	1 785	5 045	10 446	791	512	27
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>614 337</b>	<b>135 620</b>	<b>3 204</b>	<b>33 611</b>	<b>171 733</b>	<b>533 940</b>	<b>37 340</b>	<b>5 743</b>	<b>424</b>
Employed .....	557 509	98 288	2 722	29 974	148 720	487 423	32 539	1 821	399
Unemployed .....	20 994	13 618	91	1 241	9 760	16 489	1 015	233	7
Not in labor force .....	34 544	23 409	365	2 386	12 977	28 868	3 695	3 689	18
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>95 928</b>	<b>17 487</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>2 496</b>	<b>14 052</b>	<b>88 390</b>	<b>6 362</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>38</b>
Employed .....	67 582	9 212	256	1 804	9 446	62 443	4 165	183	32
Unemployed .....	3 218	878	33	137	933	2 730	149	18	—
Not in labor force .....	25 125	7 397	123	555	3 673	23 214	2 048	161	6
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>35 743</b>	<b>6 587</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>4 074</b>	<b>33 363</b>	<b>2 363</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>13</b>
In labor force .....	12 233	1 244	30	307	1 248	11 468	722	6	10
Not in labor force .....	23 510	5 343	50	662	2 826	21 895	1 641	134	3
Did not work in 1989 .....	18 717	4 729	46	623	2 347	17 401	1 198	125	3
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>48 787</b>	<b>10 781</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>4 931</b>	<b>46 106</b>	<b>3 091</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>42</b>
In labor force .....	7 358	1 078	22	86	837	6 877	358	42	—
Not in labor force .....	41 429	9 703	90	1 017	4 094	39 229	2 733	239	42
Did not work in 1989 .....	36 825	9 093	90	939	3 783	34 800	2 451	239	42
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>63 171</b>	<b>23 542</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>4 192</b>	<b>25 097</b>	<b>52 647</b>	<b>4 273</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>49</b>
Employed .....	25 942	6 192	116	1 122	7 603	22 634	1 690	133	29
Unemployed .....	4 229	2 988	4	173	2 223	3 311	263	13	—
Not in labor force .....	32 982	14 350	234	2 897	15 271	26 684	2 320	285	20
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>82 649</b>	<b>28 639</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>4 224</b>	<b>33 558</b>	<b>67 922</b>	<b>4 553</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>67</b>
Employed .....	54 781	15 296	224	2 187	17 314	47 252	3 003	248	51
Unemployed .....	4 163	4 540	10	288	2 643	3 148	242	65	2
Not in labor force .....	23 677	8 771	71	1 749	13 593	17 494	1 308	137	14
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>595 585</b>	<b>153 229</b>	<b>3 295</b>	<b>33 402</b>	<b>151 198</b>	<b>522 737</b>	<b>34 095</b>	<b>2 423</b>	<b>522</b>
Employed .....	414 006	107 182	2 289	21 997	85 541	371 432	22 337	1 672	322
Unemployed .....	17 951	12 666	131	1 364	8 031	14 507	1 016	175	39
Not in labor force .....	163 522	33 317	875	10 041	57 626	136 692	10 736	576	161
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>98 582</b>	<b>22 239</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>2 587</b>	<b>15 551</b>	<b>90 222</b>	<b>6 362</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>30</b>
Employed .....	42 648	10 507	159	858	5 518	39 515	2 622	218	7
Unemployed .....	1 687	611	30	117	380	1 526	113	17	6
Not in labor force .....	54 247	11 121	252	1 612	9 653	49 181	3 627	163	17
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>42 041</b>	<b>9 101</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>5 300</b>	<b>39 092</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>19</b>
In labor force .....	7 606	1 860	39	109	718	7 121	456	45	—
Not in labor force .....	34 435	7 241	114	1 004	4 582	31 971	2 048	127	19
Did not work in 1989 .....	31 054	6 561	109	963	4 251	28 814	1 828	127	19
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>84 662</b>	<b>17 126</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>7 249</b>	<b>80 564</b>	<b>5 297</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>20</b>
In labor force .....	5 108	1 364	11	49	382	4 886	268	25	—
Not in labor force .....	79 554	15 762	231	1 651	6 867	75 678	5 029	310	20
Did not work in 1989 .....	75 487	15 086	212	1 632	6 638	71 753	4 816	310	20
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>966 690</b>	<b>253 873</b>	<b>4 790</b>	<b>47 218</b>	<b>237 953</b>	<b>853 184</b>	<b>57 084</b>	<b>4 215</b>	<b>707</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	168 197	47 870	814	10 222	68 685	137 106	10 834	884	209
In labor force .....	93 851	32 765	553	6 004	32 651	79 162	5 745	566	134
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	173 835	52 460	935	12 023	50 924	149 464	11 572	925	150
In labor force .....	124 045	41 747	676	8 466	32 200	108 549	8 460	744	94
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>195 245</b>	<b>29 306</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>11 130</b>	<b>78 367</b>	<b>158 133</b>	<b>12 701</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>199</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	96 707	20 267	339	6 254	31 535	81 243	5 916	458	119
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	58 196	12 837	194	4 399	17 570	49 540	3 629	244	87
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>34 314</b>	<b>40 079</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>21 586</b>	<b>25 222</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>21</b>
Parent in labor force .....	25 742	24 713	154	691	14 107	19 598	1 516	395	21
At work 35 or more hours .....	19 187	13 068	138	489	8 941	14 989	1 080	210	12
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>333 228</b>	<b>58 657</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>23 562</b>	<b>129 974</b>	<b>273 102</b>	<b>23 835</b>	<b>1 388</b>	<b>420</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	196 820	42 072	805	15 356	64 619	166 524	14 579	964	282
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	124 271	27 229	444	10 902	37 253	106 211	9 132	638	192
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>77 616</b>	<b>70 445</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>3 097</b>	<b>37 859</b>	<b>60 409</b>	<b>4 395</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>52</b>
Parent in labor force .....	66 004	51 330	403	2 230	28 275	52 884	3 862	822	52
At work 35 or more hours .....	53 569	33 709	260	1 720	20 421	44 155	3 044	473	45



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA—Con.									
	Brazoria, TX PMSA—Con.		Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA						Houston, TX PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>21 580</b>	<b>105 788</b>	<b>126 542</b>	<b>26 685</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>20 666</b>	<b>113 531</b>	<b>1 671 377</b>	<b>434 211</b>
In labor force .....	13 999	70 789	84 584	16 008	573	1 804	14 073	75 671	1 191 293	293 937
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	64.9	66.9	66.8	60.0	74.7	70.9	68.1	66.7	71.3	67.7
Armed Forces .....	30	121	579	17	7	10	100	519	1 346	620
Civilian labor force .....	13 969	70 668	84 005	15 991	566	1 794	13 973	75 152	1 189 947	293 317
Employed .....	13 183	67 496	79 596	13 633	538	1 656	12 666	71 493	1 132 888	253 745
At work 35 or more hours .....	10 726	56 167	64 012	10 456	443	1 342	9 853	57 752	943 664	200 285
Unemployed .....	786	3 172	4 409	2 358	28	138	1 307	3 659	57 059	39 572
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.6	4.5	5.2	14.7	4.9	7.7	9.4	4.9	4.8	13.5
Not in labor force .....	7 581	34 999	41 958	10 677	194	741	6 593	37 860	480 084	140 274
Institutionalized persons .....	1 697	2 974	925	270	—	12	49	890	14 100	8 003
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 456</b>	<b>52 647</b>	<b>64 274</b>	<b>14 854</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>10 154</b>	<b>57 896</b>	<b>845 332</b>	<b>234 804</b>
In labor force .....	4 956	29 580	36 415	8 562	252	827	5 861	32 729	509 842	152 132
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	52.4	56.2	56.7	57.6	64.9	61.3	57.7	56.5	60.3	64.8
Armed Forces .....	—	6	59	7	—	—	—	59	87	92
Civilian labor force .....	4 956	29 574	36 356	8 555	252	827	5 861	32 670	509 755	152 040
Employed .....	4 618	28 059	34 695	7 517	236	751	5 446	31 241	484 243	132 272
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 268	20 910	25 470	5 431	185	548	3 995	22 930	369 789	100 914
Unemployed .....	338	1 515	1 661	1 038	16	76	415	1 429	25 512	19 768
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.8	5.1	4.6	12.1	6.3	9.2	7.1	4.4	5.0	13.0
Not in labor force .....	4 500	23 067	27 859	6 292	136	522	4 293	25 167	335 490	82 672
Institutionalized persons .....	—	22	653	27	—	—	17	636	6 992	1 804
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 077</b>	<b>4 094</b>	<b>4 706</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>3 861</b>	<b>59 703</b>	<b>21 279</b>
Employed .....	440	1 676	1 927	266	14	43	506	1 579	24 774	5 203
Unemployed .....	78	370	495	169	—	—	210	363	4 920	2 936
Not in labor force .....	559	2 041	2 244	773	10	59	535	1 888	29 892	13 093
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 567</b>	<b>4 069</b>	<b>4 892</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>4 173</b>	<b>73 373</b>	<b>23 879</b>
Employed .....	1 148	3 119	3 478	522	33	28	925	2 959	57 296	14 009
Unemployed .....	66	251	407	151	—	5	124	316	4 598	3 442
Not in labor force .....	336	677	854	250	7	30	138	754	11 212	6 242
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>8 487</b>	<b>33 647</b>	<b>37 578</b>	<b>7 026</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>6 319</b>	<b>33 714</b>	<b>539 419</b>	<b>122 851</b>
Employed .....	6 493	29 660	33 331	4 716	236	786	5 066	30 098	491 639	91 751
Unemployed .....	263	881	1 540	925	5	57	467	1 292	18 439	12 460
Not in labor force .....	1 718	3 020	2 383	1 375	15	101	731	2 042	28 466	18 345
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>590</b>	<b>6 071</b>	<b>7 504</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>6 893</b>	<b>82 062</b>	<b>16 001</b>
Employed .....	416	3 962	4 839	514	48	51	541	4 441	58 578	8 515
Unemployed .....	19	141	240	68	—	—	70	214	2 829	792
Not in labor force .....	155	1 968	2 422	542	9	15	298	2 235	20 655	6 694
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>183</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>3 197</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>2 903</b>	<b>30 183</b>	<b>5 815</b>
In labor force .....	76	676	837	52	8	—	119	733	10 674	1 186
Not in labor force .....	107	1 585	2 360	580	17	6	262	2 170	19 509	4 629
Did not work in 1989 .....	94	1 155	1 970	533	17	6	212	1 809	15 549	4 071
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>220</b>	<b>2 999</b>	<b>4 391</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>4 091</b>	<b>41 305</b>	<b>9 582</b>
In labor force .....	14	358	555	53	7	—	84	487	6 445	983
Not in labor force .....	206	2 641	3 836	865	—	8	336	3 604	34 860	8 599
Did not work in 1989 .....	186	2 359	3 481	831	—	8	318	3 262	30 893	8 023
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 099</b>	<b>3 704</b>	<b>4 039</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>3 537</b>	<b>54 859</b>	<b>21 950</b>
Employed .....	425	1 465	1 621	269	—	19	301	1 421	22 631	5 790
Unemployed .....	38	240	231	129	—	11	69	204	3 735	2 846
Not in labor force .....	636	1 999	2 180	763	16	106	510	1 905	28 482	13 302
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 141</b>	<b>4 051</b>	<b>5 037</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1 066</b>	<b>4 382</b>	<b>73 059</b>	<b>27 044</b>
Employed .....	648	2 709	3 161	507	3	6	509	2 797	48 617	14 541
Unemployed .....	86	201	274	207	—	7	61	239	3 647	4 268
Not in labor force .....	407	1 141	1 596	415	—	61	496	1 340	20 773	8 219
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>6 171</b>	<b>31 246</b>	<b>36 994</b>	<b>8 312</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>6 288</b>	<b>33 105</b>	<b>524 496</b>	<b>142 494</b>
Employed .....	3 284	20 686	25 762	5 618	198	709	4 075	23 257	365 907	99 892
Unemployed .....	203	933	965	636	16	58	246	822	15 970	11 855
Not in labor force .....	2 684	9 621	10 221	2 058	91	240	1 967	8 980	142 565	30 683
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>536</b>	<b>6 075</b>	<b>7 642</b>	<b>1 801</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>6 995</b>	<b>84 578</b>	<b>20 040</b>
Employed .....	219	2 506	3 208	879	26	9	406	2 937	36 818	9 410
Unemployed .....	8	111	85	45	—	—	12	85	1 489	549
Not in labor force .....	309	3 458	4 349	877	5	53	582	3 973	46 271	10 081
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>201</b>	<b>2 410</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>3 148</b>	<b>36 076</b>	<b>7 913</b>
In labor force .....	26	456	579	187	9	8	120	471	6 571	1 628
Not in labor force .....	175	1 954	2 882	829	14	12	282	2 677	29 505	6 285
Did not work in 1989 .....	147	1 762	2 626	767	9	12	255	2 448	26 600	5 667
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>308</b>	<b>5 161</b>	<b>7 101</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>6 729</b>	<b>72 264</b>	<b>15 363</b>
In labor force .....	19	267	470	78	—	—	62	437	4 370	1 261
Not in labor force .....	289	4 894	6 631	1 350	10	50	456	6 292	67 894	14 102
Did not work in 1989 .....	278	4 681	6 206	1 282	—	50	409	5 903	64 465	13 494
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 456</b>	<b>52 647</b>	<b>64 274</b>	<b>14 854</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>10 154</b>	<b>57 896</b>	<b>845 332</b>	<b>234 804</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	2 935	9 476	9 940	2 752	81	257	2 271	8 543	147 423	44 234
In labor force .....	1 297	5 169	5 597	1 797	53	142	1 182	4 850	82 509	30 402
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	2 494	10 482	11 698	3 292	69	397	2 261	10 346	150 565	48 243
In labor force .....	1 607	7 667	8 352	2 609	58	286	1 591	7 434	107 233	38 394
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>3 696</b>	<b>10 876</b>	<b>11 292</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>9 702</b>	<b>171 252</b>	<b>27 058</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 348	5 213	5 598	1 036	27	116	1 260	4 735	85 193	18 773
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	745	3 225	3 385	621	27	75	768	2 845	51 182	11 972
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>586</b>	<b>1 683</b>	<b>2 296</b>	<b>2 289</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>30 086</b>	<b>37 139</b>
Parent in labor force .....	445	1 318	1 691	1 324	31	15	559	1 336	22 535	22 994
At work 35 or more hours .....	291	919	1 159	734	24	5	331	959	16 948	12 124
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>6 813</b>	<b>20 791</b>	<b>21 445</b>	<b>3 020</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>5 010</b>	<b>18 286</b>	<b>287 948</b>	<b>54 249</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	3 347	12 937	12 966	2 061	47	472	2 888	11 232	169 275	39 047
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 033	8 183	8 167	1 351	41	350	1 711	7 074	106 972	25 240
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 073</b>	<b>3 870</b>	<b>5 240</b>	<b>4 914</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>1 767</b>	<b>4 271</b>	<b>67 981</b>	<b>64 389</b>
Parent in labor force .....	863	3 417	4 343	3 573	39	96	1 325	3 542	57 799	46 935
At work 35 or more hours .....	577	2 767	3 404	2 295	13	51	921	2 844	47 121	30 941



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Houston--Galveston--Brazoria, TX CMSA—Con.				Huntington--Ashland, WV--KY--OH MSA				
	Houston, TX PMSA—Con.				Total				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 931</b>	<b>90 804</b>	<b>460 194</b>	<b>1 456 967</b>	<b>239 420</b>	<b>4 895</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>238 708</b>
In labor force .....	5 750	63 522	324 340	1 040 547	127 827	2 565	516	332	127 552
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	72.5	70.0	70.5	71.4	53.4	52.4	64.2	37.0	53.4
Armed Forces .....	25	20	346	1 192	275	—	—	—	275
Civilian labor force .....	5 725	63 502	323 994	1 039 355	127 552	2 565	516	332	127 277
Employed .....	5 384	59 845	295 220	994 612	115 852	2 061	491	313	115 586
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 438	49 742	238 550	831 005	88 670	1 455	382	218	88 467
Unemployed .....	341	3 657	28 774	44 743	11 700	504	25	19	11 691
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.0	5.8	8.9	4.3	9.2	19.6	4.8	5.7	9.2
Not in labor force .....	2 181	27 282	135 854	416 420	111 593	2 330	288	566	111 156
Institutionalized persons .....	149	62	3 038	12 586	3 327	492	—	347	3 064
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 093</b>	<b>45 162</b>	<b>218 343</b>	<b>742 641</b>	<b>127 723</b>	<b>2 448</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>127 472</b>
In labor force .....	2 621	26 981	119 544	453 175	54 893	1 237	225	169	54 744
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	64.0	59.7	54.8	61.0	43.0	50.5	52.4	53.5	42.9
Armed Forces .....	—	—	8	87	25	—	—	—	25
Civilian labor force .....	2 621	26 981	119 536	453 088	54 868	1 237	225	169	54 719
Employed .....	2 462	25 140	106 883	432 816	50 097	1 008	213	163	49 954
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 914	19 543	77 844	331 807	33 118	688	151	98	33 027
Unemployed .....	159	1 841	12 653	20 272	4 771	229	12	6	4 765
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.1	6.8	10.6	4.5	8.7	18.5	5.3	3.6	8.7
Not in labor force .....	1 472	18 181	98 799	289 466	72 830	1 211	204	147	72 728
Institutionalized persons .....	26	26	411	6 791	1 604	67	—	—	1 604
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>244</b>	<b>4 291</b>	<b>27 068</b>	<b>47 860</b>	<b>9 809</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9 802</b>
Employed .....	76	1 098	11 599	19 987	2 792	66	4	2	2 790
Unemployed .....	26	241	2 724	3 758	1 261	62	—	2	1 261
Not in labor force .....	142	2 952	12 727	23 998	5 692	90	37	5	5 687
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>452</b>	<b>4 710</b>	<b>37 502</b>	<b>57 246</b>	<b>10 321</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>10 286</b>
Employed .....	280	2 756	29 492	44 663	6 589	152	22	11	6 587
Unemployed .....	44	216	3 327	3 372	1 505	66	—	—	1 505
Not in labor force .....	122	1 728	4 571	9 015	2 177	106	39	33	2 144
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 626</b>	<b>32 243</b>	<b>156 927</b>	<b>466 579</b>	<b>59 685</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>59 331</b>
Employed .....	2 302	28 789	137 161	427 665	47 414	670	245	109	47 323
Unemployed .....	79	1 177	9 030	14 316	3 777	133	13	11	3 774
Not in labor force .....	226	2 267	10 528	23 806	8 367	547	8	344	8 107
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>366</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>12 553</b>	<b>75 426</b>	<b>14 476</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>14 417</b>
Employed .....	234	1 724	8 489	54 040	7 376	104	7	28	7 348
Unemployed .....	33	137	844	2 375	334	9	—	—	334
Not in labor force .....	99	534	3 220	19 011	6 757	80	—	31	6 726
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>3 510</b>	<b>28 199</b>	<b>6 522</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6 517</b>
In labor force .....	22	297	1 053	10 059	1 003	35	—	—	1 003
Not in labor force .....	33	653	2 457	18 140	5 519	108	—	5	5 514
Did not work in 1989 .....	29	614	2 041	14 437	4 780	93	—	5	4 775
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>95</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>4 291</b>	<b>39 016</b>	<b>10 884</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10 883</b>
In labor force .....	8	86	739	6 032	633	31	—	—	633
Not in labor force .....	87	967	3 552	32 984	10 251	188	—	1	10 250
Did not work in 1989 .....	87	889	3 279	29 179	9 596	182	—	1	9 595
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>296</b>	<b>4 007</b>	<b>23 118</b>	<b>45 406</b>	<b>9 878</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>9 850</b>
Employed .....	113	1 074	6 877	19 748	2 872	41	—	16	2 856
Unemployed .....	4	162	2 116	2 867	846	20	—	6	840
Not in labor force .....	179	2 771	14 125	22 780	6 160	156	39	6	6 154
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>281</b>	<b>4 083</b>	<b>31 351</b>	<b>59 489</b>	<b>10 921</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>10 898</b>
Employed .....	209	2 130	16 157	41 746	5 627	132	11	17	5 610
Unemployed .....	10	279	2 496	2 708	1 057	47	—	—	1 057
Not in labor force .....	62	1 674	12 690	15 013	4 217	41	25	21	4 211
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 798</b>	<b>31 873</b>	<b>138 739</b>	<b>458 386</b>	<b>63 821</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>63 667</b>
Employed .....	1 966	20 966	78 182	327 489	35 678	648	197	116	35 582
Unemployed .....	115	1 267	7 582	12 752	2 680	153	12	—	2 680
Not in labor force .....	717	9 640	52 975	118 091	25 458	379	118	82	25 400
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>371</b>	<b>2 495</b>	<b>14 015</b>	<b>77 152</b>	<b>16 526</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>16 498</b>
Employed .....	133	842	4 893	34 072	4 691	111	5	6	4 685
Unemployed .....	30	111	360	1 330	130	9	—	—	130
Not in labor force .....	208	1 542	8 762	41 750	11 705	156	22	28	11 683
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>130</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>4 697</b>	<b>33 534</b>	<b>7 854</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7 846</b>
In labor force .....	30	101	572	6 194	859	58	—	8	851
Not in labor force .....	100	973	4 125	27 340	6 995	57	—	—	6 995
Did not work in 1989 .....	100	932	3 849	24 604	6 528	55	—	—	6 528
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>217</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>6 423</b>	<b>68 674</b>	<b>18 723</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18 713</b>
In labor force .....	11	49	301	4 182	428	18	—	—	428
Not in labor force .....	206	1 581	6 122	64 492	18 295	422	—	10	18 285
Did not work in 1989 .....	197	1 562	5 951	61 169	17 668	416	—	10	17 658
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 093</b>	<b>45 162</b>	<b>218 343</b>	<b>742 641</b>	<b>127 723</b>	<b>2 448</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>127 472</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	695	9 756	63 479	119 087	16 179	311	97	37	16 164
In labor force .....	473	5 728	30 172	69 143	7 811	203	61	16	7 808
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	780	11 476	46 169	128 636	24 834	372	129	76	24 781
In labor force .....	582	8 086	29 002	93 448	15 054	249	83	44	15 017
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>521</b>	<b>10 668</b>	<b>72 167</b>	<b>137 555</b>	<b>16 489</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16 487</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	276	6 019	28 927	71 295	7 335	127	94	19	7 333
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	149	4 237	16 057	43 470	3 596	23	79	2	3 594
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>135</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>20 156</b>	<b>21 743</b>	<b>4 633</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>4 629</b>
Parent in labor force .....	85	655	13 103	16 944	2 101	148	—	22	2 097
At work 35 or more hours .....	76	472	8 319	13 111	1 076	85	—	20	1 074
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 079</b>	<b>22 454</b>	<b>118 151</b>	<b>234 025</b>	<b>40 772</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>40 683</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	720	14 602	58 384	142 355	21 081	259	101	92	21 014
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	386	10 360	33 509	90 954	11 351	192	88	32	11 328
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>425</b>	<b>2 942</b>	<b>35 019</b>	<b>52 268</b>	<b>10 054</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>10 024</b>
Parent in labor force .....	351	2 082	26 087	45 925	6 170	321	9	10	6 160
At work 35 or more hours .....	234	1 624	18 923	38 544	4 311	193	9	6	4 305



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Huntington--Ashland, WV--KY--OH MSA—Con.								
	Kentucky (pt.)			Ohio (pt.)			West Virginia (pt.)		
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>86 413</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>86 013</b>	<b>45 986</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>45 918</b>	<b>107 021</b>	<b>2 834</b>	<b>106 777</b>
In labor force .....	46 593	264	46 513	24 246	697	24 215	56 988	1 604	56 824
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	53.9	28.3	54.1	52.7	61.8	52.7	53.2	56.6	53.2
Armed Forces .....	76	—	76	40	—	40	159	—	159
Civilian labor force .....	46 517	264	46 437	24 206	697	24 175	56 829	1 604	56 665
Employed .....	42 461	246	42 381	21 613	572	21 582	51 778	1 243	51 623
At work 35 or more hours .....	32 743	206	32 675	16 470	415	16 459	39 457	834	39 333
Unemployed .....	4 056	18	4 056	2 593	125	2 593	5 051	361	5 042
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.7	6.8	8.7	10.7	17.9	10.7	8.9	22.5	8.9
Not in labor force .....	39 820	669	39 500	21 740	431	21 703	50 033	1 230	49 953
Institutionalized persons .....	1 440	428	1 182	627	24	627	1 260	40	1 255
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>45 334</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>45 261</b>	<b>24 736</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>24 699</b>	<b>57 653</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>57 512</b>
In labor force .....	19 149	124	19 123	10 422	303	10 399	25 322	810	25 222
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	42.2	41.6	42.3	42.1	51.7	42.1	43.9	51.8	43.9
Armed Forces .....	9	—	9	11	—	11	5	—	5
Civilian labor force .....	19 140	124	19 114	10 411	303	10 388	25 317	810	25 217
Employed .....	17 519	115	17 493	9 290	258	9 267	23 288	635	23 194
At work 35 or more hours .....	11 433	90	11 419	6 207	203	6 204	15 478	395	15 404
Unemployed .....	1 621	9	1 621	1 121	45	1 121	2 029	175	2 023
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.5	7.3	8.5	10.8	14.9	10.8	8.0	21.6	8.0
Not in labor force .....	26 185	174	26 138	14 314	283	14 300	32 331	754	32 290
Institutionalized persons .....	485	22	485	422	19	422	697	26	697
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 435</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3 435</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>4 407</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>4 400</b>
Employed .....	968	3	968	621	25	621	1 203	38	1 201
Unemployed .....	398	1	398	242	32	242	621	29	621
Not in labor force .....	2 053	17	2 053	1 104	13	1 104	2 535	60	2 530
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 436</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>3 418</b>	<b>1 833</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>5 052</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>5 044</b>
Employed .....	2 342	16	2 340	1 195	19	1 195	3 052	117	3 052
Unemployed .....	510	2	510	299	21	299	696	43	696
Not in labor force .....	568	50	552	328	6	319	1 281	50	1 273
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>22 750</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>22 484</b>	<b>11 460</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>11 446</b>	<b>25 475</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>25 401</b>
Employed .....	18 194	91	18 157	8 732	226	8 724	20 488	353	20 442
Unemployed .....	1 365	6	1 365	861	22	861	1 551	105	1 548
Not in labor force .....	3 156	369	2 927	1 849	35	1 843	3 362	143	3 337
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>5 354</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>5 316</b>	<b>2 790</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>2 782</b>	<b>6 332</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>6 319</b>
Employed .....	2 920	13	2 905	1 461	30	1 461	2 995	61	2 982
Unemployed .....	136	—	136	70	—	70	128	9	128
Not in labor force .....	2 298	21	2 275	1 259	15	1 251	3 200	44	3 200
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 326</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2 321</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>2 974</b>
In labor force .....	326	—	326	171	19	171	506	16	506
Not in labor force .....	2 000	25	1 995	1 051	34	1 051	2 468	49	2 468
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 678	25	1 673	925	34	925	2 177	34	2 177
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 778</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3 778</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>5 128</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>5 127</b>
In labor force .....	218	8	218	143	—	143	272	23	272
Not in labor force .....	3 560	13	3 560	1 835	45	1 835	4 856	130	4 855
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 319	13	3 319	1 745	45	1 745	4 532	124	4 531
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 287</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3 287</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1 989</b>	<b>4 593</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>4 574</b>
Employed .....	937	—	937	496	—	487	1 439	41	1 432
Unemployed .....	341	3	341	151	—	151	354	17	348
Not in labor force .....	2 009	15	2 009	1 351	43	1 351	2 800	98	2 794
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 495</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3 485</b>	<b>1 997</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1 997</b>	<b>5 429</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>5 416</b>
Employed .....	1 817	—	1 813	909	40	909	2 901	92	2 888
Unemployed .....	290	—	290	215	9	215	552	38	552
Not in labor force .....	1 379	12	1 373	862	—	862	1 976	29	1 976
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>23 687</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>23 658</b>	<b>12 781</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>12 764</b>	<b>27 353</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>27 245</b>
Employed .....	12 872	106	12 864	6 840	146	6 826	15 966	396	15 892
Unemployed .....	896	6	896	736	36	736	1 048	111	1 048
Not in labor force .....	9 919	47	9 898	5 205	120	5 202	10 334	212	10 300
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>5 947</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>5 928</b>	<b>3 172</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>3 163</b>	<b>7 407</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>7 407</b>
Employed .....	1 570	2	1 564	863	28	863	2 258	81	2 258
Unemployed .....	75	—	75	2	—	2	53	9	53
Not in labor force .....	4 302	30	4 289	2 307	51	2 298	5 096	75	5 096
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 604</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2 596</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>3 815</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>3 815</b>
In labor force .....	213	7	205	133	39	133	513	12	513
Not in labor force .....	2 391	12	2 391	1 302	—	1 302	3 302	45	3 302
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 164	10	2 164	1 248	—	1 248	3 116	45	3 116
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 314</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>6 307</b>	<b>3 353</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>3 351</b>	<b>9 056</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>9 055</b>
In labor force .....	129	—	129	66	5	66	233	13	233
Not in labor force .....	6 185	58	6 178	3 287	69	3 285	8 823	295	8 822
Did not work in 1989 .....	5 950	58	5 943	3 204	69	3 202	8 514	289	8 513
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>45 334</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>45 261</b>	<b>24 736</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>24 699</b>	<b>57 653</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>57 512</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	5 948	20	5 948	3 605	91	3 602	6 626	200	6 614
In labor force .....	2 860	7	2 860	1 697	67	1 694	3 254	129	3 254
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	9 345	54	9 345	5 010	124	4 996	10 479	194	10 440
In labor force .....	5 426	46	5 426	2 974	63	2 963	6 654	140	6 628
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>6 153</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6 153</b>	<b>3 535</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>3 533</b>	<b>6 801</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>6 801</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	2 598	—	2 598	1 557	15	1 555	3 180	112	3 180
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 176	—	1 176	699	—	697	1 721	23	1 721
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 491</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1 489</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>1 917</b>
Parent in labor force .....	700	11	698	531	53	529	870	84	870
At work 35 or more hours .....	397	11	395	280	43	280	399	31	399
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>15 598</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>15 565</b>	<b>8 532</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>8 519</b>	<b>16 642</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>16 599</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	7 989	46	7 956	4 110	77	4 099	8 982	136	8 959
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	4 231	31	4 231	2 148	25	2 148	4 972	136	4 949
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 381</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>3 366</b>	<b>2 284</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>2 284</b>	<b>4 389</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>4 374</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 944	45	1 943	1 407	73	1 407	2 819	203	2 810
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 222	41	1 221	1 077	56	1 077	2 012	96	2 007



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Huntsville, AL MSA						Indianapolis, IN MSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>146 854</b>	<b>34 912</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>3 163</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>145 596</b>	<b>821 417</b>	<b>122 059</b>	<b>2 116</b>	<b>7 465</b>	
In labor force .....	102 493	24 489	740	2 105	1 544	101 519	577 394	81 755	1 431	5 619	
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.8	70.1	76.2	66.6	77.4	69.7	70.3	67.0	67.6	75.3	
Armed Forces .....	2 353	1 036	25	41	217	2 278	2 345	835	33	16	
Civilian labor force .....	100 140	23 453	715	2 064	1 327	99 241	575 049	80 920	1 398	5 603	
Employed .....	96 215	20 726	701	1 936	1 256	95 345	553 779	71 166	1 304	5 310	
At work 35 or more hours .....	79 392	15 552	562	1 608	1 013	78 665	443 836	55 621	982	4 179	
Unemployed .....	3 925	2 727	14	128	71	3 896	21 270	9 754	94	293	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.9	11.6	2.0	6.2	5.4	3.9	3.7	12.1	6.7	5.2	
Not in labor force .....	44 361	10 423	231	1 058	451	44 077	244 023	40 304	685	1 846	
Institutionalized persons .....	1 159	243	—	—	14	1 145	12 997	2 932	100	11	
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>74 548</b>	<b>18 667</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>1 707</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>73 867</b>	<b>431 636</b>	<b>67 772</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>4 212</b>	
In labor force .....	43 576	12 296	297	950	715	43 128	266 135	43 254	792	2 836	
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	58.5	65.9	70.2	55.7	65.1	58.4	61.7	63.8	64.2	67.3	
Armed Forces .....	280	203	—	6	25	255	414	250	18	—	
Civilian labor force .....	43 296	12 093	297	944	690	42 873	265 721	43 004	774	2 836	
Employed .....	41 290	10 552	297	833	639	40 885	255 883	38 273	731	2 647	
At work 35 or more hours .....	30 337	7 482	227	607	436	30 044	184 081	29 255	529	1 928	
Unemployed .....	2 006	1 541	—	111	51	1 988	9 838	4 731	43	189	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.6	12.7	—	11.8	7.4	4.6	3.7	11.0	5.6	6.7	
Not in labor force .....	30 972	6 371	126	757	383	30 739	165 501	24 518	442	1 376	
Institutionalized persons .....	659	88	—	—	—	659	8 040	1 249	49	5	
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>4 827</b>	<b>2 110</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>4 759</b>	<b>28 567</b>	<b>6 115</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>362</b>	
Employed .....	2 000	449	54	23	25	1 980	14 053	1 920	37	148	
Unemployed .....	374	280	6	—	11	363	2 428	919	—	14	
Not in labor force .....	2 220	1 244	42	71	12	2 208	11 959	3 224	48	200	
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>6 704</b>	<b>2 748</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>6 612</b>	<b>35 582</b>	<b>5 958</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>295</b>	
Employed .....	4 897	1 717	35	93	86	4 821	29 179	3 669	57	216	
Unemployed .....	335	243	—	5	—	335	1 618	851	19	18	
Not in labor force .....	1 033	623	—	22	—	1 033	4 502	1 360	16	61	
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>44 238</b>	<b>9 121</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>43 870</b>	<b>236 315</b>	<b>31 053</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>2 221</b>	
Employed .....	40 001	7 176	271	913	476	39 662	217 112	23 708	425	2 005	
Unemployed .....	989	602	—	12	9	989	6 294	3 012	24	72	
Not in labor force .....	1 853	812	26	112	37	1 833	11 415	3 889	62	128	
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>9 199</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>9 158</b>	<b>42 164</b>	<b>5 265</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>272</b>	
Employed .....	6 666	633	44	57	30	6 636	28 800	2 704	43	260	
Unemployed .....	159	36	—	—	—	159	793	205	8	—	
Not in labor force .....	2 368	346	17	10	11	2 357	12 544	2 345	39	12	
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>3 285</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 285</b>	<b>18 827</b>	<b>2 319</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>32</b>	
In labor force .....	947	127	—	5	—	947	5 548	490	11	12	
Not in labor force .....	2 338	254	7	22	—	2 338	13 279	1 829	16	20	
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 856	211	7	5	—	1 856	10 687	1 608	16	20	
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 053</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4 045</b>	<b>28 326</b>	<b>3 577</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>71</b>	
In labor force .....	476	97	8	12	—	476	3 503	438	—	22	
Not in labor force .....	3 577	773	13	64	8	3 569	24 823	3 139	62	49	
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 157	691	13	45	8	3 149	21 885	2 920	62	35	
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>4 470</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>4 389</b>	<b>27 472</b>	<b>5 991</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>268</b>	
Employed .....	1 854	645	32	31	47	1 835	13 618	1 994	42	121	
Unemployed .....	280	276	—	—	—	280	2 076	718	—	10	
Not in labor force .....	2 300	1 456	33	65	90	2 251	11 756	3 279	25	137	
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>6 427</b>	<b>2 941</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>6 379</b>	<b>38 165</b>	<b>6 984</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>347</b>	
Employed .....	4 454	1 718	47	82	61	4 422	29 013	4 132	90	285	
Unemployed .....	347	354	—	6	—	347	1 612	948	14	8	
Not in labor force .....	1 532	796	—	26	47	1 516	7 484	1 861	29	54	
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>43 319</b>	<b>10 454</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>42 820</b>	<b>243 532</b>	<b>38 018</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>3 108</b>	
Employed .....	30 387	7 426	212	690	504	30 060	185 362	27 756	539	2 059	
Unemployed .....	1 190	870	—	105	51	1 172	5 437	2 799	29	148	
Not in labor force .....	11 599	2 046	65	490	193	11 457	52 397	7 256	165	901	
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>9 301</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>9 255</b>	<b>46 938</b>	<b>7 054</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>314</b>	
Employed .....	3 748	658	6	22	27	3 721	21 797	3 397	39	168	
Unemployed .....	110	18	—	—	—	110	519	202	—	19	
Not in labor force .....	5 436	601	19	114	26	5 417	24 622	3 455	84	127	
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>3 558</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3 557</b>	<b>22 726</b>	<b>3 230</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>41</b>	
In labor force .....	592	54	—	—	—	592	3 850	649	9	9	
Not in labor force .....	2 966	360	—	29	1	2 965	18 876	2 581	43	32	
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 673	329	—	29	1	2 672	16 596	2 369	43	32	
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 473</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>7 467</b>	<b>52 803</b>	<b>6 495</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>134</b>	
In labor force .....	334	74	—	8	—	334	2 437	409	12	9	
Not in labor force .....	7 139	1 112	9	33	26	7 133	50 366	6 086	96	125	
Did not work in 1989 .....	6 763	1 077	9	33	26	6 757	47 638	5 845	96	118	
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>											
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>74 548</b>	<b>18 667</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>1 707</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>73 867</b>	<b>431 636</b>	<b>67 772</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>4 212</b>	
With own children under 6 years .....	10 852	3 425	27	381	202	10 737	67 298	12 055	251	879	
In labor force .....	6 223	2 481	21	191	95	6 175	44 404	8 486	161	569	
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	12 681	3 687	169	447	208	12 542	72 776	13 497	224	1 053	
In labor force .....	9 338	2 930	125	302	146	9 247	57 449	11 001	171	778	
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>13 063</b>	<b>2 275</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>12 885</b>	<b>77 132</b>	<b>6 209</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>896</b>	
Both parents in labor force .....	6 654	1 714	33	141	161	6 594	47 188	4 419	77	503	
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	3 538	1 164	20	103	91	3 504	25 113	2 581	45	258	
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 803</b>	<b>2 389</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>15 448</b>	<b>12 033</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>114</b>	
Parent in labor force .....	1 304	1 430	—	—	88	1 245	11 517	7 465	65	75	
At work 35 or more hours .....	925	815	—	—	35	894	8 404	3 949	48	37	
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>21 922</b>	<b>4 760</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>21 622</b>	<b>134 878</b>	<b>13 915</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>1 590</b>	
Both parents in labor force .....	14 287	3 514	245	388	252	14 109	93 871	10 472	164	1 096	
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	8 492	2 167	138	208	134	8 388	54 741	6 800	83	790	
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>4 458</b>	<b>4 420</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>4 402</b>	<b>32 241</b>	<b>19 451</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>220</b>	
Parent in labor force .....	3 873	3 281	46	85	64	3 837	27 983	15 069	108	177	
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 238	1 968	46	81	31	3 220	22 519	9 898	86	134	



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Indianapolis, IN MSA—Con.		Iowa City, IA MSA					Jackson, MI MSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 469</b>	<b>816 725</b>	<b>73 484</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>3 041</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>72 936</b>	<b>104 400</b>	<b>9 451</b>
In labor force .....	5 895	573 776	53 570	986	1 747	702	53 159	65 573	3 316
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	78.9	70.3	72.9	63.3	57.4	74.1	72.9	62.8	35.1
Armed Forces .....	195	2 251	55	—	—	—	55	123	10
Civilian labor force .....	5 700	571 525	53 515	986	1 747	702	53 104	65 450	3 306
Employed .....	5 313	550 454	51 697	918	1 690	661	51 298	60 752	2 759
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 176	441 232	33 735	513	670	307	33 555	45 398	2 115
Unemployed .....	387	21 071	1 818	68	57	41	1 806	4 698	547
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.8	3.7	3.4	6.9	3.3	5.8	3.4	7.2	16.5
Not in labor force .....	1 574	242 949	19 914	572	1 294	246	19 777	38 827	6 135
Institutionalized persons .....	94	12 952	932	114	—	—	932	3 704	4 059
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 554</b>	<b>429 223</b>	<b>37 620</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>37 351</b>	<b>53 165</b>	<b>2 874</b>
In labor force .....	2 442	264 488	25 988	414	643	312	25 797	29 754	1 699
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	68.7	61.6	69.1	62.5	45.8	73.9	69.1	56.0	59.1
Armed Forces .....	53	383	5	—	—	—	5	18	—
Civilian labor force .....	2 389	264 105	25 983	414	643	312	25 792	29 736	1 699
Employed .....	2 167	254 381	25 240	395	624	290	25 049	27 822	1 468
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 535	183 082	14 950	203	265	111	14 878	17 687	1 079
Unemployed .....	222	9 724	743	19	19	22	743	1 914	231
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.3	3.7	2.9	4.6	3.0	7.1	2.9	6.4	13.6
Not in labor force .....	1 112	164 735	11 632	248	760	110	11 554	23 411	1 175
Institutionalized persons .....	45	8 025	393	22	—	—	393	622	22
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>390</b>	<b>28 351</b>	<b>3 493</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3 445</b>	<b>3 906</b>	<b>429</b>
Employed .....	206	13 957	1 516	39	46	42	1 480	1 869	86
Unemployed .....	31	2 415	287	15	—	—	287	417	78
Not in labor force .....	145	11 860	1 690	64	57	28	1 678	1 614	265
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>566</b>	<b>35 305</b>	<b>8 314</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>8 232</b>	<b>4 458</b>	<b>699</b>
Employed .....	471	28 952	5 575	103	205	89	5 527	3 116	110
Unemployed .....	17	1 614	308	3	12	19	296	499	23
Not in labor force .....	61	4 465	2 425	130	173	43	2 403	794	556
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 527</b>	<b>234 822</b>	<b>18 810</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>18 694</b>	<b>29 711</b>	<b>4 750</b>
Employed .....	2 224	215 780	16 725	363	786	210	16 620	23 780	955
Unemployed .....	110	6 233	460	31	26	—	460	1 609	199
Not in labor force .....	76	11 361	1 592	130	282	51	1 581	4 272	3 596
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>267</b>	<b>41 979</b>	<b>2 401</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>6 084</b>	<b>324</b>
Employed .....	190	28 664	1 922	7	25	5	1 917	3 216	108
Unemployed .....	7	786	20	—	—	—	20	204	16
Not in labor force .....	70	12 502	448	—	8	2	446	2 664	200
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>18 766</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>131</b>
In labor force .....	43	5 523	374	11	4	19	366	643	11
Not in labor force .....	36	13 243	656	—	—	—	656	1 919	120
Did not work in 1989 .....	36	10 651	496	—	—	—	496	1 554	120
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>86</b>	<b>28 279</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1 798</b>	<b>4 514</b>	<b>244</b>
In labor force .....	12	3 496	345	—	—	6	339	361	21
Not in labor force .....	74	24 783	1 471	—	14	12	1 459	4 153	223
Did not work in 1989 .....	60	21 859	1 210	—	14	11	1 199	3 749	211
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>266</b>	<b>27 284</b>	<b>3 859</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>3 826</b>	<b>3 593</b>	<b>219</b>
Employed .....	129	13 528	1 947	27	21	33	1 929	1 956	72
Unemployed .....	36	2 049	155	—	—	—	155	316	31
Not in labor force .....	101	11 685	1 757	72	60	31	1 742	1 320	116
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>537</b>	<b>37 816</b>	<b>8 084</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>8 009</b>	<b>4 297</b>	<b>330</b>
Employed .....	389	28 751	5 624	126	116	101	5 549	2 811	171
Unemployed .....	30	1 587	215	—	—	—	215	359	44
Not in labor force .....	112	7 428	2 245	93	215	6	2 245	1 127	115
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 180</b>	<b>242 150</b>	<b>18 779</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>18 651</b>	<b>28 264</b>	<b>1 602</b>
Employed .....	1 536	184 303	15 573	226	479	147	15 477	20 027	1 045
Unemployed .....	156	5 375	337	19	337	22	337	1 119	156
Not in labor force .....	441	52 161	2 864	72	465	42	2 832	7 101	401
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>274</b>	<b>46 719</b>	<b>2 629</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2 627</b>	<b>6 377</b>	<b>342</b>
Employed .....	101	21 718	1 606	16	8	2	1 604	2 450	153
Unemployed .....	—	519	24	—	—	—	24	85	—
Not in labor force .....	173	24 482	999	11	9	—	999	3 842	189
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>108</b>	<b>22 618</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>3 212</b>	<b>127</b>
In labor force .....	12	3 838	260	—	—	7	260	365	27
Not in labor force .....	96	18 780	817	—	—	13	804	2 847	100
Did not work in 1989 .....	79	16 517	679	—	—	—	679	2 529	90
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>189</b>	<b>52 636</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3 174</b>	<b>7 422</b>	<b>254</b>
In labor force .....	—	2 437	242	—	—	—	242	248	—
Not in labor force .....	189	50 199	2 950	—	11	18	2 932	7 174	254
Did not work in 1989 .....	177	47 483	2 721	—	11	16	2 705	6 858	244
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 554</b>	<b>429 223</b>	<b>37 620</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>37 351</b>	<b>53 165</b>	<b>2 874</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	838	66 757	5 135	68	337	35	5 112	8 162	616
In labor force .....	617	43 976	3 700	29	133	29	3 683	5 055	398
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	749	72 325	4 676	90	143	43	4 661	9 530	567
In labor force .....	581	57 080	4 001	64	98	37	3 992	7 434	423
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 205</b>	<b>76 279</b>	<b>6 127</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>6 064</b>	<b>8 434</b>	<b>362</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	751	46 614	3 970	35	98	27	3 953	4 975	224
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	431	24 755	2 341	35	41	20	2 331	2 169	92
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>396</b>	<b>15 210</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>2 966</b>	<b>644</b>
Parent in labor force .....	315	11 304	446	45	11	19	427	1 863	371
At work 35 or more hours .....	184	8 299	300	45	3	17	283	1 017	143
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 589</b>	<b>133 830</b>	<b>9 247</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>9 150</b>	<b>17 561</b>	<b>641</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 045	93 158	7 160	79	113	79	7 112	12 216	479
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	518	54 410	4 314	67	66	28	4 304	6 270	330
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>624</b>	<b>31 903</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>4 838</b>	<b>925</b>
Parent in labor force .....	530	27 683	1 441	92	37	27	1 428	3 791	501
At work 35 or more hours .....	392	22 314	1 024	64	18	16	1 011	2 777	314



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Jackson, MI MSA—Con.		Jackson, MS MSA					Jackson, TN MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 414</b>	<b>103 765</b>	<b>178 293</b>	<b>116 331</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>177 403</b>	<b>42 475</b>	<b>16 914</b>	<b>42 330</b>
In labor force .....	776	65 205	121 756	71 986	848	1 028	121 142	27 665	10 135	27 587
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	54.9	62.8	68.3	61.9	63.9	71.0	68.3	65.1	59.9	65.2
Armed Forces .....	—	123	514	208	—	—	514	87	37	87
Civilian labor force .....	776	65 082	121 242	71 778	848	1 028	120 628	27 578	10 098	27 500
Employed .....	726	60 416	117 080	62 549	814	921	116 521	26 525	8 876	26 455
At work 35 or more hours .....	525	45 164	96 541	48 476	610	683	96 110	20 991	6 398	20 931
Unemployed .....	50	4 666	4 162	9 229	34	107	4 107	1 053	1 222	1 045
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.4	7.2	3.4	12.9	4.0	10.4	3.4	3.8	12.1	3.8
Not in labor force .....	638	38 560	56 537	44 345	480	419	56 261	14 810	6 779	14 743
Institutionalized persons .....	280	3 655	3 037	2 455	9	—	3 037	672	141	672
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>596</b>	<b>52 824</b>	<b>94 260</b>	<b>64 766</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>93 799</b>	<b>22 592</b>	<b>9 698</b>	<b>22 525</b>
In labor force .....	377	29 544	56 709	38 605	365	446	56 430	12 585	5 514	12 551
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	63.3	55.9	60.2	59.6	55.4	63.7	60.2	55.7	56.9	55.7
Armed Forces .....	—	18	90	32	—	—	90	8	—	8
Civilian labor force .....	377	29 526	56 619	38 573	365	446	56 340	12 577	5 514	12 543
Employed .....	346	27 632	54 613	33 680	341	393	54 375	12 056	4 859	12 030
At work 35 or more hours .....	216	17 558	41 991	25 263	260	285	41 807	8 612	3 245	8 586
Unemployed .....	31	1 894	2 006	4 893	24	53	1 965	521	655	513
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.2	6.4	3.5	12.7	6.6	11.9	3.5	4.1	11.9	4.1
Not in labor force .....	219	23 280	37 551	26 161	294	254	37 369	10 007	4 184	9 974
Institutionalized persons .....	—	622	1 820	882	5	—	1 820	483	26	483
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>95</b>	<b>3 839</b>	<b>6 225</b>	<b>6 812</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>6 194</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>1 467</b>
Employed .....	46	1 833	2 700	1 565	20	42	2 669	720	280	720
Unemployed .....	7	417	460	912	—	8	460	69	77	69
Not in labor force .....	42	1 583	3 038	4 318	52	16	3 038	655	510	650
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>106</b>	<b>4 406</b>	<b>7 286</b>	<b>6 527</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>7 206</b>	<b>1 858</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 839</b>
Employed .....	21	3 103	5 208	3 628	20	58	5 168	1 536	438	1 526
Unemployed .....	2	497	277	1 014	2	10	277	82	156	82
Not in labor force .....	83	757	1 723	1 839	2	53	1 683	229	292	220
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>501</b>	<b>29 593</b>	<b>49 882</b>	<b>29 114</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>49 615</b>	<b>11 145</b>	<b>3 870</b>	<b>11 091</b>
Employed .....	285	23 696	45 168	21 242	401	392	44 944	10 152	2 944	10 118
Unemployed .....	10	1 599	1 277	2 259	8	36	1 263	276	300	276
Not in labor force .....	206	4 248	3 118	5 500	101	39	3 089	677	601	657
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>82</b>	<b>6 052</b>	<b>10 045</b>	<b>3 705</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>10 019</b>	<b>2 379</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>2 379</b>
Employed .....	28	3 203	7 209	1 960	18	28	7 191	1 582	228	1 582
Unemployed .....	—	204	81	110	—	—	81	44	7	44
Not in labor force .....	54	2 645	2 755	1 635	11	29	2 747	753	259	753
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>2 552</b>	<b>4 100</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4 084</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>1 073</b>
In labor force .....	—	643	1 316	251	14	8	1 308	281	101	281
Not in labor force .....	17	1 909	2 784	1 379	7	8	2 776	792	197	792
Did not work in 1989 .....	17	1 544	2 173	1 220	7	—	2 173	571	180	571
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>4 499</b>	<b>6 495</b>	<b>3 777</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>6 486</b>	<b>1 956</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>1 956</b>
In labor force .....	—	361	927	264	—	—	927	259	53	259
Not in labor force .....	17	4 138	5 568	3 513	13	20	5 559	1 697	736	1 697
Did not work in 1989 .....	17	3 734	4 906	3 395	13	20	4 897	1 495	693	1 495
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>3 569</b>	<b>6 113</b>	<b>6 888</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>6 098</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>1 424</b>
Employed .....	23	1 947	2 703	1 560	26	8	2 703	703	294	703
Unemployed .....	13	308	336	1 038	—	—	336	125	127	125
Not in labor force .....	21	1 313	3 064	4 290	39	15	3 049	588	609	588
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>112</b>	<b>4 256</b>	<b>7 232</b>	<b>8 287</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>7 188</b>	<b>1 964</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>1 947</b>
Employed .....	62	2 793	5 232	4 240	9	27	5 225	1 410	630	1 393
Unemployed .....	12	347	366	1 237	—	11	355	79	142	79
Not in labor force .....	38	1 116	1 634	2 810	28	39	1 608	475	348	475
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>323</b>	<b>28 078</b>	<b>52 337</b>	<b>35 482</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>52 006</b>	<b>11 429</b>	<b>5 143</b>	<b>11 407</b>
Employed .....	244	19 881	39 655	25 204	289	327	39 443	8 325	3 592	8 316
Unemployed .....	6	1 119	1 070	2 513	24	42	1 040	293	379	285
Not in labor force .....	73	7 061	11 532	7 733	191	122	11 443	2 811	1 172	2 806
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>6 362</b>	<b>11 563</b>	<b>5 448</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>11 537</b>	<b>2 729</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>2 720</b>
Employed .....	9	2 441	5 473	2 060	17	31	5 454	1 237	241	1 237
Unemployed .....	—	85	154	73	—	—	154	16	7	16
Not in labor force .....	14	3 836	5 936	3 315	8	20	5 929	1 476	590	1 467
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>5 094</b>	<b>2 566</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5 078</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1 248</b>
In labor force .....	—	365	1 013	402	—	—	1 013	210	48	210
Not in labor force .....	26	2 827	4 081	2 164	9	18	4 065	1 044	369	1 038
Did not work in 1989 .....	26	2 509	3 599	2 007	9	18	3 583	940	350	934
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>7 367</b>	<b>11 921</b>	<b>6 095</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>11 892</b>	<b>3 792</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>3 779</b>
In labor force .....	8	240	617	246	—	—	617	179	54	179
Not in labor force .....	47	7 127	11 304	5 849	19	40	11 275	3 613	1 096	3 600
Did not work in 1989 .....	47	6 811	10 732	5 638	19	40	10 703	3 336	1 065	3 323
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>596</b>	<b>52 824</b>	<b>94 260</b>	<b>64 766</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>93 799</b>	<b>22 592</b>	<b>9 698</b>	<b>22 525</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	168	8 073	13 199	12 715	217	117	13 104	2 974	1 920	2 966
In labor force .....	117	4 993	8 896	9 280	125	84	8 834	1 975	1 324	1 967
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	63	9 507	16 123	13 290	111	159	16 034	3 845	2 141	3 845
In labor force .....	55	7 413	12 756	10 319	84	109	12 698	2 989	1 736	2 989
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>214</b>	<b>8 321</b>	<b>14 884</b>	<b>7 186</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>14 735</b>	<b>3 318</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>3 293</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	152	4 888	9 174	5 293	123	100	9 097	2 061	682	2 046
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	42	2 146	6 200	3 648	79	92	6 131	1 340	406	1 333
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>149</b>	<b>2 872</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>10 857</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>2 021</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>1 702</b>	<b>554</b>
Parent in labor force .....	79	1 810	1 598	7 090	14	53	1 574	473	1 038	473
At work 35 or more hours .....	62	981	1 033	4 014	14	20	1 020	355	469	355
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>240</b>	<b>17 451</b>	<b>28 683</b>	<b>15 945</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>28 477</b>	<b>6 719</b>	<b>1 975</b>	<b>6 711</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	149	12 147	20 320	11 784	223	160	20 215	4 716	1 709	4 708
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	57	6 249	13 329	8 484	171	104	13 231	3 096	1 170	3 088
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>117</b>	<b>4 761</b>	<b>5 276</b>	<b>19 753</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>5 250</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>3 126</b>	<b>1 240</b>
Parent in labor force .....	108	3 718	4 652	14 275	—	56	4 626	1 099	2 293	1 093
At work 35 or more hours .....	87	2 725	3 830	9 312	—	26	3 804	851	1 431	845

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3191



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Jacksonville, FL MSA						Jacksonville, NC MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>551 340</b>	<b>126 239</b>	<b>2 442</b>	<b>10 943</b>	<b>16 045</b>	<b>540 792</b>	<b>87 560</b>	<b>22 120</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>2 334</b>
In labor force .....	380 237	83 364	1 724	8 268	11 662	372 807	69 007	17 923	687	1 510
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.0	66.0	70.6	75.6	72.7	68.9	78.8	81.0	78.0	64.7
Armed Forces .....	23 595	5 059	153	609	1 595	22 884	35 706	10 671	442	420
Civilian labor force .....	356 642	78 305	1 571	7 659	10 067	349 923	33 301	7 252	245	1 090
Employed .....	341 394	70 024	1 387	7 348	9 238	335 209	30 777	6 247	198	967
At work 35 or more hours .....	273 887	54 730	1 063	5 913	7 369	269 038	23 002	4 591	160	642
Unemployed .....	15 248	8 281	184	311	829	14 714	2 524	1 005	47	123
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.3	10.6	11.7	4.1	8.2	4.2	7.6	13.9	19.2	11.3
Not in labor force .....	171 103	42 875	718	2 675	4 383	167 985	18 553	4 197	194	824
Institutionalized persons .....	6 104	2 802	6	—	144	6 012	599	337	—	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>281 083</b>	<b>69 495</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>6 202</b>	<b>7 812</b>	<b>275 898</b>	<b>32 872</b>	<b>8 049</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>1 702</b>
In labor force .....	164 647	42 838	741	4 216	4 737	161 652	19 344	5 106	148	902
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	58.6	61.6	61.3	68.0	60.6	58.6	58.8	63.4	45.8	53.0
Armed Forces .....	1 396	507	14	20	37	1 389	1 800	817	31	10
Civilian labor force .....	163 251	42 331	727	4 196	4 700	160 263	17 544	4 289	117	892
Employed .....	156 097	38 120	626	4 023	4 322	153 333	15 648	3 444	88	790
At work 35 or more hours .....	114 592	28 639	441	2 992	3 239	112 588	10 218	2 308	60	512
Unemployed .....	7 154	4 211	101	173	378	6 930	1 896	845	29	102
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.4	9.9	13.9	4.1	8.0	4.3	10.8	19.7	24.8	11.4
Not in labor force .....	116 436	26 657	467	1 986	3 075	114 246	13 528	2 943	175	800
Institutionalized persons .....	3 761	733	—	—	69	3 707	294	87	—	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>18 754</b>	<b>6 173</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>18 264</b>	<b>5 964</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>120</b>
Employed .....	9 123	1 597	29	172	246	8 937	1 014	193	15	40
Unemployed .....	1 195	823	9	37	93	1 132	100	28	2	13
Not in labor force .....	7 139	3 302	64	328	257	6 966	912	288	5	10
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>28 354</b>	<b>7 187</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>27 661</b>	<b>17 301</b>	<b>4 732</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>271</b>
Employed .....	18 048	3 538	91	237	619	17 699	1 823	256	22	30
Unemployed .....	1 213	757	—	31	81	1 160	167	18	—	—
Not in labor force .....	2 314	1 202	30	96	118	2 245	307	243	—	3
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>161 182</b>	<b>32 482</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>3 164</b>	<b>4 985</b>	<b>157 834</b>	<b>26 455</b>	<b>6 921</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>230</b>
Employed .....	133 317	23 159	592	2 589	3 591	130 747	10 241	2 061	60	107
Unemployed .....	4 740	2 270	74	62	263	4 551	316	85	16	8
Not in labor force .....	9 024	4 669	50	73	320	8 849	941	321	7	—
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>29 024</b>	<b>4 800</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>28 672</b>	<b>2 748</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>
Employed .....	18 758	2 654	28	239	329	18 505	1 726	223	13	—
Unemployed .....	650	207	—	8	14	645	43	25	—	—
Not in labor force .....	9 594	1 912	44	53	126	9 500	979	131	—	—
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>13 379</b>	<b>2 400</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>13 216</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>
In labor force .....	3 908	587	17	59	85	3 886	233	49	—	—
Not in labor force .....	9 471	1 813	14	50	151	9 330	778	90	—	11
Did not work in 1989 .....	7 699	1 535	14	39	137	7 572	635	78	—	—
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>19 564</b>	<b>3 702</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>19 247</b>	<b>1 209</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>
In labor force .....	2 439	382	4	29	46	2 398	101	25	—	—
Not in labor force .....	17 125	3 320	49	89	336	16 849	1 108	181	7	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	15 521	3 090	49	84	296	15 285	975	178	7	—
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>18 025</b>	<b>5 820</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>17 627</b>	<b>2 606</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>112</b>
Employed .....	8 930	1 778	26	185	209	8 763	1 057	162	16	74
Unemployed .....	1 146	673	17	38	48	1 110	358	49	16	—
Not in labor force .....	7 919	3 358	60	368	275	7 724	1 003	352	13	38
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>24 131</b>	<b>7 566</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>23 536</b>	<b>5 914</b>	<b>1 535</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>176</b>
Employed .....	16 806	4 506	62	326	515	16 481	2 521	507	6	76
Unemployed .....	1 237	897	6	9	91	1 185	599	200	—	16
Not in labor force .....	5 695	1 965	65	171	309	5 484	2 021	523	57	74
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>157 768</b>	<b>39 365</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>4 286</b>	<b>4 895</b>	<b>154 686</b>	<b>18 196</b>	<b>4 789</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>1 270</b>
Employed .....	112 201	27 682	489	3 261	3 299	110 168	10 885	2 547	55	579
Unemployed .....	4 260	2 490	70	114	234	4 129	887	589	13	83
Not in labor force .....	40 361	8 895	231	896	1 362	39 443	5 585	1 238	61	608
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>32 143</b>	<b>6 508</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>31 686</b>	<b>2 821</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>124</b>
Employed .....	13 825	2 977	42	163	229	13 631	952	194	11	61
Unemployed .....	365	77	8	12	5	360	40	7	—	—
Not in labor force .....	17 935	3 454	53	267	363	17 677	1 829	264	26	63
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>16 058</b>	<b>3 457</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>15 899</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>
In labor force .....	2 782	654	7	81	56	2 751	181	31	—	3
Not in labor force .....	13 276	2 803	16	146	198	13 148	1 067	135	10	17
Did not work in 1989 .....	12 340	2 551	12	136	190	12 212	993	91	—	8
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>32 958</b>	<b>6 779</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>32 464</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>
In labor force .....	1 708	597	—	7	14	1 694	64	3	—	—
Not in labor force .....	31 250	6 182	42	138	568	30 770	2 023	431	8	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	30 108	5 888	42	138	568	29 628	1 783	413	8	—
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>281 083</b>	<b>69 495</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>6 202</b>	<b>7 812</b>	<b>275 898</b>	<b>32 872</b>	<b>8 049</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>1 702</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	43 895	14 251	317	1 081	1 710	42 937	7 828	2 359	86	513
In labor force .....	26 101	9 914	172	735	1 009	25 544	3 889	1 485	20	192
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	46 240	13 314	185	1 998	1 734	45 100	5 957	1 428	34	405
In labor force .....	34 754	10 546	133	1 647	1 268	33 950	4 402	1 126	18	286
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>49 385</b>	<b>8 110</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>1 915</b>	<b>48 146</b>	<b>9 700</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>344</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	26 380	5 838	130	605	950	25 739	4 258	1 453	22	110
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	15 462	3 816	85	442	672	15 045	1 832	589	13	50
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>9 627</b>	<b>12 017</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>9 307</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>
Parent in labor force .....	7 115	7 218	24	147	384	6 886	1 095	672	4	17
At work 35 or more hours .....	5 229	4 440	21	111	251	5 077	768	357	4	17
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>83 140</b>	<b>15 649</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>2 946</b>	<b>81 252</b>	<b>11 940</b>	<b>2 773</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>349</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	53 987	11 466	238	2 377	1 796	52 858	7 328	1 863	23	226
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	33 731	7 388	128	1 702	1 222	32 970	4 129	862	16	95
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>19 903</b>	<b>19 014</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>19 269</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>81</b>
Parent in labor force .....	16 781	13 790	130	321	847	16 271	1 973	1 255	5	68
At work 35 or more hours .....	13 489	9 799	86	259	677	13 099	1 526	707	5	20



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Jacksonville, NC MSA—Con.		Jamestown--Dunkirk, NY				Janesville--Beloit, WI MSA			
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 899</b>	<b>85 504</b>	<b>105 734</b>	<b>1 910</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>104 606</b>	<b>100 160</b>	<b>4 068</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>99 589</b>
In labor force .....	5 068	67 268	65 128	872	1 344	64 539	68 750	2 647	748	68 346
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	85.9	78.7	61.6	45.7	50.8	61.7	68.6	65.1	75.8	68.6
Armed Forces .....	3 685	34 518	104	9	5	99	90	18	—	90
Civilian labor force .....	1 383	32 750	65 024	863	1 339	64 440	68 660	2 629	748	68 256
Employed .....	1 076	30 304	60 457	691	1 073	60 013	64 849	2 108	639	64 505
At work 35 or more hours .....	742	22 663	43 410	398	767	43 110	48 247	1 564	489	48 019
Unemployed .....	307	2 446	4 567	172	266	4 427	3 811	521	109	3 751
Percent of civilian labor force .....	22.2	7.5	7.0	19.9	19.9	6.9	5.6	19.8	14.6	5.5
Not in labor force .....	831	18 236	40 606	1 038	1 303	40 067	31 410	1 421	239	31 243
Institutionalized persons .....	45	599	1 973	425	349	1 877	1 642	155	—	1 642
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 858</b>	<b>32 156</b>	<b>56 186</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>55 592</b>	<b>52 123</b>	<b>2 312</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>51 871</b>
In labor force .....	1 174	18 900	29 495	355	550	29 216	31 512	1 433	229	31 369
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	63.2	58.8	52.5	51.7	46.5	52.6	60.5	62.0	57.4	60.5
Armed Forces .....	270	1 702	7	—	—	7	2	11	—	2
Civilian labor force .....	904	17 198	29 488	355	550	29 209	31 510	1 422	229	31 367
Employed .....	647	15 373	27 558	290	462	27 340	29 868	1 103	193	29 742
At work 35 or more hours .....	421	10 055	16 109	145	289	15 979	18 060	769	97	18 001
Unemployed .....	257	1 825	1 930	65	88	1 869	1 642	319	36	1 625
Percent of civilian labor force .....	28.4	10.6	6.5	18.3	16.0	6.4	5.2	22.4	15.7	5.2
Not in labor force .....	684	13 256	26 691	331	633	26 376	20 611	879	170	20 502
Institutionalized persons .....	—	294	1 322	—	7	1 315	989	63	—	989
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>563</b>	<b>5 770</b>	<b>4 039</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>3 985</b>	<b>3 743</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>3 669</b>
Employed .....	61	994	1 657	58	62	1 632	2 010	42	38	1 979
Unemployed .....	—	100	351	23	17	351	406	17	13	393
Not in labor force .....	76	879	2 031	206	102	2 002	1 318	162	33	1 288
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 818</b>	<b>16 713</b>	<b>4 658</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>4 541</b>	<b>4 381</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>4 351</b>
Employed .....	90	1 780	3 095	36	160	3 020	3 490	160	64	3 460
Unemployed .....	7	160	456	33	20	456	463	55	17	463
Not in labor force .....	33	307	1 079	241	160	1 042	377	66	—	377
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 627</b>	<b>25 930</b>	<b>26 021</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>25 712</b>	<b>27 177</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>27 018</b>
Employed .....	257	10 127	22 875	238	349	22 765	24 543	696	308	24 414
Unemployed .....	43	316	1 516	34	130	1 448	1 119	130	37	1 095
Not in labor force .....	26	941	1 561	178	315	1 430	1 496	180	8	1 490
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>2 715</b>	<b>6 282</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>6 254</b>	<b>5 845</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>5 806</b>
Employed .....	21	1 705	4 072	33	38	4 058	3 889	85	36	3 861
Unemployed .....	—	43	223	—	—	223	139	—	—	139
Not in labor force .....	12	967	1 987	37	32	1 973	1 808	42	11	1 797
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>2 781</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2 761</b>	<b>2 530</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2 515</b>
In labor force .....	—	233	633	33	13	620	670	14	6	664
Not in labor force .....	—	778	2 148	—	26	2 141	1 860	8	9	1 851
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	635	1 715	—	21	1 708	1 468	—	9	1 459
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>1 209</b>	<b>5 767</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>5 761</b>	<b>4 361</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4 359</b>
In labor force .....	—	101	658	20	—	658	421	8	—	421
Not in labor force .....	—	1 108	5 109	45	35	5 103	3 940	84	8	3 938
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	975	4 582	45	35	4 576	3 439	75	8	3 437
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>192</b>	<b>2 539</b>	<b>4 213</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>4 111</b>	<b>3 476</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>3 429</b>
Employed .....	40	1 049	1 736	32	57	1 704	1 903	103	38	1 886
Unemployed .....	54	322	303	14	11	292	281	33	10	271
Not in labor force .....	45	989	2 174	75	111	2 115	1 292	121	39	1 272
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>555</b>	<b>5 730</b>	<b>4 884</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>4 771</b>	<b>4 445</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>4 402</b>
Employed .....	135	2 442	3 043	27	79	3 000	3 368	102	30	3 356
Unemployed .....	95	576	423	25	23	407	189	49	6	189
Not in labor force .....	202	1 970	1 411	65	127	1 357	886	118	52	855
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 016</b>	<b>17 790</b>	<b>26 759</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>26 436</b>	<b>27 910</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>27 811</b>
Employed .....	444	10 711	18 788	189	317	18 654	21 062	750	103	20 987
Unemployed .....	108	875	1 002	26	54	968	1 037	237	20	1 030
Not in labor force .....	370	5 423	6 969	54	295	6 814	5 811	303	32	5 794
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>74</b>	<b>2 774</b>	<b>6 900</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>6 873</b>	<b>6 035</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>5 991</b>
Employed .....	28	938	3 138	37	9	3 129	2 903	120	22	2 881
Unemployed .....	—	40	138	—	—	138	109	—	—	109
Not in labor force .....	46	1 796	3 624	40	45	3 606	3 023	83	22	3 001
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>3 606</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>3 591</b>	<b>2 839</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2 834</b>
In labor force .....	—	181	525	—	—	525	431	17	—	431
Not in labor force .....	13	1 063	3 081	34	23	3 066	2 408	69	5	2 403
Did not work in 1989 .....	4	989	2 762	32	23	2 747	2 124	69	5	2 119
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>2 079</b>	<b>9 824</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>9 810</b>	<b>7 418</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7 404</b>
In labor force .....	—	64	392	5	—	392	227	11	—	227
Not in labor force .....	8	2 015	9 432	63	32	9 418	7 191	185	20	7 177
Did not work in 1989 .....	8	1 775	8 999	63	32	8 985	6 932	185	20	6 918
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 858</b>	<b>32 156</b>	<b>56 186</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>55 592</b>	<b>52 123</b>	<b>2 312</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>51 871</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	586	7 594	7 938	107	340	7 769	8 108	579	107	8 040
In labor force .....	267	3 765	4 724	65	146	4 643	5 571	325	54	5 544
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	299	5 864	8 690	80	269	8 575	9 095	557	86	9 048
In labor force .....	201	4 338	6 772	74	175	6 709	7 352	494	57	7 311
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>878</b>	<b>9 263</b>	<b>8 862</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>8 744</b>	<b>8 998</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>8 922</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	379	4 059	4 990	36	112	4 926	5 771	193	108	5 713
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	177	1 720	1 994	—	27	1 981	2 466	79	70	2 432
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>140</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>2 311</b>	<b>2 391</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>2 316</b>
Parent in labor force .....	123	1 021	1 440	51	132	1 364	1 721	365	101	1 663
At work 35 or more hours .....	105	704	895	33	82	853	976	145	65	946
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>946</b>	<b>11 633</b>	<b>17 250</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>16 992</b>	<b>17 102</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>16 887</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	620	7 141	11 698	97	258	11 559	12 760	358	208	12 608
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	262	4 019	5 401	46	116	5 332	6 445	233	102	6 372
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>167</b>	<b>2 282</b>	<b>4 274</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>4 084</b>	<b>4 312</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>4 220</b>
Parent in labor force .....	100	1 921	3 363	149	275	3 256	3 507	808	84	3 462
At work 35 or more hours .....	63	1 501	2 395	88	212	2 288	2 626	296	46	2 604

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3193



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Johnson City—Kingsport—Bristol, TN—VA MSA							Tennessee (pt.)		
	Total									
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	342 732	6 462	806	914	1 018	341 964		273 807	5 034	743
In labor force .....	203 890	3 793	487	580	677	203 389		164 740	2 939	459
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	59.5	58.7	60.4	63.5	66.5	59.5		60.2	58.4	61.8
Armed Forces .....	311	27	—	—	—	311		260	13	—
Civilian labor force .....	203 579	3 766	487	580	677	203 078		164 480	2 926	459
Employed .....	190 233	3 279	421	562	651	189 758		153 829	2 558	448
At work 35 or more hours .....	148 918	2 485	324	423	479	148 576		120 625	1 983	332
Unemployed .....	13 346	487	66	18	26	13 320		10 651	368	11
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.6	12.9	13.6	3.1	3.8	6.6		6.5	12.6	2.4
Not in labor force .....	138 842	2 669	319	334	341	138 575		109 067	2 095	284
Institutionalized persons .....	5 490	344	25	10	16	5 474		4 286	245	3
Females 16 years and over .....	180 238	3 356	428	533	517	179 829		143 627	2 584	439
In labor force .....	89 345	1 907	226	279	252	89 141		72 262	1 461	213
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	49.6	56.8	52.8	52.3	48.7	49.6		50.3	56.5	48.5
Armed Forces .....	40	—	—	—	—	40		30	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	89 305	1 907	226	279	252	89 101		72 232	1 461	213
Employed .....	83 357	1 668	194	264	246	83 159		67 617	1 298	205
At work 35 or more hours .....	57 946	1 190	148	174	167	57 818		46 981	936	127
Unemployed .....	5 948	239	32	15	6	5 942		4 615	163	8
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.7	12.5	14.2	5.4	2.4	6.7		6.4	11.2	3.8
Not in labor force .....	90 893	1 449	202	254	265	90 688		71 365	1 123	226
Institutionalized persons .....	2 747	83	—	10	—	2 747		2 019	45	3
Males 16 to 19 years .....	13 012	333	68	18	65	12 967		10 446	274	11
Employed .....	4 694	93	35	5	25	4 682		3 734	81	5
Unemployed .....	1 284	31	8	—	5	1 279		1 127	27	—
Not in labor force .....	6 999	196	25	13	35	6 971		5 550	159	6
Males 20 to 24 years .....	15 324	362	63	94	89	15 261		12 515	265	68
Employed .....	11 437	205	37	32	74	11 389		9 407	142	21
Unemployed .....	1 388	63	15	3	9	1 379		1 138	50	3
Not in labor force .....	2 451	94	11	59	6	2 445		1 934	73	44
Males 25 to 54 years .....	88 926	1 718	178	242	269	88 731		71 575	1 384	198
Employed .....	75 260	1 113	132	239	249	75 085		60 781	897	195
Unemployed .....	4 231	146	11	—	6	4 225		3 351	126	—
Not in labor force .....	9 255	445	35	3	14	9 241		7 292	355	3
Males 55 to 64 years .....	20 484	314	11	16	55	20 447		16 238	237	16
Employed .....	12 008	168	11	16	48	11 971		9 639	120	16
Unemployed .....	8 082	6	—	—	—	8 082		353	—	—
Not in labor force .....	8 082	140	—	—	7	8 082		6 238	117	—
Males 65 to 69 years .....	9 536	170	43	—	9	9 531		7 630	115	—
In labor force .....	2 074	26	12	—	9	2 069		1 565	16	—
Not in labor force .....	7 462	144	31	—	—	7 462		6 065	99	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	6 358	144	31	—	—	6 358		5 240	99	—
Males 70 years and over .....	15 212	209	15	11	14	15 198		11 776	175	11
In labor force .....	1 512	8	—	6	—	1 512		1 153	6	6
Not in labor force .....	13 700	201	15	5	14	13 686		10 623	169	5
Did not work in 1989 .....	12 276	196	15	5	14	12 262		9 610	164	5
Females 16 to 19 years .....	12 528	256	46	42	82	12 451		10 042	192	35
Employed .....	4 846	77	15	17	39	4 812		3 990	42	17
Unemployed .....	949	33	2	7	—	949		788	24	—
Not in labor force .....	6 733	146	29	18	43	6 690		5 264	126	18
Females 20 to 24 years .....	15 449	260	8	116	101	15 368		12 550	203	79
Employed .....	9 708	149	8	61	47	9 663		8 071	130	31
Unemployed .....	1 199	42	—	5	—	1 199		955	25	5
Not in labor force .....	4 531	69	—	50	54	4 495		3 513	48	43
Females 25 to 54 years .....	91 280	1 766	293	323	279	91 076		73 181	1 375	283
Employed .....	58 357	1 178	160	151	159	58 239		47 339	943	130
Unemployed .....	3 381	147	22	3	6	3 375		2 518	103	3
Not in labor force .....	29 518	441	111	169	114	29 438		23 310	329	150
Females 55 to 64 years .....	23 097	432	69	41	20	23 077		18 226	302	33
Employed .....	8 289	219	11	35	1	8 288		6 577	147	27
Unemployed .....	329	—	8	—	—	329		270	—	—
Not in labor force .....	14 474	213	50	6	19	14 455		11 374	155	6
Females 65 to 69 years .....	11 673	198	5	9	15	11 662		9 244	147	9
In labor force .....	1 447	31	—	—	—	1 447		1 121	16	—
Not in labor force .....	10 226	167	5	9	15	10 215		8 123	131	9
Did not work in 1989 .....	9 521	156	5	9	15	9 510		7 565	131	9
Females 70 years and over .....	26 211	444	7	2	20	26 195		20 384	365	—
In labor force .....	800	31	—	—	—	800		603	31	—
Not in labor force .....	25 411	413	7	2	20	25 395		19 781	334	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	24 199	402	7	2	20	24 183		18 938	323	—
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	180 238	3 356	428	533	517	179 829		143 627	2 584	439
With own children under 6 years .....	21 502	522	75	113	143	21 392		17 415	404	105
In labor force .....	11 747	378	19	42	45	11 709		9 638	296	34
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	31 874	677	82	97	43	31 843		25 189	538	76
In labor force .....	21 595	519	68	51	38	21 569		17 145	406	42
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	23 235	330	88	106	190	23 093		18 772	264	97
Both parents in labor force .....	11 532	223	28	22	44	11 503		9 469	189	14
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	6 169	159	28	—	44	6 140		5 076	144	—
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	5 283	322	12	69	22	5 261		4 241	258	45
Parent in labor force .....	3 049	195	7	45	1	3 048		2 404	163	21
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 957	130	—	27	1	1 956		1 528	121	3
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	50 340	626	116	188	170	50 229		40 215	513	158
Both parents in labor force .....	29 303	474	25	97	116	29 222		23 608	387	90
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	17 172	341	13	60	68	17 125		13 733	279	53
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	12 042	790	89	32	90	11 966		9 464	686	29
Parent in labor force .....	8 848	548	81	16	78	8 784		6 964	473	13
At work 35 or more hours .....	6 583	294	60	—	63	6 529		5 279	250	—



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Johnson City--Kingsport--Bristol, TN--VA MSA—Con.					Johnstown, PA MSA			
	Tennessee (pt.)—Con.		Virginia (pt.)						
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>889</b>	<b>273 128</b>	<b>68 925</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>68 836</b>	<b>186 980</b>	<b>2 856</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>186 326</b>
In labor force .....	599	164 292	39 150	854	39 097	98 865	1 017	355	98 553
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	67.4	60.2	56.8	59.8	56.8	52.9	35.6	43.2	52.9
Armed Forces .....	—	260	51	14	51	191	17	—	191
Civilian labor force .....	599	164 032	39 099	840	39 046	98 674	1 000	355	98 362
Employed .....	585	153 395	36 404	721	36 363	90 848	815	315	90 574
At work 35 or more hours .....	446	120 303	28 293	502	28 273	68 508	584	227	68 309
Unemployed .....	14	10 637	2 695	119	7 826	185	185	40	7 788
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.3	6.5	6.9	14.2	6.9	7.9	18.5	11.3	7.9
Not in labor force .....	290	108 836	29 775	574	29 739	88 115	1 839	466	87 773
Institutionalized persons .....	16	4 270	1 204	99	1 204	3 883	706	138	3 808
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>437</b>	<b>143 286</b>	<b>36 611</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>36 543</b>	<b>99 211</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>98 861</b>
In labor force .....	211	72 095	17 083	446	17 046	42 495	549	151	42 356
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	48.3	50.3	46.7	57.8	46.6	42.8	42.7	38.7	42.8
Armed Forces .....	—	30	10	—	10	24	—	—	24
Civilian labor force .....	211	72 065	17 073	446	17 036	42 471	549	151	42 332
Employed .....	211	67 450	15 740	370	15 709	39 411	448	149	39 274
At work 35 or more hours .....	155	46 863	10 965	254	10 955	24 624	294	95	24 537
Unemployed .....	—	4 615	1 333	76	1 327	3 060	101	2	3 058
Percent of civilian labor force .....	—	6.4	7.8	17.0	7.8	7.2	18.4	1.3	7.2
Not in labor force .....	226	71 191	19 528	326	19 497	56 716	737	239	56 505
Institutionalized persons .....	—	2 019	728	38	728	1 922	35	24	1 898
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>60</b>	<b>10 406</b>	<b>2 566</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>6 859</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>6 837</b>
Employed .....	20	3 727	960	12	955	2 296	19	—	2 296
Unemployed .....	5	1 122	157	4	157	577	12	7	570
Not in labor force .....	35	5 522	1 449	37	1 449	3 956	84	15	3 941
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>76</b>	<b>12 457</b>	<b>2 809</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>2 804</b>	<b>6 899</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>6 858</b>
Employed .....	61	9 364	2 030	63	2 025	4 482	—	15	4 467
Unemployed .....	9	1 129	250	13	250	798	10	8	790
Not in labor force .....	6	1 928	517	21	517	1 562	73	37	1 544
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>256</b>	<b>71 391</b>	<b>17 351</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>17 340</b>	<b>45 204</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>44 991</b>
Employed .....	247	60 606	14 479	216	14 479	37 317	279	140	37 206
Unemployed .....	—	3 351	880	20	874	3 007	62	21	2 988
Not in labor force .....	9	7 283	1 963	90	1 958	4 800	732	155	4 717
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>16 201</b>	<b>4 246</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>4 246</b>	<b>11 504</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11 492</b>
Employed .....	37	9 602	2 369	48	2 369	5 743	57	8	5 735
Unemployed .....	—	353	33	6	33	345	—	2	343
Not in labor force .....	—	6 238	1 844	23	1 844	5 416	58	4	5 414
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>7 625</b>	<b>1 906</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1 906</b>	<b>6 418</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6 408</b>
In labor force .....	9	1 560	509	10	509	932	12	3	929
Not in labor force .....	—	6 065	1 397	45	1 397	5 486	52	10	5 479
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	5 240	1 118	45	1 118	4 811	52	10	4 804
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>11 762</b>	<b>3 436</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>3 436</b>	<b>10 885</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10 879</b>
In labor force .....	—	1 153	359	2	359	706	—	—	706
Not in labor force .....	14	10 609	3 077	32	3 077	10 179	103	6	10 173
Did not work in 1989 .....	14	9 596	2 666	32	2 666	9 474	93	6	9 468
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>9 978</b>	<b>2 486</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>2 473</b>	<b>6 778</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>6 761</b>
Employed .....	34	3 961	856	35	851	1 993	45	5	1 988
Unemployed .....	—	788	161	9	161	474	9	—	474
Not in labor force .....	35	5 229	1 469	20	1 461	4 306	70	17	4 294
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>93</b>	<b>12 475</b>	<b>2 899</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>2 893</b>	<b>6 891</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>6 822</b>
Employed .....	39	8 032	1 637	19	1 631	3 957	10	45	3 914
Unemployed .....	—	955	244	17	244	508	20	—	508
Not in labor force .....	54	3 477	1 018	21	1 018	2 421	67	26	2 395
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>225</b>	<b>73 021</b>	<b>18 099</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>18 055</b>	<b>45 573</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>45 388</b>
Employed .....	138	47 240	11 018	235	10 999	28 067	314	77	28 000
Unemployed .....	—	2 518	863	44	857	1 883	64	2	1 881
Not in labor force .....	87	23 249	6 208	112	6 189	15 609	309	121	15 493
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>18 209</b>	<b>4 871</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>4 868</b>	<b>13 868</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>13 829</b>
Employed .....	—	6 577	1 712	72	1 711	4 321	54	14	4 307
Unemployed .....	—	270	59	—	59	145	8	—	145
Not in labor force .....	17	11 357	3 100	58	3 098	9 402	109	39	9 377
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>9 233</b>	<b>2 429</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>2 429</b>	<b>7 560</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7 543</b>
In labor force .....	—	1 121	326	15	326	708	6	—	708
Not in labor force .....	15	8 112	2 103	36	2 103	6 852	70	19	6 835
Did not work in 1989 .....	15	7 554	1 956	25	1 956	6 407	70	19	6 390
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>20 370</b>	<b>5 827</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>5 825</b>	<b>18 541</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>18 518</b>
In labor force .....	—	603	197	—	197	415	19	8	407
Not in labor force .....	18	19 767	5 630	79	5 628	18 126	112	17	18 111
Did not work in 1989 .....	18	18 924	5 261	79	5 259	17 575	109	17	17 560
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>437</b>	<b>143 286</b>	<b>36 611</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>36 543</b>	<b>99 211</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>98 861</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	123	17 315	4 087	118	4 077	12 116	205	66	12 058
In labor force .....	35	9 608	2 109	82	2 101	6 409	96	23	6 394
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	26	25 175	6 685	139	6 668	16 793	274	73	16 720
In labor force .....	21	17 136	4 450	113	4 433	11 070	157	30	11 040
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>183</b>	<b>18 632</b>	<b>4 463</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>4 461</b>	<b>13 867</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13 792</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	42	9 442	2 063	34	2 061	6 836	29	30	6 818
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	42	5 049	1 093	15	1 091	2 831	10	24	2 818
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>4 220</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>2 709</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>2 677</b>
Parent in labor force .....	—	2 404	645	32	644	1 477	143	38	1 451
At work 35 or more hours .....	—	1 528	429	9	428	746	40	4	746
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>170</b>	<b>40 104</b>	<b>10 125</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>10 125</b>	<b>32 707</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>32 637</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	116	23 527	5 695	87	5 695	18 339	102	8	18 331
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	68	13 686	3 439	62	3 439	8 099	57	5	8 094
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>59</b>	<b>9 419</b>	<b>2 578</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>2 547</b>	<b>5 980</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5 962</b>
Parent in labor force .....	55	6 923	1 884	75	1 861	4 233	262	15	4 218
At work 35 or more hours .....	40	5 248	1 304	44	1 281	2 643	152	6	2 637

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3195



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Joplin, MO MSA				Kalamazoo, MI MSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>100 169</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>1 985</b>	<b>99 756</b>	<b>156 750</b>	<b>13 317</b>	<b>2 470</b>	<b>2 385</b>	<b>155 592</b>
In labor force .....	63 100	599	1 206	62 825	106 818	8 772	1 484	1 603	106 065
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	63.0	65.8	60.8	63.0	68.1	65.9	60.1	67.2	68.2
Armed Forces .....	120	—	—	113	85	6	—	7	85
Civilian labor force .....	62 980	599	1 206	62 712	106 733	8 766	1 484	1 596	105 980
Employed .....	59 469	548	1 114	59 242	101 065	7 376	1 401	1 334	100 446
At work 35 or more hours .....	45 634	368	893	45 523	71 935	5 025	981	971	71 504
Unemployed .....	3 511	51	92	3 470	5 668	1 390	83	262	5 534
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.6	8.5	7.6	5.5	5.3	15.9	5.6	16.4	5.2
Not in labor force .....	37 069	311	779	36 931	49 932	4 545	986	782	49 527
Institutionalized persons .....	1 195	13	15	1 195	2 162	568	—	67	2 122
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>53 295</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>53 071</b>	<b>82 675</b>	<b>7 528</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>82 193</b>
In labor force .....	28 154	238	463	28 019	50 325	4 624	591	592	50 033
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	52.8	57.1	48.8	52.8	60.9	61.4	50.2	57.5	60.9
Armed Forces .....	1	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	2
Civilian labor force .....	28 153	238	463	28 018	50 323	4 624	591	592	50 031
Employed .....	26 544	230	421	26 444	48 311	3 846	556	522	48 062
At work 35 or more hours .....	18 282	134	338	18 237	29 097	2 491	371	348	28 917
Unemployed .....	1 609	8	42	1 574	2 012	778	35	70	1 969
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.7	3.4	9.1	5.6	4.0	16.8	5.9	11.8	3.9
Not in labor force .....	25 141	179	485	25 052	32 350	2 904	587	437	32 160
Institutionalized persons .....	747	8	—	747	1 422	286	—	10	1 412
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 754</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>3 704</b>	<b>6 387</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>6 310</b>
Employed .....	2 022	9	48	1 986	2 884	319	23	49	2 867
Unemployed .....	408	—	18	408	545	114	—	40	533
Not in labor force .....	1 311	30	53	1 297	2 943	404	47	73	2 895
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 118</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>4 105</b>	<b>10 467</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>10 318</b>
Employed .....	3 333	63	114	3 320	6 975	553	105	151	6 906
Unemployed .....	315	—	—	315	880	110	13	8	880
Not in labor force .....	437	22	34	437	2 589	158	144	104	2 509
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>25 461</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>25 364</b>	<b>41 062</b>	<b>3 376</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>40 697</b>
Employed .....	22 612	225	423	22 548	36 588	2 376	642	562	36 332
Unemployed .....	1 030	29	32	1 024	1 938	388	35	131	1 872
Not in labor force .....	1 746	10	89	1 726	2 491	612	202	99	2 448
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>5 745</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>5 723</b>	<b>7 470</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>7 398</b>
Employed .....	3 612	10	77	3 598	5 049	213	52	50	5 021
Unemployed .....	123	—	—	123	216	—	—	—	203
Not in labor force .....	2 010	25	35	2 002	2 205	202	6	41	2 174
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 700</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>2 700</b>	<b>3 106</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3 100</b>
In labor force .....	762	—	23	762	775	34	16	—	775
Not in labor force .....	1 938	15	7	1 938	2 331	123	—	6	2 325
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 593	15	7	1 593	1 840	113	—	6	1 834
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 096</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>5 089</b>	<b>5 583</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>5 576</b>
In labor force .....	610	11	8	610	560	35	7	—	560
Not in labor force .....	4 486	30	76	4 479	5 023	142	—	22	5 016
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 966	23	73	3 959	4 456	140	—	15	4 456
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 752</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>3 704</b>	<b>7 050</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>6 983</b>
Employed .....	1 817	3	17	1 809	3 631	302	70	38	3 613
Unemployed .....	257	—	6	250	442	137	—	27	431
Not in labor force .....	1 678	10	24	1 645	2 975	497	85	83	2 937
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 295</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>4 265</b>	<b>10 654</b>	<b>1 293</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>10 582</b>
Employed .....	2 901	49	16	2 883	7 552	657	125	70	7 509
Unemployed .....	247	—	30	247	363	168	16	—	363
Not in labor force .....	1 147	20	23	1 135	2 739	468	94	57	2 710
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>26 610</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>26 503</b>	<b>42 855</b>	<b>4 086</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>42 576</b>
Employed .....	18 279	145	319	18 217	32 263	2 630	344	387	32 093
Unemployed .....	984	8	6	956	1 030	469	17	43	998
Not in labor force .....	7 346	23	179	7 329	9 562	987	322	209	9 485
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>6 406</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>6 395</b>	<b>8 323</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>8 282</b>
Employed .....	2 678	21	64	2 672	3 930	237	17	27	3 912
Unemployed .....	95	—	—	95	121	4	—	—	121
Not in labor force .....	3 633	25	82	3 628	4 272	269	51	38	4 249
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>3 225</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>3 222</b>	<b>3 960</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>3 952</b>
In labor force .....	529	6	2	526	622	12	2	—	622
Not in labor force .....	2 696	18	84	2 696	3 338	219	6	27	3 330
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 464	18	84	2 464	3 050	188	—	27	3 042
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 007</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>8 982</b>	<b>9 833</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>9 818</b>
In labor force .....	366	6	3	363	369	8	—	—	369
Not in labor force .....	8 641	83	93	8 619	9 464	464	29	23	9 449
Did not work in 1989 .....	8 224	83	93	8 202	8 971	458	29	23	8 956
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>53 295</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>53 071</b>	<b>82 675</b>	<b>7 528</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>82 193</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	7 916	100	127	7 891	11 398	1 745	218	301	11 291
In labor force .....	4 704	74	68	4 694	7 294	1 020	83	144	7 227
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	9 627	41	123	9 576	12 118	1 359	223	180	12 066
In labor force .....	7 270	41	100	7 227	9 434	1 131	128	133	9 400
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>8 759</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>8 703</b>	<b>13 379</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>13 180</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	4 775	38	56	4 744	7 835	380	218	214	7 719
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 453	17	35	2 451	3 500	174	98	84	3 447
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 999</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 975</b>	<b>2 549</b>	<b>1 886</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>2 469</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 449	62	25	1 431	1 624	930	33	86	1 572
At work 35 or more hours .....	924	30	16	918	927	357	24	46	891
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>17 773</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>17 599</b>	<b>22 543</b>	<b>1 635</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>22 336</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	11 896	106	197	11 796	16 052	1 142	206	327	15 878
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	7 357	39	108	7 330	8 352	645	117	149	8 291
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 917</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>3 910</b>	<b>5 530</b>	<b>2 518</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>5 421</b>
Parent in labor force .....	3 127	45	87	3 120	4 320	1 893	105	143	4 225
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 214	5	62	2 212	2 979	951	75	119	2 903



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Kankakee, IL MSA				Kansas City, MO—KS MSA					
					Total					
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	61 774	9 249	1 007	61 247	1 022 484	141 058	6 288	11 337	30 529	1 006 919
In labor force .....	39 736	5 127	748	39 355	714 928	91 693	4 531	8 170	22 095	703 886
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	64.3	55.4	74.3	64.3	69.9	65.0	72.1	72.1	72.4	69.9
Armed Forces .....	36	25	—	36	5 685	1 115	31	100	219	5 581
Civilian labor force .....	39 700	5 102	748	39 319	709 243	90 578	4 500	8 070	21 876	698 305
Employed .....	37 502	4 102	667	37 165	677 554	78 885	4 056	7 659	20 158	667 417
At work 35 or more hours .....	28 867	3 213	528	28 608	542 087	61 938	3 112	6 136	15 930	534 053
Unemployed .....	2 198	1 000	81	2 154	31 689	11 693	444	411	1 718	30 888
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.5	19.6	10.8	5.5	4.5	12.9	9.9	5.1	7.9	4.4
Not in labor force .....	22 038	4 122	259	21 892	307 556	49 365	1 757	3 167	8 434	303 033
Institutionalized persons .....	1 971	310	43	1 951	16 164	5 294	213	55	1 104	15 663
Females 16 years and over .....	32 278	5 144	415	32 075	535 300	77 106	2 922	6 163	14 892	527 503
In labor force .....	18 251	2 812	277	18 124	330 043	48 699	1 874	3 946	9 689	325 110
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	56.5	54.7	66.7	56.5	61.7	63.2	64.1	64.0	65.1	61.6
Armed Forces .....	—	12	—	—	544	219	13	15	15	539
Civilian labor force .....	18 251	2 800	277	18 124	329 499	48 480	1 861	3 931	9 674	324 571
Employed .....	17 220	2 297	237	17 113	316 400	43 064	1 676	3 765	9 107	311 709
At work 35 or more hours .....	11 556	1 821	158	11 500	230 595	33 003	1 177	2 912	6 771	227 172
Unemployed .....	1 031	503	40	1 011	13 099	5 416	185	166	567	12 862
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.6	18.0	14.4	5.6	4.0	11.2	9.9	4.2	5.9	4.0
Not in labor force .....	14 027	2 332	138	13 951	205 257	28 407	1 048	2 217	5 203	202 393
Institutionalized persons .....	941	91	6	935	8 458	1 210	26	15	107	8 424
Males 16 to 19 years .....	2 312	494	103	2 260	33 578	6 896	314	641	1 578	32 771
Employed .....	1 152	104	50	1 126	17 606	1 967	186	322	822	17 215
Unemployed .....	171	82	7	168	2 920	1 150	42	20	165	2 829
Not in labor force .....	989	308	46	966	12 907	3 716	79	292	561	12 598
Males 20 to 24 years .....	2 542	488	82	2 508	41 012	6 606	325	720	1 747	40 241
Employed .....	1 949	208	58	1 929	32 395	3 733	258	436	1 350	31 817
Unemployed .....	234	85	14	220	2 617	1 094	52	56	108	2 550
Not in labor force .....	330	191	10	330	5 489	1 600	15	222	280	5 366
Males 25 to 54 years .....	16 230	2 143	325	16 048	295 719	37 828	2 197	3 353	10 263	290 690
Employed .....	14 305	1 297	294	14 137	263 134	26 156	1 732	2 856	7 802	259 284
Unemployed .....	673	271	13	666	11 324	3 644	157	167	818	10 943
Not in labor force .....	1 245	566	18	1 238	16 795	7 374	297	258	1 478	16 077
Males 55 to 64 years .....	3 498	430	46	3 464	54 137	5 996	297	278	1 290	53 437
Employed .....	2 182	156	21	2 166	36 748	2 999	175	216	903	36 229
Unemployed .....	73	59	7	73	1 342	296	8	2	48	1 329
Not in labor force .....	1 243	215	18	1 225	16 028	2 701	114	60	339	15 860
Males 65 to 69 years .....	1 694	200	12	1 689	24 094	2 531	130	119	434	23 819
In labor force .....	414	15	7	414	7 088	615	22	56	129	7 010
Not in labor force .....	1 280	185	5	1 275	17 006	1 916	108	63	305	16 809
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 025	180	5	1 020	13 568	1 683	104	59	259	13 411
Males 70 years and over .....	3 220	350	24	3 203	38 644	4 095	103	63	325	38 458
In labor force .....	296	25	—	296	4 570	444	7	8	57	4 528
Not in labor force .....	2 924	325	24	2 907	34 074	3 651	96	55	268	33 930
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 562	291	24	2 545	29 969	3 435	96	55	257	29 836
Females 16 to 19 years .....	2 280	475	59	2 253	32 104	6 562	205	545	1 483	31 356
Employed .....	1 194	80	29	1 181	17 090	2 029	153	180	622	16 739
Unemployed .....	204	80	—	204	2 183	847	—	23	143	2 147
Not in labor force .....	882	303	30	868	12 818	3 635	52	342	718	12 457
Females 20 to 24 years .....	2 714	521	62	2 674	42 468	7 875	285	780	1 829	41 513
Employed .....	1 842	225	33	1 823	32 006	4 406	176	449	1 342	31 286
Unemployed .....	161	67	9	152	1 979	1 078	36	17	71	1 941
Not in labor force .....	711	229	20	699	8 401	2 371	73	305	416	8 204
Females 25 to 54 years .....	16 550	2 876	241	16 441	301 340	44 234	1 794	4 037	8 994	296 659
Employed .....	12 070	1 763	161	12 000	229 673	31 674	1 203	2 852	6 386	226 401
Unemployed .....	608	352	26	597	7 787	3 183	130	114	300	7 655
Not in labor force .....	3 872	761	54	3 844	63 431	9 229	448	1 065	2 293	62 159
Females 55 to 64 years .....	3 751	557	29	3 744	59 645	7 712	270	427	1 369	58 914
Employed .....	1 678	158	13	1 673	29 307	3 747	119	218	656	29 025
Unemployed .....	48	—	5	48	775	228	19	4	31	766
Not in labor force .....	2 025	399	11	2 023	29 563	3 737	132	205	682	29 123
Females 65 to 69 years .....	1 896	226	15	1 882	28 968	3 625	98	170	539	28 662
In labor force .....	228	20	1	228	5 425	737	16	31	116	5 340
Not in labor force .....	1 668	206	14	1 654	23 543	2 888	82	139	423	23 322
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 474	197	14	1 460	20 873	2 590	66	131	409	20 659
Females 70 years and over .....	5 087	489	9	5 081	70 775	7 098	270	204	678	70 399
In labor force .....	218	55	—	218	3 274	551	9	43	7	3 271
Not in labor force .....	4 869	434	9	4 863	67 501	6 547	261	161	671	67 128
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 541	423	3	4 541	63 663	6 223	246	161	659	63 297
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	32 278	5 144	415	32 075	535 300	77 106	2 922	6 163	14 892	527 503
With own children under 6 years .....	4 645	1 070	153	4 581	81 951	14 425	521	1 285	3 005	80 329
In labor force .....	3 140	659	104	3 100	53 915	9 596	330	838	1 824	52 909
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	5 704	1 190	72	5 666	91 579	15 908	534	1 336	3 114	90 105
In labor force .....	4 529	965	64	4 491	73 133	13 095	435	1 017	2 444	72 050
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	5 494	526	186	5 371	95 456	7 727	397	1 548	3 857	93 301
Both parents in labor force .....	3 536	324	117	3 469	57 540	5 195	265	913	2 414	56 151
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 744	131	69	1 725	31 920	3 487	149	540	1 415	31 151
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	1 137	1 254	102	1 078	17 641	14 219	260	230	1 437	16 935
Parent in labor force .....	748	649	70	698	13 027	8 430	175	114	981	12 462
At work 35 or more hours .....	526	342	27	499	9 336	4 704	80	109	574	8 979
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	11 339	1 284	256	11 171	170 228	15 939	923	2 652	7 415	166 493
Both parents in labor force .....	8 379	995	182	8 253	119 433	11 961	625	1 926	5 262	116 819
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	4 756	543	60	4 720	69 923	7 999	407	1 378	3 414	68 275
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	2 226	2 279	163	2 179	39 700	22 833	425	540	2 606	38 267
Parent in labor force .....	1 867	1 654	142	1 828	34 279	17 012	323	376	2 082	33 085
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 536	976	87	1 515	27 754	11 824	265	327	1 506	26 860

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3197



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Kansas City, MO-KS MSA—Con.									
	Kansas (pt.)						Missouri (pt.)			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	401 229	41 443	2 710	5 389	13 405	394 173	621 255	99 615	3 578	5 948
In labor force -----	285 823	25 371	1 972	3 866	9 564	280 743	429 105	66 322	2 559	4 304
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	71.2	61.2	72.8	71.7	71.3	71.2	69.1	66.6	71.5	72.4
Armed Forces -----	4 525	799	18	80	171	4 452	1 160	316	13	20
Civilian labor force -----	281 298	24 572	1 954	3 786	9 393	276 291	427 945	66 006	2 546	4 284
Employed -----	269 990	21 532	1 793	3 675	8 692	265 313	407 564	57 353	2 263	3 984
At work 35 or more hours -----	215 596	16 741	1 387	3 003	6 859	211 856	326 491	45 197	1 725	3 133
Unemployed -----	11 308	3 040	161	111	701	10 978	20 381	8 653	283	300
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.0	12.4	8.2	2.9	7.5	4.0	4.8	13.1	11.1	7.0
Not in labor force -----	115 406	16 072	738	1 523	3 841	113 430	192 150	33 293	1 019	1 644
Institutionalized persons -----	7 575	3 149	172	48	766	7 202	8 589	2 145	41	7
Females 16 years and over -----	208 146	21 670	1 257	2 837	6 339	204 694	327 154	55 436	1 665	3 326
In labor force -----	131 145	13 231	889	1 762	4 127	128 867	198 898	35 468	985	2 184
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	63.0	61.1	70.7	62.1	65.1	63.0	60.8	64.0	59.2	65.7
Armed Forces -----	455	162	13	6	15	450	89	57	—	9
Civilian labor force -----	130 690	13 069	876	1 756	4 112	128 417	198 809	35 411	985	2 175
Employed -----	126 007	11 707	805	1 682	3 879	123 842	190 393	31 357	871	2 083
At work 35 or more hours -----	90 102	8 637	562	1 345	2 838	88 549	140 493	24 366	615	1 567
Unemployed -----	4 683	1 362	71	74	233	4 575	8 416	4 054	114	92
Percent of civilian labor force -----	3.6	10.4	8.1	4.2	5.7	3.6	4.2	11.4	11.6	4.2
Not in labor force -----	77 001	8 439	368	1 075	2 212	75 827	128 256	19 968	680	1 142
Institutionalized persons -----	2 789	383	12	8	21	2 783	5 669	827	14	7
Males 16 to 19 years -----	13 188	2 094	135	347	662	12 850	20 390	4 802	179	294
Employed -----	6 793	524	72	209	329	6 622	10 813	1 443	114	113
Unemployed -----	1 174	299	16	—	63	1 137	1 746	851	26	20
Not in labor force -----	5 157	1 235	47	138	257	5 033	7 750	2 481	32	154
Males 20 to 24 years -----	15 350	1 960	143	294	742	15 083	25 662	4 646	182	426
Employed -----	11 814	966	120	185	543	11 616	20 581	2 767	138	251
Unemployed -----	923	268	12	13	43	886	1 694	826	40	43
Not in labor force -----	2 318	665	11	90	150	2 286	3 171	935	4	132
Males 25 to 54 years -----	121 034	12 363	930	1 683	4 832	118 509	174 685	25 465	1 267	1 670
Employed -----	106 264	7 323	698	1 470	3 496	104 383	156 870	18 833	1 034	1 386
Unemployed -----	3 878	1 011	56	24	335	3 748	7 446	2 633	101	143
Not in labor force -----	7 181	3 489	171	121	864	6 729	9 614	3 885	126	137
Males 55 to 64 years -----	20 463	1 498	114	144	556	20 153	33 674	4 498	183	134
Employed -----	14 424	770	91	112	385	14 193	22 324	2 229	84	104
Unemployed -----	438	55	6	—	15	432	904	241	2	2
Not in labor force -----	5 601	673	17	32	156	5 528	10 427	2 028	97	28
Males 65 to 69 years -----	9 198	641	81	53	133	9 116	14 896	1 890	49	66
In labor force -----	3 021	138	7	17	39	3 002	4 067	477	15	39
Not in labor force -----	6 177	503	74	36	94	6 114	10 829	1 413	34	27
Did not work in 1989 -----	4 862	438	70	36	74	4 819	8 706	1 245	34	23
Males 70 years and over -----	13 850	1 217	50	31	141	13 768	24 794	2 878	53	32
In labor force -----	1 879	149	—	—	33	1 855	2 691	295	7	8
Not in labor force -----	11 971	1 068	50	31	108	11 913	22 103	2 583	46	24
Did not work in 1989 -----	10 373	996	50	31	102	10 321	19 596	2 439	46	24
Females 16 to 19 years -----	12 316	1 925	108	243	574	12 017	19 788	4 637	97	302
Employed -----	6 574	571	88	66	230	6 404	10 516	1 458	65	114
Unemployed -----	728	197	—	15	57	707	1 455	650	—	8
Not in labor force -----	5 007	1 149	20	162	287	4 899	7 811	2 486	32	180
Females 20 to 24 years -----	16 123	2 108	115	370	806	15 644	26 345	5 767	170	410
Employed -----	12 245	1 163	72	216	607	11 874	19 761	3 243	104	233
Unemployed -----	680	287	18	17	35	661	1 299	791	18	—
Not in labor force -----	3 123	638	25	137	164	3 034	5 278	1 733	48	168
Females 25 to 54 years -----	122 605	12 659	840	1 890	3 934	120 461	178 735	31 575	954	2 147
Employed -----	92 841	8 856	600	1 321	2 714	91 388	136 832	22 818	603	1 531
Unemployed -----	2 886	799	42	38	123	2 827	4 901	2 384	88	76
Not in labor force -----	26 505	2 870	185	525	1 082	25 878	36 926	6 359	263	540
Females 55 to 64 years -----	22 303	1 953	102	173	581	22 001	37 342	5 759	168	254
Employed -----	11 124	867	45	61	286	10 991	18 183	2 880	74	157
Unemployed -----	289	55	11	4	18	280	486	173	8	—
Not in labor force -----	10 890	1 031	46	108	277	10 730	18 673	2 706	86	97
Females 65 to 69 years -----	10 679	915	13	82	191	10 565	18 289	2 710	85	88
In labor force -----	2 100	138	—	7	35	2 065	3 325	599	16	24
Not in labor force -----	8 579	777	13	75	156	8 500	14 964	2 111	69	64
Did not work in 1989 -----	7 546	696	5	67	156	7 467	13 327	1 894	61	64
Females 70 years and over -----	24 120	2 110	79	79	253	24 006	46 655	4 988	191	125
In labor force -----	1 223	136	—	11	7	1 220	2 051	415	9	32
Not in labor force -----	22 897	1 974	79	68	246	22 786	44 604	4 573	182	93
Did not work in 1989 -----	21 640	1 854	79	68	246	21 529	42 023	4 369	167	93
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	208 146	21 670	1 257	2 837	6 339	204 694	327 154	55 436	1 665	3 326
With own children under 6 years -----	33 836	4 254	230	741	1 425	32 990	48 115	10 171	291	544
In labor force -----	21 625	2 710	147	475	842	21 131	32 290	6 886	183	363
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	38 270	4 704	271	631	1 336	37 647	53 309	11 204	263	705
In labor force -----	30 288	3 715	224	460	1 004	29 840	42 845	9 380	211	557
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	40 635	2 575	125	967	1 987	39 493	54 821	5 152	272	581
Both parents in labor force -----	23 848	1 682	87	563	1 184	23 205	33 692	3 513	178	350
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	12 624	995	53	412	685	12 293	19 296	2 492	96	128
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	6 318	3 918	120	75	486	6 105	11 323	10 301	140	155
Parent in labor force -----	4 378	2 150	99	40	282	4 230	8 649	6 280	76	74
At work 35 or more hours -----	3 196	1 206	54	40	179	3 090	6 140	3 498	26	69
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	72 906	5 381	355	1 495	3 570	71 244	97 322	10 558	568	1 157
Both parents in labor force -----	50 241	3 711	260	1 060	2 374	49 232	69 192	8 250	365	866
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	27 909	2 326	145	805	1 436	27 268	42 014	5 673	262	573
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	14 775	6 484	175	267	1 006	14 159	24 925	16 349	250	273
Parent in labor force -----	13 029	4 733	131	178	796	12 515	21 250	12 279	192	198
At work 35 or more hours -----	10 456	3 282	131	153	587	10 070	17 298	8 542	134	174



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Kansas City, MO–KS MSA—Con.		Killeen–Temple, TX MSA						Knoxville, TN MSA	
	Missouri (pt.)—Con.									
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	17 124	612 746	138 234	34 740	1 318	5 410	19 819	129 726	451 239	26 475
In labor force -----	12 531	423 143	93 045	25 096	1 019	3 299	13 282	87 367	286 636	15 596
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	73.2	69.1	67.3	72.2	77.3	61.0	67.0	67.3	63.5	58.9
Armed Forces -----	48	1 129	22 763	11 742	343	751	3 481	21 479	574	73
Civilian labor force -----	12 483	422 014	70 282	13 354	676	2 548	9 801	65 888	286 062	15 523
Employed -----	11 466	402 104	65 445	10 638	578	2 339	8 707	61 453	269 043	13 698
At work 35 or more hours -----	9 071	322 197	52 022	7 727	451	1 698	6 722	48 951	209 492	10 101
Unemployed -----	1 017	19 910	4 837	2 716	98	209	1 094	4 435	17 019	1 825
Percent of civilian labor force -----	8.1	4.7	6.9	20.3	14.5	8.2	11.2	6.7	5.9	11.8
Not in labor force -----	4 593	189 603	45 189	9 644	299	2 111	6 537	42 359	164 603	10 879
Institutionalized persons -----	338	8 461	4 364	2 916	68	15	1 192	3 885	5 280	600
Females 16 years and over -----	8 553	322 809	66 414	15 145	508	3 832	9 232	62 295	237 789	14 820
In labor force -----	5 562	196 243	35 973	9 449	317	1 995	4 738	33 814	129 769	8 460
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	65.0	60.8	54.2	62.4	62.4	52.1	51.3	54.3	54.6	57.1
Armed Forces -----	—	89	1 683	1 858	71	56	288	1 579	39	—
Civilian labor force -----	5 562	196 154	34 290	7 591	246	1 939	4 450	32 235	129 730	8 460
Employed -----	5 228	187 867	31 664	5 962	187	1 761	3 821	29 823	121 382	7 418
At work 35 or more hours -----	3 933	138 623	23 152	3 912	127	1 221	2 519	21 916	85 268	5 062
Unemployed -----	334	8 287	2 626	1 629	59	178	629	2 412	8 348	1 042
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.0	4.2	7.7	21.5	24.0	9.2	14.1	7.5	6.4	12.3
Not in labor force -----	2 991	126 566	30 441	5 696	191	1 837	4 494	28 481	108 020	6 360
Institutionalized persons -----	86	5 641	2 036	1 145	37	15	406	1 881	3 194	272
Males 16 to 19 years -----	916	19 921	6 814	2 092	103	292	1 166	6 368	17 087	1 661
Employed -----	493	10 593	1 749	120	15	112	393	1 557	7 122	288
Unemployed -----	102	1 392	481	208	6	—	116	457	1 500	141
Not in labor force -----	304	7 565	2 318	881	26	148	426	2 142	8 426	1 232
Males 20 to 24 years -----	1 005	25 158	12 831	5 196	172	307	2 102	12 052	22 256	1 451
Employed -----	807	20 201	3 544	624	41	52	692	3 245	16 247	666
Unemployed -----	65	1 664	284	222	11	22	80	242	1 570	214
Not in labor force -----	130	3 080	879	678	21	20	336	767	4 327	561
Males 25 to 54 years -----	5 431	172 181	38 357	11 111	478	881	6 379	35 711	119 771	6 050
Employed -----	4 306	154 901	23 469	3 398	299	384	3 457	21 992	104 658	4 523
Unemployed -----	483	7 195	1 189	598	22	9	233	1 086	4 709	392
Not in labor force -----	614	9 348	3 016	1 786	40	38	721	2 750	10 027	1 072
Males 55 to 64 years -----	734	33 284	6 340	724	32	43	470	6 075	24 668	1 062
Employed -----	518	22 036	3 747	416	28	27	264	3 603	15 453	645
Unemployed -----	33	897	209	53	—	—	36	190	727	21
Not in labor force -----	183	10 332	2 377	255	4	16	170	2 275	8 481	396
Males 65 to 69 years -----	301	14 703	2 863	195	—	34	244	2 761	10 960	404
In labor force -----	90	4 008	802	95	—	3	49	792	2 511	94
Not in labor force -----	211	10 695	2 061	100	—	31	195	1 969	8 449	310
Did not work in 1989 -----	185	8 592	1 666	91	—	19	174	1 595	6 933	247
Males 70 years and over -----	184	24 690	4 615	277	25	21	226	4 464	18 708	1 027
In labor force -----	24	2 673	518	29	8	—	31	489	1 835	79
Not in labor force -----	160	22 017	4 097	248	17	21	195	3 975	16 873	948
Did not work in 1989 -----	155	19 515	3 522	242	17	21	181	3 414	15 107	888
Females 16 to 19 years -----	909	19 339	5 066	1 415	69	276	864	4 715	16 564	1 249
Employed -----	392	10 335	1 784	256	—	34	212	1 710	7 012	319
Unemployed -----	86	1 440	478	267	2	19	86	456	1 187	153
Not in labor force -----	431	7 558	2 644	745	51	223	533	2 394	8 365	777
Females 20 to 24 years -----	1 023	25 869	7 868	2 719	60	319	1 516	7 250	21 819	1 912
Employed -----	735	19 412	3 547	699	19	100	510	3 343	14 327	989
Unemployed -----	36	1 280	607	407	—	17	158	551	1 440	266
Not in labor force -----	252	5 170	3 062	846	12	190	769	2 721	6 033	657
Females 25 to 54 years -----	5 060	176 198	35 844	9 480	344	2 785	5 689	33 217	124 502	7 648
Employed -----	3 672	135 013	22 529	4 543	153	1 539	2 944	21 033	85 793	5 235
Unemployed -----	177	4 828	1 429	943	57	137	353	1 307	4 868	602
Not in labor force -----	1 211	36 281	11 019	3 050	108	1 065	2 216	10 092	33 821	1 811
Females 55 to 64 years -----	788	36 913	6 624	675	20	263	579	6 396	28 518	1 422
Employed -----	370	18 034	3 005	325	9	68	125	2 949	11 101	587
Unemployed -----	13	486	67	3	—	5	32	53	579	15
Not in labor force -----	405	18 393	3 548	347	11	190	422	3 390	16 838	820
Females 65 to 69 years -----	348	18 097	3 233	248	15	111	196	3 140	14 247	796
In labor force -----	81	3 275	498	76	6	10	498	2 172	201	201
Not in labor force -----	267	14 822	2 735	172	9	101	186	2 642	12 075	595
Did not work in 1989 -----	253	13 192	2 431	164	9	101	184	2 338	10 971	560
Females 70 years and over -----	425	46 393	7 779	608	—	78	388	7 577	32 139	1 793
In labor force -----	—	2 051	346	72	—	10	20	335	1 251	93
Not in labor force -----	425	44 342	7 433	536	—	68	368	7 242	30 888	1 700
Did not work in 1989 -----	413	41 768	6 921	504	—	68	351	6 730	29 511	1 649
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	8 553	322 809	66 414	15 145	508	3 832	9 232	62 295	237 789	14 820
With own children under 6 years -----	1 580	47 339	13 356	4 405	134	839	2 838	12 157	29 654	2 302
In labor force -----	982	31 778	7 634	2 886	97	448	1 330	6 989	17 481	1 532
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	1 778	52 458	11 678	2 769	72	1 169	1 907	10 828	39 861	2 671
In labor force -----	1 440	42 210	8 482	2 160	61	773	1 320	7 896	29 061	2 078
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	1 870	53 808	15 317	4 800	83	449	3 567	13 719	33 397	1 331
Both parents in labor force -----	1 230	32 946	7 785	2 943	42	216	1 644	6 946	18 010	952
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	730	18 858	4 361	1 382	19	103	746	3 997	9 786	503
Parent in labor force -----	951	10 830	2 405	1 971	—	66	671	2 175	6 846	1 859
At work 35 or more hours -----	699	8 232	1 619	1 139	—	66	446	1 454	4 354	1 107
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	3 845	95 249	23 480	5 431	243	1 005	4 917	21 377	64 685	2 836
Both parents in labor force -----	2 888	67 587	15 355	3 791	133	627	2 851	14 002	41 731	2 106
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	1 978	41 007	9 545	1 984	66	424	1 605	8 880	24 673	1 410
Parent in labor force -----	1 600	24 108	4 920	3 005	35	411	1 366	4 309	16 045	3 748
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 286	20 570	4 118	2 033	35	334	1 059	3 628	12 421	2 657
Did not work in 1989 -----	919	16 790	3 237	1 353	19	215	773	2 937	9 532	1 492



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Knoxville, TN MSA—Con.				Kokomo, IN MSA			
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 412</b>	<b>3 207</b>	<b>2 477</b>	<b>449 328</b>	<b>69 962</b>	<b>3 039</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>69 466</b>
In labor force .....	1 018	2 097	1 724	285 333	45 482	2 096	498	45 142
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	72.1	65.4	69.6	63.5	65.0	69.0	69.4	65.0
Armed Forces .....	—	4	8	566	214	45	7	207
Civilian labor force .....	1 018	2 093	1 716	284 767	45 268	2 051	491	44 935
Employed .....	900	1 968	1 585	267 866	42 519	1 790	372	42 280
At work 35 or more hours .....	641	1 519	1 115	208 653	33 153	1 404	301	32 960
Unemployed .....	118	125	131	16 901	2 749	261	119	2 655
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.6	6.0	7.6	5.9	6.1	12.7	24.2	5.9
Not in labor force .....	394	1 110	753	163 995	24 480	943	220	24 324
Institutionalized persons .....	23	37	36	5 251	871	67	5	866
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>651</b>	<b>1 663</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>236 775</b>	<b>37 187</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>36 916</b>
In labor force .....	447	846	816	129 156	20 535	1 115	251	20 354
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	68.7	50.9	61.4	54.5	55.2	66.0	63.5	55.1
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	39	12	7	—	12
Civilian labor force .....	447	846	816	129 117	20 523	1 108	251	20 342
Employed .....	395	763	752	120 820	19 247	986	181	19 131
At work 35 or more hours .....	252	579	454	84 935	13 012	696	140	12 927
Unemployed .....	52	83	64	8 297	1 276	122	70	1 211
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.6	9.8	7.8	6.4	6.2	11.0	27.9	6.0
Not in labor force .....	204	817	514	107 619	16 652	574	144	16 562
Institutionalized persons .....	9	26	29	3 172	623	5	—	623
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>51</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>17 001</b>	<b>2 480</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2 457</b>
Employed .....	27	45	48	7 104	1 024	24	2	1 024
Unemployed .....	13	—	17	1 483	362	22	6	356
Not in labor force .....	11	70	59	8 375	1 073	71	17	1 056
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>72</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>22 152</b>	<b>2 719</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>2 688</b>
Employed .....	43	119	109	16 187	2 037	30	37	2 028
Unemployed .....	7	—	17	1 553	274	30	29	257
Not in labor force .....	22	55	27	4 300	376	26	5	371
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>529</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>119 181</b>	<b>19 073</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>18 940</b>
Employed .....	395	974	623	104 168	17 144	644	144	17 036
Unemployed .....	46	32	26	4 683	736	78	14	730
Not in labor force .....	88	106	75	9 961	1 044	113	12	1 032
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>24 619</b>	<b>4 118</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4 112</b>
Employed .....	34	49	34	15 419	2 394	90	8	2 388
Unemployed .....	—	10	7	720	94	9	—	94
Not in labor force .....	22	16	14	8 473	1 630	59	—	1 630
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>10 930</b>	<b>1 834</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1 822</b>
In labor force .....	6	10	13	2 498	440	9	—	440
Not in labor force .....	19	23	17	8 432	1 394	36	22	1 382
Did not work in 1989 .....	19	23	—	6 933	1 104	36	22	1 092
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>18 670</b>	<b>2 551</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2 531</b>
In labor force .....	—	8	6	1 835	240	7	—	240
Not in labor force .....	28	23	47	16 835	2 311	64	20	2 291
Did not work in 1989 .....	28	23	47	15 069	1 991	42	7	1 984
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>16 439</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>2 567</b>
Employed .....	42	28	50	6 962	1 120	106	21	1 109
Unemployed .....	—	—	10	1 177	254	35	11	243
Not in labor force .....	—	161	102	8 300	1 236	56	21	1 215
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>21 714</b>	<b>2 786</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2 754</b>
Employed .....	39	78	128	14 251	1 838	103	21	1 820
Unemployed .....	6	30	—	1 440	211	37	6	205
Not in labor force .....	5	85	29	6 004	731	17	20	723
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>451</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>123 950</b>	<b>20 165</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>20 020</b>
Employed .....	276	592	509	85 422	14 005	690	137	13 918
Unemployed .....	39	53	44	4 837	754	50	39	720
Not in labor force .....	136	493	214	33 671	5 400	195	59	5 376
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>78</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>28 453</b>	<b>4 547</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>4 512</b>
Employed .....	32	55	35	11 066	1 901	78	2	1 901
Unemployed .....	7	—	5	574	36	—	9	27
Not in labor force .....	39	30	25	16 813	2 610	128	33	2 584
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>14 160</b>	<b>2 008</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 008</b>
In labor force .....	6	10	15	2 157	256	—	—	256
Not in labor force .....	22	12	75	12 003	1 752	53	—	1 752
Did not work in 1989 .....	22	12	53	10 921	1 513	44	—	1 513
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>32 059</b>	<b>5 071</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5 055</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	20	1 231	148	9	5	143
Not in labor force .....	2	36	69	30 828	4 923	125	11	4 912
Did not work in 1989 .....	2	36	53	29 467	4 585	115	5	4 580
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>								
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>651</b>	<b>1 663</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>236 775</b>	<b>37 187</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>36 916</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	114	303	166	29 533	5 477	222	73	5 416
In labor force .....	83	105	100	17 422	3 286	165	40	3 246
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	167	469	282	39 666	7 059	390	104	6 984
In labor force .....	98	280	184	28 923	5 411	338	76	5 351
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>33 214</b>	<b>5 836</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5 751</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	13	97	125	17 925	3 361	118	63	3 305
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	13	50	81	9 733	1 706	74	10	1 696
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>30</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>6 751</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1 685</b>
Parent in labor force .....	7	5	69	4 285	1 031	148	17	1 014
At work 35 or more hours .....	7	5	7	2 735	551	44	6	545
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>197</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>64 317</b>	<b>12 629</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>12 486</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	99	332	355	41 478	8 524	434	139	8 400
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	63	146	190	24 534	4 702	251	78	4 639
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>78</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>15 917</b>	<b>3 215</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>3 141</b>
Parent in labor force .....	25	39	126	12 316	2 649	388	27	2 622
At work 35 or more hours .....	20	30	105	9 448	1 950	279	27	1 923

## 3200 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	La Crosse, WI MSA			Lafayette, LA MSA					Lafayette--West Lafayette, IN MSA	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>74 141</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>73 881</b>	<b>115 824</b>	<b>34 336</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>2 251</b>	<b>114 185</b>	<b>98 940</b>	<b>2 034</b>
In labor force .....	51 515	597	51 375	74 815	20 573	772	1 280	73 871	62 951	1 263
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.5	46.9	69.5	64.6	59.9	55.1	56.9	64.7	63.6	62.1
Armed Forces .....	63	—	63	126	60	—	12	114	137	6
Civilian labor force .....	51 452	597	51 312	74 689	20 513	772	1 268	73 757	62 814	1 257
Employed .....	49 099	488	48 972	70 462	16 895	725	1 191	69 581	60 067	1 199
At work 35 or more hours .....	34 250	292	34 165	55 763	12 293	426	873	55 110	40 680	513
Unemployed .....	2 353	109	2 340	4 227	3 618	47	77	4 176	2 747	58
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.6	18.3	4.6	5.7	17.6	6.1	6.1	5.7	4.4	4.6
Not in labor force .....	22 626	676	22 506	41 009	13 763	628	971	40 314	35 989	771
Institutionalized persons .....	1 200	—	1 189	1 568	794	—	104	1 471	1 565	47
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>39 374</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>39 243</b>	<b>60 014</b>	<b>18 643</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>59 210</b>	<b>49 483</b>	<b>989</b>
In labor force .....	24 768	225	24 719	31 876	10 592	357	490	31 509	28 975	583
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	62.9	34.2	63.0	53.1	56.8	57.5	46.1	53.2	58.6	58.9
Armed Forces .....	25	—	25	9	9	—	—	9	10	6
Civilian labor force .....	24 743	225	24 694	31 867	10 583	357	490	31 500	28 965	577
Employed .....	23 862	159	23 817	29 715	8 660	334	474	29 358	27 638	538
At work 35 or more hours .....	14 122	121	14 097	20 855	5 926	192	317	20 622	16 743	208
Unemployed .....	881	66	877	2 152	1 923	23	16	2 142	1 327	39
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.6	29.3	3.6	6.8	18.2	6.4	3.3	6.8	4.6	6.8
Not in labor force .....	14 606	432	14 524	28 138	8 051	264	574	27 701	20 508	406
Institutionalized persons .....	773	—	773	780	146	—	15	765	905	12
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 062</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>4 511</b>	<b>2 077</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>4 434</b>	<b>6 818</b>	<b>202</b>
Employed .....	1 542	6	1 534	1 810	389	25	76	1 783	2 462	92
Unemployed .....	240	4	240	326	347	—	13	326	321	—
Not in labor force .....	1 277	59	1 268	2 348	1 317	29	49	2 310	4 006	110
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 826</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>4 801</b>	<b>5 871</b>	<b>2 227</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>5 754</b>	<b>11 733</b>	<b>387</b>
Employed .....	3 502	58	3 492	4 573	1 122	36	63	4 517	5 859	243
Unemployed .....	387	13	387	276	374	—	7	269	502	6
Not in labor force .....	930	57	915	984	723	173	129	930	5 366	138
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>18 500</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>18 445</b>	<b>33 753</b>	<b>8 829</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>33 311</b>	<b>22 327</b>	<b>361</b>
Employed .....	16 843	250	16 797	29 680	6 019	322	488	29 324	20 406	290
Unemployed .....	727	26	718	1 161	880	24	13	1 155	488	13
Not in labor force .....	902	100	902	2 860	1 911	129	117	2 780	1 346	58
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 551</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3 533</b>	<b>5 937</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>5 860</b>	<b>3 886</b>	<b>43</b>
Employed .....	2 539	11	2 521	3 595	608	8	54	3 546	2 740	31
Unemployed .....	95	—	95	222	71	—	8	214	78	—
Not in labor force .....	917	7	917	2 120	618	4	24	2 100	1 063	12
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 600</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>2 325</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>2 240</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>5</b>
In labor force .....	472	4	472	766	93	—	56	710	609	5
Not in labor force .....	1 128	12	1 128	1 559	404	17	29	1 530	1 302	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	879	12	879	1 240	389	15	29	1 211	1 042	—
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 228</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3 214</b>	<b>3 413</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>3 376</b>	<b>2 782</b>	<b>47</b>
In labor force .....	362	—	362	413	27	—	—	413	384	—
Not in labor force .....	2 866	9	2 852	3 000	739	12	49	2 963	2 398	47
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 649	9	2 635	2 684	733	12	49	2 647	2 095	47
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 503</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>3 478</b>	<b>4 521</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>4 462</b>	<b>5 911</b>	<b>290</b>
Employed .....	1 889	10	1 871	1 710	343	12	4	1 706	2 314	118
Unemployed .....	164	10	164	311	228	—	—	311	332	18
Not in labor force .....	1 450	69	1 443	2 500	1 272	17	59	2 445	3 259	154
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>5 477</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>5 435</b>	<b>6 272</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>6 150</b>	<b>9 334</b>	<b>358</b>
Employed .....	3 976	44	3 974	3 975	1 072	85	92	3 919	5 201	224
Unemployed .....	188	—	186	514	436	—	—	514	383	18
Not in labor force .....	1 313	78	1 275	1 783	699	49	88	1 717	3 750	116
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>19 002</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>18 944</b>	<b>34 108</b>	<b>11 114</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>33 671</b>	<b>22 520</b>	<b>253</b>
Employed .....	15 387	90	15 362	21 319	6 619	215	353	21 047	17 288	186
Unemployed .....	472	48	470	1 178	1 161	23	16	1 168	576	3
Not in labor force .....	3 118	231	3 087	11 606	3 330	177	252	11 451	4 652	58
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 786</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>3 780</b>	<b>6 462</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>6 386</b>	<b>4 331</b>	<b>15</b>
Employed .....	1 833	15	1 833	2 162	503	22	11	2 151	2 184	5
Unemployed .....	40	8	40	103	98	—	—	103	29	—
Not in labor force .....	1 913	18	1 907	4 193	939	9	73	4 128	2 118	10
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 960</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 960</b>	<b>2 680</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2 646</b>	<b>2 319</b>	<b>5</b>
In labor force .....	415	—	415	373	52	—	6	367	390	5
Not in labor force .....	1 545	7	1 545	2 307	536	—	28	2 279	1 929	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 357	7	1 357	2 112	520	—	28	2 084	1 670	—
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 646</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5 646</b>	<b>5 971</b>	<b>1 346</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>5 895</b>	<b>5 068</b>	<b>68</b>
In labor force .....	379	—	379	222	71	—	8	214	268	—
Not in labor force .....	5 267	29	5 267	5 749	1 275	12	74	5 681	4 800	68
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 999	29	4 999	5 388	1 226	12	74	5 320	4 552	60
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>39 374</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>39 243</b>	<b>60 014</b>	<b>18 643</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>59 210</b>	<b>49 483</b>	<b>989</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	5 127	340	5 098	10 852	4 110	118	215	10 704	6 381	124
In labor force .....	3 639	54	3 632	6 127	2 664	60	103	6 039	4 165	114
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	6 194	54	6 185	11 109	4 168	166	203	10 976	6 922	48
In labor force .....	5 329	48	5 320	7 461	2 904	98	127	7 376	5 650	37
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>5 889</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>5 844</b>	<b>12 798</b>	<b>2 443</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>12 654</b>	<b>7 566</b>	<b>142</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	4 108	108	4 100	6 459	1 424	36	72	6 404	4 614	108
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 070	54	2 065	3 916	735	24	72	3 861	2 243	22
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 374</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>3 613</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>112</b>
Parent in labor force .....	899	8	889	1 384	2 050	2	1	1 384	956	94
At work 35 or more hours .....	515	8	505	908	840	2	—	908	658	62
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>11 500</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>11 421</b>	<b>21 998</b>	<b>5 793</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>21 616</b>	<b>13 224</b>	<b>143</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	8 997	139	8 936	12 103	3 385	89	291	11 899	9 466	97
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	5 275	39	5 221	7 724	2 114	49	223	7 562	5 499	51
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 758</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>2 730</b>	<b>4 622</b>	<b>6 035</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>4 558</b>	<b>2 899</b>	<b>89</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 338	69	2 310	3 820	3 716	4	66	3 773	2 524	70
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 732	62	1 721	2 924	1 837	3	36	2 893	2 010	48

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3201



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Lafayette--West Lafayette, IN MSA—Con.			Lake Charles, LA MSA				Lakeland--Winter Haven, FL MSA		
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 176</b>	<b>1 396</b>	<b>98 188</b>	<b>96 546</b>	<b>26 185</b>	<b>1 502</b>	<b>95 494</b>	<b>276 143</b>	<b>36 386</b>	<b>1 179</b>
In labor force .....	2 412	994	62 446	57 957	15 294	962	57 342	158 587	22 404	855
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	57.8	71.2	63.6	60.0	58.4	64.0	60.0	57.4	61.6	72.5
Armed Forces .....	—	—	137	96	52	4	96	165	79	—
Civilian labor force .....	2 412	994	62 309	57 861	15 242	958	57 246	158 422	22 325	855
Employed .....	2 262	966	59 590	54 121	12 600	829	53 573	148 809	19 280	787
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 187	445	40 461	43 184	9 226	655	42 755	116 870	14 779	668
Unemployed .....	150	28	2 719	3 740	2 642	129	3 673	9 613	3 045	68
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.2	2.8	4.4	6.5	17.3	13.5	6.4	6.1	13.6	8.0
Not in labor force .....	1 764	402	35 742	38 589	10 891	540	38 152	117 556	13 982	324
Institutionalized persons .....	6	—	1 565	1 137	654	16	1 126	4 436	2 016	15
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 763</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>49 133</b>	<b>50 205</b>	<b>14 217</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>49 645</b>	<b>144 822</b>	<b>19 448</b>	<b>497</b>
In labor force .....	817	453	28 718	23 857	7 323	390	23 611	71 097	11 679	289
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	46.3	74.1	58.4	47.5	51.5	50.9	47.6	49.1	60.1	58.1
Armed Forces .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	13	—
Civilian labor force .....	817	453	28 708	23 857	7 323	390	23 611	71 087	11 666	289
Employed .....	727	430	27 404	22 147	6 033	337	21 926	66 533	10 279	253
At work 35 or more hours .....	294	147	16 668	15 313	3 896	204	15 183	47 743	7 554	199
Unemployed .....	90	23	1 304	1 710	1 290	53	1 685	4 554	1 387	36
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.0	5.1	4.5	7.2	17.6	13.6	7.1	6.4	11.9	12.5
Not in labor force .....	946	158	20 415	26 348	6 894	376	26 034	73 725	7 769	208
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	905	619	204	5	614	2 071	239	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>196</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>6 750</b>	<b>3 700</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>3 649</b>	<b>8 808</b>	<b>1 961</b>	<b>43</b>
Employed .....	5	101	2 429	1 424	321	15	1 417	4 482	573	25
Unemployed .....	18	—	321	283	229	9	967	967	260	7
Not in labor force .....	173	52	3 971	1 985	766	58	1 950	3 349	1 119	11
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>575</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>11 604</b>	<b>4 346</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>4 259</b>	<b>10 112</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>24</b>
Employed .....	299	135	5 815	3 359	591	112	3 294	8 008	894	24
Unemployed .....	16	—	502	380	239	17	380	715	214	—
Not in labor force .....	260	150	5 281	566	339	22	544	1 313	629	—
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 567</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>22 127</b>	<b>26 623</b>	<b>6 777</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>26 367</b>	<b>64 187</b>	<b>9 296</b>	<b>477</b>
Employed .....	1 185	295	20 245	23 231	4 876	306	23 018	55 779	6 190	424
Unemployed .....	26	5	483	1 112	781	34	1 087	2 584	907	25
Not in labor force .....	356	42	1 312	2 233	1 101	34	2 215	5 766	2 185	28
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3 881</b>	<b>5 609</b>	<b>1 368</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>5 552</b>	<b>17 415</b>	<b>1 872</b>	<b>91</b>
Employed .....	40	5	2 735	3 236	666	59	3 194	9 791	1 036	44
Unemployed .....	—	—	78	212	72	8	212	592	220	—
Not in labor force .....	6	—	1 063	2 161	623	17	2 146	7 021	616	47
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2 190</b>	<b>10 757</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>11</b>
In labor force .....	6	—	609	482	82	8	474	2 493	187	—
Not in labor force .....	—	—	1 302	1 722	415	6	1 716	8 264	550	11
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	—	1 042	1 417	405	6	1 411	6 895	414	11
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 782</b>	<b>3 859</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>3 832</b>	<b>20 042</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>36</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	384	285	62	—	285	1 924	178	17
Not in labor force .....	23	—	2 398	3 574	753	27	3 547	18 118	1 114	19
Did not work in 1989 .....	23	—	2 095	3 286	746	27	3 259	16 516	1 002	11
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>196</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>5 869</b>	<b>3 608</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>3 524</b>	<b>8 515</b>	<b>1 943</b>	<b>48</b>
Employed .....	32	56	2 291	1 106	252	17	1 090	3 738	623	18
Unemployed .....	20	6	326	291	275	15	284	670	216	—
Not in labor force .....	144	35	3 246	2 211	789	66	2 150	4 107	1 099	30
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>401</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>9 211</b>	<b>4 343</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>4 310</b>	<b>10 464</b>	<b>2 028</b>	<b>105</b>
Employed .....	128	137	5 127	2 635	648	56	2 606	6 868	1 160	67
Unemployed .....	23	8	375	322	224	6	322	637	236	8
Not in labor force .....	250	55	3 709	1 386	472	17	1 382	2 951	624	30
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 102</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>22 354</b>	<b>27 030</b>	<b>8 036</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>26 725</b>	<b>65 939</b>	<b>10 739</b>	<b>312</b>
Employed .....	555	211	17 170	15 847	4 526	264	15 671	46 357	7 376	156
Unemployed .....	38	9	567	990	765	32	972	2 632	814	28
Not in labor force .....	509	68	4 613	10 193	2 745	149	10 082	16 948	2 549	128
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>39</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4 319</b>	<b>6 315</b>	<b>1 750</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>6 289</b>	<b>20 617</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>12</b>
Employed .....	12	19	2 172	2 114	487	—	2 114	7 351	760	12
Unemployed .....	—	—	29	62	16	—	62	421	110	—
Not in labor force .....	27	—	2 118	4 139	1 247	28	4 113	12 845	1 060	—
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 319</b>	<b>2 812</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2 803</b>	<b>12 578</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>7</b>
In labor force .....	9	—	390	307	79	—	307	1 548	185	—
Not in labor force .....	6	—	1 929	2 505	620	9	2 496	11 030	590	7
Did not work in 1989 .....	6	—	1 670	2 256	597	9	2 247	10 058	500	7
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5 061</b>	<b>6 097</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>5 994</b>	<b>26 709</b>	<b>2 033</b>	<b>13</b>
In labor force .....	—	7	261	183	51	—	183	865	186	—
Not in labor force .....	10	—	4 800	5 914	1 021	107	5 811	25 844	1 847	13
Did not work in 1989 .....	10	—	4 552	5 579	992	107	5 476	24 643	1 717	7
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 763</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>49 133</b>	<b>50 205</b>	<b>14 217</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>49 645</b>	<b>144 822</b>	<b>19 448</b>	<b>497</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	346	81	6 341	8 248	2 924	142	8 141	18 331	4 099	133
In labor force .....	133	58	4 144	4 206	1 702	93	4 139	11 280	2 949	78
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	218	67	6 891	10 026	3 065	167	9 927	20 736	3 678	109
In labor force .....	140	50	5 619	6 466	2 093	119	6 396	16 099	2 938	82
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>339</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>7 479</b>	<b>9 069</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>8 915</b>	<b>19 784</b>	<b>2 185</b>	<b>129</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	131	67	4 576	4 008	856	116	3 911	10 835	1 633	78
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	58	23	2 229	2 390	466	45	2 355	6 082	992	67
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>2 541</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1 849</b>	<b>5 209</b>	<b>4 185</b>	<b>28</b>
Parent in labor force .....	13	53	926	1 255	1 323	26	1 234	3 808	2 548	22
At work 35 or more hours .....	13	11	647	852	443	21	831	2 450	1 520	15
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>401</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>13 144</b>	<b>19 144</b>	<b>4 267</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>18 843</b>	<b>36 302</b>	<b>4 795</b>	<b>112</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	197	75	9 436	10 227	2 660	205	10 052	24 969	3 700	48
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	117	43	5 474	6 372	1 303	149	6 247	15 353	2 419	25
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2 868</b>	<b>4 223</b>	<b>4 462</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>4 196</b>	<b>9 858</b>	<b>6 968</b>	<b>82</b>
Parent in labor force .....	13	39	2 493	3 328	2 942	25	3 316	8 218	5 120	78
At work 35 or more hours .....	13	11	1 999	2 435	1 494	25	2 423	6 364	3 488	57

## 3202 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Lakeland–Winter Haven, FL MSA—Con.			Lancaster, PA MSA					Lansing–East Lansing, MI MSA	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 728</b>	<b>10 009</b>	<b>269 774</b>	<b>306 094</b>	<b>6 233</b>	<b>3 254</b>	<b>8 830</b>	<b>303 312</b>	<b>298 019</b>	<b>21 636</b>
In labor force .....	1 163	6 752	154 464	212 355	3 955	2 284	5 489	210 501	207 764	15 275
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	67.3	67.5	57.3	69.4	63.5	70.2	62.2	69.4	69.7	70.6
Armed Forces .....	—	9	156	158	8	—	—	158	621	64
Civilian labor force .....	1 163	6 743	154 308	212 197	3 947	2 284	5 489	210 343	207 143	15 211
Employed .....	1 060	5 558	145 319	206 354	3 446	2 184	4 884	204 614	196 031	13 060
At work 35 or more hours .....	795	4 399	114 176	156 638	2 742	1 739	3 917	155 300	138 923	9 226
Unemployed .....	103	1 185	8 989	5 843	501	100	605	5 729	11 112	2 151
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.9	17.6	5.8	2.8	12.7	4.4	11.0	2.7	5.4	14.1
Not in labor force .....	565	3 257	115 310	93 739	2 278	970	3 341	92 811	90 255	6 361
Institutionalized persons .....	17	253	4 231	6 164	229	13	162	6 107	2 247	334
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>987</b>	<b>4 488</b>	<b>141 824</b>	<b>160 515</b>	<b>3 109</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>4 436</b>	<b>159 080</b>	<b>156 299</b>	<b>11 778</b>
In labor force .....	577	2 510	69 458	94 747	1 778	1 053	2 155	93 947	97 613	7 881
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	58.5	55.9	49.0	59.0	57.2	63.9	48.6	59.1	62.5	66.9
Armed Forces .....	—	—	10	9	—	—	—	9	109	12
Civilian labor force .....	577	2 510	69 448	94 738	1 778	1 053	2 155	93 938	97 504	7 869
Employed .....	504	2 151	65 130	91 830	1 542	1 006	1 906	91 083	92 923	6 758
At work 35 or more hours .....	332	1 535	46 781	57 456	1 134	786	1 360	56 981	57 518	4 419
Unemployed .....	73	359	4 318	2 908	236	47	249	2 855	4 581	1 111
Percent of civilian labor force .....	12.7	14.3	6.2	3.1	13.3	4.5	11.6	3.0	4.7	14.1
Not in labor force .....	410	1 978	72 366	65 768	1 331	595	2 281	65 133	58 686	3 897
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	2 071	4 490	62	7	4 490	1 458	82	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>105</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>8 384</b>	<b>11 119</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>10 990</b>	<b>13 170</b>	<b>1 425</b>
Employed .....	53	295	4 279	7 028	95	120	217	6 958	6 322	458
Unemployed .....	20	77	919	725	91	19	90	710	1 086	327
Not in labor force .....	32	299	3 176	3 349	249	165	228	3 305	5 731	640
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>70</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>9 653</b>	<b>14 047</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>13 834</b>	<b>20 948</b>	<b>1 389</b>
Employed .....	58	601	7 647	11 692	385	111	505	11 549	14 513	941
Unemployed .....	5	125	668	486	55	11	86	460	1 439	117
Not in labor force .....	7	82	1 262	1 812	137	57	134	1 768	4 846	325
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>428</b>	<b>3 285</b>	<b>62 242</b>	<b>81 823</b>	<b>1 704</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>2 678</b>	<b>80 968</b>	<b>79 921</b>	<b>5 927</b>
Employed .....	388	2 192	54 507	77 839	1 263	833	2 113	77 121	71 375	4 516
Unemployed .....	5	551	2 319	1 400	119	23	158	1 380	3 644	553
Not in labor force .....	35	533	5 367	2 509	314	53	407	2 392	4 571	812
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>82</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>17 048</b>	<b>16 726</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>16 664</b>	<b>13 217</b>	<b>606</b>
Employed .....	53	271	9 577	12 891	133	74	131	12 841	8 356	275
Unemployed .....	—	53	564	237	—	—	22	237	288	32
Not in labor force .....	29	158	6 896	3 598	97	17	117	3 586	4 573	299
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>10 664</b>	<b>7 786</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>7 753</b>	<b>5 579</b>	<b>254</b>
In labor force .....	—	27	2 483	2 967	11	17	7	2 960	1 506	80
Not in labor force .....	7	120	8 181	4 819	78	45	62	4 793	4 073	174
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	115	6 817	3 737	51	42	56	3 717	3 325	156
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>19 959</b>	<b>14 078</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>14 023</b>	<b>8 885</b>	<b>257</b>
In labor force .....	4	41	1 897	2 194	17	23	5	2 189	1 110	43
Not in labor force .....	45	87	18 062	11 884	72	38	112	11 834	7 775	214
Did not work in 1989 .....	38	87	16 460	10 526	68	38	112	10 476	6 937	207
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>88</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>8 292</b>	<b>11 261</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>11 078</b>	<b>14 305</b>	<b>1 679</b>
Employed .....	56	179	3 654	6 684	90	63	118	6 614	7 030	665
Unemployed .....	—	26	647	488	66	—	65	475	994	239
Not in labor force .....	32	214	3 991	4 089	268	79	381	3 989	6 265	775
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>99</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>10 030</b>	<b>14 751</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>14 575</b>	<b>21 609</b>	<b>1 881</b>
Employed .....	78	337	6 629	10 906	217	140	260	10 797	15 031	1 108
Unemployed .....	—	54	597	444	62	12	59	443	1 044	213
Not in labor force .....	21	322	2 796	3 392	176	84	283	3 326	5 517	560
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>606</b>	<b>2 638</b>	<b>64 205</b>	<b>83 466</b>	<b>1 666</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>2 722</b>	<b>82 621</b>	<b>83 374</b>	<b>6 692</b>
Employed .....	351	1 551	45 336	62 278	1 094	734	1 423	61 765	62 914	4 611
Unemployed .....	65	269	2 465	1 626	108	35	121	1 587	2 306	642
Not in labor force .....	190	818	16 402	19 562	464	279	1 178	19 269	18 078	1 427
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>129</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>20 291</b>	<b>18 372</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>18 231</b>	<b>14 290</b>	<b>700</b>
Employed .....	19	52	7 315	9 153	111	56	91	9 100	6 440	301
Unemployed .....	8	10	415	251	—	—	4	251	156	10
Not in labor force .....	102	320	12 561	8 968	124	45	250	8 880	7 694	389
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>12 487</b>	<b>9 133</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>9 082</b>	<b>6 655</b>	<b>278</b>
In labor force .....	—	27	1 530	1 784	19	—	9	1 782	876	34
Not in labor force .....	42	107	10 957	7 349	94	39	75	7 300	5 779	244
Did not work in 1989 .....	42	102	9 990	6 649	94	39	75	6 600	5 168	217
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>26 519</b>	<b>23 532</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>23 493</b>	<b>16 066</b>	<b>548</b>
In labor force .....	—	5	860	1 124	11	13	5	1 124	713	46
Not in labor force .....	23	197	25 659	22 408	205	69	114	22 369	15 353	502
Did not work in 1989 .....	23	190	24 465	21 389	205	69	114	21 350	14 570	496
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>987</b>	<b>4 488</b>	<b>141 824</b>	<b>160 515</b>	<b>3 109</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>4 436</b>	<b>159 080</b>	<b>156 299</b>	<b>11 778</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	215	1 283	17 606	24 797	622	307	1 234	24 431	23 048	2 287
In labor force .....	118	679	10 883	14 275	339	157	537	14 068	15 159	1 451
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	280	931	20 117	24 914	538	426	1 143	24 627	25 053	2 308
In labor force .....	211	688	15 630	19 624	398	337	625	19 465	19 629	1 865
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>149</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>18 734</b>	<b>30 891</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>30 481</b>	<b>25 160</b>	<b>1 300</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	67	848	10 325	15 660	218	129	443	15 481	15 520	970
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	50	279	5 887	6 218	131	66	170	6 144	7 348	639
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>4 871</b>	<b>4 664</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>4 387</b>	<b>5 887</b>	<b>2 284</b>
Parent in labor force .....	15	327	3 627	3 466	408	56	488	3 322	3 842	1 172
At work 35 or more hours .....	10	227	2 350	2 512	218	56	313	2 400	2 275	538
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>425</b>	<b>2 485</b>	<b>34 819</b>	<b>54 867</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>54 224</b>	<b>48 302</b>	<b>2 865</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	308	1 411	24 006	35 446	464	696	1 047	34 989	34 268	2 364
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	156	649	14 936	16 588	251	539	644	16 361	18 023	1 641
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>72</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>9 537</b>	<b>8 861</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>1 860</b>	<b>8 515</b>	<b>11 527</b>	<b>3 654</b>
Parent in labor force .....	39	603	7 954	7 462	925	178	818	7 307	9 259	2 529
At work 35 or more hours .....	29	338	6 209	6 215	687	140	551	6 076	6 835	1 434

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3203



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Lansing--East Lansing, MI MSA—Con.				Laredo, TX MSA			Las Cruces, NM MSA		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 094</b>	<b>6 102</b>	<b>10 666</b>	<b>293 361</b>	<b>64 462</b>	<b>83 554</b>	<b>5 872</b>	<b>90 128</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>1 067</b>
In labor force .....	1 499	3 451	7 260	204 509	36 675	47 814	3 822	54 595	885	532
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	71.6	56.6	68.1	69.7	56.9	57.2	65.1	60.6	57.8	49.9
Armed Forces .....	2	6	32	603	55	56	8	836	142	5
Civilian labor force .....	1 497	3 445	7 228	203 906	36 620	47 758	3 814	53 759	743	527
Employed .....	1 305	3 159	6 360	193 055	32 820	41 925	3 663	48 804	677	467
At work 35 or more hours .....	911	1 810	4 429	136 894	26 048	32 726	3 092	36 229	449	281
Unemployed .....	192	286	868	10 851	3 800	5 833	151	4 955	66	60
Percent of civilian labor force .....	12.8	8.3	12.0	5.3	10.4	12.2	4.0	9.2	8.9	11.4
Not in labor force .....	595	2 651	3 406	88 852	27 787	35 740	2 050	35 533	646	535
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	108	2 241	1 562	1 510	117	955	59	11
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 127</b>	<b>3 025</b>	<b>5 235</b>	<b>153 893</b>	<b>34 368</b>	<b>45 088</b>	<b>2 737</b>	<b>45 788</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>573</b>
In labor force .....	742	1 475	3 131	96 130	15 913	20 659	1 474	22 991	328	262
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	65.8	48.8	59.8	62.5	46.3	45.8	53.9	50.2	52.7	45.7
Armed Forces .....	—	6	13	102	6	6	—	52	23	—
Civilian labor force .....	742	1 469	3 118	96 028	15 907	20 653	1 474	22 939	305	262
Employed .....	642	1 336	2 772	91 541	14 215	18 020	1 432	20 709	271	236
At work 35 or more hours .....	382	691	1 687	56 748	10 455	13 141	1 035	13 652	191	154
Unemployed .....	100	133	346	4 487	1 692	2 633	42	2 230	34	26
Percent of civilian labor force .....	13.5	9.1	11.1	4.7	10.6	12.7	2.8	9.7	11.1	9.9
Not in labor force .....	385	1 550	2 104	57 763	18 455	24 429	1 263	22 797	294	311
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	1 458	358	360	13	239	—	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>88</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>12 901</b>	<b>3 756</b>	<b>5 329</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>4 470</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>43</b>
Employed .....	29	129	293	6 219	793	1 206	30	1 479	18	18
Unemployed .....	31	17	53	1 064	323	637	6	562	10	10
Not in labor force .....	28	172	305	5 598	2 625	3 471	126	2 405	87	15
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>175</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>20 584</b>	<b>3 564</b>	<b>4 966</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>6 053</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>137</b>
Employed .....	131	312	668	14 230	2 051	3 075	95	3 575	48	23
Unemployed .....	25	43	109	1 411	478	665	29	513	6	—
Not in labor force .....	17	359	181	4 793	1 001	1 200	45	1 723	35	114
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>618</b>	<b>1 876</b>	<b>3 159</b>	<b>78 585</b>	<b>16 719</b>	<b>21 166</b>	<b>2 068</b>	<b>24 184</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>229</b>
Employed .....	461	1 299	2 449	70 266	13 375	16 907	1 822	19 593	321	144
Unemployed .....	36	90	317	3 547	1 173	1 659	74	1 470	3	9
Not in labor force .....	121	487	385	4 441	2 171	2 591	172	2 603	131	71
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>60</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>13 062</b>	<b>2 813</b>	<b>3 389</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>4 488</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>38</b>
Employed .....	42	76	156	8 265	1 819	2 050	223	2 659	16	23
Unemployed .....	—	3	43	268	104	203	—	147	13	15
Not in labor force .....	18	29	158	4 529	890	1 136	71	1 682	63	—
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>5 532</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>1 976</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>30</b>
In labor force .....	—	2	22	1 498	424	529	33	485	—	23
Not in labor force .....	7	—	103	4 034	895	1 019	124	1 491	13	7
Did not work in 1989 .....	7	—	92	3 286	739	861	109	1 273	13	7
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>8 804</b>	<b>1 923</b>	<b>2 068</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>3 169</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>17</b>
In labor force .....	—	5	—	1 110	173	174	28	337	3	—
Not in labor force .....	19	54	170	7 694	1 750	1 894	249	2 832	23	17
Did not work in 1989 .....	19	54	162	6 859	1 610	1 754	208	2 522	23	17
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>94</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>13 889</b>	<b>3 577</b>	<b>5 056</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>4 512</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>15</b>
Employed .....	29	99	356	6 848	853	1 229	24	1 152	8	—
Unemployed .....	27	14	78	963	335	562	6	408	7	—
Not in labor force .....	38	195	404	6 062	2 389	3 265	128	2 951	69	15
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>155</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>21 184</b>	<b>3 946</b>	<b>5 527</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>5 954</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>23</b>
Employed .....	124	211	531	14 730	1 938	2 792	114	3 376	43	14
Unemployed .....	4	29	65	1 028	323	455	9	489	18	—
Not in labor force .....	27	273	268	5 409	1 679	2 274	96	2 089	25	9
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>711</b>	<b>2 024</b>	<b>2 898</b>	<b>82 169</b>	<b>18 123</b>	<b>24 140</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>24 394</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>427</b>
Employed .....	469	966	1 718	62 129	9 894	12 371	1 071	14 393	194	213
Unemployed .....	42	90	197	2 259	903	1 408	27	1 181	9	26
Not in labor force .....	200	962	970	17 712	7 326	10 361	474	8 769	98	188
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>100</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>14 105</b>	<b>3 719</b>	<b>4 636</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>4 698</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>62</b>
Employed .....	6	60	147	6 332	1 198	1 321	151	1 433	21	—
Unemployed .....	27	—	4	156	65	131	—	125	—	—
Not in labor force .....	67	64	199	7 617	2 456	3 184	161	3 140	34	53
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>6 594</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>2 039</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>2 130</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>20</b>
In labor force .....	6	—	22	870	256	257	38	212	—	—
Not in labor force .....	15	13	104	5 724	1 438	1 782	98	1 918	9	20
Did not work in 1989 .....	15	13	94	5 113	1 349	1 677	88	1 761	9	20
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>15 952</b>	<b>3 309</b>	<b>3 690</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>4 100</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>26</b>
In labor force .....	8	—	—	713	142	127	34	170	5	—
Not in labor force .....	38	43	159	15 239	3 167	3 563	306	3 930	59	26
Did not work in 1989 .....	38	43	140	14 475	3 018	3 404	306	3 641	59	26
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 127</b>	<b>3 025</b>	<b>5 235</b>	<b>153 893</b>	<b>34 368</b>	<b>45 088</b>	<b>2 737</b>	<b>45 788</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>573</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	170	550	1 255	22 531	7 322	10 425	551	8 617	120	124
In labor force .....	99	193	688	14 882	3 436	4 832	326	4 312	89	50
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	237	472	1 012	24 612	6 904	9 195	498	8 765	120	148
In labor force .....	158	295	702	19 297	4 031	5 169	319	5 487	69	96
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>197</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>24 410</b>	<b>7 901</b>	<b>11 020</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>9 201</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>124</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	119	358	898	15 059	3 336	4 484	311	4 141	80	56
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	11	197	453	7 122	2 134	2 909	141	2 186	41	—
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>130</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>5 552</b>	<b>2 762</b>	<b>4 057</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>3 096</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>24</b>
Parent in labor force .....	95	12	492	3 695	1 349	2 029	70	1 808	106	21
At work 35 or more hours .....	50	7	357	2 185	815	1 167	24	1 064	89	13
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>293</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>47 173</b>	<b>16 111</b>	<b>22 222</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>17 858</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>176</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	167	586	1 551	33 495	7 297	9 523	411	9 195	102	80
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	92	278	841	17 618	4 840	6 120	243	5 392	46	44
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>240</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>10 971</b>	<b>5 330</b>	<b>7 868</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>5 976</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>—</b>
Parent in labor force .....	133	119	757	8 900	3 308	4 687	225	4 168	103	—
At work 35 or more hours .....	61	110	488	6 633	2 101	2 918	129	2 633	69	—



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Las Cruces, NM MSA—Con.		Las Vegas, NV MSA						Lawrence, KS MSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>50 910</b>	<b>44 463</b>	<b>479 306</b>	<b>49 216</b>	<b>5 353</b>	<b>20 235</b>	<b>56 793</b>	<b>448 799</b>	<b>59 660</b>	<b>2 424</b>
In labor force .....	30 234	27 639	332 794	34 553	3 970	15 033	43 833	309 739	39 508	1 461
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	59.4	62.2	69.4	70.2	74.2	74.3	77.2	69.0	66.2	60.3
Armed Forces .....	173	702	7 069	1 181	97	178	562	6 778	128	9
Civilian labor force .....	30 061	26 937	325 725	33 372	3 873	14 855	43 271	302 961	39 380	1 452
Employed .....	26 558	25 092	305 592	29 539	3 494	14 104	39 964	284 503	37 435	1 276
At work 35 or more hours .....	19 975	18 232	249 939	24 335	2 978	11 944	33 640	232 333	24 404	868
Unemployed .....	3 503	1 845	20 133	3 833	379	751	3 307	18 458	1 945	176
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.7	6.8	6.2	11.5	9.8	5.1	7.6	6.1	4.9	12.1
Not in labor force .....	20 676	16 824	146 512	14 663	1 383	5 202	12 960	139 060	20 152	963
Institutionalized persons .....	491	524	4 275	1 653	122	68	321	4 113	611	41
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>26 755</b>	<b>22 046</b>	<b>235 554</b>	<b>24 723</b>	<b>2 614</b>	<b>11 908</b>	<b>25 994</b>	<b>220 984</b>	<b>30 377</b>	<b>1 231</b>
In labor force .....	12 916	11 787	145 206	16 632	1 720	8 194	17 325	135 703	18 313	725
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	48.3	53.5	61.6	67.3	65.8	68.8	66.6	61.4	60.3	58.9
Armed Forces .....	8	44	833	152	6	16	59	782	11	—
Civilian labor force .....	12 908	11 743	144 373	16 480	1 714	8 178	17 266	134 921	18 302	725
Employed .....	11 294	10 903	135 573	14 541	1 492	7 812	15 845	126 858	17 486	637
At work 35 or more hours .....	7 458	7 107	102 912	11 523	1 245	6 531	12 335	96 193	10 061	450
Unemployed .....	1 614	840	8 800	1 939	222	366	1 421	8 063	816	88
Percent of civilian labor force .....	12.5	7.2	6.1	11.8	13.0	4.5	8.2	6.0	4.5	12.1
Not in labor force .....	13 839	10 259	90 348	8 091	894	3 714	8 669	85 281	12 064	506
Institutionalized persons .....	69	170	1 534	210	37	—	34	1 500	392	35
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 915</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>13 982</b>	<b>2 711</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>3 025</b>	<b>12 438</b>	<b>3 394</b>	<b>118</b>
Employed .....	824	724	7 165	869	100	299	1 529	6 381	1 233	26
Unemployed .....	387	220	1 370	336	—	83	313	1 192	192	—
Not in labor force .....	1 698	849	5 298	1 474	68	321	1 174	4 716	1 951	92
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 349</b>	<b>3 052</b>	<b>21 527</b>	<b>3 091</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>4 996</b>	<b>19 187</b>	<b>7 530</b>	<b>313</b>
Employed .....	1 985	1 788	16 357	1 771	183	697	4 053	14 496	4 205	117
Unemployed .....	383	148	1 540	408	31	84	370	1 362	420	17
Not in labor force .....	934	904	2 266	684	37	185	386	2 059	2 878	179
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>13 708</b>	<b>11 748</b>	<b>144 562</b>	<b>15 011</b>	<b>1 877</b>	<b>5 405</b>	<b>19 294</b>	<b>134 842</b>	<b>14 012</b>	<b>558</b>
Employed .....	10 877	9 622	122 398	10 774	1 497	4 664	16 701	113 907	12 426	405
Unemployed .....	1 022	549	6 590	980	108	187	1 052	6 084	465	61
Not in labor force .....	1 697	1 149	10 851	2 494	213	429	1 239	10 274	1 049	83
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 182</b>	<b>2 515</b>	<b>30 411</b>	<b>2 171</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>2 089</b>	<b>29 064</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>113</b>
Employed .....	1 229	1 578	18 098	1 278	154	480	1 478	17 139	1 544	63
Unemployed .....	76	71	1 308	130	7	27	106	1 263	22	10
Not in labor force .....	877	866	11 005	757	54	178	500	10 662	392	40
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>873</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>14 262</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>13 785</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>31</b>
In labor force .....	220	287	4 118	213	51	59	259	3 906	300	11
Not in labor force .....	653	881	10 144	466	31	147	351	9 879	468	20
Did not work in 1989 .....	567	749	8 159	395	31	128	245	7 980	347	20
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 128</b>	<b>2 123</b>	<b>19 008</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>18 499</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>60</b>
In labor force .....	150	207	2 408	133	28	97	144	2 310	271	17
Not in labor force .....	978	1 916	16 600	697	86	228	641	16 189	1 350	43
Did not work in 1989 .....	904	1 674	14 921	659	86	198	536	14 597	1 096	43
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 224</b>	<b>1 586</b>	<b>13 607</b>	<b>2 434</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>2 503</b>	<b>12 370</b>	<b>3 722</b>	<b>161</b>
Employed .....	747	509	6 689	756	31	261	1 038	6 157	1 379	39
Unemployed .....	268	145	1 264	308	33	82	262	1 140	174	31
Not in labor force .....	2 209	931	5 568	1 366	115	353	1 191	4 999	2 169	91
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 768</b>	<b>2 674</b>	<b>20 822</b>	<b>2 978</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>3 724</b>	<b>18 679</b>	<b>6 825</b>	<b>263</b>
Employed .....	1 897	1 804	14 984	1 882	216	627	2 389	13 523	4 228	143
Unemployed .....	283	219	1 204	298	56	53	313	1 034	196	13
Not in labor force .....	1 588	651	4 393	735	100	196	1 002	3 901	2 390	107
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>15 086</b>	<b>10 991</b>	<b>133 621</b>	<b>15 296</b>	<b>1 627</b>	<b>8 260</b>	<b>15 856</b>	<b>125 036</b>	<b>13 806</b>	<b>501</b>
Employed .....	7 936	7 413	96 344	10 830	1 109	6 181	11 170	90 460	10 501	357
Unemployed .....	944	443	5 251	1 218	111	201	772	4 848	373	39
Not in labor force .....	6 198	3 092	31 520	3 163	407	1 862	3 887	29 241	2 932	105
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 426</b>	<b>2 563</b>	<b>29 257</b>	<b>2 138</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>2 044</b>	<b>27 853</b>	<b>2 155</b>	<b>125</b>
Employed .....	597	920	13 292	894	115	612	1 008	12 618	1 057	70
Unemployed .....	97	28	724	105	18	30	33	709	38	5
Not in labor force .....	1 732	1 615	15 241	1 139	103	635	1 003	14 526	1 060	50
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>836</b>	<b>1 386</b>	<b>14 342</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>13 857</b>	<b>1 127</b>	<b>20</b>
In labor force .....	69	143	2 952	102	18	49	184	2 825	254	9
Not in labor force .....	767	1 243	11 390	659	58	322	602	11 032	873	11
Did not work in 1989 .....	734	1 119	10 004	556	50	308	543	9 688	767	—
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 415</b>	<b>2 846</b>	<b>23 905</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>23 189</b>	<b>2 742</b>	<b>161</b>
In labor force .....	70	119	1 669	87	7	82	97	1 607	102	19
Not in labor force .....	1 345	2 727	22 236	1 029	111	346	984	21 582	2 640	142
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 265	2 501	21 209	956	106	337	964	20 566	2 400	142
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>26 755</b>	<b>22 046</b>	<b>235 554</b>	<b>24 723</b>	<b>2 614</b>	<b>11 908</b>	<b>25 994</b>	<b>220 984</b>	<b>30 377</b>	<b>1 231</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	6 444	2 853	34 671	5 230	474	2 178	5 874	31 853	3 931	155
In labor force .....	3 000	1 721	20 959	3 664	246	1 606	3 734	19 198	2 677	76
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	5 930	3 403	32 967	4 717	387	2 288	4 784	30 391	3 659	147
In labor force .....	3 517	2 398	25 827	3 802	343	1 775	3 730	23 883	2 942	109
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>6 680</b>	<b>3 164</b>	<b>38 194</b>	<b>2 773</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>1 738</b>	<b>7 062</b>	<b>34 344</b>	<b>4 589</b>	<b>137</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	2 940	1 547	20 171	2 178	209	1 212	4 014	17 981	3 043	99
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 540	791	10 965	1 411	79	759	2 360	9 688	1 487	69
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 774</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>11 091</b>	<b>5 341</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>2 721</b>	<b>9 574</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>239</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 533	443	8 338	3 343	124	415	1 952	7 251	421	90
At work 35 or more hours .....	870	281	6 488	1 990	96	361	1 409	5 703	288	40
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>12 949</b>	<b>5 906</b>	<b>60 796</b>	<b>5 655</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>3 264</b>	<b>10 293</b>	<b>55 400</b>	<b>7 317</b>	<b>186</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	6 101	3 675	39 049	4 441	392	2 404	7 014	35 523	5 287	117
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	3 388	2 326	23 908	2 843	269	1 684	4 875	21 523	3 054	28
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>4 972</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>20 097</b>	<b>8 053</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>4 545</b>	<b>17 749</b>	<b>1 730</b>	<b>279</b>
Parent in labor force .....	3 278	1 271	17 315	5 603	324	831	3 700	15 428	1 458	186
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 987	962	14 280	4 064	216	775	2 810	12 851	1 203	46

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3205



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Lawrence, KS MSA—Con.				Lawton, OK MSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 643</b>	<b>2 279</b>	<b>1 599</b>	<b>58 824</b>	<b>61 116</b>	<b>13 662</b>	<b>3 424</b>	<b>2 367</b>	<b>4 529</b>	<b>59 474</b>
In labor force .....	986	1 158	1 063	38 956	41 470	10 263	2 019	1 467	3 469	40 235
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	60.0	50.8	66.5	66.2	67.9	75.1	59.0	62.0	76.6	67.7
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	128	9 090	4 594	186	254	1 377	8 701
Civilian labor force .....	986	1 158	1 063	38 828	32 380	5 669	1 833	1 213	2 092	31 534
Employed .....	867	1 121	944	36 958	29 677	4 477	1 465	1 069	1 819	28 923
At work 35 or more hours .....	615	384	502	24 126	22 932	3 222	1 023	754	1 318	22 374
Unemployed .....	119	37	119	1 870	2 703	1 192	368	144	273	2 611
Percent of civilian labor force .....	12.1	3.2	11.2	4.8	8.3	21.0	20.1	11.9	13.0	8.3
Not in labor force .....	657	1 121	536	19 868	19 646	3 399	1 405	900	1 060	19 239
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	611	852	228	81	8	39	825
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>877</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>29 900</b>	<b>29 463</b>	<b>5 832</b>	<b>1 800</b>	<b>1 652</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>28 709</b>
In labor force .....	506	439	495	17 993	16 115	3 671	943	855	1 093	15 651
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	57.7	39.0	61.3	60.2	54.7	62.9	52.4	51.8	58.6	54.5
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	11	457	480	17	20	72	440
Civilian labor force .....	506	439	495	17 982	15 658	3 191	926	835	1 021	15 211
Employed .....	467	428	443	17 204	14 367	2 428	773	719	849	13 983
At work 35 or more hours .....	307	132	237	9 911	10 095	1 632	490	524	518	9 851
Unemployed .....	39	11	52	778	1 291	763	153	116	172	1 228
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.7	2.5	10.5	4.3	8.2	23.9	16.5	13.9	16.8	8.1
Not in labor force .....	371	686	313	11 907	13 348	2 161	857	797	772	13 058
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	392	495	72	16	8	6	495
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>153</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>3 331</b>	<b>3 308</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>3 135</b>
Employed .....	34	8	65	1 211	727	108	53	41	46	692
Unemployed .....	7	—	9	183	249	88	30	—	44	230
Not in labor force .....	112	127	75	1 919	1 116	364	103	54	135	1 054
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>205</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>7 418</b>	<b>4 770</b>	<b>1 893</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>4 632</b>
Employed .....	69	196	148	4 155	1 312	215	110	63	109	1 291
Unemployed .....	30	10	47	392	215	60	41	10	27	210
Not in labor force .....	106	154	87	2 844	433	155	75	5	62	421
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>328</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>13 850</b>	<b>17 082</b>	<b>4 131</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>16 588</b>
Employed .....	259	481	260	12 311	10 713	1 352	469	195	727	10 425
Unemployed .....	34	16	11	465	815	281	120	16	26	810
Not in labor force .....	35	148	47	1 002	976	399	161	11	36	976
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>45</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1 950</b>	<b>3 148</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>3 111</b>
Employed .....	31	8	24	1 536	1 929	294	53	33	67	1 910
Unemployed .....	9	—	—	22	128	—	24	2	4	128
Not in labor force .....	5	6	—	392	1 062	117	63	14	12	1 058
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>1 187</b>
In labor force .....	7	—	4	300	420	49	2	16	21	413
Not in labor force .....	6	—	9	459	801	44	70	—	27	774
Did not work in 1989 .....	6	—	9	338	598	44	70	—	16	582
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>2 124</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2 112</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	—	271	214	40	5	2	—	214
Not in labor force .....	22	—	5	1 345	1 910	159	76	19	16	1 898
Did not work in 1989 .....	22	—	5	1 091	1 637	149	76	4	10	1 631
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>144</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>3 650</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>1 931</b>
Employed .....	37	20	56	1 351	619	121	23	22	65	578
Unemployed .....	10	—	14	174	162	124	27	—	39	140
Not in labor force .....	97	116	107	2 125	1 219	288	93	37	102	1 171
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>221</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>6 682</b>	<b>3 098</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>2 992</b>
Employed .....	61	96	143	4 130	1 622	291	109	102	104	1 576
Unemployed .....	12	—	17	179	278	187	25	—	49	270
Not in labor force .....	148	210	43	2 362	1 055	364	117	51	104	1 020
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>441</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>13 601</b>	<b>15 933</b>	<b>3 446</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>15 518</b>
Employed .....	341	303	212	10 377	10 392	1 773	546	537	612	10 133
Unemployed .....	17	11	21	352	764	448	101	114	84	731
Not in labor force .....	83	297	86	2 872	4 505	943	364	530	372	4 382
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2 114</b>	<b>3 398</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>3 348</b>
Employed .....	28	9	32	1 025	1 339	193	72	36	41	1 322
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	38	48	4	—	2	—	48
Not in labor force .....	—	12	15	1 051	2 011	232	107	107	80	1 978
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>1 581</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>1 543</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	—	254	240	28	9	16	21	219
Not in labor force .....	24	42	47	866	1 341	94	56	31	52	1 324
Did not work in 1989 .....	7	42	47	760	1 163	94	56	31	52	1 146
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2 733</b>	<b>3 411</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>3 377</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	—	102	194	22	14	6	6	194
Not in labor force .....	19	9	15	2 631	3 217	240	120	41	62	3 183
Did not work in 1989 .....	19	9	15	2 391	2 998	240	120	34	62	2 964
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>877</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>29 900</b>	<b>29 463</b>	<b>5 832</b>	<b>1 800</b>	<b>1 652</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>28 709</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	95	169	99	3 866	5 396	1 601	455	371	551	5 240
In labor force .....	62	64	52	2 630	2 918	1 052	232	152	281	2 829
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	222	117	58	3 612	5 635	1 321	390	462	446	5 471
In labor force .....	182	69	38	2 915	4 270	1 008	273	346	319	4 142
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>155</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>4 520</b>	<b>6 094</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>5 818</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	105	54	84	2 983	3 047	907	125	64	356	2 894
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	64	7	38	1 464	1 646	454	31	23	185	1 545
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>1 134</b>
Parent in labor force .....	16	—	18	403	817	641	111	23	108	785
At work 35 or more hours .....	16	—	18	270	537	298	74	11	67	520
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>226</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>7 202</b>	<b>10 218</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>9 842</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	183	136	115	5 219	6 619	1 531	405	231	666	6 334
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	85	61	91	3 010	3 839	822	198	103	349	3 694
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>110</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>2 623</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>2 491</b>
Parent in labor force .....	99	15	46	1 429	2 134	1 202	261	93	326	2 022
At work 35 or more hours .....	61	15	34	1 174	1 413	641	194	83	277	1 332



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Lewiston-Auburn, ME MSA		Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA					Lima, OH MSA	
	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>67 331</b>	<b>67 163</b>	<b>242 833</b>	<b>27 075</b>	<b>2 825</b>	<b>2 251</b>	<b>241 214</b>	<b>106 282</b>	<b>8 323</b>
In labor force .....	45 375	45 243	167 580	16 560	1 890	1 193	166 741	67 653	4 241
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	67.4	67.4	69.0	61.2	66.9	53.0	69.1	63.7	51.0
Armed Forces .....	521	489	247	36	6	10	237	58	—
Civilian labor force .....	44 854	44 754	167 333	16 524	1 884	1 183	166 504	67 595	4 241
Employed .....	41 709	41 619	160 141	15 004	1 857	1 101	159 362	63 404	3 414
At work 35 or more hours .....	31 229	31 160	123 268	11 308	1 156	848	122 704	47 596	2 615
Unemployed .....	3 145	3 135	7 192	1 520	27	82	7 142	4 191	827
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.0	7.0	4.3	9.2	1.4	6.9	4.3	6.2	19.5
Not in labor force .....	21 956	21 920	75 253	10 515	935	1 058	74 473	38 629	4 082
Institutionalized persons .....	1 292	1 292	4 203	1 593	26	599	3 752	3 011	1 343
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>35 526</b>	<b>35 477</b>	<b>127 560</b>	<b>15 382</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>126 680</b>	<b>55 252</b>	<b>3 855</b>
In labor force .....	21 122	21 097	77 375	8 575	753	536	77 006	30 104	2 183
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	59.5	59.5	60.7	55.7	56.2	42.2	60.8	54.5	56.6
Armed Forces .....	51	51	7	13	—	—	7	3	—
Civilian labor force .....	21 071	21 046	77 368	8 562	753	536	76 999	30 101	2 183
Employed .....	19 618	19 596	74 037	7 782	726	503	73 678	28 336	1 777
At work 35 or more hours .....	12 468	12 460	52 127	5 459	404	338	51 906	17 767	1 180
Unemployed .....	1 453	1 450	3 331	780	27	33	3 321	1 765	406
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.9	6.9	4.3	9.1	3.6	6.2	4.3	5.9	18.6
Not in labor force .....	14 404	14 380	50 185	6 807	587	733	49 674	25 148	1 672
Institutionalized persons .....	845	845	2 214	855	11	423	1 907	1 209	45
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 697</b>	<b>2 697</b>	<b>9 423</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>9 393</b>	<b>4 499</b>	<b>387</b>
Employed .....	1 354	1 354	4 405	431	18	32	4 382	2 071	16
Unemployed .....	318	318	728	163	—	—	728	510	76
Not in labor force .....	984	984	4 284	642	64	14	4 277	1 918	295
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 238</b>	<b>3 203</b>	<b>14 335</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>14 192</b>	<b>4 495</b>	<b>494</b>
Employed .....	2 373	2 351	10 468	826	165	118	10 405	3 412	154
Unemployed .....	288	288	881	99	—	16	865	352	90
Not in labor force .....	492	492	2 930	323	33	74	2 866	717	250
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>17 592</b>	<b>17 528</b>	<b>68 016</b>	<b>6 599</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>67 484</b>	<b>28 220</b>	<b>2 904</b>
Employed .....	15 132	15 094	61 018	5 034	888	431	60 696	24 449	1 295
Unemployed .....	879	872	1 922	407	—	33	1 898	1 341	246
Not in labor force .....	1 237	1 237	4 906	1 149	229	215	4 730	2 393	1 363
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 534</b>	<b>3 526</b>	<b>11 169</b>	<b>1 209</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>11 149</b>	<b>6 131</b>	<b>351</b>
Employed .....	2 501	2 493	7 590	703	60	10	7 585	3 806	131
Unemployed .....	147	147	279	36	—	—	279	177	9
Not in labor force .....	886	886	3 292	470	17	15	3 277	2 144	211
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 661</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>4 631</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4 617</b>	<b>2 894</b>	<b>112</b>
In labor force .....	448	448	1 640	116	—	7	1 633	800	9
Not in labor force .....	1 213	1 208	2 991	329	—	7	2 984	2 094	103
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 021	1 016	2 302	264	—	7	2 295	1 653	103
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 083</b>	<b>3 076</b>	<b>7 699</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7 699</b>	<b>4 791</b>	<b>220</b>
In labor force .....	343	343	1 034	147	—	—	1 034	576	32
Not in labor force .....	2 740	2 733	6 665	795	5	—	6 665	4 215	188
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 525	2 518	5 685	724	5	—	5 685	3 636	173
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 560</b>	<b>2 553</b>	<b>9 418</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>9 359</b>	<b>3 932</b>	<b>346</b>
Employed .....	1 212	1 212	4 126	337	39	18	4 113	2 007	102
Unemployed .....	236	236	624	158	8	10	614	309	39
Not in labor force .....	1 112	1 105	4 668	746	50	49	4 632	1 613	205
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 524</b>	<b>3 524</b>	<b>14 976</b>	<b>1 581</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>14 872</b>	<b>4 283</b>	<b>419</b>
Employed .....	2 383	2 383	10 330	839	180	83	10 255	2 911	112
Unemployed .....	252	252	700	133	—	23	700	299	96
Not in labor force .....	875	875	3 946	598	18	85	3 917	1 073	211
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>17 769</b>	<b>17 732</b>	<b>71 009</b>	<b>8 527</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>70 395</b>	<b>28 203</b>	<b>2 217</b>
Employed .....	13 553	13 531	52 564	5 603	481	370	52 325	19 966	1 312
Unemployed .....	771	768	1 808	465	19	—	1 808	1 000	264
Not in labor force .....	3 408	3 396	16 630	2 457	457	517	16 255	7 237	641
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 962</b>	<b>3 962</b>	<b>12 514</b>	<b>1 445</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>12 469</b>	<b>6 687</b>	<b>395</b>
Employed .....	1 860	1 860	5 450	683	26	16	5 434	2 704	194
Unemployed .....	166	166	154	17	—	—	154	123	7
Not in labor force .....	1 936	1 936	6 910	745	35	33	6 881	3 860	194
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 056</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>5 833</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5 817</b>	<b>3 645</b>	<b>175</b>
In labor force .....	348	348	888	192	—	16	872	436	29
Not in labor force .....	1 708	1 703	4 945	706	—	7	4 945	3 209	146
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 576	1 571	4 390	541	—	7	4 390	2 829	138
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 655</b>	<b>5 655</b>	<b>13 810</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>13 768</b>	<b>8 502</b>	<b>303</b>
In labor force .....	290	290	724	135	—	—	724	346	28
Not in labor force .....	5 365	5 365	13 086	1 555	27	42	13 044	8 156	275
Did not work in 1989 .....	5 171	5 171	12 127	1 485	27	42	12 085	7 583	271
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>35 526</b>	<b>35 477</b>	<b>127 560</b>	<b>15 382</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>126 680</b>	<b>55 252</b>	<b>3 855</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	5 304	5 298	17 647	2 505	274	221	17 500	8 544	738
In labor force .....	3 579	3 579	11 475	1 467	112	160	11 375	5 593	482
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	6 053	6 053	21 760	3 191	244	150	21 683	10 425	994
In labor force .....	4 906	4 906	16 160	2 480	117	82	16 127	7 875	754
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>5 400</b>	<b>5 373</b>	<b>19 485</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>19 307</b>	<b>10 262</b>	<b>358</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	3 687	3 686	11 822	729	88	156	11 705	6 337	228
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 783	1 770	6 978	417	62	79	6 924	2 936	99
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 952</b>	<b>1 942</b>	<b>4 160</b>	<b>2 316</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>4 112</b>	<b>2 164</b>	<b>1 001</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 061	1 061	2 660	1 096	9	48	2 635	1 475	650
At work 35 or more hours .....	548	548	1 778	569	9	36	1 753	833	251
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>10 350</b>	<b>10 332</b>	<b>35 565</b>	<b>2 816</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>35 363</b>	<b>21 117</b>	<b>1 062</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	7 710	7 697	23 798	2 125	250	147	23 719	14 785	725
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	4 130	4 117	14 705	1 469	139	62	14 657	8 106	417
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 102</b>	<b>3 096</b>	<b>9 027</b>	<b>4 215</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>8 954</b>	<b>3 974</b>	<b>1 630</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 243	2 237	7 110	2 923	—	104	7 060	3 178	1 078
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 524	1 524	5 448	1 919	—	91	5 398	2 193	501



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Lima, OH MSA—Con.		Lincoln, NE MSA							Little Rock—North Little Rock, AR MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>752</b>	<b>105 920</b>	<b>160 013</b>	<b>3 454</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>2 361</b>	<b>158 819</b>		<b>318 383</b>	<b>68 829</b>
In labor force .....	443	67 439	117 138	2 106	542	1 436	1 838	116 227		213 643	44 698
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	58.9	63.7	73.2	61.0	62.7	64.9	77.8	73.2		67.1	64.9
Armed Forces .....	—	58	389	5	—	8	—	389		4 783	893
Civilian labor force .....	443	67 381	116 749	2 101	542	1 428	1 838	115 838		208 860	43 805
Employed .....	433	63 192	113 074	1 767	485	1 390	1 666	112 222		199 082	39 557
At work 35 or more hours .....	339	47 437	82 821	1 325	301	867	1 183	82 205		159 471	30 374
Unemployed .....	10	4 189	3 675	334	57	38	172	3 616		9 778	4 248
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.3	6.2	3.1	15.9	10.5	2.7	9.4	3.1		4.7	9.7
Not in labor force .....	309	38 481	42 875	1 348	322	776	523	42 592		104 740	24 131
Institutionalized persons .....	149	2 968	2 653	488	100	—	45	2 653		5 112	1 757
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>264</b>	<b>55 101</b>	<b>83 315</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>82 647</b>		<b>167 004</b>	<b>38 536</b>
In labor force .....	165	30 026	55 874	825	270	522	761	55 407		98 840	23 975
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	62.5	54.5	67.1	65.1	67.2	56.2	68.6	67.0		59.2	62.2
Armed Forces .....	—	3	67	—	—	2	—	67		363	160
Civilian labor force .....	165	30 023	55 807	825	270	520	761	55 340		98 477	23 815
Employed .....	155	28 260	53 946	723	232	512	648	53 518		93 789	21 713
At work 35 or more hours .....	96	17 709	35 410	554	139	325	445	35 118		68 943	16 244
Unemployed .....	10	1 763	1 861	102	38	8	113	1 822		4 688	2 102
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.1	5.9	3.3	12.4	14.1	1.5	14.8	3.3		4.8	8.8
Not in labor force .....	99	25 075	27 441	443	132	407	348	27 240		68 164	14 561
Institutionalized persons .....	5	1 204	1 201	5	—	—	—	1 201		2 712	498
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>72</b>	<b>4 462</b>	<b>6 549</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>6 481</b>		<b>11 189</b>	<b>3 772</b>
Employed .....	27	2 050	3 817	43	36	40	75	3 775		4 839	929
Unemployed .....	—	510	399	19	—	—	—	399		843	453
Not in labor force .....	45	1 902	2 315	155	45	30	44	2 289		5 269	2 305
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>4 477</b>	<b>11 383</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>11 242</b>		<b>14 257</b>	<b>3 746</b>
Employed .....	26	3 401	8 746	158	30	125	272	8 646		10 346	2 196
Unemployed .....	—	352	546	85	—	17	42	526		878	445
Not in labor force .....	7	710	1 998	248	6	96	30	1 977		2 091	942
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>337</b>	<b>28 080</b>	<b>42 745</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>42 462</b>		<b>89 916</b>	<b>17 710</b>
Employed .....	192	24 354	39 338	782	173	674	637	39 071		76 991	13 340
Unemployed .....	—	1 341	756	128	19	10	11	756		3 009	1 143
Not in labor force .....	145	2 348	2 447	365	110	194	65	2 431		6 706	2 742
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>6 127</b>	<b>7 215</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>7 200</b>	<b>16 483</b>		<b>2 040</b>	<b>2 040</b>
Employed .....	17	3 804	5 508	61	2	39	34	5 493		10 239	1 034
Unemployed .....	—	177	75	—	—	3	6	75		274	90
Not in labor force .....	8	2 142	1 625	16	21	—	—	1 625		5 940	916
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>16</b>	<b>2 887</b>	<b>3 183</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3 181</b>		<b>7 343</b>	<b>861</b>
In labor force .....	16	793	986	—	6	—	—	986		1 708	156
Not in labor force .....	—	2 094	2 197	36	8	25	2	2 195		5 635	705
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	1 653	1 666	21	4	25	2	1 664		4 659	631
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>4 786</b>	<b>5 623</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>5 606</b>		<b>12 191</b>	<b>2 164</b>
In labor force .....	—	576	771	—	6	—	—	771		1 256	204
Not in labor force .....	5	4 210	4 852	85	—	24	34	4 835		10 935	1 960
Did not work in 1989 .....	5	3 631	4 082	58	—	24	34	4 065		9 932	1 852
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>3 931</b>	<b>6 963</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>6 859</b>		<b>11 399</b>	<b>4 216</b>
Employed .....	11	2 006	3 912	39	18	16	72	3 871		4 638	1 358
Unemployed .....	—	309	502	49	5	—	51	478		913	341
Not in labor force .....	3	1 613	2 540	88	51	75	91	2 501		5 804	2 517
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>4 272</b>	<b>11 208</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>11 064</b>		<b>14 951</b>	<b>4 431</b>
Employed .....	24	2 900	8 984	78	43	84	106	8 889		10 603	2 478
Unemployed .....	—	299	430	—	10	—	13	425		758	576
Not in labor force .....	10	1 073	1 794	74	18	77	86	1 750		3 476	1 322
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>181</b>	<b>28 094</b>	<b>43 199</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>42 869</b>		<b>91 691</b>	<b>21 894</b>
Employed .....	120	19 902	35 442	536	150	380	437	35 183		68 067	16 274
Unemployed .....	10	998	828	53	23	5	49	818		2 735	1 103
Not in labor force .....	51	7 194	6 871	100	53	184	102	6 810		20 684	4 412
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>6 679</b>	<b>7 852</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>7 777</b>	<b>18 619</b>		<b>2 973</b>	<b>2 973</b>
Employed .....	—	2 704	4 290	70	12	27	33	4 257		8 488	1 216
Unemployed .....	—	123	77	—	—	3	—	77		204	65
Not in labor force .....	8	3 852	3 485	23	10	24	47	3 443		9 927	1 692
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>3 640</b>	<b>3 595</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3 585</b>		<b>9 387</b>	<b>1 424</b>
In labor force .....	—	436	656	—	—	5	—	656		1 299	234
Not in labor force .....	5	3 204	2 939	42	—	33	10	2 929		8 088	1 190
Did not work in 1989 .....	5	2 824	2 487	42	—	33	10	2 477		7 452	1 126
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>8 485</b>	<b>10 498</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10 493</b>		<b>20 957</b>	<b>3 598</b>
In labor force .....	—	346	686	—	9	—	—	686		772	170
Not in labor force .....	22	8 139	9 812	116	—	14	12	9 807		20 185	3 428
Did not work in 1989 .....	22	7 566	9 119	116	—	14	12	9 114		19 270	3 257
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>											
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>264</b>	<b>55 101</b>	<b>83 315</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>82 647</b>		<b>167 004</b>	<b>38 536</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	66	8 502	12 471	362	94	243	256	12 375		24 916	7 655
In labor force .....	28	5 573	9 398	244	57	155	177	9 329		16 581	5 527
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	69	10 393	12 529	195	107	123	194	12 433		28 759	8 617
In labor force .....	63	7 849	10 615	177	95	94	170	10 527		22 729	6 958
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>114</b>	<b>10 155</b>	<b>13 997</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>13 829</b>		<b>27 716</b>	<b>4 783</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	72	6 272	10 076	167	15	240	191	9 955		16 827	3 545
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	29	2 908	5 653	111	10	112	122	5 564		9 785	2 023
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>38</b>	<b>2 132</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>2 538</b>		<b>4 902</b>	<b>6 535</b>
Parent in labor force .....	28	1 448	1 959	180	22	14	70	1 907		3 778	4 087
At work 35 or more hours .....	12	821	1 253	60	5	8	36	1 217		2 518	2 273
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>192</b>	<b>20 991</b>	<b>24 657</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>24 395</b>		<b>51 051</b>	<b>11 489</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	136	14 690	19 037	198	114	238	326	18 849		35 349	8 561
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	48	8 072	11 327	108	67	157	234	11 196		22 357	5 834
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>3 951</b>	<b>5 491</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>5 355</b>		<b>10 348</b>	<b>11 830</b>
Parent in labor force .....	31	3 164	4 927	363	122	12	154	4 826		8 945	9 045
At work 35 or more hours .....	18	2 186	3 902	212	70	1	119	3 807		7 107	6 246

## 3208 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Little Rock--North Little Rock, AR MSA—Con.				Longview--Marshall, TX MSA				Los Angeles--Anaheim--Riverside, CA CMSA	
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Total	
									White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 606</b>	<b>2 306</b>	<b>3 139</b>	<b>316 336</b>	<b>93 805</b>	<b>25 340</b>	<b>3 194</b>	<b>92 462</b>	<b>7 403 860</b>	<b>896 055</b>
In labor force .....	1 027	1 647	2 339	212 111	58 871	14 317	2 455	57 943	5 001 752	569 509
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	63.9	71.4	74.5	67.1	62.8	56.5	76.9	62.7	67.6	63.6
Armed Forces .....	—	93	194	4 707	120	33	11	111	45 596	10 897
Civilian labor force .....	1 027	1 554	2 145	207 404	58 751	14 284	2 444	57 832	4 956 156	558 612
Employed .....	951	1 490	2 009	197 720	55 572	11 996	2 318	54 706	4 680 333	493 188
At work 35 or more hours .....	768	1 144	1 488	158 453	43 784	8 583	1 788	43 111	3 661 490	396 562
Unemployed .....	76	64	136	9 684	3 179	2 288	126	3 126	275 823	65 424
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.4	4.1	6.3	4.7	5.4	16.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	11.7
Not in labor force .....	579	659	800	104 225	34 934	11 023	739	34 519	2 402 108	326 546
Institutionalized persons .....	44	7	23	5 098	1 295	520	32	1 263	99 392	28 636
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>827</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>165 929</b>	<b>49 306</b>	<b>14 245</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>48 726</b>	<b>3 748 411</b>	<b>473 946</b>
In labor force .....	462	973	1 001	98 107	25 242	7 554	624	24 951	2 149 602	282 312
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	55.9	66.3	65.3	59.1	51.2	53.0	54.3	51.2	57.3	59.6
Armed Forces .....	—	96	—	363	18	—	—	18	3 705	1 494
Civilian labor force .....	462	976	1 001	97 744	25 224	7 554	624	24 933	2 145 897	280 818
Employed .....	433	918	926	93 113	23 543	6 298	561	23 299	2 029 407	251 500
At work 35 or more hours .....	326	675	563	68 514	16 179	4 027	369	16 015	1 412 722	194 320
Unemployed .....	29	48	75	4 631	1 681	1 256	63	1 634	116 490	29 318
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.3	5.0	7.5	4.7	6.7	16.6	10.1	6.6	5.4	10.4
Not in labor force .....	365	494	533	67 822	24 064	6 691	525	23 775	1 598 809	191 634
Institutionalized persons .....	17	—	—	2 712	1 005	304	15	990	55 144	6 976
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>11 064</b>	<b>3 623</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>3 540</b>	<b>245 134</b>	<b>38 133</b>
Employed .....	15	82	56	4 800	1 480	238	74	1 472	108 884	8 338
Unemployed .....	—	—	15	836	226	207	—	226	23 236	4 429
Not in labor force .....	27	22	98	5 190	1 917	830	116	1 842	109 642	24 471
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>61</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>14 135</b>	<b>3 764</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>3 583</b>	<b>379 661</b>	<b>52 959</b>
Employed .....	29	41	127	10 262	2 815	561	359	2 653	280 804	26 648
Unemployed .....	24	—	12	866	254	141	12	250	28 369	7 230
Not in labor force .....	8	58	32	2 065	667	322	27	652	55 599	15 730
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>541</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>89 307</b>	<b>25 113</b>	<b>6 063</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>24 673</b>	<b>2 173 068</b>	<b>258 033</b>
Employed .....	415	417	804	76 479	22 807	4 272	1 258	22 388	1 904 079	180 540
Unemployed .....	23	9	27	2 998	806	629	44	804	90 199	22 871
Not in labor force .....	103	55	53	6 696	1 426	1 142	24	1 416	155 283	49 491
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>104</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>16 404</b>	<b>5 461</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>5 421</b>	<b>384 961</b>	<b>37 881</b>
Employed .....	59	32	89	10 195	3 592	458	53	3 566	263 726	21 225
Unemployed .....	—	7	7	267	195	25	7	195	12 372	1 214
Not in labor force .....	45	3	38	5 912	1 674	493	14	1 660	108 762	15 416
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>31</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7 335</b>	<b>2 755</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2 749</b>	<b>172 434</b>	<b>13 967</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	—	1 708	702	112	6	702	56 523	3 059
Not in labor force .....	31	—	13	5 627	2 053	347	13	2 047	115 911	10 908
Did not work in 1989 .....	31	—	5	4 659	1 720	293	13	1 714	92 461	9 334
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>12 162</b>	<b>3 783</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>3 770</b>	<b>300 191</b>	<b>21 136</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	7	1 249	650	87	7	643	42 089	2 240
Not in labor force .....	—	27	33	10 913	3 133	1 198	20	3 127	258 102	18 896
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	27	33	9 910	2 818	1 141	20	2 812	230 139	17 335
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>11 311</b>	<b>3 402</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>3 341</b>	<b>220 504</b>	<b>35 817</b>
Employed .....	6	23	46	4 609	1 429	350	71	1 398	96 783	9 712
Unemployed .....	—	—	23	890	258	211	2	256	15 332	3 682
Not in labor force .....	40	41	86	5 768	1 704	920	44	1 676	108 079	22 324
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>31</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>14 797</b>	<b>3 679</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>3 544</b>	<b>337 332</b>	<b>50 964</b>
Employed .....	25	62	124	10 506	2 037	616	90	1 998	226 523	26 875
Unemployed .....	2	7	4	758	280	244	23	260	18 298	6 077
Not in labor force .....	4	57	71	3 419	1 362	491	118	1 286	91 214	17 612
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>632</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>91 007</b>	<b>25 790</b>	<b>7 112</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>25 429</b>	<b>2 084 089</b>	<b>286 354</b>
Employed .....	385	780	684	67 577	16 628	4 518	393	16 454	1 445 938	190 077
Unemployed .....	27	41	48	2 701	1 049	753	36	1 026	70 630	18 061
Not in labor force .....	220	241	245	20 524	8 106	1 841	288	7 942	565 477	77 258
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>18 545</b>	<b>6 039</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>6 023</b>	<b>410 989</b>	<b>44 660</b>
Employed .....	8	53	53	8 439	2 480	591	7	2 480	192 026	19 745
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	204	70	31	2	68	8 007	1 137
Not in labor force .....	15	78	51	9 902	3 489	794	31	3 475	210 902	23 741
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>9 368</b>	<b>3 000</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3 000</b>	<b>213 957</b>	<b>18 814</b>
In labor force .....	9	—	—	1 299	540	126	—	540	42 482	3 214
Not in labor force .....	10	21	23	8 069	2 460	595	8	2 460	171 475	15 600
Did not work in 1989 .....	10	21	23	7 433	2 163	546	8	2 163	153 129	14 173
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>76</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>20 901</b>	<b>7 396</b>	<b>2 164</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>7 389</b>	<b>481 540</b>	<b>37 337</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	19	761	453	114	—	453	29 878	2 238
Not in labor force .....	76	56	57	20 140	6 943	2 050	36	6 936	451 662	35 099
Did not work in 1989 .....	76	56	57	19 225	6 561	1 965	29	6 554	427 867	33 416
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>827</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>165 929</b>	<b>49 306</b>	<b>14 245</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>48 726</b>	<b>3 748 411</b>	<b>473 946</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	108	366	332	24 691	7 744	2 366	379	7 555	561 902	82 117
In labor force .....	81	180	168	16 458	4 151	1 595	148	4 069	309 121	48 169
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	182	385	413	28 498	8 855	2 938	239	8 751	509 247	78 793
In labor force .....	116	349	329	22 515	6 270	2 213	172	6 221	364 676	58 840
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>103</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>27 452</b>	<b>8 530</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>8 185</b>	<b>637 624</b>	<b>51 054</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	73	144	198	16 692	4 073	940	193	3 967	319 451	32 109
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	32	104	81	9 740	2 117	475	80	2 099	160 878	19 644
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>47</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>4 764</b>	<b>1 580</b>	<b>2 171</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>163 844</b>	<b>73 333</b>
Parent in labor force .....	47	8	127	3 700	1 103	1 154	137	1 061	105 339	36 679
At work 35 or more hours .....	28	8	70	2 456	685	445	73	667	73 898	21 747
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>228</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>50 487</b>	<b>17 131</b>	<b>3 689</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>16 734</b>	<b>1 002 579</b>	<b>88 160</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	153	389	525	34 962	10 166	2 388	342	10 014	592 784	60 708
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	122	301	356	22 080	5 856	1 226	118	5 834	316 283	39 836
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>83</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>10 177</b>	<b>3 309</b>	<b>4 023</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>3 202</b>	<b>300 729</b>	<b>116 933</b>
Parent in labor force .....	51	90	241	8 826	2 801	2 919	256	2 694	232 635	73 793
At work 35 or more hours .....	51	72	161	7 007	2 200	1 662	135	2 157	178 029	51 288

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3209



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Los Angeles--Anaheim--Riverside, CA CMSA--Con.										
	Total--Con.				Anaheim--Santa Ana, CA PMSA						
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	66 250	1 020 416	3 204 357	5 930 203	1 510 917	30 542	10 321	186 749	388 808	1 275 169	
In labor force	45 699	683 359	2 250 306	3 973 963	1 095 690	24 628	7 817	128 409	297 121	916 928	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.0	67.0	70.2	67.0	72.5	80.6	75.7	68.8	76.4	71.9	
Armed Forces	716	3 370	7 064	42 498	9 451	1 558	133	394	1 404	8 751	
Civilian labor force	44 983	679 989	2 243 242	3 931 465	1 086 239	23 070	7 684	128 015	295 717	908 177	
Employed	40 604	644 748	2 024 447	3 748 365	1 039 355	21 737	7 127	121 108	270 921	876 026	
At work 35 or more hours	31 691	518 367	1 622 808	2 918 240	818 956	18 066	5 760	96 527	218 979	687 817	
Unemployed	4 379	35 241	218 795	183 100	46 884	1 333	557	6 907	24 796	32 151	
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	5.2	9.8	4.7	4.3	5.8	7.2	5.4	8.4	3.5	
Not in labor force	20 551	337 057	954 051	1 956 240	415 227	5 914	2 504	58 340	91 687	358 241	
Institutionalized persons	1 127	3 933	35 717	85 955	16 443	558	92	626	3 745	13 795	
Females 16 years and over	32 935	529 553	1 531 646	3 034 019	761 559	14 109	5 140	95 007	176 547	653 956	
In labor force	19 791	312 731	872 919	1 742 742	478 586	10 622	3 573	56 752	112 589	410 013	
Percent of females 16 years and over	60.1	59.1	57.0	57.4	62.8	75.3	69.5	59.7	63.8	62.7	
Armed Forces	101	247	518	3 483	737	222	12	39	129	661	
Civilian labor force	19 690	312 484	872 401	1 739 259	477 849	10 400	3 561	56 713	112 460	409 352	
Employed	17 796	296 547	777 268	1 662 954	457 560	9 775	3 289	53 645	101 541	395 537	
At work 35 or more hours	12 594	224 457	559 951	1 149 738	321 427	7 659	2 511	39 526	74 245	276 371	
Unemployed	1 894	15 937	95 133	76 305	20 289	625	272	3 068	10 919	13 815	
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	5.1	10.9	4.4	4.2	6.0	7.6	5.4	9.7	3.4	
Not in labor force	13 144	216 822	658 727	1 291 277	282 973	3 487	1 567	38 255	63 958	243 943	
Institutionalized persons	307	1 844	6 433	51 264	9 158	211	35	371	816	8 642	
Males 16 to 19 years	2 794	45 635	198 085	160 708	52 129	1 302	453	9 573	25 375	37 151	
Employed	1 073	11 462	85 760	71 595	26 512	508	242	2 686	13 914	18 459	
Unemployed	431	2 650	21 743	14 241	4 867	87	60	597	2 983	3 085	
Not in labor force	1 249	31 383	89 885	71 786	20 337	649	145	6 263	8 419	15 214	
Males 20 to 24 years	4 566	54 473	316 292	246 622	86 325	2 454	679	10 992	46 327	58 564	
Employed	2 870	32 828	245 061	177 032	67 414	1 541	456	6 931	37 993	44 917	
Unemployed	592	3 226	29 775	15 946	4 863	167	87	633	3 413	2 869	
Not in labor force	842	17 681	38 915	39 794	10 643	317	96	3 356	4 405	7 615	
Males 25 to 54 years	21 169	310 630	1 000 824	1 723 559	454 569	11 424	3 366	59 333	125 122	379 750	
Employed	16 942	267 031	845 347	1 521 162	412 852	9 202	2 811	51 822	109 375	347 674	
Unemployed	1 310	11 267	65 782	62 430	13 995	426	117	2 246	6 814	9 970	
Not in labor force	2 605	30 100	86 410	118 002	22 826	947	363	5 009	8 233	17 572	
Males 55 to 64 years	2 580	41 506	91 103	333 292	77 134	861	420	7 121	9 894	70 394	
Employed	1 560	29 230	59 416	229 189	57 283	615	265	5 081	6 975	52 511	
Unemployed	88	1 566	5 070	9 776	2 143	23	21	296	525	1 774	
Not in labor force	932	10 697	26 594	94 235	17 708	223	134	1 734	2 394	16 109	
Males 65 to 69 years	1 038	15 287	28 659	155 317	30 733	170	160	1 951	2 613	28 890	
In labor force	292	5 391	8 277	51 600	11 297	52	57	653	857	10 676	
Not in labor force	746	9 896	20 382	103 717	19 436	118	103	1 298	1 756	18 214	
Did not work in 1989	599	8 226	17 387	82 233	14 985	89	74	1 109	1 479	13 967	
Males 70 years and over	1 168	23 332	37 748	276 686	48 468	222	103	2 772	2 930	46 464	
In labor force	135	2 854	4 610	39 257	7 164	49	7	347	408	6 890	
Not in labor force	1 033	20 478	33 138	237 429	41 304	173	96	2 425	2 522	39 574	
Did not work in 1989	979	19 137	31 202	210 914	36 463	142	96	2 220	2 361	34 847	
Females 16 to 19 years	2 465	42 108	164 489	151 791	46 845	1 155	395	8 883	19 287	35 402	
Employed	890	11 418	54 217	73 155	24 218	430	181	2 519	8 138	19 313	
Unemployed	224	1 782	14 633	9 366	3 023	128	27	338	1 727	1 991	
Not in labor force	1 343	28 874	95 519	69 012	19 558	588	187	6 026	9 417	14 057	
Females 20 to 24 years	3 767	53 571	235 401	236 753	74 865	2 116	620	10 627	31 783	56 127	
Employed	1 996	31 670	133 343	168 766	55 585	1 474	421	6 666	19 795	44 032	
Unemployed	327	1 972	19 236	10 374	3 914	92	39	424	2 789	2 128	
Not in labor force	1 400	19 896	82 638	56 401	15 038	498	156	3 537	9 140	9 666	
Females 25 to 54 years	20 777	334 447	925 137	1 659 068	436 459	9 489	3 300	61 281	105 772	372 347	
Employed	13 404	226 939	540 236	1 190 884	323 250	7 362	2 454	40 757	68 028	281 609	
Unemployed	1 187	10 518	56 137	46 976	11 432	400	166	2 032	5 987	8 049	
Not in labor force	6 137	96 810	328 557	419 242	101 414	1 566	672	18 453	31 692	82 370	
Females 55 to 64 years	2 938	49 449	107 241	351 055	80 585	716	395	7 858	10 978	73 249	
Employed	1 223	22 144	41 289	167 116	40 994	431	194	3 299	4 753	37 626	
Unemployed	113	1 218	3 986	6 083	1 316	—	21	225	344	1 104	
Not in labor force	1 602	26 087	61 959	177 809	38 275	285	180	4 334	5 881	34 519	
Females 65 to 69 years	1 141	19 618	37 890	191 538	38 303	205	154	2 567	3 279	36 165	
In labor force	229	3 406	5 529	39 054	8 639	68	32	344	586	8 255	
Not in labor force	912	16 212	32 361	152 484	29 664	137	122	2 223	2 693	27 910	
Did not work in 1989	803	15 087	29 996	135 633	26 148	114	90	2 056	2 483	24 529	
Females 70 years and over	1 847	30 360	61 488	443 814	84 502	428	276	3 791	5 448	80 666	
In labor force	97	1 417	3 795	27 485	5 478	15	26	109	313	5 245	
Not in labor force	1 750	28 943	57 693	416 329	79 024	413	250	3 682	5 135	75 421	
Did not work in 1989	1 627	28 201	55 739	393 819	74 799	413	245	3 596	5 008	71 295	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	32 935	529 553	1 531 646	3 034 019	761 559	14 109	5 140	95 007	176 547	653 956	
With own children under 6 years	5 542	89 941	385 234	394 922	110 828	2 714	675	17 355	42 801	85 274	
In labor force	3 021	52 905	199 618	221 493	66 173	1 921	441	9 986	25 448	51 193	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 851	99 751	272 974	386 977	104 724	2 361	1 004	19 529	29 316	87 578	
In labor force	4 107	69 599	176 809	284 128	79 183	2 002	822	13 478	20 891	66 913	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	4 476	99 829	416 378	446 173	126 925	2 896	478	19 617	50 496	95 625	
Both parents in labor force	2 300	54 976	197 864	227 856	68 250	1 987	298	10 379	27 810	51 568	
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 007	37 129	109 866	109 555	34 935	1 368	132	6 910	16 137	25 207	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	2 912	15 666	184 811	85 593	27 452	1 654	245	2 566	17 001	16 646	
Parent in labor force	1 520	9 285	113 671	55 406	20 308	1 221	149	1 628	12 312	12 290	
At work 35 or more hours	948	7 022	78 435	39 401	14 895	854	128	1 250	9 102	9 009	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	8 705	197 271	686 193	695 372	200 386	3 819	1 348				

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Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Los Angeles–Anaheim–Riverside, CA CMSA—Con.									
	Los Angeles–Long Beach, CA PMSA					Oxnard–Ventura, CA PMSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	4 037 913	732 520	33 669	737 091	2 262 775	3 058 005	407 454	11 455	3 717	25 442
In labor force .....	2 715 611	459 487	23 451	490 116	1 574 554	2 041 426	288 048	8 301	2 645	18 423
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	67.3	62.7	69.7	66.5	69.6	66.8	70.7	72.5	71.2	72.4
Armed Forces .....	12 542	3 429	238	1 482	2 544	11 566	4 263	610	54	352
Civilian labor force .....	2 703 069	456 058	23 213	488 634	1 572 010	2 029 860	283 785	7 691	2 591	18 071
Employed .....	2 543 142	401 260	20 856	463 887	1 413 449	1 932 271	271 831	6 999	2 361	17 310
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 996 196	322 779	16 404	374 121	1 138 974	1 505 591	209 323	5 754	1 802	14 335
Unemployed .....	159 927	54 798	2 357	24 747	158 561	97 589	11 954	692	230	761
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.9	12.0	10.2	5.1	10.1	4.8	4.2	9.0	8.9	4.2
Not in labor force .....	1 322 302	273 033	10 218	246 975	688 221	1 016 579	119 406	3 154	1 072	7 019
Institutionalized persons .....	56 236	18 100	522	2 672	20 993	49 152	4 743	688	176	142
Females 16 years and over .....	2 044 559	395 094	16 910	382 821	1 092 549	1 562 264	204 580	5 081	1 739	13 627
In labor force .....	1 168 761	232 382	10 243	225 298	615 954	898 529	123 600	3 564	1 102	9 005
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	57.2	58.8	60.6	58.9	56.4	57.5	60.4	70.1	63.4	66.1
Armed Forces .....	943	396	30	74	160	897	357	166	5	19
Civilian labor force .....	1 167 818	231 986	10 213	225 224	615 794	897 632	123 243	3 398	1 097	8 986
Employed .....	1 101 291	207 776	9 179	214 228	546 755	858 077	117 989	3 135	1 037	8 536
At work 35 or more hours .....	777 675	161 399	6 536	163 979	398 970	600 553	78 083	2 427	743	6 344
Unemployed .....	66 527	24 210	1 034	10 996	69 039	39 555	5 254	263	60	450
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.7	10.4	10.1	4.9	11.2	4.4	4.3	7.7	5.5	5.0
Not in labor force .....	875 798	162 712	6 667	157 523	476 595	663 735	80 980	1 517	637	4 622
Institutionalized persons .....	34 071	5 034	155	1 368	3 859	31 710	2 281	172	35	17
Males 16 to 19 years .....	127 713	29 172	1 348	31 315	138 622	73 500	15 296	739	172	1 204
Employed .....	53 492	6 262	528	7 473	56 651	30 889	7 921	257	39	349
Unemployed .....	11 700	3 367	192	1 731	15 179	6 080	1 117	62	36	82
Not in labor force .....	61 513	19 210	611	22 051	66 405	35 695	5 983	373	85	773
Males 20 to 24 years .....	207 589	39 815	2 339	38 246	219 516	123 385	19 478	915	356	1 132
Employed .....	153 597	21 442	1 529	22 855	169 735	88 440	14 504	397	218	788
Unemployed .....	16 383	6 074	300	2 314	21 465	7 920	1 136	110	37	28
Not in labor force .....	33 067	10 951	379	12 717	27 245	22 818	2 629	267	74	277
Males 25 to 54 years .....	1 182 564	205 395	10 620	222 258	700 618	887 690	123 959	3 938	1 274	7 339
Employed .....	1 031 323	143 767	8 560	191 004	590 469	780 114	111 777	2 820	1 011	6 548
Unemployed .....	54 319	19 733	739	8 097	48 172	35 419	3 596	255	78	163
Not in labor force .....	90 939	40 560	1 261	22 182	61 065	66 597	6 174	607	175	334
Males 55 to 64 years .....	213 875	31 984	1 385	31 356	63 955	178 393	20 924	517	96	1 137
Employed .....	147 750	17 632	899	22 133	41 546	123 988	14 990	370	42	862
Unemployed .....	7 739	1 074	54	1 130	3 817	5 869	633	—	12	32
Not in labor force .....	58 333	13 261	432	8 080	18 578	48 483	5 291	147	42	243
Males 65 to 69 years .....	94 629	12 324	476	12 431	19 952	82 882	8 413	108	33	340
In labor force .....	33 024	2 700	146	4 378	5 836	29 624	2 726	22	21	147
Not in labor force .....	61 605	9 624	330	8 053	14 116	53 258	5 687	86	12	193
Did not work in 1989 .....	48 856	8 312	297	6 694	11 972	41 912	4 423	86	12	159
Males 70 years and over .....	166 984	18 736	591	18 664	27 563	149 891	14 804	157	47	663
In labor force .....	25 937	2 021	53	2 295	3 346	23 898	2 142	—	—	86
Not in labor force .....	141 047	16 715	538	16 369	24 217	125 993	12 662	157	47	577
Did not work in 1989 .....	125 717	15 315	500	15 335	22 928	111 636	11 224	157	47	507
Females 16 to 19 years .....	114 873	28 638	1 165	28 637	116 584	70 213	13 138	456	200	1 119
Employed .....	46 470	7 489	439	7 653	36 704	32 071	6 913	156	57	343
Unemployed .....	7 969	2 874	131	1 216	10 161	4 189	875	22	9	52
Not in labor force .....	60 336	18 273	595	19 755	69 651	33 867	5 326	257	134	724
Females 20 to 24 years .....	184 673	41 678	2 082	37 898	165 884	119 233	16 829	509	205	1 038
Employed .....	123 101	21 945	1 083	22 245	93 424	85 631	11 836	269	126	758
Unemployed .....	9 859	5 086	246	1 304	13 624	4 851	715	32	4	38
Not in labor force .....	51 382	14 556	738	14 340	58 778	28 448	4 163	157	75	236
Females 25 to 54 years .....	1 123 660	235 417	10 561	239 236	658 640	838 308	119 851	3 244	1 095	8 749
Employed .....	780 863	156 503	6 880	163 749	380 407	611 052	86 352	2 414	790	6 538
Unemployed .....	41 094	14 928	585	7 215	41 252	24 972	3 212	162	47	331
Not in labor force .....	301 189	63 740	3 081	68 220	236 947	201 776	30 069	574	253	1 867
Females 55 to 64 years .....	228 516	38 802	1 520	37 166	77 320	186 047	20 952	528	124	1 559
Employed .....	110 106	17 135	632	16 880	30 195	92 250	10 043	268	55	830
Unemployed .....	4 819	977	54	917	3 049	3 365	351	47	—	70
Not in labor force .....	113 591	20 653	834	19 369	44 076	90 432	10 558	213	69	209
Females 65 to 69 years .....	117 693	17 036	602	15 452	27 866	101 393	10 755	109	19	513
In labor force .....	24 914	3 016	111	2 829	4 070	22 435	1 720	5	9	76
Not in labor force .....	92 779	14 020	491	12 623	23 796	78 958	9 035	104	10	437
Did not work in 1989 .....	82 790	12 737	465	11 778	22 138	70 029	7 924	95	10	394
Females 70 years and over .....	275 144	33 523	980	24 432	46 255	247 070	23 055	235	96	649
In labor force .....	18 623	2 053	52	1 216	2 908	16 816	1 226	23	—	—
Not in labor force .....	256 521	31 470	928	23 216	43 347	230 254	21 829	212	96	649
Did not work in 1989 .....	242 692	29 901	835	22 583	41 898	217 375	20 713	198	83	649
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	2 044 559	395 094	16 910	382 821	1 092 549	1 562 264	204 580	5 081	1 739	13 627
With own children under 6 years .....	284 485	64 642	2 660	61 629	270 179	175 155	33 162	900	257	2 520
In labor force .....	155 249	37 398	1 537	36 511	137 913	99 198	19 422	615	135	1 863
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	253 892	63 051	2 674	68 796	190 281	173 077	33 758	1 087	346	3 089
In labor force .....	177 072	46 388	1 756	47 844	120 781	124 887	25 713	981	274	2 521
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	317 938	36 310	2 022	67 510	280 320	198 558	38 907	775	353	2 689
Both parents in labor force .....	158 048	22 911	1 084	37 709	128 926	102 828	21 172	564	182	1 949
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	82 253	14 213	516	25 948	72 895	50 524	9 717	431	59	1 276
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	89 700	60 503	1 621	11 592	135 402	36 778	7 731	642	112	375
Parent in labor force .....	58 313	30 129	889	6 829	84 347	24 674	5 202	349	73	285
At work 35 or more hours .....	41 589	17 877	536	5 206	58 674	18 157	3 584	258	48	241
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	489 327	63 044	3 654	134 026	466 065	295 779	67 706	1 840	592	5 926
Both parents in labor force .....	277 346	42 841	2 096	80 341	238 953	177 367	44 351	1 561	362	4 664
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	148 649	28 128	1 063	56 583	134 329	91 699	22 584	961	227	3 473
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	162 692	96 405	2 584	24 132	190 878	85 357	15 707	992	240	679
Parent in labor force .....	123 217	60 105	1 864	16 609	131 471	69 175	13 033	858	189	615
At work 35 or more hours .....	93 859	41 643	1 392	13 021	94 236	54 264	10 084	616	146	521



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Los Angeles--Anaheim--Riverside, CA CMSA—Con.								Louisville, KY--IN MSA	
	Oxnard--Ventura, CA PMSA—Con.		Riverside--San Bernardino, CA PMSA						Total	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>118 072</b>	<b>348 256</b>	<b>1 447 576</b>	<b>121 538</b>	<b>18 543</b>	<b>71 134</b>	<b>434 702</b>	<b>1 248 773</b>	<b>643 688</b>	<b>88 912</b>
In labor force .....	86 300	245 290	902 403	77 093	11 786	46 411	292 331	770 319	424 130	55 379
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	73.1	70.4	62.3	63.4	63.6	65.2	67.2	61.7	65.9	62.3
Armed Forces .....	414	4 107	19 340	5 300	291	1 142	2 702	18 074	943	205
Civilian labor force .....	85 886	241 183	883 063	71 793	11 495	45 269	289 629	752 245	423 187	55 174
Employed .....	79 407	232 383	826 005	63 192	10 260	42 443	260 670	707 685	401 980	47 888
At work 35 or more hours .....	61 529	179 280	637 015	49 963	7 725	33 384	203 326	545 552	312 070	36 140
Unemployed .....	6 479	8 800	57 058	8 601	1 235	2 826	28 959	44 560	21 207	7 286
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.5	3.6	6.5	12.0	10.7	6.2	10.0	5.9	5.0	13.2
Not in labor force .....	31 772	102 966	545 173	44 445	6 757	24 723	142 371	478 454	219 558	33 533
Institutionalized persons .....	1 464	4 085	21 970	9 290	337	493	9 515	18 923	10 033	2 071
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>55 229</b>	<b>176 644</b>	<b>737 713</b>	<b>59 662</b>	<b>9 146</b>	<b>38 098</b>	<b>207 321</b>	<b>641 155</b>	<b>340 978</b>	<b>49 862</b>
In labor force .....	33 812	106 814	378 655	35 744	4 873	21 676	110 564	327 386	195 302	29 751
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	61.2	60.5	51.3	59.9	53.3	56.9	53.3	51.1	57.3	59.7
Armed Forces .....	31	342	1 668	710	54	115	198	1 583	120	72
Civilian labor force .....	33 781	106 472	376 987	35 034	4 819	21 561	110 366	325 803	195 182	29 679
Employed .....	30 823	102 605	352 567	30 814	4 291	20 138	98 149	306 735	185 605	26 005
At work 35 or more hours .....	20 681	67 992	235 537	22 835	2 804	14 318	66 055	204 822	128 835	18 629
Unemployed .....	2 958	3 867	24 420	4 220	528	1 423	12 217	19 068	9 577	3 674
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.8	3.6	6.5	12.0	11.0	6.6	11.1	5.9	4.9	12.4
Not in labor force .....	21 417	69 830	359 058	23 918	4 273	16 422	96 757	313 769	145 676	20 111
Institutionalized persons .....	274	2 108	9 634	1 559	82	88	1 484	8 804	5 765	687
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>7 612</b>	<b>11 508</b>	<b>49 996</b>	<b>6 920</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>3 543</b>	<b>26 476</b>	<b>38 549</b>	<b>22 828</b>	<b>4 751</b>
Employed .....	3 948	5 916	20 959	1 311	264	954	11 247	16 331	10 737	1 156
Unemployed .....	638	861	5 552	913	143	240	2 943	4 215	2 224	659
Not in labor force .....	3 021	4 456	21 809	4 239	408	2 296	12 040	16 421	9 794	2 924
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>11 020</b>	<b>14 265</b>	<b>66 269</b>	<b>9 775</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>4 103</b>	<b>39 429</b>	<b>50 408</b>	<b>26 138</b>	<b>4 044</b>
Employed .....	9 092	10 220	45 289	3 268	667	2 254	28 241	33 455	20 890	2 332
Unemployed .....	726	765	5 987	879	168	251	4 171	4 392	1 789	755
Not in labor force .....	1 064	2 129	9 260	4 195	293	1 331	6 201	7 232	3 267	925
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>37 419</b>	<b>105 738</b>	<b>411 976</b>	<b>37 276</b>	<b>5 909</b>	<b>21 700</b>	<b>137 665</b>	<b>350 381</b>	<b>176 814</b>	<b>21 747</b>
Employed .....	32 206	96 088	348 127	24 751	4 560	17 657	113 297	297 286	157 122	15 830
Unemployed .....	1 917	2 602	18 289	2 457	376	761	8 879	14 439	6 699	1 992
Not in labor force .....	3 056	4 719	35 344	7 377	806	2 575	14 056	29 114	12 444	3 836
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 092</b>	<b>18 528</b>	<b>73 028</b>	<b>4 519</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>1 892</b>	<b>13 162</b>	<b>65 977</b>	<b>36 003</b>	<b>3 837</b>
Employed .....	2 706	13 337	43 703	2 608	354	1 144	8 189	39 353	21 500	2 001
Unemployed .....	188	522	1 857	117	1	108	540	1 611	736	170
Not in labor force .....	1 198	4 659	27 430	1 785	324	640	4 424	24 984	13 758	1 666
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 295</b>	<b>7 663</b>	<b>38 659</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>4 799</b>	<b>35 882</b>	<b>16 132</b>	<b>1 708</b>
In labor force .....	427	2 439	9 476	285	68	213	1 157	8 861	3 731	295
Not in labor force .....	868	5 224	29 183	1 080	301	352	3 642	27 021	12 401	1 413
Did not work in 1989 .....	756	4 021	24 197	847	216	264	3 180	22 333	10 416	1 293
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 405</b>	<b>13 910</b>	<b>69 935</b>	<b>2 021</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>5 850</b>	<b>66 421</b>	<b>24 795</b>	<b>2 963</b>
In labor force .....	257	1 961	6 846	170	75	126	599	6 508	2 577	305
Not in labor force .....	1 148	11 949	63 089	1 851	352	1 107	5 251	59 913	22 218	2 658
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 051	10 589	56 735	1 721	336	1 075	4 862	53 842	20 015	2 480
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>6 075</b>	<b>10 241</b>	<b>45 648</b>	<b>5 568</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>3 469</b>	<b>22 543</b>	<b>35 935</b>	<b>21 812</b>	<b>4 386</b>
Employed .....	2 501	5 689	19 182	1 657	213	903	6 874	16 082	10 527	1 310
Unemployed .....	572	565	3 465	658	57	176	2 173	2 621	1 673	626
Not in labor force .....	2 997	3 963	22 859	3 206	427	2 369	13 454	17 125	9 607	2 434
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>8 021</b>	<b>13 008</b>	<b>60 965</b>	<b>6 661</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>4 008</b>	<b>29 713</b>	<b>48 385</b>	<b>26 807</b>	<b>4 587</b>
Employed .....	5 153	9 594	36 001	3 187	366	2 001	14 971	29 509	19 577	2 598
Unemployed .....	450	489	3 810	867	38	206	2 373	2 906	1 429	645
Not in labor force .....	2 406	2 817	20 631	2 401	431	1 783	12 314	15 470	5 781	1 308
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>33 298</b>	<b>103 107</b>	<b>404 119</b>	<b>38 204</b>	<b>5 821</b>	<b>25 181</b>	<b>127 427</b>	<b>345 306</b>	<b>184 719</b>	<b>28 097</b>
Employed .....	21 266	75 598	255 473	23 798	3 280	15 895	70 535	222 625	134 554	19 397
Unemployed .....	1 737	2 427	14 892	2 571	389	940	7 161	11 528	5 748	2 207
Not in labor force .....	10 281	24 872	132 805	11 378	2 131	8 270	49 637	110 224	44 322	6 473
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 249</b>	<b>18 599</b>	<b>80 936</b>	<b>4 614</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>2 866</b>	<b>14 694</b>	<b>73 160</b>	<b>41 028</b>	<b>5 056</b>
Employed .....	1 638	9 014	30 883	1 911	342	1 135	4 703	28 226	16 688	2 149
Unemployed .....	163	299	1 521	113	38	56	430	1 315	530	136
Not in labor force .....	2 448	9 286	48 478	2 590	519	1 675	9 554	43 572	23 810	2 771
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 432</b>	<b>9 911</b>	<b>47 206</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>5 313</b>	<b>44 069</b>	<b>20 091</b>	<b>2 374</b>
In labor force .....	170	1 641	7 209	125	77	157	703	6 723	2 716	373
Not in labor force .....	1 262	8 270	39 997	1 339	289	929	4 610	37 346	17 375	2 001
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 123	7 241	36 267	1 227	238	859	4 252	33 834	15 871	1 854
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 154</b>	<b>21 778</b>	<b>98 839</b>	<b>3 151</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>7 631</b>	<b>94 300</b>	<b>46 521</b>	<b>5 362</b>
In labor force .....	131	1 156	4 551	147	19	92	443	4 268	1 740	238
Not in labor force .....	2 023	20 622	94 288	3 004	476	1 396	7 188	90 032	44 781	5 124
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 916	19 567	89 663	2 904	464	1 373	6 917	85 582	42 733	4 911
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>55 229</b>	<b>176 644</b>	<b>737 713</b>	<b>59 662</b>	<b>9 146</b>	<b>38 098</b>	<b>207 321</b>	<b>641 155</b>	<b>340 978</b>	<b>49 862</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	13 705	26 561	133 427	13 861	1 950	8 437	58 549	107 932	47 071	8 370
In labor force .....	8 021	15 548	68 277	8 235	908	4 545	28 236	55 554	30 812	5 204
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	10 814	28 697	116 873	12 294	1 827	8 337	42 563	97 625	60 538	10 990
In labor force .....	7 629	22 200	82 708	9 469	1 255	5 756	27 508	70 128	46 273	8 777
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>16 098</b>	<b>30 775</b>	<b>153 854</b>	<b>11 073</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>10 013</b>	<b>69 464</b>	<b>121 215</b>	<b>50 240</b>	<b>3 153</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	9 120	16 524	71 981	6 647	736	4 939	32 008	56 936	30 782	2 220
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	4 832	7 428	33 973	3 632	300	2 995	16 002	26 396	16 647	1 362
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>5 950</b>	<b>4 791</b>	<b>38 961</b>	<b>10 534</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>26 458</b>	<b>27 378</b>	<b>11 867</b>	<b>9 107</b>
Parent in labor force .....	3 557	3 340	21 516	4 980	409	543	13 455	15 102	8 373	4 894
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 301	2 372	13 830	2 758	236	325	8 358	9 863	5 483	2 137
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>28 426</b>	<b>53 387</b>	<b>245 160</b>	<b>19 457</b>	<b>3 111</b>	<b>17 281</b>	<b>115 242</b>	<b>191 587</b>	<b>101 536</b>	<b>9 237</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	17 499	35 708	143 860	13 318	1 865	9 846	61 870	114 788	69 324	6 753
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	9 043	18 226	75 987	8 538	809	6 364	32 196	61 167	40 017	4 109
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>8 924</b>	<b>11 405</b>	<b>68 318</b>	<b>16 899</b>	<b>1 822</b>	<b>2 402</b>	<b>37 346</b>	<b>51 786</b>	<b>27 089</b>	<b>16 187</b>
Parent in labor force .....	6 381	9 873	50 516	10 717	1 138	1 420	23 955	39 303	21 849	11 387
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 482	7 843	36 844	7 341	644	965	16 409	29 204	16 756	6 791

## 3212 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Louisville, KY--IN MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.				Indiana (pt.)			Kentucky (pt.)		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 443	4 356	3 326	641 529	133 424	5 115	133 051	510 264	83 797	1 139
In labor force .....	925	2 917	2 286	422 652	88 469	3 378	88 247	335 661	52 001	729
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	64.1	67.0	68.7	65.9	66.3	66.0	66.3	65.8	62.1	64.0
Armed Forces .....	22	8	37	913	263	6	251	680	199	—
Civilian labor force .....	903	2 909	2 249	421 739	88 206	3 372	87 996	334 981	51 802	729
Employed .....	801	2 756	2 035	400 661	83 084	2 986	82 921	318 896	44 902	632
At work 35 or more hours .....	596	1 939	1 617	311 052	64 831	2 251	64 705	247 239	33 889	465
Unemployed .....	102	153	214	21 078	5 122	386	5 075	16 085	6 900	97
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.3	5.3	9.5	5.0	5.8	11.4	5.8	4.8	13.3	13.3
Not in labor force .....	518	1 439	1 040	218 877	44 955	1 737	44 804	174 603	31 796	410
Institutionalized persons .....	19	7	68	9 988	2 031	203	2 027	8 002	1 868	19
Females 16 years and over .....	859	2 296	1 528	339 945	70 475	2 894	70 283	270 503	46 968	664
In labor force .....	489	1 383	885	194 711	40 645	1 742	40 571	154 657	28 009	391
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	56.9	60.2	57.9	57.3	57.7	60.2	57.7	57.2	59.6	58.9
Armed Forces .....	12	—	—	120	41	—	41	79	72	—
Civilian labor force .....	477	1 383	885	194 591	40 604	1 742	40 530	154 578	27 937	391
Employed .....	426	1 316	779	185 092	38 168	1 568	38 119	147 437	24 437	344
At work 35 or more hours .....	298	858	523	128 503	26 593	1 080	26 568	102 242	17 549	238
Unemployed .....	51	67	106	9 499	2 436	174	2 411	7 141	3 500	47
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.7	4.8	12.0	4.9	6.0	10.0	5.9	4.6	12.5	12.0
Not in labor force .....	370	913	643	145 234	29 830	1 152	29 712	115 846	18 959	273
Institutionalized persons .....	—	7	27	5 761	1 277	106	1 273	4 488	581	—
Males 16 to 19 years .....	66	244	214	22 680	5 210	232	5 176	17 618	4 519	59
Employed .....	26	54	62	10 682	2 392	60	2 389	8 345	1 096	19
Unemployed .....	14	24	40	2 201	559	52	537	1 665	607	14
Not in labor force .....	26	166	112	9 724	2 244	120	2 235	7 550	2 804	26
Males 20 to 24 years .....	68	339	208	26 006	5 302	171	5 271	20 836	3 873	41
Employed .....	50	219	123	20 813	4 313	104	4 288	16 577	2 228	34
Unemployed .....	6	24	12	1 789	503	48	503	1 286	707	5
Not in labor force .....	2	96	59	3 226	434	19	434	2 833	906	2
Males 25 to 54 years .....	360	1 302	1 098	176 172	36 718	1 322	36 644	140 096	20 425	294
Employed .....	271	1 070	926	156 549	32 795	1 050	32 731	124 327	14 780	207
Unemployed .....	25	38	48	6 679	1 414	112	1 414	5 285	1 880	25
Not in labor force .....	64	186	101	12 411	2 360	154	2 356	10 084	3 682	62
Males 55 to 64 years .....	57	126	189	35 882	7 375	227	7 347	28 628	3 610	57
Employed .....	19	95	131	21 411	4 356	145	4 334	17 144	1 856	19
Unemployed .....	6	—	8	728	169	—	169	567	170	6
Not in labor force .....	32	31	50	13 734	2 844	82	2 838	10 914	1 584	32
Males 65 to 69 years .....	17	14	25	16 113	2 964	109	2 964	13 168	1 599	17
In labor force .....	9	2	12	3 721	495	35	495	3 236	260	9
Not in labor force .....	8	12	13	12 392	2 469	74	2 469	9 932	1 339	8
Did not work in 1989 .....	8	9	13	10 407	2 025	74	2 025	8 391	1 219	8
Males 70 years and over .....	16	35	64	24 731	5 380	160	5 366	19 415	2 803	7
In labor force .....	—	—	2	2 575	606	24	606	1 971	281	—
Not in labor force .....	16	35	62	22 156	4 774	136	4 760	17 444	2 522	7
Did not work in 1989 .....	3	35	47	19 968	4 242	132	4 228	15 773	2 348	3
Females 16 to 19 years .....	81	191	122	21 730	5 007	245	4 970	16 805	4 141	49
Employed .....	15	61	13	10 514	2 164	81	2 164	8 363	1 229	7
Unemployed .....	4	—	22	1 667	550	41	550	1 123	585	4
Not in labor force .....	62	130	87	9 544	2 288	123	2 251	7 319	2 311	38
Females 20 to 24 years .....	73	270	167	26 716	5 562	291	5 547	21 245	4 296	68
Employed .....	49	144	94	19 541	4 053	182	4 048	15 524	2 416	44
Unemployed .....	—	21	19	1 415	353	38	347	1 076	607	—
Not in labor force .....	24	105	54	5 740	1 138	71	1 134	4 643	1 237	24
Females 25 to 54 years .....	523	1 483	909	184 103	38 580	1 574	38 470	146 139	26 523	430
Employed .....	323	990	598	134 142	27 904	1 171	27 860	106 650	18 226	273
Unemployed .....	38	37	55	5 700	1 357	86	1 338	4 391	2 121	34
Not in labor force .....	150	456	256	44 166	9 301	317	9 254	35 021	6 156	123
Females 55 to 64 years .....	98	218	128	40 931	8 326	268	8 311	32 702	4 788	49
Employed .....	34	103	72	16 638	3 285	103	3 285	13 403	2 046	15
Unemployed .....	—	9	—	530	110	9	110	420	127	—
Not in labor force .....	64	106	56	23 763	4 931	156	4 916	18 879	2 615	34
Females 65 to 69 years .....	34	36	65	20 046	3 947	171	3 940	16 144	2 203	29
In labor force .....	14	18	10	2 706	566	23	566	2 150	350	14
Not in labor force .....	20	18	55	17 340	3 381	148	3 374	13 994	1 853	15
Did not work in 1989 .....	20	13	55	15 836	3 106	142	3 099	12 765	1 712	15
Females 70 years and over .....	50	98	137	46 419	9 053	345	9 045	37 468	5 017	39
In labor force .....	—	—	2	1 738	262	8	262	1 478	230	—
Not in labor force .....	50	98	135	44 681	8 791	337	8 783	35 990	4 787	39
Did not work in 1989 .....	50	98	135	42 633	8 352	337	8 344	34 381	4 574	39
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	859	2 296	1 528	339 945	70 475	2 894	70 283	270 503	46 968	664
With own children under 6 years .....	110	373	287	46 917	9 967	518	9 943	37 104	7 852	93
In labor force .....	95	255	164	30 726	6 331	386	6 329	24 481	4 818	78
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	188	563	300	60 320	14 037	696	13 997	46 501	10 294	138
In labor force .....	129	386	199	46 128	10 958	497	10 927	35 315	8 280	84
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	81	553	462	49 930	10 732	176	10 681	39 508	2 977	79
Both parents in labor force .....	49	343	263	30 630	6 365	141	6 341	24 417	2 079	49
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	26	164	133	16 578	3 552	83	3 537	13 095	1 279	26
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	61	86	209	11 778	2 641	545	2 624	9 226	8 562	52
Parent in labor force .....	57	74	138	8 309	1 870	370	1 853	6 503	4 524	48
At work 35 or more hours .....	34	35	48	5 465	1 199	158	1 199	4 284	1 979	34
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	125	1 045	694	100 969	24 102	628	23 970	77 434	8 609	104
Both parents in labor force .....	56	700	384	68 991	16 674	433	16 604	52 650	6 320	41
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	31	373	221	39 823	9 544	256	9 518	30 473	3 853	16
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	127	156	363	26 855	6 246	1 061	6 204	20 843	15 126	79
Parent in labor force .....	98	141	254	21 692	5 168	802	5 135	16 681	10 585	61
At work 35 or more hours .....	88	120	144	16 665	3 877	490	3 864	12 879	6 301	51

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3213



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Louisville, KY-IN MSA—Con.			Lubbock, TX MSA				
	Kentucky (pt.)—Con.							
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 830</b>	<b>2 790</b>	<b>508 478</b>	<b>138 378</b>	<b>11 595</b>	<b>2 096</b>	<b>32 298</b>	<b>122 924</b>
In labor force .....	2 565	1 922	334 405	91 998	6 873	1 349	22 041	81 407
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	67.0	68.9	65.8	66.5	59.3	64.4	68.2	66.2
Armed Forces .....	—	25	662	1 658	166	—	93	1 617
Civilian labor force .....	2 565	1 897	333 743	90 340	6 707	1 349	21 948	79 790
Employed .....	2 421	1 749	317 740	85 553	5 638	1 234	19 520	76 122
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 679	1 388	246 347	63 596	3 995	782	14 584	56 677
Unemployed .....	144	148	16 003	4 787	1 069	115	2 428	3 668
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.6	7.8	4.8	5.3	15.9	8.5	11.1	4.6
Not in labor force .....	1 265	868	174 073	46 380	4 722	747	10 257	41 517
Institutionalized persons .....	7	64	7 961	1 570	396	—	300	1 446
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 938</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>269 662</b>	<b>71 561</b>	<b>6 147</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>16 282</b>	<b>63 720</b>
In labor force .....	1 174	743	154 140	41 540	3 495	534	9 370	37 035
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	60.6	59.3	57.2	58.0	56.9	54.1	57.5	58.1
Armed Forces .....	—	—	79	115	39	—	14	109
Civilian labor force .....	1 174	743	154 061	41 425	3 456	534	9 356	36 926
Employed .....	1 112	662	146 973	39 089	2 875	493	8 319	35 089
At work 35 or more hours .....	695	450	101 935	26 768	1 942	352	5 615	24 177
Unemployed .....	62	81	7 088	2 336	581	41	1 037	1 837
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.3	10.9	4.6	5.6	16.8	7.7	11.1	5.0
Not in labor force .....	764	510	115 522	30 021	2 652	453	6 912	26 685
Institutionalized persons .....	7	23	4 488	959	82	—	48	916
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>233</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>17 504</b>	<b>6 163</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>5 252</b>
Employed .....	50	59	8 293	2 536	193	23	835	2 128
Unemployed .....	24	11	1 664	508	45	8	291	375
Not in labor force .....	159	97	7 489	3 072	419	88	818	2 702
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>329</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>20 735</b>	<b>10 913</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>2 292</b>	<b>9 903</b>
Employed .....	209	98	16 525	6 514	380	150	1 666	5 837
Unemployed .....	24	—	1 286	562	125	46	240	447
Not in labor force .....	96	59	2 792	3 262	210	100	357	3 051
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 173</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>139 528</b>	<b>35 393</b>	<b>2 917</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>9 798</b>	<b>30 677</b>
Employed .....	953	812	123 818	30 749	1 779	546	7 776	26 873
Unemployed .....	34	48	5 265	1 188	283	20	787	848
Not in labor force .....	186	97	10 055	2 544	763	79	1 185	2 072
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>118</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>28 535</b>	<b>6 595</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>6 025</b>
Employed .....	95	104	17 077	4 810	346	22	776	4 446
Unemployed .....	—	8	559	146	30	—	54	114
Not in labor force .....	23	44	10 896	1 630	221	27	402	1 456
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>13 149</b>	<b>2 782</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>2 618</b>
In labor force .....	2	12	3 226	1 114	38	—	144	1 026
Not in labor force .....	12	13	9 923	1 668	138	—	192	1 592
Did not work in 1989 .....	9	13	8 382	1 219	121	—	158	1 160
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>19 365</b>	<b>4 971</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>4 729</b>
In labor force .....	—	2	1 969	788	32	—	23	770
Not in labor force .....	25	48	17 396	4 183	319	—	391	3 959
Did not work in 1989 .....	25	33	15 740	3 635	302	—	367	3 411
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>167</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>16 760</b>	<b>6 239</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1 724</b>	<b>5 378</b>
Employed .....	51	13	8 350	2 226	118	26	615	1 892
Unemployed .....	—	22	1 117	518	55	10	170	435
Not in labor force .....	116	42	7 293	3 495	466	44	939	3 051
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>247</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>21 169</b>	<b>10 151</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>2 407</b>	<b>9 040</b>
Employed .....	139	65	15 493	6 402	336	35	1 207	5 841
Unemployed .....	16	13	1 068	503	152	4	258	388
Not in labor force .....	92	50	4 606	3 204	286	105	936	2 775
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 200</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>145 633</b>	<b>35 944</b>	<b>3 339</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>9 876</b>	<b>31 204</b>
Employed .....	822	516	106 282	25 551	2 057	398	6 059	22 658
Unemployed .....	37	36	4 362	1 121	349	27	600	824
Not in labor force .....	341	202	34 912	9 199	915	274	3 209	7 649
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>198</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>32 620</b>	<b>7 342</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>6 769</b>
Employed .....	90	66	13 353	3 624	300	34	389	3 441
Unemployed .....	9	—	420	103	18	—	2	103
Not in labor force .....	99	41	18 847	3 615	423	8	893	3 225
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>16 106</b>	<b>3 609</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>3 375</b>
In labor force .....	10	10	2 140	731	53	—	28	709
Not in labor force .....	18	48	13 966	2 878	170	6	390	2 666
Did not work in 1989 .....	13	48	12 737	2 489	163	6	358	2 289
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>98</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>37 374</b>	<b>8 276</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>7 954</b>
In labor force .....	—	2	1 476	646	18	—	28	635
Not in labor force .....	98	127	35 898	7 630	392	16	545	7 319
Did not work in 1989 .....	98	127	34 289	7 025	368	16	518	6 732
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>								
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 938</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>269 662</b>	<b>71 561</b>	<b>6 147</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>16 282</b>	<b>63 720</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	304	220	36 974	10 634	1 109	185	4 491	8 573
In labor force .....	212	126	24 397	6 532	700	83	2 453	5 360
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	438	255	46 323	11 234	1 126	109	3 830	9 401
In labor force .....	303	163	35 201	8 567	844	85	2 754	7 299
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>471</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>39 249</b>	<b>11 900</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>4 620</b>	<b>9 643</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	300	229	24 289	6 385	483	68	2 173	5 332
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	127	118	13 041	3 781	172	43	1 016	3 295
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>9 154</b>	<b>2 455</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2 173</b>	<b>1 411</b>
Parent in labor force .....	40	95	6 456	1 646	701	28	1 319	1 027
At work 35 or more hours .....	35	39	4 266	1 100	250	21	766	696
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>887</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>76 999</b>	<b>21 596</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>8 692</b>	<b>17 271</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	605	305	52 387	14 231	953	103	4 948	11 720
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	285	186	30 305	9 117	586	84	2 595	7 846
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>136</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>20 651</b>	<b>5 109</b>	<b>1 840</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>3 228</b>	<b>3 699</b>
Parent in labor force .....	121	196	16 557	4 252	1 287	56	2 416	3 199
At work 35 or more hours .....	110	116	12 801	3 249	747	49	1 614	2 483



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Lynchburg, VA MSA			Macon--Warner Robins, GA MSA					Madison, WI MSA	
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>89 816</b>	<b>22 017</b>	<b>89 397</b>	<b>141 883</b>	<b>68 548</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>140 966</b>	<b>276 118</b>	<b>6 609</b>
In labor force .....	56 285	13 977	56 105	94 496	42 640	836	1 092	93 834	205 428	4 622
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	62.7	63.5	62.8	66.6	62.2	60.0	68.9	66.6	74.4	69.9
Armed Forces .....	116	13	116	3 283	904	12	89	3 244	376	4
Civilian labor force .....	56 169	13 964	55 989	91 213	41 736	824	1 003	90 590	205 052	4 618
Employed .....	53 885	12 617	53 705	87 747	36 428	785	984	87 132	199 136	4 053
At work 35 or more hours .....	41 483	9 766	41 336	70 803	27 519	497	727	70 325	145 654	2 952
Unemployed .....	2 284	1 347	2 284	3 466	5 308	39	19	3 458	5 916	565
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.1	9.6	4.1	3.8	12.7	4.7	1.9	3.8	2.9	12.2
Not in labor force .....	33 531	8 040	33 292	47 387	25 908	558	493	47 132	70 690	1 987
Institutionalized persons .....	2 238	524	2 233	1 859	1 684	—	19	1 840	3 927	448
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>47 865</b>	<b>12 223</b>	<b>47 577</b>	<b>73 871</b>	<b>38 846</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>73 396</b>	<b>142 351</b>	<b>2 883</b>
In labor force .....	25 643	7 318	25 547	42 383	22 573	459	419	42 095	99 466	1 893
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	53.6	59.9	53.7	57.4	58.1	49.7	56.1	57.4	69.9	65.7
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	462	169	—	25	448	35	2
Civilian labor force .....	25 643	7 318	25 547	41 921	22 404	459	394	41 647	99 431	1 891
Employed .....	24 505	6 562	24 409	40 211	19 257	428	386	39 945	97 037	1 617
At work 35 or more hours .....	16 674	4 809	16 604	29 539	13 423	213	226	29 367	62 885	1 145
Unemployed .....	1 138	756	1 138	1 710	3 147	31	8	1 702	2 394	274
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.4	10.3	4.5	4.1	14.0	6.8	2.0	4.1	2.4	14.5
Not in labor force .....	22 222	4 905	22 030	31 488	16 273	465	328	31 301	42 885	990
Institutionalized persons .....	1 295	200	1 290	1 051	556	—	5	1 046	2 186	76
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 011</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>2 987</b>	<b>5 159</b>	<b>3 430</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>5 093</b>	<b>10 539</b>	<b>386</b>
Employed .....	1 404	261	1 397	2 275	933	5	65	2 233	5 244	169
Unemployed .....	198	55	198	392	469	—	—	392	619	29
Not in labor force .....	1 370	708	1 353	2 428	2 002	30	53	2 404	4 664	188
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>5 514</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>5 494</b>	<b>6 028</b>	<b>3 328</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>6 000</b>	<b>20 103</b>	<b>455</b>
Employed .....	3 712	711	3 712	4 273	1 964	43	47	4 250	14 222	256
Unemployed .....	378	163	378	325	461	—	—	325	730	52
Not in labor force .....	1 393	190	1 373	906	799	22	44	901	5 110	147
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>22 209</b>	<b>5 489</b>	<b>22 148</b>	<b>40 170</b>	<b>17 667</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>39 905</b>	<b>78 257</b>	<b>2 572</b>
Employed .....	19 868	4 391	19 812	34 258	12 692	299	427	34 023	71 462	1 850
Unemployed .....	486	342	486	887	1 142	8	11	887	1 933	210
Not in labor force .....	1 809	747	1 804	2 804	3 228	18	22	2 799	4 574	510
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>5 087</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>5 066</b>	<b>8 396</b>	<b>2 459</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>8 339</b>	<b>11 598</b>	<b>203</b>
Employed .....	3 305	551	3 284	5 110	1 241	7	53	5 067	8 467	138
Unemployed .....	77	25	77	112	174	—	—	112	166	—
Not in labor force .....	1 705	365	1 705	3 162	1 144	—	14	3 148	2 965	65
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 147</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>2 142</b>	<b>3 291</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3 272</b>	<b>4 801</b>	<b>78</b>
In labor force .....	580	57	580	958	172	3	6	952	1 645	10
Not in labor force .....	1 567	347	1 562	2 333	739	—	18	2 320	3 156	68
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 309	297	1 309	1 810	661	—	18	1 797	2 420	44
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 983</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>3 983</b>	<b>4 968</b>	<b>1 907</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4 961</b>	<b>8 469</b>	<b>32</b>
In labor force .....	518	90	518	702	184	—	—	702	1 133	13
Not in labor force .....	3 465	778	3 465	4 266	1 723	23	14	4 259	7 336	19
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 009	739	3 009	3 853	1 671	23	14	3 846	6 332	19
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 698</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>3 654</b>	<b>4 806</b>	<b>4 065</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>4 773</b>	<b>10 653</b>	<b>326</b>
Employed .....	1 579	278	1 563	2 390	1 252	10	29	2 369	5 765	116
Unemployed .....	220	111	220	238	518	—	—	238	482	64
Not in labor force .....	1 899	587	1 871	2 158	2 295	82	32	2 146	4 406	146
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>5 342</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>5 210</b>	<b>6 019</b>	<b>4 404</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>5 966</b>	<b>19 533</b>	<b>435</b>
Employed .....	3 418	729	3 405	4 243	2 062	52	52	4 218	15 088	228
Unemployed .....	224	165	224	266	655	4	—	266	488	50
Not in labor force .....	1 700	350	1 581	1 403	1 672	29	26	1 389	3 939	157
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>23 130</b>	<b>6 726</b>	<b>23 046</b>	<b>40 210</b>	<b>21 578</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>39 911</b>	<b>79 807</b>	<b>1 854</b>
Employed .....	16 641	4 846	16 590	28 775	14 031	340	275	28 585	67 488	1 188
Unemployed .....	577	446	577	1 108	1 841	20	8	1 100	1 230	160
Not in labor force .....	5 912	1 434	5 879	10 005	5 552	286	184	9 904	11 072	504
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>5 615</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>5 596</b>	<b>9 132</b>	<b>3 421</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>9 076</b>	<b>12 329</b>	<b>174</b>
Employed .....	2 256	560	2 244	3 674	1 356	26	14	3 660	6 929	70
Unemployed .....	82	34	82	52	95	7	—	52	140	—
Not in labor force .....	3 277	541	3 270	5 393	1 970	42	51	5 351	5 260	104
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 710</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>2 706</b>	<b>4 756</b>	<b>1 742</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>4 734</b>	<b>5 278</b>	<b>6</b>
In labor force .....	453	77	449	654	309	—	16	638	1 089	—
Not in labor force .....	2 257	618	2 257	4 102	1 433	11	17	4 096	4 189	6
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 007	583	2 007	3 685	1 311	11	17	3 679	3 645	6
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 370</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>7 365</b>	<b>8 948</b>	<b>3 636</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8 936</b>	<b>14 751</b>	<b>88</b>
In labor force .....	193	72	193	521	285	—	—	521	732	15
Not in labor force .....	7 177	1 375	7 172	8 427	3 351	15	18	8 415	14 019	73
Did not work in 1989 .....	6 834	1 325	6 829	8 005	3 153	15	18	7 993	13 212	73
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>47 865</b>	<b>12 223</b>	<b>47 577</b>	<b>73 871</b>	<b>38 846</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>73 396</b>	<b>142 351</b>	<b>2 883</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	5 787	2 146	5 763	10 831	6 932	198	226	10 697	20 042	760
In labor force .....	3 667	1 542	3 658	7 036	4 439	72	138	6 949	14 888	473
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	7 206	2 353	7 181	12 724	8 298	219	129	12 638	20 041	564
In labor force .....	5 675	2 054	5 656	9 892	6 360	135	89	9 832	17 713	418
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>6 440</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>6 418</b>	<b>12 379</b>	<b>3 426</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>12 247</b>	<b>23 846</b>	<b>654</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	3 812	836	3 800	7 352	2 496	60	121	7 271	17 131	535
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 159	619	2 147	4 594	1 470	44	86	4 541	8 728	272
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 375</b>	<b>1 822</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>2 165</b>	<b>6 619</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>2 150</b>	<b>3 413</b>	<b>936</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 009	1 207	1 002	1 582	3 501	—	14	1 572	2 524	464
At work 35 or more hours .....	713	659	706	1 174	1 429	—	14	1 164	1 773	262
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>12 590</b>	<b>2 617</b>	<b>12 504</b>	<b>22 807</b>	<b>8 866</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>22 581</b>	<b>38 416</b>	<b>957</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	8 754	2 030	8 688	15 471	6 600	155	171	15 329	31 032	705
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	5 236	1 263	5 207	10 487	4 249	79	152	10 364	17 285	401
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 617</b>	<b>2 627</b>	<b>2 591</b>	<b>4 681</b>	<b>11 184</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>4 642</b>	<b>8 338</b>	<b>1 257</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 198	2 062	2 188	3 997	7 633	17	39	3 958	7 448	776
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 932	1 230	1 922	3 224	4 361	17	39	3 185	5 970	481

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3215



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Madison, WI MSA—Con.				Manchester, NH MSA				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>997</b>	<b>6 578</b>	<b>3 515</b>	<b>273 902</b>	<b>113 032</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>1 569</b>	<b>112 141</b>
In labor force .....	754	3 499	2 422	203 972	81 241	545	865	1 243	80 503
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	75.6	53.2	68.9	74.5	71.9	69.8	77.6	79.2	71.8
Armed Forces .....	—	8	—	376	226	14	—	9	226
Civilian labor force .....	754	3 491	2 422	203 596	81 015	531	865	1 234	80 277
Employed .....	686	3 332	2 209	197 798	75 669	482	842	1 109	75 004
At work 35 or more hours .....	480	1 727	1 524	144 736	57 527	332	661	920	56 970
Unemployed .....	68	159	213	5 798	5 346	49	23	125	5 273
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.0	4.6	8.8	2.8	6.6	9.2	2.7	10.1	6.6
Not in labor force .....	243	3 079	1 093	69 930	31 791	236	249	326	31 638
Institutionalized persons .....	18	—	52	3 884	1 759	36	—	31	1 759
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>425</b>	<b>3 071</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>141 335</b>	<b>59 374</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>58 941</b>
In labor force .....	309	1 500	1 083	98 802	38 344	186	381	527	37 999
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	72.7	48.8	68.1	69.9	64.6	61.0	69.5	75.1	64.5
Armed Forces .....	—	2	—	35	12	—	—	—	12
Civilian labor force .....	309	1 498	1 083	98 767	38 332	186	381	527	37 987
Employed .....	289	1 416	992	96 437	36 213	186	358	470	35 897
At work 35 or more hours .....	163	672	603	62 522	24 145	120	267	362	23 907
Unemployed .....	20	82	91	2 330	2 119	—	23	57	2 090
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.5	5.5	8.4	2.4	5.5	—	6.0	10.8	5.5
Not in labor force .....	116	1 571	508	42 533	21 030	119	167	175	20 942
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	2 186	1 243	—	—	—	1 243
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>44</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>10 422</b>	<b>4 078</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>4 049</b>
Employed .....	16	139	82	5 196	1 991	30	8	62	1 975
Unemployed .....	7	16	29	602	453	—	—	—	453
Not in labor force .....	21	261	85	4 612	1 626	47	40	13	1 613
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>131</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>19 759</b>	<b>5 527</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>5 478</b>
Employed .....	92	340	282	14 030	4 084	35	116	84	4 042
Unemployed .....	9	36	11	730	637	22	—	21	630
Not in labor force .....	30	557	228	4 958	777	13	14	—	777
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>357</b>	<b>1 973</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>77 568</b>	<b>31 820</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>31 458</b>
Employed .....	273	1 362	829	70 983	28 041	214	328	467	27 768
Unemployed .....	32	25	82	1 896	1 859	27	—	47	1 822
Not in labor force .....	52	580	225	4 401	1 761	49	28	120	1 709
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>11 564</b>	<b>5 389</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>5 371</b>
Employed .....	16	43	24	8 448	3 899	5	27	26	3 881
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	166	203	—	—	—	203
Not in labor force .....	2	19	18	2 950	1 269	2	—	18	1 269
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4 801</b>	<b>2 560</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 560</b>
In labor force .....	—	17	—	1 645	843	—	—	—	843
Not in labor force .....	6	34	13	3 156	1 717	—	—	—	1 717
Did not work in 1989 .....	6	28	13	2 420	1 415	—	—	—	1 415
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>16</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8 453</b>	<b>4 284</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 284</b>
In labor force .....	—	15	—	1 133	673	12	5	—	673
Not in labor force .....	16	57	16	7 320	3 611	6	—	—	3 611
Did not work in 1989 .....	9	51	9	6 323	3 431	6	—	—	3 431
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>74</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>10 540</b>	<b>3 997</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>3 980</b>
Employed .....	49	86	91	5 716	2 194	19	20	24	2 182
Unemployed .....	—	7	8	474	331	—	—	—	331
Not in labor force .....	25	191	82	4 350	1 472	17	16	18	1 467
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>82</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>19 369</b>	<b>6 129</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>6 060</b>
Employed .....	62	379	184	14 989	4 667	16	55	67	4 619
Unemployed .....	—	4	10	478	341	—	9	13	328
Not in labor force .....	20	331	88	3 884	1 113	13	41	37	1 105
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>244</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>79 153</b>	<b>31 757</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>31 452</b>
Employed .....	168	901	686	67 059	24 968	145	270	353	24 738
Unemployed .....	13	65	66	1 184	1 279	—	14	44	1 263
Not in labor force .....	63	897	236	10 893	5 506	75	93	95	5 447
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>12 291</b>	<b>6 187</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6 161</b>
Employed .....	10	47	25	6 912	3 270	6	7	26	3 244
Unemployed .....	7	6	7	140	125	—	—	—	125
Not in labor force .....	6	59	42	5 239	2 792	—	—	—	2 792
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5 261</b>	<b>3 100</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3 100</b>
In labor force .....	—	3	—	1 089	601	—	6	—	601
Not in labor force .....	—	32	29	4 172	2 499	—	17	9	2 499
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	25	20	3 634	2 165	—	17	9	2 165
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>14 721</b>	<b>8 204</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8 188</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	6	726	556	—	—	—	556
Not in labor force .....	2	61	31	13 995	7 648	14	—	16	7 632
Did not work in 1989 .....	2	61	31	13 188	7 384	14	—	6	7 378
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>425</b>	<b>3 071</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>141 335</b>	<b>59 374</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>58 941</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	56	719	338	19 823	8 707	85	157	185	8 614
In labor force .....	42	325	220	14 766	6 143	33	107	118	6 099
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	88	370	218	19 939	9 333	61	119	157	9 245
In labor force .....	70	198	178	17 625	7 851	36	90	123	7 773
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>54</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>23 469</b>	<b>10 092</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>9 968</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	36	345	351	16 865	7 026	32	80	129	6 943
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	7	164	130	8 637	3 198	6	46	61	3 168
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>35</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>3 312</b>	<b>2 437</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>2 352</b>
Parent in labor force .....	25	56	125	2 463	1 639	2	14	78	1 578
At work 35 or more hours .....	14	49	65	1 731	1 103	2	14	28	1 075
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>142</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>38 133</b>	<b>16 145</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>15 868</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	111	387	279	30 855	12 221	38	162	306	12 010
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	68	215	185	17 153	5 917	5	123	162	5 811
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>116</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>8 187</b>	<b>4 401</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>4 344</b>
Parent in labor force .....	105	118	265	7 319	3 670	78	36	98	3 613
At work 35 or more hours .....	74	115	170	5 862	2 626	56	36	40	2 600



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Mansfield, OH MSA			McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA					Medford, OR MSA		
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>88 858</b>	<b>7 253</b>	<b>88 406</b>	<b>195 105</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>211 954</b>	<b>45 744</b>	<b>109 359</b>	<b>1 851</b>	
In labor force .....	56 236	3 773	55 961	105 000	468	537	122 106	19 567	64 934	1 131	
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	63.3	52.0	63.3	53.8	66.7	67.7	57.6	42.8	59.4	61.1	
Armed Forces .....	90	9	90	143	—	—	168	38	100	—	
Civilian labor force .....	56 146	3 764	55 871	104 857	468	537	121 938	19 529	64 834	1 131	
Employed .....	52 735	3 025	52 489	90 884	405	480	102 528	18 598	60 190	941	
At work 35 or more hours .....	41 014	2 435	40 847	68 498	333	390	75 159	15 235	44 026	600	
Unemployed .....	3 411	739	3 382	13 973	63	57	19 410	931	4 644	190	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.1	19.6	6.1	13.3	13.5	10.6	15.9	4.8	7.2	16.8	
Not in labor force .....	32 622	3 480	32 445	90 105	234	256	89 848	26 177	44 425	720	
Institutionalized persons .....	1 950	1 374	1 898	1 674	6	—	1 190	635	1 656	17	
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>46 470</b>	<b>3 220</b>	<b>46 240</b>	<b>103 400</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>112 651</b>	<b>23 827</b>	<b>56 741</b>	<b>996</b>	
In labor force .....	24 725	1 866	24 553	45 480	191	263	52 688	8 398	29 319	547	
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	53.2	58.0	53.1	44.0	54.9	59.6	46.8	35.2	51.7	54.9	
Armed Forces .....	37	9	37	24	—	—	36	—	—	—	
Civilian labor force .....	24 688	1 857	24 516	45 456	191	263	52 652	8 398	29 319	547	
Employed .....	23 247	1 557	23 075	39 715	169	218	44 385	8 104	27 150	456	
At work 35 or more hours .....	15 483	1 183	15 384	27 837	154	162	30 215	6 110	16 918	247	
Unemployed .....	1 441	300	1 441	5 741	22	45	8 267	294	2 169	91	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.8	16.2	5.9	12.6	11.5	17.1	15.7	3.5	7.4	16.6	
Not in labor force .....	21 745	1 354	21 687	57 920	157	178	59 963	15 429	27 422	449	
Institutionalized persons .....	737	39	737	651	—	—	382	387	408	—	
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 316</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>3 269</b>	<b>11 244</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14 760</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>3 724</b>	<b>79</b>	
Employed .....	1 505	95	1 499	2 481	22	5	3 402	276	1 737	22	
Unemployed .....	360	73	360	1 292	9	—	1 828	81	429	28	
Not in labor force .....	1 428	231	1 387	7 453	19	13	9 522	720	1 548	29	
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 699</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>3 656</b>	<b>9 970</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>13 046</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>3 820</b>	<b>54</b>	
Employed .....	2 600	101	2 594	6 165	—	29	8 044	552	2 856	37	
Unemployed .....	336	56	327	1 500	12	—	2 004	162	358	7	
Not in labor force .....	763	537	735	2 278	20	12	2 948	305	599	10	
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>23 670</b>	<b>2 365</b>	<b>23 559</b>	<b>46 899</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>54 865</b>	<b>8 282</b>	<b>28 170</b>	<b>512</b>	
Employed .....	20 832	1 077	20 779	36 278	148	180	41 230	7 336	23 909	355	
Unemployed .....	1 028	295	1 008	4 617	12	7	6 272	271	1 519	58	
Not in labor force .....	1 780	993	1 742	5 930	13	35	7 289	655	2 659	99	
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>5 397</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>5 376</b>	<b>8 517</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>7 936</b>	<b>2 973</b>	<b>6 524</b>	<b>117</b>	
Employed .....	3 599	181	3 590	4 667	47	25	4 270	1 642	3 386	45	
Unemployed .....	182	2	182	616	8	5	850	52	131	2	
Not in labor force .....	1 616	114	1 604	3 234	4	12	2 816	1 279	3 007	70	
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 364</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>2 364</b>	<b>5 400</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>3 710</b>	<b>2 593</b>	<b>3 442</b>	<b>62</b>	
In labor force .....	596	6	596	1 087	—	23	914	407	629	30	
Not in labor force .....	1 768	115	1 768	4 313	14	—	2 796	2 186	2 813	32	
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 479	102	1 479	3 609	14	—	2 354	1 821	2 343	32	
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 942</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>3 942</b>	<b>9 675</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4 986</b>	<b>5 955</b>	<b>6 938</b>	<b>31</b>	
In labor force .....	420	21	420	698	19	—	472	352	561	—	
Not in labor force .....	3 522	136	3 522	8 977	7	6	4 514	5 603	6 377	31	
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 135	121	3 135	8 089	—	6	4 125	5 025	5 786	21	
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 095</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>10 554</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14 229</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>3 613</b>	<b>90</b>	
Employed .....	1 294	81	1 287	2 418	—	6	3 140	222	1 741	50	
Unemployed .....	257	28	257	852	7	—	1 283	55	249	2	
Not in labor force .....	1 537	222	1 537	7 284	77	—	9 806	547	1 623	38	
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 458</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>3 410</b>	<b>10 364</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>14 049</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>3 890</b>	<b>141</b>	
Employed .....	2 271	151	2 236	5 066	6	7	6 960	504	2 466	63	
Unemployed .....	223	59	223	853	—	12	1 392	—	299	27	
Not in labor force .....	944	136	931	4 437	20	23	5 681	302	1 125	51	
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>24 550</b>	<b>1 778</b>	<b>24 407</b>	<b>53 325</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>63 115</b>	<b>8 716</b>	<b>29 271</b>	<b>571</b>	
Employed .....	16 653	1 162	16 528	28 302	150	191	31 066	5 922	19 866	296	
Unemployed .....	781	213	781	3 751	15	33	5 203	225	1 380	60	
Not in labor force .....	7 106	394	7 088	21 256	24	109	26 826	2 569	8 025	215	
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>6 028</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>6 021</b>	<b>11 053</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>10 386</b>	<b>3 564</b>	<b>6 886</b>	<b>103</b>	
Employed .....	2 479	100	2 479	3 173	13	14	2 625	1 145	2 367	36	
Unemployed .....	138	—	138	218	—	—	319	—	209	2	
Not in labor force .....	3 411	216	3 404	7 662	—	21	7 442	2 419	4 310	65	
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 804</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>2 792</b>	<b>5 730</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>2 813</b>	<b>3 813</b>	<b>27</b>	
In labor force .....	384	31	379	458	—	—	392	189	473	6	
Not in labor force .....	2 420	118	2 413	5 272	23	7	3 595	2 624	3 340	21	
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 157	88	2 150	4 812	23	7	3 382	2 348	2 943	21	
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 535</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>6 522</b>	<b>12 374</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6 885</b>	<b>7 104</b>	<b>9 268</b>	<b>64</b>	
In labor force .....	208	32	208	365	—	—	272	136	269	5	
Not in labor force .....	6 327	268	6 314	12 009	13	18	6 613	6 968	8 999	59	
Did not work in 1989 .....	5 966	268	5 953	11 545	13	18	6 468	6 630	8 499	53	
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>											
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>46 470</b>	<b>3 220</b>	<b>46 240</b>	<b>103 400</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>112 651</b>	<b>23 827</b>	<b>56 741</b>	<b>996</b>	
With own children under 6 years .....	6 739	506	6 716	21 184	47	130	26 704	2 259	7 600	209	
In labor force .....	4 014	304	3 994	10 324	36	72	12 821	1 319	4 196	95	
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	8 364	636	8 293	20 658	90	113	25 582	2 774	9 686	182	
In labor force .....	6 016	483	5 958	12 501	73	90	14 580	2 045	7 457	125	
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>7 424</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>7 366</b>	<b>23 003</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>28 680</b>	<b>2 360</b>	<b>8 018</b>	<b>202</b>	
Both parents in labor force .....	4 033	251	3 984	10 023	41	49	12 290	1 134	4 207	122	
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 804	119	1 785	5 636	22	15	6 588	740	1 561	55	
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 876</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>1 854</b>	<b>7 601</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10 116</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>2 673</b>	<b>83</b>	
Parent in labor force .....	1 103	226	1 081	4 104	9	10	5 453	301	1 352	34	
At work 35 or more hours .....	763	107	743	1 995	9	10	2 683	135	744	22	
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>15 825</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>15 732</b>	<b>52 512</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>66 058</b>	<b>5 361</b>	<b>17 376</b>	<b>289</b>	
Both parents in labor force .....	10 265	691	10 213	24 866	77	97	29 692	3 526	11 301	98	
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	5 557	342	5 511	13 775	56	84	15 085	2 355	5 698	58	
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 705</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>3 621</b>	<b>15 444</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>19 786</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>4 940</b>	<b>103</b>	
Parent in labor force .....	2 584	500	2 500	9 446	85	11	11 881	856	3 937	40	
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 921	246	1 857	5 600	68	11	6 762	726	2 681	24	



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Medford, OR MSA—Con.			Melbourne–Titusville–Palm Bay, FL MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 030</b>	<b>3 661</b>	<b>107 260</b>	<b>292 267</b>	<b>21 241</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>4 084</b>	<b>9 037</b>	<b>285 297</b>
In labor force .....	639	2 528	63 527	180 107	13 692	916	2 563	6 154	175 382
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	62.0	69.1	59.2	61.6	64.5	72.4	62.8	68.1	61.5
Armed Forces .....	17	32	68	3 167	496	18	29	209	3 035
Civilian labor force .....	622	2 496	63 459	176 940	13 196	898	2 534	5 945	172 347
Employed .....	577	2 240	58 937	167 811	11 740	816	2 266	5 533	163 509
At work 35 or more hours .....	352	1 717	43 066	132 049	8 911	640	1 745	4 204	128 834
Unemployed .....	45	256	4 522	9 129	1 456	82	268	412	8 838
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.2	10.3	7.1	5.2	11.0	9.1	10.6	6.9	5.1
Not in labor force .....	391	1 133	43 733	112 160	7 549	349	1 521	2 883	109 915
Institutionalized persons .....	—	102	1 574	2 463	968	32	13	145	2 369
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>538</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>55 757</b>	<b>148 481</b>	<b>11 334</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>4 697</b>	<b>144 819</b>
In labor force .....	313	871	28 735	78 339	6 907	395	1 367	2 848	76 167
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	58.2	55.2	51.5	52.8	60.9	68.5	58.1	60.6	52.6
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	303	75	—	—	24	279
Civilian labor force .....	313	871	28 735	78 036	6 832	395	1 367	2 824	75 888
Employed .....	281	804	26 602	73 857	6 160	338	1 248	2 631	71 852
At work 35 or more hours .....	177	493	16 569	51 814	4 425	252	873	1 757	50 513
Unemployed .....	32	67	2 133	4 179	672	57	119	193	4 036
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.2	7.7	7.4	5.4	9.8	14.4	8.7	6.8	5.3
Not in labor force .....	225	708	27 022	70 142	4 427	182	984	1 849	68 652
Institutionalized persons .....	—	8	400	1 288	118	7	7	14	1 274
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>105</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>3 585</b>	<b>8 211</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>7 919</b>
Employed .....	44	111	1 687	3 874	254	29	65	104	3 782
Unemployed .....	6	19	419	785	180	—	13	742	—
Not in labor force .....	55	118	1 469	3 460	783	11	114	207	3 303
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>100</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>3 664</b>	<b>11 055</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>10 595</b>
Employed .....	49	246	2 725	8 263	558	58	122	391	7 964
Unemployed .....	—	14	349	603	129	—	25	50	569
Not in labor force .....	51	16	583	1 716	521	33	178	159	1 607
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>255</b>	<b>1 315</b>	<b>27 526</b>	<b>76 194</b>	<b>5 732</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>2 574</b>	<b>74 274</b>
Employed .....	185	989	23 452	66 637	4 132	345	798	2 131	64 971
Unemployed .....	7	145	1 458	2 791	438	25	96	100	2 740
Not in labor force .....	46	149	2 565	4 467	800	77	143	206	4 354
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>6 439</b>	<b>19 718</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>19 387</b>
Employed .....	18	49	3 356	11 531	505	46	33	220	11 337
Unemployed .....	—	11	125	582	28	—	15	13	569
Not in labor force .....	8	76	2 958	7 605	316	21	38	152	7 481
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>3 402</b>	<b>10 862</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>10 719</b>
In labor force .....	—	14	619	2 361	55	—	—	42	2 319
Not in labor force .....	6	30	2 783	8 501	259	25	44	128	8 400
Did not work in 1989 .....	6	24	2 319	7 046	231	25	44	120	6 953
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>6 887</b>	<b>17 746</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>17 584</b>
In labor force .....	—	27	534	1 477	85	—	—	21	1 466
Not in labor force .....	—	36	6 353	16 269	443	—	20	182	16 118
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	33	5 762	14 616	437	—	12	158	14 486
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>3 541</b>	<b>7 476</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>7 186</b>
Employed .....	45	76	1 721	3 973	287	5	45	197	3 814
Unemployed .....	17	6	243	527	157	—	11	6	521
Not in labor force .....	19	118	1 577	2 976	665	13	84	162	2 851
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>58</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>3 778</b>	<b>10 255</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>9 993</b>
Employed .....	33	112	2 400	7 574	616	6	115	248	7 416
Unemployed .....	—	—	299	373	102	9	32	13	369
Not in labor force .....	25	91	1 079	2 242	335	20	79	170	2 148
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>289</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>28 635</b>	<b>73 844</b>	<b>6 748</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>2 894</b>	<b>71 593</b>
Employed .....	153	569	19 445	52 028	4 648	296	995	1 965	50 517
Unemployed .....	15	61	1 350	2 759	391	48	60	140	2 656
Not in labor force .....	121	322	7 840	18 820	1 680	98	564	771	18 201
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>6 807</b>	<b>21 729</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>21 283</b>
Employed .....	34	35	2 338	8 067	528	31	93	161	7 934
Unemployed .....	—	—	209	338	22	—	16	34	308
Not in labor force .....	45	101	4 260	13 324	475	20	146	319	13 041
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>3 769</b>	<b>12 588</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>12 373</b>
In labor force .....	16	12	461	1 598	52	—	—	44	1 554
Not in labor force .....	8	32	3 308	10 990	404	25	17	207	10 819
Did not work in 1989 .....	8	24	2 919	10 124	349	25	17	189	9 971
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>9 227</b>	<b>22 589</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>22 391</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	269	799	29	—	—	16	799
Not in labor force .....	7	44	8 958	21 790	868	6	94	220	21 592
Did not work in 1989 .....	7	44	8 458	20 976	842	6	94	216	20 782
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>538</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>55 757</b>	<b>148 481</b>	<b>11 334</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>4 697</b>	<b>144 819</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	115	451	7 350	19 045	2 379	97	352	883	18 414
In labor force .....	84	262	4 015	11 524	1 559	62	176	531	11 155
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	65	295	9 475	20 109	2 481	143	516	854	19 432
In labor force .....	32	189	7 327	15 324	1 918	124	363	586	14 859
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>151</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>7 625</b>	<b>21 733</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>20 948</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	100	358	3 980	11 908	945	26	139	501	11 520
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	59	132	1 462	5 889	546	10	73	311	5 647
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>4 343</b>	<b>2 033</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>4 171</b>
Parent in labor force .....	—	168	1 240	3 199	975	43	22	130	3 086
At work 35 or more hours .....	—	110	659	2 266	627	22	22	104	2 179
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>222</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>16 868</b>	<b>35 820</b>	<b>3 100</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>34 465</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	175	543	11 024	23 223	2 251	61	408	1 182	22 316
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	51	249	5 571	13 241	1 274	39	189	728	12 692
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>4 731</b>	<b>8 976</b>	<b>3 458</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>8 645</b>
Parent in labor force .....	29	240	3 788	8 123	2 391	73	96	344	7 850
At work 35 or more hours .....	—	166	2 595	6 498	1 626	50	51	211	6 338



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Memphis, TN--AR--MS MSA								
	Total						Arkansas (pt.)		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over -----	450 606	276 860	1 724	5 847	5 271	447 843	21 519	13 790	21 408
In labor force -----	311 447	172 918	1 314	4 034	3 485	309 534	14 833	7 141	14 791
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	69.1	62.5	76.2	69.0	66.1	69.1	68.9	51.8	69.1
Armed Forces -----	8 069	1 676	112	155	556	7 835	44	—	44
Civilian labor force -----	303 378	171 242	1 202	3 879	2 929	301 699	14 789	7 141	14 747
Employed -----	292 096	148 023	1 072	3 754	2 706	290 510	13 971	5 881	13 933
At work 35 or more hours -----	235 075	113 226	816	2 948	1 957	233 914	11 530	4 292	11 500
Unemployed -----	11 282	23 219	130	125	223	11 189	818	1 260	814
Percent of civilian labor force -----	3.7	13.6	10.8	3.2	7.6	3.7	5.5	17.6	5.5
Not in labor force -----	139 159	103 942	410	1 813	1 786	138 309	6 686	6 649	6 617
Institutionalized persons -----	5 659	7 158	58	30	496	5 551	232	263	232
Females 16 years and over -----	234 096	154 563	819	3 039	2 263	232 771	11 232	7 835	11 168
In labor force -----	137 635	92 560	558	1 733	1 316	136 843	6 619	3 636	6 607
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	58.8	59.9	68.1	57.0	58.2	58.8	58.9	46.4	59.2
Armed Forces -----	770	290	38	5	37	750	6	—	6
Civilian labor force -----	136 865	92 270	520	1 728	1 279	136 093	6 613	3 636	6 601
Employed -----	131 357	79 917	424	1 654	1 148	130 636	6 266	2 937	6 254
At work 35 or more hours -----	97 253	58 154	289	1 200	735	96 781	4 833	1 988	4 821
Unemployed -----	5 508	12 353	96	74	131	5 457	347	699	347
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.0	13.4	18.5	4.3	10.2	4.0	5.2	19.2	5.3
Not in labor force -----	96 461	62 003	261	1 306	947	95 928	4 613	4 199	4 561
Institutionalized persons -----	3 015	1 396	22	7	36	3 011	149	72	149
Males 16 to 19 years -----	16 866	14 819	115	299	438	16 670	832	793	824
Employed -----	6 824	3 500	37	85	95	6 780	365	105	357
Unemployed -----	1 286	2 136	14	—	—	1 286	103	79	103
Not in labor force -----	6 124	8 706	38	135	74	6 066	360	609	360
Males 20 to 24 years -----	20 722	14 826	125	323	515	20 452	825	645	821
Employed -----	15 362	8 099	79	153	217	15 255	683	356	683
Unemployed -----	1 036	2 346	—	—	31	1 019	57	78	53
Not in labor force -----	2 632	3 974	19	125	117	2 556	79	211	79
Males 25 to 54 years -----	129 701	69 809	582	1 946	1 846	128 834	6 283	3 117	6 253
Employed -----	116 504	49 897	482	1 709	1 147	115 842	5 556	2 134	5 538
Unemployed -----	2 852	5 867	20	51	61	2 827	235	334	235
Not in labor force -----	7 413	13 543	59	160	538	7 283	464	649	452
Males 55 to 64 years -----	23 713	9 877	65	160	104	23 663	1 206	489	1 206
Employed -----	16 596	5 179	40	129	83	16 551	817	264	817
Unemployed -----	463	371	—	—	—	463	66	37	66
Not in labor force -----	6 611	4 327	25	31	21	6 606	323	188	323
Males 65 to 69 years -----	10 034	4 491	10	33	55	10 017	557	276	557
In labor force -----	3 243	855	10	16	16	3 236	167	72	167
Not in labor force -----	6 791	3 636	—	17	39	6 781	390	204	390
Did not work in 1989 -----	5 430	3 322	—	17	31	5 428	250	183	250
Males 70 years and over -----	15 474	8 475	8	47	50	15 436	584	635	579
In labor force -----	2 347	722	—	8	—	2 347	127	46	127
Not in labor force -----	13 127	7 753	8	39	50	13 089	457	589	452
Did not work in 1989 -----	11 715	7 354	8	25	50	11 677	412	539	407
Females 16 to 19 years -----	14 400	14 478	60	199	193	14 267	635	845	631
Employed -----	6 436	3 787	20	48	57	6 406	265	177	265
Unemployed -----	985	2 138	—	10	13	972	63	93	63
Not in labor force -----	6 764	8 498	28	141	109	6 688	307	575	303
Females 20 to 24 years -----	19 994	17 113	90	314	298	19 842	983	836	969
Employed -----	14 371	9 264	40	161	149	14 269	694	322	682
Unemployed -----	877	2 746	42	35	45	867	36	187	36
Not in labor force -----	4 513	5 021	8	118	98	4 479	253	327	251
Females 25 to 54 years -----	131 267	88 182	506	2 116	1 432	130 428	6 505	3 957	6 496
Employed -----	94 991	59 462	309	1 305	875	94 419	4 502	2 158	4 502
Unemployed -----	3 140	7 064	45	29	65	3 112	232	400	232
Not in labor force -----	32 814	21 503	126	777	475	32 575	1 765	1 399	1 756
Females 55 to 64 years -----	27 002	14 055	75	263	152	26 914	1 324	804	1 302
Employed -----	12 088	5 892	55	117	60	12 071	587	203	587
Unemployed -----	355	263	9	—	—	355	—	8	—
Not in labor force -----	14 559	7 900	11	146	92	14 488	737	593	715
Females 65 to 69 years -----	13 238	6 290	17	50	49	13 196	608	378	608
In labor force -----	2 331	916	—	9	—	2 331	169	55	169
Not in labor force -----	10 907	5 374	17	41	49	10 865	439	323	439
Did not work in 1989 -----	9 961	4 985	17	41	41	9 927	392	313	392
Females 70 years and over -----	28 195	14 445	71	97	139	28 124	1 177	1 015	1 162
In labor force -----	1 291	738	—	14	15	1 291	65	33	65
Not in labor force -----	26 904	13 707	71	83	124	26 833	1 112	982	1 097
Did not work in 1989 -----	25 478	13 369	71	78	113	25 418	1 041	970	1 026
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over -----	234 096	154 563	819	3 039	2 263	232 771	11 232	7 835	11 168
With own children under 6 years -----	34 632	30 125	101	682	469	34 405	1 934	1 580	1 932
In labor force -----	21 760	20 442	67	337	234	21 628	1 172	933	1 172
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	38 671	31 736	164	765	530	38 345	2 168	1 605	2 163
In labor force -----	28 878	24 556	119	505	378	28 647	1 639	1 049	1 639
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	39 853	14 426	58	623	708	39 467	2 095	887	2 088
Both parents in labor force -----	22 525	10 302	48	304	300	22 331	1 091	572	1 091
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	12 912	6 271	34	163	171	12 782	689	290	689
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	6 435	29 816	39	86	228	6 358	425	1 692	423
Parent in labor force -----	5 148	17 748	27	59	141	5 082	325	812	325
At work 35 or more hours -----	3 873	8 610	17	43	40	3 841	245	451	245
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	69 029	33 008	323	1 457	863	68 483	3 576	2 360	3 528
Both parents in labor force -----	45 061	23 471	173	920	448	44 725	2 303	1 298	2 290
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	29 616	15 243	119	621	276	29 340	1 570	577	1 557
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	13 794	49 802	72	253	335	13 622	902	2 946	902
Parent in labor force -----	12 195	34 403	65	142	268	12 056	812	1 866	812
At work 35 or more hours -----	9 944	21 713	49	121	151	9 871	619	1 025	619



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Memphis, TN--AR--MS MSA—Con.								
	Mississippi (pt.)			Tennessee (pt.)					
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over -----	44 361	5 936	44 255	384 726	257 134	1 493	5 622	4 919	382 180
In labor force -----	31 549	3 394	31 475	265 065	162 383	1 146	3 870	3 289	263 268
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	71.1	57.2	71.1	68.9	63.2	76.8	68.8	66.9	68.9
Armed Forces -----	96	17	96	7 929	1 659	112	155	556	7 695
Civilian labor force -----	31 453	3 377	31 379	257 136	160 724	1 034	3 715	2 733	255 573
Employed -----	30 031	2 947	29 964	248 094	139 195	937	3 590	2 531	246 613
At work 35 or more hours -----	24 911	2 137	24 874	198 634	106 797	711	2 817	1 844	197 540
Unemployed -----	1 422	430	1 415	9 042	21 529	97	125	202	8 960
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.5	12.7	4.5	3.5	13.4	9.4	3.4	7.4	3.5
Not in labor force -----	12 812	2 542	12 780	119 661	94 751	347	1 752	1 630	118 912
Institutionalized persons -----	157	14	157	5 270	6 881	53	30	496	5 162
Females 16 years and over -----	22 749	3 220	22 711	200 115	143 508	726	2 901	2 104	198 892
In labor force -----	13 897	1 574	13 867	117 119	87 350	512	1 656	1 234	116 369
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	61.1	48.9	61.1	60.9	58.5	70.5	57.1	58.7	58.5
Armed Forces -----	—	—	—	764	290	38	5	37	744
Civilian labor force -----	13 897	1 574	13 867	116 355	87 060	474	1 651	1 197	115 625
Employed -----	13 208	1 341	13 185	111 883	75 639	388	1 577	1 079	111 197
At work 35 or more hours -----	10 234	908	10 225	82 186	55 258	261	1 130	687	81 735
Unemployed -----	689	233	682	4 472	11 421	86	74	118	4 428
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.0	14.8	4.9	3.8	13.1	18.1	4.5	9.9	3.8
Not in labor force -----	8 852	1 646	8 844	82 996	56 158	214	1 245	870	82 523
Institutionalized persons -----	99	7	99	2 767	1 317	22	7	36	2 763
Males 16 to 19 years -----	1 834	340	1 819	14 200	13 686	83	285	409	14 027
Employed -----	852	99	852	5 607	3 296	24	71	87	5 571
Unemployed -----	188	43	188	995	2 014	6	—	—	995
Not in labor force -----	789	198	774	4 975	7 899	27	135	53	4 932
Males 20 to 24 years -----	2 072	251	2 048	17 825	13 930	109	315	477	17 583
Employed -----	1 770	125	1 755	12 909	7 618	63	145	198	12 817
Unemployed -----	137	39	137	842	2 229	—	—	23	829
Not in labor force -----	151	87	142	2 402	3 676	19	125	106	2 335
Males 25 to 54 years -----	13 407	1 461	13 378	110 011	65 231	492	1 885	1 738	109 203
Employed -----	12 403	1 197	12 374	98 545	46 566	412	1 648	1 078	97 930
Unemployed -----	309	91	309	2 308	5 442	5	51	61	2 283
Not in labor force -----	633	156	633	6 316	12 738	54	160	499	6 198
Males 55 to 64 years -----	2 368	211	2 368	20 139	9 177	65	160	91	20 089
Employed -----	1 559	121	1 559	14 220	4 794	40	129	73	14 175
Unemployed -----	68	6	68	329	328	—	—	—	329
Not in labor force -----	726	84	726	5 562	4 055	25	31	18	5 557
Males 65 to 69 years -----	789	107	789	8 688	4 108	10	29	55	8 671
In labor force -----	160	33	160	2 916	750	10	12	16	2 909
Not in labor force -----	629	74	629	5 772	3 358	—	17	39	5 762
Did not work in 1989 -----	493	54	493	4 687	3 085	—	17	31	4 685
Males 70 years and over -----	1 142	346	1 142	13 748	7 494	8	47	45	13 715
In labor force -----	110	49	110	2 110	627	—	8	—	2 110
Not in labor force -----	1 032	297	1 032	11 638	6 867	8	39	45	11 605
Did not work in 1989 -----	967	276	967	10 336	6 539	8	25	45	10 303
Females 16 to 19 years -----	1 826	328	1 819	11 939	13 305	52	171	182	11 817
Employed -----	791	58	791	5 380	3 552	12	48	57	5 350
Unemployed -----	146	22	139	776	2 023	—	10	6	770
Not in labor force -----	889	248	889	5 568	7 675	28	113	105	5 496
Females 20 to 24 years -----	1 986	323	1 986	17 025	15 954	72	311	284	16 887
Employed -----	1 356	164	1 356	12 321	8 778	40	158	137	12 231
Unemployed -----	56	20	56	785	2 539	32	35	45	775
Not in labor force -----	574	139	574	3 686	4 555	—	118	96	3 654
Females 25 to 54 years -----	13 867	1 671	13 836	110 895	82 554	439	2 026	1 342	110 096
Employed -----	9 798	1 019	9 775	80 691	56 285	281	1 240	825	80 142
Unemployed -----	457	177	457	2 451	6 487	45	29	59	2 423
Not in labor force -----	3 612	475	3 604	27 437	19 629	87	752	441	27 215
Females 55 to 64 years -----	2 431	309	2 431	23 247	12 942	75	254	130	23 181
Employed -----	1 061	83	1 061	10 440	5 606	55	108	60	10 423
Unemployed -----	19	10	19	336	245	9	—	—	336
Not in labor force -----	1 351	216	1 351	12 471	7 091	11	146	70	12 422
Females 65 to 69 years -----	896	178	896	11 734	5 734	17	50	49	11 692
In labor force -----	151	14	151	2 011	847	—	9	—	2 011
Not in labor force -----	745	164	745	9 723	4 887	17	41	49	9 681
Did not work in 1989 -----	706	157	706	8 863	4 515	17	41	41	8 829
Females 70 years and over -----	1 743	411	1 743	25 275	13 019	71	89	117	25 219
In labor force -----	62	7	62	1 164	698	—	14	8	1 164
Not in labor force -----	1 681	404	1 681	24 111	12 321	71	75	109	24 055
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 615	398	1 615	22 822	12 001	71	70	98	22 777
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over -----	22 749	3 220	22 711	200 115	143 508	726	2 901	2 104	198 892
With own children under 6 years -----	3 910	638	3 903	28 788	27 907	68	661	454	28 570
In labor force -----	2 353	386	2 346	18 235	19 123	50	329	221	18 110
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	5 095	647	5 071	31 408	29 484	146	712	457	31 111
In labor force -----	3 972	467	3 956	23 267	23 040	114	464	335	23 052
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	4 459	332	4 459	33 299	13 207	51	613	694	32 920
Both parents in labor force -----	2 381	198	2 381	19 053	9 532	41	304	293	18 859
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	1 460	102	1 460	10 763	5 879	27	163	171	10 633
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	943	574	921	5 067	27 550	29	86	198	5 014
Parent in labor force -----	685	274	663	4 138	16 662	17	59	119	4 094
At work 35 or more hours -----	550	115	550	3 078	8 044	17	43	40	3 046
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	8 831	909	8 808	56 622	29 739	256	1 386	764	56 147
Both parents in labor force -----	6 095	549	6 095	36 663	21 624	129	849	435	36 340
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	4 378	327	4 378	23 668	14 339	75	550	263	23 405
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	1 836	918	1 788	11 056	45 938	56	228	276	10 932
Parent in labor force -----	1 649	593	1 609	9 734	31 944	49	117	223	9 635
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 317	338	1 301	8 008	20 350	49	96	130	7 951

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Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Merced, CA MSA						Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA			
							Total			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>87 959</b>	<b>5 943</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>7 893</b>	<b>35 578</b>	<b>73 230</b>	<b>2 016 327</b>	<b>406 707</b>	<b>4 543</b>	<b>32 345</b>
In labor force .....	56 336	3 769	743	3 385	24 359	46 361	1 253 269	276 413	3 364	22 958
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	64.0	63.4	64.7	42.9	68.5	63.3	62.2	68.0	74.0	71.0
Armed Forces .....	3 283	547	36	265	405	3 058	4 741	1 367	32	61
Civilian labor force .....	53 053	3 222	707	3 120	23 954	43 303	1 248 528	275 046	3 332	22 897
Employed .....	48 978	2 821	591	2 705	19 632	40 655	1 178 927	242 736	2 989	21 808
At work 35 or more hours .....	36 635	2 119	467	1 879	14 840	30 365	945 803	193 122	2 369	17 827
Unemployed .....	4 075	401	116	415	4 322	2 648	69 601	32 310	343	1 089
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.7	12.4	16.4	13.3	18.0	6.1	5.6	11.7	10.3	4.8
Not in labor force .....	31 623	2 174	406	4 508	11 219	26 869	763 058	130 294	1 179	9 387
Institutionalized persons .....	1 095	181	8	—	300	840	21 317	9 204	78	125
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>44 463</b>	<b>2 965</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>4 130</b>	<b>16 473</b>	<b>37 581</b>	<b>1 066 851</b>	<b>220 577</b>	<b>2 093</b>	<b>16 974</b>
In labor force .....	23 067	1 559	416	1 462	8 668	19 478	563 975	142 126	1 354	10 931
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	51.9	52.6	57.8	35.4	51.8	51.8	52.9	64.4	64.7	64.4
Armed Forces .....	358	128	36	32	10	348	474	191	—	13
Civilian labor force .....	22 709	1 431	380	1 430	8 658	19 130	563 501	141 935	1 354	10 918
Employed .....	20 660	1 250	317	1 213	6 636	17 740	530 081	125 708	1 224	10 296
At work 35 or more hours .....	12 802	828	237	781	4 047	11 043	393 807	96 312	883	7 839
Unemployed .....	2 049	181	63	217	2 022	1 390	33 420	16 227	130	622
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.0	12.6	16.6	15.2	23.4	7.3	5.9	11.4	9.6	5.7
Not in labor force .....	21 396	1 406	304	2 668	7 805	18 103	502 876	78 451	739	6 043
Institutionalized persons .....	597	108	—	—	94	512	10 926	1 961	18	33
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 445</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>2 418</b>	<b>2 606</b>	<b>54 587</b>	<b>19 845</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>1 334</b>
Employed .....	1 551	62	—	110	895	1 228	24 565	4 828	78	371
Unemployed .....	303	47	5	76	389	185	4 522	2 276	3	46
Not in labor force .....	1 465	101	15	373	1 110	1 082	25 246	12 652	60	917
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 515</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>3 009</b>	<b>3 281</b>	<b>74 435</b>	<b>20 858</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>1 596</b>
Employed .....	3 047	149	35	208	2 140	2 104	56 139	12 250	240	991
Unemployed .....	360	70	—	22	464	205	4 713	2 412	39	75
Not in labor force .....	416	74	—	196	304	318	12 513	5 842	18	525
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>24 892</b>	<b>1 768</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>2 128</b>	<b>11 402</b>	<b>20 179</b>	<b>508 993</b>	<b>117 526</b>	<b>1 734</b>	<b>10 436</b>
Employed .....	19 632	1 111	191	1 033	8 975	15 944	448 909	88 073	1 337	9 136
Unemployed .....	1 113	98	40	93	1 250	688	19 954	10 254	169	302
Not in labor force .....	2 043	296	31	858	907	1 605	37 224	18 466	208	955
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 619</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>4 078</b>	<b>114 858</b>	<b>15 856</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>1 098</b>
Employed .....	2 944	239	31	108	810	2 578	81 213	9 599	73	771
Unemployed .....	171	5	8	—	151	124	4 363	935	2	31
Not in labor force .....	1 501	127	23	195	265	1 373	29 245	5 322	48	296
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 078</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>1 915</b>	<b>57 174</b>	<b>4 962</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>380</b>
In labor force .....	667	—	17	13	142	618	21 509	1 454	37	194
Not in labor force .....	1 411	63	15	47	305	1 297	35 665	3 508	33	186
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 109	63	15	47	273	995	28 125	3 132	15	164
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 947</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>3 590</b>	<b>139 429</b>	<b>7 083</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>527</b>
In labor force .....	556	10	—	27	80	499	19 140	1 030	—	62
Not in labor force .....	3 391	107	18	171	523	3 091	120 289	6 053	73	465
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 961	98	18	165	483	2 692	106 837	5 642	63	442
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 009</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>2 031</b>	<b>2 298</b>	<b>50 935</b>	<b>20 614</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>992</b>
Employed .....	1 088	110	16	68	511	893	22 299	5 104	60	245
Unemployed .....	296	25	10	31	208	231	3 148	2 640	6	56
Not in labor force .....	1 589	207	51	443	1 312	1 138	25 445	12 840	24	691
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 849</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>2 312</b>	<b>2 972</b>	<b>75 115</b>	<b>24 228</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>1 610</b>
Employed .....	2 105	226	27	145	1 001	1 668	53 095	13 060	175	984
Unemployed .....	287	21	—	27	267	177	3 890	2 713	13	71
Not in labor force .....	1 334	97	17	268	1 044	1 004	17 978	8 424	59	555
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>24 403</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>2 493</b>	<b>9 619</b>	<b>20 387</b>	<b>516 877</b>	<b>135 913</b>	<b>1 383</b>	<b>12 210</b>
Employed .....	15 036	810	249	932	4 693	12 944	368 970	96 170	873	8 369
Unemployed .....	1 267	130	42	159	1 301	839	20 738	9 833	94	434
Not in labor force .....	7 901	454	159	1 386	3 615	6 415	126 897	29 780	416	3 394
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>5 144</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>4 555</b>	<b>131 983</b>	<b>19 319</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>1 246</b>
Employed .....	2 033	88	25	63	385	1 851	61 395	9 079	101	577
Unemployed .....	155	—	11	—	201	114	3 769	794	10	32
Not in labor force .....	2 956	243	41	291	727	2 590	66 812	9 446	91	637
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 711</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>2 481</b>	<b>74 769</b>	<b>7 482</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>327</b>
In labor force .....	290	21	—	—	57	271	14 927	1 379	7	92
Not in labor force .....	2 421	116	9	89	375	2 210	59 842	6 103	47	235
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 132	106	9	89	309	1 956	54 121	5 538	42	205
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 347</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>4 888</b>	<b>217 172</b>	<b>13 021</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>589</b>
In labor force .....	152	—	—	5	34	142	11 270	1 163	15	58
Not in labor force .....	5 195	289	27	191	732	4 746	205 902	11 858	102	531
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 873	289	27	185	699	4 441	196 936	11 271	93	526
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>44 463</b>	<b>2 965</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>4 130</b>	<b>16 473</b>	<b>37 581</b>	<b>1 066 851</b>	<b>220 577</b>	<b>2 093</b>	<b>16 974</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	8 247	418	127	1 255	5 011	6 380	122 556	44 553	452	3 255
In labor force .....	4 627	230	60	318	2 473	3 742	75 381	31 161	230	1 901
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	7 898	534	187	841	3 427	6 559	132 577	41 454	299	3 467
In labor force .....	5 548	367	143	329	2 246	4 622	99 532	33 222	203	2 626
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>9 410</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>5 889</b>	<b>6 927</b>	<b>133 048</b>	<b>26 812</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>2 872</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	5 069	309	45	405	2 871	3 997	74 518	19 121	111	1 601
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 407	141	23	163	1 201	1 861	43 297	11 562	36	947
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 968</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>2 496</b>	<b>1 973</b>	<b>34 533</b>	<b>41 448</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>304</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 557	259	21	104	1 068	1 175	24 874	26 360	79	247
At work 35 or more hours .....	885	100	4	58	605	669	17 732	16 336	59	198
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>16 617</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>3 697</b>	<b>10 327</b>	<b>12 758</b>	<b>217 927</b>	<b>51 255</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>5 712</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	10 462	496	121	696	6 109	8 152	143 229	38 263	205	4 244
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	4 646	310	47	358	2 505	3 678	89 319	25 589	124	2 917
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>5 104</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>3 760</b>	<b>3 515</b>	<b>72 083</b>	<b>66 629</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>905</b>
Parent in labor force .....	3 318	453	163	174	2 095	2 496	59 373	49 263	229	711
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 124	243	109	72	1 228	1 634	46 134	33 916	165	596

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3221



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Miami—Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Fort Lauderdale—Hollywood—Pompano Beach, FL PMSA						Miami—Hialeah, FL PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	845 020	1 281 603	867 102	131 563	2 386	12 688	80 816	801 796	1 149 225	275 144
In labor force .....	561 959	768 455	520 494	93 961	1 829	9 179	58 729	473 386	732 775	182 452
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	66.5	60.0	60.0	71.4	76.7	72.3	72.7	59.0	63.8	66.3
Armed Forces .....	996	4 114	844	171	—	7	102	819	3 897	1 196
Civilian labor force .....	560 963	764 341	519 650	93 790	1 829	9 172	58 627	472 567	728 878	181 256
Employed .....	516 988	731 041	496 385	84 308	1 689	8 740	54 858	452 202	682 542	158 428
At work 35 or more hours .....	426 015	575 827	393 254	66 854	1 311	7 347	45 437	356 525	552 549	126 268
Unemployed .....	43 975	33 300	23 265	9 482	140	432	3 769	20 365	46 336	22 828
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.8	4.4	4.5	10.1	7.7	4.7	6.4	4.3	6.4	12.6
Not in labor force .....	283 061	513 148	346 608	37 602	557	3 509	22 087	328 410	416 450	92 692
Institutionalized persons .....	6 457	15 863	8 356	2 883	47	42	616	7 979	12 961	6 321
Females 16 years and over .....	446 345	676 550	458 483	70 946	1 059	6 366	41 549	424 511	608 368	149 631
In labor force .....	249 906	347 755	234 854	48 059	661	4 088	25 581	214 301	329 121	94 067
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	56.0	51.4	51.2	67.7	62.4	64.2	61.6	50.5	54.1	62.9
Armed Forces .....	119	407	47	20	—	7	—	47	427	171
Civilian labor force .....	249 787	347 348	234 807	48 039	661	4 081	25 581	214 254	328 694	93 896
Employed .....	227 027	332 824	224 340	43 528	609	3 827	23 483	205 452	305 741	82 180
At work 35 or more hours .....	175 390	240 957	163 016	33 354	429	3 029	17 749	148 697	230 791	62 958
Unemployed .....	22 760	14 524	10 467	4 511	52	254	2 098	8 802	22 953	11 716
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.1	4.2	4.5	9.4	7.9	6.2	8.2	4.1	7.0	12.5
Not in labor force .....	196 439	328 795	223 629	22 887	398	2 278	15 968	210 210	279 247	55 564
Institutionalized persons .....	2 142	8 989	4 978	818	12	—	235	4 812	5 948	1 143
Males 16 to 19 years .....	29 820	29 702	19 297	6 378	62	595	3 134	16 926	35 290	13 467
Employed .....	12 746	13 786	9 677	1 786	38	183	1 394	8 617	14 888	3 042
Unemployed .....	2 965	2 170	1 560	787	—	23	293	1 370	2 962	1 489
Not in labor force .....	14 083	13 511	7 993	3 786	24	389	1 447	6 872	17 253	8 866
Males 20 to 24 years .....	39 313	41 719	27 545	6 596	157	644	4 616	24 032	46 890	14 262
Employed .....	29 770	31 187	22 244	4 263	113	407	3 713	19 385	33 895	7 987
Unemployed .....	2 981	2 323	1 572	583	27	36	279	1 336	3 141	1 829
Not in labor force .....	6 278	7 288	3 578	1 689	17	201	551	3 168	8 935	4 153
Males 25 to 54 years .....	226 465	315 862	214 751	39 297	988	4 351	25 404	194 621	294 242	78 229
Employed .....	195 740	280 928	193 921	30 878	860	3 942	22 786	175 535	254 988	57 195
Unemployed .....	11 698	10 428	7 072	3 262	61	119	943	6 401	12 882	6 992
Not in labor force .....	18 460	21 992	13 208	5 086	67	290	1 646	12 152	24 016	13 380
Males 55 to 64 years .....	50 432	69 785	45 204	4 849	47	384	3 531	42 135	69 654	11 007
Employed .....	38 447	46 587	29 796	3 077	297	2 789	27 386	51 417	6 522	6 522
Unemployed .....	2 471	2 219	1 569	282	—	—	99	1 470	2 794	653
Not in labor force .....	9 514	20 942	13 810	1 490	8	87	643	13 250	15 435	3 832
Males 65 to 69 years .....	18 932	39 797	26 299	1 401	42	125	1 176	25 288	30 875	3 561
In labor force .....	8 492	13 698	8 448	425	30	67	472	8 070	13 061	1 029
Not in labor force .....	10 440	26 099	17 851	976	12	58	704	17 218	17 814	2 532
Did not work in 1989 .....	8 200	20 623	14 241	906	—	47	578	13 734	13 884	2 226
Males 70 years and over .....	33 713	108 188	75 523	2 096	31	223	1 406	74 283	63 906	4 987
In labor force .....	5 866	13 667	8 984	408	—	17	278	8 743	10 156	622
Not in labor force .....	27 847	94 521	66 539	1 688	31	206	1 128	65 540	53 750	4 365
Did not work in 1989 .....	25 641	83 080	58 688	1 536	26	198	1 020	57 777	48 149	4 106
Females 16 to 19 years .....	27 127	28 222	18 559	6 143	54	442	2 785	16 356	32 376	14 471
Employed .....	10 270	13 765	9 808	1 719	45	88	1 148	8 949	12 491	3 385
Unemployed .....	1 918	1 534	1 119	867	—	29	250	913	2 029	1 773
Not in labor force .....	14 939	12 880	7 632	3 557	9	325	1 387	6 494	17 813	9 283
Females 20 to 24 years .....	38 712	42 509	28 604	7 842	105	665	4 364	25 194	46 511	16 386
Employed .....	25 718	31 387	21 609	4 603	62	412	2 827	19 456	31 486	8 457
Unemployed .....	2 743	1 679	1 143	880	—	42	266	926	2 747	1 833
Not in labor force .....	10 207	9 316	5 843	2 355	43	211	1 271	4 803	12 135	6 069
Females 25 to 54 years .....	242 810	307 792	210 423	45 503	698	4 549	25 913	189 339	306 454	90 410
Employed .....	158 069	232 013	157 345	33 748	456	3 158	17 389	143 214	211 625	62 422
Unemployed .....	14 955	8 303	6 176	2 430	38	152	1 362	5 078	14 562	7 403
Not in labor force .....	69 718	67 239	46 864	9 309	204	1 232	7 162	41 009	80 033	20 471
Females 55 to 64 years .....	57 621	79 938	53 364	5 659	101	381	4 172	49 902	78 619	13 660
Employed .....	26 291	37 522	24 131	2 814	46	143	23 623	37 264	6 265	6 265
Unemployed .....	2 468	1 709	1 218	280	7	14	191	1 096	2 551	514
Not in labor force .....	28 855	40 707	28 015	2 565	48	224	2 148	26 183	38 797	6 881
Females 65 to 69 years .....	24 830	52 122	36 166	1 982	38	134	1 541	34 851	38 603	5 500
In labor force .....	4 736	10 561	6 728	352	7	26	226	6 536	8 199	1 027
Not in labor force .....	20 094	41 561	29 438	1 630	31	108	1 315	28 315	30 404	4 473
Did not work in 1989 .....	18 445	37 333	26 520	1 465	31	94	1 225	25 466	27 601	4 073
Females 70 years and over .....	55 245	165 967	111 367	3 817	63	195	2 774	108 869	105 805	9 204
In labor force .....	2 619	8 875	5 530	346	—	17	89	5 463	5 740	817
Not in labor force .....	52 626	157 092	105 837	3 471	63	178	2 685	103 406	100 065	8 387
Did not work in 1989 .....	51 283	149 372	100 874	3 258	54	178	2 618	98 501	96 062	8 013
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	446 345	676 550	458 483	70 946	1 059	6 366	41 549	424 511	608 368	149 631
With own children under 6 years .....	65 286	66 964	47 676	15 088	216	1 348	7 880	41 504	74 880	29 465
In labor force .....	39 192	41 934	29 527	10 834	111	789	4 663	25 895	45 854	20 327
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	73 677	69 679	50 718	14 229	151	1 480	8 134	44 050	81 859	27 225
In labor force .....	52 765	54 512	39 485	11 656	94	1 158	5 930	34 665	60 047	21 566
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	54 536	85 383	53 777	9 889	119	1 206	7 211	47 897	79 271	16 923
Both parents in labor force .....	30 023	48 004	29 645	6 819	57	671	3 827	26 521	44 873	12 302
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	19 117	26 212	15 506	4 200	13	390	2 304	13 668	27 791	7 362
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	21 451	17 331	10 328	12 748	119	74	2 122	8 826	24 205	28 700
Parent in labor force .....	14 686	13 353	8 518	8 440	34	68	1 788	7 273	16 356	17 920
At work 35 or more hours .....	10 288	9 544	6 274	5 263	24	59	1 300	5 323	11 458	11 073
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	105 871	127 282	84 733	17 832	182	2 697	13 214	73 921	133 194	33 423
Both parents in labor force .....	66 986	85 373	57 025	13 380	97	1 995	8 363	50 154	86 204	24 883
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	43 136	51 902	34 891	9 259	54	1 359	5 377	30 513	54 428	16 330
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	43 240	37 126	23 537	21 625	137	297	3 821	20 760	48 546	45 004
Parent in labor force .....	33 697	32 298	21 092	16 990	107	242	3 430	18 616	38 281	32 273
At work 35 or more hours .....	25 063	25 690	17 003	11 971	90	229	2 709	15 007	29 131	21 945



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA—Con.				Midland, TX MSA				Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA	
	Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA—Con.								Total	
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	2 157	19 657	764 204	479 807	63 237	5 568	13 603	55 905	1 053 789	135 346
In labor force -----	1 535	13 779	503 230	295 069	43 397	3 625	9 410	38 381	725 894	82 504
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	71.2	70.1	65.9	61.5	68.6	65.1	69.2	68.7	68.9	61.0
Armed Forces -----	32	54	894	3 295	45	7	10	39	1 339	272
Civilian labor force -----	1 503	13 725	502 336	291 774	43 352	3 618	9 400	38 342	724 555	82 232
Employed -----	1 300	13 068	462 130	278 839	41 175	3 141	8 272	36 674	697 022	67 125
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 058	10 480	380 578	219 302	32 807	2 308	5 900	29 640	523 977	49 814
Unemployed -----	203	657	40 206	12 935	2 177	477	1 128	1 668	27 533	15 107
Percent of civilian labor force -----	13.5	4.8	8.0	4.4	5.0	13.2	12.0	4.4	3.8	18.4
Not in labor force -----	622	5 878	260 974	184 738	19 840	1 943	4 193	17 524	327 895	52 842
Institutionalized persons -----	31	83	5 841	7 884	593	45	132	475	16 561	3 119
Females 16 years and over -----	1 034	10 608	404 796	252 039	33 104	3 061	6 938	29 308	552 594	76 474
In labor force -----	693	6 843	224 325	133 454	18 735	1 875	3 821	16 681	335 642	43 542
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	67.0	64.5	55.4	52.9	56.6	61.3	55.1	56.9	60.7	56.9
Armed Forces -----	—	6	119	360	11	—	6	5	133	58
Civilian labor force -----	693	6 837	224 206	133 094	18 724	1 875	3 815	16 676	335 509	43 484
Employed -----	615	6 469	203 544	127 372	17 798	1 628	3 361	15 960	323 858	35 989
At work 35 or more hours -----	454	4 810	157 641	92 260	12 560	1 079	1 357	11 515	205 674	25 423
Unemployed -----	78	368	20 662	5 722	926	247	454	716	11 651	7 495
Percent of civilian labor force -----	11.3	5.4	9.2	4.3	4.9	13.2	11.9	4.3	3.5	17.2
Not in labor force -----	341	3 765	180 471	118 585	14 369	1 186	3 117	12 627	216 952	32 932
Institutionalized persons -----	6	33	1 907	4 177	309	14	29	280	10 884	776
Males 16 to 19 years -----	86	739	26 686	12 776	2 137	248	729	1 723	33 424	8 018
Employed -----	40	188	11 352	5 169	1 009	48	382	769	18 495	2 118
Unemployed -----	3	23	2 672	800	215	14	95	163	2 411	1 380
Not in labor force -----	36	528	12 636	6 639	913	186	248	791	12 453	4 510
Males 20 to 24 years -----	145	952	34 697	17 687	2 244	252	1 113	1 623	45 611	7 606
Employed -----	127	584	26 057	11 802	1 868	149	865	1 380	37 258	4 033
Unemployed -----	12	39	2 702	987	166	42	125	119	2 533	1 520
Not in labor force -----	1	324	5 727	4 120	204	61	123	118	5 497	2 001
Males 25 to 54 years -----	746	6 085	201 061	121 241	18 537	1 453	4 065	16 433	289 453	34 651
Employed -----	477	5 194	172 954	105 393	16 926	1 096	3 403	15 142	265 874	22 369
Unemployed -----	108	183	10 755	4 027	699	142	375	530	9 374	4 492
Not in labor force -----	141	665	16 814	9 840	884	208	287	733	13 397	7 638
Males 55 to 64 years -----	76	714	46 901	27 650	3 714	253	467	3 480	59 695	4 896
Employed -----	34	474	35 658	19 201	2 484	144	221	2 373	40 515	2 208
Unemployed -----	2	31	2 372	749	126	23	63	106	1 186	168
Not in labor force -----	40	209	8 871	7 692	1 104	86	183	1 001	17 984	2 520
Males 65 to 69 years -----	28	255	17 756	14 509	1 579	77	131	1 512	26 184	1 521
In labor force -----	7	127	8 020	5 628	691	26	17	679	6 661	287
Not in labor force -----	21	128	9 736	8 881	888	51	114	833	19 523	1 234
Did not work in 1989 -----	15	117	7 622	6 889	667	45	100	617	15 920	1 108
Males 70 years and over -----	42	304	32 307	33 905	1 922	224	160	1 826	46 828	2 180
In labor force -----	—	45	5 588	4 924	444	59	39	405	4 739	173
Not in labor force -----	42	259	26 719	28 981	1 478	165	121	1 421	42 089	2 007
Did not work in 1989 -----	37	244	24 621	25 303	1 253	135	112	1 196	38 488	1 919
Females 16 to 19 years -----	36	550	24 342	11 866	2 129	309	757	1 752	32 842	8 368
Employed -----	15	157	9 122	4 816	830	60	284	685	19 719	2 513
Unemployed -----	6	27	1 668	621	163	46	85	119	1 890	1 127
Not in labor force -----	15	366	13 552	6 386	1 136	203	388	948	11 207	4 717
Females 20 to 24 years -----	142	945	34 348	17 315	2 301	292	1 050	1 785	46 198	9 719
Employed -----	113	572	22 891	11 931	1 395	184	624	1 139	37 121	3 855
Unemployed -----	13	29	2 477	753	154	42	76	106	1 713	1 499
Not in labor force -----	16	344	8 936	4 513	741	66	344	535	7 346	4 365
Females 25 to 54 years -----	685	7 661	216 897	118 453	19 595	1 615	4 086	17 267	294 205	46 519
Employed -----	417	5 211	140 680	88 799	13 408	1 135	2 174	12 149	227 435	26 645
Unemployed -----	56	282	13 593	3 225	529	141	278	417	7 001	4 628
Not in labor force -----	212	2 162	62 556	26 230	5 658	339	1 634	4 701	59 680	15 199
Females 55 to 64 years -----	101	865	53 449	30 036	4 146	366	608	3 831	64 066	6 183
Employed -----	55	434	24 458	14 899	1 661	198	232	1 519	31 210	2 560
Unemployed -----	3	18	2 277	613	50	5	15	44	696	179
Not in labor force -----	43	413	26 707	14 524	2 435	163	361	2 268	32 160	3 444
Females 65 to 69 years -----	16	193	23 289	17 271	1 616	123	137	1 538	32 225	2 124
In labor force -----	—	66	4 510	4 025	314	38	16	298	5 297	294
Not in labor force -----	16	127	18 779	13 246	1 302	85	121	1 240	26 928	1 830
Did not work in 1989 -----	11	111	17 220	11 867	1 123	75	98	1 075	24 034	1 564
Females 70 years and over -----	54	394	52 471	57 098	3 317	356	300	3 135	83 058	3 561
In labor force -----	15	41	2 530	3 412	220	26	31	200	3 427	184
Not in labor force -----	39	353	49 941	53 686	3 097	330	269	2 935	79 631	3 377
Did not work in 1989 -----	39	348	48 665	50 871	2 849	271	269	2 687	76 791	3 302
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	1 034	10 608	404 796	252 039	33 104	3 061	6 938	29 308	552 594	76 474
With own children under 6 years -----	236	1 907	57 406	25 460	6 567	665	2 320	5 302	77 800	18 455
In labor force -----	119	1 112	34 529	16 039	3 566	467	1 186	2 930	51 583	9 264
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	148	1 987	65 543	25 629	6 403	478	1 624	5 479	85 936	17 752
In labor force -----	109	1 468	46 835	19 847	4 648	373	966	4 117	69 432	12 271
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	174	1 666	47 325	37 486	7 872	545	2 661	6 444	91 096	5 882
Both parents in labor force -----	54	930	26 196	21 483	3 911	408	1 237	3 261	56 834	3 623
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	23	557	16 813	12 544	1 908	149	526	1 675	22 872	1 677
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	102	230	19 329	8 505	1 392	588	812	924	15 568	23 658
Parent in labor force -----	45	179	12 898	6 080	845	405	408	620	10 793	9 803
At work 35 or more hours -----	35	139	8 988	4 221	609	257	212	494	6 709	3 829
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	272	3 015	92 657	53 361	13 364	667	4 430	10 754	166 611	14 287
Both parents in labor force -----	108	2 249	58 623	35 219	8 154	399	2 183	6 867	121 947	9 434
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	70	1 558	37 759	21 389	4 542	194	1 030	3 891	57 497	5 357
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	156	608	39 419	16 366	2 674	987	1 094	2 028	35 287	36 550
Parent in labor force -----	122	469	30 267	13 682	2 187	691	741	1 763	29 644	20 233
At work 35 or more hours -----	75	367	22 354	10 683	1 698	380	442	1 425	22 167	10 776



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Milwaukee—Racine, WI CMSA—Con.										
	Total—Con.					Milwaukee, WI PMSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over .....	6 054	12 565	33 976	1 037 731		936 782	124 683	5 587	11 902	28 899	923 165
In labor force .....	4 206	7 705	23 353	714 574		645 657	75 851	3 866	7 242	19 899	635 897
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.5	61.3	68.7	68.9		68.9	60.8	69.2	60.8	68.9	68.9
Armed Forces .....	19	3	66	1 317		1 197	252	15	3	66	1 175
Civilian labor force .....	4 187	7 702	23 287	713 257		644 460	75 599	3 851	7 239	19 833	634 722
Employed .....	3 576	7 080	20 492	686 794		620 718	61 781	3 246	6 635	17 402	611 889
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 513	5 095	15 493	516 159		466 259	46 058	2 268	4 772	13 171	459 483
Unemployed .....	611	622	2 795	26 463		23 742	13 818	605	604	2 431	22 833
Percent of civilian labor force .....	14.6	8.1	12.0	3.7		3.7	18.3	15.7	8.3	12.3	3.6
Not in labor force .....	1 848	4 860	10 623	323 157		291 125	48 832	1 721	4 660	9 000	287 268
Institutionalized persons .....	90	67	309	16 383		15 219	2 780	72	60	262	15 046
Females 16 years and over .....	3 278	6 278	16 246	544 862		491 546	70 428	3 066	5 928	13 880	484 970
In labor force .....	2 116	3 479	9 643	330 864		299 128	39 916	1 969	3 276	8 253	294 966
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	64.6	55.4	59.4	60.7		60.9	56.7	64.2	55.3	59.5	60.8
Armed Forces .....	—	3	6	127		128	45	—	3	6	122
Civilian labor force .....	2 116	3 476	9 637	330 737		299 000	39 871	1 969	3 273	8 247	294 844
Employed .....	1 765	3 214	8 302	319 616		288 964	32 961	1 618	3 016	7 046	285 276
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 116	2 044	5 245	202 930		183 463	23 498	1 019	1 924	4 492	181 042
Unemployed .....	351	262	1 335	11 121		10 036	6 910	351	257	1 201	9 568
Percent of civilian labor force .....	16.6	7.5	13.9	3.4		3.4	17.3	17.8	7.9	14.6	3.2
Not in labor force .....	1 162	2 799	6 603	213 998		192 418	30 512	1 097	2 652	5 627	190 004
Institutionalized persons .....	35	40	65	10 833		10 022	668	35	33	53	9 976
Males 16 to 19 years .....	329	760	2 167	32 398		29 580	7 467	302	719	1 796	28 740
Employed .....	124	189	864	18 081		16 283	1 963	112	166	744	15 938
Unemployed .....	43	95	335	2 279		2 079	1 284	37	89	270	1 960
Not in labor force .....	158	476	946	11 973		11 161	4 217	153	464	760	10 785
Males 20 to 24 years .....	419	861	2 804	44 329		40 938	7 044	362	813	2 365	39 850
Employed .....	253	425	1 929	36 325		33 404	3 738	211	382	1 599	32 616
Unemployed .....	60	63	308	2 430		2 157	1 413	60	63	271	2 080
Not in labor force .....	106	373	567	5 251		5 092	1 841	91	368	495	4 869
Males 25 to 54 years .....	1 699	3 886	10 857	284 526		256 880	31 908	1 554	3 685	9 314	252 659
Employed .....	1 307	2 949	8 527	261 807		236 349	20 706	1 191	2 768	7 281	232 832
Unemployed .....	148	194	780	9 081		8 104	3 999	148	187	652	7 871
Not in labor force .....	229	743	1 512	12 846		11 700	7 051	200	730	1 343	11 245
Males 55 to 64 years .....	206	399	1 300	58 949		52 878	4 401	181	399	1 026	52 283
Employed .....	124	245	763	40 033		35 932	2 005	111	245	644	35 517
Unemployed .....	9	8	23	1 180		1 057	160	9	8	23	1 051
Not in labor force .....	73	146	514	17 726		15 889	2 236	61	146	359	15 715
Males 65 to 69 years .....	74	173	276	26 022		23 270	1 397	74	150	215	23 151
In labor force .....	3	32	85	6 601		5 923	287	3	32	66	5 877
Not in labor force .....	71	141	191	19 421		17 347	1 110	71	118	149	17 274
Did not work in 1989 .....	64	112	165	15 837		14 157	984	64	89	130	14 096
Males 70 years and over .....	49	208	326	46 645		41 690	2 038	48	208	303	41 512
In labor force .....	—	26	36	4 703		4 172	173	—	26	36	4 136
Not in labor force .....	49	182	290	41 942		37 518	1 865	48	182	267	37 376
Did not work in 1989 .....	39	169	279	38 346		34 288	1 777	38	169	261	34 146
Females 16 to 19 years .....	342	619	1 956	31 990		29 091	7 703	330	566	1 738	28 334
Employed .....	116	182	838	19 286		17 491	2 268	112	158	724	17 125
Unemployed .....	52	63	250	1 833		1 690	1 061	52	63	218	1 638
Not in labor force .....	174	374	868	10 845		9 889	4 369	166	345	796	9 550
Females 20 to 24 years .....	433	703	2 590	45 071		41 331	8 989	403	691	2 114	40 393
Employed .....	250	360	1 334	36 494		33 315	3 523	225	353	1 050	32 795
Unemployed .....	67	47	300	1 607		1 452	1 410	67	42	265	1 365
Not in labor force .....	116	296	950	6 958		6 546	4 056	111	296	793	6 221
Females 25 to 54 years .....	1 994	3 935	9 694	289 589		261 014	42 747	1 847	3 719	8 349	257 051
Employed .....	1 255	2 350	5 568	224 589		202 849	24 390	1 137	2 205	4 758	200 359
Unemployed .....	212	136	746	6 650		6 009	4 206	212	136	679	5 696
Not in labor force .....	527	1 446	3 380	58 261		52 067	14 111	498	1 375	2 912	50 907
Females 55 to 64 years .....	251	549	1 132	63 461		56 972	5 712	238	521	927	56 484
Employed .....	122	284	466	30 943		27 828	2 394	122	262	425	27 578
Unemployed .....	12	9	39	680		595	171	12	9	39	579
Not in labor force .....	117	256	627	31 838		28 549	3 147	104	250	463	28 327
Females 65 to 69 years .....	118	212	372	31 971		28 768	2 003	118	184	299	28 577
In labor force .....	20	35	63	5 239		4 751	271	20	35	56	4 700
Not in labor force .....	98	177	309	26 732		24 017	1 732	98	149	243	23 877
Did not work in 1989 .....	90	173	309	23 838		21 382	1 471	90	145	243	21 242
Females 70 years and over .....	140	260	502	82 780		74 370	3 274	130	247	453	74 131
In labor force .....	10	10	33	3 416		3 020	177	10	10	33	3 009
Not in labor force .....	130	250	469	79 364		71 350	3 097	120	237	420	71 122
Did not work in 1989 .....	130	250	466	76 524		68 895	3 034	120	237	417	68 667
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over .....	3 278	6 278	16 246	544 862		491 546	70 428	3 066	5 928	13 880	484 970
With own children under 6 years .....	648	1 399	4 611	75 900		68 347	16 936	625	1 325	3 931	66 704
In labor force .....	336	650	2 336	50 531		45 485	8 354	313	596	1 999	44 553
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	523	1 281	3 356	84 403		75 151	16 316	502	1 208	2 880	73 832
In labor force .....	400	816	2 308	68 342		60 747	11 194	386	765	1 958	59 800
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	423	2 647	4 965	88 714		80 764	5 388	373	2 503	4 219	78 689
Both parents in labor force .....	235	987	2 536	55 579		50 724	3 322	206	919	2 196	49 604
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	84	458	1 263	22 293		20 351	1 546	84	444	1 062	19 828
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	540	283	4 013	13 673		13 052	21 795	536	265	3 488	11 454
Parent in labor force .....	275	102	1 776	9 865		8 946	8 837	275	93	1 549	8 139
At work 35 or more hours .....	102	54	835	6 268		5 546	3 429	102	45	696	5 173
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	977	3 805	9 008	162 320		145 610	12 972	913	3 495	7 551	141 928
Both parents in labor force .....	756	2 043	5 778	119 134		106 911	8 634	711	1 831	4 745	104 573
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	422	1 253	2 951	55 933		50 085	5 064	399	1 132	2 275	48 841
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	801	620	5 543	32 543		30 811	33 925	790	604	4 765	28 488
Parent in labor force .....	559	313	3 109	27 963		25 860	18 512	548	297	2 660	24 404
At work 35 or more hours .....	316	224	1 876	21 149		19 275	9 823	312	208	1 561	18 423

## 3224 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Milwaukee–Racine, WI CMSA—Con.					Minneapolis–St. Paul, MN–WI MSA			
	Racine, WI PMSA					Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>117 007</b>	<b>10 663</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>5 077</b>	<b>114 566</b>	<b>1 757 228</b>	<b>57 584</b>	<b>15 195</b>	<b>38 406</b>
In labor force -----	80 237	6 653	463	3 454	78 677	1 317 934	37 792	9 487	23 802
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	68.6	62.4	69.8	68.0	68.7	75.0	65.6	62.4	62.0
Armed Forces -----	142	20	—	—	142	1 676	150	23	66
Civilian labor force -----	80 095	6 633	463	3 454	78 535	1 316 258	37 642	9 464	23 736
Employed -----	76 304	5 344	445	3 090	74 905	1 261 448	32 017	7 926	22 184
At work 35 or more hours -----	57 718	3 756	323	2 322	56 676	953 175	23 704	5 852	15 973
Unemployed -----	3 791	1 289	18	364	3 630	54 810	5 625	1 538	1 552
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.7	19.4	3.9	10.5	4.6	4.2	14.9	16.3	6.5
Not in labor force -----	36 770	4 010	200	1 623	35 889	439 294	19 792	5 708	14 604
Institutionalized persons -----	1 342	339	7	47	1 337	24 942	1 974	505	67
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>61 048</b>	<b>6 046</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>2 366</b>	<b>59 892</b>	<b>913 420</b>	<b>28 287</b>	<b>7 940</b>	<b>19 571</b>
In labor force -----	36 514	3 626	203	1 390	35 898	620 731	16 648	4 359	10 570
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	59.8	60.0	58.0	58.7	59.9	68.0	58.9	54.9	54.0
Armed Forces -----	5	13	—	—	5	205	10	—	12
Civilian labor force -----	36 509	3 613	203	1 390	35 893	620 526	16 638	4 359	10 558
Employed -----	34 894	3 028	198	1 256	34 340	599 157	14 256	3 770	9 864
At work 35 or more hours -----	22 211	1 925	120	753	21 888	394 441	10 105	2 718	6 774
Unemployed -----	1 615	585	5	134	1 553	21 369	2 382	589	694
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.4	16.2	2.5	9.6	4.3	3.4	14.3	13.5	6.6
Not in labor force -----	24 534	2 420	147	976	23 994	292 689	11 639	3 581	9 001
Institutionalized persons -----	862	108	7	12	857	15 493	452	106	18
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>3 844</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>3 658</b>	<b>55 975</b>	<b>3 227</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>2 597</b>
Employed -----	2 212	155	23	120	2 143	31 750	1 002	302	832
Unemployed -----	332	96	6	65	319	4 350	562	107	208
Not in labor force -----	1 292	293	12	186	1 188	19 728	1 653	374	1 557
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>4 673</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>4 479</b>	<b>80 319</b>	<b>3 661</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>2 930</b>
Employed -----	3 854	295	43	330	3 709	66 000	2 099	623	1 745
Unemployed -----	376	107	—	37	350	4 921	528	199	177
Not in labor force -----	405	160	5	72	382	9 059	972	358	1 008
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> -----	<b>32 573</b>	<b>2 743</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>31 867</b>	<b>535 598</b>	<b>19 152</b>	<b>4 568</b>	<b>11 549</b>
Employed -----	29 525	1 663	181	1 246	28 975	491 597	13 376	2 987	8 943
Unemployed -----	1 270	493	7	128	1 210	21 063	2 094	588	437
Not in labor force -----	1 697	587	13	169	1 601	21 983	3 614	979	2 118
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>6 817</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>6 666</b>	<b>81 066</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>1 099</b>
Employed -----	4 583	203	—	119	4 516	57 563	1 103	215	665
Unemployed -----	129	8	—	—	129	2 509	45	45	36
Not in labor force -----	2 095	284	—	155	2 011	20 964	782	232	395
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> -----	<b>2 914</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>2 871</b>	<b>33 429</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>254</b>
In labor force -----	738	—	—	19	724	9 716	115	24	69
Not in labor force -----	2 176	124	23	42	2 147	23 713	528	110	185
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 763	124	23	35	1 741	18 728	438	95	155
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> -----	<b>5 138</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5 133</b>	<b>57 421</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>406</b>
In labor force -----	567	—	—	—	567	6 263	80	15	66
Not in labor force -----	4 571	142	—	23	4 566	51 158	604	74	340
Did not work in 1989 -----	4 200	142	—	18	4 200	45 958	580	59	314
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>3 751</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>3 656</b>	<b>53 750</b>	<b>2 986</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>2 524</b>
Employed -----	2 228	245	24	114	2 161	32 860	933	233	809
Unemployed -----	200	66	—	32	195	3 273	418	133	109
Not in labor force -----	1 318	348	29	72	1 295	17 604	1 635	585	1 594
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>4 867</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>4 678</b>	<b>85 966</b>	<b>3 953</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>2 608</b>
Employed -----	3 806	332	7	284	3 699	70 199	1 695	539	1 353
Unemployed -----	261	89	5	35	242	3 071	585	102	135
Not in labor force -----	800	309	—	157	737	12 653	1 673	485	1 120
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> -----	<b>33 191</b>	<b>3 772</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>32 538</b>	<b>541 228</b>	<b>17 225</b>	<b>5 160</b>	<b>12 037</b>
Employed -----	24 586	2 255	145	810	24 230	437 852	10 386	2 770	7 168
Unemployed -----	992	422	—	67	954	13 329	1 318	319	416
Not in labor force -----	7 613	1 088	71	468	7 354	89 898	5 511	2 071	4 453
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>7 094</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>6 977</b>	<b>86 414</b>	<b>2 107</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>1 333</b>
Employed -----	3 382	166	22	41	3 365	46 157	940	188	467
Unemployed -----	101	8	—	—	101	1 276	54	33	34
Not in labor force -----	3 611	297	6	164	3 511	38 981	1 113	186	832
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> -----	<b>3 457</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>3 394</b>	<b>40 042</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>467</b>
In labor force -----	546	23	—	7	539	7 804	222	22	63
Not in labor force -----	2 911	98	28	66	2 855	32 238	658	103	404
Did not work in 1989 -----	2 652	93	28	66	2 596	28 271	610	101	383
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> -----	<b>8 688</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>8 649</b>	<b>106 020</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>602</b>
In labor force -----	407	7	—	—	407	4 705	87	20	4
Not in labor force -----	8 281	280	13	49	8 242	101 315	1 049	151	598
Did not work in 1989 -----	7 896	268	13	49	7 857	96 635	1 006	138	589
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>61 048</b>	<b>6 046</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>2 366</b>	<b>59 892</b>	<b>913 420</b>	<b>28 287</b>	<b>7 940</b>	<b>19 571</b>
With own children under 6 years -----	9 453	1 519	74	680	9 196	148 743	7 097	2 034	5 321
In labor force -----	6 098	910	54	337	5 978	105 943	3 354	819	2 376
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	10 785	1 436	73	476	10 571	146 854	5 476	1 542	3 649
In labor force -----	8 685	1 077	51	350	8 542	121 930	3 821	945	2 354
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> -----	<b>10 332</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>10 025</b>	<b>177 277</b>	<b>3 839</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>9 487</b>
Both parents in labor force -----	6 110	301	68	340	5 975	121 210	2 554	415	4 001
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	2 521	131	14	201	2 465	55 947	1 283	233	2 372
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> -----	<b>2 516</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>2 219</b>	<b>28 188</b>	<b>9 242</b>	<b>2 445</b>	<b>1 528</b>
Parent in labor force -----	1 847	966	9	227	1 726	18 915	3 746	655	465
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 163	400	9	139	1 095	12 324	1 766	306	313
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> -----	<b>21 001</b>	<b>1 315</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>20 392</b>	<b>290 969</b>	<b>6 594</b>	<b>1 871</b>	<b>13 873</b>
Both parents in labor force -----	15 036	800	212	1 033	14 561	221 011	4 708	1 244	7 641
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	7 412	293	121	676	7 092	109 578	2 573	808	4 762
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> -----	<b>4 476</b>	<b>2 625</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>4 055</b>	<b>60 561</b>	<b>12 175</b>	<b>2 981</b>	<b>3 148</b>
Parent in labor force -----	3 784	1 721	16	449	3 559	50 882	6 711	1 402	1 302
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 892	953	16	315	2 726	39 566	4 117	891	961



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Minnesota (pt.)						Wisconsin (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	20 786	1 745 962	1 720 873	57 569	15 095	38 318	20 709	1 709 652	36 355	36 310
In labor force .....	15 887	1 309 171	1 291 277	37 779	9 409	23 755	15 826	1 282 551	26 657	26 620
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	76.4	75.0	75.0	65.6	62.3	62.0	76.4	75.0	73.3	73.3
Armed Forces .....	21	1 670	1 654	150	23	66	21	1 648	22	22
Civilian labor force .....	15 866	1 307 501	1 289 623	37 629	9 386	23 689	15 805	1 280 903	26 635	26 598
Employed .....	14 614	1 253 270	1 235 880	32 004	7 862	22 142	14 557	1 227 739	25 568	25 531
At work 35 or more hours .....	10 666	947 282	933 649	23 694	5 803	15 947	10 628	927 782	19 526	19 500
Unemployed .....	1 252	54 231	53 743	5 625	1 524	1 547	1 248	53 164	1 067	1 067
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.9	4.1	4.2	14.9	16.2	6.5	7.9	4.2	4.0	4.0
Not in labor force .....	4 899	436 791	429 596	19 790	5 686	14 563	4 883	427 101	9 698	9 690
Institutionalized persons .....	270	24 827	24 247	1 974	499	67	270	24 132	695	695
Females 16 years and over .....	10 082	907 705	894 987	28 280	7 887	19 518	10 044	889 291	18 433	18 414
In labor force .....	7 007	616 639	608 895	16 641	4 326	10 545	6 974	604 819	11 836	11 820
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	69.5	67.9	68.0	58.8	54.0	54.0	69.4	68.0	64.2	64.2
Armed Forces .....	10	205	195	10	—	12	10	195	10	10
Civilian labor force .....	6 997	616 434	608 700	16 631	4 326	10 533	6 964	604 624	11 826	11 810
Employed .....	6 516	595 323	587 738	14 249	3 747	9 839	6 485	583 920	11 419	11 403
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 142	392 091	387 143	10 098	2 703	6 765	4 126	384 802	7 298	7 289
Unemployed .....	481	21 111	20 962	2 382	579	694	479	20 704	407	407
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.9	3.4	3.4	14.3	13.4	6.6	6.9	3.4	3.4	3.4
Not in labor force .....	3 075	291 066	286 092	11 639	3 561	8 973	3 070	284 472	6 597	6 594
Institutionalized persons .....	78	15 456	15 047	452	100	18	78	15 010	446	446
Males 16 to 19 years .....	1 270	55 334	54 634	3 227	777	2 590	1 261	54 000	1 341	1 334
Employed .....	620	31 422	31 081	1 002	298	832	616	30 757	669	665
Unemployed .....	137	4 284	4 228	562	107	208	137	4 162	122	122
Not in labor force .....	513	19 481	19 180	1 653	372	1 550	508	18 936	548	545
Males 20 to 24 years .....	1 562	79 469	78 797	3 661	1 189	2 930	1 557	77 950	1 522	1 519
Employed .....	1 145	65 328	64 733	2 099	623	1 745	1 142	64 064	1 267	1 264
Unemployed .....	159	4 863	4 792	528	199	177	159	4 734	129	129
Not in labor force .....	258	8 939	8 936	972	358	1 008	256	8 816	123	123
Males 25 to 54 years .....	6 881	532 148	524 360	19 144	4 527	11 521	6 860	520 922	11 238	11 226
Employed .....	5 838	488 550	481 080	13 370	2 950	8 926	5 821	478 045	10 517	10 505
Unemployed .....	440	20 896	20 698	2 094	584	432	438	20 531	365	365
Not in labor force .....	592	21 753	21 634	3 612	979	2 112	590	21 404	349	349
Males 55 to 64 years .....	602	80 694	79 295	1 930	492	1 099	598	78 927	1 771	1 767
Employed .....	401	57 309	56 218	1 103	215	665	399	55 966	1 345	1 343
Unemployed .....	35	2 479	2 481	45	36	35	35	2 451	28	28
Not in labor force .....	166	20 876	20 566	782	232	395	164	20 480	398	396
Males 65 to 69 years .....	206	33 317	32 761	643	134	254	206	32 649	668	668
In labor force .....	81	9 682	9 477	115	24	69	81	9 443	239	239
Not in labor force .....	125	23 635	23 284	528	110	185	125	23 206	429	429
Did not work in 1989 .....	111	18 652	18 412	438	95	155	111	18 336	316	316
Males 70 years and over .....	183	57 295	56 039	684	89	406	183	55 913	1 382	1 382
In labor force .....	13	6 254	6 135	80	15	66	13	6 126	128	128
Not in labor force .....	170	51 041	49 904	604	74	340	170	49 787	1 254	1 254
Did not work in 1989 .....	164	45 847	44 904	580	59	314	164	44 793	1 054	1 054
Females 16 to 19 years .....	1 251	53 051	52 458	2 986	931	2 505	1 245	51 761	1 292	1 290
Employed .....	658	32 495	32 203	933	227	807	654	31 840	657	655
Unemployed .....	105	3 211	3 190	418	127	109	105	3 128	83	83
Not in labor force .....	488	17 332	17 052	1 635	577	1 577	486	16 780	552	552
Females 20 to 24 years .....	1 413	85 148	84 474	3 953	1 121	2 603	1 410	83 659	1 492	1 489
Employed .....	1 048	69 553	68 975	1 695	534	1 348	1 045	68 332	1 224	1 221
Unemployed .....	88	3 014	3 020	585	102	135	88	2 963	51	51
Not in labor force .....	277	12 538	12 436	1 673	485	1 120	277	12 321	217	217
Females 25 to 54 years .....	6 244	537 729	530 331	17 218	5 144	12 008	6 220	526 843	10 897	10 886
Employed .....	4 409	435 291	429 323	10 379	2 758	7 150	4 387	426 773	8 529	8 518
Unemployed .....	246	13 197	13 096	1 318	315	416	244	12 964	233	233
Not in labor force .....	1 579	89 092	87 773	5 511	2 071	4 442	1 579	86 967	2 125	2 125
Females 55 to 64 years .....	708	85 986	84 700	2 107	407	1 333	706	84 272	1 714	1 714
Employed .....	363	45 933	45 345	940	188	467	361	45 121	812	812
Unemployed .....	42	1 269	1 245	54	33	34	42	1 238	31	31
Not in labor force .....	303	38 784	38 110	1 113	186	832	303	37 913	871	871
Females 65 to 69 years .....	164	39 947	39 282	880	122	467	161	39 190	760	757
In labor force .....	17	7 787	7 680	222	22	63	17	7 663	124	124
Not in labor force .....	147	32 160	31 602	658	100	404	144	31 527	636	633
Did not work in 1989 .....	122	28 210	27 716	610	98	383	119	27 658	555	552
Females 70 years and over .....	302	105 844	103 742	1 136	162	602	302	103 566	2 278	2 278
In labor force .....	21	4 684	4 623	87	20	4	21	4 602	82	82
Not in labor force .....	281	101 160	99 119	1 049	142	598	281	98 964	2 196	2 196
Did not work in 1989 .....	268	96 487	94 544	1 006	129	589	268	94 396	2 091	2 091
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	10 082	907 705	894 987	28 280	7 887	19 518	10 044	889 291	18 433	18 414
With own children under 6 years .....	2 383	147 388	145 268	7 097	2 021	5 317	2 376	143 918	3 475	3 470
In labor force .....	1 499	105 057	103 480	3 354	806	2 374	1 492	102 599	2 463	2 458
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 712	145 966	143 137	5 474	1 534	3 636	1 700	142 257	3 717	3 709
In labor force .....	1 299	121 216	118 899	3 819	937	2 343	1 287	118 193	3 031	3 023
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	3 413	175 045	172 858	3 835	837	9 443	3 404	170 629	4 419	4 416
Both parents in labor force .....	2 359	119 701	118 226	2 550	403	3 974	2 353	116 717	2 984	2 984
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 184	55 218	54 542	1 283	233	2 355	1 182	53 813	1 405	1 405
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	2 226	27 252	27 697	9 232	2 445	1 528	2 222	26 765	491	487
Parent in labor force .....	1 112	18 313	18 567	3 738	655	465	1 110	17 967	348	346
At work 35 or more hours .....	558	12 002	12 084	1 758	306	313	556	11 764	240	238
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	5 340	287 541	282 477	6 588	1 835	13 791	5 300	279 078	8 492	8 463
Both parents in labor force .....	4 000	218 406	214 536	4 704	1 214	7 577	3 968	211 952	6 475	6 454
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 919	108 395	106 137	2 571	796	4 745	1 901	104 967	3 441	3 428
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	2 704	59 209	59 297	12 174	2 977	3 148	2 686	57 963	1 264	1 246
Parent in labor force .....	1 743	49 888	49 795	6 710	1 398	1 302	1 725	48 819	1 087	1 069
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 364	38 774	38 723	4 116	888	961	1 349	37 946	843	828



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Mobile, AL MSA						Modesto, CA MSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>264 240</b>	<b>89 058</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>2 484</b>	<b>3 027</b>	<b>262 015</b>	<b>222 130</b>	<b>3 756</b>	<b>3 346</b>	<b>11 018</b>	
In labor force .....	162 541	51 415	1 366	1 534	1 932	161 169	139 143	2 220	1 848	5 753	
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	61.5	57.7	61.7	61.8	63.8	61.5	62.6	59.1	55.2	52.2	
Armed Forces .....	1 185	223	3	6	26	1 185	248	—	4	62	
Civilian labor force .....	161 356	51 192	1 363	1 528	1 906	159 984	138 895	2 220	1 844	5 691	
Employed .....	152 902	42 229	1 223	1 398	1 758	151 626	127 837	1 933	1 627	4 924	
At work 35 or more hours .....	120 520	30 787	943	879	1 384	119 499	98 067	1 459	1 292	3 753	
Unemployed .....	8 454	8 963	140	130	148	8 358	11 058	287	217	767	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.2	17.5	10.3	8.5	7.8	5.2	8.0	12.9	11.8	13.5	
Not in labor force .....	101 699	37 643	849	950	1 095	100 846	82 987	1 536	1 498	5 265	
Institutionalized persons .....	3 048	1 494	13	—	36	3 012	3 975	156	96	23	
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>138 413</b>	<b>50 468</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>1 535</b>	<b>137 293</b>	<b>116 335</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>1 732</b>	<b>5 807</b>	
In labor force .....	71 151	27 242	660	618	802	70 616	60 781	996	679	2 574	
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	51.4	54.0	52.1	54.4	52.2	51.4	52.2	52.2	39.2	44.3	
Armed Forces .....	57	35	—	—	—	57	48	—	—	7	
Civilian labor force .....	71 094	27 207	660	618	802	70 559	60 733	996	679	2 567	
Employed .....	66 672	22 177	585	551	700	66 193	54 752	857	570	2 221	
At work 35 or more hours .....	46 370	14 940	392	354	512	46 040	35 805	593	410	1 515	
Unemployed .....	4 422	5 030	75	67	102	4 366	5 981	139	109	346	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.2	18.5	11.4	10.8	12.7	6.2	9.8	14.0	16.1	13.5	
Not in labor force .....	67 262	23 226	608	517	733	66 677	55 554	913	1 053	3 233	
Institutionalized persons .....	1 902	533	8	—	6	1 896	2 160	26	48	17	
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>9 973</b>	<b>4 790</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>9 848</b>	<b>7 659</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>587</b>	
Employed .....	3 917	836	39	104	63	3 873	3 495	42	55	104	
Unemployed .....	728	571	31	7	1	727	764	28	—	80	
Not in labor force .....	5 296	3 377	80	88	97	5 216	3 395	70	69	403	
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>10 878</b>	<b>3 959</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>10 784</b>	<b>9 300</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>647</b>	
Employed .....	8 150	1 999	85	115	72	8 098	7 006	123	117	395	
Unemployed .....	686	754	—	7	23	663	946	27	16	71	
Not in labor force .....	1 877	1 164	—	183	39	1 858	1 307	39	37	181	
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>70 925</b>	<b>20 965</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>70 239</b>	<b>62 525</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>3 237</b>	
Employed .....	62 630	14 688	479	597	835	61 998	53 517	823	788	2 014	
Unemployed .....	2 090	2 343	27	42	22	2 074	2 873	93	85	220	
Not in labor force .....	5 288	3 794	38	139	56	5 250	5 988	246	139	948	
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>15 234</b>	<b>3 808</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>15 132</b>	<b>11 026</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>406</b>	
Employed .....	8 920	1 950	35	31	62	8 865	6 688	63	75	166	
Unemployed .....	403	188	7	7	—	403	350	—	—	50	
Not in labor force .....	5 897	1 670	45	10	62	5 850	3 981	90	72	190	
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>7 118</b>	<b>1 704</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>7 081</b>	<b>5 383</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>130</b>	
In labor force .....	1 550	375	—	—	26	1 536	1 520	8	10	17	
Not in labor force .....	5 568	1 329	36	6	30	5 545	3 863	90	57	113	
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 615	1 194	36	6	19	4 603	3 211	83	49	93	
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 699</b>	<b>3 364</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>11 638</b>	<b>9 902</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>204</b>	
In labor force .....	1 188	281	—	—	—	1 188	1 003	17	19	7	
Not in labor force .....	10 511	3 083	42	7	78	10 450	8 899	88	71	197	
Did not work in 1989 .....	9 408	2 908	28	7	78	9 347	7 816	88	71	197	
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>9 386</b>	<b>4 781</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>9 299</b>	<b>7 598</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>500</b>	
Employed .....	3 461	797	17	39	28	3 441	3 290	58	33	114	
Unemployed .....	663	698	4	9	—	663	693	12	5	8	
Not in labor force .....	5 252	3 278	113	61	71	5 185	3 605	111	54	378	
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>11 434</b>	<b>5 078</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>11 306</b>	<b>9 839</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>590</b>	
Employed .....	7 118	2 218	39	66	116	7 046	5 800	114	45	262	
Unemployed .....	860	976	19	4	9	851	785	38	47	50	
Not in labor force .....	3 436	1 872	42	98	68	3 389	3 226	100	122	271	
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>73 110</b>	<b>27 638</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>72 486</b>	<b>64 010</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>3 859</b>	
Employed .....	47 662	16 642	475	424	510	47 307	39 659	659	445	1 648	
Unemployed .....	2 582	3 175	52	50	93	2 535	3 888	89	45	268	
Not in labor force .....	22 839	7 806	283	261	308	22 617	20 453	393	518	1 943	
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>17 048</b>	<b>5 249</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>16 972</b>	<b>12 675</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>466</b>	
Employed .....	6 514	1 963	27	22	43	6 485	4 718	26	40	166	
Unemployed .....	232	155	—	4	—	232	493	—	4	20	
Not in labor force .....	10 302	3 131	49	30	47	10 255	7 464	73	142	280	
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>9 091</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>8 986</b>	<b>6 696</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>187</b>	
In labor force .....	1 167	360	10	—	3	1 164	861	—	—	17	
Not in labor force .....	7 924	1 991	49	40	115	7 822	5 835	99	75	170	
Did not work in 1989 .....	7 319	1 881	49	40	106	7 226	5 319	95	71	158	
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>18 344</b>	<b>5 371</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>18 244</b>	<b>15 517</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>205</b>	
In labor force .....	835	223	17	—	—	835	546	—	15	14	
Not in labor force .....	17 509	5 148	72	27	124	17 409	14 971	137	142	191	
Did not work in 1989 .....	16 756	4 986	72	27	113	16 667	14 269	137	137	191	
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>											
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>138 413</b>	<b>50 468</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>1 535</b>	<b>137 293</b>	<b>116 335</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>1 732</b>	<b>5 807</b>	
With own children under 6 years .....	20 524	10 077	192	231	272	20 313	19 724	433	329	1 674	
In labor force .....	11 689	6 465	95	140	119	11 582	9 965	215	148	572	
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	24 928	10 529	208	295	321	24 692	20 047	323	281	1 455	
In labor force .....	17 572	7 654	146	185	202	17 432	14 261	242	116	772	
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>22 628</b>	<b>4 892</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>22 374</b>	<b>22 250</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>2 467</b>	
Both parents in labor force .....	11 437	3 454	56	91	128	11 336	10 696	212	52	703	
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	6 310	1 760	18	43	80	6 247	4 814	91	23	332	
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>4 616</b>	<b>9 505</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>4 510</b>	<b>6 586</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>342</b>	
Parent in labor force .....	3 079	5 416	37	51	67	3 029	3 209	211	74	63	
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 061	2 240	—	10	50	2 011	1 972	132	65	36	
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>44 804</b>	<b>11 348</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>44 341</b>	<b>38 474</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>4 484</b>	
Both parents in labor force .....	27 170	7 786	296	383	363	26 899	23 696	293	188	1 526	
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	16 221	4 487	197	195	233	16 037	11 709	200	105	851	
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>9 847</b>	<b>17 659</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>9 636</b>	<b>11 667</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>826</b>	
Parent in labor force .....	7 977	11 669	104	79	243	7 798	7 620	405	104	244	
At work 35 or more hours .....	6 034	5 945	73	14	192	5 892	5 197	310	58	111	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3227



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Modesto, CA MSA—Con.		Monroe, LA MSA				Montgomery, AL MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>49 864</b>	<b>200 100</b>	<b>75 345</b>	<b>28 539</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>74 847</b>	<b>145 566</b>	<b>73 586</b>	<b>1 226</b>
In labor force .....	34 257	124 412	47 522	15 503	476	47 226	96 463	44 337	721
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	68.7	62.2	63.1	54.3	60.9	63.1	66.3	60.3	58.8
Armed Forces .....	20	228	65	41	—	65	3 521	882	55
Civilian labor force .....	34 237	124 184	47 457	15 462	476	47 161	92 942	43 455	666
Employed .....	27 526	115 336	44 944	12 508	451	44 653	89 832	37 685	633
At work 35 or more hours .....	21 268	88 415	35 140	9 147	368	34 907	74 179	28 357	486
Unemployed .....	6 711	8 848	2 513	2 954	25	2 508	3 110	5 770	33
Percent of civilian labor force .....	19.6	7.1	5.3	19.1	5.3	5.3	3.3	13.3	5.0
Not in labor force .....	15 607	75 688	27 823	13 036	306	27 621	49 103	29 249	505
Institutionalized persons .....	601	3 454	1 207	934	24	1 199	3 860	3 663	38
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>23 797</b>	<b>105 595</b>	<b>39 949</b>	<b>16 416</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>39 732</b>	<b>76 013</b>	<b>40 646</b>	<b>801</b>
In labor force .....	13 539	54 698	21 350	8 536	186	21 251	43 231	24 195	448
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	56.9	51.8	53.4	52.0	50.1	53.5	56.9	59.5	55.9
Armed Forces .....	—	48	8	—	—	8	416	209	13
Civilian labor force .....	13 539	54 650	21 342	8 536	186	21 243	42 815	23 986	435
Employed .....	9 827	49 904	20 240	6 981	179	20 141	41 211	20 598	411
At work 35 or more hours .....	6 253	32 627	14 330	4 739	131	14 262	31 654	14 784	283
Unemployed .....	3 712	4 746	1 102	1 555	7	1 102	1 604	3 388	24
Percent of civilian labor force .....	27.4	8.7	5.2	18.2	3.8	5.2	3.7	14.1	5.5
Not in labor force .....	10 258	50 897	18 599	7 880	185	18 481	32 782	16 451	353
Institutionalized persons .....	153	2 061	680	291	9	680	1 360	623	11
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 113</b>	<b>6 491</b>	<b>2 998</b>	<b>1 891</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>2 963</b>	<b>5 166</b>	<b>4 508</b>	<b>70</b>
Employed .....	1 334	3 006	1 105	288	15	1 098	2 230	982	—
Unemployed .....	411	651	378	192	—	378	356	592	—
Not in labor force .....	1 368	2 829	1 498	1 411	44	1 470	2 502	2 911	70
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 163</b>	<b>7 596</b>	<b>4 183</b>	<b>1 683</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>4 132</b>	<b>5 999</b>	<b>4 300</b>	<b>37</b>
Employed .....	2 904	5 947	2 982	643	36	2 946	4 524	2 098	4
Unemployed .....	604	699	192	290	6	192	192	529	—
Not in labor force .....	655	909	1 005	731	15	990	970	1 528	26
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>15 920</b>	<b>55 634</b>	<b>19 469</b>	<b>6 038</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>19 327</b>	<b>41 103</b>	<b>17 985</b>	<b>269</b>
Employed .....	12 468	47 913	17 303	3 931	209	17 166	34 447	12 010	184
Unemployed .....	1 751	2 346	711	855	12	706	759	1 148	9
Not in labor force .....	1 681	5 248	1 419	1 230	2	1 419	3 227	4 331	41
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 596</b>	<b>10 252</b>	<b>4 091</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>4 060</b>	<b>8 299</b>	<b>2 770</b>	<b>38</b>
Employed .....	855	6 282	2 456	543	4	2 452	5 562	1 478	34
Unemployed .....	123	295	106	47	—	106	160	107	—
Not in labor force .....	618	3 668	1 529	448	27	1 502	2 533	1 176	4
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>556</b>	<b>5 097</b>	<b>1 760</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1 754</b>	<b>3 449</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>—</b>
In labor force .....	190	1 428	546	82	—	546	920	317	—
Not in labor force .....	366	3 669	1 214	403	14	1 208	2 529	857	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	317	3 035	990	326	14	984	2 033	740	—
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>719</b>	<b>9 435</b>	<b>2 895</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2 879</b>	<b>5 537</b>	<b>2 203</b>	<b>11</b>
In labor force .....	58	967	336	55	8	328	977	208	—
Not in labor force .....	661	8 468	2 559	933	19	2 551	4 560	1 995	11
Did not work in 1989 .....	583	7 439	2 329	903	19	2 321	3 938	1 851	11
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 546</b>	<b>6 588</b>	<b>3 150</b>	<b>1 872</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>3 131</b>	<b>4 967</b>	<b>4 602</b>	<b>90</b>
Employed .....	880	2 920	1 279	234	7	1 272	2 265	990	31
Unemployed .....	286	596	227	262	—	267	262	686	—
Not in labor force .....	1 380	3 062	1 644	1 376	29	1 632	2 409	2 926	59
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 406</b>	<b>8 386</b>	<b>4 211</b>	<b>2 095</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>4 176</b>	<b>5 865</b>	<b>4 820</b>	<b>69</b>
Employed .....	1 592	5 075	2 542	833	28	2 531	4 178	2 679	26
Unemployed .....	533	617	218	321	—	218	328	797	—
Not in labor force .....	1 281	2 666	1 451	941	30	1 427	1 264	1 311	43
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>14 603</b>	<b>57 481</b>	<b>20 428</b>	<b>8 361</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>20 293</b>	<b>40 846</b>	<b>21 635</b>	<b>592</b>
Employed .....	6 827	36 278	13 997	5 113	138	13 922	29 490	14 815	334
Unemployed .....	2 505	3 075	594	898	7	594	866	1 777	24
Not in labor force .....	5 271	18 118	5 829	2 350	95	5 769	10 195	4 867	221
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 712</b>	<b>11 798</b>	<b>4 797</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4 778</b>	<b>9 173</b>	<b>3 882</b>	<b>33</b>
Employed .....	420	4 433	1 941	590	6	1 935	4 124	1 603	20
Unemployed .....	358	352	45	74	—	45	109	96	—
Not in labor force .....	934	7 013	2 811	877	15	2 798	4 940	2 183	13
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>617</b>	<b>6 346</b>	<b>2 217</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2 208</b>	<b>4 596</b>	<b>1 718</b>	<b>—</b>
In labor force .....	110	777	279	87	—	279	838	335	—
Not in labor force .....	507	5 569	1 938	642	16	1 929	3 758	1 383	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	475	5 060	1 838	551	16	1 829	3 356	1 256	—
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>913</b>	<b>14 996</b>	<b>5 146</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5 146</b>	<b>10 566</b>	<b>3 989</b>	<b>17</b>
In labor force .....	28	527	220	124	—	220	350	208	—
Not in labor force .....	885	14 469	4 926	1 694	—	4 926	10 216	3 781	17
Did not work in 1989 .....	837	13 801	4 678	1 669	—	4 678	9 794	3 653	17
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>23 797</b>	<b>105 595</b>	<b>39 949</b>	<b>16 416</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>39 732</b>	<b>76 013</b>	<b>40 646</b>	<b>801</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	7 140	16 678	5 809	3 486	99	5 745	10 938	7 013	149
In labor force .....	3 942	8 414	3 481	2 107	38	3 467	7 079	4 902	81
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	5 075	17 877	7 043	3 314	34	7 015	12 990	8 584	237
In labor force .....	3 413	12 738	5 004	2 464	21	4 983	9 681	6 886	167
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>8 452</b>	<b>18 442</b>	<b>6 276</b>	<b>1 417</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>6 234</b>	<b>12 607</b>	<b>3 763</b>	<b>114</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	4 255	8 935	3 486	1 113	32	3 481	7 437	2 663	70
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 495	4 044	2 072	551	27	2 072	5 189	1 624	52
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 398</b>	<b>4 942</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>4 336</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>1 812</b>	<b>6 910</b>	<b>29</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 597	2 521	810	2 111	34	785	1 483	4 524	18
At work 35 or more hours .....	982	1 532	631	884	26	614	1 130	2 284	18
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>14 866</b>	<b>32 364</b>	<b>12 864</b>	<b>3 388</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>12 782</b>	<b>23 612</b>	<b>9 742</b>	<b>430</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	9 149	19 718	7 776	2 419	76	7 721	15 538	6 897	344
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	3 249	10 127	5 238	1 448	65	5 194	10 398	4 515	233
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>4 571</b>	<b>9 524</b>	<b>2 772</b>	<b>6 639</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>2 740</b>	<b>4 528</b>	<b>12 959</b>	<b>21</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 516	6 482	2 338	4 112	73	2 306	3 903	9 763	21
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 246	4 560	1 947	2 381	44	1 915	3 427	6 134	8

## 3228 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Montgomery, AL MSA—Con.		Muncie, IN MSA			Muskegon, MI MSA				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	1 512	144 674	90 161	4 923	89 810	102 158	14 453	1 004	2 009	101 097
In labor force -----	955	95 861	55 954	2 845	55 719	63 314	7 038	607	1 235	62 624
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	63.2	66.3	62.1	57.8	62.0	62.0	48.7	60.5	61.5	61.9
Armed Forces -----	126	3 434	94	6	94	120	18	—	—	120
Civilian labor force -----	829	92 427	55 860	2 839	55 625	63 194	7 020	607	1 235	62 504
Employed -----	694	89 375	52 127	2 321	51 922	58 668	5 593	522	1 043	58 091
At work 35 or more hours -----	477	73 858	35 879	1 533	35 760	42 768	3 838	362	724	42 374
Unemployed -----	135	3 052	3 733	518	3 703	4 526	1 427	85	192	4 413
Percent of civilian labor force -----	16.3	3.3	6.7	18.2	6.7	7.2	20.3	14.0	15.5	7.1
Not in labor force -----	557	48 813	34 207	2 078	34 091	38 844	7 415	397	774	38 473
Institutionalized persons -----	182	3 763	991	103	991	2 472	1 609	72	231	2 387
Females 16 years and over -----	703	75 621	48 014	2 688	47 827	53 062	7 482	515	982	52 514
In labor force -----	419	42 966	25 876	1 465	25 761	28 376	3 760	295	600	28 012
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	59.6	56.8	53.9	54.5	53.9	53.5	50.3	57.3	61.1	53.3
Armed Forces -----	16	400	3	—	3	10	—	—	—	10
Civilian labor force -----	403	42 566	25 873	1 465	25 758	28 366	3 760	295	600	28 002
Employed -----	343	40 993	24 129	1 162	24 044	26 372	2 966	253	520	26 064
At work 35 or more hours -----	203	31 512	13 795	674	13 755	15 566	1 753	148	272	15 385
Unemployed -----	60	1 573	1 744	303	1 714	1 994	794	42	80	1 938
Percent of civilian labor force -----	14.9	3.7	6.7	20.7	6.7	7.0	21.1	14.2	13.3	6.9
Not in labor force -----	284	32 655	22 138	1 223	22 066	24 686	3 722	220	382	24 502
Institutionalized persons -----	6	1 360	701	20	701	910	70	—	29	901
Males 16 to 19 years -----	67	5 107	4 592	227	4 523	3 795	720	60	114	3 720
Employed -----	44	2 186	1 796	21	1 763	1 894	138	8	39	1 861
Unemployed -----	—	356	366	40	366	409	139	—	12	397
Not in labor force -----	23	2 487	2 418	166	2 382	1 482	443	52	63	1 452
Males 20 to 24 years -----	96	5 959	7 003	408	6 976	4 050	847	66	142	3 977
Employed -----	25	4 509	4 182	160	4 163	3 122	342	34	94	3 062
Unemployed -----	21	188	678	57	678	315	140	—	25	302
Not in labor force -----	42	949	2 105	185	2 097	589	356	32	23	589
Males 25 to 54 years -----	599	40 745	20 450	1 037	20 382	27 815	4 047	333	614	27 527
Employed -----	262	34 283	18 099	797	18 031	23 203	1 904	210	338	23 037
Unemployed -----	42	748	860	104	860	1 605	332	43	70	1 573
Not in labor force -----	193	3 115	1 450	136	1 450	2 931	1 802	80	206	2 841
Males 55 to 64 years -----	16	8 287	4 732	271	4 732	5 762	611	9	78	5 737
Employed -----	4	5 562	3 109	149	3 109	3 301	190	9	50	3 293
Unemployed -----	12	148	73	—	73	171	17	—	5	171
Not in labor force -----	—	2 533	1 550	122	1 550	2 290	404	—	23	2 273
Males 65 to 69 years -----	5	3 444	2 149	90	2 149	2 759	334	8	39	2 729
In labor force -----	5	915	487	27	487	525	35	8	—	525
Not in labor force -----	—	2 529	1 662	63	1 662	2 234	299	—	39	2 204
Did not work in 1989 -----	—	2 033	1 199	63	1 199	1 810	287	—	30	1 789
Males 70 years and over -----	26	5 511	3 221	202	3 221	4 915	412	13	40	4 893
In labor force -----	11	966	337	19	337	283	23	—	2	281
Not in labor force -----	15	4 545	2 884	183	2 884	4 632	389	13	38	4 612
Did not work in 1989 -----	15	3 923	2 580	173	2 580	4 286	367	13	38	4 266
Females 16 to 19 years -----	96	4 926	5 302	363	5 267	3 560	806	63	156	3 434
Employed -----	36	2 245	2 088	112	2 082	1 685	179	16	68	1 627
Unemployed -----	15	260	328	36	311	319	200	7	15	306
Not in labor force -----	45	2 395	2 886	215	2 874	1 555	427	40	73	1 500
Females 20 to 24 years -----	81	5 825	7 006	330	6 939	4 007	844	116	69	3 983
Employed -----	51	4 149	4 496	183	4 458	2 613	296	65	44	2 600
Unemployed -----	12	328	374	32	361	327	142	18	—	327
Not in labor force -----	18	1 253	2 136	115	2 120	1 067	406	33	25	1 056
Females 25 to 54 years -----	409	40 604	21 550	1 237	21 495	27 732	4 116	307	643	27 377
Employed -----	249	29 328	14 894	704	14 862	19 122	2 176	157	381	18 893
Unemployed -----	28	847	930	224	930	1 182	406	17	65	1 139
Not in labor force -----	116	10 150	5 723	309	5 700	7 419	1 534	133	197	7 336
Females 55 to 64 years -----	29	9 144	5 291	224	5 282	6 489	774	28	34	6 475
Employed -----	7	4 117	2 001	101	1 992	2 413	233	15	17	2 405
Unemployed -----	5	104	104	5	104	119	21	—	—	119
Not in labor force -----	17	4 923	3 186	118	3 186	3 957	520	13	17	3 951
Females 65 to 69 years -----	6	4 590	2 680	199	2 680	3 457	326	1	31	3 440
In labor force -----	—	838	387	34	387	341	82	—	—	341
Not in labor force -----	6	3 752	2 293	165	2 293	3 116	244	1	31	3 099
Did not work in 1989 -----	6	3 350	2 034	153	2 034	2 810	244	1	31	2 793
Females 70 years and over -----	82	10 532	6 185	335	6 164	7 817	616	—	49	7 805
In labor force -----	—	350	271	34	271	245	25	—	10	245
Not in labor force -----	82	10 182	5 914	301	5 893	7 572	591	—	39	7 560
Did not work in 1989 -----	82	9 760	5 541	294	5 520	7 263	567	—	39	7 251
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	703	75 621	48 014	2 688	47 827	53 062	7 482	515	982	52 514
With own children under 6 years -----	117	10 873	5 511	409	5 495	8 613	1 769	160	279	8 501
In labor force -----	71	7 028	3 420	307	3 414	5 285	914	73	165	5 222
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	104	12 951	7 247	419	7 218	9 128	1 651	111	208	9 011
In labor force -----	46	9 667	5 606	318	5 590	6 827	1 054	54	137	6 736
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	189	12 488	6 184	295	6 125	9 756	422	57	289	9 590
Both parents in labor force -----	116	7 356	3 656	180	3 621	5 723	213	37	140	5 641
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	49	5 140	1 920	73	1 912	2 394	129	3	27	2 375
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	88	1 803	1 513	334	1 506	2 329	2 214	120	203	2 254
Parent in labor force -----	61	1 474	993	238	993	1 268	1 055	73	87	1 245
At work 35 or more hours -----	33	1 127	481	57	481	691	361	21	54	677
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	251	23 478	12 146	694	12 075	18 109	1 403	189	570	17 733
Both parents in labor force -----	101	15 481	8 406	456	8 397	12 375	790	99	348	12 141
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	65	10 364	4 586	264	4 586	5 865	456	52	178	5 736
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	95	4 493	3 259	645	3 226	4 397	3 231	153	330	4 192
Parent in labor force -----	85	3 868	2 712	490	2 690	3 250	1 892	92	205	3 130
At work 35 or more hours -----	85	3 392	1 682	222	1 673	2 168	884	67	139	2 092



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Naples, FL MSA				Nashville, TN MSA					
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>116 014</b>	<b>4 709</b>	<b>13 764</b>	<b>106 289</b>	<b>642 728</b>	<b>110 754</b>	<b>2 109</b>	<b>6 798</b>	<b>5 037</b>	<b>639 417</b>
In labor force .....	64 993	3 264	10 547	57 612	449 222	72 158	1 472	4 759	3 829	446 761
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	56.0	69.3	76.6	54.2	69.9	65.2	69.8	70.0	76.0	69.9
Armed Forces .....	93	—	—	93	961	284	—	11	33	955
Civilian labor force .....	64 900	3 264	10 547	57 519	448 261	71 874	1 472	4 748	3 796	445 806
Employed .....	62 692	2 962	9 679	55 845	429 989	65 134	1 280	4 431	3 595	427 680
At work 35 or more hours .....	49 401	2 278	7 844	43 838	349 373	51 582	1 020	3 628	2 921	347 463
Unemployed .....	2 208	302	868	1 674	18 272	6 740	192	317	201	18 126
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.4	9.3	8.2	2.9	4.1	9.4	13.0	6.7	5.3	4.1
Not in labor force .....	51 021	1 445	3 217	48 677	193 506	38 596	637	2 039	1 208	192 656
Institutionalized persons .....	1 127	389	137	1 023	9 374	4 076	46	22	141	9 283
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>59 433</b>	<b>2 203</b>	<b>5 791</b>	<b>55 315</b>	<b>335 481</b>	<b>61 623</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>3 511</b>	<b>2 428</b>	<b>333 836</b>
In labor force .....	28 955	1 564	3 626	26 470	205 552	38 093	692	2 172	1 709	204 429
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	48.7	71.0	62.6	47.9	61.3	61.8	63.3	61.9	70.4	61.2
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	121	18	—	—	18	121
Civilian labor force .....	28 955	1 564	3 626	26 470	205 431	38 075	692	2 172	1 691	204 308
Employed .....	27 946	1 376	3 250	25 690	196 423	34 835	625	2 068	1 626	195 350
At work 35 or more hours .....	20 212	998	2 548	18 480	147 325	26 469	467	1 666	1 210	146 565
Unemployed .....	1 009	188	376	780	9 008	3 240	67	104	65	8 958
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.5	12.0	10.4	2.9	4.4	8.5	9.7	4.8	3.8	4.4
Not in labor force .....	30 478	639	2 165	28 845	129 929	23 530	402	1 339	719	129 407
Institutionalized persons .....	500	40	19	488	4 363	919	—	—	—	4 363
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 684</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>23 041</b>	<b>5 082</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>22 900</b>
Employed .....	1 570	31	473	1 164	10 964	1 447	10	100	80	10 913
Unemployed .....	106	26	110	40	1 655	723	11	29	18	1 645
Not in labor force .....	985	126	272	799	10 359	2 887	33	200	121	10 279
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 877</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>1 426</b>	<b>2 761</b>	<b>29 653</b>	<b>5 841</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>29 383</b>
Employed .....	3 303	159	1 240	2 300	23 096	3 486	67	301	318	22 879
Unemployed .....	123	17	64	80	1 430	612	32	33	23	1 407
Not in labor force .....	392	54	122	322	4 970	1 676	9	186	56	4 940
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>25 864</b>	<b>1 785</b>	<b>4 724</b>	<b>22 759</b>	<b>187 403</b>	<b>28 841</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>2 141</b>	<b>1 712</b>	<b>186 372</b>
Employed .....	23 463	1 225	4 152	20 700	170 145	22 116	525	1 807	1 436	169 264
Unemployed .....	687	58	254	543	5 464	2 017	82	139	82	5 414
Not in labor force .....	1 703	502	318	1 505	11 189	4 539	113	184	188	11 095
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>8 059</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>7 634</b>	<b>32 190</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>32 060</b>
Employed .....	4 084	100	399	3 792	22 135	2 542	43	139	125	22 048
Unemployed .....	179	13	64	127	497	115	—	—	13	484
Not in labor force .....	3 796	52	119	3 715	9 543	1 533	37	55	30	9 513
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>5 527</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>5 384</b>	<b>12 998</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>12 972</b>
In labor force .....	1 457	71	130	1 365	4 364	385	10	21	—	4 364
Not in labor force .....	4 070	41	77	4 019	8 634	1 231	32	16	26	8 608
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 216	41	67	3 175	6 688	1 000	25	16	26	6 662
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 570</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>10 410</b>	<b>21 962</b>	<b>3 556</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>21 894</b>
In labor force .....	973	—	35	938	3 080	356	—	7	10	3 080
Not in labor force .....	9 597	31	144	9 472	18 882	3 200	11	59	68	18 814
Did not work in 1989 .....	8 364	31	126	8 257	16 634	2 964	11	59	68	16 566
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 571</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>2 139</b>	<b>21 970</b>	<b>6 128</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>21 820</b>
Employed .....	1 263	59	226	1 114	10 065	1 670	24	75	61	10 023
Unemployed .....	99	21	102	67	1 423	628	—	14	21	1 406
Not in labor force .....	1 209	86	326	958	10 473	3 830	35	216	126	10 382
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 436</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>2 886</b>	<b>30 413</b>	<b>7 215</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>30 141</b>
Employed .....	2 584	112	394	2 320	21 758	4 261	54	251	295	21 550
Unemployed .....	186	16	105	108	1 391	687	2	7	9	1 382
Not in labor force .....	666	86	274	458	7 250	2 267	25	130	71	7 195
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>25 837</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>3 378</b>	<b>23 502</b>	<b>191 579</b>	<b>34 106</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>2 435</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>190 525</b>
Employed .....	19 422	1 037	2 294	17 846	142 887	25 439	499	1 616	1 196	142 113
Unemployed .....	591	139	162	479	5 489	1 828	65	71	27	5 473
Not in labor force .....	5 824	271	922	5 177	43 105	6 821	206	748	376	42 841
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>9 670</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>9 204</b>	<b>35 912</b>	<b>5 683</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>35 857</b>
Employed .....	3 460	139	239	3 280	16 537	2 657	38	110	54	16 504
Unemployed .....	94	12	7	87	531	56	—	12	8	523
Not in labor force .....	6 116	57	323	5 837	18 844	2 970	71	118	19	18 830
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>5 885</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>5 727</b>	<b>16 319</b>	<b>2 582</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>16 264</b>
In labor force .....	760	13	69	701	3 059	451	5	16	16	3 043
Not in labor force .....	5 125	46	116	5 026	13 260	2 131	42	16	46	13 221
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 658	38	91	4 584	11 809	1 904	42	16	46	11 770
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 034</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>11 857</b>	<b>39 288</b>	<b>5 909</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>39 229</b>
In labor force .....	496	16	28	468	2 291	398	5	—	4	2 291
Not in labor force .....	11 538	93	204	11 389	36 997	5 511	23	111	81	36 938
Did not work in 1989 .....	10 860	85	197	10 718	35 291	5 325	23	111	81	35 232
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>59 433</b>	<b>2 203</b>	<b>5 791</b>	<b>55 315</b>	<b>335 481</b>	<b>61 623</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>3 511</b>	<b>2 428</b>	<b>333 836</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	6 418	492	1 442	5 430	49 331	10 696	153	736	596	48 950
In labor force .....	4 213	390	872	3 653	32 413	7 284	91	392	329	32 215
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	6 596	342	1 229	5 749	58 388	11 910	321	776	468	58 078
In labor force .....	5 262	275	902	4 675	45 258	9 422	228	553	383	45 009
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>7 457</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>1 682</b>	<b>6 214</b>	<b>54 903</b>	<b>5 272</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>54 464</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	4 398	231	831	3 787	33 115	4 240	36	344	240	32 934
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 504	106	526	2 101	19 506	3 068	18	198	97	19 445
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 458</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>10 523</b>	<b>10 005</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>10 396</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 250	457	558	951	7 975	5 473	37	92	129	7 892
At work 35 or more hours .....	939	301	396	734	5 894	2 945	18	84	84	5 826
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>12 279</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>3 141</b>	<b>10 136</b>	<b>101 060</b>	<b>11 001</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>1 678</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>100 254</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	8 386	472	1 931	7 161	70 374	8 916	181	1 140	724	69 822
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	5 178	353	1 176	4 442	44 861	6 811	103	822	446	44 525
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 323</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>23 105</b>	<b>17 158</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>22 857</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 993	560	900	2 506	19 593	11 647	149	111	363	19 359
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 494	408	757	2 076	15 847	8 016	105	99	305	15 619



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New Bedford, MA MSA				New Haven--Meriden, CT MSA				
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>128 044</b>	<b>2 930</b>	<b>3 757</b>	<b>125 955</b>	<b>360 273</b>	<b>45 854</b>	<b>6 362</b>	<b>20 378</b>	<b>349 992</b>
In labor force .....	80 188	1 793	1 812	79 068	245 198	30 784	4 395	13 572	238 217
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	62.6	61.2	48.2	62.8	68.1	67.1	69.1	66.6	68.1
Armed Forces .....	280	13	4	276	375	125	—	5	370
Civilian labor force .....	79 908	1 780	1 808	78 792	244 823	30 659	4 395	13 567	237 847
Employed .....	72 491	1 388	1 447	71 555	233 820	26 827	4 223	12 071	227 542
At work 35 or more hours .....	52 378	1 100	1 055	51 688	172 977	20 338	3 024	8 874	168 346
Unemployed .....	7 417	392	361	7 237	11 003	3 832	172	1 496	10 305
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.3	22.0	20.0	9.2	4.5	12.5	3.9	11.0	4.3
Not in labor force .....	47 856	1 137	1 945	46 887	115 075	15 070	1 967	6 806	111 775
Institutionalized persons .....	2 082	78	52	2 064	5 891	1 389	32	641	5 699
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>68 587</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>67 478</b>	<b>190 234</b>	<b>25 032</b>	<b>3 205</b>	<b>10 333</b>	<b>184 969</b>
In labor force .....	37 441	795	748	36 992	114 560	16 038	2 033	5 986	111 449
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	54.6	54.8	36.4	54.8	60.2	64.1	63.4	57.9	60.3
Armed Forces .....	12	—	—	12	35	24	—	—	35
Civilian labor force .....	37 429	795	748	36 980	114 525	16 014	2 033	5 986	111 414
Employed .....	34 157	592	576	33 784	110 082	14 403	1 990	5 323	107 245
At work 35 or more hours .....	20 633	464	397	20 371	69 238	10 380	1 297	3 540	67 387
Unemployed .....	3 272	203	172	3 196	4 443	1 611	43	663	4 169
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.7	25.5	23.0	8.6	3.9	10.1	2.1	11.1	3.7
Not in labor force .....	31 146	657	1 308	30 486	75 674	8 994	1 172	4 347	73 520
Institutionalized persons .....	1 273	33	12	1 261	3 823	179	6	31	3 809
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>4 920</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>4 795</b>	<b>11 242</b>	<b>2 521</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>10 781</b>
Employed .....	2 302	41	68	2 273	5 528	458	214	499	5 318
Unemployed .....	699	18	40	686	742	360	37	188	688
Not in labor force .....	1 903	89	115	1 820	4 938	1 703	141	681	4 741
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>5 993</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>5 834</b>	<b>16 618</b>	<b>3 042</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>1 827</b>	<b>15 754</b>
Employed .....	4 098	97	131	4 031	11 863	1 595	206	1 112	11 351
Unemployed .....	775	45	60	735	1 356	591	9	232	1 229
Not in labor force .....	1 033	9	84	985	3 327	818	253	483	3 102
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>31 200</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>30 622</b>	<b>95 603</b>	<b>11 967</b>	<b>2 040</b>	<b>5 972</b>	<b>92 468</b>
Employed .....	26 021	522	592	25 622	86 533	8 804	1 655	4 752	84 026
Unemployed .....	2 298	119	89	2 247	3 546	1 134	83	428	3 316
Not in labor force .....	2 716	188	349	2 588	5 290	1 966	302	787	4 897
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>6 974</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>6 901</b>	<b>19 214</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>18 939</b>
Employed .....	4 407	106	73	4 346	13 815	1 201	116	317	13 626
Unemployed .....	331	—	—	331	608	99	—	31	599
Not in labor force .....	2 236	46	25	2 224	4 791	545	33	133	4 714
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>3 592</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>3 573</b>	<b>9 492</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>9 335</b>
In labor force .....	892	17	7	885	3 549	295	33	46	3 526
Not in labor force .....	2 700	73	24	2 688	5 943	451	18	192	5 809
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 313	68	18	2 307	4 734	394	18	192	4 600
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 778</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>6 752</b>	<b>17 870</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>17 746</b>
In labor force .....	656	20	—	656	2 758	108	9	26	2 754
Not in labor force .....	6 122	75	40	6 096	15 112	593	48	183	14 992
Did not work in 1989 .....	5 765	72	40	5 739	13 760	487	48	183	13 640
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>4 808</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>4 698</b>	<b>10 888</b>	<b>2 309</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>10 324</b>
Employed .....	2 299	29	20	2 293	5 863	660	155	554	5 579
Unemployed .....	516	26	14	516	597	247	10	85	573
Not in labor force .....	1 993	62	232	1 889	4 428	1 402	144	561	4 172
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>5 978</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>5 760</b>	<b>16 345</b>	<b>3 432</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>1 539</b>	<b>15 616</b>
Employed .....	3 936	51	78	3 884	11 845	1 879	275	892	11 386
Unemployed .....	423	36	50	399	696	388	19	123	642
Not in labor force .....	1 619	66	287	1 477	3 804	1 158	242	524	3 588
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>32 764</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>32 202</b>	<b>98 584</b>	<b>14 700</b>	<b>2 166</b>	<b>6 297</b>	<b>95 504</b>
Employed .....	23 486	407	429	23 200	75 392	10 190	1 444	3 473	73 578
Unemployed .....	1 969	132	92	1 923	2 505	891	14	428	2 336
Not in labor force .....	7 317	230	542	7 067	20 652	3 602	708	2 396	19 555
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>7 995</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>7 870</b>	<b>21 759</b>	<b>2 199</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>21 276</b>
Employed .....	3 374	84	31	3 343	12 063	1 202	81	338	11 812
Unemployed .....	290	9	16	284	481	34	—	27	454
Not in labor force .....	4 331	114	142	4 243	9 215	963	29	363	9 010
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>4 795</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>4 751</b>	<b>11 658</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>11 570</b>
In labor force .....	649	21	18	631	3 181	334	18	38	3 176
Not in labor force .....	4 146	26	34	4 120	8 477	535	9	117	8 394
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 757	26	34	3 731	7 418	479	9	102	7 350
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 247</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>12 197</b>	<b>31 000</b>	<b>1 523</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>30 679</b>
In labor force .....	507	—	—	507	1 902	189	17	28	1 878
Not in labor force .....	11 740	159	71	11 690	29 098	1 334	40	386	28 801
Did not work in 1989 .....	11 450	146	71	11 400	27 849	1 268	40	386	27 552
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>68 587</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>67 478</b>	<b>190 234</b>	<b>25 032</b>	<b>3 205</b>	<b>10 333</b>	<b>184 969</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	8 882	310	608	8 595	24 601	4 564	493	2 743	23 268
In labor force .....	5 578	160	156	5 496	14 730	2 596	259	1 242	14 091
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	11 526	294	442	11 313	25 382	4 677	446	2 175	24 399
In labor force .....	9 096	188	189	9 003	20 446	3 683	376	1 299	19 823
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>9 063</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>8 910</b>	<b>28 608</b>	<b>2 102</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>2 031</b>	<b>27 494</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	5 801	107	107	5 727	16 187	1 577	362	1 094	15 592
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 300	85	58	2 242	5 488	853	139	423	5 271
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 872</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>2 578</b>	<b>4 282</b>	<b>4 643</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>2 099</b>	<b>3 458</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 302	107	143	1 249	2 411	2 041	83	585	2 222
At work 35 or more hours .....	642	38	44	615	1 393	1 075	51	303	1 287
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>19 313</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>19 007</b>	<b>46 193</b>	<b>4 410</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>3 061</b>	<b>44 667</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	14 140	85	123	14 037	32 882	3 393	652	2 189	31 763
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	6 246	64	56	6 201	13 572	2 199	490	1 101	13 001
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>5 213</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>4 884</b>	<b>10 218</b>	<b>7 304</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>3 505</b>	<b>9 007</b>
Parent in labor force .....	3 582	313	308	3 466	8 154	4 559	147	1 320	7 662
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 091	132	134	2 041	6 033	2 896	131	813	5 750



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New London--Norwich, CT--RI MSA									
	Total						Connecticut (pt.)			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>195 094</b>	<b>8 881</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>2 762</b>	<b>5 546</b>	<b>192 277</b>	<b>173 138</b>	<b>8 772</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>2 586</b>
In labor force .....	135 391	6 458	891	2 032	4 092	133 280	120 540	6 402	820	1 934
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.4	72.7	72.6	73.6	73.8	69.3	69.6	73.0	72.4	74.8
Armed Forces .....	11 779	1 016	79	167	567	11 483	11 531	1 016	79	167
Civilian labor force .....	123 612	5 442	812	1 865	3 525	121 797	109 009	5 386	741	1 767
Employed .....	116 614	4 698	687	1 702	3 101	114 968	103 083	4 642	639	1 610
At work 35 or more hours .....	86 128	3 584	491	1 221	2 178	85 041	76 035	3 560	454	1 140
Unemployed .....	6 998	744	125	163	424	6 829	5 926	744	102	157
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.7	13.7	15.4	8.7	12.0	5.6	5.4	13.8	13.8	8.9
Not in labor force .....	59 703	2 423	336	730	1 454	58 997	52 598	2 370	313	652
Institutionalized persons .....	3 383	678	19	—	307	3 231	3 138	678	19	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>97 473</b>	<b>4 041</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>1 369</b>	<b>2 621</b>	<b>96 086</b>	<b>85 965</b>	<b>3 999</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>1 294</b>
In labor force .....	57 283	2 515	376	849	1 638	56 424	50 564	2 494	357	835
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	58.8	62.2	58.6	62.0	62.5	58.7	58.8	62.4	59.5	64.5
Armed Forces .....	378	77	4	—	10	368	372	77	4	—
Civilian labor force .....	56 905	2 438	372	849	1 628	56 056	50 192	2 417	353	835
Employed .....	53 929	2 105	346	739	1 456	53 131	47 613	2 084	327	725
At work 35 or more hours .....	32 552	1 426	203	426	913	32 055	28 768	1 418	195	412
Unemployed .....	2 976	333	26	110	172	2 925	2 579	333	26	110
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.2	13.7	7.0	13.0	10.6	5.2	5.1	13.8	7.4	13.2
Not in labor force .....	40 190	1 526	266	520	983	39 662	35 401	1 505	243	459
Institutionalized persons .....	2 099	337	9	—	132	2 003	1 891	337	9	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>6 930</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>6 773</b>	<b>6 297</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>169</b>
Employed .....	2 806	133	12	62	187	2 725	2 512	125	12	58
Unemployed .....	560	110	14	32	534	496	496	110	14	32
Not in labor force .....	2 392	105	22	76	56	2 366	2 123	105	22	59
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>11 784</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>11 458</b>	<b>10 792</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>262</b>
Employed .....	5 858	367	35	114	263	5 688	5 122	367	28	108
Unemployed .....	683	56	16	5	36	666	582	56	8	5
Not in labor force .....	1 202	125	—	62	16	1 202	1 111	125	—	62
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>55 853</b>	<b>2 754</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>55 034</b>	<b>49 910</b>	<b>2 738</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>689</b>
Employed .....	44 626	1 760	244	660	1 096	44 088	39 605	1 744	222	592
Unemployed .....	2 283	245	65	16	151	2 215	1 863	245	50	10
Not in labor force .....	2 756	301	28	27	277	2 666	2 426	301	28	27
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>10 200</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>10 116</b>	<b>9 039</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>108</b>
Employed .....	7 011	245	50	93	82	6 969	6 196	245	50	93
Unemployed .....	409	—	4	—	16	402	338	—	4	—
Not in labor force .....	2 780	123	10	15	78	2 745	2 505	116	10	15
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>4 484</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4 479</b>	<b>3 998</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>25</b>
In labor force .....	1 444	68	—	25	—	1 444	1 250	63	—	25
Not in labor force .....	3 040	122	5	—	17	3 035	2 748	116	5	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 354	118	5	—	17	2 349	2 143	112	5	—
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 370</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>8 331</b>	<b>7 137</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>39</b>
In labor force .....	1 027	20	—	9	17	1 010	853	14	—	9
Not in labor force .....	7 343	121	5	30	27	7 321	6 284	102	5	30
Did not work in 1989 .....	6 550	114	5	30	27	6 528	5 609	102	5	30
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>6 104</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>5 969</b>	<b>5 421</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>102</b>
Employed .....	3 379	82	4	42	146	3 312	3 063	82	—	42
Unemployed .....	308	48	4	12	17	297	269	48	4	12
Not in labor force .....	2 357	163	—	54	132	2 304	2 029	158	—	48
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>8 847</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>8 630</b>	<b>7 835</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>171</b>
Employed .....	6 219	278	45	118	253	6 077	5 467	278	45	118
Unemployed .....	443	76	16	—	57	436	392	76	16	—
Not in labor force .....	2 002	198	20	53	151	1 940	1 799	198	20	53
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>52 095</b>	<b>2 485</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>51 257</b>	<b>46 167</b>	<b>2 471</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>842</b>
Employed .....	37 479	1 520	280	505	941	36 976	33 113	1 506	265	491
Unemployed .....	1 851	204	6	91	90	1 826	1 607	204	6	91
Not in labor force .....	12 630	748	153	309	546	12 320	11 312	748	141	260
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>11 076</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>10 959</b>	<b>9 797</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>109</b>
Employed .....	5 220	196	12	64	108	5 134	4 528	189	12	64
Unemployed .....	303	5	—	7	8	295	240	5	—	7
Not in labor force .....	5 553	166	48	44	50	5 530	5 029	160	48	38
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>5 518</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>5 463</b>	<b>4 941</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>35</b>
In labor force .....	1 008	12	5	5	8	1 008	886	12	5	5
Not in labor force .....	4 510	120	8	30	55	4 455	4 055	120	8	30
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 998	96	8	30	29	3 969	3 606	96	8	30
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>13 833</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>13 808</b>	<b>11 804</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>35</b>
In labor force .....	695	17	—	5	—	695	627	17	—	5
Not in labor force .....	13 138	131	37	30	49	13 113	11 177	121	26	30
Did not work in 1989 .....	12 563	114	37	30	49	12 538	10 688	104	26	30
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>97 473</b>	<b>4 041</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>1 369</b>	<b>2 621</b>	<b>96 086</b>	<b>85 965</b>	<b>3 999</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>1 294</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	14 801	728	137	342	715	14 487	13 158	728	137	306
In labor force .....	8 598	468	85	194	421	8 419	7 577	468	85	186
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	14 934	731	66	252	623	14 642	12 980	725	66	240
In labor force .....	11 579	579	37	147	475	11 363	10 076	573	37	141
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>17 502</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>17 101</b>	<b>15 537</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>374</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	9 540	412	67	209	429	9 316	8 427	412	63	202
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	3 032	153	29	121	129	2 970	2 679	153	29	114
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 085</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>2 938</b>	<b>2 730</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 927	358	7	23	250	1 862	1 689	358	7	9
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 007	141	7	16	128	981	894	141	7	9
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>27 884</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>27 414</b>	<b>24 318</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>439</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	19 399	719	56	281	605	19 065	16 798	719	52	259
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	8 845	431	14	152	389	8 582	7 658	431	14	141
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>6 081</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>5 788</b>	<b>5 415</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>48</b>
Parent in labor force .....	4 771	734	38	32	395	4 608	4 286	734	38	18
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 402	426	20	14	232	3 312	3 123	426	20	—

## 3232 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New London--Norwich, CT--RI MSA—Con.				New Orleans, LA MSA					
	Connecticut (pt.)—Con.		Rhode Island (pt.)							
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	5 355	170 504	21 956	21 773	606 634	295 577	2 858	14 433	39 426	579 189
In labor force -----	3 937	118 576	14 851	14 704	386 487	172 743	1 722	8 601	26 058	368 622
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	73.5	69.5	67.6	67.5	63.7	58.4	60.3	59.6	66.1	63.6
Armed Forces -----	567	11 235	248	248	4 924	1 881	31	59	314	4 735
Civilian labor force -----	3 370	107 341	14 603	14 456	381 563	170 862	1 691	8 542	25 744	363 887
Employed -----	2 961	101 569	13 531	13 399	359 944	141 407	1 515	7 911	23 345	343 803
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 092	75 026	10 093	10 015	286 481	104 705	1 171	6 109	17 946	273 807
Unemployed -----	409	5 772	1 072	1 057	21 619	29 455	176	631	2 399	20 084
Percent of civilian labor force -----	12.1	5.4	7.3	7.3	5.7	17.2	10.4	7.4	9.3	5.5
Not in labor force -----	1 418	51 928	7 105	7 069	220 147	122 834	1 136	5 832	13 368	210 567
Institutionalized persons -----	307	2 986	245	245	6 239	5 841	23	67	387	5 996
Females 16 years and over -----	2 524	84 675	11 508	11 411	317 870	166 176	1 392	7 343	21 096	303 016
In labor force -----	1 557	49 786	6 719	6 638	170 022	91 114	717	3 546	11 951	161 865
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	61.7	58.8	58.4	58.2	53.5	54.8	51.5	48.3	56.7	53.4
Armed Forces -----	10	362	6	6	664	550	10	—	13	664
Civilian labor force -----	1 547	49 424	6 713	6 632	169 358	90 564	707	3 546	11 938	161 201
Employed -----	1 375	46 896	6 316	6 235	159 811	75 561	645	3 286	10 699	152 404
At work 35 or more hours -----	863	28 321	3 784	3 734	114 135	52 896	458	2 276	7 516	108 787
Unemployed -----	172	2 528	397	397	9 547	15 003	62	260	1 239	8 797
Percent of civilian labor force -----	11.1	5.1	5.9	6.0	5.6	16.6	8.8	7.3	10.4	5.5
Not in labor force -----	967	34 889	4 789	4 773	147 848	75 062	675	3 797	9 145	141 151
Institutionalized persons -----	132	1 795	208	208	4 074	1 384	7	39	163	3 938
Males 16 to 19 years -----	347	6 160	633	613	19 806	15 607	161	687	1 702	18 720
Employed -----	187	2 431	294	294	7 358	2 889	81	129	513	7 030
Unemployed -----	49	470	64	64	1 460	2 159	8	5	229	1 269
Not in labor force -----	36	2 117	269	249	10 884	10 462	72	553	947	10 330
Males 20 to 24 years -----	548	10 483	992	975	25 442	15 288	106	733	2 126	24 161
Employed -----	246	4 969	736	719	17 980	7 169	83	328	1 451	17 134
Unemployed -----	36	565	101	101	1 944	2 983	14	42	116	1 880
Not in labor force -----	16	1 111	91	91	4 982	4 853	9	339	508	4 619
Males 25 to 54 years -----	1 713	49 126	5 943	5 908	172 086	73 700	980	4 692	10 793	164 696
Employed -----	1 068	39 807	5 021	5 001	147 365	48 904	643	3 693	8 807	141 258
Unemployed -----	136	1 810	420	405	7 236	8 543	92	300	719	6 774
Not in labor force -----	277	2 336	330	330	13 892	15 338	224	664	1 042	13 232
Males 55 to 64 years -----	162	8 969	1 161	1 147	33 076	11 470	112	528	2 043	31 611
Employed -----	68	6 168	815	801	20 682	5 409	50	371	1 486	19 578
Unemployed -----	16	331	71	71	1 096	597	—	17	77	1 036
Not in labor force -----	78	2 470	275	275	11 271	5 428	62	140	468	10 977
Males 65 to 69 years -----	17	3 993	486	486	15 424	5 414	34	186	631	14 918
In labor force -----	—	1 250	194	194	4 182	1 073	5	74	227	3 995
Not in labor force -----	17	2 743	292	292	11 242	4 341	29	112	404	10 923
Did not work in 1989 -----	17	2 138	211	211	9 480	3 958	29	82	328	9 223
Males 70 years and over -----	44	7 098	1 233	1 233	22 930	7 922	73	264	1 035	22 067
In labor force -----	17	836	174	174	2 902	572	8	37	181	2 732
Not in labor force -----	27	6 262	1 059	1 059	20 028	7 350	65	227	854	19 335
Did not work in 1989 -----	27	5 587	941	941	18 210	7 028	54	221	796	17 575
Females 16 to 19 years -----	278	5 307	683	662	19 393	16 377	115	862	1 640	18 330
Employed -----	133	3 009	316	303	7 234	3 026	47	160	537	6 874
Unemployed -----	17	258	39	39	1 311	1 968	4	25	166	1 210
Not in labor force -----	124	1 984	328	320	10 841	11 371	64	677	937	10 239
Females 20 to 24 years -----	450	7 635	1 012	995	25 776	18 375	131	644	1 964	24 504
Employed -----	236	5 342	752	735	16 909	7 962	65	243	1 073	16 201
Unemployed -----	57	385	51	51	1 361	2 916	21	52	227	1 220
Not in labor force -----	151	1 737	203	203	7 343	7 370	35	349	664	6 920
Females 25 to 54 years -----	1 532	45 374	5 928	5 883	173 244	94 754	903	4 830	12 304	164 891
Employed -----	904	32 647	4 366	4 329	116 974	56 973	482	2 600	7 675	111 717
Unemployed -----	90	1 582	244	244	5 863	9 372	29	152	759	5 435
Not in labor force -----	538	11 010	1 318	1 310	49 913	27 998	392	2 078	3 857	47 245
Females 55 to 64 years -----	152	9 694	1 279	1 265	37 398	15 778	117	604	2 553	35 448
Employed -----	94	4 456	692	678	13 988	6 016	37	231	1 217	13 060
Unemployed -----	8	232	63	63	665	516	8	31	59	613
Not in labor force -----	50	5 006	524	524	22 745	9 246	72	342	1 277	21 775
Females 65 to 69 years -----	63	4 886	577	577	19 496	7 185	38	183	848	18 821
In labor force -----	8	886	122	122	2 982	1 148	—	42	143	2 858
Not in labor force -----	55	4 000	455	455	16 514	6 037	38	141	705	15 963
Did not work in 1989 -----	29	3 577	392	392	15 029	5 519	38	141	636	14 547
Females 70 years and over -----	49	11 779	2 029	2 029	42 563	13 707	88	220	1 787	41 022
In labor force -----	—	627	68	68	2 071	667	14	10	82	2 013
Not in labor force -----	49	11 152	1 961	1 961	40 492	13 040	74	210	1 705	39 009
Did not work in 1989 -----	49	10 663	1 875	1 875	38 904	12 649	74	210	1 651	37 467
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	2 524	84 675	11 508	11 411	317 870	166 176	1 392	7 343	21 096	303 016
With own children under 6 years -----	702	12 857	1 643	1 630	45 838	32 941	276	1 833	3 555	43 474
In labor force -----	408	7 411	1 021	1 008	26 843	19 766	134	805	1 980	25 572
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	578	12 733	1 954	1 909	51 144	35 207	229	1 595	4 050	48 577
In labor force -----	438	9 897	1 503	1 466	35 914	24 595	149	1 052	2 855	34 098
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	679	15 153	1 965	1 948	51 436	15 814	240	1 979	3 135	49 092
Both parents in labor force -----	412	8 220	1 113	1 096	26 571	10 234	107	797	1 613	25 431
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	112	2 634	353	336	15 177	5 727	31	468	921	14 526
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	464	2 583	355	355	9 371	32 711	119	249	1 178	8 690
Parent in labor force -----	250	1 624	238	238	6 689	16 031	66	113	779	6 266
At work 35 or more hours -----	128	868	113	113	4 423	7 220	34	102	440	4 135
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	782	23 908	3 566	3 506	94 050	35 061	525	4 176	6 389	89 514
Both parents in labor force -----	553	16 516	2 601	2 549	55 496	23 361	317	1 990	3 671	52 909
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	337	7 447	1 187	1 135	32 400	13 650	191	1 064	2 111	30 952
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	741	5 122	666	666	22 333	58 394	212	621	2 478	20 729
Parent in labor force -----	395	4 123	485	485	18 134	34 400	158	244	1 897	16 886
At work 35 or more hours -----	232	3 033	279	279	13 810	19 550	119	141	1 230	12 995



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York--Northern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT CMSA									
	Total						Connecticut (pt.)			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>10 409 652</b>	<b>2 445 425</b>	<b>31 063</b>	<b>669 716</b>	<b>1 970 450</b>	<b>9 479 353</b>	<b>673 181</b>	<b>61 043</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>12 704</b>
In labor force -----	6 790 658	1 583 062	20 281	468 627	1 257 521	6 172 182	463 824	43 820	725	9 128
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	65.2	64.7	65.3	70.0	63.8	65.1	68.9	71.8	70.3	71.9
Armed Forces -----	17 165	5 951	78	701	2 890	15 790	399	59	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	6 773 493	1 577 111	20 203	467 926	1 254 631	6 156 392	463 425	43 761	725	9 128
Employed -----	6 429 918	1 385 418	18 217	441 992	1 107 755	5 873 458	442 017	38 635	683	8 656
At work 35 or more hours -----	5 036 483	1 120 031	14 103	369 052	903 303	4 582 003	343 192	31 033	522	7 448
Unemployed -----	343 575	191 693	1 986	146 876	25 934	282 934	21 408	5 126	42	472
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.1	12.2	9.8	5.5	11.7	4.6	4.6	11.7	5.8	5.2
Not in labor force -----	3 618 994	862 363	10 782	201 089	712 929	3 307 171	209 357	17 223	306	3 576
Institutionalized persons -----	129 844	56 279	737	1 326	23 974	121 105	8 849	1 586	39	74
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>5 483 405</b>	<b>1 371 158</b>	<b>16 760</b>	<b>338 022</b>	<b>1 038 835</b>	<b>4 997 398</b>	<b>352 670</b>	<b>33 571</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>6 252</b>
In labor force -----	3 051 208	840 270	9 909	205 379	548 329	2 781 134	209 569	23 010	373	3 606
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	55.6	61.3	59.1	60.8	52.8	55.7	59.4	68.5	60.7	57.7
Armed Forces -----	1 861	1 382	7	69	333	1 710	36	20	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	3 049 347	838 888	9 902	205 310	547 996	2 779 424	209 533	22 990	373	3 606
Employed -----	2 895 090	749 409	8 818	193 156	478 069	2 654 228	200 747	20 927	350	3 302
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 969 050	583 646	6 444	151 082	357 347	1 790 319	133 591	16 413	240	2 512
Unemployed -----	154 257	89 479	1 084	12 154	69 927	125 196	8 786	2 063	23	304
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.1	10.7	10.9	5.9	12.8	4.5	4.2	9.0	6.2	8.4
Not in labor force -----	2 432 197	530 888	6 851	132 643	490 506	2 216 264	143 101	10 561	241	2 646
Institutionalized persons -----	83 078	15 393	279	492	5 689	80 334	6 016	363	6	26
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>301 249</b>	<b>106 658</b>	<b>1 395</b>	<b>24 570</b>	<b>90 619</b>	<b>263 168</b>	<b>19 579</b>	<b>3 008</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>528</b>
Employed -----	113 859	22 982	540	5 627	27 406	101 122	8 649	745	16	199
Unemployed -----	21 821	13 465	126	1 297	11 005	17 671	1 324	555	—	22
Not in labor force -----	163 559	69 690	729	17 582	51 893	142 531	9 528	1 696	14	307
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>437 036</b>	<b>132 541</b>	<b>1 725</b>	<b>31 513</b>	<b>126 992</b>	<b>381 643</b>	<b>26 578</b>	<b>3 237</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>603</b>
Employed -----	310 077	69 392	984	17 681	83 777	271 595	19 414	1 951	56	386
Unemployed -----	31 953	20 889	165	1 690	15 495	25 768	2 287	462	10	41
Not in labor force -----	89 336	40 622	553	11 923	26 598	79 121	4 744	811	13	176
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> -----	<b>2 774 755</b>	<b>640 301</b>	<b>8 985</b>	<b>228 522</b>	<b>580 117</b>	<b>2 499 972</b>	<b>185 269</b>	<b>16 909</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>4 593</b>
Employed -----	2 482 584	461 688	7 025	201 399	454 098	2 256 551	170 347	12 822	237	4 292
Unemployed -----	107 589	61 634	561	8 990	45 196	89 255	7 220	1 836	—	75
Not in labor force -----	177 213	114 584	1 351	17 810	79 744	147 333	7 556	2 237	33	226
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>625 704</b>	<b>103 475</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>26 773</b>	<b>81 480</b>	<b>579 820</b>	<b>41 031</b>	<b>2 340</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>482</b>
Employed -----	455 047	64 393	687	19 836	54 066	423 025	31 374	1 695	24	431
Unemployed -----	19 766	4 467	46	1 462	4 161	17 430	1 313	175	9	24
Not in labor force -----	150 654	34 603	408	5 449	23 212	139 139	8 338	470	5	27
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> -----	<b>284 145</b>	<b>38 508</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>8 464</b>	<b>22 298</b>	<b>271 495</b>	<b>17 751</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>121</b>
In labor force -----	103 735	11 787	106	3 063	7 401	99 384	6 705	293	—	52
Not in labor force -----	180 410	26 721	263	5 401	14 897	172 111	11 046	594	—	69
Did not work in 1989 -----	145 021	22 859	191	4 582	12 756	138 057	8 449	488	—	38
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> -----	<b>503 358</b>	<b>52 784</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>11 852</b>	<b>30 109</b>	<b>485 857</b>	<b>30 303</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>125</b>
In labor force -----	77 733	7 529	61	1 571	4 030	75 185	5 259	237	—	—
Not in labor force -----	425 625	45 255	627	10 281	26 079	410 672	25 044	854	—	125
Did not work in 1989 -----	386 519	42 019	571	9 700	24 450	372 467	22 304	779	—	121
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>284 670</b>	<b>107 424</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>24 724</b>	<b>84 614</b>	<b>250 198</b>	<b>18 651</b>	<b>2 627</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>575</b>
Employed -----	121 081	26 851	254	5 800	23 268	110 113	9 104	1 032	14	155
Unemployed -----	15 599	12 365	132	1 052	8 239	12 582	996	309	5	46
Not in labor force -----	147 773	68 071	750	17 861	53 027	127 299	8 551	1 286	33	374
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>428 595</b>	<b>146 403</b>	<b>1 832</b>	<b>32 884</b>	<b>122 432</b>	<b>378 689</b>	<b>26 058</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>517</b>
Employed -----	305 817	76 493	974	18 270	63 101	277 096	19 087	2 338	38	263
Unemployed -----	19 697	18 200	220	1 493	11 095	15 755	1 141	417	17	29
Not in labor force -----	102 353	51 221	638	13 081	48 103	85 165	5 808	1 172	32	225
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> -----	<b>2 853 358</b>	<b>801 151</b>	<b>10 215</b>	<b>225 921</b>	<b>641 147</b>	<b>2 556 311</b>	<b>191 255</b>	<b>20 457</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>4 450</b>
Employed -----	1 987 944	546 748	6 528	152 081	342 976	1 815 451	139 948	14 906	238	2 640
Unemployed -----	95 055	53 271	701	8 243	45 426	75 629	5 319	1 249	1	209
Not in labor force -----	769 456	200 376	2 979	65 579	252 625	664 411	45 974	4 289	113	1 601
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>695 020</b>	<b>144 985</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>28 710</b>	<b>100 372</b>	<b>641 816</b>	<b>43 847</b>	<b>3 035</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>381</b>
Employed -----	354 616	77 886	739	14 025	41 129	330 750	24 164	1 923	20	186
Unemployed -----	15 778	4 017	31	994	3 926	13 725	859	86	—	—
Not in labor force -----	324 613	63 082	822	13 691	55 317	297 328	18 824	1 026	19	195
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> -----	<b>350 284</b>	<b>61 394</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>9 981</b>	<b>33 628</b>	<b>331 908</b>	<b>21 902</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>193</b>
In labor force -----	79 897	14 367	140	2 215	5 488	76 500	5 386	430	28	53
Not in labor force -----	270 387	47 027	519	7 766	28 140	255 408	16 516	815	8	140
Did not work in 1989 -----	243 480	42 087	496	7 000	26 419	229 592	14 679	726	8	132
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> -----	<b>871 478</b>	<b>109 801</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>15 802</b>	<b>56 642</b>	<b>838 476</b>	<b>50 957</b>	<b>2 273</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>136</b>
In labor force -----	53 863	8 690	183	1 137	3 348	51 823	3 529	300	12	25
Not in labor force -----	817 615	101 111	1 143	14 665	53 294	786 653	47 428	1 973	36	111
Did not work in 1989 -----	784 450	97 195	1 108	14 231	51 996	754 386	45 150	1 881	36	101
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>5 483 405</b>	<b>1 371 158</b>	<b>16 760</b>	<b>338 022</b>	<b>1 038 835</b>	<b>4 997 398</b>	<b>352 670</b>	<b>33 571</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>6 252</b>
With own children under 6 years -----	665 565	212 546	2 542	58 522	205 536	579 187	47 202	5 973	121	1 380
In labor force -----	321 004	129 938	1 429	32 090	89 723	280 871	25 638	3 927	57	726
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	718 885	231 193	2 778	66 955	200 259	628 856	49 526	6 023	38	1 323
In labor force -----	508 172	177 554	1 811	48 598	117 659	452 416	37 278	4 861	31	881
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> -----	<b>780 369</b>	<b>107 600</b>	<b>2 005</b>	<b>66 707</b>	<b>139 366</b>	<b>709 850</b>	<b>55 376</b>	<b>3 142</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1 820</b>
Both parents in labor force -----	341 580	68 611	990	33 385	66 660	307 685	27 470	2 216	41	910
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	125 264	42 126	578	21 656	35 157	107 698	9 773	1 480	20	570
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> -----	<b>120 552</b>	<b>189 227</b>	<b>1 348</b>	<b>6 614</b>	<b>136 608</b>	<b>75 433</b>	<b>7 399</b>	<b>5 875</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>197</b>
Parent in labor force -----	66 722	101 114	667	4 240	52 704	47 073	4 711	3 262	9	113
At work 35 or more hours -----	43 616	62 479	449	3 268	32 650	31 029	2 875	2 082	7	80
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> -----	<b>1 330 369</b>	<b>225 398</b>	<b>3 139</b>	<b>126 766</b>	<b>247 366</b>	<b>1 206 144</b>	<b>92 358</b>	<b>6 312</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>2 981</b>
Both parents in labor force -----	785 555	157 895	1 810	82 526	133 693	716 405	60 096	4 757	50	1 744
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	352 640	103 476	1 030	57 510	76 221	312 462	25 056	3 181	37	1 140
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> -----	<b>297 090</b>	<b>329 637</b>	<b>3 198</b>	<b>15 298</b>	<b>240 828</b>	<b>210 966</b>	<b>17 915</b>	<b>8 890</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>262</b>
Parent in labor force -----	215 521	218 902	2 159	12 125	113 306	169 887	14 136	6 104	51	243
At work 35 or more hours -----	157 274	153 769	1 520	9 716	76 325	125 786	10 297	4 308	42	183



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA—Con.									
	Connecticut (pt.)—Con.		New Jersey (pt.)					New York (pt.)		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	48 929	644 758	3 637 534	550 304	6 901	170 055	454 757	3 365 446	6 098 937	1 834 078
In labor force -----	34 703	443 554	2 430 982	376 192	4 873	123 884	328 818	2 235 358	3 895 852	1 163 050
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	70.9	68.8	66.8	68.4	70.6	72.8	72.3	66.4	63.9	63.4
Armed Forces -----	32	378	6 167	2 279	36	256	699	5 857	10 599	3 613
Civilian labor force -----	34 671	443 176	2 424 815	373 913	4 837	123 628	328 119	2 229 501	3 885 253	1 159 437
Employed -----	30 839	423 704	2 310 506	329 074	4 250	118 043	294 386	2 132 809	3 677 395	1 017 709
At work 35 or more hours -----	24 869	328 432	1 817 347	266 865	3 315	100 181	244 051	1 670 256	2 875 944	822 133
Unemployed -----	3 832	19 472	114 309	44 839	587	5 585	33 733	96 692	207 858	141 728
Percent of civilian labor force -----	11.1	4.4	4.7	12.0	12.1	4.5	10.3	4.3	5.3	12.2
Not in labor force -----	14 226	201 204	1 206 552	174 112	2 028	46 171	125 939	1 130 088	2 203 085	671 028
Institutionalized persons -----	827	8 369	39 718	14 850	191	120	4 643	37 361	81 277	39 843
Females 16 years and over -----	25 149	337 961	1 906 416	299 674	3 431	87 146	231 033	1 766 801	3 224 319	1 037 913
In labor force -----	15 441	200 416	1 091 340	196 213	2 221	54 625	144 066	1 005 030	1 750 299	621 047
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	61.4	59.3	57.2	65.5	64.7	62.7	62.4	56.9	54.3	59.8
Armed Forces -----	5	36	674	353	7	40	93	639	1 151	1 009
Civilian labor force -----	15 436	200 380	1 090 666	195 860	2 214	54 585	143 973	1 004 391	1 749 148	620 038
Employed -----	13 854	192 331	1 038 018	174 206	1 867	51 562	126 744	960 893	1 656 325	554 276
At work 35 or more hours -----	10 092	127 530	705 029	136 357	1 325	40 614	96 728	646 578	1 130 430	430 876
Unemployed -----	1 582	8 049	52 648	21 654	347	3 023	17 229	43 498	92 823	65 762
Percent of civilian labor force -----	10.2	4.0	4.8	11.1	15.7	5.5	12.0	4.3	5.3	10.6
Not in labor force -----	9 708	137 545	815 076	103 461	1 210	32 521	86 967	761 771	1 474 020	416 866
Institutionalized persons -----	120	5 930	25 473	3 022	53	50	1 012	24 871	51 589	12 008
Males 16 to 19 years -----	2 380	18 250	108 895	26 191	344	6 386	21 307	97 212	172 775	77 459
Employed -----	845	8 174	46 131	6 590	192	1 619	7 951	41 717	59 079	15 647
Unemployed -----	376	1 164	7 611	3 407	27	241	2 524	6 369	12 886	9 503
Not in labor force -----	1 140	8 847	54 663	15 981	125	4 513	10 743	48 669	99 368	52 013
Males 20 to 24 years -----	3 422	24 818	152 851	32 957	403	6 990	30 064	136 548	257 607	96 347
Employed -----	2 345	18 258	114 602	17 780	234	4 245	22 203	102 312	176 061	49 661
Unemployed -----	461	2 040	9 764	5 386	17	292	3 088	8 313	19 902	15 041
Not in labor force -----	616	4 387	26 761	9 177	152	2 400	4 516	24 316	57 831	30 634
Males 25 to 54 years -----	15 354	176 472	974 544	148 817	2 187	60 685	140 881	892 141	1 614 942	474 575
Employed -----	12 351	163 115	891 453	110 747	1 746	55 554	120 036	819 867	1 420 784	338 119
Unemployed -----	1 345	6 490	34 700	13 209	178	1 699	9 476	29 808	65 669	46 589
Not in labor force -----	1 650	6 729	45 149	23 762	234	3 292	11 109	39 349	124 508	88 585
Males 55 to 64 years -----	1 585	39 855	218 435	22 962	288	5 339	19 606	204 841	366 238	78 173
Employed -----	1 161	30 505	162 306	15 626	167	4 162	14 478	152 082	261 367	47 072
Unemployed -----	60	1 259	7 026	824	18	270	1 173	6 285	11 427	3 468
Not in labor force -----	364	8 085	49 066	6 512	103	897	3 955	46 437	93 250	27 621
Males 65 to 69 years -----	572	17 413	101 565	8 195	95	1 526	5 109	98 059	164 829	29 426
In labor force -----	252	6 542	36 039	2 566	17	642	2 126	34 636	60 991	8 928
Not in labor force -----	320	10 871	65 526	5 629	78	884	2 983	63 423	103 838	20 498
Did not work in 1989 -----	230	8 318	52 382	4 778	60	776	2 329	50 739	84 190	17 593
Males 70 years and over -----	467	29 989	174 828	11 508	153	1 983	6 757	169 844	298 227	40 185
In labor force -----	39	5 249	24 517	1 918	27	319	1 091	23 721	47 957	5 374
Not in labor force -----	428	24 740	150 311	9 590	126	1 664	5 666	146 123	250 270	34 811
Did not work in 1989 -----	409	22 006	136 427	8 911	112	1 562	5 248	132 558	227 788	32 329
Females 16 to 19 years -----	2 277	17 537	102 170	25 063	259	6 342	19 082	91 816	163 849	79 734
Employed -----	826	8 673	48 007	7 643	67	1 771	7 198	43 873	63 970	18 176
Unemployed -----	212	902	5 795	3 221	59	315	1 871	4 882	8 808	8 835
Not in labor force -----	1 239	7 962	48 337	14 165	133	4 252	10 000	43 030	90 885	52 620
Females 20 to 24 years -----	3 538	24 292	147 686	34 641	288	7 619	27 790	132 986	254 851	107 828
Employed -----	1 844	18 115	110 918	19 345	174	4 665	17 112	101 584	175 812	54 810
Unemployed -----	402	961	6 552	4 646	62	362	2 312	5 431	12 004	13 137
Not in labor force -----	1 287	5 194	29 988	10 508	52	2 574	8 303	25 761	66 557	39 541
Females 25 to 54 years -----	15 905	181 685	994 862	175 350	2 165	62 246	144 850	908 156	1 667 241	605 344
Employed -----	9 995	133 724	714 200	125 633	1 402	42 063	90 212	659 051	1 133 796	406 209
Unemployed -----	897	4 912	32 511	12 562	218	2 078	11 773	26 319	57 225	39 460
Not in labor force -----	5 013	43 035	247 745	36 978	538	18 087	42 848	222 397	475 737	159 109
Females 55 to 64 years -----	1 901	42 637	240 148	30 530	319	5 443	21 294	225 565	411 025	111 420
Employed -----	946	23 549	124 160	16 936	175	2 390	10 390	116 990	206 292	59 027
Unemployed -----	71	803	5 331	904	8	199	1 003	4 620	9 588	3 027
Not in labor force -----	884	18 285	110 648	12 690	136	2 854	9 901	103 946	195 141	49 366
Females 65 to 69 years -----	519	21 537	124 536	11 868	156	2 276	6 463	119 955	203 846	48 281
In labor force -----	118	5 301	27 135	2 877	16	452	1 347	26 130	47 376	11 060
Not in labor force -----	401	16 236	97 401	8 991	140	1 824	5 116	93 825	156 470	37 221
Did not work in 1989 -----	355	14 421	87 899	8 090	120	1 701	4 772	84 603	140 902	33 271
Females 70 years and over -----	1 009	50 273	297 014	22 222	244	3 220	11 554	288 323	523 507	85 306
In labor force -----	125	3 440	16 057	2 093	33	290	755	15 511	34 277	6 297
Not in labor force -----	884	46 833	280 957	20 129	211	2 930	10 799	272 812	489 230	79 009
Did not work in 1989 -----	845	44 572	270 331	19 335	198	2 864	10 542	262 373	468 969	75 979
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	25 149	337 961	1 906 416	299 674	3 431	87 146	231 033	1 766 801	3 224 319	1 037 913
With own children under 6 years -----	5 646	43 978	239 607	45 339	467	17 981	45 271	213 904	378 756	161 234
In labor force -----	2 830	24 043	125 090	30 163	312	10 390	25 625	110 734	170 276	95 848
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	5 465	46 361	267 227	51 953	580	20 750	46 613	239 642	402 132	173 217
In labor force -----	3 687	35 183	197 864	41 224	404	15 053	31 679	179 149	273 030	131 469
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	4 178	52 842	287 833	24 940	419	21 090	37 460	264 846	437 160	79 518
Both parents in labor force -----	2 250	26 199	136 398	17 479	242	11 064	21 618	123 430	177 712	48 916
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	1 131	9 128	50 778	10 893	93	7 435	11 540	43 834	64 713	29 753
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	3 891	5 421	38 783	40 851	239	1 323	22 218	28 267	74 370	142 501
Parent in labor force -----	1 647	3 803	24 990	23 804	157	1 038	11 900	19 144	37 021	74 048
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 010	2 291	16 606	14 281	114	802	7 878	12 771	24 135	46 116
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	7 578	87 720	490 946	50 874	672	39 932	68 346	450 485	747 065	168 212
Both parents in labor force -----	4 761	57 285	313 438	37 968	533	26 821	43 829	287 753	412 021	115 170
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	2 765	23 428	143 728	25 193	293	19 410	25 769	128 375	183 856	75 102
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	6 365	14 431	99 989	73 487	531	3 105	42 023	78 605	179 186	247 260
Parent in labor force -----	3 384	12 317	79 619	51 578	352	2 548	24 794	66 025	121 766	161 220
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 096	9 139	49 411	35 932	291	2 183	17 456	49 760	87 566	113 529

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3235



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT CMSA—Con.											
Metropolitan Area	New York (pt.)—Con.				Bergen—Passaic, NJ PMSA						
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over -----	23 131	486 957	1 466 764	5 469 149	861 659	79 161	1 522	47 808	105 995	805 696	
In labor force -----	14 683	335 615	894 000	3 493 270	577 157	56 031	1 040	33 210	80 012	535 209	
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	63.5	68.9	61.0	63.9	67.0	70.8	68.3	69.5	75.5	66.4	
Armed Forces -----	42	445	2 159	9 555	359	65	—	6	108	326	
Civilian labor force -----	14 641	335 170	891 841	3 483 715	576 798	55 966	1 040	33 204	79 904	534 883	
Employed -----	13 284	315 293	782 530	3 316 945	550 341	49 666	893	31 894	72 478	511 572	
At work 35 or more hours -----	10 266	261 423	634 383	2 583 315	430 775	40 015	708	27 367	59 868	398 951	
Unemployed -----	1 357	19 877	109 311	166 770	26 457	6 300	147	1 310	7 426	23 311	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	9.3	5.9	12.3	4.8	4.6	11.3	14.1	3.9	9.3	4.4	
Not in labor force -----	8 448	151 342	572 764	1 975 879	284 502	23 130	482	14 598	25 983	270 487	
Institutionalized persons -----	507	1 132	18 504	75 375	8 130	2 040	60	30	882	7 741	
Females 16 years and over -----	12 715	244 624	782 653	2 892 636	453 998	43 791	801	24 443	54 492	424 837	
In labor force -----	7 315	147 148	388 822	1 575 688	260 134	30 054	513	13 517	36 485	240 890	
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	57.5	60.2	49.7	54.5	57.3	68.6	64.0	55.3	67.0	56.7	
Armed Forces -----	—	29	235	1 035	25	—	—	6	19	25	
Civilian labor force -----	7 315	147 119	388 587	1 574 653	260 109	30 054	513	13 511	36 466	240 865	
Employed -----	6 601	138 292	337 471	1 501 004	247 883	26 986	445	12 806	32 544	230 242	
At work 35 or more hours -----	4 879	107 956	250 527	1 016 211	167 322	20 944	316	9 978	24 716	154 119	
Unemployed -----	714	8 827	51 116	73 649	12 226	3 068	68	705	3 922	10 623	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	9.8	6.0	13.2	4.7	4.7	10.2	13.3	5.2	10.8	4.4	
Not in labor force -----	5 400	97 476	393 831	1 316 948	193 864	13 737	288	10 926	18 007	183 947	
Institutionalized persons -----	220	416	4 557	49 533	5 534	363	28	19	198	5 420	
Males 16 to 19 years -----	1 021	17 656	66 932	147 706	24 454	3 805	87	1 900	5 085	22 028	
Employed -----	332	3 809	18 610	51 231	10 563	1 064	52	382	2 085	9 593	
Unemployed -----	99	1 034	8 105	10 138	1 388	549	11	63	621	1 195	
Not in labor force -----	590	12 762	40 010	85 015	12 465	2 187	24	1 455	2 353	11 217	
Males 20 to 24 years -----	1 243	23 920	93 506	220 277	36 030	5 228	90	1 592	7 513	32 306	
Employed -----	694	13 050	59 229	151 025	27 243	3 024	45	941	5 784	24 386	
Unemployed -----	138	1 357	11 946	15 415	2 396	680	6	51	660	2 077	
Not in labor force -----	388	9 347	21 466	50 418	6 273	1 496	39	600	1 028	5 734	
Males 25 to 54 years -----	6 528	163 244	423 882	1 431 359	222 104	20 571	458	17 226	32 530	205 495	
Employed -----	5 042	141 553	321 711	1 273 569	204 364	15 697	329	16 101	28 360	189 497	
Unemployed -----	383	7 216	34 375	52 957	7 704	1 836	50	395	1 847	6 894	
Not in labor force -----	1 084	14 292	66 985	101 255	9 858	3 006	79	730	2 301	8 935	
Males 55 to 64 years -----	815	20 952	60 289	335 124	56 313	3 087	53	1 715	4 088	53 737	
Employed -----	496	15 243	38 427	240 438	43 190	2 278	14	1 388	2 983	41 208	
Unemployed -----	19	1 168	2 928	9 886	1 960	102	12	90	269	1 792	
Not in labor force -----	300	4 525	18 893	84 617	11 163	707	27	237	836	10 737	
Males 65 to 69 years -----	274	6 817	16 617	156 023	25 982	1 018	12	441	1 041	25 334	
In labor force -----	89	2 369	5 023	58 206	10 823	404	8	195	557	10 494	
Not in labor force -----	185	4 448	11 594	97 817	15 159	614	4	246	484	14 840	
Did not work in 1989 -----	131	3 768	10 197	79 000	11 784	517	4	223	377	11 513	
Males 70 years and over -----	535	9 744	22 885	286 024	42 778	1 661	21	491	1 246	41 959	
In labor force -----	34	1 252	2 900	46 215	7 058	278	—	87	272	6 882	
Not in labor force -----	501	8 492	19 985	239 809	35 720	1 383	21	404	974	35 077	
Did not work in 1989 -----	459	8 017	18 793	217 903	32 084	1 234	16	395	868	31 490	
Females 16 to 19 years -----	825	17 807	63 255	140 845	22 681	3 852	82	1 795	4 555	20 730	
Employed -----	173	3 874	15 244	57 567	10 547	1 341	9	456	1 900	9 743	
Unemployed -----	68	691	6 156	6 798	1 053	375	27	99	411	890	
Not in labor force -----	584	13 235	41 788	76 307	11 081	2 136	46	1 240	2 244	10 097	
Females 20 to 24 years -----	1 457	24 748	91 104	221 411	34 859	5 194	64	1 885	6 774	31 722	
Employed -----	762	13 342	44 145	157 397	26 857	2 993	42	1 087	4 595	24 610	
Unemployed -----	141	1 102	8 381	9 363	1 297	698	5	93	453	1 134	
Not in labor force -----	554	10 282	38 513	54 210	6 698	1 503	17	699	1 707	5 971	
Females 25 to 54 years -----	7 698	159 225	480 392	1 466 470	230 194	25 491	527	17 649	34 820	211 586	
Employed -----	4 888	107 378	242 769	1 022 676	164 919	19 236	368	10 398	23 150	152 265	
Unemployed -----	482	5 956	32 756	44 398	7 566	1 811	36	407	2 769	6 470	
Not in labor force -----	2 328	45 891	204 764	398 979	57 691	4 444	123	6 844	8 901	52 833	
Females 55 to 64 years -----	1 234	22 886	77 177	373 614	62 267	4 644	54	1 562	4 527	59 420	
Employed -----	544	11 449	29 793	190 211	33 549	2 576	20	665	2 412	31 982	
Unemployed -----	23	795	2 852	8 302	1 470	148	—	68	210	1 351	
Not in labor force -----	667	10 642	44 532	175 097	27 248	1 920	34	829	1 905	26 087	
Females 65 to 69 years -----	467	7 512	26 646	190 416	31 061	1 551	47	603	1 291	30 194	
In labor force -----	96	1 710	4 023	45 069	7 874	519	6	135	352	7 607	
Not in labor force -----	371	5 802	22 623	145 347	23 187	1 032	41	468	939	22 587	
Did not work in 1989 -----	368	5 167	21 292	130 568	20 877	891	41	462	885	20 315	
Females 70 years and over -----	1 034	12 446	44 079	499 880	72 936	3 059	27	949	2 525	71 185	
In labor force -----	138	822	2 468	32 872	4 977	357	—	103	214	4 813	
Not in labor force -----	896	11 624	41 611	467 008	67 959	2 702	27	846	2 311	66 372	
Did not work in 1989 -----	874	11 266	40 609	447 441	65 224	2 541	27	822	2 238	63 679	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over -----	12 715	244 624	782 653	2 892 636	453 998	43 791	801	24 443	54 492	424 837	
With own children under 6 years -----	1 954	39 161	154 619	321 305	52 071	6 419	74	5 225	11 033	46 630	
In labor force -----	1 060	20 974	61 268	146 094	26 089	4 368	58	2 430	6 959	22 797	
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	2 160	44 882	148 181	342 853	60 036	7 729	207	6 325	10 793	54 382	
In labor force -----	1 376	32 664	82 293	238 084	44 159	6 371	147	4 099	7 952	40 130	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	1 530	43 797	97 728	392 162	63 443	3 414	115	6 316	9 597	58 087	
Both parents in labor force -----	707	21 411	42 792	158 056	28 196	2 325	83	2 684	5 781	25 135	
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	465	13 651	22 486	54 736	9 792	1 513	54	1 686	3 247	8 086	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	1 098	5 094	110 499	41 745	8 245	6 046	69	396	5 455	6 143	
Parent in labor force -----	501	3 089	39 157	24 126	5 888	3 714	69	317	3 611	4 419	
At work 35 or more hours -----	328	2 386	23 762	15 967	3 767	2 303	48	283	2 504	2 832	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	2 402	83 853	171 442	667 939	109 785	7 654	136	12 140	16 763	100 952	
Both parents in labor force -----	1 227	53 961	85 103	371 367	68 667	6 026	104	6 978	11 404	62 936	
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	700	36 960	47 687	160 659	29 568	4 046	64	4 807	6 886	26 018	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	2 578	11 931	192 440	117 930	21 754	10 337	150	807	9 732	17 560	
Parent in labor force -----	1 756	9 334	85 128	91 545	18 203	7 595	132	713	6 759	15 051	
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 187	7 350	56 773	66 887	13 377	5 396	125	618	5 011	10 995	



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA—Con.									
	Bridgeport–Milford, CT PMSA					Danbury, CT PMSA				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>301 690</b>	<b>32 136</b>	<b>4 311</b>	<b>28 300</b>	<b>286 605</b>	<b>138 366</b>	<b>4 180</b>	<b>3 066</b>	<b>5 052</b>	<b>134 885</b>
In labor force .....	201 727	22 443	3 073	19 254	191 359	101 387	2 751	2 163	3 428	99 005
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	66.9	69.8	71.3	68.0	66.8	73.3	65.8	70.5	67.9	73.4
Armed Forces .....	268	53	—	29	250	60	—	—	3	57
Civilian labor force .....	201 459	22 390	3 073	19 225	191 109	101 327	2 751	2 163	3 425	98 948
Employed .....	190 364	19 371	2 879	16 479	181 323	96 879	2 537	1 982	3 136	94 684
At work 35 or more hours .....	146 416	15 374	2 527	13 257	139 180	73 791	2 047	1 629	2 555	72 048
Unemployed .....	11 095	3 019	194	2 746	9 786	4 448	214	181	289	4 264
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.5	13.5	6.3	14.3	5.1	4.4	7.8	8.4	8.4	4.3
Not in labor force .....	99 963	9 693	1 238	9 046	95 246	36 979	1 429	903	1 624	35 880
Institutionalized persons .....	4 234	811	4	372	3 990	2 247	593	70	424	2 024
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>158 712</b>	<b>17 476</b>	<b>2 107</b>	<b>14 877</b>	<b>150 728</b>	<b>71 073</b>	<b>2 016</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>2 369</b>	<b>69 425</b>
In labor force .....	92 155	11 640	1 253	8 698	87 401	45 316	1 296	955	1 501	44 259
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	58.1	66.6	59.5	58.5	58.0	63.8	64.3	61.3	63.4	63.8
Armed Forces .....	29	20	—	5	29	7	—	—	—	7
Civilian labor force .....	92 126	11 620	1 253	8 693	87 372	45 309	1 296	955	1 501	44 252
Employed .....	87 568	10 458	1 137	7 540	83 314	43 586	1 199	825	1 431	42 590
At work 35 or more hours .....	57 649	8 036	925	5 425	54 630	27 565	949	557	1 051	26 878
Unemployed .....	4 558	1 162	116	1 153	4 058	1 723	97	130	70	1 662
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.9	10.0	9.3	13.3	4.6	3.8	7.5	13.6	4.7	3.8
Not in labor force .....	66 557	5 836	854	6 179	63 327	25 757	720	603	868	25 166
Institutionalized persons .....	3 067	119	—	71	3 006	1 145	126	26	42	1 127
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>8 957</b>	<b>1 744</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>8 169</b>	<b>4 554</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>4 381</b>
Employed .....	4 198	392	69	457	3 962	2 317	56	49	117	2 228
Unemployed .....	699	325	12	322	574	375	—	10	25	350
Not in labor force .....	4 029	1 015	103	797	3 612	1 827	161	96	70	1 771
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>12 640</b>	<b>1 778</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>11 724</b>	<b>5 884</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>5 689</b>
Employed .....	9 196	974	180	1 155	8 692	4 443	131	105	239	4 314
Unemployed .....	1 212	259	27	291	1 080	507	26	3	32	485
Not in labor force .....	2 142	538	89	435	1 862	923	103	54	114	879
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>79 649</b>	<b>8 824</b>	<b>1 535</b>	<b>8 421</b>	<b>75 247</b>	<b>42 081</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>40 880</b>
Employed .....	72 080	6 446	1 388	6 446	68 657	38 773	1 044	904	1 184	37 926
Unemployed .....	3 738	1 109	24	946	3 214	1 522	84	23	158	1 450
Not in labor force .....	3 719	1 255	123	1 021	3 272	1 779	368	72	438	1 497
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>17 594</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>16 950</b>	<b>7 588</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>7 452</b>
Employed .....	12 677	800	92	731	12 170	5 929	102	91	130	5 817
Unemployed .....	673	137	15	26	653	260	7	9	4	256
Not in labor force .....	4 238	286	—	190	4 121	1 399	37	27	20	1 379
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>8 951</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>8 736</b>	<b>2 478</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>2 426</b>
In labor force .....	2 802	180	13	133	2 687	1 074	3	14	35	1 052
Not in labor force .....	6 149	342	—	216	6 049	1 404	21	31	30	1 374
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 891	311	—	165	4 809	1 133	10	16	11	1 122
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>15 187</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>15 051</b>	<b>4 708</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>4 632</b>
In labor force .....	2 058	148	—	25	2 048	818	2	—	—	818
Not in labor force .....	13 129	421	69	208	13 003	3 890	19	20	84	3 814
Did not work in 1989 .....	11 803	385	69	195	11 677	3 455	19	16	84	3 379
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>8 568</b>	<b>1 429</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>1 517</b>	<b>7 841</b>	<b>4 588</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>4 454</b>
Employed .....	4 366	522	69	449	4 163	2 585	16	48	125	2 493
Unemployed .....	534	202	9	197	449	200	22	30	6	194
Not in labor force .....	3 668	705	182	871	3 229	1 803	85	83	83	1 767
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>12 243</b>	<b>2 027</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>2 213</b>	<b>11 214</b>	<b>5 550</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>5 388</b>
Employed .....	8 880	1 161	114	943	8 377	4 250	134	65	215	4 179
Unemployed .....	579	210	26	305	457	229	17	—	—	229
Not in labor force .....	2 762	649	81	960	2 358	1 071	139	47	119	980
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>80 853</b>	<b>10 604</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>9 219</b>	<b>75 812</b>	<b>42 510</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>41 415</b>
Employed .....	60 322	7 486	896	5 577	57 126	31 078	878	630	959	30 359
Unemployed .....	2 631	709	78	591	2 383	1 089	42	92	53	1 045
Not in labor force .....	17 893	2 396	423	3 051	16 296	10 336	296	318	503	10 004
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>19 621</b>	<b>1 568</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>18 955</b>	<b>7 497</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>7 364</b>
Employed .....	10 515	944	42	488	10 205	4 346	111	50	117	4 247
Unemployed .....	519	41	—	60	474	148	14	—	11	137
Not in labor force .....	8 587	583	55	524	8 276	3 003	51	68	47	2 980
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>11 334</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>11 177</b>	<b>3 158</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>3 139</b>
In labor force .....	2 394	201	—	47	2 372	831	55	34	—	831
Not in labor force .....	8 940	541	66	218	8 805	2 327	27	58	26	2 308
Did not work in 1989 .....	8 100	473	62	207	7 972	2 035	27	54	15	2 020
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>26 093</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>25 729</b>	<b>7 770</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>7 665</b>
In labor force .....	1 386	144	19	36	1 366	553	7	6	15	538
Not in labor force .....	24 707	962	47	555	24 363	7 217	122	29	90	7 127
Did not work in 1989 .....	23 662	911	37	539	23 318	6 883	119	29	90	6 793
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>158 712</b>	<b>17 476</b>	<b>2 107</b>	<b>14 877</b>	<b>150 728</b>	<b>71 073</b>	<b>2 016</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>2 369</b>	<b>69 425</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	20 724	3 441	491	3 562	18 867	11 301	352	348	592	10 847
In labor force .....	11 947	2 182	270	1 723	11 020	6 184	206	241	246	6 002
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	21 569	3 327	392	3 526	19 744	11 808	315	320	332	11 561
In labor force .....	17 003	2 571	317	2 290	15 856	9 198	261	227	260	8 997
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>23 543</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>2 359</b>	<b>22 191</b>	<b>13 448</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>13 133</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	12 560	1 171	289	1 271	11 839	6 774	202	377	215	6 632
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	4 400	830	206	676	4 017	2 144	80	241	85	2 089
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>4 425</b>	<b>3 518</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>2 951</b>	<b>3 049</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>1 055</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 537	1 856	38	1 035	2 028	842	61	46	101	758
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 429	1 108	17	574	1 146	518	41	39	87	448
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>39 651</b>	<b>3 521</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>4 691</b>	<b>37 103</b>	<b>23 388</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>22 832</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	27 845	2 586	686	3 032	26 247	15 646	436	491	439	15 310
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	12 407	1 754	438	1 816	11 422	6 068	301	359	264	5 847
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>9 826</b>	<b>4 975</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>5 049</b>	<b>7 152</b>	<b>3 079</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>2 919</b>
Parent in labor force .....	7 280	3 308	123	2 485	6 032	2 684	217	58	175	2 567
At work 35 or more hours .....	5 177	2 147	111	1 422	4 436	2 021	187	35	141	1 932

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3237



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA—Con.									
	Jersey City, NJ PMSA					Middlesex–Somerset–HunTERdon, NJ PMSA				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>316 828</b>	<b>58 419</b>	<b>28 306</b>	<b>138 759</b>	<b>225 366</b>	<b>705 099</b>	<b>53 624</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>41 901</b>	
In labor force .....	207 201	38 512	20 736	97 136	143 277	498 454	37 268	955	30 825	
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.4	65.9	73.3	70.0	63.6	70.7	69.5	75.5	73.6	
Armed Forces .....	244	208	6	95	204	494	88	4	25	
Civilian labor force .....	206 957	38 304	20 730	97 041	143 073	497 960	37 180	951	30 800	
Employed .....	191 464	32 894	19 545	85 853	134 421	478 397	34 136	864	29 387	
At work 35 or more hours .....	157 692	26 864	16 749	71 774	109 897	380 601	28 223	685	24 905	
Unemployed .....	15 493	5 410	1 185	11 188	8 652	19 563	3 044	87	1 413	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.5	14.1	5.7	11.5	6.0	3.9	8.2	9.1	4.6	
Not in labor force .....	109 627	19 907	7 570	41 623	82 089	206 645	16 356	310	11 076	
Institutionalized persons .....	2 437	979	—	662	2 128	9 278	4 824	51	56	
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>165 969</b>	<b>31 571</b>	<b>14 048</b>	<b>71 567</b>	<b>118 394</b>	<b>363 197</b>	<b>27 252</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>21 323</b>	
In labor force .....	92 769	19 121	9 402	42 188	64 557	225 571	19 475	384	13 494	
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	55.9	60.6	66.9	58.9	54.5	62.1	71.5	67.1	63.3	
Armed Forces .....	36	58	—	16	29	73	35	—	—	
Civilian labor force .....	92 733	19 063	9 402	42 172	64 528	225 498	19 440	384	13 494	
Employed .....	85 107	16 556	8 825	36 335	60 584	216 992	17 950	337	12 696	
At work 35 or more hours .....	64 682	13 037	7 369	28 466	45 536	150 798	14 253	251	9 896	
Unemployed .....	7 626	2 507	577	5 837	3 944	8 506	1 490	47	798	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.2	13.2	6.1	13.8	7.1	3.8	7.7	12.2	5.9	
Not in labor force .....	73 200	12 450	4 646	29 379	53 837	137 626	7 777	188	7 829	
Institutionalized persons .....	1 585	297	—	172	1 492	4 728	814	9	14	
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>8 695</b>	<b>2 745</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>6 059</b>	<b>5 073</b>	<b>21 717</b>	<b>2 945</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1 604</b>	
Employed .....	3 151	748	157	2 159	1 811	9 762	721	25	492	
Unemployed .....	836	310	44	767	405	1 298	204	7	52	
Not in labor force .....	4 695	1 685	679	3 123	2 852	10 629	2 020	27	1 060	
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>14 216</b>	<b>3 797</b>	<b>1 514</b>	<b>8 140</b>	<b>9 394</b>	<b>32 809</b>	<b>3 862</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>2 008</b>	
Employed .....	10 931	2 069	1 013	5 811	7 377	24 423	1 758	45	1 227	
Unemployed .....	1 015	809	36	890	535	1 999	325	—	76	
Not in labor force .....	2 245	893	465	1 412	1 465	6 270	1 760	31	698	
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>86 349</b>	<b>16 389</b>	<b>10 313</b>	<b>41 422</b>	<b>59 592</b>	<b>200 977</b>	<b>16 197</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>15 095</b>	
Employed .....	75 068	11 733	8 779	35 122	52 092	186 368	12 034	412	13 990	
Unemployed .....	4 956	1 746	427	3 263	3 027	6 194	980	33	410	
Not in labor force .....	6 155	2 788	1 101	2 995	4 320	8 139	3 149	46	677	
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>18 462</b>	<b>2 077</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>6 926</b>	<b>13 373</b>	<b>41 955</b>	<b>1 914</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1 107</b>	
Employed .....	13 076	1 384	584	5 225	9 260	31 831	1 383	45	837	
Unemployed .....	750	15	58	363	469	1 161	42	—	77	
Not in labor force .....	4 636	678	207	1 338	3 644	8 963	489	—	193	
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>8 564</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>2 030</b>	<b>7 014</b>	<b>17 929</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>398</b>	
In labor force .....	2 608	235	184	871	2 006	5 839	138	—	106	
Not in labor force .....	5 956	616	154	1 159	5 008	12 090	427	9	292	
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 962	578	154	908	4 233	9 602	318	9	231	
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 573</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>2 615</b>	<b>12 526</b>	<b>26 515</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>366</b>	
In labor force .....	1 833	192	46	398	1 563	3 587	155	—	39	
Not in labor force .....	12 740	797	318	2 217	10 963	22 928	734	9	327	
Did not work in 1989 .....	11 820	753	291	2 087	10 157	20 766	694	9	316	
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>8 262</b>	<b>2 544</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>5 253</b>	<b>5 048</b>	<b>20 691</b>	<b>2 645</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>1 710</b>	
Employed .....	3 208	659	258	1 788	2 021	10 014	986	10	404	
Unemployed .....	705	349	34	600	354	1 136	267	—	128	
Not in labor force .....	4 349	1 527	603	2 856	2 673	9 541	1 392	50	1 178	
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>13 526</b>	<b>4 074</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>7 453</b>	<b>9 190</b>	<b>31 683</b>	<b>3 586</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>2 164</b>	
Employed .....	9 590	1 993	1 016	4 210	7 065	24 153	2 301	42	1 257	
Unemployed .....	928	625	80	768	482	1 309	454	8	8	
Not in labor force .....	3 008	1 444	347	2 475	1 643	6 179	810	6	824	
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>84 907</b>	<b>18 555</b>	<b>9 819</b>	<b>43 867</b>	<b>56 173</b>	<b>202 377</b>	<b>16 554</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>15 049</b>	
Employed .....	58 072	11 997	6 985	25 835	40 682	152 290	12 994	241	10 399	
Unemployed .....	4 958	1 442	394	3 965	2 460	5 141	712	39	565	
Not in labor force .....	21 841	5 079	2 440	14 060	13 002	44 915	2 834	92	4 085	
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>21 182</b>	<b>3 037</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>7 972</b>	<b>15 372</b>	<b>44 280</b>	<b>2 259</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1 168</b>	
Employed .....	10 547	1 530	452	3 881	7 632	23 998	1 320	44	507	
Unemployed .....	842	91	46	456	503	663	39	—	14	
Not in labor force .....	9 793	1 416	563	3 635	7 237	19 619	900	5	647	
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>11 214</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>9 361</b>	<b>21 021</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>535</b>	
In labor force .....	2 457	233	91	463	2 299	4 299	275	—	90	
Not in labor force .....	8 757	1 035	290	2 044	7 278	16 722	707	4	445	
Did not work in 1989 .....	8 048	993	282	1 926	6 660	15 202	605	4	413	
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>26 878</b>	<b>2 093</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>4 515</b>	<b>23 250</b>	<b>43 145</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>697</b>	
In labor force .....	1 426	144	46	206	1 246	2 495	92	—	47	
Not in labor force .....	25 452	1 949	403	4 309	22 004	40 650	1 134	31	650	
Did not work in 1989 .....	24 748	1 909	398	4 221	21 366	39 089	1 019	18	624	
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>165 969</b>	<b>31 571</b>	<b>14 048</b>	<b>71 567</b>	<b>118 394</b>	<b>363 197</b>	<b>27 252</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>21 323</b>	
With own children under 6 years .....	18 246	5 733	2 810	12 981	10 183	48 618	4 050	85	4 653	
In labor force .....	9 345	3 121	1 803	6 870	5 108	26 749	3 082	59	2 772	
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	20 825	5 393	2 705	13 847	11 889	51 041	4 523	49	4 924	
In labor force .....	14 435	3 890	2 115	8 987	8 508	39 774	3 929	19	3 805	
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>18 325</b>	<b>2 375</b>	<b>3 104</b>	<b>9 427</b>	<b>12 363</b>	<b>59 378</b>	<b>3 120</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>5 413</b>	
Both parents in labor force .....	8 896	1 374	1 696	5 080	5 755	30 172	2 202	57	3 071	
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	4 459	788	1 283	2 734	2 681	12 003	1 381	18	2 154	
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>6 582</b>	<b>5 471</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>6 327</b>	<b>2 865</b>	<b>6 523</b>	<b>2 622</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>221</b>	
Parent in labor force .....	3 345	2 720	188	3 078	1 522	4 500	1 835	15	175	
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 327	1 461	168	2 128	1 126	3 021	1 170	4	99	
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>31 072</b>	<b>4 996</b>	<b>5 098</b>	<b>17 484</b>	<b>20 202</b>	<b>93 476</b>	<b>5 581</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>9 881</b>	
Both parents in labor force .....	18 751	3 192	3 684	10 345	12 187	62 943	4 334	107	7 174	
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	10 468	1 884	2 904	6 120	6 376	30 451	3 058	53	5 198	
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>14 155</b>	<b>9 203</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>12 105</b>	<b>6 816</b>	<b>17 279</b>	<b>4 958</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>639</b>	
Parent in labor force .....	9 310	5 685	375	6 629	4 925	14 836	3 973	39	586	
At work 35 or more hours .....	6 570	3 828	373	4 540	3 589	11 268	3 173	27	482	



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York--Northern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT CMSA—Con.									
	Middlesex--Somerset--Hunterdon, NJ PMSA—Con.		Monmouth--Ocean, NJ PMSA						Nassau--Suffolk, NY PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>51 843</b>	<b>675 915</b>	<b>713 922</b>	<b>43 204</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>13 359</b>	<b>24 698</b>	<b>697 802</b>	<b>1 851 897</b>	<b>143 097</b>
In labor force .....	39 259	476 319	442 628	30 034	758	10 159	17 889	431 316	1 235 292	99 994
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	75.7	70.5	62.0	69.5	73.6	76.0	72.4	61.8	66.7	69.9
Armed Forces .....	20	477	4 434	1 403	32	197	394	4 230	1 654	353
Civilian labor force .....	39 239	475 842	438 194	28 631	726	9 962	17 495	427 086	1 233 638	99 641
Employed .....	35 412	458 246	416 001	25 487	665	9 519	15 964	405 705	1 182 045	92 010
At work 35 or more hours .....	29 141	363 902	315 517	20 302	478	8 067	12 706	307 522	900 044	73 812
Unemployed .....	3 827	17 596	22 193	3 144	61	443	1 531	21 381	51 593	7 631
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.8	3.7	5.1	11.0	8.4	4.4	8.8	5.0	4.2	7.7
Not in labor force .....	12 584	199 596	271 294	13 170	272	3 200	6 809	266 486	616 605	43 103
Institutionalized persons .....	1 418	8 705	8 291	1 399	—	6	290	8 015	20 849	3 996
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>25 299</b>	<b>348 828</b>	<b>378 432</b>	<b>23 393</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>7 133</b>	<b>12 188</b>	<b>370 198</b>	<b>963 917</b>	<b>79 143</b>
In labor force .....	17 272	215 916	196 880	15 133	361	4 708	7 677	191 781	545 205	52 863
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	68.3	61.9	52.0	64.7	63.9	60.8	63.0	51.8	56.6	66.8
Armed Forces .....	—	73	469	175	7	30	48	441	180	85
Civilian labor force .....	17 272	215 843	196 411	14 958	354	4 678	7 629	191 340	545 025	52 778
Employed .....	15 238	208 263	186 247	13 625	312	4 420	6 826	181 589	521 494	49 092
At work 35 or more hours .....	11 309	144 277	116 122	10 269	187	3 497	4 689	113 048	327 706	37 442
Unemployed .....	2 034	7 580	10 164	1 333	42	258	803	9 751	23 531	3 686
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.8	3.5	5.2	8.9	11.9	5.5	10.5	5.1	4.3	7.0
Not in labor force .....	8 027	132 912	181 552	8 260	204	2 425	4 511	178 417	418 712	26 280
Institutionalized persons .....	362	4 542	5 799	393	—	6	45	5 474	13 649	1 769
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 616</b>	<b>20 357</b>	<b>22 365</b>	<b>1 931</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>21 437</b>	<b>62 311</b>	<b>7 248</b>
Employed .....	980	9 216	9 844	455	32	260	554	9 492	25 237	2 098
Unemployed .....	260	1 165	1 801	349	—	28	142	1 714	3 880	709
Not in labor force .....	1 376	9 948	10 350	965	16	243	666	9 871	33 023	4 440
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 961</b>	<b>30 715</b>	<b>26 529</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>1 635</b>	<b>25 649</b>	<b>84 914</b>	<b>8 131</b>
Employed .....	2 881	22 980	18 995	1 296	22	208	1 144	18 411	61 929	4 982
Unemployed .....	412	1 732	1 894	280	—	49	157	1 836	5 455	861
Not in labor force .....	662	5 892	4 376	310	—	110	185	4 223	17 109	2 219
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>17 009</b>	<b>191 724</b>	<b>182 856</b>	<b>11 353</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>4 620</b>	<b>7 714</b>	<b>178 071</b>	<b>495 899</b>	<b>37 336</b>
Employed .....	14 523	178 260	165 304	8 088	260	4 305	6 648	161 211	455 280	30 530
Unemployed .....	1 004	5 628	6 603	1 043	19	104	351	6 386	14 514	2 103
Not in labor force .....	1 468	7 571	8 634	1 531	12	103	571	8 240	25 243	4 517
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 993</b>	<b>40 534</b>	<b>38 368</b>	<b>2 247</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>37 627</b>	<b>118 550</b>	<b>6 653</b>
Employed .....	1 598	30 665	25 944	1 595	18	246	686	25 411	88 035	4 222
Unemployed .....	107	1 096	1 242	114	—	—	78	1 205	2 994	217
Not in labor force .....	288	8 773	11 166	538	28	81	263	10 995	27 508	2 202
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>401</b>	<b>17 652</b>	<b>21 304</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>21 131</b>	<b>50 626</b>	<b>2 067</b>
In labor force .....	113	5 744	5 908	239	9	44	73	5 861	18 913	704
Not in labor force .....	288	11 908	15 396	554	4	56	165	15 270	31 713	1 363
Did not work in 1989 .....	235	9 462	12 814	466	—	51	131	12 713	25 337	1 168
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>564</b>	<b>26 105</b>	<b>44 068</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>43 689</b>	<b>75 680</b>	<b>2 519</b>
In labor force .....	89	3 513	4 248	214	12	40	33	4 219	12 383	437
Not in labor force .....	475	22 592	39 820	1 012	8	182	448	39 470	63 297	2 082
Did not work in 1989 .....	447	20 449	36 567	951	8	175	400	36 256	57 170	1 877
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 360</b>	<b>19 580</b>	<b>21 227</b>	<b>2 073</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>20 522</b>	<b>58 991</b>	<b>7 168</b>
Employed .....	890	9 574	10 496	743	16	187	489	10 148	26 846	2 510
Unemployed .....	287	1 030	1 394	400	—	30	131	1 313	3 135	647
Not in labor force .....	1 183	8 976	9 316	923	2	312	433	9 040	29 100	3 996
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 606</b>	<b>29 935</b>	<b>25 793</b>	<b>2 581</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>24 892</b>	<b>81 219</b>	<b>9 282</b>
Employed .....	2 315	23 034	18 804	1 381	31	323	859	18 220	58 595	5 785
Unemployed .....	375	1 141	1 396	283	15	26	123	1 344	3 612	737
Not in labor force .....	916	5 718	5 433	825	7	167	422	5 186	18 717	2 747
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>16 023</b>	<b>193 140</b>	<b>187 816</b>	<b>12 756</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>5 152</b>	<b>7 656</b>	<b>182 829</b>	<b>514 129</b>	<b>46 611</b>
Employed .....	10 994	145 816	130 828	9 769	192	3 681	4 919	127 525	351 059	34 971
Unemployed .....	1 252	4 554	6 014	578	27	178	491	5 773	13 364	2 050
Not in labor force .....	3 777	42 739	50 686	2 333	86	1 275	2 236	49 253	149 587	9 533
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 944</b>	<b>42 930</b>	<b>44 632</b>	<b>2 630</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>43 781</b>	<b>128 817</b>	<b>8 136</b>
Employed .....	882	23 370	19 734	1 418	58	178	491	19 733	65 446	4 716
Unemployed .....	85	618	871	15	—	24	39	851	2 418	191
Not in labor force .....	977	18 942	24 027	1 197	43	241	555	23 557	60 953	3 229
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>443</b>	<b>20 709</b>	<b>27 548</b>	<b>1 054</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>27 299</b>	<b>57 900</b>	<b>2 903</b>
In labor force .....	87	4 249	4 431	210	—	31	67	4 370	12 813	781
Not in labor force .....	356	16 460	23 117	844	20	170	270	22 929	45 087	2 122
Did not work in 1989 .....	314	14 982	21 051	729	—	164	227	20 896	40 485	1 783
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>923</b>	<b>42 534</b>	<b>71 416</b>	<b>2 299</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>70 875</b>	<b>122 831</b>	<b>5 043</b>
In labor force .....	105	2 457	2 443	161	15	20	20	2 423	7 473	390
Not in labor force .....	818	40 077	68 973	2 138	46	260	595	68 452	115 358	4 653
Did not work in 1989 .....	818	38 516	66 359	2 082	46	260	586	65 847	111 306	4 527
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>25 299</b>	<b>348 828</b>	<b>378 432</b>	<b>23 393</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>7 133</b>	<b>12 188</b>	<b>370 198</b>	<b>963 917</b>	<b>79 143</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	5 110	45 741	50 707	3 475	97	1 454	2 498	49 091	128 853	11 616
In labor force .....	3 260	24 942	26 334	2 323	59	871	1 369	25 463	58 389	7 757
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	5 258	48 152	56 962	4 451	91	1 798	2 681	55 217	148 728	14 144
In labor force .....	4 033	37 594	42 267	3 652	59	1 376	1 903	41 029	107 415	11 739
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>4 561</b>	<b>56 515</b>	<b>62 050</b>	<b>2 282</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1 986</b>	<b>2 811</b>	<b>60 153</b>	<b>156 224</b>	<b>7 524</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	2 954	28 324	28 840	1 738	40	1 106	1 536	27 827	64 191	5 176
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 617	11 038	8 710	1 118	—	750	678	8 327	19 849	3 375
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 195</b>	<b>5 358</b>	<b>7 762</b>	<b>3 273</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>7 128</b>	<b>17 006</b>	<b>8 966</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 440	3 702	5 140	1 822	16	20	625	4 792	10 293	5 093
At work 35 or more hours .....	893	2 490	3 231	813	10	11	323	3 019	6 521	3 441
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>8 620</b>	<b>88 629</b>	<b>111 474</b>	<b>5 183</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>3 623</b>	<b>5 024</b>	<b>108 032</b>	<b>286 301</b>	<b>18 942</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	6 077	59 588	70 029	4 035	98	2 459	3 138	67 874	171 513	14 488
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	3 434	28 622	29 974	2 958	71	1 834	1 542	28 958	71 476	10 268
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 932</b>	<b>15 181</b>	<b>19 712</b>	<b>5 351</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>2 588</b>	<b>18 209</b>	<b>47 565</b>	<b>14 964</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 860	13 281	16 272	3 968	38	170	1 858	15 129	39 510	10 920
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 906	10 214	11 991	2 812	29	113	1 283	11 126	28 401	8 146

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3239



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT MSA—Con.									
	Nassau–Suffolk, NY PMSA—Con.				New York, NY PMSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	3 693	44 625	116 944	1 771 503	4 040 809	1 675 063	18 800	439 570	1 334 714	3 500 020
In labor force .....	2 493	30 370	86 528	1 176 240	2 520 328	1 053 256	11 784	303 242	797 399	2 182 606
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	67.5	68.1	74.0	66.4	62.4	62.9	62.7	69.0	59.7	62.4
Armed Forces .....	—	18	240	1 493	3 617	2 674	21	213	1 504	2 932
Civilian labor force .....	2 493	30 352	86 288	1 174 747	2 516 711	1 050 582	11 763	303 029	795 895	2 179 674
Employed .....	2 266	29 225	80 603	1 126 981	2 367 236	917 873	10 670	284 393	693 124	2 066 893
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 653	23 791	64 908	855 994	1 876 186	741 883	8 370	236 277	562 456	1 631 703
Unemployed .....	227	1 127	5 685	47 766	149 475	132 709	1 093	18 636	102 771	112 781
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.1	3.7	6.6	4.1	5.9	12.6	9.3	6.1	12.9	5.2
Not in labor force .....	1 200	14 255	30 416	595 263	1 520 481	621 807	7 016	136 328	537 315	1 317 414
Institutionalized persons .....	49	82	935	20 349	57 046	33 975	398	942	16 037	52 244
Females 16 years and over .....	2 059	22 935	58 791	923 186	2 155 511	951 765	10 350	220 345	717 350	1 868 584
In labor force .....	1 307	13 308	37 242	519 675	1 144 729	563 684	5 836	133 000	347 497	998 082
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	63.5	58.0	63.3	56.3	53.1	59.2	56.4	60.4	48.4	53.4
Armed Forces .....	—	—	22	171	356	822	—	10	167	267
Civilian labor force .....	1 307	13 308	37 220	519 504	1 144 373	562 862	5 836	132 990	347 330	997 815
Employed .....	1 186	12 793	34 470	497 832	1 078 323	501 333	5 273	124 749	299 322	948 855
At work 35 or more hours .....	777	9 202	24 151	311 323	765 839	390 377	4 013	98 200	223 795	669 594
Unemployed .....	121	515	2 750	21 672	66 050	61 529	563	8 241	48 008	48 960
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.3	3.9	7.4	4.2	5.8	10.9	9.6	6.2	13.8	4.9
Not in labor force .....	752	9 627	21 549	403 511	1 010 782	388 081	4 514	87 345	369 853	870 502
Institutionalized persons .....	42	10	279	13 456	36 389	10 151	170	406	4 235	34 565
Males 16 to 19 years .....	129	2 119	5 759	58 650	101 597	69 413	839	15 383	60 191	80 713
Employed .....	39	561	2 490	23 657	30 575	13 404	275	3 196	15 734	24 494
Unemployed .....	14	103	462	3 605	8 362	8 708	78	931	7 529	5 957
Not in labor force .....	76	1 455	2 779	31 245	62 445	47 089	486	11 256	36 826	50 103
Males 20 to 24 years .....	202	2 311	8 487	79 452	161 934	87 212	990	21 345	83 533	130 783
Employed .....	147	1 072	6 927	57 464	107 697	44 460	526	11 912	51 401	87 585
Unemployed .....	19	86	621	5 048	13 887	14 025	119	1 265	11 255	9 866
Not in labor force .....	36	1 153	892	16 561	39 341	28 001	336	8 129	20 246	32 591
Males 25 to 54 years .....	1 008	14 476	36 496	470 978	1 059 505	431 410	5 324	147 912	382 000	903 680
Employed .....	783	13 173	32 380	433 168	912 922	304 519	4 113	127 653	285 814	789 794
Unemployed .....	64	379	1 633	13 357	49 276	43 957	319	6 800	32 472	37 900
Not in labor force .....	161	906	2 346	23 667	95 448	82 023	880	13 311	63 128	74 394
Males 55 to 64 years .....	152	1 648	4 902	114 936	237 438	70 716	631	19 219	54 863	210 285
Employed .....	73	1 405	3 604	85 346	166 228	42 388	402	13 776	34 538	148 184
Unemployed .....	5	28	191	2 888	8 119	3 194	14	1 140	2 694	6 720
Not in labor force .....	74	215	1 101	26 695	62 918	25 134	215	4 287	17 613	55 213
Males 65 to 69 years .....	34	494	1 130	49 746	110 007	27 122	240	6 290	15 395	102 151
In labor force .....	27	172	484	18 573	40 782	8 161	62	2 186	4 504	38 372
Not in labor force .....	7	322	646	31 173	69 225	18 961	178	4 104	10 891	63 779
Did not work in 1989 .....	4	298	523	24 886	56 573	16 305	127	3 458	9 619	51 867
Males 70 years and over .....	109	642	1 379	74 555	214 817	37 425	426	9 076	21 382	203 824
In labor force .....	15	65	276	12 144	34 495	4 907	19	1 180	2 624	32 992
Not in labor force .....	94	577	1 103	62 411	180 322	32 518	407	7 896	18 758	170 832
Did not work in 1989 .....	84	557	1 047	56 340	164 534	30 246	375	7 441	17 631	155 564
Females 16 to 19 years .....	177	2 462	5 065	55 675	97 945	71 900	617	15 257	57 527	78 586
Employed .....	42	644	2 023	25 544	33 966	15 470	125	3 195	12 955	28 997
Unemployed .....	22	74	394	2 902	5 214	8 075	34	617	5 695	3 476
Not in labor force .....	113	1 744	2 635	27 229	58 729	48 290	458	11 445	38 850	46 084
Females 20 to 24 years .....	294	2 159	7 554	76 416	164 749	97 801	1 143	22 489	82 578	136 696
Employed .....	203	1 174	4 899	55 691	111 095	48 662	539	12 109	38 633	96 165
Unemployed .....	21	47	468	3 288	7 973	12 276	120	1 055	7 847	5 690
Not in labor force .....	70	938	2 187	17 376	45 547	36 572	484	9 315	36 046	34 738
Females 25 to 54 years .....	1 157	15 205	36 667	488 648	1 093 503	554 588	6 364	142 998	439 771	920 700
Employed .....	831	10 096	24 146	334 439	741 551	368 406	3 956	96 676	216 019	648 673
Unemployed .....	68	345	1 730	12 165	41 874	37 121	396	5 540	30 842	30 361
Not in labor force .....	258	4 764	10 782	141 934	309 892	148 595	2 012	40 782	192 822	241 531
Females 55 to 64 years .....	206	1 683	5 086	125 121	271 404	102 498	996	21 135	71 613	238 039
Employed .....	74	762	2 783	63 340	136 005	53 920	455	10 642	26 830	122 143
Unemployed .....	10	33	138	2 335	6 893	2 815	13	762	2 694	5 706
Not in labor force .....	122	888	2 165	59 446	128 506	45 763	528	9 731	42 089	110 190
Females 65 to 69 years .....	57	579	1 626	56 713	140 577	45 113	410	6 902	24 891	128 434
In labor force .....	27	84	452	12 465	33 627	10 240	69	1 621	3 555	31 675
Not in labor force .....	30	495	1 174	44 248	106 950	34 873	341	5 281	21 336	96 759
Did not work in 1989 .....	30	485	1 045	39 741	96 368	31 276	338	4 661	20 134	86 871
Females 70 years and over .....	168	847	2 793	120 613	387 333	79 865	820	11 564	40 970	366 129
In labor force .....	9	49	187	7 335	26 175	5 877	129	773	2 260	24 929
Not in labor force .....	159	798	2 606	113 278	361 158	73 988	691	10 791	38 710	341 200
Did not work in 1989 .....	156	771	2 581	109 240	345 488	71 112	672	10 460	37 743	326 200
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	2 059	22 935	58 791	923 186	2 155 511	951 765	10 350	220 345	717 350	1 868 584
With own children under 6 years .....	312	4 108	10 562	121 654	230 926	148 283	1 611	34 863	142 412	181 725
In labor force .....	233	2 258	5 621	54 812	101 865	87 275	803	18 631	54 743	81 804
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	349	5 740	11 731	140 594	235 640	157 627	1 732	38 751	135 107	185 275
In labor force .....	228	4 166	8 463	101 575	152 070	118 599	1 094	28 226	72 801	123 569
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	202	5 159	10 670	148 489	257 927	71 328	1 315	38 412	85 221	221 901
Both parents in labor force .....	120	2 704	5 264	60 641	102 854	43 358	582	18 572	36 387	87 508
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	61	1 551	2 587	18 223	41 150	26 142	404	12 049	19 374	33 108
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	144	321	4 256	14 504	54 014	132 076	941	4 762	105 490	24 317
Parent in labor force .....	105	186	2 804	8 699	24 651	68 136	383	2 903	36 025	13 493
At work 35 or more hours .....	69	130	1 845	5 506	16 172	42 218	246	2 256	21 647	9 135
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	443	11 911	19 458	272 422	421 541	147 498	1 865	71 271	149 153	358 078
Both parents in labor force .....	296	8 165	11 905	163 122	216 563	99 466	894	45 337	71 256	185 529
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	172	5 247	6 892	66 857	101 827	63 915	509	31 448	39 915	83 771
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	483	919	7 577	42 729	124 731	230 139	2 079	10 945	183 676	68 831
Parent in labor force .....	372	815	5 809	35 785	76 748	148 732	1 368	8 452	78 506	50 595
At work 35 or more hours .....	288	643	3 969	25 937	54 772	104 402	883	6 640	52 249	36 818



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT MSA—Con.								
	Newark, NJ PMSA						Norwalk, CT PMSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over	1 040 026	315 896	2 337	38 681	133 462	960 667	90 477	9 592	1 485
In labor force	705 542	214 347	1 608	28 954	94 522	649 237	64 614	7 246	1 136
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.8	67.9	68.8	74.9	70.8	67.6	71.4	75.5	76.5
Armed Forces	636	515	—	22	82	620	28	6	—
Civilian labor force	704 906	213 832	1 608	28 932	94 440	648 617	64 586	7 240	1 136
Employed	674 303	186 891	1 387	27 698	84 679	622 865	62 275	6 470	1 098
At work 35 or more hours	532 762	151 461	1 116	23 093	70 562	489 984	49 024	5 204	972
Unemployed	30 603	26 941	221	1 234	9 761	25 752	2 311	770	38
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	12.6	13.7	4.3	10.3	4.0	3.6	10.6	3.3
Not in labor force	334 484	101 549	729	9 727	38 940	311 430	25 863	2 346	349
Institutionalized persons	11 582	5 608	42	28	1 391	10 772	884	107	—
Females 16 years and over	544 820	173 667	1 153	20 199	67 487	504 544	47 384	5 326	727
In labor force	315 986	112 430	718	13 504	40 444	291 886	29 174	3 818	461
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.0	64.7	62.3	66.9	59.9	57.9	61.6	71.7	63.4
Armed Forces	71	85	—	4	10	71	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	315 915	112 345	718	13 500	40 434	291 815	29 174	3 818	461
Employed	301 789	99 089	574	12 815	35 801	280 215	28 124	3 511	436
At work 35 or more hours	206 105	77 854	443	9 874	27 548	189 598	19 289	2 763	336
Unemployed	14 126	13 256	144	685	4 633	11 600	1 050	307	25
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	11.8	20.1	5.1	11.5	4.0	3.6	8.0	5.4
Not in labor force	228 834	61 237	435	6 695	27 043	212 658	18 210	1 508	266
Institutionalized persons	7 827	1 155	16	11	235	7 663	690	73	—
Males 16 to 19 years	31 664	14 765	110	1 458	6 132	28 317	2 419	448	43
Employed	12 811	3 602	56	328	2 173	11 605	941	109	18
Unemployed	2 288	1 995	9	54	734	1 890	108	81	—
Not in labor force	16 524	9 124	45	1 076	3 225	14 781	1 365	258	25
Males 20 to 24 years	43 267	17 809	141	1 463	8 815	38 484	3 084	452	59
Employed	33 010	9 633	93	856	6 583	29 158	2 276	331	33
Unemployed	2 460	3 292	4	80	969	2 133	218	71	—
Not in labor force	7 597	4 718	44	527	1 229	7 002	580	44	26
Males 25 to 54 years	282 258	84 307	698	13 431	42 206	257 259	25 461	2 628	556
Employed	260 349	63 195	580	12 379	35 383	238 807	23 959	2 160	543
Unemployed	9 243	7 604	58	363	3 011	7 873	718	289	13
Not in labor force	12 363	13 288	60	681	3 774	10 283	771	179	—
Males 55 to 64 years	63 337	13 637	114	1 341	5 572	59 570	6 105	374	68
Employed	48 265	8 986	69	1 107	3 986	45 538	5 069	299	68
Unemployed	1 913	551	6	45	356	1 723	158	22	—
Not in labor force	13 138	4 100	39	179	1 230	12 288	878	53	—
Males 65 to 69 years	27 786	4 968	41	249	1 399	26 928	2 302	168	18
In labor force	10 861	1 550	—	113	512	10 531	1 117	25	—
Not in labor force	16 925	3 418	41	136	887	16 397	1 185	143	18
Did not work in 1989	13 220	2 899	33	117	678	12 818	813	110	10
Males 70 years and over	46 894	6 743	80	540	1 851	45 565	3 722	196	14
In labor force	7 791	1 079	15	107	299	7 544	848	35	—
Not in labor force	39 103	5 664	65	433	1 552	38 021	2 874	161	14
Did not work in 1989	35 190	5 279	56	385	1 446	34 206	2 555	137	14
Females 16 to 19 years	29 309	13 949	76	1 413	5 857	25 936	2 340	389	51
Employed	13 742	3 914	32	466	2 131	12 387	1 025	243	20
Unemployed	1 507	1 830	17	24	442	1 295	134	50	—
Not in labor force	14 050	8 187	27	919	3 284	12 244	1 181	96	31
Females 20 to 24 years	41 825	19 206	66	1 599	8 519	37 247	3 275	561	60
Employed	31 514	10 677	17	982	5 133	28 655	2 308	379	23
Unemployed	1 622	2 586	34	80	593	1 330	150	40	—
Not in labor force	8 670	5 926	15	537	2 783	7 243	817	142	37
Females 25 to 54 years	289 568	101 994	733	14 577	42 484	264 428	27 001	3 361	539
Employed	208 091	71 637	459	10 600	25 314	192 763	19 696	2 457	369
Unemployed	8 832	8 019	85	534	3 296	7 062	616	217	16
Not in labor force	72 612	22 288	189	3 443	13 874	64 570	6 689	687	154
Females 55 to 64 years	67 787	17 960	81	1 209	5 766	64 062	6 266	509	44
Employed	36 332	10 092	38	588	2 724	34 633	3 695	349	24
Unemployed	1 485	611	8	47	213	1 297	99	—	—
Not in labor force	29 961	7 257	35	574	2 829	28 123	2 472	168	20
Females 65 to 69 years	33 692	7 013	78	556	1 885	32 392	2 796	140	15
In labor force	8 074	1 640	10	105	378	7 821	870	67	9
Not in labor force	25 618	5 373	68	451	1 507	24 571	1 926	73	6
Did not work in 1989	22 721	4 872	68	380	1 420	21 750	1 716	57	6
Females 70 years and over	82 639	13 545	119	845	2 976	80 479	5 706	366	18
In labor force	4 716	1 339	18	74	210	4 572	581	24	—
Not in labor force	77 923	12 206	101	771	2 766	75 907	5 125	342	18
Did not work in 1989	74 911	11 784	101	760	2 679	72 965	4 810	337	18
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over	544 820	173 667	1 153	20 199	67 487	504 544	47 384	5 326	727
With own children under 6 years	69 965	25 662	149	3 839	13 649	62 259	5 928	833	184
In labor force	36 573	17 269	98	2 514	7 167	32 424	3 062	598	116
With own children 6 to 17 years only	78 363	29 857	188	4 998	14 034	70 002	6 284	867	168
In labor force	57 229	23 382	134	3 658	8 804	51 888	4 566	677	147
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	84 637	13 749	85	4 271	11 064	77 728	7 204	382	218
Both parents in labor force	40 294	9 840	28	2 507	6 267	36 389	3 487	300	131
Both at work 35 or more hours	15 814	6 093	9	1 562	3 264	13 702	1 267	254	82
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	9 671	23 439	93	390	7 037	6 773	785	729	17
Parent in labor force	6 117	13 713	44	338	3 146	4 709	586	483	11
At work 35 or more hours	4 260	8 534	39	241	2 030	3 304	435	349	11
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	145 139	27 460	240	9 190	20 455	132 670	11 421	827	381
Both parents in labor force	93 048	20 381	167	6 526	12 865	85 168	7 195	590	242
Both at work 35 or more hours	43 267	13 247	65	4 667	7 787	38 401	2 750	416	157
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	27 089	43 638	191	969	13 666	20 839	1 964	1 208	27
Parent in labor force	20 998	30 357	122	704	6 688	17 639	1 606	812	27
At work 35 or more hours	16 205	20 723	89	597	4 716	13 836	1 141	646	15



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA—Con.									
	Norwalk, CT PMSA—Con.		Orange County, NY PMSA					Stamford, CT PMSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 719</b>	<b>87 006</b>	<b>206 231</b>	<b>15 918</b>	<b>2 762</b>	<b>15 106</b>	<b>197 626</b>	<b>142 648</b>	<b>15 135</b>	<b>3 842</b>
In labor force .....	4 597	61 846	140 232	9 800	2 003	10 073	134 424	96 096	11 380	2 756
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	80.4	71.1	68.0	61.6	72.5	66.7	68.0	67.4	75.2	71.7
Armed Forces .....	—	28	5 328	586	214	415	5 130	43	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	4 597	61 818	134 904	9 214	1 789	9 658	129 294	96 053	11 380	2 756
Employed .....	4 370	59 611	128 114	7 826	1 675	8 803	123 071	92 499	10 257	2 697
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 538	46 868	99 714	6 438	1 355	7 019	95 618	73 961	8 408	2 320
Unemployed .....	227	2 207	6 790	1 388	114	855	6 223	3 554	1 123	59
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.9	3.6	5.0	15.1	6.4	8.9	4.8	3.7	9.9	2.1
Not in labor force .....	1 122	25 160	65 999	6 118	759	5 033	63 202	46 552	3 755	1 086
Institutionalized persons .....	25	877	3 382	1 872	108	1 532	2 782	1 484	75	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 862</b>	<b>45 579</b>	<b>104 891</b>	<b>7 005</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>6 512</b>	<b>100 866</b>	<b>75 501</b>	<b>8 753</b>	<b>1 860</b>
In labor force .....	2 042	27 906	60 365	4 500	840	4 083	57 931	42 924	6 256	937
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	71.3	61.2	57.6	64.2	62.5	62.7	57.4	56.9	71.5	50.4
Armed Forces .....	—	—	615	102	19	46	597	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	2 042	27 906	59 750	4 398	821	4 037	57 334	42 924	6 256	937
Employed .....	1 936	26 910	56 508	3 851	750	3 679	54 317	41 469	5 759	904
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 485	18 371	36 885	3 057	554	2 581	35 339	29 088	4 665	694
Unemployed .....	106	996	3 242	547	71	358	3 017	1 455	497	33
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.2	3.6	5.4	12.4	8.6	8.9	5.3	3.4	7.9	3.5
Not in labor force .....	820	17 673	44 526	2 505	504	2 429	42 935	32 577	2 497	923
Institutionalized persons .....	7	683	1 551	88	—	43	1 512	1 114	45	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>189</b>	<b>2 289</b>	<b>8 867</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>8 343</b>	<b>3 649</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>146</b>
Employed .....	115	861	3 267	145	52	386	3 080	1 193	188	63
Unemployed .....	6	108	644	86	—	114	576	142	149	—
Not in labor force .....	68	1 315	3 900	484	51	405	3 667	2 307	262	83
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>405</b>	<b>2 870</b>	<b>10 759</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>10 042</b>	<b>4 970</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>86</b>
Employed .....	363	2 075	6 435	219	66	901	5 976	3 499	515	68
Unemployed .....	29	205	560	155	6	70	501	350	106	11
Not in labor force .....	13	580	1 381	414	65	328	1 266	1 099	126	7
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 975</b>	<b>24 349</b>	<b>59 538</b>	<b>5 829</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>5 386</b>	<b>56 701</b>	<b>38 078</b>	<b>3 961</b>	<b>1 503</b>
Employed .....	1 805	22 918	52 582	3 070	727	3 517	50 607	35 535	3 172	1 457
Unemployed .....	86	681	1 879	529	37	270	1 700	1 242	354	15
Not in labor force .....	84	737	3 817	2 045	75	1 511	3 194	1 287	435	31
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>170</b>	<b>5 966</b>	<b>10 250</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>9 903</b>	<b>9 744</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>180</b>
Employed .....	132	4 960	7 104	462	62	285	6 908	7 699	494	180
Unemployed .....	—	158	314	57	—	43	278	222	9	—
Not in labor force .....	38	848	2 824	285	23	179	2 709	1 823	94	—
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>54</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>4 196</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>4 126</b>	<b>4 020</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>45</b>
In labor force .....	19	1 098	1 296	63	11	35	1 261	1 712	85	25
Not in labor force .....	35	1 163	2 900	174	22	57	2 865	2 308	88	20
Did not work in 1989 .....	15	798	2 280	120	12	55	2 247	1 612	57	12
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>64</b>	<b>3 692</b>	<b>7 730</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>7 645</b>	<b>6 686</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>22</b>
In labor force .....	—	848	1 079	30	7	—	1 079	1 535	52	—
Not in labor force .....	64	2 844	6 651	211	19	124	6 566	5 151	253	22
Did not work in 1989 .....	58	2 531	6 084	206	19	115	5 999	4 491	238	22
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>198</b>	<b>2 247</b>	<b>6 913</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>6 584</b>	<b>3 155</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>103</b>
Employed .....	91	961	3 158	196	35	266	3 026	1 128	251	18
Unemployed .....	9	131	459	113	—	67	420	128	35	7
Not in labor force .....	98	1 155	3 146	334	46	303	2 994	1 899	400	78
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>409</b>	<b>3 019</b>	<b>8 853</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>8 299</b>	<b>4 990</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>124</b>
Employed .....	309	2 117	5 858	363	59	613	5 541	3 649	664	61
Unemployed .....	39	132	419	124	—	66	385	183	150	3
Not in labor force .....	61	770	2 293	222	29	280	2 096	1 158	242	60
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 943</b>	<b>25 746</b>	<b>59 609</b>	<b>4 145</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>3 954</b>	<b>57 122</b>	<b>40 891</b>	<b>5 272</b>	<b>1 474</b>
Employed .....	1 411	18 820	41 186	2 832	606	2 604	39 564	28 852	4 085	745
Unemployed .....	58	583	1 987	289	71	184	1 872	983	281	23
Not in labor force .....	474	6 343	16 258	981	345	1 160	15 514	11 056	910	706
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>180</b>	<b>6 166</b>	<b>10 804</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>10 454</b>	<b>10 463</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>122</b>
Employed .....	100	3 627	4 841	391	45	180	4 728	5 608	527	70
Unemployed .....	—	99	277	21	—	20	261	93	31	—
Not in labor force .....	80	2 440	5 682	374	23	278	5 461	4 762	224	52
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>71</b>	<b>2 740</b>	<b>5 369</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>5 269</b>	<b>4 614</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>20</b>
In labor force .....	15	855	936	39	5	16	929	1 291	107	10
Not in labor force .....	56	1 885	4 433	226	26	113	4 340	3 323	174	10
Did not work in 1989 .....	56	1 675	4 049	212	21	113	3 956	2 828	169	10
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>61</b>	<b>5 661</b>	<b>13 343</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>13 138</b>	<b>11 388</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>17</b>
In labor force .....	10	581	629	30	—	21	608	1 009	125	—
Not in labor force .....	51	5 080	12 714	368	35	295	12 530	10 379	547	17
Did not work in 1989 .....	51	4 765	12 175	340	35	285	12 001	9 795	514	17
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 862</b>	<b>45 579</b>	<b>104 891</b>	<b>7 005</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>6 512</b>	<b>100 866</b>	<b>75 501</b>	<b>8 753</b>	<b>1 860</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	547	5 633	18 977	1 335	190	1 645	17 926	9 249	1 347	357
In labor force .....	334	2 912	10 022	816	85	904	9 478	4 445	941	99
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	669	5 849	17 764	1 446	391	1 343	16 984	9 865	1 514	443
In labor force .....	529	4 217	13 545	1 131	272	1 029	12 940	6 511	1 352	190
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>608</b>	<b>6 844</b>	<b>23 009</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>21 772</b>	<b>11 181</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>406</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	395	3 289	10 667	382	135	1 141	9 907	4 649	543	113
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	230	1 161	3 714	236	51	525	3 405	1 962	316	41
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>255</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>3 350</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>18</b>
Parent in labor force .....	127	497	2 077	819	—	328	1 934	746	862	18
At work 35 or more hours .....	98	353	1 442	457	—	270	1 326	493	584	13
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>875</b>	<b>10 814</b>	<b>39 223</b>	<b>1 772</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>2 831</b>	<b>37 439</b>	<b>17 898</b>	<b>1 474</b>	<b>921</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	628	6 764	23 945	1 216	459	1 942	22 716	9 410	1 145	325
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	377	2 500	10 553	919	265	880	10 031	3 831	710	186
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>469</b>	<b>1 649</b>	<b>6 890</b>	<b>2 157</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1 187</b>	<b>6 370</b>	<b>3 046</b>	<b>2 304</b>	<b>35</b>
Parent in labor force .....	270	1 417	5 508	1 568	67	813	5 165	2 566	1 767	35
At work 35 or more hours .....	177	1 022	4 393	981	67	555	4 132	1 958	1 328	22

## 3242 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York--Northern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT CMSA—Con.		Norfolk--Virginia Beach--Newport News, VA MSA							Ocala, FL MSA	
	Stamford, CT PMSA—Con.										
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 858</b>	<b>136 262</b>	<b>739 048</b>	<b>285 891</b>	<b>4 268</b>	<b>26 007</b>	<b>21 979</b>	<b>727 882</b>		<b>136 908</b>	<b>17 169</b>
In labor force .....	7 424	91 344	530 164	190 570	3 206	18 883	17 375	521 650		70 095	8 808
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	75.3	67.0	71.7	66.7	75.1	72.6	79.1	71.7		51.2	51.3
Armed Forces .....	—	43	86 078	25 062	755	2 567	5 956	83 580		90	17
Civilian labor force .....	7 424	91 301	444 086	165 508	2 451	16 316	11 419	438 077		70 005	8 791
Employed .....	6 854	88 086	425 997	146 854	2 307	15 402	10 406	420 499		65 887	7 647
At work 35 or more hours .....	5 519	70 336	336 246	110 453	1 857	11 921	7 827	332 164		51 512	5 544
Unemployed .....	570	3 215	18 089	18 654	144	914	1 013	17 571		4 118	1 144
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.7	3.5	4.1	11.3	5.9	5.6	8.9	4.0		5.9	13.0
Not in labor force .....	2 434	44 918	208 884	95 321	1 062	7 124	4 604	206 232		66 813	8 361
Institutionalized persons .....	6	1 478	7 264	5 749	62	65	113	7 214		2 102	1 340
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 041</b>	<b>72 229</b>	<b>361 417</b>	<b>152 687</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>14 304</b>	<b>9 759</b>	<b>356 038</b>		<b>71 644</b>	<b>9 625</b>
In labor force .....	3 200	40 850	215 716	92 599	1 219	9 152	6 329	212 444		31 897	4 682
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	63.5	56.6	59.7	60.6	62.9	64.0	64.9	59.7		44.5	48.6
Armed Forces .....	—	—	6 799	3 727	121	191	486	6 567		7	—
Civilian labor force .....	3 200	40 850	208 917	88 872	1 098	8 961	5 843	205 877		31 890	4 682
Employed .....	2 947	39 517	198 561	77 873	992	8 492	5 202	195 854		29 892	4 128
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 131	27 651	139 424	53 696	692	6 207	3 455	137 715		21 394	2 978
Unemployed .....	253	1 333	10 356	10 999	106	469	641	10 023		1 998	554
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.9	3.3	5.0	12.4	9.7	5.2	11.0	4.9		6.3	11.8
Not in labor force .....	1 841	31 379	145 701	60 088	719	5 152	3 430	143 594		39 747	4 943
Institutionalized persons .....	—	1 114	4 176	1 586	10	9	36	4 144		960	451
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>384</b>	<b>3 411</b>	<b>28 615</b>	<b>14 074</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>28 104</b>		<b>3 579</b>	<b>893</b>
Employed .....	156	1 123	10 690	3 139	78	397	341	10 515		1 718	271
Unemployed .....	23	132	1 818	1 518	—	154	120	1 759		306	123
Not in labor force .....	205	2 149	10 170	7 385	59	743	252	10 078		1 537	499
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>751</b>	<b>4 535</b>	<b>55 935</b>	<b>21 529</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>3 147</b>	<b>54 605</b>		<b>4 078</b>	<b>748</b>
Employed .....	588	3 177	24 474	7 759	172	911	872	23 971		3 390	369
Unemployed .....	109	270	1 426	1 815	10	59	73	1 382		170	100
Not in labor force .....	54	1 066	4 472	3 667	71	361	205	4 379		502	279
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>3 178</b>	<b>35 996</b>	<b>223 686</b>	<b>73 783</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>7 000</b>	<b>6 967</b>	<b>220 302</b>		<b>29 378</b>	<b>4 028</b>
Employed .....	2 916	33 614	163 275	50 094	949	4 689	3 535	161 457		24 543	2 356
Unemployed .....	155	1 145	3 817	3 851	28	171	166	3 741		1 244	295
Not in labor force .....	107	1 223	8 988	8 873	112	396	300	8 889		3 542	1 360
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>314</b>	<b>9 487</b>	<b>33 201</b>	<b>11 165</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>32 851</b>		<b>9 656</b>	<b>755</b>
Employed .....	168	7 558	22 356	6 115	98	765	412	22 099		4 367	320
Unemployed .....	30	192	581	382	—	54	13	575		241	58
Not in labor force .....	116	1 737	10 091	4 618	19	148	121	10 004		5 048	377
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>104</b>	<b>3 990</b>	<b>15 083</b>	<b>5 644</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>14 968</b>		<b>6 770</b>	<b>422</b>
In labor force .....	65	1 705	4 250	1 285	18	89	44	4 212		1 203	113
Not in labor force .....	39	2 285	10 833	4 359	32	84	138	10 756		5 567	309
Did not work in 1989 .....	39	1 589	8 706	3 811	28	66	124	8 639		4 787	253
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>86</b>	<b>6 614</b>	<b>21 111</b>	<b>7 009</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>21 014</b>		<b>11 803</b>	<b>698</b>
In labor force .....	14	1 535	2 482	678	—	66	—	2 482		933	104
Not in labor force .....	72	5 079	18 629	6 331	50	240	158	18 532		10 870	594
Did not work in 1989 .....	72	4 419	16 523	5 838	42	204	148	16 426		10 030	543
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>348</b>	<b>2 995</b>	<b>23 740</b>	<b>14 259</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>23 316</b>		<b>3 586</b>	<b>848</b>
Employed .....	161	1 056	10 937	3 167	56	455	276	10 746		1 698	204
Unemployed .....	—	128	1 710	2 080	12	63	83	1 679		277	63
Not in labor force .....	187	1 811	10 549	8 665	91	698	363	10 383		1 611	581
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>582</b>	<b>4 671</b>	<b>38 852</b>	<b>18 815</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>1 331</b>	<b>1 584</b>	<b>38 081</b>		<b>4 174</b>	<b>1 039</b>
Employed .....	377	3 442	24 488	8 817	75	809	747	24 128		2 776	447
Unemployed .....	58	143	2 358	2 214	37	73	198	2 271		184	156
Not in labor force .....	147	1 086	9 926	6 491	88	368	438	9 678		1 214	436
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>3 228</b>	<b>38 712</b>	<b>206 898</b>	<b>85 193</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>9 638</b>	<b>6 217</b>	<b>203 563</b>		<b>30 808</b>	<b>4 896</b>
Employed .....	2 048	27 419	144 208	57 535	796	6 578	3 945	142 200		20 616	3 050
Unemployed .....	195	901	5 779	6 287	57	301	334	5 584		1 170	277
Not in labor force .....	985	10 392	52 750	19 305	354	2 668	1 725	51 738		9 015	1 569
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>474</b>	<b>10 152</b>	<b>36 878</b>	<b>14 423</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>36 452</b>		<b>11 549</b>	<b>1 078</b>
Employed .....	241	5 470	14 894	6 464	52	592	192	14 781		3 533	326
Unemployed .....	—	93	353	269	—	25	14	345		253	58
Not in labor force .....	233	4 589	21 617	7 669	45	675	425	21 312		7 763	694
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>157</b>	<b>4 481</b>	<b>18 192</b>	<b>6 956</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>18 038</b>		<b>8 049</b>	<b>518</b>
In labor force .....	56	1 243	2 737	1 246	13	39	35	2 702		894	71
Not in labor force .....	101	3 238	15 455	5 710	53	359	159	15 336		7 155	447
Did not work in 1989 .....	77	2 754	14 066	5 112	46	355	138	13 960		6 561	412
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>252</b>	<b>11 218</b>	<b>36 857</b>	<b>13 041</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>36 588</b>		<b>13 478</b>	<b>1 246</b>
In labor force .....	64	955	1 453	793	—	26	19	1 441		489	30
Not in labor force .....	188	10 263	35 404	12 248	88	384	320	35 147		12 989	1 216
Did not work in 1989 .....	165	9 696	33 750	11 794	88	384	313	33 498		12 501	1 153
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>											
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 041</b>	<b>72 229</b>	<b>361 417</b>	<b>152 687</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>14 304</b>	<b>9 759</b>	<b>356 038</b>		<b>71 644</b>	<b>9 625</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	945	8 631	62 734	29 990	368	3 011	2 890	61 267		8 065	2 073
In labor force .....	527	4 109	36 397	19 255	169	1 807	1 785	35 525		4 701	1 190
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	938	9 207	60 436	28 365	426	3 478	1 821	59 542		9 495	1 788
In labor force .....	608	6 113	45 690	22 809	317	2 606	1 386	45 067		7 132	1 286
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>766</b>	<b>10 674</b>	<b>74 741</b>	<b>19 900</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>2 582</b>	<b>3 452</b>	<b>72 912</b>		<b>8 801</b>	<b>890</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	369	4 439	39 619	13 233	97	1 432	1 862	38 689		4 472	552
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	140	1 861	21 651	7 628	39	943	974	21 187		2 494	305
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>484</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>11 791</b>	<b>22 854</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>11 279</b>		<b>2 253</b>	<b>2 054</b>
Parent in labor force .....	384	520	8 767	12 358	53	291	719	8 403		1 579	1 048
At work 35 or more hours .....	251	344	6 188	6 357	34	212	558	5 917		1 153	548
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 328</b>	<b>16 971</b>	<b>112 776</b>	<b>34 966</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>6 067</b>	<b>3 907</b>	<b>110 840</b>		<b>16 449</b>	<b>1 961</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	662	8 964	74 454	26 244	306	4 359	2 594	73 204		10 283	1 165
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	308	3 659	44 283	16 490	212	3 235	1 419	43 708		5 971	703
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>554</b>	<b>2 711</b>	<b>23 296</b>	<b>37 229</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>22 745</b>		<b>4 550</b>	<b>2 926</b>
Parent in labor force .....	454	2 301	20 101	26 208	141	735	944	19 613		3 790	2 048
At work 35 or more hours .....	356	1 749	16 160	16 042	70	633	751	15 748		2 768	1 283

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3243



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Ocala, FL MSA—Con.		Odessa, TX MSA				Oklahoma City, OK MSA			
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 208</b>	<b>134 033</b>	<b>67 148</b>	<b>3 838</b>	<b>22 359</b>	<b>57 395</b>	<b>607 300</b>	<b>69 027</b>	<b>31 784</b>	<b>12 750</b>
In labor force .....	2 142	68 679	43 456	2 340	14 154	37 245	407 334	45 728	21 091	8 458
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	50.9	51.2	64.7	61.0	63.3	64.9	67.1	66.2	66.4	66.3
Armed Forces .....	—	90	78	—	23	72	6 486	1 135	103	133
Civilian labor force .....	2 142	68 589	43 378	2 340	14 131	37 173	400 848	44 593	20 988	8 325
Employed .....	2 003	64 568	40 610	2 027	12 397	35 103	379 532	38 068	18 266	7 885
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 553	50 467	33 032	1 463	9 572	28 777	297 772	29 492	13 949	5 977
Unemployed .....	139	4 021	2 768	313	1 734	2 070	21 316	6 525	2 722	440
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.5	5.9	6.4	13.4	12.3	5.6	5.3	14.6	13.0	5.3
Not in labor force .....	2 066	65 354	23 692	1 498	8 205	20 150	199 966	23 299	10 693	4 292
Institutionalized persons .....	175	2 025	508	50	46	495	10 830	2 739	835	31
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 160</b>	<b>70 095</b>	<b>35 028</b>	<b>2 163</b>	<b>11 625</b>	<b>29 929</b>	<b>316 828</b>	<b>36 513</b>	<b>16 653</b>	<b>6 457</b>
In labor force .....	861	31 336	18 623	1 210	5 608	16 126	185 182	23 434	10 129	3 870
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	39.9	44.7	53.2	55.9	48.2	53.9	58.4	64.2	60.8	59.9
Armed Forces .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	950	154	5	4
Civilian labor force .....	861	31 329	18 623	1 210	5 608	16 126	184 232	23 280	10 124	3 866
Employed .....	830	29 358	17 450	1 069	4 893	15 236	174 870	19 736	8 903	3 644
At work 35 or more hours .....	567	21 021	12 779	739	3 219	11 368	125 674	14 820	6 509	2 644
Unemployed .....	31	1 971	1 173	141	715	890	9 362	3 544	1 221	222
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.6	6.3	6.3	11.7	12.7	5.5	5.1	15.2	12.1	5.7
Not in labor force .....	1 299	38 759	16 405	953	6 017	13 803	131 646	13 079	6 524	2 587
Institutionalized persons .....	34	932	350	—	—	350	5 636	756	236	13
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>205</b>	<b>3 498</b>	<b>2 237</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>22 424</b>	<b>3 830</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>531</b>
Employed .....	88	1 686	925	47	488	724	9 944	1 001	648	187
Unemployed .....	27	306	198	22	172	124	2 440	705	281	20
Not in labor force .....	90	1 488	1 080	116	617	839	9 828	2 065	936	313
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>172</b>	<b>4 000</b>	<b>2 513</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>1 871</b>	<b>28 485</b>	<b>4 268</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>1 206</b>
Employed .....	100	3 337	1 910	133	1 212	1 449	20 643	2 138	1 198	523
Unemployed .....	11	170	239	18	224	145	2 046	555	221	60
Not in labor force .....	61	477	341	36	172	260	4 627	1 388	427	595
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 143</b>	<b>28 647</b>	<b>19 191</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>6 612</b>	<b>16 264</b>	<b>170 017</b>	<b>19 329</b>	<b>8 988</b>	<b>4 130</b>
Employed .....	850	23 963	16 837	613	5 359	14 396	147 090	13 494	6 683	3 262
Unemployed .....	55	1 189	1 022	125	570	796	6 541	1 598	924	138
Not in labor force .....	238	3 446	1 311	187	666	1 051	12 259	3 502	1 296	640
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>249</b>	<b>9 474</b>	<b>4 036</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>3 703</b>	<b>32 302</b>	<b>2 406</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>277</b>
Employed .....	81	4 301	2 619	124	388	2 473	20 457	1 359	694	229
Unemployed .....	15	226	118	7	37	97	682	107	74	—
Not in labor force .....	153	4 947	1 299	85	325	1 133	11 135	940	598	48
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>121</b>	<b>6 667</b>	<b>1 652</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>1 553</b>	<b>14 203</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>54</b>
In labor force .....	21	1 182	546	10	23	539	4 020	194	95	24
Not in labor force .....	100	5 485	1 106	49	176	1 014	10 183	772	334	30
Did not work in 1989 .....	100	4 705	896	39	141	808	7 995	674	254	28
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>158</b>	<b>11 652</b>	<b>2 491</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>2 354</b>	<b>23 041</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>95</b>
In labor force .....	33	900	341	31	50	304	2 753	162	46	16
Not in labor force .....	125	10 752	2 150	72	232	2 050	20 288	1 553	578	79
Did not work in 1989 .....	125	9 912	1 965	72	228	1 865	17 769	1 449	558	71
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>147</b>	<b>3 505</b>	<b>2 281</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>22 067</b>	<b>3 518</b>	<b>1 570</b>	<b>686</b>
Employed .....	44	1 682	771	31	473	595	10 360	862	662	187
Unemployed .....	—	277	132	25	169	91	1 857	496	214	23
Not in labor force .....	103	1 546	1 378	159	735	1 091	9 819	2 160	694	476
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>196</b>	<b>4 050</b>	<b>2 859</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>28 372</b>	<b>4 623</b>	<b>1 750</b>	<b>798</b>
Employed .....	128	2 703	1 728	102	785	1 389	19 170	2 320	1 056	396
Unemployed .....	4	184	219	20	146	142	1 514	829	210	37
Not in labor force .....	64	1 163	912	87	673	613	7 342	1 454	484	361
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 184</b>	<b>30 001</b>	<b>19 574</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>7 250</b>	<b>16 357</b>	<b>172 799</b>	<b>21 148</b>	<b>10 039</b>	<b>4 278</b>
Employed .....	615	20 207	12 537	805	3 478	10 907	124 334	14 615	6 501	2 870
Unemployed .....	21	1 149	759	81	376	611	5 234	2 147	763	139
Not in labor force .....	548	8 638	6 278	289	3 396	4 839	42 664	4 252	2 770	1 269
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>199</b>	<b>11 416</b>	<b>4 549</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>4 210</b>	<b>36 084</b>	<b>3 020</b>	<b>1 520</b>	<b>460</b>
Employed .....	30	3 503	1 883	106	113	1 837	16 226	1 510	542	185
Unemployed .....	—	253	58	—	24	41	487	35	26	17
Not in labor force .....	169	7 660	2 608	162	622	2 332	19 365	1 475	952	258
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>143</b>	<b>7 915</b>	<b>1 934</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>17 017</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>83</b>
In labor force .....	6	888	287	9	23	269	3 051	232	108	6
Not in labor force .....	137	7 027	1 647	70	238	1 514	13 966	1 012	447	77
Did not work in 1989 .....	128	6 442	1 448	70	226	1 327	12 439	915	392	77
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>291</b>	<b>13 208</b>	<b>3 831</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>3 658</b>	<b>40 489</b>	<b>2 960</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>152</b>
In labor force .....	13	483	249	31	21	244	1 999	234	42	6
Not in labor force .....	278	12 725	3 582	186	353	3 414	38 490	2 726	1 177	146
Did not work in 1989 .....	269	12 246	3 398	186	343	3 230	36 278	2 561	1 120	144
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 160</b>	<b>70 095</b>	<b>35 028</b>	<b>2 163</b>	<b>11 625</b>	<b>29 929</b>	<b>316 828</b>	<b>36 513</b>	<b>16 653</b>	<b>6 457</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	334	7 844	6 469	393	3 909	4 708	47 201	7 577	3 300	1 235
In labor force .....	126	4 652	3 396	259	1 707	2 624	29 438	5 255	1 977	735
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	472	9 159	6 462	414	2 807	5 272	55 650	7 807	3 448	1 529
In labor force .....	271	6 933	4 556	314	1 570	3 794	42 841	6 532	2 720	1 268
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>350</b>	<b>8 520</b>	<b>7 036</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>4 267</b>	<b>5 109</b>	<b>51 573</b>	<b>4 360</b>	<b>3 331</b>	<b>1 196</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	106	4 402	3 261	136	1 478	2 598	28 955	3 122	1 832	663
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	76	2 438	1 687	107	718	1 355	16 649	1 857	916	457
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>86</b>	<b>2 242</b>	<b>2 011</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>11 040</b>	<b>7 155</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>161</b>
Parent in labor force .....	56	1 568	1 227	315	836	843	8 011	4 357	980	126
At work 35 or more hours .....	56	1 142	896	155	520	654	5 091	2 019	547	56
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>870</b>	<b>15 783</b>	<b>13 344</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>7 764</b>	<b>10 053</b>	<b>98 713</b>	<b>9 485</b>	<b>7 251</b>	<b>2 791</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	380	9 992	7 381	312	2 884	6 098	65 587	7 341	5 125	2 220
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	224	5 766	4 778	202	1 550	4 103	40 881	5 068	2 849	1 582
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>174</b>	<b>4 413</b>	<b>3 498</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>24 601</b>	<b>11 278</b>	<b>2 979</b>	<b>279</b>
Parent in labor force .....	110	3 700	2 796	550	1 334	2 113	20 775	8 395	2 273	217
At work 35 or more hours .....	83	2 693	2 122	281	882	1 664	16 056	5 155	1 546	116



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Oklahoma City, OK MSA—Con.		Olympia, WA MSA						Omaha, NE-IA MSA	
									Total	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	20 471	598 395	113 917	1 775	1 804	4 102	2 849	112 241	418 424	34 217
In labor force -----	14 956	400 898	76 018	1 484	1 326	2 609	2 114	74 839	300 963	22 822
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	73.1	67.0	66.7	83.6	73.5	63.6	74.2	66.7	71.9	66.7
Armed Forces -----	407	6 255	1 749	206	38	130	93	1 688	9 931	1 386
Civilian labor force -----	14 549	394 643	74 269	1 278	1 288	2 479	2 021	73 151	291 032	21 436
Employed -----	13 292	373 771	69 310	1 175	1 105	2 253	1 911	68 249	280 970	18 762
At work 35 or more hours -----	10 449	293 248	52 383	959	895	1 755	1 398	51 619	216 847	14 222
Unemployed -----	1 257	20 872	4 959	103	183	226	110	4 902	10 062	2 674
Percent of civilian labor force -----	8.6	5.3	6.7	8.1	14.2	9.1	5.4	6.7	3.5	12.5
Not in labor force -----	5 515	197 497	37 899	291	478	1 493	735	37 402	117 461	11 395
Institutionalized persons -----	389	10 609	1 176	23	35	6	54	1 146	6 136	1 057
Females 16 years and over -----	9 473	312 513	59 442	697	989	2 358	1 314	58 663	218 571	18 557
In labor force -----	5 807	182 488	35 457	531	681	1 340	930	34 945	140 356	11 964
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	61.3	58.4	59.6	76.2	68.9	56.8	70.8	59.6	64.2	64.5
Armed Forces -----	42	924	99	35	9	—	—	99	1 161	333
Civilian labor force -----	5 765	181 564	35 358	496	672	1 340	930	34 846	139 195	11 631
Employed -----	5 224	172 390	33 210	459	567	1 243	880	32 712	134 777	10 249
At work 35 or more hours -----	3 756	123 888	22 115	364	428	882	561	21 801	92 799	7 625
Unemployed -----	541	9 174	2 148	37	105	97	50	2 134	4 418	1 382
Percent of civilian labor force -----	9.4	5.1	6.1	7.5	15.6	7.2	5.4	6.1	3.2	11.9
Not in labor force -----	3 666	130 025	23 985	166	308	1 018	384	23 718	78 215	6 593
Institutionalized persons -----	30	5 621	617	—	9	—	—	617	3 703	262
Males 16 to 19 years -----	1 259	21 882	4 046	91	114	333	236	3 923	15 038	1 912
Employed -----	543	9 723	1 705	39	58	69	62	1 668	8 394	455
Unemployed -----	179	2 367	482	12	—	25	6	482	1 088	293
Not in labor force -----	522	9 584	1 842	40	56	239	168	1 756	5 260	1 125
Males 20 to 24 years -----	1 676	27 788	4 685	129	93	168	212	4 557	18 888	1 840
Employed -----	1 176	20 148	3 057	92	58	117	138	2 984	14 230	960
Unemployed -----	99	2 026	567	17	9	19	20	558	804	240
Not in labor force -----	309	4 503	757	11	26	32	41	718	2 323	468
Males 25 to 54 years -----	7 122	167 185	32 416	704	482	1 036	985	31 859	120 243	9 245
Employed -----	5 843	144 786	27 316	445	372	746	783	26 902	104 593	6 184
Unemployed -----	397	6 384	1 563	37	61	85	34	1 529	3 170	704
Not in labor force -----	640	12 022	2 214	60	20	75	88	2 159	5 552	1 515
Males 55 to 64 years -----	611	31 972	5 639	138	56	121	62	5 586	21 730	1 408
Employed -----	391	20 240	3 184	136	24	63	48	3 145	14 707	755
Unemployed -----	36	676	157	—	8	—	—	157	460	46
Not in labor force -----	168	11 037	2 292	2	24	58	14	2 278	6 548	607
Males 65 to 69 years -----	135	14 151	2 615	5	34	42	2	2 613	9 051	457
In labor force -----	80	3 999	508	—	7	15	—	508	2 704	75
Not in labor force -----	55	10 152	2 107	5	27	27	2	2 105	6 347	382
Did not work in 1989 -----	48	7 971	1 647	5	27	22	—	1 647	5 121	339
Males 70 years and over -----	195	22 904	5 074	11	36	44	38	5 040	14 903	798
In labor force -----	40	2 730	372	4	19	—	—	372	1 687	93
Not in labor force -----	155	20 174	4 702	7	17	44	38	4 668	13 216	705
Did not work in 1989 -----	146	17 664	4 197	7	17	40	23	4 178	11 738	673
Females 16 to 19 years -----	1 091	21 562	4 018	64	101	160	140	3 934	15 036	1 706
Employed -----	489	10 108	1 738	8	14	36	55	1 710	9 247	483
Unemployed -----	95	1 816	387	5	12	4	4	387	932	246
Not in labor force -----	499	9 607	1 893	51	75	120	81	1 837	4 800	968
Females 20 to 24 years -----	1 322	27 789	4 740	122	175	157	181	4 648	19 968	2 083
Employed -----	708	18 873	2 858	114	141	82	131	2 792	15 457	1 117
Unemployed -----	74	1 478	362	—	8	24	7	362	699	299
Not in labor force -----	524	7 105	1 505	8	17	51	43	1 479	3 448	545
Females 25 to 54 years -----	5 817	170 205	33 791	437	599	1 633	867	33 291	122 752	10 890
Employed -----	3 696	122 618	25 338	308	377	1 068	665	24 954	95 721	7 585
Unemployed -----	353	5 123	1 260	32	85	60	35	1 246	2 480	791
Not in labor force -----	1 750	41 910	7 109	62	137	505	167	7 007	23 818	2 312
Females 55 to 64 years -----	696	35 734	6 159	41	86	277	73	6 099	23 195	1 739
Employed -----	263	16 057	2 616	29	35	57	29	2 596	11 442	759
Unemployed -----	8	487	91	—	—	9	4	91	203	27
Not in labor force -----	425	19 184	3 452	12	51	211	40	3 412	11 543	862
Females 65 to 69 years -----	225	16 920	3 244	11	22	45	9	3 237	10 911	672
In labor force -----	40	3 033	410	—	—	—	—	410	1 690	152
Not in labor force -----	185	13 887	2 834	11	22	45	9	2 827	9 221	520
Did not work in 1989 -----	177	12 368	2 464	11	19	40	2	2 464	8 142	460
Females 70 years and over -----	322	40 303	7 490	22	6	86	44	7 454	26 709	1 467
In labor force -----	39	1 971	298	—	—	—	—	298	1 324	81
Not in labor force -----	283	38 332	7 192	22	6	86	44	7 156	25 385	1 386
Did not work in 1989 -----	260	36 135	6 792	22	6	86	44	6 756	24 041	1 333
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	9 473	312 513	59 442	697	989	2 358	1 314	58 663	218 571	18 557
With own children under 6 years -----	2 541	46 225	9 089	157	165	437	294	8 923	36 379	3 896
In labor force -----	1 389	28 896	5 624	135	90	256	213	5 499	25 739	2 646
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	1 988	54 704	10 530	146	214	680	342	10 349	38 093	4 120
In labor force -----	1 371	42 188	8 744	138	176	459	291	8 589	31 419	3 319
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	3 563	50 045	9 650	251	99	577	365	9 436	42 319	1 806
Both parents in labor force -----	1 868	28 184	5 375	165	61	365	206	5 231	28 284	1 338
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	1 150	16 171	2 438	106	40	194	94	2 382	15 514	846
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	1 490	10 341	2 407	112	120	122	112	2 366	8 238	4 551
Parent in labor force -----	857	7 570	1 551	96	104	73	80	1 518	5 644	2 800
At work 35 or more hours -----	481	4 857	951	79	62	40	68	918	4 000	1 427
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	5 760	96 183	19 195	412	306	1 249	801	18 680	76 523	3 952
Both parents in labor force -----	3 508	63 941	13 862	355	142	884	591	13 523	56 819	3 065
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	1 970	39 948	7 032	236	66	587	311	6 862	32 915	2 017
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	1 958	23 712	5 753	179	192	214	224	5 581	16 860	7 297
Parent in labor force -----	1 331	20 202	4 914	136	179	114	178	4 775	14 419	5 334
At work 35 or more hours -----	828	15 668	3 599	131	138	73	121	3 500	11 722	3 427



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Omaha, NE-IA MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.				Iowa (pt.)			Nebraska (pt.)		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 170</b>	<b>4 871</b>	<b>10 009</b>	<b>413 031</b>	<b>61 500</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>60 891</b>	<b>356 924</b>	<b>33 894</b>	<b>2 015</b>
In labor force .....	1 420	3 456	7 454	296 901	41 737	671	41 294	259 226	22 597	1 325
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.4	71.0	74.5	71.9	67.9	71.4	67.8	72.6	66.7	65.8
Armed Forces .....	101	135	550	9 598	169	—	169	9 762	1 386	101
Civilian labor force .....	1 319	3 321	6 904	287 303	41 568	671	41 125	249 464	21 211	1 224
Employed .....	1 076	3 185	6 545	277 401	39 758	626	39 335	241 212	18 565	988
At work 35 or more hours .....	744	2 209	4 786	214 258	31 080	500	30 744	185 767	14 079	670
Unemployed .....	243	136	359	9 902	1 810	45	1 790	8 252	2 646	236
Percent of civilian labor force .....	18.4	4.1	5.2	3.4	4.4	6.7	4.4	3.3	12.5	19.3
Not in labor force .....	750	1 415	2 555	116 130	19 763	269	19 597	97 698	11 297	690
Institutionalized persons .....	78	31	108	6 094	697	—	697	5 439	1 050	78
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 179</b>	<b>2 827</b>	<b>4 814</b>	<b>216 101</b>	<b>32 545</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>32 238</b>	<b>186 026</b>	<b>18 404</b>	<b>1 092</b>
In labor force .....	665	1 949	3 201	138 746	19 785	329	19 580	120 571	11 879	625
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	56.4	68.9	66.5	64.2	60.8	64.8	60.7	64.8	64.5	57.2
Armed Forces .....	29	26	159	1 085	37	—	37	1 124	333	29
Civilian labor force .....	636	1 923	3 042	137 661	19 748	329	19 543	119 447	11 546	596
Employed .....	498	1 823	2 882	133 324	18 957	314	18 760	115 820	10 164	460
At work 35 or more hours .....	306	1 119	1 915	91 861	13 243	239	13 094	79 556	7 571	282
Unemployed .....	138	100	160	4 337	791	15	783	3 627	1 382	136
Percent of civilian labor force .....	21.7	5.2	5.3	3.2	4.0	4.6	4.0	3.0	12.0	22.8
Not in labor force .....	514	878	1 613	77 355	12 760	179	12 658	65 455	6 525	467
Institutionalized persons .....	6	15	19	3 695	484	—	484	3 219	255	6
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>142</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>14 729</b>	<b>2 335</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>2 284</b>	<b>12 703</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>140</b>
Employed .....	98	123	306	8 202	1 284	18	1 270	7 110	455	96
Unemployed .....	15	11	20	1 078	231	10	226	857	293	15
Not in labor force .....	27	100	212	5 153	806	44	774	4 454	1 109	27
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>141</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>18 389</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>2 166</b>	<b>16 679</b>	<b>1 813</b>	<b>141</b>
Employed .....	102	159	679	13 828	1 789	62	1 746	12 441	944	102
Unemployed .....	28	7	39	790	113	—	113	691	229	28
Not in labor force .....	11	99	136	2 275	292	—	292	2 031	468	11
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>629</b>	<b>1 399</b>	<b>3 066</b>	<b>118 509</b>	<b>16 242</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>16 091</b>	<b>104 001</b>	<b>9 150</b>	<b>576</b>
Employed .....	358	1 023	2 362	103 242	14 618	209	14 467	89 975	6 106	318
Unemployed .....	62	18	117	3 122	586	13	586	2 584	687	57
Not in labor force .....	139	256	255	5 439	935	14	935	4 617	1 515	131
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>21 514</b>	<b>3 768</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>3 734</b>	<b>17 962</b>	<b>1 384</b>	<b>19</b>
Employed .....	—	50	297	14 545	2 447	23	2 429	12 260	737	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	23	453	73	7	66	387	46	—
Not in labor force .....	24	3	108	6 501	1 248	9	1 239	5 300	601	19
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>8 978</b>	<b>1 559</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>7 492</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>6</b>
In labor force .....	2	5	14	2 700	395	—	395	2 309	75	—
Not in labor force .....	6	38	114	6 278	1 164	10	1 154	5 183	378	6
Did not work in 1989 .....	6	23	98	5 052	898	10	888	4 223	335	6
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>47</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>14 811</b>	<b>2 842</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2 829</b>	<b>12 061</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>41</b>
In labor force .....	18	2	5	1 682	284	—	284	1 403	93	12
Not in labor force .....	29	41	117	13 129	2 558	13	2 545	10 658	701	29
Did not work in 1989 .....	18	21	112	11 656	2 264	13	2 251	9 474	669	18
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>154</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>14 761</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>2 172</b>	<b>12 826</b>	<b>1 706</b>	<b>140</b>
Employed .....	61	133	267	9 104	1 360	24	1 349	7 887	483	53
Unemployed .....	24	14	33	914	123	8	115	809	246	24
Not in labor force .....	69	78	246	4 693	727	34	708	4 073	968	63
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>195</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>19 643</b>	<b>2 517</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>2 460</b>	<b>17 451</b>	<b>2 075</b>	<b>181</b>
Employed .....	70	238	423	15 255	1 894	62	1 867	13 563	1 109	70
Unemployed .....	33	13	29	684	110	—	110	589	299	33
Not in labor force .....	92	144	186	3 369	507	37	477	2 941	545	78
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>696</b>	<b>1 940</b>	<b>2 802</b>	<b>121 326</b>	<b>17 057</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>16 904</b>	<b>105 695</b>	<b>10 803</b>	<b>652</b>
Employed .....	339	1 347	1 932	94 775	13 293	194	13 168	82 428	7 519	309
Unemployed .....	81	67	98	2 432	477	7	477	2 003	791	79
Not in labor force .....	247	520	682	23 426	3 256	46	3 228	20 562	2 291	235
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>59</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>22 973</b>	<b>4 203</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>4 171</b>	<b>18 992</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>48</b>
Employed .....	14	104	214	11 318	1 916	24	1 892	9 526	839	14
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	203	53	—	53	150	27	—
Not in labor force .....	45	61	206	11 445	2 234	28	2 226	9 309	854	34
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>10 810</b>	<b>1 937</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>8 974</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>19</b>
In labor force .....	—	7	41	1 657	267	10	257	1 423	152	—
Not in labor force .....	19	25	120	9 153	1 670	15	1 665	7 551	515	19
Did not work in 1989 .....	12	19	115	8 079	1 493	10	1 493	6 649	455	12
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>26 588</b>	<b>4 621</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4 609</b>	<b>22 088</b>	<b>1 433</b>	<b>52</b>
In labor force .....	14	—	5	1 319	255	—	255	1 069	81	14
Not in labor force .....	42	50	173	25 269	4 366	19	4 354	21 019	1 352	38
Did not work in 1989 .....	36	50	160	23 938	4 064	19	4 052	19 977	1 299	32
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 179</b>	<b>2 827</b>	<b>4 814</b>	<b>216 101</b>	<b>32 545</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>32 238</b>	<b>186 026</b>	<b>18 404</b>	<b>1 092</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	204	501	1 169	35 755	5 152	131	5 062	31 227	3 871	181
In labor force .....	102	313	820	25 301	3 727	80	3 672	22 012	2 625	96
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	259	737	956	37 658	5 960	106	5 885	32 133	4 104	242
In labor force .....	202	560	729	31 078	5 055	93	4 993	26 364	3 303	185
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>134</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>1 523</b>	<b>41 382</b>	<b>5 280</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>5 212</b>	<b>37 039</b>	<b>1 769</b>	<b>126</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	74	406	965	27 655	3 802	51	3 756	24 482	1 301	74
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	23	196	597	15 126	2 408	25	2 388	13 106	832	23
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>230</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>7 879</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>1 829</b>	<b>6 348</b>	<b>4 545</b>	<b>210</b>
Parent in labor force .....	88	91	506	5 354	1 098	33	1 075	4 546	2 800	76
At work 35 or more hours .....	39	68	255	3 838	674	21	653	3 326	1 427	27
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>240</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>2 265</b>	<b>75 154</b>	<b>11 306</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>11 149</b>	<b>65 217</b>	<b>3 920</b>	<b>235</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	143	737	1 684	55 799	8 911	210	8 786	47 908	3 041	140
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	74	384	1 169	32 221	5 629	113	5 548	27 286	2 008	71
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>388</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>16 349</b>	<b>2 944</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>2 861</b>	<b>13 916</b>	<b>7 262</b>	<b>363</b>
Parent in labor force .....	208	160	894	13 951	2 404	84	2 332	12 015	5 312	191
At work 35 or more hours .....	72	112	602	11 403	1 803	53	1 757	9 919	3 410	72

## 3246 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Omaha, NE—IA MSA—Con.			Orlando, FL MSA					
	Nebraska (pt.)—Con.								
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	4 719	9 069	352 140	710 317	91 131	2 920	15 284	69 172	663 036
In labor force .....	3 352	6 783	255 607	505 291	62 227	2 314	11 310	49 532	471 984
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	71.0	74.8	72.6	71.1	68.3	79.2	74.0	71.6	71.2
Armed Forces .....	135	550	9 429	10 632	1 802	122	397	682	10 313
Civilian labor force .....	3 217	6 233	246 178	494 659	60 425	2 192	10 913	48 850	461 671
Employed .....	3 090	5 919	238 066	474 012	55 277	2 038	10 405	45 232	443 295
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 144	4 286	183 514	384 019	43 846	1 668	8 417	36 032	359 684
Unemployed .....	127	314	8 112	20 647	5 148	154	508	3 618	18 376
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.9	5.0	3.3	4.2	8.5	7.0	4.7	7.4	4.0
Not in labor force .....	1 367	2 286	96 533	205 026	28 904	606	3 974	19 640	191 052
Institutionalized persons .....	25	108	5 397	7 727	3 109	45	6	409	7 495
Females 16 years and over .....	2 725	4 306	183 863	362 085	48 688	1 414	8 054	35 046	337 779
In labor force .....	1 880	2 872	119 186	226 036	31 763	1 013	5 322	22 153	210 934
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	69.0	66.7	64.8	62.4	65.2	71.6	66.1	63.2	62.4
Armed Forces .....	26	159	1 048	1 620	598	24	88	159	1 552
Civilian labor force .....	1 854	2 713	118 118	224 416	31 165	989	5 234	21 994	209 382
Employed .....	1 763	2 568	114 564	214 520	28 467	918	4 930	20 064	200 741
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 072	1 676	78 767	160 441	21 711	742	3 746	14 639	150 422
Unemployed .....	91	145	3 554	9 896	2 698	71	304	1 930	8 641
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.9	5.3	3.0	4.4	8.7	7.2	5.8	8.8	4.1
Not in labor force .....	845	1 434	64 697	136 049	16 925	401	2 732	12 893	126 845
Institutionalized persons .....	15	19	3 211	4 059	658	6	—	112	4 020
Males 16 to 19 years .....	221	479	12 445	25 512	4 977	143	781	3 421	23 361
Employed .....	112	288	6 932	11 945	1 369	47	275	1 646	10 920
Unemployed .....	11	10	852	1 677	498	—	33	233	1 519
Not in labor force .....	98	168	4 379	8 118	2 725	30	382	1 329	7 234
Males 20 to 24 years .....	272	838	16 223	36 874	4 960	192	885	4 855	33 684
Employed .....	159	617	12 082	28 600	3 097	160	573	3 855	26 032
Unemployed .....	7	39	677	1 462	397	—	34	292	1 279
Not in labor force .....	99	136	1 983	3 972	1 039	16	181	555	3 610
Males 25 to 54 years .....	1 368	2 830	102 418	205 732	25 230	1 005	4 834	20 312	192 307
Employed .....	999	2 153	88 775	185 715	19 466	839	4 165	17 322	174 189
Unemployed .....	18	104	2 536	6 430	1 341	71	128	990	5 851
Not in labor force .....	249	241	4 504	11 234	4 031	79	420	1 843	10 004
Males 55 to 64 years .....	53	389	17 780	36 387	3 687	109	457	2 964	34 190
Employed .....	50	274	12 116	24 834	2 259	56	385	1 811	23 434
Unemployed .....	—	16	387	884	188	12	—	141	811
Not in labor force .....	3	99	5 262	10 630	1 240	41	72	1 012	9 906
Males 65 to 69 years .....	37	118	7 429	16 995	1 430	29	136	1 137	16 075
In labor force .....	5	14	2 305	5 107	338	10	44	380	4 805
Not in labor force .....	32	104	5 124	11 888	1 092	19	92	757	11 270
Did not work in 1989 .....	23	88	4 164	9 545	962	9	75	680	8 991
Males 70 years and over .....	43	109	11 982	26 732	2 159	28	137	1 437	25 640
In labor force .....	2	5	1 398	3 597	307	8	42	186	3 457
Not in labor force .....	41	104	10 584	23 135	1 852	20	95	1 251	22 183
Did not work in 1989 .....	21	99	9 405	20 890	1 744	20	84	1 187	20 002
Females 16 to 19 years .....	224	498	12 589	22 681	4 730	92	671	3 293	20 677
Employed .....	129	243	7 755	11 640	1 411	36	246	1 543	10 745
Unemployed .....	14	25	799	1 386	472	—	33	233	1 236
Not in labor force .....	76	212	3 985	8 994	2 556	38	384	1 365	8 065
Females 20 to 24 years .....	403	590	17 183	34 812	5 379	141	927	3 851	32 253
Employed .....	238	361	13 388	26 227	3 030	114	537	2 699	24 371
Unemployed .....	13	29	574	1 429	451	—	52	267	1 273
Not in labor force .....	137	149	2 892	6 552	1 659	27	296	826	6 035
Females 25 to 54 years .....	1 887	2 555	104 422	202 271	28 539	1 017	5 462	20 942	187 811
Employed .....	1 309	1 738	81 607	152 631	21 190	697	3 721	14 205	142 818
Unemployed .....	58	91	1 955	6 034	1 600	55	181	1 141	5 259
Not in labor force .....	514	636	20 198	43 261	5 681	259	1 522	5 588	39 397
Females 55 to 64 years .....	143	368	18 802	40 245	4 469	121	689	3 441	37 661
Employed .....	86	190	9 426	18 608	2 254	63	416	1 333	17 615
Unemployed .....	—	—	150	787	120	8	—	213	629
Not in labor force .....	57	178	9 219	20 840	2 095	50	273	1 895	19 407
Females 65 to 69 years .....	27	136	8 888	20 216	1 845	8	135	1 471	19 083
In labor force .....	7	31	1 400	3 726	385	8	43	3 523	4 560
Not in labor force .....	20	105	7 488	16 490	1 460	—	92	1 220	13 913
Did not work in 1989 .....	14	105	6 586	14 765	1 262	—	86	1 142	13 913
Females 70 years and over .....	41	159	21 979	41 860	3 726	35	170	2 048	40 294
In labor force .....	—	5	1 064	1 948	252	8	5	49	1 913
Not in labor force .....	41	154	20 915	39 912	3 474	27	165	1 999	38 381
Did not work in 1989 .....	41	141	19 886	37 901	3 288	27	165	1 931	36 432
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over .....	2 725	4 306	183 863	362 085	48 688	1 414	8 054	35 046	337 779
With own children under 6 years .....	492	1 038	30 693	51 418	9 754	279	1 547	6 704	46 878
In labor force .....	304	740	21 629	32 618	6 842	164	960	4 360	29 697
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	693	850	31 773	55 067	9 859	267	1 926	7 469	50 058
In labor force .....	522	636	26 085	42 935	8 080	217	1 482	5 399	39 255
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	670	1 445	36 170	57 303	5 798	167	1 519	6 961	52 617
Both parents in labor force .....	403	914	23 899	32 178	4 106	85	825	3 977	29 492
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	193	572	12 738	18 374	2 873	44	537	2 321	16 789
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	86	556	6 050	12 299	9 235	55	132	2 161	10 960
Parent in labor force .....	78	473	4 279	9 902	5 691	28	95	1 635	8 907
At work 35 or more hours .....	58	234	3 185	7 204	3 496	28	65	1 088	6 542
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	1 164	2 023	64 005	95 738	12 372	343	3 171	13 567	86 871
Both parents in labor force .....	699	1 474	47 013	64 714	9 156	252	2 247	8 491	58 948
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	380	1 056	26 673	41 101	6 437	160	1 619	5 338	37 461
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	165	1 005	13 488	25 336	14 669	189	652	4 591	22 179
Parent in labor force .....	128	810	11 619	22 224	11 112	173	524	3 662	19 776
At work 35 or more hours .....	80	549	9 646	17 988	7 695	149	438	2 738	16 132



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Owensboro, KY MSA			Panama City, FL MSA					
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>63 698</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>63 602</b>	<b>86 470</b>	<b>9 118</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>1 665</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>85 284</b>
In labor force .....	40 705	1 460	40 638	54 899	5 678	499	975	1 209	54 050
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	63.9	64.0	63.9	63.5	62.3	69.3	58.6	72.0	63.4
Armed Forces .....	71	—	71	4 239	800	63	60	320	4 057
Civilian labor force .....	40 634	1 460	40 567	50 660	4 878	436	915	889	49 993
Employed .....	37 981	1 220	37 914	47 594	4 259	375	833	834	46 964
At work 35 or more hours .....	29 491	922	29 439	37 164	3 147	303	551	546	36 753
Unemployed .....	2 653	240	2 653	3 066	619	61	82	55	3 029
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.5	16.4	6.5	6.1	12.7	14.0	9.0	6.2	6.1
Not in labor force .....	22 993	823	22 964	31 571	3 440	221	690	471	31 234
Institutionalized persons .....	1 118	70	1 109	1 109	321	11	2	73	1 044
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>34 012</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>33 942</b>	<b>43 807</b>	<b>5 006</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>43 194</b>
In labor force .....	18 361	745	18 306	23 687	2 831	172	585	577	23 270
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	54.0	58.7	53.9	54.1	56.6	55.3	51.5	66.5	53.9
Armed Forces .....	9	—	9	447	155	5	—	39	419
Civilian labor force .....	18 352	745	18 297	23 240	2 676	167	585	538	22 851
Employed .....	17 189	609	17 134	21 817	2 272	141	530	505	21 449
At work 35 or more hours .....	11 737	410	11 697	15 229	1 538	104	293	282	15 022
Unemployed .....	1 163	136	1 163	1 423	404	26	55	33	1 402
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.3	18.3	6.4	6.1	15.1	15.6	9.4	6.1	6.1
Not in labor force .....	15 651	525	15 636	20 120	2 175	139	551	291	19 924
Institutionalized persons .....	659	51	659	502	121	5	—	7	495
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 592</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>2 587</b>	<b>3 191</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>3 139</b>
Employed .....	1 102	6	1 102	1 553	111	26	28	20	1 543
Unemployed .....	314	20	314	646	229	—	19	—	646
Not in labor force .....	1 171	77	1 166	1 292	315	18	46	59	1 250
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 675</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>2 675</b>	<b>3 752</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>3 718</b>
Employed .....	2 064	46	2 064	2 210	263	12	15	—	2 210
Unemployed .....	251	13	251	240	45	—	—	—	240
Not in labor force .....	346	39	346	530	82	—	18	14	516
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>16 701</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>16 688</b>	<b>24 329</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>23 928</b>
Employed .....	14 731	481	14 727	18 373	1 350	184	227	258	18 159
Unemployed .....	819	57	819	940	124	35	8	22	924
Not in labor force .....	1 116	47	1 107	2 120	361	20	31	52	2 083
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 639</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>3 631</b>	<b>5 454</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>5 403</b>
Employed .....	2 289	69	2 281	2 962	159	12	25	38	2 937
Unemployed .....	91	7	91	164	—	—	—	—	164
Not in labor force .....	1 251	46	1 251	2 321	125	39	18	26	2 295
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 579</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>2 344</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2 336</b>
In labor force .....	359	9	359	423	67	—	—	—	423
Not in labor force .....	1 220	33	1 220	1 921	129	—	—	15	1 913
Did not work in 1989 .....	946	26	946	1 579	102	—	—	15	1 571
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 500</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>2 500</b>	<b>3 593</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>3 566</b>
In labor force .....	262	7	262	326	37	—	8	13	313
Not in labor force .....	2 238	56	2 238	3 267	253	5	26	14	3 253
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 962	56	1 962	2 923	239	5	20	14	2 909
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 545</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>2 539</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>2 649</b>
Employed .....	1 145	24	1 145	1 277	88	11	39	60	1 239
Unemployed .....	241	31	241	232	49	—	22	10	241
Not in labor force .....	1 159	40	1 153	1 178	329	2	50	21	1 170
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 824</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>2 804</b>	<b>3 590</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>3 526</b>
Employed .....	1 951	60	1 940	2 433	277	27	54	79	2 387
Unemployed .....	174	37	174	225	76	—	—	23	214
Not in labor force .....	699	34	690	829	132	37	24	9	829
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>17 668</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>17 624</b>	<b>23 825</b>	<b>2 698</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>23 440</b>
Employed .....	11 992	478	11 948	15 849	1 676	103	412	337	15 584
Unemployed .....	681	60	681	867	258	17	33	—	867
Not in labor force .....	4 986	191	4 986	6 783	695	57	342	161	6 684
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 198</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>4 198</b>	<b>5 741</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>5 687</b>
Employed .....	1 672	21	1 672	1 855	177	—	25	29	1 836
Unemployed .....	54	6	54	79	9	—	—	—	79
Not in labor force .....	2 472	66	2 472	3 807	322	8	99	40	3 772
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 071</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>2 071</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3 033</b>
In labor force .....	235	28	235	305	30	9	—	—	305
Not in labor force .....	1 836	71	1 836	2 740	174	3	23	12	2 728
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 673	66	1 673	2 461	155	3	23	12	2 449
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 706</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>4 706</b>	<b>4 901</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>4 859</b>
In labor force .....	207	—	207	118	36	—	—	—	118
Not in labor force .....	4 499	123	4 499	4 783	523	32	13	48	4 741
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 212	118	4 212	4 583	489	32	13	48	4 541
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>34 012</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>33 942</b>	<b>43 807</b>	<b>5 006</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>43 194</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	5 394	175	5 386	6 432	1 013	50	224	142	6 350
In labor force .....	3 503	107	3 495	3 889	677	34	122	91	3 829
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	6 139	364	6 126	7 561	1 136	81	331	198	7 413
In labor force .....	4 393	270	4 380	5 562	916	57	203	115	5 477
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>5 940</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>5 929</b>	<b>7 202</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>7 108</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	3 681	36	3 681	3 881	360	16	55	115	3 797
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 062	19	2 062	2 200	256	16	51	72	2 154
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 322</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1 625</b>
Parent in labor force .....	797	159	785	1 243	603	24	41	60	1 198
At work 35 or more hours .....	429	49	423	786	391	24	29	35	766
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>11 551</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>11 518</b>	<b>13 195</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>12 927</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	7 422	239	7 409	8 458	919	140	216	257	8 282
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	4 595	151	4 582	5 087	482	93	115	129	5 001
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 642</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>2 622</b>	<b>3 121</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>3 034</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 095	274	2 075	2 472	1 153	21	76	89	2 394
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 488	131	1 480	1 882	772	8	55	79	1 814

## 3248 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Parkersburg–Marietta, WV–OH MSA						Pascagoula, MS MSA	
	Total			Ohio (pt.)		West Virginia (pt.)		
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>114 478</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>114 222</b>	<b>47 467</b>	<b>47 386</b>	<b>67 011</b>	<b>66 836</b>	<b>15 513</b>
In labor force -----	68 414	667	68 278	28 568	28 528	39 846	39 750	9 662
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	59.8	62.5	59.8	60.2	60.2	59.5	59.5	62.3
Armed Forces -----	96	6	96	18	18	78	78	1 100
Civilian labor force -----	68 318	661	68 182	28 550	28 510	39 768	39 672	9 485
Employed -----	64 009	575	63 880	26 829	26 796	37 180	37 084	7 719
At work 35 or more hours -----	49 736	465	49 619	20 315	20 287	29 421	29 332	5 658
Unemployed -----	4 309	86	4 302	1 721	1 714	2 588	2 588	1 766
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.3	13.0	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.5	6.5	18.6
Not in labor force -----	46 064	401	45 944	18 899	18 858	27 165	27 086	5 851
Institutionalized persons -----	1 274	33	1 265	573	573	701	692	253
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>61 053</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>60 925</b>	<b>25 141</b>	<b>25 097</b>	<b>35 912</b>	<b>35 828</b>	<b>8 294</b>
In labor force -----	30 128	264	30 078	12 620	12 601	17 508	17 477	4 953
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	49.3	51.3	49.4	50.2	50.2	48.8	48.8	59.7
Armed Forces -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Civilian labor force -----	30 128	264	30 078	12 620	12 601	17 508	17 477	4 920
Employed -----	28 380	252	28 330	11 882	11 863	16 498	16 467	3 914
At work 35 or more hours -----	19 207	202	19 164	7 590	7 573	11 617	11 588	2 548
Unemployed -----	1 748	12	1 748	738	738	1 010	1 010	1 006
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.8	4.5	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.8	20.4
Not in labor force -----	30 925	251	30 847	12 521	12 496	18 404	18 351	3 341
Institutionalized persons -----	855	—	855	371	371	484	484	25
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>4 198</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>4 174</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>1 876</b>	<b>2 314</b>	<b>2 298</b>	<b>1 102</b>
Employed -----	1 436	13	1 431	707	707	729	724	145
Unemployed -----	344	6	344	105	105	239	239	135
Not in labor force -----	2 411	23	2 392	1 072	1 064	1 339	1 328	822
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>4 489</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>4 467</b>	<b>1 984</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>2 505</b>	<b>2 488</b>	<b>766</b>
Employed -----	3 367	32	3 345	1 403	1 398	1 964	1 947	434
Unemployed -----	448	28	448	190	190	258	258	150
Not in labor force -----	645	10	645	383	383	262	262	129
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> -----	<b>29 811</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>29 752</b>	<b>12 349</b>	<b>12 333</b>	<b>17 462</b>	<b>17 419</b>	<b>4 229</b>
Employed -----	25 945	222	25 893	10 739	10 730	15 206	15 163	2 872
Unemployed -----	1 587	31	1 580	622	615	965	965	432
Not in labor force -----	2 219	12	2 219	978	978	1 241	1 241	834
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>6 676</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>6 669</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>3 885</b>	<b>3 878</b>	<b>4 408</b>
Employed -----	4 046	48	4 046	1 754	1 754	2 292	2 292	303
Unemployed -----	106	9	106	50	50	56	56	28
Not in labor force -----	2 524	20	2 517	987	987	1 537	1 530	136
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> -----	<b>3 045</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>277</b>
In labor force -----	564	8	564	214	214	350	350	34
Not in labor force -----	2 481	15	2 481	958	958	1 523	1 523	243
Did not work in 1989 -----	2 171	15	2 171	838	838	1 333	1 333	222
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> -----	<b>5 206</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>5 190</b>	<b>2 146</b>	<b>2 138</b>	<b>3 060</b>	<b>3 052</b>	<b>378</b>
In labor force -----	347	—	347	146	146	201	201	32
Not in labor force -----	4 859	70	4 843	2 000	1 992	2 859	2 851	346
Did not work in 1989 -----	4 487	70	4 471	1 812	1 804	2 675	2 667	319
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>4 316</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>4 299</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>2 407</b>	<b>2 390</b>	<b>1 044</b>
Employed -----	1 759	8	1 759	878	878	881	881	129
Unemployed -----	280	—	280	100	100	180	180	171
Not in labor force -----	2 277	25	2 260	931	931	1 346	1 329	744
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>4 572</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>4 558</b>	<b>1 974</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>2 598</b>	<b>2 592</b>	<b>755</b>
Employed -----	2 968	34	2 960	1 300	1 292	1 668	1 668	371
Unemployed -----	356	2	356	126	126	230	230	171
Not in labor force -----	1 248	25	1 242	548	548	700	694	213
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> -----	<b>31 624</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>31 535</b>	<b>12 967</b>	<b>12 939</b>	<b>18 657</b>	<b>18 596</b>	<b>5 014</b>
Employed -----	20 200	149	20 158	8 181	8 170	12 019	11 988	3 090
Unemployed -----	1 026	10	1 026	469	469	557	557	630
Not in labor force -----	10 398	74	10 351	4 317	4 300	6 081	6 051	1 261
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>7 503</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>7 501</b>	<b>3 100</b>	<b>3 098</b>	<b>4 403</b>	<b>4 403</b>	<b>655</b>
Employed -----	2 654	55	2 654	1 164	1 164	1 490	1 490	237
Unemployed -----	50	—	50	37	37	13	13	28
Not in labor force -----	4 799	55	4 797	1 899	1 897	2 900	2 900	390
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> -----	<b>3 778</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3 778</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>2 279</b>	<b>2 279</b>	<b>315</b>
In labor force -----	473	6	473	196	196	277	277	66
Not in labor force -----	3 305	6	3 305	1 303	1 303	2 002	2 002	249
Did not work in 1989 -----	2 977	6	2 977	1 179	1 179	1 798	1 798	221
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> -----	<b>9 260</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>9 254</b>	<b>3 692</b>	<b>3 686</b>	<b>5 568</b>	<b>5 568</b>	<b>511</b>
In labor force -----	362	—	362	169	169	193	193	27
Not in labor force -----	8 898	66	8 892	3 523	3 517	5 375	5 375	484
Did not work in 1989 -----	8 666	66	8 660	3 461	3 455	5 205	5 205	461
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>								
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>61 053</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>60 925</b>	<b>25 141</b>	<b>25 097</b>	<b>35 912</b>	<b>35 828</b>	<b>8 294</b>
With own children under 6 years -----	8 160	88	8 135	3 322	3 317	4 838	4 818	1 861
In labor force -----	4 496	56	4 491	1 915	1 910	2 581	2 581	1 238
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	11 597	65	11 565	4 928	4 922	6 669	6 643	2 214
In labor force -----	7 920	46	7 901	3 308	3 302	4 612	4 599	1 691
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> -----	<b>8 895</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>8 853</b>	<b>3 847</b>	<b>3 825</b>	<b>5 048</b>	<b>5 028</b>	<b>922</b>
Both parents in labor force -----	4 534	69	4 526	2 105	2 097	2 429	2 429	665
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	2 333	69	2 331	1 065	1 063	1 268	1 268	411
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> -----	<b>1 982</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>1 973</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>1 569</b>
Parent in labor force -----	1 129	42	1 124	435	430	694	694	880
At work 35 or more hours -----	653	15	653	236	236	417	417	377
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> -----	<b>20 035</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>19 991</b>	<b>8 938</b>	<b>8 920</b>	<b>11 097</b>	<b>11 071</b>	<b>2 826</b>
Both parents in labor force -----	12 001	100	11 996	5 256	5 251	6 745	6 745	2 011
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	6 695	92	6 690	2 813	2 808	3 882	3 882	1 155
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> -----	<b>4 390</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>4 307</b>	<b>1 669</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>2 721</b>	<b>2 651</b>	<b>3 380</b>
Parent in labor force -----	3 278	33	3 236	1 256	1 250	2 022	1 986	2 386
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 367	16	2 330	893	887	1 474	1 443	1 313



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Pascagoula, MS MSA—Con.		Pensacola, FL MSA						Peoria, IL MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>739</b>	<b>68 166</b>	<b>219 207</b>	<b>38 035</b>	<b>2 680</b>	<b>4 181</b>	<b>4 508</b>	<b>216 410</b>	<b>240 534</b>	<b>15 589</b>
In labor force .....	514	43 548	140 334	22 199	1 827	2 529	3 012	138 492	152 698	9 486
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.6	63.9	64.0	58.4	68.2	60.5	66.8	64.0	63.5	60.9
Armed Forces .....	88	1 029	11 548	1 653	74	239	638	11 204	336	12
Civilian labor force .....	426	42 519	128 786	20 546	1 753	2 290	2 374	127 288	152 362	9 474
Employed .....	398	39 825	121 223	17 826	1 633	2 053	2 117	119 900	144 964	7 942
At work 35 or more hours .....	287	31 736	93 156	13 105	1 284	1 528	1 461	92 252	109 409	5 560
Unemployed .....	28	2 694	7 563	2 720	120	237	257	7 388	7 398	1 532
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.6	6.3	5.9	13.2	6.8	10.3	10.8	5.8	4.9	16.2
Not in labor force .....	225	24 618	78 873	15 836	853	1 652	1 496	77 918	87 836	6 103
Institutionalized persons .....	13	375	2 402	824	23	6	117	2 359	4 290	338
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>327</b>	<b>34 811</b>	<b>112 054</b>	<b>21 445</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>2 541</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>110 647</b>	<b>126 885</b>	<b>8 863</b>
In labor force .....	186	18 120	60 762	11 271	824	1 308	1 225	59 986	68 093	5 070
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	56.9	52.1	54.2	52.6	58.4	51.5	55.6	54.2	53.7	57.2
Armed Forces .....	7	143	1 342	317	19	53	98	1 297	21	—
Civilian labor force .....	179	17 977	59 420	10 954	805	1 255	1 127	58 689	68 072	5 070
Employed .....	159	16 792	55 696	9 534	727	1 083	958	55 079	64 849	4 263
At work 35 or more hours .....	85	11 754	38 129	6 337	522	731	587	37 737	41 590	2 776
Unemployed .....	20	1 185	3 724	1 420	78	172	169	3 610	3 223	807
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.2	6.6	6.3	13.0	9.7	13.7	15.0	6.2	4.7	15.9
Not in labor force .....	141	16 691	51 292	10 174	587	1 233	977	50 661	58 792	3 793
Institutionalized persons .....	—	190	1 270	209	23	—	25	1 264	3 040	60
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>54</b>	<b>2 804</b>	<b>8 612</b>	<b>2 094</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>8 470</b>	<b>8 945</b>	<b>1 032</b>
Employed .....	30	1 103	3 090	321	53	62	65	3 044	4 334	304
Unemployed .....	8	288	800	267	—	—	42	766	689	182
Not in labor force .....	16	1 370	3 762	1 314	59	155	122	3 708	3 886	546
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>32</b>	<b>2 922</b>	<b>11 613</b>	<b>1 947</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>11 344</b>	<b>9 899</b>	<b>854</b>
Employed .....	—	2 171	6 308	831	172	98	145	6 217	7 512	431
Unemployed .....	—	233	671	239	29	22	17	654	788	134
Not in labor force .....	11	397	1 423	371	17	87	80	1 376	1 527	289
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>283</b>	<b>19 348</b>	<b>60 250</b>	<b>9 105</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>59 508</b>	<b>62 583</b>	<b>3 823</b>
Employed .....	196	16 514	47 627	6 141	643	746	830	47 143	56 571	2 629
Unemployed .....	—	788	1 911	732	13	34	29	1 901	2 345	365
Not in labor force .....	27	1 335	4 706	1 594	107	68	133	4 635	3 460	821
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>4 393</b>	<b>12 627</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>12 546</b>	<b>14 309</b>	<b>519</b>
Employed .....	5	2 769	6 752	812	31	59	79	6 707	9 035	260
Unemployed .....	—	171	354	41	—	9	—	354	276	29
Not in labor force .....	10	1 442	5 492	778	31	56	53	5 456	4 998	226
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>5 814</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>5 734</b>	<b>6 470</b>	<b>253</b>
In labor force .....	—	342	1 045	129	—	—	13	1 032	1 634	57
Not in labor force .....	14	1 221	4 769	462	32	25	67	4 702	4 836	196
Did not work in 1989 .....	14	1 077	3 953	428	12	25	49	3 904	4 011	170
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>2 325</b>	<b>8 237</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>8 161</b>	<b>11 443</b>	<b>245</b>
In labor force .....	8	163	808	79	7	5	27	781	1 106	13
Not in labor force .....	6	2 162	7 429	1 143	20	28	64	7 380	10 337	232
Did not work in 1989 .....	6	1 986	6 596	1 043	15	28	54	6 547	9 139	213
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>2 760</b>	<b>7 743</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>7 692</b>	<b>8 878</b>	<b>1 092</b>
Employed .....	5	1 069	3 310	374	49	73	29	3 310	4 437	331
Unemployed .....	5	173	545	179	21	36	—	545	603	142
Not in labor force .....	7	1 509	3 710	1 199	71	231	103	3 659	3 838	619
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>2 804</b>	<b>10 202</b>	<b>2 211</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>10 055</b>	<b>10 090</b>	<b>1 039</b>
Employed .....	14	1 613	6 399	963	56	84	115	6 339	7 072	462
Unemployed .....	—	187	564	332	8	23	24	547	472	156
Not in labor force .....	7	979	2 826	798	16	126	87	2 764	2 534	421
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>191</b>	<b>19 540</b>	<b>60 626</b>	<b>11 821</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>59 775</b>	<b>64 870</b>	<b>5 223</b>
Employed .....	117	12 161	39 846	7 134	531	881	739	39 347	45 077	3 092
Unemployed .....	5	733	2 272	800	49	113	127	2 193	1 954	489
Not in labor force .....	69	6 537	17 757	3 751	327	572	432	17 521	17 830	1 642
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>4 281</b>	<b>13 780</b>	<b>2 366</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>13 611</b>	<b>15 593</b>	<b>629</b>
Employed .....	18	1 543	4 940	801	64	39	68	4 889	6 452	281
Unemployed .....	10	83	281	65	—	—	8	273	114	12
Not in labor force .....	18	2 655	8 559	1 500	77	185	145	8 449	9 027	336
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>1 899</b>	<b>6 916</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>6 878</b>	<b>7 540</b>	<b>290</b>
In labor force .....	5	274	780	215	27	6	7	773	1 017	88
Not in labor force .....	—	1 625	6 136	850	34	81	69	6 105	6 523	202
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	1 497	5 616	835	34	81	69	5 585	5 852	193
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>3 527</b>	<b>12 787</b>	<b>2 167</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>12 636</b>	<b>19 914</b>	<b>590</b>
In labor force .....	—	141	483	91	—	—	10	473	874	17
Not in labor force .....	40	3 386	12 304	2 076	62	38	141	12 163	19 040	573
Did not work in 1989 .....	40	3 268	11 738	2 012	62	38	132	11 606	17 970	555
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>327</b>	<b>34 811</b>	<b>112 054</b>	<b>21 445</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>2 541</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>110 647</b>	<b>126 885</b>	<b>8 863</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	35	5 357	16 524	4 458	239	468	457	16 239	17 717	1 979
In labor force .....	22	3 030	9 597	2 585	105	217	265	9 420	10 479	1 035
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	65	7 561	17 807	4 001	295	757	329	17 607	22 024	2 246
In labor force .....	24	5 148	12 784	2 862	215	510	232	12 647	16 893	1 561
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>90</b>	<b>5 901</b>	<b>18 299</b>	<b>2 524</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>18 008</b>	<b>20 008</b>	<b>836</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	71	2 963	9 432	1 507	49	119	288	9 263	11 146	521
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	63	1 678	5 019	821	12	52	117	4 945	5 424	227
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>4 427</b>	<b>4 240</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>4 275</b>	<b>4 252</b>	<b>2 431</b>
Parent in labor force .....	—	847	3 043	1 935	35	66	151	2 935	2 656	933
At work 35 or more hours .....	—	569	1 879	827	23	41	97	1 798	1 744	369
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>196</b>	<b>13 337</b>	<b>31 457</b>	<b>4 487</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>30 849</b>	<b>41 918</b>	<b>2 444</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	107	7 818	19 227	2 973	230	691	487	18 870	28 464	1 718
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	58	4 602	11 061	1 712	103	401	256	10 861	15 165	866
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>39</b>	<b>2 914</b>	<b>8 623</b>	<b>6 908</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>8 487</b>	<b>9 218</b>	<b>4 134</b>
Parent in labor force .....	39	2 373	6 933	4 372	141	112	164	6 804	7 556	2 489
At work 35 or more hours .....	28	1 850	5 001	2 580	110	52	92	4 931	5 653	1 424

## 3250 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Peoria, IL MSA—Con.			Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, PA–NJ–DE–MD CMSA					
				Total					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over -----	1 753	2 270	239 245	3 626 612	811 015	9 885	89 316	143 088	3 572 091
In labor force -----	1 082	1 535	151 808	2 415 097	496 013	6 710	59 055	88 007	2 378 358
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	61.7	67.6	63.5	66.6	61.2	67.9	66.1	61.5	66.6
Armed Forces -----	—	17	324	16 224	6 202	109	372	1 615	15 607
Civilian labor force -----	1 082	1 518	151 484	2 398 873	489 811	6 601	58 683	86 392	2 362 751
Employed -----	1 037	1 418	144 143	2 302 770	427 990	5 968	55 421	76 299	2 269 556
At work 35 or more hours -----	773	1 056	108 812	1 776 923	337 603	4 513	43 912	60 056	1 751 151
Unemployed -----	45	100	7 341	96 103	61 821	633	3 262	10 093	93 195
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.2	6.6	4.8	4.0	12.6	9.6	5.6	11.7	3.9
Not in labor force -----	671	735	87 437	1 211 515	315 002	3 175	30 261	55 081	1 193 733
Institutionalized persons -----	42	42	4 279	54 241	28 174	326	188	4 617	52 704
Females 16 years and over -----	800	1 159	126 216	1 906 476	446 182	4 967	45 889	70 344	1 880 085
In labor force -----	443	683	67 675	1 094 882	260 590	3 105	27 001	36 492	1 079 438
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	55.4	58.9	53.6	57.4	58.4	62.5	58.8	51.9	57.4
Armed Forces -----	—	—	21	2 139	1 494	62	65	319	2 046
Civilian labor force -----	443	683	67 654	1 092 743	259 096	3 043	26 936	36 173	1 077 392
Employed -----	427	613	64 477	1 051 192	231 042	2 755	25 321	31 626	1 037 160
At work 35 or more hours -----	256	386	41 339	698 764	175 519	1 929	18 569	22 170	689 344
Unemployed -----	16	70	3 177	41 551	28 054	288	1 615	4 547	40 232
Percent of civilian labor force -----	3.6	10.2	4.7	3.8	10.8	9.5	6.0	12.6	3.7
Not in labor force -----	357	476	58 541	811 594	185 592	1 862	18 888	33 852	800 647
Institutionalized persons -----	—	5	3 035	31 584	4 501	91	55	365	31 403
Males 16 to 19 years -----	142	122	8 855	119 372	36 116	383	4 771	8 611	116 502
Employed -----	16	57	4 296	54 720	9 113	126	1 193	2 753	53 612
Unemployed -----	—	—	689	7 621	4 719	45	259	901	7 365
Not in labor force -----	126	65	3 834	55 357	21 762	199	3 293	4 743	53 959
Males 20 to 24 years -----	150	201	9 768	163 368	43 987	692	5 510	11 301	159 364
Employed -----	84	125	7 424	120 621	21 821	421	2 917	6 828	117 983
Unemployed -----	8	19	777	9 231	7 312	85	329	1 166	8 998
Not in labor force -----	58	45	1 507	29 724	13 619	180	2 203	3 018	28 668
Males 25 to 54 years -----	579	623	62 258	971 426	205 792	2 870	27 650	44 492	954 280
Employed -----	483	535	56 284	877 571	139 002	2 284	23 020	31 397	864 209
Unemployed -----	12	5	2 345	30 584	19 602	175	909	3 201	29 602
Not in labor force -----	84	78	3 422	54 719	44 280	383	3 501	9 101	52 256
Males 55 to 64 years -----	33	103	14 282	205 564	38 631	566	3 358	5 133	203 093
Employed -----	19	77	9 008	147 594	20 408	320	2 508	2 999	145 990
Unemployed -----	9	6	276	4 759	1 759	37	133	210	4 679
Not in labor force -----	5	20	4 998	53 144	16 421	209	717	1 924	52 357
Males 65 to 69 years -----	14	22	6 450	98 076	16 255	173	872	1 388	97 381
In labor force -----	4	9	1 625	31 782	3 994	29	274	492	31 457
Not in labor force -----	10	13	4 825	66 294	12 261	144	598	896	65 924
Did not work in 1989 -----	10	11	4 000	54 514	10 685	104	508	796	54 192
Males 70 years and over -----	35	40	11 416	162 330	24 052	234	1 266	1 819	161 386
In labor force -----	4	2	1 106	21 647	2 985	36	205	272	21 464
Not in labor force -----	31	38	10 310	140 683	21 067	198	1 061	1 547	139 922
Did not work in 1989 -----	31	34	9 112	127 233	19 701	185	995	1 461	126 532
Females 16 to 19 years -----	115	127	8 798	114 325	36 034	385	4 369	8 066	111 704
Employed -----	22	39	4 398	56 847	9 756	189	1 247	2 504	55 792
Unemployed -----	7	20	591	5 855	3 936	45	143	809	5 599
Not in labor force -----	86	68	3 809	51 188	21 997	147	2 955	4 687	49 900
Females 20 to 24 years -----	114	144	10 019	164 771	45 736	461	5 122	10 216	161 302
Employed -----	92	93	7 005	120 150	24 297	298	2 526	4 761	118 216
Unemployed -----	—	5	472	6 088	5 572	23	258	807	5 875
Not in labor force -----	22	46	2 530	37 850	15 362	99	2 338	4 523	36 559
Females 25 to 54 years -----	510	682	64 482	991 614	247 393	2 991	29 748	42 407	975 989
Employed -----	305	439	44 841	725 813	167 270	1 887	19 679	22 261	715 979
Unemployed -----	9	45	1 920	24 380	16 788	197	1 050	2 824	23 589
Not in labor force -----	196	198	17 712	240 406	62 691	890	8 978	17 194	235 446
Females 55 to 64 years -----	41	138	15 507	229 305	49 807	513	3 625	5 018	227 212
Employed -----	8	39	6 425	111 584	23 179	329	1 675	1 674	110 661
Unemployed -----	—	—	114	3 389	1 139	23	139	82	3 340
Not in labor force -----	33	99	8 968	114 326	25 489	161	1 811	3 262	113 205
Females 65 to 69 years -----	—	16	7 524	122 588	23 416	180	1 397	1 806	121 561
In labor force -----	—	3	1 014	23 997	3 890	35	149	229	23 831
Not in labor force -----	—	13	6 510	98 591	19 526	145	1 248	1 577	97 730
Did not work in 1989 -----	—	6	5 846	89 361	17 639	128	1 187	1 512	88 549
Females 70 years and over -----	20	52	19 886	283 873	43 796	437	1 628	2 831	282 317
In labor force -----	—	—	874	14 640	3 269	17	70	222	14 510
Not in labor force -----	20	52	19 012	269 233	40 527	420	1 558	2 609	267 807
Did not work in 1989 -----	20	52	17 942	259 199	38 871	384	1 519	2 504	257 824
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over -----	800	1 159	126 216	1 906 476	446 182	4 967	45 889	70 344	1 880 085
With own children under 6 years -----	148	269	17 577	260 663	69 771	751	8 861	15 894	255 841
In labor force -----	62	139	10 388	150 608	42 820	488	4 820	7 029	148 166
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	158	201	21 928	274 055	75 585	872	10 485	15 580	268 724
In labor force -----	115	164	16 818	209 172	58 414	691	7 780	9 364	205 578
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	241	360	19 738	308 019	31 862	520	10 739	12 726	302 530
Both parents in labor force -----	82	223	11 013	162 229	20 915	254	5 587	6 357	159 344
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	45	94	5 381	63 109	12 452	128	3 436	3 354	61 732
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	29	108	4 187	49 803	72 448	411	1 239	13 708	47 074
Parent in labor force -----	22	49	2 619	33 696	39 172	283	585	5 262	32 154
At work 35 or more hours -----	11	44	1 707	23 190	22 807	194	377	3 323	22 182
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	417	579	41 552	528 456	68 740	952	20 425	24 635	518 647
Both parents in labor force -----	269	386	28 213	349 701	50 133	652	13 615	14 054	343 416
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	189	184	15 055	168 339	32 356	390	9 185	8 468	164 577
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	21	265	9 019	111 823	118 776	624	3 257	21 998	106 570
Parent in labor force -----	13	201	7 387	91 188	79 179	474	2 018	10 142	88 088
At work 35 or more hours -----	13	103	5 566	70 790	53 622	316	1 607	6 602	68 653



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA—Con.									
	Delaware (pt.)					Maryland (pt.)			New Jersey (pt.)	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>284 242</b>	<b>52 319</b>	<b>5 156</b>	<b>7 595</b>	<b>281 088</b>	<b>51 311</b>	<b>2 615</b>	<b>51 069</b>	<b>1 040 634</b>	<b>182 832</b>
In labor force .....	197 802	36 367	3 561	5 639	195 507	35 547	1 200	35 360	705 237	119 353
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.6	69.5	69.1	74.2	69.6	69.3	45.9	69.2	67.8	65.3
Armed Forces .....	890	227	8	48	890	120	—	120	8 606	3 914
Civilian labor force .....	196 912	36 140	3 553	5 591	194 617	35 427	1 200	35 240	696 631	115 439
Employed .....	191 113	33 132	3 450	5 094	189 012	33 901	1 047	33 727	667 662	102 758
At work 35 or more hours .....	149 064	26 659	2 689	4 002	147 384	27 037	846	26 915	518 160	82 556
Unemployed .....	5 799	3 008	103	497	5 605	1 526	153	1 513	28 969	12 681
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.9	8.3	2.9	8.9	2.9	4.3	12.8	4.3	4.2	11.0
Not in labor force .....	86 440	15 952	1 595	1 956	85 581	15 764	1 415	15 709	335 397	63 479
Institutionalized persons .....	3 375	1 708	—	237	3 284	924	777	913	16 494	10 884
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>148 463</b>	<b>28 232</b>	<b>2 592</b>	<b>3 740</b>	<b>146 879</b>	<b>26 034</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>25 903</b>	<b>543 085</b>	<b>96 345</b>
In labor force .....	91 720	19 249	1 610	2 442	90 745	15 798	582	15 702	318 749	61 946
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	61.8	68.2	62.1	65.3	61.8	60.7	49.6	60.6	58.7	64.3
Armed Forces .....	65	29	—	—	65	30	—	30	1 459	1 164
Civilian labor force .....	91 655	19 220	1 610	2 442	90 680	15 768	582	15 672	317 290	60 782
Employed .....	89 314	17 810	1 565	2 164	88 436	15 077	469	14 984	304 739	55 109
At work 35 or more hours .....	60 675	13 836	1 105	1 560	60 039	10 658	380	10 595	203 765	42 997
Unemployed .....	2 341	1 410	45	278	2 244	691	113	688	12 551	5 673
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.6	7.3	2.8	11.4	2.5	4.4	19.4	4.4	4.0	9.3
Not in labor force .....	56 743	8 983	982	1 298	56 134	10 236	591	10 201	224 336	34 399
Institutionalized persons .....	1 787	160	—	13	1 774	255	167	255	8 735	1 297
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>9 646</b>	<b>2 384</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>9 520</b>	<b>2 017</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>36 061</b>	<b>9 263</b>
Employed .....	4 703	774	47	175	4 631	1 083	18	1 070	16 202	2 232
Unemployed .....	643	351	2	22	638	158	8	158	2 331	1 117
Not in labor force .....	4 284	1 251	183	117	4 235	776	308	774	16 377	5 528
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>14 508</b>	<b>2 951</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>14 318</b>	<b>2 324</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>2 319</b>	<b>46 496</b>	<b>10 889</b>
Employed .....	10 756	1 806	157	487	10 591	1 915	32	1 915	34 622	4 557
Unemployed .....	623	316	19	29	617	141	3	141	2 805	1 691
Not in labor force .....	2 892	785	143	90	2 873	249	123	244	7 194	3 995
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>78 374</b>	<b>14 664</b>	<b>1 716</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>77 345</b>	<b>15 045</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>14 973</b>	<b>286 130</b>	<b>49 942</b>
Employed .....	72 314	11 180	1 519	2 074	71 439	13 643	438	13 581	257 105	33 521
Unemployed .....	1 810	865	13	162	1 730	462	24	452	9 061	3 754
Not in labor force .....	3 684	2 473	176	269	3 610	869	165	869	15 877	10 960
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>15 537</b>	<b>1 986</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>15 389</b>	<b>2 827</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>2 827</b>	<b>58 441</b>	<b>8 857</b>
Employed .....	10 886	1 130	133	164	10 797	1 653	77	1 653	41 769	5 704
Unemployed .....	238	66	20	—	238	71	3	71	1 400	321
Not in labor force .....	4 407	790	45	93	4 348	1 103	96	1 103	15 238	2 821
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>7 198</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>7 155</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>27 442</b>	<b>3 068</b>
In labor force .....	2 087	256	24	22	2 065	357	15	351	8 354	1 027
Not in labor force .....	5 111	638	40	40	5 090	858	43	845	19 088	2 041
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 080	569	20	32	4 059	719	43	706	15 540	1 700
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 516</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>10 482</b>	<b>1 849</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>1 849</b>	<b>42 979</b>	<b>4 468</b>
In labor force .....	1 197	176	9	14	1 191	176	—	176	5 692	733
Not in labor force .....	9 319	1 032	26	49	9 291	1 673	89	1 673	37 287	3 735
Did not work in 1989 .....	8 258	948	16	35	8 244	1 518	89	1 518	33 531	3 471
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>10 141</b>	<b>2 180</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>9 970</b>	<b>1 858</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>33 561</b>	<b>9 032</b>
Employed .....	5 216	793	43	189	5 128	1 051	18	1 045	15 663	2 746
Unemployed .....	350	206	7	58	335	64	—	64	1 980	896
Not in labor force .....	4 575	1 181	116	156	4 507	743	159	733	15 538	5 119
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>15 192</b>	<b>3 278</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>14 956</b>	<b>2 331</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>2 331</b>	<b>46 049</b>	<b>10 073</b>
Employed .....	11 303	2 092	138	386	11 172	1 640	45	1 640	33 561	5 484
Unemployed .....	395	287	8	26	378	160	36	160	1 927	989
Not in labor force .....	3 470	892	123	224	3 382	531	69	531	10 088	3 224
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>79 390</b>	<b>16 908</b>	<b>1 857</b>	<b>2 330</b>	<b>78 481</b>	<b>14 953</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>14 855</b>	<b>292 604</b>	<b>56 168</b>
Employed .....	61 873	13 116	1 252	1 481	61 295	10 902	358	10 817	213 295	40 289
Unemployed .....	1 418	879	25	185	1 362	421	72	418	7 249	3 509
Not in labor force .....	16 058	2 891	580	664	15 783	3 600	114	3 590	71 460	11 853
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>16 938</b>	<b>2 575</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>16 817</b>	<b>2 929</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>2 916</b>	<b>64 552</b>	<b>9 787</b>
Employed .....	8 314	1 343	110	96	8 241	1 160	29	1 158	32 221	5 270
Unemployed .....	125	31	5	9	116	23	3	23	943	178
Not in labor force .....	8 499	1 201	99	62	8 460	1 746	55	1 735	31 382	4 339
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>8 672</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>8 630</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>34 190</b>	<b>4 269</b>
In labor force .....	1 690	261	9	12	1 682	280	7	280	6 571	815
Not in labor force .....	6 982	861	18	36	6 948	1 223	64	1 221	27 619	3 454
Did not work in 1989 .....	6 309	787	18	33	6 278	1 142	64	1 140	24 992	3 038
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>18 130</b>	<b>2 169</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>18 025</b>	<b>2 460</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>2 458</b>	<b>72 129</b>	<b>7 016</b>
In labor force .....	971	212	13	—	971	67	14	67	3 880	606
Not in labor force .....	17 159	1 957	46	156	17 054	2 393	130	2 391	68 249	6 410
Did not work in 1989 .....	16 415	1 884	46	152	16 314	2 282	127	2 280	65 678	6 061
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>148 463</b>	<b>28 232</b>	<b>2 592</b>	<b>3 740</b>	<b>146 879</b>	<b>26 034</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>25 903</b>	<b>543 085</b>	<b>96 345</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	21 098	4 767	540	831	20 841	4 256	169	4 252	77 703	16 938
In labor force .....	13 847	3 274	298	499	13 738	2 588	128	2 586	44 384	10 983
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	21 946	5 592	601	871	21 627	4 915	163	4 869	84 559	18 446
In labor force .....	17 716	4 731	468	645	17 497	3 895	137	3 857	65 102	15 095
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>24 234</b>	<b>2 410</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>23 929</b>	<b>4 837</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>4 823</b>	<b>90 343</b>	<b>9 006</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	14 691	1 755	397	461	14 555	2 671	69	2 669	46 892	6 093
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	7 445	1 119	229	275	7 379	1 314	54	1 312	18 574	3 776
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 867</b>	<b>4 648</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>3 731</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>15 946</b>	<b>16 082</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 990	3 021	32	340	2 880	910	95	895	10 929	9 345
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 297	1 938	32	202	2 214	682	44	671	7 452	5 849
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>40 737</b>	<b>5 517</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>40 200</b>	<b>9 236</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>9 155</b>	<b>159 673</b>	<b>19 560</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	29 349	4 530	615	1 115	28 945	6 507	151	6 440	107 131	15 079
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	15 878	3 298	416	657	15 673	3 882	104	3 845	53 013	10 218
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>8 335</b>	<b>7 838</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>8 077</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>34 554</b>	<b>27 656</b>
Parent in labor force .....	7 362	5 948	119	510	7 230	1 602	105	1 576	28 567	19 939
At work 35 or more hours .....	6 185	4 395	119	353	6 104	1 257	40	1 241	22 280	13 882

## 3252 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA—Con.									
Metropolitan Area	New Jersey (pt.)—Con.				Pennsylvania (pt.)					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over -----	4 088	24 353	58 125	1 018 704	2 250 425	573 249	4 932	59 654	76 963	2 221 230
In labor force -----	2 837	17 236	37 899	690 065	1 476 511	339 093	3 200	38 174	44 155	1 457 426
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	69.4	70.8	65.2	67.7	65.6	59.2	64.9	64.0	57.4	65.6
Armed Forces -----	79	258	1 138	8 164	6 608	2 061	30	106	429	6 433
Civilian labor force -----	2 758	16 978	36 761	681 901	1 469 903	337 032	3 170	38 068	43 726	1 450 993
Employed -----	2 497	16 095	32 508	654 269	1 410 094	291 053	2 832	35 794	38 398	1 392 548
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 897	12 843	25 972	507 685	1 082 662	227 542	2 127	28 310	29 898	1 069 167
Unemployed -----	261	883	4 253	27 632	59 809	45 979	338	2 274	5 328	58 445
Percent of civilian labor force -----	9.5	5.2	11.6	4.1	4.1	13.6	10.7	6.0	12.2	4.0
Not in labor force -----	1 251	7 117	20 226	328 639	773 914	234 156	1 732	21 480	32 808	763 804
Institutionalized persons -----	145	60	2 619	15 503	33 448	14 805	157	128	1 743	33 004
Females 16 years and over -----	2 056	12 880	27 847	532 722	1 188 894	320 432	2 490	30 326	38 565	1 174 581
In labor force -----	1 295	8 110	15 956	312 310	668 615	178 813	1 476	17 234	17 960	660 681
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	63.0	63.0	57.3	58.6	56.2	55.8	59.3	56.8	46.6	56.2
Armed Forces -----	36	65	240	1 390	585	301	26	—	79	561
Civilian labor force -----	1 259	8 045	15 716	310 920	668 030	178 512	1 450	17 234	17 881	660 120
Employed -----	1 172	7 547	13 861	298 990	642 062	157 654	1 264	16 164	15 472	634 750
At work 35 or more hours -----	805	5 507	10 017	199 725	423 666	118 306	890	11 924	10 509	418 985
Unemployed -----	87	498	1 855	11 930	25 968	20 858	186	1 070	2 409	25 370
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.9	6.2	11.8	3.8	3.9	11.7	12.8	6.2	13.5	3.8
Not in labor force -----	761	4 770	11 891	220 412	520 279	141 619	1 014	13 092	20 605	513 900
Institutionalized persons -----	11	14	154	8 644	20 807	2 877	80	41	198	20 730
Males 16 to 19 years -----	208	1 351	3 558	34 855	71 648	24 135	163	3 188	4 719	70 125
Employed -----	67	385	1 237	15 722	32 732	6 089	49	761	1 323	32 189
Unemployed -----	38	60	399	2 223	4 489	3 243	7	197	480	4 346
Not in labor force -----	90	880	1 739	15 850	33 920	14 675	107	2 230	2 885	33 100
Males 20 to 24 years -----	265	1 290	4 799	44 881	100 040	29 989	387	3 886	5 868	97 846
Employed -----	116	808	2 870	33 566	73 328	15 426	269	1 950	3 456	71 911
Unemployed -----	69	77	588	2 670	5 662	5 302	16	233	549	5 570
Not in labor force -----	74	359	1 100	6 836	19 389	8 716	102	1 688	1 823	18 715
Males 25 to 54 years -----	1 227	7 484	18 609	279 048	591 877	140 559	1 349	18 421	23 189	582 914
Employed -----	970	6 631	12 868	251 876	534 509	93 863	1 099	14 841	16 325	527 313
Unemployed -----	52	213	1 311	8 608	19 251	14 959	104	683	1 718	18 812
Not in labor force -----	181	519	3 956	14 693	34 289	30 682	142	2 806	4 867	33 084
Males 55 to 64 years -----	172	806	2 006	57 466	128 759	27 612	322	2 348	2 869	127 411
Employed -----	123	611	1 355	41 088	93 286	13 497	138	1 758	1 479	92 452
Unemployed -----	12	30	56	1 394	3 050	1 369	25	83	154	2 976
Not in labor force -----	37	165	595	14 950	32 396	12 714	159	507	1 236	31 956
Males 65 to 69 years -----	60	193	556	27 144	62 221	12 235	87	608	747	61 886
In labor force -----	29	63	204	8 233	20 984	2 696	—	187	260	20 808
Not in labor force -----	31	130	352	18 911	41 237	9 539	87	421	487	41 078
Did not work in 1989 -----	28	104	301	15 391	34 175	8 373	59	377	446	34 036
Males 70 years and over -----	100	349	750	42 588	106 986	18 287	134	877	1 006	106 467
In labor force -----	23	55	157	5 601	14 582	2 076	13	141	101	14 496
Not in labor force -----	77	294	593	36 987	92 404	16 211	121	736	905	91 971
Did not work in 1989 -----	77	276	564	33 246	83 926	15 193	108	698	862	83 524
Females 16 to 19 years -----	159	1 124	3 288	32 515	68 765	24 645	174	3 066	4 350	67 377
Employed -----	90	354	1 118	15 259	34 917	6 199	56	843	1 184	34 360
Unemployed -----	17	26	327	1 831	3 461	2 834	19	110	422	3 369
Not in labor force -----	48	720	1 777	15 067	30 332	15 538	99	2 113	2 744	29 593
Females 20 to 24 years -----	198	986	4 175	44 635	101 199	32 235	239	3 862	5 396	99 380
Employed -----	130	569	2 210	32 727	73 646	16 676	150	1 814	2 159	72 677
Unemployed -----	6	72	276	1 846	3 606	4 260	17	178	505	3 491
Not in labor force -----	41	345	1 597	9 610	23 761	11 177	52	1 870	2 699	23 036
Females 25 to 54 years -----	1 236	8 825	16 956	286 278	604 667	173 773	1 466	19 005	22 983	596 375
Employed -----	781	6 017	9 694	209 209	439 743	113 507	863	12 379	10 978	434 658
Unemployed -----	59	368	1 192	6 880	15 292	12 328	132	655	1 444	14 929
Not in labor force -----	385	2 399	5 988	69 615	149 288	47 833	465	5 971	10 515	146 458
Females 55 to 64 years -----	210	1 045	1 781	63 867	144 886	37 358	277	2 364	3 055	143 612
Employed -----	143	552	656	31 911	69 889	16 537	171	1 011	920	69 351
Unemployed -----	5	32	35	931	2 298	927	18	102	38	2 270
Not in labor force -----	62	461	1 090	31 019	72 699	19 894	88	1 251	2 097	71 991
Females 65 to 69 years -----	81	434	661	33 817	78 223	17 954	99	926	1 094	77 613
In labor force -----	11	34	118	6 492	15 456	2 807	24	106	99	15 377
Not in labor force -----	70	400	543	27 325	62 767	15 147	75	820	995	62 236
Did not work in 1989 -----	70	374	519	24 706	56 918	13 750	58	785	957	56 425
Females 70 years and over -----	172	466	986	71 610	191 154	34 467	235	1 103	1 687	190 224
In labor force -----	17	21	90	3 834	9 722	2 437	—	36	132	9 638
Not in labor force -----	155	445	896	67 776	181 432	32 030	235	1 067	1 555	180 586
Did not work in 1989 -----	135	439	867	65 225	174 824	30 799	219	1 034	1 483	174 005
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over -----	2 056	12 880	27 847	532 722	1 188 894	320 432	2 490	30 326	38 565	1 174 581
With own children under 6 years -----	334	2 469	6 364	75 568	157 606	47 897	343	5 840	8 678	155 180
In labor force -----	188	1 428	3 064	43 227	89 789	28 435	234	3 088	3 462	88 615
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	440	3 519	6 438	82 436	162 635	51 384	336	6 342	8 217	159 792
In labor force -----	340	2 668	4 248	63 595	122 459	38 451	274	4 626	4 430	120 629
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	305	2 770	5 364	88 083	188 605	20 354	203	7 259	6 582	185 695
Both parents in labor force -----	146	1 562	2 876	45 623	97 975	12 998	96	3 609	3 014	96 497
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	61	997	1 723	17 916	35 776	7 503	67	2 191	1 350	35 125
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	145	236	5 287	14 551	28 652	51 576	250	971	7 847	27 469
Parent in labor force -----	67	158	2 236	10 096	18 867	26 711	200	395	2 664	18 283
At work 35 or more hours -----	47	91	1 533	6 858	12 759	14 976	138	254	1 570	12 439
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	471	6 173	10 396	155 503	318 810	43 485	417	13 298	12 570	313 789
Both parents in labor force -----	258	4 563	6 365	104 490	206 714	30 373	338	8 403	6 497	203 541
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	145	3 121	4 265	51 228	95 566	18 736	222	5 622	3 504	93 831
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	318	884	8 873	32 404	66 936	83 117	256	2 209	12 268	64 127
Parent in labor force -----	264	563	4 649	27 117	53 657	53 187	166	1 310	4 952	52 165
At work 35 or more hours -----	155	419	2 808	21 343	41 068	35 305	127	1 043	3 420	39 965



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA—Con.									
	Philadelphia, PA--NJ PMSA									
	Total					New Jersey (pt.)				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 966 582</b>	<b>687 154</b>	<b>7 168</b>	<b>75 763</b>	<b>109 512</b>	<b>2 925 450</b>	<b>716 157</b>	<b>113 905</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>16 109</b>
In labor force .....	1 967 378	415 991	4 783	49 636	64 954	1 940 036	490 867	76 898	1 583	11 462
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	66.3	60.5	66.7	65.5	59.3	66.3	68.5	67.5	70.8	71.2
Armed Forces .....	14 924	5 876	98	354	1 515	14 334	8 316	3 815	68	248
Civilian labor force .....	1 952 454	410 115	4 685	49 282	63 439	1 925 702	482 551	73 083	1 515	11 214
Employed .....	1 872 417	356 651	4 240	46 474	55 884	1 847 630	462 323	65 598	1 408	10 680
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 439 936	280 330	3 122	36 890	43 666	1 420 917	357 274	52 788	995	8 580
Unemployed .....	80 037	53 464	445	2 808	7 555	78 072	20 228	7 485	107	534
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.1	13.0	9.5	5.7	11.9	4.1	4.2	10.2	7.1	4.8
Not in labor force .....	999 204	271 163	2 385	26 127	44 558	985 414	225 290	37 007	653	4 647
Institutionalized persons .....	43 541	19 816	210	188	2 893	42 508	10 093	5 011	53	60
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 561 236</b>	<b>380 544</b>	<b>3 613</b>	<b>38 953</b>	<b>54 715</b>	<b>1 541 154</b>	<b>372 342</b>	<b>60 112</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>8 627</b>
In labor force .....	887 887	218 213	2 162	22 757	26 840	876 341	219 272	39 400	686	5 523
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	56.9	57.3	59.8	58.9	49.1	56.9	58.9	65.5	61.1	64.0
Armed Forces .....	2 025	1 435	51	65	308	1 943	1 440	1 134	25	65
Civilian labor force .....	885 862	216 778	2 111	22 692	26 532	874 398	217 832	38 266	661	5 458
Employed .....	851 112	192 586	1 900	21 338	23 073	840 551	209 050	34 932	636	5 174
At work 35 or more hours .....	561 278	145 695	1 278	15 717	16 016	554 349	137 612	27 389	388	3 793
Unemployed .....	34 750	24 192	211	1 354	3 459	33 847	8 782	3 334	25	284
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.9	11.2	10.0	6.0	13.0	3.9	4.0	8.7	3.8	5.2
Not in labor force .....	673 349	162 331	1 451	16 196	27 875	664 813	153 070	20 712	437	3 104
Institutionalized persons .....	26 348	3 380	80	55	254	26 242	5 541	5 003	—	14
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>96 718</b>	<b>29 976</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>4 138</b>	<b>6 895</b>	<b>94 573</b>	<b>25 070</b>	<b>5 841</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>950</b>
Employed .....	44 115	7 528	80	1 028	1 965	43 347	11 383	1 439	31	267
Unemployed .....	6 090	3 864	36	236	762	5 875	1 601	621	29	39
Not in labor force .....	44 893	18 080	140	2 848	3 972	43 823	10 973	3 405	33	618
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>131 827</b>	<b>36 953</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>4 680</b>	<b>8 477</b>	<b>128 730</b>	<b>31 787</b>	<b>6 964</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>794</b>
Employed .....	96 855	18 137	357	2 401	4 877	94 885	23 527	2 711	88	451
Unemployed .....	7 659	6 295	37	281	786	7 527	1 997	993	21	48
Not in labor force .....	23 874	11 342	146	1 937	2 545	22 956	4 485	2 626	44	249
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>792 481</b>	<b>171 606</b>	<b>2 043</b>	<b>23 250</b>	<b>32 974</b>	<b>779 898</b>	<b>200 604</b>	<b>31 047</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>4 829</b>
Employed .....	715 158	115 810	1 671	19 127	23 171	705 322	180 649	21 947	572	4 286
Unemployed .....	25 451	17 184	136	816	2 333	24 834	6 200	2 225	32	133
Not in labor force .....	44 089	35 897	208	3 105	6 728	42 298	9 800	5 215	66	299
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>168 838</b>	<b>33 133</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>2 930</b>	<b>4 046</b>	<b>166 814</b>	<b>40 079</b>	<b>5 521</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>582</b>
Employed .....	122 090	17 145	180	2 173	2 301	120 773	28 804	3 648	42	415
Unemployed .....	4 054	1 612	25	113	184	3 974	1 004	243	—	30
Not in labor force .....	42 637	14 333	182	644	1 561	42 010	10 241	1 619	23	137
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>80 655</b>	<b>14 071</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>80 214</b>	<b>18 434</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>93</b>
In labor force .....	26 771	3 274	26	235	349	26 551	5 787	578	26	48
Not in labor force .....	53 884	10 797	96	466	640	53 663	12 647	1 258	9	45
Did not work in 1989 .....	44 638	9 408	68	422	570	44 454	10 463	1 035	9	45
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>134 827</b>	<b>20 871</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>134 067</b>	<b>27 841</b>	<b>2 584</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>234</b>
In labor force .....	18 349	2 488	26	180	179	18 216	3 767	412	13	39
Not in labor force .....	116 478	18 383	162	931	1 237	115 851	24 074	2 172	41	195
Did not work in 1989 .....	105 528	17 193	149	885	1 165	104 947	21 602	2 000	41	187
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>91 628</b>	<b>30 241</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>3 800</b>	<b>6 184</b>	<b>89 669</b>	<b>22 863</b>	<b>5 596</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>734</b>
Employed .....	45 574	7 793	111	1 087	1 746	44 804	10 657	1 594	55	244
Unemployed .....	4 800	3 387	19	122	576	4 649	1 339	553	—	12
Not in labor force .....	40 819	18 716	132	2 567	3 796	39 803	10 487	3 178	33	454
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>132 640</b>	<b>38 483</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>4 424</b>	<b>7 580</b>	<b>130 164</b>	<b>31 441</b>	<b>6 248</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>562</b>
Employed .....	96 930	20 130	215	2 092	3 095	95 556	23 284	3 454	65	278
Unemployed .....	4 844	4 791	23	222	639	4 711	1 238	531	6	44
Not in labor force .....	30 207	13 064	78	2 110	3 721	29 269	6 446	1 887	26	240
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>809 677</b>	<b>209 598</b>	<b>2 164</b>	<b>24 994</b>	<b>33 218</b>	<b>797 764</b>	<b>205 010</b>	<b>35 825</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>5 989</b>
Employed .....	587 094	139 494	1 313	16 573	16 609	579 620	147 351	25 987	450	4 194
Unemployed .....	20 462	14 403	151	856	2 174	19 893	5 170	2 075	19	201
Not in labor force .....	201 196	55 109	694	7 524	14 318	197 355	51 908	7 276	229	1 553
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>188 910</b>	<b>43 338</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>3 186</b>	<b>4 044</b>	<b>187 235</b>	<b>44 024</b>	<b>5 980</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>822</b>
Employed .....	91 325	19 634	231	1 444	1 268	90 628	21 436	3 097	60	433
Unemployed .....	2 992	1 027	18	129	60	2 952	694	100	—	27
Not in labor force .....	94 587	22 677	109	1 613	2 716	93 649	21 888	2 783	21	362
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>100 788</b>	<b>20 346</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>99 998</b>	<b>22 565</b>	<b>2 392</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>256</b>
In labor force .....	19 697	3 322	30	127	180	19 557	4 241	515	6	21
Not in labor force .....	81 091	17 024	111	1 055	1 260	80 441	18 324	1 877	36	235
Did not work in 1989 .....	73 475	15 466	94	1 020	1 210	72 871	16 557	1 716	36	235
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>237 593</b>	<b>38 538</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>2 249</b>	<b>236 324</b>	<b>46 439</b>	<b>4 071</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>264</b>
In labor force .....	12 144	2 797	—	40	185	12 028	2 422	360	—	4
Not in labor force .....	225 449	35 741	327	1 327	2 064	224 296	44 017	3 711	92	260
Did not work in 1989 .....	217 237	34 263	297	1 288	1 985	216 118	42 413	3 464	78	254
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 561 236</b>	<b>380 544</b>	<b>3 613</b>	<b>38 953</b>	<b>54 715</b>	<b>1 541 154</b>	<b>372 342</b>	<b>60 112</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>8 627</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	213 890	58 646	507	7 417	12 547	210 345	56 284	10 749	164	1 577
In labor force .....	121 208	35 438	312	4 042	5 182	119 410	31 419	7 003	78	954
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	222 569	63 358	602	8 753	11 966	218 545	59 934	11 974	266	2 411
In labor force .....	168 150	48 231	471	6 422	6 832	165 474	45 691	9 780	197	1 796
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>254 689</b>	<b>26 822</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>9 002</b>	<b>9 650</b>	<b>250 551</b>	<b>66 084</b>	<b>6 468</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>1 743</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	131 753	17 500	195	4 669	4 589	129 560	33 778	4 502	99	1 060
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	48 567	10 392	115	2 854	2 284	47 548	12 791	2 889	48	663
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>39 478</b>	<b>61 061</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>11 085</b>	<b>37 654</b>	<b>10 826</b>	<b>9 485</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>161</b>
Parent in labor force .....	26 034	31 959	219	496	3 780	25 081	7 167	5 248	19	101
At work 35 or more hours .....	17 575	18 238	149	331	2 302	17 000	4 816	3 262	11	77
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>434 566</b>	<b>57 272</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>17 246</b>	<b>18 394</b>	<b>427 291</b>	<b>115 756</b>	<b>13 787</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>3 948</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	283 283	40 878	462	11 339	10 017	278 590	76 569	10 505	124	2 936
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	132 095	25 951	301	7 659	5 834	129 373	36 529	7 215	79	2 037
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>91 603</b>	<b>99 552</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>2 887</b>	<b>17 977</b>	<b>87 656</b>	<b>24 667</b>	<b>16 435</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>678</b>
Parent in labor force .....	73 842	64 808	279	1 718	7 732	71 601	20 185	11 621	113	408
At work 35 or more hours .....	56 710	43 393	211	1 362	5 064	55 133	15 642	8 088	84	319

## 3254 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA—Con.									
	Philadelphia, PA--NJ PMSA—Con.								Trenton, NJ PMSA	
	New Jersey (pt.)—Con.		Pennsylvania (pt.)							
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	32 549	704 220	2 250 425	573 249	4 932	59 654	76 963	2 221 230	201 302	45 311
In labor force	20 799	482 610	1 476 511	339 093	3 200	38 174	44 155	1 457 426	136 758	28 986
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.9	68.5	65.6	59.2	64.9	64.0	57.4	65.6	67.9	64.0
Armed Forces	1 086	7 901	6 608	2 061	30	106	429	6 433	139	70
Civilian labor force	19 713	474 709	1 469 903	337 032	3 170	38 068	43 726	1 450 993	136 619	28 916
Employed	17 486	455 082	1 410 094	291 053	2 832	35 794	38 398	1 392 548	131 761	25 542
At work 35 or more hours	13 768	351 750	1 082 662	227 542	2 127	28 310	29 898	1 069 167	102 811	20 198
Unemployed	2 227	19 627	59 809	45 979	338	2 274	5 328	58 445	4 858	3 374
Percent of civilian labor force	11.3	4.1	4.1	13.6	10.7	6.0	12.2	4.0	3.6	11.7
Not in labor force	11 750	221 610	773 914	234 156	1 732	21 480	32 808	763 804	64 544	16 325
Institutionalized persons	1 150	9 504	33 448	14 805	157	128	1 743	33 004	2 644	2 924
Females 16 years and over	16 150	366 573	1 188 894	320 432	2 490	30 326	38 565	1 174 581	105 735	24 124
In labor force	8 880	215 660	668 615	178 813	1 476	17 234	17 960	660 681	63 848	15 662
Percent of females 16 years and over	55.0	58.8	56.2	55.8	59.3	56.8	46.6	56.2	60.4	64.9
Armed Forces	229	1 382	585	301	26	—	79	561	19	30
Civilian labor force	8 651	214 278	668 030	178 512	1 450	17 234	17 881	660 120	63 829	15 632
Employed	7 601	205 801	642 062	157 654	1 264	16 164	15 472	634 750	61 783	14 192
At work 35 or more hours	5 507	135 364	423 666	118 306	890	11 924	10 509	418 985	42 811	10 857
Unemployed	1 050	8 477	25 968	20 858	186	1 070	2 409	25 370	2 046	1 440
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	4.0	3.9	11.7	12.8	6.2	13.5	3.8	3.2	9.2
Not in labor force	7 270	150 913	520 279	141 619	1 014	13 092	20 605	513 900	41 887	8 462
Institutionalized persons	56	5 512	20 807	2 877	80	41	198	20 730	1 217	341
Males 16 to 19 years	2 176	24 448	71 648	24 135	163	3 188	4 719	70 125	6 677	2 245
Employed	642	11 158	32 732	6 089	49	761	1 323	32 189	2 939	506
Unemployed	282	1 529	4 489	3 243	7	197	480	4 346	424	327
Not in labor force	1 087	10 723	33 920	14 675	107	2 230	2 885	33 100	3 294	1 402
Males 20 to 24 years	2 609	30 884	100 040	29 989	387	3 886	5 868	97 846	9 738	2 747
Employed	1 421	22 974	73 328	15 426	269	1 950	3 456	71 911	7 081	1 305
Unemployed	237	1 957	5 662	5 302	16	233	549	5 570	416	530
Not in labor force	722	4 241	19 389	8 716	102	1 688	1 823	18 715	2 194	912
Males 25 to 54 years	9 785	196 984	591 877	140 559	1 349	18 421	23 189	582 914	53 633	12 014
Employed	6 846	178 009	534 509	93 863	1 099	14 841	16 325	527 313	48 760	7 705
Unemployed	615	6 022	19 251	14 959	104	683	1 718	18 812	1 573	962
Not in labor force	1 861	9 214	34 289	30 682	142	2 806	4 867	33 084	3 251	3 317
Males 55 to 64 years	1 177	39 403	128 759	27 612	322	2 348	2 869	127 411	11 271	2 158
Employed	822	28 321	93 286	13 497	138	1 758	1 479	92 452	8 429	1 339
Unemployed	30	998	3 050	1 369	25	83	154	2 976	268	71
Not in labor force	325	10 054	32 396	12 714	159	507	1 236	31 956	2 570	748
Males 65 to 69 years	242	18 328	62 221	12 235	87	608	747	61 886	5 426	852
In labor force	89	5 743	20 984	2 696	—	187	260	20 808	1 731	323
Not in labor force	153	12 585	41 237	9 539	87	421	487	41 078	3 695	529
Did not work in 1989	124	10 418	34 175	8 373	59	377	446	34 036	2 803	463
Males 70 years and over	410	27 600	106 986	18 287	134	877	1 006	106 467	8 822	1 171
In labor force	78	3 720	14 582	2 076	13	141	101	14 496	1 169	216
Not in labor force	332	23 880	92 404	16 211	121	736	905	91 971	7 653	955
Did not work in 1989	303	21 423	83 926	15 193	108	698	862	83 524	6 898	898
Females 16 to 19 years	1 834	22 292	68 765	24 645	174	3 066	4 350	67 377	6 631	2 288
Employed	562	10 444	34 917	6 199	56	843	1 184	34 360	3 133	789
Unemployed	154	1 280	3 461	2 834	19	110	422	3 369	320	183
Not in labor force	1 052	10 210	30 332	15 538	99	2 113	2 744	29 593	3 178	1 316
Females 20 to 24 years	2 184	30 784	101 199	32 235	239	3 862	5 396	99 380	9 631	2 642
Employed	936	22 879	73 646	16 676	150	1 814	2 159	72 677	6 799	1 460
Unemployed	134	1 220	3 606	4 260	17	178	505	3 491	356	295
Not in labor force	1 022	6 233	23 761	11 177	52	1 870	2 699	23 036	2 476	887
Females 25 to 54 years	10 235	201 389	604 667	173 773	1 466	19 005	22 983	596 375	54 597	13 603
Employed	5 631	144 962	439 743	113 507	863	12 379	10 978	434 658	42 466	9 959
Unemployed	730	4 964	15 292	12 328	132	655	1 444	14 929	1 163	888
Not in labor force	3 803	50 897	149 288	47 833	465	5 971	10 515	146 458	10 949	2 726
Females 55 to 64 years	989	43 623	144 886	37 358	277	2 364	3 055	143 612	12 291	2 613
Employed	348	21 277	69 889	16 537	171	1 011	920	69 351	6 982	1 530
Unemployed	22	682	2 298	927	18	102	38	2 270	132	57
Not in labor force	619	21 658	72 699	19 894	88	1 251	2 097	71 991	5 177	1 026
Females 65 to 69 years	346	22 385	78 223	17 954	99	926	1 094	77 613	7 093	1 212
In labor force	81	4 180	15 456	2 807	24	106	99	15 377	1 498	212
Not in labor force	265	18 205	62 767	15 147	75	820	995	62 236	5 595	939
Did not work in 1989	253	16 446	56 918	13 750	58	785	957	56 425	5 068	748
Females 70 years and over	562	46 100	191 154	34 467	235	1 103	1 687	190 224	15 492	1 766
In labor force	53	2 390	9 722	2 437	—	36	132	9 638	980	198
Not in labor force	509	43 710	181 432	32 030	235	1 067	1 555	180 586	14 512	1 568
Did not work in 1989	502	42 113	174 824	30 799	219	1 034	1 483	174 005	13 954	1 500
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	16 150	366 573	1 188 894	320 432	2 490	30 326	38 565	1 174 581	105 735	24 124
With own children under 6 years	3 869	55 165	157 606	47 897	343	5 840	8 678	155 180	12 890	4 272
In labor force	1 720	30 795	89 789	28 435	234	3 088	3 462	88 615	7 877	2 853
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 749	58 753	162 635	51 384	336	6 342	8 217	159 792	14 258	3 961
In labor force	2 402	44 845	122 459	38 451	274	4 626	4 430	120 629	11 368	3 329
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	3 068	64 856	188 605	20 354	203	7 259	6 582	185 695	15 439	1 764
Both parents in labor force	1 575	33 063	97 975	12 998	96	3 609	3 014	96 497	8 294	1 179
Both at work 35 or more hours	934	12 423	35 776	7 503	67	2 191	1 350	35 125	3 457	670
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	3 238	10 185	28 652	51 576	250	971	7 847	27 469	2 230	4 245
Parent in labor force	1 116	6 798	18 867	26 711	200	395	2 664	18 283	1 761	2 756
At work 35 or more hours	732	4 561	12 759	14 976	138	254	1 570	12 439	1 322	1 708
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	5 824	113 502	318 810	43 485	417	13 298	12 570	313 789	25 320	3 520
Both parents in labor force	3 520	75 049	206 714	30 373	338	8 403	6 497	203 541	17 712	2 879
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 300	35 542	95 566	18 736	222	5 622	3 504	93 831	9 278	1 962
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	5 709	23 529	66 936	83 117	256	2 209	12 268	64 127	4 881	6 925
Parent in labor force	2 780	19 436	53 657	53 187	166	1 310	4 952	52 165	4 367	5 326
At work 35 or more hours	1 644	15 168	41 068	35 305	127	1 043	3 420	39 965	3 580	3 918



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA—Con.								
	Trenton, NJ PMSA—Con.			Vineland--Millville--Bridgeport, NJ PMSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 048</b>	<b>13 140</b>	<b>195 563</b>	<b>80 511</b>	<b>16 666</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>11 710</b>	<b>76 485</b>
In labor force .....	5 004	9 408	132 565	50 717	9 479	649	617	7 315	48 092
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	71.0	71.6	67.8	63.0	56.9	62.2	62.1	62.5	62.9
Armed Forces .....	5	34	128	106	24	—	5	18	90
Civilian labor force .....	4 999	9 374	132 437	50 611	9 455	649	612	7 297	48 002
Employed .....	4 693	8 411	127 966	47 745	8 127	590	574	6 294	45 475
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 686	6 819	99 711	37 652	6 684	486	454	5 111	35 883
Unemployed .....	306	963	4 471	2 866	1 328	59	38	1 003	2 527
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.1	10.3	3.4	5.7	14.0	9.1	6.2	13.7	5.3
Not in labor force .....	2 044	3 732	62 998	29 794	7 187	394	376	4 395	28 393
Institutionalized persons .....	—	659	2 469	2 878	2 600	62	—	759	2 651
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 650</b>	<b>5 987</b>	<b>103 158</b>	<b>42 600</b>	<b>8 221</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>5 422</b>	<b>40 684</b>
In labor force .....	2 274	3 899	62 220	23 645	4 855	312	261	3 100	22 467
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	62.3	65.1	60.3	55.5	59.1	58.0	50.7	57.2	55.2
Armed Forces .....	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	2 274	3 888	62 212	23 645	4 855	312	261	3 100	22 467
Employed .....	2 090	3 459	60 346	22 399	4 211	283	231	2 724	21 357
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 525	2 496	41 743	15 715	3 354	235	150	1 947	15 012
Unemployed .....	184	429	1 866	1 246	644	29	30	376	1 110
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.1	11.0	3.0	5.3	13.3	9.3	11.5	12.1	4.9
Not in labor force .....	1 376	2 088	40 938	18 955	3 366	226	254	2 322	18 217
Institutionalized persons .....	—	4	1 217	1 389	380	11	—	86	1 327
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>343</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>6 351</b>	<b>2 799</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>2 549</b>
Employed .....	89	361	2 738	1 287	167	30	23	190	1 233
Unemployed .....	21	45	397	219	138	—	—	72	210
Not in labor force .....	233	227	3 196	1 277	524	18	21	406	1 106
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>434</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>9 293</b>	<b>3 390</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>3 147</b>
Employed .....	295	841	6 740	2 697	377	6	40	549	2 544
Unemployed .....	29	152	378	303	113	18	—	178	246
Not in labor force .....	110	217	2 128	361	366	18	—	146	328
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 340</b>	<b>4 692</b>	<b>51 519</b>	<b>20 586</b>	<b>5 342</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>3 899</b>	<b>19 312</b>
Employed .....	2 056	3 417	47 084	17 305	2 754	221	223	2 490	16 442
Unemployed .....	72	318	1 437	960	414	9	8	341	831
Not in labor force .....	207	946	2 949	2 260	2 162	67	13	1 068	1 978
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>144</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>11 143</b>	<b>4 629</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>4 465</b>
Employed .....	144	211	8 363	2 949	469	50	50	300	2 824
Unemployed .....	—	3	268	118	7	—	—	21	118
Not in labor force .....	—	119	2 508	1 562	254	14	22	147	1 523
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>71</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>5 340</b>	<b>2 391</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>2 296</b>
In labor force .....	8	72	1 682	587	83	3	7	43	559
Not in labor force .....	63	44	3 658	1 804	114	22	22	139	1 737
Did not work in 1989 .....	46	44	2 766	1 486	94	19	13	117	1 430
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>66</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>8 759</b>	<b>4 116</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>4 032</b>
In labor force .....	11	66	1 138	541	78	—	—	13	528
Not in labor force .....	55	91	7 621	3 575	401	29	44	167	3 504
Did not work in 1989 .....	45	91	6 866	3 252	385	29	44	167	3 181
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>346</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>6 422</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>2 383</b>
Employed .....	110	309	3 052	1 251	287	22	—	241	1 141
Unemployed .....	10	65	292	245	122	17	4	108	183
Not in labor force .....	226	370	3 078	1 132	432	9	40	281	1 059
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>385</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>9 222</b>	<b>3 394</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>3 052</b>
Employed .....	271	683	6 610	2 422	418	42	8	579	2 182
Unemployed .....	28	58	319	252	136	—	—	84	226
Not in labor force .....	86	320	2 293	720	326	7	19	233	644
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 463</b>	<b>3 518</b>	<b>52 941</b>	<b>21 346</b>	<b>4 600</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>3 054</b>	<b>20 351</b>
Employed .....	1 623	2 293	41 371	15 165	3 020	156	168	1 716	14 584
Unemployed .....	141	291	1 048	634	356	9	26	171	586
Not in labor force .....	699	923	10 514	5 547	1 224	109	128	1 167	5 181
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>153</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>12 209</b>	<b>5 525</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>5 331</b>
Employed .....	69	128	6 933	2 723	427	63	42	175	2 621
Unemployed .....	5	—	132	90	21	3	—	13	90
Not in labor force .....	79	162	5 144	2 712	346	19	15	301	2 620
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>119</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>6 942</b>	<b>3 096</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>3 056</b>
In labor force .....	—	37	1 480	544	24	—	13	—	544
Not in labor force .....	119	164	5 462	2 552	416	34	34	112	2 512
Did not work in 1989 .....	106	152	4 935	2 344	370	34	21	112	2 304
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>184</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>15 422</b>	<b>6 611</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>6 511</b>
In labor force .....	17	24	975	319	44	—	—	13	310
Not in labor force .....	167	149	14 447	6 292	622	48	18	228	6 201
Did not work in 1989 .....	167	127	13 902	6 008	596	42	18	228	5 917
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 650</b>	<b>5 987</b>	<b>103 158</b>	<b>42 600</b>	<b>8 221</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>5 422</b>	<b>40 684</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	771	1 259	12 327	5 390	1 310	74	101	1 182	4 955
In labor force .....	392	672	7 600	3 245	849	44	68	669	2 992
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	959	1 248	13 720	6 451	1 759	63	133	1 359	6 078
In labor force .....	789	967	10 968	5 056	1 362	37	78	851	4 813
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>902</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>14 833</b>	<b>5 469</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>5 064</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	442	642	8 008	2 936	310	26	38	658	2 669
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	276	361	3 296	1 510	155	13	38	428	1 381
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>70</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>2 237</b>	<b>1 639</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>1 830</b>
Parent in labor force .....	55	537	1 531	1 564	995	32	—	578	1 335
At work 35 or more hours .....	12	400	1 125	960	687	27	—	396	823
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>2 019</b>	<b>2 237</b>	<b>24 372</b>	<b>11 252</b>	<b>1 751</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>2 093</b>	<b>10 435</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 510	1 488	17 176	7 866	1 347	33	99	1 286	7 339
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 015	1 054	8 901	4 422	804	23	69	816	4 053
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>128</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>4 408</b>	<b>3 494</b>	<b>3 014</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>2 978</b>
Parent in labor force .....	99	830	4 035	2 777	2 033	100	52	996	2 416
At work 35 or more hours .....	72	650	3 306	2 118	1 222	52	24	479	1 937

## 3256 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA—Con.								
	Wilmington, DE--NJ--MD PMSA								
	Total						Delaware (pt.)		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	378 217	61 884	1 021	5 512	8 726	374 593	284 242	52 319	5 156
In labor force .....	260 244	41 557	774	3 798	6 330	257 665	197 802	36 367	3 561
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	68.8	67.2	75.8	68.9	72.5	68.8	69.6	69.5	69.1
Armed Forces .....	1 055	232	—	8	48	1 055	890	227	8
Civilian labor force .....	259 189	41 325	774	3 790	6 282	256 610	196 912	36 140	3 553
Employed .....	250 847	37 670	719	3 680	5 710	248 485	191 113	33 132	3 450
At work 35 or more hours .....	196 524	30 391	546	2 882	4 460	194 640	149 064	26 659	2 689
Unemployed .....	8 342	3 655	55	110	572	8 125	5 799	3 008	103
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.2	8.8	7.1	2.9	9.1	3.2	2.9	8.3	2.9
Not in labor force .....	117 973	20 327	247	1 714	2 396	116 928	86 440	15 952	1 595
Institutionalized persons .....	5 178	2 834	32	—	306	5 076	3 375	1 708	—
Females 16 years and over .....	196 905	33 293	514	2 771	4 220	195 089	148 463	28 232	2 592
In labor force .....	119 502	21 860	387	1 709	2 653	118 410	91 720	19 249	1 610
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	60.7	65.7	75.3	61.7	62.9	60.7	61.8	68.2	62.1
Armed Forces .....	95	29	—	—	—	95	65	29	—
Civilian labor force .....	119 407	21 831	387	1 709	2 653	118 315	91 655	19 220	1 610
Employed .....	115 898	20 053	363	1 662	2 370	114 906	89 314	17 810	1 565
At work 35 or more hours .....	78 960	15 613	255	1 177	1 711	78 240	60 675	13 836	1 055
Unemployed .....	3 509	1 778	24	47	283	3 409	2 341	1 410	45
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.9	8.1	6.2	2.8	10.7	2.9	2.6	7.3	2.8
Not in labor force .....	77 403	11 433	127	1 062	1 567	76 679	56 743	8 983	982
Institutionalized persons .....	2 630	400	—	—	21	2 617	1 787	160	—
Males 16 to 19 years .....	13 178	3 066	12	246	397	13 029	9 646	2 384	232
Employed .....	6 379	912	10	53	237	6 294	4 703	774	47
Unemployed .....	888	390	—	2	22	883	643	351	2
Not in labor force .....	5 893	1 756	2	191	138	5 834	4 284	1 251	183
Males 20 to 24 years .....	18 413	3 419	41	356	729	18 194	14 508	2 951	319
Employed .....	13 988	2 002	37	181	561	13 814	10 756	1 806	157
Unemployed .....	853	374	—	19	50	847	623	316	19
Not in labor force .....	3 295	999	4	156	110	3 256	2 892	785	143
Males 25 to 54 years .....	104 726	16 830	332	1 811	2 927	103 551	78 374	14 664	1 717
Employed .....	96 348	12 733	238	1 614	2 319	95 361	72 314	11 180	1 519
Unemployed .....	2 600	1 042	19	13	209	2 500	1 810	865	13
Not in labor force .....	5 119	2 904	75	176	359	5 031	3 684	2 473	176
Males 55 to 64 years .....	20 826	2 610	96	212	286	20 671	15 537	1 986	198
Employed .....	14 126	1 455	71	141	187	14 030	10 886	1 130	133
Unemployed .....	319	69	12	20	2	319	238	66	20
Not in labor force .....	6 375	1 086	13	51	97	6 316	4 407	790	45
Males 65 to 69 years .....	9 604	1 135	26	71	101	9 531	7 198	894	64
In labor force .....	2 693	314	—	24	28	2 665	2 087	256	24
Not in labor force .....	6 911	821	26	47	73	6 866	5 111	638	40
Did not work in 1989 .....	5 587	720	17	27	65	5 542	4 080	569	20
Males 70 years and over .....	14 565	1 531	—	45	66	14 528	10 516	1 208	35
In labor force .....	1 588	203	—	14	14	1 582	1 197	176	9
Not in labor force .....	12 977	1 328	—	31	52	12 946	9 319	1 032	26
Did not work in 1989 .....	11 555	1 225	—	21	38	11 538	8 258	948	16
Females 16 to 19 years .....	13 438	2 664	53	179	508	13 230	10 141	2 180	166
Employed .....	6 889	887	43	50	208	6 795	5 216	793	43
Unemployed .....	490	244	9	7	60	475	350	206	7
Not in labor force .....	6 059	1 533	1	122	240	5 960	4 575	1 181	116
Females 20 to 24 years .....	19 106	3 731	30	286	679	18 864	15 192	3 278	269
Employed .....	13 999	2 289	24	155	404	13 869	11 303	2 092	138
Unemployed .....	636	350	—	8	26	619	395	287	8
Not in labor force .....	4 447	1 085	6	123	249	4 353	3 470	892	123
Females 25 to 54 years .....	105 994	19 592	339	1 969	2 617	104 933	79 390	16 908	1 857
Employed .....	81 088	14 797	262	1 315	1 643	80 404	61 873	13 116	1 252
Unemployed .....	2 121	1 141	13	27	188	2 062	1 418	879	25
Not in labor force .....	22 714	3 632	64	627	786	22 396	16 058	2 891	580
Females 55 to 64 years .....	22 579	3 062	51	229	195	22 437	16 938	2 575	214
Employed .....	10 554	1 588	25	120	103	10 479	8 314	1 343	110
Unemployed .....	175	34	2	5	9	166	125	31	5
Not in labor force .....	11 850	1 440	24	104	83	11 792	8 499	1 201	99
Females 65 to 69 years .....	11 611	1 418	—	49	53	11 565	8 672	1 122	27
In labor force .....	2 258	271	—	9	12	2 250	1 690	261	9
Not in labor force .....	9 353	1 147	—	40	41	9 315	6 982	861	18
Did not work in 1989 .....	8 474	1 055	—	40	38	8 439	6 309	787	18
Females 70 years and over .....	24 177	2 826	41	59	168	24 060	18 130	2 169	59
In labor force .....	1 197	230	9	13	—	1 197	971	212	13
Not in labor force .....	22 980	2 596	32	46	168	22 863	17 159	1 957	46
Did not work in 1989 .....	22 000	2 512	32	46	164	21 887	16 415	1 884	46
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over .....	196 905	33 293	514	2 771	4 220	195 089	148 463	28 232	2 592
With own children under 6 years .....	28 493	5 543	107	572	906	28 214	21 098	4 767	540
In labor force .....	18 278	3 680	86	318	506	18 164	13 847	3 274	298
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	30 777	6 507	108	640	1 007	30 381	21 946	5 592	601
In labor force .....	24 598	5 492	84	491	714	24 323	17 716	4 731	468
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	32 422	2 761	45	748	842	32 082	24 234	2 410	679
Both parents in labor force .....	19 246	1 926	19	438	468	19 107	14 691	1 755	397
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	9 575	1 235	—	268	281	9 507	7 445	1 119	229
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	5 858	5 503	16	34	640	5 687	3 867	4 648	32
Parent in labor force .....	4 337	3 462	16	34	367	4 207	2 990	3 021	32
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 333	2 174	9	34	225	3 234	2 297	1 938	32
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	57 318	6 197	82	992	1 911	56 549	40 737	5 517	920
Both parents in labor force .....	40 840	5 029	58	667	1 263	40 311	29 349	4 530	615
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	22 544	3 639	23	442	764	22 250	15 878	3 298	416
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	11 845	9 285	64	168	1 010	11 528	8 335	7 838	138
Parent in labor force .....	10 202	7 012	58	149	584	10 036	7 362	5 948	119
At work 35 or more hours .....	8 382	5 089	34	149	409	8 277	6 185	4 395	119

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3257



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, PA–NJ–DE–MD CMSA—Con.								
	Wilmington, DE–NJ–MD PMSA—Con.								
	Delaware (pt.)—Con.		Maryland (pt.)			New Jersey (pt.)			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over .....	7 595	281 088	51 311	2 615	51 069	42 664	6 950	726	42 436
In labor force .....	5 639	195 507	35 547	1 200	35 360	26 895	3 990	377	26 798
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	74.2	69.6	69.3	45.9	69.2	63.0	57.4	51.9	63.1
Armed Forces .....	48	890	120	—	120	45	5	—	45
Civilian labor force .....	5 591	194 617	35 427	1 200	35 240	26 850	3 985	377	26 753
Employed .....	5 094	189 012	33 901	1 047	33 727	25 833	3 491	317	25 746
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 002	147 384	27 037	846	26 915	20 423	2 886	274	20 341
Unemployed .....	497	5 605	1 526	153	1 513	1 017	494	60	1 007
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.9	2.9	4.3	12.8	4.3	3.8	12.4	15.9	3.8
Not in labor force .....	1 956	85 581	15 764	1 415	15 709	15 769	2 960	349	15 638
Institutionalized persons .....	237	3 284	924	777	913	879	349	51	879
Females 16 years and over .....	3 740	146 879	26 034	1 173	25 903	22 408	3 888	288	22 307
In labor force .....	2 442	90 745	15 798	582	15 702	11 984	2 029	77	11 963
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	65.3	61.8	60.7	49.6	60.6	53.5	52.2	26.7	53.6
Armed Forces .....	—	65	30	—	30	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	2 442	90 680	15 768	582	15 672	11 984	2 029	77	11 963
Employed .....	2 164	88 436	15 077	469	14 984	11 507	1 774	77	11 486
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 560	60 039	10 658	380	10 595	7 627	1 397	67	7 606
Unemployed .....	278	2 244	691	113	688	477	255	—	477
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.4	2.5	4.4	19.4	4.4	4.0	12.6	—	4.0
Not in labor force .....	1 298	56 134	10 236	591	10 201	10 424	1 859	211	10 344
Institutionalized persons .....	13	1 774	255	167	255	588	73	8	588
Males 16 to 19 years .....	314	9 520	2 017	334	2 002	1 515	348	63	1 507
Employed .....	175	4 631	1 083	18	1 070	593	120	44	593
Unemployed .....	22	638	158	8	158	87	31	—	87
Not in labor force .....	117	4 235	776	308	774	833	197	19	825
Males 20 to 24 years .....	614	14 318	2 324	158	2 319	1 581	310	95	1 557
Employed .....	487	10 591	1 915	32	1 915	1 317	164	59	1 308
Unemployed .....	29	617	141	3	141	89	55	21	89
Not in labor force .....	90	2 873	249	123	244	154	91	15	139
Males 25 to 54 years .....	2 545	77 345	15 045	627	14 973	11 307	1 539	233	11 233
Employed .....	2 074	71 439	13 643	438	13 581	10 391	1 115	115	10 341
Unemployed .....	162	1 730	462	24	452	328	153	37	318
Not in labor force .....	269	3 610	869	165	869	566	266	81	552
Males 55 to 64 years .....	257	15 389	2 827	176	2 827	2 462	448	28	2 455
Employed .....	164	10 797	1 653	77	1 653	1 587	248	22	1 580
Unemployed .....	—	238	71	3	71	10	—	2	10
Not in labor force .....	93	4 348	1 103	96	1 103	865	200	4	865
Males 65 to 69 years .....	62	7 155	1 215	58	1 196	1 191	183	16	1 180
In labor force .....	22	2 065	357	15	351	249	43	—	249
Not in labor force .....	40	5 090	858	43	845	942	140	16	931
Did not work in 1989 .....	32	4 059	719	43	706	788	108	16	777
Males 70 years and over .....	63	10 482	1 849	89	1 849	2 200	234	3	2 197
In labor force .....	14	1 191	176	—	176	215	27	—	215
Not in labor force .....	49	9 291	1 673	89	1 673	1 985	207	3	1 982
Did not work in 1989 .....	35	8 244	1 518	89	1 518	1 779	188	3	1 776
Females 16 to 19 years .....	403	9 970	1 858	177	1 842	1 439	307	80	1 418
Employed .....	189	5 128	1 051	18	1 045	622	76	6	622
Unemployed .....	58	335	64	—	64	76	38	—	76
Not in labor force .....	156	4 507	743	159	733	741	193	74	720
Females 20 to 24 years .....	636	14 956	2 331	150	2 331	1 583	303	34	1 577
Employed .....	386	11 172	1 640	45	1 640	1 056	152	12	1 056
Unemployed .....	26	378	160	36	160	81	27	—	81
Not in labor force .....	224	3 382	531	69	531	446	124	22	440
Females 25 to 54 years .....	2 330	78 481	14 953	544	14 855	11 651	2 140	149	11 597
Employed .....	1 481	61 295	10 902	358	10 817	8 313	1 323	54	8 292
Unemployed .....	185	1 362	421	72	418	282	190	—	282
Not in labor force .....	664	15 783	3 600	114	3 590	3 056	627	95	3 023
Females 55 to 64 years .....	167	16 817	2 929	87	2 916	2 712	400	13	2 704
Employed .....	96	8 241	1 160	29	1 158	1 080	216	5	1 080
Unemployed .....	9	116	23	3	23	27	—	—	27
Not in labor force .....	62	8 460	1 746	55	1 735	1 605	184	8	1 597
Females 65 to 69 years .....	48	8 630	1 503	71	1 501	1 436	225	2	1 434
In labor force .....	12	1 682	280	7	280	288	3	—	288
Not in labor force .....	36	6 948	1 223	64	1 221	1 148	222	2	1 146
Did not work in 1989 .....	33	6 278	1 142	64	1 140	1 023	204	2	1 021
Females 70 years and over .....	156	18 025	2 460	144	2 458	3 587	513	10	3 577
In labor force .....	—	971	67	14	67	159	4	—	159
Not in labor force .....	156	17 054	2 393	130	2 391	3 428	509	10	3 418
Did not work in 1989 .....	152	16 314	2 282	127	2 280	3 303	501	10	3 293
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over .....	3 740	146 879	26 034	1 173	25 903	22 408	3 888	288	22 307
With own children under 6 years .....	831	20 841	4 256	169	4 252	3 139	607	54	3 121
In labor force .....	499	13 738	2 588	128	2 586	1 843	278	3	1 840
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	871	21 627	4 915	163	4 869	3 916	752	82	3 885
In labor force .....	645	17 497	3 895	137	3 857	2 987	624	28	2 969
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	747	23 929	4 837	92	4 823	3 351	259	62	3 330
Both parents in labor force .....	461	14 555	2 671	69	2 669	1 884	102	1	1 883
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	275	7 379	1 314	54	1 312	816	62	—	816
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	535	3 731	1 338	142	1 323	653	713	66	633
Parent in labor force .....	340	2 880	910	95	895	437	346	5	432
At work 35 or more hours .....	202	2 214	682	44	671	354	192	5	349
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	1 563	40 200	9 236	178	9 155	7 345	502	242	7 194
Both parents in labor force .....	1 115	28 945	6 507	151	6 440	4 984	348	71	4 926
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	657	15 673	3 882	104	3 845	2 784	237	65	2 732
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	816	8 077	1 998	165	1 962	1 512	1 282	153	1 489
Parent in labor force .....	510	7 230	1 602	105	1 576	1 238	959	43	1 230
At work 35 or more hours .....	353	6 104	1 257	40	1 241	940	654	35	932



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Phoenix, AZ MSA						Pine Bluff, AR MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 410 734</b>	<b>50 918</b>	<b>25 097</b>	<b>26 460</b>	<b>218 109</b>	<b>1 306 236</b>	<b>38 215</b>	<b>25 430</b>	<b>38 086</b>
In labor force .....	933 172	33 696	16 477	18 442	151 800	861 418	23 406	13 419	23 339
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	66.1	66.2	65.7	69.7	69.6	65.9	61.2	52.8	61.3
Armed Forces .....	7 272	850	113	111	723	6 947	167	80	161
Civilian labor force .....	925 900	32 846	16 364	18 331	151 077	854 471	23 239	13 339	23 178
Employed .....	876 548	28 803	13 967	17 222	137 258	810 799	21 905	11 028	21 849
At work 35 or more hours .....	691 056	23 286	10 751	13 653	109 063	639 160	17 835	8 276	17 781
Unemployed .....	49 352	4 043	2 397	1 109	13 819	43 672	1 334	2 311	1 329
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.3	12.3	14.6	6.0	9.1	5.1	5.7	17.3	5.7
Not in labor force .....	477 562	17 222	8 620	8 018	66 309	444 818	14 809	12 011	14 747
Institutionalized persons .....	15 235	1 914	719	83	2 525	13 445	1 223	1 606	1 186
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>728 168</b>	<b>25 677</b>	<b>13 510</b>	<b>13 691</b>	<b>106 641</b>	<b>676 515</b>	<b>19 668</b>	<b>13 825</b>	<b>19 616</b>
In labor force .....	419 949	15 574	8 092	8 258	61 993	389 905	10 072	7 101	10 037
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	57.7	60.7	59.9	60.3	57.6	57.6	51.2	47.9	51.2
Armed Forces .....	788	88	19	26	108	738	26	—	20
Civilian labor force .....	419 161	15 486	8 073	8 232	61 885	389 167	10 046	7 101	10 017
Employed .....	397 985	13 584	7 082	7 796	56 001	370 403	9 394	5 832	9 365
At work 35 or more hours .....	287 276	10 765	5 270	5 882	40 612	267 522	7 023	4 180	6 996
Unemployed .....	21 176	1 902	991	436	5 884	18 764	652	1 269	652
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.1	12.3	12.3	5.3	9.5	4.8	6.5	17.9	6.5
Not in labor force .....	308 219	10 103	5 418	5 433	44 648	286 610	9 596	6 724	9 579
Institutionalized persons .....	7 545	573	298	45	563	7 171	483	282	483
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>47 989</b>	<b>2 727</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>13 388</b>	<b>41 870</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>1 497</b>
Employed .....	23 743	820	427	474	5 583	21 086	628	302	628
Unemployed .....	4 780	363	160	174	1 591	4 199	98	229	93
Not in labor force .....	19 214	1 520	713	735	6 195	16 333	772	1 295	764
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>66 522</b>	<b>3 116</b>	<b>2 043</b>	<b>1 936</b>	<b>18 127</b>	<b>57 979</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>1 467</b>
Employed .....	50 318	1 841	1 250	1 265	14 135	43 867	1 044	665	1 044
Unemployed .....	4 907	348	330	138	1 521	4 114	76	314	76
Not in labor force .....	9 317	765	432	519	2 261	8 099	318	689	318
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>392 423</b>	<b>15 772</b>	<b>7 028</b>	<b>8 023</b>	<b>67 865</b>	<b>361 029</b>	<b>10 331</b>	<b>5 591</b>	<b>10 273</b>
Employed .....	346 800	11 394	4 801	7 013	56 646	320 469	8 789	3 623	8 768
Unemployed .....	15 535	1 284	848	319	4 467	13 822	459	466	459
Not in labor force .....	25 874	2 518	1 316	631	6 372	22 712	983	1 452	946
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>70 219</b>	<b>1 972</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>6 806</b>	<b>66 454</b>	<b>2 303</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>2 297</b>
Employed .....	43 509	915	377	592	4 024	41 319	1 469	403	1 463
Unemployed .....	2 160	108	57	34	276	2 017	31	29	31
Not in labor force .....	24 512	949	247	150	2 500	23 086	803	399	803
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>36 392</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>2 199</b>	<b>35 114</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>1 077</b>
In labor force .....	8 581	194	20	65	623	8 215	311	114	311
Not in labor force .....	27 811	399	136	244	1 576	26 899	766	331	766
Did not work in 1989 .....	22 640	373	112	184	1 339	21 865	663	291	663
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>69 021</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>3 083</b>	<b>67 275</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>1 859</b>
In labor force .....	6 406	93	21	25	326	6 196	288	93	288
Not in labor force .....	62 615	968	358	306	2 757	61 079	1 571	1 121	1 571
Did not work in 1989 .....	56 174	945	324	288	2 540	54 760	1 411	1 062	1 411
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>45 787</b>	<b>2 281</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>12 229</b>	<b>39 904</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>1 599</b>	<b>1 233</b>
Employed .....	22 114	683	444	307	4 108	20 008	465	361	465
Unemployed .....	3 488	289	168	50	1 198	2 980	137	266	137
Not in labor force .....	20 135	1 309	803	700	6 923	16 866	631	972	631
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>63 294</b>	<b>3 161</b>	<b>2 208</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>16 053</b>	<b>56 033</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>1 289</b>
Employed .....	45 443	1 860	1 308	906	8 908	41 271	789	716	781
Unemployed .....	3 042	344	212	75	1 207	2 601	99	335	99
Not in labor force .....	14 609	919	685	502	5 904	11 967	395	685	394
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>393 321</b>	<b>15 268</b>	<b>8 367</b>	<b>9 348</b>	<b>63 968</b>	<b>363 115</b>	<b>10 221</b>	<b>6 643</b>	<b>10 182</b>
Employed .....	287 928	10 013	5 080	6 100	39 980	268 537	6 905	4 095	6 884
Unemployed .....	12 516	1 179	606	311	3 209	11 217	357	357	357
Not in labor force .....	92 345	4 026	2 665	2 928	20 705	82 873	2 948	1 913	2 936
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>78 562</b>	<b>2 191</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>7 425</b>	<b>74 450</b>	<b>2 559</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>2 559</b>
Employed .....	32 886	814	191	414	2 612	31 244	942	469	942
Unemployed .....	1 498	67	—	—	230	1 359	38	14	38
Not in labor force .....	44 172	1 310	619	575	4 583	41 841	1 579	874	1 579
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>44 761</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>2 607</b>	<b>43 174</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>1 226</b>
In labor force .....	6 564	148	20	59	241	6 386	168	128	168
Not in labor force .....	38 197	811	253	307	2 366	36 788	1 058	553	1 058
Did not work in 1989 .....	34 468	783	233	262	2 223	33 149	926	503	926
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>102 443</b>	<b>1 817</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>4 359</b>	<b>99 839</b>	<b>3 131</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>3 127</b>
In labor force .....	3 682	89	44	10	192	3 564	146	82	146
Not in labor force .....	98 761	1 728	393	421	4 167	96 275	2 985	1 727	2 981
Did not work in 1989 .....	93 987	1 691	389	411	3 956	91 640	2 802	1 685	2 798
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>728 168</b>	<b>25 677</b>	<b>13 510</b>	<b>13 691</b>	<b>106 641</b>	<b>676 515</b>	<b>19 668</b>	<b>13 825</b>	<b>19 616</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	108 845	4 901	3 258	3 053	28 111	96 854	2 728	2 618	2 710
In labor force .....	66 236	3 052	2 038	1 727	15 136	59 876	1 646	1 707	1 631
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	107 072	4 957	2 282	2 762	21 869	96 672	3 301	2 736	3 288
In labor force .....	82 732	3 749	1 643	2 049	15 355	75 325	2 412	2 108	2 403
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>122 580</b>	<b>3 451</b>	<b>2 760</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>30 926</b>	<b>107 915</b>	<b>2 975</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>2 961</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	65 469	2 357	1 435	1 737	15 245	58 129	1 703	933	1 689
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	34 359	1 584	801	1 095	8 328	30 213	1 026	524	1 021
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>30 916</b>	<b>5 440</b>	<b>2 704</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>18 498</b>	<b>23 274</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>2 365</b>	<b>404</b>
Parent in labor force .....	21 879	3 036	1 767	353	11 388	17 293	281	1 416	281
At work 35 or more hours .....	15 221	1 799	1 144	202	7 078	12 173	197	659	197
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>207 274</b>	<b>6 700</b>	<b>4 649</b>	<b>4 990</b>	<b>53 098</b>	<b>182 342</b>	<b>6 309</b>	<b>3 822</b>	<b>6 294</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	132 501	4 858	2 646	3 307	31 622	117 631	4 032	2 573	4 023
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	75 732	3 225	1 504	2 224	18 594	66 861	2 465	1 611	2 460
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>58 934</b>	<b>8 238</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>24 296</b>	<b>47 836</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>4 275</b>	<b>998</b>
Parent in labor force .....	50 173	5 740	2 069	678	17 508	41 837	910	2 853	894
At work 35 or more hours .....	39 902	4 244	1 524	554	12 510	33 853	785	1 607	769

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3259



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Pittsburgh--Beaver Valley, PA CMSA								
	Total						Beaver County, PA PMSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over -----	1 660 872	131 180	1 982	11 486	8 424	1 654 744	139 561	7 288	139 100
In labor force -----	969 794	69 174	1 072	6 894	5 410	965 945	78 916	3 555	78 664
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	58.4	52.7	54.1	60.0	64.2	58.4	56.5	48.8	56.6
Armed Forces -----	1 784	476	—	7	19	1 783	157	21	157
Civilian labor force -----	968 010	68 698	1 072	6 887	5 391	964 162	78 759	3 534	78 507
Employed -----	907 097	56 666	882	6 573	4 896	903 520	73 085	2 612	72 856
At work 35 or more hours -----	686 347	42 469	632	4 670	3 393	683 874	54 012	1 754	53 898
Unemployed -----	60 913	12 032	190	314	495	60 642	5 674	922	5 651
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.3	17.5	17.7	4.6	9.2	6.3	7.2	26.1	7.2
Not in labor force -----	691 078	62 006	910	4 592	3 014	688 799	60 645	3 733	60 436
Institutionalized persons -----	22 194	4 277	119	55	147	22 124	1 649	162	1 640
Females 16 years and over -----	890 193	73 550	967	5 594	4 372	886 795	74 135	4 173	73 867
In labor force -----	435 961	35 636	438	2 794	2 450	434 052	35 095	1 860	34 967
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	49.0	48.5	45.3	49.9	56.0	48.9	47.3	44.6	47.3
Armed Forces -----	168	48	—	—	4	168	6	—	6
Civilian labor force -----	435 793	35 588	438	2 794	2 446	433 884	35 089	1 860	34 961
Employed -----	412 862	30 379	380	2 637	2 323	411 026	33 092	1 457	32 972
At work 35 or more hours -----	267 859	21 881	257	1 565	1 346	266 799	20 515	968	20 475
Unemployed -----	22 931	5 209	58	157	123	22 858	1 997	403	1 989
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.3	14.6	13.2	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.7	21.7	5.7
Not in labor force -----	454 232	37 914	529	2 800	1 922	452 743	39 040	2 313	38 900
Institutionalized persons -----	14 390	1 146	—	33	39	14 375	1 098	73	1 098
Males 16 to 19 years -----	52 382	6 139	102	637	363	52 144	4 624	395	4 609
Employed -----	20 907	1 305	19	148	125	20 833	1 893	75	1 887
Unemployed -----	4 207	977	33	19	68	4 155	308	65	308
Not in labor force -----	27 108	3 791	50	470	169	26 997	2 415	255	2 406
Males 20 to 24 years -----	63 588	5 994	134	855	494	63 283	4 893	316	4 873
Employed -----	43 619	2 468	59	353	350	43 400	3 324	62	3 309
Unemployed -----	6 227	1 337	33	29	63	6 207	574	135	569
Not in labor force -----	13 339	2 002	42	466	73	13 273	954	114	954
Males 25 to 54 years -----	407 244	30 694	628	3 879	2 406	405 693	33 987	1 518	33 874
Employed -----	351 859	18 530	402	3 149	1 818	350 654	28 742	793	28 660
Unemployed -----	23 465	4 106	60	96	182	23 379	2 377	299	2 367
Not in labor force -----	30 887	7 894	166	634	400	30 627	2 766	410	2 745
Males 55 to 64 years -----	103 369	6 688	76	316	416	103 032	9 500	454	9 485
Employed -----	60 718	2 908	20	238	264	60 491	4 885	189	4 879
Unemployed -----	3 267	332	6	13	29	3 250	367	12	367
Not in labor force -----	39 364	3 437	50	65	123	39 271	4 248	253	4 239
Males 65 to 69 years -----	53 028	3 133	15	75	118	52 927	4 676	138	4 676
In labor force -----	10 802	732	2	22	29	10 773	783	26	783
Not in labor force -----	42 226	2 401	13	53	89	42 154	3 893	112	3 893
Did not work in 1989 -----	36 528	2 102	13	53	73	36 472	3 434	85	3 434
Males 70 years and over -----	91 068	4 982	60	130	255	90 870	7 746	294	7 716
In labor force -----	7 146	415	—	26	17	7 136	417	18	417
Not in labor force -----	83 922	4 567	60	104	238	83 734	7 329	276	7 299
Did not work in 1989 -----	77 900	4 217	60	89	221	77 729	6 803	262	6 776
Females 16 to 19 years -----	49 538	6 206	77	525	465	49 197	4 291	386	4 230
Employed -----	20 626	1 336	25	112	199	20 490	1 844	82	1 822
Unemployed -----	3 273	781	13	7	30	3 250	370	73	362
Not in labor force -----	25 619	4 087	39	406	236	25 437	2 077	231	2 046
Females 20 to 24 years -----	65 852	6 940	124	654	594	65 463	4 964	346	4 944
Employed -----	45 433	2 699	70	337	368	45 193	3 428	99	3 416
Unemployed -----	3 490	1 000	3	7	2	3 490	240	54	240
Not in labor force -----	16 898	3 202	51	310	224	16 749	1 296	193	1 288
Females 25 to 54 years -----	430 905	38 055	481	3 813	2 501	428 883	36 326	2 072	36 193
Employed -----	288 480	21 955	216	2 007	1 519	287 225	23 332	1 000	23 248
Unemployed -----	13 835	3 159	42	130	89	13 785	1 217	246	1 217
Not in labor force -----	128 473	12 934	223	1 676	889	127 756	11 771	826	11 722
Females 55 to 64 years -----	120 645	9 069	132	364	395	120 329	10 661	591	10 630
Employed -----	44 618	3 431	54	138	161	44 482	3 530	240	3 530
Unemployed -----	1 696	127	—	13	2	1 696	136	14	136
Not in labor force -----	74 331	5 511	78	213	232	74 151	6 995	337	6 964
Females 65 to 69 years -----	66 789	4 033	61	86	156	66 684	5 758	285	5 748
In labor force -----	8 812	562	15	28	8	8 780	664	33	664
Not in labor force -----	57 977	3 471	46	58	117	57 904	5 094	252	5 084
Did not work in 1989 -----	54 359	3 253	46	58	92	54 296	4 823	233	4 813
Females 70 years and over -----	156 464	9 247	92	152	261	156 239	12 135	493	12 122
In labor force -----	5 530	538	—	15	37	5 493	328	19	326
Not in labor force -----	150 934	8 709	92	137	224	150 746	11 807	474	11 796
Did not work in 1989 -----	146 170	8 495	92	137	213	145 993	11 420	462	11 409
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over -----	890 193	73 550	967	5 594	4 372	886 795	74 135	4 173	73 867
With own children under 6 years -----	105 040	12 350	102	1 040	680	104 543	9 162	738	9 124
In labor force -----	55 141	5 764	39	334	260	54 941	4 584	356	4 566
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	127 841	12 544	172	1 243	797	127 172	11 948	884	11 889
In labor force -----	86 736	8 504	94	769	534	86 297	7 912	524	7 875
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	119 471	4 996	77	1 239	873	118 714	10 239	192	10 198
Both parents in labor force -----	57 762	3 010	14	351	371	57 432	4 625	86	4 609
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	22 742	1 632	4	162	138	22 624	1 760	45	1 760
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	22 800	13 287	59	36	396	22 562	2 435	894	2 420
Parent in labor force -----	12 169	5 161	17	18	151	12 062	1 281	438	1 275
At work 35 or more hours -----	7 029	2 125	17	4	99	6 941	704	122	704
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	227 733	10 570	171	2 286	1 226	226 716	21 249	765	21 134
Both parents in labor force -----	133 255	6 820	69	1 199	732	132 634	12 480	314	12 433
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	59 577	3 824	28	589	326	59 311	5 846	148	5 841
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	50 583	20 557	174	331	571	50 205	4 749	1 347	4 712
Parent in labor force -----	35 829	11 465	113	256	298	35 587	3 299	743	3 262
At work 35 or more hours -----	24 814	6 957	39	177	181	24 672	2 232	406	2 203



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Pittsburgh--Beaver Valley, PA CMSA—Con.						Pittsfield, MA MSA		
	Pittsburgh, PA PMSA						White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin			
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	1 521 311	123 892	1 811	11 298	7 809	1 515 644	61 157	1 043	60 896
In labor force	890 878	65 619	985	6 849	5 037	887 281	38 892	664	38 775
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.6	53.0	54.4	60.6	64.5	58.5	63.6	63.7	63.7
Armed Forces	1 627	455	—	7	19	1 626	68	—	68
Civilian labor force	889 251	65 164	985	6 842	5 018	885 655	38 824	664	38 707
Employed	834 012	54 054	817	6 530	4 569	830 664	36 463	538	36 346
At work 35 or more hours	632 335	40 715	593	4 629	3 190	629 976	26 162	365	26 087
Unemployed	55 239	11 110	168	312	449	54 991	2 361	126	2 361
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	17.0	17.1	4.6	8.9	6.2	6.1	19.0	6.1
Not in labor force	630 433	58 273	826	4 449	2 772	628 363	22 265	379	22 121
Institutionalized persons	20 545	4 115	111	40	128	20 484	1 357	26	1 351
Females 16 years and over	816 058	69 377	876	5 462	4 033	812 928	32 510	514	32 338
In labor force	400 866	33 776	414	2 772	2 284	399 085	17 805	304	17 749
Percent of females 16 years and over	49.1	48.7	47.3	50.8	56.6	49.1	54.8	59.1	54.9
Armed Forces	162	48	—	—	4	162	3	—	3
Civilian labor force	400 704	33 728	414	2 772	2 280	398 923	17 802	304	17 746
Employed	379 770	28 922	364	2 615	2 174	378 054	16 880	264	16 824
At work 35 or more hours	247 344	20 913	252	1 545	1 283	246 324	9 743	149	9 709
Unemployed	20 934	4 806	50	157	106	20 869	922	40	922
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	14.2	12.1	5.7	4.6	5.2	5.2	13.2	5.2
Not in labor force	415 192	35 601	462	2 690	1 749	413 843	14 705	210	14 589
Institutionalized persons	13 292	1 073	—	18	29	13 277	894	5	888
Males 16 to 19 years	47 758	5 744	95	624	348	47 535	1 967	49	1 965
Employed	19 014	1 230	19	148	119	18 946	946	9	946
Unemployed	3 899	912	33	19	68	3 847	169	28	169
Not in labor force	24 693	3 536	43	457	160	24 591	852	12	850
Males 20 to 24 years	58 695	5 678	134	844	467	58 410	2 431	86	2 410
Employed	40 295	2 406	59	353	335	40 091	1 732	50	1 717
Unemployed	5 653	1 202	33	27	51	5 638	299	13	299
Not in labor force	12 385	1 888	42	457	73	12 319	370	23	364
Males 25 to 54 years	373 257	29 176	563	3 858	2 217	371 819	15 598	274	15 572
Employed	323 117	17 737	353	3 128	1 667	321 994	13 655	195	13 629
Unemployed	21 088	3 807	46	96	165	21 012	848	36	848
Not in labor force	28 121	7 484	164	634	379	27 882	1 060	43	1 060
Males 55 to 64 years	93 869	6 234	76	311	401	93 547	3 669	62	3 642
Employed	55 833	2 719	20	238	258	55 612	2 397	14	2 377
Unemployed	2 900	320	6	13	29	2 883	88	9	88
Not in labor force	35 116	3 184	50	60	114	35 032	1 184	39	1 177
Males 65 to 69 years	48 352	2 995	15	69	118	48 251	1 769	32	1 763
In labor force	10 019	706	2	22	29	9 990	514	—	514
Not in labor force	38 333	2 289	13	47	89	38 261	1 255	32	1 249
Did not work in 1989	33 094	2 017	13	47	73	33 038	1 041	27	1 035
Males 70 years and over	83 322	4 688	52	130	225	83 154	3 213	26	3 206
In labor force	6 729	397	—	26	17	6 719	374	6	374
Not in labor force	76 593	4 291	52	104	208	76 435	2 839	20	2 832
Did not work in 1989	71 097	3 955	52	89	194	70 953	2 630	20	2 623
Females 16 to 19 years	45 247	5 820	68	521	390	44 967	1 868	16	1 840
Employed	18 782	1 254	25	112	171	18 668	975	5	973
Unemployed	2 903	708	13	7	22	2 888	113	—	113
Not in labor force	23 542	3 856	30	402	197	23 391	780	11	754
Females 20 to 24 years	60 888	6 594	107	642	574	60 519	2 389	52	2 380
Employed	42 005	2 600	56	337	356	41 777	1 781	30	1 772
Unemployed	3 250	946	—	7	2	3 250	133	5	133
Not in labor force	15 602	3 009	51	298	216	15 461	475	17	475
Females 25 to 54 years	394 579	35 983	437	3 740	2 323	392 690	16 218	305	16 138
Employed	265 148	20 955	216	1 989	1 412	263 977	11 771	176	11 733
Unemployed	12 618	2 913	37	130	82	12 568	538	35	538
Not in labor force	116 702	12 108	184	1 621	825	116 034	3 906	94	3 864
Females 55 to 64 years	109 984	8 478	128	328	362	109 699	3 978	75	3 957
Employed	41 088	3 191	52	134	161	40 952	1 757	47	1 750
Unemployed	1 560	113	—	13	—	1 560	94	—	94
Not in labor force	67 336	5 174	76	181	201	67 187	2 127	28	2 113
Females 65 to 69 years	61 031	3 748	53	86	136	60 936	2 218	12	2 209
In labor force	8 148	529	15	28	39	8 116	410	2	410
Not in labor force	52 883	3 219	38	58	97	52 820	1 808	10	1 799
Did not work in 1989	49 536	3 020	38	58	72	49 483	1 633	10	1 633
Females 70 years and over	144 329	8 754	83	145	248	144 117	5 839	54	5 814
In labor force	5 202	519	—	15	35	5 167	230	4	230
Not in labor force	139 127	8 235	83	130	213	138 950	5 609	50	5 584
Did not work in 1989	134 750	8 033	83	130	202	134 584	5 448	43	5 423
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	816 058	69 377	876	5 462	4 033	812 928	32 510	514	32 338
With own children under 6 years	95 878	11 612	88	1 017	627	95 419	4 435	97	4 422
In labor force	50 557	5 408	25	326	235	50 375	2 635	46	2 635
With own children 6 to 17 years only	115 893	11 660	139	1 195	729	115 283	4 970	129	4 947
In labor force	78 824	7 980	89	767	488	78 422	3 902	92	3 893
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	109 232	4 804	54	1 226	820	108 516	4 732	21	4 726
Both parents in labor force	53 137	2 924	14	344	350	52 823	2 722	10	2 716
Both at work 35 or more hours	20 982	1 587	4	155	138	20 864	673	—	673
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	20 365	12 393	59	33	381	20 142	1 112	125	1 071
Parent in labor force	10 888	4 723	17	18	145	10 787	656	50	636
At work 35 or more hours	6 325	2 003	17	4	99	6 237	380	29	360
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	206 484	9 805	139	2 240	1 079	205 582	8 648	73	8 644
Both parents in labor force	120 775	6 506	69	1 177	659	120 201	6 281	42	6 277
Both at work 35 or more hours	53 731	3 676	28	572	297	53 470	2 460	28	2 458
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	45 834	19 210	141	309	523	45 493	2 323	271	2 288
Parent in labor force	32 530	10 722	99	234	261	32 325	1 752	182	1 740
At work 35 or more hours	22 582	6 551	33	177	152	22 469	1 178	111	1 170

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3261



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Portland, ME MSA					Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA CMSA			
						Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>167 867</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>1 370</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>167 190</b>	<b>1 047 669</b>	<b>27 858</b>	<b>10 716</b>	<b>36 898</b>
In labor force .....	116 685	690	946	639	116 179	717 546	18 586	7 428	26 027
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.5	72.8	69.1	69.5	69.5	68.5	66.7	69.3	70.5
Armed Forces .....	365	16	—	8	365	1 469	87	15	58
Civilian labor force .....	116 320	674	946	631	115 814	716 077	18 499	7 413	25 969
Employed .....	110 222	613	890	589	109 758	681 583	16 237	6 515	24 548
At work 35 or more hours .....	82 499	403	639	429	82 155	523 335	12 140	4 986	19 167
Unemployed .....	6 098	61	56	42	6 056	34 494	2 262	898	1 421
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.2	9.1	5.9	6.7	5.2	4.8	12.2	12.1	5.5
Not in labor force .....	51 182	258	424	281	51 011	330 123	9 272	3 288	10 871
Institutionalized persons .....	2 553	64	6	49	2 531	12 108	728	218	164
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>89 398</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>89 074</b>	<b>544 237</b>	<b>13 676</b>	<b>5 652</b>	<b>19 061</b>
In labor force .....	55 644	189	450	283	55 412	324 631	8 411	3 585	12 086
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	62.2	58.5	60.2	62.3	62.2	59.6	61.5	63.4	63.4
Armed Forces .....	33	2	—	—	33	152	7	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	55 611	187	450	283	55 379	324 479	8 404	3 585	12 086
Employed .....	53 044	172	429	270	52 825	309 040	7 533	3 155	11 372
At work 35 or more hours .....	34 011	116	247	162	33 879	206 132	5 218	2 199	8 114
Unemployed .....	2 567	15	21	13	2 554	15 439	871	430	714
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.6	8.0	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	10.4	12.0	5.9
Not in labor force .....	33 754	134	297	171	33 662	219 606	5 265	2 067	6 975
Institutionalized persons .....	1 349	22	—	18	1 349	6 678	159	37	63
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>5 632</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>5 585</b>	<b>33 648</b>	<b>1 408</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>1 903</b>
Employed .....	2 657	—	9	15	2 642	16 901	497	152	692
Unemployed .....	463	16	6	16	447	2 631	212	115	84
Not in labor force .....	2 495	16	59	27	2 479	14 003	697	184	1 125
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>7 665</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>7 612</b>	<b>41 753</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>2 126</b>
Employed .....	5 834	75	69	42	5 799	33 259	978	519	1 402
Unemployed .....	656	9	—	6	650	2 946	284	59	174
Not in labor force .....	1 091	8	7	28	1 079	5 226	317	115	533
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>46 584</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>46 353</b>	<b>310 326</b>	<b>8 871</b>	<b>3 223</b>	<b>11 540</b>
Employed .....	41 521	323	371	250	41 338	278 855	6 516	2 448	10 080
Unemployed .....	2 002	14	23	7	1 995	11 951	821	290	424
Not in labor force .....	2 830	80	51	41	2 789	18 659	1 469	483	997
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>8 138</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8 126</b>	<b>49 838</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>1 216</b>
Employed .....	5 370	17	7	12	5 358	33 149	553	218	841
Unemployed .....	288	—	6	—	288	1 173	64	—	25
Not in labor force .....	2 480	14	—	—	2 480	15 495	473	197	350
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>3 733</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3 728</b>	<b>23 752</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>375</b>
In labor force .....	1 114	26	—	—	1 114	6 508	88	4	88
Not in labor force .....	2 619	—	—	5	2 614	17 244	420	91	287
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 128	—	—	5	2 123	13 948	373	63	222
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 717</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6 712</b>	<b>44 115</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>677</b>
In labor force .....	804	7	5	—	804	4 225	82	23	73
Not in labor force .....	5 913	6	10	9	5 908	39 890	631	151	604
Did not work in 1989 .....	5 286	6	10	9	5 281	35 561	578	136	520
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>5 805</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>5 798</b>	<b>32 707</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>1 636</b>
Employed .....	2 965	20	66	7	2 965	16 321	510	230	511
Unemployed .....	410	—	13	7	403	2 248	163	61	70
Not in labor force .....	2 430	18	89	13	2 430	14 130	616	280	1 055
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>8 254</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>8 197</b>	<b>43 554</b>	<b>1 451</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>2 226</b>
Employed .....	6 187	32	44	66	6 143	31 340	762	427	1 222
Unemployed .....	404	5	—	6	398	2 226	182	37	131
Not in labor force .....	1 659	15	35	13	1 652	9 950	507	186	873
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>48 672</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>48 458</b>	<b>311 749</b>	<b>7 977</b>	<b>3 693</b>	<b>12 333</b>
Employed .....	37 968	98	294	175	37 815	229 807	5 571	2 330	8 838
Unemployed .....	1 494	5	8	—	1 494	9 762	495	332	460
Not in labor force .....	9 181	75	131	108	9 120	72 074	1 904	1 031	3 035
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>9 376</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>9 339</b>	<b>53 829</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>1 339</b>
Employed .....	4 419	16	25	22	4 397	24 166	545	135	647
Unemployed .....	215	5	—	—	215	868	11	—	34
Not in labor force .....	4 742	4	28	15	4 727	28 795	674	237	658
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>4 575</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4 575</b>	<b>29 277</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>662</b>
In labor force .....	906	—	—	—	906	4 624	70	17	115
Not in labor force .....	3 669	16	—	4	3 669	24 653	582	123	547
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 229	16	—	4	3 229	21 975	537	104	513
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 716</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12 707</b>	<b>73 121</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>865</b>
In labor force .....	643	6	—	—	643	3 117	95	16	58
Not in labor force .....	12 073	6	14	18	12 064	70 004	982	210	807
Did not work in 1989 .....	11 537	—	14	18	11 528	66 783	936	197	769
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>89 398</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>89 074</b>	<b>544 237</b>	<b>13 676</b>	<b>5 652</b>	<b>19 061</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	12 652	85	155	120	12 579	81 206	2 566	1 001	3 769
In labor force .....	8 461	49	89	61	8 422	48 857	1 548	520	2 215
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	13 316	25	167	98	13 237	88 376	2 640	1 115	3 894
In labor force .....	10 762	13	111	53	10 709	68 243	2 143	837	3 227
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>14 094</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>14 025</b>	<b>93 139</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>4 300</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	9 008	78	125	19	8 994	50 338	969	294	2 300
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	3 420	40	49	—	3 420	20 780	515	198	1 255
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 011</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>2 947</b>	<b>20 145</b>	<b>2 953</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>800</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 753	57	15	71	1 689	13 572	1 666	311	432
At work 35 or more hours .....	935	35	8	37	898	9 070	895	161	292
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>22 850</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>22 681</b>	<b>167 939</b>	<b>3 602</b>	<b>1 451</b>	<b>8 093</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	16 592	54	212	63	16 535	110 695	2 509	863	5 650
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	7 688	49	99	15	7 673	54 224	1 369	450	3 468
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>6 915</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>6 797</b>	<b>44 049</b>	<b>4 618</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>2 055</b>
Parent in labor force .....	5 416	59	77	122	5 313	37 254	3 550	945	1 456
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 780	33	47	97	3 702	28 648	2 539	640	1 050

## 3262 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Oregon (pt.)						Washington (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	32 026	1 030 341	878 522	26 035	8 915	33 176	28 534	863 391	169 147	1 823
In labor force .....	24 413	704 458	605 131	17 315	6 170	23 502	21 956	593 573	112 415	1 271
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	76.2	68.4	68.9	66.5	69.2	70.8	76.9	68.7	66.5	69.7
Armed Forces .....	14	1 469	1 150	53	15	48	13	1 150	319	34
Civilian labor force .....	24 399	702 989	603 981	17 262	6 155	23 454	21 943	592 423	112 096	1 237
Employed .....	22 615	669 447	575 777	15 152	5 420	22 252	20 386	565 031	105 806	1 085
At work 35 or more hours .....	17 348	514 117	442 402	11 285	4 094	17 406	15 630	434 255	80 933	855
Unemployed .....	1 784	33 542	28 204	2 110	735	1 202	1 557	27 392	6 290	152
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.3	4.8	4.7	12.2	11.9	5.1	7.1	4.6	5.6	12.3
Not in labor force .....	7 613	325 883	273 391	8 720	2 745	9 674	6 578	269 818	56 732	552
Institutionalized persons .....	715	11 762	10 225	676	171	159	635	9 925	1 883	52
Females 16 years and over .....	14 104	535 952	457 130	12 866	4 727	17 039	12 360	449 966	87 107	810
In labor force .....	9 451	319 043	275 380	7 920	2 988	10 877	8 416	270 455	49 251	491
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	67.0	59.5	60.2	61.6	63.2	63.8	68.1	60.1	56.5	60.6
Armed Forces .....	—	152	124	7	—	—	—	124	28	—
Civilian labor force .....	9 451	318 891	275 256	7 913	2 988	10 877	8 416	270 331	49 223	491
Employed .....	8 710	303 902	262 701	7 113	2 626	10 308	7 812	258 130	46 339	420
At work 35 or more hours .....	5 750	202 705	176 393	4 905	1 810	7 331	5 177	173 333	29 739	313
Unemployed .....	741	14 989	12 555	800	362	569	604	12 201	2 884	71
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.8	4.7	4.6	10.1	12.1	5.2	7.2	4.5	5.9	14.5
Not in labor force .....	4 653	216 909	181 750	4 946	1 739	6 162	3 944	179 511	37 856	319
Institutionalized persons .....	122	6 609	5 821	149	30	63	90	5 778	857	10
Males 16 to 19 years .....	2 064	32 528	27 367	1 268	325	1 629	1 876	26 397	6 281	140
Employed .....	1 167	16 242	13 856	444	118	624	1 073	13 280	3 045	53
Unemployed .....	190	2 540	2 031	201	62	77	186	1 940	600	11
Not in labor force .....	707	13 633	11 384	621	145	926	617	11 081	2 619	76
Males 20 to 24 years .....	3 242	40 285	35 221	1 462	489	1 980	2 974	33 864	6 532	130
Employed .....	2 520	32 110	28 076	912	339	1 289	2 368	27 002	5 183	66
Unemployed .....	224	2 853	2 399	251	43	165	178	2 320	547	33
Not in labor force .....	490	5 000	4 475	292	94	509	420	4 271	751	25
Males 25 to 54 years .....	11 408	304 597	260 040	8 262	2 759	10 408	10 224	255 049	50 286	609
Employed .....	9 568	274 063	233 901	6 028	2 118	9 077	8 542	229 728	44 954	488
Unemployed .....	599	11 653	9 951	790	264	366	559	9 683	2 000	31
Not in labor force .....	1 235	18 020	15 550	1 407	375	936	1 118	15 000	3 109	62
Males 55 to 64 years .....	714	49 403	41 365	1 006	374	1 112	654	40 976	8 473	84
Employed .....	544	32 792	28 103	502	196	793	485	27 792	5 046	51
Unemployed .....	30	1 153	974	58	—	25	30	954	199	6
Not in labor force .....	140	15 437	12 267	446	178	294	139	12 209	3 228	27
Males 65 to 69 years .....	221	23 612	19 839	498	85	371	190	19 713	3 913	10
In labor force .....	90	6 473	5 682	88	4	88	90	5 647	826	—
Not in labor force .....	131	17 139	14 157	410	81	283	100	14 066	3 087	10
Did not work in 1989 .....	105	13 869	11 477	363	63	218	83	11 403	2 471	10
Males 70 years and over .....	273	43 964	37 560	673	156	637	256	37 426	6 555	40
In labor force .....	16	4 219	3 752	75	23	73	16	3 746	473	7
Not in labor force .....	257	39 745	33 808	598	133	564	240	33 680	6 082	33
Did not work in 1989 .....	230	35 435	30 086	555	125	488	213	29 977	5 475	23
Females 16 to 19 years .....	1 562	31 842	26 444	1 182	477	1 454	1 373	25 691	6 263	107
Employed .....	779	15 940	13 360	479	197	466	701	13 026	2 961	31
Unemployed .....	130	2 170	1 719	139	61	51	93	1 657	529	24
Not in labor force .....	653	13 724	11 357	564	219	937	579	11 000	2 773	52
Females 20 to 24 years .....	2 302	42 290	36 778	1 366	545	2 060	2 040	35 688	6 776	85
Employed .....	1 480	30 481	26 937	717	358	1 135	1 312	26 185	4 403	45
Unemployed .....	126	2 137	1 779	171	33	100	91	1 721	447	11
Not in labor force .....	696	9 634	8 033	478	154	825	637	7 753	1 917	29
Females 25 to 54 years .....	8 846	306 554	260 875	7 475	3 081	10 949	7 758	256 372	50 874	502
Employed .....	6 084	226 166	194 914	5 241	1 941	7 962	5 489	191 645	34 893	330
Unemployed .....	467	9 497	8 007	459	268	375	402	7 791	1 755	36
Not in labor force .....	2 295	70 785	57 867	1 768	872	2 612	1 867	56 849	14 207	136
Females 55 to 64 years .....	717	53 376	45 169	1 192	310	1 196	585	44 808	8 660	38
Employed .....	309	23 962	20 871	531	97	603	257	20 703	3 295	14
Unemployed .....	11	857	739	11	—	29	11	728	129	—
Not in labor force .....	397	28 557	23 559	650	213	564	317	23 377	5 236	24
Females 65 to 69 years .....	301	29 059	24 843	634	110	578	264	24 655	4 434	18
In labor force .....	55	4 574	4 182	70	17	103	50	4 137	442	—
Not in labor force .....	246	24 485	20 661	564	93	475	214	20 518	3 992	18
Did not work in 1989 .....	209	21 841	18 330	519	74	441	177	18 221	3 645	18
Females 70 years and over .....	376	72 831	63 021	1 017	204	802	340	62 752	10 100	60
In labor force .....	10	3 107	2 748	95	16	53	10	2 738	369	—
Not in labor force .....	366	69 724	60 273	922	188	749	330	60 014	9 731	60
Did not work in 1989 .....	347	66 522	57 527	883	175	719	311	57 287	9 256	53
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	14 104	535 952	457 130	12 866	4 727	17 039	12 360	449 966	87 107	810
With own children under 6 years .....	3 434	79 246	67 148	2 407	848	3 330	2 978	65 508	14 058	159
In labor force .....	2 008	47 712	41 155	1 466	416	1 999	1 764	40 182	7 702	82
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	2 617	86 889	71 657	2 422	874	3 391	2 202	70 432	16 719	218
In labor force .....	2 039	67 143	55 806	1 972	665	2 796	1 798	54 844	12 437	171
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	4 448	90 605	76 538	1 532	499	3 773	3 847	74 461	16 601	168
Both parents in labor force .....	2 383	49 045	42 313	888	257	2 087	2 146	41 193	8 025	81
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 175	20 259	17 597	472	173	1 162	1 042	17 173	3 183	43
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	2 240	18 821	16 393	2 807	583	655	1 989	15 237	3 752	146
Parent in labor force .....	1 347	12 797	11 240	1 614	272	360	1 203	10 585	2 332	52
At work 35 or more hours .....	841	8 544	7 576	876	138	251	754	7 116	1 494	19
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	6 970	163 712	135 940	3 227	1 132	6 832	6 026	132 357	31 999	375
Both parents in labor force .....	4 694	108 038	90 971	2 217	673	4 862	4 182	88 598	19 724	292
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 386	52 868	44 752	1 175	350	2 999	2 176	43 524	9 472	194
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	3 189	42 070	36 075	4 348	1 028	1 787	2 680	34 497	7 974	270
Parent in labor force .....	2 697	35 598	30 937	3 404	865	1 292	2 282	29 606	6 317	146
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 840	27 479	24 047	2 448	590	900	1 519	23 114	4 601	91



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA CMSA --Con.									
	Washington (pt.)--Con.				Portland, OR PMSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over -----	1 801	3 722	3 492	166 950	878 522	26 035	8 915	33 176	28 534	863 391
In labor force -----	1 258	2 525	2 457	110 885	605 131	17 315	6 170	23 502	21 956	593 573
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	69.9	67.8	70.4	66.4	68.9	66.5	69.2	70.8	76.9	68.7
Armed Forces -----	—	10	1	319	1 150	53	15	48	13	1 150
Civilian labor force -----	1 258	2 515	2 456	110 566	603 981	17 262	6 155	23 454	21 943	592 423
Employed -----	1 095	2 296	2 229	104 416	575 777	15 152	5 420	22 252	20 386	565 031
At work 35 or more hours -----	892	1 761	1 718	79 862	442 402	11 285	4 094	17 406	15 630	434 255
Unemployed -----	163	219	227	6 150	28 204	2 110	735	1 202	1 557	27 392
Percent of civilian labor force -----	13.0	8.7	9.2	5.6	4.7	12.2	11.9	5.1	7.1	4.6
Not in labor force -----	543	1 197	1 035	56 065	273 391	8 720	2 745	9 674	6 578	269 818
Institutionalized persons -----	47	5	80	1 837	10 225	676	171	159	635	9 925
Females 16 years and over -----	925	2 022	1 744	85 986	457 130	12 866	4 727	17 039	12 360	449 966
In labor force -----	597	1 209	1 035	48 588	275 380	7 920	2 988	10 877	8 416	270 455
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	64.5	59.8	59.3	56.5	60.2	61.6	63.2	63.8	68.1	60.1
Armed Forces -----	—	—	—	28	124	7	—	—	—	124
Civilian labor force -----	597	1 209	1 035	48 560	275 256	7 913	2 988	10 877	8 416	270 331
Employed -----	529	1 064	898	45 772	262 701	7 113	2 626	10 308	7 812	258 130
At work 35 or more hours -----	389	783	573	29 372	176 393	4 905	1 810	7 331	5 177	173 333
Unemployed -----	68	145	137	2 788	12 555	800	362	569	604	12 201
Percent of civilian labor force -----	11.4	12.0	13.2	5.7	4.6	10.1	12.1	5.2	7.2	4.5
Not in labor force -----	328	813	709	37 398	181 750	4 946	1 739	6 162	3 944	179 511
Institutionalized persons -----	7	—	32	831	5 821	149	30	63	90	5 778
Males 16 to 19 years -----	126	274	188	6 131	27 367	1 268	325	1 629	1 876	26 397
Employed -----	34	68	94	2 962	13 856	444	118	624	1 073	13 280
Unemployed -----	53	7	4	600	2 031	201	62	77	186	1 940
Not in labor force -----	39	199	90	2 552	11 384	621	145	926	617	11 081
Males 20 to 24 years -----	217	146	268	6 421	35 221	1 462	489	1 980	2 974	33 864
Employed -----	180	113	152	5 108	28 076	912	339	1 289	2 368	27 002
Unemployed -----	16	9	46	533	2 399	251	43	165	178	2 320
Not in labor force -----	21	24	70	729	4 475	292	94	509	420	4 271
Males 25 to 54 years -----	464	1 132	1 184	49 548	260 040	8 262	2 759	10 408	10 224	255 049
Employed -----	330	1 003	1 026	44 335	233 901	6 028	2 118	9 077	8 542	229 728
Unemployed -----	26	58	40	1 970	9 951	790	264	366	559	9 683
Not in labor force -----	108	61	117	3 020	15 550	1 407	375	936	1 118	15 000
Males 55 to 64 years -----	41	104	60	8 427	41 365	1 006	374	1 112	654	40 976
Employed -----	22	48	59	5 000	28 103	502	196	793	485	27 792
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	199	974	58	—	25	30	954
Not in labor force -----	19	56	1	3 228	12 267	446	178	294	139	12 209
Males 65 to 69 years -----	10	4	31	3 899	19 839	498	85	371	190	19 713
In labor force -----	—	—	—	826	5 682	88	4	88	90	5 647
Not in labor force -----	10	4	31	3 073	14 157	410	81	283	100	14 066
Did not work in 1989 -----	—	4	22	2 466	11 477	363	63	218	83	11 403
Males 70 years and over -----	18	40	17	6 538	37 560	673	156	637	256	37 426
In labor force -----	—	—	—	473	3 752	75	23	73	16	3 746
Not in labor force -----	18	40	17	6 065	33 808	598	133	564	240	33 680
Did not work in 1989 -----	11	32	17	5 458	30 086	555	125	488	213	29 977
Females 16 to 19 years -----	94	182	189	6 151	26 444	1 182	477	1 454	1 373	25 691
Employed -----	33	45	78	2 914	13 360	479	197	466	701	13 026
Unemployed -----	—	19	37	513	1 719	139	61	51	93	1 657
Not in labor force -----	61	118	74	2 724	11 357	564	219	937	579	11 000
Females 20 to 24 years -----	105	166	262	6 602	36 778	1 366	545	2 060	2 040	35 688
Employed -----	69	87	168	4 296	26 937	717	358	1 135	1 312	26 185
Unemployed -----	4	31	35	416	1 779	171	33	100	91	1 721
Not in labor force -----	32	48	59	1 881	8 033	478	154	825	637	7 753
Females 25 to 54 years -----	612	1 384	1 088	50 182	260 875	7 475	3 081	10 949	7 758	256 372
Employed -----	389	876	595	34 521	194 914	5 241	1 941	7 962	5 489	191 645
Unemployed -----	64	85	65	1 706	8 007	459	268	375	402	7 791
Not in labor force -----	159	423	428	13 936	57 867	1 768	872	2 612	1 867	56 849
Females 55 to 64 years -----	62	143	132	8 568	45 169	1 192	310	1 196	585	44 808
Employed -----	38	44	52	3 259	20 871	531	97	603	257	20 703
Unemployed -----	—	5	—	129	739	11	—	29	11	728
Not in labor force -----	24	94	80	5 180	23 559	650	213	564	317	23 377
Females 65 to 69 years -----	30	84	37	4 404	24 843	634	110	578	264	24 655
In labor force -----	—	12	5	437	4 182	70	17	103	50	4 137
Not in labor force -----	30	72	32	3 967	20 661	564	93	475	214	20 518
Did not work in 1989 -----	30	72	32	3 620	18 330	519	74	441	177	18 221
Females 70 years and over -----	22	63	36	10 079	63 021	1 017	204	802	340	62 752
In labor force -----	—	5	—	369	2 748	95	16	53	10	2 738
Not in labor force -----	22	58	36	9 710	60 273	922	188	749	330	60 014
Did not work in 1989 -----	22	50	36	9 235	57 527	883	175	719	311	57 287
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over -----	925	2 022	1 744	85 986	457 130	12 866	4 727	17 039	12 360	449 966
With own children under 6 years -----	153	439	456	13 738	67 148	2 407	848	3 330	2 978	65 508
In labor force -----	104	216	244	7 530	41 155	1 466	416	1 999	1 764	40 182
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	241	503	415	16 457	71 657	2 422	874	3 391	2 202	70 432
In labor force -----	172	431	241	12 299	55 806	1 972	665	2 796	1 798	54 844
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	104	527	601	16 144	76 538	1 532	499	3 773	3 847	74 461
Both parents in labor force -----	37	213	237	7 852	42 313	888	257	2 087	2 146	41 193
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	25	93	133	3 086	17 597	472	173	1 162	1 042	17 173
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	83	145	251	3 584	16 393	2 807	583	655	1 989	15 237
Parent in labor force -----	39	72	144	2 212	11 240	1 614	272	360	1 203	10 585
At work 35 or more hours -----	23	41	87	1 428	7 576	876	138	251	754	7 116
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	319	1 261	944	31 355	135 940	3 227	1 132	6 832	6 026	132 357
Both parents in labor force -----	190	788	512	19 440	90 971	2 217	673	4 862	4 182	88 598
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	100	469	210	9 344	44 752	1 175	350	2 999	2 176	43 524
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	113	268	509	7 573	36 075	4 348	1 028	1 787	2 680	34 497
Parent in labor force -----	80	164	415	5 992	30 937	3 404	865	1 292	2 282	29 606
At work 35 or more hours -----	50	150	321	4 365	24 047	2 448	590	900	1 519	23 114



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA CMSA—Con.						Portsmouth--Dover--Rochester, NH--ME MSA		
	Vancouver, WA PMSA						Total		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>169 147</b>	<b>1 823</b>	<b>1 801</b>	<b>3 722</b>	<b>3 492</b>	<b>166 950</b>	<b>172 471</b>	<b>1 633</b>	<b>1 515</b>
In labor force .....	112 415	1 271	1 258	2 525	2 457	110 885	122 150	1 352	1 143
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	66.5	69.7	69.9	67.8	70.4	66.4	70.8	82.8	75.4
Armed Forces .....	319	34	—	10	1	319	3 480	433	53
Civilian labor force .....	112 096	1 237	1 258	2 515	2 456	110 566	118 670	919	1 090
Employed .....	105 806	1 085	1 095	2 296	2 229	104 416	111 459	806	1 031
At work 35 or more hours .....	80 933	855	892	1 761	1 718	79 862	81 828	651	731
Unemployed .....	6 290	152	163	219	227	6 150	7 211	113	59
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.6	12.3	13.0	8.7	9.2	5.6	6.1	12.3	5.4
Not in labor force .....	56 732	552	543	1 197	1 035	56 065	50 321	281	372
Institutionalized persons .....	1 883	52	47	5	80	1 837	1 790	7	6
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>87 107</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>2 022</b>	<b>1 744</b>	<b>85 986</b>	<b>89 622</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>810</b>
In labor force .....	49 251	491	597	1 209	1 035	48 588	56 607	479	572
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	56.5	60.6	64.5	59.8	59.3	56.5	63.2	73.9	70.6
Armed Forces .....	28	—	—	—	—	28	345	82	5
Civilian labor force .....	49 223	491	597	1 209	1 035	48 560	56 262	397	567
Employed .....	46 339	420	529	1 064	898	45 772	53 097	323	526
At work 35 or more hours .....	29 739	313	389	783	573	29 372	33 070	268	344
Unemployed .....	2 884	71	68	145	137	2 788	3 165	74	41
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.9	14.5	11.4	12.0	13.2	5.7	5.6	18.6	7.2
Not in labor force .....	37 856	319	328	813	709	37 398	33 015	169	238
Institutionalized persons .....	857	10	7	—	32	831	1 301	—	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>6 281</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>6 131</b>	<b>6 103</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>88</b>
Employed .....	3 045	53	34	68	94	2 962	2 760	21	37
Unemployed .....	600	11	53	7	4	600	592	—	8
Not in labor force .....	2 619	76	39	199	90	2 552	2 673	48	43
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>6 532</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>6 421</b>	<b>9 619</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>69</b>
Employed .....	5 183	66	180	113	152	5 108	6 188	88	34
Unemployed .....	547	33	16	9	46	533	791	—	—
Not in labor force .....	751	25	21	24	70	729	1 795	12	30
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>50 286</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>49 548</b>	<b>48 247</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>479</b>
Employed .....	44 954	488	330	1 003	1 026	44 335	41 782	359	388
Unemployed .....	2 000	31	26	58	40	1 970	2 308	29	5
Not in labor force .....	3 109	62	108	61	117	3 020	1 950	29	43
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>8 473</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>8 427</b>	<b>8 536</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>38</b>
Employed .....	5 046	51	22	48	59	5 000	5 761	9	33
Unemployed .....	199	6	—	—	—	199	280	5	5
Not in labor force .....	3 228	27	19	56	1	3 228	2 490	14	—
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>3 913</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>3 899</b>	<b>3 813</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>
In labor force .....	826	—	—	—	—	826	1 201	10	5
Not in labor force .....	3 087	10	10	4	31	3 073	2 612	—	7
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 471	10	—	4	22	2 466	2 038	—	7
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 555</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>6 538</b>	<b>6 531</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19</b>
In labor force .....	473	7	—	—	—	473	745	1	8
Not in labor force .....	6 082	33	18	40	17	6 065	5 786	9	11
Did not work in 1989 .....	5 475	23	11	32	17	5 458	5 099	9	11
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>6 263</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>6 151</b>	<b>6 721</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>78</b>
Employed .....	2 961	31	33	45	78	2 914	3 217	14	47
Unemployed .....	529	24	—	19	37	513	584	11	7
Not in labor force .....	2 773	52	61	118	74	2 724	2 904	26	24
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>6 776</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>6 602</b>	<b>9 698</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>141</b>
Employed .....	4 403	45	69	87	168	4 296	7 043	46	88
Unemployed .....	447	11	4	31	35	416	494	9	—
Not in labor force .....	1 917	29	32	48	59	1 881	2 046	3	53
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>50 874</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>1 384</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>50 182</b>	<b>48 204</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>541</b>
Employed .....	34 893	330	389	876	595	34 521	37 276	233	377
Unemployed .....	1 755	36	64	85	65	1 706	1 792	48	34
Not in labor force .....	14 207	136	159	423	428	13 936	8 922	107	125
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>8 660</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>8 568</b>	<b>9 284</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>38</b>
Employed .....	3 295	14	38	44	52	3 259	4 322	22	14
Unemployed .....	129	—	—	5	—	129	210	6	—
Not in labor force .....	5 236	24	24	94	80	5 180	4 752	2	24
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>4 434</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>4 404</b>	<b>4 458</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>
In labor force .....	442	—	—	12	5	437	729	8	—
Not in labor force .....	3 992	18	30	72	32	3 967	3 729	6	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 645	18	30	72	32	3 620	3 312	6	—
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 100</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>10 079</b>	<b>11 257</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>12</b>
In labor force .....	369	—	—	5	—	369	595	—	—
Not in labor force .....	9 731	60	22	58	36	9 710	10 662	25	12
Did not work in 1989 .....	9 256	53	22	50	36	9 235	10 097	25	12
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>87 107</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>2 022</b>	<b>1 744</b>	<b>85 986</b>	<b>89 622</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>810</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	14 058	159	153	439	456	13 738	13 201	156	248
In labor force .....	7 702	82	104	216	244	7 530	8 760	110	158
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	16 719	218	241	503	415	16 457	13 514	117	159
In labor force .....	12 437	171	172	431	241	12 299	11 149	86	128
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>16 601</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>16 144</b>	<b>15 300</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>274</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	8 025	81	37	213	237	7 852	9 338	229	134
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	3 183	43	25	93	133	3 086	3 590	86	85
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 752</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>3 584</b>	<b>2 908</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>5</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 332	52	39	72	144	2 212	2 127	95	5
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 494	19	23	41	87	1 428	1 341	54	5
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>31 999</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>31 355</b>	<b>24 764</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>374</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	19 724	292	190	788	512	19 440	18 527	199	285
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	9 472	194	100	469	210	9 344	8 966	111	196
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>7 974</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>7 573</b>	<b>6 113</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>42</b>
Parent in labor force .....	6 317	146	80	164	415	5 992	5 275	112	42
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 601	91	50	150	321	4 365	3 916	112	42

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3265



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH-ME MSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.		Maine (pt.)		New Hampshire (pt.)				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 241</b>	<b>171 622</b>	<b>36 841</b>	<b>36 675</b>	<b>135 630</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>134 947</b>
In labor force .....	989	121 507	25 735	25 595	96 415	1 119	973	787	95 912
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	79.7	70.8	69.9	69.8	71.1	81.4	74.7	78.4	71.1
Armed Forces .....	150	3 422	663	647	2 817	322	33	104	2 775
Civilian labor force .....	839	118 085	25 072	24 948	93 598	797	940	683	93 137
Employed .....	800	110 908	23 687	23 581	87 772	702	892	662	87 327
At work 35 or more hours .....	577	81 423	17 397	17 332	64 431	568	633	506	64 091
Unemployed .....	39	7 177	1 385	1 367	5 826	95	48	21	5 810
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.6	6.1	5.5	5.5	6.2	11.9	5.1	3.1	6.2
Not in labor force .....	252	50 115	11 106	11 080	39 215	256	330	217	39 035
Institutionalized persons .....	7	1 783	274	274	1 516	7	6	7	1 509
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>575</b>	<b>89 228</b>	<b>18 911</b>	<b>18 848</b>	<b>70 711</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>70 380</b>
In labor force .....	408	56 346	11 535	11 493	45 072	440	493	338	44 853
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	71.0	63.1	61.0	61.0	63.7	74.1	71.6	71.2	63.7
Armed Forces .....	14	345	25	25	320	72	5	—	320
Civilian labor force .....	394	56 001	11 510	11 468	44 752	368	488	338	44 533
Employed .....	384	52 841	10 902	10 860	42 195	312	450	328	41 981
At work 35 or more hours .....	242	32 920	6 445	6 438	26 625	257	300	229	26 482
Unemployed .....	10	3 160	608	608	2 557	56	38	10	2 552
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.5	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.7	15.2	7.8	3.0	5.7
Not in labor force .....	167	32 882	7 376	7 355	25 639	154	196	137	25 527
Institutionalized persons .....	—	1 301	229	229	1 072	—	—	—	1 072
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>72</b>	<b>6 055</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>4 919</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>4 877</b>
Employed .....	24	2 744	599	593	2 161	12	28	18	2 151
Unemployed .....	—	592	96	96	496	—	—	—	496
Not in labor force .....	38	2 641	455	455	2 218	44	43	38	2 186
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>87</b>	<b>9 571</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>1 352</b>	<b>8 265</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>8 219</b>
Employed .....	31	6 169	899	897	5 289	49	34	29	5 272
Unemployed .....	—	791	138	138	653	—	—	—	653
Not in labor force .....	7	1 788	118	118	1 677	12	30	7	1 670
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>446</b>	<b>47 943</b>	<b>10 947</b>	<b>10 863</b>	<b>37 300</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>37 080</b>
Employed .....	327	41 556	9 691	9 641	32 091	314	346	259	31 915
Unemployed .....	29	2 279	498	480	1 810	29	5	11	1 799
Not in labor force .....	13	1 937	353	353	1 597	29	43	13	1 584
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>39</b>	<b>8 497</b>	<b>1 951</b>	<b>1 940</b>	<b>6 585</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>6 557</b>
Employed .....	34	5 727	1 234	1 228	4 527	9	21	28	4 499
Unemployed .....	—	280	45	45	235	5	5	—	235
Not in labor force .....	5	2 485	672	667	1 818	8	—	—	1 818
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>3 807</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>2 921</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2 915</b>
In labor force .....	—	1 201	251	251	950	10	5	—	950
Not in labor force .....	6	2 606	641	641	1 971	—	7	6	1 965
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	2 038	470	470	1 568	—	7	—	1 568
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>16</b>	<b>6 521</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>4 929</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4 919</b>
In labor force .....	—	745	111	111	634	1	8	—	634
Not in labor force .....	16	5 776	1 491	1 491	4 295	9	11	16	4 285
Did not work in 1989 .....	16	5 089	1 327	1 327	3 772	9	11	16	3 762
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>44</b>	<b>6 693</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>5 652</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>5 631</b>
Employed .....	7	3 210	499	492	2 718	14	32	—	2 718
Unemployed .....	—	584	88	88	496	11	7	—	496
Not in labor force .....	27	2 883	482	482	2 422	26	17	27	2 401
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>101</b>	<b>9 646</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>8 482</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>8 436</b>
Employed .....	83	6 996	871	865	6 172	46	88	69	6 131
Unemployed .....	5	489	59	59	435	9	—	5	430
Not in labor force .....	9	2 046	286	286	1 760	3	53	—	1 760
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>371</b>	<b>47 938</b>	<b>10 971</b>	<b>10 921</b>	<b>37 233</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>37 017</b>
Employed .....	281	37 081	8 336	8 307	28 940	222	316	252	28 774
Unemployed .....	5	1 792	363	363	1 429	30	31	5	1 429
Not in labor force .....	85	8 851	2 247	2 226	6 675	92	90	64	6 625
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>9 259</b>	<b>2 129</b>	<b>2 129</b>	<b>7 155</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>7 130</b>
Employed .....	13	4 315	970	970	3 352	22	14	7	3 345
Unemployed .....	—	210	69	69	141	6	—	—	141
Not in labor force .....	23	4 734	1 090	1 090	3 662	2	24	23	3 644
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>4 440</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>3 565</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3 547</b>
In labor force .....	—	729	133	133	596	8	—	—	596
Not in labor force .....	18	3 711	760	760	2 969	6	—	18	2 951
Did not work in 1989 .....	18	3 294	701	701	2 611	6	—	18	2 593
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>11 252</b>	<b>2 633</b>	<b>2 633</b>	<b>8 624</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8 619</b>
In labor force .....	—	595	122	122	473	—	—	—	473
Not in labor force .....	5	10 657	2 511	2 511	8 151	25	12	5	8 146
Did not work in 1989 .....	5	10 092	2 371	2 371	7 726	25	12	5	7 721
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>575</b>	<b>89 228</b>	<b>18 911</b>	<b>18 848</b>	<b>70 711</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>70 380</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	155	13 094	3 041	3 017	10 160	145	206	122	10 077
In labor force .....	86	8 699	2 018	2 006	6 742	99	135	74	6 693
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	127	13 410	3 457	3 441	10 057	117	134	111	9 969
In labor force .....	102	11 070	2 759	2 752	8 390	86	108	95	8 318
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>256</b>	<b>15 113</b>	<b>3 801</b>	<b>3 751</b>	<b>11 499</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>11 362</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	142	9 228	2 359	2 339	6 979	229	116	122	6 889
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	22	3 581	843	843	2 747	86	76	22	2 738
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>2 370</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>2 334</b>
Parent in labor force .....	47	2 089	347	337	1 780	69	5	37	1 752
At work 35 or more hours .....	34	1 316	186	176	1 155	28	5	24	1 140
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>373</b>	<b>24 525</b>	<b>6 795</b>	<b>6 718</b>	<b>17 969</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>17 807</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	253	18 395	5 016	4 972	13 511	199	202	209	13 423
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	164	8 900	2 302	2 302	6 664	111	125	164	6 598
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>147</b>	<b>5 972</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>4 851</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>4 730</b>
Parent in labor force .....	77	5 204	1 081	1 061	4 194	85	42	57	4 143
At work 35 or more hours .....	44	3 878	925	905	2 991	85	42	24	2 973



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Poughkeepsie, NY MSA					Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA			
						Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>181 552</b>	<b>16 192</b>	<b>4 272</b>	<b>7 059</b>	<b>176 614</b>	<b>851 434</b>	<b>24 770</b>	<b>3 076</b>	<b>12 888</b>
In labor force .....	121 083	8 421	2 989	3 803	118 464	563 513	16 219	1 773	7 989
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	66.7	52.0	70.0	53.9	67.1	66.2	65.5	57.6	62.0
Armed Forces .....	143	7	—	7	143	1 660	68	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	120 940	8 414	2 989	3 796	118 321	561 853	16 151	1 773	7 989
Employed .....	116 232	7 666	2 915	3 543	113 755	525 519	14 144	1 504	7 168
At work 35 or more hours .....	88 664	6 149	2 371	2 779	86 761	383 841	10 741	1 085	5 343
Unemployed .....	4 708	748	74	253	4 566	36 334	2 007	269	821
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.9	8.9	2.5	6.7	3.9	6.5	12.4	15.2	10.3
Not in labor force .....	60 469	7 771	1 283	3 256	58 150	287 921	8 551	1 303	4 899
Institutionalized persons .....	6 308	4 344	97	1 754	4 964	14 720	847	99	40
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>92 797</b>	<b>7 101</b>	<b>2 081</b>	<b>2 775</b>	<b>90 992</b>	<b>453 845</b>	<b>12 841</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>6 621</b>
In labor force .....	53 999	4 313	1 185	1 591	52 920	265 420	7 690	857	3 617
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	58.2	60.7	56.9	57.3	58.2	58.5	59.9	54.2	54.6
Armed Forces .....	7	—	—	—	7	153	6	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	53 992	4 313	1 185	1 591	52 913	265 267	7 684	857	3 617
Employed .....	52 240	4 029	1 167	1 451	51 249	249 850	6 775	747	3 307
At work 35 or more hours .....	33 147	3 090	791	990	32 493	153 974	5 086	475	2 299
Unemployed .....	1 752	284	18	140	1 664	15 417	909	110	310
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.2	6.6	1.5	8.8	3.1	5.8	11.8	12.8	8.6
Not in labor force .....	38 798	2 788	896	1 184	38 072	188 425	5 151	725	3 004
Institutionalized persons .....	2 651	561	—	111	2 624	9 341	197	42	11
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>6 907</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>6 673</b>	<b>29 744</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>847</b>
Employed .....	3 135	147	35	118	3 032	14 800	389	28	265
Unemployed .....	458	32	—	27	434	3 163	174	21	100
Not in labor force .....	3 297	426	164	177	3 190	11 688	663	81	482
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>9 007</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>8 650</b>	<b>41 613</b>	<b>1 528</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>946</b>
Employed .....	6 030	480	145	295	5 833	30 428	880	137	436
Unemployed .....	665	92	7	—	665	3 661	136	69	47
Not in labor force .....	2 259	760	29	301	2 099	7 090	512	73	463
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>51 823</b>	<b>5 989</b>	<b>1 637</b>	<b>3 096</b>	<b>49 532</b>	<b>216 275</b>	<b>7 522</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>3 848</b>
Employed .....	45 943	2 635	1 465	1 582	44 845	188 297	5 416	547	2 866
Unemployed .....	1 412	275	49	84	1 384	11 778	739	62	330
Not in labor force .....	4 402	3 072	123	1 423	3 237	15 236	1 305	208	652
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>9 915</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>9 768</b>	<b>45 608</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>314</b>
Employed .....	7 017	314	93	96	6 930	30 743	534	45	229
Unemployed .....	288	56	—	2	286	1 652	35	—	20
Not in labor force .....	2 610	320	10	68	2 552	13 197	307	46	65
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>4 078</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>4 029</b>	<b>23 550</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>141</b>
In labor force .....	1 054	30	10	—	1 054	7 180	90	7	60
Not in labor force .....	3 024	230	5	49	2 975	16 370	296	82	81
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 467	191	5	49	2 418	13 810	258	73	81
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 025</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>6 970</b>	<b>40 799</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>171</b>
In labor force .....	946	40	—	1	945	4 884	74	—	19
Not in labor force .....	6 079	175	56	54	6 025	35 915	317	88	152
Did not work in 1989 .....	5 490	170	56	37	5 453	33 530	311	83	145
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>6 534</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>6 356</b>	<b>30 603</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>855</b>
Employed .....	3 598	319	65	99	3 516	17 028	399	68	237
Unemployed .....	163	43	—	18	156	2 330	159	—	55
Not in labor force .....	2 773	474	124	175	2 684	11 245	721	41	563
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>8 159</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>8 014</b>	<b>42 986</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>940</b>
Employed .....	5 814	519	156	225	5 718	30 930	881	121	389
Unemployed .....	262	62	—	32	240	2 726	176	40	29
Not in labor force .....	2 076	208	30	64	2 049	9 293	539	80	522
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>50 762</b>	<b>4 041</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>1 832</b>	<b>49 555</b>	<b>223 843</b>	<b>7 584</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>4 031</b>
Employed .....	36 723	2 745	859	1 035	35 980	167 450	4 930	460	2 450
Unemployed .....	1 082	177	6	77	1 036	8 343	522	70	196
Not in labor force .....	12 957	1 119	550	720	12 539	47 942	2 132	182	1 385
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>10 305</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>10 160</b>	<b>52 478</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>435</b>
Employed .....	4 583	367	87	55	4 538	26 281	478	61	203
Unemployed .....	150	2	—	13	137	1 492	45	—	21
Not in labor force .....	5 572	305	64	89	5 485	24 697	555	108	211
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>4 789</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>4 741</b>	<b>29 554</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>102</b>
In labor force .....	927	68	—	19	927	5 443	46	20	22
Not in labor force .....	3 862	194	49	52	3 821	24 111	470	103	80
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 478	182	49	43	3 446	21 693	406	103	80
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 248</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>12 166</b>	<b>74 381</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>258</b>
In labor force .....	690	11	12	18	672	3 244	48	17	15
Not in labor force .....	11 558	488	79	84	11 494	71 137	734	211	243
Did not work in 1989 .....	11 103	446	79	73	11 050	69 061	719	211	243
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>92 797</b>	<b>7 101</b>	<b>2 081</b>	<b>2 775</b>	<b>90 992</b>	<b>453 845</b>	<b>12 841</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>6 621</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	14 014	1 398	563	674	13 662	58 873	2 681	275	1 713
In labor force .....	7 815	989	237	383	7 620	36 211	1 663	157	809
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	13 983	1 190	374	562	13 597	66 181	2 017	155	1 432
In labor force .....	10 901	965	277	368	10 647	52 827	1 449	128	979
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>17 131</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>16 727</b>	<b>64 332</b>	<b>1 989</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>1 642</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	8 841	496	252	297	8 618	38 220	1 360	100	738
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	3 491	250	124	160	3 359	12 599	641	26	447
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 920</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>15 739</b>	<b>2 498</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>695</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 248	837	38	143	1 187	8 121	1 255	51	155
At work 35 or more hours .....	777	579	20	125	718	4 419	698	6	114
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>28 084</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>27 245</b>	<b>113 912</b>	<b>2 728</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>3 317</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	18 863	1 130	505	665	18 330	82 441	1 901	242	2 237
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	8 996	719	321	326	8 723	36 216	1 102	114	1 550
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>5 371</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>5 122</b>	<b>31 468</b>	<b>4 009</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>876</b>
Parent in labor force .....	4 379	1 311	59	202	4 248	22 846	2 501	144	377
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 450	961	46	141	3 368	15 420	1 724	76	257



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Massachusetts (pt.)					Rhode Island (pt.)		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>30 831</b>	<b>836 015</b>	<b>186 145</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>2 403</b>	<b>184 256</b>	<b>665 289</b>	<b>23 637</b>	<b>2 895</b>
In labor force .....	21 336	552 854	126 456	775	970	1 592	125 220	437 057	15 444	1 647
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.2	66.1	67.9	68.4	62.6	66.3	68.0	65.7	65.3	56.9
Armed Forces .....	33	1 637	326	10	—	13	318	1 334	58	—
Civilian labor force .....	21 303	551 217	126 130	765	970	1 579	124 902	435 723	15 386	1 647
Employed .....	18 378	516 218	116 524	725	919	1 332	115 474	408 995	13 419	1 410
At work 35 or more hours .....	14 412	376 764	86 590	625	716	957	85 813	297 251	10 116	1 007
Unemployed .....	2 925	34 999	9 606	40	51	247	9 428	26 728	1 967	237
Percent of civilian labor force .....	13.7	6.3	7.6	5.2	5.3	15.6	7.5	6.1	12.8	14.4
Not in labor force .....	9 495	283 161	59 689	358	579	811	59 036	228 232	8 193	1 248
Institutionalized persons .....	596	14 423	2 148	11	14	—	2 148	12 572	836	99
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>15 702</b>	<b>446 058</b>	<b>98 796</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>97 883</b>	<b>355 049</b>	<b>12 300</b>	<b>1 485</b>
In labor force .....	9 653	260 617	59 373	310	461	696	58 859	206 047	7 380	785
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	61.5	58.4	60.1	57.3	57.3	57.9	60.1	58.0	60.0	52.9
Armed Forces .....	15	138	19	—	—	—	19	134	6	—
Civilian labor force .....	9 638	260 479	59 354	310	461	696	58 840	205 913	7 374	785
Employed .....	8 259	245 726	55 265	295	422	537	54 878	194 585	6 480	707
At work 35 or more hours .....	6 061	151 120	34 483	245	295	344	34 221	119 491	4 841	451
Unemployed .....	1 379	14 753	4 089	15	39	159	3 962	11 328	894	78
Percent of civilian labor force .....	14.3	5.7	6.9	4.8	8.5	22.8	6.7	5.5	12.1	9.9
Not in labor force .....	6 049	185 441	39 423	231	343	507	39 024	149 002	4 920	700
Institutionalized persons .....	77	9 303	1 622	3	6	—	1 622	7 719	194	42
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 714</b>	<b>28 886</b>	<b>6 632</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>6 530</b>	<b>23 112</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>126</b>
Employed .....	610	14 443	3 529	8	3	35	3 500	11 271	381	28
Unemployed .....	208	3 080	764	—	—	20	750	2 399	174	21
Not in labor force .....	896	11 270	2 318	49	50	70	2 259	9 370	614	77
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 391</b>	<b>40 438</b>	<b>8 870</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>8 740</b>	<b>32 743</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>279</b>
Employed .....	1 652	29 570	6 976	26	35	127	6 857	23 452	854	137
Unemployed .....	271	3 579	927	—	—	—	927	2 734	136	69
Not in labor force .....	468	6 855	836	5	32	11	825	6 254	507	73
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>9 431</b>	<b>211 733</b>	<b>48 698</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>48 174</b>	<b>167 577</b>	<b>7 113</b>	<b>745</b>
Employed .....	7 164	184 777	42 285	326	415	539	41 850	146 012	5 090	493
Unemployed .....	962	11 317	3 306	25	12	60	3 277	8 472	714	62
Not in labor force .....	1 287	14 683	2 952	48	66	74	2 900	12 284	1 257	190
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>859</b>	<b>45 073</b>	<b>9 827</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>9 709</b>	<b>35 781</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>91</b>
Employed .....	539	30 401	6 426	70	39	65	6 365	24 317	464	45
Unemployed .....	105	1 607	400	—	—	8	392	1 252	35	—
Not in labor force .....	215	13 049	3 001	6	7	53	2 952	10 196	301	46
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>253</b>	<b>23 337</b>	<b>5 102</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>5 043</b>	<b>18 448</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>89</b>
In labor force .....	79	7 122	1 430	—	—	26	1 414	5 750	90	7
Not in labor force .....	174	16 215	3 672	—	33	43	3 629	12 698	296	82
Did not work in 1989 .....	165	13 664	3 170	—	33	43	3 127	10 640	258	73
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>481</b>	<b>40 490</b>	<b>8 220</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>8 177</b>	<b>32 579</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>80</b>
In labor force .....	75	4 842	733	—	5	3	730	4 151	74	—
Not in labor force .....	406	35 648	7 487	19	48	53	7 447	28 428	298	80
Did not work in 1989 .....	392	33 263	6 963	19	48	53	6 923	26 567	292	75
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 767</b>	<b>29 727</b>	<b>6 412</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>6 321</b>	<b>24 191</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>101</b>
Employed .....	687	16 692	3 915	21	12	62	3 885	13 113	378	68
Unemployed .....	265	2 201	668	8	—	27	641	1 662	151	—
Not in labor force .....	815	10 834	1 829	42	44	61	1 795	9 416	679	33
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 423</b>	<b>41 821</b>	<b>9 045</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>8 952</b>	<b>33 941</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>229</b>
Employed .....	1 316	30 280	6 672	—	30	26	6 654	24 258	881	121
Unemployed .....	237	2 608	623	—	13	35	596	2 103	176	28
Not in labor force .....	870	8 896	1 750	25	20	72	1 702	7 543	514	80
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>9 524</b>	<b>219 273</b>	<b>50 384</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>49 833</b>	<b>173 459</b>	<b>7 185</b>	<b>657</b>
Employed .....	5 714	164 645	37 872	243	340	381	37 596	129 578	4 687	435
Unemployed .....	818	7 942	2 255	7	19	97	2 182	6 088	515	50
Not in labor force .....	2 977	46 593	10 238	149	171	246	10 036	37 704	1 983	172
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>933</b>	<b>51 966</b>	<b>11 279</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>11 203</b>	<b>41 199</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>154</b>
Employed .....	461	26 004	5 300	31	33	50	5 255	20 981	447	46
Unemployed .....	48	1 476	403	—	7	—	403	1 089	45	—
Not in labor force .....	424	24 478	5 576	—	48	31	5 545	19 121	555	108
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>382</b>	<b>29 290</b>	<b>6 414</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>6 378</b>	<b>23 140</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>123</b>
In labor force .....	54	5 407	991	—	7	18	973	4 452	46	20
Not in labor force .....	328	23 883	5 423	—	6	18	5 405	18 688	470	103
Did not work in 1989 .....	305	21 488	4 950	—	6	18	4 932	16 743	406	103
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>673</b>	<b>73 981</b>	<b>15 262</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>15 196</b>	<b>59 119</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>221</b>
In labor force .....	38	3 224	655	—	—	—	655	2 589	48	17
Not in labor force .....	635	70 757	14 607	15	54	79	14 541	56 530	719	204
Did not work in 1989 .....	629	68 687	14 281	15	54	79	14 215	54 780	704	204
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>15 702</b>	<b>446 058</b>	<b>98 796</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>97 883</b>	<b>355 049</b>	<b>12 300</b>	<b>1 485</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	4 138	56 971	14 810	156	138	278	14 584	44 063	2 525	216
In labor force .....	2 092	35 206	9 640	66	89	152	9 516	26 571	1 597	103
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	3 051	64 708	16 080	69	241	281	15 881	50 101	1 948	147
In labor force .....	2 115	51 761	13 031	53	146	202	12 895	39 796	1 396	125
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>2 564</b>	<b>62 964</b>	<b>15 731</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>15 508</b>	<b>48 601</b>	<b>1 802</b>	<b>186</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 497	37 485	9 963	93	117	149	9 833	28 257	1 267	73
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	597	12 340	3 433	35	84	48	3 385	9 166	606	20
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 482</b>	<b>14 302</b>	<b>4 121</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>3 978</b>	<b>11 618</b>	<b>2 392</b>	<b>148</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 274	7 610	2 206	35	16	61	2 168	5 915	1 220	51
At work 35 or more hours .....	653	4 215	1 085	—	16	15	1 080	3 334	698	6
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>4 782</b>	<b>111 346</b>	<b>28 021</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>27 659</b>	<b>85 891</b>	<b>2 471</b>	<b>264</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	3 256	80 666	20 965	191	300	441	20 670	61 476	1 710	186
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 668	35 409	9 578	73	172	155	9 423	26 638	1 029	90
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>4 642</b>	<b>29 333</b>	<b>7 006</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>6 750</b>	<b>24 462</b>	<b>3 932</b>	<b>294</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 164	21 806	5 038	48	38	76	4 985	17 808	2 453	141
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 376	14 759	3 179	34	34	45	3 157	12 241	1 690	76



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA—Con.									
	Rhode Island (pt.)—Con.			Fall River, MA-RI PMSA						
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Total				Massachusetts (pt.)		
				White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	11 339	28 428	651 759	123 329	664	1 558	122 012	109 198	664	
In labor force	7 019	19 744	427 634	79 248	415	879	78 485	69 674	415	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.9	69.5	65.6	64.3	62.5	56.4	64.3	63.8	62.5	
Armed Forces	—	20	1 319	302	10	13	294	240	10	
Civilian labor force	7 019	19 724	426 315	78 946	405	866	78 191	69 434	405	
Employed	6 249	17 046	400 744	72 509	383	773	71 832	63 514	383	
At work 35 or more hours	4 627	13 455	290 951	52 285	319	548	51 796	45 857	319	
Unemployed	770	2 678	25 571	6 437	22	93	6 359	5 920	22	
Percent of civilian labor force	11.0	13.6	6.0	8.2	5.4	10.7	8.1	8.5	5.4	
Not in labor force	4 320	8 684	224 125	44 081	249	679	43 527	39 524	249	
Institutionalized persons	26	596	12 275	1 471	8	—	1 471	1 471	8	
Females 16 years and over	5 817	14 499	348 175	66 219	343	802	65 581	58 935	343	
In labor force	3 156	8 957	201 758	37 467	188	376	37 159	33 125	188	
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.3	61.8	57.9	56.6	54.8	46.9	56.7	56.2	54.8	
Armed Forces	—	15	119	25	—	—	25	19	—	
Civilian labor force	3 156	8 942	201 639	37 442	188	376	37 134	33 106	188	
Employed	2 885	7 722	190 848	34 762	181	328	34 487	30 582	181	
At work 35 or more hours	2 004	5 717	116 899	20 927	153	214	20 743	18 549	153	
Unemployed	271	1 220	10 791	2 680	7	48	2 647	2 524	7	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	13.6	5.4	7.2	3.7	12.8	7.1	7.6	3.7	
Not in labor force	2 661	5 542	146 417	28 752	155	426	28 422	25 810	155	
Institutionalized persons	5	77	7 681	1 162	—	—	1 162	1 162	—	
Males 16 to 19 years	794	1 589	22 356	4 479	46	63	4 416	3 980	46	
Employed	262	575	10 943	2 419	8	29	2 390	2 146	8	
Unemployed	100	188	2 330	512	—	9	503	446	—	
Not in labor force	432	826	9 011	1 527	38	25	1 502	1 367	38	
Males 20 to 24 years	879	2 253	31 698	5 880	31	76	5 804	5 308	31	
Employed	401	1 525	22 713	4 557	26	65	4 492	4 122	26	
Unemployed	47	271	2 652	697	—	—	697	620	—	
Not in labor force	431	457	6 030	513	5	11	502	470	5	
Males 25 to 54 years	3 355	8 745	163 559	29 744	199	403	29 401	25 990	199	
Employed	2 451	6 625	142 927	25 051	148	293	24 801	21 757	148	
Unemployed	318	902	8 040	2 241	15	36	2 205	2 081	15	
Not in labor force	586	1 213	11 783	2 309	26	61	2 260	2 048	26	
Males 55 to 64 years	268	733	35 364	6 963	26	109	6 858	6 025	26	
Employed	190	474	24 036	4 353	20	47	4 306	3 734	20	
Unemployed	20	97	1 215	251	—	—	251	205	—	
Not in labor force	58	162	10 097	2 359	6	62	2 301	2 086	6	
Males 65 to 69 years	108	184	18 294	3 813	—	49	3 764	3 387	—	
In labor force	60	53	5 708	927	—	8	919	818	—	
Not in labor force	48	131	12 586	2 886	—	41	2 845	2 569	—	
Did not work in 1989	48	122	10 537	2 539	—	41	2 498	2 250	—	
Males 70 years and over	118	425	32 313	6 231	19	56	6 188	5 573	19	
In labor force	14	72	4 112	496	—	3	493	399	—	
Not in labor force	104	353	28 201	5 735	19	53	5 695	5 174	19	
Did not work in 1989	97	339	26 340	5 390	19	53	5 350	4 857	19	
Females 16 to 19 years	799	1 617	23 406	4 382	52	105	4 327	3 957	52	
Employed	225	625	12 807	2 679	17	43	2 659	2 395	17	
Unemployed	55	238	1 560	478	—	9	469	453	—	
Not in labor force	519	754	9 039	1 225	35	53	1 199	1 109	35	
Females 20 to 24 years	877	2 290	32 869	5 992	20	70	5 954	5 487	20	
Employed	359	1 290	23 626	4 363	—	—	4 363	3 967	—	
Unemployed	16	202	2 012	431	—	8	431	383	—	
Not in labor force	502	798	7 194	1 198	20	62	1 160	1 137	20	
Females 25 to 54 years	3 501	8 800	169 440	31 468	251	434	31 103	27 590	251	
Employed	2 110	5 333	127 049	23 311	156	234	23 107	20 328	156	
Unemployed	177	721	5 760	1 429	7	31	1 405	1 355	7	
Not in labor force	1 214	2 731	36 557	6 703	88	169	6 566	5 888	88	
Females 55 to 64 years	347	852	40 763	8 078	8	83	7 995	7 100	8	
Employed	170	411	20 749	3 484	8	42	3 442	3 056	8	
Unemployed	14	48	1 073	281	—	—	281	272	—	
Not in labor force	163	393	18 933	4 313	—	41	4 272	3 772	—	
Females 65 to 69 years	89	346	22 912	4 758	—	27	4 731	4 243	—	
In labor force	15	36	4 434	596	—	9	587	524	—	
Not in labor force	74	310	18 478	4 162	—	18	4 144	3 719	—	
Did not work in 1989	74	287	16 556	3 847	—	18	3 829	3 443	—	
Females 70 years and over	204	594	58 785	11 541	12	83	11 471	10 558	12	
In labor force	15	38	2 569	390	—	—	390	373	—	
Not in labor force	189	556	56 216	11 151	12	83	11 081	10 185	12	
Did not work in 1989	189	550	54 472	10 947	12	83	10 877	10 000	12	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	5 817	14 499	348 175	66 219	343	802	65 581	58 935	343	
With own children under 6 years	1 575	3 860	42 387	9 153	74	150	9 030	8 187	74	
In labor force	720	1 940	25 690	6 039	7	76	5 971	5 433	7	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 191	2 770	48 827	10 538	53	191	10 387	9 374	53	
In labor force	833	1 913	38 866	8 323	47	124	8 229	7 392	47	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 417	2 322	47 456	8 885	82	91	8 808	7 780	82	
Both parents in labor force	621	1 348	27 652	5 715	33	63	5 666	5 100	33	
Both at work 35 or more hours	363	549	8 955	2 249	—	49	2 200	2 027	—	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	627	3 252	10 324	3 054	85	131	2 970	2 854	85	
Parent in labor force	139	1 213	5 442	1 602	20	25	1 577	1 433	20	
At work 35 or more hours	98	638	3 135	803	—	5	798	679	—	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	2 762	4 267	83 687	17 606	162	382	17 332	15 606	162	
Both parents in labor force	1 937	2 815	59 996	12 900	124	321	12 680	11 534	124	
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 378	1 513	25 986	5 860	18	106	5 754	5 269	18	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	775	4 312	22 583	4 886	77	241	4 697	4 416	77	
Parent in labor force	339	2 088	16 821	3 346	48	53	3 316	2 948	48	
At work 35 or more hours	223	1 331	11 602	1 921	34	33	1 911	1 669	34	



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA—Con.								
	Fall River, MA-RI PMSA—Con.				Pawtucket-Woonsocket-Attleboro, RI-MA PMSA				
	Massachusetts (pt.)—Con.		Rhode Island (pt.)		Total				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 368</b>	<b>108 071</b>	<b>14 131</b>	<b>13 941</b>	<b>246 349</b>	<b>3 446</b>	<b>2 314</b>	<b>9 165</b>	<b>241 255</b>
In labor force .....	741	69 049	9 574	9 436	168 988	2 479	1 740	6 988	165 114
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	54.2	63.9	67.8	67.7	68.6	71.9	75.2	76.2	68.4
Armed Forces .....	13	232	62	62	300	—	—	—	300
Civilian labor force .....	728	68 817	9 512	9 374	168 688	2 479	1 740	6 988	164 814
Employed .....	649	62 961	8 995	8 871	157 307	2 165	1 614	6 033	153 921
At work 35 or more hours .....	461	45 455	6 428	6 341	118 551	1 709	1 339	4 901	115 768
Unemployed .....	79	5 856	517	503	11 381	314	126	955	10 893
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.9	8.5	5.4	5.4	6.7	12.7	7.2	13.7	6.6
Not in labor force .....	627	39 022	4 557	4 505	77 361	967	574	2 177	76 141
Institutionalized persons .....	—	1 471	—	—	3 691	15	—	—	3 691
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>693</b>	<b>58 406</b>	<b>7 284</b>	<b>7 175</b>	<b>130 633</b>	<b>1 633</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>4 572</b>	<b>128 005</b>
In labor force .....	302	32 891	4 342	4 268	79 140	1 008	814	3 107	77 326
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	43.6	56.3	59.6	59.5	60.6	61.7	70.7	68.0	60.4
Armed Forces .....	—	19	6	6	6	—	—	—	6
Civilian labor force .....	302	32 872	4 336	4 262	79 134	1 008	814	3 107	77 320
Employed .....	254	30 381	4 180	4 106	74 598	886	751	2 637	73 049
At work 35 or more hours .....	177	18 402	2 378	2 341	47 984	691	543	1 950	46 837
Unemployed .....	48	2 491	156	156	4 536	122	63	470	4 271
Percent of civilian labor force .....	15.9	7.6	3.6	3.7	5.7	12.1	7.7	15.1	5.5
Not in labor force .....	391	25 515	2 942	2 907	51 493	625	338	1 465	50 679
Institutionalized persons .....	—	1 162	—	—	2 772	3	—	—	2 772
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>63</b>	<b>3 917</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>8 400</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>8 121</b>
Employed .....	29	2 117	273	273	4 477	65	35	157	4 370
Unemployed .....	9	437	66	66	1 021	10	22	69	992
Not in labor force .....	25	1 342	160	160	2 876	95	89	257	2 733
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>64</b>	<b>5 244</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>11 469</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>11 089</b>
Employed .....	53	4 069	435	423	8 864	121	44	486	8 556
Unemployed .....	—	620	77	77	1 053	17	3	68	1 019
Not in labor force .....	11	459	43	43	1 481	—	22	79	1 443
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>343</b>	<b>25 707</b>	<b>3 754</b>	<b>3 694</b>	<b>65 269</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>2 988</b>	<b>63 768</b>
Employed .....	255	21 545	3 294	3 256	57 491	991	728	2 501	56 218
Unemployed .....	22	2 059	160	146	3 922	165	38	303	3 787
Not in labor force .....	53	2 007	261	253	3 659	130	72	184	3 566
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>100</b>	<b>5 929</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>13 085</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>12 946</b>
Employed .....	47	3 687	619	619	8 913	89	51	169	8 805
Unemployed .....	—	205	46	46	619	—	—	45	594
Not in labor force .....	53	2 037	273	264	3 553	36	15	11	3 547
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>3 338</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>6 563</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>6 489</b>
In labor force .....	8	810	109	109	1 978	—	—	46	1 953
Not in labor force .....	41	2 528	317	317	4 585	17	12	63	4 536
Did not work in 1989 .....	41	2 209	289	289	3 871	17	12	63	3 822
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>5 530</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>10 930</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>10 837</b>
In labor force .....	3	396	97	97	1 216	13	5	20	1 200
Not in labor force .....	53	5 134	561	561	9 714	64	26	118	9 637
Did not work in 1989 .....	53	4 817	533	533	9 040	64	26	109	8 963
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>105</b>	<b>3 902</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>8 126</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>7 860</b>
Employed .....	43	2 375	284	284	4 923	29	31	229	4 778
Unemployed .....	9	444	25	25	621	27	—	62	577
Not in labor force .....	53	1 083	116	116	2 582	56	41	139	2 505
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>70</b>	<b>5 449</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>11 766</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>11 353</b>
Employed .....	—	3 967	396	396	8 626	94	72	392	8 372
Unemployed .....	8	383	48	48	796	24	—	98	741
Not in labor force .....	62	1 099	61	61	2 338	102	51	200	2 234
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>365</b>	<b>27 294</b>	<b>3 878</b>	<b>3 809</b>	<b>66 752</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>2 881</b>	<b>65 180</b>
Employed .....	178	20 180	2 983	2 927	50 860	714	605	1 797	49 843
Unemployed .....	31	1 331	74	74	2 587	49	63	278	2 421
Not in labor force .....	156	5 764	815	802	13 305	318	168	806	12 916
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>47</b>	<b>7 053</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>15 096</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>14 911</b>
Employed .....	24	3 032	428	410	7 929	36	29	192	7 814
Unemployed .....	—	272	9	9	408	15	—	32	408
Not in labor force .....	23	3 749	541	523	6 759	37	45	96	6 689
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>4 216</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>8 017</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>7 932</b>
In labor force .....	9	515	72	72	1 467	20	14	27	1 449
Not in labor force .....	18	3 701	443	443	6 550	40	16	83	6 483
Did not work in 1989 .....	18	3 425	404	404	5 904	40	16	76	5 844
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>10 492</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>20 876</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>20 769</b>
In labor force .....	—	373	17	17	917	—	—	—	917
Not in labor force .....	79	10 119	966	962	19 959	72	17	141	19 852
Did not work in 1989 .....	79	9 934	947	943	19 498	72	17	141	19 391
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>693</b>	<b>58 406</b>	<b>7 284</b>	<b>7 175</b>	<b>130 633</b>	<b>1 633</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>4 572</b>	<b>128 005</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	129	8 085	966	945	18 940	422	301	1 240	18 246
In labor force .....	61	5 380	606	591	11 807	300	213	625	11 420
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	174	9 240	1 164	1 147	20 215	272	363	1 147	19 745
In labor force .....	114	7 308	931	921	16 751	169	286	710	16 373
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>84</b>	<b>7 710</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>20 923</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>20 363</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	56	5 058	615	608	12 811	325	246	507	12 498
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	42	1 985	222	215	4 091	179	152	170	4 011
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>131</b>	<b>2 770</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>4 956</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>4 488</b>
Parent in labor force .....	25	1 408	169	169	2 605	204	9	354	2 455
At work 35 or more hours .....	5	674	124	124	1 420	118	9	192	1 350
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>353</b>	<b>15 361</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>1 971</b>	<b>35 373</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>34 521</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	292	11 343	1 366	1 337	26 387	308	604	1 037	25 812
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	84	5 185	591	569	11 839	172	344	502	11 555
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>235</b>	<b>4 233</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>9 466</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>8 835</b>
Parent in labor force .....	47	2 924	398	392	7 160	317	44	501	6 830
At work 35 or more hours .....	33	1 659	252	252	5 101	226	36	315	4 883

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## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA—Con.									
	Pawtucket-Woonsocket-Attleboro, RI-MA PMSA—Con.									
	Massachusetts (pt.)					Rhode Island (pt.)				
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>76 947</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>76 185</b>	<b>169 402</b>	<b>2 977</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>8 130</b>	<b>165 070</b>	
In labor force .....	56 782	700	851	56 171	112 206	2 119	1 040	6 137	108 943	
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	73.8	73.9	82.2	73.7	66.2	71.2	76.1	75.5	66.0	
Armed Forces .....	86	—	—	86	214	—	—	—	214	
Civilian labor force .....	56 696	700	851	56 085	111 992	2 119	1 040	6 137	108 729	
Employed .....	53 010	677	683	52 513	104 297	1 823	937	5 350	101 408	
At work 35 or more hours .....	40 733	526	496	40 358	77 818	1 403	813	4 405	75 410	
Unemployed .....	3 686	23	168	3 572	7 695	296	103	787	7 321	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.5	3.3	19.7	6.4	6.9	14.0	9.9	12.8	6.7	
Not in labor force .....	20 165	247	184	20 014	57 196	858	327	1 993	56 127	
Institutionalized persons .....	677	—	—	677	3 014	12	—	—	3 014	
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>39 861</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>39 477</b>	<b>90 772</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>4 062</b>	<b>88 528</b>	
In labor force .....	26 248	337	394	25 968	52 892	886	477	2 713	51 358	
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	65.8	69.9	77.3	65.8	58.3	61.7	71.2	66.8	58.0	
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	
Civilian labor force .....	26 248	337	394	25 968	52 886	886	477	2 713	51 352	
Employed .....	24 683	326	283	24 497	49 915	772	425	2 354	48 552	
At work 35 or more hours .....	15 934	210	167	15 819	32 050	599	333	1 783	31 018	
Unemployed .....	1 565	11	111	1 471	2 971	114	52	359	2 800	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.0	3.3	28.2	5.7	6.0	12.9	10.9	13.2	5.5	
Not in labor force .....	13 613	145	116	13 509	37 880	549	193	1 349	37 170	
Institutionalized persons .....	460	—	—	460	2 312	—	—	—	2 312	
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 652</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>2 613</b>	<b>5 748</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>5 508</b>	
Employed .....	1 383	—	6	1 383	3 094	65	35	151	2 987	
Unemployed .....	318	—	11	313	313	10	22	679	318	
Not in labor force .....	951	18	45	917	1 925	84	71	212	1 816	
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 562</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>3 496</b>	<b>7 907</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>7 593</b>	
Employed .....	2 854	16	74	2 788	6 010	121	28	412	5 768	
Unemployed .....	307	—	—	307	746	17	3	68	712	
Not in labor force .....	366	15	—	366	1 115	—	7	79	1 077	
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>22 708</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>22 467</b>	<b>42 561</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>2 645</b>	<b>41 301</b>	
Employed .....	20 528	303	284	20 305	36 963	813	425	2 217	35 913	
Unemployed .....	1 225	12	38	1 218	2 697	155	26	265	2 569	
Not in labor force .....	904	36	21	893	2 755	108	36	163	2 673	
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 802</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>3 780</b>	<b>9 283</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>9 166</b>	
Employed .....	2 692	27	18	2 678	6 221	39	24	168	6 127	
Unemployed .....	195	—	8	187	424	—	—	37	407	
Not in labor force .....	915	7	—	915	2 638	36	8	11	2 632	
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 715</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>4 848</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>4 784</b>	
In labor force .....	612	—	18	604	1 366	—	—	28	1 349	
Not in labor force .....	1 103	12	2	1 101	3 482	17	—	61	3 435	
Did not work in 1989 .....	920	12	2	918	2 951	17	—	61	2 904	
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 647</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>8 283</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>8 190</b>	
In labor force .....	334	5	—	334	882	13	—	20	866	
Not in labor force .....	2 313	14	—	2 313	7 401	64	12	118	7 324	
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 106	14	—	2 106	6 934	64	12	109	6 857	
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 455</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>2 419</b>	<b>5 671</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>5 441</b>	
Employed .....	1 520	12	19	1 510	3 403	25	19	210	3 268	
Unemployed .....	215	—	18	197	406	19	—	44	380	
Not in labor force .....	720	16	8	712	1 862	49	25	131	1 793	
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 558</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>3 503</b>	<b>8 208</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>7 850</b>	
Employed .....	2 705	22	26	2 687	5 921	94	50	366	5 685	
Unemployed .....	240	—	27	213	556	24	—	71	528	
Not in labor force .....	613	5	10	603	1 725	97	46	190	1 631	
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>22 794</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>22 539</b>	<b>43 958</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>2 522</b>	<b>42 641</b>	
Employed .....	17 544	262	203	17 416	33 316	627	343	1 594	32 427	
Unemployed .....	900	11	66	851	1 687	49	52	212	1 570	
Not in labor force .....	4 350	60	90	4 272	8 955	257	108	716	8 644	
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 179</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>4 150</b>	<b>10 917</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>10 761</b>	
Employed .....	2 244	23	26	2 223	5 685	13	6	166	5 591	
Unemployed .....	131	—	—	131	277	15	—	32	277	
Not in labor force .....	1 804	41	8	1 796	4 955	37	4	88	4 893	
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 171</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2 162</b>	<b>5 846</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>5 770</b>	
In labor force .....	467	7	9	458	1 000	20	7	18	991	
Not in labor force .....	1 704	6	—	1 704	4 846	40	10	83	4 779	
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 507	6	—	1 507	4 397	40	10	76	4 337	
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 704</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 704</b>	<b>16 172</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>16 065</b>	
In labor force .....	282	—	—	282	635	—	—	—	635	
Not in labor force .....	4 422	17	—	4 422	15 537	69	—	141	15 430	
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 281	17	—	4 281	15 217	69	—	141	15 110	
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>39 861</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>39 477</b>	<b>90 772</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>4 062</b>	<b>88 528</b>	
With own children under 6 years .....	6 623	86	149	6 499	12 317	340	215	1 091	11 747	
In labor force .....	4 207	67	91	4 136	7 600	241	146	534	7 284	
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	6 706	150	107	6 641	13 509	256	213	810	13 104	
In labor force .....	5 639	127	88	5 587	11 112	163	159	622	10 786	
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>7 951</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>7 798</b>	<b>12 972</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>12 565</b>	
Both parents in labor force .....	4 863	94	93	4 775	7 948	265	152	414	7 723	
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 406	73	6	1 400	2 685	144	79	164	2 611	
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 267</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>3 689</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>3 280</b>	
Parent in labor force .....	773	9	36	760	1 832	189	—	318	1 695	
At work 35 or more hours .....	406	9	10	406	1 014	118	—	182	944	
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>12 415</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>12 298</b>	<b>22 958</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>1 417</b>	<b>22 223</b>	
Both parents in labor force .....	9 431	236	149	9 327	16 956	241	368	888	16 485	
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	4 309	152	71	4 238	7 530	117	192	431	7 317	
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 590</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>2 517</b>	<b>6 876</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>6 318</b>	
Parent in labor force .....	2 090	19	29	2 061	5 070	317	25	472	4 769	
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 510	19	12	1 498	3 591	226	17	303	3 385	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3271



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Providence--Pawtucket--Fall River, RI--MA CMSA—Con.						Provo--Orem, UT MSA		
	Providence, RI PMSA								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>481 756</b>	<b>20 660</b>	<b>2 569</b>	<b>9 924</b>	<b>20 108</b>	<b>472 748</b>	<b>167 266</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>2 618</b>
In labor force .....	315 277	13 325	1 402	5 945	13 469	309 255	107 092	739	1 660
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.4	64.5	54.6	59.9	67.0	65.4	64.0	69.8	63.4
Armed Forces .....	1 058	58	—	—	20	1 043	217	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	314 219	13 267	1 402	5 945	13 449	308 212	106 875	739	1 660
Employed .....	295 703	11 596	1 231	5 278	11 572	290 465	101 378	624	1 564
At work 35 or more hours .....	213 005	8 713	857	3 805	8 963	209 200	63 113	432	836
Unemployed .....	18 516	1 671	171	667	17 747	5 497	5 497	112	96
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.9	12.6	12.2	11.2	14.0	5.8	5.1	15.6	5.8
Not in labor force .....	166 479	7 335	1 167	3 979	6 639	163 493	60 174	320	958
Institutionalized persons .....	9 558	824	92	26	596	9 261	1 908	12	8
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>256 993</b>	<b>10 865</b>	<b>1 296</b>	<b>5 122</b>	<b>10 328</b>	<b>252 472</b>	<b>86 461</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>1 438</b>
In labor force .....	148 813	6 494	649	2 654	6 170	146 132	47 340	359	796
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	57.9	59.8	50.1	51.8	59.7	57.9	54.8	64.5	55.4
Armed Forces .....	122	6	—	—	15	107	22	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	148 691	6 488	649	2 654	6 155	146 025	47 318	359	796
Employed .....	140 490	5 708	571	2 435	5 294	138 190	44 579	284	748
At work 35 or more hours .....	85 063	4 242	338	1 667	3 897	83 540	21 969	161	334
Unemployed .....	8 201	780	78	219	861	7 835	2 739	75	48
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.5	12.0	12.0	8.3	14.0	5.4	5.8	20.9	6.0
Not in labor force .....	108 180	4 371	647	2 468	4 158	106 340	39 121	198	642
Institutionalized persons .....	5 407	194	35	5	77	5 369	937	5	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>16 865</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>16 349</b>	<b>10 985</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>199</b>
Employed .....	7 904	316	28	223	424	7 683	4 828	2	60
Unemployed .....	1 630	164	3	78	130	1 585	721	—	14
Not in labor force .....	7 285	530	77	357	614	7 035	5 430	57	125
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>24 264</b>	<b>1 359</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>1 682</b>	<b>23 545</b>	<b>15 787</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>165</b>
Employed .....	17 007	733	137	373	1 101	16 522	11 007	108	109
Unemployed .....	1 911	119	53	44	203	1 863	712	5	5
Not in labor force .....	5 096	507	73	424	378	4 910	4 021	40	51
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>121 262</b>	<b>6 037</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>2 863</b>	<b>6 040</b>	<b>118 564</b>	<b>40 069</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>737</b>
Employed .....	105 755	4 277	450	2 021	4 370	103 758	35 633	209	616
Unemployed .....	5 615	559	37	292	623	5 325	1 193	24	29
Not in labor force .....	9 268	1 149	190	550	1 042	8 857	3 114	25	92
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>25 560</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>25 269</b>	<b>6 108</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>53</b>
Employed .....	17 477	425	45	166	306	17 290	4 172	9	31
Unemployed .....	782	35	—	20	60	762	92	4	—
Not in labor force .....	7 285	265	46	50	142	7 201	1 831	—	22
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>13 174</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>13 084</b>	<b>2 605</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>
In labor force .....	4 275	90	—	60	25	4 250	523	19	—
Not in labor force .....	8 899	279	78	48	70	8 834	2 082	—	14
Did not work in 1989 .....	7 400	241	69	48	61	7 344	1 608	—	14
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>23 638</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>23 465</b>	<b>5 251</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>
In labor force .....	3 172	61	—	14	52	3 149	676	—	—
Not in labor force .....	20 466	234	56	82	235	20 316	4 575	—	12
Did not work in 1989 .....	19 100	228	56	75	230	18 950	4 085	—	12
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>18 095</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>17 540</b>	<b>12 709</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>238</b>
Employed .....	9 426	353	68	197	415	9 255	5 661	52	91
Unemployed .....	1 231	132	—	55	194	1 155	988	13	13
Not in labor force .....	7 438	630	33	494	623	7 130	6 060	43	134
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>25 228</b>	<b>1 362</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>1 663</b>	<b>24 514</b>	<b>17 276</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>281</b>
Employed .....	17 941	787	88	309	924	17 545	10 702	67	149
Unemployed .....	1 499	152	28	16	131	1 436	767	20	12
Not in labor force .....	5 757	417	71	456	608	5 502	5 807	37	120
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>125 623</b>	<b>6 252</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>2 990</b>	<b>6 209</b>	<b>122 990</b>	<b>39 378</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>846</b>
Employed .....	93 279	4 060	345	1 759	3 683	91 695	24 500	153	490
Unemployed .....	4 327	466	50	125	509	4 116	859	29	23
Not in labor force .....	27 934	1 726	159	1 106	2 002	27 111	13 997	97	333
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>29 304</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>29 060</b>	<b>6 688</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>49</b>
Employed .....	14 868	434	46	164	227	14 748	3 000	12	18
Unemployed .....	803	30	—	14	16	787	61	—	—
Not in labor force .....	13 625	518	108	159	287	13 517	3 627	16	31
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>16 779</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>16 627</b>	<b>3 107</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>
In labor force .....	3 380	26	7	—	18	3 371	380	—	—
Not in labor force .....	13 399	430	95	64	227	13 256	2 727	—	12
Did not work in 1989 .....	11 942	366	95	64	211	11 815	2 441	—	6
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>41 964</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>41 741</b>	<b>7 303</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>
In labor force .....	1 937	48	17	15	38	1 917	400	—	—
Not in labor force .....	40 027	650	181	189	411	39 824	6 903	5	12
Did not work in 1989 .....	38 616	635	181	189	405	38 419	6 501	5	12
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>256 993</b>	<b>10 865</b>	<b>1 296</b>	<b>5 122</b>	<b>10 328</b>	<b>252 472</b>	<b>86 461</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>1 438</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	30 780	2 185	175	1 360	2 748	29 695	20 462	216	271
In labor force .....	18 365	1 356	68	574	1 391	17 815	10 312	140	153
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	35 428	1 692	106	970	1 943	34 576	13 636	92	218
In labor force .....	27 753	1 233	84	666	1 281	27 159	9 699	77	188
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>34 524</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>1 514</b>	<b>33 793</b>	<b>29 283</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>359</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	19 694	1 002	60	469	927	19 321	12 573	153	215
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	6 259	462	12	284	378	6 129	3 540	32	116
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>7 729</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>2 433</b>	<b>6 844</b>	<b>2 666</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>63</b>
Parent in labor force .....	3 914	1 031	36	139	895	3 578	1 693	42	40
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 196	580	—	98	456	2 067	907	—	40
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>60 933</b>	<b>2 114</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>2 821</b>	<b>59 493</b>	<b>55 194</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>722</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	43 154	1 469	168	1 554	1 898	42 174	30 933	190	524
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	18 517	912	72	1 171	1 060	18 100	12 324	41	273
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>17 116</b>	<b>3 458</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>3 393</b>	<b>15 801</b>	<b>6 891</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>188</b>
Parent in labor force .....	12 340	2 136	115	304	1 610	11 660	5 352	64	181
At work 35 or more hours .....	8 398	1 464	50	206	1 028	7 965	3 917	42	144

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## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Provo--Orem, UT MSA—Con.		Pueblo, CO MSA					Raleigh--Durham, NC MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 619</b>	<b>164 921</b>	<b>81 195</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>30 443</b>	<b>60 989</b>	<b>433 649</b>	<b>138 758</b>	<b>1 654</b>
In labor force .....	3 200	105 490	44 843	758	377	17 212	33 713	315 459	96 455	1 198
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.3	64.0	55.2	45.8	52.5	56.5	55.3	72.7	69.5	72.4
Armed Forces .....	—	217	174	20	—	59	124	571	322	—
Civilian labor force .....	3 200	105 273	44 669	738	377	17 153	33 589	314 888	96 133	1 198
Employed .....	3 001	99 876	40 911	607	313	14 991	31 237	306 635	89 121	1 165
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 052	62 100	30 435	376	172	10 613	23 471	243 998	70 046	954
Unemployed .....	199	5 397	3 758	131	64	2 162	2 352	8 253	7 012	33
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.2	5.1	8.4	17.8	17.0	12.6	7.0	2.6	7.3	2.8
Not in labor force .....	1 419	59 431	36 352	896	341	13 231	27 276	118 190	42 303	456
Institutionalized persons .....	63	1 858	1 778	171	29	536	1 252	5 485	4 126	138
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 273</b>	<b>85 192</b>	<b>42 682</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>15 801</b>	<b>32 228</b>	<b>224 482</b>	<b>76 871</b>	<b>819</b>
In labor force .....	1 417	46 550	20 591	368	174	7 779	15 521	147 524	51 656	625
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	62.3	54.6	48.2	47.4	50.3	49.2	48.2	65.7	67.2	76.3
Armed Forces .....	—	22	17	—	—	5	12	82	57	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 417	46 528	20 574	368	174	7 774	15 509	147 442	51 599	625
Employed .....	1 291	43 841	19 027	327	148	6 953	14 499	143 535	47 684	604
At work 35 or more hours .....	735	21 533	12 469	182	71	4 187	9 642	104 893	36 453	457
Unemployed .....	126	2 687	1 547	41	26	821	1 010	3 907	3 915	21
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.9	5.8	7.5	11.1	14.9	10.6	6.5	2.6	7.6	3.4
Not in labor force .....	856	38 642	22 091	409	172	8 022	16 707	76 958	25 215	194
Institutionalized persons .....	33	904	859	53	—	117	745	3 280	1 161	29
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>386</b>	<b>10 762</b>	<b>2 861</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>1 877</b>	<b>15 187</b>	<b>6 200</b>	<b>93</b>
Employed .....	144	4 739	947	20	9	433	694	6 665	2 239	14
Unemployed .....	14	712	302	—	8	209	180	636	642	—
Not in labor force .....	228	5 305	1 607	63	10	905	1 003	7 859	3 277	79
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>511</b>	<b>15 573</b>	<b>3 063</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>2 061</b>	<b>27 248</b>	<b>8 567</b>	<b>113</b>
Employed .....	408	10 838	1 820	23	13	982	1 252	18 361	5 556	65
Unemployed .....	5	712	585	23	12	335	358	1 051	639	—
Not in labor force .....	98	3 976	613	22	8	298	414	7 728	2 284	48
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 292</b>	<b>39 489</b>	<b>20 132</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>8 101</b>	<b>14 868</b>	<b>129 289</b>	<b>36 865</b>	<b>548</b>
Employed .....	1 114	35 142	16 095	180	143	5 923	12 315	120 463	30 016	454
Unemployed .....	54	1 154	1 137	62	18	740	648	2 278	1 643	—
Not in labor force .....	124	3 064	2 793	224	68	1 397	1 830	6 194	5 080	94
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>67</b>	<b>6 077</b>	<b>5 245</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1 707</b>	<b>4 015</b>	<b>18 764</b>	<b>4 671</b>	<b>50</b>
Employed .....	34	4 162	2 388	57	—	571	1 970	13 397	2 663	28
Unemployed .....	—	92	166	5	—	52	135	285	126	—
Not in labor force .....	33	1 810	2 691	62	44	1 084	1 910	5 082	1 873	22
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>2 592</b>	<b>2 484</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<b>7 852</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>12</b>
In labor force .....	5	523	391	—	—	110	288	2 761	551	12
Not in labor force .....	47	2 069	2 093	47	6	590	1 645	5 091	1 388	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	39	1 598	1 770	39	6	525	1 377	3 952	1 146	—
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>38</b>	<b>5 236</b>	<b>4 728</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>4 007</b>	<b>10 827</b>	<b>3 645</b>	<b>19</b>
In labor force .....	5	671	264	—	—	24	240	1 549	459	—
Not in labor force .....	33	4 565	4 464	69	33	935	3 767	9 278	3 186	19
Did not work in 1989 .....	31	4 075	4 055	59	33	845	3 426	8 092	2 962	19
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>286</b>	<b>12 532</b>	<b>2 840</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>1 861</b>	<b>15 479</b>	<b>7 871</b>	<b>121</b>
Employed .....	121	5 584	867	28	—	343	661	6 643	2 695	73
Unemployed .....	27	982	376	8	10	204	231	761	817	8
Not in labor force .....	138	5 966	1 597	76	7	1 005	969	8 058	4 359	40
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>581</b>	<b>16 868</b>	<b>2 955</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>2 024</b>	<b>26 536</b>	<b>10 133</b>	<b>50</b>
Employed .....	353	10 459	1 911	37	16	755	1 402	19 086	6 323	37
Unemployed .....	10	763	140	16	—	94	100	670	876	7
Not in labor force .....	218	5 646	899	28	8	629	522	6 765	2 925	6
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 235</b>	<b>38 793</b>	<b>20 995</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>8 923</b>	<b>15 248</b>	<b>130 705</b>	<b>43 182</b>	<b>552</b>
Employed .....	761	24 123	13 823	198	121	5 237	10 448	104 509	34 584	464
Unemployed .....	89	817	918	13	11	484	591	2 176	2 036	—
Not in labor force .....	385	13 831	6 242	84	64	3 202	4 197	23 970	6 514	88
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>90</b>	<b>6 640</b>	<b>5 780</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>4 438</b>	<b>20 719</b>	<b>6 069</b>	<b>40</b>
Employed .....	49	2 966	1 904	47	4	561	1 508	10 586	3 002	22
Unemployed .....	—	61	80	4	5	33	55	234	120	—
Not in labor force .....	41	3 613	3 796	95	40	1 289	2 875	9 899	2 947	18
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>3 098</b>	<b>2 939</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>9 701</b>	<b>2 921</b>	<b>29</b>
In labor force .....	—	380	316	13	7	57	280	1 686	608	14
Not in labor force .....	25	2 718	2 623	46	21	675	2 114	8 015	2 313	15
Did not work in 1989 .....	20	2 437	2 373	46	21	605	1 909	6 876	2 115	15
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>7 261</b>	<b>7 173</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>6 263</b>	<b>21 342</b>	<b>6 695</b>	<b>27</b>
In labor force .....	7	393	239	4	—	6	233	1 091	538	—
Not in labor force .....	49	6 868	6 934	80	32	1 222	6 030	20 251	6 157	27
Did not work in 1989 .....	49	6 466	6 500	74	32	1 180	5 626	19 121	5 834	27
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 273</b>	<b>85 192</b>	<b>42 682</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>15 801</b>	<b>32 228</b>	<b>224 482</b>	<b>76 871</b>	<b>819</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	553	20 203	5 697	95	86	3 288	3 669	30 302	12 051	151
In labor force .....	318	10 170	3 155	56	67	1 622	2 141	20 311	9 141	139
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	401	13 458	7 248	97	74	3 652	5 008	33 056	13 743	146
In labor force .....	331	9 559	5 204	81	43	2 393	3 740	26 733	11 858	118
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 026</b>	<b>28 735</b>	<b>5 356</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>2 553</b>	<b>3 676</b>	<b>36 833</b>	<b>7 616</b>	<b>69</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	471	12 343	2 873	26	73	1 335	1 982	22 656	6 201	62
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	138	3 491	1 355	18	40	566	934	12 882	4 383	47
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>413</b>	<b>2 433</b>	<b>2 635</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>2 251</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>3 374</b>	<b>8 837</b>	<b>64</b>
Parent in labor force .....	212	1 542	1 359	80	30	993	760	2 748	5 800	52
At work 35 or more hours .....	125	843	677	19	—	445	417	2 155	3 544	30
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 458</b>	<b>54 357</b>	<b>12 184</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>5 808</b>	<b>8 479</b>	<b>58 198</b>	<b>14 920</b>	<b>161</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	925	30 390	7 752	140	82	3 669	5 458	41 908	12 246	113
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	452	12 016	4 308	88	32	1 882	2 997	26 726	9 096	89
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>444</b>	<b>6 697</b>	<b>4 775</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>3 888</b>	<b>2 330</b>	<b>10 433</b>	<b>15 068</b>	<b>85</b>
Parent in labor force .....	335	5 182	3 182	43	40	2 226	1 668	9 620	12 090	56
At work 35 or more hours .....	256	3 763	1 916	34	34	1 184	1 084	8 290	8 852	38

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3273



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Raleigh—Durham, NC MSA—Con.			Rapid City, SD MSA					Reading, PA MSA	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 804</b>	<b>6 315</b>	<b>429 975</b>	<b>54 464</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>3 452</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>53 974</b>	<b>252 674</b>	<b>6 968</b>
In labor force .....	7 299	4 770	312 680	38 676	712	2 114	775	38 327	165 474	4 468
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	67.6	75.5	72.7	71.0	87.9	61.2	68.6	71.0	65.5	64.1
Armed Forces .....	—	6	571	3 451	252	22	119	3 425	198	11
Civilian labor force .....	7 299	4 764	312 109	35 225	460	2 092	656	34 902	165 276	4 457
Employed .....	6 985	4 510	304 024	33 587	413	1 657	582	33 280	158 560	3 872
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 897	3 619	241 933	25 140	279	1 114	386	24 930	122 821	3 022
Unemployed .....	314	254	8 085	1 638	47	435	74	1 622	6 716	585
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.3	5.3	2.6	4.7	10.2	20.8	11.3	4.6	4.1	13.1
Not in labor force .....	3 505	1 545	117 295	15 788	98	1 338	355	15 647	87 200	2 500
Institutionalized persons .....	97	156	5 446	610	9	142	28	601	3 904	572
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 218</b>	<b>2 915</b>	<b>222 670</b>	<b>27 531</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>1 882</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>27 259</b>	<b>132 959</b>	<b>3 589</b>
In labor force .....	3 023	1 909	146 343	17 241	220	1 133	376	17 058	74 677	2 289
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	57.9	65.5	65.7	62.6	75.6	60.2	64.4	62.6	56.2	63.8
Armed Forces .....	—	—	82	469	46	5	16	458	19	—
Civilian labor force .....	3 023	1 909	146 261	16 772	174	1 128	360	16 600	74 658	2 289
Employed .....	2 827	1 754	142 428	15 997	158	918	330	15 837	71 752	1 965
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 888	1 310	104 099	10 396	96	561	168	10 306	47 691	1 449
Unemployed .....	196	155	3 833	775	16	210	30	763	2 906	324
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.5	8.1	2.6	4.6	9.2	18.6	8.3	4.6	3.9	14.2
Not in labor force .....	2 195	1 006	76 327	10 290	71	749	208	10 201	58 282	1 300
Institutionalized persons .....	26	30	3 257	330	9	39	7	330	2 594	147
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>546</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>15 056</b>	<b>1 983</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1 942</b>	<b>8 198</b>	<b>519</b>
Employed .....	164	174	6 575	900	12	52	36	873	4 293	132
Unemployed .....	24	12	624	227	7	51	10	223	520	80
Not in labor force .....	358	68	7 830	822	17	125	26	820	3 365	307
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>792</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>26 969</b>	<b>2 983</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>2 976</b>	<b>10 359</b>	<b>432</b>
Employed .....	443	443	18 162	1 713	31	107	15	1 706	8 109	223
Unemployed .....	13	34	1 017	86	—	42	—	86	718	86
Not in labor force .....	336	158	7 682	477	—	62	13	477	1 490	123
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>3 892</b>	<b>2 312</b>	<b>127 987</b>	<b>15 932</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>15 814</b>	<b>64 799</b>	<b>1 802</b>
Employed .....	3 328	2 059	119 321	12 435	174	529	179	12 337	59 962	1 277
Unemployed .....	78	53	2 230	497	24	132	34	497	2 085	91
Not in labor force .....	486	200	6 082	784	—	213	29	771	2 635	423
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>241</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>18 691</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2 786</b>	<b>15 551</b>	<b>400</b>
Employed .....	209	42	13 362	1 967	38	41	22	1 952	10 966	218
Unemployed .....	3	—	285	37	—	—	—	37	402	4
Not in labor force .....	29	46	5 044	772	10	64	14	772	4 183	178
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>7 815</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>7 545</b>	<b>110</b>
In labor force .....	14	29	2 732	360	—	—	—	360	2 056	26
Not in labor force .....	26	14	5 083	950	—	77	37	913	5 489	84
Did not work in 1989 .....	19	8	3 944	695	—	64	—	695	4 473	76
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>75</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>10 787</b>	<b>1 924</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1 924</b>	<b>13 263</b>	<b>116</b>
In labor force .....	—	9	1 540	231	—	10	—	231	1 507	31
Not in labor force .....	75	53	9 247	1 693	—	48	28	1 693	11 756	85
Did not work in 1989 .....	75	53	8 061	1 496	—	41	28	1 496	10 901	85
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>446</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>15 316</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>8 433</b>	<b>463</b>
Employed .....	142	128	6 587	943	13	85	55	910	4 276	139
Unemployed .....	—	21	753	193	—	24	—	193	342	72
Not in labor force .....	304	151	7 959	738	19	90	22	728	3 808	252
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>731</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>26 168</b>	<b>2 731</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>2 650</b>	<b>10 836</b>	<b>466</b>
Employed .....	364	315	18 845	1 835	28	84	70	1 800	8 013	271
Unemployed .....	41	8	662	114	8	20	8	114	344	49
Not in labor force .....	326	139	6 646	614	—	173	60	573	2 469	146
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>3 606</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>129 563</b>	<b>15 364</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>15 239</b>	<b>65 924</b>	<b>1 902</b>
Employed .....	2 158	1 289	103 709	11 322	109	619	193	11 242	49 445	1 316
Unemployed .....	147	126	2 118	394	8	166	22	382	1 793	192
Not in labor force .....	1 301	554	23 686	3 363	43	251	89	3 336	14 684	394
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>239</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>20 688</b>	<b>2 965</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2 942</b>	<b>16 879</b>	<b>357</b>
Employed .....	146	10	10 582	1 547	8	103	12	1 535	7 679	189
Unemployed .....	8	—	234	39	—	—	—	39	331	4
Not in labor force .....	85	37	9 872	1 379	—	92	17	1 368	8 869	164
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>103</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>9 647</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>8 559</b>	<b>117</b>
In labor force .....	17	12	1 680	206	—	15	—	206	1 451	28
Not in labor force .....	86	60	7 967	1 171	—	15	—	1 171	7 108	89
Did not work in 1989 .....	80	54	6 828	997	—	15	—	997	6 461	69
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>93</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>21 288</b>	<b>3 204</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3 204</b>	<b>22 328</b>	<b>284</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	1 091	179	—	12	—	179	984	29
Not in labor force .....	93	65	20 197	3 025	9	128	20	3 025	21 344	255
Did not work in 1989 .....	93	65	19 067	2 874	9	121	20	2 874	20 585	245
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 218</b>	<b>2 915</b>	<b>222 670</b>	<b>27 531</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>1 882</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>27 259</b>	<b>132 959</b>	<b>3 589</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	1 095	677	29 927	5 605	123	503	164	5 533	17 112	505
In labor force .....	473	391	20 103	3 747	87	327	100	3 698	10 831	365
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 069	458	32 809	4 819	56	334	100	4 781	19 911	576
In labor force .....	802	330	26 547	3 921	56	293	79	3 892	15 884	447
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 194</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>36 321</b>	<b>6 181</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>6 058</b>	<b>19 672</b>	<b>318</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	545	443	22 404	4 012	87	189	142	3 926	11 651	204
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	283	266	12 719	2 033	64	98	31	2 002	5 057	134
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>62</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>3 306</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>3 940</b>	<b>669</b>
Parent in labor force .....	42	135	2 686	779	27	323	76	767	2 709	447
At work 35 or more hours .....	24	103	2 104	439	—	162	32	439	1 889	259
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 990</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>57 600</b>	<b>10 198</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>10 037</b>	<b>35 781</b>	<b>671</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 208	539	41 559	7 431	156	352	136	7 363	25 264	525
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	734	408	26 460	4 202	60	176	63	4 179	12 686	330
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>165</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>10 374</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>2 284</b>	<b>8 367</b>	<b>979</b>
Parent in labor force .....	137	138	9 585	1 940	19	707	117	1 896	6 916	693
At work 35 or more hours .....	87	135	8 258	1 338	14	404	60	1 302	5 480	544

## 3274 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Reading, PA MSA—Con.			Redding, CA MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 658</b>	<b>9 709</b>	<b>248 564</b>	<b>105 148</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>2 811</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>3 545</b>	<b>102 441</b>
In labor force .....	1 079	5 856	163 014	61 211	332	1 663	612	2 336	59 443
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.1	60.3	65.6	58.2	45.4	59.2	41.3	65.9	58.0
Armed Forces .....	—	16	198	41	9	5	—	—	41
Civilian labor force .....	1 079	5 840	162 816	61 170	323	1 658	612	2 336	59 402
Employed .....	1 022	4 876	156 499	56 034	267	1 378	542	2 081	54 426
At work 35 or more hours .....	783	3 785	121 290	40 034	144	994	305	1 417	38 956
Unemployed .....	57	964	6 317	5 136	56	280	70	255	4 976
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.3	16.5	3.9	8.4	17.3	16.9	11.4	10.9	8.4
Not in labor force .....	579	3 853	85 550	43 937	400	1 148	871	1 209	42 998
Institutionalized persons .....	11	245	3 851	1 053	84	23	—	95	1 015
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>825</b>	<b>4 782</b>	<b>130 859</b>	<b>54 871</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>1 493</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>53 478</b>
In labor force .....	449	2 192	73 722	27 024	138	693	287	923	26 249
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	54.4	45.8	56.3	49.3	49.3	46.4	37.3	53.9	49.1
Armed Forces .....	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	449	2 192	73 703	27 024	138	693	287	923	26 249
Employed .....	418	1 761	70 969	25 028	113	637	262	838	24 312
At work 35 or more hours .....	269	1 253	47 114	14 650	82	375	152	465	14 243
Unemployed .....	31	431	2 734	1 996	25	56	25	85	1 937
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.9	19.7	3.7	7.4	18.1	8.1	8.7	9.2	7.4
Not in labor force .....	376	2 590	57 137	27 847	142	800	482	791	27 229
Institutionalized persons .....	5	20	2 574	531	—	15	—	24	531
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>86</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>7 959</b>	<b>3 773</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>3 536</b>
Employed .....	15	232	4 214	1 732	4	46	41	175	1 573
Unemployed .....	—	95	490	415	11	63	4	26	389
Not in labor force .....	71	313	3 235	1 626	10	34	48	65	1 574
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>186</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>10 027</b>	<b>3 622</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>3 456</b>
Employed .....	111	533	7 879	2 606	28	103	35	194	2 480
Unemployed .....	15	140	657	498	—	41	6	33	467
Not in labor force .....	60	160	1 449	514	66	17	36	50	505
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>465</b>	<b>2 927</b>	<b>63 600</b>	<b>27 914</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>27 187</b>
Employed .....	429	2 152	59 078	22 535	100	540	177	803	21 979
Unemployed .....	11	288	1 951	1 976	20	120	35	93	1 932
Not in labor force .....	25	487	2 454	3 366	55	186	209	153	3 239
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>43</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>15 407</b>	<b>6 111</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>6 039</b>
Employed .....	33	171	10 890	3 121	22	28	19	58	3 073
Unemployed .....	—	10	400	173	—	—	—	4	173
Not in labor force .....	10	161	4 117	2 817	29	51	48	28	2 793
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>7 515</b>	<b>3 292</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>3 252</b>
In labor force .....	12	4	2 052	569	—	14	8	23	566
Not in labor force .....	—	52	5 463	2 723	48	14	3	41	2 686
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	37	4 462	2 356	48	14	3	36	2 324
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>13 197</b>	<b>5 565</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>5 493</b>
In labor force .....	4	23	1 502	521	—	10	—	4	521
Not in labor force .....	37	90	11 695	5 044	50	46	45	81	4 972
Did not work in 1989 .....	37	79	10 851	4 691	50	44	39	81	4 619
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>121</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>8 161</b>	<b>3 444</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>3 307</b>
Employed .....	33	131	4 239	1 448	12	33	40	88	1 379
Unemployed .....	—	112	269	303	4	5	11	16	292
Not in labor force .....	88	317	3 646	1 693	42	90	34	110	1 636
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>168</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>10 464</b>	<b>3 799</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>3 624</b>
Employed .....	87	355	7 855	2 112	6	91	17	84	2 052
Unemployed .....	9	107	319	347	—	20	—	32	323
Not in labor force .....	72	494	2 280	1 340	17	54	47	96	1 249
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>395</b>	<b>2 674</b>	<b>64 762</b>	<b>29 576</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>28 763</b>
Employed .....	264	1 195	48 904	18 470	60	438	188	603	17 943
Unemployed .....	11	201	1 719	1 204	21	31	14	24	1 193
Not in labor force .....	120	1 278	14 137	9 902	36	357	275	351	9 627
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>80</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>16 740</b>	<b>6 760</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>6 662</b>
Employed .....	34	61	7 641	2 408	19	59	17	52	2 359
Unemployed .....	5	—	331	93	—	—	—	—	93
Not in labor force .....	41	242	8 768	4 259	8	92	63	49	4 210
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>8 505</b>	<b>3 613</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>3 557</b>
In labor force .....	6	19	1 442	392	—	—	—	18	374
Not in labor force .....	2	95	7 063	3 221	6	69	19	61	3 183
Did not work in 1989 .....	2	95	6 416	2 946	6	69	19	48	2 921
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>53</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>22 227</b>	<b>7 679</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>7 565</b>
In labor force .....	—	11	984	247	—	16	—	6	241
Not in labor force .....	53	164	21 243	7 432	33	138	44	124	7 324
Did not work in 1989 .....	53	154	20 494	7 121	33	138	44	106	7 031
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>825</b>	<b>4 782</b>	<b>130 859</b>	<b>54 871</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>1 493</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>53 478</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	116	1 525	16 523	8 460	31	274	199	333	8 186
In labor force .....	53	651	10 591	4 285	14	102	57	186	4 135
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	206	1 128	19 465	9 581	42	174	229	379	9 274
In labor force .....	135	582	15 610	6 703	32	114	89	208	6 526
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>177</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>19 273</b>	<b>8 668</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>8 391</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	97	472	11 506	4 160	9	58	57	170	4 044
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	52	272	5 011	1 732	9	5	34	98	1 671
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>126</b>	<b>1 697</b>	<b>3 226</b>	<b>3 160</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>2 979</b>
Parent in labor force .....	44	602	2 475	1 532	25	121	34	116	1 426
At work 35 or more hours .....	30	322	1 760	782	—	32	—	72	710
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>383</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>35 237</b>	<b>17 246</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>16 511</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	242	771	24 914	10 196	65	259	105	536	9 707
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	150	431	12 534	4 432	27	102	48	227	4 241
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>201</b>	<b>2 422</b>	<b>7 331</b>	<b>5 562</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>5 240</b>
Parent in labor force .....	106	1 129	6 424	3 573	4	164	37	230	3 404
At work 35 or more hours .....	106	639	5 155	2 106	4	90	26	163	1 993



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Reno, NV MSA						Richland-Kennebec-Pasco, WA MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>179 548</b>	<b>4 027</b>	<b>3 614</b>	<b>7 870</b>	<b>15 845</b>	<b>170 903</b>	<b>95 693</b>	<b>1 433</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>2 159</b>
In labor force .....	131 679	2 883	2 624	5 939	12 491	124 915	64 032	916	570	1 522
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	73.3	71.6	72.6	75.5	78.8	73.1	66.9	63.9	63.5	70.5
Armed Forces .....	307	4	5	6	—	307	100	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	131 372	2 879	2 619	5 933	12 491	124 608	63 932	916	570	1 522
Employed .....	125 111	2 623	2 319	5 678	11 531	118 793	60 261	768	487	1 373
At work 35 or more hours .....	99 721	2 131	1 829	4 639	9 245	94 680	46 420	641	405	1 066
Unemployed .....	6 261	256	300	255	960	5 815	3 671	148	83	149
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.8	8.9	11.5	4.3	7.7	4.7	5.7	16.2	14.6	9.8
Not in labor force .....	47 869	1 144	990	1 931	3 354	45 988	31 661	517	327	637
Institutionalized persons .....	1 860	114	54	82	130	1 747	721	32	11	6
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>89 540</b>	<b>1 882</b>	<b>1 798</b>	<b>4 246</b>	<b>7 046</b>	<b>85 515</b>	<b>48 973</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1 127</b>
In labor force .....	59 728	1 292	1 256	3 020	4 851	56 871	27 296	425	280	649
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	66.7	68.7	69.9	71.1	68.8	66.5	55.7	59.9	58.7	57.6
Armed Forces .....	20	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	59 708	1 292	1 256	3 020	4 851	56 851	27 296	425	280	649
Employed .....	57 044	1 175	1 138	2 892	4 412	54 440	25 554	342	237	572
At work 35 or more hours .....	41 525	867	875	2 314	3 145	39 691	16 661	264	191	390
Unemployed .....	2 664	117	118	128	439	2 411	1 742	83	43	77
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.5	9.1	9.4	4.2	9.0	4.2	6.4	19.5	15.4	11.9
Not in labor force .....	29 812	590	542	1 226	2 195	28 644	21 677	284	197	478
Institutionalized persons .....	920	27	12	64	41	890	400	10	—	6
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>5 377</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>4 917</b>	<b>3 648</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>120</b>
Employed .....	2 605	83	85	141	487	2 375	1 892	9	12	30
Unemployed .....	435	—	16	25	104	396	318	8	11	5
Not in labor force .....	2 317	112	80	162	308	2 126	1 427	20	—	85
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>8 215</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>7 367</b>	<b>3 438</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>159</b>
Employed .....	6 916	139	169	411	1 450	6 195	2 771	60	33	114
Unemployed .....	436	45	32	7	125	411	241	23	—	42
Not in labor force .....	827	91	23	127	205	725	392	55	21	3
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>55 563</b>	<b>1 399</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>2 177</b>	<b>5 232</b>	<b>52 807</b>	<b>28 018</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>606</b>
Employed .....	49 496	1 129	828	1 938	4 729	47 010	25 397	340	186	580
Unemployed .....	2 240	81	131	78	253	2 118	1 148	34	9	18
Not in labor force .....	3 596	185	195	155	250	3 448	1 418	23	50	8
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>10 147</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>9 779</b>	<b>5 327</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>81</b>
Employed .....	6 741	80	82	252	388	6 504	3 574	17	—	77
Unemployed .....	333	—	3	12	23	326	167	—	20	—
Not in labor force .....	3 073	73	45	62	136	2 949	1 586	35	26	4
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>4 468</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>4 376</b>	<b>2 425</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>49</b>
In labor force .....	1 457	17	14	38	35	1 447	645	—	7	7
Not in labor force .....	3 011	38	27	51	121	2 929	1 780	46	11	42
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 313	33	17	39	82	2 254	1 351	41	11	42
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 238</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>6 142</b>	<b>3 864</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>17</b>
In labor force .....	1 005	13	3	11	46	975	483	—	12	—
Not in labor force .....	5 233	55	78	148	139	5 167	3 381	54	22	17
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 693	55	67	127	120	4 637	2 920	54	22	17
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>5 134</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>4 864</b>	<b>3 579</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>119</b>
Employed .....	2 694	38	36	209	262	2 593	1 682	28	30	47
Unemployed .....	431	15	—	13	43	413	406	41	1	—
Not in labor force .....	2 009	79	85	169	339	1 858	1 491	36	41	72
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>8 278</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>7 527</b>	<b>3 581</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>76</b>
Employed .....	6 333	162	177	237	917	5 785	2 335	51	16	21
Unemployed .....	385	—	7	35	92	336	170	5	10	17
Not in labor force .....	1 560	52	101	124	314	1 406	1 076	27	4	38
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>52 308</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>4 250</b>	<b>49 890</b>	<b>27 976</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>748</b>
Employed .....	41 033	911	862	2 153	2 961	39 231	18 696	227	168	457
Unemployed .....	1 569	86	87	80	266	1 421	1 039	33	24	60
Not in labor force .....	9 686	246	236	558	1 023	9 218	8 241	105	99	231
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>9 848</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>9 551</b>	<b>5 636</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>124</b>
Employed .....	5 134	48	57	258	235	4 992	2 236	30	23	45
Unemployed .....	207	16	24	—	33	174	106	4	8	—
Not in labor force .....	4 507	57	44	109	181	4 385	3 294	35	26	79
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>4 816</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>4 669</b>	<b>2 767</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>34</b>
In labor force .....	1 225	16	—	27	37	1 214	397	—	—	2
Not in labor force .....	3 591	33	27	150	163	3 455	2 370	11	13	32
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 066	23	27	114	145	2 948	2 037	5	13	24
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 156</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>9 014</b>	<b>5 434</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>26</b>
In labor force .....	697	—	6	8	5	692	229	6	—	—
Not in labor force .....	8 459	123	49	116	175	8 322	5 205	70	14	26
Did not work in 1989 .....	7 982	103	49	116	175	7 845	5 020	70	14	26
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>89 540</b>	<b>1 882</b>	<b>1 798</b>	<b>4 246</b>	<b>7 046</b>	<b>85 515</b>	<b>48 973</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1 127</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	13 754	288	414	585	1 794	12 762	8 779	95	72	246
In labor force .....	9 351	173	259	417	1 241	8 634	4 580	49	24	120
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	12 310	270	312	786	1 233	11 606	9 360	169	89	244
In labor force .....	10 322	241	262	640	940	9 762	6 931	87	60	172
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>14 717</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>2 344</b>	<b>13 311</b>	<b>9 955</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>269</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	9 033	204	136	437	1 421	8 196	4 803	38	7	146
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	4 818	180	94	336	854	4 357	2 294	15	—	97
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 941</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>3 711</b>	<b>2 192</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>38</b>
Parent in labor force .....	3 140	166	196	156	423	2 929	1 285	62	15	5
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 259	105	132	119	268	2 161	646	45	8	5
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>22 202</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>2 857</b>	<b>20 537</b>	<b>19 883</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>553</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	16 639	251	267	993	2 102	15 399	12 760	137	82	318
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	10 626	177	151	751	1 428	9 798	6 784	56	72	183
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>6 861</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>6 410</b>	<b>4 662</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>202</b>
Parent in labor force .....	6 068	349	316	215	756	5 669	3 658	120	80	136
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 703	191	225	177	523	4 398	2 627	108	51	113



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Richland--Kennewick--Pasco, WA MSA—Con.		Richmond--Petersburg, VA MSA						Roanoke, VA MSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 692</b>	<b>92 084</b>	<b>476 731</b>	<b>187 752</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>8 696</b>	<b>6 304</b>	<b>473 031</b>	<b>158 324</b>	<b>20 427</b>
In labor force .....	8 705	61 414	332 964	125 695	1 659	6 241	4 607	330 306	103 524	12 899
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	74.5	66.7	69.8	66.9	76.5	71.8	73.1	69.8	65.4	63.1
Armed Forces .....	13	100	3 013	2 623	60	71	335	2 927	208	46
Civilian labor force .....	8 692	61 314	329 951	123 072	1 599	6 170	4 272	327 379	103 316	12 853
Employed .....	7 709	57 853	320 529	113 680	1 448	5 869	4 112	318 026	100 241	11 619
At work 35 or more hours .....	6 069	44 497	259 081	90 030	1 151	4 667	3 326	257 038	79 975	8 997
Unemployed .....	983	3 461	9 422	9 392	151	301	160	9 353	3 075	1 234
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.3	5.6	2.9	7.6	9.4	4.9	3.7	2.9	3.0	9.6
Not in labor force .....	2 987	30 670	143 767	62 057	509	2 455	1 697	142 725	54 800	7 528
Institutionalized persons .....	28	710	7 864	7 435	38	79	271	7 718	3 393	969
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 200</b>	<b>47 314</b>	<b>250 673</b>	<b>103 692</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>4 772</b>	<b>3 186</b>	<b>248 789</b>	<b>84 770</b>	<b>11 203</b>
In labor force .....	3 050	26 387	154 078	66 924	760	3 103	2 101	152 890	48 782	6 800
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	58.7	55.8	61.5	64.5	70.0	65.0	65.9	61.5	57.5	60.7
Armed Forces .....	—	—	396	741	—	6	74	380	—	18
Civilian labor force .....	3 050	26 387	153 682	66 183	760	3 097	2 027	152 510	48 782	6 782
Employed .....	2 546	24 756	148 994	61 249	665	2 933	1 925	147 882	47 292	6 123
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 760	16 104	108 427	46 678	479	2 108	1 465	107 596	34 080	4 671
Unemployed .....	504	1 631	4 688	4 934	95	164	102	4 628	1 490	659
Percent of civilian labor force .....	16.5	6.2	3.1	7.5	12.5	5.3	5.0	3.0	3.1	9.7
Not in labor force .....	2 150	20 927	96 595	36 768	325	1 669	1 085	95 899	35 988	4 403
Institutionalized persons .....	—	400	4 291	2 020	30	35	39	4 282	1 790	343
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>893</b>	<b>3 393</b>	<b>15 284</b>	<b>7 976</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>15 152</b>	<b>4 766</b>	<b>931</b>
Employed .....	514	1 755	7 244	2 487	37	112	132	7 171	2 562	362
Unemployed .....	136	300	931	911	—	14	—	931	279	88
Not in labor force .....	243	1 327	6 845	4 399	47	277	102	6 792	1 890	472
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 252</b>	<b>3 041</b>	<b>20 246</b>	<b>9 581</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>20 053</b>	<b>6 000</b>	<b>951</b>
Employed .....	1 066	2 408	15 607	5 825	69	203	263	15 469	4 817	600
Unemployed .....	95	218	749	1 146	15	3	8	749	255	130
Not in labor force .....	83	381	3 261	2 100	—	199	77	3 220	878	221
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>3 885</b>	<b>26 890</b>	<b>137 755</b>	<b>50 301</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>2 684</b>	<b>2 102</b>	<b>136 515</b>	<b>41 723</b>	<b>5 136</b>
Employed .....	3 397	24 338	126 299	38 501	587	2 369	1 641	125 242	37 817	3 936
Unemployed .....	230	1 108	2 545	2 234	41	77	50	2 536	864	274
Not in labor force .....	253	1 389	7 200	8 373	82	182	236	7 076	2 919	907
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>250</b>	<b>5 259</b>	<b>24 624</b>	<b>7 438</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>24 495</b>	<b>9 359</b>	<b>909</b>
Employed .....	133	3 557	17 029	4 411	84	217	124	16 933	5 731	442
Unemployed .....	8	159	343	112	—	43	—	343	136	83
Not in labor force .....	109	1 543	7 239	2 915	19	35	69	7 206	3 492	384
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>88</b>	<b>2 362</b>	<b>10 992</b>	<b>3 463</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>10 939</b>	<b>4 617</b>	<b>515</b>
In labor force .....	34	611	3 389	819	6	14	27	3 362	1 175	112
Not in labor force .....	54	1 751	7 603	2 644	16	18	51	7 577	3 442	403
Did not work in 1989 .....	50	1 322	5 973	2 281	16	11	40	5 947	2 795	326
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>124</b>	<b>3 825</b>	<b>17 157</b>	<b>5 301</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>17 088</b>	<b>7 089</b>	<b>782</b>
In labor force .....	29	473	2 133	443	—	21	—	2 133	898	44
Not in labor force .....	95	3 352	15 024	4 858	20	75	77	14 955	6 191	738
Did not work in 1989 .....	95	2 891	13 157	4 521	20	67	68	13 097	5 695	680
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>760</b>	<b>3 340</b>	<b>14 723</b>	<b>8 415</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>14 612</b>	<b>5 179</b>	<b>890</b>
Employed .....	263	1 630	7 388	2 921	40	144	56	7 374	2 652	220
Unemployed .....	118	374	794	712	—	23	22	772	232	148
Not in labor force .....	379	1 336	6 488	4 675	32	277	119	6 413	2 295	522
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>888</b>	<b>3 329</b>	<b>21 459</b>	<b>10 958</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>21 320</b>	<b>6 578</b>	<b>1 202</b>
Employed .....	395	2 225	16 027	6 406	92	313	222	15 943	4 873	674
Unemployed .....	59	165	934	1 208	29	21	20	927	244	110
Not in labor force .....	434	939	4 388	3 132	5	145	148	4 340	1 461	408
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>3 179</b>	<b>26 954</b>	<b>141 295</b>	<b>59 845</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>3 267</b>	<b>2 097</b>	<b>139 998</b>	<b>43 224</b>	<b>6 061</b>
Employed .....	1 830	18 075	109 335	45 316	465	2 312	1 510	108 439	33 427	4 505
Unemployed .....	323	965	2 563	2 796	51	114	60	2 532	830	377
Not in labor force .....	1 026	7 914	29 164	11 311	170	841	500	28 810	8 967	1 171
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>202</b>	<b>5 572</b>	<b>27 475</b>	<b>10 179</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>27 318</b>	<b>10 725</b>	<b>1 125</b>
Employed .....	47	2 227	12 765	5 036	58	141	123	12 661	4 909	562
Unemployed .....	4	106	281	146	15	6	—	281	115	24
Not in labor force .....	151	3 239	14 429	4 997	58	164	119	14 376	5 701	539
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>97</b>	<b>2 701</b>	<b>14 537</b>	<b>4 930</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>14 496</b>	<b>5 520</b>	<b>537</b>
In labor force .....	5	397	2 370	1 039	10	23	14	2 356	834	78
Not in labor force .....	92	2 304	12 167	3 891	16	90	27	12 140	4 686	459
Did not work in 1989 .....	84	1 979	10 865	3 489	16	84	27	10 838	4 225	387
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>74</b>	<b>5 418</b>	<b>31 184</b>	<b>9 365</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>31 045</b>	<b>13 544</b>	<b>1 388</b>
In labor force .....	6	223	1 225	603	—	—	—	1 225	666	84
Not in labor force .....	68	5 195	29 959	8 762	44	152	172	29 820	12 878	1 304
Did not work in 1989 .....	60	5 010	28 736	8 382	34	144	165	28 604	12 367	1 254
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 200</b>	<b>47 314</b>	<b>250 673</b>	<b>103 692</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>4 772</b>	<b>3 186</b>	<b>248 789</b>	<b>84 770</b>	<b>11 203</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	2 004	8 258	35 045	17 090	124	959	809	34 604	9 912	1 717
In labor force .....	1 054	4 282	23 603	11 924	95	609	472	23 383	6 389	1 092
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 146	8 982	39 436	18 813	223	1 261	562	39 069	13 263	1 959
In labor force .....	815	6 667	30 898	15 878	175	1 002	473	30 593	10 515	1 656
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>2 087</b>	<b>9 243</b>	<b>39 723</b>	<b>10 126</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>39 248</b>	<b>11 107</b>	<b>834</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 007	4 448	24 577	7 733	80	536	432	24 318	6 357	585
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	553	2 080	13 856	5 198	63	309	266	13 713	3 753	373
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 237</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>6 275</b>	<b>14 252</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>6 196</b>	<b>2 233</b>	<b>1 778</b>
Parent in labor force .....	671	1 128	4 858	8 089	31	37	203	4 806	1 634	965
At work 35 or more hours .....	343	550	3 640	4 769	16	26	141	3 596	1 227	555
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>3 411</b>	<b>18 774</b>	<b>69 860</b>	<b>20 492</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>2 160</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>69 208</b>	<b>21 300</b>	<b>1 984</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	2 179	12 059	48 910	16 647	148	1 668	839	48 428	14 775	1 648
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 281	6 326	29 226	11 633	70	1 301	500	28 940	8 853	1 131
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 679</b>	<b>4 131</b>	<b>13 668</b>	<b>22 107</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>13 455</b>	<b>5 033</b>	<b>2 756</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 024	3 316	12 206	16 185	116	207	422	11 998	4 166	2 057
At work 35 or more hours .....	590	2 380	10 084	11 585	112	155	367	9 892	3 323	1 457

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3277



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Roanoke, VA MSA—Con.			Rochester, MN MSA			Rochester, NY MSA				
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over -----	1 241	890	157 701	76 875	2 020	76 408	693 175	62 823	1 984	9 274	
In labor force -----	839	540	103 131	57 748	1 230	57 515	466 635	39 617	1 398	6 039	
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	67.6	60.7	65.4	75.1	60.9	75.3	67.3	63.1	70.5	65.1	
Armed Forces -----	—	—	208	46	—	46	586	121	35	—	
Civilian labor force -----	839	540	102 923	57 702	1 230	57 469	466 049	39 496	1 363	6 039	
Employed -----	818	510	99 871	55 728	1 192	55 530	446 366	33 830	1 231	5 654	
At work 35 or more hours -----	684	402	79 678	41 892	879	41 766	336 375	25 413	907	4 240	
Unemployed -----	21	30	3 052	1 974	38	1 939	19 683	5 666	132	385	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	2.5	5.6	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.4	4.2	14.3	9.7	6.4	
Not in labor force -----	402	350	54 570	19 127	790	18 893	226 540	23 206	586	3 235	
Institutionalized persons -----	22	38	3 387	1 616	10	1 511	10 838	3 096	81	18	
Females 16 years and over -----	684	426	84 470	40 451	1 004	40 235	363 507	34 391	1 029	4 542	
In labor force -----	405	207	48 634	27 652	515	27 553	215 651	20 859	691	2 682	
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	59.2	48.6	57.6	68.4	51.3	68.5	59.3	60.7	67.2	59.0	
Armed Forces -----	—	—	—	2	—	2	99	34	22	—	
Civilian labor force -----	405	207	48 634	27 650	515	27 551	215 552	20 825	669	2 682	
Employed -----	393	185	47 159	26 970	492	26 890	206 894	18 364	611	2 459	
At work 35 or more hours -----	290	101	33 996	17 397	310	17 360	132 781	13 122	410	1 639	
Unemployed -----	12	22	1 475	680	23	661	8 658	2 461	58	223	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	3.0	10.6	3.0	2.5	4.5	2.4	4.0	11.8	8.7	8.3	
Not in labor force -----	279	219	35 836	12 799	489	12 682	147 856	13 532	338	1 860	
Institutionalized persons -----	—	20	1 784	818	—	818	6 852	922	14	7	
Males 16 to 19 years -----	74	23	4 752	2 585	154	2 564	24 431	3 336	131	616	
Employed -----	19	6	2 556	1 738	51	1 730	12 488	926	52	204	
Unemployed -----	—	8	271	174	—	161	1 651	481	23	40	
Not in labor force -----	55	9	1 890	672	103	672	10 252	1 918	48	372	
Males 20 to 24 years -----	51	31	5 969	2 986	135	2 969	33 733	3 936	108	813	
Employed -----	47	31	4 786	2 446	79	2 446	24 576	1 759	82	379	
Unemployed -----	—	—	255	130	—	127	2 136	790	8	55	
Not in labor force -----	4	—	878	404	56	390	6 868	1 375	13	379	
Males 25 to 54 years -----	351	294	41 545	23 156	600	22 968	188 695	17 194	619	2 861	
Employed -----	323	238	37 667	21 169	492	21 068	172 262	11 336	454	2 398	
Unemployed -----	9	—	864	816	15	816	5 988	1 761	38	62	
Not in labor force -----	19	56	2 891	1 134	93	1 047	10 162	4 042	127	401	
Males 55 to 64 years -----	32	53	9 306	3 734	82	3 709	36 427	2 366	62	223	
Employed -----	20	33	5 698	2 666	67	2 657	23 210	1 140	26	162	
Unemployed -----	—	—	136	141	—	141	898	157	5	5	
Not in labor force -----	12	20	3 472	927	15	911	12 308	1 060	31	56	
Males 65 to 69 years -----	20	19	4 606	1 389	13	1 389	16 738	728	24	77	
In labor force -----	9	11	1 164	429	9	429	4 326	249	6	47	
Not in labor force -----	11	8	3 442	960	4	960	12 412	479	18	30	
Did not work in 1989 -----	—	8	2 795	715	4	715	10 395	435	18	21	
Males 70 years and over -----	29	44	7 053	2 574	32	2 574	29 644	872	11	142	
In labor force -----	7	6	892	343	2	343	2 962	72	—	5	
Not in labor force -----	22	38	6 161	2 231	30	2 231	26 682	800	11	137	
Did not work in 1989 -----	22	38	5 665	1 886	30	1 886	24 306	763	9	137	
Females 16 to 19 years -----	50	40	5 161	2 558	148	2 527	23 527	3 506	53	519	
Employed -----	11	15	2 652	1 694	55	1 684	12 636	1 130	38	169	
Unemployed -----	—	13	226	86	9	86	1 358	396	7	58	
Not in labor force -----	39	12	2 283	778	84	757	9 528	1 964	8	292	
Females 20 to 24 years -----	60	52	6 542	3 523	126	3 472	34 039	4 584	161	576	
Employed -----	42	30	4 853	2 904	73	2 896	25 321	2 268	85	322	
Unemployed -----	—	—	244	97	14	87	1 425	524	16	29	
Not in labor force -----	18	22	1 445	520	39	487	7 249	1 792	60	225	
Females 25 to 54 years -----	460	205	43 087	24 113	613	24 000	194 019	21 064	650	2 991	
Employed -----	305	103	33 351	19 674	321	19 619	146 481	13 475	442	1 826	
Unemployed -----	—	9	821	391	—	382	4 934	1 454	30	126	
Not in labor force -----	155	93	8 915	4 048	292	3 999	42 554	6 117	156	1 039	
Females 55 to 64 years -----	50	51	10 688	3 721	75	3 721	39 588	2 711	96	285	
Employed -----	24	16	4 893	2 161	43	2 161	17 445	1 208	46	142	
Unemployed -----	6	—	115	70	—	70	707	78	5	10	
Not in labor force -----	20	35	5 680	1 490	32	1 490	21 436	1 425	45	133	
Females 65 to 69 years -----	48	35	5 491	1 609	19	1 594	20 286	854	17	58	
In labor force -----	17	15	819	341	—	334	3 236	208	—	—	
Not in labor force -----	31	20	4 672	1 268	19	1 260	17 050	646	17	58	
Did not work in 1989 -----	31	20	4 211	1 099	19	1 091	15 612	616	9	51	
Females 70 years and over -----	16	43	13 501	4 927	23	4 921	52 048	1 672	52	113	
In labor force -----	—	6	660	232	—	232	2 009	84	—	—	
Not in labor force -----	16	37	12 841	4 695	23	4 689	50 039	1 588	52	113	
Did not work in 1989 -----	16	37	12 330	4 456	23	4 456	48 233	1 569	41	106	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over -----	684	426	84 470	40 451	1 004	40 235	363 507	34 391	1 029	4 542	
With own children under 6 years -----	120	83	9 872	7 406	265	7 345	52 205	7 678	156	792	
In labor force -----	66	25	6 374	5 481	78	5 474	33 210	4 443	109	404	
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	209	21	13 242	6 773	223	6 740	54 595	6 713	221	1 100	
In labor force -----	134	15	10 500	5 781	125	5 758	42 629	5 185	197	785	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	143	134	11 057	9 256	396	9 176	60 897	3 133	99	1 265	
Both parents in labor force -----	104	49	6 323	6 511	161	6 480	36 613	2 141	56	670	
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	53	24	3 744	3 210	64	3 192	15 190	1 188	42	445	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	31	56	2 206	1 090	119	1 075	11 850	8 666	64	195	
Parent in labor force -----	23	41	1 612	829	20	825	7 727	4 181	40	68	
At work 35 or more hours -----	7	41	1 205	462	6	458	5 157	2 077	31	53	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	303	153	21 213	14 700	577	14 613	104 727	7 155	310	2 506	
Both parents in labor force -----	157	77	14 744	11 476	226	11 409	71 927	5 057	250	1 789	
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	73	77	8 822	6 076	89	6 037	35 450	3 176	125	1 134	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	113	66	4 998	2 438	135	2 436	22 961	11 717	166	286	
Parent in labor force -----	87	30	4 160	2 204	67	2 202	18 872	7 275	113	160	
At work 35 or more hours -----	69	12	3 317	1 604	51	1 602	14 444	4 263	83	108	



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Rochester, NY MSA—Con.		Rockford, IL MSA					Sacramento, CA MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>18 486</b>	<b>685 165</b>	<b>195 938</b>	<b>15 261</b>	<b>2 227</b>	<b>5 447</b>	<b>193 488</b>	<b>914 387</b>	<b>69 815</b>	<b>13 521</b>
In labor force .....	10 962	461 501	134 130	9 651	1 604	4 181	132 310	610 167	42 990	8 527
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	59.3	67.4	68.5	63.2	72.0	76.8	68.4	66.7	61.6	63.1
Armed Forces .....	10	586	178	29	—	16	178	6 199	1 063	64
Civilian labor force .....	10 952	460 915	133 952	9 622	1 604	4 165	132 132	603 968	41 927	8 463
Employed .....	9 639	441 632	128 147	8 064	1 543	3 752	126 526	571 907	37 027	7 496
At work 35 or more hours .....	7 244	332 848	100 273	6 371	1 279	3 054	99 016	434 421	28 448	5 556
Unemployed .....	1 313	19 283	5 805	1 558	61	413	5 606	32 061	4 900	967
Percent of civilian labor force .....	12.0	4.2	4.3	16.2	3.8	9.9	4.2	5.3	11.7	11.4
Not in labor force .....	7 524	223 664	61 808	5 610	623	1 266	61 178	304 220	26 825	4 994
Institutionalized persons .....	1 137	10 560	2 863	217	9	19	2 857	13 860	4 667	297
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 512</b>	<b>359 378</b>	<b>102 178</b>	<b>8 480</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>101 038</b>	<b>473 001</b>	<b>35 302</b>	<b>7 229</b>
In labor force .....	4 886	213 381	60 044	4 909	766	1 524	59 321	279 532	21 182	4 084
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	51.4	59.4	58.8	57.9	62.8	64.8	58.7	59.1	60.0	56.5
Armed Forces .....	—	99	30	—	—	—	30	726	235	4
Civilian labor force .....	4 886	213 282	60 014	4 909	766	1 524	59 291	278 806	20 947	4 080
Employed .....	4 349	204 787	57 591	4 228	723	1 312	56 985	264 532	18 560	3 647
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 968	131 322	38 795	3 224	563	948	38 375	178 539	13 611	2 432
Unemployed .....	537	8 495	2 423	681	43	212	2 306	14 274	2 387	433
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.0	4.0	4.0	13.9	5.6	13.9	3.9	5.1	11.4	10.6
Not in labor force .....	4 626	145 997	42 134	3 571	454	829	41 717	193 469	14 120	3 145
Institutionalized persons .....	393	6 723	1 927	142	—	6	1 921	5 544	477	50
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 054</b>	<b>23 999</b>	<b>6 984</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>6 831</b>	<b>28 326</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>510</b>
Employed .....	389	12 253	3 763	332	32	145	3 691	13 722	755	226
Unemployed .....	94	1 637	601	199	—	19	588	2 414	371	66
Not in labor force .....	571	10 069	2 609	436	61	128	2 541	12 056	1 919	218
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 392</b>	<b>33 166</b>	<b>7 913</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>7 704</b>	<b>40 886</b>	<b>4 521</b>	<b>687</b>
Employed .....	746	24 243	6 540	417	31	434	6 372	29 485	2 120	379
Unemployed .....	205	2 059	551	167	—	56	533	2 808	494	64
Not in labor force .....	441	6 711	758	128	21	65	735	7 124	1 735	234
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>5 494</b>	<b>186 395</b>	<b>54 165</b>	<b>3 957</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>1 950</b>	<b>53 391</b>	<b>265 744</b>	<b>21 712</b>	<b>4 210</b>
Employed .....	3 723	170 477	49 807	2 742	722	1 735	49 107	226 376	13 548	3 023
Unemployed .....	449	5 856	1 908	488	18	122	1 857	10 993	1 552	380
Not in labor force .....	1 312	9 779	2 377	727	29	93	2 354	24 542	5 964	757
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>671</b>	<b>36 053</b>	<b>11 027</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>10 931</b>	<b>47 021</b>	<b>3 179</b>	<b>496</b>
Employed .....	393	22 954	7 788	280	29	114	7 722	28 771	1 782	173
Unemployed .....	28	884	251	23	—	4	251	1 138	92	20
Not in labor force .....	250	12 204	2 988	290	12	45	2 958	17 075	1 297	303
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>167</b>	<b>16 657</b>	<b>5 133</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>5 106</b>	<b>22 399</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>152</b>
In labor force .....	31	4 308	1 722	62	—	12	1 713	5 484	193	42
Not in labor force .....	136	12 349	3 411	209	22	37	3 393	16 915	715	110
Did not work in 1989 .....	120	10 336	2 665	172	16	37	2 647	13 953	634	101
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>196</b>	<b>29 517</b>	<b>8 538</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>8 487</b>	<b>37 010</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>237</b>
In labor force .....	8	2 962	1 007	3	6	—	1 007	3 971	73	10
Not in labor force .....	188	26 555	7 531	249	24	69	7 480	33 039	1 075	227
Did not work in 1989 .....	166	24 201	6 695	249	24	61	6 652	29 435	993	198
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>920</b>	<b>23 178</b>	<b>6 673</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>6 553</b>	<b>28 115</b>	<b>3 061</b>	<b>593</b>
Employed .....	308	12 496	3 794	255	81	160	3 733	13 442	1 024	203
Unemployed .....	103	1 327	413	133	4	26	395	2 152	318	69
Not in labor force .....	509	9 350	2 465	537	95	63	2 424	12 490	1 719	321
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 643</b>	<b>33 460</b>	<b>8 200</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>8 082</b>	<b>41 972</b>	<b>4 353</b>	<b>787</b>
Employed .....	712	25 018	6 106	503	55	171	6 024	28 454	2 078	427
Unemployed .....	121	1 396	380	101	—	23	374	2 175	534	42
Not in labor force .....	810	7 002	1 700	336	52	110	1 670	11 123	1 703	318
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>5 916</b>	<b>191 462</b>	<b>55 123</b>	<b>4 913</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>1 526</b>	<b>54 403</b>	<b>269 650</b>	<b>21 557</b>	<b>4 628</b>
Employed .....	3 093	144 983	40 530	3 065	567	935	40 091	195 062	13 797	2 753
Unemployed .....	301	4 831	1 468	414	39	147	1 375	8 778	1 472	306
Not in labor force .....	2 522	41 598	13 110	1 434	241	444	12 922	65 335	6 091	1 565
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>598</b>	<b>39 196</b>	<b>11 826</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>11 711</b>	<b>50 819</b>	<b>3 076</b>	<b>626</b>
Employed .....	206	17 298	5 582	356	15	39	5 565	21 546	1 445	242
Unemployed .....	12	707	96	15	—	11	96	871	38	7
Not in labor force .....	380	21 191	6 148	438	15	133	6 050	28 402	1 593	377
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>163</b>	<b>20 181</b>	<b>5 911</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>5 858</b>	<b>26 344</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>240</b>
In labor force .....	30	3 217	1 128	34	5	12	1 121	3 923	149	18
Not in labor force .....	133	16 964	4 783	261	15	61	4 737	22 421	1 064	222
Did not work in 1989 .....	127	15 526	4 294	247	15	55	4 254	20 079	961	217
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>272</b>	<b>51 901</b>	<b>14 445</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14 431</b>	<b>56 101</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>355</b>
In labor force .....	—	2 009	517	33	—	—	517	2 403	92	13
Not in labor force .....	272	49 892	13 928	565	36	18	13 914	53 698	1 950	342
Did not work in 1989 .....	272	48 086	13 289	541	36	11	13 282	51 008	1 834	331
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 512</b>	<b>359 378</b>	<b>102 178</b>	<b>8 480</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>101 038</b>	<b>473 001</b>	<b>35 302</b>	<b>7 229</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	2 667	51 235	15 263	1 911	277	655	14 936	71 510	7 387	1 413
In labor force .....	1 124	32 708	9 403	1 158	155	460	9 160	41 620	4 193	721
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	2 003	53 731	17 705	2 006	345	518	17 481	73 950	6 327	1 322
In labor force .....	1 306	42 030	13 850	1 490	247	308	13 706	57 081	4 809	875
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 725</b>	<b>59 945</b>	<b>16 761</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>16 342</b>	<b>76 979</b>	<b>4 447</b>	<b>871</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	998	36 087	9 653	506	228	514	9 383	41 769	2 702	402
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	487	14 944	4 517	292	147	288	4 354	19 164	1 580	132
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 740</b>	<b>10 942</b>	<b>3 979</b>	<b>2 421</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>3 714</b>	<b>21 541</b>	<b>7 381</b>	<b>630</b>
Parent in labor force .....	860	7 357	2 550	1 149	36	260	2 409	11 956	3 311	294
At work 35 or more hours .....	427	4 952	1 673	559	36	166	1 604	7 660	1 775	169
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>2 951</b>	<b>103 039</b>	<b>32 856</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>1 771</b>	<b>31 965</b>	<b>129 557</b>	<b>7 662</b>	<b>1 975</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 898	70 834	22 820	1 537	442	1 235	22 212	85 487	5 544	1 117
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 149	34 800	12 236	901	282	733	11 848	44 317	3 653	577
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 616</b>	<b>21 681</b>	<b>6 989</b>	<b>2 989</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>6 544</b>	<b>42 850</b>	<b>11 611</b>	<b>1 158</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 765	18 151	5 951	1 864	56	521	5 560	32 549	7 335	716
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 232	13 966	4 620	1 065	56	341	4 376	24 477	4 369	491

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3279



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Sacramento, CA MSA—Con.			Saginaw--Bay City--Midland, MI MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>82 144</b>	<b>113 787</b>	<b>855 690</b>	<b>267 417</b>	<b>25 773</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>10 566</b>	<b>263 016</b>
In labor force .....	49 070	77 574	570 678	168 870	13 832	919	1 155	6 703	165 980
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	59.7	68.2	66.7	63.1	53.7	60.3	66.9	63.4	63.1
Armed Forces .....	478	539	5 913	207	31	—	—	7	200
Civilian labor force .....	48 592	77 035	564 765	168 663	13 801	919	1 155	6 696	165 780
Employed .....	45 074	69 662	536 194	154 886	10 076	792	1 042	5 629	152 354
At work 35 or more hours .....	33 025	53 298	407 128	111 683	6 901	582	713	3 738	109 948
Unemployed .....	3 518	7 373	28 571	13 777	3 725	127	113	1 067	13 426
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.2	9.6	5.1	8.2	27.0	13.8	9.8	15.9	8.1
Not in labor force .....	33 074	36 213	285 012	98 547	11 941	606	572	3 863	97 036
Institutionalized persons .....	335	3 494	11 377	2 652	356	21	6	130	2 553
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>43 593</b>	<b>55 329</b>	<b>444 359</b>	<b>140 254</b>	<b>14 522</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>5 425</b>	<b>138 053</b>
In labor force .....	23 788	33 197	262 086	75 181	7 390	364	535	2 889	74 008
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	54.6	60.0	59.0	53.6	50.9	47.2	58.6	53.3	53.6
Armed Forces .....	45	25	719	16	—	—	—	—	16
Civilian labor force .....	23 743	33 172	261 367	75 165	7 390	364	535	2 889	73 992
Employed .....	22 025	29 786	248 748	70 110	5 472	315	460	2 425	69 080
At work 35 or more hours .....	14 887	20 328	167 602	40 867	3 400	211	211	1 353	40 283
Unemployed .....	1 718	3 386	12 619	5 055	1 918	49	75	464	4 912
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.2	10.2	4.8	6.7	26.0	13.5	14.0	16.1	6.6
Not in labor force .....	19 805	22 132	182 273	65 073	7 132	407	378	2 536	64 045
Institutionalized persons .....	131	317	5 379	1 719	66	—	6	18	1 713
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 875</b>	<b>5 514</b>	<b>25 488</b>	<b>10 454</b>	<b>1 683</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>10 106</b>
Employed .....	1 076	2 365	12 526	4 437	212	42	45	314	4 305
Unemployed .....	235	672	2 085	1 275	345	11	11	1 241	1 241
Not in labor force .....	2 537	2 437	10 772	4 725	1 108	51	126	348	4 543
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>5 258</b>	<b>8 879</b>	<b>36 697</b>	<b>11 755</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>11 481</b>
Employed .....	2 786	6 220	26 589	8 440	418	49	38	405	8 249
Unemployed .....	327	840	2 435	1 669	316	18	9	178	1 617
Not in labor force .....	2 081	1 655	6 296	1 561	416	33	14	103	1 530
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>22 186</b>	<b>36 141</b>	<b>247 452</b>	<b>72 338</b>	<b>6 046</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>2 988</b>	<b>71 105</b>
Employed .....	16 519	28 240	212 375	62 026	3 411	343	461	2 273	60 984
Unemployed .....	1 093	2 309	9 911	5 262	1 102	49	14	346	5 147
Not in labor force .....	4 238	5 282	21 491	4 968	1 523	52	20	362	4 899
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 364</b>	<b>4 501</b>	<b>44 381</b>	<b>14 788</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>14 602</b>
Employed .....	1 961	2 585	27 264	8 245	477	38	38	173	8 140
Unemployed .....	91	121	1 100	476	40	—	4	8	476
Not in labor force .....	1 306	1 795	15 980	6 060	808	34	14	197	5 979
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 458</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>21 495</b>	<b>6 318</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>6 249</b>
In labor force .....	435	370	5 236	968	52	5	—	39	936
Not in labor force .....	1 023	1 194	16 259	5 350	369	16	20	106	5 313
Did not work in 1989 .....	797	1 023	13 404	4 463	362	14	20	92	4 363
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 410</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>35 818</b>	<b>11 510</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>11 420</b>
In labor force .....	326	141	3 877	700	38	—	—	7	693
Not in labor force .....	2 084	1 718	31 941	10 810	585	13	—	211	10 727
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 957	1 565	28 449	9 570	561	13	—	207	9 491
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>4 287</b>	<b>5 588</b>	<b>25 432</b>	<b>9 872</b>	<b>1 820</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>9 542</b>
Employed .....	1 264	2 370	12 240	4 697	280	31	49	292	4 559
Unemployed .....	240	1 899	9 255	4 099	9	10	10	66	897
Not in labor force .....	2 780	2 741	11 262	4 250	1 131	48	37	438	4 086
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>5 384</b>	<b>7 668</b>	<b>38 376</b>	<b>11 679</b>	<b>1 569</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>11 421</b>
Employed .....	2 864	4 284	26 223	7 996	503	18	44	254	7 881
Unemployed .....	293	597	1 906	892	312	—	9	124	852
Not in labor force .....	2 227	2 774	10 034	2 791	754	42	23	262	2 688
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>24 971</b>	<b>33 482</b>	<b>252 587</b>	<b>75 323</b>	<b>8 344</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>3 010</b>	<b>74 184</b>
Employed .....	15 513	21 205	183 825	50 453	4 117	242	335	1 639	49 782
Unemployed .....	953	2 053	7 795	3 021	1 161	40	44	256	2 958
Not in labor force .....	8 463	10 212	60 492	21 833	3 066	225	207	1 115	21 428
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 650</b>	<b>4 480</b>	<b>48 135</b>	<b>16 102</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>15 863</b>
Employed .....	1 996	1 689	20 558	5 677	492	19	32	210	5 601
Unemployed .....	193	183	761	167	30	—	3	18	155
Not in labor force .....	2 461	2 608	26 816	10 258	914	39	60	337	10 107
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 837</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>25 376</b>	<b>8 207</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>8 092</b>
In labor force .....	364	228	3 802	924	63	—	9	30	894
Not in labor force .....	1 473	1 305	21 574	7 283	451	12	19	150	7 198
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 325	1 168	19 329	6 747	434	12	19	147	6 665
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 464</b>	<b>2 578</b>	<b>54 453</b>	<b>19 071</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>18 951</b>
In labor force .....	63	86	2 358	413	23	5	—	—	413
Not in labor force .....	2 401	2 492	52 095	18 658	816	41	32	234	18 538
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 325	2 430	49 449	17 960	780	41	26	231	17 840
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>43 593</b>	<b>55 329</b>	<b>444 359</b>	<b>140 254</b>	<b>14 522</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>5 425</b>	<b>138 053</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	8 323	12 682	65 758	20 778	3 183	158	141	1 141	20 391
In labor force .....	4 013	6 597	38 542	12 155	1 691	73	68	514	11 971
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	7 233	10 695	68 793	25 171	3 289	199	258	1 346	24 680
In labor force .....	4 700	7 780	53 182	17 935	2 108	120	189	896	17 607
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>10 378</b>	<b>13 793</b>	<b>69 915</b>	<b>22 858</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>22 246</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	4 440	7 471	37 930	12 647	707	31	101	423	12 407
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 596	3 682	17 244	4 907	257	11	43	224	4 774
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 977</b>	<b>7 442</b>	<b>18 330</b>	<b>5 736</b>	<b>3 684</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>5 312</b>
Parent in labor force .....	716	3 865	10 254	3 340	1 741	14	3	499	3 159
At work 35 or more hours .....	455	2 278	6 627	1 524	528	—	3	70	1 511
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>18 885</b>	<b>22 813</b>	<b>118 259</b>	<b>47 369</b>	<b>3 253</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>2 746</b>	<b>46 215</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	8 511	14 669	77 889	30 420	2 040	123	314	1 557	29 707
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	5 107	7 992	39 995	13 597	1 008	88	89	596	13 339
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 548</b>	<b>11 839</b>	<b>37 169</b>	<b>11 141</b>	<b>5 555</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>1 568</b>	<b>10 540</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 832	7 916	28 620	8 333	3 103	82	69	1 054	7 909
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 378	5 744	21 547	5 153	1 324	38	16	449	4 963



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	St. Cloud, MN MSA		St. Joseph, MO MSA				St. Louis, MO--IL MSA			
							Total			
	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	138 981	138 588	61 039	1 835	1 041	60 476	1 546 361	297 078	4 588	16 675
In labor force -----	98 880	98 619	37 602	1 084	689	37 269	1 040 397	185 772	3 055	10 932
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	71.1	71.2	61.6	59.1	66.2	61.6	67.3	62.5	66.6	65.6
Armed Forces -----	203	203	124	19	6	118	7 690	1 609	78	118
Civilian labor force -----	98 677	98 416	37 478	1 065	683	37 151	1 032 707	184 163	2 977	10 814
Employed -----	93 400	93 167	34 653	837	609	34 357	984 257	155 042	2 666	10 275
At work 35 or more hours -----	65 438	65 294	26 337	656	446	26 112	761 318	119 258	2 057	7 809
Unemployed -----	5 277	5 249	2 825	228	74	2 794	48 450	29 121	311	539
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.3	5.3	7.5	21.4	10.8	7.5	4.7	15.8	10.4	5.0
Not in labor force -----	40 101	39 969	23 437	751	352	23 207	505 964	111 306	1 533	5 743
Institutionalized persons -----	2 459	2 459	1 423	149	—	1 423	23 157	5 788	73	149
Females 16 years and over -----	70 158	69 992	32 947	882	512	32 666	812 997	168 437	2 315	8 760
In labor force -----	46 073	45 952	17 233	514	296	17 077	470 947	100 587	1 340	4 911
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	65.7	65.7	52.3	58.3	57.8	52.3	57.9	59.7	57.9	56.1
Armed Forces -----	18	18	12	7	—	12	1 137	529	—	21
Civilian labor force -----	46 055	45 934	17 221	507	296	17 065	469 810	100 058	1 340	4 890
Employed -----	43 940	43 822	16 116	422	280	15 960	450 009	86 192	1 216	4 613
At work 35 or more hours -----	25 563	25 523	11 111	299	175	11 007	306 293	64 381	871	3 110
Unemployed -----	2 115	2 112	1 105	85	16	1 105	19 801	13 866	124	277
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.6	4.6	6.4	16.8	5.4	6.5	4.2	13.9	9.3	5.7
Not in labor force -----	24 085	24 040	15 714	368	216	15 589	342 050	67 850	975	3 849
Institutionalized persons -----	1 006	1 006	914	69	—	914	15 517	1 756	16	54
Males 16 to 19 years -----	6 334	6 278	2 256	128	62	2 206	50 784	15 767	149	668
Employed -----	3 243	3 232	1 103	16	18	1 091	25 833	3 510	77	226
Unemployed -----	402	402	286	29	18	271	4 463	2 566	22	47
Not in labor force -----	2 664	2 619	860	83	26	837	20 280	9 618	50	395
Males 20 to 24 years -----	10 600	10 587	2 487	141	56	2 452	62 526	14 757	177	1 033
Employed -----	7 112	7 106	1 813	58	38	1 796	48 464	7 720	94	477
Unemployed -----	759	759	353	35	10	343	4 474	3 349	22	41
Not in labor force -----	2 711	2 704	314	42	8	306	8 712	3 452	54	502
Males 25 to 54 years -----	37 467	37 330	14 914	493	296	14 782	428 522	71 168	1 530	5 412
Employed -----	33 695	33 609	12 796	294	222	12 706	385 250	49 229	1 128	4 458
Unemployed -----	1 760	1 735	911	68	30	905	16 835	8 627	134	155
Not in labor force -----	1 870	1 844	1 117	125	38	1 087	21 043	12 541	197	715
Males 55 to 64 years -----	6 277	6 256	3 427	90	67	3 395	87 143	12 516	232	503
Employed -----	4 218	4 206	2 139	36	51	2 118	58 671	6 623	127	408
Unemployed -----	188	188	158	11	—	158	2 296	612	9	19
Not in labor force -----	1 871	1 862	1 122	43	16	1 111	26 101	5 281	96	76
Males 65 to 69 years -----	2 711	2 711	1 821	56	32	1 798	37 718	5 108	104	152
In labor force -----	764	764	437	11	—	437	9 855	970	16	51
Not in labor force -----	1 947	1 947	1 384	45	32	1 361	27 863	4 138	88	101
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 552	1 552	1 096	36	32	1 073	22 673	3 727	88	47
Males 70 years and over -----	5 434	5 434	3 187	45	16	3 177	66 671	9 325	81	147
In labor force -----	481	481	261	—	—	261	6 756	899	8	42
Not in labor force -----	4 953	4 953	2 926	45	16	2 916	59 915	8 426	73	105
Did not work in 1989 -----	4 455	4 455	2 654	35	16	2 644	54 175	8 054	52	97
Females 16 to 19 years -----	6 651	6 613	2 072	56	53	2 049	47 740	15 569	193	735
Employed -----	3 930	3 905	1 002	9	26	989	25 396	4 256	103	208
Unemployed -----	363	363	168	17	—	168	3 291	1 963	9	8
Not in labor force -----	2 348	2 335	902	30	27	892	18 991	9 325	81	514
Females 20 to 24 years -----	9 800	9 751	2 692	110	77	2 645	64 916	17 615	247	1 107
Employed -----	7 638	7 602	1 733	59	44	1 708	49 534	8 585	139	450
Unemployed -----	370	367	200	10	3	200	3 029	2 980	34	46
Not in labor force -----	1 792	1 782	759	41	30	737	12 177	5 999	74	611
Females 25 to 54 years -----	36 441	36 375	15 914	466	253	15 784	435 452	93 275	1 392	5 979
Employed -----	28 324	28 280	11 207	302	185	11 109	320 233	63 209	887	3 691
Unemployed -----	1 227	1 227	665	58	13	665	11 554	8 252	75	213
Not in labor force -----	6 882	6 860	4 030	99	55	3 998	102 766	21 361	430	2 059
Females 55 to 64 years -----	6 350	6 339	3 994	52	85	3 951	96 082	17 388	228	609
Employed -----	3 147	3 136	1 588	26	20	1 573	42 246	8 029	68	245
Unemployed -----	120	120	54	—	—	54	1 256	474	6	2
Not in labor force -----	3 083	3 083	2 352	26	65	2 324	52 580	8 885	154	362
Females 65 to 69 years -----	3 056	3 054	2 206	65	28	2 178	48 047	7 810	72	138
In labor force -----	526	524	347	15	5	342	7 964	1 182	12	17
Not in labor force -----	2 530	2 530	1 859	50	23	1 836	40 083	6 628	60	121
Did not work in 1989 -----	2 282	2 282	1 670	50	23	1 647	36 118	6 087	51	106
Females 70 years and over -----	7 860	7 860	6 069	133	16	6 059	120 760	16 780	183	192
In labor force -----	410	410	257	11	—	257	5 307	1 128	7	10
Not in labor force -----	7 450	7 450	5 812	122	16	5 802	115 453	15 652	176	182
Did not work in 1989 -----	7 032	7 032	5 505	117	16	5 495	110 646	15 149	176	176
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	70 158	69 992	32 947	882	512	32 666	812 997	168 437	2 315	8 760
With own children under 6 years -----	12 599	12 570	4 891	186	173	4 796	123 534	29 046	276	1 771
In labor force -----	9 263	9 261	3 057	121	118	3 003	79 531	18 213	139	840
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	12 777	12 741	5 443	180	61	5 407	131 254	34 977	463	2 125
In labor force -----	10 534	10 510	4 216	156	52	4 186	99 853	27 282	321	1 515
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	15 906	15 823	5 010	119	199	4 891	142 914	12 521	250	1 968
Both parents in labor force -----	11 149	11 124	2 916	102	131	2 845	84 551	8 352	132	1 022
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	5 938	5 922	1 428	19	59	1 397	41 567	4 829	78	606
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	2 002	1 963	1 675	211	66	1 632	24 093	31 179	166	233
Parent in labor force -----	1 320	1 314	1 085	104	53	1 055	17 385	17 134	106	161
At work 35 or more hours -----	826	826	564	39	23	549	11 659	8 126	50	111
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	31 004	30 889	10 020	192	243	9 907	257 801	31 269	517	3 927
Both parents in labor force -----	23 583	23 504	7 007	137	153	6 917	172 463	22 160	353	2 491
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	12 903	12 878	4 257	105	79	4 196	90 960	13 115	307	1 503
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	4 796	4 747	2 939	395	60	2 906	51 928	55 462	379	582
Parent in labor force -----	3 875	3 826	2 250	302	60	2 217	43 511	37 498	278	472
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 964	2 939	1 683	172	60	1 650	33 918	22 831	165	364

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	St. Louis, MO–IL MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Illinois (pt.)						Missouri (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over	17 616	1 534 043	382 054	60 290	1 250	2 297	4 706	379 048	1 164 307	236 788
In labor force	12 499	1 031 527	246 194	33 241	858	1 582	3 275	244 086	794 203	152 531
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.0	67.2	64.4	55.1	68.6	68.9	69.6	64.4	68.2	64.4
Armed Forces	278	7 563	5 755	954	68	94	225	5 651	1 935	655
Civilian labor force	12 221	1 023 964	240 439	32 287	790	1 488	3 050	238 435	792 268	151 876
Employed	11 363	976 023	225 794	25 152	648	1 312	2 730	223 945	758 463	129 890
At work 35 or more hours	8 458	755 193	173 287	18 426	461	837	1 959	171 947	588 031	100 832
Unemployed	858	47 941	14 645	7 135	142	176	320	14 490	33 805	21 986
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	4.7	6.1	22.1	18.0	11.8	10.5	6.1	4.3	14.5
Not in labor force	5 117	502 516	135 860	27 049	392	715	1 431	134 962	370 104	84 257
Institutionalized persons	301	23 055	6 673	1 639	11	21	173	6 628	16 484	4 149
Females 16 years and over	8 649	806 750	200 262	33 839	648	1 291	2 124	198 846	612 735	134 598
In labor force	5 416	466 940	109 883	17 728	403	751	1 374	108 938	361 064	82 859
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.6	57.9	54.9	52.4	62.2	58.2	64.7	54.8	58.9	61.6
Armed Forces	29	1 124	879	269	—	16	29	866	258	260
Civilian labor force	5 387	465 816	109 004	17 459	403	735	1 345	108 072	360 806	82 599
Employed	5 066	446 222	103 363	14 089	323	653	1 242	102 490	346 646	72 103
At work 35 or more hours	3 364	303 774	69 811	9 916	209	327	767	69 281	236 482	54 465
Unemployed	321	19 594	5 641	3 370	80	82	103	5 582	14 160	10 496
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	4.2	5.2	19.3	19.9	11.2	7.7	5.2	3.9	12.7
Not in labor force	3 233	339 810	90 379	16 111	245	540	750	89 908	251 671	51 739
Institutionalized persons	53	15 502	4 182	382	5	17	14	4 182	11 335	1 374
Males 16 to 19 years	874	50 163	13 532	3 568	38	61	251	13 371	37 252	12 199
Employed	398	25 497	6 533	673	12	32	58	6 491	19 300	2 837
Unemployed	75	4 404	1 515	585	6	17	38	1 488	2 948	1 981
Not in labor force	389	20 054	5 356	2 475	20	12	143	5 264	14 924	7 343
Males 20 to 24 years	1 186	61 744	16 005	3 438	51	142	403	15 771	46 521	11 319
Employed	716	47 929	11 795	1 307	18	64	262	11 611	36 669	6 413
Unemployed	88	4 433	1 631	851	20	23	52	1 618	2 843	2 498
Not in labor force	343	8 521	1 987	1 165	6	42	59	1 965	6 725	2 287
Males 25 to 54 years	5 439	424 994	102 085	14 309	395	679	1 417	101 251	326 437	56 859
Employed	4 469	382 216	86 608	7 661	267	478	977	85 962	298 642	41 568
Unemployed	299	16 681	5 088	2 187	35	45	110	5 040	11 747	6 440
Not in labor force	473	20 802	6 286	3 926	32	91	176	6 222	14 757	8 615
Males 55 to 64 years	863	86 460	22 457	2 389	42	102	240	22 310	64 686	10 127
Employed	627	58 180	14 141	1 076	10	75	175	14 042	44 530	5 547
Unemployed	59	2 254	668	130	1	9	17	660	1 628	482
Not in labor force	177	25 951	7 595	1 183	31	18	48	7 555	18 506	4 098
Males 65 to 69 years	248	37 533	9 716	947	45	14	118	9 634	28 002	4 161
In labor force	53	9 824	1 994	175	10	2	3	1 994	7 861	795
Not in labor force	195	27 709	7 722	772	35	12	115	7 640	20 141	3 366
Did not work in 1989	160	22 544	6 247	738	35	12	93	6 185	16 426	2 989
Males 70 years and over	357	66 399	17 997	1 800	31	8	153	17 865	48 674	7 525
In labor force	50	6 730	1 462	183	8	8	13	1 457	5 294	716
Not in labor force	307	59 669	16 535	1 617	23	—	140	16 408	43 380	6 809
Did not work in 1989	277	53 959	14 810	1 571	15	—	138	14 685	39 365	6 483
Females 16 to 19 years	958	47 083	12 760	3 832	51	83	295	12 584	34 980	11 737
Employed	537	24 996	6 328	788	31	24	142	6 229	19 068	3 468
Unemployed	69	3 241	901	441	7	—	41	874	2 390	1 522
Not in labor force	343	18 784	5 497	2 578	13	59	103	5 447	13 494	6 747
Females 20 to 24 years	1 031	64 144	16 234	3 848	74	147	209	16 066	48 682	13 767
Employed	665	49 021	11 753	1 424	34	85	162	11 619	37 781	7 161
Unemployed	20	3 014	977	805	30	14	3	974	2 052	2 175
Not in labor force	346	11 933	3 342	1 568	10	48	44	3 311	8 835	4 431
Females 25 to 54 years	5 137	431 858	103 031	18 085	426	934	1 228	102 245	332 421	75 190
Employed	3 500	317 672	72 752	10 162	237	511	818	72 210	247 481	53 047
Unemployed	187	11 439	3 256	2 014	43	68	47	3 239	8 298	6 238
Not in labor force	1 430	101 861	26 340	5 716	146	339	343	26 126	76 426	15 645
Females 55 to 64 years	761	95 481	25 059	3 380	31	103	233	24 897	71 023	14 008
Employed	317	41 980	9 725	1 356	9	33	103	9 644	32 521	6 673
Unemployed	27	1 247	380	65	—	—	9	371	876	409
Not in labor force	417	52 254	14 954	1 959	22	70	121	14 882	37 626	6 926
Females 65 to 69 years	314	47 790	12 257	1 393	34	4	82	12 186	35 790	6 417
In labor force	56	7 908	1 844	204	12	—	18	1 826	6 120	978
Not in labor force	258	39 882	10 413	1 189	22	4	64	10 360	29 670	5 439
Did not work in 1989	215	35 943	9 527	1 138	22	4	64	9 474	26 591	4 949
Females 70 years and over	448	120 394	30 921	3 301	32	20	77	30 868	89 839	13 479
In labor force	9	5 298	1 088	200	—	—	2	1 086	4 219	928
Not in labor force	439	115 096	29 833	3 101	32	20	75	29 782	85 620	12 551
Did not work in 1989	419	110 303	28 434	2 920	32	20	66	28 386	82 212	12 229
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over	8 649	806 750	200 262	33 839	648	1 291	2 124	198 846	612 735	134 598
With own children under 6 years	1 490	122 503	30 443	6 198	90	317	370	30 194	93 091	22 848
In labor force	882	78 869	19 268	3 178	37	132	236	19 109	60 263	15 035
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 628	130 123	34 301	7 245	158	290	531	33 973	96 953	27 732
In labor force	1 180	99 045	25 859	5 201	103	203	380	25 636	73 994	22 081
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	2 184	141 272	33 641	2 488	75	320	589	33 200	109 273	10 033
Both parents in labor force	1 145	83 683	19 830	1 372	51	162	376	19 555	64 721	6 980
Both at work 35 or more hours	551	41 126	10 652	652	11	66	182	10 515	30 915	4 177
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	828	23 516	7 129	7 416	18	9	198	7 002	16 964	23 763
Parent in labor force	562	16 924	4 393	3 240	13	9	131	4 295	12 992	13 894
At work 35 or more hours	387	11 321	2 837	1 244	13	9	84	2 775	8 822	6 882
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	3 819	254 880	65 862	6 707	147	588	1 069	65 051	191 939	24 562
Both parents in labor force	2 425	170 643	44 328	4 101	98	333	664	43 851	128 135	18 059
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 357	89 941	24 544	2 043	74	116	496	24 174	66 416	11 072
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 146	51 258	14 405	13 163	107	95	396	14 214	37 523	42 299
Parent in labor force	877	42 929	11 254	7 712	92	88	298	11 084	32 257	29 786
At work 35 or more hours	636	33 488	8 309	4 133	58	64	230	8 168	25 609	18 698



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	St. Louis, MO–IL MSA—Con.				Salem, OR MSA					
	Missouri (pt.)—Con.									
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	3 338	14 378	12 910	1 154 995	196 554	1 557	2 961	3 544	12 615	191 397
In labor force .....	2 197	9 350	9 224	787 441	121 248	591	1 916	2 285	9 311	117 465
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.8	65.0	71.4	68.2	61.7	38.0	64.7	64.5	73.8	61.4
Armed Forces .....	10	24	53	1 912	324	—	31	—	54	274
Civilian labor force .....	2 187	9 326	9 171	785 529	120 924	591	1 885	2 285	9 257	117 191
Employed .....	2 018	8 963	8 633	752 078	113 836	510	1 572	2 076	8 235	110 438
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 596	6 972	6 499	583 246	85 637	370	1 193	1 588	6 466	83 101
Unemployed .....	169	363	538	33 451	7 088	81	313	209	1 022	6 753
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.7	3.9	5.9	4.3	5.9	13.7	16.6	9.1	11.0	5.8
Not in labor force .....	1 141	5 028	3 686	367 554	75 306	966	1 045	1 259	3 304	73 932
Institutionalized persons .....	62	128	128	16 427	7 389	784	219	33	345	7 232
Females 16 years and over .....	1 667	7 469	6 525	607 904	102 146	363	1 478	1 887	5 237	99 830
In labor force .....	937	4 160	4 042	358 002	55 760	164	912	1 206	3 081	54 338
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	56.2	55.7	61.9	58.9	54.6	45.2	61.7	63.9	58.8	54.4
Armed Forces .....	—	5	—	258	42	—	9	—	10	32
Civilian labor force .....	937	4 155	4 042	357 744	55 718	164	903	1 206	3 071	54 306
Employed .....	893	3 960	3 824	343 732	52 651	144	752	1 095	2 691	51 338
At work 35 or more hours .....	662	2 783	2 597	234 493	34 520	118	535	792	1 864	33 634
Unemployed .....	44	195	218	14 012	3 067	20	151	111	380	2 968
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.7	4.7	5.4	3.9	5.5	12.2	16.7	9.2	12.4	5.5
Not in labor force .....	730	3 309	2 483	249 902	46 386	199	566	681	2 156	45 492
Institutionalized persons .....	11	37	39	11 320	2 145	68	22	—	5	2 145
Males 16 to 19 years .....	111	607	623	36 792	6 837	162	204	256	808	6 533
Employed .....	65	194	340	19 006	3 144	41	62	100	423	2 989
Unemployed .....	16	30	37	2 916	626	26	24	2	112	591
Not in labor force .....	30	383	246	14 790	3 057	95	114	154	269	2 943
Males 20 to 24 years .....	126	891	783	45 973	8 310	144	221	386	1 553	7 709
Employed .....	76	413	454	36 318	5 656	69	109	76	1 222	5 195
Unemployed .....	2	18	36	2 815	752	—	42	43	173	690
Not in labor force .....	48	460	284	6 556	1 850	75	70	267	138	1 792
Males 25 to 54 years .....	1 135	4 733	4 022	323 743	53 125	862	924	873	4 507	51 457
Employed .....	861	3 980	3 492	296 254	43 738	251	592	722	3 632	42 441
Unemployed .....	99	110	189	11 641	2 291	35	85	53	343	2 159
Not in labor force .....	165	624	297	14 580	6 876	576	229	98	512	6 657
Males 55 to 64 years .....	190	401	623	64 150	9 994	17	77	78	290	9 822
Employed .....	117	333	452	44 138	6 425	5	41	78	217	6 298
Unemployed .....	8	10	42	1 594	266	—	—	—	12	259
Not in labor force .....	65	58	129	18 396	3 303	12	36	—	61	3 265
Males 65 to 69 years .....	59	138	130	27 899	5 055	9	25	5	124	5 004
In labor force .....	6	49	50	7 830	1 160	—	18	5	23	1 139
Not in labor force .....	53	89	80	20 069	3 895	9	7	—	101	3 865
Did not work in 1989 .....	53	35	67	16 359	3 051	9	6	—	83	3 021
Males 70 years and over .....	50	139	204	48 534	11 087	—	32	59	96	11 042
In labor force .....	—	34	37	5 273	1 148	—	9	—	29	1 124
Not in labor force .....	50	105	167	43 261	9 939	—	23	59	67	9 918
Did not work in 1989 .....	37	97	139	39 274	8 800	—	23	59	67	8 779
Females 16 to 19 years .....	142	652	663	34 499	6 628	58	148	225	712	6 372
Employed .....	72	184	395	18 767	3 059	7	38	62	202	2 976
Unemployed .....	2	8	28	2 367	416	10	10	9	56	402
Not in labor force .....	68	455	240	13 337	3 153	41	100	154	454	2 994
Females 20 to 24 years .....	173	960	822	48 078	8 136	39	176	318	783	7 843
Employed .....	105	365	503	37 402	4 976	27	39	145	451	4 787
Unemployed .....	4	32	17	2 040	569	—	66	15	44	552
Not in labor force .....	64	563	302	8 622	2 591	12	71	158	288	2 504
Females 25 to 54 years .....	966	5 045	3 909	329 613	52 382	204	987	1 076	3 189	50 906
Employed .....	650	3 180	2 682	245 462	38 082	100	624	797	1 920	37 116
Unemployed .....	32	145	140	8 200	1 866	10	73	77	274	1 802
Not in labor force .....	284	1 720	1 087	75 735	12 392	94	281	202	985	11 956
Females 55 to 64 years .....	197	506	528	70 584	11 439	30	94	162	352	11 260
Employed .....	59	212	214	32 336	5 092	10	43	78	111	5 024
Unemployed .....	6	2	18	876	168	—	2	—	6	164
Not in labor force .....	132	292	296	37 372	6 179	20	49	84	235	6 072
Females 65 to 69 years .....	38	134	232	35 604	6 566	—	35	51	115	6 512
In labor force .....	—	17	38	6 082	869	—	8	16	7	862
Not in labor force .....	38	117	194	29 522	5 697	—	27	35	108	5 650
Did not work in 1989 .....	29	102	151	26 469	5 090	—	25	30	85	5 051
Females 70 years and over .....	151	172	371	89 526	16 995	32	38	55	86	16 937
In labor force .....	7	10	7	4 212	621	—	—	7	—	621
Not in labor force .....	144	162	364	85 314	16 374	32	38	48	86	16 316
Did not work in 1989 .....	144	156	353	81 917	15 445	25	38	48	86	15 387
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	1 667	7 469	6 525	607 904	102 146	363	1 478	1 887	5 237	99 830
With own children under 6 years .....	186	1 454	1 120	92 309	14 411	74	347	301	1 584	13 798
In labor force .....	102	708	646	59 760	8 623	39	217	225	837	8 310
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	305	1 835	1 097	96 150	16 521	74	340	370	1 092	16 030
In labor force .....	218	1 312	800	73 409	12 912	40	279	304	875	12 506
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	175	1 648	1 595	108 072	15 897	132	196	382	1 798	15 087
Both parents in labor force .....	81	860	769	64 128	8 931	53	113	254	912	8 545
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	67	540	369	30 611	3 865	22	41	144	413	3 693
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	148	224	630	16 514	4 676	132	252	36	1 242	4 159
Parent in labor force .....	93	152	431	12 629	2 866	104	204	26	714	2 633
At work 35 or more hours .....	37	102	303	8 546	1 792	38	113	20	429	1 668
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	370	3 339	2 750	189 829	32 347	205	555	694	3 180	30 866
Both parents in labor force .....	255	2 158	1 761	126 792	21 975	108	321	534	1 949	21 024
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	233	1 387	861	65 767	11 004	102	184	389	1 146	10 456
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	272	487	750	37 044	9 471	148	368	163	1 432	8 863
Parent in labor force .....	186	384	579	31 845	7 626	123	281	116	1 044	7 188
At work 35 or more hours .....	107	300	406	25 320	5 696	85	150	80	718	5 353



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Salinas-Seaside--Monterey, CA MSA						Salt Lake City--Ogden, UT MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>178 554</b>	<b>16 716</b>	<b>2 277</b>	<b>20 845</b>	<b>76 160</b>	<b>152 516</b>	<b>679 046</b>	<b>6 901</b>	<b>5 343</b>	<b>17 048</b>
In labor force .....	120 380	11 412	1 611	14 532	53 778	102 124	478 362	4 371	3 657	11 973
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	67.4	68.3	70.8	69.7	70.6	67.0	70.4	63.3	68.4	70.2
Armed Forces .....	15 347	4 447	210	969	1 941	14 601	5 602	348	48	124
Civilian labor force .....	105 033	6 965	1 401	13 563	51 837	87 523	472 760	4 023	3 609	11 849
Employed .....	99 039	6 176	1 287	12 878	43 464	84 061	450 675	3 615	3 090	11 231
At work 35 or more hours .....	74 075	4 863	922	9 432	31 666	63 123	336 835	2 873	2 356	8 763
Unemployed .....	5 994	789	114	685	8 373	3 462	22 085	408	519	618
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.7	11.3	8.1	5.1	16.2	4.0	4.7	10.1	14.4	5.2
Not in labor force .....	58 174	5 304	666	6 313	22 382	50 392	200 684	2 530	1 686	5 075
Institutionalized persons .....	4 671	2 237	102	128	2 337	3 764	7 072	419	61	65
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>87 806</b>	<b>6 103</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>11 386</b>	<b>34 716</b>	<b>75 768</b>	<b>348 327</b>	<b>2 625</b>	<b>2 685</b>	<b>8 591</b>
In labor force .....	50 353	4 003	703	7 159	21 045	43 036	213 388	1 569	1 532	5 524
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	57.3	65.6	63.6	62.9	62.9	56.8	61.3	59.8	57.1	64.3
Armed Forces .....	1 620	478	4	101	177	1 548	647	50	6	16
Civilian labor force .....	48 733	3 525	699	7 058	20 868	41 488	212 741	1 519	1 526	5 508
Employed .....	46 034	3 090	653	6 682	17 073	39 832	203 003	1 384	1 310	5 258
At work 35 or more hours .....	30 026	2 243	450	4 529	10 761	26 007	129 647	1 061	861	3 821
Unemployed .....	2 699	435	46	376	3 795	1 656	9 738	135	216	250
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.5	12.3	6.6	5.3	18.2	4.0	4.6	8.9	14.2	4.5
Not in labor force .....	37 453	2 100	403	4 227	13 671	32 732	134 939	1 056	1 153	3 067
Institutionalized persons .....	1 250	81	11	31	139	1 139	3 139	7	19	5
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>6 634</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>4 852</b>	<b>5 103</b>	<b>31 920</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>971</b>
Employed .....	2 218	143	10	394	1 856	1 671	17 188	158	95	364
Unemployed .....	414	51	6	60	710	199	3 192	59	33	91
Not in labor force .....	2 076	187	49	399	2 054	1 416	11 373	380	195	511
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>10 790</b>	<b>2 371</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>7 368</b>	<b>8 592</b>	<b>35 145</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1 057</b>
Employed .....	4 186	423	53	608	4 657	2 833	27 226	231	268	706
Unemployed .....	484	42	—	78	854	227	2 056	35	53	60
Not in labor force .....	1 415	442	16	271	1 266	1 012	4 781	251	112	280
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>52 485</b>	<b>6 552</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>5 281</b>	<b>25 047</b>	<b>44 035</b>	<b>196 369</b>	<b>2 474</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>5 232</b>
Employed .....	38 336	2 178	493	4 105	18 075	32 224	175 865	1 687	1 335	4 394
Unemployed .....	2 097	233	47	122	2 657	1 179	6 178	157	201	214
Not in labor force .....	4 979	2 004	117	456	3 374	3 939	10 693	427	134	532
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>8 783</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>2 533</b>	<b>7 791</b>	<b>31 001</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>504</b>
Employed .....	5 777	260	64	762	1 436	5 209	20 965	155	73	337
Unemployed .....	235	28	4	37	307	144	586	16	11	3
Not in labor force .....	2 748	288	27	164	790	2 415	9 377	111	49	164
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>4 187</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>3 808</b>	<b>13 107</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>361</b>
In labor force .....	1 475	57	11	170	319	1 346	3 943	—	5	110
Not in labor force .....	2 712	144	24	116	529	2 462	9 164	166	5	251
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 151	84	3	90	447	1 932	7 376	166	5	188
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 869</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>7 419</b>	<b>23 177</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>332</b>
In labor force .....	1 078	25	14	169	98	1 003	2 820	6	9	62
Not in labor force .....	6 791	139	30	680	698	6 416	20 357	139	38	270
Did not work in 1989 .....	5 979	107	30	571	611	5 637	18 219	137	34	239
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>5 367</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>4 266</b>	<b>4 108</b>	<b>30 619</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>806</b>
Employed .....	2 438	218	18	413	1 500	1 985	16 524	58	146	275
Unemployed .....	303	70	—	28	350	230	2 692	11	59	86
Not in labor force .....	2 290	225	24	431	2 380	1 587	11 348	164	212	445
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>7 829</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>5 804</b>	<b>6 097</b>	<b>35 530</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>891</b>
Employed .....	4 539	424	94	616	2 895	3 665	26 094	179	207	525
Unemployed .....	496	75	7	55	681	285	1 647	36	38	34
Not in labor force .....	2 135	296	52	301	2 172	1 515	7 617	100	308	332
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>47 550</b>	<b>3 571</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>6 656</b>	<b>20 418</b>	<b>40 483</b>	<b>197 963</b>	<b>1 539</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>5 319</b>
Employed .....	33 105	2 233	496	4 717	11 550	28 795	140 753	1 016	887	3 855
Unemployed .....	1 663	259	39	193	2 444	999	4 772	88	109	130
Not in labor force .....	12 157	869	167	1 691	6 339	10 079	52 032	393	504	1 318
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>9 762</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>1 629</b>	<b>2 482</b>	<b>8 630</b>	<b>33 362</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>884</b>
Employed .....	4 178	153	45	788	868	3 775	15 529	103	70	474
Unemployed .....	153	23	—	74	288	58	475	—	5	—
Not in labor force .....	5 431	231	62	767	1 326	4 797	17 344	101	88	410
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>5 205</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>4 871</b>	<b>15 760</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>350</b>
In labor force .....	1 110	30	—	128	192	1 002	2 706	5	5	101
Not in labor force .....	4 095	196	51	449	515	3 869	13 054	87	6	249
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 611	196	47	394	443	3 425	11 689	77	6	227
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 093</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>11 579</b>	<b>35 093</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>341</b>
In labor force .....	748	40	—	46	100	694	1 549	23	—	28
Not in labor force .....	11 345	283	47	588	939	10 885	33 544	211	35	313
Did not work in 1989 .....	10 851	243	47	523	923	10 391	31 680	208	35	305
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>87 806</b>	<b>6 103</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>11 386</b>	<b>34 716</b>	<b>75 768</b>	<b>348 327</b>	<b>2 625</b>	<b>2 685</b>	<b>8 591</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	14 554	1 577	257	1 911	9 806	11 633	76 865	593	835	2 100
In labor force .....	8 023	905	156	1 186	5 756	6 393	45 522	377	487	1 381
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	12 575	1 088	231	2 197	6 740	10 356	67 269	448	497	1 580
In labor force .....	9 857	936	168	1 742	4 752	8 156	52 178	340	370	1 326
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>16 583</b>	<b>1 745</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>2 071</b>	<b>11 206</b>	<b>12 969</b>	<b>97 462</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>2 905</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	8 216	971	129	1 181	6 333	6 234	52 019	514	438	1 872
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	3 763	526	81	760	2 657	2 855	21 732	375	170	1 124
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 306</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>4 507</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>16 276</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>431</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 140	518	67	323	2 558	1 396	11 193	396	455	254
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 384	343	47	254	1 396	928	7 250	211	273	187
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>25 036</b>	<b>1 797</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>3 781</b>	<b>19 487</b>	<b>18 558</b>	<b>198 955</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>4 226</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	16 480	1 263	347	2 706	12 711	12 128	125 796	655	785	3 137
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	7 789	658	131	1 688	5 073	5 998	60 861	426	421	2 074
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>6 067</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>6 302</b>	<b>4 278</b>	<b>34 592</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>1 004</b>
Parent in labor force .....	5 018	1 158	74	855	4 331	3 617	29 175	600	397	856
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 680	935	32	702	2 721	2 746	22 441	397	187	709



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Salt Lake City--Ogden, UT MSA—Con.		San Angelo, TX MSA				San Antonio, TX MSA			
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>38 198</b>	<b>659 187</b>	<b>61 906</b>	<b>2 814</b>	<b>16 580</b>	<b>54 033</b>	<b>741 489</b>	<b>64 310</b>	<b>3 632</b>	<b>12 466</b>
In labor force .....	27 260	464 328	40 383	1 862	11 460	35 130	483 202	42 528	2 482	8 638
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	71.4	70.4	65.2	66.2	69.1	65.0	65.2	66.1	68.3	69.3
Armed Forces .....	336	5 421	3 158	314	364	3 003	23 536	5 876	217	612
Civilian labor force .....	26 924	458 907	37 225	1 548	11 096	32 127	459 666	36 652	2 265	8 026
Employed .....	24 481	438 141	34 633	1 284	9 828	30 092	426 390	32 106	2 086	7 479
At work 35 or more hours .....	19 137	327 068	26 597	887	7 177	23 317	339 028	24 436	1 537	5 536
Unemployed .....	2 443	20 766	2 592	264	1 268	2 035	33 276	4 546	179	547
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.1	4.5	7.0	17.1	11.4	6.3	7.2	12.4	7.9	6.8
Not in labor force .....	10 938	194 859	21 523	952	5 120	18 903	258 287	21 782	1 150	3 828
Institutionalized persons .....	1 130	6 401	1 828	85	289	1 539	9 464	1 493	62	28
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>18 849</b>	<b>338 209</b>	<b>32 406</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>8 366</b>	<b>28 405</b>	<b>386 410</b>	<b>33 892</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>7 686</b>
In labor force .....	12 366	206 720	18 153	807	5 019	15 844	215 331	20 937	1 084	4 789
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	65.6	61.1	56.0	57.0	60.0	55.8	55.7	61.8	63.2	62.3
Armed Forces .....	42	623	623	68	35	615	4 504	1 829	45	116
Civilian labor force .....	12 324	206 097	17 530	739	4 984	15 229	210 827	19 108	1 039	4 673
Employed .....	11 200	196 983	16 314	625	4 478	14 266	196 892	17 088	956	4 320
At work 35 or more hours .....	8 002	125 332	11 742	416	3 108	10 321	146 116	12 326	631	2 956
Unemployed .....	1 124	9 114	1 216	114	506	963	13 935	2 020	83	353
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.1	4.4	6.9	15.4	10.2	6.3	6.6	10.6	8.0	7.6
Not in labor force .....	6 483	131 489	14 253	609	3 347	12 561	171 079	12 955	631	2 897
Institutionalized persons .....	92	3 093	1 046	41	107	939	5 012	426	—	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 217</b>	<b>30 859</b>	<b>2 613</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>2 252</b>	<b>31 827</b>	<b>3 261</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>565</b>
Employed .....	882	16 758	903	15	366	764	9 834	617	55	204
Unemployed .....	280	3 055	301	15	137	249	3 062	352	37	46
Not in labor force .....	1 046	10 888	1 036	63	387	892	16 182	1 657	171	260
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 706</b>	<b>33 712</b>	<b>3 328</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>2 903</b>	<b>35 964</b>	<b>3 648</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>613</b>
Employed .....	1 968	26 190	1 890	83	706	1 609	22 804	1 534	86	317
Unemployed .....	255	1 942	226	17	113	177	3 274	516	—	36
Not in labor force .....	435	4 524	464	65	97	385	5 373	682	31	127
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>12 053</b>	<b>190 473</b>	<b>15 630</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>4 751</b>	<b>13 387</b>	<b>203 456</b>	<b>17 589</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>2 992</b>
Employed .....	9 489	171 313	12 457	456	3 692	10 742	165 174	10 846	856	2 330
Unemployed .....	745	5 757	725	105	411	566	11 183	1 573	47	92
Not in labor force .....	1 596	9 878	1 034	88	443	770	15 445	2 682	145	266
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 388</b>	<b>30 217</b>	<b>3 379</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>2 922</b>	<b>38 225</b>	<b>2 849</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>338</b>
Employed .....	783	20 557	2 178	72	495	1 904	23 793	1 598	109	227
Unemployed .....	23	579	94	13	79	50	1 434	79	5	20
Not in labor force .....	568	9 022	1 107	24	252	968	12 882	1 164	63	87
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>492</b>	<b>12 803</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>1 335</b>	<b>17 760</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>132</b>
In labor force .....	140	3 861	508	19	93	434	4 765	224	20	67
Not in labor force .....	352	8 942	993	25	240	901	12 995	972	50	65
Did not work in 1989 .....	293	7 208	764	25	189	685	10 586	821	42	52
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>493</b>	<b>22 914</b>	<b>3 049</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>2 829</b>	<b>27 847</b>	<b>1 875</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>140</b>
In labor force .....	35	2 798	413	14	20	403	3 516	205	11	14
Not in labor force .....	458	20 116	2 636	78	354	2 426	24 331	1 670	59	126
Did not work in 1989 .....	424	18 005	2 311	78	314	2 109	21 740	1 564	49	116
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 312</b>	<b>29 448</b>	<b>2 511</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>2 025</b>	<b>28 226</b>	<b>2 997</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>620</b>
Employed .....	913	16 094	829	20	240	742	9 404	666	44	191
Unemployed .....	279	2 509	229	8	147	157	2 357	232	7	55
Not in labor force .....	1 114	10 796	1 313	131	558	994	15 750	1 748	80	363
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 537</b>	<b>34 195</b>	<b>3 232</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>2 795</b>	<b>34 948</b>	<b>3 568</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>783</b>
Employed .....	1 547	25 238	1 845	70	585	1 614	21 271	1 577	73	438
Unemployed .....	271	1 485	231	11	90	186	2 104	463	6	53
Not in labor force .....	696	7 312	896	37	352	735	10 357	975	28	249
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>11 135</b>	<b>192 092</b>	<b>15 955</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>4 844</b>	<b>13 709</b>	<b>213 053</b>	<b>18 817</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>5 016</b>
Employed .....	7 847	136 581	11 374	442	3 299	9 820	144 274	12 523	756	3 229
Unemployed .....	532	4 526	652	91	254	524	8 171	1 198	70	232
Not in labor force .....	2 743	50 585	3 706	171	1 285	3 142	58 042	4 181	319	1 493
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 562</b>	<b>32 333</b>	<b>3 757</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>3 303</b>	<b>42 995</b>	<b>3 668</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>868</b>
Employed .....	758	15 039	1 652	74	283	1 523	16 965	1 791	53	418
Unemployed .....	11	464	76	4	8	68	936	95	—	43
Not in labor force .....	793	16 816	2 029	57	560	1 712	25 087	1 772	55	437
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>547</b>	<b>15 442</b>	<b>1 872</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>22 142</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>190</b>
In labor force .....	105	2 654	316	—	68	279	3 259	319	23	34
Not in labor force .....	442	12 788	1 556	67	225	1 442	18 883	1 072	35	156
Did not work in 1989 .....	361	11 480	1 342	53	208	1 245	17 429	991	35	137
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>756</b>	<b>34 699</b>	<b>5 079</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>4 852</b>	<b>45 046</b>	<b>3 451</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>209</b>
In labor force .....	61	1 507	326	19	10	316	2 086	244	7	10
Not in labor force .....	695	33 192	4 753	146	367	4 536	42 960	3 207	114	199
Did not work in 1989 .....	685	31 333	4 468	132	367	4 251	40 871	3 059	114	199
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>18 849</b>	<b>338 209</b>	<b>32 406</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>8 366</b>	<b>28 405</b>	<b>386 410</b>	<b>33 892</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>7 686</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	5 091	74 365	4 842	305	2 205	3 847	63 735	5 998	329	1 279
In labor force .....	3 117	43 963	3 231	189	1 452	2 565	37 810	4 111	210	819
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	4 040	65 127	5 331	230	1 996	4 493	67 833	6 344	343	1 834
In labor force .....	3 263	50 445	4 194	180	1 492	3 553	49 082	4 962	249	1 339
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>5 840</b>	<b>94 136</b>	<b>5 298</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>2 359</b>	<b>4 249</b>	<b>67 000</b>	<b>4 251</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>997</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	3 778	49 809	3 202	201	1 361	2 513	36 099	3 060	157	618
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 942	20 539	1 819	71	717	1 470	21 495	1 925	87	388
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 251</b>	<b>14 744</b>	<b>1 302</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>21 972</b>	<b>5 122</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>218</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 891	10 233	896	95	611	666	13 217	2 921	46	162
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 084	6 741	570	42	358	460	8 498	1 597	31	102
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>10 688</b>	<b>193 003</b>	<b>9 873</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>4 313</b>	<b>7 982</b>	<b>124 609</b>	<b>8 004</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>2 143</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	7 658	121 258	6 889	327	2 757	5 629	76 267	5 830	247	1 493
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	4 725	58 164	4 637	145	1 464	3 961	47 856	3 745	185	1 003
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>4 363</b>	<b>32 173</b>	<b>2 689</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>1 493</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>43 694</b>	<b>8 165</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>545</b>
Parent in labor force .....	3 435	27 218	2 185	185	1 152	1 713	32 069	5 877	159	443
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 296	21 080	1 556	146	713	1 310	23 673	3 998	117	300

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3285



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	San Antonio, TX MSA—Con.			San Diego, CA MSA						San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA	
										Total	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>422 565</b>	<b>463 957</b>	<b>1 505 264</b>	<b>112 833</b>	<b>16 240</b>	<b>146 555</b>	<b>340 930</b>	<b>1 342 015</b>		<b>3 535 294</b>	<b>396 618</b>
In labor force	272 886	306 680	1 023 584	81 155	11 054	101 046	233 756	911 656		2 472 288	250 985
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.6	66.1	68.0	71.9	68.1	68.9	68.6	67.9		69.9	63.3
Armed Forces	4 517	21 104	77 717	18 751	1 419	6 853	11 050	73 831		29 341	6 413
Civilian labor force	268 369	285 576	945 867	62 404	9 635	94 193	222 706	837 825		2 442 947	244 572
Employed	238 917	270 148	896 253	55 342	8 656	88 018	201 481	798 042		2 341 053	215 534
At work 35 or more hours	184 681	218 090	679 564	44 132	6 573	68 278	152 256	605 747		1 792 706	168 188
Unemployed	29 452	15 428	49 614	7 062	979	6 175	21 225	39 783		101 894	29 038
Percent of civilian labor force	11.0	5.4	5.2	11.3	10.2	6.6	9.5	4.7		4.2	11.9
Not in labor force	149 679	157 277	481 680	31 678	5 186	45 509	107 174	430 359		1 063 006	145 633
Institutionalized persons	3 856	6 075	17 538	3 378	368	325	4 330	15 407		47 049	15 480
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>221 849</b>	<b>240 472</b>	<b>740 603</b>	<b>50 037</b>	<b>7 521</b>	<b>78 583</b>	<b>165 707</b>	<b>661 048</b>		<b>1 790 886</b>	<b>202 555</b>
In labor force	121 170	136 493	428 471	30 930	4 332	48 387	91 412	383 799		1 098 618	121 635
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.6	56.8	57.9	61.8	57.6	61.6	55.2	58.1		61.3	60.1
Armed Forces	806	4 098	4 583	1 717	146	277	598	4 302		2 756	1 044
Civilian labor force	120 364	132 395	423 888	29 213	4 186	48 110	90 814	379 497		1 095 862	120 591
Employed	107 941	125 756	403 102	25 868	3 896	45 158	82 252	362 581		1 052 416	107 736
At work 35 or more hours	78 049	94 457	272 008	19 557	2 819	33 752	54 823	245 093		706 627	80 806
Unemployed	12 423	6 639	20 786	3 345	290	2 952	8 562	16 916		43 446	12 855
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	5.0	4.9	11.5	6.9	6.1	9.4	4.5		4.0	10.7
Not in labor force	100 679	103 979	312 132	19 107	3 189	30 196	74 295	277 249		692 268	80 920
Institutionalized persons	1 309	3 953	8 968	608	80	108	756	8 548		24 142	3 298
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>24 050</b>	<b>16 775</b>	<b>52 517</b>	<b>6 522</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>7 446</b>	<b>20 918</b>	<b>43 376</b>		<b>98 433</b>	<b>16 007</b>
Employed	7 448	5 121	19 595	946	253	1 959	7 776	15 980		46 148	4 300
Unemployed	3 071	1 257	4 230	557	81	657	2 450	3 181		7 147	1 897
Not in labor force	13 069	7 851	19 170	2 424	347	4 511	9 110	15 219		43 259	9 265
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>25 314</b>	<b>19 903</b>	<b>99 783</b>	<b>14 255</b>	<b>1 695</b>	<b>9 852</b>	<b>34 203</b>	<b>84 369</b>		<b>153 391</b>	<b>21 868</b>
Employed	17 448	11 878	53 528	4 331	679	5 911	22 181	43 247		110 572	10 661
Unemployed	3 127	1 294	5 049	749	155	634	3 228	3 394		9 209	2 942
Not in labor force	3 866	2 709	11 952	1 809	272	1 961	4 217	9 989		24 808	6 492
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>117 788</b>	<b>127 809</b>	<b>439 000</b>	<b>36 265</b>	<b>4 970</b>	<b>40 626</b>	<b>101 691</b>	<b>390 477</b>		<b>1 090 575</b>	<b>121 631</b>
Employed	94 231	104 505	358 257	21 776	3 407	30 595	81 321	318 964		963 881	81 402
Unemployed	9 730	5 120	16 765	2 293	431	1 462	6 325	13 844		36 344	10 644
Not in labor force	11 474	7 846	29 725	5 147	636	3 700	9 752	24 980		74 542	26 559
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>16 878</b>	<b>25 870</b>	<b>70 104</b>	<b>3 289</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>5 407</b>	<b>10 402</b>	<b>64 412</b>		<b>179 187</b>	<b>16 404</b>
Employed	9 726	16 594	45 303	2 021	337	3 556	6 501	41 656		125 179	8 936
Unemployed	856	918	1 939	99	22	362	509	1 680		4 228	533
Not in labor force	6 253	8 258	22 776	1 145	314	1 447	3 392	20 990		49 710	6 922
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b>	<b>7 140</b>	<b>12 425</b>	<b>36 019</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>2 025</b>	<b>3 555</b>	<b>33 943</b>		<b>81 243</b>	<b>7 141</b>
In labor force	1 484	3 674	10 158	318	43	637	1 146	9 463		25 731	1 519
Not in labor force	5 656	8 751	25 861	739	104	1 388	2 409	24 480		55 512	5 622
Did not work in 1989	4 867	6 985	20 876	613	104	1 121	2 144	19 686		44 512	4 933
<b>Males 70 years and over</b>	<b>9 546</b>	<b>20 703</b>	<b>67 238</b>	<b>1 408</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>2 616</b>	<b>4 454</b>	<b>64 390</b>		<b>141 579</b>	<b>11 012</b>
In labor force	884	2 820	7 174	101	41	310	455	6 938		18 672	1 159
Not in labor force	8 662	17 883	60 064	1 307	324	2 306	3 999	57 452		122 907	9 853
Did not work in 1989	8 143	15 710	53 421	1 250	301	2 123	3 544	51 122		109 575	9 011
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>22 695</b>	<b>14 169</b>	<b>42 175</b>	<b>4 451</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>6 811</b>	<b>17 451</b>	<b>34 579</b>		<b>90 680</b>	<b>15 026</b>
Employed	6 555	5 230	19 370	1 036	242	2 259	5 689	16 653		46 197	4 473
Unemployed	2 373	988	3 136	463	37	370	1 516	2 479		5 348	1 814
Not in labor force	13 660	7 274	19 129	2 658	321	4 163	10 091	14 963		38 930	8 670
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>26 342</b>	<b>18 843</b>	<b>72 906</b>	<b>7 863</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>8 626</b>	<b>26 562</b>	<b>61 204</b>		<b>141 638</b>	<b>21 139</b>
Employed	14 549	12 293	49 178	3 800	482	5 509	14 886	42 542		102 186	11 317
Unemployed	2 246	887	3 444	683	33	487	1 922	2 606		6 162	2 346
Not in labor force	9 338	4 534	18 683	2 730	290	2 575	9 520	14 553		32 430	7 101
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>126 982</b>	<b>130 690</b>	<b>405 058</b>	<b>30 372</b>	<b>4 685</b>	<b>48 820</b>	<b>97 600</b>	<b>358 900</b>		<b>1 036 118</b>	<b>121 545</b>
Employed	77 643	92 844	289 511	19 189	2 868	33 577	56 402	261 519		782 369	80 986
Unemployed	7 087	4 014	12 376	2 075	209	1 815	4 808	10 141		27 454	8 131
Not in labor force	41 776	31 540	100 740	8 335	1 563	13 225	36 181	84 936		224 620	31 837
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>21 461</b>	<b>27 505</b>	<b>76 760</b>	<b>3 606</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>8 347</b>	<b>12 275</b>	<b>69 765</b>		<b>187 845</b>	<b>18 410</b>
Employed	7 460	11 686	33 641	1 448	233	3 366	4 381	30 950		91 035	8 153
Unemployed	537	487	1 186	76	1	219	212	1 097		3 068	313
Not in labor force	13 450	15 332	41 922	2 082	282	4 762	7 682	37 707		93 726	9 935
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b>	<b>9 197</b>	<b>15 383</b>	<b>44 733</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>2 225</b>	<b>4 441</b>	<b>42 276</b>		<b>99 078</b>	<b>9 631</b>
In labor force	1 203	2 402	7 504	246	51	365	727	7 129		19 404	1 738
Not in labor force	7 994	12 981	37 229	1 034	162	2 360	3 714	35 147		79 674	7 893
Did not work in 1989	7 388	11 974	33 766	910	138	2 191	3 474	31 820		70 610	7 139
<b>Females 70 years and over</b>	<b>15 172</b>	<b>33 882</b>	<b>98 971</b>	<b>2 465</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>3 254</b>	<b>7 378</b>	<b>94 324</b>		<b>235 527</b>	<b>16 804</b>
In labor force	711	1 564	4 542	197	30	143	271	4 381		12 639	1 320
Not in labor force	14 461	32 318	94 429	2 268	571	3 111	7 107	89 943		222 888	15 484
Did not work in 1989	13 994	30 573	89 969	2 196	532	3 060	6 804	85 678		210 750	14 794
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>											
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>221 849</b>	<b>240 472</b>	<b>740 603</b>	<b>50 037</b>	<b>7 521</b>	<b>78 583</b>	<b>165 707</b>	<b>661 048</b>		<b>1 790 886</b>	<b>202 555</b>
With own children under 6 years	49 478	33 746	108 342	11 338	1 361	15 651	40 592	90 838		237 782	33 193
In labor force	26 953	21 506	61 277	6 479	672	9 699	19 567	52 521		144 256	19 740
With own children 6 to 17 years only	46 924	37 821	97 751	8 961	1 331	16 294	30 362	84 097		232 484	34 213
In labor force	31 655	28 632	73 043	6 653	956	12 154	18 882	64 192		179 016	25 607
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b>	<b>47 887</b>	<b>37 010</b>	<b>122 723</b>	<b>9 891</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>15 363</b>	<b>42 753</b>	<b>101 942</b>		<b>270 434</b>	<b>20 436</b>
Both parents in labor force	23 923	20 777	64 715	6 164	640	9 134	20 103	54 587		150 188	13 136
Both at work 35 or more hours	14 026	12 479	32 023	3 967	281	5 895	10 592	26 652		68 602	7 814
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b>	<b>24 908</b>	<b>6 734</b>	<b>28 553</b>	<b>8 826</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>3 032</b>	<b>19 231</b>	<b>20 443</b>		<b>54 768</b>	<b>30 041</b>
Parent in labor force	13 026	5 124	17 344	4 181	267	1 551	10 084	12 758		36 877	15 079
At work 35 or more hours	7 480	3 570	11 779	2 402	162	1 121	6 677	8 753		25 251	8 647
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b>	<b>92 469</b>	<b>66 038</b>	<b>183 259</b>	<b>12 298</b>	<b>2 313</b>	<b>31 400</b>	<b>68 577</b>	<b>151 398</b>		<b>414 499</b>	<b>35 878</b>
Both parents in labor force	51 366	42 824	115 097	8 381	1 486	20 740	35 873	97 393		274 656	25 440
Both at work 35 or more hours	29 809	27 624	59 548	5 611	844	14 799	19 158	49 930		137 197	15 898
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b>	<b>43 446</b>	<b>16 101</b>	<b>56 750</b>	<b>13 573</b>	<b>1 383</b>	<b>6 428</b>	<b>31 453</b>	<b>43 046</b>		<b>118 346</b>	<b>51 732</b>
Parent in labor force	28 730	13 870	45 639	8 986	927	4 465	21 098	35 562		98 177	33 414
At work 35 or more hours	19 658	11 064	34 652	5 962	584	3 429	13 860	27 867		75 930	22 622



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.				Oakland, CA PMSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over .....	31 830	709 290	672 032	3 177 602	1 107 579	222 084	10 921	202 153	187 638	1 014 925
In labor force .....	22 515	491 461	485 535	2 215 017	771 371	139 105	7 832	140 322	134 665	705 404
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	70.7	69.3	72.2	69.7	69.6	62.6	71.7	69.4	71.8	69.5
Armed Forces .....	265	2 785	3 226	28 131	10 789	3 032	118	884	1 135	10 456
Civilian labor force .....	22 250	488 676	482 309	2 186 886	760 582	136 073	7 714	139 438	133 530	694 948
Employed .....	20 279	464 235	442 554	2 103 480	728 950	118 366	6 946	132 665	123 287	667 295
At work 35 or more hours .....	15 278	372 276	345 784	1 607 301	558 308	91 852	5 054	105 170	95 306	510 668
Unemployed .....	1 971	24 441	39 755	83 406	31 632	17 707	768	6 773	10 243	27 653
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.9	5.0	8.2	3.8	4.2	13.0	10.0	4.9	7.7	4.0
Not in labor force .....	9 315	217 829	186 497	962 585	336 208	82 979	3 089	61 831	52 973	309 521
Institutionalized persons .....	666	2 653	11 305	42 136	12 090	5 085	128	609	1 488	11 519
Females 16 years and over .....	16 545	369 068	320 616	1 618 742	568 288	119 882	5 873	105 991	91 928	521 961
In labor force .....	10 693	232 738	199 571	992 029	345 086	70 611	3 784	67 152	56 045	316 782
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	64.6	63.1	62.2	61.3	60.7	58.9	64.4	63.4	61.0	60.7
Armed Forces .....	33	262	436	2 567	516	246	—	90	92	476
Civilian labor force .....	10 660	232 476	199 135	989 462	344 570	70 365	3 784	67 062	55 953	316 306
Employed .....	9 773	220 981	181 821	953 858	331 064	62 159	3 455	63 951	51 802	304 456
At work 35 or more hours .....	6 721	165 915	126 839	638 382	222 418	46 633	2 237	47 178	35 548	204 131
Unemployed .....	887	11 495	17 314	35 604	13 506	8 206	329	3 111	4 151	11 850
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.3	4.9	8.7	3.6	3.9	11.7	8.7	4.6	7.4	3.7
Not in labor force .....	5 852	136 330	121 045	626 713	223 202	49 271	2 089	38 839	35 883	205 179
Institutionalized persons .....	209	1 156	1 883	23 093	8 251	2 277	92	288	637	7 990
Males 16 to 19 years .....	1 312	29 286	35 603	80 874	31 281	8 794	416	8 858	9 339	27 037
Employed .....	497	9 212	16 206	37 984	14 442	2 208	179	2 733	4 004	12 582
Unemployed .....	186	1 630	3 896	5 310	2 107	1 012	51	515	1 012	1 730
Not in labor force .....	609	18 382	15 100	35 843	13 834	5 215	178	5 561	4 186	11 857
Males 20 to 24 years .....	2 019	36 479	56 546	125 915	48 293	11 222	643	10 923	15 293	41 757
Employed .....	1 307	22 955	43 363	88 961	33 376	5 563	376	6 631	11 648	28 139
Unemployed .....	192	2 318	4 564	7 126	2 955	1 602	85	655	1 355	2 495
Not in labor force .....	414	10 625	7 598	21 315	7 671	2 855	107	3 462	1 856	6 933
Males 25 to 54 years .....	9 926	212 886	217 166	976 597	334 767	62 340	3 258	60 525	58 574	307 023
Employed .....	7 880	185 165	181 961	866 743	298 050	42 315	2 635	52 689	50 296	273 607
Unemployed .....	639	7 432	12 571	30 311	11 356	6 525	271	2 025	3 382	10 049
Not in labor force .....	1 301	18 409	21 266	64 325	20 298	12 294	317	5 241	4 424	18 466
Males 55 to 64 years .....	1 132	29 886	24 481	164 069	56 217	9 083	447	7 764	7 089	51 817
Employed .....	663	20 572	16 471	114 874	38 774	4 737	249	5 318	4 714	35 781
Unemployed .....	42	1 275	1 103	3 662	1 253	284	16	403	265	1 111
Not in labor force .....	427	8 039	6 907	45 463	16 178	4 055	182	2 043	2 110	14 913
Males 65 to 69 years .....	361	11 849	7 446	76 452	25 680	3 947	105	3 227	2 304	24 313
In labor force .....	112	3 593	2 031	24 433	8 091	758	17	917	558	7 726
Not in labor force .....	249	8 256	5 415	52 019	17 589	3 189	88	2 310	1 746	16 587
Did not work in 1989 .....	186	6 880	4 549	41 595	14 379	2 794	58	2 010	1 497	13 517
Males 70 years and over .....	535	19 836	10 174	134 953	43 053	6 816	179	4 865	3 111	41 017
In labor force .....	72	2 048	1 008	18 046	5 617	716	51	490	343	5 431
Not in labor force .....	463	17 788	9 166	116 907	37 436	6 100	128	4 375	2 768	35 586
Did not work in 1989 .....	422	16 539	8 433	104 074	33 463	5 568	128	4 032	2 565	31 785
Females 16 to 19 years .....	1 130	26 792	29 891	76 303	29 435	8 859	385	7 890	8 319	25 696
Employed .....	548	8 991	12 242	39 740	14 929	2 453	181	2 509	3 390	13 239
Unemployed .....	126	1 352	2 634	4 326	1 736	1 132	29	502	708	1 510
Not in labor force .....	456	16 435	14 954	32 032	12 764	5 269	175	4 879	4 215	10 941
Females 20 to 24 years .....	1 705	34 987	43 446	120 137	43 776	12 177	574	10 659	12 627	38 013
Employed .....	1 041	22 258	26 436	88 759	30 679	6 344	359	6 524	7 565	27 073
Unemployed .....	119	1 467	3 290	4 660	1 976	1 534	34	427	753	1 683
Not in labor force .....	537	11 231	13 597	25 901	10 980	4 182	181	3 706	4 277	9 116
Females 25 to 54 years .....	11 013	228 091	192 871	934 531	331 300	71 942	3 860	66 985	55 490	304 225
Employed .....	7 416	167 147	128 849	712 663	248 220	47 119	2 607	49 321	36 762	229 539
Unemployed .....	563	7 307	10 337	22 700	8 540	5 207	216	1 938	2 494	7 506
Not in labor force .....	3 009	53 420	53 433	197 639	74 182	19 501	1 037	15 638	16 180	66 862
Females 55 to 64 years .....	1 438	38 750	26 719	171 363	59 996	10 892	541	9 894	7 647	55 402
Employed .....	571	18 817	11 879	83 626	28 414	4 549	209	4 737	3 553	26 150
Unemployed .....	61	1 088	808	2 635	859	181	40	187	142	777
Not in labor force .....	806	18 845	14 032	85 086	30 712	6 153	292	4 970	3 952	28 464
Females 65 to 69 years .....	565	15 343	9 950	92 713	30 922	5 670	251	4 128	2 849	29 068
In labor force .....	149	2 632	1 678	18 314	5 585	1 007	78	645	336	5 366
Not in labor force .....	416	12 711	8 272	74 399	25 337	4 663	173	3 483	2 513	23 702
Did not work in 1989 .....	383	11 437	7 622	65 799	22 595	4 247	161	3 216	2 338	21 085
Females 70 years and over .....	694	25 105	17 739	223 695	72 859	10 342	262	6 435	4 996	69 557
In labor force .....	66	1 417	982	12 039	3 632	839	31	272	250	3 463
Not in labor force .....	628	23 688	16 757	211 656	69 227	9 503	231	6 163	4 746	66 094
Did not work in 1989 .....	610	22 690	16 026	200 073	65 467	9 091	225	5 901	4 552	62 480
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over .....	16 545	369 068	320 616	1 618 742	568 288	119 882	5 873	105 991	91 928	521 961
With own children under 6 years .....	2 713	64 479	68 507	204 439	79 299	20 023	944	20 784	20 185	70 461
In labor force .....	1 513	42 437	39 936	124 377	47 365	11 637	562	13 433	11 053	42 379
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	2 888	63 387	54 014	204 926	77 364	20 746	1 004	19 365	15 203	70 231
In labor force .....	2 169	48 167	39 340	158 985	59 742	15 462	789	14 917	10 875	54 532
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	1 730	72 021	77 480	228 913	90 477	11 011	572	22 944	23 345	78 826
Both parents in labor force .....	1 075	45 228	42 514	126 744	49 224	6 971	372	14 269	11 985	42 908
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	508	30 746	21 964	56 449	22 554	4 164	190	9 299	6 198	19 253
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	1 116	11 376	31 243	40 288	17 995	18 912	305	3 335	8 852	13 985
Parent in labor force .....	537	7 118	19 597	27 705	11 631	9 214	137	1 821	5 226	9 265
At work 35 or more hours .....	337	5 398	13 310	18 992	8 119	4 978	85	1 338	3 511	6 472
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	3 703	128 891	121 929	351 702	138 004	19 565	1 238	40 004	35 483	120 880
Both parents in labor force .....	2 585	87 333	77 218	234 368	92 020	13 679	759	27 198	21 574	81 191
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 407	61 378	43 346	114 605	45 849	8 472	422	18 991	12 004	40 025
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	2 572	22 399	50 465	94 271	38 524	31 624	761	6 774	13 659	32 353
Parent in labor force .....	1 957	16 079	37 950	79 730	31 411	20 153	571	4 535	10 108	26 729
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 396	13 120	27 971	61 799	24 523	13 413	389	3 661	7 603	20 782

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3287



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA—Con.									
	San Francisco, CA PMSA						San Jose, CA PMSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>907 455</b>	<b>94 306</b>	<b>6 063</b>	<b>262 728</b>	<b>170 880</b>	<b>807 362</b>	<b>837 932</b>	<b>41 271</b>	<b>7 054</b>	<b>195 918</b>
In labor force .....	633 160	55 545	4 183	178 169	123 910	561 030	608 953	30 970	4 920	139 165
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.8	58.9	69.0	67.8	72.5	69.5	72.7	75.0	69.7	71.0
Armed Forces .....	5 117	1 075	33	629	616	4 822	4 267	614	26	380
Civilian labor force .....	628 043	54 470	4 150	177 540	123 294	556 208	604 686	30 356	4 894	138 785
Employed .....	602 416	48 006	3 828	168 219	113 722	535 693	580 414	27 953	4 513	132 166
At work 35 or more hours .....	462 913	36 858	2 905	133 183	87 910	411 023	456 934	22 926	3 726	109 757
Unemployed .....	25 627	6 464	322	9 321	9 572	20 515	24 272	2 403	381	6 619
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.1	11.9	7.8	5.3	7.8	3.7	4.0	7.9	7.8	4.8
Not in labor force .....	274 295	38 761	1 880	84 559	46 970	246 332	228 979	10 301	2 134	56 753
Institutionalized persons .....	11 446	5 441	187	1 176	3 155	10 653	10 708	938	251	600
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>457 214</b>	<b>45 757</b>	<b>2 925</b>	<b>139 071</b>	<b>82 257</b>	<b>408 231</b>	<b>417 023</b>	<b>19 070</b>	<b>3 634</b>	<b>97 762</b>
In labor force .....	283 929	25 984	1 961	87 425	52 585	253 250	265 517	13 346	2 341	61 421
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	62.1	56.8	67.0	62.9	63.9	62.0	63.7	70.0	64.4	62.8
Armed Forces .....	488	228	14	66	53	459	751	187	9	53
Civilian labor force .....	283 441	25 756	1 947	87 359	52 532	252 791	264 766	13 159	2 332	61 368
Employed .....	272 492	23 178	1 778	83 082	48 289	244 042	254 547	12 162	2 197	58 116
At work 35 or more hours .....	186 734	17 272	1 302	62 113	33 348	167 157	177 196	9 307	1 650	45 486
Unemployed .....	10 949	2 578	169	4 277	4 243	8 749	10 219	997	135	3 252
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.9	10.0	8.7	4.9	8.1	3.5	3.9	7.6	5.8	5.3
Not in labor force .....	173 285	19 773	964	51 646	29 672	154 981	151 506	5 724	1 293	36 341
Institutionalized persons .....	5 842	509	12	549	323	5 668	5 319	284	92	257
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>18 544</b>	<b>3 577</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>9 896</b>	<b>8 070</b>	<b>14 252</b>	<b>26 226</b>	<b>1 795</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>8 371</b>
Employed .....	7 810	1 056	124	3 198	3 458	6 077	12 615	532	99	2 620
Unemployed .....	1 361	459	40	572	840	880	1 842	135	32	417
Not in labor force .....	9 098	2 001	152	6 126	3 696	7 084	11 612	1 105	190	5 331
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>34 117</b>	<b>5 034</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>12 316</b>	<b>13 667</b>	<b>26 656</b>	<b>41 218</b>	<b>2 933</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>10 482</b>
Employed .....	24 966	2 393	240	7 834	10 448	19 120	31 391	1 712	255	6 839
Unemployed .....	2 185	753	28	844	1 090	1 551	2 190	309	29	607
Not in labor force .....	5 916	1 738	117	3 500	1 981	4 970	6 715	778	159	2 959
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>285 410</b>	<b>30 057</b>	<b>1 991</b>	<b>72 866</b>	<b>55 757</b>	<b>253 455</b>	<b>267 131</b>	<b>15 414</b>	<b>2 333</b>	<b>65 807</b>
Employed .....	250 357	18 198	1 507	62 616	46 348	222 988	240 225	12 466	1 846	58 325
Unemployed .....	9 492	2 488	74	2 946	3 028	7 901	8 615	858	161	2 005
Not in labor force .....	22 316	8 735	401	6 879	6 042	19 488	15 854	1 820	312	5 230
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>47 706</b>	<b>4 562</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>13 331</b>	<b>6 249</b>	<b>43 657</b>	<b>43 760</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>7 110</b>
Employed .....	33 508	2 454	137	9 169	4 328	30 705	32 612	882	93	4 939
Unemployed .....	1 213	137	11	557	292	1 051	1 092	78	15	259
Not in labor force .....	12 943	1 971	88	3 605	1 629	11 859	10 056	256	72	1 912
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>22 670</b>	<b>2 302</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>5 707</b>	<b>1 926</b>	<b>21 346</b>	<b>16 690</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>2 290</b>
In labor force .....	7 538	475	42	1 626	633	7 185	5 745	160	11	823
Not in labor force .....	15 132	1 827	41	4 081	1 293	14 161	10 945	219	38	1 467
Did not work in 1989 .....	12 088	1 612	28	3 285	1 102	11 273	8 549	189	38	1 293
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>41 794</b>	<b>3 017</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>9 541</b>	<b>2 954</b>	<b>39 765</b>	<b>25 884</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>4 096</b>
In labor force .....	6 189	301	—	819	297	5 976	3 593	65	21	583
Not in labor force .....	35 605	2 716	117	8 722	2 657	33 789	22 291	399	70	3 513
Did not work in 1989 .....	31 860	2 554	100	8 114	2 358	30 246	19 702	326	46	3 340
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>16 670</b>	<b>2 900</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>9 059</b>	<b>6 686</b>	<b>13 082</b>	<b>24 286</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>7 384</b>
Employed .....	8 144	767	117	3 298	2 787	6 539	12 269	643	105	2 329
Unemployed .....	837	314	3	356	529	633	1 507	150	27	326
Not in labor force .....	7 641	1 807	56	5 391	3 370	5 862	10 409	871	118	4 729
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>33 939</b>	<b>4 528</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>12 560</b>	<b>10 253</b>	<b>28 167</b>	<b>36 790</b>	<b>2 453</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>9 448</b>
Employed .....	25 855	2 276	196	8 319	6 596	22 055	27 096	1 540	290	6 074
Unemployed .....	1 524	505	32	565	856	1 041	1 424	162	24	350
Not in labor force .....	6 476	1 694	94	3 668	2 789	4 992	7 969	663	146	3 007
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>260 433</b>	<b>25 586</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>80 856</b>	<b>48 319</b>	<b>231 963</b>	<b>245 826</b>	<b>12 764</b>	<b>2 422</b>	<b>64 078</b>
Employed .....	203 793	16 807	1 339	60 748	34 014	183 724	185 524	9 405	1 633	44 920
Unemployed .....	7 289	1 603	126	2 617	2 588	5 936	6 143	640	72	2 269
Not in labor force .....	49 000	7 013	453	17 447	11 676	41 976	53 810	2 635	708	16 853
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>48 633</b>	<b>5 066</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>17 417</b>	<b>7 633</b>	<b>43 709</b>	<b>44 896</b>	<b>1 017</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>8 662</b>
Employed .....	24 725	2 469	109	8 945	3 947	22 340	23 046	485	128	3 926
Unemployed .....	856	75	—	571	174	757	787	45	12	260
Not in labor force .....	23 047	2 522	166	7 901	3 512	20 607	21 063	487	144	4 476
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>27 118</b>	<b>2 855</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>7 018</b>	<b>3 063</b>	<b>25 168</b>	<b>21 082</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>3 188</b>
In labor force .....	6 064	533	17	1 245	618	5 666	4 477	58	28	570
Not in labor force .....	21 054	2 322	80	5 773	2 445	19 502	16 605	296	66	2 618
Did not work in 1989 .....	18 521	2 121	80	5 102	2 293	17 078	14 666	217	53	2 350
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>70 421</b>	<b>4 822</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>12 161</b>	<b>6 303</b>	<b>66 142</b>	<b>44 143</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>5 002</b>
In labor force .....	4 354	407	8	695	423	4 100	2 493	31	13	344
Not in labor force .....	66 067	4 415	115	11 466	5 880	62 042	41 650	772	111	4 658
Did not work in 1989 .....	62 573	4 201	107	10 945	5 597	58 760	39 242	731	111	4 482
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>457 214</b>	<b>45 757</b>	<b>2 925</b>	<b>139 071</b>	<b>82 257</b>	<b>408 231</b>	<b>417 023</b>	<b>19 070</b>	<b>3 634</b>	<b>97 762</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	47 209	6 693	353	18 437	14 681	38 824	56 777	3 032	670	20 087
In labor force .....	30 343	3 828	216	12 654	9 501	24 843	34 057	2 063	377	12 717
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	45 625	6 553	381	20 903	12 399	38 469	56 737	3 216	749	17 590
In labor force .....	34 628	4 689	254	16 182	9 195	29 502	43 509	2 568	544	12 496
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>53 955</b>	<b>3 564</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>20 582</b>	<b>15 990</b>	<b>43 813</b>	<b>65 175</b>	<b>2 822</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>22 900</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	31 716	2 070	167	13 322	9 526	25 626	35 726	2 053	263	13 931
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	14 240	1 179	115	9 063	4 906	11 081	18 041	1 199	142	9 978
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>9 679</b>	<b>5 978</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>3 682</b>	<b>6 279</b>	<b>6 559</b>	<b>14 205</b>	<b>2 465</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>3 406</b>
Parent in labor force .....	7 327	3 046	69	2 912	4 665	4 976	9 671	1 419	116	1 753
At work 35 or more hours .....	5 054	1 644	24	2 141	3 166	3 449	7 020	1 105	79	1 448
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>77 251</b>	<b>6 047</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>40 952</b>	<b>24 629</b>	<b>62 512</b>	<b>101 580</b>	<b>4 551</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>36 778</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	50 093	4 024	367	28 449	16 159	40 623	66 516	3 504	713	23 288
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	24 165	2 653	263	19 630	8 769	18 873	35 345	2 123	368	17 089
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>22 589</b>	<b>10 849</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>7 359</b>	<b>10 567</b>	<b>17 123</b>	<b>28 841</b>	<b>4 261</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>6 515</b>
Parent in labor force .....	19 442	6 823	397	5 837	8 522	15 176	24 333	3 149	390	4 284
At work 35 or more hours .....	14 585	4 658	331	4 846	6 320	11 360	19 639	2 430	285	3 522

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## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose, CA CMSA—Con.									
	San Jose, CA PMSA—Con.		Santa Cruz, CA PMSA						Santa Rosa–Petaluma, CA PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	215 226	722 502	154 805	1 571	1 475	7 007	30 754	140 466	276 632	3 827
In labor force .....	155 842	525 973	105 916	1 118	1 091	4 612	23 160	95 125	185 857	2 649
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	72.4	72.8	68.4	71.2	74.0	65.8	75.3	67.7	67.2	69.2
Armed Forces .....	444	3 989	70	23	—	5	202	70	995	55
Civilian labor force .....	155 398	521 984	105 846	1 095	1 091	4 607	22 958	95 055	184 862	2 594
Employed .....	142 172	504 262	101 408	1 030	1 000	4 380	20 116	91 732	176 634	2 307
At work 35 or more hours .....	114 104	395 973	71 259	598	667	2 987	14 518	64 453	128 272	1 615
Unemployed .....	13 226	17 722	4 438	65	91	227	2 842	3 323	8 228	287
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.5	3.4	4.2	5.9	8.3	4.9	12.4	3.5	4.5	11.1
Not in labor force .....	59 384	196 529	48 889	453	384	2 395	7 594	45 341	90 775	1 178
Institutionalized persons .....	3 059	8 239	1 511	53	5	42	224	1 321	3 831	175
Females 16 years and over .....	102 531	363 015	79 288	696	835	3 540	14 387	72 448	143 851	1 727
In labor force .....	63 440	232 202	47 109	519	526	2 132	9 335	42 580	85 107	1 067
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	61.9	64.0	59.4	74.6	63.0	60.2	64.9	58.8	59.2	61.8
Armed Forces .....	106	668	—	—	—	—	74	—	79	16
Civilian labor force .....	63 334	231 534	47 109	519	526	2 132	9 261	42 580	85 028	1 051
Employed .....	57 545	224 083	45 109	493	486	2 054	7 943	41 118	81 686	972
At work 35 or more hours .....	42 207	154 977	26 336	275	306	1 242	4 851	24 105	50 229	639
Unemployed .....	5 789	7 451	2 000	26	40	78	1 318	1 462	3 342	79
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.1	3.2	4.2	5.0	7.6	3.7	14.2	3.4	3.9	7.5
Not in labor force .....	39 091	130 813	32 179	177	309	1 408	5 052	29 868	58 744	660
Institutionalized persons .....	708	4 883	919	7	5	9	90	833	1 906	61
Males 16 to 19 years .....	12 179	20 139	5 338	103	38	336	2 104	4 421	8 701	249
Employed .....	5 689	9 666	2 604	49	11	116	1 101	2 145	4 668	100
Unemployed .....	1 329	1 248	465	—	17	4	221	323	699	57
Not in labor force .....	5 121	9 101	2 264	54	10	216	717	1 948	3 283	87
Males 20 to 24 years .....	18 478	31 891	7 737	109	86	571	2 790	6 562	10 476	192
Employed .....	14 437	24 156	5 546	84	61	318	2 111	4 640	8 232	81
Unemployed .....	1 487	1 500	495	9	8	53	284	370	690	28
Not in labor force .....	2 442	5 368	1 673	16	17	200	332	1 529	1 362	77
Males 25 to 54 years .....	69 255	228 986	46 651	549	434	1 846	9 949	42 070	80 090	1 404
Employed .....	58 539	208 450	42 366	398	391	1 612	8 286	38 389	70 498	1 055
Unemployed .....	4 189	6 283	1 292	30	26	81	924	1 011	3 089	123
Not in labor force .....	6 341	11 923	2 951	98	17	148	739	2 628	5 836	198
Males 55 to 64 years .....	7 937	38 940	6 297	56	51	225	880	5 836	12 706	132
Employed .....	5 274	29 353	4 179	6	51	165	600	3 884	8 330	83
Unemployed .....	338	947	115	—	—	5	59	98	235	—
Not in labor force .....	2 325	8 640	2 003	50	—	55	221	1 854	4 135	49
Males 65 to 69 years .....	2 094	15 359	3 198	13	17	110	317	3 007	7 101	—
In labor force .....	533	5 401	963	—	—	36	100	910	1 919	—
Not in labor force .....	1 561	9 958	2 235	13	17	74	217	2 097	5 182	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 286	7 751	1 771	—	17	29	168	1 655	4 150	—
Males 70 years and over .....	2 752	24 172	6 296	45	14	379	327	6 122	13 707	123
In labor force .....	249	3 446	712	—	—	85	11	705	1 474	16
Not in labor force .....	2 503	20 726	5 584	45	14	294	316	5 417	12 233	107
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 338	18 221	5 011	45	14	235	316	4 844	10 927	82
Females 16 to 19 years .....	10 015	19 430	4 916	55	73	442	1 600	4 245	8 011	195
Employed .....	3 954	10 137	2 672	25	33	127	742	2 328	4 568	83
Unemployed .....	926	1 082	277	—	10	14	169	199	475	20
Not in labor force .....	5 129	8 110	1 967	30	30	301	649	1 718	2 968	92
Females 20 to 24 years .....	14 316	29 883	7 380	97	79	537	2 190	6 432	10 041	240
Employed .....	8 636	22 874	4 914	88	71	304	1 267	4 364	7 462	114
Unemployed .....	1 123	943	359	—	—	9	225	250	446	18
Not in labor force .....	4 515	5 790	2 107	9	8	224	698	1 818	2 114	103
Females 25 to 54 years .....	62 231	213 525	44 875	432	551	1 737	8 841	40 631	81 614	1 095
Employed .....	41 000	163 901	32 944	325	344	1 350	5 487	30 107	61 088	704
Unemployed .....	3 293	4 561	1 278	26	30	45	863	927	2 024	41
Not in labor force .....	17 880	44 772	10 653	81	177	342	2 457	9 597	18 442	339
Females 55 to 64 years .....	8 564	39 715	7 187	87	59	418	898	6 748	14 271	125
Employed .....	3 328	20 937	3 279	42	11	205	328	3 106	6 209	52
Unemployed .....	364	556	72	—	—	10	55	72	300	—
Not in labor force .....	4 872	18 222	3 836	45	48	203	515	3 570	7 762	73
Females 65 to 69 years .....	2 780	19 328	4 174	25	27	160	396	3 944	8 503	55
In labor force .....	489	4 153	842	13	13	36	93	782	1 407	11
Not in labor force .....	2 291	15 175	3 332	12	14	124	303	3 162	7 096	44
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 091	13 356	2 929	12	6	124	260	2 797	6 303	38
Females 70 years and over .....	4 625	41 134	10 756	—	46	246	462	10 448	21 411	17
In labor force .....	221	2 390	472	—	14	32	32	445	1 049	8
Not in labor force .....	4 404	38 744	10 284	—	32	214	430	10 003	20 362	9
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 233	36 459	9 688	—	28	214	430	9 407	19 285	9
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	102 531	363 015	79 288	696	835	3 540	14 387	72 448	143 851	1 727
With own children under 6 years .....	22 265	46 264	11 587	66	176	554	3 777	9 860	21 338	346
In labor force .....	12 848	28 014	6 975	16	65	379	2 277	5 845	13 363	166
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	18 439	47 322	10 710	92	96	368	2 542	9 610	21 312	185
In labor force .....	13 271	36 748	8 342	75	83	314	1 901	7 526	16 780	179
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	23 731	52 943	12 460	150	45	580	4 471	10 207	24 298	366
Both parents in labor force .....	13 253	28 891	6 967	60	38	363	2 596	5 527	13 969	165
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	7 273	14 270	2 776	19	9	204	1 125	2 132	5 252	48
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	11 584	8 944	2 439	90	33	120	1 485	1 858	4 850	337
Parent in labor force .....	7 153	6 361	1 653	40	21	66	810	1 320	3 290	218
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 975	4 722	1 051	40	18	63	483	860	2 032	165
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	40 171	81 137	19 510	181	122	836	7 325	16 236	39 032	431
Both parents in labor force .....	25 553	53 492	12 957	143	92	576	4 764	10 744	26 943	336
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	15 311	27 464	5 714	71	38	376	2 192	4 841	12 434	102
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	18 762	20 183	6 044	251	89	211	2 171	5 126	11 728	566
Parent in labor force .....	13 608	17 820	4 961	135	73	163	1 594	4 259	9 525	424
At work 35 or more hours .....	9 961	14 685	3 644	113	49	118	1 002	3 200	7 080	289



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose, CA CMSA—Con.										
	Santa Rosa–Petaluma, CA PMSA—Con.					Vallejo–Fairfield–Napa, CA PMSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	3 203	7 967	26 785	260 608		250 891	33 559	3 114	33 517	40 749	231 739
In labor force	2 229	5 388	20 310	173 774		167 031	21 598	2 260	23 805	27 648	153 711
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.6	67.6	75.8	66.7		66.6	64.4	72.6	71.0	67.8	66.3
Armed Forces	5	13	51	967		8 103	1 614	83	874	778	7 827
Civilian labor force	2 224	5 375	20 259	172 807		158 928	19 984	2 177	22 931	26 870	145 884
Employed	1 951	5 161	18 665	165 440		151 231	17 872	2 041	21 644	24 592	139 058
At work 35 or more hours	1 518	3 942	14 358	119 790		115 020	14 339	1 408	17 237	19 588	105 394
Unemployed	273	214	1 594	7 367		7 697	2 112	136	1 287	2 278	6 826
Percent of civilian labor force	12.3	4.0	7.9	4.3		4.8	10.6	6.2	5.6	8.5	4.7
Not in labor force	974	2 579	6 475	86 834		83 860	11 961	854	9 712	13 101	78 028
Institutionalized persons	66	52	275	3 565		7 463	3 788	29	174	3 104	6 839
Females 16 years and over	1 717	4 404	11 662	136 814		125 222	15 423	1 561	18 300	17 851	116 273
In labor force	1 106	2 739	7 266	80 691		71 870	10 108	975	11 869	10 900	66 524
Percent of females 16 years and over	64.4	62.2	62.3	59.0		57.4	65.5	62.5	64.9	61.1	57.2
Armed Forces	—	—	—	79		922	367	10	53	111	885
Civilian labor force	1 106	2 739	7 266	80 612		70 948	9 741	965	11 816	10 789	65 639
Employed	971	2 630	6 592	77 604		67 518	8 772	886	11 148	9 650	62 555
At work 35 or more hours	711	1 820	4 312	47 664		43 714	6 680	515	8 076	6 573	40 348
Unemployed	135	109	674	3 008		3 430	969	79	668	1 139	3 084
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	4.0	9.3	3.7		4.8	9.9	8.2	5.7	10.6	4.7
Not in labor force	611	1 665	4 396	56 123		53 352	5 315	586	6 431	6 951	49 749
Institutionalized persons	—	35	54	1 852		1 905	160	8	18	71	1 867
Males 16 to 19 years	105	281	1 624	7 810		8 343	1 489	109	1 544	2 287	7 215
Employed	14	75	914	4 146		4 009	355	70	470	1 040	3 368
Unemployed	35	27	193	606		4 334	134	11	95	301	523
Not in labor force	51	179	517	3 007		3 168	803	28	969	863	2 846
Males 20 to 24 years	244	457	2 838	8 928		11 550	2 378	212	1 730	3 480	10 121
Employed	208	336	2 452	6 914		7 061	828	167	997	2 267	5 992
Unemployed	36	14	134	606		694	241	6	145	214	604
Not in labor force	—	107	245	1 216		1 471	1 028	14	397	742	1 299
Males 25 to 54 years	868	2 327	9 155	74 673		76 526	11 867	1 042	9 515	14 476	70 390
Employed	657	1 998	7 993	65 792		62 385	6 970	844	7 925	10 499	57 517
Unemployed	67	58	501	2 791		2 500	620	40	317	547	2 276
Not in labor force	144	258	617	5 451		7 287	3 414	110	653	3 103	6 369
Males 55 to 64 years	127	185	789	12 165		12 501	1 355	91	1 271	1 537	11 654
Employed	76	83	580	7 898		7 776	774	57	898	975	7 253
Unemployed	—	—	72	196		320	34	—	51	77	259
Not in labor force	51	102	137	4 065		4 395	541	34	322	485	4 132
Males 65 to 69 years	72	89	318	6 826		5 904	500	35	426	487	5 601
In labor force	25	16	100	1 819		1 475	126	17	175	107	1 392
Not in labor force	47	73	218	5 007		4 429	374	18	251	380	4 209
Did not work in 1989	37	64	197	3 989		3 575	338	8	199	299	3 410
Males 70 years and over	70	224	399	13 392		10 845	547	64	731	631	10 485
In labor force	—	29	54	1 427		1 087	61	—	42	54	1 061
Not in labor force	70	195	345	11 965		9 758	486	64	689	577	9 424
Did not work in 1989	70	189	314	10 677		8 612	436	64	629	542	8 301
Females 16 to 19 years	89	373	1 333	7 236		7 362	1 338	157	1 644	1 938	6 614
Employed	39	184	576	4 228		3 615	502	73	544	793	3 269
Unemployed	25	—	121	425		516	198	32	154	181	477
Not in labor force	25	189	636	2 583		3 181	601	52	946	955	2 818
Females 20 to 24 years	152	323	1 693	9 056		9 712	1 644	114	1 460	2 367	8 586
Employed	46	150	1 018	6 867		6 180	955	79	887	1 354	5 526
Unemployed	26	32	135	379		433	127	3	84	198	364
Not in labor force	80	141	540	1 791		2 784	450	28	485	778	2 394
Females 25 to 54 years	1 193	2 832	7 127	77 368		72 070	9 726	1 059	11 603	10 863	66 819
Employed	812	1 998	4 679	58 149		50 800	6 626	681	8 810	6 907	47 243
Unemployed	84	77	401	1 807		2 180	614	35	361	698	1 963
Not in labor force	297	757	2 047	17 352		18 533	2 268	337	2 383	3 193	17 080
Females 55 to 64 years	165	399	674	13 822		12 862	1 223	114	1 960	1 303	11 967
Employed	61	230	241	6 064		5 362	556	53	774	482	5 029
Unemployed	—	—	11	300		194	12	9	60	62	173
Not in labor force	104	169	422	7 458		7 306	655	52	1 126	759	6 765
Females 65 to 69 years	69	188	262	8 303		7 279	672	27	661	600	6 902
In labor force	13	47	57	1 371		1 029	116	—	89	85	976
Not in labor force	56	141	205	6 932		6 250	556	27	572	515	5 926
Did not work in 1989	56	123	167	6 177		5 596	504	27	522	473	5 306
Females 70 years and over	49	289	573	21 029		15 937	820	90	972	780	15 385
In labor force	—	21	27	1 022		639	35	—	53	29	619
Not in labor force	49	268	546	20 007		15 298	785	90	919	751	14 766
Did not work in 1989	49	259	508	18 968		14 495	762	90	889	706	13 999
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	1 717	4 404	11 662	136 814		125 222	15 423	1 561	18 300	17 851	116 273
With own children under 6 years	299	895	3 075	19 552		21 572	3 033	271	3 722	4 524	19 478
In labor force	159	524	1 803	12 289		12 153	2 030	134	2 730	2 454	11 007
With own children 6 to 17 years only	322	946	1 906	20 208		20 736	3 421	336	4 215	3 525	19 086
In labor force	265	715	1 477	15 890		16 015	2 634	234	3 543	2 621	14 787
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	224	766	4 039	21 905		24 069	2 523	210	4 249	5 904	21 219
Both parents in labor force	132	368	2 247	12 643		12 586	1 817	103	2 975	2 907	11 149
Both at work 35 or more hours	20	209	932	4 752		5 739	1 205	32	1 993	1 530	4 961
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	178	139	1 166	4 303		5 600	2 259	113	694	1 877	4 639
Parent in labor force	120	84	739	2 947		3 305	1 142	74	482	1 004	2 836
At work 35 or more hours	74	35	540	1 768		1 975	715	57	373	635	1 721
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	342	1 940	5 559	35 781		39 122	5 103	534	8 381	8 762	35 156
Both parents in labor force	272	1 126	3 537	24 736		26 127	3 754	382	6 696	5 631	23 582
Both at work 35 or more hours	172	692	1 897	11 287		13 690	2 477	144	4 600	3 173	12 115
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	444	213	2 093	10 484		10 620	4 181	259	1 327	3 213	9 002
Parent in labor force	328	186	1 727	8 479		8 505	2 730	198	1 074	2 391	7 267
At work 35 or more hours	208	145	1 222	6 280		6 459	1 719	134	828	1 863	5 492



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Santa Barbara--Santa Maria--Lompoc, CA MSA						Santa Fe, NM MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>232 662</b>	<b>7 565</b>	<b>3 080</b>	<b>12 995</b>	<b>66 738</b>	<b>204 101</b>	<b>75 454</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>36 413</b>	<b>50 462</b>
In labor force .....	152 300	5 063	2 265	8 167	48 244	132 145	52 554	1 317	24 786	35 584
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.5	66.9	73.5	62.8	72.3	64.7	69.7	67.7	68.1	70.5
Armed Forces .....	3 019	592	17	109	294	2 881	127	—	101	47
Civilian labor force .....	149 281	4 471	2 248	8 058	47 950	129 264	52 427	1 317	24 685	35 537
Employed .....	142 668	4 006	2 015	7 548	43 723	124 281	50 305	1 197	23 167	34 431
At work 35 or more hours .....	100 725	3 016	1 379	5 077	32 169	87 409	38 506	955	18 184	25 966
Unemployed .....	6 613	465	233	510	4 227	4 983	2 122	120	1 518	1 106
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.4	10.4	10.4	6.3	8.8	3.9	4.0	9.1	6.1	3.1
Not in labor force .....	80 362	2 502	815	4 828	18 494	71 956	22 900	627	11 627	14 878
Institutionalized persons .....	5 046	866	100	83	1 266	4 282	819	97	844	666
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>118 820</b>	<b>3 050</b>	<b>1 597</b>	<b>6 823</b>	<b>30 755</b>	<b>105 529</b>	<b>38 994</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>18 392</b>	<b>26 154</b>
In labor force .....	68 351	2 039	1 097	3 951	19 033	59 979	24 475	677	11 621	16 524
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	57.5	66.9	68.7	57.9	61.9	56.8	62.8	67.0	63.2	63.2
Armed Forces .....	304	116	—	—	8	296	20	—	16	4
Civilian labor force .....	68 047	1 923	1 097	3 951	19 025	59 683	24 455	677	11 605	16 520
Employed .....	65 052	1 723	975	3 718	17 062	57 465	23 562	621	11 013	15 986
At work 35 or more hours .....	38 918	1 186	625	2 202	10 328	34 359	16 008	472	8 143	10 372
Unemployed .....	2 995	200	122	233	1 963	2 218	893	56	592	534
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.4	10.4	11.1	5.9	10.3	3.7	3.7	8.3	5.1	3.2
Not in labor force .....	50 469	1 011	500	2 872	11 722	45 550	14 519	333	6 771	9 630
Institutionalized persons .....	2 159	19	18	10	55	2 130	291	6	96	274
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>8 210</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>4 093</b>	<b>6 430</b>	<b>2 435</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>1 647</b>	<b>1 277</b>
Employed .....	3 519	110	95	166	1 896	2 699	1 165	34	776	596
Unemployed .....	682	67	37	53	489	519	157	18	137	52
Not in labor force .....	3 902	220	59	489	1 677	3 128	1 113	77	734	629
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>14 178</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>6 608</b>	<b>11 753</b>	<b>2 432</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1 950</b>	<b>1 171</b>
Employed .....	9 530	326	202	563	5 247	7 737	1 767	36	1 416	801
Unemployed .....	641	56	6	67	436	455	170	10	178	52
Not in labor force .....	3 434	163	23	474	857	3 019	495	33	346	318
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>62 525</b>	<b>2 917</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>3 267</b>	<b>21 535</b>	<b>53 590</b>	<b>22 822</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>10 914</b>	<b>15 765</b>
Employed .....	53 052	1 592	640	2 656	17 729	45 849	20 054	436	8 768	14 263
Unemployed .....	1 928	142	58	113	1 223	1 485	763	36	542	390
Not in labor force .....	5 510	818	115	404	2 396	4 297	1 898	106	1 529	1 069
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>11 895</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>2 161</b>	<b>10 733</b>	<b>4 240</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>2 912</b>
Employed .....	8 216	198	103	342	1 426	7 442	2 733	58	927	2 001
Unemployed .....	239	—	—	22	74	196	117	—	69	56
Not in labor force .....	3 440	109	62	102	661	3 095	1 390	37	718	855
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>5 930</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>5 472</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>1 338</b>
In labor force .....	1 902	36	10	87	268	1 767	644	1	162	502
Not in labor force .....	4 028	35	36	62	439	3 705	1 202	10	546	836
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 221	28	17	62	347	2 964	881	10	426	610
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 104</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>10 594</b>	<b>2 685</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>1 845</b>
In labor force .....	1 525	21	—	38	137	1 432	402	11	105	304
Not in labor force .....	9 579	146	20	425	742	9 162	2 283	31	983	1 541
Did not work in 1989 .....	8 388	146	20	403	705	8 004	1 957	30	861	1 321
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>8 240</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>3 510</b>	<b>6 805</b>	<b>2 409</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>1 297</b>
Employed .....	3 830	150	37	343	1 375	3 266	1 117	16	752	587
Unemployed .....	590	61	23	41	416	403	127	22	113	45
Not in labor force .....	3 812	146	40	441	1 719	3 128	1 165	72	697	665
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>13 067</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>4 947</b>	<b>11 215</b>	<b>2 128</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>1 065</b>
Employed .....	8 984	215	102	518	2 967	7 780	1 588	80	1 147	846
Unemployed .....	513	33	24	43	395	382	108	2	165	14
Not in labor force .....	3 435	100	27	474	1 577	2 926	432	12	362	205
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>59 882</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>3 740</b>	<b>17 935</b>	<b>52 220</b>	<b>23 919</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>10 879</b>	<b>16 476</b>
Employed .....	44 121	1 205	745	2 493	11 488	38 934	18 127	475	8 101	12 585
Unemployed .....	1 606	101	75	101	1 032	1 191	563	25	293	384
Not in labor force .....	13 994	404	281	1 146	5 415	11 934	5 209	143	2 469	3 503
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>12 832</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>2 259</b>	<b>11 630</b>	<b>4 515</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>3 125</b>
Employed .....	5 711	116	51	326	961	5 229	2 044	39	760	1 468
Unemployed .....	193	5	—	42	102	159	41	7	17	41
Not in labor force .....	6 928	125	33	364	1 196	6 242	2 430	48	1 113	1 616
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>7 145</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>6 715</b>	<b>2 025</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>1 382</b>
In labor force .....	1 458	8	14	27	165	1 372	531	2	199	381
Not in labor force .....	5 687	87	43	216	694	5 343	1 494	27	654	1 001
Did not work in 1989 .....	5 095	87	43	173	661	4 767	1 298	19	624	828
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>17 654</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>16 944</b>	<b>3 998</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>2 809</b>
In labor force .....	1 041	29	26	17	124	967	209	9	58	169
Not in labor force .....	16 613	149	76	231	1 121	15 977	3 789	31	1 476	2 640
Did not work in 1989 .....	15 648	139	66	225	1 064	15 040	3 543	29	1 398	2 454
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>118 820</b>	<b>3 050</b>	<b>1 597</b>	<b>6 823</b>	<b>30 755</b>	<b>105 529</b>	<b>38 994</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>18 392</b>	<b>26 154</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	15 636	541	221	1 199	7 771	12 578	5 418	197	3 213	3 350
In labor force .....	9 586	364	132	686	4 431	7 704	3 647	144	2 318	2 136
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	14 425	559	358	957	5 528	12 159	6 694	195	3 984	3 905
In labor force .....	10 956	462	285	798	4 030	9 284	5 239	157	3 052	3 106
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>17 176</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>8 517</b>	<b>13 866</b>	<b>5 748</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>3 341</b>	<b>3 553</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	9 874	350	85	636	4 673	7 976	3 564	101	2 245	2 071
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	4 058	237	33	352	2 229	3 155	1 611	71	1 386	691
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 823</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>3 369</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>1 661</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>1 759</b>	<b>536</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 512	264	92	112	1 996	1 650	1 147	172	1 269	409
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 861	154	33	99	1 412	1 242	855	133	860	321
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>27 247</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>1 990</b>	<b>14 058</b>	<b>21 591</b>	<b>11 484</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>6 946</b>	<b>6 789</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	18 458	814	240	1 408	9 061	14 427	7 983	210	4 997	4 615
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	8 451	565	129	883	4 226	6 542	4 258	141	3 023	2 202
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>7 684</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>4 911</b>	<b>5 846</b>	<b>3 963</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>3 008</b>	<b>1 999</b>
Parent in labor force .....	6 049	552	151	311	3 481	4 751	3 414	131	2 478	1 820
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 469	403	100	257	2 411	3 589	2 729	114	1 890	1 512

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3291



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Sarasota, FL MSA					Savannah, GA MSA				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>228 697</b>	<b>8 248</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>4 431</b>	<b>225 063</b>	<b>120 713</b>	<b>60 373</b>	<b>1 820</b>	<b>1 905</b>	<b>119 615</b>
In labor force .....	111 878	5 305	785	3 034	109 390	79 241	36 512	1 343	1 466	78 373
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	48.9	64.3	74.3	68.5	48.6	65.6	60.5	73.8	77.0	65.5
Armed Forces .....	96	9	5	—	96	3 114	1 265	132	311	2 991
Civilian labor force .....	111 782	5 296	780	3 034	109 294	76 127	35 247	1 211	1 155	75 382
Employed .....	107 753	4 910	772	2 900	105 363	72 822	30 908	1 116	1 071	72 146
At work 35 or more hours .....	82 125	3 737	605	2 303	80 222	58 444	22 977	891	888	57 876
Unemployed .....	4 029	386	8	134	3 931	3 305	4 339	95	84	3 236
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.6	7.3	1.0	4.4	3.6	4.3	12.3	7.8	7.3	4.3
Not in labor force .....	116 819	2 943	272	1 397	115 673	41 472	23 861	477	439	41 242
Institutionalized persons .....	3 347	263	—	53	3 310	1 627	2 091	—	49	1 621
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>123 055</b>	<b>4 659</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>121 294</b>	<b>62 202</b>	<b>33 819</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>61 631</b>
In labor force .....	51 872	2 878	415	1 345	50 831	34 358	19 256	678	604	33 950
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	42.2	61.8	72.8	59.5	41.9	55.2	56.9	66.1	68.3	55.1
Armed Forces .....	7	—	5	—	7	199	282	25	41	180
Civilian labor force .....	51 865	2 878	410	1 345	50 824	34 159	18 974	653	563	33 770
Employed .....	50 160	2 716	402	1 287	49 141	32 583	16 502	604	533	32 209
At work 35 or more hours .....	35 318	2 057	283	941	34 570	23 563	11 492	439	417	23 268
Unemployed .....	1 705	162	8	58	1 683	1 576	2 472	49	30	1 561
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.3	5.6	2.0	4.3	3.3	4.6	13.0	7.5	5.3	4.6
Not in labor force .....	71 183	1 781	155	916	70 463	27 844	14 563	347	280	27 681
Institutionalized persons .....	2 315	80	—	6	2 309	797	622	—	7	797
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>4 578</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>4 464</b>	<b>4 093</b>	<b>3 040</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>4 070</b>
Employed .....	2 853	121	27	75	2 790	1 837	877	16	35	1 829
Unemployed .....	233	63	—	—	233	345	514	—	7	338
Not in labor force .....	1 482	262	27	56	1 431	1 622	1 577	56	22	1 614
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>5 524</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>5 218</b>	<b>5 797</b>	<b>3 384</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>5 709</b>
Employed .....	4 532	223	22	256	4 296	3 641	2 056	81	42	3 615
Unemployed .....	243	40	—	7	236	379	309	7	13	366
Not in labor force .....	707	102	20	73	644	780	694	13	49	774
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>42 607</b>	<b>1 914</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>41 652</b>	<b>33 726</b>	<b>14 439</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>33 376</b>
Employed .....	38 420	1 523	258	1 050	37 565	28 941	9 835	368	418	28 697
Unemployed .....	1 240	116	—	62	1 178	857	916	39	34	823
Not in labor force .....	2 910	275	40	67	2 872	2 299	3 107	43	34	2 288
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>14 536</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>14 362</b>	<b>6 752</b>	<b>2 475</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>6 714</b>
Employed .....	7 536	241	51	124	7 427	4 242	1 321	40	26	4 218
Unemployed .....	356	5	—	7	349	118	98	—	—	118
Not in labor force .....	6 644	139	—	62	6 586	2 392	1 051	9	14	2 378
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>11 761</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>11 664</b>	<b>3 313</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3 313</b>
In labor force .....	2 402	65	12	61	2 341	955	181	—	17	955
Not in labor force .....	9 359	147	22	43	9 323	2 358	919	—	—	2 358
Did not work in 1989 .....	7 491	147	22	33	7 465	1 896	876	—	—	1 896
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>26 636</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>26 409</b>	<b>4 830</b>	<b>2 116</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>4 802</b>
In labor force .....	2 102	21	—	47	2 055	653	166	7	—	653
Not in labor force .....	24 534	237	8	180	24 354	4 177	1 950	9	40	4 149
Did not work in 1989 .....	21 669	217	8	180	21 489	3 635	1 850	9	28	3 607
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>4 320</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>4 211</b>	<b>3 653</b>	<b>3 090</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>3 614</b>
Employed .....	2 625	133	8	104	2 552	1 610	746	53	28	1 588
Unemployed .....	234	28	8	16	234	296	531	13	—	296
Not in labor force .....	1 461	252	5	98	1 425	1 729	1 801	36	39	1 718
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>5 319</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>5 078</b>	<b>5 431</b>	<b>3 731</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>5 365</b>
Employed .....	4 269	294	47	212	4 076	3 491	1 867	42	95	3 425
Unemployed .....	174	26	—	—	174	242	527	3	8	242
Not in labor force .....	869	122	—	58	821	1 645	1 166	40	16	1 645
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>45 069</b>	<b>2 530</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>44 227</b>	<b>33 140</b>	<b>18 091</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>32 746</b>
Employed .....	33 770	1 980	312	759	33 191	23 160	12 187	495	398	22 886
Unemployed .....	973	97	—	42	951	906	1 309	21	22	891
Not in labor force .....	10 326	453	62	306	10 085	8 952	4 496	186	127	8 860
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>18 743</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>18 441</b>	<b>7 589</b>	<b>3 107</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>7 577</b>
Employed .....	6 629	201	35	184	6 483	3 155	1 285	14	12	3 143
Unemployed .....	225	—	—	—	225	101	94	12	—	101
Not in labor force .....	11 889	263	14	170	11 733	4 327	1 728	48	11	4 327
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>14 315</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>14 213</b>	<b>3 831</b>	<b>1 767</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>3 810</b>
In labor force .....	1 969	81	—	22	1 947	651	245	—	—	651
Not in labor force .....	12 346	225	18	80	12 266	3 180	1 522	26	34	3 159
Did not work in 1989 .....	11 194	219	18	80	11 114	2 820	1 401	26	25	2 808
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>35 289</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>35 124</b>	<b>8 558</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>8 519</b>
In labor force .....	997	38	—	6	991	547	183	—	—	547
Not in labor force .....	34 292	466	56	204	34 133	8 011	3 850	11	53	7 972
Did not work in 1989 .....	32 862	460	56	204	32 703	7 649	3 620	11	46	7 617
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>123 055</b>	<b>4 659</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>121 294</b>	<b>62 202</b>	<b>33 819</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>61 631</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	9 524	938	163	392	9 217	9 177	6 501	180	235	9 052
In labor force .....	6 348	626	136	267	6 125	5 257	4 332	121	196	5 145
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	11 843	706	125	352	11 583	10 167	6 540	290	154	10 079
In labor force .....	9 176	581	125	279	8 976	7 679	5 044	206	116	7 611
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>11 042</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>10 719</b>	<b>10 342</b>	<b>3 474</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>10 245</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	6 691	332	58	171	6 532	5 442	2 445	102	177	5 351
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	3 752	228	58	127	3 637	3 205	1 437	72	56	3 199
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 004</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>1 866</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>5 737</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>1 780</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 700	610	20	156	1 562	1 269	3 297	11	124	1 210
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 178	298	20	90	1 094	826	1 843	11	102	782
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>19 502</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>18 932</b>	<b>17 845</b>	<b>6 831</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>17 656</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	13 022	620	177	487	12 614	11 929	4 797	252	219	11 804
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	8 138	408	112	242	7 941	7 357	3 266	194	134	7 272
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>4 963</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>4 792</b>	<b>4 029</b>	<b>10 239</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>3 958</b>
Parent in labor force .....	4 358	958	18	245	4 194	3 252	7 081	41	124	3 186
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 432	719	14	198	3 295	2 647	4 285	36	95	2 606



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA					Seattle--Tacoma, WA CMSA			
						Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>580 074</b>	<b>5 675</b>	<b>2 501</b>	<b>3 747</b>	<b>577 474</b>	<b>1 741 075</b>	<b>84 977</b>	<b>23 571</b>	<b>121 628</b>
In labor force -----	343 204	2 318	1 502	2 352	341 483	1 224 474	59 968	15 424	82 847
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	59.2	40.8	60.1	62.8	59.1	70.3	70.6	65.4	68.1
Armed Forces -----	660	21	—	31	634	20 090	5 525	372	886
Civilian labor force -----	342 544	2 297	1 502	2 321	340 849	1 204 384	54 443	15 052	81 961
Employed -----	322 782	1 979	1 468	2 121	321 249	1 154 223	48 453	13 601	77 587
At work 35 or more hours -----	241 641	1 421	1 066	1 487	240 562	897 717	37 381	10 181	60 418
Unemployed -----	19 762	318	34	200	19 600	50 161	5 990	1 451	4 374
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.8	13.8	2.3	8.6	5.8	4.2	11.0	9.6	5.3
Not in labor force -----	236 870	3 357	999	1 395	235 991	516 601	25 009	8 147	38 781
Institutionalized persons -----	10 301	1 777	7	384	10 158	23 396	2 698	446	462
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>311 531</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>310 239</b>	<b>887 914</b>	<b>40 042</b>	<b>12 531</b>	<b>66 154</b>
In labor force -----	154 507	1 007	621	1 085	153 724	546 484	26 192	7 345	40 896
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	49.6	51.8	48.4	60.4	49.6	61.5	65.4	58.6	61.8
Armed Forces -----	55	4	—	5	55	1 835	998	37	96
Civilian labor force -----	154 452	1 003	621	1 080	153 669	544 649	25 194	7 308	40 800
Employed -----	146 523	887	603	974	145 814	521 316	22 545	6 566	38 549
At work 35 or more hours -----	92 658	606	389	560	92 283	352 955	16 486	4 442	27 989
Unemployed -----	7 929	116	18	106	7 855	23 333	2 649	742	2 251
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.1	11.6	2.9	9.8	5.1	4.3	10.5	10.2	5.5
Not in labor force -----	157 024	937	661	711	156 515	341 430	13 850	5 186	25 258
Institutionalized persons -----	5 538	67	—	21	5 533	12 802	553	103	222
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>20 675</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>20 485</b>	<b>52 412</b>	<b>3 760</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>5 615</b>
Employed -----	9 280	78	68	71	9 244	26 157	1 057	356	1 948
Unemployed -----	1 647	21	2	32	1 615	3 859	530	123	394
Not in labor force -----	9 590	268	120	162	9 494	20 892	1 804	440	3 234
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>24 884</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>24 685</b>	<b>79 332</b>	<b>6 202</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>6 885</b>
Employed -----	18 047	130	90	216	17 911	59 619	2 963	909	4 223
Unemployed -----	1 930	52	14	—	1 930	4 253	487	91	363
Not in labor force -----	4 747	385	82	114	4 684	9 244	1 087	265	2 079
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> -----	<b>138 310</b>	<b>2 436</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>137 570</b>	<b>533 856</b>	<b>28 189</b>	<b>7 202</b>	<b>34 201</b>
Employed -----	120 245	756	647	762	119 679	474 385	19 295	5 178	29 071
Unemployed -----	6 822	120	—	59	6 769	16 470	2 182	459	1 187
Not in labor force -----	10 956	1 543	75	310	10 835	32 506	4 224	1 369	3 412
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>34 346</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>34 265</b>	<b>84 237</b>	<b>3 630</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>4 274</b>
Employed -----	21 593	66	56	73	21 532	57 490	2 059	527	3 012
Unemployed -----	1 102	—	—	3	1 099	1 646	142	36	124
Not in labor force -----	11 651	80	5	17	11 634	25 066	1 424	361	1 138
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> -----	<b>17 816</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>17 778</b>	<b>37 280</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1 724</b>
In labor force -----	4 297	42	4	19	4 278	9 462	382	24	554
Not in labor force -----	13 519	59	21	26	13 500	27 818	1 085	249	1 170
Did not work in 1989 -----	11 883	26	21	26	11 864	22 353	971	207	963
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> -----	<b>32 512</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>32 452</b>	<b>66 044</b>	<b>1 687</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>2 775</b>
In labor force -----	3 129	29	—	6	3 123	6 399	152	41	285
Not in labor force -----	29 383	85	35	55	29 329	59 645	1 535	277	2 490
Did not work in 1989 -----	27 562	85	20	46	27 517	53 450	1 398	247	2 299
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>21 341</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>21 190</b>	<b>50 677</b>	<b>3 482</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>5 601</b>
Employed -----	9 948	81	69	89	9 874	27 015	1 279	524	2 264
Unemployed -----	1 193	9	2	9	1 193	3 449	394	82	337
Not in labor force -----	10 200	231	158	145	10 123	20 050	1 732	571	2 994
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>25 429</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>25 315</b>	<b>77 928</b>	<b>5 082</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>7 150</b>
Employed -----	17 401	167	54	115	17 339	57 396	2 831	647	4 176
Unemployed -----	1 236	16	—	3	1 233	3 493	505	160	399
Not in labor force -----	6 792	127	140	74	6 743	16 426	1 347	585	2 550
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> -----	<b>140 759</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>139 861</b>	<b>522 196</b>	<b>24 574</b>	<b>7 980</b>	<b>40 796</b>
Employed -----	97 014	497	445	681	96 500	385 386	16 412	4 941	28 253
Unemployed -----	4 374	91	9	94	4 303	14 824	1 706	448	1 266
Not in labor force -----	39 316	272	263	384	39 003	120 934	5 934	2 574	11 226
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>41 017</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>40 959</b>	<b>86 882</b>	<b>2 984</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>6 836</b>
Employed -----	17 014	114	22	65	16 979	39 749	1 412	389	3 201
Unemployed -----	818	—	7	—	818	1 080	35	34	214
Not in labor force -----	23 185	116	46	38	23 162	46 046	1 537	546	3 407
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> -----	<b>23 616</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>23 606</b>	<b>44 851</b>	<b>1 612</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>2 482</b>
In labor force -----	3 450	28	13	—	3 450	7 704	404	52	482
Not in labor force -----	20 166	79	17	26	20 156	37 147	1 208	371	2 000
Did not work in 1989 -----	18 848	71	17	24	18 840	33 244	1 067	332	1 780
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> -----	<b>59 369</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>59 308</b>	<b>105 380</b>	<b>2 308</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>3 289</b>
In labor force -----	2 004	—	—	24	1 980	4 553	216	31	208
Not in labor force -----	57 365	112	37	44	57 328	100 827	2 092	539	3 081
Did not work in 1989 -----	55 610	110	37	44	55 573	95 985	1 985	502	2 987
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>311 531</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>310 239</b>	<b>887 914</b>	<b>40 042</b>	<b>12 531</b>	<b>66 154</b>
With own children under 6 years -----	38 178	247	172	349	37 945	134 701	7 995	2 516	12 486
In labor force -----	20 941	97	90	176	20 833	78 066	5 128	1 237	7 480
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	45 408	299	320	431	45 071	135 701	7 529	2 163	12 131
In labor force -----	33 186	180	185	329	32 914	105 184	5 983	1 568	8 977
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> -----	<b>42 654</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>42 283</b>	<b>156 291</b>	<b>6 443</b>	<b>1 710</b>	<b>12 867</b>
Both parents in labor force -----	21 831	136	118	220	21 653	82 302	4 141	778	7 285
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	8 202	72	46	57	8 172	35 251	2 250	338	4 602
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> -----	<b>9 427</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>9 289</b>	<b>30 860</b>	<b>7 224</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>2 944</b>
Parent in labor force -----	5 225	117	6	103	5 133	20 427	4 296	910	1 473
At work 35 or more hours -----	3 148	57	—	28	3 120	14 637	2 439	472	977
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> -----	<b>83 432</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>82 693</b>	<b>252 076</b>	<b>10 176</b>	<b>3 311</b>	<b>24 315</b>
Both parents in labor force -----	53 493	306	380	555	53 015	165 639	7 094	2 069	16 625
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	24 990	137	213	264	24 776	84 088	4 354	1 039	11 042
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> -----	<b>19 678</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>19 437</b>	<b>64 450</b>	<b>12 502</b>	<b>2 424</b>	<b>5 693</b>
Parent in labor force -----	14 293	158	65	298	14 099	54 115	8 968	1 464	3 615
At work 35 or more hours -----	10 135	85	60	222	9 989	42 127	6 505	1 072	2 680



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Seattle, WA PMSA						Tacoma, WA PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	48 336	1 715 278	1 359 248	56 470	17 720	101 397	35 683	1 339 870	381 827	28 507
In labor force -----	36 492	1 205 055	971 509	39 210	11 727	70 560	27 280	956 741	252 965	20 758
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	75.5	70.3	71.5	69.4	66.2	69.6	76.5	71.4	66.3	72.8
Armed Forces -----	1 962	19 264	3 260	245	42	109	207	3 098	16 830	5 280
Civilian labor force -----	34 530	1 185 791	968 249	38 965	11 685	70 451	27 073	953 643	236 135	15 478
Employed -----	32 209	1 136 734	931 819	34 629	10 638	67 296	25 573	917 939	222 404	13 824
At work 35 or more hours -----	25 160	884 033	728 335	26 988	7 968	52 683	20 076	717 441	169 382	10 393
Unemployed -----	2 321	49 057	36 430	4 336	1 047	3 155	1 500	35 704	13 731	1 654
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.7	4.1	3.8	11.1	9.0	4.5	5.5	3.7	5.8	10.7
Not in labor force -----	11 844	510 223	387 739	17 260	5 993	30 837	8 403	383 129	128 862	7 749
Institutionalized persons -----	631	23 208	16 371	1 603	276	407	373	16 229	7 025	1 095
Females 16 years and over -----	23 155	875 192	695 083	27 289	9 481	53 654	17 377	685 450	192 831	12 753
In labor force -----	15 313	538 161	437 703	17 718	5 661	34 198	11 778	431 259	108 781	8 474
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	66.1	61.5	63.0	64.9	59.7	63.7	67.8	62.9	56.4	66.4
Armed Forces -----	155	1 775	344	20	7	—	33	326	1 491	978
Civilian labor force -----	15 158	536 386	437 359	17 698	5 654	34 198	11 745	430 933	107 290	7 496
Employed -----	14 017	513 543	420 641	15 932	5 115	32 720	11 072	414 503	100 675	6 613
At work 35 or more hours -----	9 559	347 688	287 608	11 849	3 454	24 043	7 581	283 485	65 347	4 637
Unemployed -----	1 141	22 843	16 718	1 766	539	1 478	673	16 430	6 615	883
Percent of civilian labor force -----	7.5	4.3	3.8	10.0	9.5	4.3	5.7	3.8	6.2	11.8
Not in labor force -----	7 842	337 031	257 380	9 571	3 820	19 456	5 599	254 191	84 050	4 279
Institutionalized persons -----	86	12 742	9 664	324	51	217	35	9 642	3 138	229
Males 16 to 19 years -----	2 319	51 166	38 572	2 245	698	4 600	1 481	37 741	13 840	1 515
Employed -----	868	25 654	20 706	744	289	1 721	674	20 313	5 451	313
Unemployed -----	220	3 735	2 702	358	85	299	182	2 591	1 157	172
Not in labor force -----	1 024	20 377	15 057	1 123	324	2 569	617	14 738	5 835	681
Males 20 to 24 years -----	3 872	77 498	58 489	3 436	1 016	5 914	2 515	57 228	20 843	2 766
Employed -----	2 332	58 463	47 800	2 257	696	3 803	1 837	46 906	11 819	706
Unemployed -----	211	4 127	3 081	355	58	291	146	2 972	1 172	132
Not in labor force -----	691	8 926	6 856	754	247	1 780	500	6 613	2 388	333
Males 25 to 54 years -----	16 841	525 171	422 658	18 713	5 419	29 485	12 650	416 009	111 198	9 476
Employed -----	13 939	466 973	384 863	14 020	4 078	25 749	11 194	378 922	89 522	5 275
Unemployed -----	689	16 114	12 207	1 738	336	936	451	11 989	4 263	444
Not in labor force -----	1 251	32 017	23 557	2 825	985	2 742	871	23 188	8 949	1 399
Males 55 to 64 years -----	1 184	83 591	65 066	2 479	711	3 631	912	64 560	19 171	1 151
Employed -----	830	57 006	45 238	1 289	408	2 581	651	44 842	12 252	770
Unemployed -----	45	1 640	1 301	119	29	105	39	1 301	345	23
Not in labor force -----	309	24 910	18 506	1 066	274	945	222	18 396	6 560	358
Males 65 to 69 years -----	407	36 990	28 870	963	191	1 586	327	28 639	8 410	504
In labor force -----	105	9 400	7 731	256	20	519	72	7 685	1 731	126
Not in labor force -----	302	27 590	21 139	707	171	1 067	255	20 954	6 679	378
Did not work in 1989 -----	222	22 181	16 868	645	139	877	186	16 728	5 485	326
Males 70 years and over -----	558	65 670	50 510	1 345	204	2 527	421	50 243	15 534	342
In labor force -----	133	6 298	5 266	131	32	249	82	5 194	1 133	21
Not in labor force -----	425	59 372	45 244	1 214	172	2 278	339	45 049	14 401	321
Did not work in 1989 -----	399	53 191	40 443	1 104	162	2 111	318	40 262	13 007	294
Females 16 to 19 years -----	2 463	49 378	38 021	2 291	830	4 522	1 818	37 066	12 656	1 191
Employed -----	1 267	26 363	20 881	877	441	1 937	963	20 406	6 134	402
Unemployed -----	144	3 385	2 387	308	65	223	119	2 337	1 062	86
Not in labor force -----	1 035	19 469	14 718	1 106	324	2 362	736	14 288	5 332	626
Females 20 to 24 years -----	3 488	76 142	59 675	3 039	1 047	5 930	2 609	58 316	18 253	2 043
Employed -----	2 292	56 196	46 343	1 933	495	3 614	1 911	45 319	11 053	898
Unemployed -----	216	3 376	2 484	262	121	235	107	2 433	1 009	243
Not in labor force -----	943	15 971	10 770	844	431	2 081	591	10 486	5 656	503
Females 25 to 54 years -----	14 705	514 218	414 507	16 686	6 061	33 123	10 976	408 500	107 689	7 888
Employed -----	9 770	379 951	311 968	11 635	3 798	23 971	7 645	307 729	73 418	4 777
Unemployed -----	721	14 538	10 689	1 156	321	820	393	10 519	4 135	550
Not in labor force -----	4 113	118 721	91 626	3 875	1 935	8 332	2 905	90 046	29 308	2 059
Females 55 to 64 years -----	1 144	86 131	66 743	2 042	781	5 077	906	66 146	20 139	942
Employed -----	551	39 374	31 802	976	427	2 611	321	31 508	7 947	436
Unemployed -----	31	1 071	793	33	14	165	31	784	287	2
Not in labor force -----	562	45 679	34 141	1 033	444	2 301	448	33 847	11 905	504
Females 65 to 69 years -----	521	44 537	34 459	1 297	327	2 083	407	34 219	10 392	315
In labor force -----	102	7 626	6 349	340	47	423	102	6 271	1 355	64
Not in labor force -----	419	36 911	28 110	957	280	1 660	305	27 948	9 037	251
Did not work in 1989 -----	350	33 039	24 922	831	257	1 464	243	24 791	8 322	236
Females 70 years and over -----	834	104 786	81 678	1 934	435	2 919	661	81 203	23 702	374
In labor force -----	64	4 506	3 663	178	29	199	47	3 627	890	38
Not in labor force -----	770	100 280	78 015	1 756	406	2 720	614	77 576	22 812	336
Did not work in 1989 -----	729	95 452	74 233	1 670	381	2 635	573	73 808	21 752	315
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	23 155	875 192	695 083	27 289	9 481	53 654	17 377	685 450	192 831	12 753
With own children under 6 years -----	5 191	132 042	102 733	4 783	1 983	9 878	3 522	100 934	31 968	3 212
In labor force -----	2 728	76 723	60 587	3 103	1 006	6 259	1 950	59 647	17 479	2 025
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	4 081	133 516	102 609	4 921	1 553	9 439	2 986	100 991	33 092	2 608
In labor force -----	3 116	103 518	79 763	3 850	1 096	7 123	2 268	78 558	25 421	2 133
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	6 306	152 492	120 034	3 624	1 403	10 561	4 401	117 274	36 257	2 819
Both parents in labor force -----	3 332	80 383	64 185	2 325	641	6 332	2 483	62 729	18 117	1 816
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	1 481	34 459	27 084	1 297	285	4 075	1 101	26 480	8 167	953
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	2 681	29 470	22 247	4 701	1 297	2 097	1 848	21 314	8 613	2 523
Parent in labor force -----	1 446	19 536	15 406	3 000	625	1 172	1 063	14 762	5 021	1 296
At work 35 or more hours -----	974	13 998	11 284	1 738	312	825	735	10 809	3 353	701
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	9 908	246 505	189 523	5 979	2 363	19 747	6 922	185 547	62 553	4 197
Both parents in labor force -----	6 522	162 031	124 967	3 992	1 412	13 917	4 656	122 326	40 672	3 102
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	3 686	82 068	62 967	2 514	661	9 539	2 743	61 451	21 121	1 840
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	4 597	61 844	47 420	8 317	1 717	4 122	3 381	45 538	17 030	4 185
Parent in labor force -----	3 682	51 896	40 440	6 023	1 012	2 716	2 776	38 825	13 675	2 945
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 737	40 463	32 070	4 485	767	2 092	2 172	30 785	10 057	2 020



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA—Con.				Sharon, PA MSA			Sheboygan, WI MSA	
	Tacoma, WA PMSA—Con.				White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin					
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	5 851	20 231	12 653	375 408	91 264	4 226	91 077	76 888	931
In labor force	3 697	12 287	9 212	248 314	51 725	1 809	51 613	53 388	466
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.2	60.7	72.8	66.1	56.7	42.8	56.7	69.4	50.1
Armed Forces	330	777	1 755	16 166	59	6	59	31	—
Civilian labor force	3 367	11 510	7 457	232 148	51 666	1 803	51 554	53 357	466
Employed	2 963	10 291	6 636	218 795	48 372	1 452	48 260	51 299	386
At work 35 or more hours	2 213	7 735	5 084	166 592	35 408	1 107	35 342	37 987	271
Unemployed	404	1 219	821	13 353	3 294	351	3 294	2 058	80
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	10.6	11.0	5.8	6.4	19.5	6.4	3.9	17.2
Not in labor force	2 154	7 944	3 441	127 094	39 539	2 417	39 464	23 500	465
Institutionalized persons	170	55	258	6 979	2 092	445	2 092	1 780	—
Females 16 years and over	3 050	12 500	5 778	189 742	48 004	2 112	47 891	39 422	524
In labor force	1 684	6 698	3 535	106 902	22 572	878	22 506	24 012	222
Percent of females 16 years and over	55.2	53.6	61.2	56.3	47.0	41.6	47.0	60.9	42.4
Armed Forces	30	96	122	1 449	2	—	2	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 654	6 602	3 413	105 453	22 570	878	22 504	24 012	222
Employed	1 451	5 829	2 945	99 040	21 294	681	21 228	23 078	191
At work 35 or more hours	988	3 946	1 978	64 203	12 561	476	12 534	13 683	146
Unemployed	203	773	468	6 413	1 276	197	1 276	934	31
Percent of civilian labor force	12.3	11.7	13.7	6.1	5.7	22.4	5.7	3.9	14.0
Not in labor force	1 366	5 802	2 243	82 840	25 432	1 234	25 385	15 410	302
Institutionalized persons	52	5	51	3 100	1 044	27	1 044	987	—
Males 16 to 19 years	244	1 015	838	13 425	3 524	272	3 518	2 727	79
Employed	67	227	194	5 341	1 303	26	1 303	1 639	57
Unemployed	38	95	38	1 144	224	12	224	203	5
Not in labor force	116	665	407	5 639	1 989	234	1 983	885	17
Males 20 to 24 years	365	971	1 357	20 270	4 019	253	4 001	3 256	54
Employed	213	420	495	11 557	2 576	66	2 575	2 633	16
Unemployed	33	72	65	1 155	434	48	434	180	—
Not in labor force	18	299	191	2 313	1 001	139	984	430	38
Males 25 to 54 years	1 783	4 716	4 191	109 162	21 709	1 114	21 667	21 138	241
Employed	1 100	3 322	2 745	88 051	18 806	583	18 769	19 803	119
Unemployed	123	251	238	4 125	1 145	87	1 145	631	44
Not in labor force	384	670	380	8 829	1 719	438	1 714	686	78
Males 55 to 64 years	213	643	272	19 031	5 935	221	5 933	4 327	17
Employed	119	431	179	12 164	3 545	96	3 543	3 153	3
Unemployed	7	19	6	339	164	—	164	82	—
Not in labor force	87	193	87	6 514	2 224	125	2 224	1 092	14
Males 65 to 69 years	82	138	80	8 351	2 956	104	2 950	1 945	7
In labor force	4	35	33	1 715	596	—	590	645	—
Not in labor force	78	103	47	6 636	2 360	104	2 360	1 300	7
Did not work in 1989	68	86	36	5 453	2 054	87	2 054	1 006	7
Males 70 years and over	114	248	137	15 427	5 117	150	5 117	4 073	9
In labor force	9	36	51	1 104	303	7	303	376	—
Not in labor force	105	212	86	14 323	4 814	143	4 814	3 697	9
Did not work in 1989	85	188	81	12 929	4 457	133	4 457	3 309	9
Females 16 to 19 years	355	1 079	645	12 312	3 230	247	3 214	2 353	64
Employed	83	327	304	5 957	1 148	32	1 148	1 389	26
Unemployed	17	114	25	1 048	247	51	247	168	—
Not in labor force	247	632	299	5 181	1 835	164	1 819	796	38
Females 20 to 24 years	357	1 220	879	17 826	3 855	204	3 854	3 009	97
Employed	152	562	381	10 877	2 497	70	2 496	2 465	24
Unemployed	39	164	109	943	159	35	159	97	3
Not in labor force	154	469	352	5 485	1 197	99	1 197	447	70
Females 25 to 54 years	1 919	7 673	3 729	105 718	22 382	989	22 313	20 594	304
Employed	1 143	4 282	2 125	72 222	14 844	460	14 802	16 535	126
Unemployed	127	446	328	4 019	740	105	740	579	28
Not in labor force	639	2 894	1 208	28 675	6 798	424	6 771	3 480	150
Females 55 to 64 years	188	1 759	238	19 985	6 449	338	6 432	4 455	24
Employed	66	590	124	7 866	2 272	100	2 255	2 232	15
Unemployed	20	49	—	287	112	6	112	66	—
Not in labor force	102	1 106	114	11 832	4 065	232	4 065	2 157	9
Females 65 to 69 years	96	399	114	10 318	3 521	141	3 513	2 376	13
In labor force	5	59	—	1 355	398	17	392	321	—
Not in labor force	91	340	114	8 963	3 123	124	3 121	2 055	13
Did not work in 1989	75	316	107	8 248	2 901	105	2 899	1 844	13
Females 70 years and over	135	370	173	23 583	8 567	193	8 565	6 635	22
In labor force	2	9	17	879	153	2	153	160	—
Not in labor force	133	361	156	22 704	8 414	191	8 412	6 475	22
Did not work in 1989	121	352	156	21 644	8 205	171	8 203	6 202	22
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	3 050	12 500	5 778	189 742	48 004	2 112	47 891	39 422	524
With own children under 6 years	533	2 608	1 669	31 108	6 065	440	6 053	5 804	227
In labor force	231	1 221	778	17 076	3 255	209	3 250	4 121	66
With own children 6 to 17 years only	610	2 692	1 095	32 525	7 556	356	7 532	7 239	81
In labor force	472	1 854	848	24 960	5 382	217	5 362	6 273	50
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	307	2 306	1 905	35 218	6 879	176	6 865	7 273	509
Both parents in labor force	137	953	849	17 654	3 455	97	3 448	4 942	105
Both at work 35 or more hours	53	527	380	7 979	1 400	40	1 400	1 872	56
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	583	847	833	8 156	1 407	398	1 382	977	31
Parent in labor force	285	301	383	4 774	728	154	712	757	31
At work 35 or more hours	160	152	239	3 189	363	69	357	493	3
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	948	4 568	2 986	60 958	14 164	399	14 135	14 770	446
Both parents in labor force	657	2 708	1 866	39 705	8 539	260	8 513	11 778	184
Both at work 35 or more hours	378	1 503	943	20 617	4 129	82	4 109	5 730	110
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	707	1 571	1 216	16 306	2 985	560	2 957	2 437	112
Parent in labor force	452	899	906	13 071	2 264	298	2 251	2 210	45
At work 35 or more hours	305	588	565	9 678	1 492	142	1 479	1 678	30



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Sheboygan, WI MSA—Con.		Sherman—Denison, TX MSA					Shreveport, LA MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>970</b>	<b>76 459</b>	<b>66 635</b>	<b>4 683</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>65 929</b>	<b>167 107</b>	<b>78 036</b>	<b>922</b>
In labor force .....	639	53 089	40 637	3 020	588	1 046	40 210	106 736	46 770	605
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.9	69.4	61.0	64.5	63.7	70.2	61.0	63.9	59.9	65.6
Armed Forces .....	—	31	53	7	2	—	53	4 429	1 180	58
Civilian labor force .....	639	53 058	40 584	3 013	586	1 046	40 157	102 307	45 590	547
Employed .....	579	51 023	38 176	2 580	541	952	37 793	96 236	36 127	476
At work 35 or more hours .....	481	37 762	29 976	2 006	401	696	29 693	76 727	26 397	349
Unemployed .....	60	2 035	2 408	433	45	94	2 364	6 071	9 463	71
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.4	3.8	5.9	14.4	7.7	9.0	5.9	5.9	20.8	13.0
Not in labor force .....	331	23 370	25 998	1 663	335	444	25 719	60 371	31 266	317
Institutionalized persons .....	65	1 759	1 320	80	—	5	1 320	3 014	1 398	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>371</b>	<b>39 240</b>	<b>35 419</b>	<b>2 552</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>35 080</b>	<b>88 430</b>	<b>44 136</b>	<b>491</b>
In labor force .....	212	23 906	18 488	1 477	227	346	18 342	47 366	24 970	259
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	57.1	60.9	52.2	57.9	51.4	51.7	52.3	53.6	56.6	52.7
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	439	277	24
Civilian labor force .....	212	23 906	18 488	1 477	225	346	18 342	46 927	24 693	235
Employed .....	186	22 988	17 448	1 308	188	308	17 326	44 244	20 128	193
At work 35 or more hours .....	126	13 626	12 682	970	113	190	12 610	31 884	13 867	136
Unemployed .....	26	918	1 040	169	37	38	1 016	2 683	4 565	42
Percent of civilian labor force .....	12.3	3.8	5.6	11.4	16.4	11.0	5.5	5.7	18.5	17.9
Not in labor force .....	159	15 334	16 931	1 075	215	323	16 738	41 064	19 166	232
Institutionalized persons .....	—	987	924	53	—	5	924	2 081	560	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>70</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>2 485</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>2 434</b>	<b>5 538</b>	<b>4 230</b>	<b>29</b>
Employed .....	10	1 635	917	50	15	27	901	1 853	663	13
Unemployed .....	—	203	307	68	8	34	293	695	710	—
Not in labor force .....	60	872	1 261	124	20	29	1 240	2 845	2 831	16
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>121</b>	<b>3 207</b>	<b>2 415</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>2 359</b>	<b>6 619</b>	<b>3 949</b>	<b>71</b>
Employed .....	95	2 586	1 866	160	71	109	1 826	4 169	1 609	35
Unemployed .....	5	180	153	47	—	6	147	383	976	13
Not in labor force .....	21	428	383	52	11	10	373	1 014	1 085	10
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>330</b>	<b>20 986</b>	<b>16 631</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>16 447</b>	<b>45 407</b>	<b>18 786</b>	<b>261</b>
Employed .....	244	19 679	14 540	864	239	440	14 366	37 878	11 997	206
Unemployed .....	27	626	747	142	—	16	747	1 984	2 966	16
Not in labor force .....	59	663	1 321	151	34	26	1 311	2 766	3 225	18
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>4 314</b>	<b>3 972</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>3 954</b>	<b>9 696</b>	<b>3 036</b>	<b>24</b>
Employed .....	44	3 142	2 546	165	14	55	2 528	5 972	1 425	22
Unemployed .....	2	80	136	7	—	—	136	266	178	—
Not in labor force .....	—	1 092	1 273	56	24	2	1 273	3 445	1 433	2
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>1 941</b>	<b>1 924</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>4 513</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>16</b>
In labor force .....	—	645	447	21	—	13	434	1 275	188	7
Not in labor force .....	4	1 296	1 477	30	18	22	1 462	3 238	1 054	9
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	1 006	1 223	30	18	16	1 214	2 746	955	9
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>4 061</b>	<b>3 789</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>3 759</b>	<b>6 904</b>	<b>2 657</b>	<b>30</b>
In labor force .....	—	376	437	12	14	—	437	905	185	—
Not in labor force .....	28	3 685	3 352	175	13	32	3 322	5 999	2 472	30
Did not work in 1989 .....	18	3 307	2 923	175	13	27	2 898	5 505	2 320	30
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>31</b>	<b>2 335</b>	<b>2 174</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>2 131</b>	<b>5 456</b>	<b>4 127</b>	<b>80</b>
Employed .....	8	1 386	935	70	10	43	907	2 009	722	22
Unemployed .....	4	164	146	68	16	2	146	357	698	9
Not in labor force .....	19	785	1 093	125	7	27	1 078	3 053	2 656	49
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>63</b>	<b>2 955</b>	<b>2 696</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>2 669</b>	<b>6 821</b>	<b>4 506</b>	<b>49</b>
Employed .....	51	2 418	1 782	194	18	47	1 779	4 137	1 850	20
Unemployed .....	7	90	194	4	—	20	177	467	957	10
Not in labor force .....	5	447	720	80	56	46	713	2 066	1 594	14
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>221</b>	<b>20 502</b>	<b>17 017</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>16 841</b>	<b>46 503</b>	<b>24 126</b>	<b>249</b>
Employed .....	98	16 502	12 144	901	139	196	12 075	32 165	15 162	142
Unemployed .....	15	574	603	89	21	16	596	1 539	2 666	23
Not in labor force .....	108	3 426	4 270	290	51	152	4 170	12 548	6 177	65
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>29</b>	<b>4 443</b>	<b>4 514</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>4 473</b>	<b>11 199</b>	<b>4 493</b>	<b>39</b>
Employed .....	24	2 225	1 880	80	21	21	1 859	4 621	1 869	—
Unemployed .....	—	66	67	—	—	—	67	236	140	—
Not in labor force .....	5	2 152	2 567	187	27	30	2 547	6 342	2 484	39
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>2 376</b>	<b>2 348</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2 334</b>	<b>5 269</b>	<b>2 067</b>	<b>14</b>
In labor force .....	5	321	349	32	—	—	349	801	368	—
Not in labor force .....	16	2 055	1 999	61	32	19	1 985	4 468	1 699	14
Did not work in 1989 .....	16	1 844	1 810	54	24	6	1 809	4 086	1 581	14
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>6 629</b>	<b>6 670</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>6 632</b>	<b>13 182</b>	<b>4 817</b>	<b>60</b>
In labor force .....	—	160	388	39	—	1	387	595	261	9
Not in labor force .....	6	6 469	6 282	332	42	49	6 245	12 587	4 556	51
Did not work in 1989 .....	6	6 196	5 869	324	37	43	5 838	12 078	4 459	51
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>371</b>	<b>39 240</b>	<b>35 419</b>	<b>2 552</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>35 080</b>	<b>88 430</b>	<b>44 136</b>	<b>491</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	123	5 745	4 957	445	87	266	4 852	12 759	8 398	70
In labor force .....	72	4 080	3 262	320	33	118	3 220	7 786	5 449	46
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	107	7 181	6 128	496	88	93	6 073	15 095	9 492	95
In labor force .....	46	6 250	4 764	348	86	78	4 720	11 052	7 140	66
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>150</b>	<b>7 189</b>	<b>5 121</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>4 934</b>	<b>14 547</b>	<b>3 935</b>	<b>49</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	93	4 877	3 169	179	42	145	3 065	7 825	2 817	26
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	28	1 844	1 837	111	19	88	1 773	4 577	1 445	12
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>70</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>2 361</b>	<b>9 724</b>	<b>15</b>
Parent in labor force .....	64	703	951	252	15	47	920	1 793	5 462	13
At work 35 or more hours .....	52	446	569	146	15	14	565	1 235	2 239	13
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>334</b>	<b>14 598</b>	<b>11 120</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>10 874</b>	<b>27 463</b>	<b>10 342</b>	<b>117</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	195	11 678	7 444	426	115	230	7 313	17 460	7 533	97
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	77	5 689	4 721	280	45	115	4 656	10 826	4 309	41
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>113</b>	<b>2 388</b>	<b>2 827</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>2 783</b>	<b>6 086</b>	<b>16 025</b>	<b>56</b>
Parent in labor force .....	71	2 161	2 417	462	62	50	2 387	5 276	10 625	25
At work 35 or more hours .....	31	1 664	1 807	321	10	27	1 789	4 146	6 126	25



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Shreveport, LA MSA—Con.			Sioux City, IA—NE MSA					
				Total					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 481</b>	<b>3 226</b>	<b>164 810</b>	<b>80 982</b>	<b>1 331</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>2 065</b>	<b>80 170</b>
In labor force .....	897	2 143	105 212	54 354	806	651	798	1 632	53 711
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	60.6	66.4	63.8	67.1	60.6	57.7	74.6	79.0	67.0
Armed Forces .....	61	192	4 290	172	—	7	—	—	172
Civilian labor force .....	836	1 951	100 922	54 182	806	644	798	1 625	53 539
Employed .....	727	1 618	95 129	51 723	670	516	759	1 489	51 102
At work 35 or more hours .....	537	1 168	75 905	38 931	468	369	676	1 215	38 449
Unemployed .....	109	333	5 793	2 459	136	128	39	136	2 437
Percent of civilian labor force .....	13.0	17.1	5.7	4.5	16.9	19.9	4.9	8.4	4.6
Not in labor force .....	584	1 083	59 598	26 628	525	478	271	433	26 459
Institutionalized persons .....	7	7	3 007	1 003	29	29	3	7	996
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>964</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>87 228</b>	<b>42 974</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>42 568</b>
In labor force .....	531	880	46 722	25 194	302	325	325	561	24 930
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	55.1	53.1	53.6	58.6	50.8	48.8	62.0	62.6	58.6
Armed Forces .....	19	13	439	30	—	—	—	—	30
Civilian labor force .....	512	867	46 283	25 164	302	325	325	561	24 900
Employed .....	435	727	43 707	24 169	260	283	294	486	23 918
At work 35 or more hours .....	271	460	31 546	15 958	154	198	258	338	15 795
Unemployed .....	77	140	2 576	995	42	42	31	75	982
Percent of civilian labor force .....	15.0	16.1	5.6	4.0	13.9	12.9	9.5	13.4	3.9
Not in labor force .....	433	776	40 506	17 780	293	341	199	335	17 638
Institutionalized persons .....	7	7	2 074	615	4	8	3	—	615
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>5 381</b>	<b>3 207</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>3 205</b>
Employed .....	8	50	1 828	1 872	9	32	22	38	1 870
Unemployed .....	—	71	624	244	5	—	—	—	244
Not in labor force .....	65	94	2 784	1 089	57	59	53	16	1 089
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>115</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>6 465</b>	<b>3 232</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>3 150</b>
Employed .....	47	113	4 098	2 653	64	14	45	300	2 571
Unemployed .....	2	17	380	251	5	25	5	3	251
Not in labor force .....	60	29	993	296	50	8	3	15	296
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>237</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>44 795</b>	<b>20 781</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>20 512</b>
Employed .....	177	632	37 463	18 702	271	180	333	620	18 447
Unemployed .....	24	89	1 903	781	79	56	3	42	781
Not in labor force .....	8	58	2 730	1 196	74	38	—	46	1 182
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>9 595</b>	<b>4 565</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>4 536</b>
Employed .....	52	87	5 922	3 203	48	5	65	29	3 183
Unemployed .....	6	16	250	114	—	—	—	9	105
Not in labor force .....	11	35	3 410	1 242	7	4	3	1	1 242
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>4 485</b>	<b>2 116</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2 111</b>
In labor force .....	8	—	1 275	615	6	2	—	12	610
Not in labor force .....	—	34	3 210	1 501	18	3	9	—	1 501
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	27	2 725	1 202	18	—	—	—	1 202
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>6 861</b>	<b>4 107</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>4 088</b>
In labor force .....	—	9	896	583	12	—	—	11	577
Not in labor force .....	7	57	5 965	3 524	26	25	4	20	3 511
Did not work in 1989 .....	7	55	5 473	3 067	26	20	4	20	3 054
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>5 371</b>	<b>2 871</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>2 812</b>
Employed .....	27	57	1 982	1 692	49	8	32	66	1 645
Unemployed .....	—	—	357	158	15	12	5	—	158
Not in labor force .....	42	95	2 995	1 019	42	72	31	25	1 007
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>111</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>6 686</b>	<b>3 446</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>3 367</b>
Employed .....	54	90	4 053	2 603	52	46	50	114	2 560
Unemployed .....	—	30	437	115	—	—	2	21	108
Not in labor force .....	57	49	2 045	728	30	55	6	84	699
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>676</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>45 786</b>	<b>21 580</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>21 341</b>
Employed .....	325	523	31 780	16 647	133	221	207	285	16 499
Unemployed .....	59	101	1 471	653	20	30	24	54	647
Not in labor force .....	273	347	12 284	4 252	115	138	83	209	4 167
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>78</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>11 049</b>	<b>5 194</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>5 181</b>
Employed .....	21	50	4 587	2 440	20	8	2	21	2 427
Unemployed .....	18	9	227	48	—	—	—	—	48
Not in labor force .....	39	146	6 235	2 706	29	14	34	1	2 706
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>5 238</b>	<b>2 564</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2 550</b>
In labor force .....	—	7	794	448	6	—	—	—	448
Not in labor force .....	10	33	4 444	2 116	—	26	—	14	2 102
Did not work in 1989 .....	10	33	4 062	1 881	—	26	—	14	1 867
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>20</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>13 098</b>	<b>7 319</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7 317</b>
In labor force .....	8	—	595	360	7	—	3	—	360
Not in labor force .....	12	106	12 503	6 959	77	36	45	2	6 957
Did not work in 1989 .....	12	106	11 994	6 562	69	36	45	2	6 560
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>964</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>87 228</b>	<b>42 974</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>42 568</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	168	280	12 544	6 809	155	206	92	345	6 645
In labor force .....	66	144	7 675	4 914	59	74	64	202	4 822
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	295	402	14 814	7 604	101	106	122	166	7 531
In labor force .....	209	279	10 888	6 328	60	70	78	124	6 268
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>115</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>14 378</b>	<b>7 245</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>7 105</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	43	105	7 760	5 220	71	76	111	123	5 145
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	13	31	4 558	2 943	24	56	86	115	2 896
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>2 069</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>1 952</b>
Parent in labor force .....	19	136	1 688	1 363	41	80	27	107	1 308
At work 35 or more hours .....	5	67	1 186	887	30	32	27	80	847
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>217</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>26 955</b>	<b>15 577</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>15 243</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	130	479	17 151	11 893	79	131	183	349	11 658
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	53	247	10 652	7 097	59	62	145	167	6 972
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>91</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>5 880</b>	<b>3 453</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>3 287</b>
Parent in labor force .....	91	347	5 095	2 785	136	153	29	224	2 669
At work 35 or more hours .....	54	198	4 040	1 983	101	108	29	150	1 915

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3297



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Sioux City, IA--NE MSA—Con.								
	Iowa (pt.)						Nebraska (pt.)		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>69 663</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>69 106</b>	<b>11 319</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>11 064</b>
In labor force .....	46 409	767	577	644	1 108	45 991	7 945	524	7 720
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	66.6	61.1	59.5	73.6	76.1	66.6	70.2	86.0	69.8
Armed Forces .....	153	—	7	—	7	153	19	—	19
Civilian labor force .....	46 256	767	570	644	1 101	45 838	7 926	524	7 701
Employed .....	44 080	637	454	610	1 006	43 678	7 643	483	7 424
At work 35 or more hours .....	32 897	446	319	532	827	32 588	6 034	388	5 861
Unemployed .....	2 176	130	116	34	95	2 160	283	41	277
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.7	16.9	20.4	5.3	8.6	4.7	3.6	7.8	3.6
Not in labor force .....	23 254	489	393	231	348	23 115	3 374	85	3 344
Institutionalized persons .....	763	22	13	3	7	756	240	—	240
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>37 105</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>36 822</b>	<b>5 869</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>5 746</b>
In labor force .....	21 491	287	287	257	352	21 327	3 703	209	3 603
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	57.9	51.3	50.4	59.5	55.8	57.9	63.1	78.9	62.7
Armed Forces .....	24	—	—	—	—	24	6	—	6
Civilian labor force .....	21 467	287	287	257	352	21 303	3 697	209	3 597
Employed .....	20 627	246	250	228	305	20 470	3 542	181	3 448
At work 35 or more hours .....	13 436	149	177	193	199	13 346	2 522	139	2 449
Unemployed .....	840	41	37	29	47	833	155	28	149
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.9	14.3	12.9	11.3	13.4	3.9	4.2	13.4	4.1
Not in labor force .....	15 614	272	282	175	279	15 495	2 166	56	2 143
Institutionalized persons .....	469	4	—	3	—	469	146	—	146
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 797</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2 797</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>408</b>
Employed .....	1 596	9	32	22	16	1 596	276	22	274
Unemployed .....	238	10	5	—	—	238	6	—	6
Not in labor force .....	961	55	55	47	8	961	128	8	128
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 750</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>2 700</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>450</b>
Employed .....	2 233	57	9	43	226	2 183	420	74	388
Unemployed .....	226	5	25	5	3	226	25	—	25
Not in labor force .....	266	50	8	—	9	266	30	6	30
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>17 608</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>17 437</b>	<b>3 173</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>3 075</b>
Employed .....	15 842	259	156	255	423	15 678	2 860	197	2 769
Unemployed .....	697	74	49	—	29	697	84	13	84
Not in labor force .....	973	67	24	—	32	966	223	14	216
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 947</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>3 918</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>618</b>
Employed .....	2 801	48	5	62	20	2 781	402	9	402
Unemployed .....	105	—	—	—	9	96	9	—	9
Not in labor force .....	1 035	7	4	—	—	1 035	207	1	207
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 852</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>264</b>
In labor force .....	540	6	2	—	12	535	75	—	75
Not in labor force .....	1 312	18	—	9	—	1 312	189	—	189
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 039	18	—	—	—	1 039	163	—	163
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 604</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>3 585</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>503</b>
In labor force .....	511	12	—	—	11	505	72	—	72
Not in labor force .....	3 093	20	20	—	20	3 080	431	—	431
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 731	20	20	—	20	2 718	336	—	336
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 489</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>2 439</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>373</b>
Employed .....	1 475	49	8	23	46	1 434	217	20	211
Unemployed .....	136	15	12	5	—	136	22	—	22
Not in labor force .....	876	42	68	28	21	867	143	4	140
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 974</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>2 916</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>451</b>
Employed .....	2 257	46	34	44	72	2 235	346	42	325
Unemployed .....	73	—	—	—	11	66	42	10	42
Not in labor force .....	644	30	50	5	83	615	84	1	84
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>18 332</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>18 186</b>	<b>3 248</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>3 155</b>
Employed .....	14 071	125	202	158	168	13 990	2 576	117	2 509
Unemployed .....	568	19	25	24	36	568	85	18	79
Not in labor force .....	3 671	109	108	72	159	3 606	581	50	561
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 568</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4 555</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>626</b>
Employed .....	2 132	20	6	—	19	2 119	308	2	308
Unemployed .....	42	—	—	—	—	42	6	—	6
Not in labor force .....	2 394	29	—	32	—	2 394	312	1	312
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 275</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>289</b>
In labor force .....	397	6	—	—	—	397	51	—	51
Not in labor force .....	1 878	—	26	—	14	1 864	238	—	238
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 659	—	26	—	14	1 645	222	—	222
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 467</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6 465</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>852</b>
In labor force .....	316	7	—	3	—	316	44	—	44
Not in labor force .....	6 151	62	30	38	2	6 149	808	—	808
Did not work in 1989 .....	5 797	54	30	38	2	5 795	765	—	765
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>37 105</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>36 822</b>	<b>5 869</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>5 746</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	5 733	138	184	77	208	5 638	1 076	137	1 007
In labor force .....	4 116	48	66	49	105	4 076	798	97	746
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	6 435	98	85	97	126	6 381	1 169	40	1 150
In labor force .....	5 324	57	57	60	89	5 283	1 004	35	985
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>6 029</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>5 968</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>1 137</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	4 348	60	64	66	94	4 327	872	89	818
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 454	24	56	43	54	2 443	489	61	453
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 799</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>241</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 153	41	66	23	70	1 125	210	37	183
At work 35 or more hours .....	757	30	32	23	54	740	130	26	107
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>13 112</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>12 863</b>	<b>2 465</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>2 380</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	10 024	70	114	145	242	9 849	1 869	107	1 809
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	5 869	59	45	107	131	5 765	1 228	36	1 207
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 985</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>2 855</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>432</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 418	136	127	21	165	2 338	367	59	331
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 660	101	91	21	99	1 620	323	51	295



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Sioux Falls, SD MSA			South Bend–Mishawaka, IN MSA					Spokane, WA MSA	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>91 515</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>91 328</b>	<b>171 040</b>	<b>16 167</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>3 288</b>	<b>169 502</b>	<b>263 088</b>	<b>3 275</b>
In labor force .....	67 179	557	67 061	111 023	10 742	1 035	2 371	109 966	165 804	1 991
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	73.4	54.0	73.4	64.9	66.4	58.1	72.1	64.9	63.0	60.8
Armed Forces .....	182	—	182	194	16	—	—	194	3 749	323
Civilian labor force .....	66 997	557	66 879	110 829	10 726	1 035	2 371	109 772	162 055	1 668
Employed .....	65 166	472	65 055	105 772	8 849	1 014	2 131	104 798	150 678	1 454
At work 35 or more hours .....	50 246	290	50 164	79 401	6 394	796	1 405	78 808	110 541	1 039
Unemployed .....	1 831	85	1 824	5 057	1 877	21	240	4 974	11 377	214
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.7	15.3	2.7	4.6	17.5	2.0	10.1	4.5	7.0	12.8
Not in labor force .....	24 336	475	24 267	60 017	5 425	745	917	59 536	97 284	1 284
Institutionalized persons .....	2 293	292	2 293	2 736	327	—	16	2 736	4 545	164
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>48 364</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>48 270</b>	<b>89 843</b>	<b>9 076</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>89 094</b>	<b>137 844</b>	<b>1 241</b>
In labor force .....	32 812	293	32 761	50 580	5 692	477	1 061	50 084	75 430	685
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	67.8	63.7	67.9	56.3	62.7	51.1	65.6	56.2	54.7	55.2
Armed Forces .....	29	—	29	19	—	—	—	19	411	74
Civilian labor force .....	32 783	293	32 732	50 561	5 692	477	1 061	50 065	75 019	611
Employed .....	32 067	252	32 016	48 407	4 783	469	914	47 969	70 070	520
At work 35 or more hours .....	22 037	156	22 009	30 890	3 231	319	455	30 707	44 296	290
Unemployed .....	716	41	716	2 154	909	8	147	2 096	4 949	91
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.2	14.0	2.2	4.3	16.0	1.7	13.9	4.2	6.6	14.9
Not in labor force .....	15 552	167	15 509	39 263	3 384	457	556	39 010	62 414	556
Institutionalized persons .....	1 009	65	1 009	1 831	86	—	—	1 831	2 454	44
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 206</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>6 909</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>6 802</b>	<b>9 977</b>	<b>190</b>
Employed .....	2 092	23	2 086	3 109	334	32	94	3 072	4 191	27
Unemployed .....	151	10	151	549	184	—	10	549	1 162	15
Not in labor force .....	939	55	931	3 233	394	77	122	3 163	4 457	143
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 115</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>4 106</b>	<b>9 346</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>9 140</b>	<b>11 952</b>	<b>320</b>
Employed .....	3 303	51	3 303	6 160	430	12	186	6 059	7 936	149
Unemployed .....	211	—	211	557	184	6	35	541	1 104	—
Not in labor force .....	568	3	559	2 574	166	110	138	2 485	1 993	89
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>25 700</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>25 639</b>	<b>43 078</b>	<b>3 851</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>42 664</b>	<b>71 196</b>	<b>1 274</b>
Employed .....	23 217	146	23 163	39 291	2 838	449	836	38 939	58 257	672
Unemployed .....	616	34	609	1 506	557	7	48	1 497	3 605	101
Not in labor force .....	1 771	216	1 771	2 179	450	74	63	2 126	7 082	339
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 496</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4 496</b>	<b>9 230</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>9 200</b>	<b>13 229</b>	<b>149</b>
Employed .....	3 365	—	3 365	6 630	277	45	61	6 602	7 880	55
Unemployed .....	92	—	92	237	43	—	—	237	385	7
Not in labor force .....	1 039	16	1 039	2 363	388	11	6	2 361	4 964	87
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 926</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 926</b>	<b>4 612</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>4 580</b>	<b>6 512</b>	<b>46</b>
In labor force .....	603	—	603	1 328	126	—	40	1 310	1 401	21
Not in labor force .....	1 323	—	1 323	3 284	262	—	14	3 270	5 111	25
Did not work in 1989 .....	953	—	953	2 667	228	—	14	2 653	4 241	25
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 708</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3 699</b>	<b>8 022</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8 022</b>	<b>12 378</b>	<b>55</b>
In labor force .....	564	—	564	901	61	7	—	901	1 115	10
Not in labor force .....	3 144	18	3 135	7 121	381	16	18	7 121	11 263	45
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 645	18	2 636	6 427	381	16	18	6 427	10 114	36
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 383</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>3 378</b>	<b>6 650</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>6 497</b>	<b>9 647</b>	<b>145</b>
Employed .....	2 251	43	2 246	3 109	366	77	183	3 017	4 352	28
Unemployed .....	171	—	171	421	164	—	35	406	829	9
Not in labor force .....	961	64	961	3 120	429	111	102	3 074	4 414	108
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 955</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>4 946</b>	<b>8 881</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>8 743</b>	<b>12 404</b>	<b>191</b>
Employed .....	4 130	51	4 130	6 244	479	56	237	6 146	7 921	80
Unemployed .....	121	7	121	384	143	2	32	373	864	21
Not in labor force .....	704	14	695	2 253	266	91	97	2 224	3 499	50
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>26 421</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>26 372</b>	<b>43 860</b>	<b>5 051</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>43 422</b>	<b>73 319</b>	<b>631</b>
Employed .....	22 232	149	22 192	32 621	3 343	313	449	32 391	50 466	345
Unemployed .....	361	34	361	1 182	550	6	76	1 150	2 864	61
Not in labor force .....	3 799	63	3 790	10 038	1 158	205	295	9 862	19 750	191
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 910</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>4 904</b>	<b>10 527</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>10 507</b>	<b>14 470</b>	<b>145</b>
Employed .....	2 667	9	2 661	4 945	429	15	25	4 927	5 708	54
Unemployed .....	41	—	41	87	34	—	4	87	241	—
Not in labor force .....	2 202	26	2 202	5 495	409	20	42	5 493	8 521	91
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 395</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>5 838</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5 838</b>	<b>7 862</b>	<b>46</b>
In labor force .....	512	—	512	956	109	—	16	956	1 081	6
Not in labor force .....	1 883	—	1 883	4 882	285	11	—	4 882	6 781	40
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 659	—	1 659	4 385	236	6	—	4 385	6 042	21
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 300</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6 275</b>	<b>14 087</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>14 087</b>	<b>20 142</b>	<b>83</b>
In labor force .....	297	—	297	612	75	8	4	612	693	7
Not in labor force .....	6 003	—	5 978	13 475	837	19	20	13 475	19 449	76
Did not work in 1989 .....	5 578	—	5 553	12 744	837	19	20	12 744	18 437	66
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>48 364</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>48 270</b>	<b>89 843</b>	<b>9 076</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>89 094</b>	<b>137 844</b>	<b>1 241</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	8 289	74	8 251	12 352	1 818	167	346	12 178	20 984	321
In labor force .....	6 605	61	6 576	7 762	1 124	92	201	7 665	12 294	183
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	8 071	78	8 060	13 920	1 856	167	275	13 807	22 937	203
In labor force .....	6 996	48	6 985	11 059	1 405	98	183	10 991	17 415	165
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>9 660</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>9 581</b>	<b>14 566</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>14 280</b>	<b>22 551</b>	<b>261</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	7 418	12	7 369	8 449	666	103	235	8 300	12 474	96
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	4 665	—	4 647	3 442	324	91	65	3 411	5 263	40
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 555</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>2 889</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>2 764</b>	<b>6 373</b>	<b>372</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 172	92	1 166	2 174	1 119	12	139	2 124	3 549	179
At work 35 or more hours .....	885	20	879	1 496	484	12	105	1 464	1 995	110
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>16 729</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>16 628</b>	<b>26 214</b>	<b>1 992</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>25 767</b>	<b>43 216</b>	<b>639</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	13 576	102	13 493	17 999	1 570	271	433	17 778	28 232	349
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	8 447	45	8 398	9 046	827	175	207	8 988	13 669	171
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 463</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>3 463</b>	<b>6 793</b>	<b>3 052</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>6 636</b>	<b>13 043</b>	<b>586</b>
Parent in labor force .....	3 108	69	3 108	5 717	2 208	19	208	5 622	9 685	420
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 582	34	2 582	4 363	1 268	15	148	4 300	7 015	230

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3299



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Spokane, WA MSA—Con.				Springfield, IL MSA				
Metropolitan Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 796</b>	<b>4 835</b>	<b>3 799</b>	<b>260 710</b>	<b>134 929</b>	<b>9 713</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>134 380</b>
In labor force .....	2 222	2 836	2 566	164 305	94 822	6 328	650	615	94 379
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	58.5	58.7	67.5	63.0	70.3	65.1	71.0	79.2	70.2
Armed Forces .....	32	98	147	3 692	340	14	—	9	331
Civilian labor force .....	2 190	2 738	2 419	160 613	94 482	6 314	650	606	94 048
Employed .....	1 890	2 434	2 150	149 347	90 993	5 423	630	541	90 599
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 279	1 634	1 424	109 655	73 350	4 272	494	478	73 009
Unemployed .....	300	304	269	11 266	3 489	891	20	65	3 449
Percent of civilian labor force .....	13.7	11.1	11.1	7.0	3.7	14.1	3.1	10.7	3.7
Not in labor force .....	1 574	1 999	1 233	96 405	40 107	3 385	266	162	40 001
Institutionalized persons .....	137	63	137	4 446	1 891	226	—	5	1 886
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 075</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>1 905</b>	<b>136 630</b>	<b>72 909</b>	<b>5 328</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>72 671</b>
In labor force .....	1 051	1 423	1 178	74 717	46 280	3 302	285	277	46 080
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	50.7	54.1	61.8	54.7	63.5	62.0	62.1	77.8	63.4
Armed Forces .....	7	10	19	392	72	—	—	—	72
Civilian labor force .....	1 044	1 413	1 159	74 325	46 208	3 302	285	277	46 008
Employed .....	930	1 236	1 025	69 427	44 959	2 936	270	275	44 759
At work 35 or more hours .....	562	792	612	43 905	33 993	2 320	175	233	33 825
Unemployed .....	114	177	134	4 898	1 249	366	15	2	1 249
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.9	12.5	11.6	6.6	2.7	11.1	5.3	7	2.7
Not in labor force .....	1 024	1 205	727	61 913	26 629	2 026	174	79	26 591
Institutionalized persons .....	91	39	13	2 454	1 200	60	—	—	1 200
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>307</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>9 791</b>	<b>4 168</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>4 122</b>
Employed .....	119	85	112	4 123	2 097	158	11	11	2 089
Unemployed .....	27	66	33	1 150	302	51	—	10	296
Not in labor force .....	161	177	128	4 351	1 732	332	47	32	1 700
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>235</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>11 743</b>	<b>4 824</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>4 773</b>
Employed .....	143	237	207	7 769	3 892	293	23	41	3 851
Unemployed .....	39	—	27	1 095	267	182	—	2	265
Not in labor force .....	43	223	28	1 965	598	129	12	16	590
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 014</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>70 615</b>	<b>36 581</b>	<b>2 510</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>36 395</b>
Employed .....	672	718	732	57 855	33 081	1 749	300	202	32 942
Unemployed .....	107	49	75	3 566	1 432	268	5	48	1 403
Not in labor force .....	220	166	154	6 975	1 904	493	33	16	1 895
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>96</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>13 133</b>	<b>7 230</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7 222</b>
Employed .....	26	96	74	7 829	5 161	246	26	6	5 161
Unemployed .....	13	—	—	385	189	—	—	3	186
Not in labor force .....	57	33	86	4 919	1 880	116	—	5	1 875
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>6 470</b>	<b>3 237</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3 223</b>
In labor force .....	—	48	—	1 401	1 020	34	—	—	1 020
Not in labor force .....	23	83	42	5 069	2 217	75	—	14	2 203
Did not work in 1989 .....	23	76	28	4 213	1 686	56	—	14	1 672
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>12 328</b>	<b>5 980</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5 974</b>
In labor force .....	—	26	—	1 115	833	31	—	6	827
Not in labor force .....	46	112	68	11 213	5 147	214	—	—	5 147
Did not work in 1989 .....	34	81	61	10 071	4 317	214	—	—	4 317
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>190</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>9 444</b>	<b>4 180</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>4 159</b>
Employed .....	48	99	170	4 239	2 404	146	20	26	2 383
Unemployed .....	4	18	15	814	232	34	—	232	—
Not in labor force .....	138	224	126	4 339	1 544	403	27	14	1 544
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>273</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>12 238</b>	<b>5 206</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>5 143</b>
Employed .....	130	190	162	7 858	4 271	361	15	49	4 222
Unemployed .....	26	33	31	849	167	73	—	—	167
Not in labor force .....	110	195	133	3 417	748	168	—	14	734
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 305</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>72 638</b>	<b>39 486</b>	<b>2 981</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>39 337</b>
Employed .....	696	784	641	50 040	32 104	2 146	209	198	31 974
Unemployed .....	77	118	82	2 849	717	250	15	2	717
Not in labor force .....	532	445	313	19 523	6 613	585	117	31	6 594
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>160</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>14 395</b>	<b>8 231</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8 231</b>
Employed .....	56	120	42	5 677	4 417	182	16	2	4 417
Unemployed .....	7	8	6	235	77	9	—	—	77
Not in labor force .....	97	143	51	8 483	3 737	302	19	7	3 737
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>64</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7 858</b>	<b>4 166</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4 166</b>
In labor force .....	—	23	—	1 081	1 068	63	10	—	1 068
Not in labor force .....	64	74	22	6 777	3 098	210	1	8	3 098
Did not work in 1989 .....	64	66	22	6 038	2 667	191	1	8	2 667
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>83</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>20 057</b>	<b>11 640</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11 635</b>
In labor force .....	—	20	10	683	751	38	—	—	751
Not in labor force .....	83	124	82	19 374	10 889	358	10	5	10 884
Did not work in 1989 .....	78	124	82	18 362	10 028	337	10	5	10 023
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 075</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>1 905</b>	<b>136 630</b>	<b>72 909</b>	<b>5 328</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>72 671</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	345	401	407	20 746	10 207	1 020	102	55	10 160
In labor force .....	123	186	168	12 222	7 278	641	70	36	7 250
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	414	400	290	22 762	12 222	1 235	119	137	12 150
In labor force .....	281	339	224	17 282	10 549	1 009	88	126	10 481
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>151</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>22 259</b>	<b>11 527</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>11 424</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	66	253	223	12 329	7 780	387	71	68	7 712
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	43	195	105	5 198	4 507	256	48	36	4 471
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>341</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>6 190</b>	<b>2 501</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2 491</b>
Parent in labor force .....	153	36	147	3 482	1 885	585	10	23	1 875
At work 35 or more hours .....	79	9	64	1 963	1 357	323	10	23	1 347
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>474</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>42 548</b>	<b>22 108</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>21 977</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	255	688	461	27 917	17 241	934	168	148	17 150
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	129	381	237	13 488	11 112	667	119	75	11 073
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>553</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>12 713</b>	<b>5 337</b>	<b>2 182</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>5 274</b>
Parent in labor force .....	296	268	362	9 416	4 757	1 560	36	106	4 694
At work 35 or more hours .....	162	97	199	6 874	3 684	881	27	90	3 637

## 3300 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Springfield, MO MSA						Springfield, MA MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>183 987</b>	<b>2 708</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>183 051</b>	<b>368 780</b>	<b>24 476</b>	<b>3 731</b>
In labor force .....	120 598	1 534	926	789	971	119 957	242 568	15 674	2 326
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.5	56.6	65.0	68.9	71.7	65.5	65.8	64.0	62.3
Armed Forces .....	168	—	—	—	—	168	782	78	—
Civilian labor force .....	120 430	1 534	926	789	971	119 789	241 786	15 596	2 326
Employed .....	114 407	1 375	883	748	929	113 797	227 901	13 517	2 139
At work 35 or more hours .....	85 242	989	651	496	642	84 826	166 281	9 973	1 251
Unemployed .....	6 023	159	43	41	42	5 992	13 885	2 079	187
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.0	10.4	4.6	5.2	4.3	5.0	5.7	13.3	8.0
Not in labor force .....	63 389	1 174	498	356	384	63 094	126 212	8 802	1 405
Institutionalized persons .....	3 152	320	34	—	7	3 145	7 353	570	15
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>97 637</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>97 116</b>	<b>198 185</b>	<b>13 618</b>	<b>2 137</b>
In labor force .....	55 969	698	435	414	440	55 654	114 708	8 156	1 225
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	57.3	56.7	60.9	68.2	63.1	57.3	57.9	59.9	57.3
Armed Forces .....	6	—	—	—	—	6	82	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	55 963	698	435	414	440	55 648	114 626	8 156	1 225
Employed .....	53 140	631	420	381	429	52 836	109 487	7 180	1 130
At work 35 or more hours .....	35 527	394	261	207	268	35 339	66 804	4 955	443
Unemployed .....	2 823	67	15	33	11	2 812	5 139	976	95
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.0	9.6	3.4	8.0	2.5	5.1	4.5	12.0	7.8
Not in labor force .....	41 668	533	279	193	257	41 462	83 477	5 462	912
Institutionalized persons .....	1 946	—	—	—	7	1 939	4 640	174	6
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>7 643</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>7 575</b>	<b>12 345</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>230</b>
Employed .....	3 674	22	7	40	38	3 659	6 267	417	60
Unemployed .....	586	19	10	—	8	578	1 369	178	25
Not in labor force .....	3 370	84	48	77	50	3 325	4 649	810	145
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>10 935</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>10 871</b>	<b>16 595</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>243</b>
Employed .....	7 919	109	43	80	93	7 867	12 336	784	119
Unemployed .....	703	19	8	2	4	699	1 578	182	13
Not in labor force .....	2 275	48	—	38	8	2 267	2 510	486	111
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>46 795</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>46 544</b>	<b>93 373</b>	<b>6 192</b>	<b>974</b>
Employed .....	41 832	500	380	228	360	41 602	81 731	4 364	748
Unemployed .....	1 676	52	4	6	19	1 668	4 890	700	48
Not in labor force .....	3 176	378	108	16	13	3 163	6 283	1 057	178
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>9 089</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>9 078</b>	<b>19 698</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>74</b>
Employed .....	5 859	76	19	14	—	5 859	13 444	541	60
Unemployed .....	188	—	6	—	—	188	678	43	6
Not in labor force .....	3 042	29	9	16	38	3 031	5 576	352	8
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>4 406</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4 390</b>	<b>10 321</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>56</b>
In labor force .....	1 056	16	—	5	9	1 047	2 803	152	22
Not in labor force .....	3 350	11	7	4	7	3 343	7 518	247	34
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 732	11	7	4	7	2 725	6 145	181	34
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 482</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7 477</b>	<b>18 263</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>17</b>
In labor force .....	974	23	14	—	—	974	2 064	79	—
Not in labor force .....	6 508	91	47	12	11	6 503	16 199	388	17
Did not work in 1989 .....	5 794	91	47	12	11	5 789	14 888	354	17
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>8 065</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>8 028</b>	<b>13 530</b>	<b>1 395</b>	<b>428</b>
Employed .....	3 876	75	22	29	49	3 856	7 284	457	195
Unemployed .....	532	19	—	10	7	525	862	184	13
Not in labor force .....	3 651	119	37	34	19	3 641	5 371	754	220
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>11 292</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>11 172</b>	<b>18 898</b>	<b>1 974</b>	<b>520</b>
Employed .....	7 631	73	35	99	96	7 542	13 588	1 000	291
Unemployed .....	538	19	—	3	—	538	692	159	43
Not in labor force .....	3 123	21	18	12	38	3 092	4 598	815	186
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>48 873</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>48 586</b>	<b>97 045</b>	<b>7 557</b>	<b>1 017</b>
Employed .....	35 779	431	345	225	260	35 600	73 051	4 938	611
Unemployed .....	1 519	29	15	20	4	1 515	3 058	529	39
Not in labor force .....	11 575	135	129	113	119	11 471	20 887	2 090	367
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>10 389</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>10 359</b>	<b>22 636</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>126</b>
Employed .....	4 427	29	11	28	24	4 411	11 834	644	33
Unemployed .....	161	—	—	—	—	161	356	70	—
Not in labor force .....	5 801	38	25	18	25	5 787	10 446	538	93
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>5 253</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5 241</b>	<b>12 708</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>31</b>
In labor force .....	905	16	—	—	—	905	2 602	157	—
Not in labor force .....	4 348	29	15	5	12	4 336	10 106	402	31
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 964	16	8	5	12	3 952	9 013	363	31
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>13 765</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>13 730</b>	<b>33 368</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>15</b>
In labor force .....	595	7	7	—	—	595	1 299	18	—
Not in labor force .....	13 170	191	55	11	44	13 135	32 069	863	15
Did not work in 1989 .....	12 601	170	55	11	44	12 566	30 921	821	15
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>97 637</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>97 116</b>	<b>198 185</b>	<b>13 618</b>	<b>2 137</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	13 376	139	69	106	171	13 222	25 106	2 817	268
In labor force .....	8 314	91	56	65	98	8 224	14 826	1 613	136
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	15 764	204	161	117	143	15 655	28 263	2 304	289
In labor force .....	12 434	185	137	68	90	12 378	22 334	1 722	205
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>14 711</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>14 532</b>	<b>27 240</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>360</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	8 368	56	62	64	114	8 268	15 667	807	204
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	4 603	30	5	30	71	4 542	5 008	379	45
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 244</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>3 190</b>	<b>7 265</b>	<b>2 958</b>	<b>72</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 184	119	60	15	40	2 147	3 572	1 362	26
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 362	85	54	9	12	1 350	2 224	651	7
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>28 744</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>28 441</b>	<b>48 769</b>	<b>2 572</b>	<b>777</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	19 498	272	154	58	160	19 353	34 884	2 020	572
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	11 614	138	54	43	70	11 559	15 169	1 119	164
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>6 701</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>6 657</b>	<b>14 646</b>	<b>4 349</b>	<b>207</b>
Parent in labor force .....	5 593	233	73	79	58	5 555	10 425	2 588	67
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 138	211	64	69	48	4 110	7 105	1 708	67

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Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Springfield, MA MSA—Con.		State College, PA MSA					Steubenville—Weirton, OH—WV MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over										
In labor force	26 974	359 930	97 417	2 431	3 289	1 077	96 717	108 861	4 191	108 493
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.2	66.0	59.9	42.0	52.5	46.0	60.0	52.8	53.8	52.8
Armed Forces	13	776	198	34	13	—	198	121	10	121
Civilian labor force	13 522	236 868	58 202	986	1 715	495	57 866	57 364	2 246	57 198
Employed	11 011	223 767	55 049	888	1 606	461	54 728	52 712	1 809	52 561
At work 35 or more hours	8 076	163 238	36 784	362	510	204	36 634	39 797	1 359	39 709
Unemployed	2 511	13 101	3 153	98	109	34	3 138	4 652	437	4 637
Percent of civilian labor force	18.6	5.5	5.4	9.9	6.4	6.9	5.4	8.1	19.5	8.1
Not in labor force	13 439	122 286	39 017	1 411	1 561	582	38 653	51 376	1 935	51 174
Institutionalized persons	575	7 266	1 806	804	—	126	1 776	1 285	34	1 279
Females 16 years and over										
In labor force	14 981	193 227	47 465	815	1 371	504	47 119	57 996	2 233	57 803
Percent of females 16 years and over	40.3	58.2	55.5	56.7	44.6	25.0	55.6	40.8	43.8	40.8
Armed Forces	—	82	15	—	—	—	15	5	—	5
Civilian labor force	6 044	112 340	26 316	462	611	252	26 160	23 663	978	23 580
Employed	4 776	107 593	24 946	412	568	227	24 803	21 781	852	21 704
At work 35 or more hours	3 185	65 562	14 505	109	123	91	14 438	13 020	570	12 985
Unemployed	1 268	4 747	1 370	50	43	25	1 357	1 882	126	1 876
Percent of civilian labor force	21.0	4.2	5.2	10.8	7.0	9.5	5.2	8.0	12.9	8.0
Not in labor force	8 937	80 805	21 134	353	760	252	20 944	34 328	1 255	34 218
Institutionalized persons	100	4 597	510	—	—	—	510	809	10	803
Males 16 to 19 years										
Employed	1 825	11 744	4 976	92	178	121	4 890	4 114	269	4 094
Unemployed	495	6 057	1 415	27	26	26	1 397	1 122	38	1 122
Not in labor force	318	1 256	196	—	—	—	196	500	54	493
Males 20 to 24 years										
Employed	1 012	4 371	3 344	60	152	95	3 276	2 450	167	2 437
Unemployed	1 808	15 967	13 944	419	574	228	13 794	3 868	279	3 831
Not in labor force	1 031	11 899	5 945	196	223	97	5 879	2 405	126	2 388
Males 25 to 54 years										
Employed	207	1 516	718	37	49	7	718	527	85	525
Unemployed	563	2 381	7 217	186	289	124	7 133	870	68	852
Males 55 to 64 years										
Employed	7 197	91 175	22 494	1 046	1 088	204	22 396	26 299	933	26 237
Unemployed	4 363	80 296	19 212	224	737	102	19 127	22 572	615	22 527
Not in labor force	708	4 683	745	6	17	2	743	1 587	164	1 587
Males 65 to 69 years										
Employed	2 120	5 733	2 439	782	334	100	2 428	2 132	154	2 115
Unemployed	700	19 424	4 018	54	36	9	4 009	7 252	240	7 237
Not in labor force	320	13 312	2 775	29	36	9	2 766	4 098	157	4 090
Males 70 years and over										
Employed	10	668	94	—	—	—	94	136	—	136
Unemployed	370	5 444	1 149	25	—	—	1 149	3 018	83	3 011
Females 16 to 19 years										
Employed	192	10 206	1 764	—	20	10	1 754	3 527	91	3 516
Unemployed	4	2 799	478	—	10	—	478	460	26	460
Not in labor force	188	7 407	1 286	—	10	10	1 276	3 067	65	3 056
Did not work in 1989	161	6 061	1 053	—	10	10	1 043	2 645	58	2 639
Females 20 to 24 years										
Employed	271	18 187	2 756	5	22	1	2 755	5 805	146	5 775
Unemployed	22	2 042	308	—	6	—	308	294	3	290
Not in labor force	249	16 145	2 448	5	16	1	2 447	5 511	143	5 485
Did not work in 1989	249	14 834	2 185	5	16	1	2 184	5 051	143	5 031
Females 25 to 54 years										
Employed	1 918	13 026	5 092	174	150	108	5 043	4 088	188	4 061
Unemployed	433	7 161	1 769	64	24	15	1 766	1 085	31	1 085
Not in labor force	312	778	258	11	—	12	258	358	13	358
Females 55 to 64 years										
Employed	1 173	5 074	3 058	99	126	81	3 012	2 645	144	2 618
Unemployed	2 480	18 187	10 695	374	336	148	10 592	4 044	189	4 013
Not in labor force	858	13 226	5 509	178	202	51	5 478	2 185	43	2 176
Females 65 to 69 years										
Employed	232	661	525	22	20	13	512	340	19	340
Unemployed	1 390	4 280	4 661	174	114	84	4 602	1 519	127	1 497
Females 70 years and over										
Employed	9 230	93 929	20 850	225	840	225	20 679	27 710	1 131	27 612
Unemployed	3 333	71 770	15 431	164	324	159	15 324	15 468	640	15 425
Not in labor force	705	2 789	523	17	23	—	523	1 073	94	1 067
Females 16 to 19 years										
Employed	5 192	19 321	4 888	44	493	66	4 824	11 164	397	11 115
Unemployed	824	22 252	4 323	27	20	2	4 321	8 329	286	8 307
Not in labor force	127	11 731	1 873	6	8	2	1 871	2 432	95	2 415
Females 20 to 24 years										
Employed	19	348	44	—	—	—	44	96	—	96
Unemployed	678	10 173	2 406	21	12	—	2 406	5 801	191	5 796
Females 25 to 54 years										
Employed	197	12 626	2 054	10	10	8	2 046	4 405	175	4 397
Unemployed	17	2 585	245	—	10	—	245	407	39	399
Not in labor force	180	10 041	1 809	10	—	8	1 801	3 998	136	3 998
Did not work in 1989	180	8 948	1 657	10	—	—	1 657	3 716	127	3 716
Females 55 to 64 years										
Employed	332	33 207	4 451	5	15	13	4 438	9 420	264	9 413
Unemployed	8	1 291	139	—	—	—	139	219	4	219
Not in labor force	324	31 916	4 312	5	15	13	4 299	9 201	260	9 194
Did not work in 1989	316	30 776	4 126	5	15	13	4 113	8 817	260	8 810
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over										
With own children under 6 years	14 981	193 227	47 465	815	1 371	504	47 119	57 996	2 233	57 803
In labor force	4 569	23 854	5 329	60	236	76	5 273	6 449	329	6 430
Not in labor force	1 391	14 499	3 242	51	75	44	3 210	2 949	129	2 949
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 767	27 029	6 195	26	162	38	6 161	10 600	404	10 573
In labor force	1 685	21 666	4 849	26	82	20	4 833	6 282	267	6 262
Own children under 6 years living with two parents										
Both parents in labor force	1 828	26 518	6 397	58	295	66	6 350	6 855	173	6 832
At work 35 or more hours	766	15 356	3 424	55	79	26	3 407	2 867	81	2 867
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	390	4 806	1 687	20	6	17	1 670	1 258	20	1 258
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents										
Both parents in labor force	5 522	5 760	1 196	22	7	10	1 186	1 913	292	1 895
At work 35 or more hours	1 234	3 318	777	12	7	10	767	893	97	893
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	456	2 131	507	12	—	10	497	367	18	367
Own children 18 to 24 years living with two parents										
Both parents in labor force	4 313	47 084	11 651	142	271	88	11 582	17 638	403	17 595
At work 35 or more hours	1 932	34 152	8 002	142	126	35	7 985	9 009	272	8 977
Own children 18 to 24 years living with one parent	911	14 778	4 254	71	10	12	4 254	4 117	144	4 117
Own children 25 to 34 years living with two parents										
Both parents in labor force	7 618	12 497	1 809	13	28	—	1 809	4 035	655	4 001
At work 35 or more hours	2 491	9 645	1 554	13	7	—	1 554	2 451	372	2 436
Own children 25 to 34 years living with one parent	1 239	6 679	1 186	13	7	—	1 186	1 548	248	1 539

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## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Steubenville--Weirton, OH--WV MSA—Con.						Stockton, CA MSA			
	Ohio (pt.)			West Virginia (pt.)			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin				
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	60 125	3 235	59 880	48 736	956	48 613	268 868	18 588	4 209	37 082
In labor force -----	30 891	1 740	30 771	26 594	516	26 548	168 974	9 092	2 730	18 302
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	51.4	53.8	51.4	54.6	54.0	54.6	62.8	48.9	64.9	49.4
Armed Forces -----	55	10	55	66	—	66	408	126	9	64
Civilian labor force -----	30 836	1 730	30 716	26 528	516	26 482	168 566	8 966	2 721	18 238
Employed -----	27 996	1 348	27 891	24 716	461	24 670	156 052	7 279	2 382	16 473
At work 35 or more hours -----	20 818	984	20 753	18 979	375	18 956	120 568	5 316	1 941	12 727
Unemployed -----	2 840	382	2 825	1 812	55	1 812	12 514	1 687	339	1 765
Percent of civilian labor force -----	9.2	22.1	9.2	6.8	10.7	6.8	7.4	18.8	12.5	9.7
Not in labor force -----	29 234	1 495	29 109	22 142	440	22 065	99 894	9 496	1 479	18 780
Institutionalized persons -----	747	25	747	538	9	532	7 483	2 464	24	277
Females 16 years and over -----	32 192	1 699	32 070	25 804	534	25 733	134 899	8 814	2 094	18 678
In labor force -----	12 651	756	12 596	11 017	222	10 989	71 048	4 330	1 071	8 242
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	39.3	44.5	39.3	42.7	41.6	42.7	52.7	49.1	51.1	44.1
Armed Forces -----	—	—	—	5	—	5	34	63	—	8
Civilian labor force -----	12 651	756	12 596	11 014	222	10 984	71 014	4 267	1 071	8 234
Employed -----	11 525	643	11 476	10 256	209	10 228	65 230	3 588	940	7 445
At work 35 or more hours -----	6 636	409	6 606	6 384	161	6 379	43 385	2 420	709	5 462
Unemployed -----	1 126	113	1 120	756	13	756	5 784	679	131	789
Percent of civilian labor force -----	8.9	14.9	8.9	6.9	5.9	6.9	8.1	15.9	12.2	9.6
Not in labor force -----	19 541	943	19 474	14 787	312	14 744	63 851	4 484	1 023	10 436
Institutionalized persons -----	449	5	449	360	5	354	2 883	429	5	44
Males 16 to 19 years -----	2 184	217	2 175	1 930	52	1 919	9 923	1 430	189	2 227
Employed -----	561	28	561	561	10	561	4 309	157	42	569
Unemployed -----	240	42	233	260	12	260	1 042	159	80	139
Not in labor force -----	1 357	137	1 355	1 093	30	1 082	4 552	1 114	67	1 519
Males 20 to 24 years -----	2 044	204	2 007	1 824	75	1 824	13 395	1 087	365	2 019
Employed -----	1 280	91	1 263	1 125	35	1 125	9 584	332	285	1 055
Unemployed -----	295	74	293	232	11	232	1 114	168	32	202
Not in labor force -----	440	39	422	430	29	430	2 618	571	39	762
Males 25 to 54 years -----	14 371	729	14 327	11 928	204	11 910	78 758	5 394	1 307	10 001
Employed -----	11 959	436	11 932	10 613	179	10 595	65 466	2 846	1 009	6 137
Unemployed -----	1 062	145	1 062	525	19	525	3 987	586	84	483
Not in labor force -----	1 350	148	1 333	782	6	782	9 039	1 915	214	3 325
Males 55 to 64 years -----	3 988	192	3 980	3 264	48	3 257	13 621	858	118	1 698
Employed -----	2 301	129	2 293	1 797	28	1 797	8 547	272	57	905
Unemployed -----	102	—	102	34	—	34	414	88	12	83
Not in labor force -----	1 585	63	1 585	1 433	20	1 426	4 655	498	49	710
Males 65 to 69 years -----	1 896	81	1 890	1 631	10	1 626	6 534	299	67	661
In labor force -----	209	26	209	251	—	251	1 748	57	49	213
Not in labor force -----	1 687	55	1 681	1 380	10	1 375	4 786	242	18	448
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 517	48	1 511	1 128	10	1 128	3 933	213	14	387
Males 70 years and over -----	3 450	113	3 431	2 355	33	2 344	11 738	706	69	1 798
In labor force -----	176	3	172	118	—	118	1 345	34	—	218
Not in labor force -----	3 274	110	3 259	2 237	33	2 226	10 393	672	69	1 580
Did not work in 1989 -----	3 011	110	2 996	2 040	33	2 035	9 173	636	69	1 454
Females 16 to 19 years -----	2 229	133	2 202	1 859	55	1 859	8 912	731	153	1 890
Employed -----	536	11	536	549	20	549	3 694	184	56	342
Unemployed -----	210	13	210	148	—	148	871	61	—	82
Not in labor force -----	1 483	109	1 456	1 162	35	1 162	4 341	486	97	1 466
Females 20 to 24 years -----	2 262	126	2 246	1 782	63	1 767	11 500	963	283	1 750
Employed -----	1 231	24	1 222	954	19	954	6 518	412	140	746
Unemployed -----	192	19	192	148	—	148	879	80	18	44
Not in labor force -----	839	83	832	680	44	665	4 103	446	125	952
Females 25 to 54 years -----	15 182	879	15 133	12 528	252	12 479	73 626	5 085	1 242	11 159
Employed -----	8 033	473	8 016	7 435	167	7 409	47 435	2 654	689	5 372
Unemployed -----	662	81	656	411	13	411	3 533	478	101	499
Not in labor force -----	6 487	325	6 461	4 677	72	4 654	22 630	1 915	452	5 288
Females 55 to 64 years -----	4 586	253	4 569	3 743	33	3 738	14 582	802	187	1 888
Employed -----	1 368	95	1 351	1 064	—	1 064	5 780	251	40	852
Unemployed -----	48	—	48	48	—	48	376	48	9	130
Not in labor force -----	3 170	158	3 170	2 631	33	2 626	8 426	503	138	906
Females 65 to 69 years -----	2 485	137	2 479	1 920	38	1 918	7 725	501	100	772
In labor force -----	261	36	255	146	3	144	1 129	24	18	83
Not in labor force -----	2 224	101	2 224	1 774	35	1 774	6 596	477	82	689
Did not work in 1989 -----	2 084	96	2 084	1 632	31	1 632	5 813	435	59	559
Females 70 years and over -----	5 448	171	5 441	3 972	93	3 972	18 554	732	129	1 219
In labor force -----	110	4	110	109	—	109	799	75	—	84
Not in labor force -----	5 338	167	5 331	3 863	93	3 863	17 755	657	129	1 135
Did not work in 1989 -----	5 126	167	5 119	3 691	93	3 691	16 691	641	123	1 109
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	32 192	1 699	32 070	25 804	534	25 733	134 899	8 814	2 094	18 678
With own children under 6 years -----	3 620	269	3 611	2 829	60	2 819	22 401	1 648	422	4 773
In labor force -----	1 518	104	1 518	1 431	25	1 431	11 782	957	246	1 589
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	5 781	329	5 775	4 819	75	4 798	22 437	1 646	425	3 756
In labor force -----	3 312	201	3 306	2 970	66	2 956	16 109	1 043	235	1 904
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	3 887	119	3 864	2 968	54	2 968	24 038	1 183	285	6 804
Both parents in labor force -----	1 502	45	1 502	1 365	36	1 365	12 120	683	142	1 744
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	609	14	609	649	6	649	5 449	362	53	1 144
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	1 141	254	1 123	772	38	772	7 977	1 451	265	1 595
Parent in labor force -----	430	78	430	463	19	463	4 144	747	168	401
At work 35 or more hours -----	148	5	148	219	13	219	2 823	354	93	248
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	9 568	283	9 550	8 070	120	8 045	42 851	2 247	649	13 162
Both parents in labor force -----	4 710	185	4 703	4 299	87	4 274	26 937	1 357	449	3 678
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	1 882	102	1 882	2 235	42	2 235	13 513	643	234	2 154
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	2 492	600	2 471	1 543	55	1 530	13 649	2 914	444	2 083
Parent in labor force -----	1 358	321	1 356	1 093	51	1 080	8 974	1 631	234	742
At work 35 or more hours -----	810	203	808	738	45	731	6 607	1 024	114	519



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Stockton, CA MSA—Con.		Syracuse, NY MSA						Tallahassee, FL MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>73 469</b>	<b>222 108</b>	<b>473 997</b>	<b>25 667</b>	<b>3 067</b>	<b>5 662</b>	<b>5 148</b>	<b>470 955</b>	<b>129 327</b>	<b>50 808</b>
In labor force .....	48 319	138 271	309 436	16 533	2 045	3 260	3 149	307 429	90 974	32 452
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.8	62.3	65.3	64.4	66.7	57.6	61.2	65.3	70.3	63.9
Armed Forces .....	91	337	810	62	—	21	3	810	251	182
Civilian labor force .....	48 228	137 934	308 626	16 471	2 045	3 239	3 146	306 619	90 723	32 270
Employed .....	40 894	130 061	292 851	14 039	1 809	3 077	2 724	291 054	87 928	28 985
At work 35 or more hours .....	31 695	100 342	221 536	10 297	1 318	2 069	1 852	220 250	66 254	21 280
Unemployed .....	7 334	7 873	15 775	2 432	236	162	422	15 565	2 795	3 285
Percent of civilian labor force .....	15.2	5.7	5.1	14.8	11.5	5.0	13.4	5.1	3.1	10.2
Not in labor force .....	25 150	83 837	164 561	9 134	1 022	2 402	1 999	163 526	38 353	18 356
Institutionalized persons .....	2 854	5 455	5 776	597	5	7	87	5 767	2 373	1 853
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>33 543</b>	<b>113 738</b>	<b>249 334</b>	<b>14 160</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>2 777</b>	<b>2 566</b>	<b>247 745</b>	<b>66 946</b>	<b>28 930</b>
In labor force .....	18 058	59 712	142 150	8 664	973	1 300	1 525	141 149	43 256	17 894
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	53.8	52.5	57.0	61.2	60.8	46.8	59.4	57.0	64.6	61.9
Armed Forces .....	7	27	85	7	—	—	—	85	15	52
Civilian labor force .....	18 051	59 685	142 065	8 657	973	1 300	1 525	141 064	43 241	17 842
Employed .....	14 532	56 078	136 309	7 585	862	1 246	1 301	135 422	42 106	16 039
At work 35 or more hours .....	9 435	37 428	89 903	5 373	604	792	709	89 396	29 462	11 506
Unemployed .....	3 519	3 607	5 756	1 072	111	54	224	5 642	1 135	1 803
Percent of civilian labor force .....	19.5	6.0	4.1	12.4	11.4	4.2	14.7	4.0	2.6	10.1
Not in labor force .....	15 485	54 026	107 184	5 496	627	1 477	1 041	106 596	23 690	11 036
Institutionalized persons .....	926	2 411	4 072	211	—	—	2	4 070	1 231	851
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>4 154</b>	<b>7 326</b>	<b>19 267</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>19 016</b>	<b>5 228</b>	<b>2 896</b>
Employed .....	1 777	3 219	8 159	344	84	101	168	8 078	2 286	810
Unemployed .....	435	739	1 316	243	25	21	1 316	289	333	1 753
Not in labor force .....	1 934	3 356	9 744	834	96	258	355	9 574	2 615	1 803
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>6 484</b>	<b>9 210</b>	<b>25 477</b>	<b>1 636</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>25 255</b>	<b>10 775</b>	<b>3 725</b>
Employed .....	4 599	6 652	16 858	889	102	237	154	16 756	6 841	2 091
Unemployed .....	632	699	2 060	326	37	25	52	2 026	431	415
Not in labor force .....	1 218	1 807	6 402	421	28	295	244	6 316	3 435	1 188
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>23 816</b>	<b>63 206</b>	<b>123 860</b>	<b>6 796</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>1 371</b>	<b>123 037</b>	<b>35 245</b>	<b>11 571</b>
Employed .....	17 825	54 052	110 561	4 575	728	1 387	1 027	109 893	31 703	8 784
Unemployed .....	2 411	2 422	5 576	757	53	125	5 514	794	691	691
Not in labor force .....	3 539	6 495	7 215	1 409	91	276	218	7 122	2 618	1 997
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 048</b>	<b>11 777</b>	<b>25 249</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>25 196</b>	<b>5 148</b>	<b>1 565</b>
Employed .....	1 792	7 386	16 012	518	33	90	46	15 974	3 764	970
Unemployed .....	254	287	833	28	3	5	—	833	99	41
Not in labor force .....	1 002	4 099	8 399	403	67	29	50	8 384	1 285	554
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 101</b>	<b>5 877</b>	<b>11 540</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>11 503</b>	<b>2 133</b>	<b>644</b>
In labor force .....	292	1 575	3 050	68	5	16	13	3 044	590	155
Not in labor force .....	809	4 302	8 490	195	31	20	31	8 459	1 543	489
Did not work in 1989 .....	662	3 525	7 031	148	31	20	7 011	1 159	454	454
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 323</b>	<b>10 974</b>	<b>19 270</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>19 203</b>	<b>3 852</b>	<b>1 477</b>
In labor force .....	160	1 222	2 143	66	—	—	15	2 128	685	138
Not in labor force .....	1 163	9 752	17 127	376	82	47	60	17 075	3 167	1 339
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 042	8 578	15 802	359	75	47	60	15 750	2 787	1 263
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 462</b>	<b>6 813</b>	<b>19 137</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>18 882</b>	<b>5 753</b>	<b>3 952</b>
Employed .....	1 123	2 980	8 649	472	51	67	175	8 543	2 480	1 024
Unemployed .....	410	599	947	178	12	2	30	931	216	458
Not in labor force .....	1 929	3 228	9 541	898	58	321	248	9 408	3 057	2 464
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 545</b>	<b>8 691</b>	<b>25 657</b>	<b>2 189</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>25 405</b>	<b>10 540</b>	<b>4 906</b>
Employed .....	2 116	5 204	16 744	1 115	111	185	276	16 579	6 885	2 764
Unemployed .....	511	571	1 054	280	11	13	39	1 028	336	593
Not in labor force .....	1 918	2 916	7 851	787	100	272	158	7 790	3 319	1 531
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>20 130</b>	<b>60 870</b>	<b>128 573</b>	<b>8 024</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>1 708</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>127 802</b>	<b>35 683</b>	<b>14 520</b>
Employed .....	10 069	41 173	94 635	5 336	662	896	728	94 135	28 655	10 743
Unemployed .....	2 331	2 057	3 313	580	75	39	155	3 241	481	697
Not in labor force .....	7 723	17 619	30 548	2 108	332	773	381	30 349	6 532	3 052
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 758</b>	<b>12 855</b>	<b>27 621</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>27 467</b>	<b>5 850</b>	<b>2 219</b>
Employed .....	1 017	5 053	12 762	496	33	92	106	12 662	3 105	1 248
Unemployed .....	242	272	304	21	13	—	—	304	70	31
Not in labor force .....	1 499	7 530	14 555	593	81	62	81	14 501	2 675	940
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 152</b>	<b>6 989</b>	<b>14 460</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>14 408</b>	<b>2 623</b>	<b>980</b>
In labor force .....	192	988	2 335	105	—	6	8	2 327	551	132
Not in labor force .....	960	6 001	12 125	293	9	17	76	12 081	2 072	848
Did not work in 1989 .....	891	5 282	11 117	271	9	17	52	11 082	1 841	765
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 496</b>	<b>17 520</b>	<b>33 886</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>33 781</b>	<b>6 497</b>	<b>2 353</b>
In labor force .....	40	788	1 322	74	5	—	8	1 314	462	152
Not in labor force .....	1 456	16 732	32 564	817	47	32	97	32 467	6 035	2 201
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 397	15 721	31 407	810	40	32	97	31 310	5 617	2 094
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>33 543</b>	<b>113 738</b>	<b>249 334</b>	<b>14 160</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>2 777</b>	<b>2 566</b>	<b>247 745</b>	<b>66 946</b>	<b>28 930</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	8 328	17 230	36 887	2 926	316	496	512	36 633	8 219	4 716
In labor force .....	4 017	9 427	22 049	1 714	142	195	254	21 889	5 752	3 627
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	6 592	18 328	37 169	3 054	332	516	478	36 886	9 641	5 376
In labor force .....	4 406	13 368	28 366	2 343	266	327	314	28 173	8 029	4 391
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>9 185</b>	<b>18 273</b>	<b>42 045</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>41 768</b>	<b>9 205</b>	<b>2 364</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	4 325	9 552	23 317	858	110	298	224	23 162	5 878	2 020
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 700	4 482	11 079	540	68	171	107	11 016	3 395	1 444
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>4 803</b>	<b>4 854</b>	<b>9 326</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>9 069</b>	<b>1 628</b>	<b>4 089</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 393	2 689	5 971	1 869	130	32	261	5 835	1 318	2 814
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 517	1 901	3 919	906	38	32	91	3 864	1 008	1 721
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>15 896</b>	<b>32 701</b>	<b>74 398</b>	<b>2 965</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>1 187</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>73 744</b>	<b>16 142</b>	<b>5 862</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	9 577	20 862	49 242	2 135	225	697	754	48 685	11 991	4 702
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	4 212	10 946	26 156	1 320	106	424	328	25 904	8 119	3 487
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>7 084</b>	<b>9 203</b>	<b>17 014</b>	<b>5 222</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>16 729</b>	<b>4 453</b>	<b>7 854</b>
Parent in labor force .....	4 280	6 383	13 690	3 532	229	50	374	13 521	3 893	5 815
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 751	4 810	10 620	2 299	179	45	161	10 514	3 258	4 181

## 3304 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Tallahassee, FL MSA—Con.			Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater, FL MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 237</b>	<b>4 721</b>	<b>126 144</b>	<b>1 524 467</b>	<b>126 038</b>	<b>5 502</b>	<b>17 224</b>	<b>103 280</b>	<b>1 442 506</b>
In labor force .....	1 465	2 650	89 355	873 198	80 494	3 734	12 388	69 978	818 555
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.5	56.1	70.8	57.3	63.9	67.9	71.9	67.8	56.7
Armed Forces .....	—	15	251	7 098	1 085	39	93	1 093	6 176
Civilian labor force .....	1 465	2 635	89 104	866 100	79 409	3 695	12 295	68 885	812 379
Employed .....	1 439	2 464	86 377	825 038	71 643	3 240	11 712	64 347	774 622
At work 35 or more hours .....	828	1 560	65 221	651 799	56 073	2 516	9 264	50 928	611 876
Unemployed .....	26	171	2 727	41 062	7 766	455	583	4 538	37 757
Percent of civilian labor force .....	1.8	6.5	3.1	4.7	9.8	12.3	4.7	6.6	4.6
Not in labor force .....	772	2 071	36 789	651 269	45 544	1 768	4 836	33 302	623 951
Institutionalized persons .....	14	668	1 783	24 345	3 767	91	129	1 057	23 611
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 129</b>	<b>1 985</b>	<b>65 566</b>	<b>808 505</b>	<b>69 442</b>	<b>2 653</b>	<b>9 733</b>	<b>52 451</b>	<b>766 487</b>
In labor force .....	634	1 094	42 533	404 148	42 049	1 629	6 279	30 737	379 985
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	56.2	55.1	64.9	50.0	60.6	61.4	64.5	58.6	49.6
Armed Forces .....	—	—	15	725	220	—	—	206	555
Civilian labor force .....	634	1 094	42 518	403 423	41 829	1 629	6 279	30 531	379 430
Employed .....	616	1 041	41 416	385 094	37 874	1 469	5 997	28 261	362 727
At work 35 or more hours .....	356	600	29 035	281 934	28 881	1 130	4 465	21 108	265 211
Unemployed .....	18	53	1 102	18 329	3 955	160	282	2 270	16 703
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.8	4.8	2.6	4.5	9.8	4.5	4.5	7.4	4.4
Not in labor force .....	495	891	23 033	404 357	27 393	1 024	3 454	21 714	386 502
Institutionalized persons .....	—	111	1 120	14 854	903	—	38	463	14 490
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>131</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>5 087</b>	<b>39 381</b>	<b>6 314</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>4 316</b>	<b>36 095</b>
Employed .....	50	88	2 255	20 650	1 952	75	334	2 332	18 860
Unemployed .....	—	50	275	3 268	579	22	46	3	3 001
Not in labor force .....	81	141	2 519	15 138	3 749	63	552	1 514	13 993
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>207</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>10 244</b>	<b>53 009</b>	<b>6 249</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>6 090</b>	<b>48 326</b>
Employed .....	122	408	6 574	41 929	3 782	230	579	4 565	38 415
Unemployed .....	—	46	416	2 803	766	30	23	309	2 563
Not in labor force .....	85	319	3 186	6 664	1 525	19	212	753	6 164
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>712</b>	<b>1 580</b>	<b>34 207</b>	<b>355 885</b>	<b>33 289</b>	<b>1 931</b>	<b>4 967</b>	<b>28 732</b>	<b>334 026</b>
Employed .....	616	884	31 172	310 834	24 296	1 329	4 334	24 572	291 976
Unemployed .....	8	22	788	13 334	2 198	231	208	1 236	12 429
Not in labor force .....	88	659	2 117	27 295	6 140	346	355	2 596	25 438
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>47</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>5 073</b>	<b>87 479</b>	<b>5 298</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>5 293</b>	<b>83 090</b>
Employed .....	35	31	3 744	47 603	2 858	99	360	3 480	44 716
Unemployed .....	—	—	99	2 318	226	12	18	233	2 142
Not in labor force .....	12	55	1 230	37 545	2 214	167	110	1 580	36 219
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 133</b>	<b>56 383</b>	<b>2 166</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>2 317</b>	<b>54 349</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	590	11 567	623	25	65	756	10 886
Not in labor force .....	—	—	1 543	44 816	1 543	93	83	1 561	43 463
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	—	1 159	38 092	1 346	86	68	1 309	36 922
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3 834</b>	<b>123 825</b>	<b>3 280</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>4 081</b>	<b>120 133</b>
In labor force .....	—	12	673	8 371	300	13	49	497	7 961
Not in labor force .....	11	6	3 161	115 454	2 980	56	70	3 584	112 172
Did not work in 1989 .....	11	—	2 787	106 067	2 836	38	70	3 344	103 001
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>133</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>5 586</b>	<b>38 224</b>	<b>6 659</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>4 010</b>	<b>35 224</b>
Employed .....	36	106	2 445	20 109	1 971	75	357	1 665	18 846
Unemployed .....	—	—	216	2 578	720	24	38	449	2 307
Not in labor force .....	97	158	2 925	15 470	3 957	65	467	1 845	14 055
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>221</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>10 269</b>	<b>53 422</b>	<b>7 417</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>5 226</b>	<b>49 565</b>
Employed .....	122	232	6 730	39 702	4 125	130	705	3 510	37 001
Unemployed .....	10	22	317	2 702	842	32	46	2 278	2 218
Not in labor force .....	89	209	3 222	11 149	2 424	59	332	1 385	10 198
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>698</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>34 855</b>	<b>363 602</b>	<b>40 046</b>	<b>1 750</b>	<b>6 432</b>	<b>28 298</b>	<b>341 463</b>
Employed .....	442	685	28 173	271 285	27 846	1 145	4 564	20 028	255 465
Unemployed .....	8	23	475	10 673	2 237	98	159	1 239	9 758
Not in labor force .....	248	431	6 192	81 189	9 780	507	1 709	6 937	75 849
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>5 794</b>	<b>104 822</b>	<b>6 742</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>6 148</b>	<b>99 662</b>
Employed .....	16	18	3 087	39 689	3 102	88	307	2 383	37 710
Unemployed .....	—	8	62	1 670	100	6	24	132	1 545
Not in labor force .....	17	33	2 645	63 455	3 540	130	463	3 625	60 407
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2 618</b>	<b>71 451</b>	<b>2 646</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>2 858</b>	<b>68 945</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	551	9 356	410	11	69	529	8 885
Not in labor force .....	10	7	2 067	62 095	2 236	61	152	2 329	60 060
Did not work in 1989 .....	6	7	1 836	57 058	2 120	43	152	2 133	55 199
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>6 444</b>	<b>176 984</b>	<b>5 932</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>5 911</b>	<b>171 628</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	462	5 985	476	20	10	318	5 695
Not in labor force .....	34	53	5 982	170 999	5 456	202	331	5 593	165 933
Did not work in 1989 .....	34	53	5 564	163 520	5 235	179	331	5 381	158 642
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 129</b>	<b>1 985</b>	<b>65 566</b>	<b>808 505</b>	<b>69 442</b>	<b>2 653</b>	<b>9 733</b>	<b>52 451</b>	<b>766 487</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	156	356	7 986	86 050	13 239	435	1 784	8 658	79 611
In labor force .....	77	180	5 637	55 367	8 403	293	1 097	5 542	51 213
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	182	208	9 481	97 592	13 980	537	2 383	8 993	90 664
In labor force .....	154	140	7 924	76 659	10 909	373	1 800	6 820	71 395
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>182</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>8 943</b>	<b>93 565</b>	<b>6 766</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>8 711</b>	<b>87 124</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	112	231	5 735	53 773	4 772	101	954	5 076	49 928
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	62	151	3 315	30 016	3 136	50	565	3 277	27 486
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>23 254</b>	<b>14 584</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>3 410</b>	<b>20 870</b>
Parent in labor force .....	10	87	1 300	17 228	7 759	105	110	2 414	15 562
At work 35 or more hours .....	10	56	990	12 010	4 382	83	87	1 626	10 768
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>290</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>15 888</b>	<b>162 734</b>	<b>14 516</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>3 680</b>	<b>16 784</b>	<b>149 538</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	181	232	11 859	109 862	10 884	356	2 515	10 842	101 257
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	129	136	8 028	69 103	7 917	218	1 635	7 231	63 218
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>4 342</b>	<b>47 752</b>	<b>22 154</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>5 811</b>	<b>43 585</b>
Parent in labor force .....	55	134	3 792	41 112	15 001	189	574	4 768	37 643
At work 35 or more hours .....	55	108	3 157	32 713	10 131	141	489	3 539	30 068

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3305



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Terre Haute, IN MSA					Texarkana, TX--Texarkana, AR MSA			
						Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>97 293</b>	<b>4 611</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>96 720</b>	<b>71 414</b>	<b>18 036</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>70 574</b>
In labor force -----	57 996	2 316	433	350	57 761	42 733	10 234	560	42 342
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	59.6	50.2	46.6	39.6	59.7	59.8	56.7	46.8	60.0
Armed Forces -----	198	—	—	—	198	157	45	—	157
Civilian labor force -----	57 798	2 316	433	350	57 563	42 576	10 189	560	42 185
Employed -----	54 078	2 051	368	291	53 892	40 185	8 789	489	39 841
At work 35 or more hours -----	39 249	1 468	202	193	39 130	32 758	6 625	380	32 486
Unemployed -----	3 720	265	65	59	3 671	2 391	1 400	71	2 344
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.4	11.4	15.0	16.9	6.4	5.6	13.7	12.7	5.6
Not in labor force -----	39 297	2 295	497	533	38 959	28 681	7 802	636	28 232
Institutionalized persons -----	2 738	952	12	332	2 546	1 947	763	429	1 626
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>50 960</b>	<b>2 039</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>50 771</b>	<b>37 353</b>	<b>10 040</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>37 062</b>
In labor force -----	25 835	1 207	169	164	25 824	18 883	5 516	287	18 677
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	50.9	59.2	35.4	59.4	50.9	50.6	54.9	67.1	50.4
Armed Forces -----	32	—	—	—	32	27	12	—	27
Civilian labor force -----	25 903	1 207	169	164	25 792	18 856	5 504	287	18 650
Employed -----	24 310	1 101	144	158	24 205	17 803	4 716	222	17 638
At work 35 or more hours -----	15 822	674	52	93	15 764	13 409	3 336	135	13 308
Unemployed -----	1 593	106	25	6	1 587	1 053	788	65	1 012
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.1	8.8	14.8	3.7	6.2	5.6	14.3	22.6	5.4
Not in labor force -----	25 025	832	309	112	24 947	18 470	4 524	141	18 385
Institutionalized persons -----	1 212	31	—	—	1 212	740	108	10	740
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>4 634</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>4 557</b>	<b>2 571</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>2 523</b>
Employed -----	1 976	38	8	23	1 958	1 019	219	10	1 011
Unemployed -----	493	51	—	43	450	289	129	—	289
Not in labor force -----	2 150	105	27	24	2 134	1 237	558	56	1 197
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>5 805</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>5 766</b>	<b>2 653</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>2 632</b>
Employed -----	3 745	118	40	17	3 730	1 997	421	37	1 987
Unemployed -----	526	52	14	8	526	275	124	—	275
Not in labor force -----	1 488	211	48	51	1 464	362	222	20	351
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> -----	<b>23 586</b>	<b>1 628</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>23 388</b>	<b>19 107</b>	<b>4 385</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>18 683</b>
Employed -----	19 801	716	164	81	19 765	16 089	3 015	194	15 951
Unemployed -----	922	42	26	—	922	703	301	6	697
Not in labor force -----	2 758	870	97	280	2 596	2 230	1 044	384	1 950
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>5 120</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>5 090</b>	<b>4 204</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>4 164</b>
Employed -----	3 173	78	12	—	3 173	2 525	292	19	2 508
Unemployed -----	99	5	—	2	99	56	45	—	56
Not in labor force -----	1 848	56	2	38	1 818	1 623	400	23	1 600
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> -----	<b>2 615</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2 599</b>	<b>1 788</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 780</b>
In labor force -----	696	9	—	—	696	463	64	1	463
Not in labor force -----	1 919	42	4	16	1 903	1 325	321	8	1 317
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 532	42	—	16	1 516	1 132	303	8	1 124
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> -----	<b>4 573</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>4 549</b>	<b>3 738</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3 730</b>
In labor force -----	464	—	—	12	452	304	75	6	298
Not in labor force -----	4 109	179	10	12	4 097	3 434	733	4	3 432
Did not work in 1989 -----	3 626	179	10	12	3 614	3 041	696	4	3 039
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>4 030</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>4 004</b>	<b>2 555</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>2 543</b>
Employed -----	1 596	121	9	17	1 579	858	301	1	858
Unemployed -----	269	7	—	—	269	230	160	7	223
Not in labor force -----	2 157	140	13	13	2 148	1 467	597	25	1 462
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>4 932</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>4 910</b>	<b>2 715</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>2 678</b>
Employed -----	3 252	192	45	30	3 230	1 718	428	24	1 701
Unemployed -----	262	26	20	—	262	187	144	22	173
Not in labor force -----	1 413	82	62	7	1 413	797	326	6	791
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> -----	<b>23 811</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>23 721</b>	<b>18 911</b>	<b>5 278</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>18 720</b>
Employed -----	16 091	691	74	103	16 033	12 718	3 393	163	12 604
Unemployed -----	979	65	5	6	973	562	473	36	542
Not in labor force -----	6 722	162	188	33	6 696	5 617	1 400	91	5 560
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>5 903</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5 893</b>	<b>4 625</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>4 591</b>
Employed -----	2 497	71	16	8	2 489	1 899	448	34	1 865
Unemployed -----	38	8	—	—	38	53	11	—	53
Not in labor force -----	3 368	97	22	15	3 366	2 673	539	—	2 673
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> -----	<b>3 490</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 490</b>	<b>2 588</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2 586</b>
In labor force -----	566	26	—	—	566	381	49	—	381
Not in labor force -----	2 924	87	—	—	2 924	2 207	401	4	2 205
Did not work in 1989 -----	2 696	79	—	—	2 696	2 033	375	4	2 031
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> -----	<b>8 794</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>8 753</b>	<b>5 959</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5 944</b>
In labor force -----	353	—	—	—	353	250	97	—	250
Not in labor force -----	8 441	264	24	44	8 400	5 709	1 261	15	5 694
Did not work in 1989 -----	7 843	250	24	44	7 802	5 460	1 208	15	5 445
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>50 960</b>	<b>2 039</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>50 771</b>	<b>37 353</b>	<b>10 040</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>37 062</b>
With own children under 6 years -----	6 660	322	88	37	6 628	5 501	1 792	88	5 446
In labor force -----	3 975	231	38	21	3 954	3 284	1 189	81	3 232
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	8 449	330	74	37	8 426	6 969	2 098	108	6 893
In labor force -----	6 162	277	18	37	6 139	5 074	1 590	71	5 025
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> -----	<b>7 097</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>7 081</b>	<b>5 850</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>5 786</b>
Both parents in labor force -----	3 895	115	21	9	3 891	3 166	723	55	3 124
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	1 946	63	9	4	1 942	2 020	454	30	2 003
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> -----	<b>2 053</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>2 018</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>1 760</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1 165</b>
Parent in labor force -----	1 199	173	—	41	1 164	797	958	88	723
At work 35 or more hours -----	726	78	—	39	693	488	371	23	479
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> -----	<b>15 287</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>15 215</b>	<b>12 602</b>	<b>2 638</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>12 401</b>
Both parents in labor force -----	9 592	375	22	91	9 539	7 876	1 872	234	7 710
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	5 097	210	17	55	5 070	5 395	1 238	176	5 285
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> -----	<b>3 788</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3 781</b>	<b>2 654</b>	<b>3 323</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>2 605</b>
Parent in labor force -----	2 900	407	—	7	2 893	2 083	2 214	77	2 036
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 080	242	—	—	2 080	1 579	1 388	29	1 555

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SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Texarkana, TX--Texarkana, AR MSA—Con.							Toledo, OH MSA		
	Arkansas (pt.)			Texas (pt.)				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin			
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	22 609	5 843	22 400	48 805	12 193	901	48 174	410 684	47 757	1 034
In labor force	13 325	3 245	13 185	29 408	6 989	369	29 157	268 524	27 325	746
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.9	55.5	58.9	60.3	57.3	41.0	60.5	65.4	57.2	72.1
Armed Forces	38	8	38	119	37	—	119	496	115	—
Civilian labor force	13 287	3 237	13 147	29 289	6 952	369	29 038	268 028	27 210	746
Employed	12 517	2 756	12 397	27 668	6 033	333	27 444	250 827	21 721	629
At work 35 or more hours	10 127	1 988	10 047	22 631	4 637	264	22 439	183 026	15 625	433
Unemployed	770	481	750	1 621	919	36	1 594	17 201	5 489	117
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	14.9	5.7	5.5	13.2	9.8	5.5	6.4	20.2	15.7
Not in labor force	9 284	2 598	9 215	19 397	5 204	532	19 017	142 160	20 432	288
Institutionalized persons	376	224	364	1 571	539	407	1 262	4 956	746	—
Females 16 years and over	11 947	3 378	11 856	25 406	6 662	302	25 206	217 394	26 640	559
In labor force	5 757	1 791	5 699	13 126	3 725	214	12 978	123 538	14 463	363
Percent of females 16 years and over	48.2	53.0	48.1	51.7	55.9	70.9	51.5	56.8	54.3	64.9
Armed Forces	8	—	8	19	12	—	19	85	16	—
Civilian labor force	5 749	1 791	5 691	13 107	3 713	214	12 959	123 453	14 447	363
Employed	5 419	1 471	5 375	12 384	3 245	178	12 263	116 404	11 645	301
At work 35 or more hours	3 998	1 037	3 986	9 411	2 299	123	9 322	71 915	7 900	174
Unemployed	330	320	316	723	468	36	696	7 049	2 802	62
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	17.9	5.6	5.5	12.6	16.8	5.4	5.7	19.4	17.1
Not in labor force	6 190	1 587	6 157	12 280	2 937	88	12 228	93 856	12 177	196
Institutionalized persons	187	46	187	553	62	—	553	3 472	279	—
Males 16 to 19 years	834	260	807	1 737	654	24	1 716	16 819	2 590	31
Employed	348	70	340	671	149	2	671	7 790	543	13
Unemployed	104	48	104	185	81	—	185	1 777	378	4
Not in labor force	369	142	350	868	416	22	847	7 154	1 647	14
Males 20 to 24 years	984	283	976	1 669	484	35	1 656	21 529	2 369	65
Employed	713	171	705	1 284	250	15	1 282	15 268	1 074	50
Unemployed	106	32	106	169	92	—	169	1 825	569	7
Not in labor force	165	80	165	197	142	20	186	4 329	698	8
Males 25 to 54 years	5 847	1 216	5 782	13 260	3 169	497	12 901	106 623	11 695	280
Employed	4 990	907	4 941	11 099	2 108	123	11 010	94 164	7 227	227
Unemployed	225	63	219	478	238	—	478	5 754	1 647	44
Not in labor force	615	238	605	1 615	806	374	1 345	6 499	2 772	9
Males 55 to 64 years	1 287	302	1 271	2 917	435	26	2 893	21 539	2 059	56
Employed	814	86	803	1 711	206	8	1 705	13 305	959	32
Unemployed	5	18	5	51	27	—	51	692	68	—
Not in labor force	468	198	463	1 155	202	18	1 137	7 542	1 032	24
Males 65 to 69 years	533	102	533	1 255	283	9	1 247	9 960	904	30
In labor force	141	14	141	322	50	1	322	2 430	200	6
Not in labor force	392	88	392	933	233	8	925	7 530	704	24
Did not work in 1989	337	88	337	795	215	8	787	6 166	612	16
Males 70 years and over	1 177	302	1 175	2 561	506	8	2 555	16 820	1 500	13
In labor force	92	37	92	212	38	6	206	1 570	98	—
Not in labor force	1 085	265	1 083	2 349	468	2	2 349	15 250	1 402	13
Did not work in 1989	969	235	967	2 072	461	2	2 072	13 768	1 335	8
Females 16 to 19 years	848	427	848	1 707	631	33	1 695	17 335	2 906	49
Employed	249	137	249	609	164	1	609	8 082	686	36
Unemployed	59	109	59	171	51	7	164	1 357	395	3
Not in labor force	540	181	540	927	416	25	922	7 876	1 817	10
Females 20 to 24 years	897	298	897	1 818	600	44	1 781	22 992	2 758	70
Employed	579	126	579	1 139	302	24	1 122	15 205	1 204	36
Unemployed	34	74	34	153	70	14	139	1 292	564	13
Not in labor force	284	98	284	513	228	6	507	6 457	990	21
Females 25 to 54 years	6 075	1 705	6 006	12 836	3 573	194	12 714	109 904	14 813	349
Employed	3 878	1 063	3 849	8 840	2 330	134	8 755	79 656	8 243	205
Unemployed	204	135	190	358	338	15	352	3 864	1 748	46
Not in labor force	1 985	507	1 959	3 632	893	45	3 601	26 357	4 814	98
Females 55 to 64 years	1 486	296	1 471	3 139	702	19	3 120	24 179	2 781	43
Employed	539	99	524	1 360	349	19	1 341	10 500	1 280	9
Unemployed	14	2	14	39	9	—	39	414	73	—
Not in labor force	933	195	933	1 740	344	—	1 740	13 265	1 428	34
Females 65 to 69 years	825	108	825	1 763	342	4	1 761	12 874	1 154	7
In labor force	132	8	132	249	41	—	249	1 923	174	—
Not in labor force	693	100	693	1 514	301	4	1 512	10 951	980	7
Did not work in 1989	639	100	639	1 394	275	4	1 392	9 908	865	7
Females 70 years and over	1 816	544	1 809	4 143	814	8	4 135	30 110	2 228	41
In labor force	61	38	61	189	59	—	189	1 160	80	15
Not in labor force	1 755	506	1 748	3 954	755	8	3 946	28 950	2 148	26
Did not work in 1989	1 692	476	1 685	3 768	732	8	3 760	27 493	2 094	26
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	11 947	3 378	11 856	25 406	6 662	302	25 206	217 394	26 640	559
With own children under 6 years	1 827	619	1 802	3 674	1 173	56	3 644	31 031	5 055	110
In labor force	955	425	930	2 329	764	49	2 302	19 539	2 707	54
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 204	676	2 192	4 765	1 422	96	4 701	35 717	5 694	121
In labor force	1 557	487	1 551	3 517	1 103	65	3 474	27 243	4 204	94
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 952	259	1 943	3 898	753	68	3 843	34 848	2 350	71
Both parents in labor force	883	176	874	2 283	547	39	2 250	20 899	1 394	37
Both at work 35 or more hours	537	52	537	1 483	402	23	1 466	8 955	693	13
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	456	613	425	783	1 147	66	740	8 421	5 838	24
Parent in labor force	250	398	219	547	560	57	504	5 152	2 769	5
At work 35 or more hours	152	124	152	336	247	23	327	2 937	964	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	4 079	846	4 064	8 523	1 792	264	8 337	67 712	5 343	142
Both parents in labor force	2 380	518	2 365	5 496	1 354	209	5 345	46 115	3 531	106
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 520	339	1 520	3 875	899	166	3 765	22 642	1 753	30
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	885	1 172	864	1 769	2 151	66	1 741	16 671	9 095	69
Parent in labor force	670	751	649	1 413	1 463	56	1 387	13 224	5 542	57
At work 35 or more hours	511	493	502	1 068	895	20	1 053	9 711	2 646	46

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3307



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Toledo, OH MSA—Con.			Topeka, KS MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 828</b>	<b>11 378</b>	<b>405 489</b>	<b>110 094</b>	<b>8 992</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>4 873</b>	<b>107 661</b>
In labor force .....	2 767	7 740	264 949	75 429	5 549	902	618	3 575	73 672
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	57.3	68.0	65.3	68.5	61.7	70.7	64.4	73.4	68.4
Armed Forces .....	—	21	482	367	27	6	11	3	364
Civilian labor force .....	2 767	7 719	264 467	75 062	5 522	896	607	3 572	73 308
Employed .....	2 558	6 734	247 654	72 091	4 966	846	588	3 309	70 506
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 671	5 149	180 615	57 647	3 953	687	457	2 660	56 368
Unemployed .....	209	985	16 813	2 971	556	50	19	263	2 800
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.6	12.8	6.4	4.0	10.1	5.6	3.1	7.4	3.8
Not in labor force .....	2 061	3 638	140 540	34 665	3 443	373	341	1 298	33 989
Institutionalized persons .....	42	96	4 914	2 300	483	27	—	99	2 263
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 232</b>	<b>5 615</b>	<b>214 803</b>	<b>58 401</b>	<b>4 851</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>2 429</b>	<b>57 165</b>
In labor force .....	1 246	3 292	121 963	36 035	2 780	462	329	1 645	35 272
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	55.8	56.6	56.8	61.7	57.3	67.6	61.6	67.7	61.7
Armed Forces .....	—	6	79	51	17	6	—	—	51
Civilian labor force .....	1 246	3 286	121 884	35 984	2 763	456	329	1 645	35 221
Employed .....	1 109	2 812	114 999	34 723	2 470	435	310	1 486	34 054
At work 35 or more hours .....	614	1 790	70 977	25 881	1 966	349	231	1 075	25 413
Unemployed .....	137	474	6 885	1 261	293	21	19	159	1 167
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.0	14.4	5.6	3.5	10.6	4.6	5.8	9.7	3.3
Not in labor force .....	986	2 323	92 840	22 366	2 071	221	205	784	21 893
Institutionalized persons .....	26	6	3 466	1 203	149	—	—	29	1 188
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>321</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>16 507</b>	<b>3 530</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>3 429</b>
Employed .....	39	187	7 688	1 813	141	44	14	115	1 753
Unemployed .....	6	70	1 751	204	18	7	—	10	197
Not in labor force .....	276	377	6 970	1 513	248	17	51	132	1 479
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>525</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>21 210</b>	<b>4 263</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>4 110</b>
Employed .....	202	492	15 050	3 476	313	52	18	220	3 337
Unemployed .....	14	96	1 766	233	92	6	—	21	219
Not in labor force .....	309	97	4 295	509	83	7	18	26	509
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 542</b>	<b>3 537</b>	<b>105 108</b>	<b>30 010</b>	<b>2 360</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>29 297</b>
Employed .....	1 087	2 883	92 902	26 540	1 751	303	218	1 290	25 930
Unemployed .....	52	317	5 632	1 080	139	16	—	61	1 030
Not in labor force .....	403	337	6 368	2 119	460	48	35	117	2 069
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>114</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>21 271</b>	<b>6 336</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>6 224</b>
Employed .....	103	310	13 147	4 300	233	12	20	171	4 217
Unemployed .....	—	28	675	141	14	—	—	6	135
Not in labor force .....	11	187	7 449	1 895	178	26	6	85	1 872
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>39</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>9 834</b>	<b>2 864</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>2 803</b>
In labor force .....	9	37	2 402	771	32	—	8	19	763
Not in labor force .....	30	177	7 432	2 093	97	25	10	77	2 040
Did not work in 1989 .....	13	145	6 100	1 705	67	25	10	75	1 654
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>16 756</b>	<b>4 690</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>4 633</b>
In labor force .....	9	13	1 570	520	26	—	—	14	506
Not in labor force .....	46	140	15 186	4 170	306	29	16	77	4 127
Did not work in 1989 .....	46	140	13 704	3 737	306	21	16	72	3 699
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>143</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>17 063</b>	<b>3 549</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>3 371</b>
Employed .....	45	279	7 957	1 674	89	14	28	109	1 608
Unemployed .....	14	77	1 344	363	89	—	8	38	335
Not in labor force .....	84	322	7 748	1 512	209	15	36	121	1 428
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>504</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>22 601</b>	<b>4 674</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>4 513</b>
Employed .....	237	360	15 036	3 630	339	50	20	200	3 516
Unemployed .....	44	60	1 275	196	55	3	—	46	182
Not in labor force .....	223	361	6 252	841	169	54	32	59	808
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 238</b>	<b>3 308</b>	<b>108 375</b>	<b>31 350</b>	<b>2 563</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>1 331</b>	<b>30 744</b>
Employed .....	718	1 958	78 688	24 753	1 680	318	241	1 008	24 350
Unemployed .....	79	330	3 737	611	147	18	—	75	559
Not in labor force .....	441	1 020	25 923	5 942	719	87	60	248	5 791
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>189</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>23 898</b>	<b>6 929</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>6 809</b>
Employed .....	103	203	10 369	3 597	280	42	21	134	3 532
Unemployed .....	—	—	414	74	2	—	11	—	74
Not in labor force .....	86	343	13 115	3 258	246	31	31	125	3 203
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>72</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>12 844</b>	<b>3 247</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>3 175</b>
In labor force .....	6	13	1 910	582	39	11	—	18	578
Not in labor force .....	66	89	10 934	2 665	166	12	20	98	2 597
Did not work in 1989 .....	59	87	9 893	2 398	145	12	20	98	2 330
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>86</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>30 022</b>	<b>8 652</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>8 553</b>
In labor force .....	—	6	1 154	504	43	—	—	17	487
Not in labor force .....	86	188	28 868	8 148	562	22	26	133	8 066
Did not work in 1989 .....	86	176	27 411	7 631	544	13	26	133	7 549
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 232</b>	<b>5 615</b>	<b>214 803</b>	<b>58 401</b>	<b>4 851</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>2 429</b>	<b>57 165</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	330	1 478	30 418	8 434	846	137	90	477	8 268
In labor force .....	175	789	19 204	5 715	592	97	51	372	5 611
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	411	1 137	35 256	9 703	970	147	144	504	9 409
In labor force .....	286	783	26 903	8 011	641	127	129	402	7 792
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>324</b>	<b>1 652</b>	<b>34 012</b>	<b>9 906</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>9 575</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	190	946	20 418	6 389	268	85	40	572	6 149
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	83	382	8 730	3 963	185	71	17	367	3 813
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>108</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>7 618</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>1 772</b>
Parent in labor force .....	64	651	4 791	1 179	660	33	—	175	1 114
At work 35 or more hours .....	56	292	2 748	888	422	11	—	109	843
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>848</b>	<b>2 849</b>	<b>66 379</b>	<b>17 705</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>17 055</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	560	1 721	45 380	13 352	631	208	185	912	12 875
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	364	813	22 284	8 824	480	158	114	619	8 513
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>127</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>15 868</b>	<b>4 563</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>4 321</b>
Parent in labor force .....	121	1 132	12 585	3 790	1 154	78	70	315	3 641
At work 35 or more hours .....	83	759	9 264	3 025	684	78	70	279	2 888

## 3308 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Tucson, AZ MSA						Tulsa, OK MSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>423 182</b>	<b>15 229</b>	<b>13 299</b>	<b>9 261</b>	<b>107 922</b>	<b>374 746</b>	<b>457 619</b>	<b>39 892</b>	<b>32 803</b>	<b>4 893</b>	
In labor force .....	260 109	9 753	6 676	5 783	70 258	229 222	305 694	25 177	21 588	3 279	
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	61.5	64.0	50.2	62.4	65.1	61.2	66.8	63.1	65.8	67.0	
Armed Forces .....	5 173	772	33	87	598	4 883	658	207	58	26	
Civilian labor force .....	254 936	8 981	6 643	5 696	69 660	224 339	305 036	24 970	21 530	3 253	
Employed .....	238 367	7 959	5 466	5 383	61 600	210 903	289 800	21 681	19 612	3 123	
At work 35 or more hours .....	175 856	5 725	3 913	3 626	45 498	155 466	230 934	16 471	14 979	2 374	
Unemployed .....	16 569	1 022	1 177	313	8 060	13 436	15 236	3 289	1 918	130	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.5	11.4	17.7	5.5	11.6	6.0	5.0	13.2	8.9	4.0	
Not in labor force .....	163 073	5 476	6 623	3 478	37 664	145 524	151 925	14 715	11 215	1 614	
Institutionalized persons .....	5 203	765	231	55	1 494	4 478	5 785	1 159	422	—	
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>219 900</b>	<b>6 979</b>	<b>7 053</b>	<b>5 236</b>	<b>56 329</b>	<b>194 274</b>	<b>239 844</b>	<b>21 782</b>	<b>17 372</b>	<b>2 404</b>	
In labor force .....	119 640	4 314	3 094	2 930	31 522	105 389	136 503	13 134	9 819	1 417	
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	54.4	61.8	43.9	56.0	54.2	54.2	56.9	60.3	56.5	58.9	
Armed Forces .....	688	186	—	16	78	654	41	39	32	—	
Civilian labor force .....	118 952	4 128	3 094	2 914	31 444	104 735	136 462	13 095	9 787	1 417	
Employed .....	111 531	3 692	2 625	2 713	27 980	98 681	129 705	11 428	8 959	1 364	
At work 35 or more hours .....	73 644	2 465	1 803	1 716	18 433	65 210	92 780	8 352	6 263	943	
Unemployed .....	7 421	436	469	201	3 464	6 054	6 757	1 667	828	53	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.2	10.6	15.2	6.9	11.0	5.8	5.0	12.7	8.5	3.7	
Not in labor force .....	100 260	2 665	3 959	2 306	24 807	88 885	103 341	8 648	7 553	987	
Institutionalized persons .....	1 939	75	72	15	229	1 836	3 593	280	189	—	
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>14 400</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>5 873</b>	<b>12 158</b>	<b>15 425</b>	<b>2 235</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>231</b>	
Employed .....	5 729	228	144	128	1 820	5 069	6 981	511	634	102	
Unemployed .....	1 660	60	77	27	824	1 366	1 414	286	199	13	
Not in labor force .....	6 904	473	506	287	3 223	5 616	6 960	1 381	820	116	
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>21 169</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>7 100</b>	<b>18 361</b>	<b>18 514</b>	<b>2 072</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>516</b>	
Employed .....	13 513	534	448	366	4 733	11 659	14 310	1 160	1 221	207	
Unemployed .....	1 575	106	175	12	984	1 261	1 409	282	175	30	
Not in labor force .....	4 993	233	297	293	1 209	4 457	2 658	563	253	253	
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>109 597</b>	<b>5 026</b>	<b>3 592</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>30 751</b>	<b>96 419</b>	<b>129 811</b>	<b>10 484</b>	<b>9 321</b>	<b>1 552</b>	
Employed .....	90 970	3 065	2 101	1 974	24 460	80 394	116 606	7 604	7 686	1 345	
Unemployed .....	4 933	387	412	51	2 371	4 012	4 878	945	655	34	
Not in labor force .....	10 404	1 116	1 054	455	3 580	8 875	7 928	1 891	968	173	
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>22 484</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>4 050</b>	<b>20 246</b>	<b>25 114</b>	<b>1 473</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>105</b>	
Employed .....	12 507	329	134	157	2 229	11 240	16 690	769	921	105	
Unemployed .....	746	29	40	22	325	560	611	77	55	—	
Not in labor force .....	9 231	360	351	44	1 496	8 446	7 802	627	555	—	
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>12 679</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>11 619</b>	<b>11 599</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>30</b>	
In labor force .....	2 559	43	18	40	304	2 375	3 329	138	153	—	
Not in labor force .....	10 120	204	150	40	1 319	9 244	8 270	502	380	30	
Did not work in 1989 .....	8 648	178	145	24	1 160	7 869	6 652	433	321	24	
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>22 953</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>2 196</b>	<b>21 669</b>	<b>17 312</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>55</b>	
In labor force .....	1 792	72	—	5	166	1 668	2 346	103	44	—	
Not in labor force .....	21 161	425	306	53	2 030	20 001	14 966	1 103	686	55	
Did not work in 1989 .....	19 148	390	305	53	1 905	18 055	13 345	1 078	626	55	
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>14 471</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>6 363</b>	<b>11 731</b>	<b>15 392</b>	<b>1 872</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>287</b>	
Employed .....	6 296	221	199	137	2 357	5 261	7 589	544	629	118	
Unemployed .....	1 323	21	58	22	633	1 043	1 126	236	157	11	
Not in labor force .....	6 819	455	574	359	3 373	5 394	6 677	1 092	862	158	
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>19 791</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>7 329</b>	<b>16 973</b>	<b>19 031</b>	<b>2 347</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>247</b>	
Employed .....	12 901	474	337	270	4 159	11 190	12 648	1 200	901	114	
Unemployed .....	1 067	74	117	54	614	839	979	338	83	12	
Not in labor force .....	5 642	140	484	276	2 540	4 763	5 398	809	621	121	
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>110 940</b>	<b>3 685</b>	<b>3 973</b>	<b>3 417</b>	<b>32 233</b>	<b>96 822</b>	<b>133 360</b>	<b>12 280</b>	<b>9 832</b>	<b>1 568</b>	
Employed .....	79 396	2 486	1 928	2 058	19 614	70 372	93 763	8 285	6 493	1 048	
Unemployed .....	4 190	300	263	106	2 024	3 431	4 037	972	517	30	
Not in labor force .....	26 880	790	1 782	1 247	10 533	22 579	35 525	2 984	2 815	490	
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>25 896</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>5 058</b>	<b>23 164</b>	<b>28 087</b>	<b>2 172</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>162</b>	
Employed .....	9 795	454	102	235	1 514	8 906	12 124	1 095	707	68	
Unemployed .....	628	41	29	19	145	552	471	75	65	—	
Not in labor force .....	15 473	309	477	251	3 399	13 706	15 492	1 002	1 123	94	
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>15 690</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>2 050</b>	<b>14 383</b>	<b>13 227</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>74</b>	
In labor force .....	1 923	40	45	13	262	1 758	2 242	193	153	4	
Not in labor force .....	13 767	335	235	114	1 788	12 625	10 985	758	723	70	
Did not work in 1989 .....	12 553	325	233	88	1 655	11 496	9 846	661	630	63	
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>33 112</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>3 296</b>	<b>31 201</b>	<b>30 747</b>	<b>2 160</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>66</b>	
In labor force .....	1 433	17	16	—	122	1 383	1 483	157	82	12	
Not in labor force .....	31 679	636	407	59	3 174	29 818	29 264	2 003	1 409	54	
Did not work in 1989 .....	30 177	597	387	59	3 058	28 407	27 816	1 935	1 322	54	
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>											
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>219 900</b>	<b>6 979</b>	<b>7 053</b>	<b>5 236</b>	<b>56 329</b>	<b>194 274</b>	<b>239 844</b>	<b>21 782</b>	<b>17 372</b>	<b>2 404</b>	
With own children under 6 years .....	27 786	1 024	1 444	961	12 384	23 358	37 467	3 963	3 037	520	
In labor force .....	17 499	669	655	436	6 413	15 121	21 959	2 523	1 732	304	
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	31 283	1 177	1 284	1 025	11 535	26 259	42 868	4 618	3 441	578	
In labor force .....	23 777	989	658	694	7 829	20 245	31 534	3 635	2 471	442	
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>30 573</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>13 016</b>	<b>25 314</b>	<b>42 113</b>	<b>2 243</b>	<b>3 942</b>	<b>559</b>	
Both parents in labor force .....	16 826	690	400	499	6 039	14 414	21 633	1 480	1 991	330	
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	7 967	369	110	319	3 152	6 695	11 371	753	1 127	254	
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>8 743</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>1 613</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>7 774</b>	<b>5 989</b>	<b>7 425</b>	<b>3 823</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>25</b>	
Parent in labor force .....	6 232	566	816	156	4 689	4 368	5 363	2 114	1 096	17	
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 942	298	439	149	2 791	2 809	3 846	1 180	620	14	
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>53 260</b>	<b>2 068</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>23 984</b>	<b>42 986</b>	<b>77 469</b>	<b>5 322</b>	<b>8 165</b>	<b>1 237</b>	
Both parents in labor force .....	34 456	1 506	755	1 118	13 368	28 361	48 640	4 015	5 385	789	
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	18 883	1 010	267	715	7 261	15 265	29 145	2 408	2 959	494	
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>18 199</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>2 477</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>11 325</b>	<b>13 755</b>	<b>17 220</b>	<b>6 974</b>	<b>2 869</b>	<b>123</b>	
Parent in labor force .....	15 024	1 393	1 328	150	8 416	11 639	14 294	4 933	2 270	114	
At work 35 or more hours .....	11 226	857	883	135	5 594	8 923	11 138	3 102	1 444	102	



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Tulsa, OK MSA—Con.		Tuscaloosa, AL MSA				Tyler, TX MSA			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 453</b>	<b>452 358</b>	<b>89 419</b>	<b>27 862</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>89 066</b>	<b>88 656</b>	<b>22 527</b>	<b>5 473</b>	<b>86 362</b>
In labor force .....	6 633	301 988	53 388	16 192	525	53 143	55 194	14 217	3 905	53 479
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	70.2	66.8	59.7	58.1	55.9	59.7	62.3	63.1	71.4	61.9
Armed Forces .....	—	658	136	69	—	123	18	39	16	10
Civilian labor force .....	6 633	301 330	53 252	16 123	525	53 020	55 176	14 178	3 889	53 469
Employed .....	6 171	286 337	50 986	14 222	476	50 754	52 550	12 032	3 608	50 966
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 711	228 238	38 548	10 395	220	38 411	41 467	8 707	2 847	40 174
Unemployed .....	462	14 993	2 266	1 901	49	2 266	2 626	2 146	281	2 503
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.0	5.0	4.3	11.8	9.3	4.3	4.8	15.1	7.2	4.7
Not in labor force .....	2 820	150 370	36 031	11 670	415	35 923	33 462	8 310	1 568	32 883
Institutionalized persons .....	115	5 738	2 366	1 106	—	2 360	1 300	472	75	1 300
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 480</b>	<b>237 215</b>	<b>45 911</b>	<b>15 869</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>45 754</b>	<b>46 678</b>	<b>12 349</b>	<b>2 408</b>	<b>45 637</b>
In labor force .....	2 468	135 061	23 292	8 787	187	23 185	24 106	7 639	1 334	23 515
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	55.1	56.9	50.7	55.4	52.4	50.7	51.6	61.9	55.4	51.5
Armed Forces .....	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	2 468	135 020	23 292	8 787	187	23 185	24 106	7 639	1 334	23 515
Employed .....	2 278	128 381	22 156	7 804	164	22 049	22 800	6 494	1 203	22 269
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 550	91 858	14 927	5 115	72	14 866	15 986	4 178	838	15 630
Unemployed .....	190	6 639	1 136	983	23	1 136	1 306	1 145	131	1 246
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.7	4.9	4.9	11.2	12.3	4.9	5.4	15.0	9.8	5.3
Not in labor force .....	2 012	102 154	22 619	7 082	170	22 569	22 572	4 710	1 074	22 122
Institutionalized persons .....	13	3 580	1 006	360	—	1 006	879	135	—	879
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>498</b>	<b>15 151</b>	<b>4 083</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>4 059</b>	<b>3 250</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>3 104</b>
Employed .....	273	6 825	1 697	415	10	1 685	1 342	263	108	1 316
Unemployed .....	43	1 400	191	263	—	191	284	156	20	264
Not in labor force .....	182	6 856	2 181	958	34	2 169	1 616	759	228	1 524
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>735</b>	<b>18 100</b>	<b>7 116</b>	<b>1 479</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>7 059</b>	<b>3 449</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>3 193</b>
Employed .....	578	13 983	3 870	682	4	3 842	2 824	773	501	2 573
Unemployed .....	51	1 387	507	280	—	507	155	234	24	150
Not in labor force .....	106	2 593	2 700	503	63	2 684	468	285	103	468
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>3 244</b>	<b>128 159</b>	<b>22 148</b>	<b>6 274</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>22 063</b>	<b>23 095</b>	<b>5 420</b>	<b>1 959</b>	<b>22 301</b>
Employed .....	2 807	115 105	19 333	4 625	290	19 248	20 936	3 891	1 714	20 209
Unemployed .....	159	4 803	313	355	26	313	703	590	106	665
Not in labor force .....	278	7 852	2 419	1 257	148	2 419	1 448	911	131	1 419
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>267</b>	<b>24 947</b>	<b>4 716</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 710</b>	<b>5 180</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>5 131</b>
Employed .....	154	16 601	2 906	547	—	2 906	3 418	464	82	3 369
Unemployed .....	6	605	57	17	—	57	99	21	—	99
Not in labor force .....	107	7 730	1 753	564	—	1 747	1 663	487	—	1 663
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>136</b>	<b>11 510</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2 239</b>	<b>2 480</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2 472</b>
In labor force .....	86	3 263	659	68	8	659	695	74	—	695
Not in labor force .....	50	8 247	1 597	406	—	1 580	1 785	277	22	1 777
Did not work in 1989 .....	32	6 642	1 375	386	—	1 358	1 531	234	22	1 523
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>93</b>	<b>17 276</b>	<b>3 189</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 182</b>	<b>4 524</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4 524</b>
In labor force .....	8	2 338	427	84	—	427	614	73	—	614
Not in labor force .....	85	14 938	2 762	900	—	2 755	3 910	881	10	3 910
Did not work in 1989 .....	85	13 317	2 447	844	—	2 440	3 372	835	10	3 372
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>433</b>	<b>15 144</b>	<b>4 411</b>	<b>1 797</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4 397</b>	<b>3 041</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>2 993</b>
Employed .....	149	7 496	1 360	439	8	1 353	1 258	427	64	1 233
Unemployed .....	69	1 096	189	202	—	189	213	210	25	203
Not in labor force .....	215	6 552	2 862	1 156	—	2 855	1 570	626	134	1 557
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>638</b>	<b>18 663</b>	<b>6 784</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>6 761</b>	<b>3 406</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>3 227</b>
Employed .....	375	12 438	3 375	1 052	27	3 363	2 280	785	240	2 188
Unemployed .....	17	969	316	219	—	316	160	212	8	160
Not in labor force .....	246	5 250	3 093	782	37	3 082	966	434	252	879
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 752</b>	<b>131 767</b>	<b>21 655</b>	<b>8 073</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>21 560</b>	<b>23 991</b>	<b>6 454</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>23 301</b>
Employed .....	1 578	92 830	14 876	5 484	122	14 795	16 085	4 312	837	15 710
Unemployed .....	104	3 959	572	525	23	572	776	670	93	731
Not in labor force .....	1 070	34 943	6 207	2 064	96	6 193	7 130	1 472	526	6 860
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>298</b>	<b>27 899</b>	<b>5 257</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>5 242</b>	<b>5 894</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>5 833</b>
Employed .....	122	12 061	2 087	653	—	2 080	2 428	759	41	2 401
Unemployed .....	—	471	46	29	—	46	112	53	5	107
Not in labor force .....	176	15 367	3 124	920	30	3 116	3 354	492	86	3 325
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>160</b>	<b>13 128</b>	<b>2 527</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2 517</b>	<b>2 930</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2 905</b>
In labor force .....	31	2 223	240	110	7	240	469	108	21	457
Not in labor force .....	129	10 905	2 287	518	—	2 277	2 461	375	13	2 448
Did not work in 1989 .....	129	9 766	2 109	470	—	2 099	2 255	352	6	2 249
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>199</b>	<b>30 614</b>	<b>5 277</b>	<b>1 716</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5 277</b>	<b>7 416</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>7 378</b>
In labor force .....	23	1 477	231	74	—	231	325	103	—	325
Not in labor force .....	176	29 137	5 046	1 642	7	5 046	7 091	1 311	63	7 053
Did not work in 1989 .....	166	27 699	4 742	1 589	7	4 742	6 679	1 247	63	6 641
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 480</b>	<b>237 215</b>	<b>45 911</b>	<b>15 869</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>45 754</b>	<b>46 678</b>	<b>12 349</b>	<b>2 408</b>	<b>45 637</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	978	36 920	5 746	2 575	75	5 718	6 730	2 159	964	6 297
In labor force .....	412	21 749	3 391	1 742	56	3 371	3 595	1 476	493	3 394
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	933	42 367	7 102	3 178	83	7 057	7 913	2 499	532	7 667
In labor force .....	555	31 209	5 283	2 431	38	5 247	5 814	1 997	394	5 630
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 368</b>	<b>41 270</b>	<b>6 359</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>6 264</b>	<b>7 965</b>	<b>1 202</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>7 370</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	609	21 215	3 303	879	28	3 303	3 807	838	477	3 568
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	264	11 209	1 965	498	7	1 965	1 920	378	232	1 804
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>443</b>	<b>7 196</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>2 544</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>927</b>
Parent in labor force .....	311	5 219	648	1 469	2	619	686	1 135	187	639
At work 35 or more hours .....	213	3 743	412	683	—	383	426	549	114	413
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>2 699</b>	<b>75 802</b>	<b>12 443</b>	<b>3 562</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>12 323</b>	<b>15 617</b>	<b>3 214</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>14 758</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 341	47 744	8 318	2 582	95	8 264	9 756	2 298	1 003	9 346
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	772	28 641	5 403	1 758	63	5 374	5 832	1 382	559	5 604
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>659</b>	<b>16 970</b>	<b>2 420</b>	<b>4 400</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2 420</b>	<b>2 512</b>	<b>3 066</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>2 331</b>
Parent in labor force .....	462	14 125	2 093	3 257	23	2 093	2 018	2 299	262	1 864
At work 35 or more hours .....	350	11 044	1 657	2 019	—	1 657	1 533	1 381	175	1 444

## 3310 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Utica-Rome, NY MSA					Victoria, TX MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>233 299</b>	<b>10 044</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>4 197</b>	<b>231 322</b>	<b>43 821</b>	<b>3 526</b>	<b>16 525</b>	<b>33 555</b>
In labor force .....	141 993	4 106	952	1 695	140 950	28 307	2 155	10 353	21 992
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	60.9	40.9	61.7	40.4	60.9	64.6	61.1	62.7	65.5
Armed Forces .....	3 653	496	40	166	3 590	56	—	53	27
Civilian labor force .....	138 340	3 610	912	1 529	137 360	28 251	2 155	10 300	21 965
Employed .....	129 369	2 894	822	1 340	128 476	26 676	1 925	9 209	21 046
At work 35 or more hours .....	96 765	2 113	557	968	96 102	21 412	1 494	7 064	17 098
Unemployed .....	8 971	716	90	189	8 884	1 575	230	1 091	919
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.5	19.8	9.9	12.4	6.5	5.6	10.7	10.6	4.2
Not in labor force .....	91 306	5 938	592	2 502	90 372	15 514	1 371	6 172	11 563
Institutionalized persons .....	6 384	3 521	26	1 656	5 965	506	63	76	469
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>121 974</b>	<b>3 454</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>121 173</b>	<b>22 854</b>	<b>1 952</b>	<b>8 461</b>	<b>17 613</b>
In labor force .....	64 917	1 818	543	661	64 487	12 057	1 100	4 224	9 556
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	53.2	52.6	58.1	52.8	53.2	52.8	56.4	49.9	54.3
Armed Forces .....	323	79	—	18	311	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	64 594	1 739	543	643	64 176	12 057	1 100	4 224	9 556
Employed .....	61 353	1 393	460	563	60 967	11 366	987	3 778	9 129
At work 35 or more hours .....	39 760	930	263	349	39 488	8 201	725	2 527	6 726
Unemployed .....	3 241	346	83	80	3 209	691	113	446	427
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.0	19.9	15.3	12.4	5.0	5.7	10.3	10.6	4.5
Not in labor force .....	57 057	1 636	392	592	56 686	10 797	852	4 237	8 057
Institutionalized persons .....	3 489	100	—	4	3 489	352	42	30	335
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>8 616</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>8 512</b>	<b>1 750</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>1 133</b>
Employed .....	3 478	69	14	49	3 458	675	45	318	532
Unemployed .....	730	51	7	19	725	264	2	194	126
Not in labor force .....	4 281	509	35	181	4 211	811	121	485	475
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>11 252</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>11 087</b>	<b>1 590</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>1 070</b>
Employed .....	6 847	149	53	95	6 774	1 248	62	622	893
Unemployed .....	1 258	65	—	8	1 256	160	20	155	59
Not in labor force .....	2 102	960	58	374	2 019	154	29	79	114
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>59 140</b>	<b>4 108</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1 989</b>	<b>58 337</b>	<b>12 349</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>4 938</b>	<b>9 278</b>
Employed .....	48 077	1 139	278	578	47 707	11 167	677	4 107	8 550
Unemployed .....	3 186	239	—	82	3 138	407	72	275	259
Not in labor force .....	5 719	2 473	86	1 264	5 369	747	131	536	446
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>13 092</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>13 032</b>	<b>2 412</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>2 074</b>
Employed .....	7 215	120	14	55	7 171	1 630	129	289	1 439
Unemployed .....	417	12	—	—	417	35	18	21	30
Not in labor force .....	5 460	148	7	39	5 444	747	37	226	605
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>6 950</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6 931</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>901</b>
In labor force .....	1 435	16	3	—	1 435	326	30	57	277
Not in labor force .....	5 515	101	14	27	5 496	761	47	243	624
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 633	89	14	19	4 614	615	47	217	484
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 275</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>12 250</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>1 486</b>
In labor force .....	1 103	11	—	—	1 103	282	—	38	244
Not in labor force .....	11 172	111	—	25	11 147	1 497	154	366	1 242
Did not work in 1989 .....	10 473	99	—	25	10 448	1 318	141	343	1 079
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>8 221</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>8 150</b>	<b>1 596</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1 082</b>
Employed .....	3 629	52	42	61	3 595	574	14	209	440
Unemployed .....	559	62	8	19	547	106	14	69	57
Not in labor force .....	3 996	208	90	68	3 971	916	135	536	585
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>10 294</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>10 162</b>	<b>1 732</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>1 181</b>
Employed .....	6 855	170	33	80	6 796	1 077	67	508	801
Unemployed .....	563	94	32	14	563	184	42	117	107
Not in labor force .....	2 788	253	71	98	2 725	471	52	317	273
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>58 957</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>58 464</b>	<b>12 712</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>5 193</b>	<b>9 604</b>
Employed .....	42 830	1 011	370	400	42 559	8 371	774	2 823	6 747
Unemployed .....	1 769	182	37	47	1 749	366	41	242	246
Not in labor force .....	14 160	699	165	333	13 960	3 975	261	2 128	2 611
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>14 650</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>14 596</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>2 253</b>
Employed .....	6 204	122	15	22	6 182	1 014	107	181	863
Unemployed .....	220	2	6	—	220	26	16	9	17
Not in labor force .....	8 226	144	43	42	8 194	1 695	102	495	1 373
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>8 446</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8 431</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>1 004</b>
In labor force .....	1 241	38	—	—	1 241	225	13	51	179
Not in labor force .....	7 205	139	2	15	7 190	1 002	121	278	825
Did not work in 1989 .....	6 756	129	2	15	6 741	888	115	254	719
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>21 406</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>21 370</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>2 489</b>
In labor force .....	724	6	—	—	724	114	12	15	99
Not in labor force .....	20 682	193	21	36	20 646	2 738	181	483	2 390
Did not work in 1989 .....	20 037	191	21	27	20 010	2 542	181	451	2 214
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>121 974</b>	<b>3 454</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>121 173</b>	<b>22 854</b>	<b>1 952</b>	<b>8 461</b>	<b>17 613</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	17 087	921	154	381	16 832	3 892	282	2 041	2 711
In labor force .....	10 614	539	94	144	10 509	2 286	162	1 094	1 694
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	18 762	598	272	263	18 643	4 519	384	2 155	3 187
In labor force .....	14 745	382	180	140	14 681	3 081	295	1 194	2 345
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>19 243</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>18 974</b>	<b>4 403</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>2 153</b>	<b>3 086</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	11 175	313	81	145	11 060	2 469	106	1 085	1 832
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	5 200	89	33	57	5 159	1 458	77	569	1 134
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>4 790</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>4 585</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>571</b>
Parent in labor force .....	3 109	485	2	136	3 006	688	153	459	385
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 837	172	2	57	1 793	414	102	256	273
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>37 127</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>36 946</b>	<b>8 984</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>4 483</b>	<b>6 284</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	25 231	459	263	270	25 092	5 332	413	2 056	4 220
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	13 080	260	93	111	13 013	3 511	302	1 117	2 841
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>8 570</b>	<b>1 502</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>8 288</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>1 570</b>	<b>1 208</b>
Parent in labor force .....	6 955	938	59	229	6 837	1 544	334	1 029	977
At work 35 or more hours .....	5 058	480	37	123	4 997	1 172	239	656	779



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Visalia--Tulare--Porterville, CA MSA						Waco, TX MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>152 679</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>2 968</b>	<b>8 336</b>	<b>72 979</b>	<b>131 933</b>	<b>115 754</b>	<b>20 360</b>	<b>1 217</b>
In labor force .....	92 020	1 521	1 800	4 172	47 792	78 531	70 492	12 012	535
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	60.3	51.2	60.6	50.0	65.5	59.5	60.9	59.0	44.0
Armed Forces .....	216	5	7	—	72	185	151	56	—
Civilian labor force .....	91 804	1 516	1 793	4 172	47 720	78 346	70 341	11 956	535
Employed .....	85 073	1 247	1 554	3 468	39 597	73 365	66 751	10 415	459
At work 35 or more hours .....	64 444	940	1 125	2 722	29 582	55 583	51 528	7 456	313
Unemployed .....	6 731	269	239	704	8 123	4 981	3 590	1 541	76
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.3	17.7	13.3	16.9	17.0	6.4	5.1	12.9	14.2
Not in labor force .....	60 659	1 449	1 168	4 164	25 187	53 402	45 262	8 348	682
Institutionalized persons .....	3 093	304	36	49	1 093	2 444	2 774	638	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>79 894</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>4 291</b>	<b>34 283</b>	<b>70 136</b>	<b>60 180</b>	<b>11 249</b>	<b>706</b>
In labor force .....	39 784	699	768	1 957	17 566	34 576	32 061	6 592	295
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	49.8	47.5	51.2	45.6	51.2	49.3	53.3	58.6	41.8
Armed Forces .....	16	5	—	—	—	16	—	2	—
Civilian labor force .....	39 768	694	768	1 957	17 566	34 560	32 061	6 590	295
Employed .....	36 767	600	660	1 567	14 000	32 371	30 512	5 926	247
At work 35 or more hours .....	23 890	436	428	1 155	9 079	20 981	21 935	4 022	168
Unemployed .....	3 001	94	108	390	3 566	2 189	1 549	664	48
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.5	13.5	14.1	19.9	20.3	6.3	4.8	10.1	16.3
Not in labor force .....	40 110	773	732	2 334	16 717	35 560	28 119	4 657	411
Institutionalized persons .....	1 488	16	7	—	171	1 359	1 547	154	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>6 210</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>5 009</b>	<b>4 893</b>	<b>5 239</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>53</b>
Employed .....	2 620	38	75	74	1 782	2 159	1 935	212	—
Unemployed .....	610	32	22	34	457	355	355	131	—
Not in labor force .....	2 933	74	128	318	2 541	2 444	2 917	720	53
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>5 916</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>6 258</b>	<b>4 199</b>	<b>7 325</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>188</b>
Employed .....	4 359	105	116	170	4 526	3 148	4 371	507	35
Unemployed .....	759	13	23	10	958	507	424	197	13
Not in labor force .....	782	67	23	101	759	533	2 472	350	140
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>40 705</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>2 248</b>	<b>22 761</b>	<b>34 289</b>	<b>28 226</b>	<b>4 779</b>	<b>237</b>
Employed .....	34 146	430	632	1 226	17 383	29 159	24 318	3 139	162
Unemployed .....	2 059	101	75	178	2 692	1 596	1 115	482	15
Not in labor force .....	4 363	395	161	844	2 674	3 409	2 732	1 114	60
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>8 193</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>2 689</b>	<b>7 271</b>	<b>6 264</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>15</b>
Employed .....	5 132	58	54	269	1 639	4 574	4 114	472	15
Unemployed .....	239	—	11	37	224	169	116	53	—
Not in labor force .....	2 822	31	44	148	826	2 528	2 034	391	—
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>3 650</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>3 421</b>	<b>2 802</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>2</b>
In labor force .....	1 058	13	8	104	165	1 020	795	120	—
Not in labor force .....	2 592	8	23	97	627	2 401	2 007	369	2
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 060	4	21	75	460	1 953	1 596	342	2
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 111</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>1 187</b>	<b>7 724</b>	<b>5 718</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>16</b>
In labor force .....	1 054	32	9	113	144	997	737	53	—
Not in labor force .....	7 057	101	57	322	1 043	6 727	4 981	747	16
Did not work in 1989 .....	6 278	78	54	302	985	5 960	4 371	726	16
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>5 203</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>4 042</b>	<b>4 146</b>	<b>5 070</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>167</b>
Employed .....	1 860	32	28	90	816	1 596	1 862	388	31
Unemployed .....	522	24	5	86	471	416	285	100	5
Not in labor force .....	2 805	76	104	270	2 755	2 118	2 923	756	131
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>6 110</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>4 896</b>	<b>4 754</b>	<b>7 303</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>167</b>
Employed .....	3 312	43	81	168	1 823	2 776	4 026	603	52
Unemployed .....	388	27	33	28	651	251	300	133	5
Not in labor force .....	2 410	37	51	175	2 422	1 727	2 977	485	110
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>42 481</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>2 522</b>	<b>20 721</b>	<b>36 531</b>	<b>27 598</b>	<b>5 769</b>	<b>308</b>
Employed .....	26 622	465	485	1 157	10 453	23 344	20 432	4 090	137
Unemployed .....	1 896	37	62	167	2 261	1 390	824	407	38
Not in labor force .....	13 963	308	320	1 198	8 007	11 797	6 342	1 272	133
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>9 207</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>2 430</b>	<b>8 518</b>	<b>6 830</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>40</b>
Employed .....	3 791	49	19	111	805	3 532	3 044	637	22
Unemployed .....	162	6	8	83	166	107	97	15	—
Not in labor force .....	5 254	109	76	207	1 459	4 879	3 689	655	18
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>5 016</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>4 696</b>	<b>3 791</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>13</b>
In labor force .....	701	—	28	60	70	684	616	90	5
Not in labor force .....	4 315	67	89	188	906	4 012	3 175	347	8
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 884	52	89	164	846	3 611	2 856	315	8
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 877</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>11 491</b>	<b>9 588</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>11</b>
In labor force .....	514	11	19	7	50	464	575	127	—
Not in labor force .....	11 363	176	92	296	1 168	11 027	9 013	1 142	11
Did not work in 1989 .....	10 639	166	85	249	1 125	10 331	8 449	1 122	11
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>79 894</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>4 291</b>	<b>34 283</b>	<b>70 136</b>	<b>60 180</b>	<b>11 249</b>	<b>706</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	13 215	212	312	1 055	10 406	10 336	8 294	1 930	93
In labor force .....	6 683	90	156	319	5 078	5 208	5 487	1 220	59
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	14 533	257	334	1 044	7 631	12 289	9 438	2 451	119
In labor force .....	10 594	192	220	554	5 037	8 985	7 562	1 929	54
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>14 230</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>10 869</b>	<b>10 749</b>	<b>9 246</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>77</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	6 921	56	104	306	5 535	5 165	5 797	672	33
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	3 280	33	32	145	2 178	2 482	3 737	349	7
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>4 573</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>6 444</b>	<b>2 995</b>	<b>2 218</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>5</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 823	194	65	42	2 846	1 124	1 444	1 078	—
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 152	24	28	15	1 488	687	1 027	496	—
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>27 543</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>3 200</b>	<b>21 569</b>	<b>21 493</b>	<b>17 343</b>	<b>2 536</b>	<b>163</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	17 888	195	200	1 035	13 194	14 157	12 052	1 827	98
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	9 553	63	99	588	5 972	7 573	8 276	1 172	52
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>9 113</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>9 010</b>	<b>6 857</b>	<b>4 062</b>	<b>3 840</b>	<b>12</b>
Parent in labor force .....	5 643	561	227	229	4 997	4 358	3 424	2 737	12
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 828	369	132	89	2 957	3 073	2 957	1 816	12

## 3312 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Waco, TX MSA—Con.		Washington, DC—MD—VA MSA							
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Total						District of Columbia	
			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>14 719</b>	<b>108 479</b>	<b>2 073 943</b>	<b>793 640</b>	<b>9 721</b>	<b>154 653</b>	<b>166 358</b>	<b>1 982 896</b>	<b>164 388</b>	<b>315 997</b>
In labor force -----	10 346	65 436	1 578 088	578 540	7 619	115 314	134 855	1 505 169	120 778	195 711
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	70.3	60.3	76.1	72.9	78.4	74.6	81.1	75.9	73.5	61.9
Armed Forces -----	10	151	48 593	13 769	381	1 401	3 282	46 892	3 526	2 304
Civilian labor force -----	10 336	65 285	1 529 495	564 771	7 238	113 913	131 573	1 458 277	117 252	193 407
Employed -----	9 327	62 174	1 491 364	526 623	6 750	110 077	124 411	1 423 426	114 095	174 181
At work 35 or more hours -----	7 343	47 911	1 209 600	439 501	5 609	90 203	98 955	1 154 918	91 741	140 578
Unemployed -----	1 009	3 111	38 131	38 148	488	3 836	7 162	34 851	3 157	19 226
Percent of civilian labor force -----	9.8	4.8	2.5	6.8	6.7	3.4	5.4	2.4	2.7	9.9
Not in labor force -----	4 373	43 043	495 855	215 100	2 102	39 339	31 503	477 727	43 610	120 286
Institutionalized persons -----	176	2 731	18 994	19 631	214	405	909	18 559	4 232	8 907
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>7 116</b>	<b>56 625</b>	<b>1 062 190</b>	<b>431 383</b>	<b>4 899</b>	<b>81 560</b>	<b>80 859</b>	<b>1 016 359</b>	<b>84 556</b>	<b>176 977</b>
In labor force -----	4 334	29 970	722 765	304 169	3 733	55 317	58 676	689 853	57 417	104 149
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	60.9	52.9	68.0	70.5	76.2	67.8	72.6	67.9	58.8	58.8
Armed Forces -----	10	—	6 674	3 690	78	227	440	6 484	509	727
Civilian labor force -----	4 324	29 970	716 091	300 479	3 655	55 090	58 236	683 369	56 908	103 422
Employed -----	3 880	28 627	698 293	282 652	3 409	53 179	54 839	667 035	55 445	95 037
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 857	20 472	513 582	231 681	2 689	41 148	40 134	490 461	42 219	75 300
Unemployed -----	444	1 343	17 798	17 827	246	1 911	3 397	16 334	1 463	8 385
Percent of civilian labor force -----	10.3	4.5	2.5	5.9	6.7	3.5	5.8	2.4	2.6	8.1
Not in labor force -----	2 782	26 655	339 425	127 214	1 166	26 243	22 183	326 506	27 139	72 828
Institutionalized persons -----	26	1 538	11 254	4 955	24	189	133	11 158	1 501	3 307
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>845</b>	<b>4 759</b>	<b>61 730</b>	<b>31 929</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>6 627</b>	<b>7 724</b>	<b>57 933</b>	<b>4 524</b>	<b>11 680</b>
Employed -----	302	1 735	29 607	10 264	187	2 244	3 945	27 737	1 603	3 002
Unemployed -----	137	277	3 354	3 427	65	269	521	3 108	79	1 344
Not in labor force -----	406	2 715	27 404	17 757	150	4 072	3 122	25 754	2 575	7 203
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>1 032</b>	<b>6 891</b>	<b>98 650</b>	<b>41 747</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>7 833</b>	<b>15 728</b>	<b>91 097</b>	<b>10 541</b>	<b>14 368</b>
Employed -----	751	4 019	74 132	26 530	486	5 057	12 291	68 201	6 557	8 228
Unemployed -----	89	396	3 238	3 699	41	310	1 013	2 830	330	1 759
Not in labor force -----	192	2 418	14 436	9 219	167	2 286	1 761	13 466	2 931	3 998
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> -----	<b>4 770</b>	<b>25 967</b>	<b>653 200</b>	<b>228 426</b>	<b>2 982</b>	<b>49 173</b>	<b>55 580</b>	<b>623 608</b>	<b>49 402</b>	<b>78 146</b>
Employed -----	4 030	22 389	587 046	182 857	2 351	44 014	49 028	560 934	43 310	56 638
Unemployed -----	308	972	11 051	12 118	101	1 113	2 085	9 973	1 049	7 156
Not in labor force -----	432	2 545	21 688	26 204	321	3 120	2 424	20 522	3 059	13 311
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>534</b>	<b>5 949</b>	<b>101 281</b>	<b>31 666</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>5 804</b>	<b>4 095</b>	<b>98 659</b>	<b>6 443</b>	<b>15 789</b>
Employed -----	315	3 924	77 080	19 011	264	4 607	3 468	74 854	4 616	8 124
Unemployed -----	19	97	1 874	839	35	165	92	1 811	123	426
Not in labor force -----	200	1 928	22 032	11 764	105	1 006	535	21 699	1 661	7 217
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> -----	<b>110</b>	<b>2 749</b>	<b>38 721</b>	<b>11 341</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>1 475</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>37 929</b>	<b>2 994</b>	<b>7 342</b>
In labor force -----	15	792	15 905	3 142	43	721	528	15 547	1 508	1 835
Not in labor force -----	95	1 957	22 816	8 199	90	754	574	22 382	1 486	5 507
Did not work in 1989 -----	75	1 558	17 558	6 940	90	574	456	17 219	1 206	4 716
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> -----	<b>312</b>	<b>5 539</b>	<b>58 171</b>	<b>17 148</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>2 181</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>57 311</b>	<b>5 928</b>	<b>11 695</b>
In labor force -----	46	714	10 117	2 405	10	323	366	9 913	1 169	1 473
Not in labor force -----	266	4 825	48 054	14 743	103	1 858	904	47 398	4 759	10 222
Did not work in 1989 -----	241	4 221	41 855	13 445	99	1 633	823	41 273	4 115	9 388
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>887</b>	<b>4 670</b>	<b>58 726</b>	<b>31 720</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>6 327</b>	<b>6 317</b>	<b>55 394</b>	<b>5 114</b>	<b>12 235</b>
Employed -----	322	1 743	28 766	10 820	143	2 310	2 849	27 191	1 958	3 347
Unemployed -----	142	244	2 805	3 099	24	194	392	2 633	185	1 277
Not in labor force -----	423	2 683	26 944	17 601	149	3 819	3 071	25 359	2 946	7 546
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>1 162</b>	<b>6 765</b>	<b>101 633</b>	<b>47 301</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>8 068</b>	<b>11 975</b>	<b>95 515</b>	<b>12 232</b>	<b>17 786</b>
Employed -----	702	3 663	79 299	31 556	352	5 401	7 963	75 009	8 718	10 221
Unemployed -----	71	270	2 708	3 736	45	236	756	2 409	198	1 758
Not in labor force -----	389	2 832	18 493	11 115	40	2 373	3 089	17 017	3 216	5 639
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> -----	<b>3 955</b>	<b>25 650</b>	<b>649 995</b>	<b>265 779</b>	<b>3 341</b>	<b>55 649</b>	<b>52 479</b>	<b>620 215</b>	<b>46 114</b>	<b>92 667</b>
Employed -----	2 560	19 205	517 391	214 127	2 664	41 591	39 832	494 676	38 885	67 514
Unemployed -----	222	698	10 717	9 982	149	1 316	2 128	9 778	923	4 796
Not in labor force -----	1 163	5 747	116 564	39 078	476	12 577	10 251	110 575	5 922	19 863
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>559</b>	<b>6 500</b>	<b>102 853</b>	<b>38 279</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>6 499</b>	<b>5 430</b>	<b>99 347</b>	<b>6 132</b>	<b>21 184</b>
Employed -----	257	2 887	55 891	20 315	210	3 350	3 340	53 769	3 713	10 216
Unemployed -----	9	88	1 116	618	17	151	105	1 067	121	326
Not in labor force -----	293	3 525	45 839	17 342	133	2 998	1 985	44 504	2 298	10 642
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> -----	<b>293</b>	<b>3 614</b>	<b>48 474</b>	<b>16 263</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>47 392</b>	<b>3 474</b>	<b>10 548</b>
In labor force -----	22	603	11 099	3 755	44	382	534	10 742	1 181	2 284
Not in labor force -----	271	3 011	37 375	12 508	142	1 677	1 123	36 650	2 293	8 264
Did not work in 1989 -----	250	2 713	32 676	10 881	128	1 555	993	32 032	2 025	7 252
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> -----	<b>260</b>	<b>9 426</b>	<b>100 509</b>	<b>32 041</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>2 958</b>	<b>3 001</b>	<b>98 496</b>	<b>11 490</b>	<b>22 557</b>
In labor force -----	17	569	6 299	2 471	7	159	337	6 095	1 026	1 683
Not in labor force -----	243	8 857	94 210	29 570	226	2 799	2 664	92 401	10 464	20 874
Did not work in 1989 -----	234	8 302	88 887	27 596	203	2 752	2 550	87 114	9 813	19 446
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>7 116</b>	<b>56 625</b>	<b>1 062 190</b>	<b>431 383</b>	<b>4 899</b>	<b>81 560</b>	<b>80 859</b>	<b>1 016 359</b>	<b>84 556</b>	<b>176 977</b>
With own children under 6 years -----	2 123	7 255	153 736	66 882	627	14 435	16 204	145 064	5 833	22 486
In labor force -----	1 296	4 851	99 863	50 826	512	9 151	11 233	94 059	3 978	14 791
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	1 546	8 668	154 863	72 514	914	16 660	13 924	146 949	4 474	23 124
In labor force -----	1 070	7 026	124 588	62 716	745	13 429	11 437	118 227	3 544	18 368
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> -----	<b>2 190</b>	<b>8 145</b>	<b>184 324</b>	<b>41 438</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>15 764</b>	<b>16 693</b>	<b>174 908</b>	<b>6 388</b>	<b>7 875</b>
Both parents in labor force -----	1 217	5 143	109 310	32 890	395	9 551	10 768	103 521	3 967	6 059
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	730	3 360	55 625	23 066	235	6 809	5 914	52 485	2 120	3 969
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> -----	<b>1 033</b>	<b>1 685</b>	<b>22 488</b>	<b>50 459</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>4 989</b>	<b>20 231</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>22 812</b>
Parent in labor force -----	638	1 069	18 445	34 439	177	1 042	4 257	16 483	597	13 168
At work 35 or more hours -----	360	779	14 231	24 695	141	802	2 957	12 851	527	8 863
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> -----	<b>3 994</b>	<b>15 314</b>	<b>290 718</b>	<b>76 781</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>30 098</b>	<b>24 180</b>	<b>276 867</b>	<b>7 091</b>	<b>15 780</b>
Both parents in labor force -----	2 393	10 890	205 888	62 795	862	22 298	17 615	195 990	4 909	11 783
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	1 519	7 496	116 010	47 097	578	16 261	11 064	109 695	3 008	8 172
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> -----	<b>1 379</b>	<b>3 403</b>	<b>51 495</b>	<b>85 155</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>7 868</b>	<b>47 757</b>	<b>1 904</b>	<b>36 786</b>
Parent in labor force -----	986	2 925	46 268	67 750	423	3 360	7 181	42 839	1 706	25 968
At work 35 or more hours -----	766	2 533	38 535	53 342	362	2 888	5 745	35 706	1 404	19 312



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Washington, DC—MD—VA MSA—Con.									
	District of Columbia—Con.				Maryland (pt.)					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 412</b>	<b>9 997</b>	<b>25 675</b>	<b>152 866</b>	<b>924 015</b>	<b>368 459</b>	<b>4 760</b>	<b>70 508</b>	<b>64 803</b>	<b>889 462</b>
In labor force .....	872	7 035	19 870	112 093	683 047	298 898	3 840	51 945	52 228	655 828
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	61.8	70.4	77.4	73.3	73.9	81.1	80.7	73.7	80.6	73.7
Armed Forces .....	35	94	310	3 415	12 940	4 963	119	598	943	12 462
Civilian labor force .....	837	6 941	19 560	108 678	670 107	293 935	3 721	51 347	51 285	643 366
Employed .....	697	6 714	18 234	105 957	652 956	278 878	3 543	49 564	48 681	627 341
At work 35 or more hours .....	573	5 101	13 809	85 373	521 299	236 814	2 874	40 250	38 505	501 009
Unemployed .....	140	227	1 326	2 721	17 151	15 057	178	1 783	2 604	16 025
Percent of civilian labor force .....	16.7	3.3	6.8	2.5	2.6	5.1	4.8	3.5	5.1	2.5
Not in labor force .....	540	2 962	5 805	40 773	240 968	69 561	920	18 563	12 575	233 634
Institutionalized persons .....	66	182	264	4 121	8 223	3 339	63	138	202	8 094
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>696</b>	<b>5 521</b>	<b>12 697</b>	<b>78 732</b>	<b>476 441</b>	<b>200 897</b>	<b>2 442</b>	<b>36 648</b>	<b>32 483</b>	<b>458 603</b>
In labor force .....	416	3 787	8 740	53 494	312 279	158 574	1 909	24 390	23 757	299 513
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	59.8	68.6	68.8	67.9	65.5	78.9	78.2	66.6	73.1	65.3
Armed Forces .....	13	19	27	506	2 376	1 309	15	109	178	2 314
Civilian labor force .....	403	3 768	8 713	52 988	309 903	157 265	1 894	24 281	23 579	297 199
Employed .....	344	3 646	8 238	51 685	301 759	149 894	1 801	23 352	22 337	289 571
At work 35 or more hours .....	294	2 725	5 740	39 434	215 626	125 437	1 391	17 707	16 178	206 825
Unemployed .....	59	122	475	1 303	8 144	7 371	93	929	1 242	7 628
Percent of civilian labor force .....	14.6	3.2	5.5	2.5	2.6	4.7	4.9	3.8	5.3	2.6
Not in labor force .....	280	1 734	3 957	25 238	164 162	42 323	533	12 258	8 726	159 090
Institutionalized persons .....	9	81	55	1 476	5 500	1 061	15	85	50	5 450
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>67</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>3 976</b>	<b>27 412</b>	<b>15 671</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>2 839</b>	<b>2 954</b>	<b>26 016</b>
Employed .....	20	169	721	1 281	13 731	5 767	115	841	1 507	13 081
Unemployed .....	27	—	107	55	1 409	1 660	21	117	195	1 348
Not in labor force .....	20	239	439	2 373	11 947	8 100	74	1 865	1 215	11 279
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>122</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>9 494</b>	<b>42 262</b>	<b>19 852</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>3 818</b>	<b>5 934</b>	<b>39 579</b>
Employed .....	50	390	1 811	5 805	32 713	14 351	273	2 446	4 565	30 653
Unemployed .....	18	38	200	281	1 584	1 632	23	115	378	1 449
Not in labor force .....	49	259	435	2 731	6 243	3 206	55	1 160	823	5 814
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>370</b>	<b>2 715</b>	<b>7 975</b>	<b>45 877</b>	<b>277 677</b>	<b>112 267</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>22 501</b>	<b>20 596</b>	<b>267 003</b>
Employed .....	207	2 154	6 695	40 345	254 723	98 768	1 192	20 252	18 483	245 196
Unemployed .....	36	58	517	852	4 794	3 931	41	503	728	4 407
Not in labor force .....	110	445	579	2 758	9 705	6 746	127	1 380	825	9 285
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>78</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>6 158</b>	<b>49 277</b>	<b>12 526</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>48 155</b>
Employed .....	56	281	562	4 377	37 081	8 437	136	2 136	1 449	36 131
Unemployed .....	—	9	8	123	851	392	—	96	41	824
Not in labor force .....	22	46	106	1 615	11 283	3 672	62	524	223	11 138
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>58</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>2 882</b>	<b>19 975</b>	<b>3 165</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>19 564</b>
In labor force .....	20	27	123	1 457	7 968	1 004	16	384	230	7 798
Not in labor force .....	38	25	104	1 425	12 007	2 161	19	409	307	11 766
Did not work in 1989 .....	38	16	79	1 166	9 242	1 788	19	311	245	9 047
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>5 747</b>	<b>30 971</b>	<b>4 081</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>30 542</b>
In labor force .....	—	47	103	1 114	5 350	728	10	176	130	5 280
Not in labor force .....	21	214	185	4 633	25 621	3 353	50	967	456	25 262
Did not work in 1989 .....	21	172	157	4 017	22 364	3 010	46	869	409	22 045
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>4 597</b>	<b>25 768</b>	<b>15 777</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>2 864</b>	<b>2 583</b>	<b>24 513</b>
Employed .....	6	194	357	1 822	12 827	6 051	69	1 068	1 252	12 205
Unemployed .....	—	10	127	134	1 482	1 482	10	112	136	1 305
Not in labor force .....	13	193	641	2 616	11 512	8 199	92	1 684	1 195	10 922
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>1 897</b>	<b>11 322</b>	<b>42 962</b>	<b>22 979</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>3 499</b>	<b>4 641</b>	<b>40 771</b>
Employed .....	18	463	1 034	8 224	33 449	16 822	223	2 318	3 315	31 804
Unemployed .....	—	19	60	174	1 278	1 594	20	84	219	1 196
Not in labor force .....	—	302	781	2 827	7 845	4 287	33	1 062	1 039	7 395
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>401</b>	<b>3 311</b>	<b>7 624</b>	<b>42 825</b>	<b>278 460</b>	<b>137 020</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>24 775</b>	<b>20 974</b>	<b>266 912</b>
Employed .....	274	2 542	5 937	36 214	219 558	117 487	1 366	18 218	15 920	210 904
Unemployed .....	44	88	258	838	4 703	3 938	57	641	823	4 341
Not in labor force .....	83	666	1 429	5 389	52 301	14 607	210	5 842	4 121	49 817
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>5 630</b>	<b>52 165</b>	<b>13 647</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>3 078</b>	<b>2 360</b>	<b>50 592</b>
Employed .....	40	313	752	3 341	27 742	8 076	128	1 513	1 370	26 805
Unemployed .....	11	5	30	121	557	244	6	83	50	533
Not in labor force .....	30	135	220	2 168	23 859	5 327	63	1 482	940	23 247
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>88</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>3 262</b>	<b>25 255</b>	<b>4 376</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>24 793</b>
In labor force .....	10	77	76	1 149	5 427	1 017	15	173	306	5 217
Not in labor force .....	78	161	266	2 113	19 828	3 359	41	870	471	19 576
Did not work in 1989 .....	64	142	249	1 852	17 479	2 869	41	811	388	17 271
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>76</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>11 096</b>	<b>51 831</b>	<b>7 098</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>51 022</b>
In labor force .....	—	57	82	971	3 014	554	—	71	188	2 889
Not in labor force .....	76	277	620	10 125	48 817	6 544	94	1 318	960	48 133
Did not work in 1989 .....	76	277	585	9 485	46 185	6 125	71	1 309	927	45 517
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>696</b>	<b>5 521</b>	<b>12 697</b>	<b>78 732</b>	<b>476 441</b>	<b>200 897</b>	<b>2 442</b>	<b>36 648</b>	<b>32 483</b>	<b>458 603</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	22	434	1 727	5 166	72 139	34 684	400	6 762	6 841	68 708
In labor force .....	16	275	1 267	3 497	47 562	28 489	329	4 371	4 664	45 382
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	98	488	1 706	3 795	70 152	39 309	422	7 604	5 593	67 148
In labor force .....	79	367	1 378	3 001	56 514	35 295	362	6 151	4 657	54 114
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>5 912</b>	<b>86 490</b>	<b>25 752</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>7 925</b>	<b>7 317</b>	<b>82 463</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	—	259	981	3 650	52 400	20 769	272	4 827	4 632	50 065
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	—	165	506	1 950	26 493	14 753	152	3 352	2 616	25 228
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>16</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>11 192</b>	<b>21 923</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>1 963</b>	<b>10 242</b>
Parent in labor force .....	8	45	670	417	9 036	16 966	99	486	1 718	8 186
At work 35 or more hours .....	8	45	443	355	6 993	12 926	89	358	1 216	6 442
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>51</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>2 206</b>	<b>6 428</b>	<b>131 424</b>	<b>47 313</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>13 997</b>	<b>10 098</b>	<b>125 832</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	30	537	1 540	4 432	93 527	39 674	486	10 561	7 284	89 667
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	24	310	880	2 709	51 590	30 389	291	7 855	4 529	49 183
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>80</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>24 737</b>	<b>38 077</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>1 647</b>	<b>3 515</b>	<b>23 185</b>
Parent in labor force .....	74	132	1 148	1 219	21 776	32 839	248	1 251	3 102	20 431
At work 35 or more hours .....	65	127	768	1 035	17 854	27 125	212	1 098	2 400	16 783

## 3314 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA—Con.						Waterbury, CT MSA		
	Virginia (pt.)								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over -----	985 540	109 184	3 549	74 148	75 880	940 568	158 026	10 813	1 072
In labor force -----	774 263	83 931	2 907	56 334	62 757	737 248	106 216	7 338	819
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	78.6	76.9	81.9	76.0	82.7	78.4	67.2	67.9	76.4
Armed Forces -----	32 127	6 502	227	709	2 029	31 015	68	4	—
Civilian labor force -----	742 136	77 429	2 680	55 625	60 728	706 233	106 148	7 334	819
Employed -----	724 313	73 564	2 510	53 799	57 496	690 128	100 220	6 386	757
At work 35 or more hours -----	596 560	62 109	2 162	44 852	46 641	568 536	75 962	4 598	630
Unemployed -----	17 823	3 865	170	1 826	3 232	16 105	5 928	948	62
Percent of civilian labor force -----	2.4	5.0	6.3	3.3	5.3	2.3	5.6	12.9	7.6
Not in labor force -----	211 277	25 253	642	17 814	13 123	203 320	51 810	3 475	253
Institutionalized persons -----	6 539	7 385	85	85	443	6 344	3 180	209	—
Females 16 years and over -----	501 193	53 509	1 761	39 391	35 679	479 024	83 551	6 017	613
In labor force -----	353 069	41 446	1 408	27 140	26 179	336 846	49 183	3 730	415
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	70.4	77.5	80.0	68.9	73.4	70.3	58.9	62.0	67.7
Armed Forces -----	3 789	1 654	50	99	235	3 664	10	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	349 280	39 792	1 358	27 041	25 944	333 182	49 173	3 730	415
Employed -----	341 089	37 721	1 264	26 181	24 264	325 779	46 994	3 343	393
At work 35 or more hours -----	255 737	30 944	1 004	20 716	18 216	244 202	30 240	2 185	315
Unemployed -----	8 191	2 071	94	860	1 680	7 403	2 179	387	22
Percent of civilian labor force -----	2.3	5.2	6.9	3.2	6.5	2.2	4.4	10.4	5.3
Not in labor force -----	148 124	12 063	353	12 251	9 500	142 178	34 368	2 287	198
Institutionalized persons -----	4 253	587	—	23	28	4 232	1 995	129	—
Males 16 to 19 years -----	29 794	4 578	131	3 380	3 493	27 941	4 728	487	50
Employed -----	14 273	1 495	52	1 234	1 717	13 375	2 461	147	17
Unemployed -----	1 866	423	17	152	219	1 705	591	95	9
Not in labor force -----	12 882	2 454	56	1 968	1 468	12 102	1 667	245	24
Males 20 to 24 years -----	45 847	7 527	280	3 317	7 259	42 024	6 488	686	62
Employed -----	34 862	3 951	163	2 221	5 915	31 743	5 093	394	39
Unemployed -----	1 324	308	—	157	435	1 100	651	187	9
Not in labor force -----	5 262	2 015	63	867	503	4 921	735	105	14
Males 25 to 54 years -----	326 121	38 013	1 177	23 957	27 009	310 728	42 111	2 755	324
Employed -----	289 013	27 451	952	21 608	23 850	275 393	37 696	2 046	292
Unemployed -----	5 208	1 031	24	552	840	4 714	2 060	250	22
Not in labor force -----	8 924	6 147	84	1 295	1 020	8 479	2 321	455	10
Males 55 to 64 years -----	45 561	3 351	128	2 696	1 706	44 346	8 338	502	23
Employed -----	35 383	2 450	72	2 190	1 457	34 346	5 737	357	16
Unemployed -----	900	21	35	60	43	864	343	12	—
Not in labor force -----	9 088	875	21	436	206	8 946	2 252	133	7
Males 65 to 69 years -----	15 752	834	40	630	338	15 483	4 265	111	—
In labor force -----	6 429	303	7	310	175	6 292	1 419	30	—
Not in labor force -----	9 323	531	33	320	163	9 191	2 846	81	—
Did not work in 1989 -----	7 110	436	33	247	132	7 006	2 264	63	—
Males 70 years and over -----	21 272	1 372	32	777	396	21 022	8 545	255	—
In labor force -----	3 598	204	—	100	133	3 519	924	86	—
Not in labor force -----	17 674	1 168	32	677	263	17 503	7 621	169	—
Did not work in 1989 -----	15 376	1 047	32	592	257	15 211	6 931	152	—
Females 16 to 19 years -----	27 844	3 708	129	3 066	2 604	26 284	4 530	568	71
Employed -----	13 981	1 422	68	1 048	1 240	13 164	2 656	251	25
Unemployed -----	1 272	340	14	72	129	1 194	242	51	6
Not in labor force -----	12 486	1 856	44	1 942	1 235	11 821	1 632	264	40
Females 20 to 24 years -----	46 439	6 536	153	3 781	5 437	43 422	6 615	753	59
Employed -----	37 132	4 513	111	2 620	3 614	34 981	4 810	391	28
Unemployed -----	1 232	384	25	133	477	1 039	289	33	—
Not in labor force -----	7 432	1 189	7	1 009	1 269	6 795	1 506	329	31
Females 25 to 54 years -----	325 421	36 092	1 292	27 563	23 881	310 478	42 804	3 123	410
Employed -----	258 948	29 126	1 024	20 831	17 975	247 558	32 742	2 141	305
Unemployed -----	5 091	1 248	48	587	1 047	4 599	1 335	277	16
Not in labor force -----	58 341	4 608	183	6 069	4 701	55 369	8 727	705	89
Females 55 to 64 years -----	44 556	3 448	82	2 968	2 068	43 125	9 245	787	42
Employed -----	24 436	2 023	42	1 524	1 218	23 623	5 123	438	35
Unemployed -----	438	48	—	63	25	413	208	10	—
Not in labor force -----	19 682	1 373	40	1 381	825	19 089	3 914	339	7
Females 65 to 69 years -----	19 745	1 339	42	778	538	19 337	5 584	269	9
In labor force -----	4 491	454	19	132	152	4 376	994	87	—
Not in labor force -----	15 254	885	23	646	386	14 961	4 590	182	9
Did not work in 1989 -----	13 172	760	23	602	356	12 909	4 034	155	9
Females 70 years and over -----	37 188	2 386	63	1 235	1 151	36 378	14 773	517	22
In labor force -----	2 259	234	7	31	67	2 235	774	49	—
Not in labor force -----	34 929	2 152	56	1 204	1 084	34 143	13 999	468	22
Did not work in 1989 -----	32 889	2 025	56	1 166	1 038	32 112	13 378	460	22
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over -----	501 193	53 509	1 761	39 391	35 679	479 024	83 551	6 017	613
With own children under 6 years -----	75 764	9 712	205	7 239	7 636	71 190	11 392	1 094	116
In labor force -----	48 323	7 546	167	4 505	5 302	45 180	6 779	584	58
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	80 237	10 081	394	8 568	6 625	76 006	11 960	1 180	130
In labor force -----	64 530	9 053	304	6 911	5 402	61 112	9 658	974	111
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	91 446	7 811	168	7 411	7 957	86 533	13 112	527	159
Both parents in labor force -----	52 943	6 062	123	4 465	5 155	49 806	7 737	352	66
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	27 012	4 344	83	3 292	2 792	25 307	2 179	172	24
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	10 552	5 724	92	866	2 144	9 473	2 502	1 165	17
Parent in labor force -----	8 812	4 305	70	869	7 880	7 880	1 367	470	17
At work 35 or more hours -----	6 711	2 906	44	399	1 298	6 054	856	199	8
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	152 203	13 688	542	15 366	11 876	144 607	21 541	1 322	332
Both parents in labor force -----	107 452	11 338	346	11 200	8 791	101 891	15 516	1 039	200
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	61 412	8 536	263	8 096	5 655	57 803	6 989	511	117
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	24 854	10 292	168	2 221	3 056	23 211	5 409	1 366	23
Parent in labor force -----	22 786	8 943	101	1 977	2 931	21 189	4 134	1 015	7
At work 35 or more hours -----	19 277	6 905	85	1 663	2 577	17 888	3 008	544	—



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Waterbury, CT MSA—Con.		Waterloo—Cedar Falls, IA MSA				Wausau, WI MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 183</b>	<b>152 876</b>	<b>106 815</b>	<b>5 525</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>106 430</b>	<b>84 926</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>84 732</b>
In labor force .....	6 681	102 620	67 805	3 249	399	67 545	59 455	415	59 308
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.6	67.1	63.5	58.8	52.1	63.5	70.0	38.9	70.0
Armed Forces .....	—	68	104	23	—	96	70	11	70
Civilian labor force .....	6 681	102 552	67 701	3 226	399	67 449	59 385	404	59 238
Employed .....	5 736	97 098	64 218	2 681	380	63 980	57 151	342	57 006
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 427	73 549	44 727	1 897	242	44 592	43 664	217	43 546
Unemployed .....	945	5 454	3 483	545	19	3 469	2 234	62	2 232
Percent of civilian labor force .....	14.1	5.3	5.1	16.9	4.8	5.1	3.8	15.3	3.8
Not in labor force .....	3 502	50 256	39 010	2 276	367	38 885	25 471	653	25 424
Institutionalized persons .....	25	3 164	1 846	60	—	1 846	863	6	863
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 362</b>	<b>80 851</b>	<b>56 741</b>	<b>3 058</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>56 500</b>	<b>43 398</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>43 304</b>
In labor force .....	2 967	47 565	31 619	1 718	194	31 479	26 842	164	26 767
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	55.3	58.8	55.7	56.2	44.8	55.7	61.9	30.3	61.8
Armed Forces .....	—	10	16	—	—	16	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	2 967	47 555	31 603	1 718	194	31 463	26 842	164	26 767
Employed .....	2 602	45 569	30 043	1 421	178	29 917	25 923	139	25 848
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 823	29 228	17 073	875	67	17 006	16 607	60	16 550
Unemployed .....	365	1 986	1 560	297	16	1 546	919	25	919
Percent of civilian labor force .....	12.3	4.2	4.9	17.3	8.2	4.9	3.4	15.2	3.4
Not in labor force .....	2 395	33 286	25 122	1 340	239	25 021	16 556	377	16 537
Institutionalized persons .....	4	1 995	1 388	60	—	1 388	582	6	582
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>609</b>	<b>4 395</b>	<b>4 333</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>4 317</b>	<b>3 304</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>3 301</b>
Employed .....	206	2 356	2 011	83	12	1 995	1 778	17	1 777
Unemployed .....	154	478	383	60	3	383	221	10	221
Not in labor force .....	249	1 552	1 927	239	46	1 927	1 302	63	1 300
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>720</b>	<b>6 212</b>	<b>6 228</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>6 210</b>	<b>3 564</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>3 527</b>
Employed .....	524	4 894	4 287	132	20	4 269	3 000	32	2 978
Unemployed .....	90	608	444	62	—	444	235	6	235
Not in labor force .....	106	701	1 483	110	32	1 483	304	20	289
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 944</b>	<b>40 582</b>	<b>25 933</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>25 846</b>	<b>24 110</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>24 054</b>
Employed .....	2 213	36 399	23 325	938	159	23 252	22 348	154	22 301
Unemployed .....	299	1 956	971	116	—	971	745	21	743
Not in labor force .....	432	2 193	1 575	170	42	1 569	975	134	968
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>296</b>	<b>8 172</b>	<b>5 628</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5 625</b>	<b>4 517</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4 513</b>
Employed .....	149	5 664	3 461	85	11	3 461	3 207	—	3 207
Unemployed .....	37	322	107	10	—	107	102	—	102
Not in labor force .....	110	2 180	2 060	187	—	2 057	1 208	15	1 204
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>132</b>	<b>4 180</b>	<b>2 737</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 737</b>	<b>2 086</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2 086</b>
In labor force .....	34	1 404	623	12	—	623	553	—	553
Not in labor force .....	98	2 776	2 114	87	—	2 114	1 533	24	1 533
Did not work in 1989 .....	98	2 194	1 732	87	—	1 732	1 161	24	1 161
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>120</b>	<b>8 484</b>	<b>5 215</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5 195</b>	<b>3 947</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3 947</b>
In labor force .....	8	916	486	10	—	481	354	—	354
Not in labor force .....	112	7 568	4 729	143	8	4 714	3 593	20	3 593
Did not work in 1989 .....	107	6 883	4 240	143	8	4 225	3 180	17	3 180
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>617</b>	<b>4 210</b>	<b>4 696</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>4 662</b>	<b>3 187</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>3 165</b>
Employed .....	220	2 521	2 384	89	20	2 364	1 872	11	1 855
Unemployed .....	42	222	331	45	—	331	172	3	172
Not in labor force .....	355	1 467	1 970	183	23	1 956	1 143	48	1 138
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>854</b>	<b>6 237</b>	<b>6 656</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>6 644</b>	<b>3 524</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>3 512</b>
Employed .....	327	4 668	4 701	152	38	4 694	2 897	24	2 885
Unemployed .....	85	217	344	75	—	344	122	6	122
Not in labor force .....	442	1 342	1 611	103	103	1 606	505	73	505
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>3 347</b>	<b>41 098</b>	<b>26 947</b>	<b>1 702</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>26 835</b>	<b>23 409</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>23 354</b>
Employed .....	1 916	31 681	19 555	1 010	102	19 477	18 280	82	18 236
Unemployed .....	214	1 234	812	177	16	798	549	14	549
Not in labor force .....	1 217	8 183	6 575	515	91	6 555	4 580	187	4 569
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>355</b>	<b>9 079</b>	<b>6 346</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>6 318</b>	<b>4 843</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>4 843</b>
Employed .....	115	5 053	2 751	153	18	2 730	2 259	16	2 259
Unemployed .....	24	208	60	—	—	60	60	2	60
Not in labor force .....	216	3 818	3 535	214	5	3 528	2 524	20	2 524
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>74</b>	<b>5 554</b>	<b>3 354</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 337</b>	<b>2 305</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2 303</b>
In labor force .....	10	991	372	8	—	372	350	—	348
Not in labor force .....	64	4 563	2 982	83	—	2 965	1 955	17	1 955
Did not work in 1989 .....	64	4 007	2 697	83	—	2 680	1 733	17	1 733
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>115</b>	<b>14 673</b>	<b>8 742</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8 704</b>	<b>6 130</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>6 127</b>
In labor force .....	14	760	293	9	—	293	281	6	281
Not in labor force .....	101	13 913	8 449	242	17	8 411	5 849	32	5 846
Did not work in 1989 .....	86	13 300	8 041	237	17	8 003	5 594	32	5 591
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 362</b>	<b>80 851</b>	<b>56 741</b>	<b>3 058</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>56 500</b>	<b>43 398</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>43 304</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	1 400	10 666	7 289	628	74	7 256	6 851	290	6 837
In labor force .....	580	6 407	4 944	352	26	4 927	4 970	61	4 957
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 392	11 281	9 321	680	59	9 298	8 585	90	8 570
In labor force .....	859	9 249	7 171	528	41	7 158	7 154	44	7 142
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 020</b>	<b>12 600</b>	<b>8 411</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>8 336</b>	<b>8 184</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>8 148</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	461	7 478	5 680	54	33	5 611	5 706	117	5 685
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	240	2 038	2 765	22	29	2 710	2 844	19	2 829
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 131</b>	<b>1 993</b>	<b>1 823</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1 294</b>
Parent in labor force .....	301	1 195	1 072	456	11	1 059	974	12	965
At work 35 or more hours .....	151	792	583	194	7	570	606	4	602
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 955</b>	<b>20 511</b>	<b>18 095</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>17 999</b>	<b>18 081</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>18 046</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 301	14 758	13 146	487	121	13 061	14 010	213	13 997
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	695	6 524	6 733	299	40	6 700	8 000	70	7 992
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 829</b>	<b>4 625</b>	<b>3 689</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>3 622</b>	<b>2 581</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>2 568</b>
Parent in labor force .....	643	3 900	2 771	889	34	2 725	2 295	—	2 285
At work 35 or more hours .....	371	2 853	2 000	520	34	1 954	1 685	—	1 677



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	West Palm Beach--Boca Raton--Delray Beach, FL MSA						Wheeling, WV--OH MSA		
							Total		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>620 954</b>	<b>72 776</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>6 885</b>	<b>48 688</b>	<b>584 365</b>	<b>124 033</b>	<b>2 057</b>	<b>123 704</b>
In labor force .....	346 340	49 251	912	5 235	35 977	319 613	67 955	1 111	67 774
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	55.8	67.7	71.6	76.0	73.9	54.7	54.8	54.0	54.8
Armed Forces .....	454	65	—	—	132	352	88	—	88
Civilian labor force .....	345 886	49 186	912	5 235	35 845	319 261	67 867	1 111	67 686
Employed .....	331 903	42 945	859	5 017	33 519	306 780	62 077	880	61 925
At work 35 or more hours .....	258 815	32 994	687	3 965	27 240	238 273	45 622	702	45 537
Unemployed .....	13 983	6 241	53	218	2 326	12 481	5 790	231	5 761
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.0	12.7	5.8	4.2	6.5	3.9	8.5	20.8	8.5
Not in labor force .....	274 614	23 525	362	1 650	12 711	264 752	56 078	946	55 930
Institutionalized persons .....	7 102	2 570	23	7	471	6 774	2 224	83	2 224
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>328 181</b>	<b>37 865</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>3 575</b>	<b>23 118</b>	<b>310 769</b>	<b>66 691</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>66 475</b>
In labor force .....	154 909	24 554	458	2 384	14 174	144 439	30 141	524	30 052
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	47.2	64.8	67.0	66.7	61.3	46.5	45.2	48.6	45.2
Armed Forces .....	12	24	—	—	28	6	4	—	4
Civilian labor force .....	154 897	24 530	458	2 384	14 146	144 433	30 137	524	30 048
Employed .....	148 412	21 469	425	2 267	12 975	138 736	27 928	455	27 855
At work 35 or more hours .....	104 702	15 661	290	1 757	9 400	97 628	16 953	338	16 915
Unemployed .....	6 485	3 061	33	117	1 171	5 697	2 209	69	2 193
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.2	12.5	7.2	4.9	8.3	3.9	7.3	13.2	7.3
Not in labor force .....	173 272	13 311	226	1 191	8 944	166 330	36 550	555	36 423
Institutionalized persons .....	4 217	480	—	—	70	4 177	1 116	32	1 116
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>13 204</b>	<b>3 550</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>2 062</b>	<b>11 691</b>	<b>4 658</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>4 636</b>
Employed .....	7 250	1 114	14	70	1 182	6 373	1 411	19	1 406
Unemployed .....	798	342	—	6	153	714	560	15	552
Not in labor force .....	5 000	2 073	26	119	645	4 530	2 663	68	2 654
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>17 890</b>	<b>3 512</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>3 434</b>	<b>15 398</b>	<b>4 541</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>4 516</b>
Employed .....	14 542	2 061	55	273	2 776	12 520	2 746	16	2 724
Unemployed .....	903	378	—	13	154	792	704	17	701
Not in labor force .....	2 336	1 060	20	35	482	1 991	1 061	14	1 061
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>140 675</b>	<b>21 919</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>2 438</b>	<b>15 874</b>	<b>128 991</b>	<b>29 689</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>29 651</b>
Employed .....	127 969	15 880	346	2 213	14 134	117 500	24 539	333	24 503
Unemployed .....	4 211	2 114	20	66	658	3 800	2 007	124	2 005
Not in labor force .....	8 325	3 918	71	159	1 082	7 521	3 119	92	3 119
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>33 276</b>	<b>3 169</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>31 439</b>	<b>7 603</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>7 587</b>
Employed .....	20 755	1 813	19	162	1 781	19 252	4 233	48	4 217
Unemployed .....	912	284	—	16	131	853	269	4	269
Not in labor force .....	11 602	1 072	—	17	375	11 327	3 095	63	3 095
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>24 583</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>23 907</b>	<b>3 917</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>3 917</b>
In labor force .....	6 939	305	—	32	416	6 571	724	7	724
Not in labor force .....	17 644	657	—	28	364	17 336	3 193	50	3 193
Did not work in 1989 .....	13 743	573	—	18	273	13 526	2 815	40	2 815
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>63 145</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>62 170</b>	<b>6 934</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>6 922</b>
In labor force .....	6 710	365	—	—	314	6 453	537	4	537
Not in labor force .....	56 435	1 434	19	101	819	55 717	6 397	104	6 385
Did not work in 1989 .....	48 959	1 310	11	96	754	48 297	6 002	95	5 990
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>12 272</b>	<b>3 486</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>11 104</b>	<b>4 450</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>4 435</b>
Employed .....	6 842	1 134	12	80	734	6 345	1 339	9	1 339
Unemployed .....	670	346	12	—	93	594	387	2	376
Not in labor force .....	4 754	1 996	—	108	889	4 165	2 724	59	2 720
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>17 800</b>	<b>3 812</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>2 557</b>	<b>15 958</b>	<b>4 474</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>4 432</b>
Employed .....	13 597	2 101	33	194	1 594	12 400	2 556	16	2 534
Unemployed .....	807	486	—	45	126	712	333	16	333
Not in labor force .....	3 396	1 225	23	78	815	2 846	1 585	50	1 565
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>140 259</b>	<b>22 893</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>2 527</b>	<b>14 093</b>	<b>129 709</b>	<b>31 451</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>31 329</b>
Employed .....	103 602	15 728	373	1 846	9 130	96 733	19 695	361	19 654
Unemployed .....	3 763	2 065	21	61	877	3 183	1 301	51	1 296
Not in labor force .....	32 888	5 086	83	620	4 086	29 787	10 451	143	10 375
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>43 191</b>	<b>3 334</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>2 330</b>	<b>41 393</b>	<b>9 093</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>9 086</b>
Employed .....	16 621	1 803	7	125	1 239	15 710	3 201	42	3 199
Unemployed .....	640	108	—	11	58	614	128	—	128
Not in labor force .....	25 930	1 423	26	197	1 033	25 069	5 764	91	5 759
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>30 985</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>30 129</b>	<b>4 934</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>4 926</b>
In labor force .....	4 343	345	—	22	189	4 188	588	9	580
Not in labor force .....	26 642	1 015	24	94	776	25 941	4 346	63	4 346
Did not work in 1989 .....	24 021	924	15	87	674	23 411	4 033	56	4 033
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>83 674</b>	<b>2 980</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1 451</b>	<b>82 476</b>	<b>12 289</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>12 267</b>
In labor force .....	4 012	414	—	—	106	3 954	609	18	609
Not in labor force .....	79 662	2 566	70	94	1 345	78 522	11 680	149	11 658
Did not work in 1989 .....	75 720	2 406	70	90	1 282	74 643	11 290	145	11 268
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>328 181</b>	<b>37 865</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>3 575</b>	<b>23 118</b>	<b>310 769</b>	<b>66 691</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>66 475</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	33 707	8 407	88	803	4 604	30 276	8 181	152	8 130
In labor force .....	20 819	5 992	64	529	2 709	18 803	4 466	94	4 443
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	34 659	6 670	158	742	4 660	31 135	11 172	237	11 141
In labor force .....	26 836	5 361	143	519	3 317	24 339	7 478	161	7 465
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>38 715</b>	<b>4 982</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>4 455</b>	<b>35 341</b>	<b>8 304</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>8 263</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	21 326	3 336	27	516	2 336	19 494	4 374	79	4 365
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	11 068	1 686	19	344	1 364	9 372	1 544	43	1 544
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>6 858</b>	<b>7 977</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2 057</b>	<b>5 614</b>	<b>2 291</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>2 261</b>
Parent in labor force .....	5 457	5 182	16	45	1 455	4 574	1 111	86	1 092
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 994	2 863	16	33	880	3 429	575	15	568
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>60 086</b>	<b>9 005</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>8 091</b>	<b>54 213</b>	<b>19 245</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>19 215</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	40 382	6 930	93	907	4 990	36 839	11 531	89	11 525
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	23 665	3 892	35	592	2 926	21 603	5 042	45	5 036
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>15 099</b>	<b>11 449</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>2 480</b>	<b>13 473</b>	<b>4 876</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>4 831</b>
Parent in labor force .....	13 320	8 292	27	162	2 189	11 881	3 343	248	3 309
At work 35 or more hours .....	10 577	5 383	27	140	1 553	9 587	1 989	187	1 981

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3317



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Wheeling, WV—OH MSA—Con.						Wichita, KS MSA			
	Ohio (pt.)			West Virginia (pt.)						
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	55 166	880	55 119	68 867	1 177	68 585	322 719	24 317	3 730	6 208
In labor force .....	29 446	464	29 432	38 509	647	38 342	225 645	16 464	2 708	3 904
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	53.4	52.7	53.4	55.9	55.0	55.9	69.9	67.7	72.6	62.9
Armed Forces .....	32	—	32	56	—	56	2 794	462	8	36
Civilian labor force .....	29 414	464	29 400	38 453	647	38 286	222 851	16 002	2 700	3 868
Employed .....	26 520	350	26 506	35 557	530	35 419	213 164	13 890	2 402	3 552
At work 35 or more hours .....	19 489	264	19 475	26 133	438	26 062	168 863	10 646	1 859	2 516
Unemployed .....	2 894	114	2 894	2 896	117	2 867	9 687	2 112	298	316
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.8	24.6	9.8	7.5	18.1	7.5	4.3	13.2	11.0	8.2
Not in labor force .....	25 720	416	25 687	30 358	530	30 243	97 074	7 853	1 022	2 304
Institutionalized persons .....	897	19	897	1 327	64	1 327	4 081	352	17	40
Females 16 years and over .....	29 830	478	29 799	36 861	601	36 676	167 056	12 965	1 985	3 140
In labor force .....	12 850	205	12 838	17 291	319	17 214	100 904	8 061	1 257	1 702
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	43.1	42.9	43.1	46.9	53.1	46.9	60.4	62.2	63.3	54.2
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	4	—	4	293	94	—	5
Civilian labor force .....	12 850	205	12 838	17 287	319	17 210	100 611	7 967	1 257	1 697
Employed .....	11 859	174	11 847	16 069	281	16 008	96 289	6 949	1 138	1 529
At work 35 or more hours .....	7 015	124	7 003	9 938	214	9 912	67 371	5 049	803	950
Unemployed .....	991	31	991	1 218	38	1 202	4 322	1 018	119	168
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.7	15.1	7.7	7.0	11.9	7.0	4.3	12.8	9.5	9.9
Not in labor force .....	16 980	273	16 961	19 570	282	19 462	66 152	4 904	728	1 438
Institutionalized persons .....	644	7	644	472	25	472	2 766	165	12	—
Males 16 to 19 years .....	1 909	43	1 907	2 749	59	2 729	10 749	1 220	136	455
Employed .....	584	12	584	827	7	822	5 419	397	72	154
Unemployed .....	235	4	235	325	11	317	1 077	184	32	37
Not in labor force .....	1 076	27	1 074	1 587	41	1 580	4 138	620	32	264
Males 20 to 24 years .....	1 853	19	1 853	2 688	28	2 663	13 573	1 262	254	656
Employed .....	1 090	—	1 090	1 656	16	1 634	10 686	720	197	336
Unemployed .....	338	17	338	366	—	363	995	210	26	62
Not in labor force .....	413	2	413	648	12	648	1 222	204	31	245
Males 25 to 54 years .....	13 061	223	13 059	16 628	326	16 592	91 882	6 868	1 049	1 721
Employed .....	10 698	131	10 696	13 841	202	13 807	82 966	5 093	870	1 445
Unemployed .....	1 164	60	1 164	843	64	841	2 814	650	88	39
Not in labor force .....	1 199	32	1 199	1 920	60	1 920	4 388	904	83	219
Males 55 to 64 years .....	3 488	52	3 488	4 115	63	4 099	17 843	1 035	149	148
Employed .....	1 887	29	1 887	2 346	19	2 330	13 145	595	93	67
Unemployed .....	166	—	166	103	4	103	306	50	9	10
Not in labor force .....	1 429	23	1 429	1 666	40	1 666	4 390	390	47	71
Males 65 to 69 years .....	1 654	27	1 654	2 263	30	2 263	8 332	376	69	40
In labor force .....	202	2	202	522	5	522	2 903	92	25	10
Not in labor force .....	1 452	25	1 452	1 741	25	1 741	5 429	284	44	30
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 253	25	1 253	1 562	15	1 562	4 324	237	44	30
Males 70 years and over .....	3 371	38	3 359	3 563	70	3 563	13 284	591	88	48
In labor force .....	200	4	200	337	—	337	1 929	44	31	11
Not in labor force .....	3 171	34	3 159	3 226	70	3 226	11 355	547	57	37
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 962	32	2 950	3 040	63	3 040	9 821	508	57	37
Females 16 to 19 years .....	1 890	30	1 890	2 560	40	2 545	10 167	1 124	151	428
Employed .....	588	3	588	751	6	751	5 050	380	80	127
Unemployed .....	157	2	157	230	—	219	773	168	18	22
Not in labor force .....	1 145	25	1 145	1 579	34	1 575	4 316	569	53	279
Females 20 to 24 years .....	1 811	38	1 800	2 663	44	2 632	14 117	1 607	218	465
Employed .....	983	5	975	1 573	11	1 559	10 622	790	135	226
Unemployed .....	132	7	132	201	9	201	704	255	9	31
Not in labor force .....	696	26	693	889	24	872	2 731	543	74	208
Females 25 to 54 years .....	14 023	241	14 013	17 428	314	17 316	90 713	7 434	1 278	1 948
Employed .....	8 569	144	8 565	11 126	217	11 089	67 511	5 043	834	1 120
Unemployed .....	651	22	651	650	29	645	2 442	579	92	86
Not in labor force .....	4 803	75	4 797	5 648	68	5 578	20 555	1 744	352	737
Females 55 to 64 years .....	4 125	53	4 123	4 968	80	4 963	19 069	1 209	176	205
Employed .....	1 282	13	1 282	1 919	29	1 917	9 728	578	64	48
Unemployed .....	42	—	42	86	—	86	262	12	—	23
Not in labor force .....	2 801	40	2 799	2 963	51	2 960	9 079	619	112	134
Females 65 to 69 years .....	2 171	48	2 171	2 763	24	2 755	10 007	478	77	63
In labor force .....	235	9	235	353	—	345	2 124	77	20	14
Not in labor force .....	1 936	39	1 936	2 410	24	2 410	7 883	401	57	49
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 786	32	1 786	2 247	24	2 247	6 956	369	54	49
Females 70 years and over .....	5 810	68	5 802	6 479	99	6 465	22 983	1 113	85	31
In labor force .....	211	—	211	398	18	398	1 395	85	5	—
Not in labor force .....	5 599	68	5 591	6 081	81	6 067	21 588	1 028	80	31
Did not work in 1989 .....	5 407	66	5 399	5 883	79	5 869	20 194	971	75	31
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	29 830	478	29 799	36 861	601	36 676	167 056	12 965	1 985	3 140
With own children under 6 years .....	3 682	64	3 677	4 499	88	4 453	27 718	3 019	461	729
In labor force .....	1 806	31	1 806	2 660	63	2 637	17 771	1 995	236	356
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	5 101	69	5 095	6 071	168	6 046	29 073	2 632	427	730
In labor force .....	3 392	49	3 388	4 086	112	4 077	23 228	2 024	300	471
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	3 702	57	3 701	4 602	72	4 562	33 242	1 663	467	761
Both parents in labor force .....	1 783	28	1 783	2 591	51	2 582	19 485	1 102	214	358
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	678	17	678	866	26	866	10 578	633	85	189
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	1 013	77	1 007	1 278	119	1 254	6 138	3 203	198	179
Parent in labor force .....	374	43	374	737	43	718	4 487	1 859	111	59
At work 35 or more hours .....	201	11	201	374	4	367	3 108	832	69	43
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	8 976	83	8 970	10 269	89	10 245	57 526	3 390	811	1 649
Both parents in labor force .....	5 394	46	5 388	6 137	43	6 137	40 375	2 616	504	948
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 251	10	2 245	2 791	35	2 791	23 136	1 458	243	654
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	2 117	116	2 111	2 759	187	2 720	12 544	4 108	381	326
Parent in labor force .....	1 304	91	1 304	2 039	157	2 005	10 797	2 837	270	198
At work 35 or more hours .....	756	53	756	1 233	134	1 225	8 705	1 837	163	154

## 3318 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Wichita, KS MSA—Con.		Wichita Falls, TX MSA					Williamsport, PA MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 173</b>	<b>317 913</b>	<b>79 892</b>	<b>7 748</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>6 737</b>	<b>77 172</b>	<b>89 726</b>	<b>1 856</b>	<b>89 461</b>
In labor force .....	8 412	222 186	52 166	5 255	772	4 987	50 119	55 181	951	55 057
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	75.3	69.9	65.3	67.8	62.4	74.0	64.9	61.5	51.2	61.5
Armed Forces .....	111	2 746	5 244	993	158	415	5 063	92	—	92
Civilian labor force .....	8 301	219 440	46 922	4 262	614	4 572	45 056	55 089	951	54 965
Employed .....	7 567	210 031	44 119	3 632	561	4 065	42 432	51 595	669	51 473
At work 35 or more hours .....	6 050	166 412	34 189	2 612	439	2 947	32 961	39 727	528	39 631
Unemployed .....	734	9 409	2 803	630	53	507	2 624	3 494	282	3 492
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.8	4.3	6.0	14.8	8.6	11.1	5.8	6.3	29.7	6.4
Not in labor force .....	2 761	95 727	27 726	2 493	465	1 750	27 053	34 545	905	34 404
Institutionalized persons .....	54	4 069	1 831	255	8	136	1 804	1 904	428	1 822
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 410</b>	<b>164 524</b>	<b>41 335</b>	<b>4 065</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>3 215</b>	<b>40 025</b>	<b>47 164</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>47 074</b>
In labor force .....	3 451	99 336	22 391	2 618	320	2 132	21 508	24 691	405	24 649
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	63.8	60.4	54.2	64.4	47.3	66.3	53.7	52.4	42.6	52.4
Armed Forces .....	—	293	985	271	—	72	942	4	—	4
Civilian labor force .....	3 451	99 043	21 406	2 347	320	2 060	20 566	24 687	405	24 645
Employed .....	3 208	94 837	20 119	1 972	283	1 832	19 357	23 444	265	23 402
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 268	66 361	14 059	1 299	193	1 134	13 582	15 705	190	15 684
Unemployed .....	243	4 206	1 287	375	37	228	1 209	1 243	140	1 243
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.0	4.2	6.0	16.0	11.6	11.1	5.9	5.0	34.6	5.0
Not in labor force .....	1 959	65 188	18 944	1 447	356	1 083	18 517	22 473	545	22 425
Institutionalized persons .....	20	2 761	1 282	72	—	30	1 282	983	254	975
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>515</b>	<b>10 546</b>	<b>3 753</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>3 605</b>	<b>3 403</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>3 399</b>
Employed .....	247	5 332	1 132	55	7	144	1 063	1 375	—	1 375
Unemployed .....	115	1 051	358	51	10	22	358	276	21	276
Not in labor force .....	153	4 048	1 174	227	14	213	1 108	1 744	65	1 740
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>774</b>	<b>13 273</b>	<b>4 218</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>3 967</b>	<b>3 874</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>3 838</b>
Employed .....	524	10 513	2 388	270	27	320	2 239	2 782	42	2 751
Unemployed .....	70	956	193	27	—	80	160	386	8	386
Not in labor force .....	126	1 152	430	79	50	34	410	679	27	674
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>3 741</b>	<b>90 498</b>	<b>20 499</b>	<b>1 791</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>2 177</b>	<b>19 665</b>	<b>22 920</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>22 800</b>
Employed .....	3 243	81 752	16 357	1 028	240	1 604	15 722	19 629	340	19 580
Unemployed .....	269	2 726	814	157	6	163	752	1 321	101	1 319
Not in labor force .....	174	4 334	1 365	286	28	245	1 304	1 917	187	1 848
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>377</b>	<b>17 623</b>	<b>4 610</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>4 494</b>	<b>5 348</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>5 342</b>
Employed .....	265	12 993	3 060	263	4	139	2 997	3 321	15	3 321
Unemployed .....	16	297	93	20	—	6	87	227	12	227
Not in labor force .....	94	4 333	1 457	106	12	75	1 410	1 800	23	1 794
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>177</b>	<b>8 221</b>	<b>2 052</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>2 733</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2 733</b>
In labor force .....	75	2 854	707	39	—	26	700	651	7	651
Not in labor force .....	102	5 367	1 345	100	—	50	1 309	2 082	17	2 082
Did not work in 1989 .....	85	4 273	1 063	73	—	41	1 033	1 712	8	1 712
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>179</b>	<b>13 228</b>	<b>3 425</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>3 407</b>	<b>4 284</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>4 275</b>
In labor force .....	26	1 923	414	5	—	8	412	434	—	434
Not in labor force .....	153	11 305	3 011	248	5	50	2 995	3 850	41	3 841
Did not work in 1989 .....	126	9 771	2 646	248	5	44	2 630	3 532	34	3 532
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>567</b>	<b>9 846</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>2 812</b>	<b>3 221</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3 221</b>
Employed .....	170	4 974	1 135	79	3	99	1 097	1 328	—	1 328
Unemployed .....	60	730	217	88	—	66	206	171	1	171
Not in labor force .....	337	4 114	1 249	154	44	125	1 203	1 719	16	1 719
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>765</b>	<b>13 784</b>	<b>3 671</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>3 491</b>	<b>3 776</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>3 762</b>
Employed .....	456	10 427	2 122	263	17	327	1 971	2 445	—	2 439
Unemployed .....	73	672	258	74	—	26	242	161	9	161
Not in labor force .....	236	2 625	1 019	61	22	74	1 006	1 170	30	1 162
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>3 163</b>	<b>89 339</b>	<b>20 832</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>1 963</b>	<b>20 003</b>	<b>23 453</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>23 397</b>
Employed .....	2 338	66 452	14 040	1 328	236	1 262	13 530	16 786	220	16 752
Unemployed .....	92	2 409	658	208	37	136	607	748	130	748
Not in labor force .....	733	20 273	5 765	464	209	550	5 512	5 918	370	5 896
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>388</b>	<b>18 871</b>	<b>5 081</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>4 994</b>	<b>5 973</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>5 969</b>
Employed .....	162	9 641	2 104	213	11	12	2 053	2 297	35	2 295
Unemployed .....	8	254	96	5	—	—	96	140	—	140
Not in labor force .....	218	8 976	2 871	269	62	152	2 835	3 536	33	3 534
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>250</b>	<b>9 851</b>	<b>2 594</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>2 551</b>	<b>3 069</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>3 063</b>
In labor force .....	57	2 098	498	67	16	12	486	317	—	317
Not in labor force .....	193	7 753	2 096	133	19	95	2 065	2 752	27	2 746
Did not work in 1989 .....	173	6 837	1 911	109	19	79	1 885	2 558	20	2 552
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>277</b>	<b>22 833</b>	<b>6 222</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>6 174</b>	<b>7 672</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>7 662</b>
In labor force .....	35	1 386	278	22	—	11	278	294	10	294
Not in labor force .....	242	21 447	5 944	366	—	87	5 896	7 378	69	7 368
Did not work in 1989 .....	220	20 066	5 567	342	—	87	5 519	7 042	69	7 032
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 410</b>	<b>164 524</b>	<b>41 335</b>	<b>4 065</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>3 215</b>	<b>40 025</b>	<b>47 164</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>47 074</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	1 375	27 132	6 482	739	223	818	6 112	6 426	165	6 420
In labor force .....	829	17 407	3 866	548	107	546	3 607	3 953	104	3 953
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	978	28 655	6 967	804	103	767	6 705	7 952	148	7 926
In labor force .....	843	22 851	5 208	603	57	563	5 044	6 125	89	6 107
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>2 155</b>	<b>32 189</b>	<b>7 121</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>6 649</b>	<b>7 321</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>7 299</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 252	18 845	3 808	359	81	554	3 521	4 399	44	4 385
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	648	10 342	2 112	208	51	247	1 971	2 281	—	2 269
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>883</b>	<b>5 783</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>1 569</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>1 841</b>
Parent in labor force .....	523	4 270	1 179	463	19	279	1 040	1 077	74	1 077
At work 35 or more hours .....	340	2 957	755	178	19	149	668	727	25	727
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>3 222</b>	<b>55 978</b>	<b>12 746</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>12 007</b>	<b>14 933</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>14 923</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	2 413	39 239	8 358	667	189	1 073	7 899	10 167	110	10 162
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 398	22 465	5 256	323	78	428	5 039	5 860	36	5 855
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 190</b>	<b>12 103</b>	<b>2 979</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>3 465</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>3 444</b>
Parent in labor force .....	994	10 412	2 548	1 022	20	496	2 375	2 707	157	2 686
At work 35 or more hours .....	798	8 392	1 832	496	20	299	1 718	1 766	95	1 753

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Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Wilmington, NC MSA			Worcester, MA MSA				
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>77 949</b>	<b>17 277</b>	<b>77 549</b>	<b>325 113</b>	<b>6 428</b>	<b>5 404</b>	<b>11 934</b>	<b>319 841</b>
In labor force .....	52 201	10 818	51 942	217 196	4 217	3 639	6 832	214 055
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	67.0	62.6	67.0	66.8	65.6	67.3	57.2	66.9
Armed Forces .....	181	85	176	307	9	4	37	278
Civilian labor force .....	52 020	10 733	51 766	216 889	4 208	3 635	6 795	213 777
Employed .....	49 920	9 632	49 675	203 309	3 641	3 426	5 543	200 693
At work 35 or more hours .....	38 043	6 932	37 883	150 406	2 814	2 729	4 196	148 414
Unemployed .....	2 100	1 101	2 091	13 580	567	209	1 252	13 084
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.0	10.3	4.0	6.3	13.5	5.7	18.4	6.1
Not in labor force .....	25 748	6 459	25 607	107 917	2 211	1 765	5 102	105 786
Institutionalized persons .....	972	329	972	6 252	223	33	270	6 178
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>40 841</b>	<b>9 857</b>	<b>40 568</b>	<b>170 431</b>	<b>3 067</b>	<b>2 597</b>	<b>6 255</b>	<b>167 714</b>
In labor force .....	23 879	5 701	23 739	100 359	1 859	1 499	2 936	98 961
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	58.5	57.8	58.5	58.9	60.6	57.7	46.9	59.0
Armed Forces .....	16	—	16	29	—	—	8	29
Civilian labor force .....	23 863	5 701	23 723	100 330	1 859	1 499	2 928	98 932
Employed .....	22 756	5 032	22 616	94 895	1 661	1 383	2 489	93 697
At work 35 or more hours .....	15 362	3 471	15 278	58 510	1 186	1 012	1 731	57 724
Unemployed .....	1 107	669	1 107	5 435	198	116	439	5 235
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.6	11.7	4.7	5.4	10.7	7.7	15.0	5.3
Not in labor force .....	16 962	4 156	16 829	70 072	1 208	1 098	3 319	68 753
Institutionalized persons .....	644	97	644	3 966	43	—	15	3 951
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 064</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>3 050</b>	<b>12 077</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>11 698</b>
Employed .....	1 470	346	1 464	6 029	86	33	295	5 958
Unemployed .....	209	78	209	1 156	57	—	166	1 078
Not in labor force .....	1 372	501	1 364	4 877	250	254	389	4 647
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 134</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>4 108</b>	<b>16 487</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>16 024</b>
Employed .....	3 124	524	3 103	11 387	257	258	635	11 151
Unemployed .....	180	93	180	1 581	49	19	190	1 514
Not in labor force .....	782	144	782	3 431	145	106	348	3 288
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>20 759</b>	<b>4 030</b>	<b>20 672</b>	<b>86 141</b>	<b>2 031</b>	<b>1 980</b>	<b>3 246</b>	<b>84 646</b>
Employed .....	19 148	3 213	19 070	75 740	1 459	1 701	2 049	74 676
Unemployed .....	492	229	483	4 639	263	66	434	4 494
Not in labor force .....	1 015	536	1 015	5 587	300	213	751	5 313
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 265</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>4 265</b>	<b>16 400</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>16 295</b>
Employed .....	2 645	392	2 645	11 292	107	22	75	11 245
Unemployed .....	75	15	75	584	—	—	23	578
Not in labor force .....	1 545	289	1 545	4 524	150	57	127	4 472
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 928</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>7 891</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>7 822</b>
In labor force .....	470	101	470	2 424	30	29	—	2 424
Not in labor force .....	1 458	336	1 458	5 467	35	9	96	5 398
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 164	317	1 164	4 369	35	9	96	4 300
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 958</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>2 958</b>	<b>15 686</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>15 642</b>
In labor force .....	344	41	344	1 727	41	8	—	1 727
Not in labor force .....	2 614	497	2 614	13 959	123	28	72	13 915
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 345	454	2 345	12 758	115	21	72	12 714
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 090</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>3 053</b>	<b>11 614</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>11 319</b>
Employed .....	1 499	227	1 487	5 967	107	78	197	5 891
Unemployed .....	239	108	239	740	20	12	42	721
Not in labor force .....	1 352	465	1 327	4 907	164	177	429	4 707
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 114</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>4 043</b>	<b>15 678</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>15 168</b>
Employed .....	2 983	569	2 949	10 959	208	113	448	10 751
Unemployed .....	133	183	133	768	28	33	82	719
Not in labor force .....	998	306	961	3 951	225	225	622	3 698
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>21 420</b>	<b>5 281</b>	<b>21 277</b>	<b>87 119</b>	<b>1 869</b>	<b>1 687</b>	<b>3 791</b>	<b>85 559</b>
Employed .....	15 627	3 641	15 533	65 453	1 215	1 061	1 731	64 633
Unemployed .....	636	372	636	3 329	134	71	269	3 231
Not in labor force .....	5 141	1 268	5 092	18 308	520	555	1 791	17 666
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 817</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>4 817</b>	<b>18 517</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>18 281</b>
Employed .....	1 979	414	1 979	9 385	96	114	83	9 309
Unemployed .....	87	6	87	418	16	—	39	391
Not in labor force .....	2 751	528	2 751	8 714	101	78	279	8 581
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 483</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>2 474</b>	<b>10 130</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>10 093</b>
In labor force .....	442	60	442	2 021	19	7	37	1 996
Not in labor force .....	2 041	517	2 032	8 109	43	23	68	8 097
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 857	462	1 857	7 344	43	16	52	7 332
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 917</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>4 904</b>	<b>27 373</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>27 294</b>
In labor force .....	238	121	238	1 290	16	10	—	1 290
Not in labor force .....	4 679	1 072	4 666	26 083	155	40	130	26 004
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 482	1 048	4 469	25 089	135	33	121	25 013
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>								
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>40 841</b>	<b>9 857</b>	<b>40 568</b>	<b>170 431</b>	<b>3 067</b>	<b>2 597</b>	<b>6 255</b>	<b>167 714</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	4 673	1 603	4 635	23 731	672	642	1 637	23 031
In labor force .....	2 760	1 088	2 738	14 267	310	325	507	14 039
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	6 381	2 062	6 308	25 212	589	478	1 541	24 635
In labor force .....	5 078	1 641	5 029	20 304	429	368	794	19 977
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>4 967</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>4 952</b>	<b>27 713</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>27 118</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	2 717	486	2 717	16 203	188	306	433	15 961
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 489	274	1 489	4 466	102	166	167	4 390
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 141</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>1 127</b>	<b>5 764</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>5 048</b>
Parent in labor force .....	758	1 016	758	2 648	406	63	479	2 436
At work 35 or more hours .....	500	496	500	1 532	165	40	193	1 451
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>10 001</b>	<b>1 934</b>	<b>9 943</b>	<b>46 153</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>45 261</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	7 130	1 513	7 076	33 071	481	620	902	32 592
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	4 120	1 080	4 083	13 718	323	332	406	13 470
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 622</b>	<b>2 757</b>	<b>2 563</b>	<b>11 498</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>2 934</b>	<b>10 418</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 211	1 932	2 158	8 529	676	190	1 082	8 121
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 770	1 068	1 717	5 980	400	119	598	5 786

## 3320 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Yakima, WA MSA						York, PA MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>107 645</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>5 311</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>26 369</b>	<b>103 494</b>	<b>315 099</b>	<b>7 997</b>	<b>1 494</b>
In labor force .....	66 448	716	2 721	859	18 334	63 488	218 522	5 395	1 063
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	61.7	53.5	51.2	64.4	69.5	61.3	69.4	67.5	71.2
Armed Forces .....	188	65	6	—	14	181	650	115	—
Civilian labor force .....	66 260	651	2 715	859	18 320	63 307	217 872	5 280	1 063
Employed .....	61 707	552	2 150	829	14 525	59 383	210 170	4 605	973
At work 35 or more hours .....	46 605	453	1 661	584	10 416	44 865	165 149	3 660	771
Unemployed .....	4 553	99	565	30	3 795	3 924	7 702	675	90
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.9	15.2	20.8	3.5	20.7	6.2	3.5	12.8	8.5
Not in labor force .....	41 197	622	2 590	474	8 035	40 006	96 577	2 602	431
Institutionalized persons .....	1 681	45	160	20	194	1 627	4 462	263	8
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>56 214</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>2 788</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>11 826</b>	<b>54 395</b>	<b>163 189</b>	<b>4 110</b>	<b>949</b>
In labor force .....	29 814	221	1 209	457	6 727	28 746	98 086	2 537	609
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	53.0	38.6	43.4	62.2	56.9	52.8	60.1	61.7	64.2
Armed Forces .....	5	5	—	—	—	5	32	22	—
Civilian labor force .....	29 809	216	1 209	457	6 727	28 741	98 054	2 515	609
Employed .....	27 742	184	1 054	457	5 098	26 903	94 600	2 236	573
At work 35 or more hours .....	18 100	141	761	281	3 243	17 479	63 925	1 727	427
Unemployed .....	2 067	32	155	—	1 629	1 838	3 454	279	36
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.9	14.8	12.8	—	24.2	6.4	3.5	11.1	5.9
Not in labor force .....	26 400	351	1 579	278	5 099	25 649	65 103	1 573	340
Institutionalized persons .....	922	20	35	8	21	907	2 986	72	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 975</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>2 017</b>	<b>3 685</b>	<b>11 141</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>83</b>
Employed .....	1 889	19	56	34	790	1 771	6 173	144	42
Unemployed .....	320	—	10	10	273	221	6	663	21
Not in labor force .....	1 766	54	232	31	954	1 692	4 223	235	35
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 897</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>2 604</b>	<b>3 518</b>	<b>13 513</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>47</b>
Employed .....	2 772	40	87	37	1 780	2 518	10 975	235	20
Unemployed .....	430	12	149	—	500	339	663	104	7
Not in labor force .....	637	—	125	47	324	603	1 709	80	20
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>28 026</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>1 451</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>8 670</b>	<b>26 615</b>	<b>87 226</b>	<b>2 404</b>	<b>352</b>
Employed .....	23 923	279	803	227	6 436	22 893	81 172	1 736	306
Unemployed .....	1 454	55	227	14	1 265	1 243	2 353	266	41
Not in labor force .....	2 524	93	415	20	955	2 361	3 348	337	5
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>6 105</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>5 990</b>	<b>17 905</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>26</b>
Employed .....	3 877	14	133	36	358	3 800	13 091	201	26
Unemployed .....	229	—	13	—	96	229	443	5	—
Not in labor force .....	1 999	26	91	9	280	1 961	4 354	101	—
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>3 194</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>3 136</b>	<b>8 216</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>13</b>
In labor force .....	802	—	14	21	61	802	2 498	27	6
Not in labor force .....	2 392	18	65	17	171	2 334	5 718	128	7
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 828	10	58	17	122	1 798	4 485	105	7
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 234</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>6 155</b>	<b>13 909</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>24</b>
In labor force .....	755	16	14	23	34	749	1 787	26	—
Not in labor force .....	5 479	80	83	72	252	5 406	12 122	148	24
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 881	55	79	67	238	4 808	10 886	140	24
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 648</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>3 391</b>	<b>10 750</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>95</b>
Employed .....	1 825	10	62	25	535	1 756	6 086	180	40
Unemployed .....	280	5	4	—	216	254	577	32	—
Not in labor force .....	1 543	17	188	47	1 048	1 381	4 077	214	55
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 850</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>3 578</b>	<b>13 845</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>65</b>
Employed .....	2 351	20	134	43	787	2 194	10 684	221	39
Unemployed .....	305	3	35	—	303	265	496	47	—
Not in labor force .....	1 189	45	143	12	806	1 114	2 657	207	26
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>28 648</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>6 875</b>	<b>27 608</b>	<b>87 498</b>	<b>2 400</b>	<b>682</b>
Employed .....	19 882	132	784	353	3 528	19 335	66 385	1 607	462
Unemployed .....	1 236	24	116	—	1 010	1 097	2 047	182	34
Not in labor force .....	7 530	122	801	100	2 337	7 176	19 052	602	186
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>6 726</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>6 582</b>	<b>18 980</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>73</b>
Employed .....	2 812	22	52	20	222	2 753	9 182	196	27
Unemployed .....	193	—	—	—	93	169	213	18	2
Not in labor force .....	3 721	49	233	32	393	3 660	9 585	158	44
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>3 912</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>3 843</b>	<b>9 365</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>28</b>
In labor force .....	507	—	22	11	22	500	1 454	25	5
Not in labor force .....	3 405	39	75	44	246	3 343	7 911	127	23
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 995	39	62	29	239	2 938	7 287	127	23
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 430</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>9 393</b>	<b>22 751</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>6</b>
In labor force .....	418	—	—	5	11	418	930	7	—
Not in labor force .....	9 012	79	139	43	269	8 975	21 821	265	6
Did not work in 1989 .....	8 524	71	130	31	258	8 487	21 004	256	6
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>56 214</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>2 788</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>11 826</b>	<b>54 395</b>	<b>163 189</b>	<b>4 110</b>	<b>949</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	8 296	103	715	131	3 762	7 809	22 858	727	150
In labor force .....	5 092	47	302	91	2 253	4 793	15 129	435	100
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	9 262	107	595	161	2 427	8 865	28 280	716	290
In labor force .....	7 078	47	393	122	1 654	6 812	22 767	576	217
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>8 669</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>4 880</b>	<b>7 883</b>	<b>26 238</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>294</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	5 022	34	227	76	2 885	4 580	16 117	328	214
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 306	20	167	58	1 097	2 093	7 846	229	104
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 914</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2 849</b>	<b>2 334</b>	<b>5 425</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>10</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 629	99	288	31	1 539	1 304	4 253	415	10
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 022	38	159	12	797	798	3 061	268	10
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>18 113</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>7 890</b>	<b>17 043</b>	<b>50 999</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>453</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	12 592	101	553	304	5 022	11 867	37 248	801	368
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	6 904	59	386	178	1 933	6 589	20 446	534	251
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>4 679</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>2 762</b>	<b>4 096</b>	<b>9 341</b>	<b>1 597</b>	<b>81</b>
Parent in labor force .....	3 219	166	396	43	1 628	2 927	8 070	1 161	48
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 235	99	201	36	908	2 033	6 618	800	29

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3321



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	York, PA MSA—Con.		Youngstown—Warren, OH MSA					Yuba City, CA MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 689</b>	<b>313 683</b>	<b>342 491</b>	<b>37 992</b>	<b>1 388</b>	<b>4 220</b>	<b>340 222</b>	<b>71 705</b>	<b>2 276</b>	<b>1 860</b>
In labor force .....	2 411	217 460	203 049	19 310	773	2 570	201 581	43 012	1 560	1 132
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.4	69.3	59.3	50.8	55.7	60.9	59.2	60.0	68.5	60.9
Armed Forces .....	25	645	390	128	—	—	390	2 472	520	69
Civilian labor force .....	2 386	216 815	202 659	19 182	773	2 570	201 191	40 540	1 040	1 063
Employed .....	2 130	209 188	188 727	14 679	712	2 158	187 411	37 065	852	891
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 638	164 393	140 134	10 713	549	1 657	139 151	27 932	612	631
Unemployed .....	256	7 627	13 932	4 503	61	412	13 780	3 475	188	172
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.7	3.5	6.9	23.5	7.9	16.0	6.8	8.6	18.1	16.2
Not in labor force .....	1 278	96 223	139 442	18 682	615	1 650	138 641	28 693	716	728
Institutionalized persons .....	140	4 449	4 824	713	6	25	4 799	757	93	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 761</b>	<b>162 470</b>	<b>181 487</b>	<b>21 596</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>180 334</b>	<b>36 921</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>904</b>
In labor force .....	914	97 616	89 451	10 193	338	1 188	88 782	18 381	558	454
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	51.9	60.1	49.3	47.2	41.4	54.0	49.2	49.8	57.6	50.2
Armed Forces .....	—	32	6	16	—	—	6	318	72	10
Civilian labor force .....	914	97 584	89 445	10 177	338	1 188	88 776	18 063	486	444
Employed .....	798	94 177	83 625	7 984	290	994	83 035	16 494	421	373
At work 35 or more hours .....	550	63 645	51 682	5 526	179	653	51 306	10 636	312	230
Unemployed .....	116	3 407	5 820	2 193	48	194	5 741	1 569	65	71
Percent of civilian labor force .....	12.7	3.5	6.5	21.5	14.2	16.3	6.5	8.7	13.4	16.0
Not in labor force .....	847	64 854	92 036	11 403	478	1 014	91 552	18 540	410	450
Institutionalized persons .....	46	2 979	3 337	325	6	18	3 319	418	48	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>216</b>	<b>11 077</b>	<b>12 156</b>	<b>1 971</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>12 081</b>	<b>2 657</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>98</b>
Employed .....	98	6 141	5 415	269	18	44	5 398	1 043	31	35
Unemployed .....	4	663	1 124	401	4	18	1 120	288	14	3
Not in labor force .....	109	4 191	5 571	1 298	69	120	5 517	1 220	71	51
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>173</b>	<b>13 463</b>	<b>13 271</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>13 165</b>	<b>3 207</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>143</b>
Employed .....	118	10 937	9 867	612	19	122	9 785	2 001	5	78
Unemployed .....	22	663	1 275	456	—	21	1 271	253	14	22
Not in labor force .....	33	1 697	1 951	451	27	27	1 931	407	66	—
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 389</b>	<b>86 716</b>	<b>85 195</b>	<b>8 409</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>84 504</b>	<b>19 184</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>456</b>
Employed .....	1 046	80 702	73 866	4 904	357	892	73 318	14 274	318	268
Unemployed .....	104	2 335	4 867	1 307	9	172	4 802	1 250	45	76
Not in labor force .....	219	3 331	6 302	2 138	13	167	6 224	2 158	45	105
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>59</b>	<b>17 875</b>	<b>21 293</b>	<b>2 150</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>21 151</b>	<b>4 261</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>153</b>
Employed .....	43	13 077	12 347	760	28	86	12 288	2 410	64	112
Unemployed .....	10	433	688	100	—	7	688	98	33	—
Not in labor force .....	6	4 348	8 258	1 283	—	141	8 175	1 753	46	41
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>8 206</b>	<b>11 388</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>11 337</b>	<b>1 949</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>45</b>
In labor force .....	22	2 498	2 313	126	—	14	2 299	483	—	19
Not in labor force .....	27	5 708	9 075	878	7	90	9 038	1 466	9	26
Did not work in 1989 .....	17	4 485	7 810	813	7	90	7 773	1 098	9	26
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>13 876</b>	<b>17 701</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>17 650</b>	<b>3 526</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>61</b>
In labor force .....	5	1 782	1 452	70	—	6	1 446	377	30	6
Not in labor force .....	37	12 094	16 249	1 231	21	91	16 204	3 149	69	55
Did not work in 1989 .....	34	10 859	14 979	1 170	13	91	14 934	2 711	69	55
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>255</b>	<b>10 661</b>	<b>11 010</b>	<b>2 078</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>10 892</b>	<b>2 397</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>71</b>
Employed .....	60	6 058	5 279	460	23	71	5 232	946	17	6
Unemployed .....	36	565	940	232	6	17	927	256	6	—
Not in labor force .....	159	4 028	4 791	1 386	72	124	4 733	1 182	52	65
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>267</b>	<b>13 747</b>	<b>13 123</b>	<b>1 943</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>13 007</b>	<b>2 917</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>106</b>
Employed .....	142	10 613	8 737	667	29	101	8 672	1 551	67	57
Unemployed .....	29	481	888	417	8	60	875	198	21	14
Not in labor force .....	96	2 645	3 498	843	21	96	3 460	1 041	19	35
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 042</b>	<b>87 064</b>	<b>89 966</b>	<b>11 498</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>89 247</b>	<b>19 933</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>564</b>
Employed .....	533	66 097	58 211	5 791	225	749	57 796	11 756	298	282
Unemployed .....	48	2 030	3 555	1 475	21	111	3 502	947	22	57
Not in labor force .....	461	18 923	28 194	4 232	279	513	27 943	7 052	191	215
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>118</b>	<b>18 908</b>	<b>24 496</b>	<b>2 767</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>24 408</b>	<b>4 533</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>60</b>
Employed .....	42	9 149	9 155	889	13	60	9 105	1 698	39	28
Unemployed .....	3	210	264	44	13	6	264	106	16	—
Not in labor force .....	73	9 549	15 077	1 834	39	113	15 039	2 729	91	32
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>30</b>	<b>9 352</b>	<b>13 408</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>13 377</b>	<b>2 322</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>28</b>
In labor force .....	10	1 454	1 486	107	—	13	1 473	351	—	—
Not in labor force .....	20	7 898	11 922	1 057	32	59	11 904	1 971	10	28
Did not work in 1989 .....	20	7 274	11 008	942	24	53	10 996	1 755	10	28
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>22 738</b>	<b>29 484</b>	<b>2 146</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>29 403</b>	<b>4 819</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>75</b>
In labor force .....	11	927	930	95	—	—	930	254	—	—
Not in labor force .....	38	21 811	28 554	2 051	35	109	28 473	4 565	47	75
Did not work in 1989 .....	38	20 994	27 636	1 984	35	104	27 560	4 282	47	75
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 761</b>	<b>162 470</b>	<b>181 487</b>	<b>21 596</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>180 334</b>	<b>36 921</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>904</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	456	22 744	23 086	3 727	150	525	22 848	6 349	214	209
In labor force .....	195	15 063	12 093	1 974	76	269	11 953	2 917	130	129
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	385	28 120	29 845	4 338	239	460	29 629	6 408	156	202
In labor force .....	219	22 666	20 326	2 673	76	302	20 185	4 514	130	135
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>442</b>	<b>26 057</b>	<b>25 897</b>	<b>1 589</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>25 594</b>	<b>6 823</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>171</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	256	15 983	12 641	933	69	278	12 494	2 985	242	76
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	128	7 784	4 699	472	50	128	4 643	1 407	112	12
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>486</b>	<b>5 215</b>	<b>6 232</b>	<b>4 306</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>6 018</b>	<b>2 493</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>76</b>
Parent in labor force .....	167	4 188	3 295	1 972	44	211	3 156	1 140	39	46
At work 35 or more hours .....	102	3 021	1 923	585	22	146	1 816	673	33	37
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>758</b>	<b>50 643</b>	<b>54 550</b>	<b>3 823</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>53 960</b>	<b>10 991</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>310</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	463	36 975	32 528	2 299	83	663	32 120	6 427	240	103
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	291	20 243	15 004	1 105	64	347	14 790	3 641	140	41
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>681</b>	<b>9 085</b>	<b>12 749</b>	<b>7 668</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>12 480</b>	<b>4 332</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>255</b>
Parent in labor force .....	351	7 892	8 898	3 973	19	260	8 799	2 797	148	159
At work 35 or more hours .....	168	6 528	6 110	1 900	10	141	6 048	1 870	107	117

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## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 43. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Yuba City, CA MSA—Con.			Yuma, AZ MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 899</b>	<b>10 476</b>	<b>68 013</b>	<b>61 667</b>	<b>2 084</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>28 759</b>	<b>46 054</b>
In labor force .....	3 655	6 716	40 509	34 961	1 566	649	682	17 660	26 144
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	53.0	64.1	59.6	56.7	75.1	58.8	70.0	61.4	56.8
Armed Forces .....	157	236	2 374	3 503	552	36	115	503	3 316
Civilian labor force .....	3 498	6 480	38 135	31 458	1 014	613	567	17 157	22 828
Employed .....	2 732	5 333	35 055	28 382	929	514	491	13 949	21 497
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 038	4 029	26 398	22 374	692	416	368	10 409	17 213
Unemployed .....	766	1 147	3 080	3 076	85	99	76	3 208	1 331
Percent of civilian labor force .....	21.9	17.7	8.1	9.8	8.4	16.2	13.4	18.7	5.8
Not in labor force .....	3 244	3 760	27 504	26 706	518	455	292	11 099	19 910
Institutionalized persons .....	—	142	745	763	82	6	7	380	586
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 631</b>	<b>4 755</b>	<b>35 190</b>	<b>30 309</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>14 400</b>	<b>22 318</b>
In labor force .....	1 657	2 292	17 424	13 902	514	275	290	6 895	10 474
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	45.6	48.2	49.5	45.9	70.0	49.2	55.6	47.9	46.9
Armed Forces .....	24	32	312	246	29	—	5	69	219
Civilian labor force .....	1 633	2 260	17 112	13 656	485	275	285	6 826	10 255
Employed .....	1 179	1 684	15 799	12 132	438	244	226	5 289	9 566
At work 35 or more hours .....	797	996	10 207	8 484	328	187	159	3 247	6 843
Unemployed .....	454	576	1 313	1 524	47	31	59	1 537	689
Percent of civilian labor force .....	27.8	25.5	7.7	11.2	9.7	11.3	20.7	22.5	6.7
Not in labor force .....	1 974	2 463	17 766	16 407	220	284	232	7 505	11 844
Institutionalized persons .....	—	71	418	255	9	—	—	40	234
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>414</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>2 354</b>	<b>2 477</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1 899</b>	<b>1 411</b>
Employed .....	73	266	920	921	33	27	—	530	715
Unemployed .....	32	87	262	180	17	5	4	198	101
Not in labor force .....	299	389	1 076	1 247	45	46	22	1 131	469
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>393</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>2 856</b>	<b>3 657</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>2 618</b>
Employed .....	189	697	1 757	1 608	21	51	20	1 351	905
Unemployed .....	42	135	219	228	—	14	9	228	89
Not in labor force .....	135	143	361	348	47	1	7	288	205
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 791</b>	<b>3 029</b>	<b>18 208</b>	<b>15 113</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>8 203</b>	<b>10 999</b>
Employed .....	1 023	2 293	13 497	11 122	392	177	208	5 878	8 267
Unemployed .....	192	266	1 178	1 056	21	38	4	1 171	399
Not in labor force .....	480	356	2 086	1 297	65	26	10	976	798
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>323</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>4 054</b>	<b>3 529</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>2 849</b>
Employed .....	197	360	2 264	1 907	20	15	31	761	1 455
Unemployed .....	37	67	91	67	—	11	—	60	32
Not in labor force .....	89	149	1 699	1 538	46	32	—	317	1 345
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>154</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>1 910</b>	<b>2 206</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>1 867</b>
In labor force .....	39	34	473	378	25	—	6	149	280
Not in labor force .....	115	80	1 437	1 828	60	6	—	346	1 587
Did not work in 1989 .....	108	75	1 074	1 463	60	6	—	227	1 313
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>193</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>3 441</b>	<b>4 376</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>3 992</b>
In labor force .....	41	15	362	335	—	—	—	5	330
Not in labor force .....	152	180	3 079	4 041	35	60	21	536	3 662
Did not work in 1989 .....	130	148	2 659	3 774	35	60	21	532	3 395
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>330</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>2 194</b>	<b>2 254</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1 872</b>	<b>1 112</b>
Employed .....	95	86	908	662	7	5	8	399	489
Unemployed .....	48	56	223	127	6	5	6	136	90
Not in labor force .....	187	402	1 050	1 430	25	16	28	1 334	498
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>399</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>2 694</b>	<b>2 591</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>2 085</b>	<b>1 585</b>
Employed .....	100	244	1 430	1 364	62	25	25	1 053	929
Unemployed .....	16	119	145	299	—	11	—	226	139
Not in labor force .....	275	289	992	840	17	18	33	771	434
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 138</b>	<b>2 800</b>	<b>18 920</b>	<b>14 485</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>8 140</b>	<b>10 141</b>
Employed .....	823	1 203	11 322	8 361	343	203	183	3 434	6 643
Unemployed .....	340	371	799	951	41	15	53	1 097	355
Not in labor force .....	959	1 215	6 627	5 050	78	106	103	3 578	3 042
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>406</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>4 404</b>	<b>3 976</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>3 131</b>
Employed .....	150	125	1 622	1 324	26	11	10	331	1 122
Unemployed .....	32	17	97	98	—	67	—	61	67
Not in labor force .....	224	219	2 685	2 554	31	37	68	873	1 942
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>172</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>2 219</b>	<b>2 221</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>1 899</b>
In labor force .....	14	19	332	265	—	—	—	36	252
Not in labor force .....	158	142	1 887	1 956	28	35	—	455	1 647
Did not work in 1989 .....	128	142	1 671	1 832	16	35	—	442	1 534
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>186</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>4 759</b>	<b>4 782</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>4 450</b>
In labor force .....	15	20	234	205	—	—	—	53	169
Not in labor force .....	171	196	4 525	4 577	41	72	—	494	4 281
Did not work in 1989 .....	159	196	4 242	4 351	35	72	—	465	4 078
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 631</b>	<b>4 755</b>	<b>35 190</b>	<b>30 309</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>14 400</b>	<b>22 318</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	983	1 388	5 949	4 898	265	82	148	3 670	3 118
In labor force .....	341	758	2 734	2 531	192	47	95	1 853	1 689
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	691	957	5 998	5 134	140	92	89	3 227	3 207
In labor force .....	427	559	4 235	3 561	124	86	68	1 843	2 580
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 550</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>6 208</b>	<b>5 593</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>4 029</b>	<b>3 400</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	388	838	2 719	2 673	218	65	123	1 816	1 703
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	143	337	1 281	1 356	143	61	57	884	989
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>160</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>694</b>
Parent in labor force .....	83	369	1 005	821	54	81	2	941	436
At work 35 or more hours .....	19	135	645	415	25	67	—	392	277
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>2 434</b>	<b>2 579</b>	<b>10 164</b>	<b>11 108</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>8 762</b>	<b>6 017</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	993	1 428	5 974	6 368	278	93	152	4 132	4 124
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	295	640	3 369	3 459	159	24	101	1 683	2 563
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>316</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>3 692</b>	<b>2 682</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2 683</b>	<b>1 467</b>
Parent in labor force .....	173	734	2 444	2 087	112	188	4	1 721	1 258
At work 35 or more hours .....	118	417	1 666	1 436	108	140	—	862	1 026



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Abilene, TX MSA					Albany, GA MSA				
Metropolitan Area	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	23 177	1 213	164	2 807	22 039	14 929	5 521	189	14 838	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	18 456	1 014	137	2 324	17 473	12 026	4 188	178	11 946	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	11 832	698	78	1 266	11 332	7 810	2 969	111	7 764	
Wife unemployed .....	521	41	18	132	455	343	217	13	330	
Husband unemployed .....	580	28	8	175	526	262	202	—	262	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	355	18	—	70	327	172	145	—	172	
Wife unemployed .....	74	—	—	5	74	10	11	—	10	
Husband not in labor force .....	4 141	171	19	308	4 040	2 641	1 131	11	2 630	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 034	87	11	105	986	595	321	—	595	
Wife unemployed .....	25	14	—	9	22	30	—	—	30	
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 867	530	38	642	2 564	2 019	5 766	27	2 013	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 910	348	32	393	1 701	1 345	2 610	14	1 339	
Unemployed .....	139	54	—	34	139	113	682	6	113	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	6 197	579	98	1 345	5 665	3 422	4 867	115	3 384	
Enrolled in school .....	4 846	451	79	966	4 496	2 556	3 564	61	2 525	
Employed .....	2 046	85	17	302	1 944	1 163	853	21	1 145	
Unemployed .....	255	38	4	104	212	113	471	—	113	
Not in labor force .....	2 531	317	58	560	2 326	1 278	2 227	38	1 265	
Not enrolled in school .....	1 351	128	19	379	1 169	866	1 303	54	859	
High school graduate .....	744	93	—	197	635	431	361	23	431	
Employed .....	334	55	—	110	288	275	149	—	275	
Unemployed .....	51	—	—	15	51	35	69	—	35	
Not in labor force .....	119	29	—	21	107	61	116	7	61	
Not high school graduate .....	607	35	19	182	534	435	942	31	428	
Employed .....	199	8	—	71	173	223	131	7	223	
Unemployed .....	94	7	—	17	87	91	143	7	84	
Not in labor force .....	314	20	19	94	274	121	668	17	121	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	43 498	2 629	554	5 928	41 023	29 175	16 598	353	28 984	
Private wage and salary workers .....	31 519	1 778	380	4 599	29 652	21 480	11 653	238	21 342	
Local government workers .....	3 126	290	26	491	2 896	1 988	1 801	10	1 981	
State government workers .....	2 870	273	38	369	2 681	1 600	1 673	30	1 600	
Federal government workers .....	1 497	233	66	233	1 413	2 003	966	42	1 977	
Self-employed workers .....	4 185	55	37	236	4 080	1 906	485	33	1 886	
Unpaid family workers .....	301	—	7	—	301	198	20	—	198	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	20 777	1 491	395	2 616	19 618	13 317	8 761	150	13 226	
Private wage and salary workers .....	14 831	947	285	1 870	14 007	9 552	5 828	100	9 485	
Local government workers .....	1 826	160	26	320	1 674	1 202	1 050	7	1 195	
State government workers .....	1 887	225	31	257	1 760	1 021	1 234	23	1 021	
Federal government workers .....	519	125	28	57	507	791	508	7	784	
Self-employed workers .....	1 556	34	25	112	1 512	601	131	13	591	
Unpaid family workers .....	158	—	—	—	158	150	10	—	150	
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	55 435	3 679	732	7 408	52 430	33 317	20 826	464	33 102	
50 to 52 weeks .....	33 590	2 231	375	4 164	31 880	23 398	10 802	265	23 276	
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 607	225	106	496	2 447	1 012	1 038	21	997	
40 to 47 weeks .....	4 450	266	53	531	4 198	2 259	1 505	20	2 239	
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 761	297	88	632	4 497	1 868	2 102	46	1 863	
14 to 26 weeks .....	5 162	327	70	802	4 823	2 551	2 342	74	2 502	
1 to 13 weeks .....	4 865	333	40	783	4 585	2 229	3 037	38	2 225	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	42 458	2 786	538	5 765	40 175	27 377	15 680	339	27 242	
40 or more weeks .....	34 530	2 315	456	4 497	32 688	23 833	11 445	265	23 703	
50 to 52 weeks .....	29 593	1 925	336	3 679	28 085	21 364	9 451	234	21 259	
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 930	164	38	383	2 780	1 269	1 300	37	1 264	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	25 679	1 807	490	3 156	24 387	15 184	10 959	177	15 092	
50 to 52 weeks .....	13 682	970	192	1 607	13 000	9 494	5 220	98	9 445	
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 104	69	83	225	1 028	466	561	8	458	
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 340	162	45	192	2 249	1 294	821	—	1 294	
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 860	212	64	336	2 698	1 103	1 385	18	1 103	
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 909	198	66	391	2 759	1 655	1 320	41	1 624	
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 784	196	40	405	2 653	1 172	1 652	12	1 168	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	17 368	1 206	328	2 197	16 490	11 467	7 858	122	11 410	
40 or more weeks .....	13 047	937	259	1 584	12 378	9 570	5 474	98	9 513	
50 to 52 weeks .....	10 932	772	164	1 299	10 375	8 279	4 417	90	8 230	
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 775	111	25	191	1 686	701	830	9	701	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	26 724	1 804	209	3 714	25 195	17 430	11 955	226	17 333	
No workers .....	2 733	140	13	324	2 620	1 859	2 516	18	1 848	
1 worker .....	7 712	631	71	1 304	7 147	5 070	4 020	74	5 032	
2 workers .....	14 093	823	122	1 590	13 419	8 596	4 121	125	8 557	
3 or more workers .....	2 186	210	3	496	2 009	1 905	1 298	9	1 896	
Married-couple families .....	23 177	1 213	164	2 807	22 039	14 929	5 521	189	14 838	
No workers .....	2 293	37	—	193	2 235	1 472	622	11	1 461	
1 worker .....	5 632	274	47	762	5 290	3 781	1 059	51	3 749	
2 or more workers .....	15 252	902	117	1 852	14 514	9 676	3 840	127	9 628	
Husband and wife worked .....	14 396	835	108	1 581	13 769	8 979	3 523	87	8 931	
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 867	530	38	642	2 564	2 019	5 766	27	2 013	
No workers .....	379	97	6	104	334	323	1 755	7	323	
1 worker .....	1 677	307	24	380	1 505	1 029	2 625	20	1 023	
2 or more workers .....	811	126	8	158	725	667	1 386	—	667	
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	12 343	751	46	815	11 970	8 737	3 102	134	8 674	
Male .....	11 691	689	39	790	11 337	8 334	2 929	94	8 284	
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 669	226	38	181	1 605	895	924	52	876	
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 040	168	38	106	1 009	449	496	29	436	
Served 2 or more years .....	916	168	38	85	885	386	472	26	373	
Vietnam-era service .....	4 334	294	2	330	4 201	3 528	1 270	61	3 505	
World War II service .....	3 894	96	—	209	3 789	2 413	399	12	2 401	

## 3324 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Albany--Schenectady--Troy, NY MSA						Albuquerque, NM MSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Married-couple families .....	175 614	3 949	215	1 851	2 093	174 154	79 273	2 159	2 068	1 305	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	132 133	3 003	134	1 602	1 739	130 901	59 451	1 780	1 541	1 144	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	92 047	2 245	82	957	1 229	91 202	38 500	1 312	1 047	653	
Wife unemployed .....	2 701	69	—	46	63	2 648	1 454	68	91	77	
Husband unemployed .....	4 434	190	22	39	83	4 408	1 942	72	122	31	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 791	148	16	27	36	2 780	1 322	29	90	13	
Wife unemployed .....	307	11	3	7	6	307	62	29	11	—	
Husband not in labor force .....	39 047	756	59	210	271	38 845	17 880	307	405	130	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	8 375	305	21	46	60	8 325	3 638	111	134	44	
Wife unemployed .....	346	44	—	5	18	346	168	28	13	—	
Female householder, no husband present .....	28 611	4 298	170	132	756	28 264	14 711	907	1 031	141	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	18 014	2 713	99	73	376	17 856	10 024	543	656	92	
Unemployed .....	961	302	13	9	62	942	562	73	64	—	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	45 858	3 234	123	1 051	1 364	45 158	18 387	747	1 052	473	
Enrolled in school .....	37 359	2 361	70	992	1 017	36 841	14 277	540	886	404	
Employed .....	15 590	695	48	246	303	15 445	5 617	117	230	79	
Unemployed .....	2 273	157	—	31	118	2 231	1 144	82	71	40	
Not in labor force .....	19 491	1 509	22	710	596	19 160	7 483	341	585	285	
Not enrolled in school .....	8 499	873	53	59	347	8 317	4 110	207	166	69	
High school graduate .....	4 824	372	23	26	163	4 719	2 255	97	63	40	
Employed .....	3 592	183	19	26	121	3 502	1 648	83	19	12	
Unemployed .....	505	61	—	—	14	500	257	—	19	18	
Not in labor force .....	579	123	4	—	20	569	283	6	23	10	
Not high school graduate .....	3 675	501	30	33	184	3 598	1 855	110	103	29	
Employed .....	1 775	143	11	26	46	1 754	864	8	30	7	
Unemployed .....	751	97	—	—	35	737	379	10	6	—	
Not in labor force .....	1 129	261	19	7	103	1 087	608	92	67	22	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	404 718	16 657	918	4 698	6 147	400 751	179 321	5 343	6 561	3 388	
Private wage and salary workers .....	282 522	10 406	686	3 481	4 297	279 783	130 567	3 501	4 022	2 415	
Local government workers .....	32 491	1 388	39	130	293	32 316	10 591	405	543	151	
State government workers .....	54 358	3 859	126	747	1 062	53 678	11 250	330	519	303	
Federal government workers .....	10 705	704	42	80	256	10 497	12 118	905	1 196	226	
Self-employed workers .....	23 170	284	15	227	231	23 005	14 018	195	270	228	
Unpaid family workers .....	1 472	16	10	33	8	1 472	777	7	11	65	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	190 665	8 840	426	2 094	2 811	188 768	83 958	2 434	3 197	1 665	
Private wage and salary workers .....	131 862	5 143	282	1 549	1 883	130 535	61 268	1 590	1 875	1 148	
Local government workers .....	18 217	771	35	91	142	18 135	5 885	166	333	77	
State government workers .....	28 265	2 431	64	317	597	27 923	6 113	203	273	146	
Federal government workers .....	3 966	369	34	50	87	3 891	4 559	404	581	139	
Self-employed workers .....	7 478	118	11	61	94	7 407	5 716	66	128	105	
Unpaid family workers .....	877	8	—	26	8	877	417	5	7	50	
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	466 967	20 519	1 136	5 889	7 951	462 166	210 728	6 884	8 108	3 955	
50 to 52 weeks .....	304 039	11 915	581	2 961	4 246	301 247	131 437	4 038	4 093	2 511	
48 and 49 weeks .....	14 837	827	53	238	317	14 674	9 639	405	323	242	
40 to 47 weeks .....	41 345	1 232	140	603	668	40 993	17 265	547	685	267	
27 to 39 weeks .....	30 936	1 686	130	379	640	30 606	17 464	563	845	302	
14 to 26 weeks .....	40 421	2 533	141	839	889	39 908	18 523	606	944	297	
1 to 13 weeks .....	35 389	2 326	91	869	1 191	34 738	16 400	725	1 218	336	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	358 586	15 917	899	4 103	5 906	354 952	161 104	5 635	6 271	2 902	
40 or more weeks .....	302 412	12 248	679	2 984	4 286	299 687	133 222	4 541	4 397	2 444	
50 to 52 weeks .....	264 774	10 701	520	2 494	3 589	262 406	114 971	3 786	3 688	2 069	
27 to 39 weeks .....	17 795	1 032	76	162	405	17 576	10 416	361	597	133	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	219 984	10 299	508	2 680	3 382	217 713	98 369	2 896	3 852	1 939	
50 to 52 weeks .....	130 674	6 177	221	1 306	1 548	129 546	55 407	1 445	1 858	1 136	
48 and 49 weeks .....	7 535	362	14	118	202	7 425	4 768	137	177	118	
40 to 47 weeks .....	24 057	699	107	254	392	23 840	9 088	300	329	130	
27 to 39 weeks .....	16 804	834	60	185	266	16 648	10 191	317	452	179	
14 to 26 weeks .....	21 930	1 121	74	386	394	21 667	9 947	291	491	197	
1 to 13 weeks .....	18 984	1 106	32	431	580	18 587	8 968	406	545	179	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	147 501	7 868	374	1 786	2 293	145 959	67 023	2 138	2 847	1 364	
40 or more weeks .....	121 520	6 312	287	1 254	1 563	120 471	53 065	1 610	1 942	1 064	
50 to 52 weeks .....	103 116	5 548	200	1 034	1 211	102 266	44 859	1 278	1 627	890	
27 to 39 weeks .....	8 000	474	25	69	180	7 884	5 472	162	302	82	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>											
Families .....	213 404	8 987	414	2 016	3 035	211 466	98 695	3 366	3 586	1 528	
No workers .....	26 749	1 309	58	122	445	26 476	11 688	436	399	70	
1 worker .....	54 542	3 574	108	629	808	54 078	28 834	916	1 304	487	
2 workers .....	100 710	3 104	171	945	1 464	99 725	47 207	1 669	1 394	768	
3 or more workers .....	31 403	1 000	77	320	318	31 187	10 966	345	489	203	
Married-couple families .....	175 614	3 949	215	1 851	2 093	174 154	79 273	2 159	2 068	1 305	
No workers .....	21 666	307	22	102	153	21 547	9 505	153	178	15	
1 worker .....	35 819	770	13	537	391	35 535	18 665	424	467	383	
2 or more workers .....	118 129	2 872	180	1 212	1 549	117 072	51 103	1 582	1 423	907	
Husband and wife worked .....	107 769	2 528	155	1 117	1 460	106 771	46 375	1 479	1 248	852	
Female householder, no husband present .....	28 611	4 298	170	132	756	28 264	14 711	907	1 031	141	
No workers .....	4 172	928	36	12	268	4 042	1 971	223	187	25	
1 worker .....	14 181	2 376	80	73	319	14 063	7 560	337	546	80	
2 or more workers .....	10 258	994	54	47	169	10 159	5 180	347	298	36	
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	99 038	3 095	259	118	896	98 364	53 733	1 880	1 564	336	
Male .....	95 621	2 841	240	105	824	94 982	50 327	1 739	1 404	261	
May 1975 or later service only .....	10 417	809	76	31	280	10 212	7 026	493	372	150	
September 1980 or later service only .....	6 151	441	76	19	154	6 044	3 946	270	238	94	
Served 2 or more years .....	5 231	373	63	19	96	5 148	3 281	213	230	94	
Vietnam-era service .....	25 202	911	112	48	302	25 018	19 207	880	629	106	
World War II service .....	37 156	619	5	29	150	37 019	15 768	169	276	52	

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3325



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Albuquerque, NM MSA—Con.		Alexandria, LA MSA				Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families .....	29 909	61 935	21 862	4 183	260	21 658	152 083	1 538	1 357
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	22 232	47 150	16 216	2 929	238	16 034	114 216	1 251	1 275
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	13 890	30 872	9 445	1 943	126	9 347	75 809	963	664
Wife unemployed .....	855	1 001	451	146	8	443	2 187	53	58
Husband unemployed .....	1 190	1 275	576	220	—	576	3 205	66	10
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	679	927	273	125	—	273	2 059	39	5
Wife unemployed .....	84	42	35	25	—	35	219	10	—
Husband not in labor force .....	6 487	13 510	5 070	1 034	22	5 048	34 662	221	72
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 783	2 500	1 187	303	6	1 181	5 954	95	25
Wife unemployed .....	155	81	51	20	—	51	186	9	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	9 259	9 691	2 813	3 815	54	2 768	20 601	1 130	114
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 626	6 956	1 745	1 805	45	1 707	12 057	712	98
Unemployed .....	462	339	83	429	2	83	744	98	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	11 503	11 611	5 175	2 552	155	5 076	33 222	1 116	570
Enrolled in school .....	8 403	9 314	3 766	1 856	114	3 691	25 912	881	537
Employed .....	2 959	3 872	1 018	271	34	984	10 853	343	170
Unemployed .....	879	713	165	197	6	165	1 246	64	23
Not in labor force .....	4 540	4 721	2 577	1 388	74	2 536	13 785	474	344
Not enrolled in school .....	3 100	2 297	1 409	696	41	1 385	7 310	235	33
High school graduate .....	1 386	1 467	794	244	27	778	4 761	97	11
Employed .....	946	1 106	462	74	9	453	3 739	44	11
Unemployed .....	231	114	87	63	7	80	467	36	—
Not in labor force .....	209	180	166	84	—	166	487	17	—
Not high school graduate .....	1 714	830	615	452	14	607	2 549	138	22
Employed .....	639	486	224	77	—	224	1 197	57	13
Unemployed .....	392	84	113	57	8	105	524	20	—
Not in labor force .....	683	256	278	318	6	278	828	61	9
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	75 714	136 742	37 560	10 628	566	37 153	318 133	5 533	3 447
Private wage and salary workers .....	55 116	100 257	25 940	6 622	397	25 629	266 792	4 613	3 011
Local government workers .....	6 584	6 888	2 789	1 076	37	2 760	19 908	411	90
State government workers .....	4 497	8 487	3 186	1 733	23	3 181	6 993	268	45
Federal government workers .....	5 236	8 858	2 488	907	73	2 462	4 354	135	44
Self-employed workers .....	4 024	11 615	3 010	272	36	2 974	19 025	86	185
Unpaid family workers .....	257	637	147	18	—	147	1 061	20	72
Employed females 16 years and over .....	35 294	63 731	17 046	5 766	301	16 833	144 234	2 724	1 453
Private wage and salary workers .....	25 838	46 513	11 648	3 472	199	11 483	122 326	2 209	1 245
Local government workers .....	2 992	4 250	1 469	499	14	1 455	10 917	230	67
State government workers .....	2 452	4 655	1 907	1 228	21	1 904	3 201	104	22
Federal government workers .....	2 355	3 177	1 142	510	49	1 129	1 517	60	12
Self-employed workers .....	1 528	4 806	831	51	18	813	5 625	42	87
Unpaid family workers .....	129	330	49	6	—	49	648	11	20
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	88 008	160 318	45 402	13 414	713	44 929	361 631	6 629	3 915
50 to 52 weeks .....	50 569	102 331	28 630	7 435	357	28 392	242 874	3 905	2 305
48 and 49 weeks .....	5 493	6 709	1 382	1 374	19	1 374	12 354	335	215
40 to 47 weeks .....	6 953	13 323	3 283	1 051	72	3 217	29 585	557	313
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 612	12 952	4 332	1 260	83	4 264	23 509	499	321
14 to 26 weeks .....	9 241	13 359	4 055	1 223	76	4 012	27 089	643	373
1 to 13 weeks .....	8 140	11 644	3 720	1 732	106	3 670	26 220	690	388
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	67 345	122 979	36 617	10 145	525	36 260	281 535	5 277	3 015
40 or more weeks .....	53 295	102 993	29 176	7 785	389	28 909	240 955	4 207	2 533
50 to 52 weeks .....	44 271	89 558	25 568	6 334	314	25 359	212 211	3 536	2 153
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 716	7 672	3 077	861	50	3 036	13 519	279	141
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	41 295	74 453	20 246	6 956	362	20 015	165 554	3 130	1 683
50 to 52 weeks .....	22 149	42 589	11 326	3 682	143	11 228	101 245	1 794	864
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 601	3 247	668	363	11	668	5 862	203	112
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 464	7 103	1 691	589	37	1 654	15 775	269	141
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 132	7 670	2 591	788	48	2 549	13 162	256	153
14 to 26 weeks .....	4 503	7 468	1 960	647	49	1 932	15 088	282	233
1 to 13 weeks .....	4 446	6 376	2 010	887	74	1 984	14 422	326	180
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	28 563	50 557	14 670	5 013	211	14 527	108 764	2 408	1 158
40 or more weeks .....	22 100	40 251	11 026	3 750	144	10 924	90 654	1 909	953
50 to 52 weeks .....	18 203	34 226	9 401	2 980	106	9 326	78 245	1 608	773
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 170	4 168	1 754	538	23	1 731	5 967	147	59
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families .....	42 741	74 602	25 391	8 471	342	25 114	179 848	2 973	1 532
No workers .....	4 928	8 724	3 567	1 835	29	3 538	24 750	835	36
1 worker .....	13 552	21 433	7 901	3 167	155	7 781	46 646	920	626
2 workers .....	18 385	36 958	11 554	2 748	140	11 436	81 405	1 297	712
3 or more workers .....	5 876	7 487	2 369	721	18	2 359	27 047	401	158
Married-couple families .....	29 909	61 935	21 862	4 183	260	21 658	152 083	1 538	1 357
No workers .....	2 914	7 531	2 820	493	16	2 804	20 821	66	23
1 worker .....	7 125	14 501	6 187	1 076	95	6 118	33 459	250	570
2 or more workers .....	19 870	39 903	12 855	2 614	149	12 736	97 803	1 222	764
Husband and wife worked .....	16 855	37 053	11 638	2 300	142	11 526	87 929	1 107	721
Female householder, no husband present .....	9 259	9 691	2 813	3 815	54	2 768	20 601	1 130	114
No workers .....	1 761	1 088	593	1 254	7	586	3 347	56	6
1 worker .....	4 524	5 264	1 402	1 816	38	1 373	9 475	502	40
2 or more workers .....	2 974	3 339	818	745	9	809	7 779	364	68
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	16 448	42 953	11 561	2 868	167	11 479	86 017	1 125	98
Male .....	15 686	40 039	11 017	2 699	138	10 938	83 318	990	59
May 1975 or later service only .....	2 685	5 608	1 133	704	58	1 108	7 737	380	54
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 536	3 168	746	331	23	739	4 513	249	38
Served 2 or more years .....	1 334	2 640	608	306	16	608	3 812	227	38
Vietnam-era service .....	5 784	15 635	4 101	1 031	63	4 074	22 879	308	26
World War II service .....	3 918	12 920	3 686	674	20	3 666	31 605	183	11



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ MSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.		New Jersey (pt.)				Pennsylvania (pt.)		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	3 737	150 159	20 725	205	331	20 499	131 358	1 333	1 211
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 037	112 630	16 531	166	304	16 324	97 685	1 085	1 136
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 917	74 776	10 715	124	176	10 592	65 094	839	613
Wife unemployed .....	94	2 129	359	7	12	350	1 828	46	58
Husband unemployed .....	231	3 120	407	10	—	407	2 798	56	7
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	103	1 999	279	4	—	279	1 780	35	5
Wife unemployed .....	—	219	41	—	—	41	178	10	—
Husband not in labor force .....	469	34 409	3 787	29	27	3 768	30 875	192	68
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	131	5 879	629	8	9	620	5 325	87	25
Wife unemployed .....	12	174	15	—	—	15	171	9	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 243	19 886	2 698	85	55	2 660	17 903	1 045	87
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	701	11 748	1 723	44	19	1 708	10 334	668	71
Unemployed .....	132	692	78	7	—	78	666	91	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	2 163	32 090	4 378	103	106	4 288	28 844	1 013	504
Enrolled in school .....	1 428	25 126	3 337	80	83	3 270	22 575	801	482
Employed .....	490	10 579	1 446	63	35	1 415	9 407	280	170
Unemployed .....	113	1 165	181	5	—	181	1 065	59	18
Not in labor force .....	825	13 354	1 710	12	48	1 674	12 075	462	294
Not enrolled in school .....	735	6 964	1 041	23	23	1 018	6 269	212	22
High school graduate .....	235	4 639	685	7	18	667	4 076	90	—
Employed .....	144	3 663	518	7	18	500	3 221	37	—
Unemployed .....	31	449	77	—	—	77	390	36	—
Not in labor force .....	60	459	90	—	—	90	397	17	—
Not high school graduate .....	500	2 325	356	16	5	351	2 193	122	22
Employed .....	150	1 130	213	16	5	208	984	41	13
Unemployed .....	72	501	51	—	—	51	473	20	—
Not in labor force .....	278	694	92	—	—	92	736	61	9
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	10 125	313 064	44 605	593	860	43 922	273 528	4 940	3 048
Private wage and salary workers .....	8 886	262 379	34 934	487	745	34 351	231 858	4 126	2 659
Local government workers .....	670	19 594	3 446	38	50	3 396	16 462	373	65
State government workers .....	226	6 900	2 088	57	16	2 080	4 905	211	45
Federal government workers .....	121	4 272	1 121	9	31	1 090	3 233	126	30
Self-employed workers .....	217	18 860	2 797	2	18	2 786	16 228	84	177
Unpaid family workers .....	5	1 059	219	—	—	219	842	20	72
Employed females 16 years and over .....	4 355	141 982	19 819	266	363	19 518	124 415	2 458	1 272
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 723	120 406	15 660	223	305	15 413	106 666	1 986	1 079
Local government workers .....	360	10 748	1 912	25	22	1 890	9 005	205	57
State government workers .....	131	3 141	1 025	18	12	1 017	2 176	154	22
Federal government workers .....	63	1 488	419	—	21	398	1 098	60	12
Self-employed workers .....	78	5 551	712	—	3	709	4 913	42	82
Unpaid family workers .....	—	648	91	—	—	91	557	11	20
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	11 899	355 714	49 834	704	944	49 102	311 797	5 925	3 466
50 to 52 weeks .....	6 659	239 488	33 834	395	644	33 337	209 040	3 510	1 998
48 and 49 weeks .....	813	11 973	1 647	44	51	1 618	10 707	291	177
40 to 47 weeks .....	884	29 188	4 573	76	44	4 529	25 012	481	293
27 to 39 weeks .....	998	22 964	3 005	82	69	2 951	20 504	417	290
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 149	26 502	3 481	34	77	3 418	23 608	609	345
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 396	25 599	3 294	73	59	3 249	22 926	617	363
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	9 623	276 754	39 443	506	808	38 821	242 092	4 771	2 630
40 or more weeks .....	7 412	237 229	34 555	415	675	34 035	206 400	3 792	2 183
50 to 52 weeks .....	6 068	209 098	30 181	363	589	29 725	182 030	3 173	1 852
27 to 39 weeks .....	705	13 157	1 754	38	44	1 725	11 765	241	123
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	5 140	162 929	22 588	348	421	22 252	142 966	2 782	1 485
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 641	99 881	13 463	154	243	13 276	87 782	1 640	708
48 and 49 weeks .....	347	5 672	779	9	18	761	5 083	194	93
40 to 47 weeks .....	475	15 592	2 520	59	37	2 483	13 255	210	141
27 to 39 weeks .....	504	12 853	1 706	55	30	1 684	11 456	201	142
14 to 26 weeks .....	487	14 874	2 163	18	53	2 124	12 925	264	233
1 to 13 weeks .....	686	14 057	1 957	53	40	1 924	12 465	273	168
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 674	106 901	14 822	211	329	14 552	93 942	2 197	991
40 or more weeks .....	2 795	89 224	12 547	147	261	12 328	78 107	1 762	786
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 215	77 089	10 681	129	215	10 508	67 564	1 479	623
27 to 39 weeks .....	302	5 802	757	21	20	745	5 210	126	59
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	6 542	177 012	24 436	290	406	24 152	155 412	2 683	1 343
No workers .....	1 326	24 303	2 646	15	44	2 618	22 104	340	32
1 worker .....	2 104	45 937	6 309	95	113	6 237	40 337	825	543
2 workers .....	2 174	80 332	11 672	104	179	11 543	69 733	1 193	616
3 or more workers .....	938	26 440	3 809	76	70	3 754	23 238	325	152
Married-couple families .....	3 737	150 159	20 725	205	331	20 499	131 358	1 333	1 211
No workers .....	241	20 686	2 157	—	18	2 147	18 664	66	19
1 worker .....	945	33 078	4 781	38	95	4 722	28 678	212	496
2 or more workers .....	2 551	96 395	13 787	167	218	13 630	84 016	1 055	696
Husband and wife worked .....	2 231	86 676	12 532	138	200	12 382	75 397	969	663
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 243	19 886	2 698	85	55	2 660	17 903	1 045	87
No workers .....	1 048	3 068	425	15	26	407	2 922	249	6
1 worker .....	850	9 216	1 084	57	12	1 077	8 391	445	33
2 or more workers .....	345	7 602	1 189	13	17	1 176	6 590	351	48
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 210	85 287	10 787	102	113	10 704	75 230	1 023	85
Male .....	1 140	82 630	10 441	96	99	10 372	72 877	894	46
May 1975 or later service only .....	390	7 556	943	24	28	919	6 794	356	50
September 1980 or later service only .....	211	4 417	501	6	14	487	4 012	243	34
Served 2 or more years .....	188	3 739	442	6	14	428	3 370	221	34
Vietnam-era service .....	400	22 624	3 344	32	31	3 328	19 535	276	17
World War II service .....	129	31 513	3 639	20	28	3 622	27 966	163	11

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3327



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ MSA—Con.		Altoona, PA MSA			Amarillo, TX MSA				
	Pennsylvania (pt.)—Con.									
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	3 406	129 660	29 028	127	28 999	36 485	1 135	365	598	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 733	96 306	20 527	90	20 505	28 451	850	314	522	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 741	64 184	12 564	56	12 548	18 297	585	206	400	
Wife unemployed .....	82	1 779	617	5	617	820	62	15	23	
Husband unemployed .....	231	2 713	936	—	936	1 034	92	5	11	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	103	1 720	569	—	569	550	59	—	6	
Wife unemployed .....	—	178	53	—	53	62	5	—	5	
Husband not in labor force .....	442	30 641	7 565	37	7 558	7 000	193	46	65	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	122	5 259	1 339	4	1 332	1 510	54	5	30	
Wife unemployed .....	12	159	94	—	94	68	13	—	12	
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 188	17 226	5 322	103	5 311	6 017	931	70	71	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	682	10 040	2 536	38	2 531	4 308	468	45	43	
Unemployed .....	132	614	244	18	244	263	65	12	—	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	2 057	27 802	7 614	114	7 599	8 596	720	90	250	
Enrolled in school .....	1 345	21 856	5 926	95	5 915	6 538	484	72	229	
Employed .....	455	9 164	1 927	27	1 927	2 898	95	50	23	
Unemployed .....	113	984	394	7	394	445	82	—	8	
Not in labor force .....	777	11 680	3 605	61	3 594	3 195	307	22	198	
Not enrolled in school .....	712	5 946	1 688	19	1 684	2 058	236	18	21	
High school graduate .....	217	3 972	1 105	8	1 101	982	78	9	8	
Employed .....	126	3 163	747	—	743	684	24	—	8	
Unemployed .....	31	372	153	8	153	163	8	—	—	
Not in labor force .....	60	369	176	—	176	135	46	9	—	
Not high school graduate .....	495	1 974	583	11	583	1 076	158	9	13	
Employed .....	145	922	130	—	130	421	27	9	13	
Unemployed .....	72	450	125	—	125	268	24	—	—	
Not in labor force .....	278	602	328	11	328	387	107	—	—	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	9 265	269 142	54 523	341	54 427	76 617	3 363	720	1 376	
Private wage and salary workers .....	8 141	228 028	44 241	246	44 147	57 492	2 632	542	1 119	
Local government workers .....	620	16 198	3 276	32	3 274	4 769	190	52	30	
State government workers .....	210	4 820	2 058	25	2 058	4 218	232	24	77	
Federal government workers .....	90	3 182	1 149	38	1 149	2 456	174	12	27	
Self-employed workers .....	199	16 074	3 530	—	3 530	7 227	126	90	112	
Unpaid family workers .....	5	840	269	—	269	455	9	—	11	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	3 992	122 464	24 605	166	24 545	34 908	1 737	314	619	
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 418	104 993	20 342	115	20 282	26 037	1 417	226	509	
Local government workers .....	338	8 858	1 692	24	1 692	2 805	72	38	10	
State government workers .....	119	2 124	930	13	930	2 410	147	11	47	
Federal government workers .....	42	1 090	419	14	419	900	53	12	5	
Self-employed workers .....	75	4 842	1 052	—	1 052	2 514	39	27	48	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	557	170	—	170	242	9	—	—	
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	10 955	306 612	63 140	494	63 029	87 985	4 241	839	1 464	
50 to 52 weeks .....	6 015	206 151	40 255	210	40 217	55 458	2 311	442	941	
48 and 49 weeks .....	762	10 355	2 708	41	2 687	3 381	174	30	103	
40 to 47 weeks .....	840	24 659	4 636	45	4 626	6 479	310	62	113	
27 to 39 weeks .....	929	20 013	5 158	23	5 147	7 625	258	81	92	
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 072	23 084	5 068	54	5 055	7 834	552	106	104	
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 337	22 350	5 315	121	5 297	7 208	636	118	111	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	8 815	237 933	47 779	374	47 718	69 231	3 146	714	1 185	
40 or more weeks .....	6 737	203 194	39 477	250	39 433	56 835	2 332	495	980	
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 479	179 373	34 199	179	34 172	49 606	1 949	419	798	
27 to 39 weeks .....	661	11 432	3 212	16	3 203	4 756	122	72	71	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	4 719	140 677	28 748	242	28 682	40 820	2 142	403	668	
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 398	86 605	16 658	98	16 638	22 700	1 115	187	427	
48 and 49 weeks .....	329	4 911	1 396	14	1 375	1 611	87	10	38	
40 to 47 weeks .....	438	13 109	2 236	26	2 236	3 354	154	20	67	
27 to 39 weeks .....	474	11 169	2 774	7	2 765	4 657	154	47	48	
14 to 26 weeks .....	434	12 750	2 899	29	2 892	4 347	271	64	54	
1 to 13 weeks .....	646	12 133	2 785	68	2 776	4 151	361	75	34	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 345	92 349	18 130	168	18 107	28 641	1 461	316	514	
40 or more weeks .....	2 534	76 896	14 302	123	14 286	22 052	1 045	194	425	
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 000	66 581	12 154	92	12 145	18 837	858	174	336	
27 to 39 weeks .....	282	5 057	1 497	—	1 490	2 686	88	44	40	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	6 136	152 860	35 725	244	35 685	44 203	2 205	448	721	
No workers .....	1 282	21 685	6 028	29	6 028	4 731	344	54	42	
1 worker .....	1 991	39 700	10 854	113	10 854	13 457	767	110	195	
2 workers .....	1 995	68 789	14 639	85	14 605	21 641	843	225	334	
3 or more workers .....	868	22 686	4 204	17	4 198	4 374	251	59	150	
Married-couple families .....	3 406	129 660	29 028	127	28 999	36 485	1 135	365	598	
No workers .....	223	18 539	4 613	—	4 613	3 886	72	29	20	
1 worker .....	850	28 356	7 163	36	7 163	8 985	274	86	129	
2 or more workers .....	2 333	82 765	17 252	91	17 223	23 614	789	250	449	
Husband and wife worked .....	2 031	74 294	15 183	67	15 160	22 097	706	227	439	
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 188	17 226	5 322	103	5 311	6 017	931	70	71	
No workers .....	1 022	2 661	1 292	21	1 292	722	266	20	11	
1 worker .....	838	8 139	2 808	71	2 808	3 537	401	24	38	
2 or more workers .....	328	6 426	1 222	11	1 211	1 758	264	26	22	
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 097	74 583	17 709	145	17 677	19 134	711	176	76	
Male .....	1 041	72 258	16 976	145	16 944	18 546	698	176	76	
May 1975 or later service only .....	362	6 637	1 708	35	1 704	1 987	83	26	13	
September 1980 or later service only .....	197	3 930	1 182	16	1 182	1 068	35	—	13	
Served 2 or more years .....	174	3 311	947	—	947	699	35	—	4	
Vietnam-era service .....	369	19 296	4 442	35	4 431	5 902	234	28	42	
World War II service .....	101	27 891	6 984	66	6 979	6 424	194	44	21	

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## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Amarillo, TX MSA—Con.		Anchorage, AK MSA					
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>								
Married-couple families .....	4 205	34 915	39 775	2 433	1 595	1 921	1 547	39 051
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 504	27 137	35 043	2 202	1 173	1 737	1 352	34 403
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 937	17 528	24 405	1 676	766	1 255	932	23 979
Wife unemployed .....	177	767	970	85	83	26	74	942
Husband unemployed .....	188	966	1 207	83	196	65	80	1 176
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	95	517	887	54	76	48	58	866
Wife unemployed .....	44	62	82	10	23	—	3	79
Husband not in labor force .....	513	6 812	3 525	148	226	119	115	3 472
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	132	1 468	1 427	52	85	35	77	1 391
Wife unemployed .....	15	57	81	—	17	—	7	81
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 013	5 613	5 556	895	1 088	308	305	5 443
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	645	4 029	3 963	513	390	226	166	3 904
Unemployed .....	87	241	266	117	144	23	25	253
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 709	7 886	9 574	853	1 053	579	604	9 319
Enrolled in school .....	1 040	6 886	7 094	598	760	480	428	6 926
Employed .....	359	2 716	3 118	260	280	145	162	3 067
Unemployed .....	81	431	443	76	75	38	57	409
Not in labor force .....	600	2 939	3 511	248	405	297	209	3 428
Not enrolled in school .....	669	1 800	2 480	255	293	99	176	2 393
High school graduate .....	151	923	1 516	212	152	44	88	1 477
Employed .....	96	651	864	63	80	16	67	841
Unemployed .....	23	149	137	35	25	7	—	137
Not in labor force .....	32	123	153	31	47	6	13	145
Not high school graduate .....	518	877	964	43	141	55	88	916
Employed .....	239	356	459	31	18	10	23	442
Unemployed .....	76	236	166	—	65	8	8	166
Not in labor force .....	203	285	331	12	58	37	57	300
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	9 817	72 587	94 078	5 355	4 922	5 252	3 857	92 211
Private wage and salary workers .....	8 087	54 298	63 565	2 967	3 339	3 852	2 676	62 349
Local government workers .....	471	4 547	6 423	580	343	254	236	6 261
State government workers .....	416	3 985	6 659	542	409	282	231	6 538
Federal government workers .....	402	2 292	9 598	1 024	628	522	521	9 351
Self-employed workers .....	441	7 010	7 583	233	203	294	169	7 462
Unpaid family workers .....	—	455	250	9	—	48	24	250
Employed females 16 years and over .....	3 941	33 243	43 307	2 669	2 552	2 810	1 850	42 463
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 258	24 724	29 026	1 445	1 540	2 068	1 231	28 520
Local government workers .....	205	2 708	3 637	298	258	129	141	3 529
State government workers .....	217	2 279	3 426	303	257	163	118	3 368
Federal government workers .....	88	855	3 600	526	394	259	256	3 478
Self-employed workers .....	173	2 435	3 467	88	103	164	90	3 417
Unpaid family workers .....	—	242	151	9	—	27	14	151
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	11 244	83 478	116 992	8 246	7 345	5 936	5 203	114 439
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 920	52 962	69 790	4 789	2 806	3 776	2 623	68 562
48 and 49 weeks .....	642	3 125	5 064	369	191	369	358	4 887
40 to 47 weeks .....	950	6 140	10 895	466	516	426	494	10 636
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 162	7 162	10 120	888	820	450	507	9 864
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 347	7 296	12 192	869	1 404	468	658	11 844
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 223	6 793	8 931	865	1 608	447	563	8 646
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	8 738	65 733	98 111	6 815	5 786	4 952	4 317	95 936
40 or more weeks .....	6 453	54 164	77 529	5 153	3 022	4 008	3 206	75 989
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 217	47 413	64 440	4 443	2 467	3 339	2 436	63 274
27 to 39 weeks .....	824	4 423	7 495	554	633	357	377	7 288
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	4 669	38 896	51 841	3 554	3 755	3 051	2 360	50 705
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 162	21 774	28 024	1 832	1 431	1 878	1 139	27 540
48 and 49 weeks .....	232	1 537	2 159	123	67	173	148	2 095
40 to 47 weeks .....	408	3 198	5 562	242	253	285	220	5 449
27 to 39 weeks .....	499	4 430	5 060	476	437	213	192	4 970
14 to 26 weeks .....	688	4 068	6 178	449	709	244	318	5 967
1 to 13 weeks .....	680	3 889	4 858	432	858	258	343	4 684
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 173	27 346	39 312	2 787	2 723	2 395	1 771	38 418
40 or more weeks .....	2 191	21 122	30 279	1 928	1 450	1 944	1 338	29 681
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 750	18 084	24 537	1 636	1 237	1 578	1 009	24 092
27 to 39 weeks .....	323	2 549	3 219	276	306	172	119	3 163
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	5 608	42 074	47 736	3 599	2 895	2 389	1 989	46 839
No workers .....	401	4 562	2 147	199	386	107	73	2 110
1 worker .....	2 060	12 652	11 810	979	997	677	426	11 617
2 workers .....	2 460	20 750	27 580	1 976	1 153	1 241	1 204	27 021
3 or more workers .....	687	4 110	6 199	445	359	364	286	6 091
Married-couple families .....	4 205	34 915	39 775	2 433	1 595	1 921	1 547	39 051
No workers .....	186	3 795	1 278	24	59	51	14	1 264
1 worker .....	1 244	8 521	7 320	343	326	396	228	7 205
2 or more workers .....	2 775	22 599	31 177	2 066	1 210	1 474	1 305	30 582
Husband and wife worked .....	2 418	21 197	29 983	1 975	1 096	1 380	1 275	29 403
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 013	5 613	5 556	895	1 088	308	305	5 443
No workers .....	189	656	805	165	286	44	59	782
1 worker .....	570	3 302	3 185	496	575	198	145	3 132
2 or more workers .....	254	1 655	1 566	234	227	66	101	1 529
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 236	18 610	25 612	2 185	1 113	342	891	25 166
Male .....	1 199	18 034	23 404	1 811	1 042	272	757	23 012
May 1975 or later service only .....	320	1 882	4 890	966	238	138	254	4 776
September 1980 or later service only .....	131	1 014	2 681	553	139	82	135	2 632
Served 2 or more years .....	91	661	2 380	516	117	82	121	2 331
Vietnam-era service .....	532	5 689	12 157	832	506	145	399	11 928
World War II service .....	203	6 313	3 237	202	105	11	66	3 211

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3329



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Anderson, IN MSA			Anderson, SC MSA			Anniston, AL MSA			
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	27 683	910	27 642	30 714	3 254	30 659	22 423	2 894	233	22 260
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	20 454	680	20 428	23 318	2 460	23 279	16 574	2 265	207	16 434
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	13 543	540	13 541	16 207	1 941	16 188	10 202	1 622	78	10 160
Wife unemployed .....	576	16	576	621	30	613	705	130	16	698
Husband unemployed .....	469	42	469	449	129	433	549	47	—	549
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	285	39	285	261	120	245	300	36	—	300
Wife unemployed .....	22	3	22	64	—	64	37	11	—	37
Husband not in labor force .....	6 760	188	6 745	6 947	665	6 947	5 300	582	26	5 277
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 008	50	1 008	1 779	263	1 779	1 049	231	—	1 049
Wife unemployed .....	78	—	78	64	33	64	65	16	3	65
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 716	1 095	4 701	3 692	2 433	3 685	3 102	2 027	36	3 081
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 877	605	2 862	2 153	1 512	2 153	1 687	959	21	1 666
Unemployed .....	310	172	310	135	185	135	149	264	—	149
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	7 432	690	7 408	6 975	1 807	6 948	6 168	1 874	121	6 103
Enrolled in school .....	5 721	470	5 710	5 209	1 237	5 190	4 410	1 359	40	4 384
Employed .....	2 320	131	2 315	2 155	256	2 136	1 339	320	8	1 339
Unemployed .....	564	51	564	216	230	216	190	122	6	184
Not in labor force .....	2 837	288	2 831	2 834	751	2 834	2 834	886	26	2 814
Not enrolled in school .....	1 711	220	1 698	1 766	570	1 758	1 758	515	81	1 719
High school graduate .....	966	135	959	864	225	864	987	295	75	948
Employed .....	687	48	687	646	185	646	372	56	14	358
Unemployed .....	151	51	151	85	16	85	37	29	—	37
Not in labor force .....	122	36	115	133	13	133	157	32	12	145
Not high school graduate .....	745	85	739	902	345	894	771	220	6	771
Employed .....	264	17	264	512	92	504	243	49	—	243
Unemployed .....	179	20	173	135	62	135	171	99	—	171
Not in labor force .....	296	48	296	255	191	255	324	62	—	324
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	55 334	3 302	55 230	59 592	10 324	59 417	39 486	7 023	254	39 305
Private wage and salary workers .....	46 364	2 822	46 285	49 131	8 818	48 986	27 686	4 917	143	27 592
Local government workers .....	3 034	185	3 025	1 901	463	1 899	2 420	568	28	2 398
State government workers .....	1 449	143	1 445	3 569	559	3 557	2 104	364	—	2 104
Federal government workers .....	918	85	918	620	163	620	4 729	989	83	4 662
Self-employed workers .....	3 218	64	3 212	4 193	312	4 177	2 408	175	—	2 408
Unpaid family workers .....	351	3	345	178	9	178	141	10	—	141
Employed females 16 years and over .....	24 805	1 788	24 752	26 904	5 634	26 824	17 632	3 775	118	17 543
Private wage and salary workers .....	20 491	1 508	20 452	21 829	4 817	21 751	12 794	2 663	88	12 729
Local government workers .....	1 667	109	1 663	1 091	212	1 089	1 357	336	14	1 349
State government workers .....	714	90	710	2 268	362	2 268	1 155	266	—	1 155
Federal government workers .....	472	48	472	270	113	270	1 573	441	16	1 557
Self-employed workers .....	1 236	30	1 230	1 322	130	1 322	681	69	—	681
Unpaid family workers .....	225	3	225	124	—	124	72	—	—	72
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	64 000	4 431	63 857	67 275	12 065	67 060	49 467	10 114	596	49 123
50 to 52 weeks .....	40 050	2 325	39 963	45 904	6 840	45 823	31 581	5 572	395	31 335
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 547	169	2 537	1 944	832	1 931	1 789	405	40	1 757
40 to 47 weeks .....	5 297	334	5 287	4 767	1 081	4 738	3 729	729	54	3 709
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 180	421	5 170	4 776	923	4 746	3 848	924	30	3 831
14 to 26 weeks .....	5 331	546	5 320	5 413	1 332	5 380	4 414	1 098	57	4 399
1 to 13 weeks .....	5 595	636	5 580	4 471	1 057	4 442	4 106	1 386	20	4 092
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	48 779	3 238	48 660	55 195	9 325	55 014	39 822	7 841	519	39 539
40 or more weeks .....	40 549	2 403	40 447	46 778	7 481	46 672	32 808	5 807	457	32 534
50 to 52 weeks .....	35 170	2 036	35 083	41 640	6 018	41 559	28 711	4 940	363	28 499
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 154	249	3 149	3 061	579	3 041	2 473	615	13	2 473
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	28 906	2 160	28 842	31 438	6 670	31 319	22 133	5 199	188	22 014
50 to 52 weeks .....	16 015	1 242	15 969	19 023	3 496	18 987	12 145	2 604	122	12 064
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 156	81	1 151	935	518	922	810	190	—	810
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 783	190	2 779	2 631	646	2 625	1 873	473	7	1 866
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 805	195	2 800	3 119	633	3 105	2 356	461	24	2 339
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 998	236	2 996	2 896	728	2 869	2 570	661	24	2 561
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 149	216	3 147	2 834	649	2 811	2 379	810	11	2 374
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	18 674	1 451	18 615	23 351	4 746	23 252	15 999	3 736	133	15 935
40 or more weeks .....	14 881	1 185	14 826	18 554	3 685	18 510	12 141	2 676	105	12 077
50 to 52 weeks .....	12 507	1 015	12 461	16 053	2 871	16 017	10 299	2 224	98	10 242
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 458	80	1 458	1 920	376	1 908	1 446	262	7	1 446
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	33 722	2 166	33 664	35 636	5 994	35 566	26 318	5 144	287	26 128
No workers .....	4 994	403	4 988	4 329	609	4 329	3 686	788	32	3 669
1 worker .....	9 783	781	9 761	8 925	2 059	8 890	7 832	1 665	101	7 743
2 workers .....	14 562	738	14 544	17 802	2 311	17 782	12 085	2 276	147	12 001
3 or more workers .....	4 383	244	4 371	4 580	1 015	4 565	2 715	415	7	2 715
Married-couple families .....	27 683	910	27 642	30 714	3 254	30 659	22 423	2 894	233	22 260
No workers .....	4 068	129	4 062	3 662	291	3 662	2 993	241	17	2 976
1 worker .....	6 599	126	6 577	6 386	503	6 358	5 772	592	91	5 689
2 or more workers .....	17 016	655	17 003	20 666	2 460	20 639	13 658	2 061	125	13 595
Husband and wife worked .....	15 705	605	15 703	19 003	2 163	18 976	12 586	1 933	122	12 523
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 716	1 095	4 701	3 692	2 433	3 685	3 102	2 027	36	3 081
No workers .....	823	253	823	570	283	570	629	515	15	629
1 worker .....	2 416	581	2 416	1 923	1 348	1 916	1 662	958	—	1 662
2 or more workers .....	1 477	261	1 462	1 199	802	1 199	811	554	21	790
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	14 463	1 025	14 437	15 065	1 447	15 045	12 306	2 003	118	12 214
Male .....	14 082	989	14 056	14 589	1 411	14 569	11 343	1 812	92	11 269
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 678	382	1 672	1 261	343	1 246	1 630	686	57	1 591
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 031	183	1 031	774	200	767	1 034	434	42	1 010
Served 2 or more years .....	797	122	797	623	170	616	899	397	42	875
Vietnam-era service .....	4 041	361	4 030	4 440	437	4 435	4 322	718	50	4 280
World War II service .....	4 684	126	4 679	5 206	343	5 206	3 509	359	5	3 504

## 3330 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Appleton--Oshkosh--Neenah, WI MSA					Asheville, NC MSA			
Metropolitan Area	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	70 534	441	601	256	70 379	38 299	1 647	212	38 140
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	55 882	348	386	216	55 743	28 333	1 233	172	28 192
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	39 728	233	185	152	39 638	19 559	865	140	19 427
Wife unemployed .....	1 166	19	52	10	1 159	654	68	10	654
Husband unemployed .....	1 466	48	22	9	1 464	517	39	24	507
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 003	30	—	—	1 003	372	28	—	372
Wife unemployed .....	109	—	12	9	107	40	—	14	40
Husband not in labor force .....	13 186	45	193	31	13 172	9 449	375	16	9 441
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 331	4	16	9	2 329	1 968	150	—	1 968
Wife unemployed .....	98	—	—	2	96	75	25	—	75
Female householder, no husband present .....	8 424	178	56	53	8 395	5 742	1 650	47	5 707
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 825	91	17	19	5 820	3 416	933	41	3 381
Unemployed .....	318	11	7	19	301	212	99	6	212
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	16 940	224	286	219	16 782	8 532	957	11	8 521
Enrolled in school .....	13 938	148	238	175	13 807	6 362	712	11	6 351
Employed .....	7 127	62	72	81	7 066	2 911	145	6	2 905
Unemployed .....	698	4	18	7	691	273	77	—	273
Not in labor force .....	6 113	82	148	87	6 050	3 178	490	5	3 173
Not enrolled in school .....	3 002	76	48	44	2 975	2 170	245	—	2 170
High school graduate .....	1 969	50	5	19	1 950	1 144	145	—	1 144
Employed .....	1 656	45	—	15	1 641	855	93	—	855
Unemployed .....	109	5	5	2	107	145	9	—	145
Not in labor force .....	191	—	—	—	191	129	43	—	129
Not high school graduate .....	1 033	26	43	25	1 025	1 026	100	—	1 026
Employed .....	554	7	26	8	546	510	31	—	510
Unemployed .....	135	10	—	11	135	166	7	—	166
Not in labor force .....	335	9	17	6	335	350	62	—	350
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	156 419	1 221	838	830	155 898	79 239	5 601	491	78 838
Private wage and salary workers .....	131 388	991	644	724	130 941	62 018	4 258	364	61 721
Local government workers .....	9 740	61	46	37	9 712	3 716	444	36	3 688
State government workers .....	4 030	27	131	29	4 015	4 672	455	36	4 636
Federal government workers .....	1 315	85	3	3	1 315	2 159	305	23	2 136
Self-employed workers .....	9 348	57	13	31	9 328	6 326	127	32	6 309
Unpaid family workers .....	598	—	1	6	592	348	12	—	348
Employed females 16 years and over .....	71 233	588	361	362	70 979	36 776	3 012	244	36 582
Private wage and salary workers .....	59 309	482	263	313	59 095	28 999	2 343	192	28 842
Local government workers .....	5 692	23	36	15	5 677	2 060	190	17	2 051
State government workers .....	2 150	16	58	11	2 148	2 777	262	21	2 756
Federal government workers .....	491	42	—	—	491	827	155	7	820
Self-employed workers .....	3 241	25	4	23	3 218	1 955	50	7	1 955
Unpaid family workers .....	350	—	—	—	350	158	12	—	158
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	177 254	1 475	1 064	1 103	176 588	89 431	6 694	612	88 987
50 to 52 weeks .....	119 929	799	587	558	119 589	57 876	3 889	412	57 558
48 and 49 weeks .....	5 890	55	24	69	5 851	3 649	342	23	3 634
40 to 47 weeks .....	14 048	89	45	116	13 960	8 071	540	29	8 044
27 to 39 weeks .....	12 864	138	116	55	12 834	5 693	463	50	5 652
14 to 26 weeks .....	12 997	238	124	155	12 902	7 293	716	70	7 255
1 to 13 weeks .....	11 526	156	168	150	11 452	6 849	744	28	6 844
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	133 785	1 115	724	764	133 311	70 609	5 082	459	70 269
40 or more weeks .....	114 685	819	502	570	114 322	60 253	4 154	380	59 959
50 to 52 weeks .....	101 410	707	469	434	101 139	51 726	3 472	341	51 469
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 398	92	65	33	7 380	3 479	266	37	3 451
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	81 893	698	467	496	81 568	42 412	3 578	297	42 204
50 to 52 weeks .....	49 460	334	241	220	49 308	24 753	2 055	146	24 630
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 941	26	7	23	2 928	1 889	194	7	1 882
40 to 47 weeks .....	7 666	39	7	59	7 618	4 533	231	21	4 514
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 549	67	72	34	7 519	3 327	294	50	3 286
14 to 26 weeks .....	7 551	128	57	62	7 504	4 130	426	45	4 117
1 to 13 weeks .....	6 726	104	83	98	6 691	3 780	378	28	3 775
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	50 061	445	288	276	49 875	30 584	2 576	195	30 437
40 or more weeks .....	40 887	306	183	190	40 750	25 200	2 115	127	25 088
50 to 52 weeks .....	35 197	264	177	142	35 089	20 850	1 779	104	20 759
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 540	34	34	20	3 522	1 905	150	37	1 877
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	81 890	674	659	334	81 694	45 603	3 557	264	45 404
No workers .....	8 934	65	163	30	8 914	6 454	570	16	6 446
1 worker .....	19 387	241	205	58	19 355	12 053	1 253	67	11 994
2 workers .....	41 668	257	221	202	41 551	21 410	1 318	147	21 312
3 or more workers .....	11 901	111	70	44	11 874	5 686	416	34	5 652
Married-couple families .....	70 534	441	601	256	70 379	38 299	1 647	212	38 140
No workers .....	7 725	23	135	12	7 721	5 430	142	16	5 422
1 worker .....	13 306	103	175	25	13 288	8 223	377	21	8 204
2 or more workers .....	49 503	315	291	219	49 370	24 646	1 128	175	24 514
Husband and wife worked .....	45 968	299	259	200	45 846	22 694	979	175	22 562
Female householder, no husband present .....	8 424	178	56	53	8 395	5 742	1 650	47	5 707
No workers .....	1 039	42	28	18	1 023	930	372	—	930
1 worker .....	4 437	92	28	19	4 429	2 975	755	41	2 940
2 or more workers .....	2 948	44	—	16	2 943	1 837	523	6	1 837
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	33 712	334	55	110	33 618	22 309	1 327	167	22 193
Male .....	32 656	327	49	85	32 582	21 302	1 255	140	21 202
May 1975 or later service only .....	3 735	71	8	48	3 694	2 065	217	90	2 010
September 1980 or later service only .....	2 225	32	2	34	2 198	1 224	90	53	1 197
Served 2 or more years .....	1 870	32	2	32	1 843	1 093	76	53	1 066
Vietnam-era service .....	10 148	135	18	41	10 114	6 432	470	47	6 401
World War II service .....	9 895	57	17	4	9 891	8 010	457	—	8 010

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3331



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Athens, GA MSA					Atlanta, GA MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	25 459	3 237	493	310	25 281	477 053	90 281	1 221	9 901
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	20 505	2 404	396	266	20 371	401 043	74 124	1 037	9 044
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	14 176	1 888	219	180	14 092	272 873	58 259	735	5 770
Wife unemployed .....	466	128	23	18	460	9 030	3 288	63	332
Husband unemployed .....	453	168	—	15	438	8 137	3 777	56	236
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	304	94	—	3	301	5 347	2 949	21	189
Wife unemployed .....	30	11	—	6	24	701	278	7	26
Husband not in labor force .....	4 501	665	97	29	4 472	67 873	12 380	128	621
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 168	278	13	—	1 168	17 479	5 091	61	136
Wife unemployed .....	52	9	8	—	52	572	284	7	38
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 206	3 402	11	46	3 176	58 002	74 544	280	848
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 038	1 873	11	20	2 025	41 985	46 826	171	592
Unemployed .....	103	269	—	11	94	1 655	5 334	27	102
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	10 206	2 247	143	155	10 089	106 029	49 330	263	3 452
Enrolled in school .....	8 689	1 719	143	123	8 604	81 820	37 174	217	2 950
Employed .....	2 927	463	19	15	2 912	35 589	9 620	44	833
Unemployed .....	496	197	7	—	496	3 991	4 060	31	84
Not in labor force .....	5 266	1 059	117	108	5 196	42 223	23 469	142	2 033
Not enrolled in school .....	1 517	528	—	32	1 485	24 209	12 156	46	502
High school graduate .....	698	140	—	3	695	11 766	5 713	26	109
Employed .....	526	93	—	3	523	9 177	2 929	14	56
Unemployed .....	41	8	—	—	41	756	1 002	—	28
Not in labor force .....	131	39	—	—	131	1 659	1 641	12	25
Not high school graduate .....	819	388	—	29	790	12 443	6 443	20	393
Employed .....	390	113	—	26	364	6 837	1 667	14	126
Unemployed .....	152	56	—	—	152	1 900	1 049	6	30
Not in labor force .....	277	219	—	3	274	3 702	3 710	—	237
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	61 479	11 853	1 015	898	60 913	1 120 985	341 139	3 212	24 951
Private wage and salary workers .....	41 179	8 721	417	643	40 766	915 765	262 364	2 517	20 846
Local government workers .....	3 737	1 108	31	53	3 707	63 388	30 713	200	650
State government workers .....	10 078	1 294	468	188	9 965	33 414	15 750	84	682
Federal government workers .....	1 606	372	27	10	1 600	29 772	21 867	107	568
Self-employed workers .....	4 493	347	49	2	4 491	74 829	9 920	300	1 853
Unpaid family workers .....	386	11	23	2	384	3 817	525	4	352
Employed females 16 years and over .....	28 214	6 418	432	361	27 973	506 210	181 321	1 372	10 448
Private wage and salary workers .....	18 295	4 644	155	239	18 130	406 936	136 403	1 093	8 581
Local government workers .....	2 310	616	31	27	2 296	40 051	17 811	119	327
State government workers .....	5 283	773	193	91	5 225	18 651	10 561	40	199
Federal government workers .....	726	233	14	2	724	13 008	12 829	59	290
Self-employed workers .....	1 336	141	25	—	1 336	24 975	3 465	57	810
Unpaid family workers .....	264	11	14	2	262	2 589	252	4	241
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	76 676	14 194	1 290	1 119	75 944	1 250 195	395 460	3 701	27 603
50 to 52 weeks .....	42 302	7 782	568	469	42 033	852 890	237 928	2 354	16 932
48 and 49 weeks .....	3 126	684	81	62	3 096	47 431	21 285	119	1 495
40 to 47 weeks .....	6 621	1 243	169	118	6 529	95 943	32 735	293	2 153
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 601	1 273	131	143	6 482	79 643	30 682	250	2 065
14 to 26 weeks .....	8 847	1 580	174	213	8 699	91 370	35 918	421	2 665
1 to 13 weeks .....	9 179	1 632	167	114	9 105	82 918	36 912	264	2 293
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	55 751	10 693	803	779	55 240	1 022 901	327 685	3 204	22 911
40 or more weeks .....	42 679	8 143	572	508	42 346	885 136	264 775	2 545	18 453
50 to 52 weeks .....	36 638	6 783	423	383	36 400	779 712	220 061	2 203	15 471
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 396	784	50	56	3 350	49 427	21 696	221	1 471
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	35 982	7 821	607	467	35 679	576 240	209 371	1 585	11 893
50 to 52 weeks .....	17 616	4 090	219	159	17 532	354 948	123 279	910	6 763
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 558	427	25	26	1 532	22 605	11 520	47	602
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 288	673	92	49	3 256	51 667	17 388	129	999
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 843	675	58	73	3 778	46 505	17 302	133	1 102
14 to 26 weeks .....	4 772	967	91	115	4 690	52 610	19 556	209	1 309
1 to 13 weeks .....	4 905	989	122	45	4 891	47 905	20 326	157	1 118
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	23 712	5 441	373	268	23 525	429 622	168 641	1 269	9 254
40 or more weeks .....	17 113	4 102	222	156	16 993	357 074	135 122	949	7 031
50 to 52 weeks .....	14 402	3 379	149	120	14 318	306 645	111 626	807	5 813
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 862	402	29	17	1 845	26 450	11 912	118	757
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	29 812	7 022	533	378	29 598	553 574	178 024	1 563	11 467
No workers .....	2 933	915	43	50	2 911	40 382	19 383	128	371
1 worker .....	7 606	2 642	176	83	7 543	136 411	55 202	334	3 202
2 workers .....	15 806	2 616	282	222	15 681	297 662	76 994	884	5 802
3 or more workers .....	3 467	849	32	23	3 463	79 119	26 445	217	2 092
Married-couple families .....	25 459	3 237	493	310	25 281	477 053	90 281	1 221	9 901
No workers .....	2 340	273	43	29	2 318	33 966	4 662	54	274
1 worker .....	5 340	592	163	50	5 301	100 236	12 982	166	2 514
2 or more workers .....	17 779	2 372	287	231	17 662	342 851	72 637	1 001	7 113
Husband and wife worked .....	16 456	2 182	268	217	16 347	318 189	66 954	956	6 613
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 206	3 402	11	46	3 176	58 002	74 544	280	848
No workers .....	479	606	—	7	479	5 429	13 560	61	89
1 worker .....	1 695	1 831	—	29	1 673	27 854	36 008	149	432
2 or more workers .....	1 032	965	11	10	1 024	24 719	24 976	70	327
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	11 944	1 509	40	64	11 908	246 088	57 674	906	847
Male .....	11 462	1 420	40	61	11 429	237 303	53 574	847	755
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 628	406	4	31	1 612	30 785	18 810	246	264
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 103	190	4	16	1 087	17 531	10 751	132	203
Served 2 or more years .....	934	170	—	16	918	15 047	9 430	120	173
Vietnam-era service .....	3 781	507	19	33	3 761	89 075	22 420	417	336
World War II service .....	3 693	272	8	—	3 693	60 561	7 493	78	101

## 3332 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

TIPSII [UPF] GP21B CENSUS90 71583900 10/26/93 6:18 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90\*P21BTIPSDA00. 10/23/93 08:41:05 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 3333  
TSF:CENSUS90\*92. 10/23/93 08:43:17 UTF:CENSUS90\*93. 10/23/93 08:43:17 META:CENSUS90\*P21BTABLES00. 10/23/93 12:25:53



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Augusta, GA--SC MSA—Con.							
	Total—Con.			Georgia (pt.)				
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>								
Married-couple families .....	982	971	62 823	40 351	12 087	906	790	39 885
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	875	835	50 199	33 045	9 767	799	675	32 656
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	482	583	31 610	20 730	7 080	464	489	20 462
Wife unemployed .....	27	20	1 085	763	573	27	20	753
Husband unemployed .....	16	25	816	500	324	16	20	493
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	7	13	486	259	262	7	13	252
Wife unemployed .....	9	7	60	49	26	9	7	49
Husband not in labor force .....	91	111	11 808	6 806	1 996	91	95	6 736
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	67	63	2 683	1 698	840	67	52	1 669
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	124	53	57	—	—	53
Female householder, no husband present .....	108	117	8 274	5 848	9 594	96	97	5 816
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	94	61	5 116	3 693	5 246	88	47	3 684
Unemployed .....	—	10	283	159	692	—	4	159
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	326	476	15 536	10 912	6 935	310	449	10 712
Enrolled in school .....	291	196	10 582	7 000	5 183	275	174	6 904
Employed .....	112	68	4 408	2 985	1 299	101	57	2 932
Unemployed .....	29	9	606	343	564	29	9	343
Not in labor force .....	138	119	5 455	3 559	3 273	133	108	3 516
Not enrolled in school .....	35	280	4 954	3 912	1 752	35	275	3 808
High school graduate .....	28	196	3 163	2 519	1 074	28	196	2 462
Employed .....	16	28	1 378	872	245	16	28	848
Unemployed .....	—	11	118	70	111	—	11	70
Not in labor force .....	—	3	287	167	140	—	3	164
Not high school graduate .....	7	84	1 791	1 393	678	7	79	1 346
Employed .....	7	34	777	633	195	7	29	604
Unemployed .....	—	7	233	168	129	—	7	168
Not in labor force .....	—	7	696	489	334	—	7	489
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 504	1 914	124 632	82 456	35 280	2 230	1 571	81 542
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 853	1 445	91 686	59 830	23 272	1 621	1 192	59 145
Local government workers .....	21	42	7 370	5 234	2 906	21	23	5 214
State government workers .....	236	128	8 805	6 185	4 329	226	113	6 136
Federal government workers .....	216	251	9 272	6 256	3 804	193	220	6 107
Self-employed workers .....	166	36	6 884	4 559	907	157	23	4 548
Unpaid family workers .....	12	12	615	392	62	12	—	392
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 271	893	55 089	36 862	18 759	1 158	756	36 470
Private wage and salary workers .....	971	673	38 464	25 504	11 637	858	569	25 205
Local government workers .....	11	31	4 736	3 280	1 792	11	12	3 268
State government workers .....	99	58	5 622	3 769	3 050	99	58	3 759
Federal government workers .....	104	114	3 630	2 665	1 911	104	112	2 594
Self-employed workers .....	77	5	2 295	1 452	343	77	5	1 452
Unpaid family workers .....	9	12	342	192	26	9	—	192
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 922	2 811	146 368	98 635	43 792	2 631	2 445	97 418
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 754	1 666	97 623	65 149	26 439	1 587	1 387	64 465
48 and 49 weeks .....	163	176	4 974	3 684	2 308	157	176	3 601
40 to 47 weeks .....	140	211	10 121	7 032	3 279	119	190	6 898
27 to 39 weeks .....	290	243	10 419	7 134	3 530	255	238	7 018
14 to 26 weeks .....	243	231	12 291	8 576	4 145	225	207	8 460
1 to 13 weeks .....	332	284	10 940	7 060	4 091	288	247	6 976
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 393	2 312	119 924	80 198	34 881	2 151	2 011	79 184
40 or more weeks .....	1 902	1 822	100 928	67 494	28 143	1 718	1 553	66 686
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 646	1 509	89 172	59 136	23 768	1 484	1 255	58 509
27 to 39 weeks .....	174	210	6 583	4 476	2 336	151	205	4 383
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 482	1 090	65 038	43 750	22 422	1 352	949	43 271
50 to 52 weeks .....	769	607	38 348	25 679	12 661	713	505	25 460
48 and 49 weeks .....	83	69	2 039	1 485	1 137	83	69	1 440
40 to 47 weeks .....	65	95	5 323	3 573	1 953	59	89	3 517
27 to 39 weeks .....	196	88	6 198	4 197	2 034	177	83	4 144
14 to 26 weeks .....	177	123	6 798	4 705	2 348	159	101	4 647
1 to 13 weeks .....	192	108	6 332	4 111	2 289	161	102	4 063
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 162	842	47 498	31 921	16 458	1 074	754	31 577
40 or more weeks .....	811	654	37 711	25 310	13 038	759	571	25 047
50 to 52 weeks .....	696	529	32 644	21 815	10 787	645	452	21 622
27 to 39 weeks .....	116	71	3 598	2 419	1 278	102	66	2 379
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	1 124	1 148	73 302	47 729	22 878	1 036	947	47 186
No workers .....	44	58	7 724	4 521	3 406	38	53	4 481
1 worker .....	391	335	21 007	13 814	7 515	353	263	13 678
2 workers .....	562	633	36 251	23 852	9 177	522	539	23 517
3 or more workers .....	127	122	8 320	5 542	2 780	123	92	5 510
Married-couple families .....	982	971	62 823	40 351	12 087	906	790	39 885
No workers .....	16	35	6 186	3 523	748	16	30	3 493
1 worker .....	336	230	15 615	9 946	2 384	304	166	9 845
2 or more workers .....	630	706	41 022	26 882	8 955	586	594	26 547
Husband and wife worked .....	597	617	37 728	24 779	8 201	562	521	24 493
Female householder, no husband present .....	108	117	8 274	5 848	9 594	96	97	5 816
No workers .....	14	23	1 357	885	2 444	8	23	875
1 worker .....	48	68	4 230	3 057	4 487	42	60	3 044
2 or more workers .....	46	26	2 687	1 906	2 663	46	14	1 897
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	210	609	36 919	25 369	8 105	202	556	25 048
Male .....	147	515	34 668	23 595	7 226	139	462	23 318
May 1975 or later service only .....	98	168	4 985	3 903	2 778	98	151	3 806
September 1980 or later service only .....	74	89	2 898	2 218	1 754	74	89	2 180
Served 2 or more years .....	74	81	2 433	1 816	1 632	74	81	1 786
Vietnam-era service .....	100	335	13 945	10 386	3 408	92	325	10 210
World War II service .....	8	33	10 006	6 106	917	8	33	6 084



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Augusta, GA—SC MSA—Con.			Austin, TX MSA					
	South Carolina (pt.)								
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	23 010	3 945	22 938	123 165	8 812	541	2 904	24 792	112 074
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	17 594	3 086	17 543	102 130	6 978	418	2 603	20 832	92 899
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	11 180	2 211	11 148	72 522	5 390	281	1 283	14 108	66 064
Wife unemployed .....	332	168	332	2 290	336	11	184	628	2 030
Husband unemployed .....	328	73	323	2 806	406	45	28	1 159	2 324
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	234	65	234	1 986	368	41	28	712	1 707
Wife unemployed .....	11	—	11	180	—	—	—	86	135
Husband not in labor force .....	5 088	786	5 072	18 229	1 428	78	273	2 801	16 851
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 025	263	1 014	4 645	601	33	66	1 010	4 121
Wife unemployed .....	71	14	71	198	21	—	26	54	183
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 466	2 755	2 458	18 722	6 623	101	351	6 620	15 934
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 434	1 432	1 432	14 506	4 041	71	260	4 501	12 444
Unemployed .....	130	168	124	617	674	5	—	346	499
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	4 845	2 094	4 824	36 077	5 768	218	1 827	11 705	31 437
Enrolled in school .....	3 694	1 583	3 678	30 716	4 382	184	1 770	8 597	27 183
Employed .....	1 481	433	1 476	10 635	1 139	30	355	2 951	9 308
Unemployed .....	263	127	263	1 989	477	29	107	674	1 771
Not in labor force .....	1 950	1 023	1 939	18 020	2 766	125	1 308	4 972	16 032
Not enrolled in school .....	1 151	511	1 146	5 361	1 386	34	57	3 108	4 254
High school graduate .....	701	234	701	2 943	549	19	32	927	2 561
Employed .....	530	102	530	2 208	241	8	19	634	1 937
Unemployed .....	48	36	48	285	148	—	5	161	220
Not in labor force .....	123	69	123	357	104	11	—	122	316
Not high school graduate .....	450	277	445	2 418	837	15	25	2 181	1 693
Employed .....	178	112	173	1 081	146	9	—	1 077	774
Unemployed .....	65	16	65	386	164	—	9	242	274
Not in labor force .....	207	149	207	951	527	6	16	862	645
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	43 255	11 428	43 090	323 202	30 867	1 421	8 562	73 274	291 044
Private wage and salary workers .....	32 661	8 797	32 541	220 244	19 355	989	5 976	52 534	198 244
Local government workers .....	2 169	756	2 156	20 851	3 300	58	259	5 925	17 876
State government workers .....	2 669	753	2 669	43 339	5 181	160	1 705	8 035	39 160
Federal government workers .....	3 172	798	3 165	10 891	2 107	98	171	3 309	9 452
Self-employed workers .....	2 349	307	2 336	26 490	883	112	336	3 265	25 035
Unpaid family workers .....	235	17	223	1 387	41	4	115	206	1 277
Employed females 16 years and over .....	18 718	5 962	18 619	149 952	15 994	662	3 468	33 263	134 797
Private wage and salary workers .....	13 331	4 480	13 259	99 782	9 545	462	2 452	22 560	90 038
Local government workers .....	1 481	498	1 468	11 927	1 597	42	107	3 037	10 294
State government workers .....	1 863	537	1 863	23 378	3 337	70	550	4 704	20 969
Federal government workers .....	1 038	369	1 036	5 079	1 115	49	104	1 644	4 328
Self-employed workers .....	843	67	843	8 925	386	39	167	1 231	8 364
Unpaid family workers .....	162	11	150	861	14	—	88	87	804
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	49 141	13 199	48 950	377 153	37 869	1 874	10 462	83 027	340 589
50 to 52 weeks .....	33 294	7 789	33 158	232 845	22 336	991	5 667	47 357	211 100
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 373	588	1 373	15 894	1 852	90	522	5 492	13 795
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 236	913	3 223	32 128	2 777	185	797	6 682	29 352
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 406	1 213	3 401	30 710	2 955	148	804	7 591	27 559
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 855	1 350	3 831	32 876	3 793	196	1 117	8 040	29 350
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 977	1 346	3 964	32 700	4 156	264	1 555	7 865	29 433
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	40 878	10 167	40 740	292 775	29 416	1 383	6 821	65 225	263 810
40 or more weeks .....	34 366	8 036	34 242	241 303	23 615	1 077	5 253	51 748	218 125
50 to 52 weeks .....	30 780	6 831	30 663	208 218	20 136	872	4 504	42 521	188 621
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 205	804	2 200	18 123	1 882	85	373	4 951	16 051
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	21 880	6 938	21 767	175 547	19 165	838	4 454	37 594	158 614
50 to 52 weeks .....	12 968	3 866	12 888	99 354	10 767	402	2 111	20 585	89 626
48 and 49 weeks .....	599	350	599	7 744	1 085	41	250	2 568	6 794
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 806	516	1 806	17 153	1 518	84	305	2 973	15 801
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 059	745	2 054	17 132	1 781	48	433	3 811	15 550
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 173	763	2 151	17 219	2 011	131	508	3 880	15 503
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 275	698	2 269	16 945	2 003	132	847	3 987	15 340
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	15 987	4 914	15 921	126 522	14 469	551	2 983	27 513	113 903
40 or more weeks .....	12 725	3 803	12 664	101 280	11 353	431	2 128	21 460	91 279
50 to 52 weeks .....	11 083	3 148	11 022	85 171	9 498	335	1 812	17 701	76 784
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 224	452	1 219	9 706	1 125	29	247	2 282	8 746
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	26 196	7 181	26 116	148 215	16 606	685	3 650	34 054	133 429
No workers .....	3 248	907	3 243	11 244	1 901	22	154	2 243	10 348
1 worker .....	7 350	2 386	7 329	38 921	5 580	225	1 420	9 856	34 694
2 workers .....	12 772	3 080	12 734	81 950	7 145	394	1 702	16 536	74 620
3 or more workers .....	2 826	808	2 810	16 100	1 980	44	374	5 419	13 767
Married-couple families .....	23 010	3 945	22 938	123 165	8 812	541	2 904	24 792	112 074
No workers .....	2 698	332	2 693	9 357	596	10	87	1 029	8 848
1 worker .....	5 789	786	5 770	25 230	1 479	124	1 119	5 402	22 865
2 or more workers .....	14 523	2 827	14 475	88 578	6 737	407	1 698	18 361	80 361
Husband and wife worked .....	13 267	2 493	13 235	84 133	6 300	375	1 559	16 463	76 673
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 466	2 755	2 458	18 722	6 623	101	351	6 620	15 934
No workers .....	482	487	482	1 523	1 218	12	44	1 038	1 187
1 worker .....	1 188	1 347	1 186	10 611	3 466	64	150	3 271	9 194
2 or more workers .....	796	921	790	6 588	1 939	25	157	2 311	5 553
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	11 897	2 219	11 871	65 018	6 871	332	340	7 748	61 221
Male .....	11 376	2 091	11 350	61 901	6 378	302	274	7 418	58 261
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 179	597	1 179	9 838	2 062	62	203	2 029	9 013
September 1980 or later service only .....	718	315	718	5 394	1 106	11	135	1 082	4 985
Served 2 or more years .....	647	278	647	4 601	1 015	11	121	957	4 216
Vietnam-era service .....	3 735	866	3 735	27 434	2 737	222	97	3 483	25 715
World War II service .....	3 922	414	3 922	14 948	992	9	11	1 097	14 379

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3335



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Bakersfield, CA MSA						Baltimore, MD MSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Married-couple families .....	83 527	3 216	1 479	2 949	21 860	77 905	389 703	67 749	1 238	7 739	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	62 820	2 182	1 189	2 265	16 382	58 543	313 998	50 417	1 039	7 109	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	37 545	1 478	653	1 467	8 257	35 161	217 732	38 988	807	4 853	
Husband unemployed .....	1 866	96	38	100	1 704	1 558	5 192	1 590	16	156	
Wife unemployed .....	2 097	151	69	166	2 283	1 649	4 863	2 440	23	76	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	882	62	41	50	751	767	2 996	1 815	5	70	
Wife unemployed .....	314	38	13	79	774	107	236	202	8	6	
Husband not in labor force .....	18 610	883	221	518	3 195	17 713	70 842	14 892	176	554	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 735	185	33	204	825	3 524	14 542	4 872	36	199	
Wife unemployed .....	219	23	—	25	233	171	423	257	—	—	
Female householder, no husband present .....	13 612	2 821	405	441	6 496	12 186	56 723	68 949	363	1 027	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	7 319	962	178	273	2 777	6 658	35 412	39 847	163	738	
Unemployed .....	657	261	31	43	617	502	1 315	4 813	19	15	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	18 825	1 812	436	1 063	10 429	16 569	81 456	37 925	262	3 073	
Enrolled in school .....	13 524	1 206	278	917	6 886	12 077	61 925	25 578	114	2 836	
Employed .....	5 008	256	87	232	1 777	4 598	30 298	7 576	33	986	
Unemployed .....	1 305	184	28	45	765	1 168	2 692	2 215	6	98	
Not in labor force .....	7 192	760	163	640	4 344	6 292	27 774	15 681	69	1 681	
Not enrolled in school .....	5 301	606	158	146	3 543	4 492	19 531	12 347	148	237	
High school graduate .....	2 514	308	65	60	866	2 277	10 907	5 012	61	128	
Employed .....	1 571	138	21	31	491	1 414	8 353	2 531	38	87	
Unemployed .....	297	50	13	23	128	270	583	811	—	6	
Not in labor force .....	531	99	21	6	236	489	992	1 277	16	21	
Not high school graduate .....	2 787	298	93	86	2 677	2 215	8 624	7 335	87	109	
Employed .....	1 029	45	29	26	987	833	4 434	1 732	59	45	
Unemployed .....	499	47	6	14	417	402	1 144	1 217	10	—	
Not in labor force .....	1 249	206	58	46	1 273	970	2 936	4 361	18	64	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	161 028	7 498	2 963	7 146	49 415	148 698	903 644	260 580	3 123	21 502	
Private wage and salary workers .....	112 611	4 970	2 242	5 360	40 548	103 394	684 266	173 160	2 350	15 244	
Local government workers .....	18 501	1 163	216	343	3 955	17 098	62 392	29 749	253	657	
State government workers .....	5 357	495	87	205	1 547	4 924	37 435	23 900	144	1 561	
Federal government workers .....	9 973	655	208	524	999	9 538	68 753	26 998	235	1 367	
Self-employed workers .....	13 902	208	210	668	2 159	13 135	48 145	6 432	125	2 305	
Unpaid family workers .....	684	7	—	46	207	609	2 653	341	16	368	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	68 804	3 767	1 237	3 429	18 289	63 974	410 804	138 921	1 413	10 291	
Private wage and salary workers .....	46 111	2 352	907	2 582	13 968	42 767	309 671	85 994	1 047	7 152	
Local government workers .....	10 697	689	115	206	2 128	9 972	34 268	17 217	164	415	
State government workers .....	2 860	335	55	125	806	2 624	19 855	15 205	52	786	
Federal government workers .....	3 911	323	83	245	484	3 702	27 014	16 827	116	621	
Self-employed workers .....	4 777	68	77	232	774	4 503	18 228	3 456	22	1 071	
Unpaid family workers .....	448	—	—	39	129	406	1 768	222	12	246	
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	191 224	11 148	3 762	8 601	65 486	174 714	1 014 646	307 700	3 809	24 115	
50 to 52 weeks .....	116 410	5 451	1 941	4 385	26 371	108 431	719 568	190 880	2 390	15 186	
48 and 49 weeks .....	8 032	673	165	547	4 530	7 053	33 415	13 641	93	1 321	
40 to 47 weeks .....	16 865	852	359	852	7 453	14 992	78 225	25 137	359	2 024	
27 to 39 weeks .....	15 115	1 130	394	872	8 715	13 255	54 210	21 418	333	1 451	
14 to 26 weeks .....	18 046	1 388	474	1 055	10 142	16 090	69 528	28 359	261	2 125	
1 to 13 weeks .....	16 756	1 654	429	890	8 275	14 893	59 700	28 265	373	2 008	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	152 178	8 709	2 937	6 908	54 512	138 546	807 544	252 985	3 063	18 858	
40 or more weeks .....	122 796	6 058	2 124	5 078	33 811	113 243	714 335	204 881	2 476	15 998	
50 to 52 weeks .....	103 920	4 882	1 733	3 875	23 777	96 761	638 160	174 388	2 161	13 587	
27 to 39 weeks .....	9 879	856	210	687	7 145	8 486	30 370	15 169	231	746	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	82 978	4 733	1 673	4 105	25 281	76 415	464 567	160 927	1 815	11 510	
50 to 52 weeks .....	43 449	2 319	798	1 984	8 517	40 698	298 550	98 263	1 077	6 836	
48 and 49 weeks .....	3 306	259	56	326	1 488	2 957	16 217	6 976	38	628	
40 to 47 weeks .....	8 813	407	121	305	2 799	8 146	45 354	14 382	224	1 088	
27 to 39 weeks .....	8 346	515	213	456	3 515	7 440	30 909	11 203	132	802	
14 to 26 weeks .....	9 742	553	245	550	4 609	8 812	40 133	14 854	84	1 027	
1 to 13 weeks .....	9 322	680	240	484	4 353	8 362	33 404	15 249	260	1 129	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	56 414	3 409	1 122	3 059	18 699	51 614	323 077	128 068	1 300	8 394	
40 or more weeks .....	42 734	2 463	765	2 171	10 024	39 737	276 777	104 107	1 045	6 946	
50 to 52 weeks .....	34 839	1 996	675	1 642	6 991	32 570	239 764	88 001	900	5 780	
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 661	336	79	337	2 505	4 109	15 115	7 432	72	424	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>											
Families .....	102 180	6 493	2 035	3 602	31 497	94 603	465 166	147 750	1 716	9 157	
No workers .....	14 838	1 799	263	287	3 456	13 974	48 637	21 205	148	339	
1 worker .....	32 380	2 153	743	959	10 248	30 123	114 561	46 966	402	2 321	
2 workers .....	44 654	2 031	800	1 595	12 546	41 384	230 741	55 354	895	4 704	
3 or more workers .....	10 308	510	229	761	5 247	9 122	71 227	24 225	271	1 793	
Married-couple families .....	83 527	3 216	1 479	2 949	21 860	77 905	389 703	67 749	1 238	7 739	
No workers .....	10 832	425	141	176	1 349	10 443	39 075	5 957	36	251	
1 worker .....	22 601	809	420	674	5 818	21 213	79 975	11 197	195	1 739	
2 or more workers .....	50 094	1 982	918	2 099	14 693	46 249	270 653	50 595	1 007	5 749	
Husband and wife worked .....	46 112	1 785	846	1 927	12 761	42 734	246 991	44 588	920	5 260	
Female householder, no husband present .....	13 612	2 821	405	441	6 496	12 186	56 723	68 949	363	1 027	
No workers .....	3 501	1 285	113	111	1 960	3 061	8 063	13 990	112	73	
1 worker .....	6 826	1 072	207	187	2 658	6 240	26 115	30 204	170	439	
2 or more workers .....	3 285	464	85	143	1 878	2 885	22 545	24 755	81	515	
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	50 011	2 293	855	766	5 114	47 928	219 751	58 440	746	1 077	
Male .....	47 601	2 152	827	723	4 916	45 576	210 282	54 727	705	993	
May 1975 or later service only .....	6 163	521	125	183	1 105	5 839	24 555	13 936	244	260	
September 1980 or later service only .....	2 937	303	72	95	444	2 821	13 250	8 060	151	136	
Served 2 or more years .....	2 520	292	65	72	399	2 404	11 564	7 380	113	126	
Vietnam-era service .....	16 268	797	264	222	1 858	15 588	65 937	18 861	295	452	
World War II service .....	15 222	495	255	233	990	14 707	71 488	12 351	79	121	



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Baltimore, MD MSA—Con.		Bangor, ME MSA		Baton Rouge, LA MSA				
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	4 739	386 543	17 510	17 446	84 228	19 052	867	1 338	83 140
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 236	311 178	13 474	13 435	67 052	14 196	746	1 037	66 244
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 824	215 807	9 543	9 504	39 613	9 695	365	528	39 198
Wife unemployed .....	160	5 123	367	367	1 596	884	20	23	1 573
Husband unemployed .....	36	4 852	392	392	1 961	940	40	63	1 916
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	31	2 985	262	262	1 113	590	18	32	1 090
Wife unemployed .....	—	236	24	24	99	144	17	9	99
Husband not in labor force .....	467	70 513	3 644	3 619	15 215	3 916	81	238	14 980
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	203	14 406	932	916	3 313	1 192	8	49	3 264
Wife unemployed .....	7	423	35	35	187	203	—	—	187
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 008	56 300	3 344	3 330	10 790	15 730	72	168	10 673
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	767	35 077	2 066	2 066	7 362	7 452	40	85	7 283
Unemployed .....	44	1 304	137	129	410	1 765	25	7	410
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 781	80 372	6 706	6 671	23 189	12 588	459	588	22 772
Enrolled in school .....	1 291	61 061	5 876	5 841	18 435	9 625	420	474	18 108
Employed .....	547	29 901	2 286	2 271	6 837	2 170	93	185	6 690
Unemployed .....	66	2 646	270	270	1 008	1 036	28	42	987
Not in labor force .....	614	27 384	3 315	3 295	10 547	6 397	299	247	10 388
Not enrolled in school .....	490	19 311	830	830	4 754	2 963	39	114	4 664
High school graduate .....	238	10 764	503	503	2 818	1 146	23	61	2 764
Employed .....	106	8 276	305	305	1 932	458	12	34	1 898
Unemployed .....	—	583	69	69	315	233	11	17	305
Not in labor force .....	54	960	124	124	544	438	—	10	534
Not high school graduate .....	252	8 547	327	327	1 936	1 817	16	53	1 900
Employed .....	128	4 364	94	94	917	346	3	43	891
Unemployed .....	13	1 144	63	63	244	439	—	—	244
Not in labor force .....	107	2 929	170	170	775	1 032	13	10	765
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	13 569	894 843	42 139	41 986	174 966	54 596	2 210	3 424	172 380
Private wage and salary workers .....	10 070	677 692	30 735	30 656	132 642	37 122	1 370	2 679	130 651
Local government workers .....	675	62 029	3 063	3 029	9 758	5 603	9	164	9 630
State government workers .....	552	37 085	4 221	4 201	19 312	8 403	660	303	19 064
Federal government workers .....	1 600	67 780	1 183	1 176	2 207	1 831	34	60	2 154
Self-employed workers .....	609	47 635	2 792	2 779	10 420	1 624	127	185	10 282
Unpaid family workers .....	63	2 622	145	145	627	13	10	33	599
Employed females 16 years and over .....	6 076	406 872	20 480	20 372	75 541	28 163	785	1 501	74 285
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 398	306 761	14 965	14 909	53 414	17 790	481	1 141	52 453
Local government workers .....	376	34 061	1 805	1 778	5 883	3 392	4	72	5 819
State government workers .....	251	19 684	2 137	2 128	11 159	5 584	221	185	11 005
Federal government workers .....	789	26 548	470	463	928	817	10	15	920
Self-employed workers .....	217	18 081	1 002	993	3 733	572	63	75	3 672
Unpaid family workers .....	45	1 737	101	101	424	8	6	13	416
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	16 308	1 004 448	52 085	51 845	199 739	65 705	2 478	4 068	196 709
50 to 52 weeks .....	10 101	713 171	30 374	30 282	126 735	34 533	1 262	2 169	125 014
48 and 49 weeks .....	908	32 911	1 618	1 602	6 912	2 919	89	132	6 832
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 406	77 328	4 500	4 456	14 806	4 911	287	423	14 491
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 054	53 523	4 786	4 769	16 705	7 249	240	504	16 378
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 665	68 546	5 954	5 897	17 614	7 344	303	423	17 306
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 174	58 969	4 853	4 839	16 967	8 749	297	417	16 688
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	12 957	799 572	38 028	37 887	158 285	48 282	1 548	2 936	156 007
40 or more weeks .....	10 817	707 596	29 336	29 224	128 913	35 354	1 162	2 245	127 148
50 to 52 weeks .....	9 087	632 436	25 476	25 417	113 514	29 712	985	1 897	112 005
27 to 39 weeks .....	625	29 990	2 647	2 647	10 634	4 839	104	285	10 424
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	7 319	459 954	24 893	24 732	88 846	33 974	882	1 739	87 450
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 122	295 905	13 616	13 570	49 978	16 686	387	911	49 196
48 and 49 weeks .....	396	15 959	772	765	2 964	1 502	30	88	2 910
40 to 47 weeks .....	635	44 943	2 468	2 428	7 609	2 660	137	150	7 490
27 to 39 weeks .....	599	30 527	2 540	2 523	9 563	4 415	97	224	9 365
14 to 26 weeks .....	846	39 674	3 001	2 964	9 366	4 115	92	190	9 222
1 to 13 weeks .....	721	32 946	2 496	2 482	9 366	4 596	139	176	9 267
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	5 137	319 886	15 354	15 279	62 771	22 748	491	1 152	61 795
40 or more weeks .....	4 143	274 129	11 790	11 729	48 298	16 134	353	849	47 552
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 442	237 566	10 085	10 064	41 527	13 355	315	736	40 876
27 to 39 weeks .....	303	14 936	1 113	1 113	5 682	2 869	49	131	5 570
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	6 255	461 312	21 597	21 510	98 123	37 069	1 028	1 607	96 857
No workers .....	369	48 410	2 661	2 652	10 061	6 912	104	176	9 908
1 worker .....	1 803	113 618	5 674	5 641	29 787	12 554	414	443	29 453
2 workers .....	3 166	228 679	10 353	10 308	47 105	13 630	378	825	46 436
3 or more workers .....	917	70 605	2 909	2 909	11 170	3 973	132	163	11 060
Married-couple families .....	4 739	386 543	17 510	17 446	84 228	19 052	867	1 338	83 140
No workers .....	190	38 915	1 996	1 987	8 377	1 817	68	139	8 238
1 worker .....	1 048	79 309	3 519	3 509	22 319	4 196	351	338	22 056
2 or more workers .....	3 501	268 319	11 995	11 950	53 532	13 039	448	861	52 846
Husband and wife worked .....	3 159	244 869	11 250	11 205	48 205	11 637	368	722	47 633
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 008	56 300	3 344	3 330	10 790	15 730	72	168	10 673
No workers .....	145	8 009	577	577	1 448	4 723	21	31	1 436
1 worker .....	535	25 927	1 719	1 705	5 914	7 114	24	88	5 851
2 or more workers .....	328	22 364	1 048	1 048	3 428	3 893	27	49	3 386
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	2 508	218 117	10 578	10 563	39 727	9 041	101	489	39 346
Male .....	2 263	208 779	9 937	9 930	38 619	8 685	101	456	38 264
May 1975 or later service only .....	734	24 154	1 711	1 711	3 355	1 820	58	82	3 337
September 1980 or later service only .....	383	13 092	1 057	1 057	1 869	1 026	58	36	1 860
Served 2 or more years .....	309	11 419	905	905	1 431	811	37	31	1 427
Vietnam-era service .....	919	65 375	3 305	3 290	12 108	3 602	31	195	11 931
World War II service .....	326	71 211	3 049	3 049	12 726	2 077	—	152	12 597

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Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Battle Creek, MI MSA					Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	26 555	1 528	201	320	26 393	64 884	11 740	221	1 041
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	18 636	1 043	194	250	18 497	46 844	7 950	160	748
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	12 683	815	29	174	12 592	25 962	5 204	72	340
Wife unemployed .....	588	49	2	13	586	1 080	461	11	18
Husband unemployed .....	1 023	70	—	12	1 014	1 560	603	6	67
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	559	40	—	6	556	802	379	6	24
Wife unemployed .....	105	21	—	—	105	123	55	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	6 896	415	7	58	6 882	16 480	3 187	55	226
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 223	168	5	13	1 217	3 168	921	15	17
Wife unemployed .....	131	5	—	—	131	130	85	—	11
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 975	1 652	21	100	4 964	7 771	8 226	53	99
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 743	912	15	67	2 736	4 567	4 212	25	35
Unemployed .....	331	179	—	15	331	421	919	—	6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	6 928	1 101	101	239	6 809	14 009	5 885	58	511
Enrolled in school .....	5 536	854	92	160	5 447	10 991	4 709	30	451
Employed .....	2 331	160	9	55	2 304	3 928	1 126	11	83
Unemployed .....	438	205	—	7	432	520	520	8	21
Not in labor force .....	2 767	489	83	98	2 711	6 474	3 063	11	347
Not enrolled in school .....	1 392	247	9	79	1 362	3 018	1 176	28	60
High school graduate .....	727	97	3	19	719	1 792	505	—	13
Employed .....	491	43	—	11	491	1 105	262	—	7
Unemployed .....	126	43	3	8	118	268	95	—	—
Not in labor force .....	96	11	—	—	96	408	140	—	6
Not high school graduate .....	665	150	6	60	643	1 226	671	28	47
Employed .....	179	15	—	9	179	549	164	—	6
Unemployed .....	142	49	6	6	136	242	159	—	—
Not in labor force .....	344	86	—	45	328	435	348	28	41
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	52 601	4 838	351	931	52 188	114 171	29 564	440	1 896
Private wage and salary workers .....	42 048	3 392	266	746	41 705	92 131	23 239	336	1 540
Local government workers .....	3 521	524	18	60	3 498	6 745	2 535	85	47
State government workers .....	1 006	257	10	34	990	5 768	2 019	6	77
Federal government workers .....	2 767	557	18	46	2 750	1 455	922	6	34
Self-employed workers .....	3 044	99	39	45	3 030	7 477	785	10	158
Unpaid family workers .....	215	9	—	—	215	595	64	3	40
Employed females 16 years and over .....	24 270	2 693	114	429	24 086	48 277	15 609	159	646
Private wage and salary workers .....	19 249	1 794	82	328	19 101	36 863	11 924	105	563
Local government workers .....	1 972	349	14	39	1 959	3 893	1 312	37	19
State government workers .....	482	121	—	20	477	3 649	1 539	6	18
Federal government workers .....	1 357	363	—	22	1 346	683	463	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	1 098	59	18	20	1 091	2 838	326	8	23
Unpaid family workers .....	112	7	—	—	112	351	45	3	23
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	62 726	6 020	399	1 109	62 250	131 156	35 616	543	2 200
50 to 52 weeks .....	38 238	3 115	232	599	37 935	80 723	18 429	262	950
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 221	259	25	33	2 206	4 834	2 096	24	118
40 to 47 weeks .....	5 396	654	29	72	5 383	10 409	2 869	68	234
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 424	507	22	97	5 424	11 304	3 266	37	189
14 to 26 weeks .....	6 068	723	43	164	6 012	12 080	4 016	63	399
1 to 13 weeks .....	5 379	762	48	144	5 290	11 806	4 940	89	310
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	47 524	4 548	322	872	47 122	104 888	26 045	444	1 610
40 or more weeks .....	38 632	3 371	262	624	38 335	84 096	19 179	324	1 098
50 to 52 weeks .....	33 285	2 816	214	519	33 016	72 307	15 471	242	851
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 063	369	17	54	3 063	7 892	2 162	32	81
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	29 364	3 289	170	523	29 148	56 850	18 357	206	787
50 to 52 weeks .....	16 187	1 583	81	263	16 077	30 682	9 343	95	355
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 015	153	7	9	1 006	1 979	943	10	53
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 717	377	6	40	2 707	4 886	1 508	15	46
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 032	308	8	65	3 032	6 236	1 985	16	95
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 495	455	33	68	3 458	6 219	2 039	22	139
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 918	413	35	78	2 868	6 848	2 539	48	99
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	19 132	2 289	114	360	18 962	39 470	11 858	158	527
40 or more weeks .....	14 765	1 645	82	244	14 660	29 897	8 575	114	391
50 to 52 weeks .....	12 558	1 386	69	195	12 472	25 177	6 963	89	332
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 513	209	3	29	1 513	3 787	1 228	16	27
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	32 780	3 369	238	482	32 592	75 292	21 197	294	1 223
No workers .....	5 107	541	10	37	5 090	11 412	4 143	56	171
1 worker .....	9 117	1 365	162	136	9 083	24 554	7 434	104	512
2 workers .....	14 709	1 163	52	241	14 594	32 294	7 483	121	411
3 or more workers .....	3 847	300	14	68	3 825	7 032	2 137	13	129
Married-couple families .....	26 555	1 528	201	320	26 393	64 884	11 740	221	1 041
No workers .....	4 010	171	10	28	3 996	9 915	1 578	42	124
1 worker .....	5 717	288	130	52	5 692	19 004	2 777	66	416
2 or more workers .....	16 828	1 069	61	240	16 705	35 965	7 385	113	501
Husband and wife worked .....	15 493	978	48	212	15 381	32 120	6 437	102	420
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 975	1 652	21	100	4 964	7 771	8 226	53	99
No workers .....	953	353	—	9	950	1 272	2 326	14	25
1 worker .....	2 680	950	21	50	2 679	4 155	4 085	30	58
2 or more workers .....	1 342	349	—	41	1 335	2 344	1 815	9	16
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	14 593	1 324	14	141	14 509	33 105	7 331	109	87
Male .....	14 063	1 243	14	135	13 985	32 072	6 946	101	75
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 501	302	8	58	1 489	2 424	1 340	28	47
September 1980 or later service only .....	901	182	8	39	897	1 350	553	7	39
Served 2 or more years .....	695	157	8	37	693	1 030	425	7	39
Vietnam-era service .....	4 376	391	—	46	4 338	8 928	2 533	24	36
World War II service .....	5 084	314	6	14	5 070	12 316	1 940	27	—

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Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Beaumont—Port Arthur, TX MSA—Con.		Bellingham, WA MSA					Benton Harbor, MI MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families -----	2 826	63 301	26 512	514	343	493	26 237	31 677	2 248	228
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	2 140	45 659	19 811	299	288	382	19 595	23 779	1 419	180
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	1 190	25 346	13 034	159	179	247	12 898	16 043	921	132
Wife unemployed -----	71	1 054	433	34	11	18	431	765	55	7
Husband unemployed -----	136	1 505	534	50	4	18	526	828	133	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	42	777	320	16	4	8	312	472	94	—
Wife unemployed -----	7	123	49	—	—	—	49	96	12	—
Husband not in labor force -----	550	16 137	6 167	165	51	93	6 116	7 070	696	48
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	127	3 087	794	51	21	18	787	1 340	296	27
Wife unemployed -----	8	130	49	2	—	—	49	105	18	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	475	7 504	3 326	231	15	104	3 262	4 730	3 301	42
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	280	4 429	2 173	101	15	56	2 157	2 897	1 251	30
Unemployed -----	26	410	63	11	—	—	63	277	500	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	1 046	13 355	6 810	291	331	286	6 652	7 410	1 958	145
Enrolled in school -----	785	10 479	5 550	221	307	236	5 430	5 627	1 452	142
Employed -----	318	3 726	3 043	44	110	117	2 965	2 942	416	45
Unemployed -----	76	546	258	20	19	24	258	336	254	2
Not in labor force -----	391	6 199	2 249	157	178	95	2 207	2 349	782	95
Not enrolled in school -----	261	2 876	1 260	70	24	50	1 222	1 783	506	3
High school graduate -----	120	1 720	884	22	4	18	866	739	196	—
Employed -----	57	1 064	751	17	4	8	743	578	100	—
Unemployed -----	35	260	9	—	—	—	9	27	21	—
Not in labor force -----	28	385	123	5	—	10	113	104	75	—
Not high school graduate -----	141	1 156	376	48	20	32	356	1 044	310	3
Employed -----	52	527	148	12	17	20	138	467	32	—
Unemployed -----	38	214	87	17	—	7	80	146	42	—
Not in labor force -----	51	415	141	19	3	5	138	425	236	3
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	6 030	110 752	58 553	1 217	1 053	1 385	57 765	64 842	6 951	617
Private wage and salary workers -----	5 095	89 321	43 193	801	870	1 127	42 574	53 914	5 754	500
Local government workers -----	327	6 553	3 371	153	20	41	3 353	4 108	513	42
State government workers -----	212	5 591	4 446	108	59	70	4 388	1 088	427	21
Federal government workers -----	71	1 417	1 152	68	25	32	1 133	453	100	9
Self-employed workers -----	318	7 282	5 905	76	79	115	5 831	4 900	148	45
Unpaid family workers -----	7	588	486	11	—	—	486	379	9	—
Employed females 16 years and over -----	2 367	46 834	26 158	497	453	548	25 838	29 054	3 846	309
Private wage and salary workers -----	2 002	35 681	19 164	276	389	391	18 938	23 862	3 234	244
Local government workers -----	139	3 803	1 867	91	11	27	1 863	2 354	291	28
State government workers -----	113	3 558	2 500	65	13	43	2 469	699	246	21
Federal government workers -----	30	671	435	51	18	30	418	238	47	—
Self-employed workers -----	76	2 777	1 904	12	22	57	1 862	1 656	28	16
Unpaid family workers -----	7	344	288	2	—	—	288	245	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	6 782	127 289	68 915	1 727	1 361	1 727	67 902	73 797	9 324	771
50 to 52 weeks -----	3 872	78 408	37 309	578	550	670	36 889	47 117	4 422	390
48 and 49 weeks -----	334	4 642	3 519	97	36	166	3 461	3 215	343	28
40 to 47 weeks -----	653	10 140	7 258	198	168	189	7 103	6 276	794	93
27 to 39 weeks -----	708	10 915	6 817	161	126	242	6 623	5 907	991	53
14 to 26 weeks -----	637	11 759	7 162	327	156	219	7 082	5 770	1 242	84
1 to 13 weeks -----	578	11 425	6 850	366	325	241	6 744	5 512	1 532	123
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	5 201	101 926	48 701	1 301	990	1 295	47 991	56 035	6 345	473
40 or more weeks -----	4 120	81 764	37 618	766	616	813	37 166	47 433	4 532	381
50 to 52 weeks -----	3 312	70 356	30 776	540	469	562	30 445	40 981	3 709	336
27 to 39 weeks -----	395	7 673	4 061	79	58	188	3 908	3 492	493	24
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	2 673	55 187	31 452	754	578	743	30 998	33 588	5 086	397
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 371	29 782	15 150	246	250	244	14 982	19 152	2 318	180
48 and 49 weeks -----	151	1 892	1 600	29	5	17	1 600	1 492	227	21
40 to 47 weeks -----	199	4 787	3 498	105	52	103	3 400	3 171	440	52
27 to 39 weeks -----	327	6 034	3 797	68	65	105	3 711	3 422	618	36
14 to 26 weeks -----	301	6 078	3 806	96	63	139	3 759	3 168	622	59
1 to 13 weeks -----	324	6 614	3 601	210	143	135	3 546	3 183	861	49
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 617	38 480	18 054	495	411	464	17 807	21 456	3 209	226
40 or more weeks -----	1 228	29 132	13 179	300	247	242	13 023	17 386	2 307	176
50 to 52 weeks -----	993	24 541	10 705	219	210	191	10 583	14 740	1 856	140
27 to 39 weeks -----	125	3 715	1 856	18	33	61	1 811	1 671	273	7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	3 551	73 325	31 018	821	381	643	30 647	37 776	5 932	273
No workers -----	390	11 187	4 495	144	14	47	4 460	5 009	1 526	27
1 worker -----	1 369	23 786	8 282	313	89	190	8 155	9 961	2 271	97
2 workers -----	1 436	31 543	14 758	237	183	313	14 599	17 757	1 606	100
3 or more workers -----	356	6 809	3 483	127	95	93	3 433	5 049	529	49
Married-couple families -----	2 826	63 301	26 512	514	343	493	26 237	31 677	2 248	228
No workers -----	287	9 742	3 784	61	14	29	3 763	4 117	252	27
1 worker -----	957	18 448	5 992	156	65	86	5 936	6 796	616	55
2 or more workers -----	1 582	35 111	16 736	297	264	378	16 538	20 764	1 380	146
Husband and wife worked -----	1 377	31 396	15 553	267	248	348	15 362	19 113	1 191	136
Female householder, no husband present -----	475	7 504	3 326	231	15	104	3 262	4 730	3 301	42
No workers -----	82	1 230	630	74	—	14	616	768	1 233	—
1 worker -----	297	3 996	1 625	102	15	65	1 586	2 457	1 435	42
2 or more workers -----	96	2 278	1 071	55	—	25	1 060	1 505	633	—
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	1 085	32 375	14 680	317	87	220	14 574	16 371	1 655	68
Male -----	1 017	31 404	13 922	308	74	200	13 831	15 874	1 555	58
May 1975 or later service only -----	141	2 363	1 654	64	13	44	1 633	1 584	450	18
September 1980 or later service only -----	89	1 306	921	51	13	23	913	917	231	9
Served 2 or more years -----	49	1 010	746	51	13	23	738	704	207	9
Vietnam-era service -----	342	8 734	5 120	83	60	84	5 089	4 676	501	14
World War II service -----	373	12 038	4 345	69	—	27	4 318	5 724	369	17

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3339



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Benton Harbor, MI MSA—Con.		Billings, MT MSA				Biloxi–Gulfport, MS MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	284	31 543	24 805	371	431	24 567	35 422	4 266	639
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	253	23 657	18 900	319	313	18 735	25 739	3 075	486
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	167	15 952	13 391	169	220	13 277	14 911	2 110	206
Wife unemployed .....	11	765	382	20	26	362	866	153	—
Husband unemployed .....	2	826	648	18	63	617	1 005	149	24
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2	470	378	—	12	371	560	86	24
Wife unemployed .....	—	96	56	6	—	56	85	45	—
Husband not in labor force .....	29	7 060	5 257	34	55	5 215	8 678	1 042	129
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	1 340	1 097	8	10	1 097	1 872	366	41
Wife unemployed .....	—	105	83	—	—	83	93	40	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	132	4 656	3 975	261	173	3 869	5 274	3 595	99
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	64	2 851	2 601	106	77	2 555	2 964	1 885	22
Unemployed .....	30	263	147	27	4	143	296	318	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	226	7 261	5 906	277	188	5 797	9 609	2 883	370
Enrolled in school .....	164	5 524	4 808	173	147	4 720	6 189	2 033	334
Employed .....	52	2 907	2 329	9	47	2 308	1 786	254	49
Unemployed .....	11	331	246	39	13	238	471	272	53
Not in labor force .....	101	2 286	2 226	125	87	2 167	3 808	1 485	232
Not enrolled in school .....	62	1 737	1 098	104	41	1 077	3 420	850	36
High school graduate .....	24	715	656	20	7	656	2 361	435	36
Employed .....	20	558	476	10	7	476	537	75	—
Unemployed .....	3	24	24	10	—	24	146	50	—
Not in labor force .....	1	103	126	—	—	126	239	105	26
Not high school graduate .....	38	1 022	442	84	34	421	1 059	415	—
Employed .....	5	467	201	21	8	201	441	90	—
Unemployed .....	6	146	83	13	11	77	122	99	—
Not in labor force .....	27	403	158	50	15	143	465	226	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	838	64 372	52 898	1 045	1 003	52 379	62 159	10 829	1 316
Private wage and salary workers .....	711	53 530	40 443	647	861	39 998	43 049	7 170	969
Local government workers .....	67	4 056	3 589	18	26	3 569	4 891	1 146	40
State government workers .....	15	1 085	1 737	35	23	1 737	2 203	731	40
Federal government workers .....	2	451	1 843	231	58	1 824	6 965	1 464	139
Self-employed workers .....	43	4 871	5 059	99	35	5 024	4 809	291	119
Unpaid family workers .....	—	379	227	15	—	227	242	27	9
Employed females 16 years and over .....	413	28 799	24 936	504	499	24 628	27 911	5 936	581
Private wage and salary workers .....	334	23 653	19 039	311	437	18 766	19 472	3 676	444
Local government workers .....	49	2 320	2 107	3	8	2 099	3 014	710	15
State government workers .....	15	696	1 064	31	19	1 064	1 202	540	17
Federal government workers .....	2	236	693	120	15	686	2 539	856	64
Self-employed workers .....	13	1 649	1 872	24	20	1 852	1 517	136	32
Unpaid family workers .....	—	245	161	15	—	161	167	18	9
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 095	73 231	60 813	1 410	1 196	60 187	79 987	14 964	1 681
50 to 52 weeks .....	481	46 859	38 175	604	627	37 825	48 803	7 942	716
48 and 49 weeks .....	63	3 167	2 210	58	61	2 196	3 146	687	88
40 to 47 weeks .....	114	6 218	4 666	110	102	4 621	6 571	1 139	232
27 to 39 weeks .....	140	5 834	5 384	106	125	5 310	7 205	1 575	191
14 to 26 weeks .....	164	5 697	5 110	268	133	5 032	7 844	1 583	271
1 to 13 weeks .....	133	5 456	5 268	264	148	5 203	6 418	2 038	183
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	761	55 612	45 452	1 079	836	45 027	64 237	11 646	1 124
40 or more weeks .....	533	47 120	37 419	655	587	37 122	51 319	8 403	835
50 to 52 weeks .....	419	40 748	32 735	525	484	32 463	43 949	6 944	584
27 to 39 weeks .....	95	3 438	2 938	84	81	2 902	4 755	1 159	103
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	603	33 279	29 145	652	569	28 785	34 038	7 434	725
50 to 52 weeks .....	225	19 008	16 664	310	293	16 483	18 474	3 781	314
48 and 49 weeks .....	30	1 470	1 127	47	15	1 127	1 200	322	51
40 to 47 weeks .....	77	3 127	2 410	35	47	2 383	3 111	553	67
27 to 39 weeks .....	60	3 403	3 188	49	61	3 133	3 961	939	77
14 to 26 weeks .....	106	3 126	2 895	95	80	2 825	3 775	770	78
1 to 13 weeks .....	105	3 145	2 861	116	73	2 834	3 517	1 069	138
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	381	21 227	18 529	469	283	18 345	23 573	5 412	398
40 or more weeks .....	255	17 201	14 712	307	196	14 591	17 851	3 800	300
50 to 52 weeks .....	181	14 609	12 714	257	173	12 593	15 045	3 137	243
27 to 39 weeks .....	31	1 656	1 455	27	17	1 438	2 370	610	49
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	428	37 565	29 902	669	649	29 538	42 565	8 512	803
No workers .....	29	4 995	3 649	162	141	3 551	6 512	1 489	145
1 worker .....	134	9 891	7 855	228	151	7 786	13 422	3 333	298
2 workers .....	197	17 662	14 979	238	316	14 811	18 514	2 919	257
3 or more workers .....	68	5 017	3 419	41	41	3 390	4 117	771	103
Married-couple families .....	284	31 543	24 805	371	431	24 567	35 422	4 266	639
No workers .....	—	4 117	2 869	17	65	2 827	5 191	477	98
1 worker .....	40	6 780	5 073	121	66	5 039	9 534	1 115	202
2 or more workers .....	244	20 646	16 863	233	300	16 701	20 697	2 674	339
Husband and wife worked .....	235	18 997	16 050	221	290	15 894	18 660	2 414	299
Female householder, no husband present .....	132	4 656	3 975	261	173	3 869	5 274	3 595	99
No workers .....	29	754	642	133	58	596	1 041	946	47
1 worker .....	82	2 406	2 210	93	74	2 175	2 822	1 825	31
2 or more workers .....	21	1 496	1 123	35	41	1 098	1 411	824	21
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	61	16 335	13 682	265	145	13 597	23 697	3 157	163
Male .....	42	15 855	13 055	240	124	12 984	21 942	2 919	136
May 1975 or later service only .....	31	1 565	1 146	77	34	1 122	3 730	821	62
September 1980 or later service only .....	29	898	662	64	34	638	2 412	509	41
Served 2 or more years .....	29	685	566	51	19	552	1 840	434	28
Vietnam-era service .....	11	4 676	4 281	78	58	4 266	7 949	1 222	80
World War II service .....	9	5 715	4 365	12	36	4 329	7 262	694	13



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Biloxi—Gulfport, MS MSA—Con.		Binghamton, NY MSA					Birmingham, AL MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	597	34 902	56 066	415	688	318	55 819	162 986	31 611	448
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	493	25 305	41 037	292	593	262	40 831	125 912	21 544	324
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	251	14 711	27 630	207	375	141	27 505	76 778	15 771	181
Wife unemployed .....	33	833	729	8	51	25	720	2 614	995	26
Husband unemployed .....	9	1 005	1 687	55	7	9	1 687	2 407	1 175	13
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	9	560	1 010	33	5	—	1 010	1 349	830	—
Wife unemployed .....	—	85	157	—	—	—	157	125	94	—
Husband not in labor force .....	95	8 592	13 342	68	88	47	13 301	34 667	8 892	111
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	26	1 846	2 970	34	3	25	2 945	7 714	2 338	31
Wife unemployed .....	—	93	81	—	—	—	81	348	131	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	125	5 158	8 845	274	56	71	8 806	19 667	26 411	139
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	70	2 903	5 180	122	34	30	5 167	11 778	13 879	81
Unemployed .....	20	276	337	33	—	5	337	531	1 809	18
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	270	9 425	14 412	391	466	255	14 303	34 634	16 016	127
Enrolled in school .....	135	6 079	11 852	310	463	229	11 769	26 653	12 322	105
Employed .....	12	1 774	4 654	37	161	80	4 627	8 804	2 314	38
Unemployed .....	20	456	592	27	—	30	571	1 215	1 218	6
Not in labor force .....	103	3 725	6 587	246	297	119	6 552	16 620	8 780	61
Not enrolled in school .....	135	3 346	2 560	81	3	26	2 534	7 981	3 694	22
High school graduate .....	121	2 301	1 373	15	—	24	1 349	3 313	1 619	12
Employed .....	31	506	1 012	8	—	13	999	2 364	830	12
Unemployed .....	—	146	161	—	—	—	161	351	359	—
Not in labor force .....	10	229	173	7	—	11	162	559	407	—
Not high school graduate .....	14	1 045	1 187	66	3	2	1 185	4 668	2 075	10
Employed .....	—	441	423	17	3	—	423	2 163	458	—
Unemployed .....	—	122	242	3	—	—	242	759	320	—
Not in labor force .....	5	460	522	46	—	2	520	1 733	1 297	10
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 134	61 226	119 755	1 536	1 630	1 104	118 961	311 718	91 035	812
Private wage and salary workers .....	742	42 455	93 113	1 135	1 233	857	92 494	253 469	71 070	654
Local government workers .....	47	4 844	10 107	128	52	64	10 043	18 088	8 960	57
State government workers .....	59	2 144	7 335	193	192	114	7 253	11 748	5 027	19
Federal government workers .....	213	6 792	1 500	36	44	37	1 490	7 108	3 766	34
Self-employed workers .....	63	4 759	7 295	37	109	32	7 276	19 779	2 066	33
Unpaid family workers .....	10	232	405	7	—	—	405	1 526	146	15
Employed females 16 years and over .....	548	27 473	55 016	701	650	476	54 625	136 343	49 808	349
Private wage and salary workers .....	388	19 167	41 890	491	436	347	41 591	109 535	37 943	274
Local government workers .....	25	2 989	5 701	96	30	51	5 650	9 977	5 492	37
State government workers .....	33	1 169	4 009	80	86	48	3 973	6 999	3 237	10
Federal government workers .....	70	2 489	551	12	42	19	551	3 248	2 197	3
Self-employed workers .....	22	1 502	2 652	22	56	11	2 647	5 727	855	18
Unpaid family workers .....	10	157	213	—	—	—	213	857	84	7
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 784	78 652	140 329	2 173	2 209	1 448	139 364	350 227	105 762	987
50 to 52 weeks .....	948	48 081	89 553	1 037	1 123	686	89 039	236 807	61 891	615
48 and 49 weeks .....	62	3 096	4 253	102	7	4 246	12 604	6 049	27	27
40 to 47 weeks .....	264	6 397	13 582	231	95	142	13 471	23 815	8 360	38
27 to 39 weeks .....	148	7 104	9 208	140	45	87	9 165	24 509	9 571	61
14 to 26 weeks .....	147	7 726	12 347	252	340	224	12 206	27 062	9 815	98
1 to 13 weeks .....	215	6 248	11 386	482	504	302	11 237	25 430	10 076	148
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 420	63 186	106 679	1 591	1 544	1 050	105 949	286 134	82 707	808
40 or more weeks .....	1 069	50 537	89 405	1 100	1 092	655	88 909	242 468	65 745	609
50 to 52 weeks .....	833	43 322	77 837	900	979	586	77 396	214 920	54 630	549
27 to 39 weeks .....	111	4 673	5 396	96	22	44	5 368	16 241	6 475	46
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	772	33 442	65 494	1 076	977	672	65 031	157 650	57 376	428
50 to 52 weeks .....	318	18 229	37 647	491	363	251	37 418	94 706	32 186	245
48 and 49 weeks .....	30	1 178	2 039	14	75	7	2 032	5 393	3 528	15
40 to 47 weeks .....	110	3 032	8 023	101	67	63	7 960	12 223	4 940	7
27 to 39 weeks .....	87	3 897	4 703	34	30	21	4 700	14 815	5 815	15
14 to 26 weeks .....	75	3 713	6 710	136	147	125	6 648	15 291	5 614	61
1 to 13 weeks .....	152	3 393	6 372	300	295	205	6 273	15 222	5 293	85
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	530	23 199	42 902	654	582	415	42 596	115 530	42 327	338
40 or more weeks .....	314	17 634	34 989	472	370	233	34 778	92 179	33 266	245
50 to 52 weeks .....	235	14 874	29 331	396	290	196	29 157	80 200	27 136	228
27 to 39 weeks .....	63	2 325	2 284	18	10	9	2 284	9 043	3 743	7
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	758	41 915	67 807	743	767	411	67 511	187 881	61 506	616
No workers .....	67	6 445	9 197	81	81	57	9 160	23 570	10 887	80
1 worker .....	329	13 137	18 466	279	190	178	18 348	55 764	21 596	204
2 workers .....	259	18 310	30 959	314	381	116	30 870	88 432	22 009	260
3 or more workers .....	103	4 023	9 185	69	115	60	9 133	20 115	7 014	72
Married-couple families .....	597	34 902	56 066	415	688	318	55 819	162 986	31 611	448
No workers .....	32	5 159	7 405	16	67	22	7 389	19 830	4 678	44
1 worker .....	232	9 324	12 330	108	139	130	12 233	43 021	6 346	110
2 or more workers .....	333	20 419	36 331	291	482	166	36 197	100 135	20 587	294
Husband and wife worked .....	319	18 396	32 892	279	445	161	32 763	90 760	18 141	245
Female householder, no husband present .....	125	5 158	8 845	274	56	71	8 806	19 667	26 411	139
No workers .....	35	1 006	1 503	60	8	33	1 484	3 171	5 716	36
1 worker .....	61	2 761	4 538	137	41	28	4 525	10 004	13 423	84
2 or more workers .....	29	1 391	2 804	77	7	10	2 797	6 492	7 272	19
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	492	23 297	31 504	327	54	192	31 403	78 252	20 817	348
Male .....	461	21 559	30 545	272	49	185	30 444	75 978	19 632	315
May 1975 or later service only .....	141	3 635	3 168	76	15	50	3 164	6 741	4 881	53
September 1980 or later service only .....	113	2 339	1 680	64	—	50	1 676	4 041	2 490	40
Served 2 or more years .....	83	1 784	1 481	64	—	46	1 481	3 323	2 100	40
Vietnam-era service .....	158	7 837	7 911	109	37	52	7 880	21 963	6 964	117
World War II service .....	102	7 160	12 002	107	—	28	11 980	27 983	5 051	98

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3341



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Birmingham, AL MSA—Con.			Bismarck, ND MSA			Bloomington, IN MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	906	649	162 498	18 859	122	18 837	18 240	208	381
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	803	538	125 492	14 726	66	14 711	14 369	173	281
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	478	318	76 509	11 381	42	11 376	10 093	139	141
Wife unemployed .....	40	19	2 602	192	6	192	460	6	7
Husband unemployed .....	9	31	2 396	491	19	491	331	8	7
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	9	—	1 349	354	2	354	193	8	—
Wife unemployed .....	—	20	125	13	4	13	25	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	94	80	34 610	3 642	37	3 635	3 540	27	93
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	53	29	7 687	910	11	903	889	18	7
Wife unemployed .....	—	14	348	41	9	41	66	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	97	149	19 587	2 538	122	2 527	3 100	140	58
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	67	115	11 715	1 694	71	1 689	2 108	107	19
Unemployed .....	—	—	531	124	17	124	126	17	12
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	250	185	34 558	4 731	171	4 717	11 233	544	280
Enrolled in school .....	250	121	26 598	4 015	153	4 001	10 169	544	272
Employed .....	32	26	8 790	2 326	27	2 326	2 580	171	23
Unemployed .....	26	13	1 215	387	31	387	289	66	10
Not in labor force .....	192	82	16 579	1 302	95	1 288	7 300	307	239
Not enrolled in school .....	—	64	7 960	716	18	716	1 064	—	8
High school graduate .....	—	34	3 305	490	13	490	510	—	8
Employed .....	—	16	2 356	390	—	390	371	—	8
Unemployed .....	—	10	351	43	—	43	50	—	—
Not in labor force .....	—	8	559	52	13	52	89	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	—	30	4 655	226	5	226	554	—	—
Employed .....	—	10	2 157	110	3	110	228	—	—
Unemployed .....	—	4	759	42	2	42	175	—	—
Not in labor force .....	—	16	1 726	74	—	74	151	—	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 003	1 753	310 452	41 550	458	41 504	49 961	1 248	1 037
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 392	1 386	252 493	29 089	316	29 058	34 693	890	574
Local government workers .....	64	87	18 026	2 918	22	2 918	2 604	53	28
State government workers .....	332	57	11 699	3 980	36	3 975	8 301	259	344
Federal government workers .....	30	65	7 056	1 341	65	1 331	1 430	41	70
Self-employed workers .....	179	124	19 686	3 912	9	3 912	2 815	5	21
Unpaid family workers .....	6	34	1 492	310	10	310	118	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	828	804	135 756	20 076	303	20 045	23 961	636	419
Private wage and salary workers .....	517	651	109 078	14 101	198	14 075	16 916	458	297
Local government workers .....	53	59	9 933	1 801	—	1 801	1 549	30	7
State government workers .....	117	29	6 978	2 166	31	2 161	3 970	129	100
Federal government workers .....	14	12	3 236	523	55	523	487	19	15
Self-employed workers .....	121	34	5 693	1 312	9	1 312	948	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	6	19	838	173	10	173	91	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 279	2 023	348 789	47 378	768	47 300	69 004	1 881	1 552
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 328	1 171	235 978	31 542	346	31 501	31 898	852	367
48 and 49 weeks .....	220	115	12 517	1 474	30	1 474	2 883	67	33
40 to 47 weeks .....	138	193	23 696	3 181	59	3 174	6 553	201	291
27 to 39 weeks .....	180	148	24 402	3 971	45	3 963	7 264	204	217
14 to 26 weeks .....	168	172	26 909	3 808	79	3 794	10 379	247	374
1 to 13 weeks .....	245	224	25 287	3 402	209	3 394	10 027	310	270
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 714	1 573	285 029	35 168	478	35 104	46 157	1 006	771
40 or more weeks .....	1 457	1 278	241 573	29 412	311	29 364	31 870	695	420
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 188	1 064	214 175	26 176	271	26 135	26 727	587	290
27 to 39 weeks .....	76	105	16 172	2 475	22	2 467	2 900	99	78
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	989	1 021	156 905	22 581	392	22 534	33 686	1 004	742
50 to 52 weeks .....	492	477	94 371	14 242	195	14 216	14 093	451	149
48 and 49 weeks .....	105	51	5 349	696	28	696	1 533	42	5
40 to 47 weeks .....	60	105	12 155	1 559	30	1 559	3 410	145	142
27 to 39 weeks .....	109	116	14 729	2 328	34	2 320	4 293	126	110
14 to 26 weeks .....	85	116	15 183	2 067	48	2 059	5 253	85	175
1 to 13 weeks .....	138	156	15 118	1 689	57	1 684	5 104	155	161
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	649	705	115 021	14 281	212	14 242	19 624	437	372
40 or more weeks .....	504	496	91 832	11 663	141	11 637	13 232	312	188
50 to 52 weeks .....	393	397	79 922	10 350	125	10 324	10 827	239	116
27 to 39 weeks .....	39	73	8 995	1 241	14	1 233	1 450	37	50
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	1 045	833	187 301	22 086	262	22 053	22 191	371	446
No workers .....	45	53	23 531	2 029	28	2 023	2 275	17	70
1 worker .....	338	274	55 592	5 157	92	5 142	5 705	173	170
2 workers .....	521	409	88 119	11 773	132	11 761	11 758	175	201
3 or more workers .....	141	97	20 059	3 127	10	3 127	2 453	6	5
Married-couple families .....	906	649	162 498	18 859	122	18 837	18 240	208	381
No workers .....	33	42	19 802	1 655	—	1 655	1 738	9	65
1 worker .....	301	132	42 921	3 480	32	3 470	3 608	49	134
2 or more workers .....	572	475	99 775	13 724	90	13 712	12 894	150	182
Husband and wife worked .....	98	437	90 410	13 009	74	12 997	11 999	145	173
Female householder, no husband present .....	57	149	19 587	2 538	122	2 527	3 100	140	58
No workers .....	12	8	3 163	332	28	326	471	8	5
1 worker .....	31	112	9 939	1 349	52	1 344	1 647	111	36
2 or more workers .....	54	29	6 485	857	42	857	982	21	17
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	87	220	78 086	8 305	93	8 282	8 959	181	7
Male .....	76	212	75 812	8 067	81	8 050	8 600	124	7
May 1975 or later service only .....	20	98	6 661	803	31	797	1 458	79	7
September 1980 or later service only .....	13	66	3 975	508	19	502	884	42	7
Served 2 or more years .....	13	54	3 269	359	2	359	731	31	7
Vietnam-era service .....	39	51	21 922	2 925	56	2 915	2 616	69	—
World War II service .....	17	44	27 949	2 088	—	2 088	2 657	17	—

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## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Bloomington, IN MSA—Con.		Bloomington–Normal, IL MSA					Boise City, ID MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	119	18 135	24 849	566	273	150	24 761	44 780	197	277
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	95	14 288	20 334	476	250	144	20 248	36 081	158	249
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	63	10 030	14 981	383	97	111	14 903	25 542	120	197
Wife unemployed .....	6	454	359	26	19	2	357	734	—	6
Husband unemployed .....	—	331	528	29	8	4	528	915	8	13
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	193	366	5	8	4	366	601	8	13
Wife unemployed .....	—	25	33	—	—	—	33	53	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	24	3 516	3 987	61	15	2	3 985	7 784	31	15
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	18	871	929	36	—	—	929	1 381	13	—
Wife unemployed .....	—	66	11	—	—	—	11	58	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	14	3 100	3 339	425	43	50	3 329	6 533	26	47
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	14	2 108	2 368	234	27	46	2 358	5 027	26	27
Unemployed .....	—	126	49	41	—	—	49	114	—	7
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	182	11 137	10 266	641	248	126	10 187	11 114	78	88
Enrolled in school .....	162	10 093	9 176	580	241	126	9 097	8 507	78	56
Employed .....	31	2 558	4 148	230	66	56	4 111	4 202	22	29
Unemployed .....	41	282	320	76	31	2	318	639	13	5
Not in labor force .....	90	7 253	4 699	274	144	68	4 659	3 666	43	22
Not enrolled in school .....	20	1 044	1 090	61	7	—	1 090	2 607	—	32
High school graduate .....	20	490	708	31	7	—	708	1 563	—	—
Employed .....	8	363	543	14	—	—	543	1 325	—	—
Unemployed .....	12	38	40	2	—	—	40	50	—	—
Not in labor force .....	—	89	118	15	7	—	118	134	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	—	554	382	30	—	—	382	1 044	—	32
Employed .....	—	228	183	—	—	—	183	604	—	5
Unemployed .....	—	175	32	9	—	—	32	160	—	14
Not in labor force .....	—	151	167	21	—	—	167	276	—	13
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	525	49 572	64 264	2 539	854	623	63 917	101 240	561	762
Private wage and salary workers .....	370	34 430	50 438	1 988	651	526	50 155	74 831	451	524
Local government workers .....	6	2 598	3 466	132	17	11	3 466	4 856	7	13
State government workers .....	122	8 208	5 126	271	167	50	5 083	8 590	15	96
Federal government workers .....	27	1 403	941	79	6	14	939	3 811	34	57
Self-employed workers .....	—	2 815	4 070	69	7	22	4 051	8 838	54	72
Unpaid family workers .....	—	118	223	—	6	—	223	314	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	178	23 858	31 147	1 299	362	312	30 969	46 646	217	376
Private wage and salary workers .....	129	16 843	24 111	1 004	257	255	23 974	34 015	144	250
Local government workers .....	—	1 549	2 080	48	8	6	2 080	2 689	7	7
State government workers .....	38	3 951	2 811	149	78	29	2 789	4 707	6	51
Federal government workers .....	11	476	500	53	6	—	500	1 442	20	43
Self-employed workers .....	—	948	1 478	45	7	22	1 459	3 596	40	25
Unpaid family workers .....	—	91	167	—	6	—	167	197	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	812	68 487	78 062	3 156	1 075	765	77 635	115 248	663	892
50 to 52 weeks .....	266	31 698	44 582	1 526	437	345	44 369	72 379	340	430
48 and 49 weeks .....	—	2 883	2 826	100	48	51	2 814	5 145	53	30
40 to 47 weeks .....	108	6 475	7 205	387	101	113	7 145	10 103	84	109
27 to 39 weeks .....	179	7 156	7 302	358	179	72	7 252	9 001	54	156
14 to 26 weeks .....	83	10 319	9 033	378	136	95	8 990	9 922	79	112
1 to 13 weeks .....	176	9 956	7 114	407	174	89	7 065	8 698	53	55
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	414	45 855	55 045	2 080	591	465	54 789	88 805	497	719
40 or more weeks .....	246	31 664	43 160	1 587	445	346	42 964	74 332	391	505
50 to 52 weeks .....	205	26 562	37 309	1 292	336	269	37 142	63 202	309	413
27 to 39 weeks .....	40	2 870	3 538	151	45	32	3 525	5 690	29	118
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	339	33 509	38 255	1 667	467	407	38 021	53 816	252	424
50 to 52 weeks .....	81	14 052	19 800	739	179	166	19 703	30 638	163	220
48 and 49 weeks .....	—	1 533	1 625	72	22	28	1 613	2 522	15	4
40 to 47 weeks .....	70	3 363	3 876	246	26	50	3 845	5 082	29	51
27 to 39 weeks .....	91	4 252	4 234	183	93	38	4 203	5 089	31	58
14 to 26 weeks .....	25	5 234	4 968	201	74	76	4 925	5 569	14	64
1 to 13 weeks .....	72	5 075	3 752	226	73	49	3 732	4 916	—	27
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	121	19 544	23 576	1 010	236	214	23 457	36 076	174	336
40 or more weeks .....	59	13 187	17 794	745	167	161	17 703	29 135	141	237
50 to 52 weeks .....	40	10 801	15 035	575	138	110	14 973	24 330	132	208
27 to 39 weeks .....	18	1 442	1 855	70	25	4	1 855	2 806	19	41
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	142	22 077	29 066	1 089	322	204	28 968	53 302	250	344
No workers .....	—	2 275	2 482	116	14	12	2 480	5 175	18	20
1 worker .....	46	5 687	6 756	422	165	36	6 754	13 358	61	101
2 workers .....	96	11 662	15 972	439	105	134	15 880	28 159	159	200
3 or more workers .....	—	2 453	3 856	112	38	22	3 854	6 610	12	23
Married-couple families .....	119	18 135	24 849	566	273	150	24 761	44 780	197	277
No workers .....	—	1 738	2 059	19	5	2	2 057	4 546	18	7
1 worker .....	32	3 590	4 525	88	138	20	4 523	8 676	44	74
2 or more workers .....	87	12 807	18 265	459	130	128	18 181	31 558	135	196
Husband and wife worked .....	87	11 912	17 400	446	111	128	17 316	29 943	127	190
Female householder, no husband present .....	14	3 100	3 339	425	43	50	3 329	6 533	26	47
No workers .....	—	471	366	97	9	10	366	560	—	13
1 worker .....	14	1 647	1 808	265	27	14	1 808	3 577	9	27
2 or more workers .....	—	982	1 165	63	7	26	1 155	2 396	17	7
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	68	8 891	11 650	322	15	35	11 640	25 458	114	164
Male .....	61	8 539	11 282	309	15	35	11 272	24 243	105	148
May 1975 or later service only .....	26	1 432	1 504	121	9	33	1 496	3 597	50	34
September 1980 or later service only .....	8	876	960	97	9	7	960	2 025	25	19
Served 2 or more years .....	8	723	787	89	9	7	787	1 700	25	14
Vietnam-era service .....	33	2 583	3 753	131	6	2	3 751	9 346	37	69
World War II service .....	9	2 648	3 252	23	—	—	3 252	6 904	4	18

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3343



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boise City, ID MSA—Con.			Boston—Lawrence—Salem, MA—NH CMSA					
				Total					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	331	837	44 174	764 018	25 155	1 166	20 338	21 558	752 942
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	293	739	35 560	602 867	19 292	928	16 435	16 715	594 086
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	212	555	25 140	414 920	14 583	669	11 096	10 985	408 980
Wife unemployed .....	6	17	717	17 559	622	66	610	1 075	17 097
Husband unemployed .....	—	11	910	26 105	1 656	61	918	1 550	25 437
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	6	601	17 517	1 165	31	616	803	17 112
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	53	1 821	133	—	97	209	1 713
Husband not in labor force .....	38	87	7 704	135 046	4 207	177	2 985	3 293	133 419
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	7	9	1 372	34 148	1 637	65	670	1 150	33 513
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	58	1 828	142	17	48	204	1 681
Female householder, no husband present .....	55	185	6 432	137 695	24 435	644	3 015	16 081	132 257
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	36	139	4 946	81 868	13 757	348	1 368	5 383	79 665
Unemployed .....	—	—	114	5 992	2 090	52	89	1 558	5 469
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	187	430	10 854	196 837	16 126	505	9 185	14 410	190 655
Enrolled in school .....	160	342	8 304	161 373	12 501	410	8 579	10 067	156 780
Employed .....	27	96	4 150	76 751	4 160	196	2 716	3 304	75 118
Unemployed .....	14	19	633	9 759	1 629	12	328	1 147	9 338
Not in labor force .....	119	227	3 521	74 762	6 705	202	5 535	5 607	72 223
Not enrolled in school .....	27	88	2 550	35 464	3 625	95	606	4 343	33 875
High school graduate .....	23	48	1 524	22 812	1 604	38	280	1 289	22 277
Employed .....	23	41	1 293	16 327	639	23	194	720	16 001
Unemployed .....	—	7	43	2 868	249	9	34	171	2 783
Not in labor force .....	—	—	134	2 580	515	—	29	353	2 473
Not high school graduate .....	4	40	1 026	12 652	2 021	57	326	3 054	11 598
Employed .....	4	40	586	5 863	449	10	106	1 036	5 402
Unemployed .....	—	—	160	2 459	409	6	16	498	2 262
Not in labor force .....	—	—	276	4 287	1 163	41	204	1 509	3 902
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 140	2 498	99 582	1 980 374	101 454	3 557	55 301	71 959	1 943 823
Private wage and salary workers .....	959	1 944	73 588	1 606 206	77 746	2 863	48 877	60 737	1 574 905
Local government workers .....	50	87	4 800	133 581	8 602	282	1 340	4 106	131 742
State government workers .....	66	164	8 464	61 463	8 516	113	1 925	2 820	60 177
Federal government workers .....	13	124	3 724	53 599	3 796	143	1 243	1 787	52 788
Self-employed workers .....	46	179	8 692	120 902	2 690	150	1 751	2 327	119 651
Unpaid family workers .....	6	—	314	4 623	104	6	165	182	4 560
Employed females 16 years and over .....	496	1 086	45 924	942 419	52 023	1 765	24 927	31 974	925 777
Private wage and salary workers .....	413	807	33 501	769 872	39 065	1 421	21 699	25 715	756 070
Local government workers .....	18	57	2 648	74 217	4 923	190	823	2 331	73 187
State government workers .....	30	86	4 649	32 127	4 933	52	1 077	1 752	31 404
Federal government workers .....	6	68	1 401	21 593	1 942	51	546	957	21 163
Self-employed workers .....	23	68	3 528	41 603	1 115	45	708	1 132	40 968
Unpaid family workers .....	6	—	197	3 007	45	6	74	87	2 985
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 310	2 719	113 455	2 272 384	121 831	4 190	64 491	85 320	2 230 007
50 to 52 weeks .....	881	1 647	71 206	1 497 762	74 232	2 451	37 044	47 282	1 473 382
48 and 49 weeks .....	78	131	5 067	81 673	5 386	156	2 832	4 786	79 562
40 to 47 weeks .....	71	295	9 953	192 378	9 888	453	5 739	7 625	188 559
27 to 39 weeks .....	63	257	8 848	163 657	9 220	311	4 996	7 977	159 664
14 to 26 weeks .....	126	238	9 780	182 426	11 424	439	7 077	9 332	178 219
1 to 13 weeks .....	91	151	8 601	154 488	11 681	380	6 803	8 318	150 611
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 065	2 127	87 377	1 723 084	97 453	3 220	50 240	67 265	1 690 192
40 or more weeks .....	909	1 782	73 114	1 459 692	77 579	2 533	39 181	51 064	1 433 852
50 to 52 weeks .....	784	1 514	62 136	1 285 461	66 209	2 141	33 244	41 851	1 263 857
27 to 39 weeks .....	40	157	5 597	92 341	5 999	253	3 099	5 568	89 831
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	580	1 179	53 005	1 081 119	60 983	2 001	29 634	38 292	1 061 689
50 to 52 weeks .....	353	623	30 193	660 120	37 236	1 117	15 573	20 395	649 566
48 and 49 weeks .....	54	69	2 489	41 117	2 692	58	1 305	1 982	40 170
40 to 47 weeks .....	26	157	4 991	108 304	5 127	213	3 058	3 987	106 244
27 to 39 weeks .....	36	120	4 999	90 382	4 428	172	2 576	3 388	88 604
14 to 26 weeks .....	80	122	5 499	99 526	5 499	271	3 421	4 419	97 402
1 to 13 weeks .....	31	88	4 834	81 670	6 001	170	3 701	4 121	79 703
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	407	772	35 507	697 420	46 781	1 355	21 252	27 231	683 998
40 or more weeks .....	357	647	28 672	579 560	37 792	1 030	16 200	20 675	569 097
50 to 52 weeks .....	297	549	23 942	501 495	32 316	892	13 361	16 869	492 881
27 to 39 weeks .....	13	59	2 766	41 284	2 736	127	1 385	2 005	40 351
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	421	1 127	52 548	941 488	53 877	1 899	24 918	41 194	923 538
No workers .....	32	66	5 117	92 129	7 921	279	2 907	9 420	89 065
1 worker .....	102	322	13 175	220 239	17 003	538	5 880	11 741	215 280
2 workers .....	249	676	27 697	448 179	20 388	823	11 466	14 129	441 167
3 or more workers .....	38	63	6 559	180 941	8 565	259	4 665	5 904	178 026
Married-couple families .....	331	837	44 174	764 018	25 155	1 166	20 338	21 558	752 942
No workers .....	18	58	4 488	65 972	1 798	79	1 657	1 567	65 321
1 worker .....	64	147	8 576	148 819	4 309	187	4 519	4 748	146 303
2 or more workers .....	249	632	31 110	549 227	19 048	900	14 162	15 243	541 318
Husband and wife worked .....	249	600	29 510	492 031	17 061	820	13 155	13 488	484 907
Female householder, no husband present .....	55	185	6 432	137 695	24 435	644	3 015	16 081	132 257
No workers .....	14	8	560	22 581	5 788	194	1 038	7 417	20 299
1 worker .....	29	105	3 530	55 884	10 715	313	837	5 504	53 981
2 or more workers .....	12	72	2 342	59 230	7 932	137	1 140	3 160	57 977
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	38	373	25 198	420 703	14 515	886	1 602	4 363	418 005
Male .....	31	348	23 995	403 623	13 634	806	1 442	4 094	401 087
May 1975 or later service only .....	13	90	3 533	41 154	3 539	200	420	1 547	40 472
September 1980 or later service only .....	6	33	1 999	23 142	2 231	89	244	817	22 792
Served 2 or more years .....	6	15	1 685	19 483	1 837	81	196	635	19 204
Vietnam-era service .....	3	134	9 261	108 570	4 219	375	587	1 478	107 602
World War II service .....	5	49	6 862	151 312	3 135	123	287	453	150 931



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston--Lawrence--Salem, MA--NH CMSA—Con.								
	Massachusetts (pt.)						New Hampshire (pt.)		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	695 193	24 722	1 039	19 639	20 679	684 705	68 825	433	699
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	544 479	18 913	803	15 781	15 930	536 211	58 388	379	654
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	373 459	14 287	562	10 675	10 442	367 866	41 461	296	421
Wife unemployed .....	15 577	577	58	573	1 035	15 123	1 982	45	37
Husband unemployed .....	23 711	1 619	59	905	1 480	23 094	2 394	37	13
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	15 834	1 146	31	603	765	15 467	1 683	19	13
Wife unemployed .....	1 604	133	—	97	201	1 504	217	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	127 003	4 190	177	2 953	3 269	125 400	8 043	17	32
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	31 932	1 627	65	658	1 150	31 297	2 216	10	12
Wife unemployed .....	1 704	142	17	48	204	1 557	124	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	129 913	24 286	613	2 985	15 954	124 567	7 782	149	30
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	76 449	13 641	331	1 353	5 311	74 313	5 419	116	15
Unemployed .....	5 635	2 077	38	83	1 542	5 112	357	13	6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	181 105	15 950	479	9 020	14 147	175 098	15 732	176	165
Enrolled in school .....	148 935	12 353	401	8 441	9 866	144 494	12 438	148	138
Employed .....	70 140	4 130	196	2 666	3 258	68 550	6 611	30	50
Unemployed .....	8 702	1 629	12	321	1 122	8 306	1 057	—	7
Not in labor force .....	69 992	6 587	193	5 454	5 477	67 537	4 770	118	81
Not enrolled in school .....	32 170	3 597	78	579	4 281	30 604	3 294	28	27
High school graduate .....	20 946	1 587	27	269	1 265	20 427	1 866	17	11
Employed .....	14 759	622	12	183	696	14 449	1 568	17	11
Unemployed .....	2 664	249	9	34	171	2 579	204	—	—
Not in labor force .....	2 502	515	—	29	353	2 395	78	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	11 224	2 010	51	310	3 016	10 177	1 428	11	16
Employed .....	5 096	445	10	90	1 013	4 642	767	4	16
Unemployed .....	2 185	409	—	16	486	1 988	274	—	—
Not in labor force .....	3 916	1 156	41	204	1 506	3 531	371	7	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 819 898	100 151	3 220	53 577	69 637	1 784 881	160 476	1 303	1 724
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 470 565	76 666	2 608	47 311	58 698	1 440 619	135 641	1 080	1 566
Local government workers .....	124 983	8 578	274	1 324	4 027	123 194	8 598	28	16
State government workers .....	59 456	8 481	107	1 908	2 793	58 190	2 007	35	17
Federal government workers .....	49 475	3 735	96	1 214	1 715	48 712	4 124	61	29
Self-employed workers .....	111 194	2 587	129	1 665	2 222	110 004	9 708	103	86
Unpaid family workers .....	4 225	104	6	155	182	4 162	398	—	10
Employed females 16 years and over .....	869 336	51 472	1 616	24 146	30 954	853 392	73 083	551	781
Private wage and salary workers .....	708 540	38 641	1 297	21 001	24 863	695 328	61 332	424	698
Local government workers .....	68 695	4 906	190	810	2 271	67 704	5 522	17	13
State government workers .....	31 062	4 906	52	1 071	1 732	30 352	1 065	27	6
Federal government workers .....	19 907	1 919	39	534	902	19 519	1 686	23	12
Self-employed workers .....	38 356	1 055	32	666	1 099	37 735	3 247	60	42
Unpaid family workers .....	2 776	45	6	64	87	2 754	231	—	10
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 091 860	120 306	3 795	62 622	82 676	2 051 229	180 524	1 525	1 869
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 373 400	73 119	2 211	35 693	45 640	1 350 037	124 362	1 113	1 351
48 and 49 weeks .....	75 900	5 355	150	2 799	4 680	73 857	5 773	31	33
40 to 47 weeks .....	177 675	9 792	406	5 592	7 367	174 059	14 703	96	147
27 to 39 weeks .....	150 368	9 150	292	4 894	7 796	146 502	13 289	70	102
14 to 26 weeks .....	169 940	11 317	401	6 937	9 054	165 946	12 486	107	140
1 to 13 weeks .....	144 577	11 573	335	6 707	8 139	140 828	9 911	108	96
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 582 308	96 165	2 873	48 666	65 104	1 550 808	140 776	1 288	1 574
40 or more weeks .....	1 336 481	76 489	2 258	37 786	49 254	1 311 789	123 211	1 090	1 395
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 175 893	65 203	1 911	32 003	40 320	1 155 248	109 568	1 006	1 241
27 to 39 weeks .....	84 836	5 952	240	3 036	5 459	82 405	7 505	47	63
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	997 544	60 369	1 831	28 768	37 080	978 927	83 575	614	866
50 to 52 weeks .....	608 945	36 804	1 035	15 056	19 713	598 835	51 175	432	517
48 and 49 weeks .....	38 334	2 668	52	1 291	1 953	37 395	2 783	24	14
40 to 47 weeks .....	99 953	5 066	206	2 958	3 827	98 005	8 351	61	100
27 to 39 weeks .....	82 498	4 390	159	2 510	3 294	80 783	7 884	38	66
14 to 26 weeks .....	91 953	5 468	233	3 336	4 266	89 958	7 573	31	85
1 to 13 weeks .....	75 861	5 973	146	3 617	4 027	73 951	5 809	28	84
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	643 090	46 323	1 219	20 585	26 372	630 218	54 330	458	667
40 or more weeks .....	533 628	37 367	945	15 651	19 959	523 627	45 932	425	549
50 to 52 weeks .....	461 684	31 942	820	12 900	16 275	453 470	39 811	374	461
27 to 39 weeks .....	37 633	2 713	120	1 336	1 962	36 727	3 651	23	49
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	861 879	53 267	1 741	24 171	40 120	844 640	79 609	610	747
No workers .....	87 496	7 893	268	2 881	9 368	84 460	4 633	28	26
1 worker .....	202 914	16 855	523	5 686	11 518	198 129	17 325	148	194
2 workers .....	404 604	20 060	739	11 020	13 502	397 998	43 575	328	446
3 or more workers .....	166 865	8 459	211	4 584	5 732	164 053	14 076	106	81
Married-couple families .....	695 193	24 722	1 039	19 639	20 679	684 705	68 825	433	699
No workers .....	62 112	1 791	76	1 640	1 551	61 477	3 860	7	17
1 worker .....	136 622	4 263	183	4 349	4 620	134 201	12 197	46	170
2 or more workers .....	496 459	18 668	780	13 650	14 508	489 027	52 768	380	512
Husband and wife worked .....	442 739	16 700	700	12 661	12 769	436 076	49 292	361	494
Female householder, no husband present .....	129 913	24 286	613	2 985	15 954	124 567	7 782	149	30
No workers .....	21 832	5 767	186	1 029	7 385	19 658	649	21	9
1 worker .....	52 089	10 626	302	825	5 434	50 251	3 795	89	12
2 or more workers .....	55 892	7 893	125	1 131	3 135	54 658	3 338	39	9
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	385 199	14 213	777	1 524	4 137	382 647	35 504	302	78
Male .....	369 752	13 366	705	1 376	3 894	367 344	33 871	268	66
May 1975 or later service only .....	36 733	3 479	191	409	1 489	36 079	4 421	60	11
September 1980 or later service only .....	20 970	2 193	89	239	797	20 632	2 172	38	5
Served 2 or more years .....	17 621	1 799	81	191	615	17 354	1 862	38	5
Vietnam-era service .....	95 632	4 032	312	541	1 416	94 696	12 938	187	46
World War II service .....	142 925	3 114	115	273	436	142 561	8 387	21	14



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston--Lawrence--Salem, MA--NH CMSA—Con.									
	New Hampshire (pt.)—Con.		Boston, MA PMSA						Brockton, MA PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	879	68 237	500 566	21 649	663	15 928	14 297	492 827	33 790	1 686
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	785	57 875	391 269	16 634	536	12 830	11 219	385 127	26 494	1 232
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	543	41 114	265 914	12 564	374	8 661	7 408	261 771	18 588	905
Wife unemployed .....	40	1 974	10 563	488	44	359	570	10 285	842	50
Husband unemployed .....	70	2 343	16 607	1 314	38	659	930	16 167	1 442	189
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	38	1 645	11 017	989	10	456	482	10 763	961	101
Wife unemployed .....	8	209	1 043	73	—	61	92	986	82	27
Husband not in labor force .....	24	8 019	92 690	3 701	89	2 439	2 148	91 533	5 854	265
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	2 216	23 646	1 464	34	565	894	23 113	1 737	117
Wife unemployed .....	—	124	1 251	121	5	40	118	1 140	73	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	127	7 690	93 522	22 079	485	2 275	9 955	90 007	7 201	1 270
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	72	5 352	55 173	12 552	273	1 197	3 757	53 587	4 292	631
Unemployed .....	16	357	3 634	1 817	38	57	805	3 353	413	128
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	263	15 557	130 850	13 961	328	7 511	9 568	126 399	10 286	936
Enrolled in school .....	201	12 286	108 721	11 019	274	7 097	6 780	105 436	8 034	592
Employed .....	46	6 568	50 513	3 673	151	2 316	2 266	49 234	4 279	205
Unemployed .....	25	1 032	5 907	1 363	12	275	651	5 676	555	135
Not in labor force .....	130	4 686	52 233	5 976	111	4 506	3 854	50 458	3 200	252
Not enrolled in school .....	62	3 271	22 129	2 942	54	414	2 788	20 963	2 252	344
High school graduate .....	24	1 850	14 925	1 393	18	213	930	14 504	1 300	131
Employed .....	24	1 552	10 235	546	12	150	549	9 973	988	57
Unemployed .....	—	204	1 894	234	—	15	141	1 821	126	15
Not in labor force .....	—	78	1 842	412	—	25	195	1 773	166	59
Not high school graduate .....	38	1 421	7 204	1 549	36	201	1 858	6 459	952	213
Employed .....	23	760	3 291	384	6	75	755	2 935	383	46
Unemployed .....	12	274	1 339	296	—	16	301	1 183	190	58
Not in labor force .....	3	371	2 556	869	30	110	791	2 334	379	109
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 322	158 942	1 348 764	90 175	2 427	45 053	51 861	1 321 101	85 005	5 125
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 039	134 286	1 091 024	68 720	1 970	40 010	43 600	1 067 290	68 931	3 867
Local government workers .....	79	8 548	90 924	8 028	213	998	3 048	89 500	6 403	350
State government workers .....	27	1 987	44 755	7 735	80	1 556	2 200	43 772	2 889	471
Federal government workers .....	72	4 076	35 694	3 285	69	1 029	1 151	35 192	2 283	288
Self-employed workers .....	105	9 647	83 309	2 330	89	1 314	1 758	82 326	4 263	127
Unpaid family workers .....	—	398	3 058	77	6	146	104	3 021	236	22
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 020	72 385	646 879	46 829	1 292	20 470	23 010	634 403	40 547	2 585
Private wage and salary workers .....	852	60 742	528 951	35 081	1 014	17 852	18 530	518 523	33 235	1 902
Local government workers .....	60	5 483	49 745	4 628	179	629	1 648	48 983	3 262	169
State government workers .....	20	1 052	23 237	4 486	42	933	1 332	22 718	1 606	283
Federal government workers .....	55	1 644	13 670	1 673	26	457	580	13 456	1 066	167
Self-employed workers .....	33	3 233	29 204	916	25	544	865	28 673	1 235	64
Unpaid family workers .....	—	231	2 072	45	6	55	55	2 050	143	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 644	178 778	1 551 648	107 840	2 825	52 740	61 172	1 519 417	98 214	6 569
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 642	123 345	1 014 095	65 749	1 615	29 564	33 937	995 681	64 644	4 010
48 and 49 weeks .....	106	5 705	57 534	4 811	116	2 307	3 509	55 933	3 526	263
40 to 47 weeks .....	258	14 510	130 882	8 906	326	4 707	5 593	127 944	7 990	437
27 to 39 weeks .....	181	13 162	110 998	7 968	225	4 197	5 598	107 952	7 754	599
14 to 26 weeks .....	278	12 273	128 277	10 082	287	6 064	6 572	125 091	7 889	604
1 to 13 weeks .....	179	9 783	109 862	10 324	256	5 901	5 963	106 816	6 411	656
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 161	139 384	1 176 854	86 184	2 062	40 517	47 806	1 151 824	72 665	5 430
40 or more weeks .....	1 810	122 063	990 164	68 806	1 622	31 069	36 481	970 682	61 374	4 165
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 531	108 609	871 566	58 528	1 354	26 450	29 857	855 278	54 000	3 651
27 to 39 weeks .....	109	7 426	62 564	5 133	196	2 579	3 880	60 640	4 283	438
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 212	82 762	741 891	54 761	1 457	24 375	27 486	727 212	46 854	3 250
50 to 52 weeks .....	682	50 731	450 871	33 471	788	12 615	14 768	442 944	29 297	1 957
48 and 49 weeks .....	29	2 775	29 315	2 427	29	1 043	1 412	28 590	1 725	111
40 to 47 weeks .....	160	8 239	74 386	4 684	188	2 499	2 868	72 780	4 019	216
27 to 39 weeks .....	94	7 821	60 946	4 017	135	2 140	2 403	59 582	3 899	207
14 to 26 weeks .....	153	7 444	69 140	4 807	203	2 906	3 050	67 612	4 429	390
1 to 13 weeks .....	94	5 752	57 233	5 355	114	3 172	2 985	55 704	3 485	369
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	859	53 780	482 741	41 987	920	17 188	19 384	472 588	28 649	2 605
40 or more weeks .....	716	45 470	399 683	34 008	682	12 940	14 790	391 842	23 974	1 979
50 to 52 weeks .....	594	39 411	345 520	28 981	586	10 789	12 137	339 073	21 014	1 755
27 to 39 weeks .....	43	3 624	28 046	2 495	113	1 121	1 412	27 318	1 627	140
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 074	78 898	620 656	47 593	1 222	19 461	26 774	608 246	42 880	3 132
No workers .....	52	4 605	62 848	7 035	175	2 151	5 011	61 192	4 209	384
1 worker .....	223	17 151	147 580	15 137	403	4 589	8 101	143 935	9 588	1 028
2 workers .....	627	43 169	291 005	17 792	483	8 858	9 548	286 008	20 005	1 288
3 or more workers .....	172	13 973	119 223	7 629	161	3 863	4 114	117 111	9 078	432
Married-couple families .....	879	68 237	500 566	21 649	663	15 928	14 297	492 827	33 790	1 686
No workers .....	16	3 844	44 990	1 587	28	1 320	869	44 608	2 715	90
1 worker .....	128	12 102	100 798	3 772	115	3 512	3 296	98 922	6 001	283
2 or more workers .....	735	52 291	354 778	16 290	520	11 096	10 132	349 297	25 074	1 313
Husband and wife worked .....	719	48 831	314 920	14 549	480	10 242	8 994	309 993	22 334	1 173
Female householder, no husband present .....	127	7 690	93 522	22 079	485	2 275	9 955	90 007	7 201	1 270
No workers .....	32	641	15 235	5 132	141	664	3 912	14 021	1 340	285
1 worker .....	70	3 730	36 993	9 642	260	661	3 800	35 669	2 828	632
2 or more workers .....	25	3 319	41 294	7 305	84	950	2 243	40 317	3 033	353
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	226	35 358	277 131	12 716	529	1 315	2 869	275 385	19 886	916
Male .....	200	33 743	265 903	11 970	457	1 193	2 712	264 249	19 148	840
May 1975 or later service only .....	58	4 393	26 059	3 041	107	367	1 008	25 633	2 403	296
September 1980 or later service only .....	20	2 160	15 124	1 864	43	206	586	14 889	1 367	230
Served 2 or more years .....	20	1 850	12 656	1 516	35	178	448	12 461	1 120	189
Vietnam-era service .....	62	12 906	66 779	3 564	230	423	974	66 155	5 915	256
World War II service .....	17	8 370	104 883	2 864	91	266	355	104 591	6 182	137



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston--Lawrence--Salem, MA--NH CMSA—Con.									
	Brockton, MA PMSA—Con.			Lawrence--Haverhill, MA--NH PMSA						
				Total					Massachusetts (pt.)	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	293	690	33 378	79 080	852	1 039	3 852	77 760	53 590	744
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	263	576	26 118	62 929	619	950	2 796	61 935	41 486	522
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	211	386	18 299	44 732	486	674	1 817	44 076	29 175	414
Wife unemployed .....	7	49	814	2 026	38	39	322	1 935	1 273	20
Husband unemployed .....	10	24	1 442	2 862	70	6	365	2 742	2 018	66
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	10	24	961	2 064	38	6	175	1 996	1 482	34
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	82	178	12	—	70	141	128	12
Husband not in labor force .....	20	90	5 818	13 289	163	83	691	13 083	10 086	156
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	6	17	1 729	3 044	22	24	171	3 005	2 144	22
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	73	140	21	—	62	123	84	21
Female householder, no husband present .....	31	526	6 930	12 866	654	47	3 981	11 871	10 160	606
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	14	144	4 207	7 281	342	14	1 049	6 985	5 447	301
Unemployed .....	—	53	379	862	90	—	545	700	704	87
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	211	535	10 083	18 878	604	287	2 669	18 176	13 350	566
Enrolled in school .....	202	313	7 904	15 016	421	262	1 798	14 440	10 738	387
Employed .....	100	105	4 232	6 830	101	68	527	6 715	4 576	92
Unemployed .....	17	37	540	1 317	70	7	384	1 166	864	70
Not in labor force .....	85	171	3 132	6 869	250	187	887	6 559	5 298	225
Not enrolled in school .....	9	222	2 179	3 862	183	25	871	3 736	2 612	179
High school graduate .....	5	67	1 271	2 379	39	14	185	2 346	1 606	35
Employed .....	5	22	980	1 908	10	4	86	1 892	1 239	6
Unemployed .....	—	—	126	281	—	6	18	281	199	—
Not in labor force .....	—	45	145	186	29	4	81	169	164	29
Not high school graduate .....	4	155	908	1 483	144	11	686	1 390	1 006	144
Employed .....	—	33	374	705	15	6	100	685	458	15
Unemployed .....	—	9	190	305	46	—	99	290	214	46
Not in labor force .....	4	113	344	473	83	5	487	415	334	83
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	983	1 960	83 971	183 234	2 618	2 350	10 404	179 721	124 328	2 289
Private wage and salary workers .....	866	1 690	68 006	148 706	2 221	2 066	8 877	145 772	99 615	1 983
Local government workers .....	4	131	6 377	12 757	136	72	577	12 536	9 578	119
State government workers .....	—	79	2 837	4 137	100	49	263	4 052	3 310	84
Federal government workers .....	56	29	2 265	5 618	64	79	373	5 475	3 906	45
Self-employed workers .....	57	21	4 250	11 479	92	84	296	11 357	7 522	53
Unpaid family workers .....	—	10	236	537	5	—	18	529	397	5
Employed females 16 years and over .....	426	888	40 043	85 642	1 124	996	4 617	84 054	58 775	963
Private wage and salary workers .....	367	746	32 791	68 698	903	856	3 668	67 446	46 383	790
Local government workers .....	4	69	3 255	7 669	71	66	371	7 537	5 636	61
State government workers .....	—	57	1 561	2 249	68	20	182	2 202	1 828	60
Federal government workers .....	27	8	1 058	2 735	24	20	237	2 635	1 921	17
Self-employed workers .....	28	8	1 235	3 965	58	34	159	3 908	2 769	35
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	143	326	—	—	—	326	238	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 112	2 394	97 050	208 425	3 199	2 618	12 652	204 405	142 217	2 812
50 to 52 weeks .....	643	1 344	63 964	141 152	1 869	1 896	6 699	138 882	95 379	1 569
48 and 49 weeks .....	62	107	3 498	6 376	185	90	739	6 133	4 197	172
40 to 47 weeks .....	55	179	7 920	17 683	251	167	1 047	17 283	12 203	235
27 to 39 weeks .....	93	208	7 606	15 106	374	88	1 401	14 671	10 228	332
14 to 26 weeks .....	145	317	7 736	14 913	288	214	1 498	14 573	10 499	284
1 to 13 weeks .....	114	239	6 326	13 195	232	163	1 268	12 863	9 711	220
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	867	1 916	71 732	160 386	2 625	2 266	10 415	157 214	109 021	2 281
40 or more weeks .....	695	1 450	60 680	138 126	1 998	1 993	7 549	135 577	93 239	1 699
50 to 52 weeks .....	591	1 207	53 390	122 229	1 663	1 779	6 099	120 166	82 333	1 393
27 to 39 weeks .....	52	147	4 164	8 709	314	51	1 003	8 479	5 791	282
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	465	1 098	46 288	97 782	1 278	1 134	5 580	95 999	67 221	1 085
50 to 52 weeks .....	282	604	28 955	60 957	744	733	2 900	59 969	41 834	600
48 and 49 weeks .....	48	66	1 703	2 901	105	32	354	2 775	1 896	92
40 to 47 weeks .....	13	75	3 991	9 980	139	89	515	9 824	6 923	129
27 to 39 weeks .....	33	67	3 864	8 412	91	57	541	8 243	5 620	68
14 to 26 weeks .....	48	143	4 346	8 206	114	123	664	8 052	5 665	114
1 to 13 weeks .....	41	143	3 429	7 326	85	100	606	7 136	5 283	82
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	341	764	28 252	63 524	990	890	4 296	62 214	43 993	828
40 or more weeks .....	293	603	23 652	53 351	823	741	3 180	52 291	36 792	679
50 to 52 weeks .....	238	498	20 735	46 546	637	663	2 529	45 676	32 064	516
27 to 39 weeks .....	17	14	1 613	3 764	72	35	359	3 689	2 411	54
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	385	1 311	42 158	95 830	1 636	1 137	8 449	93 370	66 501	1 473
No workers .....	20	360	4 021	9 746	363	46	2 823	8 978	7 916	352
1 worker .....	106	375	9 381	21 530	392	212	2 152	20 905	15 520	356
2 workers .....	140	384	19 794	47 105	659	697	2 495	46 391	30 809	568
3 or more workers .....	119	192	8 962	17 449	222	182	979	17 096	12 256	197
Married-couple families .....	293	690	33 378	79 080	852	1 039	3 852	77 760	53 590	744
No workers .....	9	70	2 681	7 009	116	25	423	6 867	5 438	109
1 worker .....	72	149	5 905	14 187	96	200	768	13 902	9 911	96
2 or more workers .....	212	471	24 792	57 884	640	814	2 661	56 991	38 241	539
Husband and wife worked .....	205	422	22 068	52 982	570	767	2 299	52 193	34 653	476
Female householder, no husband present .....	31	526	6 930	12 866	654	47	3 981	11 871	10 160	606
No workers .....	—	281	1 186	2 409	247	21	2 264	1 850	2 171	243
1 worker .....	16	159	2 747	5 569	211	—	1 080	5 263	4 332	182
2 or more workers .....	15	86	2 997	4 888	196	26	637	4 758	3 657	181
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	44	286	19 678	41 489	266	102	638	41 140	28 685	189
Male .....	35	255	18 962	39 705	258	73	605	39 356	27 356	189
May 1975 or later service only .....	14	96	2 359	4 059	69	5	246	3 963	2 614	57
September 1980 or later service only .....	5	42	1 354	2 182	58	5	109	2 127	1 480	46
Served 2 or more years .....	5	35	1 107	1 847	58	5	79	1 816	1 258	46
Vietnam-era service .....	30	132	5 800	11 802	87	65	184	11 705	7 301	33
World War II service .....	—	—	6 182	13 690	60	8	45	13 654	10 509	56



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston--Lawrence--Salem, MA--NH CMSA—Con.									
	Lawrence--Haverhill, MA--NH PMSA—Con.							Lowell, MA--NH PMSA		
	Massachusetts (pt.)—Con.			New Hampshire (pt.)				Total		
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	848	3 578	52 436	25 490	191	274	25 324	52 315	442	2 212
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	773	2 536	40 644	21 443	177	260	21 291	42 432	362	1 613
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	545	1 651	28 632	15 557	129	166	15 444	30 137	283	1 096
Wife unemployed .....	32	307	1 182	753	7	15	753	1 735	19	166
Husband unemployed .....	6	358	1 905	844	—	7	837	2 138	28	192
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	6	168	1 421	582	—	7	575	1 419	7	105
Wife unemployed .....	—	70	91	50	—	—	50	249	8	29
Husband not in labor force .....	69	684	9 887	3 203	14	7	3 196	7 745	52	407
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	24	171	2 105	900	—	—	900	1 997	8	52
Wife unemployed .....	—	62	67	56	—	—	56	168	—	8
Female householder, no husband present .....	34	3 973	9 173	2 706	13	8	2 698	9 491	174	608
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	5	1 041	5 159	1 834	9	8	1 826	5 520	104	125
Unemployed .....	—	545	542	158	—	—	158	565	14	26
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	224	2 617	12 688	5 528	63	52	5 488	14 795	296	858
Enrolled in school .....	205	1 753	10 195	4 278	57	45	4 245	11 472	188	741
Employed .....	31	527	4 461	2 254	37	—	2 254	6 056	61	94
Unemployed .....	7	359	738	453	—	25	428	739	50	22
Not in labor force .....	167	867	4 996	1 571	20	20	1 563	4 664	77	625
Not enrolled in school .....	19	864	2 493	1 250	6	7	1 243	3 323	108	117
High school graduate .....	14	178	1 580	773	—	7	766	1 884	24	23
Employed .....	4	79	1 230	669	—	7	662	1 458	13	10
Unemployed .....	6	18	199	82	—	—	82	271	—	13
Not in labor force .....	4	81	147	22	—	—	22	147	11	—
Not high school graduate .....	5	686	913	477	6	—	477	1 439	84	94
Employed .....	—	100	438	247	6	—	247	650	—	9
Unemployed .....	—	99	199	91	—	—	91	305	9	—
Not in labor force .....	5	487	276	139	—	—	139	475	75	85
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 842	9 831	121 223	58 906	508	573	58 498	130 350	1 492	4 589
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 575	8 400	97 030	49 091	491	477	48 742	105 757	1 255	3 925
Local government workers .....	72	548	9 370	3 179	—	29	3 166	8 603	49	196
State government workers .....	44	263	3 225	827	5	—	827	4 269	87	299
Federal government workers .....	75	359	3 770	1 712	4	14	1 705	5 059	77	54
Self-employed workers .....	76	243	7 439	3 957	8	53	3 918	6 358	24	106
Unpaid family workers .....	—	18	389	140	—	—	140	304	—	9
Employed females 16 years and over .....	738	4 402	57 350	26 867	258	215	26 704	60 298	708	1 921
Private wage and salary workers .....	606	3 500	45 267	22 315	250	168	22 179	48 806	571	1 668
Local government workers .....	66	352	5 515	2 033	—	19	2 022	4 721	33	78
State government workers .....	20	182	1 781	421	—	—	421	2 192	59	112
Federal government workers .....	20	223	1 828	814	—	14	807	2 446	39	30
Self-employed workers .....	26	145	2 721	1 196	8	14	1 187	1 972	6	24
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	238	88	—	—	88	161	—	9
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 069	11 968	138 689	66 208	549	684	65 716	149 728	1 847	5 472
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 513	6 338	93 343	45 773	383	361	45 539	100 043	1 107	3 269
48 and 49 weeks .....	76	680	4 000	2 179	14	59	2 133	4 838	36	302
40 to 47 weeks .....	135	984	11 866	5 480	32	63	5 417	12 421	137	535
27 to 39 weeks .....	43	1 309	9 859	4 878	45	92	4 812	10 930	140	436
14 to 26 weeks .....	166	1 424	10 223	4 414	48	74	4 350	12 259	231	478
1 to 13 weeks .....	136	1 233	9 398	3 484	27	35	3 465	9 237	196	452
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 830	9 850	106 245	51 365	436	565	50 969	114 011	1 424	4 521
40 or more weeks .....	1 603	7 100	90 999	44 887	390	449	44 578	96 910	1 134	3 661
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 426	5 738	80 504	39 896	353	361	39 662	85 793	1 006	2 919
27 to 39 weeks .....	31	959	5 594	2 918	20	44	2 885	6 501	62	309
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	877	5 315	65 625	30 561	257	265	30 374	69 285	808	2 392
50 to 52 weeks .....	557	2 764	40 959	19 123	176	136	19 010	42 824	512	1 297
48 and 49 weeks .....	25	333	1 778	1 005	7	21	997	2 238	6	155
40 to 47 weeks .....	73	495	6 787	3 057	16	20	3 037	6 781	25	250
27 to 39 weeks .....	35	486	5 480	2 792	22	55	2 763	5 838	50	217
14 to 26 weeks .....	102	657	5 518	2 541	21	7	2 534	6 652	115	209
1 to 13 weeks .....	85	580	5 103	2 043	15	26	2 033	4 952	100	264
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	688	4 113	42 811	19 531	202	183	19 403	44 247	628	1 914
40 or more weeks .....	558	3 031	35 845	16 559	183	149	16 446	36 646	497	1 498
50 to 52 weeks .....	494	2 393	31 307	14 482	169	136	14 369	31 933	486	1 125
27 to 39 weeks .....	23	340	2 344	1 353	12	19	1 345	2 833	4	143
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	933	8 151	64 223	29 329	204	298	29 147	64 873	663	2 986
No workers .....	34	2 816	7 155	1 830	12	7	1 823	5 028	47	644
1 worker .....	171	2 098	14 928	6 010	41	54	5 977	14 386	222	679
2 workers .....	580	2 285	30 228	16 296	117	210	16 163	31 371	250	1 286
3 or more workers .....	148	952	11 912	5 193	34	27	5 184	14 088	144	377
Married-couple families .....	848	3 578	52 436	25 490	191	274	25 324	52 315	442	2 212
No workers .....	17	416	5 303	1 571	8	7	1 564	3 270	5	273
1 worker .....	159	730	9 651	4 276	41	38	4 251	9 182	84	476
2 or more workers .....	672	2 432	37 482	19 643	142	229	19 509	39 863	353	1 463
Husband and wife worked .....	625	2 080	33 988	18 329	142	219	18 205	35 978	341	1 391
Female householder, no husband present .....	34	3 973	9 173	2 706	13	8	2 698	9 491	174	608
No workers .....	17	2 264	1 612	238	4	—	238	1 547	42	337
1 worker .....	—	1 072	4 034	1 237	—	8	1 229	4 008	100	140
2 or more workers .....	17	637	3 527	1 231	9	—	1 231	3 936	32	131
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	53	538	28 402	12 804	49	100	12 738	28 034	290	74
Male .....	36	513	27 073	12 349	37	92	12 283	27 106	273	74
May 1975 or later service only .....	—	237	2 527	1 445	5	9	1 436	3 041	28	19
September 1980 or later service only .....	—	109	1 425	702	5	—	702	1 641	12	19
Served 2 or more years .....	—	79	1 227	589	5	—	589	1 365	7	8
Vietnam-era service .....	36	151	7 211	4 501	29	33	4 494	8 256	148	29
World War II service .....	—	45	10 473	3 181	8	—	3 181	8 620	57	7



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston--Lawrence--Salem, MA--NH CMSA—Con.								
	Lowell, MA--NH PMSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.		Massachusetts (pt.)					New Hampshire (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 461</b>	<b>51 525</b>	<b>50 160</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>2 191</b>	<b>1 433</b>	<b>49 398</b>	<b>2 155</b>	<b>2 127</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 087	41 837	40 586	352	1 592	1 063	40 015	1 846	1 822
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	690	29 738	28 849	277	1 090	666	28 474	1 288	1 264
Wife unemployed .....	78	1 692	1 664	19	158	78	1 621	71	71
Husband unemployed .....	120	2 087	2 074	22	192	116	2 027	64	60
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	56	1 380	1 368	7	105	52	1 333	51	47
Wife unemployed .....	26	243	242	8	29	26	236	7	7
Husband not in labor force .....	254	7 601	7 500	52	407	254	7 356	245	245
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	42	1 968	1 954	8	52	42	1 925	43	43
Wife unemployed .....	19	149	168	—	8	19	149	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 097</b>	<b>9 077</b>	<b>9 268</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>8 861</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>216</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	279	5 386	5 401	104	125	272	5 274	119	112
Unemployed .....	77	519	553	14	26	77	507	12	12
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>956</b>	<b>14 271</b>	<b>14 254</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>13 747</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>524</b>
Enrolled in school .....	637	11 135	11 008	188	728	620	10 688	464	447
Employed .....	193	5 961	5 787	61	94	193	5 692	269	269
Unemployed .....	42	729	703	50	22	42	693	36	36
Not in labor force .....	402	4 432	4 505	77	612	385	4 290	159	142
Not enrolled in school .....	319	3 136	3 246	102	117	319	3 059	77	77
High school graduate .....	71	1 847	1 837	18	23	71	1 800	47	47
Employed .....	31	1 433	1 415	7	10	31	1 390	43	43
Unemployed .....	12	259	267	—	13	12	255	4	4
Not in labor force .....	28	147	147	11	—	28	147	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	248	1 289	1 409	84	94	248	1 259	30	30
Employed .....	92	587	637	—	9	92	574	13	13
Unemployed .....	54	279	305	9	—	54	279	—	—
Not in labor force .....	102	414	458	75	85	102	397	17	17
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 890</b>	<b>128 285</b>	<b>125 473</b>	<b>1 453</b>	<b>4 546</b>	<b>3 829</b>	<b>123 462</b>	<b>4 877</b>	<b>4 823</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 339	103 952	101 770	1 232	3 882	3 297	100 000	3 987	3 952
Local government workers .....	162	8 530	8 357	49	196	162	8 284	246	246
State government workers .....	120	4 216	4 149	87	299	113	4 103	120	113
Federal government workers .....	144	4 984	4 897	77	54	138	4 828	162	156
Self-employed workers .....	112	6 312	6 010	8	106	106	5 970	348	342
Unpaid family workers .....	13	291	290	—	9	13	277	14	14
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 682</b>	<b>59 335</b>	<b>58 135</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>1 904</b>	<b>1 650</b>	<b>57 197</b>	<b>2 163</b>	<b>2 138</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 364	48 020	47 002	565	1 651	1 339	46 234	1 804	1 786
Local government workers .....	100	4 669	4 576	33	78	100	4 524	145	145
State government workers .....	93	2 147	2 132	59	112	86	2 094	60	53
Federal government workers .....	64	2 400	2 349	39	30	64	2 303	97	97
Self-employed workers .....	61	1 938	1 919	—	24	61	1 885	53	53
Unpaid family workers .....	—	161	157	—	9	—	157	4	4
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>4 627</b>	<b>147 349</b>	<b>144 225</b>	<b>1 802</b>	<b>5 427</b>	<b>4 558</b>	<b>141 908</b>	<b>5 503</b>	<b>5 441</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 755	98 537	96 323	1 078	3 232	2 700	94 865	3 720	3 672
48 and 49 weeks .....	207	4 747	4 690	36	302	207	4 599	148	148
40 to 47 weeks .....	339	12 275	12 093	137	535	333	11 953	328	322
27 to 39 weeks .....	378	10 757	10 441	140	436	378	10 268	489	489
14 to 26 weeks .....	421	12 016	11 838	215	478	413	11 603	421	413
1 to 13 weeks .....	527	9 017	8 840	196	444	527	8 620	397	397
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 659	112 185	109 805	1 389	4 480	3 594	108 037	4 206	4 148
40 or more weeks .....	2 821	95 446	93 450	1 111	3 628	2 760	92 040	3 406	3 406
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 434	84 483	82 620	983	2 886	2 379	81 358	3 173	3 125
27 to 39 weeks .....	282	6 368	6 170	62	309	282	6 037	331	331
<b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>1 954</b>	<b>68 190</b>	<b>66 786</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>2 373</b>	<b>1 918</b>	<b>65 720</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>2 470</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 084	42 199	41 369	506	1 286	1 058	40 763	1 455	1 436
48 and 49 weeks .....	57	2 218	2 176	6	155	57	2 156	62	62
40 to 47 weeks .....	191	6 684	6 588	25	250	185	6 497	193	187
27 to 39 weeks .....	213	5 730	5 548	50	217	213	5 440	290	290
14 to 26 weeks .....	251	6 483	6 405	109	209	247	6 240	247	243
1 to 13 weeks .....	158	4 876	4 700	100	256	158	4 624	252	252
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 352	43 498	42 715	616	1 899	1 316	41 995	1 532	1 503
40 or more weeks .....	1 023	36 094	35 524	491	1 491	991	34 997	1 122	1 097
50 to 52 weeks .....	892	31 448	30 925	480	1 118	866	30 459	1 008	989
27 to 39 weeks .....	137	2 759	2 661	4	143	137	2 587	172	172
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 754</b>	<b>63 623</b>	<b>62 386</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>2 960</b>	<b>2 719</b>	<b>61 171</b>	<b>2 487</b>	<b>2 452</b>
No workers .....	905	4 710	4 906	47	644	905	4 588	122	122
1 worker .....	684	14 167	13 866	216	667	677	13 654	520	513
2 workers .....	868	30 853	30 105	250	1 272	846	29 609	1 266	1 244
3 or more workers .....	297	13 893	13 509	134	377	291	13 320	579	573
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 461</b>	<b>51 525</b>	<b>50 160</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>2 191</b>	<b>1 433</b>	<b>49 398</b>	<b>2 155</b>	<b>2 127</b>
No workers .....	145	3 217	3 162	5	273	145	3 109	108	108
1 worker .....	319	9 071	8 798	78	469	319	8 687	384	384
2 or more workers .....	997	39 237	38 200	343	1 449	969	37 602	1 663	1 635
Husband and wife worked .....	872	35 421	34 465	335	1 377	844	33 936	1 513	1 485
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 097</b>	<b>9 077</b>	<b>9 268</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>8 861</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>216</b>
No workers .....	726	1 282	1 533	42	337	726	1 268	14	14
1 worker .....	284	3 908	3 928	100	140	277	3 835	80	73
2 or more workers .....	87	3 887	3 807	32	131	87	3 758	129	129
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>311</b>	<b>27 835</b>	<b>26 978</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>26 779</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>1 056</b>
Male .....	288	26 930	26 095	261	74	288	25 919	1 011	1 011
May 1975 or later service only .....	123	2 969	2 905	28	19	123	2 833	136	136
September 1980 or later service only .....	52	1 614	1 597	12	19	52	1 570	44	44
Served 2 or more years .....	45	1 345	1 328	7	8	45	1 308	37	37
Vietnam-era service .....	128	8 180	7 917	142	29	128	7 841	339	339
World War II service .....	10	8 610	8 378	57	7	10	8 368	242	242



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Boston--Lawrence--Salem, MA--NH CMSA —Con.									
	Nashua, NH PMSA					Salem--Gloucester, MA PMSA				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	41 180	309	487	577	40 786	57 087	217	379	681	56 666
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	35 099	272	456	501	34 762	44 644	173	323	536	44 307
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	24 616	218	286	353	24 406	30 933	127	168	331	30 690
Wife unemployed .....	1 158	27	22	25	1 150	1 235	—	17	31	1 221
Husband unemployed .....	1 486	27	13	59	1 446	1 570	28	38	52	1 553
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 050	15	13	27	1 023	1 006	15	26	39	989
Wife unemployed .....	160	—	—	8	152	109	13	7	13	109
Husband not in labor force .....	4 595	10	18	17	4 578	10 873	16	18	93	10 806
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 273	10	12	—	1 273	2 451	16	11	26	2 425
Wife unemployed .....	68	—	—	—	68	128	—	—	5	128
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 853	101	17	112	4 776	9 762	157	37	410	9 596
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 466	75	6	57	3 414	6 136	53	12	97	6 086
Unemployed .....	187	10	6	16	187	331	31	—	62	331
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	9 663	132	89	194	9 545	12 365	197	229	488	12 181
Enrolled in school .....	7 696	114	68	139	7 594	10 434	167	209	400	10 271
Employed .....	4 088	21	13	46	4 045	4 985	99	125	167	4 931
Unemployed .....	568	—	7	—	568	673	11	—	33	659
Not in labor force .....	3 040	93	48	93	2 981	4 756	57	84	200	4 661
Not enrolled in school .....	1 967	18	21	55	1 951	1 931	30	20	88	1 910
High school graduate .....	1 046	7	11	17	1 037	1 278	10	14	19	1 272
Employed .....	856	7	11	17	847	882	6	14	15	876
Unemployed .....	118	—	—	—	118	178	—	—	—	178
Not in labor force .....	56	—	—	—	56	183	4	—	4	183
Not high school graduate .....	921	11	10	38	914	653	20	6	69	638
Employed .....	507	4	10	23	500	327	—	6	33	321
Unemployed .....	183	—	—	12	183	137	—	—	23	137
Not in labor force .....	215	7	—	3	215	189	20	—	13	180
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	96 693	935	1 173	1 688	95 621	136 328	1 109	1 153	2 156	135 124
Private wage and salary workers .....	82 563	819	1 032	1 520	81 592	109 225	864	978	1 711	108 293
Local government workers .....	5 173	7	16	50	5 136	9 721	32	54	138	9 663
State government workers .....	1 060	19	12	20	1 047	4 353	104	9	138	4 253
Federal government workers .....	2 250	42	25	52	2 215	2 695	40	—	38	2 657
Self-employed workers .....	5 403	48	78	46	5 387	10 090	69	112	94	10 019
Unpaid family workers .....	244	—	10	—	244	244	—	—	37	239
Employed females 16 years and over .....	44 053	378	506	773	43 543	65 000	399	608	1 004	64 399
Private wage and salary workers .....	37 213	305	431	659	36 777	52 969	303	525	748	52 513
Local government workers .....	3 344	7	13	41	3 316	5 476	15	33	102	5 427
State government workers .....	584	19	6	13	578	2 259	18	6	75	2 198
Federal government workers .....	775	16	12	41	740	901	23	—	27	874
Self-employed workers .....	1 998	31	34	19	1 993	3 229	40	44	20	3 221
Unpaid family workers .....	139	—	10	—	139	166	—	—	32	166
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	108 813	1 093	1 275	1 891	107 621	155 556	1 283	1 274	2 584	154 165
50 to 52 weeks .....	74 869	784	931	1 226	74 134	102 959	713	741	1 321	102 184
48 and 49 weeks .....	3 446	18	19	47	3 424	5 953	73	52	177	5 827
40 to 47 weeks .....	8 895	80	115	189	8 771	14 507	77	160	278	14 376
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 922	28	57	89	7 861	10 947	111	125	303	10 817
14 to 26 weeks .....	7 651	87	92	196	7 510	11 437	132	84	328	11 293
1 to 13 weeks .....	6 030	96	61	144	5 921	9 753	177	112	177	9 668
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	85 205	909	1 097	1 531	84 267	113 963	881	972	1 938	112 970
40 or more weeks .....	74 864	768	972	1 300	74 079	98 254	708	791	1 463	97 388
50 to 52 weeks .....	66 499	713	855	1 115	65 822	85 374	648	650	1 139	84 718
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 256	15	43	65	4 210	6 028	37	65	191	5 970
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	50 515	409	590	911	49 918	74 792	477	678	1 263	74 082
50 to 52 weeks .....	30 597	282	330	520	30 285	45 574	270	316	519	45 214
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 716	11	7	8	1 716	3 222	32	20	85	3 168
40 to 47 weeks .....	5 101	51	84	134	5 015	8 037	12	123	204	7 950
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 802	15	44	39	4 768	6 485	48	85	125	6 417
14 to 26 weeks .....	4 785	25	64	142	4 667	6 314	48	71	169	6 242
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 514	25	61	68	3 467	5 160	67	63	161	5 091
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	33 267	284	450	640	32 874	44 992	287	469	795	44 572
40 or more weeks .....	28 251	275	359	535	27 927	37 655	210	369	544	37 291
50 to 52 weeks .....	24 321	247	285	432	24 053	32 161	210	261	381	31 896
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 126	5	37	24	2 107	2 888	20	32	59	2 865
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	47 793	431	517	741	47 299	69 456	422	432	1 165	68 842
No workers .....	2 681	17	14	45	2 660	7 617	75	32	276	7 504
1 worker .....	10 795	106	141	162	10 661	16 360	118	153	267	16 231
2 workers .....	26 013	237	315	395	25 762	32 680	162	170	439	32 359
3 or more workers .....	8 304	71	47	139	8 216	12 799	67	77	183	12 748
Married-couple families .....	41 180	309	487	577	40 786	57 087	217	379	681	56 666
No workers .....	2 181	—	9	—	2 172	5 807	—	21	51	5 776
1 worker .....	7 537	40	122	90	7 467	11 114	34	137	126	11 036
2 or more workers .....	31 462	269	356	478	31 147	40 166	183	221	504	39 854
Husband and wife worked .....	29 450	261	338	472	29 141	36 367	167	212	429	36 091
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 853	101	17	112	4 776	9 762	157	37	410	9 596
No workers .....	397	17	5	32	389	1 653	65	11	202	1 571
1 worker .....	2 478	60	12	55	2 428	4 008	70	8	126	3 966
2 or more workers .....	1 978	24	—	25	1 959	4 101	22	18	82	4 059
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	21 644	213	29	126	21 564	32 519	114	38	133	32 403
Male .....	20 511	187	29	108	20 449	31 250	106	38	126	31 141
May 1975 or later service only .....	2 840	48	6	49	2 821	2 752	57	9	25	2 727
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 426	26	—	20	1 414	1 402	41	9	8	1 394
Served 2 or more years .....	1 236	26	—	20	1 224	1 259	41	—	8	1 251
Vietnam-era service .....	8 098	127	17	29	8 073	7 720	37	23	31	7 689
World War II service .....	4 964	17	6	17	4 947	12 973	—	—	26	12 947

## 3350 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Bradenton, FL MSA					Bremerton, WA MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	49 610	1 899	211	1 590	48 626	40 321	732	553	1 232
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	26 694	1 390	193	1 387	25 870	31 423	617	459	1 025
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	18 061	1 031	152	872	17 523	19 532	328	269	609
Wife unemployed .....	579	22	—	59	554	1 040	102	15	61
Husband unemployed .....	708	71	—	38	683	715	40	17	56
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	374	43	—	13	374	297	18	—	32
Wife unemployed .....	68	—	—	14	54	77	7	8	18
Husband not in labor force .....	22 208	438	18	165	22 073	8 183	75	77	151
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 286	214	—	26	2 271	1 420	32	40	75
Wife unemployed .....	144	—	—	6	138	65	—	6	8
Female householder, no husband present .....	5 673	1 687	44	324	5 509	5 039	267	194	231
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 609	1 019	38	217	3 490	3 010	90	94	144
Unemployed .....	137	94	—	7	130	253	27	8	30
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	6 598	1 021	66	656	6 128	8 917	416	223	683
Enrolled in school .....	4 594	756	28	318	4 355	6 404	206	133	580
Employed .....	2 319	168	13	142	2 223	2 493	52	23	154
Unemployed .....	334	106	—	8	334	591	24	25	75
Not in labor force .....	1 941	482	15	168	1 798	3 242	111	85	343
Not enrolled in school .....	2 004	265	38	338	1 773	2 513	210	90	103
High school graduate .....	890	97	20	31	878	1 637	190	45	75
Employed .....	651	48	20	17	639	729	22	16	54
Unemployed .....	111	6	—	—	111	124	—	—	5
Not in labor force .....	111	43	—	14	111	179	—	16	—
Not high school graduate .....	1 114	168	18	307	895	876	20	45	28
Employed .....	693	16	7	204	521	322	—	16	21
Unemployed .....	136	54	—	5	131	179	—	7	2
Not in labor force .....	285	98	11	98	243	301	20	10	5
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	78 791	6 404	751	4 208	75 977	72 652	1 166	1 199	3 250
Private wage and salary workers .....	63 317	4 974	638	3 747	60 864	40 074	642	551	1 768
Local government workers .....	6 331	997	47	143	6 228	4 016	67	51	131
State government workers .....	1 606	249	—	44	1 580	3 757	25	64	147
Federal government workers .....	998	36	—	100	920	18 577	413	347	1 065
Self-employed workers .....	6 154	148	48	156	6 007	5 891	12	80	133
Unpaid family workers .....	385	—	18	18	378	337	7	5	6
Employed females 16 years and over .....	36 529	3 315	409	1 558	35 501	31 808	432	556	1 890
Private wage and salary workers .....	29 800	2 428	364	1 372	28 880	19 957	269	344	1 292
Local government workers .....	3 203	581	27	69	3 161	2 095	40	17	69
State government workers .....	869	192	—	28	859	2 268	17	45	75
Federal government workers .....	407	14	—	22	407	4 633	101	117	395
Self-employed workers .....	2 016	100	9	56	1 960	2 611	5	28	53
Unpaid family workers .....	234	—	9	11	234	244	—	5	6
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	91 577	7 545	747	4 603	88 519	91 796	2 692	1 674	4 258
50 to 52 weeks .....	56 217	4 249	456	2 153	54 758	57 983	1 430	908	2 239
48 and 49 weeks .....	3 694	377	55	4 212	3 511	4 212	254	50	261
40 to 47 weeks .....	8 872	658	68	709	8 464	7 196	263	122	262
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 090	623	30	384	6 808	6 944	153	165	370
14 to 26 weeks .....	8 700	727	58	611	8 217	8 151	270	229	473
1 to 13 weeks .....	7 004	911	80	478	6 761	7 310	322	200	653
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	71 036	5 980	603	3 758	68 618	71 411	2 260	1 280	3 122
40 or more weeks .....	58 342	4 587	523	2 706	56 640	59 713	1 787	955	2 328
50 to 52 weeks .....	49 697	3 735	418	1 926	48 409	51 513	1 345	810	1 981
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 539	409	25	264	4 354	4 291	115	104	229
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	42 954	3 863	401	1 856	41 760	38 219	787	742	2 292
50 to 52 weeks .....	24 013	2 071	231	743	23 535	19 760	344	347	1 019
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 946	199	27	53	1 905	1 535	33	30	101
40 to 47 weeks .....	4 736	355	40	256	4 616	3 671	98	49	177
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 841	361	11	192	3 717	4 196	60	104	202
14 to 26 weeks .....	4 599	365	50	325	4 329	4 752	131	108	331
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 819	512	42	287	3 658	4 305	121	104	462
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	30 234	2 857	264	1 394	29 384	24 050	597	443	1 526
40 or more weeks .....	23 989	2 139	249	830	23 543	18 056	419	326	1 012
50 to 52 weeks .....	19 806	1 711	200	595	19 447	14 908	320	268	824
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 342	204	6	134	2 253	2 233	41	49	105
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	57 261	3 877	255	2 096	55 992	46 978	1 033	808	1 535
No workers .....	17 078	493	9	181	16 962	6 320	145	102	94
1 worker .....	14 400	1 552	69	607	14 016	13 690	368	263	417
2 workers .....	20 897	1 345	104	962	20 343	22 424	450	359	662
3 or more workers .....	4 886	487	73	346	4 671	4 544	70	84	362
Married-couple families .....	49 610	1 899	211	1 590	48 626	40 321	732	553	1 232
No workers .....	16 110	137	9	134	16 004	4 993	23	26	52
1 worker .....	10 443	457	45	317	10 242	10 020	244	127	304
2 or more workers .....	23 057	1 305	157	1 139	22 380	25 308	465	400	876
Husband and wife worked .....	21 636	1 079	136	1 022	21 725	23 725	457	351	773
Female householder, no husband present .....	5 673	1 687	44	324	5 509	5 039	267	194	231
No workers .....	810	341	—	47	800	1 180	122	70	34
1 worker .....	2 826	955	24	180	2 715	2 648	97	99	75
2 or more workers .....	2 037	391	20	97	1 994	1 211	48	25	122
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	32 197	1 227	49	294	31 926	30 061	657	433	797
Male .....	30 534	1 174	31	285	30 272	28 053	607	401	759
May 1975 or later service only .....	2 312	317	10	41	2 271	2 666	610	93	199
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 273	142	—	8	1 265	3 847	195	48	130
Served 2 or more years .....	1 018	127	—	—	1 018	3 433	186	35	120
Vietnam-era service .....	6 616	390	12	152	6 487	12 247	304	188	428
World War II service .....	16 874	292	27	54	16 820	6 343	42	43	61

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3351



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Bremerton, WA MSA—Con.		Brownsville–Harlingen, TX MSA			Bryan–College Station, TX MSA				
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	896	39 857	39 408	34 052	12 739	16 487	1 475	880	2 392	15 288
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	785	31 022	26 409	24 523	7 117	13 690	1 060	677	2 024	12 690
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	425	19 324	13 493	11 733	4 367	9 646	844	320	1 262	8 986
Wife unemployed .....	29	1 029	1 099	1 224	130	222	70	18	112	176
Husband unemployed .....	43	700	2 429	2 949	238	276	93	—	91	236
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	25	286	967	1 133	121	177	85	—	58	151
Wife unemployed .....	12	73	289	368	50	12	—	—	—	12
Husband not in labor force .....	68	8 135	10 570	6 580	5 384	2 521	322	203	277	2 362
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	20	1 400	1 632	1 413	523	665	83	69	69	626
Wife unemployed .....	6	63	185	162	44	51	30	—	13	38
Female householder, no husband present .....	214	4 933	9 228	10 130	1 263	2 216	1 491	77	438	2 067
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	102	2 961	4 502	4 641	769	1 544	789	58	237	1 441
Unemployed .....	14	253	780	975	22	60	109	—	17	60
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	408	8 674	16 607	18 888	1 736	10 690	1 269	379	1 630	10 043
Enrolled in school .....	275	6 260	13 173	14 964	1 481	9 932	1 013	379	1 316	9 391
Employed .....	148	2 422	2 544	2 857	303	2 164	251	118	242	2 063
Unemployed .....	29	586	1 256	1 481	118	358	101	6	68	305
Not in labor force .....	82	3 190	9 373	10 626	1 060	7 399	661	255	1 006	7 012
Not enrolled in school .....	133	2 414	3 434	3 924	255	758	256	—	314	652
High school graduate .....	116	1 555	990	1 118	148	395	84	—	58	371
Employed .....	33	709	581	657	87	263	40	—	49	239
Unemployed .....	11	113	146	162	6	58	17	—	—	58
Not in labor force .....	8	171	257	295	51	69	27	—	9	69
Not high school graduate .....	17	859	2 444	2 806	107	363	172	—	256	281
Employed .....	10	312	629	740	24	174	47	—	122	134
Unemployed .....	—	179	419	490	3	114	36	—	39	86
Not in labor force .....	7	294	1 396	1 566	80	75	89	—	95	61
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 995	71 570	71 285	68 124	17 535	45 529	4 967	2 149	6 713	42 391
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 114	39 476	50 874	49 587	11 782	25 810	3 433	626	4 550	23 886
Local government workers .....	101	3 945	7 443	7 010	1 853	2 822	501	441	432	2 609
State government workers .....	78	3 703	4 958	4 905	1 113	12 828	715	956	1 383	12 007
Federal government workers .....	601	18 313	1 877	1 740	435	913	165	30	129	856
Self-employed workers .....	97	5 800	5 609	4 427	2 178	2 976	145	82	195	2 864
Unpaid family workers .....	4	333	524	455	174	180	8	14	24	169
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 042	31 198	32 031	30 903	7 619	20 390	2 704	780	2 575	19 106
Private wage and salary workers .....	686	19 568	22 832	22 296	5 229	11 789	1 929	338	1 669	11 054
Local government workers .....	62	2 049	3 924	3 538	1 068	1 481	255	156	183	1 384
State government workers .....	43	2 229	2 922	2 960	609	5 717	401	240	563	5 358
Federal government workers .....	187	4 555	662	694	86	274	73	—	41	264
Self-employed workers .....	60	2 557	1 437	1 212	542	1 018	38	32	114	940
Unpaid family workers .....	4	240	254	203	85	111	8	14	5	106
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 032	90 280	84 639	81 192	20 900	64 004	6 468	2 621	8 966	59 862
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 706	57 125	42 616	37 957	12 310	29 169	3 071	1 271	3 964	27 200
48 and 49 weeks .....	146	4 153	6 152	6 804	944	2 456	441	163	497	2 252
40 to 47 weeks .....	231	7 066	7 407	6 965	1 907	5 832	530	235	789	5 454
27 to 39 weeks .....	261	6 829	8 308	8 454	1 865	6 229	682	314	962	5 862
14 to 26 weeks .....	397	7 971	9 912	10 402	1 920	9 994	712	344	1 262	9 411
1 to 13 weeks .....	291	7 136	10 244	10 610	1 954	10 324	1 032	294	1 492	9 683
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 274	70 316	67 062	63 672	16 723	42 010	4 270	1 188	6 134	39 107
40 or more weeks .....	1 793	58 830	48 813	44 770	13 204	28 624	3 086	907	4 117	26 629
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 524	50 743	37 889	33 574	10 978	24 112	2 468	674	3 296	22 473
27 to 39 weeks .....	161	4 214	6 323	6 357	1 392	2 578	351	86	537	2 354
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 346	37 486	38 304	36 809	9 308	28 376	3 454	885	3 597	26 648
50 to 52 weeks .....	611	19 410	17 803	16 323	4 817	11 828	1 557	421	1 505	11 058
48 and 49 weeks .....	65	1 518	2 622	2 902	398	1 202	263	56	217	1 109
40 to 47 weeks .....	93	3 605	3 552	3 140	1 061	2 949	295	60	361	2 763
27 to 39 weeks .....	150	4 126	4 408	4 330	1 068	3 201	387	119	346	3 071
14 to 26 weeks .....	241	4 635	4 878	4 970	977	4 622	388	101	501	4 355
1 to 13 weeks .....	186	4 192	5 041	5 144	987	4 574	564	128	667	4 292
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	801	23 647	28 206	26 862	6 798	16 681	2 230	396	2 249	15 536
40 or more weeks .....	549	17 756	19 763	18 476	5 074	11 371	1 552	293	1 577	10 551
50 to 52 weeks .....	443	14 639	14 926	13 760	3 945	9 185	1 198	207	1 193	8 563
27 to 39 weeks .....	67	2 201	3 309	3 171	784	1 216	193	33	207	1 129
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 179	46 379	50 586	46 156	14 340	19 680	3 113	984	3 100	18 197
No workers .....	104	6 238	9 057	6 285	4 073	1 472	438	59	206	1 376
1 worker .....	399	13 522	16 742	15 888	4 120	4 982	1 204	488	899	4 577
2 workers .....	510	22 130	18 297	16 779	5 303	11 010	1 049	387	1 484	10 281
3 or more workers .....	166	4 489	6 490	7 204	844	2 216	422	50	511	1 963
Married-couple families .....	896	39 857	39 408	34 052	12 739	16 487	1 475	880	2 392	15 288
No workers .....	16	4 981	6 394	3 266	3 772	1 210	150	50	111	1 134
1 worker .....	274	9 892	11 404	10 274	3 254	3 433	232	423	575	3 150
2 or more workers .....	606	24 984	21 610	20 512	5 713	11 844	1 093	407	1 706	11 004
Husband and wife worked .....	589	23 408	17 139	15 328	5 242	11 294	1 016	402	1 544	10 494
Female householder, no husband present .....	214	4 933	9 228	10 130	1 263	2 216	1 491	77	438	2 067
No workers .....	75	1 123	2 332	2 686	224	210	282	9	88	190
1 worker .....	105	2 608	4 254	4 533	697	1 192	874	45	227	1 098
2 or more workers .....	34	1 202	2 642	2 911	342	814	335	23	123	779
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	652	29 725	16 203	8 887	8 818	7 417	769	10	600	7 010
Male .....	550	27 783	15 627	8 618	8 451	7 105	721	10	585	6 713
May 1975 or later service only .....	265	5 959	1 882	1 730	492	1 089	129	—	160	980
September 1980 or later service only .....	171	3 766	954	826	269	718	28	—	94	650
Served 2 or more years .....	155	3 357	745	659	206	474	22	—	84	406
Vietnam-era service .....	288	12 112	4 405	3 119	1 904	2 634	274	10	294	2 446
World War II service .....	53	6 307	6 588	2 107	4 762	2 090	198	—	88	2 015



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Buffalo--Niagara Falls, NY CMSA									
	Total						Buffalo, NY PMSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	228 968	12 054	1 043	1 822	2 863	227 544	182 451	10 815	630	1 686
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	165 559	7 626	717	1 529	1 791	164 569	132 039	6 825	435	1 421
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	108 406	5 399	432	816	943	107 895	86 559	4 790	260	759
Husband unemployed .....	3 865	330	40	66	130	3 789	2 952	289	37	64
Wife unemployed .....	6 492	813	108	47	205	6 409	5 117	749	60	36
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 760	377	52	11	88	3 734	2 918	349	34	11
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	404	108	9	—	30	398	316	91	3	—
Husband not in labor force .....	56 917	3 615	218	246	867	56 566	45 295	3 241	135	229
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	11 184	1 046	93	73	227	11 075	8 946	925	43	67
Wife unemployed .....	409	50	25	—	7	409	313	50	25	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	38 948	16 076	656	150	1 977	38 385	31 526	14 495	495	123
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	21 211	7 305	314	69	605	20 970	17 139	6 543	238	46
Unemployed .....	1 699	1 967	30	13	110	1 683	1 273	1 720	30	9
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	53 393	8 367	521	873	1 644	52 920	42 496	7 524	395	850
Enrolled in school .....	43 956	6 285	363	838	1 261	43 565	35 151	5 714	279	815
Employed .....	21 072	1 489	109	214	343	20 920	16 673	1 319	83	205
Unemployed .....	2 840	658	57	31	93	2 823	2 167	567	42	31
Not in labor force .....	20 025	4 138	197	593	825	19 803	16 296	3 828	154	579
Not enrolled in school .....	9 437	2 082	158	35	383	9 355	7 345	1 810	116	35
High school graduate .....	5 664	1 005	84	18	76	5 653	4 392	861	56	18
Employed .....	4 148	411	30	18	35	4 148	3 222	351	26	18
Unemployed .....	702	308	26	—	1	702	575	281	9	—
Not in labor force .....	678	264	28	—	40	667	492	207	21	—
Not high school graduate .....	3 773	1 077	74	17	307	3 702	2 953	949	60	17
Employed .....	1 617	129	10	6	33	1 613	1 270	102	10	6
Unemployed .....	655	294	29	—	55	642	468	226	18	—
Not in labor force .....	1 501	654	35	11	219	1 447	1 215	621	32	11
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	492 423	40 337	2 770	4 260	6 716	488 801	397 543	36 078	1 974	3 908
Private wage and salary workers .....	390 410	30 455	2 232	2 672	4 955	387 634	312 844	26 811	1 525	2 444
Local government workers .....	42 851	4 738	184	183	919	42 396	34 678	4 436	131	172
State government workers .....	23 533	3 004	239	975	400	23 342	20 952	2 850	212	90
Federal government workers .....	10 933	1 294	76	83	195	10 834	9 223	1 189	67	83
Self-employed workers .....	23 279	775	37	327	239	23 182	18 787	721	37	289
Unpaid family workers .....	1 417	71	2	20	4	1 413	1 059	71	2	20
Employed females 16 years and over .....	228 018	22 206	1 379	1 833	3 105	226 379	184 479	19 975	1 000	1 636
Private wage and salary workers .....	181 729	16 508	1 143	1 939	2 247	180 499	145 964	14 642	804	1 080
Local government workers .....	22 478	2 908	53	105	468	22 237	18 309	2 735	23	94
State government workers .....	11 398	1 773	120	379	226	11 303	10 156	1 671	110	341
Federal government workers .....	4 204	651	52	28	86	4 166	3 553	592	52	28
Self-employed workers .....	7 228	335	9	102	74	7 197	5 775	304	9	73
Unpaid family workers .....	981	31	2	20	4	977	722	31	2	20
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	562 588	50 998	3 485	5 349	8 794	558 109	453 695	45 820	2 488	4 994
50 to 52 weeks .....	367 316	26 839	1 818	2 779	4 274	364 865	296 884	24 060	1 272	2 553
48 and 49 weeks .....	17 697	1 796	93	259	539	17 415	14 270	1 605	76	254
40 to 47 weeks .....	53 979	5 030	284	411	862	53 529	43 701	4 562	192	390
27 to 39 weeks .....	38 294	4 331	397	375	689	38 025	30 970	3 830	310	323
14 to 26 weeks .....	46 561	6 031	399	798	1 166	46 008	37 282	5 411	288	759
1 to 13 weeks .....	38 741	6 971	494	727	1 264	38 267	30 588	6 352	350	715
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	411 889	37 030	2 520	3 692	6 330	408 466	331 144	33 103	1 803	3 464
40 or more weeks .....	352 863	27 943	1 796	2 875	4 707	350 194	284 142	24 976	1 262	2 691
50 to 52 weeks .....	306 421	23 160	1 525	2 406	3 660	304 301	247 048	20 678	1 051	2 242
27 to 39 weeks .....	20 572	2 451	253	158	294	20 443	16 421	2 112	207	134
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	262 065	27 406	1 660	2 277	4 009	260 056	211 571	24 689	1 230	2 077
50 to 52 weeks .....	155 345	14 231	881	1 106	1 769	154 279	126 308	12 795	632	987
48 and 49 weeks .....	8 593	958	52	58	270	8 485	6 883	851	42	53
40 to 47 weeks .....	31 597	2 840	117	229	501	31 324	25 756	2 602	73	218
27 to 39 weeks .....	20 257	2 575	141	179	365	20 121	16 293	2 314	113	154
14 to 26 weeks .....	24 888	3 224	186	360	474	24 634	19 566	2 895	140	332
1 to 13 weeks .....	21 385	3 578	283	345	630	21 213	16 765	3 232	230	333
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	157 653	18 723	1 042	1 461	2 512	156 325	127 350	16 872	789	1 341
40 or more weeks .....	132 973	14 239	774	1 085	1 879	131 909	107 955	12 828	571	994
50 to 52 weeks .....	110 731	11 777	666	895	1 367	109 913	90 178	10 589	475	818
27 to 39 weeks .....	8 310	1 257	76	81	129	8 259	6 543	1 104	69	72
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	278 957	29 998	1 836	2 035	5 155	276 882	222 907	27 011	1 229	1 872
No workers .....	41 775	7 311	334	144	1 622	41 299	33 134	6 622	246	129
1 worker .....	73 833	11 323	604	731	1 719	73 155	58 826	10 202	407	656
2 workers .....	120 131	8 422	691	955	1 408	119 397	96 216	7 548	436	884
3 or more workers .....	43 218	2 942	207	205	406	43 031	34 731	2 639	140	203
Married-couple families .....	228 968	12 054	1 043	1 822	2 863	227 544	182 451	10 815	630	1 686
No workers .....	32 539	1 567	97	90	555	32 300	25 709	1 394	65	79
1 worker .....	51 156	3 131	235	675	816	50 754	40 744	2 845	137	623
2 or more workers .....	145 273	7 356	711	1 057	1 492	144 490	115 998	6 576	428	984
Husband and wife worked .....	128 035	6 312	606	946	1 324	127 324	101 965	5 623	359	873
Female householder, no husband present .....	38 948	16 076	656	150	1 977	38 385	31 526	14 495	495	123
No workers .....	7 893	5 286	209	54	966	7 681	6 343	4 816	155	50
1 worker .....	17 721	7 186	282	45	720	17 495	14 188	6 446	209	22
2 or more workers .....	13 334	3 604	165	51	291	13 209	10 995	3 233	131	51
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	132 416	11 118	687	74	1 206	131 676	105 075	10 089	543	66
Male .....	128 173	10 559	669	74	1 127	127 473	101 743	9 579	525	66
May 1975 or later service only .....	12 201	2 429	205	21	377	12 017	9 466	2 159	184	21
September 1980 or later service only .....	7 166	1 433	90	18	191	7 076	5 613	1 237	84	18
Served 2 or more years .....	5 979	1 153	48	18	158	5 903	4 738	964	48	18
Vietnam-era service .....	32 926	3 490	189	24	383	32 698	25 331	3 107	131	16
World War II service .....	50 711	2 687	147	7	225	50 519	40 926	2 458	99	7

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3353



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Buffalo–Niagara Falls, NY CMSA—Con.							Burlington, NC MSA		
	Buffalo, NY PMSA—Con.		Niagara Falls, NY PMSA							
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	2 417	181 314	46 517	1 239	413	446	46 230	21 420	3 252	21 357
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 457	131 249	33 520	801	282	334	33 320	16 723	2 598	16 674
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	767	86 147	21 847	609	172	176	21 748	12 256	2 093	12 213
Wife unemployed .....	112	2 894	913	41	3	18	895	247	78	247
Husband unemployed .....	194	5 034	1 375	64	48	11	1 375	235	118	231
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	77	2 892	842	28	18	11	842	121	73	117
Wife unemployed .....	30	310	88	17	6	—	88	29	23	29
Husband not in labor force .....	766	45 031	11 622	374	83	101	11 535	4 462	536	4 452
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	187	8 872	2 238	121	50	40	2 203	1 165	241	1 165
Wife unemployed .....	7	313	96	—	—	—	96	17	17	17
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 863	31 040	7 422	1 581	161	114	7 345	3 122	1 949	3 099
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	543	16 930	4 072	762	76	62	4 040	2 151	1 302	2 134
Unemployed .....	110	1 257	426	247	—	—	426	49	123	49
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 545	42 093	10 897	843	126	99	10 827	5 041	1 253	5 012
Enrolled in school .....	1 189	34 817	8 805	571	84	72	8 748	3 818	874	3 813
Employed .....	313	16 551	4 399	170	26	30	4 369	1 939	312	1 939
Unemployed .....	89	2 154	673	91	15	4	669	82	51	82
Not in labor force .....	787	16 097	3 729	310	43	38	3 706	1 797	511	1 792
Not enrolled in school .....	356	7 276	2 092	272	42	27	2 079	1 223	379	1 199
High school graduate .....	76	4 381	1 272	144	28	—	1 272	693	203	677
Employed .....	35	3 222	926	60	4	—	926	564	154	548
Unemployed .....	1	575	127	27	17	—	127	38	29	38
Not in labor force .....	40	481	186	57	7	—	186	74	20	74
Not high school graduate .....	280	2 895	820	128	14	27	807	530	176	522
Employed .....	19	1 266	347	27	—	14	347	318	69	318
Unemployed .....	42	468	187	68	11	13	174	61	16	53
Not in labor force .....	219	1 161	286	33	3	—	286	151	91	151
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	5 858	394 473	94 880	4 259	796	858	94 328	46 489	10 603	46 295
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 257	310 541	77 566	3 644	707	698	77 093	38 469	9 296	38 306
Local government workers .....	820	34 279	8 173	302	53	99	8 117	1 878	470	1 875
State government workers .....	364	20 776	2 581	154	27	40	2 566	2 386	409	2 376
Federal government workers .....	174	9 132	1 710	105	9	21	1 702	473	117	458
Self-employed workers .....	239	18 690	4 492	54	—	—	4 492	3 095	311	3 092
Unpaid family workers .....	4	1 055	358	—	—	—	358	188	—	188
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 766	183 075	43 539	2 231	379	339	43 304	22 124	5 640	22 028
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 967	144 931	35 765	1 866	339	280	35 568	18 307	4 861	18 218
Local government workers .....	443	18 093	4 169	173	30	25	4 144	1 115	249	1 115
State government workers .....	197	10 074	1 242	102	10	29	1 229	1 521	298	1 521
Federal government workers .....	81	3 515	651	59	—	5	651	179	71	172
Self-employed workers .....	74	5 744	1 453	31	—	—	1 453	925	161	925
Unpaid family workers .....	4	718	259	—	—	—	259	77	—	77
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	7 782	449 876	108 893	5 178	997	1 012	108 233	52 663	12 077	52 426
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 677	294 808	70 432	2 779	546	597	70 057	35 703	7 840	35 573
48 and 49 weeks .....	486	14 026	3 427	191	17	53	3 389	2 028	472	2 015
40 to 47 weeks .....	745	43 330	10 278	468	92	117	10 199	4 209	979	4 209
27 to 39 weeks .....	616	30 735	7 324	501	87	73	7 290	2 852	814	2 840
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 049	36 808	9 279	620	111	117	9 200	4 256	1 000	4 225
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 209	30 169	8 153	619	144	55	8 098	3 615	972	3 564
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	5 557	328 244	80 745	3 927	717	773	80 222	43 165	10 106	42 975
40 or more weeks .....	4 054	281 901	68 721	2 967	534	653	68 293	37 298	8 389	37 158
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 119	245 258	59 373	2 482	474	541	59 043	32 729	7 222	32 602
27 to 39 weeks .....	273	16 309	4 151	339	46	21	4 134	1 587	617	1 581
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 615	209 852	50 494	2 717	430	394	50 204	25 458	6 425	25 345
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 569	125 403	29 037	1 436	249	200	28 876	15 531	4 065	15 491
48 and 49 weeks .....	247	6 789	1 710	107	10	23	1 696	1 072	292	1 059
40 to 47 weeks .....	423	25 530	5 841	238	44	78	5 794	2 699	576	2 699
27 to 39 weeks .....	327	16 175	3 964	261	28	38	3 946	1 612	409	1 606
14 to 26 weeks .....	432	19 349	5 322	329	46	42	5 285	2 406	481	2 375
1 to 13 weeks .....	617	16 606	4 620	346	53	13	4 607	2 138	602	2 115
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 272	126 223	30 303	1 851	253	240	30 102	19 397	5 321	19 309
40 or more weeks .....	1 686	107 049	25 018	1 411	203	193	24 860	16 301	4 429	16 248
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 223	89 476	20 553	1 188	191	144	20 437	13 657	3 727	13 617
27 to 39 weeks .....	116	6 501	1 767	153	7	13	1 758	851	289	845
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	4 581	221 201	56 050	2 987	607	574	55 681	25 256	5 626	25 170
No workers .....	1 545	32 728	8 641	689	88	77	8 571	2 718	411	2 702
1 worker .....	1 494	58 279	15 007	1 121	197	225	14 876	6 045	1 447	6 041
2 workers .....	1 203	95 608	23 915	874	255	205	23 789	12 926	2 866	12 866
3 or more workers .....	339	34 586	8 487	303	67	67	8 445	3 567	902	3 561
Married-couple families .....	2 417	181 314	46 517	1 239	413	446	46 230	21 420	3 252	21 357
No workers .....	520	25 505	6 830	173	32	35	6 795	2 305	188	2 295
1 worker .....	675	40 428	10 412	286	98	141	10 326	4 239	358	4 239
2 or more workers .....	1 222	115 381	29 275	780	283	270	29 109	14 876	2 706	14 823
Husband and wife worked .....	1 070	101 411	26 070	689	247	254	25 913	14 002	2 531	13 955
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 863	31 040	7 422	1 581	161	114	7 345	3 122	1 949	3 099
No workers .....	924	6 166	1 550	470	54	42	1 515	339	216	333
1 worker .....	650	14 002	3 533	740	73	70	3 493	1 564	918	1 560
2 or more workers .....	289	10 872	2 339	371	34	2	2 337	1 219	815	1 206
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	962	104 489	27 341	1 029	144	244	27 187	10 597	1 449	10 564
Male .....	889	101 191	26 430	980	144	238	26 282	10 309	1 331	10 276
May 1975 or later service only .....	320	9 310	2 735	270	21	57	2 707	789	391	786
September 1980 or later service only .....	147	5 538	1 553	196	6	44	1 538	455	193	455
Served 2 or more years .....	114	4 677	1 241	189	—	44	1 226	387	184	387
Vietnam-era service .....	304	25 139	7 595	383	58	79	7 559	2 919	468	2 903
World War II service .....	162	40 797	9 785	229	48	63	9 722	4 047	334	4 047



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Burlington, VT MSA					Canton, OH MSA				
Metropolitan Area	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	25 570	130	173	186	25 433	86 442	3 145	192	290	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	21 497	109	155	179	21 367	63 449	2 078	116	272	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	15 933	81	95	149	15 821	39 838	1 323	78	115	
Wife unemployed .....	370	15	—	—	370	1 599	116	7	10	
Husband unemployed .....	542	15	8	2	540	2 699	284	7	6	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	373	15	8	2	371	1 349	161	—	—	
Wife unemployed .....	30	—	—	—	30	223	47	5	—	
Husband not in labor force .....	3 531	6	10	5	3 526	20 294	783	69	12	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	859	—	5	—	859	3 676	184	10	12	
Wife unemployed .....	26	—	—	—	26	201	54	—	—	
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 916	52	44	57	3 898	12 340	2 610	56	36	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 458	20	17	35	2 445	6 726	1 050	6	36	
Unemployed .....	205	9	10	9	205	750	373	13	—	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	9 468	94	153	143	9 366	20 615	1 909	105	179	
Enrolled in school .....	8 199	80	137	143	8 097	16 340	1 463	72	147	
Employed .....	3 515	10	46	61	3 472	6 461	274	—	41	
Unemployed .....	435	—	—	9	426	1 240	129	3	—	
Not in labor force .....	4 249	70	91	73	4 199	8 633	1 060	69	106	
Not enrolled in school .....	1 269	14	16	—	1 269	4 275	446	33	32	
High school graduate .....	793	14	—	—	793	2 686	256	6	14	
Employed .....	650	8	—	—	650	2 004	101	6	10	
Unemployed .....	44	6	—	—	44	346	51	—	4	
Not in labor force .....	94	—	—	—	94	324	83	—	—	
Not high school graduate .....	476	—	16	—	476	1 589	190	27	18	
Employed .....	258	—	12	—	258	519	31	—	7	
Unemployed .....	101	—	4	—	101	361	46	—	11	
Not in labor force .....	117	—	—	—	117	709	113	27	—	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	70 631	409	709	530	70 195	166 160	7 918	316	750	
Private wage and salary workers .....	56 961	347	572	385	56 637	140 089	6 557	284	612	
Local government workers .....	4 502	11	19	53	4 456	10 281	756	26	37	
State government workers .....	2 593	40	85	35	2 576	3 320	371	—	28	
Federal government workers .....	1 661	—	20	27	1 634	1 952	89	—	—	
Self-employed workers .....	4 754	11	13	30	4 732	9 786	133	6	52	
Unpaid family workers .....	160	—	—	—	160	732	12	—	21	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	33 731	169	344	274	33 503	74 247	4 113	165	340	
Private wage and salary workers .....	26 948	146	297	180	26 796	61 839	3 470	145	281	
Local government workers .....	2 786	5	4	47	2 746	5 871	389	20	17	
State government workers .....	1 360	7	19	22	1 349	1 946	187	—	6	
Federal government workers .....	590	—	11	18	572	807	12	—	—	
Self-employed workers .....	1 936	11	13	7	1 929	3 297	43	—	29	
Unpaid family workers .....	111	—	—	—	111	487	12	—	7	
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	83 456	538	851	770	82 857	190 644	10 228	469	903	
50 to 52 weeks .....	52 481	290	435	361	52 196	123 310	5 535	209	483	
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 906	12	43	45	2 867	7 117	457	9	64	
40 to 47 weeks .....	6 668	15	40	102	6 587	15 516	758	33	55	
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 672	33	60	63	6 639	14 424	900	76	82	
14 to 26 weeks .....	8 172	103	148	115	8 072	15 974	1 195	69	159	
1 to 13 weeks .....	6 557	85	125	84	6 496	14 303	1 383	73	60	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	63 142	461	553	518	62 744	142 866	7 881	301	644	
40 or more weeks .....	51 727	299	419	368	51 449	121 194	5 914	207	498	
50 to 52 weeks .....	45 448	277	376	303	45 215	105 449	4 941	189	409	
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 460	33	16	28	3 440	8 466	558	62	43	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	40 364	210	423	375	40 079	86 862	5 119	221	425	
50 to 52 weeks .....	22 629	108	192	164	22 500	50 464	2 668	104	188	
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 507	7	23	32	1 475	3 071	231	—	44	
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 792	9	—	51	3 750	7 335	399	26	55	
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 176	—	37	49	4 157	8 288	535	35	34	
14 to 26 weeks .....	4 637	61	106	61	4 586	8 999	597	14	60	
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 623	25	65	18	3 611	8 705	689	42	44	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	26 229	151	268	242	26 049	53 177	3 588	131	247	
40 or more weeks .....	20 551	111	167	162	20 427	42 697	2 695	90	188	
50 to 52 weeks .....	17 573	95	144	123	17 479	37 153	2 239	88	119	
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 856	—	12	27	1 837	4 127	332	28	26	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	30 855	195	223	252	30 696	102 663	6 172	266	333	
No workers .....	2 418	27	19	13	2 405	15 124	1 342	73	—	
1 worker .....	6 963	53	66	70	6 932	28 948	2 154	77	120	
2 workers .....	17 124	93	120	158	17 020	45 931	2 032	81	150	
3 or more workers .....	4 350	22	18	11	4 339	12 660	644	35	63	
Married-couple families .....	25 570	130	173	186	25 433	86 442	3 145	192	290	
No workers .....	1 671	6	5	11	1 660	12 027	392	48	—	
1 worker .....	4 329	15	43	20	4 309	21 114	705	50	100	
2 or more workers .....	19 570	109	125	155	19 464	53 301	2 048	94	190	
Husband and wife worked .....	18 541	109	112	150	18 435	47 746	1 735	78	155	
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 916	52	44	57	3 898	12 340	2 610	56	36	
No workers .....	682	14	14	2	680	2 684	867	25	—	
1 worker .....	1 900	38	23	44	1 890	5 763	1 269	18	13	
2 or more workers .....	1 334	—	7	11	1 328	3 893	474	13	23	
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	13 141	100	15	50	13 105	45 349	2 373	130	34	
Male .....	12 497	93	15	50	12 461	44 036	2 238	130	34	
May 1975 or later service only .....	2 181	47	—	2	2 179	4 340	386	39	4	
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 268	16	—	2	1 266	2 552	243	39	4	
Served 2 or more years .....	1 037	16	—	—	1 037	2 013	186	18	4	
Vietnam-era service .....	4 102	35	2	22	4 088	12 023	733	48	21	
World War II service .....	3 182	3	—	14	3 168	16 791	588	26	9	



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Canton, OH MSA—Con.		Casper, WY MSA			Cedar Rapids, IA MSA				
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	564	85 929	13 716	333	13 490	37 690	290	198	141	37 586
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	410	63 082	10 590	249	10 405	29 470	212	159	115	29 387
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	189	39 655	6 995	165	6 870	21 702	118	87	85	21 649
Wife unemployed .....	—	1 599	290	—	290	603	16	9	9	594
Husband unemployed .....	—	2 699	475	25	462	1 162	13	12	—	1 162
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	1 349	260	16	256	762	—	8	—	762
Wife unemployed .....	—	223	25	—	25	103	—	—	—	103
Husband not in labor force .....	154	20 148	2 651	59	2 623	7 058	65	27	26	7 037
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	23	3 653	585	18	567	1 575	13	7	—	1 575
Wife unemployed .....	8	201	59	—	59	120	—	—	—	120
Female householder, no husband present .....	101	12 263	2 055	113	2 012	5 014	233	20	55	4 988
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	65	6 666	1 101	78	1 073	3 522	135	5	33	3 509
Unemployed .....	22	735	112	9	103	279	38	5	7	272
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	196	20 473	3 501	160	3 396	9 700	336	161	114	9 619
Enrolled in school .....	122	16 249	2 939	119	2 848	8 138	297	156	93	8 075
Employed .....	32	6 429	1 439	36	1 404	4 251	96	76	45	4 225
Unemployed .....	2	1 240	221	9	212	574	42	18	6	568
Not in labor force .....	88	8 574	1 279	74	1 232	3 298	159	62	42	3 267
Not enrolled in school .....	74	4 224	562	41	548	1 562	39	5	21	1 544
High school graduate .....	56	2 642	327	20	322	1 045	30	5	17	1 031
Employed .....	33	1 976	240	3	240	780	22	5	11	772
Unemployed .....	23	330	58	—	58	127	—	—	—	127
Not in labor force .....	—	324	29	17	24	131	8	—	6	125
Not high school graduate .....	18	1 582	235	21	226	517	9	—	4	513
Employed .....	7	512	125	9	116	185	9	—	4	181
Unemployed .....	11	361	29	—	29	93	—	—	—	93
Not in labor force .....	—	709	81	12	81	239	—	—	—	239
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 033	165 268	27 802	784	27 274	85 563	1 081	728	534	85 181
Private wage and salary workers .....	872	139 345	20 694	598	20 289	70 971	895	642	471	70 613
Local government workers .....	50	10 244	2 342	36	2 320	4 909	69	64	34	4 892
State government workers .....	18	3 302	1 306	52	1 272	2 593	65	9	16	2 593
Federal government workers .....	—	1 952	872	65	838	1 317	38	—	13	1 310
Self-employed workers .....	84	9 702	2 430	33	2 397	5 446	14	13	—	5 446
Unpaid family workers .....	9	723	158	—	158	327	—	—	—	327
Employed females 16 years and over .....	392	73 888	12 380	400	12 113	40 429	446	330	247	40 248
Private wage and salary workers .....	324	61 538	8 906	312	8 680	33 242	391	263	229	33 061
Local government workers .....	32	5 849	1 309	23	1 295	2 700	38	54	12	2 700
State government workers .....	—	1 946	792	26	779	1 551	5	—	—	1 551
Federal government workers .....	—	807	329	30	324	617	12	—	6	617
Self-employed workers .....	28	3 269	928	9	919	2 121	—	13	—	2 121
Unpaid family workers .....	8	479	116	—	116	198	—	—	—	198
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 240	189 577	32 661	924	32 054	97 488	1 582	779	620	97 035
50 to 52 weeks .....	715	122 669	19 795	524	19 427	66 241	702	462	374	65 974
48 and 49 weeks .....	64	7 054	1 111	97	1 080	3 181	85	45	16	3 165
40 to 47 weeks .....	77	15 472	2 729	76	2 688	7 504	120	66	42	7 469
27 to 39 weeks .....	123	14 318	2 808	71	2 749	7 109	158	29	53	7 073
14 to 26 weeks .....	155	15 852	3 179	80	3 114	6 308	285	69	43	6 285
1 to 13 weeks .....	106	14 212	3 039	76	2 996	7 145	232	108	92	7 069
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	896	142 075	25 065	682	24 637	74 522	1 098	585	462	74 186
40 or more weeks .....	747	120 533	20 152	574	19 800	64 916	728	504	371	64 646
50 to 52 weeks .....	649	104 856	17 361	435	17 057	57 673	584	403	325	57 442
27 to 39 weeks .....	42	8 431	1 920	63	1 869	3 824	58	9	25	3 804
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	502	86 420	15 034	457	14 733	46 470	655	317	306	46 241
50 to 52 weeks .....	234	50 259	7 805	241	7 640	28 671	239	169	157	28 552
48 and 49 weeks .....	22	3 050	492	50	471	1 618	31	37	6	1 612
40 to 47 weeks .....	37	7 306	1 323	58	1 295	4 026	73	10	27	4 006
27 to 39 weeks .....	68	8 224	1 650	19	1 636	4 281	45	21	26	4 267
14 to 26 weeks .....	80	8 936	2 003	43	1 963	3 658	121	46	15	3 647
1 to 13 weeks .....	61	8 645	1 761	46	1 728	4 216	146	34	75	4 157
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	217	52 979	9 802	277	9 648	31 014	442	220	206	30 861
40 or more weeks .....	198	42 518	7 276	260	7 131	26 021	263	183	152	25 906
50 to 52 weeks .....	179	36 985	6 165	182	6 049	22 815	179	136	126	22 719
27 to 39 weeks .....	—	4 127	1 005	11	999	1 951	24	9	5	1 946
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	696	102 049	16 355	493	16 077	44 293	557	218	223	44 147
No workers .....	99	15 038	1 941	77	1 926	4 664	88	27	21	4 648
1 worker .....	237	28 756	4 426	189	4 335	10 192	188	65	77	10 150
2 workers .....	335	45 620	8 318	173	8 195	23 386	189	94	108	23 303
3 or more workers .....	25	12 635	1 670	54	1 621	6 051	92	32	17	6 046
Married-couple families .....	564	85 929	13 716	333	13 490	37 690	290	198	141	37 586
No workers .....	69	11 958	1 446	31	1 446	4 011	52	22	16	3 995
1 worker .....	201	20 946	3 006	81	2 951	6 854	47	54	33	6 826
2 or more workers .....	294	53 025	9 264	221	9 093	26 825	191	122	92	26 765
Husband and wife worked .....	243	47 511	8 701	203	8 543	25 412	156	96	85	25 359
Female householder, no husband present .....	101	12 263	2 055	113	2 012	5 014	233	20	55	4 988
No workers .....	24	2 673	448	25	433	551	36	5	5	551
1 worker .....	26	5 742	1 090	87	1 063	2 662	114	11	31	2 655
2 or more workers .....	51	3 848	517	1	516	1 801	83	4	19	1 782
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	273	45 113	7 362	189	7 265	20 162	215	33	113	20 092
Male .....	262	43 811	7 069	168	6 972	19 544	204	33	94	19 493
May 1975 or later service only .....	53	4 298	578	21	578	2 177	61	—	22	2 155
September 1980 or later service only .....	36	2 522	257	21	257	1 209	37	—	19	1 190
Served 2 or more years .....	21	1 998	192	21	192	1 046	19	—	19	1 027
Vietnam-era service .....	50	11 987	2 381	57	2 332	5 911	95	8	39	5 893
World War II service .....	118	16 673	2 470	49	2 440	6 279	50	25	29	6 256

## 3356 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Champaign–Urbana–Rantoul, IL MSA					Charleston, SC MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	28 863	1 819	1 186	323	28 632	79 579	20 760	453	838
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	23 824	1 423	946	273	23 643	66 419	15 585	365	808
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	17 191	1 129	468	185	17 051	41 605	10 640	184	600
Wife unemployed .....	323	59	12	—	323	1 504	773	7	25
Husband unemployed .....	492	106	9	8	484	825	589	23	9
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	381	67	9	8	373	513	375	12	9
Wife unemployed .....	17	10	—	—	17	92	44	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	4 547	290	231	42	4 505	12 335	4 586	65	21
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 053	121	57	13	1 040	2 772	1 338	9	7
Wife unemployed .....	16	7	—	—	16	45	84	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 659	1 651	67	44	3 629	9 489	13 645	78	132
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 661	931	41	20	2 648	6 407	7 279	52	77
Unemployed .....	93	148	—	—	93	331	1 043	—	6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	12 436	1 894	1 017	554	12 241	19 205	10 108	114	481
Enrolled in school .....	10 990	1 544	1 004	482	10 808	14 024	7 596	69	387
Employed .....	4 270	594	225	167	4 222	5 552	2 096	1	123
Unemployed .....	403	132	40	17	395	676	649	34	29
Not in labor force .....	6 211	818	739	298	6 085	7 616	4 830	34	235
Not enrolled in school .....	1 446	350	13	72	1 433	5 181	2 512	45	94
High school graduate .....	1 091	216	—	67	1 078	2 832	1 213	32	52
Employed .....	765	139	—	13	752	1 554	471	20	14
Unemployed .....	50	36	—	—	50	131	156	—	—
Not in labor force .....	110	41	—	—	110	315	235	—	29
Not high school graduate .....	355	134	13	5	355	2 349	1 299	13	42
Employed .....	180	47	13	—	180	1 337	492	3	13
Unemployed .....	63	35	—	—	63	185	232	—	—
Not in labor force .....	104	52	—	5	104	712	563	—	29
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	76 214	6 749	3 515	1 390	75 342	160 105	56 831	711	2 607
Private wage and salary workers .....	48 392	4 820	1 550	773	47 898	109 770	39 386	534	1 794
Local government workers .....	4 394	409	110	32	4 385	7 821	4 673	44	114
State government workers .....	15 543	1 034	1 715	508	15 228	13 041	5 822	9	291
Federal government workers .....	2 707	351	84	44	2 684	17 854	4 682	73	319
Self-employed workers .....	4 951	135	41	33	4 920	10 914	2 161	51	89
Unpaid family workers .....	227	—	15	—	227	705	107	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	35 601	3 519	1 526	566	35 243	72 993	29 265	235	1 335
Private wage and salary workers .....	23 580	2 470	802	415	23 309	51 046	19 665	188	1 008
Local government workers .....	2 504	249	65	25	2 495	4 444	2 713	12	89
State government workers .....	6 558	474	606	110	6 494	8 348	4 214	6	112
Federal government workers .....	1 002	237	21	—	1 002	5 205	1 855	29	79
Self-employed workers .....	1 864	89	23	16	1 850	3 529	779	—	47
Unpaid family workers .....	93	—	9	—	93	421	39	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	98 417	8 753	4 910	2 517	97 230	204 837	70 760	1 035	3 178
50 to 52 weeks .....	53 345	4 437	1 630	773	52 974	133 568	39 282	588	1 670
48 and 49 weeks .....	4 421	401	359	130	4 314	8 120	3 843	76	319
40 to 47 weeks .....	9 205	827	438	324	8 983	16 486	6 325	80	355
27 to 39 weeks .....	9 190	653	632	285	9 062	14 814	6 959	153	199
14 to 26 weeks .....	10 888	1 120	797	468	10 735	15 721	6 615	61	307
1 to 13 weeks .....	11 368	1 315	1 054	537	11 162	16 128	7 736	77	328
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	68 181	6 177	2 255	1 491	67 529	167 249	54 925	901	2 379
40 or more weeks .....	52 287	4 779	1 286	868	51 858	141 335	43 020	698	2 054
50 to 52 weeks .....	44 989	3 994	1 053	646	44 721	122 408	35 149	548	1 543
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 266	269	203	81	4 226	9 383	4 461	89	83
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	44 820	4 434	2 185	992	44 277	87 797	35 145	312	1 505
50 to 52 weeks .....	22 770	2 316	576	225	22 612	46 980	17 267	121	689
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 920	188	67	33	1 887	3 347	1 628	41	157
40 to 47 weeks .....	4 489	444	212	133	4 402	9 412	3 544	11	187
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 780	345	338	125	4 737	9 618	4 268	81	121
14 to 26 weeks .....	5 382	534	447	227	5 286	9 358	3 874	24	215
1 to 13 weeks .....	5 479	607	545	249	5 353	9 082	4 564	34	136
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	27 569	3 107	914	427	27 336	62 740	24 792	226	1 051
40 or more weeks .....	20 885	2 464	451	211	20 757	48 649	18 121	151	863
50 to 52 weeks .....	17 832	2 066	390	136	17 746	39 887	14 520	105	615
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 095	144	77	46	2 083	5 644	2 659	35	28
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	33 721	3 738	1 318	393	33 449	92 502	36 360	578	1 057
No workers .....	2 388	531	163	14	2 374	7 852	4 867	59	39
1 worker .....	8 179	1 331	553	132	8 116	26 440	11 786	176	243
2 workers .....	19 193	1 478	524	213	19 019	47 636	14 611	272	496
3 or more workers .....	3 961	398	78	34	3 940	10 574	5 096	71	279
Married-couple families .....	28 863	1 819	1 186	323	28 632	79 579	20 760	453	838
No workers .....	2 018	124	144	9	2 009	6 508	1 953	25	15
1 worker .....	5 625	302	482	77	5 588	19 427	3 988	121	134
2 or more workers .....	21 220	1 393	560	237	21 035	53 644	14 819	307	689
Husband and wife worked .....	20 232	1 257	558	237	20 047	49 984	12 874	248	664
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 659	1 651	67	44	3 629	9 489	13 645	78	132
No workers .....	308	368	11	5	303	1 132	2 624	34	24
1 worker .....	1 967	873	56	36	1 945	5 254	6 853	26	84
2 or more workers .....	1 384	410	—	3	1 381	3 103	4 168	18	24
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	14 121	1 349	39	114	14 065	49 263	12 086	292	474
Male .....	13 407	1 248	39	84	13 366	45 898	11 152	266	436
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 920	379	21	73	1 885	10 134	3 880	93	106
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 204	236	16	73	1 169	6 501	2 253	30	79
Served 2 or more years .....	1 029	203	16	73	994	5 909	2 082	30	71
Vietnam-era service .....	4 626	548	11	33	4 613	19 943	4 135	142	266
World War II service .....	4 220	218	2	8	4 212	10 304	2 042	16	33

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Charleston, SC MSA—Con.		Charleston, WV MSA					Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill, NC—SC MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	1 297	78 859	55 937	1 831	313	152	55 826	221 632	29 023	864
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 212	65 738	38 633	1 173	292	141	38 533	180 332	23 377	774
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	762	41 177	22 865	883	149	100	22 789	126 369	18 721	565
Wife unemployed .....	25	1 504	732	24	6	2	732	3 562	754	42
Husband unemployed .....	—	825	1 852	61	—	—	1 852	2 813	843	23
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	513	875	33	—	—	875	1 837	704	19
Wife unemployed .....	—	92	146	—	—	—	146	201	23	—
Husband not in labor force .....	85	12 296	15 452	597	21	11	15 441	38 487	4 803	67
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	41	2 756	2 838	119	—	—	2 838	10 365	1 600	—
Wife unemployed .....	3	42	122	28	—	—	122	237	80	9
Female householder, no husband present .....	232	9 384	9 409	1 549	7	48	9 370	27 671	23 901	215
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	138	6 337	4 556	699	4	28	4 535	18 500	14 833	154
Unemployed .....	21	331	420	214	3	2	420	821	1 534	10
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	600	18 791	12 369	989	126	125	12 298	49 670	17 833	432
Enrolled in school .....	433	13 736	9 557	678	126	94	9 502	37 281	13 699	248
Employed .....	141	5 464	2 717	143	29	19	2 698	17 030	4 717	137
Unemployed .....	37	655	608	79	16	14	601	1 649	1 066	31
Not in labor force .....	237	7 455	6 217	456	81	61	6 188	18 590	7 910	80
Not enrolled in school .....	167	5 055	2 812	311	—	31	2 796	12 389	4 134	184
High school graduate .....	102	2 760	1 538	165	—	22	1 525	5 466	1 678	62
Employed .....	47	1 514	928	65	—	9	928	4 443	1 062	27
Unemployed .....	7	124	247	66	—	—	247	348	182	9
Not in labor force .....	11	304	349	26	—	13	336	602	393	26
Not high school graduate .....	65	2 295	1 274	146	—	9	1 271	6 923	2 456	122
Employed .....	24	1 319	406	14	—	—	406	3 789	902	62
Unemployed .....	—	185	150	32	—	6	150	999	471	38
Not in labor force .....	36	676	709	100	—	3	706	2 135	1 083	22
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 653	158 614	99 721	5 077	529	429	99 424	496 582	107 209	2 564
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 854	108 766	77 071	3 746	332	359	76 819	420 902	88 755	2 336
Local government workers .....	116	7 777	6 769	485	11	28	6 741	20 152	7 614	74
State government workers .....	118	12 979	8 375	555	105	21	8 367	18 589	5 411	28
Federal government workers .....	391	17 613	2 048	199	3	6	2 042	5 757	2 449	26
Self-employed workers .....	174	10 774	5 101	92	78	15	5 098	29 442	2 833	96
Unpaid family workers .....	—	705	357	—	—	—	357	1 740	147	4
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 037	72 371	45 243	2 608	174	222	45 094	225 303	56 339	1 090
Private wage and salary workers .....	707	50 608	33 750	1 841	117	183	33 627	188 355	45 812	1 009
Local government workers .....	61	4 432	3 913	267	2	18	3 895	11 464	4 187	34
State government workers .....	67	8 320	4 724	311	40	21	4 716	12 614	3 749	10
Federal government workers .....	101	5 145	830	124	—	—	830	2 543	1 347	11
Self-employed workers .....	101	3 445	1 834	65	15	—	1 834	9 234	1 177	22
Unpaid family workers .....	—	421	192	—	—	—	192	1 093	67	4
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	4 111	202 518	115 445	6 190	591	515	115 102	552 780	122 682	2 911
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 510	132 147	73 479	3 592	349	282	73 256	380 058	74 337	1 768
48 and 49 weeks .....	205	7 971	4 141	284	12	33	4 126	19 537	6 107	106
40 to 47 weeks .....	352	16 314	9 342	450	86	80	9 314	44 482	10 881	211
27 to 39 weeks .....	275	14 690	7 743	355	37	25	7 722	32 611	8 939	124
14 to 26 weeks .....	335	15 537	10 175	643	40	37	10 154	40 278	11 347	386
1 to 13 weeks .....	434	15 859	10 565	866	67	58	10 530	35 814	11 071	316
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 316	165 395	92 676	4 784	485	350	92 423	455 347	99 515	2 366
40 or more weeks .....	2 749	139 806	76 835	3 755	424	288	76 625	396 034	81 116	1 886
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 343	121 114	66 152	3 217	326	228	65 966	347 779	67 603	1 655
27 to 39 weeks .....	199	9 295	5 249	251	12	20	5 233	19 674	6 088	80
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 412	86 905	53 129	3 255	209	271	52 964	257 933	64 969	1 325
50 to 52 weeks .....	623	46 578	30 700	1 758	105	130	30 602	157 231	37 196	691
48 and 49 weeks .....	87	3 280	1 883	149	—	29	1 872	9 419	3 233	76
40 to 47 weeks .....	163	9 314	5 303	284	23	47	5 285	26 361	6 440	108
27 to 39 weeks .....	140	9 556	4 130	184	30	13	4 121	19 955	5 136	64
14 to 26 weeks .....	170	9 244	5 401	429	19	37	5 380	23 435	6 550	225
1 to 13 weeks .....	229	8 933	5 712	451	32	15	5 704	21 532	6 414	161
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	948	62 123	38 297	2 349	128	187	38 174	194 552	50 321	1 017
40 or more weeks .....	725	48 185	30 953	1 852	111	145	30 860	161 834	40 104	769
50 to 52 weeks .....	572	39 528	25 623	1 525	88	108	25 547	136 299	32 747	622
27 to 39 weeks .....	82	5 610	2 504	108	12	13	2 495	11 241	3 304	38
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 630	91 624	67 609	3 585	320	207	67 459	258 418	56 558	1 194
No workers .....	59	7 836	12 094	839	3	26	12 075	23 610	6 114	56
1 worker .....	514	26 138	21 439	1 292	105	59	21 389	62 665	16 983	366
2 workers .....	899	47 153	27 790	1 137	168	98	27 723	136 731	23 482	555
3 or more workers .....	158	10 497	6 286	317	44	24	6 272	35 412	9 979	217
Married-couple families .....	1 297	78 859	55 937	1 831	313	152	55 826	221 632	29 023	864
No workers .....	13	6 501	9 319	344	—	11	9 308	19 963	1 979	33
1 worker .....	314	19 230	15 474	398	105	19	15 455	44 469	3 773	163
2 or more workers .....	970	53 128	31 144	1 089	208	122	31 063	157 200	23 271	668
Husband and wife worked .....	922	49 487	27 816	966	169	116	27 735	146 783	21 110	613
Female householder, no husband present .....	232	9 384	9 409	1 549	7	48	9 370	27 671	23 901	215
No workers .....	44	1 125	2 431	462	3	8	2 423	3 069	3 773	6
1 worker .....	146	5 170	4 638	771	—	40	4 607	13 637	11 539	136
2 or more workers .....	42	3 089	2 340	316	4	—	2 340	10 965	8 589	73
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	851	48 751	29 008	1 164	19	80	28 938	112 677	16 437	443
Male .....	679	45 498	28 227	1 100	6	78	28 157	109 129	15 662	430
May 1975 or later service only .....	465	9 860	2 497	165	6	11	2 488	12 212	4 621	134
September 1980 or later service only .....	337	6 294	1 400	67	6	9	1 391	6 734	2 616	83
Served 2 or more years .....	309	5 716	1 142	62	6	9	1 133	5 571	2 246	56
Vietnam-era service .....	260	19 796	7 890	311	—	34	7 856	35 139	6 051	198
World War II service .....	35	10 275	10 788	378	13	—	10 788	34 927	3 009	43

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## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill, NC—SC MSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.			North Carolina (pt.)					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	2 041	1 495	220 716	196 219	25 852	691	1 893	1 416	195 358
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 914	1 381	179 506	159 517	20 897	628	1 766	1 306	158 742
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 294	808	125 900	112 070	16 804	475	1 163	767	111 621
Wife unemployed .....	70	28	3 548	2 933	602	33	70	28	2 919
Husband unemployed .....	75	17	2 802	2 426	772	13	75	17	2 415
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	41	14	1 829	1 557	640	9	41	14	1 549
Wife unemployed .....	8	—	201	163	16	—	8	—	163
Husband not in labor force .....	52	97	38 408	34 276	4 183	50	52	93	34 201
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	31	58	10 325	9 361	1 384	—	31	58	9 321
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	237	221	71	9	—	—	221
Female householder, no husband present .....	196	378	27 447	24 739	20 949	197	190	353	24 529
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	152	316	18 300	16 601	13 068	145	146	296	16 415
Unemployed .....	—	15	816	706	1 277	10	—	15	701
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	831	678	49 290	43 086	15 628	342	742	595	42 769
Enrolled in school .....	695	425	37 045	32 172	12 061	206	613	374	31 975
Employed .....	223	145	16 937	14 823	4 131	112	204	108	14 758
Unemployed .....	72	24	1 639	1 374	912	31	72	24	1 364
Not in labor force .....	400	256	18 457	15 963	7 012	63	337	242	15 841
Not enrolled in school .....	136	253	12 245	10 914	3 567	136	129	221	10 794
High school graduate .....	59	103	5 395	4 793	1 456	40	59	87	4 738
Employed .....	41	73	4 394	3 915	901	24	41	63	3 876
Unemployed .....	18	14	342	332	152	9	18	8	332
Not in labor force .....	—	16	586	480	373	7	—	16	464
Not high school graduate .....	77	150	6 850	6 121	2 111	96	70	134	6 056
Employed .....	49	121	3 733	3 384	817	48	42	105	3 336
Unemployed .....	—	—	999	865	387	29	—	—	865
Not in labor force .....	28	29	2 118	1 872	907	19	28	29	1 855
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	5 716	5 352	493 333	442 140	95 447	2 151	5 357	4 997	439 128
Private wage and salary workers .....	5 051	4 774	418 043	375 365	78 746	1 958	4 726	4 455	372 722
Local government workers .....	140	186	20 003	18 145	7 095	67	125	171	18 004
State government workers .....	178	81	18 534	15 592	4 647	19	159	77	15 541
Federal government workers .....	10	48	5 746	5 187	2 279	15	10	46	5 176
Self-employed workers .....	275	246	29 267	26 378	2 561	88	275	231	26 212
Unpaid family workers .....	62	17	1 740	1 473	119	4	62	17	1 473
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 603	2 175	223 856	201 090	50 047	910	2 408	2 009	199 781
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 384	1 902	187 069	168 468	40 623	852	2 209	1 745	167 320
Local government workers .....	58	122	11 365	10 435	3 935	34	50	115	10 336
State government workers .....	44	47	12 588	10 613	3 142	6	32	47	10 587
Federal government workers .....	3	26	2 532	2 264	1 239	—	3	24	2 253
Self-employed workers .....	79	61	9 209	8 343	1 055	14	79	61	8 318
Unpaid family workers .....	35	17	1 093	967	53	4	35	17	967
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	6 074	5 937	549 258	491 439	109 338	2 416	5 714	5 514	488 211
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 060	3 648	377 877	339 577	66 447	1 493	3 790	3 436	337 546
48 and 49 weeks .....	293	284	19 345	17 173	5 477	92	293	262	17 003
40 to 47 weeks .....	412	589	44 118	39 656	9 820	161	391	538	39 316
27 to 39 weeks .....	397	422	32 396	28 266	7 743	98	397	406	28 064
14 to 26 weeks .....	557	556	39 996	35 225	10 180	326	529	510	34 964
1 to 13 weeks .....	355	438	35 526	31 542	9 671	246	314	362	31 671
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 997	4 935	452 408	405 249	88 796	1 987	4 698	4 615	402 517
40 or more weeks .....	4 268	4 051	393 567	353 696	72 614	1 589	3 983	3 806	351 398
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 717	3 353	345 757	310 998	60 493	1 407	3 447	3 170	309 104
27 to 39 weeks .....	226	268	19 539	16 815	5 272	57	226	264	16 684
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 772	2 505	256 311	229 455	57 781	1 105	2 584	2 286	228 013
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 706	1 424	156 306	141 092	33 258	579	1 577	1 329	140 241
48 and 49 weeks .....	123	110	9 338	8 236	2 908	71	123	97	8 168
40 to 47 weeks .....	241	220	26 221	23 690	5 811	68	227	186	23 574
27 to 39 weeks .....	199	202	19 843	17 121	4 364	57	199	193	17 018
14 to 26 weeks .....	314	288	23 260	20 512	5 867	201	293	270	20 350
1 to 13 weeks .....	189	261	21 343	18 804	5 573	129	165	211	18 662
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 126	1 867	193 294	173 487	44 971	868	1 982	1 717	172 353
40 or more weeks .....	1 790	1 439	160 849	145 255	36 016	640	1 653	1 329	144 362
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 536	1 225	135 467	122 576	29 387	533	1 407	1 151	121 804
27 to 39 weeks .....	100	113	11 183	9 431	2 821	31	100	113	9 373
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	2 383	2 095	257 142	229 093	50 149	999	2 229	1 986	227 886
No workers .....	58	18	23 597	20 954	5 433	48	58	9	20 945
1 worker .....	609	680	62 243	55 525	15 006	321	595	646	55 126
2 workers .....	1 273	1 048	136 105	121 549	20 892	445	1 166	1 010	120 945
3 or more workers .....	443	349	35 197	31 065	8 818	185	410	321	30 870
Married-couple families .....	2 041	1 495	220 716	196 219	25 852	691	1 893	1 416	195 358
No workers .....	41	13	19 950	17 639	1 739	25	41	9	17 630
1 worker .....	507	369	44 214	39 453	3 332	134	499	353	39 214
2 or more workers .....	1 493	1 113	156 552	139 127	20 781	532	1 353	1 054	138 514
Husband and wife worked .....	1 427	1 037	146 184	130 022	18 911	498	1 299	881	129 458
Female householder, no husband present .....	196	378	27 447	24 739	20 949	197	190	353	24 529
No workers .....	17	5	3 069	2 790	3 351	6	17	—	2 790
1 worker .....	72	230	13 515	12 065	10 167	120	66	217	11 950
2 or more workers .....	107	143	10 863	9 884	7 431	71	107	136	9 789
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	167	636	112 244	99 464	14 737	360	167	574	99 065
Male .....	144	586	108 740	96 324	14 017	347	144	524	95 969
May 1975 or later service only .....	74	189	12 095	10 844	4 151	127	74	162	10 742
September 1980 or later service only .....	60	120	6 661	6 003	2 355	76	60	120	5 930
Served 2 or more years .....	60	104	5 509	5 027	2 002	49	60	104	4 965
Vietnam-era service .....	60	277	34 966	30 855	5 398	162	60	257	30 686
World War II service .....	24	66	34 866	30 907	2 666	19	24	66	30 846



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Charlotte--Gastonia--Rock Hill, NC--SC MSA—Con.			Charlottesville, VA MSA					Chattanooga, TN--GA MSA	
	South Carolina (pt.)								Total	
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	25 413	3 171	25 358	22 960	2 200	270	188	22 842	89 715	6 884
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	20 815	2 480	20 764	18 629	1 791	236	153	18 546	68 024	4 935
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	14 299	1 917	14 279	13 304	1 489	158	84	13 246	43 498	3 670
Wife unemployed .....	629	152	629	265	26	—	—	265	1 790	230
Husband unemployed .....	387	71	387	146	58	—	—	146	2 151	205
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	280	64	280	78	25	—	—	78	1 321	124
Wife unemployed .....	38	7	38	27	4	—	—	27	156	36
Husband not in labor force .....	4 211	620	4 207	4 185	351	34	35	4 150	19 540	1 744
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 004	216	1 004	1 256	120	13	25	1 231	4 698	486
Wife unemployed .....	16	9	16	77	9	—	—	77	257	13
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 932	2 952	2 918	3 077	1 880	88	15	3 062	12 993	6 770
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 899	1 765	1 885	2 132	1 261	78	10	2 122	7 984	3 571
Unemployed .....	115	257	115	22	94	—	—	22	495	488
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	6 584	2 205	6 521	7 349	1 420	516	108	7 253	21 567	4 172
Enrolled in school .....	5 109	1 638	5 070	6 287	1 216	516	77	6 220	15 914	3 084
Employed .....	2 207	586	2 179	1 568	301	77	24	1 554	6 104	672
Unemployed .....	275	154	275	154	68	5	5	149	789	242
Not in labor force .....	2 627	898	2 616	4 557	847	434	48	4 509	9 016	2 170
Not enrolled in school .....	1 475	567	1 451	1 062	204	—	31	1 033	5 653	1 088
High school graduate .....	673	222	657	550	88	—	31	521	2 286	459
Employed .....	528	161	518	388	52	—	20	370	1 803	228
Unemployed .....	16	30	10	42	11	—	11	31	235	92
Not in labor force .....	122	20	122	112	19	—	—	112	212	139
Not high school graduate .....	802	345	794	512	116	—	—	512	3 367	629
Employed .....	405	85	397	192	67	—	—	192	1 340	153
Unemployed .....	134	84	134	79	4	—	—	79	548	110
Not in labor force .....	263	176	263	241	45	—	—	241	1 479	366
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	54 442	11 762	54 205	55 919	8 935	1 156	682	55 374	177 799	21 701
Private wage and salary workers .....	45 537	10 009	45 321	35 591	6 164	661	402	35 280	140 510	16 452
Local government workers .....	2 007	519	1 999	3 620	665	27	68	3 571	10 817	2 788
State government workers .....	2 997	764	2 993	10 756	1 467	427	154	10 624	5 176	946
Federal government workers .....	570	170	570	1 461	305	5	15	1 446	8 458	1 126
Self-employed workers .....	3 064	272	3 055	4 221	314	36	43	4 183	12 155	386
Unpaid family workers .....	267	28	267	270	20	—	—	270	683	3
Employed females 16 years and over .....	24 213	6 292	24 075	26 332	4 752	622	326	26 055	80 084	11 838
Private wage and salary workers .....	19 887	5 189	19 749	16 013	3 114	393	172	15 879	64 364	8 908
Local government workers .....	1 029	252	1 029	2 171	394	16	42	2 129	6 189	1 589
State government workers .....	2 001	607	2 001	5 702	925	195	79	5 634	2 976	603
Federal government workers .....	279	108	279	644	195	—	15	629	2 425	578
Self-employed workers .....	891	122	891	1 639	114	18	18	1 621	3 745	160
Unpaid family workers .....	126	14	126	163	10	—	—	163	385	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	61 341	13 344	61 047	68 947	10 563	1 803	848	68 274	201 401	26 162
50 to 52 weeks .....	40 481	7 890	40 331	40 248	6 097	563	367	39 966	131 698	15 486
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 364	630	2 342	2 797	456	67	69	2 744	7 621	1 320
40 to 47 weeks .....	4 826	1 061	4 802	5 720	851	142	51	5 674	16 321	1 999
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 345	1 196	4 332	4 699	873	178	86	4 620	14 413	1 998
14 to 26 weeks .....	5 053	1 167	5 032	6 935	1 130	303	100	6 866	16 696	2 589
1 to 13 weeks .....	4 272	1 400	4 208	8 548	1 156	550	175	8 404	14 652	2 770
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	50 098	10 719	49 891	53 709	8 195	1 159	581	53 281	162 302	20 752
40 or more weeks .....	42 338	8 502	42 169	41 728	6 362	586	385	41 434	136 562	16 771
50 to 52 weeks .....	36 781	7 110	36 653	36 028	5 439	474	326	35 780	118 703	14 027
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 859	816	2 855	2 610	524	85	34	2 576	9 223	1 309
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	28 478	7 188	28 298	32 814	5 577	855	372	32 498	92 523	14 050
50 to 52 weeks .....	16 139	3 938	16 065	17 856	3 166	290	107	17 769	54 318	7 961
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 183	325	1 170	1 331	260	28	46	1 293	3 773	664
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 671	629	2 647	3 099	439	93	26	3 073	8 694	1 274
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 834	772	2 825	2 662	545	97	47	2 622	8 114	1 290
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 923	683	2 910	3 635	592	126	55	3 590	9 481	1 378
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 728	841	2 681	4 231	575	221	91	4 151	8 143	1 483
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	21 065	5 350	20 941	23 494	4 072	563	184	23 344	67 640	10 721
40 or more weeks .....	16 579	4 088	16 487	17 924	3 201	318	105	17 832	54 411	8 542
50 to 52 weeks .....	13 723	3 360	13 663	15 189	2 738	253	88	15 114	45 861	6 983
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 810	483	1 810	1 336	273	30	7	1 329	4 665	792
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	29 325	6 409	29 256	27 008	4 466	371	209	26 869	106 260	14 568
No workers .....	2 656	681	2 652	2 570	487	22	13	2 557	13 554	2 823
1 worker .....	7 140	1 977	7 117	6 778	1 414	107	54	6 751	30 317	4 865
2 workers .....	15 182	2 590	15 160	14 431	1 718	193	125	14 349	49 414	5 200
3 or more workers .....	4 347	1 161	4 327	3 229	847	49	17	3 212	12 975	1 680
Married-couple families .....	25 413	3 171	25 358	22 960	2 200	270	188	22 842	89 715	6 884
No workers .....	2 324	240	2 320	2 089	172	13	11	2 078	10 846	844
1 worker .....	5 016	441	5 000	4 576	252	69	44	4 559	21 989	1 302
2 or more workers .....	18 073	2 490	18 038	16 295	1 776	188	133	16 205	56 880	4 738
Husband and wife worked .....	16 761	2 199	16 726	15 233	1 627	188	133	15 143	51 837	4 166
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 932	2 952	2 918	3 077	1 880	88	15	3 062	12 993	6 770
No workers .....	279	422	279	377	276	9	2	375	2 271	1 771
1 worker .....	1 572	1 372	1 565	1 703	964	32	10	1 693	6 509	3 115
2 or more workers .....	1 081	1 158	1 074	997	640	47	3	994	4 213	1 884
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	13 213	1 700	13 179	11 290	1 421	23	44	11 253	45 299	5 001
Male .....	12 805	1 645	12 771	10 660	1 322	17	37	10 630	43 967	4 709
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 368	470	1 353	1 347	281	18	14	1 340	4 547	1 095
September 1980 or later service only .....	731	261	731	818	153	18	14	811	2 702	579
Served 2 or more years .....	544	244	544	701	117	18	14	694	2 247	517
Vietnam-era service .....	4 284	653	4 280	3 406	513	—	8	3 398	13 415	1 708
World War II service .....	4 020	343	4 020	3 781	349	—	11	3 770	15 376	1 182



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chattanooga, TN—GA MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.				Georgia (pt.)			Tennessee (pt.)		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	249	506	354	89 432	27 070	389	27 034	62 645	6 495	473
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	213	437	267	67 813	20 415	266	20 389	47 609	4 669	406
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	181	285	176	43 337	13 367	184	13 349	30 131	3 486	266
Wife unemployed .....	4	—	9	1 781	600	11	600	1 190	219	—
Husband unemployed .....	—	8	30	2 121	675	13	675	1 476	192	6
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	—	9	1 312	429	7	429	892	117	—
Wife unemployed .....	—	4	—	156	61	—	61	95	36	4
Husband not in labor force .....	36	61	57	19 498	5 980	110	5 970	13 560	1 634	61
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	14	40	4	4 698	1 514	39	1 514	3 184	447	40
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	257	128	—	128	129	13	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	57	58	74	12 967	4 008	149	4 001	8 985	6 621	42
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	36	49	49	7 973	2 391	94	2 384	5 593	3 477	33
Unemployed .....	14	—	—	495	119	32	119	376	456	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	50	201	160	21 449	6 703	156	6 687	14 864	4 016	189
Enrolled in school .....	39	174	150	15 806	4 541	107	4 535	11 373	2 977	162
Employed .....	37	64	59	6 049	1 658	8	1 658	4 446	664	52
Unemployed .....	2	3	—	789	228	18	228	561	224	3
Not in labor force .....	—	107	91	8 963	2 650	81	2 644	6 366	2 089	107
Not enrolled in school .....	11	27	10	5 643	2 162	49	2 152	3 491	1 039	27
High school graduate .....	—	27	—	2 286	788	14	788	1 498	445	27
Employed .....	—	27	—	1 803	672	14	672	1 131	214	27
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	235	63	—	63	172	92	—
Not in labor force .....	—	—	—	212	53	—	53	159	139	—
Not high school graduate .....	11	—	10	3 357	1 374	35	1 364	1 993	594	—
Employed .....	—	—	—	1 340	567	—	567	773	153	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	548	254	—	254	294	110	—
Not in labor force .....	11	—	10	1 469	553	35	543	926	331	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	477	1 302	1 093	177 041	51 338	937	51 236	126 461	20 764	1 143
Private wage and salary workers .....	397	1 030	928	139 886	41 982	722	41 911	98 528	15 730	888
Local government workers .....	8	14	54	10 778	2 803	42	2 792	8 014	2 746	14
State government workers .....	2	33	18	5 167	1 575	66	1 575	3 601	880	33
Federal government workers .....	60	114	52	8 410	1 123	63	1 123	7 335	1 063	107
Self-employed workers .....	10	111	41	12 117	3 662	44	3 642	8 493	342	101
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	683	193	—	193	490	3	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	186	626	530	79 722	23 155	491	23 109	56 929	11 347	515
Private wage and salary workers .....	122	568	464	64 049	18 853	378	18 807	45 511	8 530	457
Local government workers .....	—	14	36	6 168	1 668	17	1 668	4 521	1 572	14
State government workers .....	2	4	9	2 967	1 006	28	1 006	1 970	575	4
Federal government workers .....	52	3	14	2 415	390	46	390	2 035	532	3
Self-employed workers .....	10	37	7	3 738	1 156	22	1 156	2 589	138	37
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	385	82	—	82	303	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	620	1 496	1 215	200 577	58 446	1 235	58 318	142 955	24 927	1 341
50 to 52 weeks .....	368	875	626	131 263	37 701	674	37 643	93 997	14 812	791
48 and 49 weeks .....	12	147	70	7 570	2 224	49	2 224	5 397	1 271	131
40 to 47 weeks .....	24	103	146	16 222	4 616	73	4 595	11 705	1 926	92
27 to 39 weeks .....	67	127	127	14 323	4 364	162	4 342	10 049	1 836	90
14 to 26 weeks .....	64	137	140	16 593	5 084	100	5 074	11 612	2 489	134
1 to 13 weeks .....	85	107	106	14 606	4 457	177	4 440	10 195	2 593	103
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	443	1 106	874	161 690	48 018	982	47 907	114 284	19 770	978
40 or more weeks .....	350	917	665	136 094	39 571	710	39 499	96 991	16 061	819
50 to 52 weeks .....	326	777	525	118 333	34 342	600	34 284	84 361	13 427	703
27 to 39 weeks .....	7	67	100	9 155	3 006	139	2 984	6 217	1 170	40
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	297	749	592	92 130	26 855	584	26 785	65 668	13 466	642
50 to 52 weeks .....	122	396	285	54 122	15 579	295	15 551	38 739	7 666	342
48 and 49 weeks .....	—	105	26	3 757	1 049	35	1 049	2 724	629	89
40 to 47 weeks .....	12	57	83	8 641	2 420	36	2 406	6 274	1 238	46
27 to 39 weeks .....	50	51	67	8 053	2 385	66	2 374	5 729	1 224	32
14 to 26 weeks .....	40	51	60	9 437	2 984	61	2 984	6 497	1 317	48
1 to 13 weeks .....	73	89	71	8 120	2 438	91	2 421	5 705	1 392	85
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	145	463	384	67 365	20 322	418	20 252	47 318	10 303	373
40 or more weeks .....	89	392	265	54 234	15 901	295	15 859	38 510	8 247	324
50 to 52 weeks .....	89	306	214	45 717	13 463	236	13 435	32 398	6 747	262
27 to 39 weeks .....	—	19	51	4 618	1 531	66	1 520	3 134	726	—
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	321	582	470	105 909	32 150	619	32 097	74 110	13 949	533
No workers .....	25	18	49	13 505	4 118	94	4 108	9 436	2 729	18
1 worker .....	76	171	162	30 212	9 115	195	9 090	21 202	4 670	164
2 workers .....	173	288	217	49 255	14 737	291	14 730	34 677	4 909	256
3 or more workers .....	47	105	42	12 937	4 180	39	4 169	8 795	1 641	95
Married-couple families .....	249	506	354	89 432	27 070	389	27 034	62 645	6 495	473
No workers .....	19	18	34	10 812	3 225	58	3 215	7 621	786	18
1 worker .....	20	134	97	21 919	6 494	107	6 486	15 495	1 195	127
2 or more workers .....	210	354	223	56 701	17 351	224	17 333	39 529	4 514	328
Husband and wife worked .....	210	324	212	51 669	15 906	190	15 888	35 931	3 976	305
Female householder, no husband present .....	57	58	74	12 967	4 008	149	4 001	8 985	6 621	42
No workers .....	6	—	15	2 256	728	16	728	1 543	1 755	—
1 worker .....	49	26	41	6 498	2 069	55	2 062	4 440	3 060	26
2 or more workers .....	2	32	18	4 213	1 211	78	1 211	3 002	1 806	16
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	159	53	191	45 154	12 704	267	12 694	32 595	4 734	41
Male .....	144	53	163	43 841	12 315	230	12 305	31 652	4 479	41
May 1975 or later service only .....	50	22	76	4 483	1 386	56	1 386	3 161	1 039	17
September 1980 or later service only .....	35	17	67	2 647	806	24	806	1 896	555	17
Served 2 or more years .....	35	17	67	2 192	654	24	654	1 593	493	17
Vietnam-era service .....	78	28	50	13 392	3 871	83	3 871	9 544	1 625	21
World War II service .....	17	—	40	15 343	3 913	70	3 903	11 463	1 112	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3361



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chattanooga, TN--GA MSA—Con.		Cheyenne, WY MSA				Chicago--Gary--Lake County, IL--IN--WI CMSA				
	Tennessee (pt.)—Con.						Total				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Married-couple families .....	308	62 398	15 416	327	1 259	14 774	1 273 959	161 860	2 688	51 850	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	231	47 424	12 011	275	951	11 514	1 021 194	114 113	2 225	45 922	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	158	29 988	8 324	187	714	7 924	663 375	80 330	1 511	31 603	
Wife unemployed .....	9	1 181	344	26	54	336	21 230	5 839	126	1 406	
Husband unemployed .....	30	1 446	392	15	85	357	25 619	9 044	171	1 344	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	9	883	265	15	55	239	15 973	5 184	81	832	
Wife unemployed .....	—	95	38	—	6	38	1 913	1 145	39	140	
Husband not in labor force .....	47	13 528	3 013	37	223	2 903	227 146	38 703	292	4 584	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	4	3 184	726	—	93	680	49 555	12 572	106	1 630	
Wife unemployed .....	—	129	34	—	2	32	1 812	1 170	2	117	
Female householder, no husband present .....	67	8 966	2 265	157	368	2 087	182 321	169 545	936	5 202	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	42	5 589	1 672	108	193	1 574	115 047	83 484	572	3 813	
Unemployed .....	—	376	88	14	30	76	5 955	18 502	101	158	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	128	14 762	3 683	163	513	3 403	283 795	113 105	1 215	16 713	
Enrolled in school .....	128	11 271	2 827	112	357	2 626	222 587	83 586	697	15 333	
Employed .....	59	4 391	1 227	7	126	1 161	105 986	16 831	228	4 770	
Unemployed .....	—	561	258	15	30	249	12 529	10 617	98	630	
Not in labor force .....	69	6 319	1 327	77	193	1 209	103 627	56 038	365	9 889	
Not enrolled in school .....	—	3 491	856	51	156	777	61 208	29 519	518	1 380	
High school graduate .....	—	1 498	535	40	65	509	36 324	13 001	207	657	
Employed .....	—	1 131	269	16	6	269	25 094	4 803	91	334	
Unemployed .....	—	172	51	—	4	47	3 001	2 800	68	68	
Not in labor force .....	—	159	58	—	15	51	3 852	3 950	17	148	
Not high school graduate .....	—	1 993	321	11	91	268	24 884	16 518	311	723	
Employed .....	—	773	131	11	26	105	11 928	2 454	114	251	
Unemployed .....	—	294	87	—	13	84	4 032	3 618	43	128	
Not in labor force .....	—	926	96	—	52	72	8 456	10 332	141	334	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	976	125 805	30 363	667	2 887	28 787	3 000 040	557 928	7 832	128 892	
Private wage and salary workers .....	842	97 975	18 999	423	2 001	17 945	2 545 987	411 559	6 469	109 163	
Local government workers .....	43	7 986	2 968	64	268	2 819	192 450	67 380	589	4 760	
State government workers .....	18	3 592	3 526	23	235	3 384	47 979	26 653	170	3 393	
Federal government workers .....	52	7 287	2 578	121	259	2 425	48 994	38 812	243	3 259	
Self-employed workers .....	21	8 475	2 136	36	124	2 058	156 083	12 626	315	7 439	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	490	156	—	—	156	8 547	898	46	878	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	484	56 613	14 483	363	1 394	13 688	1 346 728	300 974	3 372	58 843	
Private wage and salary workers .....	418	45 242	9 006	213	988	8 449	1 148 884	215 555	2 724	49 677	
Local government workers .....	36	4 500	1 676	58	125	1 590	96 371	38 726	261	2 673	
State government workers .....	9	1 961	1 784	—	111	1 719	24 767	18 240	91	1 706	
Federal government workers .....	14	2 025	896	66	100	847	18 222	22 721	138	1 550	
Self-employed workers .....	7	2 582	1 050	26	70	1 012	53 057	5 316	132	2 615	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	303	71	—	—	71	5 427	416	26	622	
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 069	142 259	37 909	1 203	3 635	35 988	3 350 768	671 124	9 352	141 759	
50 to 52 weeks .....	568	93 620	24 253	776	2 143	23 161	2 272 109	386 081	5 425	88 872	
48 and 49 weeks .....	70	5 346	1 693	31	239	1 586	136 470	35 335	318	10 002	
40 to 47 weeks .....	123	11 627	2 748	62	250	2 593	266 047	53 856	879	10 484	
27 to 39 weeks .....	92	9 981	2 985	57	268	2 806	218 926	55 550	915	8 478	
14 to 26 weeks .....	127	11 519	3 174	162	451	2 889	242 242	64 774	1 037	11 511	
1 to 13 weeks .....	89	10 166	3 056	115	284	2 953	214 974	75 528	778	12 412	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	753	113 783	30 187	963	2 864	28 726	2 620 193	529 313	7 354	115 881	
40 or more weeks .....	593	96 595	25 179	763	2 268	24 057	2 274 862	419 285	5 768	97 607	
50 to 52 weeks .....	467	84 049	21 785	698	1 884	20 845	1 999 199	350 779	4 823	81 411	
27 to 39 weeks .....	68	6 171	2 013	42	216	1 878	127 177	35 597	674	5 298	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	519	65 345	17 320	494	1 690	16 365	1 524 632	353 823	4 035	64 969	
50 to 52 weeks .....	257	38 571	9 909	287	929	9 365	940 236	199 342	2 287	38 529	
48 and 49 weeks .....	26	2 708	813	5	99	770	62 579	19 859	114	4 731	
40 to 47 weeks .....	69	6 235	1 442	32	111	1 355	143 710	31 380	380	5 059	
27 to 39 weeks .....	56	5 679	1 672	36	124	1 588	123 351	31 528	418	4 568	
14 to 26 weeks .....	57	6 453	1 778	78	247	1 634	134 774	32 911	460	5 899	
1 to 13 weeks .....	54	5 699	1 706	56	180	1 653	119 982	38 803	376	6 183	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	314	47 113	12 328	355	1 128	11 718	1 025 986	269 096	2 853	50 527	
40 or more weeks .....	223	38 375	9 916	264	879	9 418	862 860	215 045	2 254	41 599	
50 to 52 weeks .....	186	32 282	8 277	243	720	7 865	743 079	177 843	1 893	34 187	
27 to 39 weeks .....	40	3 098	1 011	31	80	963	60 715	18 611	262	2 762	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>											
Families .....	407	73 812	18 358	525	1 785	17 500	1 519 883	355 845	3 916	60 071	
No workers .....	39	9 397	1 955	72	198	1 865	152 495	70 342	360	2 797	
1 worker .....	137	21 122	4 945	161	540	4 726	395 006	114 640	1 186	14 465	
2 workers .....	200	34 525	9 421	259	846	9 004	724 283	118 651	1 858	29 758	
3 or more workers .....	31	8 768	2 037	33	201	1 905	248 099	52 212	512	13 051	
Married-couple families .....	308	62 398	15 416	327	1 259	14 774	1 273 959	161 860	2 688	51 850	
No workers .....	24	7 597	1 643	27	88	1 591	121 884	17 268	120	2 135	
1 worker .....	89	15 433	3 259	33	234	3 169	288 717	32 962	574	11 359	
2 or more workers .....	195	39 368	10 514	267	937	10 014	863 358	111 630	1 994	38 356	
Husband and wife worked .....	184	35 781	9 969	260	881	9 491	771 884	94 108	1 854	35 120	
Female householder, no husband present .....	67	8 966	2 265	157	368	2 087	182 321	169 545	936	5 202	
No workers .....	15	1 528	290	33	98	252	25 056	48 976	192	538	
1 worker .....	34	4 436	1 248	104	217	1 150	79 517	69 937	488	2 090	
2 or more workers .....	18	3 002	727	20	53	685	77 748	50 632	256	2 574	
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	172	32 460	9 961	292	593	9 573	627 002	121 574	1 751	4 944	
Male .....	144	31 536	9 197	250	571	8 821	609 617	115 886	1 631	4 610	
May 1975 or later service only .....	73	3 097	1 653	118	94	1 617	50 103	23 735	300	998	
September 1980 or later service only .....	64	1 841	1 030	70	48	1 021	28 157	13 580	222	576	
Served 2 or more years .....	64	1 538	873	45	38	864	22 450	11 124	170	467	
Vietnam-era service .....	44	9 521	3 856	146	231	3 699	167 098	35 435	723	1 312	
World War II service .....	30	11 440	2 295	11	131	2 188	227 733	31 782	233	1 729	



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL—IN—WI CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Illinois (pt.)						Indiana (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	135 086	1 213 140	1 141 682	147 480	2 314	51 041	125 893	1 085 847	105 726	13 822
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	115 119	969 730	920 561	104 408	1 961	45 170	107 929	872 859	81 382	9 310
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	64 454	633 982	601 210	73 980	1 361	31 176	60 658	573 860	48 665	6 086
Wife unemployed .....	6 536	18 554	18 811	5 359	100	1 383	6 278	16 236	2 024	467
Husband unemployed .....	7 453	22 831	22 528	8 416	153	1 332	7 129	19 917	2 027	581
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 641	14 604	14 150	4 836	79	820	3 518	12 865	1 136	328
Wife unemployed .....	890	1 484	1 727	1 049	26	140	859	1 311	98	96
Husband not in labor force .....	12 514	220 579	198 593	34 656	200	4 539	10 835	193 071	22 317	3 931
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 771	47 520	43 585	11 417	61	1 615	3 347	41 796	4 559	1 107
Wife unemployed .....	339	1 682	1 588	1 087	2	117	329	1 468	155	83
Female householder, no husband present .....	33 396	169 812	162 900	155 756	835	5 118	30 953	151 253	15 154	13 202
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	17 668	107 746	103 523	77 321	525	3 767	16 570	96 681	8 988	5 876
Unemployed .....	2 813	5 066	5 109	16 793	95	151	2 577	4 289	640	1 638
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	66 889	257 139	250 592	103 979	1 093	16 413	62 782	226 028	26 587	8 735
Enrolled in school .....	43 517	204 805	196 323	76 110	596	15 060	40 360	180 238	21 105	7 143
Employed .....	14 647	99 671	94 710	15 610	216	4 706	13 466	89 074	8 758	1 083
Unemployed .....	4 794	10 834	10 593	9 675	77	624	4 409	9 087	1 575	900
Not in labor force .....	24 021	93 874	90 589	50 730	297	9 686	22 430	81 665	10 758	5 155
Not enrolled in school .....	23 372	52 334	54 269	27 869	497	1 353	22 422	45 790	5 482	1 592
High school graduate .....	7 234	33 244	32 274	12 123	207	630	6 882	29 372	3 208	854
Employed .....	4 547	23 053	22 120	4 538	91	328	4 311	20 175	2 297	258
Unemployed .....	878	2 704	2 511	2 549	68	56	805	2 267	411	251
Not in labor force .....	1 375	3 301	3 336	3 606	17	139	1 332	2 814	453	327
Not high school graduate .....	16 138	19 090	21 995	15 746	290	723	15 540	16 418	2 274	738
Employed .....	8 084	8 923	10 726	2 335	107	251	7 883	7 780	832	110
Unemployed .....	2 590	3 137	3 466	3 404	39	128	2 472	2 597	454	199
Not in labor force .....	5 435	6 587	7 335	9 893	131	334	5 156	5 598	988	429
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	378 426	2 830 953	2 726 850	517 639	7 070	127 032	357 705	2 568 710	216 302	38 651
Private wage and salary workers .....	342 107	2 394 607	2 313 233	380 833	5 832	107 614	323 901	2 171 542	185 468	29 410
Local government workers .....	16 562	184 309	173 544	62 466	555	4 686	15 026	166 144	14 376	4 795
State government workers .....	4 819	45 842	42 657	24 610	143	3 341	4 505	40 722	4 236	1 999
Federal government workers .....	4 704	46 745	45 654	37 114	227	3 234	4 476	43 512	2 141	1 565
Self-employed workers .....	9 076	151 566	144 212	11 818	267	7 331	8 686	139 867	9 286	782
Unpaid family workers .....	1 158	7 884	7 550	798	46	826	1 111	6 923	795	100
Employed females 16 years and over .....	142 390	1 280 495	1 226 370	279 724	3 110	57 946	133 738	1 164 827	93 819	20 417
Private wage and salary workers .....	126 126	1 090 324	1 048 893	199 914	2 507	48 952	118 721	994 420	78 249	14 973
Local government workers .....	7 914	92 619	85 257	35 917	250	2 626	7 152	81 891	8 507	2 746
State government workers .....	2 535	23 690	21 653	16 929	77	1 692	2 337	20 674	2 467	1 288
Federal government workers .....	2 048	17 341	16 788	21 676	138	1 536	1 934	15 945	895	974
Self-employed workers .....	3 244	51 390	49 015	4 907	112	2 555	3 095	47 411	3 161	401
Unpaid family workers .....	523	5 131	4 764	381	26	585	499	4 486	540	35
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	415 840	3 165 251	3 038 934	621 844	8 368	139 738	392 091	2 866 081	245 829	47 235
50 to 52 weeks .....	245 506	2 158 068	2 073 172	359 079	4 897	87 649	231 838	1 966 511	157 143	25 960
48 and 49 weeks .....	31 729	124 202	124 062	32 834	289	9 878	30 010	112 600	9 923	2 454
40 to 47 weeks .....	34 891	250 706	240 604	49 914	788	10 268	33 400	226 308	19 872	3 807
27 to 39 weeks .....	33 818	204 632	194 236	51 018	806	8 344	31 874	181 066	19 566	4 366
14 to 26 weeks .....	37 077	226 189	216 127	59 981	883	11 363	35 036	201 128	20 022	4 433
1 to 13 weeks .....	32 819	201 454	190 733	69 018	705	12 236	30 293	178 468	19 303	6 215
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	353 095	2 464 238	2 384 136	492 096	6 562	114 346	333 159	2 237 738	186 656	35 719
40 or more weeks .....	283 377	2 147 181	2 075 997	390 439	5 181	96 261	268 727	1 956 168	157 938	27 825
50 to 52 weeks .....	226 867	1 894 401	1 826 618	326 624	4 330	80 315	214 905	1 728 287	137 251	23 272
27 to 39 weeks .....	25 177	117 137	113 047	32 885	581	5 215	24 057	103 616	11 039	2 612
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	161 263	1 449 868	1 385 139	327 854	3 693	63 992	151 211	1 315 859	109 009	24 964
50 to 52 weeks .....	88 851	897 169	861 728	186 224	2 104	38 019	83 561	821 577	60 298	12 647
48 and 49 weeks .....	11 613	57 846	57 464	18 603	114	4 695	10 986	53 009	4 067	1 240
40 to 47 weeks .....	14 178	137 194	130 417	28 893	362	4 930	13 367	124 377	10 455	2 427
27 to 39 weeks .....	12 883	117 741	108 822	28 580	380	4 471	11 901	103 796	11 879	2 874
14 to 26 weeks .....	17 412	126 826	120 249	30 097	397	5 795	16 403	112 828	11 336	2 595
1 to 13 weeks .....	16 326	113 092	106 459	35 457	336	6 082	14 993	100 272	10 974	3 181
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	125 340	968 881	939 668	251 131	2 651	49 911	118 984	886 093	67 307	17 289
40 or more weeks .....	97 484	817 331	793 818	201 381	2 101	41 102	92 579	751 021	53 501	13 251
50 to 52 weeks .....	77 671	705 872	684 382	166 648	1 745	33 776	73 615	649 432	45 431	10 841
27 to 39 weeks .....	8 385	57 351	53 811	17 086	240	2 700	7 912	50 730	5 622	1 484
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	186 692	1 439 497	1 361 799	325 874	3 394	59 130	174 301	1 287 622	125 849	28 781
No workers .....	15 858	146 488	133 006	63 200	272	2 743	14 272	127 639	15 297	6 876
1 worker .....	54 587	372 170	350 132	104 708	1 045	14 128	50 704	329 131	36 766	9 496
2 workers .....	75 944	689 817	653 961	109 238	1 601	29 349	71 034	622 143	55 105	9 003
3 or more workers .....	40 303	231 022	224 700	48 728	476	12 910	38 291	208 709	18 681	3 406
Married-couple families .....	135 086	1 213 140	1 141 682	147 480	2 314	51 041	125 893	1 085 847	105 726	13 822
No workers .....	5 666	119 181	105 997	15 236	73	2 110	5 011	103 662	12 515	1 966
1 worker .....	34 140	273 821	256 459	29 673	514	11 066	31 609	242 871	27 104	3 174
2 or more workers .....	95 280	820 138	779 226	102 571	1 727	37 865	89 273	739 314	66 107	8 682
Husband and wife worked .....	77 152	736 683	698 153	86 557	1 603	34 664	72 584	665 463	57 419	7 201
Female householder, no husband present .....	33 396	169 812	162 900	155 756	835	5 118	30 953	151 253	15 154	13 202
No workers .....	9 128	22 202	21 908	44 240	160	509	8 285	19 292	2 406	4 536
1 worker .....	13 365	74 220	70 075	64 224	427	2 066	12 418	65 104	7 212	5 421
2 or more workers .....	10 903	73 390	70 917	47 292	248	2 543	10 250	66 857	5 536	3 245
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	24 528	612 760	555 377	110 379	1 467	4 853	20 955	543 320	56 798	10 823
Male .....	23 628	595 868	540 110	105 132	1 347	4 530	20 139	528 462	55 242	10 386
May 1975 or later service only .....	6 275	47 115	43 131	21 674	249	963	5 513	40 559	5 344	1 975
September 1980 or later service only .....	3 704	26 411	23 911	12 333	193	547	3 196	22 453	3 261	1 206
Served 2 or more years .....	2 925	21 085	18 984	10 094	141	438	2 484	17 862	2 625	1 009
Vietnam-era service .....	8 270	162 410	147 024	32 096	625	1 288	6 972	143 170	15 771	3 222
World War II service .....	3 553	225 288	204 276	28 875	197	1 708	2 914	202 244	18 559	2 834



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL—IN—WI CMSA—Con.									
	Indiana (pt.)—Con.				Wisconsin (pt.)				Aurora—Elgin, IL PMSA	
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	279	693	8 400	101 184	26 551	558	793	26 109	70 857	2 027
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	200	656	6 609	77 942	19 251	395	581	18 929	60 016	1 649
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	104	367	3 432	46 840	13 500	264	364	13 282	41 520	1 283
Wife unemployed .....	26	23	212	1 940	395	13	46	378	1 044	28
Husband unemployed .....	16	12	257	1 874	1 064	47	67	1 040	1 116	106
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	12	105	1 057	687	20	18	682	697	63
Wife unemployed .....	13	—	3	98	88	—	28	75	108	9
Husband not in labor force .....	63	25	1 534	21 368	6 236	116	145	6 140	9 725	272
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	22	8	397	4 333	1 411	48	27	1 391	2 133	107
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	155	69	—	10	59	55	21
Female householder, no husband present .....	73	70	2 199	14 436	4 267	587	244	4 123	8 009	1 841
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	34	39	1 015	8 589	2 536	287	83	2 476	5 507	1 094
Unemployed .....	—	—	197	587	206	71	39	190	330	145
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	90	254	3 657	24 724	6 616	391	450	6 387	16 708	1 812
Enrolled in school .....	73	227	2 852	19 584	5 159	333	305	4 983	12 778	1 353
Employed .....	12	51	1 038	8 162	2 518	138	143	2 435	6 601	406
Unemployed .....	21	—	357	1 414	361	42	28	333	705	133
Not in labor force .....	40	176	1 457	9 994	2 280	153	134	2 215	5 472	814
Not enrolled in school .....	17	27	805	5 140	1 457	58	145	1 404	3 930	459
High school graduate .....	—	27	304	3 053	842	24	48	819	2 083	188
Employed .....	—	6	209	2 212	677	7	27	666	1 826	107
Unemployed .....	—	12	61	370	79	—	12	67	153	27
Not in labor force .....	—	9	34	424	63	17	9	63	96	54
Not high school graduate .....	17	—	501	2 087	615	34	97	585	1 847	271
Employed .....	7	—	133	795	370	9	68	348	971	75
Unemployed .....	—	—	102	428	112	15	16	112	236	46
Not in labor force .....	10	—	266	864	133	10	13	125	640	150
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	563	1 585	18 871	206 333	56 888	1 638	1 850	55 910	160 468	7 375
Private wage and salary workers .....	469	1 326	16 535	176 655	47 286	1 316	1 671	46 410	134 686	6 052
Local government workers .....	27	51	1 433	13 678	4 530	119	103	4 487	10 399	399
State government workers .....	21	44	297	4 048	1 086	44	17	1 072	3 107	477
Federal government workers .....	10	11	205	2 051	1 199	133	23	1 182	2 919	307
Self-employed workers .....	36	108	354	9 142	2 585	26	36	2 557	8 755	140
Unpaid family workers .....	—	45	47	759	202	—	—	202	602	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	196	745	7 897	89 559	26 539	833	755	26 109	71 212	3 779
Private wage and salary workers .....	168	610	6 739	74 553	21 742	668	666	21 351	59 516	3 059
Local government workers .....	4	31	690	8 146	2 607	63	72	2 582	5 481	238
State government workers .....	14	14	195	2 369	647	23	3	647	1 625	286
Federal government workers .....	—	—	114	857	539	71	—	539	915	148
Self-employed workers .....	10	60	135	3 112	881	8	14	867	3 306	48
Unpaid family workers .....	—	30	24	522	123	—	—	123	369	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	693	1 722	21 395	234 482	66 005	2 045	2 354	64 688	177 761	8 905
50 to 52 weeks .....	381	1 020	12 640	150 363	41 794	1 042	1 028	41 194	121 167	5 129
48 and 49 weeks .....	29	114	1 563	9 231	2 485	47	156	2 371	7 611	361
40 to 47 weeks .....	49	189	1 654	18 944	5 571	135	197	5 454	13 893	622
27 to 39 weeks .....	59	121	1 678	18 614	5 124	166	266	4 952	11 569	585
14 to 26 weeks .....	111	125	1 734	19 098	6 093	360	307	5 963	12 431	1 021
1 to 13 weeks .....	64	153	2 126	18 232	4 938	295	400	4 754	11 090	1 187
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	528	1 303	16 083	178 100	49 401	1 498	1 853	48 400	138 503	6 914
40 or more weeks .....	406	1 142	13 455	150 793	40 927	1 021	1 195	40 220	120 878	5 447
50 to 52 weeks .....	346	908	11 055	131 313	35 330	883	907	34 801	106 233	4 673
27 to 39 weeks .....	48	70	909	10 554	3 091	100	211	2 967	6 770	367
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	264	820	9 012	104 151	30 484	1 005	1 040	29 858	80 527	4 365
50 to 52 weeks .....	141	406	4 892	57 617	18 210	471	398	17 975	49 200	2 573
48 and 49 weeks .....	—	36	567	3 849	1 048	16	60	988	3 457	233
40 to 47 weeks .....	5	112	700	10 055	2 838	60	111	2 762	7 488	288
27 to 39 weeks .....	25	84	862	11 388	2 650	74	120	2 557	6 786	286
14 to 26 weeks .....	53	96	871	10 879	3 189	219	138	3 119	7 367	450
1 to 13 weeks .....	40	86	1 120	10 363	2 549	165	213	2 457	6 229	535
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	140	499	5 694	64 186	19 011	676	662	18 602	53 193	3 275
40 or more weeks .....	106	393	4 506	51 032	15 541	413	399	15 278	44 379	2 657
50 to 52 weeks .....	106	314	3 774	43 343	13 266	354	282	13 097	38 021	2 247
27 to 39 weeks .....	14	49	405	5 387	1 282	41	68	1 234	3 384	152
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	377	799	11 266	120 279	32 235	1 190	1 125	31 596	81 859	4 252
No workers .....	73	34	1 427	14 750	4 192	266	159	4 099	6 122	606
1 worker .....	102	290	3 548	35 105	8 108	436	335	7 934	19 231	1 401
2 workers .....	178	341	4 482	52 702	15 217	410	428	14 972	41 918	1 417
3 or more workers .....	24	134	1 809	17 722	4 718	78	203	4 591	14 588	828
Married-couple families .....	279	693	8 400	101 184	26 551	558	793	26 109	70 857	2 027
No workers .....	47	12	581	12 192	3 372	66	74	3 327	5 173	165
1 worker .....	47	259	2 350	25 861	5 154	115	181	5 089	14 031	297
2 or more workers .....	185	422	5 469	63 131	18 025	377	538	17 693	51 653	1 565
Husband and wife worked .....	169	398	4 106	55 208	16 312	350	462	16 012	47 620	1 425
Female householder, no husband present .....	73	70	2 199	14 436	4 267	587	244	4 123	8 009	1 841
No workers .....	17	22	772	2 216	742	200	71	694	799	386
1 worker .....	48	17	831	6 963	2 230	292	116	2 153	3 775	883
2 or more workers .....	8	31	596	5 257	1 295	95	57	1 276	3 435	572
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	202	77	3 316	54 798	14 827	372	257	14 642	33 049	1 183
Male .....	202	73	3 240	53 318	14 265	368	249	14 088	32 060	1 166
May 1975 or later service only .....	31	28	665	4 995	1 628	86	97	1 561	3 243	297
September 1980 or later service only .....	24	22	447	3 010	985	41	61	948	1 723	184
Served 2 or more years .....	24	22	392	2 407	841	21	49	816	1 286	172
Vietnam-era service .....	81	21	1 226	14 986	4 303	117	72	4 254	10 619	441
World War II service .....	28	21	612	18 173	4 898	73	27	4 871	9 177	227



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL--IN--WI CMSA—Con.								
	Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA—Con.			Chicago, IL PMSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	819	6 752	67 918	885 298	136 228	1 758	46 715	109 487	836 817
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	774	5 998	57 397	702 886	95 075	1 448	41 085	93 606	661 682
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	551	3 687	39 892	457 802	66 736	997	28 416	51 653	434 509
Wife unemployed .....	51	399	896	14 910	5 120	74	1 297	5 519	12 680
Husband unemployed .....	18	397	1 005	17 783	7 930	135	1 283	6 043	15 559
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	12	215	658	11 078	4 509	71	777	2 860	10 027
Wife unemployed .....	—	23	94	1 497	990	26	140	759	1 107
Husband not in labor force .....	27	357	9 516	164 629	33 223	175	4 347	9 838	159 576
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	14	156	2 042	35 893	10 807	46	1 502	2 925	34 282
Wife unemployed .....	—	19	49	1 360	995	—	117	294	1 246
Female householder, no husband present .....	78	1 306	7 476	135 834	148 131	690	4 779	28 342	125 389
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	45	810	5 175	84 813	72 370	405	3 498	14 835	78 816
Unemployed .....	—	114	266	4 156	16 067	80	151	2 392	3 417
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	305	3 735	15 118	188 138	95 215	824	14 954	54 223	167 399
Enrolled in school .....	262	2 289	11 734	150 559	70 584	476	13 861	35 256	136 869
Employed .....	104	1 036	6 133	72 109	13 946	165	4 283	11 399	67 428
Unemployed .....	18	248	577	8 218	9 156	77	569	3 961	6 935
Not in labor force .....	140	1 005	5 024	70 150	47 468	234	8 995	19 896	62 424
Not enrolled in school .....	43	1 446	3 384	37 579	24 631	348	1 093	18 967	30 530
High school graduate .....	—	394	1 924	21 233	9 918	151	480	5 564	18 906
Employed .....	—	324	1 691	16 441	4 078	82	297	3 613	14 833
Unemployed .....	—	33	143	1 888	2 344	59	56	738	1 680
Not in labor force .....	—	37	82	2 657	3 327	10	127	1 184	2 168
Not high school graduate .....	43	1 052	1 460	16 346	14 713	197	613	13 403	11 624
Employed .....	—	580	756	8 044	2 163	88	225	6 688	5 603
Unemployed .....	27	169	191	2 728	3 222	28	101	2 126	1 988
Not in labor force .....	16	303	513	5 574	9 277	75	287	4 585	4 033
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 288	19 921	151 789	2 170 382	481 800	5 607	116 442	312 287	2 033 494
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 035	18 490	126 870	1 846 991	353 805	4 589	98 590	282 451	1 724 326
Local government workers .....	55	662	9 913	138 738	59 744	471	4 376	13 355	132 308
State government workers .....	100	269	2 959	32 932	22 409	110	3 071	3 945	31 292
Federal government workers .....	34	193	2 824	33 413	33 911	194	2 776	3 756	31 625
Self-employed workers .....	54	269	8 645	112 923	11 176	231	6 857	7 841	109 051
Unpaid family workers .....	10	38	578	5 385	755	12	772	939	4 892
Employed females 16 years and over .....	979	7 665	67 771	981 139	260 608	2 446	52 959	116 016	928 119
Private wage and salary workers .....	878	6 965	56 465	845 759	185 988	1 981	44 760	102 956	798 749
Local government workers .....	27	347	5 250	66 038	34 314	189	2 463	6 223	63 162
State government workers .....	29	130	1 556	16 661	15 553	57	1 562	2 081	15 826
Federal government workers .....	7	118	864	11 926	19 786	111	1 302	1 594	11 229
Self-employed workers .....	28	83	3 275	37 374	4 592	96	2 321	2 752	35 977
Unpaid family workers .....	10	22	361	3 381	375	12	551	410	3 176
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 483	21 608	168 377	2 407 204	576 316	6 513	127 662	341 308	2 257 714
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 660	12 870	115 469	1 647 088	332 025	3 874	79 706	201 988	1 554 865
48 and 49 weeks .....	118	1 522	6 928	99 218	30 766	219	9 173	26 660	89 009
40 to 47 weeks .....	166	1 648	13 236	190 591	46 503	637	9 473	28 940	178 053
27 to 39 weeks .....	139	1 824	10 920	151 043	47 799	612	7 650	27 267	139 819
14 to 26 weeks .....	211	2 065	11 470	170 028	55 090	637	10 385	30 126	157 254
1 to 13 weeks .....	189	1 679	10 354	149 236	64 133	534	11 275	26 327	138 714
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 082	18 391	130 751	1 891 580	455 884	5 057	104 318	292 153	1 764 628
40 or more weeks .....	1 800	14 543	114 609	1 649 293	361 206	4 083	87 822	234 885	1 545 156
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 539	11 772	101 133	1 451 268	301 778	3 416	73 065	187 455	1 366 103
27 to 39 weeks .....	103	1 481	6 304	87 711	30 874	449	4 719	20 453	79 649
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 080	8 451	76 697	1 105 377	305 593	2 896	58 456	131 350	1 045 551
50 to 52 weeks .....	697	4 791	47 094	694 843	172 819	1 698	34 659	72 600	659 997
48 and 49 weeks .....	43	556	3 179	46 312	17 540	83	4 359	9 829	42 333
40 to 47 weeks .....	92	678	7 208	103 758	27 193	298	4 506	11 609	98 495
27 to 39 weeks .....	72	691	6 501	84 273	26 933	272	4 105	10 263	80 032
14 to 26 weeks .....	78	913	6 859	93 551	27 936	292	5 280	14 053	87 362
1 to 13 weeks .....	98	822	5 856	82 640	33 172	253	5 547	12 996	77 332
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	871	6 577	50 344	757 738	234 033	2 062	45 636	103 613	711 228
40 or more weeks .....	746	5 092	42 190	643 429	187 240	1 689	37 627	80 797	606 095
50 to 52 weeks .....	618	4 095	36 304	555 567	154 651	1 399	30 862	64 155	525 065
27 to 39 weeks .....	45	444	3 240	41 862	16 203	184	2 446	6 857	39 195
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	965	9 017	78 007	1 068 890	305 644	2 619	54 336	153 471	1 004 008
No workers .....	8	408	5 966	111 681	61 281	235	2 690	13 500	106 665
1 worker .....	250	2 293	18 200	276 332	98 290	846	12 880	45 621	257 701
2 workers .....	475	3 805	40 229	505 093	100 520	1 212	26 846	61 538	477 630
3 or more workers .....	232	2 511	13 612	175 784	45 553	326	11 920	32 812	162 012
Married-couple families .....	819	6 752	67 918	885 298	136 228	1 758	46 715	109 487	836 817
No workers .....	8	113	5 118	88 186	14 734	59	2 066	4 705	86 012
1 worker .....	175	1 405	13 366	199 836	27 815	418	10 030	28 334	187 794
2 or more workers .....	636	5 234	49 434	597 276	93 679	1 281	34 619	76 448	563 011
Husband and wife worked .....	703	4 423	45 717	532 061	78 360	1 195	31 634	61 754	504 102
Female householder, no husband present .....	78	1 306	7 476	135 834	148 131	690	4 779	28 342	125 389
No workers .....	—	229	721	19 015	42 967	137	500	7 905	16 558
1 worker .....	44	534	3 533	57 346	60 414	359	1 906	11 226	52 957
2 or more workers .....	34	543	3 222	59 473	44 750	194	2 373	9 211	55 874
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	48	1 013	32 543	435 647	103 137	1 127	4 371	17 923	425 327
Male .....	48	972	31 572	424 665	98 289	1 066	4 092	17 284	414 656
May 1975 or later service only .....	—	253	3 152	31 490	19 726	178	835	4 703	29 304
September 1980 or later service only .....	—	152	1 671	17 530	11 270	133	464	2 711	16 264
Served 2 or more years .....	—	138	1 248	13 956	9 142	102	355	2 074	12 995
Vietnam-era service .....	36	429	10 440	107 966	29 333	449	1 077	5 771	104 697
World War II service .....	—	63	9 128	169 977	27 738	174	1 646	2 726	168 104



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago--Gary--Lake County, IL--IN--WI CMSA--Con.								
	Gary--Hammond, IN PMSA						Joliet, IL PMSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	105 726	13 822	279	693	8 400	101 184	79 072	4 951	1 003
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	81 382	9 310	200	656	6 609	77 942	65 303	4 196	961
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	48 665	6 086	104	367	3 432	46 840	41 436	3 195	655
Wife unemployed .....	2 024	467	26	23	212	1 940	1 421	176	20
Husband unemployed .....	2 027	581	16	12	257	1 874	1 913	226	14
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 136	328	—	12	105	1 057	1 239	160	14
Wife unemployed .....	98	96	13	—	3	98	61	31	—
Husband not in labor force .....	22 317	3 931	63	25	1 534	21 368	11 856	529	28
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 559	1 107	22	8	397	4 333	2 752	253	11
Wife unemployed .....	155	83	—	—	—	155	94	28	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	15 154	13 202	73	70	2 199	14 436	8 400	2 858	89
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	8 988	5 876	34	39	1 015	8 589	5 553	1 838	80
Unemployed .....	640	1 638	—	—	197	587	338	344	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	26 587	8 735	90	254	3 657	24 724	19 110	3 424	328
Enrolled in school .....	21 105	7 143	73	227	2 852	19 584	14 951	2 431	299
Employed .....	8 758	1 083	12	51	1 038	8 162	7 498	743	125
Unemployed .....	1 575	900	21	—	357	1 414	895	231	25
Not in labor force .....	10 758	5 155	40	176	1 457	9 994	6 549	1 457	149
Not enrolled in school .....	5 482	1 592	17	27	805	5 140	4 159	993	29
High school graduate .....	3 208	854	—	27	304	3 053	2 761	514	16
Employed .....	2 297	258	—	6	209	2 212	2 169	239	16
Unemployed .....	411	251	—	12	61	370	295	95	—
Not in labor force .....	453	327	—	9	34	424	261	172	—
Not high school graduate .....	2 274	738	17	—	501	2 087	1 398	479	13
Employed .....	832	110	7	—	133	795	614	59	5
Unemployed .....	454	199	—	—	102	428	235	88	—
Not in labor force .....	988	429	10	—	266	864	549	332	8
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	216 302	38 651	563	1 585	18 871	206 333	165 750	14 996	2 563
Private wage and salary workers .....	185 468	29 410	469	1 326	16 535	176 655	140 064	11 673	2 220
Local government workers .....	14 376	4 795	27	51	1 433	13 678	10 216	1 173	125
State government workers .....	4 236	1 999	21	44	297	4 048	3 689	1 047	49
Federal government workers .....	2 141	1 565	10	11	205	2 051	3 151	819	54
Self-employed workers .....	9 286	782	36	108	354	9 142	8 001	254	106
Unpaid family workers .....	795	100	—	45	47	759	629	30	9
Employed females 16 years and over .....	93 819	20 417	196	745	7 897	89 559	72 183	7 803	1 277
Private wage and salary workers .....	78 249	14 973	168	610	6 739	74 553	59 989	5 884	1 130
Local government workers .....	8 507	2 746	4	31	690	8 146	5 769	760	34
State government workers .....	2 467	1 288	14	14	195	2 369	1 843	614	36
Federal government workers .....	895	974	—	—	114	857	1 240	413	20
Self-employed workers .....	3 161	401	10	60	135	3 112	2 926	132	57
Unpaid family workers .....	540	35	—	30	24	522	416	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	245 829	47 235	693	1 722	21 395	234 482	186 022	18 291	2 785
50 to 52 weeks .....	157 143	25 960	381	1 020	12 640	150 363	124 236	10 956	1 927
48 and 49 weeks .....	9 923	2 454	29	114	1 563	9 231	6 404	727	134
40 to 47 weeks .....	19 872	3 807	49	189	1 654	18 944	14 786	1 286	168
27 to 39 weeks .....	19 566	4 366	59	121	1 678	18 614	13 620	1 197	122
14 to 26 weeks .....	20 022	4 433	111	125	1 734	19 098	14 309	2 108	253
1 to 13 weeks .....	19 303	6 215	64	153	2 126	18 232	12 667	2 017	181
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	186 656	35 719	528	1 303	16 083	178 100	143 377	14 496	2 207
40 or more weeks .....	157 938	27 825	406	1 142	13 455	150 793	122 954	11 722	1 953
50 to 52 weeks .....	137 251	23 272	346	908	11 055	131 313	108 141	10 085	1 737
27 to 39 weeks .....	11 039	2 612	48	70	909	10 554	8 299	722	64
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	109 009	24 964	264	820	9 012	104 151	82 153	9 107	1 414
50 to 52 weeks .....	60 298	12 647	141	406	4 892	57 617	48 096	5 358	916
48 and 49 weeks .....	4 067	1 240	—	36	567	3 849	2 961	367	65
40 to 47 weeks .....	10 455	2 427	5	112	700	10 055	7 716	690	80
27 to 39 weeks .....	11 879	2 874	25	84	862	11 388	7 762	696	75
14 to 26 weeks .....	11 336	2 595	53	96	871	10 879	8 261	958	157
1 to 13 weeks .....	10 974	3 181	40	86	1 120	10 363	7 357	1 038	121
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	67 307	17 289	140	499	5 694	64 186	51 453	6 894	1 030
40 or more weeks .....	53 501	13 251	106	393	4 506	51 032	41 807	5 661	883
50 to 52 weeks .....	45 431	10 841	106	314	3 774	43 343	35 681	4 818	786
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 622	1 484	14	49	405	5 387	3 879	356	40
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	125 849	28 781	377	799	11 266	120 279	90 431	8 316	1 131
No workers .....	15 297	6 876	73	34	1 427	14 750	7 352	644	9
1 worker .....	36 766	9 496	102	290	3 548	35 105	23 796	2 538	279
2 workers .....	55 105	9 003	178	341	4 482	52 702	43 722	3 690	508
3 or more workers .....	18 681	3 406	24	134	1 809	17 722	15 561	1 444	335
Married-couple families .....	105 726	13 822	279	693	8 400	101 184	79 072	4 951	1 003
No workers .....	12 515	1 966	47	12	581	12 192	6 077	160	9
1 worker .....	27 104	3 174	47	259	2 350	25 861	18 437	811	226
2 or more workers .....	66 107	8 682	185	422	5 469	63 131	54 558	3 980	768
Husband and wife worked .....	57 419	7 201	169	398	4 106	55 208	48 677	3 659	729
Female householder, no husband present .....	15 154	13 202	73	70	2 199	14 436	8 400	2 858	89
No workers .....	2 406	4 536	17	22	772	2 216	985	439	—
1 worker .....	7 212	5 421	48	17	831	6 963	3 912	1 418	49
2 or more workers .....	5 536	3 245	8	31	596	5 257	3 503	1 001	40
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	56 798	10 823	202	77	3 316	54 798	37 762	2 811	79
Male .....	55 242	10 386	202	73	3 240	53 318	36 746	2 732	79
May 1975 or later service only .....	5 344	1 975	31	28	665	4 995	3 594	628	13
September 1980 or later service only .....	3 261	1 206	24	22	447	3 010	1 873	338	13
Served 2 or more years .....	2 625	1 009	24	22	392	2 407	1 481	283	13
Vietnam-era service .....	15 771	3 222	81	21	1 226	14 986	12 590	1 213	16
World War II service .....	18 559	2 834	28	21	612	18 173	10 475	437	30



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL—IN—WI CMSA—Con.									
	Joliet, IL PMSA—Con.		Kenosha, WI PMSA				Lake County, IL PMSA			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	3 408	77 627	26 551	558	793	26 109	106 455	4 274	304	2 504
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 878	64 039	19 251	395	581	18 929	92 356	3 488	281	2 350
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 700	40 670	13 500	264	364	13 282	60 452	2 766	194	1 554
Wife unemployed .....	75	1 389	395	13	46	378	1 436	35	14	15
Husband unemployed .....	268	1 834	1 064	47	67	1 040	1 716	154	8	17
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	182	1 172	687	20	18	682	1 136	104	8	17
Wife unemployed .....	42	49	88	—	28	75	61	19	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	262	11 754	6 236	116	145	6 140	12 383	632	15	137
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	54	2 728	1 411	48	27	1 391	2 807	250	9	88
Wife unemployed .....	10	94	69	—	10	59	79	43	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	428	8 221	4 267	587	244	4 123	10 657	2 926	57	172
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	285	5 426	2 536	287	83	2 476	7 650	2 019	47	144
Unemployed .....	45	321	206	71	39	190	285	237	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 735	18 411	6 616	391	450	6 387	26 636	3 528	93	826
Enrolled in school .....	1 156	14 510	5 159	333	305	4 983	18 035	1 742	36	638
Employed .....	499	7 297	2 518	138	143	2 435	8 502	515	30	194
Unemployed .....	44	880	361	42	28	333	775	155	—	12
Not in labor force .....	613	6 324	2 280	153	134	2 215	8 418	991	—	402
Not enrolled in school .....	579	3 901	1 457	58	145	1 404	8 601	1 786	57	188
High school graduate .....	244	2 631	842	24	48	819	6 197	1 503	31	134
Employed .....	189	2 054	677	7	27	666	1 684	114	—	15
Unemployed .....	15	280	79	—	12	67	175	83	—	—
Not in labor force .....	40	261	63	17	9	63	322	53	—	12
Not high school graduate .....	335	1 270	615	34	97	585	2 404	283	26	54
Employed .....	122	568	370	9	68	348	1 097	38	19	21
Unemployed .....	72	194	112	15	16	112	267	48	—	—
Not in labor force .....	141	508	133	10	13	125	572	134	—	23
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	8 516	162 026	56 888	1 638	1 850	55 910	230 250	13 468	744	5 739
Private wage and salary workers .....	7 487	136 830	47 286	1 316	1 671	46 410	191 492	9 303	655	4 769
Local government workers .....	407	10 049	4 530	119	103	4 487	14 191	1 150	34	130
State government workers .....	200	3 611	1 086	44	17	1 072	2 929	677	11	121
Federal government workers .....	221	3 044	1 199	133	23	1 182	6 171	2 077	13	370
Self-employed workers .....	171	7 891	2 585	26	36	2 557	14 533	248	18	314
Unpaid family workers .....	30	601	202	—	—	202	934	13	13	35
Employed females 16 years and over .....	3 327	70 679	26 539	833	755	26 109	101 836	7 534	308	2 731
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 783	58 740	21 742	668	666	21 351	83 629	4 983	259	2 184
Local government workers .....	259	5 668	2 607	63	72	2 582	7 969	605	27	102
State government workers .....	85	1 800	647	23	3	647	1 524	476	—	65
Federal government workers .....	105	1 199	539	71	—	539	2 707	1 329	7	207
Self-employed workers .....	65	2 884	881	8	14	867	5 409	135	9	149
Unpaid family workers .....	30	388	123	—	—	123	598	6	6	24
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	9 670	181 889	66 005	2 045	2 354	64 688	267 947	18 332	947	6 808
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 829	121 544	41 794	1 042	1 028	41 194	180 681	10 969	564	4 356
48 and 49 weeks .....	552	6 272	2 485	47	156	2 371	10 829	980	47	453
40 to 47 weeks .....	795	14 387	5 571	135	197	5 454	21 334	1 503	79	461
27 to 39 weeks .....	896	13 194	5 124	166	266	4 952	18 004	1 437	108	433
14 to 26 weeks .....	822	14 051	6 093	360	307	5 963	19 359	1 762	96	514
1 to 13 weeks .....	776	12 441	4 938	295	400	4 754	17 740	1 681	53	591
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	7 874	139 993	49 401	1 498	1 853	48 400	210 676	14 802	807	5 739
40 or more weeks .....	6 315	120 080	40 927	1 021	1 195	40 220	182 872	12 059	615	4 686
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 196	105 715	35 330	883	907	34 801	160 976	10 088	509	3 974
27 to 39 weeks .....	683	8 017	3 091	100	211	2 967	10 267	922	90	329
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 820	80 495	30 484	1 005	1 040	29 858	117 082	8 789	317	3 042
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 161	47 144	18 210	471	398	17 975	69 589	5 474	207	1 747
48 and 49 weeks .....	188	2 898	1 048	16	60	988	4 734	463	25	228
40 to 47 weeks .....	330	7 565	2 838	60	111	2 762	11 455	722	10	252
27 to 39 weeks .....	366	7 566	2 650	74	120	2 557	10 001	665	34	219
14 to 26 weeks .....	410	8 081	3 189	219	138	3 119	11 070	753	13	280
1 to 13 weeks .....	365	7 241	2 549	165	213	2 457	10 233	712	28	316
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 694	50 317	19 011	676	662	18 602	77 284	6 929	252	2 374
40 or more weeks .....	2 113	40 874	15 541	413	399	15 278	64 203	5 823	200	1 846
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 754	34 912	13 266	354	282	13 097	55 113	4 932	177	1 510
27 to 39 weeks .....	204	3 804	1 282	41	68	1 234	4 686	375	22	169
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	4 077	88 753	32 235	1 190	1 125	31 596	120 619	7 662	404	2 698
No workers .....	147	7 286	4 192	266	159	4 099	7 851	669	14	36
1 worker .....	1 018	23 391	8 108	436	335	7 934	30 773	2 479	77	719
2 workers .....	1 903	42 892	15 217	410	428	14 972	63 228	3 611	218	1 520
3 or more workers .....	1 009	15 184	4 718	78	203	4 591	18 767	903	95	423
Married-couple families .....	3 408	77 627	26 551	558	793	26 109	106 455	4 274	304	2 504
No workers .....	82	6 044	3 372	66	74	3 327	6 561	177	6	27
1 worker .....	720	18 139	5 154	115	181	5 089	24 155	750	43	635
2 or more workers .....	2 606	53 444	18 025	377	538	17 693	75 739	3 347	255	1 842
Husband and wife worked .....	2 100	47 782	16 312	350	462	16 012	69 795	3 113	233	1 698
Female householder, no husband present .....	428	8 221	4 267	587	244	4 123	10 657	2 926	57	172
No workers .....	53	952	742	200	71	694	1 109	448	8	9
1 worker .....	211	3 824	2 230	292	116	2 153	5 042	1 509	16	67
2 or more workers .....	164	3 445	1 295	95	57	1 276	4 506	969	33	96
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	966	37 210	14 827	372	257	14 642	48 919	3 248	181	355
Male .....	950	36 200	14 265	368	249	14 088	46 639	2 945	137	311
May 1975 or later service only .....	242	3 486	1 628	86	97	1 561	4 804	1 023	36	115
September 1980 or later service only .....	129	1 839	985	41	61	948	2 785	541	25	70
Served 2 or more years .....	121	1 447	841	21	49	816	2 261	497	25	70
Vietnam-era service .....	358	12 431	4 303	117	72	4 254	15 849	1 109	91	159
World War II service .....	55	10 430	4 898	73	27	4 871	14 647	473	4	32

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3367



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Chicago--Gary--Lake County, IL--IN--WI CMSA—Con.			Chico, CA MSA							Cincinnati--Hamilton, OH--KY--IN CMSA	
	Lake County, IL PMSA—Con.										Total	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>6 246</b>	<b>103 485</b>		<b>35 350</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>2 203</b>	<b>34 245</b>		<b>338 493</b>	<b>21 916</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 447	89 741		21 176	74	291	333	1 562	20 402		265 502	15 130
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 618	58 789		13 676	44	162	177	781	13 226		177 265	10 992
Wife unemployed .....	285	1 271		579	—	59	28	173	540		5 190	578
Husband unemployed .....	421	1 519		1 113	35	53	35	198	1 046		6 834	1 145
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	261	1 008		554	16	20	—	29	541		3 984	684
Wife unemployed .....	35	61		157	—	4	3	63	124		490	153
Husband not in labor force .....	378	12 225		13 061	84	116	307	443	12 797		66 157	5 641
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	212	2 744		2 018	22	56	13	77	1 985		14 165	1 949
Wife unemployed .....	6	79		162	—	5	—	13	162		591	170
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>877</b>	<b>10 167</b>		<b>5 912</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>5 704</b>		<b>53 890</b>	<b>24 147</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	640	7 264		3 035	62	68	49	192	2 931		32 793	11 607
Unemployed .....	26	285		299	16	39	15	27	293		1 817	2 169
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>												
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 089</b>	<b>25 100</b>		<b>8 985</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>8 404</b>		<b>85 730</b>	<b>13 648</b>
Enrolled in school .....	1 659	17 125		7 256	114	252	352	943	6 775		67 405	10 208
Employed .....	532	8 216		2 658	33	31	56	419	2 460		30 009	2 494
Unemployed .....	156	695		596	22	56	7	53	569		3 759	1 140
Not in labor force .....	916	7 893		3 994	59	165	289	471	3 738		33 629	6 559
Not enrolled in school .....	1 430	7 975		1 729	—	60	44	227	1 629		18 325	3 440
High school graduate .....	680	5 911		949	—	18	11	92	902		10 162	1 654
Employed .....	185	1 597		588	—	14	11	47	561		7 953	946
Unemployed .....	19	164		166	—	4	—	13	155		939	224
Not in labor force .....	71	303		188	—	—	—	32	179		1 197	469
Not high school graduate .....	750	2 064		780	—	42	33	135	727		8 163	1 786
Employed .....	493	853		329	—	18	—	57	306		3 484	340
Unemployed .....	105	224		151	—	18	15	15	146		1 494	349
Not in labor force .....	127	544		300	—	6	18	63	275		3 178	1 092
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>16 981</b>	<b>221 401</b>		<b>65 917</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>5 105</b>	<b>63 109</b>		<b>746 050</b>	<b>73 456</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	15 473	183 516		45 785	435	675	851	3 838	43 736		624 158	56 737
Local government workers .....	602	13 874		6 484	46	61	65	357	6 241		39 478	7 110
State government workers .....	91	2 860		4 615	74	47	114	427	4 363		21 160	3 710
Federal government workers .....	306	6 019		789	10	27	25	117	736		18 136	3 913
Self-employed workers .....	405	14 280		7 845	28	91	131	356	7 636		40 971	1 847
Unpaid family workers .....	104	852		399	—	7	—	10	397		2 147	139
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 730</b>	<b>98 258</b>		<b>30 625</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>2 061</b>	<b>29 337</b>		<b>341 391</b>	<b>39 573</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	6 017	80 466		21 517	217	325	342	1 475	20 559		283 851	30 082
Local government workers .....	323	7 811		3 683	29	39	25	174	3 585		21 602	3 961
State government workers .....	41	1 492		2 348	34	29	37	237	2 217		11 648	2 489
Federal government workers .....	117	2 653		277	—	18	—	54	266		8 727	2 103
Self-employed workers .....	195	5 275		2 582	8	46	38	111	2 494		14 221	871
Unpaid family workers .....	37	561		218	—	—	—	10	216		1 342	67
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>												
<b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>19 505</b>	<b>258 101</b>		<b>83 834</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>6 557</b>	<b>80 426</b>		<b>846 387</b>	<b>89 480</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	11 151	174 633		41 391	333	563	606	2 501	39 978		559 237	50 747
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 276	10 391		4 148	36	7	64	505	3 915		30 124	4 099
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 657	20 632		8 781	53	150	150	698	8 419		67 406	7 229
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 887	17 133		8 031	88	156	168	823	7 648		59 342	7 680
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 023	18 353		10 598	201	253	269	996	10 039		68 951	9 359
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 511	16 959		10 885	178	268	358	1 034	10 427		61 327	10 366
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	16 741	202 366		56 905	559	998	1 004	4 713	54 492		650 065	67 844
40 or more weeks .....	12 984	176 323		40 881	327	572	604	2 866	39 357		553 726	52 945
50 to 52 weeks .....	10 482	155 336		33 001	291	492	490	2 056	31 814		487 872	44 316
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 440	9 646		4 295	28	96	71	497	4 060		33 624	4 696
<b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>7 590</b>	<b>113 116</b>		<b>39 184</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>2 680</b>	<b>37 665</b>		<b>394 382</b>	<b>48 030</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 009	67 342		17 710	162	305	246	921	17 101		234 832	26 790
48 and 49 weeks .....	413	4 599		1 897	—	—	16	241	1 746		21 353	2 393
40 to 47 weeks .....	750	11 109		4 687	10	82	54	269	4 503		37 258	3 837
27 to 39 weeks .....	581	9 697		4 172	40	65	102	298	4 040		34 747	4 426
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 027	10 526		5 093	89	142	122	454	4 843		38 276	4 767
1 to 13 weeks .....	810	9 843		5 625	80	181	151	497	5 432		34 916	5 817
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	6 100	74 204		22 171	208	499	425	1 640	21 275		260 592	34 868
40 or more weeks .....	4 577	61 862		15 562	135	280	245	888	14 972		213 311	27 039
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 611	53 151		12 248	135	252	209	643	11 806		183 149	22 505
27 to 39 weeks .....	407	4 491		1 692	11	27	38	125	1 649		17 276	2 672
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>												
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>7 736</b>	<b>116 854</b>		<b>43 266</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>2 872</b>	<b>41 795</b>		<b>407 347</b>	<b>49 049</b>
No workers .....	217	7 722		10 451	82	193	328	400	10 177		46 799	10 339
1 worker .....	1 772	29 839		12 614	225	222	253	916	12 138		107 767	16 940
2 workers .....	3 788	61 392		17 133	94	243	277	1 205	16 547		195 557	15 933
3 or more workers .....	1 959	17 901		3 068	30	66	74	351	2 933		57 224	5 837
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>6 246</b>	<b>103 485</b>		<b>35 350</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>2 203</b>	<b>34 245</b>		<b>338 493</b>	<b>21 916</b>
No workers .....	111	6 488		8 473	27	83	245	275	8 280		35 717	2 526
1 worker .....	1 150	23 572		8 574	73	115	156	595	8 292		74 295	4 356
2 or more workers .....	4 985	73 425		18 303	93	262	274	1 333	17 673		228 481	15 034
Husband and wife worked .....	4 307	67 862		17 117	93	262	251	1 189	16 557		206 936	13 232
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>877</b>	<b>10 167</b>		<b>5 912</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>5 704</b>		<b>53 890</b>	<b>24 147</b>
No workers .....	98	1 061		1 638	48	60	59	110	1 572		9 727	7 219
1 worker .....	447	4 790		2 865	130	85	50	205	2 770		26 087	11 180
2 or more workers .....	332	4 316		1 409	5	47	53	91	1 362		18 076	5 748
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>												
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 053</b>	<b>48 240</b>		<b>23 110</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>22 606</b>		<b>172 488</b>	<b>18 461</b>
Male .....	933	46 034		22 085	172	368	96	712	21 590		167 072	17 480
May 1975 or later service only .....	315	4 617		2 156	32	60	15	116	2 098		19 689	3 501
September 1980 or later service only .....	204	2 679		1 087	32	22	15	56	1 061		11 230	1 902
Served 2 or more years .....	151	2 172		911	32	13	15	43	898		9 431	1 523
Vietnam-era service .....	414	15 602		6 310	43	135	39	250	6 145		48 101	5 547
World War II service .....	70	14 582		9 860	32	76	32	258	9 655		58 517	4 846

## 3368 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.				Indiana (pt.)		Kentucky (pt.)		
Metropolitan Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	432	2 705	1 288	337 570	9 012	9 002	60 441	439	189
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	328	2 407	1 119	264 704	7 061	7 051	47 917	313	189
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	139	1 296	723	176 755	4 469	4 469	32 515	185	78
Wife unemployed .....	7	62	19	5 178	219	209	1 013	5	2
Husband unemployed .....	15	56	19	6 815	191	191	1 134	19	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	13	51	11	3 973	102	102	756	10	—
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	490	33	33	62	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	89	242	150	66 051	1 760	1 760	11 390	107	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	26	101	81	14 115	427	427	2 505	47	—
Wife unemployed .....	8	—	—	591	4	4	150	6	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	152	283	382	53 686	1 140	1 140	10 957	676	22
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	45	163	232	32 658	629	629	6 521	342	14
Unemployed .....	20	13	8	1 815	47	47	407	65	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	152	981	611	85 336	2 232	2 209	15 241	319	107
Enrolled in school .....	110	925	492	67 060	1 754	1 731	11 256	227	100
Employed .....	36	281	166	29 865	520	508	5 547	49	26
Unemployed .....	3	72	27	3 739	129	129	610	12	29
Not in labor force .....	71	572	299	33 448	1 105	1 094	5 099	166	45
Not enrolled in school .....	42	56	119	18 276	478	478	3 985	27	7
High school graduate .....	8	28	56	10 142	244	244	2 172	28	7
Employed .....	2	16	51	7 938	164	164	1 785	16	7
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	939	38	38	200	—	—
Not in labor force .....	6	12	5	1 192	42	42	187	12	—
Not high school graduate .....	34	28	63	8 134	234	234	1 813	64	—
Employed .....	27	12	48	3 466	87	87	699	26	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	1 494	50	50	348	8	—
Not in labor force .....	7	16	15	3 167	90	90	766	30	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 220	6 568	4 119	743 174	17 475	17 439	135 737	1 846	485
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 028	5 185	3 311	621 894	14 741	14 712	113 485	1 440	440
Local government workers .....	64	206	258	39 294	894	894	5 159	139	8
State government workers .....	27	650	235	20 975	381	381	3 935	129	14
Federal government workers .....	23	110	152	18 037	312	305	6 056	117	4
Self-employed workers .....	78	352	147	40 843	1 123	1 123	6 686	57	19
Unpaid family workers .....	—	65	16	2 131	24	24	416	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	476	2 826	2 061	339 924	7 731	7 712	62 569	890	209
Private wage and salary workers .....	377	2 195	1 622	282 699	6 516	6 504	51 410	646	184
Local government workers .....	24	154	176	21 489	434	434	2 847	66	8
State government workers .....	10	305	117	11 561	233	233	2 513	82	3
Federal government workers .....	21	28	81	8 670	155	148	3 410	64	—
Self-employed workers .....	44	105	57	14 171	378	378	2 168	32	14
Unpaid family workers .....	—	39	8	1 334	15	15	221	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 475	7 580	4 803	843 051	20 048	20 004	151 389	2 390	515
50 to 52 weeks .....	824	4 463	2 648	557 360	12 897	12 872	102 983	1 260	356
48 and 49 weeks .....	70	400	218	29 978	703	703	5 186	73	25
40 to 47 weeks .....	104	535	470	67 081	1 726	1 726	11 304	159	42
27 to 39 weeks .....	112	584	466	59 021	1 576	1 561	10 575	224	13
14 to 26 weeks .....	207	847	469	68 622	1 552	1 548	11 193	307	27
1 to 13 weeks .....	158	751	532	60 989	1 594	1 594	10 148	309	52
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 171	5 461	3 619	647 551	15 911	15 894	117 764	1 787	399
40 or more weeks .....	900	4 451	2 890	551 682	13 401	13 384	101 877	1 324	350
50 to 52 weeks .....	765	3 799	2 427	486 170	11 485	11 468	90 137	1 117	314
27 to 39 weeks .....	58	252	266	33 467	1 077	1 077	6 179	128	7
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	637	3 376	2 386	392 677	9 145	9 118	71 364	1 226	236
50 to 52 weeks .....	320	1 737	1 139	234 010	5 239	5 224	43 879	565	132
48 and 49 weeks .....	29	170	104	14 279	255	255	2 255	145	15
40 to 47 weeks .....	51	293	328	37 036	893	893	6 216	83	31
27 to 39 weeks .....	65	346	254	34 565	882	874	6 434	138	2
14 to 26 weeks .....	98	449	246	38 101	912	908	6 586	143	20
1 to 13 weeks .....	74	381	315	34 686	964	964	5 994	215	36
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	433	2 101	1 539	259 500	6 239	6 232	48 224	880	149
40 or more weeks .....	335	1 634	1 245	212 420	4 953	4 946	39 747	613	122
50 to 52 weeks .....	285	1 334	982	182 458	4 156	4 149	34 536	500	107
27 to 39 weeks .....	31	134	104	17 220	526	526	3 392	88	—
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	659	3 106	1 741	406 181	10 604	10 594	74 118	1 245	211
No workers .....	84	124	130	46 740	1 171	1 171	8 182	145	—
1 worker .....	335	1 036	520	107 416	3 003	2 993	18 628	573	99
2 workers .....	169	1 432	930	194 922	4 963	4 963	35 969	425	75
3 or more workers .....	71	514	161	57 103	1 467	1 467	11 339	102	37
Married-couple families .....	432	2 705	1 288	337 570	9 012	9 002	60 441	439	189
No workers .....	51	54	40	35 685	911	911	5 851	15	—
1 worker .....	181	911	274	74 094	2 173	2 163	12 169	87	87
2 or more workers .....	200	1 740	974	227 791	5 928	5 928	42 421	337	102
Husband and wife worked .....	187	1 557	905	206 299	5 400	5 400	38 115	261	82
Female householder, no husband present .....	152	283	382	53 686	1 140	1 140	10 957	676	22
No workers .....	25	70	90	9 700	210	210	2 008	130	—
1 worker .....	92	84	197	25 969	567	567	5 247	417	12
2 or more workers .....	35	129	95	18 017	363	363	3 702	129	10
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	361	222	540	172 078	4 839	4 839	31 437	596	24
Male .....	328	217	479	166 710	4 660	4 660	30 489	577	19
May 1975 or later service only .....	92	58	165	19 590	535	535	4 100	151	—
September 1980 or later service only .....	69	41	89	11 165	312	312	2 279	57	—
Served 2 or more years .....	59	41	64	9 391	276	276	1 934	50	—
Vietnam-era service .....	198	98	202	47 963	1 523	1 523	9 189	144	19
World War II service .....	19	33	80	58 437	1 523	1 523	10 148	184	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3369



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cincinnati—Hamilton, OH—KY—IN CMSA—Con.									
	Kentucky (pt.)—Con.		Ohio (pt.)						Cincinnati, OH—KY—IN PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Total	
									White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	166	60 325	269 040	21 445	314	2 502	1 105	268 243	275 828	20 198
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	159	47 808	210 524	14 797	252	2 204	943	209 845	216 349	14 013
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	100	32 440	140 281	10 795	108	1 204	623	139 846	145 185	10 202
Wife unemployed .....	—	1 013	3 958	573	—	60	2	3 956	4 113	512
Husband unemployed .....	—	1 134	5 509	1 119	13	56	19	5 490	5 418	1 045
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	756	3 126	667	13	51	11	3 115	3 243	639
Wife unemployed .....	—	62	395	153	—	—	—	395	386	130
Husband not in labor force .....	7	11 383	53 007	5 529	49	242	143	52 908	54 061	5 140
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	2 505	11 233	1 902	9	101	81	11 183	11 638	1 771
Wife unemployed .....	—	150	437	164	8	—	—	437	461	159
Female householder, no husband present .....	26	10 933	41 793	23 444	125	261	356	41 613	44 906	22 823
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	15	6 506	25 643	11 245	29	149	217	25 523	27 327	10 975
Unemployed .....	2	405	1 363	2 097	20	13	6	1 363	1 439	2 121
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	62	15 198	68 257	13 300	137	863	526	67 929	67 096	12 585
Enrolled in school .....	46	11 224	54 395	9 952	95	822	423	54 105	52 324	9 354
Employed .....	15	5 532	23 942	2 445	31	252	139	23 825	24 071	2 209
Unemployed .....	8	602	3 020	1 128	3	43	19	3 008	3 063	1 088
Not in labor force .....	23	5 090	27 425	6 364	61	527	265	27 264	25 182	6 042
Not enrolled in school .....	16	3 974	13 862	3 348	42	41	103	13 824	14 772	3 231
High school graduate .....	—	2 172	7 746	1 626	8	21	56	7 726	8 226	1 564
Employed .....	—	1 785	6 004	930	2	9	51	5 989	6 455	896
Unemployed .....	—	200	701	224	—	—	—	701	791	218
Not in labor force .....	—	187	968	457	6	12	5	963	930	435
Not high school graduate .....	16	1 802	6 116	1 722	34	20	47	6 098	6 546	1 667
Employed .....	5	699	2 698	314	27	4	43	2 680	2 803	310
Unemployed .....	—	348	1 096	341	—	—	—	1 096	1 190	329
Not in labor force .....	11	755	2 322	1 062	7	16	4	2 322	2 546	1 023
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	572	135 322	592 838	71 526	1 048	6 025	3 504	590 413	614 856	68 758
Private wage and salary workers .....	477	113 137	495 932	55 267	895	4 687	2 798	494 045	514 503	52 828
Local government workers .....	8	5 151	33 425	6 960	56	198	250	33 249	31 876	6 749
State government workers .....	7	3 931	16 844	3 578	19	636	228	16 663	15 698	3 504
Federal government workers .....	64	6 014	11 768	3 792	12	106	81	11 718	16 364	3 733
Self-employed workers .....	16	6 673	33 162	1 790	66	333	131	33 047	34 622	1 805
Unpaid family workers .....	—	416	1 707	139	—	65	16	1 691	1 793	139
Employed females 16 years and over .....	291	62 337	271 091	38 626	407	2 581	1 751	269 875	282 030	37 065
Private wage and salary workers .....	242	51 212	225 925	29 390	329	1 975	1 368	224 983	235 245	28 110
Local government workers .....	2	2 845	18 321	3 884	22	146	174	18 210	16 875	3 704
State government workers .....	4	2 509	8 902	2 407	8	302	113	8 819	8 733	2 356
Federal government workers .....	37	3 388	5 162	2 039	12	28	37	5 134	8 034	1 985
Self-employed workers .....	6	2 162	11 675	839	36	91	51	11 631	11 992	843
Unpaid family workers .....	—	221	1 106	67	—	39	8	1 098	1 151	67
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	681	150 897	674 950	86 963	1 218	7 012	4 069	672 150	691 494	83 708
50 to 52 weeks .....	437	102 655	443 357	49 442	678	4 088	2 177	441 833	463 722	47 515
48 and 49 weeks .....	26	5 175	24 235	3 955	70	368	192	24 100	25 139	3 909
40 to 47 weeks .....	51	11 253	54 376	7 066	93	484	419	54 102	54 720	6 686
27 to 39 weeks .....	65	10 538	47 191	7 442	101	563	386	46 922	46 894	7 185
14 to 26 weeks .....	64	11 152	56 206	9 022	132	818	401	55 922	53 583	8 770
1 to 13 weeks .....	38	10 124	49 585	10 036	144	691	494	49 271	47 436	9 643
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	502	117 411	516 390	65 952	960	5 027	3 091	514 246	531 011	63 584
40 or more weeks .....	425	101 570	438 448	51 559	764	4 066	2 439	436 728	456 930	49 575
50 to 52 weeks .....	380	89 860	386 250	43 154	637	3 466	2 021	384 842	402 823	41 506
27 to 39 weeks .....	37	6 168	26 368	4 559	47	245	229	26 222	26 715	4 415
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	353	71 073	313 873	46 731	523	3 101	2 004	312 486	322 942	45 019
50 to 52 weeks .....	206	43 701	185 714	26 204	263	1 591	916	185 085	196 220	25 089
48 and 49 weeks .....	17	2 253	11 843	2 301	29	148	87	11 771	12 010	2 290
40 to 47 weeks .....	39	6 177	30 149	3 754	40	262	289	29 966	30 400	3 590
27 to 39 weeks .....	26	6 408	27 431	4 283	56	336	220	27 283	27 432	4 134
14 to 26 weeks .....	33	6 558	30 778	4 604	73	427	209	30 635	29 624	4 493
1 to 13 weeks .....	32	5 976	27 958	5 585	62	337	283	27 746	27 256	5 423
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	208	48 053	206 129	33 933	347	1 931	1 322	205 215	213 448	32 848
40 or more weeks .....	186	39 598	168 611	26 395	283	1 491	1 050	167 876	176 981	25 465
50 to 52 weeks .....	162	34 396	144 457	21 984	241	1 213	811	143 913	151 994	21 169
27 to 39 weeks .....	—	3 392	13 358	2 584	22	134	104	13 302	13 737	2 529
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	198	73 978	322 625	47 745	507	2 881	1 526	321 609	333 144	45 840
No workers .....	13	8 171	37 446	10 194	74	124	117	37 398	38 285	9 723
1 worker .....	56	18 590	86 136	16 331	277	932	447	85 833	87 540	15 830
2 workers .....	122	35 885	154 625	15 497	118	1 357	808	154 074	159 746	14 823
3 or more workers .....	7	11 332	44 418	5 723	38	468	154	44 304	47 573	5 464
Married-couple families .....	166	60 325	269 040	21 445	314	2 502	1 105	268 243	275 828	20 198
No workers .....	7	5 844	28 955	2 511	43	54	33	28 930	29 115	2 340
1 worker .....	39	12 148	59 953	4 256	148	819	218	59 783	59 955	3 941
2 or more workers .....	120	42 333	180 132	14 678	123	1 629	854	179 530	186 758	13 917
Husband and wife worked .....	114	38 033	163 421	12 952	123	1 466	791	162 866	169 185	12 233
Female householder, no husband present .....	26	10 933	41 793	23 444	125	261	356	41 613	44 906	22 823
No workers .....	6	2 004	7 509	7 089	23	70	84	7 486	8 063	6 820
1 worker .....	17	5 230	20 273	10 740	74	72	180	20 172	21 452	10 561
2 or more workers .....	3	3 699	14 011	5 615	28	119	92	13 955	15 391	5 442
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	73	31 387	136 212	17 826	314	189	467	135 852	142 089	17 237
Male .....	67	30 445	131 923	16 864	283	189	412	131 605	137 441	16 300
May 1975 or later service only .....	23	4 084	15 054	3 340	83	58	142	14 971	16 000	3 229
September 1980 or later service only .....	16	2 263	8 639	1 838	60	41	73	8 590	9 049	1 712
Served 2 or more years .....	16	1 918	7 221	1 466	50	41	48	7 197	7 549	1 391
Vietnam-era service .....	44	9 161	37 389	5 396	169	70	158	37 279	39 050	5 226
World War II service .....	6	10 142	46 846	4 653	10	33	74	46 772	49 134	4 524



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA—Con.								
	Cincinnati, OH–KY–IN PMSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.				Indiana (pt.)		Kentucky (pt.)		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	380	2 237	1 034	275 087	9 012	9 002	60 441	439	189
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	301	1 949	929	215 686	7 061	7 051	47 917	313	189
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	130	1 079	599	144 757	4 469	4 469	32 515	185	78
Wife unemployed .....	7	28	19	4 101	219	209	1 013	5	2
Husband unemployed .....	9	51	11	5 407	191	191	1 134	19	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	7	51	11	3 232	102	102	756	10	—
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	386	33	33	62	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	70	237	94	53 994	1 760	1 760	11 390	107	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	26	101	53	11 604	427	427	2 505	47	—
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	461	4	4	150	6	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	118	253	318	44 733	1 140	1 140	10 957	676	22
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	33	149	183	27 217	629	629	6 521	342	14
Unemployed .....	15	5	8	1 437	47	47	407	65	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	133	735	511	66 765	2 232	2 209	15 241	319	107
Enrolled in school .....	104	706	419	52 030	1 754	1 731	11 256	227	100
Employed .....	36	220	123	23 964	520	508	5 547	49	26
Unemployed .....	3	50	27	3 043	129	129	610	12	29
Not in labor force .....	65	436	269	25 015	1 105	1 094	5 099	166	45
Not enrolled in school .....	29	29	92	14 735	478	478	3 985	7	7
High school graduate .....	8	17	34	8 213	244	244	2 172	28	7
Employed .....	2	11	29	6 447	164	164	1 785	16	7
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	791	38	38	200	—	—
Not in labor force .....	6	6	5	925	42	42	187	12	—
Not high school graduate .....	21	12	58	6 522	234	234	1 813	64	—
Employed .....	21	12	43	2 790	87	87	699	26	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	1 190	50	50	348	8	—
Not in labor force .....	—	—	15	2 535	90	90	766	30	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 049	5 503	3 471	612 408	17 475	17 439	135 737	1 846	485
Private wage and salary workers .....	888	4 321	2 774	512 598	14 741	14 712	113 485	1 440	441
Local government workers .....	57	171	216	31 712	894	894	5 159	139	8
State government workers .....	10	548	187	15 541	381	381	3 935	129	14
Federal government workers .....	23	107	145	16 272	312	305	6 056	117	4
Self-employed workers .....	71	303	133	34 508	1 123	1 123	6 686	57	19
Unpaid family workers .....	—	53	16	1 777	24	24	416	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	400	2 380	1 736	280 770	7 731	7 712	62 569	890	209
Private wage and salary workers .....	316	1 859	1 381	234 258	6 516	6 504	51 410	646	184
Local government workers .....	17	126	134	16 782	434	434	2 847	66	8
State government workers .....	2	256	75	8 668	233	233	2 513	82	3
Federal government workers .....	21	28	81	7 977	155	148	3 410	64	—
Self-employed workers .....	44	84	57	11 942	378	378	2 168	32	14
Unpaid family workers .....	—	27	8	1 143	15	15	221	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 270	6 237	4 048	688 676	20 048	20 004	151 389	2 390	515
50 to 52 weeks .....	708	3 788	2 239	462 151	12 897	12 872	102 983	1 260	356
48 and 49 weeks .....	65	319	211	24 993	703	703	5 186	131	25
40 to 47 weeks .....	83	449	382	54 460	1 726	1 726	11 304	159	42
27 to 39 weeks .....	90	464	372	46 624	1 576	1 561	10 575	224	13
14 to 26 weeks .....	196	680	412	53 289	1 552	1 548	11 193	307	27
1 to 13 weeks .....	128	537	432	47 159	1 594	1 594	10 148	309	52
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 010	4 544	3 061	528 873	15 911	15 894	117 764	1 787	399
40 or more weeks .....	770	3 755	2 457	455 207	13 401	13 384	101 877	1 324	350
50 to 52 weeks .....	656	3 217	2 043	401 402	11 485	11 468	90 137	1 117	314
27 to 39 weeks .....	45	192	202	26 579	1 077	1 077	6 179	128	7
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	544	2 770	2 009	321 489	9 145	9 118	71 364	1 226	236
50 to 52 weeks .....	256	1 526	964	195 539	5 239	5 224	43 879	565	132
48 and 49 weeks .....	24	140	97	11 936	255	255	2 255	25	15
40 to 47 weeks .....	39	235	277	30 206	893	893	6 216	83	31
27 to 39 weeks .....	65	249	210	27 268	882	874	6 434	138	2
14 to 26 weeks .....	98	350	209	29 468	912	908	6 586	143	20
1 to 13 weeks .....	62	270	252	27 072	964	964	5 994	215	36
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	364	1 784	1 302	212 514	6 239	6 232	48 224	880	149
40 or more weeks .....	266	1 428	1 058	176 234	4 953	4 946	39 747	613	122
50 to 52 weeks .....	228	1 180	826	151 425	4 156	4 149	34 536	500	107
27 to 39 weeks .....	31	89	72	13 687	526	526	3 392	88	—
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	573	2 588	1 423	332 191	10 604	10 594	74 118	1 245	211
No workers .....	78	108	97	38 250	1 171	1 171	8 182	145	—
1 worker .....	284	896	448	87 228	3 003	2 993	18 628	573	99
2 workers .....	154	1 146	743	159 251	4 963	4 963	35 969	425	75
3 or more workers .....	57	438	135	47 462	1 467	1 467	11 339	102	37
Married-couple families .....	380	2 237	1 034	275 087	9 012	9 002	60 441	439	189
No workers .....	45	54	22	29 101	911	911	5 851	15	—
1 worker .....	152	776	231	59 782	2 173	2 163	12 169	87	87
2 or more workers .....	183	1 407	781	186 204	5 928	5 928	42 421	337	102
Husband and wife worked .....	170	1 254	733	168 671	5 400	5 400	38 115	261	82
Female householder, no husband present .....	118	253	318	44 733	1 140	1 140	10 957	676	22
No workers .....	25	54	75	8 042	210	210	2 008	130	—
1 worker .....	70	79	168	21 345	567	567	5 247	417	12
2 or more workers .....	23	120	75	15 346	363	363	3 702	129	10
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	270	186	444	141 754	4 839	4 839	31 437	596	24
Male .....	243	181	400	137 137	4 660	4 660	30 489	577	19
May 1975 or later service only .....	78	37	134	15 911	535	535	4 100	151	—
September 1980 or later service only .....	63	24	68	8 994	312	312	2 279	57	—
Served 2 or more years .....	53	24	53	7 509	276	276	1 934	50	—
Vietnam-era service .....	155	83	156	38 958	1 523	1 523	9 189	144	19
World War II service .....	11	33	66	49 068	1 523	1 523	10 148	184	—



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cincinnati—Hamilton, OH—KY—IN CMSA—Con.									
	Cincinnati, OH—KY—IN PMSA—Con.								Hamilton—Middletown, OH PMSA	
	Kentucky (pt.)—Con.		Ohio (pt.)							
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	166	60 325	206 375	19 727	262	2 034	851	205 760	62 665	1 718
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	159	47 808	161 371	13 680	225	1 746	753	160 827	49 153	1 117
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	100	32 440	108 201	10 005	99	987	499	107 848	32 080	790
Wife unemployed .....	—	1 013	2 881	507	—	26	2	2 879	1 077	66
Husband unemployed .....	—	1 134	4 093	1 019	7	51	11	4 082	1 416	100
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	756	2 385	622	7	51	11	2 374	741	45
Wife unemployed .....	—	62	291	130	—	—	—	291	104	23
Husband not in labor force .....	7	11 383	40 911	5 028	30	237	87	40 851	12 096	501
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	2 505	8 706	1 724	9	101	53	8 672	2 527	178
Wife unemployed .....	—	150	307	153	—	—	—	307	130	11
Female householder, no husband present .....	26	10 933	32 809	22 120	91	231	292	32 660	8 984	1 324
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	15	6 506	20 177	10 613	17	135	168	20 082	5 466	632
Unemployed .....	2	405	985	2 049	15	5	6	985	378	48
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	62	15 198	49 623	12 237	118	617	426	49 358	18 634	1 063
Enrolled in school .....	46	11 224	39 314	9 098	89	603	350	39 075	15 081	854
Employed .....	15	5 532	18 004	2 160	31	191	96	17 924	5 938	285
Unemployed .....	8	602	2 324	1 076	3	21	19	2 312	696	52
Not in labor force .....	23	5 090	18 978	5 847	55	391	235	18 831	8 447	517
Not enrolled in school .....	16	3 974	10 309	3 139	29	14	76	10 283	3 553	209
High school graduate .....	—	2 172	5 810	1 536	8	10	34	5 797	1 936	90
Employed .....	—	1 785	4 506	880	2	4	29	4 498	1 498	50
Unemployed .....	—	200	553	218	—	—	—	553	148	6
Not in labor force .....	—	187	701	423	6	6	5	696	267	34
Not high school graduate .....	16	1 802	4 499	1 603	21	4	42	4 486	1 617	119
Employed .....	5	699	2 017	284	21	4	38	2 004	681	30
Unemployed .....	—	348	792	321	—	—	—	792	304	20
Not in labor force .....	11	755	1 690	993	—	—	4	1 690	632	69
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	572	135 322	461 644	66 828	877	4 960	2 856	459 647	131 194	4 698
Private wage and salary workers .....	477	113 137	386 277	51 358	755	3 823	2 261	384 749	109 655	3 909
Local government workers .....	8	5 151	25 823	6 599	49	163	208	25 667	7 602	361
State government workers .....	7	3 931	11 382	3 372	2	534	180	11 229	5 462	206
Federal government workers .....	64	6 014	9 996	3 612	12	103	74	9 953	1 772	180
Self-employed workers .....	16	6 673	26 813	1 748	59	284	117	26 712	6 349	42
Unpaid family workers .....	—	416	1 353	139	—	53	16	1 337	354	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	291	62 337	211 730	36 118	331	2 135	1 426	210 721	59 361	2 508
Private wage and salary workers .....	242	51 212	177 319	27 418	268	1 639	1 127	176 542	48 606	1 972
Local government workers .....	2	2 845	13 594	3 627	15	118	132	13 503	4 727	257
State government workers .....	4	2 509	5 987	2 274	—	253	71	5 926	2 915	133
Federal government workers .....	37	3 388	4 469	1 921	12	28	37	4 441	693	118
Self-employed workers .....	6	2 162	9 446	811	36	70	51	9 402	2 229	28
Unpaid family workers .....	—	221	915	67	—	27	8	907	191	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	681	150 897	520 057	81 191	1 013	5 669	3 314	517 775	154 893	5 772
50 to 52 weeks .....	437	102 655	347 842	46 210	562	3 413	1 768	346 624	95 515	3 232
48 and 49 weeks .....	26	5 175	19 250	3 765	65	287	185	19 115	4 985	190
40 to 47 weeks .....	51	11 253	41 690	6 523	72	398	331	41 481	12 686	543
27 to 39 weeks .....	65	10 538	34 743	6 947	79	443	292	34 525	12 448	495
14 to 26 weeks .....	64	11 152	40 838	8 433	121	651	344	40 589	15 368	589
1 to 13 weeks .....	38	10 124	35 694	9 313	114	477	394	35 441	13 891	723
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	502	117 411	397 336	61 692	799	4 110	2 533	395 568	119 054	4 260
40 or more weeks .....	425	101 570	341 652	48 189	634	3 370	2 006	340 253	96 796	3 370
50 to 52 weeks .....	380	89 860	301 201	40 344	528	2 884	1 637	300 074	85 049	2 810
27 to 39 weeks .....	37	6 168	19 459	4 278	34	185	165	19 334	6 909	281
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	353	71 073	242 433	43 720	430	2 495	1 627	241 298	71 440	3 011
50 to 52 weeks .....	206	43 701	147 102	24 503	199	1 380	741	146 614	38 612	1 701
48 and 49 weeks .....	17	2 253	9 500	2 198	24	118	80	9 428	2 343	103
40 to 47 weeks .....	39	6 177	23 291	3 507	28	204	238	23 136	6 858	247
27 to 39 weeks .....	26	6 408	20 116	3 991	56	239	176	19 986	7 315	292
14 to 26 weeks .....	33	6 558	22 126	4 330	73	328	172	22 002	8 652	274
1 to 13 weeks .....	32	5 976	20 298	5 191	50	226	220	20 132	7 660	394
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	208	48 053	158 985	31 913	278	1 614	1 085	158 229	47 144	2 020
40 or more weeks .....	186	39 598	132 281	24 821	214	1 285	863	131 690	36 330	1 574
50 to 52 weeks .....	162	34 396	113 302	20 648	184	1 059	655	112 880	31 155	1 336
27 to 39 weeks .....	—	3 392	9 819	2 441	22	89	72	9 769	3 539	143
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	198	73 978	248 422	44 536	421	2 363	1 208	247 619	74 203	3 209
No workers .....	13	8 171	28 932	9 578	68	108	84	28 908	8 514	616
1 worker .....	56	18 590	65 909	15 221	226	792	375	65 645	20 227	1 110
2 workers .....	122	35 885	118 814	14 387	103	1 071	621	118 403	35 811	1 110
3 or more workers .....	7	11 332	34 767	5 350	24	392	128	34 663	9 651	373
Married-couple families .....	166	60 325	206 375	19 727	262	2 034	851	205 760	62 665	1 718
No workers .....	7	5 844	22 353	2 325	37	54	15	22 346	6 602	186
1 worker .....	39	12 148	45 613	3 841	119	684	175	45 471	14 340	415
2 or more workers .....	120	42 333	138 409	13 561	106	1 296	661	137 943	41 723	1 117
Husband and wife worked .....	114	38 033	125 670	11 953	106	1 163	619	125 238	37 751	999
Female householder, no husband present .....	26	10 933	32 809	22 120	91	231	292	32 660	8 984	1 324
No workers .....	6	2 004	5 845	6 690	23	54	69	5 828	1 664	399
1 worker .....	17	5 230	15 638	10 121	52	67	151	15 548	4 635	619
2 or more workers .....	3	3 699	11 326	5 309	16	110	72	11 284	2 685	306
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	73	31 387	105 813	16 602	223	153	371	105 528	30 399	1 224
Male .....	67	30 445	102 292	15 684	198	153	333	102 032	29 631	1 180
May 1975 or later service only .....	23	4 084	11 365	3 068	69	37	111	11 292	3 689	272
September 1980 or later service only .....	16	2 263	6 458	1 648	54	24	52	6 419	2 181	190
Served 2 or more years .....	16	1 918	5 339	1 334	44	24	37	5 315	1 882	132
Vietnam-era service .....	44	9 161	28 338	5 075	126	55	112	28 274	9 051	321
World War II service .....	6	10 142	37 463	4 331	2	33	60	37 403	9 383	322

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Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA—Con.			Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA						
	Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA—Con.			Total					Kentucky (pt.)	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	468	254	62 483	30 315	4 952	251	977	29 898	11 104	2 138
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	458	190	49 018	24 911	4 125	228	905	24 560	8 958	1 740
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	217	124	31 998	14 456	2 495	103	379	14 283	5 216	1 033
Wife unemployed .....	34	—	1 077	1 327	459	—	94	1 298	476	183
Husband unemployed .....	5	8	1 408	489	130	17	24	471	152	36
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	—	741	277	79	17	24	259	57	5
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	104	68	24	—	—	68	28	24
Husband not in labor force .....	5	56	12 057	4 915	697	6	48	4 867	1 994	362
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	28	2 511	1 140	234	6	17	1 123	505	125
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	130	70	21	—	—	70	26	4
Female householder, no husband present .....	30	64	8 953	3 630	2 759	82	62	3 599	1 199	1 423
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	14	49	5 441	2 125	1 355	76	19	2 125	674	709
Unemployed .....	8	—	378	185	324	—	6	185	65	153
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	246	100	18 571	8 092	2 638	117	277	8 001	3 089	1 188
Enrolled in school .....	219	73	15 030	5 096	1 768	60	139	5 049	1 703	699
Employed .....	61	43	5 901	1 738	336	6	22	1 728	522	81
Unemployed .....	22	—	696	410	218	8	27	401	113	136
Not in labor force .....	136	30	8 433	2 746	1 117	46	66	2 718	965	413
Not enrolled in school .....	27	27	3 541	2 996	870	57	138	2 952	1 386	489
High school graduate .....	11	22	1 929	2 365	658	29	119	2 330	1 105	334
Employed .....	5	22	1 491	685	53	14	—	685	262	23
Unemployed .....	—	—	148	164	31	—	14	164	53	11
Not in labor force .....	6	—	267	160	77	2	5	160	40	46
Not high school graduate .....	16	5	1 612	631	212	28	19	622	281	155
Employed .....	—	5	676	176	33	4	—	176	70	23
Unemployed .....	—	—	304	130	25	—	6	130	32	18
Not in labor force .....	16	—	632	281	154	24	13	272	143	114
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 065	648	130 766	48 778	9 342	785	892	48 339	17 182	4 130
Private wage and salary workers .....	864	537	109 296	33 359	6 300	584	538	33 119	11 993	2 941
Local government workers .....	35	42	7 582	3 542	540	20	32	3 530	952	193
State government workers .....	102	48	5 434	2 617	905	18	56	2 600	1 257	381
Federal government workers .....	3	7	1 765	4 707	1 292	111	180	4 588	1 241	454
Self-employed workers .....	49	14	6 335	4 328	298	47	86	4 277	1 656	154
Unpaid family workers .....	12	—	354	225	7	5	—	225	83	7
Employed females 16 years and over .....	446	325	59 154	22 967	5 064	655	450	22 739	8 099	2 288
Private wage and salary workers .....	336	241	48 441	16 112	3 288	511	283	15 973	5 768	1 607
Local government workers .....	28	42	4 707	2 042	347	8	25	2 030	544	131
State government workers .....	49	42	2 893	1 586	642	12	14	1 583	870	256
Federal government workers .....	—	—	693	1 869	636	81	64	1 824	455	229
Self-employed workers .....	21	—	2 229	1 256	151	38	64	1 227	413	65
Unpaid family workers .....	12	—	191	102	—	5	—	102	49	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 343	755	154 375	74 329	17 677	1 307	2 778	73 269	28 456	8 139
50 to 52 weeks .....	675	409	95 209	49 509	10 705	706	1 786	48 870	19 587	5 213
48 and 49 weeks .....	81	7	4 985	3 113	918	54	169	3 031	1 279	345
40 to 47 weeks .....	86	88	12 621	5 892	1 335	166	168	5 799	1 920	506
27 to 39 weeks .....	120	94	12 397	5 226	1 488	82	256	5 133	1 878	611
14 to 26 weeks .....	167	57	15 333	5 522	1 438	131	167	5 456	1 924	717
1 to 13 weeks .....	214	100	13 830	5 067	1 793	168	232	4 980	1 868	747
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	917	558	118 678	61 279	14 094	1 125	2 492	60 352	23 747	6 602
40 or more weeks .....	696	433	96 475	52 468	11 231	840	1 968	51 743	20 585	5 268
50 to 52 weeks .....	582	384	84 768	45 326	9 423	666	1 677	44 747	18 005	4 594
27 to 39 weeks .....	60	64	6 888	3 354	1 006	71	241	3 261	1 217	438
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	606	377	71 188	28 839	7 387	798	776	28 457	10 193	3 143
50 to 52 weeks .....	211	175	38 471	15 347	3 826	386	344	15 177	5 690	1 759
48 and 49 weeks .....	30	7	2 343	1 133	358	22	18	1 117	359	147
40 to 47 weeks .....	58	51	6 830	2 930	615	93	29	2 909	872	200
27 to 39 weeks .....	97	44	7 297	3 155	878	46	137	3 081	1 111	327
14 to 26 weeks .....	99	37	8 633	3 124	784	111	88	3 089	1 007	358
1 to 13 weeks .....	111	63	7 614	3 150	926	140	160	3 084	1 154	352
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	317	237	46 986	20 433	5 077	651	614	20 136	7 224	2 199
40 or more weeks .....	206	187	36 186	15 844	3 703	441	325	15 678	5 675	1 632
50 to 52 weeks .....	154	156	31 033	12 944	3 064	346	294	12 807	4 850	1 407
27 to 39 weeks .....	45	32	3 533	1 856	539	35	133	1 782	686	213
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	518	318	73 990	34 884	8 078	333	1 059	34 436	12 692	3 705
No workers .....	16	33	8 490	3 455	1 074	—	45	3 416	1 351	572
1 worker .....	140	72	20 188	10 287	2 842	182	379	10 179	3 837	1 390
2 workers .....	286	187	35 671	17 638	3 555	114	594	17 369	6 270	1 483
3 or more workers .....	76	26	9 641	3 504	607	37	41	3 472	1 234	260
Married-couple families .....	468	254	62 483	30 315	4 952	251	977	29 898	11 104	2 138
No workers .....	—	18	6 584	2 631	310	—	31	2 600	1 028	164
1 worker .....	135	43	14 312	7 951	1 203	112	330	7 854	3 040	588
2 or more workers .....	333	193	41 587	19 733	3 439	139	616	19 444	7 036	1 386
Husband and wife worked .....	303	172	37 628	18 255	3 205	127	588	17 966	6 556	1 274
Female householder, no husband present .....	30	64	8 953	3 630	2 759	82	62	3 599	1 199	1 423
No workers .....	16	15	1 658	761	708	—	14	753	288	380
1 worker .....	5	29	4 624	1 800	1 451	70	36	1 789	558	721
2 or more workers .....	9	20	2 671	1 069	600	12	12	1 057	353	322
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	36	96	30 324	15 630	3 016	107	430	15 383	5 230	1 258
Male .....	36	79	29 573	14 279	2 506	90	406	14 056	4 807	1 058
May 1975 or later service only .....	21	31	3 679	3 713	1 251	57	245	3 599	1 188	555
September 1980 or later service only .....	17	21	2 171	2 642	832	35	179	2 555	913	364
Served 2 or more years .....	17	11	1 882	2 313	715	30	147	2 250	802	302
Vietnam-era service .....	15	46	9 005	6 275	1 083	50	144	6 183	1 724	384
World War II service .....	—	14	9 369	3 015	435	—	14	3 001	1 274	189

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA—Con.							Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA		
	Kentucky (pt.)—Con.		Tennessee (pt.)					Total		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	448	10 936	19 211	2 814	144	529	18 962	511 135	51 487	978
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	417	8 821	15 953	2 385	131	488	15 739	382 700	33 974	801
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	130	5 175	9 240	1 462	40	249	9 108	242 157	23 674	533
Wife unemployed .....	56	456	851	276	—	38	842	8 338	1 201	11
Husband unemployed .....	7	145	337	94	7	17	326	12 089	2 539	40
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	7	50	220	74	7	17	209	6 843	1 448	6
Wife unemployed .....	—	28	40	—	—	—	40	756	304	7
Husband not in labor force .....	24	1 970	2 921	335	6	24	2 897	116 346	14 974	137
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	17	488	635	109	6	—	635	22 055	4 645	52
Wife unemployed .....	—	26	44	17	—	—	44	1 018	319	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	31	1 191	2 431	1 336	74	31	2 408	80 499	51 409	363
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	17	674	1 451	646	68	2	1 451	46 160	23 344	163
Unemployed .....	—	65	120	171	—	6	120	3 187	5 157	27
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	132	3 045	5 003	1 450	90	145	4 956	119 146	29 917	416
Enrolled in school .....	76	1 682	3 393	1 069	48	63	3 367	96 516	23 121	308
Employed .....	18	516	1 216	255	6	4	1 212	42 488	5 394	115
Unemployed .....	7	113	297	82	4	20	288	6 071	2 484	25
Not in labor force .....	27	950	1 781	704	38	39	1 768	47 930	15 243	168
Not enrolled in school .....	56	1 363	1 610	381	42	82	1 589	22 630	6 796	108
High school graduate .....	47	1 091	1 260	324	14	72	1 239	13 023	3 301	50
Employed .....	—	262	423	30	14	—	423	10 091	1 498	17
Unemployed .....	5	53	111	20	—	9	111	1 144	754	3
Not in labor force .....	5	40	120	31	—	—	120	1 637	1 008	30
Not high school graduate .....	9	272	350	57	28	10	350	9 607	3 495	58
Employed .....	—	70	106	10	4	—	106	4 267	712	32
Unemployed .....	—	32	98	7	—	6	98	1 644	763	—
Not in labor force .....	9	134	138	40	24	4	138	3 676	2 020	26
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	304	17 105	31 596	5 212	549	588	31 234	1 088 702	154 390	2 533
Private wage and salary workers .....	169	11 955	21 366	3 359	403	369	21 164	915 957	116 502	2 080
Local government workers .....	—	952	2 590	347	20	32	2 578	75 515	18 465	185
State government workers .....	13	1 249	1 360	524	18	43	1 351	19 414	6 025	48
Federal government workers .....	90	1 210	3 466	838	69	90	3 378	18 192	9 359	97
Self-employed workers .....	32	1 656	2 672	144	34	54	2 621	56 400	3 835	114
Unpaid family workers .....	—	83	142	—	5	—	142	3 224	204	9
Employed females 16 years and over .....	150	8 068	14 868	2 776	455	300	14 671	491 427	83 949	1 136
Private wage and salary workers .....	92	5 742	10 344	1 681	346	191	10 231	413 514	61 997	905
Local government workers .....	—	544	1 498	216	8	25	1 486	40 889	11 106	110
State government workers .....	4	870	716	386	12	10	713	9 985	3 908	13
Federal government workers .....	22	450	1 414	407	53	42	1 374	6 459	5 312	63
Self-employed workers .....	32	413	843	86	31	32	814	18 432	1 521	36
Unpaid family workers .....	—	49	53	—	5	—	53	2 148	105	9
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 171	28 089	45 873	9 538	852	1 607	45 180	1 240 275	188 032	3 021
50 to 52 weeks .....	815	19 341	29 922	5 492	508	971	29 529	815 271	105 548	1 798
48 and 49 weeks .....	89	1 227	1 834	573	27	80	1 804	46 347	9 509	91
40 to 47 weeks .....	56	1 907	3 972	829	85	112	3 892	97 533	15 603	248
27 to 39 weeks .....	74	1 866	3 348	877	48	182	3 267	90 848	15 975	240
14 to 26 weeks .....	58	1 913	3 598	721	111	109	3 543	99 885	18 948	350
1 to 13 weeks .....	79	1 835	3 199	1 046	73	153	3 145	90 391	22 449	294
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 047	23 430	37 532	7 492	717	1 445	36 922	940 410	145 911	2 315
40 or more weeks .....	901	20 303	31 883	5 963	558	1 067	31 440	802 572	113 826	1 894
50 to 52 weeks .....	768	17 776	27 321	4 829	468	909	26 971	706 313	94 555	1 649
27 to 39 weeks .....	59	1 205	2 137	568	37	182	2 056	50 397	10 560	151
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	245	10 116	18 646	4 244	581	531	18 341	568 658	100 999	1 368
50 to 52 weeks .....	118	5 657	9 657	2 067	308	226	9 520	338 048	54 974	804
48 and 49 weeks .....	11	350	774	211	22	7	767	21 474	5 156	39
40 to 47 weeks .....	5	867	2 058	415	61	24	2 042	51 815	9 045	96
27 to 39 weeks .....	32	1 106	2 044	551	33	105	1 975	51 299	9 331	90
14 to 26 weeks .....	31	1 003	2 117	426	91	57	2 086	54 481	10 292	190
1 to 13 weeks .....	48	1 133	1 996	574	66	112	1 951	51 541	12 201	149
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	179	7 183	13 209	2 878	467	435	12 953	362 409	74 669	957
40 or more weeks .....	109	5 643	10 169	2 071	341	216	10 035	298 789	58 183	770
50 to 52 weeks .....	98	4 827	8 094	1 657	268	196	7 980	257 787	47 831	697
27 to 39 weeks .....	28	681	1 170	326	22	105	1 101	23 675	5 660	41
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	479	12 516	22 192	4 373	218	580	21 920	615 856	110 169	1 430
No workers .....	21	1 336	2 104	502	—	24	2 080	83 827	25 473	147
1 worker .....	202	3 784	6 450	1 452	151	177	6 395	169 743	37 075	460
2 workers .....	249	6 169	11 368	2 072	36	345	11 200	273 406	35 294	591
3 or more workers .....	7	1 227	2 270	347	31	34	2 245	88 880	12 327	232
Married-couple families .....	448	10 936	19 211	2 814	144	529	18 962	511 135	51 487	978
No workers .....	7	1 021	1 603	146	—	24	1 579	66 362	7 287	25
1 worker .....	185	2 987	4 911	615	81	145	4 867	121 621	11 444	243
2 or more workers .....	256	6 928	12 697	2 053	63	360	12 516	323 152	32 756	710
Husband and wife worked .....	232	6 448	11 699	1 931	51	356	11 518	287 316	28 140	620
Female householder, no husband present .....	31	1 191	2 431	1 336	74	31	2 408	80 499	51 409	363
No workers .....	14	280	473	328	—	—	473	15 031	16 678	113
1 worker .....	17	558	1 242	730	70	19	1 231	36 786	22 203	160
2 or more workers .....	—	353	716	278	4	12	704	28 682	12 528	90
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	140	5 155	10 400	1 758	78	290	10 228	279 093	43 249	756
Male .....	129	4 743	9 472	1 448	68	277	9 313	271 019	41 380	708
May 1975 or later service only .....	96	1 150	2 525	696	37	149	2 449	24 819	8 462	178
September 1980 or later service only .....	57	888	1 729	468	20	122	1 667	14 199	4 642	84
Served 2 or more years .....	41	785	1 511	413	15	106	1 465	11 101	3 642	68
Vietnam-era service .....	30	1 701	4 551	699	41	114	4 482	72 771	11 832	225
World War II service .....	14	1 260	1 741	246	—	—	1 741	104 861	12 004	150



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cleveland--Akron--Lorain, OH CMSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.			Akron, OH PMSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	5 624	8 083	506 796	131 724	7 401	367	1 211	617	131 243
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 931	5 875	379 581	98 327	4 937	310	1 027	528	97 924
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 861	3 486	240 237	61 784	3 531	183	502	309	61 569
Wife unemployed .....	143	265	8 228	2 281	129	5	34	15	2 266
Husband unemployed .....	161	552	11 813	3 434	411	16	59	20	3 419
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	120	241	6 714	1 843	245	—	23	9	1 834
Wife unemployed .....	5	67	737	200	32	7	—	6	194
Husband not in labor force .....	532	1 656	115 402	29 963	2 053	41	125	69	29 900
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	125	462	21 770	5 868	631	7	—	24	5 850
Wife unemployed .....	10	17	1 010	283	54	—	8	—	283
Female householder, no husband present .....	609	3 069	79 247	20 520	7 894	54	90	127	20 428
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	363	1 240	45 532	11 719	3 516	6	63	81	11 658
Unemployed .....	30	259	3 081	979	862	9	8	11	974
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 848	3 691	117 382	34 516	4 910	111	317	338	34 265
Enrolled in school .....	1 737	2 825	95 121	28 544	4 020	90	302	301	28 321
Employed .....	507	860	42 059	12 296	1 215	11	68	120	12 197
Unemployed .....	49	233	5 940	1 815	451	7	7	29	1 794
Not in labor force .....	1 181	1 732	47 095	14 428	2 354	72	227	152	14 325
Not enrolled in school .....	111	866	22 261	5 972	890	21	15	37	5 944
High school graduate .....	72	347	12 851	3 876	508	—	11	10	3 866
Employed .....	51	210	9 981	3 070	248	—	11	4	3 066
Unemployed .....	11	64	1 101	355	111	—	—	6	349
Not in labor force .....	10	73	1 618	431	144	—	—	—	431
Not high school graduate .....	39	519	9 410	2 096	382	21	4	27	2 078
Employed .....	13	132	4 226	870	70	5	—	9	870
Unemployed .....	6	135	1 580	421	70	—	—	—	421
Not in labor force .....	20	252	3 584	805	242	16	4	18	787
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	13 377	18 457	1 078 797	279 240	22 733	646	2 569	1 652	278 042
Private wage and salary workers .....	11 033	15 246	907 823	231 271	17 395	520	1 899	1 292	230 372
Local government workers .....	583	1 632	74 717	18 836	2 321	45	98	118	18 746
State government workers .....	556	402	19 180	9 872	1 464	19	325	88	9 795
Federal government workers .....	378	577	17 897	3 138	941	11	20	21	3 127
Self-employed workers .....	727	549	55 999	15 225	569	51	190	125	15 112
Unpaid family workers .....	100	51	3 181	898	43	—	37	8	890
Employed females 16 years and over .....	5 927	8 043	487 026	125 448	12 331	235	1 121	742	124 906
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 803	6 591	409 917	102 672	9 222	202	818	571	102 279
Local government workers .....	395	827	40 458	10 433	1 353	18	65	77	10 373
State government workers .....	224	188	9 889	5 097	868	2	116	31	5 066
Federal government workers .....	153	257	6 324	1 419	601	6	20	16	1 408
Self-employed workers .....	303	151	18 311	5 204	264	7	89	39	5 165
Unpaid family workers .....	49	29	2 127	623	23	—	13	8	615
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	15 072	21 840	1 228 460	323 506	28 230	795	2 928	2 051	322 029
50 to 52 weeks .....	8 740	12 354	808 278	204 971	15 157	426	1 583	1 116	204 160
48 and 49 weeks .....	882	1 335	45 816	11 485	1 295	14	172	81	11 423
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 246	1 848	96 503	26 153	2 267	92	377	175	26 031
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 135	1 704	89 950	26 080	2 335	124	174	202	25 934
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 456	2 218	98 664	28 832	3 181	61	265	211	28 681
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 613	2 381	89 249	25 985	3 995	78	357	266	25 800
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	11 401	16 953	931 343	240 235	20 783	576	2 099	1 441	239 221
40 or more weeks .....	9 185	13 392	795 227	200 267	15 886	459	1 690	1 124	199 487
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 711	11 035	700 052	175 196	13 319	382	1 350	973	174 512
27 to 39 weeks .....	650	1 131	49 823	14 583	1 498	83	102	89	14 515
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	6 847	9 490	563 413	148 074	15 073	295	1 271	922	147 401
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 457	4 967	335 232	83 880	7 966	140	562	409	83 596
48 and 49 weeks .....	382	642	21 214	5 220	782	9	85	43	5 177
40 to 47 weeks .....	601	702	51 383	13 529	1 188	17	150	103	13 456
27 to 39 weeks .....	657	883	50 794	14 763	1 364	49	133	139	14 655
14 to 26 weeks .....	899	1 055	53 876	15 765	1 733	38	165	101	15 694
1 to 13 weeks .....	851	1 241	50 914	14 917	2 040	42	176	127	14 823
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 561	6 484	358 928	91 396	10 274	147	740	499	91 065
40 or more weeks .....	3 403	4 813	296 114	72 841	7 969	114	521	344	72 625
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 765	4 003	255 510	62 340	6 643	105	399	287	62 163
27 to 39 weeks .....	347	504	23 416	7 070	777	15	68	62	7 018
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	6 486	12 007	609 920	158 410	16 293	444	1 341	779	157 822
No workers .....	438	2 298	82 939	21 662	3 672	52	79	75	21 602
1 worker .....	1 967	3 780	167 844	44 349	5 639	146	524	225	44 183
2 workers .....	3 115	4 555	270 989	70 664	5 292	199	647	371	70 383
3 or more workers .....	966	1 374	88 148	21 735	1 690	47	91	108	21 654
Married-couple families .....	5 624	8 083	506 796	131 724	7 401	367	1 211	617	131 243
No workers .....	273	909	65 926	17 069	986	13	73	48	17 021
1 worker .....	1 632	2 098	120 462	32 027	1 513	108	479	146	31 909
2 or more workers .....	3 719	5 076	320 408	82 628	4 902	246	659	423	82 313
Husband and wife worked .....	3 321	4 279	284 967	74 007	4 256	223	597	384	73 720
Female householder, no husband present .....	609	3 069	79 247	20 520	7 894	54	90	127	20 428
No workers .....	128	1 263	14 628	4 074	2 542	39	6	27	4 062
1 worker .....	269	1 227	36 222	9 296	3 592	15	45	52	9 255
2 or more workers .....	212	579	28 397	7 150	1 760	—	39	48	7 111
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	403	3 030	277 198	70 928	5 777	203	46	316	70 701
Male .....	357	2 867	269 247	68 775	5 558	190	38	301	68 563
May 1975 or later service only .....	80	859	24 378	7 091	1 244	58	12	92	7 048
September 1980 or later service only .....	52	489	13 993	3 990	790	34	6	47	3 978
Served 2 or more years .....	35	386	10 936	3 088	668	34	6	36	3 076
Vietnam-era service .....	126	1 073	72 111	18 778	1 687	69	17	93	18 718
World War II service .....	113	418	104 519	25 585	1 465	21	13	60	25 532

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3375



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cleveland--Akron--Lorain, OH CMSA—Con.								
	Cleveland, OH PMSA						Lorain--Elyria, OH PMSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	324 184	41 541	490	4 254	4 877	321 789	55 227	2 545	159
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	242 518	27 349	406	3 747	3 597	240 758	41 855	1 688	157
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	153 759	19 029	307	2 269	2 136	152 636	26 614	1 114	90
Wife unemployed .....	4 915	1 000	6	109	203	4 855	1 142	72	—
Husband unemployed .....	7 493	2 002	24	102	377	7 298	1 162	126	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 335	1 137	6	97	181	4 249	665	66	—
Wife unemployed .....	506	263	—	5	36	493	50	9	—
Husband not in labor force .....	74 173	12 190	60	405	903	73 733	12 210	731	2
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	13 958	3 806	36	125	273	13 809	2 229	208	—
Wife unemployed .....	635	244	—	—	17	627	100	21	2
Female householder, no husband present .....	51 483	41 397	256	485	2 134	50 732	8 496	2 118	34
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	29 394	18 924	151	289	854	29 047	5 047	904	11
Unemployed .....	1 781	3 988	13	14	155	1 703	427	307	8
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	69 836	23 174	226	1 321	2 304	68 922	14 794	1 833	210
Enrolled in school .....	55 776	17 639	173	1 225	1 704	55 073	12 196	1 462	210
Employed .....	25 354	3 887	82	362	538	25 125	4 838	292	77
Unemployed .....	3 362	1 898	18	39	140	3 289	894	135	3
Not in labor force .....	27 050	11 854	73	824	1 026	26 649	6 452	1 035	130
Not enrolled in school .....	14 060	5 535	53	96	600	13 849	2 598	371	—
High school graduate .....	7 583	2 625	33	61	228	7 476	1 564	168	—
Employed .....	5 831	1 188	8	40	132	5 766	1 190	62	—
Unemployed .....	639	595	3	11	38	610	150	48	—
Not in labor force .....	1 021	806	22	10	58	1 008	185	58	—
Not high school graduate .....	6 477	2 910	20	35	372	6 373	1 034	203	—
Employed .....	2 965	632	20	13	93	2 943	432	10	—
Unemployed .....	1 001	606	—	6	115	937	222	87	—
Not in labor force .....	2 491	1 672	—	16	164	2 473	380	106	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	696 595	124 982	1 600	10 262	11 866	690 748	112 867	6 675	546
Private wage and salary workers .....	589 194	93 584	1 352	8 652	9 743	584 429	95 492	5 523	482
Local government workers .....	48 490	15 508	111	458	1 104	48 011	8 189	636	27
State government workers .....	8 228	4 429	20	231	247	8 109	1 314	132	—
Federal government workers .....	12 788	8 162	73	347	378	12 583	2 266	256	11
Self-employed workers .....	36 001	3 146	44	514	351	35 757	5 174	251	23
Unpaid family workers .....	1 894	153	—	60	43	1 859	432	8	3
Employed females 16 years and over .....	315 712	68 245	773	4 554	5 236	313 186	50 267	3 373	252
Private wage and salary workers .....	268 651	50 022	616	3 776	4 347	266 560	42 191	2 753	209
Local government workers .....	25 873	9 398	73	303	511	25 634	4 583	355	27
State government workers .....	4 222	2 987	11	108	134	4 173	666	53	—
Federal government workers .....	4 365	4 577	51	133	141	4 296	675	134	—
Self-employed workers .....	11 390	1 179	22	201	82	11 325	1 838	78	13
Unpaid family workers .....	1 211	82	—	33	21	1 198	314	—	3
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	788 233	151 263	1 838	11 511	13 968	781 274	128 536	8 539	633
50 to 52 weeks .....	527 720	85 924	1 143	6 898	7 807	523 648	82 580	4 467	259
48 and 49 weeks .....	29 646	7 728	70	692	921	29 333	5 216	486	18
40 to 47 weeks .....	60 612	12 406	127	801	1 176	59 951	10 768	930	68
27 to 39 weeks .....	54 837	12 872	107	877	1 103	54 403	9 831	768	84
14 to 26 weeks .....	60 714	14 854	242	1 105	1 493	59 977	10 339	913	86
1 to 13 weeks .....	54 604	17 479	149	1 138	1 468	53 962	9 802	975	118
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	603 195	118 709	1 439	8 960	10 972	597 754	96 980	6 419	342
40 or more weeks .....	519 602	92 999	1 197	7 258	8 581	515 197	82 703	4 941	237
50 to 52 weeks .....	459 520	77 426	1 055	6 152	7 013	455 829	71 597	3 810	209
27 to 39 weeks .....	30 237	8 577	62	510	783	29 873	5 577	485	38
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	362 278	81 698	890	5 265	6 168	359 266	58 306	4 228	311
50 to 52 weeks .....	220 770	45 072	539	2 813	3 197	219 175	33 398	1 936	82
48 and 49 weeks .....	13 892	4 131	28	297	462	13 751	2 362	243	—
40 to 47 weeks .....	32 915	7 317	79	422	455	32 634	5 371	540	29
27 to 39 weeks .....	30 939	7 508	35	464	542	30 671	5 597	459	60
14 to 26 weeks .....	32 888	8 056	121	676	719	32 514	5 828	503	58
1 to 13 weeks .....	30 874	9 614	88	593	793	30 521	5 750	547	82
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	235 268	61 515	652	3 700	4 326	233 197	35 745	2 880	121
40 or more weeks .....	196 946	48 074	533	2 829	3 199	195 346	29 002	2 140	53
50 to 52 weeks .....	170 520	39 620	469	2 318	2 622	169 192	24 927	1 568	48
27 to 39 weeks .....	13 998	4 643	20	253	327	13 860	2 607	240	26
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	391 070	88 910	792	4 935	7 568	387 716	66 376	4 966	210
No workers .....	53 539	20 675	55	343	1 430	53 055	8 626	1 126	16
1 worker .....	106 803	29 593	262	1 374	2 446	105 739	18 591	1 843	69
2 workers .....	173 400	28 555	308	2 370	2 860	171 975	29 342	1 447	98
3 or more workers .....	57 328	10 087	167	848	832	56 947	9 817	550	27
Married-couple families .....	324 184	41 541	490	4 254	4 877	321 789	55 227	2 545	159
No workers .....	42 446	5 946	7	200	465	42 273	6 847	355	—
1 worker .....	76 492	9 267	97	1 114	1 288	75 868	13 102	664	39
2 or more workers .....	205 246	26 328	386	2 940	3 124	203 648	35 278	1 526	120
Husband and wife worked .....	181 894	22 533	340	2 617	2 638	180 537	31 415	1 351	107
Female householder, no husband present .....	51 483	41 397	256	485	2 134	50 732	8 496	2 118	34
No workers .....	9 355	13 421	39	106	862	9 088	1 602	715	16
1 worker .....	23 486	17 593	138	206	874	23 157	4 004	1 018	18
2 or more workers .....	18 642	10 383	79	173	398	18 487	2 890	385	—
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	177 567	35 511	454	331	1 568	176 585	30 598	1 961	26
Male .....	172 520	33 970	419	293	1 481	171 590	29 724	1 852	26
May 1975 or later service only .....	14 564	6 827	102	60	449	14 298	3 164	391	8
September 1980 or later service only .....	8 238	3 673	32	46	252	8 115	1 971	179	—
Served 2 or more years .....	6 489	2 833	26	29	179	6 396	1 524	141	—
Vietnam-era service .....	44 675	9 561	136	96	546	44 349	9 318	584	13
World War II service .....	69 722	10 152	105	100	192	69 573	9 554	387	—



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cleveland--Akron--Lorain, OH CMSA—Con.		Colorado Springs, CO MSA						Columbia, MO MSA	
	Lorain--Elyria, OH PMSA—Con.									
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	2 589	53 764	77 907	5 125	745	1 299	5 567	74 989	19 422	876
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 750	40 899	63 294	4 433	606	1 128	4 457	61 050	15 807	685
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 041	26 032	40 162	2 674	387	655	2 670	38 910	12 077	539
Wife unemployed .....	47	1 107	2 404	459	61	67	235	2 252	263	29
Husband unemployed .....	155	1 096	2 164	187	18	38	255	2 015	386	42
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	51	631	1 448	143	18	18	151	1 364	250	42
Wife unemployed .....	25	50	138	8	—	9	8	131	39	—
Husband not in labor force .....	684	11 769	12 449	505	121	133	855	11 924	3 229	149
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	165	2 111	2 904	273	75	12	313	2 713	915	65
Wife unemployed .....	—	100	154	15	—	—	36	130	5	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	808	8 087	10 606	1 867	176	424	1 739	9 772	3 013	864
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	305	4 827	7 129	1 202	85	270	871	6 682	2 316	614
Unemployed .....	93	404	510	196	40	27	146	449	115	79
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 049	14 195	19 780	1 908	317	666	2 358	18 504	8 756	725
Enrolled in school .....	820	11 727	14 722	1 306	185	585	1 582	13 844	7 755	614
Employed .....	202	4 737	4 857	219	43	132	466	4 604	2 802	186
Unemployed .....	64	857	1 059	113	35	91	173	1 004	351	39
Not in labor force .....	554	6 121	7 512	845	95	341	828	7 040	4 602	389
Not enrolled in school .....	229	2 468	5 058	602	132	81	776	4 660	1 001	111
High school graduate .....	109	1 509	3 421	514	55	39	398	3 223	461	63
Employed .....	74	1 149	1 654	96	17	19	136	1 589	387	40
Unemployed .....	20	142	308	50	—	11	59	278	35	17
Not in labor force .....	15	179	333	31	6	—	67	306	26	6
Not high school graduate .....	120	959	1 637	88	77	42	378	1 437	540	48
Employed .....	30	413	515	6	23	30	133	445	353	7
Unemployed .....	20	222	420	28	42	—	107	353	84	9
Not in labor force .....	70	324	653	54	12	12	138	590	103	32
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	4 939	110 007	153 714	8 544	1 295	3 561	12 926	146 747	52 794	3 750
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 211	93 022	115 131	5 994	918	2 763	9 888	109 854	34 877	2 560
Local government workers .....	410	7 960	11 887	667	77	104	1 055	11 331	2 698	308
State government workers .....	67	1 276	3 518	425	31	38	315	3 331	931	586
Federal government workers .....	178	2 187	10 159	1 211	150	301	1 083	9 564	1 878	224
Self-employed workers .....	73	5 130	12 410	238	114	321	548	12 082	3 240	69
Unpaid family workers .....	—	432	609	9	5	34	37	585	170	3
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 065	48 934	72 930	4 314	601	2 298	6 244	69 599	25 763	1 952
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 673	41 078	54 671	3 198	466	1 832	4 861	52 174	17 201	1 349
Local government workers .....	239	4 451	6 417	303	43	66	486	6 145	1 582	141
State government workers .....	23	650	2 006	222	10	18	153	1 897	4 821	316
Federal government workers .....	100	620	3 890	456	48	151	350	3 670	856	125
Self-employed workers .....	30	1 821	5 543	126	34	214	370	5 326	1 221	21
Unpaid family workers .....	—	314	403	9	—	17	24	387	82	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	5 821	125 157	201 495	15 907	1 992	5 022	17 239	192 157	65 786	4 461
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 431	80 470	126 589	9 477	1 051	2 929	9 929	121 175	36 754	2 316
48 and 49 weeks .....	333	5 060	9 130	1 036	97	257	1 028	8 665	2 670	225
40 to 47 weeks .....	497	10 521	17 172	1 404	176	461	1 330	16 505	5 523	472
27 to 39 weeks .....	399	9 613	15 879	1 496	219	354	1 656	14 951	6 095	378
14 to 26 weeks .....	514	10 006	17 043	1 341	268	531	1 680	16 102	7 538	619
1 to 13 weeks .....	647	9 487	15 682	1 153	181	490	1 616	14 759	7 206	451
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 540	94 368	160 177	13 147	1 600	3 792	13 931	152 742	46 631	3 280
40 or more weeks .....	3 687	80 543	133 749	10 556	1 188	3 023	10 968	127 904	36 036	2 542
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 049	69 711	114 179	8 710	968	2 480	9 102	109 213	31 402	2 053
27 to 39 weeks .....	259	5 435	10 079	1 070	167	266	1 080	9 482	2 853	225
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 400	56 746	89 618	6 506	826	2 985	7 831	85 397	32 218	2 342
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 361	32 461	48 967	3 119	315	1 599	4 131	46 736	16 855	1 145
48 and 49 weeks .....	137	2 286	4 005	394	43	163	499	3 784	1 353	69
40 to 47 weeks .....	144	5 293	8 691	701	102	251	594	8 332	2 969	291
27 to 39 weeks .....	202	5 468	9 249	833	146	270	812	8 820	3 370	230
14 to 26 weeks .....	235	5 668	9 726	766	125	348	900	9 263	3 734	346
1 to 13 weeks .....	321	5 570	8 980	693	95	354	895	8 462	3 937	261
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 659	34 666	62 480	4 917	631	2 071	5 817	59 398	20 687	1 643
40 or more weeks .....	1 270	28 143	48 882	3 495	412	1 570	4 427	46 486	15 758	1 232
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 094	24 155	40 478	2 782	315	1 301	3 558	38 540	13 628	984
27 to 39 weeks .....	115	2 538	5 081	557	108	199	429	4 886	1 456	138
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	3 660	64 382	91 569	7 199	982	1 772	7 824	87 564	23 345	1 874
No workers .....	793	8 282	8 295	515	104	192	779	7 890	1 889	183
1 worker .....	1 109	17 922	25 487	2 332	320	588	2 827	23 973	5 724	787
2 workers .....	1 324	28 631	48 100	3 734	456	795	3 513	46 313	12 985	710
3 or more workers .....	434	9 547	9 687	618	102	197	705	9 388	2 747	194
Married-couple families .....	2 589	53 764	77 907	5 125	745	1 299	5 567	74 989	19 422	876
No workers .....	396	6 632	6 667	143	60	92	317	6 461	1 618	78
1 worker .....	664	12 685	17 795	1 062	151	356	1 497	16 960	3 466	131
2 or more workers .....	1 529	34 447	53 445	3 920	534	851	3 753	51 568	14 338	667
Husband and wife worked .....	1 257	30 710	49 960	3 656	506	803	3 436	48 293	13 818	625
Female householder, no husband present .....	808	8 087	10 606	1 867	176	424	1 739	9 772	3 013	864
No workers .....	374	1 478	1 431	368	33	77	444	1 250	252	83
1 worker .....	301	3 810	6 084	1 115	131	232	924	5 590	1 778	557
2 or more workers .....	133	2 799	3 091	384	12	115	371	2 932	983	224
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 146	29 912	51 405	4 102	567	602	3 604	49 521	9 567	462
Male .....	1 085	29 094	46 748	3 497	505	477	3 286	45 032	9 106	449
May 1975 or later service only .....	318	3 032	9 715	1 601	145	318	1 055	9 192	1 412	116
September 1980 or later service only .....	190	1 900	5 705	885	121	148	610	5 361	847	47
Served 2 or more years .....	171	1 464	4 872	860	102	127	533	4 577	661	37
Vietnam-era service .....	434	9 044	24 344	1 915	279	249	1 586	23 581	3 348	195
World War II service .....	166	9 414	9 098	175	53	18	366	8 839	2 687	55

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3377



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Columbia, MO MSA—Con.			Columbia, SC MSA					
Metropolitan Area	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	549	142	19 336	70 534	18 069	173	672	839	70 055
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	292	108	15 741	57 715	14 726	164	596	700	57 329
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	156	49	12 057	41 259	11 404	105	342	445	41 005
Wife unemployed .....	12	7	256	984	618	—	16	21	969
Husband unemployed .....	30	7	386	761	458	9	5	9	752
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	6	7	250	534	330	—	—	9	525
Wife unemployed .....	9	—	39	43	31	—	—	—	43
Husband not in labor force .....	227	27	3 209	12 058	2 885	—	71	130	11 974
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	30	6	909	3 003	1 076	—	23	37	2 982
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	5	88	113	—	—	—	88
Female householder, no husband present .....	45	41	2 999	9 515	11 844	49	111	163	9 457
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	23	35	2 308	6 889	7 677	43	91	110	6 850
Unemployed .....	—	—	115	257	800	—	—	11	257
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	149	197	8 630	19 507	11 549	75	348	538	19 257
Enrolled in school .....	143	195	7 631	14 769	8 564	60	261	311	14 578
Employed .....	47	22	2 787	6 194	2 543	12	63	104	6 124
Unemployed .....	—	—	351	830	809	16	53	9	821
Not in labor force .....	96	173	4 493	7 584	5 079	32	132	175	7 481
Not enrolled in school .....	6	2	999	4 738	2 985	15	87	227	4 679
High school graduate .....	2	2	459	3 075	1 849	10	74	195	3 016
Employed .....	2	2	385	1 517	659	—	8	7	1 510
Unemployed .....	—	—	35	123	184	—	—	—	123
Not in labor force .....	—	—	26	194	246	—	—	—	194
Not high school graduate .....	4	—	540	1 663	1 136	5	13	32	1 663
Employed .....	4	—	353	631	282	—	—	25	631
Unemployed .....	—	—	84	196	228	—	—	—	196
Not in labor force .....	—	—	103	680	606	—	—	—	680
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 118	487	52 519	164 470	58 831	562	2 039	2 186	163 312
Private wage and salary workers .....	636	271	34 759	117 085	38 828	468	1 307	1 519	116 328
Local government workers .....	40	25	2 691	7 883	3 963	16	41	68	7 822
State government workers .....	404	114	9 836	23 336	11 061	39	445	269	23 168
Federal government workers .....	31	58	1 842	5 587	3 178	5	61	226	5 487
Self-employed workers .....	7	19	3 221	9 971	1 729	34	152	93	9 899
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	170	608	72	—	33	11	608
Employed females 16 years and over .....	475	271	25 608	76 616	31 914	171	1 110	1 127	75 973
Private wage and salary workers .....	291	154	17 135	52 390	19 974	140	760	700	51 999
Local government workers .....	27	17	1 575	4 723	2 386	—	29	18	4 705
State government workers .....	150	63	4 768	13 811	7 163	26	212	225	13 672
Federal government workers .....	—	24	840	2 290	1 729	—	35	132	2 240
Self-employed workers .....	7	13	1 208	3 004	637	5	60	52	2 959
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	82	398	25	—	14	—	398
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 466	658	65 402	190 160	73 186	749	2 527	3 283	188 593
50 to 52 weeks .....	676	309	36 585	127 305	42 297	402	1 327	1 858	126 379
48 and 49 weeks .....	81	15	2 662	6 556	3 911	58	111	149	6 497
40 to 47 weeks .....	147	39	5 498	14 626	6 079	83	315	254	14 489
27 to 39 weeks .....	209	83	6 057	13 900	6 851	86	132	419	13 735
14 to 26 weeks .....	218	128	7 452	14 610	6 608	81	371	296	14 469
1 to 13 weeks .....	135	84	7 148	13 163	7 440	39	271	307	13 024
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	807	398	46 412	152 709	57 423	603	1 698	2 448	151 563
40 or more weeks .....	594	268	35 896	130 008	45 780	475	1 331	1 906	129 068
50 to 52 weeks .....	449	247	31 269	115 245	37 853	374	1 100	1 590	114 441
27 to 39 weeks .....	82	48	2 829	8 413	4 415	41	76	283	8 305
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	624	355	32 013	88 829	38 295	271	1 296	1 569	88 030
50 to 52 weeks .....	314	170	16 772	53 480	21 213	130	636	855	53 033
48 and 49 weeks .....	36	15	1 345	3 141	2 009	15	67	48	3 111
40 to 47 weeks .....	75	28	2 955	8 198	3 539	36	187	116	8 127
27 to 39 weeks .....	82	42	3 348	8 628	3 894	40	62	8	8 548
14 to 26 weeks .....	46	57	3 694	8 083	3 581	33	221	195	8 004
1 to 13 weeks .....	71	43	3 899	7 299	4 059	17	123	173	7 207
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	378	199	20 597	65 095	28 535	172	803	1 001	64 598
40 or more weeks .....	279	143	15 707	53 112	22 511	141	640	776	52 698
50 to 52 weeks .....	226	129	13 577	45 762	18 236	111	507	673	45 408
27 to 39 weeks .....	34	27	1 440	4 889	2 401	9	36	105	4 849
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	598	195	23 238	82 763	31 777	266	814	1 054	82 210
No workers .....	143	17	1 883	7 191	2 731	—	51	53	7 164
1 worker .....	260	86	5 683	20 120	9 642	84	284	338	19 963
2 workers .....	147	85	12 925	44 477	14 333	128	357	549	44 176
3 or more workers .....	48	7	2 747	10 975	5 071	54	122	114	10 907
Married-couple families .....	549	142	19 336	70 534	18 069	173	672	839	70 055
No workers .....	116	13	1 612	6 134	1 052	—	45	27	6 116
1 worker .....	250	63	3 432	14 005	2 782	47	198	228	13 898
2 or more workers .....	183	66	14 292	50 395	14 235	126	429	584	50 041
Husband and wife worked .....	172	66	13 772	47 117	12 821	122	377	514	46 802
Female householder, no husband present .....	45	41	2 999	9 515	11 844	49	111	163	9 457
No workers .....	27	4	252	882	1 527	—	6	17	882
1 worker .....	6	16	1 778	4 787	5 960	13	86	90	4 744
2 or more workers .....	12	21	969	3 846	4 357	36	19	56	3 831
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	48	113	9 487	40 410	12 417	191	173	494	40 117
Male .....	34	63	9 064	38 502	11 370	176	145	430	38 231
May 1975 or later service only .....	31	62	1 377	4 653	3 749	50	32	132	4 607
September 1980 or later service only .....	9	22	833	2 837	2 148	38	26	70	2 811
Served 2 or more years .....	9	8	661	2 398	1 916	19	26	56	2 377
Vietnam-era service .....	8	36	3 318	15 819	5 305	87	83	251	15 639
World War II service .....	—	15	2 672	10 690	1 673	30	12	49	10 669



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Columbus, GA--AL MSA									
	Total					Alabama (pt.)			Georgia (pt.)	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	33 049	11 793	397	1 491	32 293	6 913	2 286	6 876	26 136	9 507
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	26 195	9 283	363	1 362	25 497	5 211	1 636	5 181	20 984	7 647
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	15 822	6 140	192	557	15 557	3 346	1 088	3 316	12 476	5 052
Wife unemployed .....	932	716	40	86	887	220	118	220	712	598
Husband unemployed .....	550	350	12	5	548	110	47	110	440	303
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	353	209	6	2	351	67	29	67	286	180
Wife unemployed .....	46	41	—	3	46	29	—	29	17	41
Husband not in labor force .....	6 304	2 160	22	124	6 248	1 592	603	1 585	4 712	1 557
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 375	646	9	66	1 334	371	125	364	1 004	521
Wife unemployed .....	47	54	—	—	47	3	—	3	44	54
Female householder, no husband present .....	5 084	9 294	74	185	5 042	1 027	1 967	1 027	4 057	7 327
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 997	4 575	45	134	2 973	559	835	559	2 438	3 740
Unemployed .....	159	886	—	15	159	28	155	28	131	731
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	9 332	6 804	165	585	9 161	1 557	1 422	1 557	7 775	5 382
Enrolled in school .....	4 934	4 890	79	242	4 860	1 150	1 081	1 150	3 784	3 809
Employed .....	1 712	1 005	40	72	1 687	344	274	344	1 368	731
Unemployed .....	370	633	—	—	370	86	116	86	284	517
Not in labor force .....	2 651	3 226	39	140	2 602	720	684	720	1 931	2 542
Not enrolled in school .....	4 398	1 914	86	343	4 301	407	341	407	3 991	1 573
High school graduate .....	3 042	1 017	69	304	2 966	151	149	151	2 891	868
Employed .....	571	251	6	22	571	91	67	91	480	184
Unemployed .....	115	122	—	—	115	31	21	31	84	101
Not in labor force .....	196	196	6	30	187	20	61	20	176	135
Not high school graduate .....	1 356	897	17	39	1 335	256	192	256	1 100	705
Employed .....	488	176	3	11	477	62	32	62	426	144
Unemployed .....	252	203	—	—	252	110	46	110	142	157
Not in labor force .....	428	463	14	13	423	84	114	84	344	349
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	60 699	30 897	1 093	1 773	59 902	13 090	6 462	13 018	47 609	24 435
Private wage and salary workers .....	46 125	21 692	872	1 090	45 685	10 492	5 185	10 425	35 633	16 507
Local government workers .....	3 683	2 819	62	86	3 653	668	468	668	3 015	2 351
State government workers .....	2 554	2 016	27	100	2 521	501	296	501	2 053	1 720
Federal government workers .....	4 625	3 393	90	361	4 425	583	334	578	4 042	3 059
Self-employed workers .....	3 467	928	42	136	3 373	784	171	784	2 683	757
Unpaid family workers .....	245	49	—	—	245	62	8	62	183	41
Employed females 16 years and over .....	28 186	16 436	627	713	27 887	5 812	3 231	5 774	22 374	13 205
Private wage and salary workers .....	21 402	11 275	528	468	21 202	4 628	2 509	4 590	16 774	8 766
Local government workers .....	2 180	1 613	22	39	2 169	421	209	421	1 759	1 404
State government workers .....	1 611	1 405	—	31	1 602	326	240	326	1 285	1 165
Federal government workers .....	1 895	1 686	46	135	1 837	195	201	195	1 700	1 485
Self-employed workers .....	979	424	31	40	958	210	64	210	769	360
Unpaid family workers .....	119	33	—	—	119	32	8	32	87	25
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	81 833	41 704	1 399	3 790	80 298	15 251	7 651	15 176	66 582	34 053
50 to 52 weeks .....	53 518	24 464	767	2 254	52 535	10 222	4 417	10 168	43 296	20 047
48 and 49 weeks .....	3 501	2 577	116	343	3 391	540	570	540	2 961	2 007
40 to 47 weeks .....	6 046	3 278	159	274	5 942	1 008	608	1 008	5 038	2 670
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 030	3 360	109	225	5 955	1 200	616	1 192	4 830	2 744
14 to 26 weeks .....	7 023	3 976	133	356	6 897	1 204	728	1 204	5 819	3 248
1 to 13 weeks .....	5 715	4 049	115	338	5 578	1 077	712	1 064	4 638	3 337
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	67 661	32 542	1 133	3 075	66 393	12 734	5 969	12 667	54 927	26 573
40 or more weeks .....	56 145	26 167	894	2 505	55 101	10 619	4 765	10 565	45 526	21 402
50 to 52 weeks .....	48 818	21 625	683	1 977	47 949	9 407	3 860	9 353	39 411	17 765
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 326	2 104	95	167	4 268	826	365	826	3 500	1 739
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	33 941	20 219	667	1 091	33 493	6 978	3 825	6 927	26 963	16 394
50 to 52 weeks .....	19 853	10 747	338	549	19 633	4 066	2 058	4 036	15 787	8 689
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 408	1 217	49	32	1 398	319	252	319	1 089	965
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 756	1 674	68	66	2 732	520	357	520	2 236	1 317
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 165	2 034	76	83	3 143	753	373	745	2 412	1 661
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 730	2 231	72	181	3 656	699	362	699	3 031	1 869
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 029	2 316	64	180	2 931	621	423	608	2 408	1 893
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	25 365	14 428	511	737	25 059	5 323	2 674	5 280	20 042	11 754
40 or more weeks .....	19 874	10 956	359	504	19 671	4 127	2 017	4 097	15 747	8 939
50 to 52 weeks .....	16 964	9 002	265	438	16 785	3 544	1 630	3 514	13 420	7 372
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 102	1 220	70	63	2 088	510	198	510	1 592	1 022
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	39 532	22 315	496	1 697	38 728	8 219	4 504	8 182	31 313	17 811
No workers .....	4 765	3 932	35	82	4 722	1 132	1 017	1 119	3 633	2 915
1 worker .....	11 709	7 249	165	674	11 397	2 407	1 349	2 400	9 302	5 900
2 workers .....	18 562	8 589	268	739	18 221	3 726	1 552	3 709	14 836	7 037
3 or more workers .....	4 496	2 545	28	202	4 388	954	586	954	3 542	1 959
Married-couple families .....	33 049	11 793	397	1 491	32 293	6 913	2 286	6 876	26 136	9 507
No workers .....	3 717	1 026	10	72	3 674	929	304	916	2 788	722
1 worker .....	8 340	2 430	136	566	8 043	1 661	464	1 654	6 679	1 966
2 or more workers .....	20 992	8 337	251	853	20 576	4 323	1 518	4 306	16 669	6 819
Husband and wife worked .....	19 556	7 381	231	768	19 175	4 027	1 285	4 017	15 529	6 096
Female householder, no husband present .....	5 084	9 294	74	185	5 042	1 027	1 967	1 027	4 057	7 327
No workers .....	917	2 752	25	10	917	173	668	173	744	2 084
1 worker .....	2 609	4 138	12	101	2 594	588	775	588	2 021	3 363
2 or more workers .....	1 558	2 404	37	74	1 531	266	524	266	1 292	1 880
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	20 569	8 802	172	905	20 135	3 992	1 025	3 958	16 577	7 777
Male .....	19 247	7 701	142	719	18 891	3 878	959	3 844	15 369	6 742
May 1975 or later service only .....	3 623	3 198	94	446	3 445	511	353	511	3 112	2 845
September 1980 or later service only .....	2 224	2 034	52	300	2 090	312	221	312	1 912	1 813
Served 2 or more years .....	1 945	1 868	52	262	1 844	298	199	298	1 647	1 669
Vietnam-era service .....	8 189	3 539	66	400	7 967	1 378	351	1 351	6 811	3 188
World War II service .....	5 299	1 007	—	44	5 280	1 219	164	1 212	4 080	843



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Columbus, GA--AL MSA—Con.			Columbus, OH MSA					
	Georgia (pt.)—Con.								
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	370	1 428	25 417	259 644	18 631	601	3 919	1 609	258 495
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	336	1 315	20 316	207 739	13 815	473	3 379	1 377	206 745
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	192	520	12 241	143 139	10 267	297	1 901	992	142 414
Wife unemployed .....	28	86	667	4 122	493	16	96	35	4 098
Husband unemployed .....	12	5	438	5 977	780	36	61	66	5 955
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	6	2	284	3 791	533	10	23	28	3 775
Wife unemployed .....	—	3	17	328	93	—	30	—	328
Husband not in labor force .....	22	108	4 663	45 928	4 036	92	479	166	45 795
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	9	52	970	11 192	1 352	42	109	32	11 173
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	44	446	81	—	—	—	446
Female householder, no husband present .....	74	165	4 015	40 808	17 787	149	334	369	40 664
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	45	123	2 414	25 761	9 170	88	167	245	25 648
Unemployed .....	—	15	131	1 490	1 554	—	7	29	1 490
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	156	555	7 604	69 359	11 473	149	1 389	739	68 984
Enrolled in school .....	79	212	3 710	54 314	8 393	108	1 265	579	54 034
Employed .....	40	57	1 343	23 994	2 328	45	472	288	23 871
Unemployed .....	—	—	284	3 247	719	—	42	31	3 221
Not in labor force .....	39	125	1 882	27 051	5 340	63	751	254	26 926
Not enrolled in school .....	77	343	3 894	15 045	3 080	41	124	160	14 950
High school graduate .....	63	304	2 815	8 321	1 370	14	60	63	8 283
Employed .....	6	22	480	6 500	773	14	41	34	6 488
Unemployed .....	—	—	84	687	174	—	—	—	687
Not in labor force .....	—	30	167	1 040	359	—	19	29	1 014
Not high school graduate .....	14	39	1 079	6 724	1 710	27	64	97	6 667
Employed .....	—	11	415	2 702	175	14	14	44	2 664
Unemployed .....	—	—	142	1 225	256	—	19	—	1 225
Not in labor force .....	14	13	339	2 785	1 279	13	31	53	2 766
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 073	1 611	46 884	612 820	64 566	1 370	9 795	4 778	609 727
Private wage and salary workers .....	855	950	35 260	485 101	44 716	1 049	7 298	3 738	482 799
Local government workers .....	62	86	2 985	36 716	5 958	80	213	191	36 579
State government workers .....	27	95	2 020	38 851	8 363	91	1 821	587	38 418
Federal government workers .....	90	356	3 847	14 737	3 913	90	183	118	14 643
Self-employed workers .....	39	124	2 589	35 877	1 513	55	225	144	35 750
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	183	1 538	103	5	55	—	1 538
Employed females 16 years and over .....	619	614	22 113	283 590	33 380	585	4 064	2 231	282 129
Private wage and salary workers .....	523	369	16 612	223 819	22 170	436	3 083	1 741	222 734
Local government workers .....	22	39	1 748	20 208	3 057	48	113	96	20 129
State government workers .....	—	31	1 276	20 377	5 641	52	629	285	20 161
Federal government workers .....	46	135	1 642	5 717	1 864	33	101	37	5 694
Self-employed workers .....	28	40	748	12 612	621	16	91	72	12 554
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	87	857	27	—	47	—	857
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 357	3 623	65 122	702 666	80 354	1 760	11 312	5 759	699 061
50 to 52 weeks .....	742	2 137	42 367	461 808	47 220	1 035	6 393	3 028	459 770
48 and 49 weeks .....	109	343	2 851	25 282	3 691	80	459	389	25 048
40 to 47 weeks .....	159	274	4 934	56 147	5 760	122	963	569	55 712
27 to 39 weeks .....	109	217	4 763	50 098	6 655	134	1 080	566	49 796
14 to 26 weeks .....	123	341	5 693	57 443	8 181	191	1 224	615	57 115
1 to 13 weeks .....	115	311	4 514	51 888	8 847	198	1 193	592	51 620
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 096	2 933	53 726	544 413	63 303	1 373	7 736	4 221	541 799
40 or more weeks .....	867	2 388	44 536	461 727	49 740	1 064	6 176	3 148	459 655
50 to 52 weeks .....	663	1 860	38 596	406 548	42 372	941	5 221	2 624	404 835
27 to 39 weeks .....	95	167	3 442	28 871	4 482	88	568	402	28 668
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	643	979	26 566	328 116	40 190	712	4 888	2 555	326 441
50 to 52 weeks .....	325	473	15 597	198 296	23 964	426	2 465	1 320	197 402
48 and 49 weeks .....	42	32	1 079	12 535	1 981	36	204	187	12 412
40 to 47 weeks .....	68	66	2 212	29 712	2 978	52	434	252	29 518
27 to 39 weeks .....	76	75	2 398	28 551	3 278	48	551	269	28 390
14 to 26 weeks .....	68	166	2 957	30 617	3 658	67	645	267	30 452
1 to 13 weeks .....	64	167	2 323	28 405	4 331	83	589	260	28 267
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	492	648	19 779	225 706	30 956	498	2 993	1 769	224 599
40 or more weeks .....	344	428	15 574	186 561	24 995	404	2 283	1 330	185 677
50 to 52 weeks .....	257	362	13 271	161 277	21 225	362	1 904	1 139	160 537
27 to 39 weeks .....	70	63	1 578	14 324	1 992	27	231	176	14 231
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	469	1 614	30 546	312 513	39 150	847	4 497	2 050	311 174
No workers .....	35	69	3 603	31 896	6 834	78	347	124	31 836
1 worker .....	143	651	8 997	80 183	13 100	300	1 595	563	79 858
2 workers .....	263	692	14 512	160 364	14 868	364	1 943	1 138	159 543
3 or more workers .....	28	202	3 434	40 070	4 348	105	612	225	39 937
Married-couple families .....	370	1 428	25 417	259 644	18 631	601	3 919	1 609	258 495
No workers .....	10	59	2 758	23 923	1 641	49	257	71	23 869
1 worker .....	114	552	6 389	54 787	3 542	127	1 342	316	54 579
2 or more workers .....	246	817	16 270	180 934	13 448	425	2 320	1 222	180 047
Husband and wife worked .....	226	746	15 158	167 980	12 157	392	2 227	1 126	167 157
Female householder, no husband present .....	74	165	4 015	40 808	17 787	149	334	369	40 664
No workers .....	25	10	744	7 022	4 797	15	90	35	7 016
1 worker .....	12	92	2 006	19 654	8 220	127	123	215	19 550
2 or more workers .....	37	63	1 265	14 132	4 770	7	121	101	14 098
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	160	855	16 177	135 372	16 775	468	198	814	134 852
Male .....	130	680	15 047	129 816	15 922	427	152	746	129 331
May 1975 or later service only .....	94	435	2 934	18 300	3 572	64	56	30	18 136
September 1980 or later service only .....	52	300	1 778	10 596	1 924	25	25	160	10 511
Served 2 or more years .....	52	262	1 546	8 633	1 601	22	18	140	8 555
Vietnam-era service .....	66	368	6 616	43 295	5 855	199	102	257	43 132
World War II service .....	—	37	4 068	39 665	3 570	85	4	62	39 609

## 3380 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Corpus Christi, TX MSA						Cumberland, MD--WV MSA		
							Total		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	56 798	1 651	237	415	30 659	37 035	22 777	292	22 718
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	43 603	1 149	178	345	23 437	28 827	15 023	202	14 980
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	25 638	641	97	246	12 931	17 379	8 980	111	8 946
Wife unemployed .....	1 350	54	9	12	969	764	443	—	443
Husband unemployed .....	1 660	76	6	12	1 470	730	853	37	853
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	917	43	6	12	631	478	397	31	397
Wife unemployed .....	155	—	—	—	139	50	87	—	87
Husband not in labor force .....	11 535	426	53	58	5 752	7 478	6 901	53	6 885
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 222	191	40	35	1 211	1 437	1 193	16	1 193
Wife unemployed .....	159	—	—	—	161	60	53	3	53
Female householder, no husband present .....	10 536	1 216	102	126	9 202	4 881	3 866	250	3 866
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 717	657	29	81	4 179	3 160	1 714	93	1 714
Unemployed .....	699	151	12	—	711	261	201	35	201
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	16 029	991	71	183	13 815	7 589	6 469	342	6 436
Enrolled in school .....	12 562	815	64	179	10 826	5 907	5 305	317	5 272
Employed .....	3 500	142	15	29	2 525	1 905	1 837	61	1 823
Unemployed .....	1 090	56	13	35	1 069	490	331	5	331
Not in labor force .....	7 959	617	36	115	7 232	3 499	3 137	251	3 118
Not enrolled in school .....	3 467	176	7	4	2 989	1 682	1 164	25	1 164
High school graduate .....	1 399	107	7	4	938	832	816	14	816
Employed .....	864	25	—	4	544	519	492	—	492
Unemployed .....	184	33	—	—	132	131	168	7	168
Not in labor force .....	291	42	7	—	243	132	156	7	156
Not high school graduate .....	2 068	69	—	—	2 051	850	348	11	348
Employed .....	630	—	—	—	589	263	134	—	134
Unemployed .....	236	8	—	—	258	137	41	7	41
Not in labor force .....	1 202	61	—	—	1 204	450	173	4	173
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	113 677	4 470	554	1 040	66 847	71 370	39 810	718	39 709
Private wage and salary workers .....	82 961	3 111	365	824	49 619	51 930	30 026	505	29 943
Local government workers .....	9 323	459	54	78	6 410	5 287	3 333	54	3 330
State government workers .....	5 422	317	34	35	3 432	3 123	3 255	113	3 240
Federal government workers .....	6 133	473	31	40	3 842	3 537	728	38	728
Self-employed workers .....	9 243	82	70	51	3 341	7 029	2 308	8	2 308
Unpaid family workers .....	595	28	—	12	203	464	160	—	160
Employed females 16 years and over .....	49 386	2 247	234	624	29 232	30 776	17 834	337	17 783
Private wage and salary workers .....	36 082	1 577	145	510	21 552	22 512	13 152	218	13 110
Local government workers .....	5 066	295	38	29	3 318	3 013	1 738	22	1 738
State government workers .....	3 328	229	27	30	2 235	1 807	1 657	79	1 648
Federal government workers .....	1 775	121	—	34	961	1 140	302	10	302
Self-employed workers .....	2 764	25	24	15	1 036	2 010	894	8	894
Unpaid family workers .....	371	—	—	6	130	294	91	—	91
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	131 805	5 764	682	1 233	77 179	83 285	47 342	1 012	47 215
50 to 52 weeks .....	78 692	3 216	305	726	42 210	51 686	28 103	473	28 031
48 and 49 weeks .....	6 820	230	43	96	5 101	3 657	1 621	43	1 613
40 to 47 weeks .....	10 368	351	72	73	5 874	6 750	4 284	77	4 279
27 to 39 weeks .....	11 263	569	77	133	7 032	6 811	3 841	26	3 833
14 to 26 weeks .....	12 035	705	116	107	8 254	7 057	4 997	161	4 980
1 to 13 weeks .....	12 627	693	69	98	8 708	7 324	4 496	233	4 479
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	104 604	4 355	554	1 004	59 168	67 425	35 098	770	35 031
40 or more weeks .....	83 343	3 258	363	791	45 089	54 759	27 666	535	27 612
50 to 52 weeks .....	69 972	2 789	289	636	36 501	46 579	23 421	433	23 375
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 854	359	64	83	4 589	4 942	2 330	8	2 330
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	58 351	2 828	294	696	34 401	36 577	21 335	515	21 267
50 to 52 weeks .....	31 378	1 397	124	390	17 466	20 045	11 717	199	11 687
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 827	120	34	26	2 080	1 528	729	24	729
40 to 47 weeks .....	5 044	188	39	51	2 666	3 396	2 293	35	2 288
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 268	352	23	94	3 628	3 905	1 836	23	1 828
14 to 26 weeks .....	6 083	391	27	67	4 056	3 615	2 513	77	2 505
1 to 13 weeks .....	6 751	380	47	68	4 505	4 088	2 247	157	2 230
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	41 188	1 897	220	499	22 755	26 784	13 091	315	13 070
40 or more weeks .....	31 173	1 340	163	380	16 774	20 445	10 180	210	10 166
50 to 52 weeks .....	25 729	1 128	117	312	13 504	16 981	8 361	164	8 347
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 024	178	10	52	2 000	2 669	860	5	860
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	70 182	3 206	348	562	42 261	43 394	27 475	580	27 416
No workers .....	9 061	529	32	55	5 566	5 313	5 651	133	5 645
1 worker .....	21 715	1 266	163	181	13 759	13 166	8 383	240	8 374
2 workers .....	31 271	1 122	147	268	17 072	20 667	10 415	182	10 377
3 or more workers .....	8 135	289	6	58	5 864	4 248	3 026	25	3 020
Married-couple families .....	56 798	1 651	237	415	30 659	37 035	22 777	292	22 718
No workers .....	6 511	176	3	17	2 731	4 485	4 354	30	4 348
1 worker .....	15 063	468	100	100	8 608	9 560	6 164	109	6 155
2 or more workers .....	35 224	1 007	134	298	19 320	22 990	12 259	153	12 215
Husband and wife worked .....	30 775	888	119	275	15 373	21 072	10 710	142	10 676
Female householder, no husband present .....	10 536	1 216	102	126	9 202	4 881	3 866	250	3 866
No workers .....	2 244	292	29	38	2 521	739	1 159	88	1 159
1 worker .....	5 083	610	60	71	3 958	2 688	1 721	118	1 721
2 or more workers .....	3 209	314	13	17	2 723	1 454	986	44	986
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	32 506	1 659	207	134	12 304	24 191	13 402	272	13 368
Male .....	31 140	1 571	185	120	12 016	23 004	13 061	255	13 039
May 1975 or later service only .....	3 942	382	43	29	2 263	2 635	1 330	38	1 318
September 1980 or later service only .....	2 127	178	27	19	1 050	1 464	710	30	700
Served 2 or more years .....	1 733	178	27	19	859	1 208	625	25	615
Vietnam-era service .....	11 800	642	83	62	4 939	8 601	3 095	100	3 087
World War II service .....	9 391	295	62	18	2 578	7 452	5 436	69	5 432

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3381



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Cumberland, MD—WV MSA—Con.					Dallas—Fort Worth, TX CMSA				
	Maryland (pt.)			West Virginia (pt.)		Total				
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families .....	16 551	175	16 502	6 226	6 216	666 533	70 981	3 812	18 674	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	10 560	100	10 517	4 463	4 463	560 110	55 544	3 203	16 878	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	6 588	68	6 554	2 392	2 392	372 399	41 720	2 199	11 206	
Wife unemployed .....	312	—	312	131	131	12 995	2 698	139	438	
Husband unemployed .....	618	37	618	235	235	14 486	3 794	179	552	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	304	31	304	93	93	9 645	2 689	150	294	
Wife unemployed .....	68	—	68	19	19	1 020	371	—	62	
Husband not in labor force .....	5 373	38	5 367	1 528	1 518	91 937	11 643	430	1 244	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	918	6	918	275	275	23 492	4 925	174	361	
Wife unemployed .....	40	—	40	13	13	1 044	293	—	32	
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 017	172	3 017	849	849	89 623	54 810	962	1 836	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 293	46	1 293	421	421	67 705	34 901	702	1 325	
Unemployed .....	171	33	171	30	30	2 926	4 704	26	114	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	4 576	249	4 550	1 893	1 886	149 000	37 099	1 272	5 793	
Enrolled in school .....	3 771	228	3 745	1 534	1 527	115 242	27 883	863	5 144	
Employed .....	1 320	47	1 306	517	517	51 197	7 146	282	1 477	
Unemployed .....	257	5	257	74	74	6 968	2 980	92	214	
Not in labor force .....	2 194	176	2 182	943	936	56 993	17 749	489	3 450	
Not enrolled in school .....	805	21	805	359	359	33 758	9 216	409	649	
High school graduate .....	600	12	600	216	216	15 463	4 053	103	205	
Employed .....	382	—	382	110	110	11 552	2 181	73	148	
Unemployed .....	105	7	105	63	63	1 364	728	15	4	
Not in labor force .....	113	5	113	43	43	2 258	1 089	15	49	
Not high school graduate .....	205	9	205	143	143	18 295	5 163	306	444	
Employed .....	52	—	52	82	82	8 990	1 165	137	186	
Unemployed .....	33	5	33	8	8	2 944	980	39	46	
Not in labor force .....	120	4	120	53	53	6 349	3 014	130	212	
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	29 157	425	29 074	10 653	10 635	1 579 512	241 054	10 530	47 547	
Private wage and salary workers .....	21 626	285	21 561	8 400	8 382	1 294 553	189 887	8 625	39 762	
Local government workers .....	2 715	25	2 712	618	618	84 616	20 666	557	1 392	
State government workers .....	2 492	88	2 477	763	763	38 574	9 154	181	1 491	
Federal government workers .....	518	27	518	210	210	38 727	13 661	382	1 232	
Self-employed workers .....	1 690	—	1 690	618	618	116 114	7 408	741	3 335	
Unpaid family workers .....	116	—	116	44	44	6 928	278	44	335	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	13 383	218	13 340	4 451	4 443	709 618	127 702	4 793	20 400	
Private wage and salary workers .....	9 852	134	9 818	3 300	3 292	578 776	99 156	3 882	17 011	
Local government workers .....	1 360	20	1 360	378	378	46 615	12 321	265	717	
State government workers .....	1 236	54	1 227	421	421	24 145	6 151	124	433	
Federal government workers .....	238	10	238	64	64	15 335	7 271	186	605	
Self-employed workers .....	644	—	644	250	250	40 070	2 642	314	1 389	
Unpaid family workers .....	53	—	53	38	38	4 677	161	22	245	
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	35 021	666	34 925	12 321	12 290	1 768 477	282 367	12 303	52 136	
50 to 52 weeks .....	20 769	295	20 715	7 334	7 316	1 185 949	167 197	7 620	32 912	
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 284	22	1 276	337	337	68 872	14 970	474	3 118	
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 199	57	3 194	1 085	1 085	135 124	21 440	999	4 061	
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 828	16	2 820	1 013	1 013	123 859	23 395	901	3 569	
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 681	103	3 667	1 316	1 313	134 453	26 766	1 209	4 499	
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 260	173	3 253	1 236	1 226	120 220	28 599	1 100	3 977	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	25 945	481	25 883	9 153	9 148	1 459 181	231 030	10 218	42 965	
40 or more weeks .....	20 475	332	20 426	7 191	7 186	1 242 532	183 159	8 266	35 752	
50 to 52 weeks .....	17 244	270	17 203	6 177	6 172	1 088 835	153 339	7 040	30 258	
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 710	—	1 710	620	620	81 342	16 454	598	2 394	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	16 106	354	16 056	5 229	5 211	811 748	147 742	5 793	22 573	
50 to 52 weeks .....	9 140	112	9 118	2 577	2 569	491 840	86 070	3 272	13 107	
48 and 49 weeks .....	582	16	582	147	147	32 749	8 246	215	1 379	
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 675	35	1 670	618	618	71 764	11 464	539	1 910	
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 376	16	1 368	460	460	71 772	13 334	535	1 769	
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 799	69	1 791	714	714	74 927	13 599	649	2 252	
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 534	106	1 527	713	703	68 696	15 029	583	2 156	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	9 986	205	9 970	3 105	3 100	618 830	117 099	4 577	17 736	
40 or more weeks .....	7 874	130	7 865	2 306	2 301	503 291	92 351	3 552	14 087	
50 to 52 weeks .....	6 537	92	6 528	1 824	1 819	430 430	76 793	2 937	11 727	
27 to 39 weeks .....	648	—	648	212	212	45 014	9 195	321	1 126	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families .....	20 123	372	20 074	7 352	7 342	786 176	135 281	5 066	21 971	
No workers .....	4 494	119	4 488	1 157	1 157	56 596	15 079	281	949	
1 worker .....	5 836	114	5 827	2 547	2 547	209 718	45 439	1 404	5 924	
2 workers .....	7 493	130	7 465	2 922	2 912	421 158	56 689	2 665	11 462	
3 or more workers .....	2 300	9	2 294	726	726	98 704	18 074	716	3 636	
Married-couple families .....	16 551	175	16 502	6 226	6 216	666 533	70 981	3 812	18 674	
No workers .....	3 414	30	3 408	940	940	47 327	4 188	164	545	
1 worker .....	4 253	47	4 244	1 911	1 911	147 385	12 805	730	4 579	
2 or more workers .....	8 884	98	8 850	3 375	3 365	471 821	53 988	2 918	13 550	
Husband and wife worked .....	7 768	94	7 734	2 942	2 942	440 718	49 328	2 753	12 568	
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 017	172	3 017	849	849	89 623	54 810	962	1 836	
No workers .....	984	76	984	175	175	7 802	9 807	91	293	
1 worker .....	1 254	60	1 254	467	467	47 212	27 767	547	781	
2 or more workers .....	779	36	779	207	207	34 609	17 236	324	762	
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	10 113	168	10 099	3 289	3 269	339 736	41 544	2 593	1 374	
Male .....	9 842	151	9 830	3 219	3 209	327 060	39 101	2 435	1 292	
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 055	21	1 053	275	265	43 633	11 525	477	462	
September 1980 or later service only .....	570	21	570	140	130	21 699	5 927	232	293	
Served 2 or more years .....	514	16	514	111	101	18 144	5 025	200	263	
Vietnam-era service .....	2 295	67	2 287	800	800	121 529	15 563	1 235	675	
World War II service .....	4 237	65	4 233	1 199	1 199	88 952	7 489	368	44	

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## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Dallas--Fort Worth, TX CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Dallas, TX PMSA						Fort Worth--Arlington, TX PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	83 367	631 284	417 162	51 730	2 469	13 438	58 051	392 977	249 371	19 251
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	73 022	528 942	353 502	40 907	2 063	12 184	50 983	331 919	206 608	14 637
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	41 817	354 448	237 865	30 784	1 386	8 271	29 371	225 514	134 534	10 936
Wife unemployed .....	3 258	11 675	7 686	1 941	91	280	2 258	6 806	5 309	757
Husband unemployed .....	3 541	13 233	8 802	2 753	121	304	2 440	8 001	5 684	1 041
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 015	9 018	6 030	1 987	99	175	1 484	5 601	3 615	702
Wife unemployed .....	328	924	595	258	—	42	214	529	425	113
Husband not in labor force .....	6 804	89 109	54 858	8 070	285	950	4 628	53 057	37 079	3 573
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 396	22 551	14 381	3 567	104	246	1 640	13 788	9 111	1 358
Wife unemployed .....	203	1 003	570	188	—	32	152	548	474	105
Female householder, no husband present .....	14 498	83 695	56 437	41 253	639	1 349	10 322	52 324	33 186	13 557
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	10 194	63 438	42 644	26 498	468	943	7 472	39 651	25 061	8 403
Unemployed .....	805	2 652	1 749	3 572	26	92	565	1 542	1 177	1 132
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	35 103	135 476	93 297	27 766	906	3 809	25 344	83 888	55 703	9 333
Enrolled in school .....	21 120	106 875	72 736	20 808	622	3 410	15 204	67 068	42 506	7 075
Employed .....	7 830	47 820	31 672	5 301	182	957	5 604	29 412	19 525	1 845
Unemployed .....	1 903	6 334	4 213	2 272	77	123	1 418	3 793	2 755	708
Not in labor force .....	11 380	52 637	36 816	13 227	363	2 330	8 182	33 828	20 177	4 522
Not enrolled in school .....	13 983	28 601	20 561	6 958	284	399	10 140	16 820	13 197	2 258
High school graduate .....	2 914	14 158	8 951	2 949	47	121	1 890	8 098	6 512	1 104
Employed .....	1 953	10 679	6 775	1 462	47	83	1 318	6 160	4 777	719
Unemployed .....	317	1 185	778	572	—	—	172	681	586	156
Not in labor force .....	592	2 031	1 304	891	—	38	400	1 163	954	198
Not high school graduate .....	11 069	14 443	11 610	4 009	237	278	8 250	8 722	6 685	1 154
Employed .....	5 734	6 969	5 704	853	105	109	4 313	4 198	3 286	312
Unemployed .....	1 514	2 427	1 825	738	39	36	1 126	1 453	1 119	242
Not in labor force .....	3 821	5 035	4 081	2 418	93	133	2 811	3 071	2 268	596
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	232 454	1 481 486	1 020 435	180 497	7 029	33 543	166 800	951 066	559 077	60 557
Private wage and salary workers .....	204 478	1 209 959	837 485	142 764	5 746	28 174	147 248	777 372	457 068	47 123
Local government workers .....	9 383	80 258	54 562	15 386	388	1 040	6 272	51 612	30 054	5 280
State government workers .....	3 881	36 675	25 774	6 406	135	956	2 814	24 493	12 800	2 748
Federal government workers .....	4 920	36 289	20 529	9 947	252	755	2 881	19 109	18 198	3 714
Self-employed workers .....	8 963	111 822	77 424	5 768	480	2 414	6 867	74 192	38 690	1 640
Unpaid family workers .....	829	6 483	4 661	226	28	204	718	4 288	2 267	52
Employed females 16 years and over .....	87 084	671 132	460 912	95 604	3 197	14 759	61 915	434 147	248 706	32 098
Private wage and salary workers .....	74 973	546 242	376 894	74 458	2 594	12 352	53 617	354 120	201 882	24 698
Local government workers .....	4 659	44 409	29 976	9 154	166	562	3 026	28 514	16 639	3 167
State government workers .....	2 278	22 979	16 299	4 231	95	312	1 649	15 528	7 846	1 920
Federal government workers .....	1 923	14 443	8 516	5 530	141	378	1 161	8 011	6 819	1 741
Self-employed workers .....	2 867	38 634	26 091	2 105	189	993	2 151	25 040	13 979	537
Unpaid family workers .....	384	4 425	3 136	126	12	162	311	2 934	1 541	35
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	255 975	1 660 528	1 136 329	210 893	8 211	36 564	182 087	1 060 558	632 148	71 474
50 to 52 weeks .....	145 737	1 121 985	766 345	125 384	5 059	23 437	103 143	721 576	419 604	41 813
48 and 49 weeks .....	18 475	61 991	44 310	10 816	269	2 026	13 879	39 211	24 562	4 154
40 to 47 weeks .....	22 019	126 060	85 694	15 776	716	2 939	15 782	79 288	49 430	5 664
27 to 39 weeks .....	23 309	114 545	78 659	17 528	598	2 313	16 499	72 043	45 200	5 867
14 to 26 weeks .....	25 405	124 334	85 232	19 819	737	3 113	17 786	78 278	49 221	6 947
1 to 13 weeks .....	21 030	111 613	76 089	21 570	832	2 736	14 998	70 162	44 131	7 029
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	214 874	1 369 388	940 176	172 804	6 795	30 476	153 616	876 667	519 005	58 226
40 or more weeks .....	168 388	1 170 771	802 430	136 864	5 512	25 564	120 606	751 706	440 102	46 295
50 to 52 weeks .....	133 989	1 030 258	704 618	115 014	4 710	21 748	95 267	663 484	384 217	38 325
27 to 39 weeks .....	17 224	74 595	51 932	12 326	374	1 579	12 213	47 137	29 410	4 128
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	99 336	768 168	524 039	110 317	3 853	16 165	69 798	494 042	287 709	37 425
50 to 52 weeks .....	52 648	467 793	320 965	64 940	2 236	9 494	36 880	304 428	170 875	21 130
48 and 49 weeks .....	6 877	30 205	21 286	6 104	123	982	5 208	19 352	11 463	2 142
40 to 47 weeks .....	8 565	67 963	45 847	8 377	353	1 437	5 955	43 265	25 917	3 087
27 to 39 weeks .....	9 539	67 596	45 611	9 670	379	1 168	6 469	42 787	26 161	3 664
14 to 26 weeks .....	11 215	70 254	47 301	10 057	326	1 552	7 903	44 102	27 626	3 542
1 to 13 weeks .....	10 492	64 357	43 029	11 169	436	1 532	7 383	40 108	25 667	3 860
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	76 875	585 529	402 590	87 958	3 053	12 689	54 700	379 296	216 240	29 141
40 or more weeks .....	58 155	477 717	329 344	69 687	2 400	10 290	41 587	311 394	173 947	22 664
50 to 52 weeks .....	45 847	409 696	282 433	58 118	2 022	8 543	32 582	268 023	147 997	18 675
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 468	42 118	29 007	6 631	201	712	4 377	27 062	16 007	2 564
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	108 127	741 351	492 923	100 096	3 281	15 676	75 865	462 008	293 253	35 185
No workers .....	4 925	54 645	33 436	10 924	198	657	3 290	32 171	23 160	4 155
1 worker .....	31 999	196 314	130 142	33 440	823	4 235	22 370	120 881	79 576	11 999
2 workers .....	50 151	400 014	267 118	42 135	1 802	8 188	34 993	252 640	154 040	14 554
3 or more workers .....	21 052	90 378	62 227	13 597	458	2 596	15 212	56 316	36 477	4 477
Married-couple families .....	83 367	631 284	417 162	51 730	2 469	13 438	58 051	392 977	249 371	19 251
No workers .....	2 798	46 092	27 627	2 800	108	385	1 827	26 868	19 700	1 388
1 worker .....	20 630	138 652	91 449	9 183	461	3 279	14 445	85 329	55 936	3 622
2 or more workers .....	59 939	446 540	298 086	39 747	1 900	9 774	41 779	280 780	173 735	14 241
Husband and wife worked .....	50 075	419 425	279 031	36 326	1 782	9 097	34 697	264 538	161 687	13 002
Female householder, no husband present .....	14 498	83 695	56 437	41 253	639	1 349	10 322	52 324	33 186	13 557
No workers .....	1 641	7 187	4 904	7 267	78	219	1 073	4 471	2 898	2 540
1 worker .....	7 311	44 197	29 115	20 625	290	574	5 108	27 092	18 097	7 142
2 or more workers .....	5 546	32 311	22 418	13 361	271	556	4 141	20 761	12 191	3 875
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	18 296	329 607	205 529	29 342	1 579	906	11 481	199 253	134 207	12 202
Male .....	17 411	317 362	197 993	27 711	1 524	866	10 996	191 961	129 067	11 390
May 1975 or later service only .....	4 833	290 411	24 863	7 915	262	290	2 973	23 561	18 770	3 610
September 1980 or later service only .....	2 701	20 419	12 271	4 065	107	180	1 696	11 476	9 428	1 862
Served 2 or more years .....	2 301	17 038	10 025	3 399	107	159	1 446	9 334	8 119	1 626
Vietnam-era service .....	7 792	117 042	71 300	10 972	758	419	4 824	68 488	50 229	4 591
World War II service .....	2 383	87 532	55 199	5 430	230	24	1 504	54 308	33 753	2 059

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3383



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA—Con.				Danville, VA MSA			Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA-IL MSA		
	Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA—Con.							Total		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	1 343	5 236	25 316	238 307	18 524	4 974	18 452	73 874	2 055	198
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 140	4 694	22 039	197 023	13 420	3 623	13 370	54 747	1 454	154
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	813	2 935	12 446	128 934	9 189	2 651	9 155	37 372	1 058	115
Wife unemployed .....	48	158	1 000	4 869	180	159	180	1 261	70	12
Husband unemployed .....	58	248	1 101	5 232	264	209	264	1 764	102	10
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	51	119	531	3 417	174	145	174	1 071	61	10
Wife unemployed .....	—	20	114	395	14	29	14	156	15	—
Husband not in labor force .....	145	294	2 176	36 052	4 840	1 142	4 818	17 363	499	34
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	70	115	756	8 763	1 100	327	1 099	3 539	128	12
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	51	455	37	43	37	122	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	323	487	4 176	31 371	2 703	3 253	2 703	11 474	2 222	101
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	234	382	2 722	23 787	1 533	1 852	1 533	6 873	1 030	37
Unemployed .....	—	22	240	1 110	72	269	72	622	301	5
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	366	1 984	9 759	51 588	3 845	2 192	3 793	17 429	1 447	84
Enrolled in school .....	241	1 734	5 916	39 807	2 801	1 513	2 764	13 787	1 113	45
Employed .....	100	520	2 226	18 408	1 146	372	1 132	7 072	268	28
Unemployed .....	15	91	485	2 541	161	170	152	978	204	2
Not in labor force .....	126	1 120	3 198	18 809	1 494	971	1 480	5 725	630	15
Not enrolled in school .....	125	250	3 843	11 781	1 044	679	1 029	3 642	334	39
High school graduate .....	56	84	1 024	6 060	501	373	490	2 002	127	21
Employed .....	26	65	635	4 519	404	243	393	1 429	64	16
Unemployed .....	15	4	145	504	32	87	32	219	26	—
Not in labor force .....	15	11	192	868	58	37	58	325	37	5
Not high school graduate .....	69	166	2 819	5 721	543	306	539	1 640	207	18
Employed .....	32	77	1 421	2 771	228	45	228	784	19	8
Unemployed .....	—	10	388	974	101	70	97	357	107	—
Not in labor force .....	37	79	1 010	1 964	214	191	214	499	81	10
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	3 501	14 004	65 654	530 420	35 895	14 518	35 785	152 534	6 053	482
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 879	11 588	57 230	432 587	28 972	12 464	28 864	119 798	4 591	395
Local government workers .....	169	352	3 111	28 646	2 593	1 173	2 593	9 750	550	23
State government workers .....	46	535	1 067	12 182	1 098	259	1 096	3 310	233	—
Federal government workers .....	130	477	2 039	17 180	445	157	445	9 059	555	41
Self-employed workers .....	261	921	2 096	37 630	2 621	436	2 621	9 997	124	23
Unpaid family workers .....	16	131	111	2 195	166	29	166	620	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 596	5 641	25 169	236 985	16 353	7 474	16 310	70 238	3 082	207
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 288	4 659	21 356	192 122	13 146	6 279	13 105	54 697	2 260	156
Local government workers .....	99	155	1 633	15 895	1 574	732	1 574	5 480	350	11
State government workers .....	29	121	629	7 451	600	194	598	2 013	144	—
Federal government workers .....	45	227	762	6 432	158	88	158	4 071	277	24
Self-employed workers .....	125	396	716	13 594	792	181	792	3 668	51	16
Unpaid family workers .....	10	83	73	1 491	83	—	83	309	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	4 092	15 572	73 888	599 970	40 336	17 432	40 203	174 836	7 764	611
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 561	9 475	42 594	400 409	27 012	10 048	26 929	113 297	4 146	293
48 and 49 weeks .....	205	1 092	4 596	22 780	1 585	900	1 582	6 306	306	34
40 to 47 weeks .....	283	1 122	6 237	46 772	3 242	1 585	3 242	14 040	529	79
27 to 39 weeks .....	303	1 256	6 810	42 502	2 798	1 651	2 781	13 532	590	21
14 to 26 weeks .....	472	1 386	7 619	46 056	2 963	1 608	2 943	13 857	942	70
1 to 13 weeks .....	268	1 241	6 032	41 451	2 736	1 640	2 726	13 804	1 251	114
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 423	12 489	61 258	492 721	32 376	14 142	32 292	131 231	5 572	459
40 or more weeks .....	2 754	10 188	47 782	419 065	27 788	10 989	27 704	111 009	4 109	339
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 330	8 510	38 722	366 774	24 174	8 981	24 093	97 656	3 539	244
27 to 39 weeks .....	224	815	5 011	27 458	1 752	1 176	1 752	7 625	370	13
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 940	6 408	29 538	274 126	18 718	8 972	18 652	81 502	3 951	263
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 036	3 613	15 768	163 365	11 327	4 836	11 294	47 566	2 078	117
48 and 49 weeks .....	92	397	1 669	10 853	755	537	755	3 102	121	30
40 to 47 weeks .....	186	473	2 610	24 698	1 732	926	1 732	7 723	330	35
27 to 39 weeks .....	156	601	3 070	24 809	1 680	985	1 668	7 842	299	15
14 to 26 weeks .....	323	700	3 312	26 152	1 656	785	1 645	7 676	470	22
1 to 13 weeks .....	147	624	3 109	24 249	1 568	903	1 558	7 593	653	44
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 524	5 047	22 175	206 233	13 588	6 965	13 557	52 051	2 670	176
40 or more weeks .....	1 152	3 797	16 568	166 323	11 168	5 284	11 137	42 567	1 962	147
50 to 52 weeks .....	915	3 184	13 265	141 673	9 464	4 146	9 433	36 540	1 689	96
27 to 39 weeks .....	120	414	2 091	15 056	1 004	664	1 004	3 725	173	7
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 785	6 295	32 262	279 343	22 034	8 712	21 962	88 608	4 541	338
No workers .....	83	292	1 635	22 474	3 282	1 114	3 274	12 084	833	56
1 worker .....	581	1 689	9 629	75 433	5 944	2 675	5 924	24 456	1 862	92
2 workers .....	863	3 274	15 158	147 374	10 178	3 290	10 143	41 241	1 423	150
3 or more workers .....	258	1 040	5 840	34 062	2 630	1 633	2 621	10 827	423	40
Married-couple families .....	1 343	5 236	25 316	238 307	18 524	4 974	18 452	73 874	2 055	198
No workers .....	56	160	971	19 224	2 816	562	2 808	9 789	223	20
1 worker .....	269	1 300	6 185	53 323	4 159	772	4 139	16 501	516	24
2 or more workers .....	1 018	3 776	18 160	165 760	11 549	3 640	11 505	47 584	1 316	154
Husband and wife worked .....	971	3 471	15 378	154 887	10 566	3 198	10 523	43 861	1 212	138
Female householder, no husband present .....	323	487	4 176	31 371	2 703	3 253	2 703	11 474	2 222	101
No workers .....	13	74	568	2 716	395	495	395	1 991	564	25
1 worker .....	257	207	2 203	17 105	1 349	1 681	1 349	6 287	1 181	60
2 or more workers .....	53	206	1 405	11 550	959	1 077	959	3 196	477	16
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 014	468	6 815	130 354	9 654	2 288	9 621	40 359	1 268	147
Male .....	911	426	6 415	125 401	9 354	2 173	9 321	39 136	1 210	141
May 1975 or later service only .....	215	172	1 860	17 850	725	568	725	3 739	309	22
September 1980 or later service only .....	125	113	1 005	8 943	405	256	405	2 201	160	11
Served 2 or more years .....	93	104	855	7 704	330	223	330	1 789	139	—
Vietnam-era service .....	477	256	2 968	48 554	2 475	725	2 453	11 940	336	83
World War II service .....	138	20	879	33 224	3 759	539	3 758	13 779	300	18



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA--IL MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.			Illinois (pt.)					Iowa (pt.)	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	267	1 836	72 921	42 446	1 131	140	1 324	41 801	31 428	924
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	244	1 425	54 022	30 650	723	130	1 008	30 178	24 097	731
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	153	899	36 872	20 438	512	67	591	20 116	16 934	546
Wife unemployed .....	8	22	1 255	775	41	8	22	769	486	29
Husband unemployed .....	—	72	1 738	1 015	58	—	53	995	749	44
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	29	1 058	567	35	—	21	560	504	26
Wife unemployed .....	—	12	156	111	15	—	12	111	45	—
Husband not in labor force .....	23	339	17 161	10 781	350	10	263	10 628	6 582	149
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	17	77	3 507	1 979	108	10	48	1 958	1 560	20
Wife unemployed .....	—	20	116	83	—	—	20	77	39	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	78	561	11 213	6 458	1 321	25	369	6 308	5 016	901
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	56	268	6 752	3 784	661	12	199	3 702	3 089	369
Unemployed .....	—	35	596	416	162	—	17	402	206	139
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	182	818	16 955	9 925	837	80	535	9 616	7 504	610
Enrolled in school .....	161	670	13 405	7 853	642	69	440	7 606	5 934	471
Employed .....	22	256	6 910	3 842	141	17	170	3 734	3 230	127
Unemployed .....	7	59	957	538	83	—	40	522	440	121
Not in labor force .....	132	355	5 526	3 473	407	52	230	3 350	2 252	223
Not enrolled in school .....	21	148	3 550	2 072	195	11	95	2 010	1 570	139
High school graduate .....	11	96	1 939	1 064	83	11	62	1 023	938	44
Employed .....	—	45	1 391	772	35	—	20	756	657	29
Unemployed .....	—	11	219	95	24	—	2	95	124	2
Not in labor force .....	11	40	300	178	24	11	40	153	147	13
Not high school graduate .....	10	52	1 611	1 008	112	—	33	987	632	95
Employed .....	—	21	764	478	13	—	16	463	306	6
Unemployed .....	10	6	357	226	66	—	6	226	131	41
Not in labor force .....	—	20	490	304	33	—	6	298	195	48
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	830	4 860	149 838	84 141	3 396	411	3 094	82 426	68 393	2 657
Private wage and salary workers .....	645	4 045	117 639	66 106	2 479	332	2 602	64 712	53 692	2 112
Local government workers .....	14	258	9 624	5 303	357	—	159	5 222	4 447	193
State government workers .....	23	112	3 226	1 851	121	21	86	1 790	1 459	112
Federal government workers .....	61	266	8 890	4 578	367	27	161	4 469	4 481	188
Self-employed workers .....	73	163	9 855	5 829	72	31	70	5 775	4 168	52
Unpaid family workers .....	14	16	604	474	—	—	16	458	146	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	430	2 035	69 085	38 245	1 764	191	1 297	37 506	31 993	1 318
Private wage and salary workers .....	323	1 640	53 805	29 873	1 215	159	1 084	29 273	24 824	1 045
Local government workers .....	14	150	5 420	2 994	254	—	90	2 956	2 486	96
State government workers .....	11	79	1 947	1 079	70	9	53	1 036	934	74
Federal government workers .....	48	103	3 994	2 065	191	14	58	2 019	2 006	86
Self-employed workers .....	34	63	3 610	2 012	34	9	12	2 000	1 656	17
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	309	222	—	—	—	222	87	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	971	5 613	171 815	97 095	4 445	485	3 579	95 166	77 741	3 319
50 to 52 weeks .....	541	3 139	111 509	62 118	2 315	281	2 023	60 964	51 179	1 831
48 and 49 weeks .....	16	270	6 167	3 615	159	6	195	3 511	2 691	147
40 to 47 weeks .....	92	516	13 797	7 899	236	48	246	7 776	6 141	293
27 to 39 weeks .....	129	573	13 266	7 657	355	51	375	7 494	5 875	235
14 to 26 weeks .....	63	639	13 469	7 885	589	42	397	7 647	5 972	353
1 to 13 weeks .....	130	476	13 607	7 921	791	57	343	7 774	5 883	460
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	677	4 263	128 911	72 556	3 224	359	2 664	71 102	58 675	2 348
40 or more weeks .....	528	3 248	109 207	60 765	2 265	276	2 019	59 626	50 244	1 844
50 to 52 weeks .....	445	2 643	96 143	53 181	2 008	228	1 675	52 212	44 475	1 531
27 to 39 weeks .....	73	399	7 453	4 378	255	33	229	4 284	3 247	115
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	478	2 409	80 117	44 764	2 320	225	1 524	43 894	36 738	1 631
50 to 52 weeks .....	248	1 315	46 793	25 788	1 229	129	837	25 289	21 778	849
48 and 49 weeks .....	10	115	3 035	1 780	64	—	74	1 739	1 322	57
40 to 47 weeks .....	41	224	7 602	4 211	145	17	116	4 150	3 512	185
27 to 39 weeks .....	91	213	7 739	4 306	168	28	152	4 238	3 536	131
14 to 26 weeks .....	43	326	7 462	4 332	303	31	196	4 210	3 344	167
1 to 13 weeks .....	45	216	7 486	4 347	411	20	149	4 268	3 246	242
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	303	1 503	51 137	28 036	1 594	152	908	27 483	24 015	1 076
40 or more weeks .....	228	1 190	41 846	22 810	1 153	117	734	22 352	19 757	809
50 to 52 weeks .....	189	1 001	35 931	19 518	1 045	100	631	19 115	17 022	644
27 to 39 weeks .....	35	95	3 690	1 982	101	10	55	1 964	1 743	72
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	377	2 582	87 256	50 678	2 631	171	1 815	49 789	37 930	1 910
No workers .....	27	362	11 906	7 476	442	7	269	7 368	4 608	391
1 worker .....	127	785	24 055	14 705	1 140	58	606	14 402	9 751	722
2 workers .....	202	1 044	40 689	22 441	808	85	698	22 095	18 800	615
3 or more workers .....	21	391	10 606	6 056	241	21	242	5 924	4 771	182
Married-couple families .....	267	1 836	72 921	42 446	1 131	140	1 324	41 801	31 428	924
No workers .....	6	191	9 673	6 239	147	—	156	6 158	3 550	76
1 worker .....	69	413	16 306	10 115	286	50	345	9 958	6 386	230
2 or more workers .....	192	1 232	46 942	26 092	698	90	823	25 685	21 492	618
Husband and wife worked .....	174	1 010	43 325	24 064	614	81	650	23 734	19 797	598
Female householder, no husband present .....	78	561	11 213	6 458	1 321	25	369	6 308	5 016	901
No workers .....	16	150	1 936	1 051	249	7	92	1 031	940	315
1 worker .....	37	298	6 147	3 664	748	8	206	3 569	2 623	433
2 or more workers .....	25	113	3 130	1 743	324	10	71	1 708	1 453	153
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	82	774	39 837	23 391	717	57	523	23 072	16 968	551
Male .....	63	751	38 628	22 724	680	57	512	22 407	16 412	530
May 1975 or later service only .....	6	78	3 684	1 980	150	6	47	1 956	1 759	159
September 1980 or later service only .....	6	70	2 154	1 228	77	6	39	1 212	973	83
Served 2 or more years .....	6	70	1 742	959	69	6	39	943	830	70
Vietnam-era service .....	63	278	11 766	6 345	184	38	155	6 268	5 595	152
World War II service .....	4	214	13 634	8 563	185	4	166	8 459	5 216	115

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Davenport--Rock Island--Moline, IA--IL MSA—Con.			Dayton--Springfield, OH MSA					
	Iowa (pt.)—Con.								
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	127	512	31 120	189 051	15 531	373	1 432	1 190	188 276
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	114	417	23 844	143 867	10 458	268	1 384	1 023	143 216
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	86	308	16 756	94 736	7 393	215	703	670	94 327
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	486	3 264	459	—	30	53	3 237
Husband unemployed .....	—	19	743	4 280	615	33	—	21	4 259
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	8	498	2 457	314	4	—	12	2 445
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	45	329	68	—	—	9	320
Husband not in labor force .....	13	76	6 533	40 904	4 458	72	48	146	40 801
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	7	29	1 549	8 587	1 285	23	—	27	8 572
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	39	388	119	—	—	—	388
Female householder, no husband present .....	53	192	4 905	28 771	13 774	245	247	264	28 653
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	44	69	3 050	16 898	6 722	147	166	100	16 864
Unemployed .....	—	18	194	1 107	1 247	24	9	18	1 098
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	102	283	7 339	46 491	9 549	107	626	492	46 189
Enrolled in school .....	92	230	5 799	37 701	7 436	65	607	395	37 465
Employed .....	5	86	3 176	16 995	1 819	11	172	155	16 894
Unemployed .....	7	19	435	2 381	821	6	37	29	2 376
Not in labor force .....	80	125	2 176	18 293	4 789	48	398	203	18 163
Not enrolled in school .....	10	53	1 540	8 790	2 113	42	19	97	8 724
High school graduate .....	—	34	916	4 790	969	14	—	59	4 756
Employed .....	—	25	635	3 589	449	7	—	53	3 561
Unemployed .....	—	9	124	415	218	—	—	—	415
Not in labor force .....	—	—	147	654	267	—	—	6	648
Not high school graduate .....	10	19	624	4 000	1 144	28	19	38	3 968
Employed .....	—	5	301	1 688	220	18	5	24	1 664
Unemployed .....	10	—	131	786	186	—	—	5	781
Not in labor force .....	—	14	192	1 516	738	10	14	9	1 513
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	419	1 766	67 412	387 155	45 820	1 051	3 960	2 695	385 400
Private wage and salary workers .....	313	1 443	52 927	310 425	32 207	837	3 031	2 128	309 099
Local government workers .....	14	99	4 402	24 566	4 761	41	74	141	24 462
State government workers .....	2	26	1 436	7 157	2 225	16	262	68	7 093
Federal government workers .....	34	105	4 421	23 018	5 489	82	393	269	22 834
Self-employed workers .....	42	93	4 080	20 778	1 103	75	190	83	20 707
Unpaid family workers .....	14	—	146	1 211	35	—	10	6	1 205
Employed females 16 years and over .....	239	738	31 579	176 843	24 877	596	1 887	1 245	176 072
Private wage and salary workers .....	164	556	24 532	141 518	16 869	472	1 495	979	140 959
Local government workers .....	14	60	2 464	13 703	2 882	23	44	92	13 628
State government workers .....	2	26	911	4 038	1 438	16	55	14	4 024
Federal government workers .....	34	45	1 975	9 005	3 106	40	188	95	8 935
Self-employed workers .....	25	51	1 610	7 758	558	45	95	59	7 711
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	87	821	24	—	10	6	815
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	486	2 034	76 649	452 414	57 810	1 337	4 660	3 385	450 316
50 to 52 weeks .....	260	1 116	50 545	295 793	32 706	713	2 834	2 003	294 532
48 and 49 weeks .....	10	75	2 656	16 572	2 365	41	299	187	16 456
40 to 47 weeks .....	44	270	6 021	34 723	4 150	173	313	224	34 584
27 to 39 weeks .....	78	198	5 772	33 546	5 190	104	328	269	33 375
14 to 26 weeks .....	21	242	5 822	38 223	6 129	192	467	352	38 020
1 to 13 weeks .....	73	133	5 833	33 557	7 270	114	419	350	33 349
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	318	1 599	57 809	346 411	44 096	1 047	3 452	2 495	344 898
40 or more weeks .....	252	1 229	49 581	293 501	34 353	826	2 895	2 010	292 252
50 to 52 weeks .....	217	968	43 931	258 843	29 421	650	2 487	1 781	257 735
27 to 39 weeks .....	40	170	3 169	19 468	3 128	68	173	158	19 374
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	253	885	36 223	208 077	30 681	717	2 248	1 578	207 119
50 to 52 weeks .....	119	478	21 504	121 247	16 746	333	1 180	819	120 746
48 and 49 weeks .....	10	41	1 296	8 159	1 306	25	126	68	8 135
40 to 47 weeks .....	24	108	3 452	18 696	2 387	106	195	133	18 601
27 to 39 weeks .....	63	61	3 501	19 262	3 060	62	211	160	19 164
14 to 26 weeks .....	12	130	3 252	21 531	3 276	123	309	174	21 430
1 to 13 weeks .....	25	67	3 218	19 182	3 906	68	227	224	19 043
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	151	595	23 654	136 776	22 348	523	1 465	998	136 215
40 or more weeks .....	111	456	19 494	110 707	17 359	398	1 131	741	110 283
50 to 52 weeks .....	89	370	16 816	95 172	14 653	294	971	653	94 795
27 to 39 weeks .....	25	40	1 726	9 807	1 728	31	111	86	9 758
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	206	767	37 467	225 883	31 032	665	1 746	1 504	224 958
No workers .....	20	93	4 538	29 147	6 622	95	149	200	29 036
1 worker .....	69	179	9 653	61 521	10 187	212	620	324	61 273
2 workers .....	117	346	18 594	105 600	10 453	285	714	794	105 160
3 or more workers .....	—	149	4 682	29 615	3 770	73	263	186	29 489
Married-couple families .....	127	512	31 120	189 051	15 531	373	1 432	1 190	188 276
No workers .....	6	35	3 515	22 941	2 252	41	67	70	22 894
1 worker .....	19	68	6 348	43 165	3 259	57	513	223	42 963
2 or more workers .....	102	409	21 257	122 945	10 020	275	852	897	122 419
Husband and wife worked .....	93	360	19 591	112 497	8 826	251	787	841	112 009
Female householder, no husband present .....	53	192	4 905	28 771	13 774	245	247	264	28 653
No workers .....	9	58	905	5 475	4 173	52	45	115	5 419
1 worker .....	29	92	2 578	14 238	6 071	130	102	79	14 203
2 or more workers .....	15	42	1 422	9 058	3 530	63	100	70	9 031
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	25	251	16 765	106 309	13 576	262	193	607	105 896
Male .....	6	239	16 221	101 636	12 552	235	169	569	101 231
May 1975 or later service only .....	—	31	1 728	13 882	3 117	104	114	200	13 795
September 1980 or later service only .....	—	31	942	8 296	2 059	88	68	125	8 237
Served 2 or more years .....	—	31	799	6 829	1 804	65	57	107	6 772
Vietnam-era service .....	25	123	5 498	32 827	4 112	84	44	244	32 645
World War II service .....	—	48	5 175	33 126	3 107	55	14	45	33 086

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## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Daytona Beach, FL MSA						Decatur, AL MSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Married-couple families .....	80 965	3 766	221	398	2 623	78 830	29 304	1 831	505	29 225	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	46 104	2 668	159	333	1 816	44 688	23 087	1 477	441	23 014	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	30 554	1 962	118	231	1 231	29 648	13 743	1 031	292	13 699	
Wife unemployed .....	1 051	144	—	5	98	975	710	78	—	710	
Husband unemployed .....	1 754	136	4	25	83	1 690	530	65	4	530	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 012	68	—	12	38	974	305	45	4	305	
Wife unemployed .....	83	9	4	—	—	83	41	9	—	41	
Husband not in labor force .....	33 107	962	58	40	724	32 452	5 687	289	60	5 681	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 618	383	11	22	128	4 514	1 168	72	15	1 168	
Wife unemployed .....	311	4	—	—	3	308	83	11	—	83	
Female householder, no husband present .....	10 413	3 251	80	35	379	10 115	3 293	1 475	59	3 287	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	6 586	1 614	56	28	252	6 372	1 884	946	38	1 878	
Unemployed .....	457	196	—	—	61	409	115	70	4	115	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	14 591	2 935	44	211	1 118	13 955	6 543	1 136	222	6 541	
Enrolled in school .....	10 674	2 426	27	209	691	10 221	4 813	902	208	4 811	
Employed .....	4 807	504	5	55	332	4 590	1 416	137	74	1 416	
Unemployed .....	656	232	—	16	109	595	324	117	21	324	
Not in labor force .....	5 211	1 690	22	138	250	5 036	3 073	648	109	3 071	
Not enrolled in school .....	3 917	509	17	2	427	3 734	1 730	234	14	1 730	
High school graduate .....	1 916	175	12	2	128	1 829	713	136	14	713	
Employed .....	1 301	98	5	2	67	1 265	460	81	12	460	
Unemployed .....	144	—	7	—	18	126	69	22	2	69	
Not in labor force .....	436	77	—	—	43	403	169	33	—	169	
Not high school graduate .....	2 001	334	5	—	299	1 905	1 017	98	—	1 017	
Employed .....	1 080	44	5	—	242	1 009	492	19	—	492	
Unemployed .....	328	77	—	—	24	321	160	38	—	160	
Not in labor force .....	593	213	—	—	33	575	365	41	—	365	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	139 601	11 720	592	1 103	6 479	135 809	53 235	5 543	1 014	53 045	
Private wage and salary workers .....	109 503	8 496	406	938	5 522	106 365	41 773	4 557	743	41 633	
Local government workers .....	11 802	1 829	106	25	353	11 583	2 983	279	54	2 983	
State government workers .....	3 522	763	—	21	159	3 416	2 162	513	50	2 141	
Federal government workers .....	2 103	165	24	—	112	2 029	2 343	114	36	2 336	
Self-employed workers .....	11 974	441	56	115	301	11 748	3 642	80	123	3 620	
Unpaid family workers .....	697	26	—	4	32	668	332	—	8	332	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	63 708	6 280	266	516	2 653	62 058	22 087	2 843	458	22 020	
Private wage and salary workers .....	50 525	4 526	190	441	2 269	49 137	16 951	2 263	284	16 903	
Local government workers .....	6 465	1 009	54	14	160	6 344	1 633	140	35	1 633	
State government workers .....	1 836	471	—	10	81	1 795	1 345	324	41	1 332	
Federal government workers .....	845	70	13	—	33	820	819	75	15	819	
Self-employed workers .....	3 590	189	9	47	100	3 525	1 135	41	75	1 129	
Unpaid family workers .....	447	15	—	4	10	437	204	—	8	204	
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	163 714	15 150	689	1 308	7 232	159 251	60 682	6 458	1 143	60 486	
50 to 52 weeks .....	100 767	7 545	426	735	3 553	98 415	40 213	3 788	637	40 065	
48 and 49 weeks .....	6 674	697	8	34	303	6 473	1 965	320	79	1 965	
40 to 47 weeks .....	15 246	1 549	71	172	1 155	14 748	4 257	449	110	4 234	
27 to 39 weeks .....	12 301	1 452	18	71	779	11 796	4 192	534	115	4 192	
14 to 26 weeks .....	15 182	1 857	84	187	931	14 596	5 322	577	80	5 303	
1 to 13 weeks .....	13 544	2 050	82	109	511	13 223	4 733	790	122	4 727	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	125 643	10 949	584	896	5 308	122 290	49 825	5 305	861	49 651	
40 or more weeks .....	104 044	8 024	469	763	4 026	101 484	41 327	4 057	697	41 168	
50 to 52 weeks .....	88 990	6 524	397	621	3 091	86 896	36 471	3 422	562	36 333	
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 371	948	10	47	492	7 065	3 061	352	38	3 061	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	74 536	7 999	308	603	2 982	72 581	26 560	3 299	523	26 493	
50 to 52 weeks .....	43 096	3 673	178	361	1 247	42 307	14 894	1 809	223	14 851	
48 and 49 weeks .....	3 219	348	5	6	109	3 131	958	143	36	958	
40 to 47 weeks .....	7 811	860	20	80	488	7 532	2 071	301	59	2 062	
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 117	773	8	31	350	5 866	2 661	372	69	2 661	
14 to 26 weeks .....	7 522	1 176	44	76	513	7 177	3 071	294	53	3 062	
1 to 13 weeks .....	6 771	1 169	53	49	275	6 568	2 905	380	83	2 899	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	52 296	5 402	246	399	2 055	50 979	19 230	2 495	331	19 175	
40 or more weeks .....	42 845	3 846	183	348	1 416	41 956	14 476	1 889	236	14 436	
50 to 52 weeks .....	35 814	3 032	158	293	1 087	35 131	12 287	1 551	170	12 254	
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 283	423	—	19	252	3 110	1 885	214	20	1 885	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>											
Families .....	94 783	7 370	307	454	3 095	92 267	33 615	3 607	587	33 512	
No workers .....	24 201	1 372	50	43	507	23 760	3 823	418	54	3 823	
1 worker .....	25 903	2 522	97	81	975	25 033	10 137	1 397	148	10 106	
2 workers .....	36 430	2 663	106	285	1 159	35 568	15 944	1 401	282	15 886	
3 or more workers .....	8 249	813	54	45	454	7 906	3 711	391	103	3 697	
Married-couple families .....	80 965	3 766	221	398	2 623	78 830	29 304	1 831	505	29 225	
No workers .....	22 464	479	37	25	423	22 070	3 089	140	34	3 089	
1 worker .....	18 770	683	40	62	741	18 109	7 907	366	107	7 889	
2 or more workers .....	39 731	2 604	144	311	1 459	38 651	18 308	1 325	364	18 247	
Husband and wife worked .....	36 568	2 390	137	282	1 364	35 559	16 755	1 206	334	16 701	
Female householder, no husband present .....	10 413	3 251	80	35	379	10 115	3 293	1 475	59	3 287	
No workers .....	1 345	806	13	—	62	1 320	631	240	11	631	
1 worker .....	5 533	1 657	51	16	185	5 363	1 652	899	27	1 650	
2 or more workers .....	3 535	788	16	19	132	3 432	1 010	336	21	1 006	
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	56 991	2 649	221	77	1 066	56 118	12 530	862	92	12 494	
Male .....	54 342	2 483	206	71	997	53 518	12 160	833	92	12 124	
May 1975 or later service only .....	5 580	618	48	12	270	5 388	1 382	245	7	1 382	
September 1980 or later service only .....	3 305	346	2	—	154	3 187	756	114	7	756	
Served 2 or more years .....	2 831	305	2	—	133	2 725	637	97	7	637	
Vietnam-era service .....	13 230	833	93	38	294	13 013	3 626	384	52	3 602	
World War II service .....	26 386	640	42	24	236	26 159	3 652	163	17	3 646	

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3387



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Decatur, IL MSA			Denver--Boulder, CO CMSA					
				Total					
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	24 534	1 541	24 440	346 986	12 792	1 983	7 265	35 199	327 585
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	18 450	1 137	18 363	283 164	10 086	1 662	6 127	28 923	267 483
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	11 615	833	11 561	200 835	7 430	1 147	4 324	19 392	190 137
Wife unemployed .....	441	72	428	6 343	367	45	320	1 027	5 835
Husband unemployed .....	594	92	587	7 874	581	89	121	1 532	7 133
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	329	68	322	5 498	467	82	60	975	5 033
Wife unemployed .....	32	14	32	456	90	7	16	103	425
Husband not in labor force .....	5 490	312	5 490	55 948	2 125	232	1 017	4 744	52 969
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	969	94	969	12 681	882	57	208	1 434	11 808
Wife unemployed .....	59	12	59	475	37	14	9	94	420
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 478	1 675	3 470	55 929	9 243	873	1 043	12 941	49 532
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 061	835	2 061	40 450	5 410	478	631	7 201	36 791
Unemployed .....	167	126	167	2 176	878	69	20	929	1 716
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	5 692	1 083	5 655	79 127	5 633	918	3 050	15 960	70 466
Enrolled in school .....	4 342	835	4 311	62 763	4 328	574	2 691	10 932	56 621
Employed .....	1 970	246	1 957	26 882	1 347	169	797	4 141	24 518
Unemployed .....	334	91	334	4 877	362	62	159	1 006	4 323
Not in labor force .....	2 038	498	2 020	30 869	2 605	343	1 724	5 775	27 645
Not enrolled in school .....	1 350	248	1 344	16 364	1 305	344	359	5 028	13 845
High school graduate .....	708	128	708	9 205	729	104	186	1 879	8 134
Employed .....	477	47	477	6 676	338	87	115	1 328	5 918
Unemployed .....	137	39	137	788	103	15	12	234	653
Not in labor force .....	75	42	75	954	165	—	53	227	846
Not high school graduate .....	642	120	636	7 159	576	240	173	3 149	5 711
Employed .....	236	17	230	3 578	198	123	77	1 416	2 937
Unemployed .....	139	19	139	1 264	122	42	10	547	1 006
Not in labor force .....	267	84	267	2 308	256	75	86	1 177	1 768
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	47 505	4 754	47 273	865 389	42 367	6 470	19 936	98 722	810 693
Private wage and salary workers .....	39 274	4 127	39 106	675 643	30 744	5 298	15 314	77 725	632 875
Local government workers .....	3 305	312	3 274	56 999	3 660	352	828	7 776	52 719
State government workers .....	1 299	157	1 292	29 842	2 120	185	1 443	3 928	27 710
Federal government workers .....	638	78	632	36 265	4 594	331	1 076	5 276	33 141
Self-employed workers .....	2 865	67	2 845	63 536	1 194	297	1 146	3 806	61 226
Unpaid family workers .....	124	13	124	3 104	55	7	129	211	3 022
Employed females 16 years and over .....	20 969	2 651	20 870	403 014	20 428	3 124	9 711	44 861	377 448
Private wage and salary workers .....	16 907	2 250	16 847	311 184	14 497	2 629	7 478	34 752	291 457
Local government workers .....	1 886	214	1 866	32 833	2 121	135	449	4 103	30 483
State government workers .....	827	109	820	15 509	1 282	97	607	2 034	14 494
Federal government workers .....	262	33	256	14 695	1 942	141	538	2 181	13 380
Self-employed workers .....	1 022	32	1 016	26 854	558	122	561	1 702	25 733
Unpaid family workers .....	65	13	65	1 939	28	—	78	89	1 901
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	55 061	5 661	54 826	984 345	51 564	7 840	22 798	114 122	921 256
50 to 52 weeks .....	35 235	3 301	35 078	641 190	30 370	4 339	13 625	66 321	603 169
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 691	292	1 676	42 734	2 831	322	1 320	6 364	39 586
40 to 47 weeks .....	4 077	342	4 053	82 433	4 397	695	1 808	9 222	77 742
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 282	397	4 282	72 172	4 287	812	1 683	10 401	66 677
14 to 26 weeks .....	4 827	562	4 794	78 039	4 737	909	2 014	11 662	71 635
1 to 13 weeks .....	4 949	767	4 943	67 777	4 942	763	2 348	10 152	62 447
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	41 780	4 124	41 600	776 295	41 628	6 191	17 988	89 710	727 077
40 or more weeks .....	34 967	3 314	34 808	661 447	33 397	4 676	14 513	71 204	621 795
50 to 52 weeks .....	30 888	2 841	30 765	573 464	27 789	3 905	12 064	59 373	539 582
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 343	226	2 343	43 801	2 856	548	1 019	6 397	40 506
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	24 969	3 136	24 870	461 845	24 674	3 779	11 174	51 794	432 541
50 to 52 weeks .....	13 918	1 819	13 843	275 675	14 208	1 883	6 309	28 645	258 931
48 and 49 weeks .....	758	137	749	20 926	1 515	167	683	2 962	19 307
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 255	182	2 255	43 361	2 177	400	930	4 181	41 118
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 540	261	2 540	41 618	2 121	444	1 033	5 031	38 741
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 676	263	2 661	43 425	2 355	495	955	5 818	40 287
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 822	474	2 822	36 840	2 298	390	1 264	5 157	34 157
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	16 147	2 108	16 075	326 358	19 415	2 723	8 353	36 834	305 627
40 or more weeks .....	12 696	1 726	12 636	269 539	15 511	1 956	6 615	28 974	252 878
50 to 52 weeks .....	10 793	1 505	10 739	229 446	12 759	1 562	5 430	24 111	215 358
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 190	151	1 190	22 567	1 329	292	580	2 506	21 190
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	28 914	3 420	28 812	420 176	23 625	3 139	8 856	52 147	392 331
No workers .....	3 988	815	3 980	37 068	2 895	279	700	5 353	34 207
1 worker .....	8 458	1 107	8 447	106 110	7 768	1 068	2 188	15 775	97 809
2 workers .....	13 145	1 128	13 084	225 845	10 226	1 381	4 497	22 775	213 554
3 or more workers .....	3 323	370	3 301	51 153	2 736	411	1 471	8 244	46 761
Married-couple families .....	24 534	1 541	24 440	346 986	12 792	1 983	7 265	35 199	327 585
No workers .....	3 201	147	3 201	29 970	856	118	451	2 091	28 620
1 worker .....	6 138	258	6 127	67 605	2 216	431	1 553	7 360	63 575
2 or more workers .....	15 195	1 136	15 112	249 411	9 720	1 434	5 261	25 748	235 390
Husband and wife worked .....	14 034	1 007	13 951	235 310	8 909	1 321	4 939	23 187	222 639
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 478	1 675	3 470	55 929	9 243	873	1 043	12 941	49 532
No workers .....	721	648	713	6 199	1 824	153	176	3 007	4 813
1 worker .....	1 803	725	1 803	29 815	4 687	471	479	6 347	26 579
2 or more workers .....	954	302	954	19 915	2 732	249	388	3 587	18 140
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	14 134	1 142	14 090	202 411	12 863	1 774	1 457	17 716	191 877
Male .....	13 702	1 074	13 658	192 696	11 932	1 667	1 381	17 026	182 530
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 265	258	1 237	25 332	3 248	451	287	3 344	23 726
September 1980 or later service only .....	661	140	655	12 809	1 697	202	150	1 756	11 892
Served 2 or more years .....	569	96	563	10 613	1 471	162	112	1 434	9 915
Vietnam-era service .....	3 970	424	3 954	74 920	5 183	744	587	7 464	70 703
World War II service .....	4 895	225	4 895	53 081	1 804	190	314	2 819	51 109



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Denver-Boulder, CO CMSA—Con.									
	Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA						Denver, CO PMSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	43 414	205	211	926	2 094	42 340	303 572	12 587	1 772	6 339
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	36 479	193	200	821	1 847	35 556	246 685	9 893	1 462	5 306
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	25 904	99	124	522	1 216	25 301	174 931	7 331	1 023	3 802
Wife unemployed .....	932	4	—	60	98	907	5 411	363	45	260
Husband unemployed .....	846	—	—	—	61	798	7 028	581	89	121
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	554	—	—	—	29	538	4 944	467	82	60
Wife unemployed .....	47	—	—	—	7	40	409	90	7	16
Husband not in labor force .....	6 089	12	11	105	186	5 986	49 859	2 113	221	912
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 380	12	—	8	40	1 380	11 301	870	57	200
Wife unemployed .....	38	—	6	—	—	38	437	37	8	9
Female householder, no husband present .....	6 480	47	45	99	742	6 016	49 449	9 196	828	944
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 648	41	34	68	393	4 370	35 802	5 369	444	563
Unemployed .....	297	—	—	—	63	263	1 879	878	69	20
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	12 920	174	130	583	1 523	12 130	66 207	5 459	788	2 467
Enrolled in school .....	11 016	161	121	564	1 132	10 401	51 747	4 167	453	2 127
Employed .....	4 393	83	41	182	448	4 184	22 489	1 264	128	615
Unemployed .....	655	—	—	35	80	606	4 222	362	62	124
Not in labor force .....	5 952	78	80	347	604	5 595	24 917	2 527	263	1 377
Not enrolled in school .....	1 904	13	9	19	391	1 729	14 460	1 292	335	340
High school graduate .....	1 177	8	7	7	129	1 101	8 028	721	97	179
Employed .....	945	8	7	7	114	884	5 731	330	80	108
Unemployed .....	127	—	—	—	11	116	661	103	15	12
Not in labor force .....	76	—	—	—	4	72	878	165	—	53
Not high school graduate .....	727	5	2	12	262	628	6 432	571	238	161
Employed .....	484	—	—	—	182	414	3 094	198	123	77
Unemployed .....	108	—	—	—	42	92	1 156	122	42	10
Not in labor force .....	135	5	2	12	38	122	2 173	251	73	74
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	117 366	859	657	2 757	6 978	113 447	748 023	41 508	5 813	17 179
Private wage and salary workers .....	86 861	630	473	1 949	5 499	83 746	588 782	30 114	4 825	13 365
Local government workers .....	7 572	61	65	63	434	7 350	49 427	3 599	287	765
State government workers .....	8 486	108	36	511	624	8 139	21 356	2 012	149	932
Federal government workers .....	3 683	24	27	99	158	3 638	32 582	4 570	304	977
Self-employed workers .....	10 351	36	56	92	258	10 161	53 185	1 158	241	1 054
Unpaid family workers .....	413	—	—	43	5	413	2 691	55	7	86
Employed females 16 years and over .....	53 374	316	295	1 268	2 926	51 584	349 640	20 112	2 829	8 443
Private wage and salary workers .....	39 283	222	215	975	2 234	37 878	271 901	14 275	2 414	6 503
Local government workers .....	4 579	38	13	19	247	4 469	28 254	2 083	122	430
State government workers .....	3 952	38	20	159	266	3 801	11 557	1 244	77	448
Federal government workers .....	1 035	4	11	57	47	1 008	13 660	1 938	130	481
Self-employed workers .....	4 325	14	36	132	4 228	4 228	22 529	544	86	525
Unpaid family workers .....	200	—	—	22	—	200	1 739	28	—	56
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	138 202	1 040	770	3 416	8 274	133 543	846 143	50 524	7 070	19 382
50 to 52 weeks .....	79 298	474	444	1 647	4 327	76 814	561 892	29 896	3 895	11 978
48 and 49 weeks .....	6 872	88	42	204	417	6 654	35 862	2 743	280	1 116
40 to 47 weeks .....	13 601	108	38	332	695	13 200	68 832	4 289	657	1 476
27 to 39 weeks .....	12 188	124	55	315	804	11 735	59 984	4 163	757	1 368
14 to 26 weeks .....	13 663	92	91	476	989	13 124	64 376	4 645	818	1 538
1 to 13 weeks .....	12 580	154	100	442	1 042	12 016	55 197	4 788	663	1 906
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	101 789	723	574	2 489	6 283	98 289	674 506	40 905	5 617	15 499
40 or more weeks .....	82 522	558	451	1 773	4 680	79 903	578 925	32 839	4 225	12 740
50 to 52 weeks .....	69 230	428	391	1 393	3 872	67 046	504 234	27 361	3 514	10 671
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 700	66	36	170	473	6 447	37 101	2 790	512	849
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	63 801	343	347	1 566	3 594	61 597	398 044	24 331	3 432	9 608
50 to 52 weeks .....	32 784	118	166	712	1 811	31 660	242 891	14 090	1 717	5 597
48 and 49 weeks .....	3 447	10	26	66	140	3 370	17 479	1 505	141	617
40 to 47 weeks .....	6 939	54	31	177	300	6 735	36 422	2 123	369	753
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 716	51	41	172	362	6 474	34 902	2 070	403	861
14 to 26 weeks .....	7 349	51	50	215	502	7 087	36 076	2 304	445	740
1 to 13 weeks .....	6 566	59	33	224	479	6 271	30 274	2 239	357	1 040
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	40 893	216	230	1 078	2 536	39 325	285 465	19 199	2 493	7 275
40 or more weeks .....	31 879	147	157	741	1 856	30 726	237 660	15 364	1 799	5 874
50 to 52 weeks .....	25 928	104	120	577	1 565	24 962	203 518	12 655	1 442	4 853
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 266	20	27	99	198	3 136	19 301	1 309	265	481
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	51 871	309	271	1 063	3 097	50 220	368 305	23 316	2 868	7 793
No workers .....	3 817	4	10	76	213	3 685	33 251	2 891	269	624
1 worker .....	12 428	109	91	252	972	11 889	93 682	7 659	977	1 936
2 workers .....	29 640	193	140	572	1 384	28 909	196 205	10 033	1 241	3 925
3 or more workers .....	5 986	3	30	163	528	5 737	45 167	2 733	381	1 308
Married-couple families .....	43 414	205	211	926	2 094	42 340	303 572	12 587	1 772	6 339
No workers .....	3 152	—	5	66	110	3 090	26 818	856	113	385
1 worker .....	7 942	48	59	215	391	7 747	59 663	2 168	372	1 338
2 or more workers .....	32 320	157	147	645	1 593	31 503	217 091	9 563	1 287	4 616
Husband and wife worked .....	30 754	128	147	624	1 494	29 990	204 556	8 781	1 174	4 315
Female householder, no husband present .....	6 480	47	45	99	742	6 016	49 449	9 196	828	944
No workers .....	606	4	5	5	88	542	5 593	1 820	148	171
1 worker .....	3 574	12	18	31	413	3 326	26 241	4 675	453	448
2 or more workers .....	2 300	31	22	63	241	2 148	17 615	2 701	227	325
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	21 999	168	134	92	796	21 500	180 412	12 695	1 640	1 365
Male .....	21 003	168	113	80	764	20 523	171 693	11 764	1 554	1 301
May 1975 or later service only .....	2 830	34	26	38	199	2 695	22 502	3 214	425	249
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 338	19	2	32	88	1 250	11 471	1 678	200	118
Served 2 or more years .....	1 053	19	2	17	60	993	9 560	1 452	160	95
Vietnam-era service .....	8 112	115	69	34	359	7 896	66 808	5 068	675	553
World War II service .....	5 186	5	11	6	80	5 138	47 895	1 799	179	308

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3389



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Denver--Boulder, CO CMSA—Con.		Des Moines, IA MSA						Detroit--Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	
	Denver, CO PMSA—Con.								Total	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	33 105	285 245	83 017	1 859	171	1 004	1 009	82 523	795 785	99 766
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	27 076	231 927	66 646	1 326	133	909	859	66 192	610 249	63 426
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	18 176	164 836	51 585	1 045	122	662	669	51 232	379 257	43 231
Wife unemployed .....	929	4 928	1 020	48	2	13	3	1 017	14 840	3 114
Husband unemployed .....	1 471	6 335	1 484	95	7	6	36	1 484	24 159	6 355
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	946	4 495	1 047	53	—	6	29	1 047	13 964	3 341
Wife unemployed .....	96	385	89	20	—	—	—	89	1 539	919
Husband not in labor force .....	4 558	46 983	14 887	438	31	89	114	14 847	161 377	29 985
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 394	10 428	3 686	194	20	21	51	3 665	31 877	8 251
Wife unemployed .....	94	382	58	12	—	—	—	58	1 361	741
Female householder, no husband present .....	12 199	43 516	12 635	1 612	79	116	260	12 462	129 461	115 927
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	6 808	32 421	8 581	861	49	69	161	8 471	73 916	46 678
Unemployed .....	866	1 453	482	113	—	—	39	455	5 746	15 120
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	14 437	58 336	19 557	989	99	466	619	19 198	191 316	74 229
Enrolled in school .....	9 800	46 220	15 543	711	47	394	420	15 260	152 616	53 787
Employed .....	3 693	20 334	9 567	135	13	157	223	9 411	75 193	12 044
Unemployed .....	926	3 717	855	57	11	25	24	831	10 469	7 882
Not in labor force .....	5 171	22 050	5 121	519	23	212	173	5 018	66 888	33 822
Not enrolled in school .....	4 637	12 116	4 014	278	52	72	199	3 938	38 700	20 442
High school graduate .....	1 750	7 033	2 346	168	18	14	61	2 304	21 234	8 175
Employed .....	1 214	5 034	1 816	103	18	3	61	1 774	15 946	3 460
Unemployed .....	223	537	185	14	—	11	—	185	2 519	2 052
Not in labor force .....	223	774	313	51	—	—	—	313	2 517	2 516
Not high school graduate .....	2 887	5 083	1 668	110	34	58	138	1 634	17 466	12 267
Employed .....	1 234	2 523	863	35	29	34	91	843	7 610	2 199
Unemployed .....	505	914	246	15	2	10	35	241	3 358	3 164
Not in labor force .....	1 139	1 646	558	60	3	14	12	549	6 469	6 880
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	91 744	697 246	200 072	5 892	516	2 638	3 256	198 292	1 752 385	321 601
Private wage and salary workers .....	72 226	549 129	160 629	4 483	384	2 274	2 738	159 156	1 491 116	247 371
Local government workers .....	7 342	45 369	11 176	492	20	99	124	11 129	103 793	36 859
State government workers .....	3 304	19 571	9 854	416	15	98	114	9 761	42 120	16 332
Federal government workers .....	5 118	29 503	5 492	306	14	47	175	5 367	26 982	14 029
Self-employed workers .....	3 548	51 065	12 285	189	70	120	105	12 243	82 607	6 615
Unpaid family workers .....	206	2 609	636	6	13	—	—	636	5 767	395
Employed females 16 years and over .....	41 935	325 864	97 718	3 004	238	1 258	1 371	96 925	777 860	171 158
Private wage and salary workers .....	32 518	253 579	78 201	2 249	172	1 084	1 161	77 530	650 203	126 842
Local government workers .....	3 856	26 014	6 360	300	4	30	70	6 326	58 812	21 160
State government workers .....	1 768	10 693	5 808	252	13	54	44	5 771	23 599	11 547
Federal government workers .....	2 134	12 372	2 185	147	6	16	32	2 157	11 801	8 828
Self-employed workers .....	1 570	21 505	4 772	56	30	74	64	4 749	29 856	2 591
Unpaid family workers .....	89	1 701	392	—	13	—	—	392	3 589	190
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	105 848	787 713	223 949	7 226	613	2 934	3 688	221 940	2 006 873	400 276
50 to 52 weeks .....	61 994	526 355	152 275	4 181	295	1 752	2 260	151 060	1 291 089	217 060
48 and 49 weeks .....	5 947	32 932	7 704	315	13	311	172	7 614	81 629	20 631
40 to 47 weeks .....	8 527	64 542	17 333	556	87	148	325	17 161	181 880	34 888
27 to 39 weeks .....	9 597	54 942	16 082	529	55	176	206	15 952	145 048	35 182
14 to 26 weeks .....	10 673	58 511	15 625	672	49	276	396	15 430	167 182	43 281
1 to 13 weeks .....	9 110	50 431	14 930	973	114	271	329	14 723	140 245	49 234
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	83 427	628 788	175 766	5 342	446	2 385	2 915	174 189	1 538 166	310 654
40 or more weeks .....	66 524	541 892	152 087	4 207	330	1 943	2 366	150 832	1 314 424	239 365
50 to 52 weeks .....	55 501	472 536	135 202	3 685	261	1 588	2 007	134 132	1 135 446	195 108
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 924	34 059	9 194	289	13	119	105	9 123	81 008	22 340
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	48 200	370 944	109 948	3 616	287	1 375	1 613	109 033	903 866	210 336
50 to 52 weeks .....	26 834	227 271	69 965	2 075	133	862	927	69 451	517 495	110 996
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 822	15 937	3 857	191	—	148	45	3 825	38 261	11 013
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 881	34 383	9 679	315	22	70	140	9 590	96 616	19 159
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 669	32 267	9 120	318	30	73	100	9 064	78 838	20 495
14 to 26 weeks .....	5 316	33 200	8 910	338	27	116	221	8 798	91 833	22 597
1 to 13 weeks .....	4 678	27 886	8 417	379	75	106	180	8 305	80 823	26 076
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	34 298	266 302	78 029	2 615	172	1 088	1 142	77 414	582 263	155 076
40 or more weeks .....	27 118	222 152	66 058	2 097	118	919	873	65 598	480 985	119 033
50 to 52 weeks .....	22 546	190 396	58 090	1 823	99	766	753	57 704	404 881	96 638
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 308	18 054	4 814	162	4	47	32	4 787	35 070	11 916
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	49 050	342 111	99 015	3 663	282	1 206	1 371	98 309	965 012	233 388
No workers .....	5 140	30 522	9 382	505	16	54	67	9 348	112 860	56 858
1 worker .....	14 803	85 920	22 447	1 336	56	230	357	22 238	264 396	77 971
2 workers .....	21 391	184 645	53 785	1 380	172	642	682	53 427	436 253	70 639
3 or more workers .....	7 716	41 024	13 401	442	38	280	265	13 296	151 503	27 920
Married-couple families .....	33 105	285 245	83 017	1 859	171	1 004	1 009	82 523	795 785	99 766
No workers .....	1 981	25 530	7 589	133	11	20	45	7 570	86 607	14 396
1 worker .....	6 969	55 828	14 044	343	15	146	162	13 987	189 158	22 156
2 or more workers .....	24 155	203 887	61 384	1 383	145	838	802	60 966	520 020	63 214
Husband and wife worked .....	21 693	192 649	58 851	1 252	122	749	775	58 444	455 130	52 603
Female householder, no husband present .....	12 199	43 516	12 635	1 612	79	116	260	12 462	129 461	115 927
No workers .....	2 919	4 271	1 661	357	5	16	22	1 646	22 572	38 669
1 worker .....	5 934	23 253	6 603	856	16	46	158	6 483	57 793	47 458
2 or more workers .....	3 346	15 992	4 371	399	58	54	80	4 333	49 096	29 800
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	16 920	170 377	42 304	1 466	132	117	501	42 046	406 434	81 876
Male .....	16 262	162 007	40 860	1 366	132	108	455	40 632	394 343	77 975
May 1975 or later service only .....	3 145	21 031	4 488	389	3	34	95	4 437	40 882	14 259
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 668	10 642	2 428	177	—	23	45	2 399	25 327	8 763
Served 2 or more years .....	1 374	8 922	2 069	137	—	23	37	2 040	20 953	7 187
Vietnam-era service .....	7 105	62 807	12 604	370	102	62	198	12 527	116 317	23 900
World War II service .....	2 739	45 971	14 364	365	—	12	118	14 295	133 110	22 557



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Detroit—Ann Arbor, MI CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.					Ann Arbor, MI PMSA				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	2 870	13 332	12 484	788 351		46 562	3 638	2 025	697	46 112
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 131	11 685	9 586	604 350		38 967	2 913	1 588	542	38 617
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 268	6 399	5 221	376 047		27 444	2 283	868	330	27 255
Wife unemployed .....	81	353	385	14 628		687	64	17	7	687
Husband unemployed .....	234	258	737	23 876		822	183	10	14	822
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	117	126	419	13 797		589	111	6	8	589
Wife unemployed .....	13	21	80	1 505		26	26	4	—	26
Husband not in labor force .....	505	1 389	2 161	160 125		6 773	542	427	141	6 673
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	169	410	621	31 523		1 740	204	110	40	1 709
Wife unemployed .....	7	27	23	1 353		33	4	21	—	33
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 344	1 164	4 305	127 710		6 358	2 767	167	86	6 320
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	557	741	1 863	73 058		4 337	1 688	111	62	4 319
Unemployed .....	142	70	391	5 591		243	276	12	4	243
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 394	4 545	6 331	187 746		17 459	2 871	1 174	583	17 135
Enrolled in school .....	973	4 245	4 900	149 747		15 383	2 465	1 164	547	15 077
Employed .....	350	1 278	1 872	73 945		6 530	1 042	300	184	6 441
Unemployed .....	131	171	380	10 242		618	259	31	8	610
Not in labor force .....	488	2 796	2 644	65 494		8 225	1 164	833	355	8 016
Not enrolled in school .....	421	300	1 431	37 999		2 076	406	10	36	2 058
High school graduate .....	142	163	582	20 924		1 126	249	—	19	1 112
Employed .....	85	82	384	15 735		815	128	—	9	811
Unemployed .....	25	24	44	2 499		151	57	—	—	151
Not in labor force .....	27	57	138	2 442		160	55	—	10	150
Not high school graduate .....	279	137	849	17 075		950	157	10	17	946
Employed .....	140	42	347	7 476		484	35	10	6	484
Unemployed .....	47	28	208	3 245		119	27	—	7	119
Not in labor force .....	92	67	281	6 338		347	95	—	4	343
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	8 401	30 456	32 931	1 732 792		131 316	13 879	5 258	2 427	129 917
Private wage and salary workers .....	7 237	25 108	28 245	1 474 275		98 536	10 079	3 687	1 697	97 581
Local government workers .....	465	1 105	1 771	102 863		7 835	1 338	146	110	7 776
State government workers .....	190	2 017	1 035	41 503		14 670	1 787	1 182	443	14 404
Federal government workers .....	169	495	785	26 603		2 315	381	66	77	2 281
Self-employed workers .....	299	1 521	975	81 870		7 570	286	177	100	7 485
Unpaid family workers .....	41	210	120	5 678		390	8	—	—	390
Employed females 16 years and over .....	3 978	13 028	14 367	769 379		62 243	7 370	2 352	1 208	61 601
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 297	10 686	11 858	643 082		45 943	5 227	1 656	818	45 527
Local government workers .....	305	527	1 014	58 307		4 702	769	71	60	4 667
State government workers .....	131	869	600	23 264		7 421	1 017	506	227	7 285
Federal government workers .....	112	240	415	11 650		954	207	25	48	946
Self-employed workers .....	124	572	424	29 533		2 988	150	94	55	2 941
Unpaid family workers .....	9	134	56	3 543		235	—	—	—	235
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	10 307	34 160	39 473	1 983 548		157 000	17 269	6 757	3 329	155 071
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 584	19 820	21 900	1 277 826		88 772	9 133	2 781	1 328	87 980
48 and 49 weeks .....	344	2 111	1 995	80 577		7 178	829	384	167	7 107
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 064	3 008	3 649	179 420		16 010	1 507	615	384	15 775
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 071	2 280	3 487	143 046		13 478	1 616	640	428	13 315
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 164	3 744	4 615	164 455		17 794	2 121	1 173	530	17 474
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 080	3 197	3 827	138 224		13 768	2 063	1 164	492	13 420
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	7 755	26 112	30 383	1 520 295		112 435	12 060	4 106	2 258	111 075
40 or more weeks .....	5 866	21 230	23 449	1 300 450		89 053	9 288	2 807	1 423	88 256
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 882	17 592	19 349	1 123 758		76 126	7 727	2 280	1 081	75 494
27 to 39 weeks .....	627	1 384	2 134	79 771		6 618	858	266	195	6 526
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	4 868	14 987	17 264	893 664		74 360	8 935	3 086	1 503	73 544
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 413	7 771	8 750	512 331		38 175	4 633	1 060	547	37 886
48 and 49 weeks .....	144	919	791	37 863		3 624	364	174	60	3 590
40 to 47 weeks .....	589	1 415	1 819	95 437		8 897	785	357	200	8 776
27 to 39 weeks .....	545	1 279	1 613	77 864		7 391	1 010	323	234	7 294
14 to 26 weeks .....	575	1 978	2 271	90 528		9 043	1 099	623	253	8 902
1 to 13 weeks .....	602	1 625	2 020	79 641		7 230	932	549	209	7 096
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 117	10 137	11 648	575 499		46 352	5 886	1 619	921	45 867
40 or more weeks .....	2 354	7 791	8 785	475 864		38 056	4 410	1 008	545	35 793
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 955	6 355	7 231	400 616		30 056	3 676	787	436	29 847
27 to 39 weeks .....	195	741	764	34 588		3 170	543	115	106	3 120
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	4 636	15 025	18 092	955 229		55 163	6 732	2 238	858	54 624
No workers .....	754	861	2 585	111 784		4 314	771	248	44	4 279
1 worker .....	1 456	5 328	6 050	261 065		13 146	2 011	841	276	12 966
2 workers .....	1 730	6 609	6 669	432 432		30 698	3 025	935	422	30 448
3 or more workers .....	696	2 227	2 788	149 948		7 005	925	214	116	6 931
Married-couple families .....	2 870	13 332	12 484	788 351		46 562	3 638	2 025	697	46 112
No workers .....	280	604	925	86 104		3 410	233	212	21	3 395
1 worker .....	712	4 518	3 437	186 981		9 027	511	740	194	8 874
2 or more workers .....	1 878	8 210	8 122	515 266		34 125	2 894	1 073	482	33 843
Husband and wife worked .....	1 652	7 322	6 541	451 278		31 738	2 696	1 001	417	31 481
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 344	1 164	4 305	127 710		6 358	2 767	167	86	6 320
No workers .....	423	191	1 532	22 050		791	469	21	23	771
1 worker .....	568	575	1 920	56 985		3 183	1 373	83	38	3 176
2 or more workers .....	353	398	853	48 675		2 384	925	63	25	2 373
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 947	1 033	5 405	402 946		21 141	2 101	106	300	20 937
Male .....	1 894	969	5 142	391 020		20 370	1 951	102	297	20 169
May 1975 or later service only .....	426	194	864	40 422		3 031	498	26	61	3 009
September 1980 or later service only .....	260	111	537	25 018		1 889	285	19	36	1 867
Served 2 or more years .....	207	91	458	20 680		1 636	277	19	36	1 614
Vietnam-era service .....	671	325	1 897	115 127		7 042	646	42	135	6 939
World War II service .....	258	358	1 210	132 238		5 632	445	18	31	5 618

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3391



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Detroit--Ann Arbor, MI CMSA--Con.						Dothan, AL MSA		
	Detroit, MI PMSA								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	749 223	96 128	2 766	11 307	11 787	742 239	25 248	3 559	128
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	571 282	60 513	2 046	10 097	9 044	565 733	20 416	2 751	123
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	351 813	40 948	1 227	5 531	4 891	348 792	12 982	1 880	94
Wife unemployed .....	14 153	3 050	77	336	378	13 941	608	163	8
Husband unemployed .....	23 337	6 172	234	248	723	23 054	375	90	5
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	13 375	3 230	117	120	411	13 208	222	59	5
Wife unemployed .....	1 513	893	13	17	80	1 479	30	16	—
Husband not in labor force .....	154 604	29 443	486	962	2 020	153 452	4 457	718	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	30 137	8 047	150	300	581	29 814	1 002	201	—
Wife unemployed .....	1 328	737	7	6	23	1 320	15	21	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	123 103	113 160	1 321	997	4 219	121 390	2 949	2 871	34
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	69 579	44 990	545	630	1 801	68 739	2 077	1 502	26
Unemployed .....	5 503	14 844	131	58	387	5 348	82	303	6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	173 857	71 358	1 320	3 371	5 748	170 611	5 776	2 102	93
Enrolled in school .....	137 233	51 322	902	3 081	4 353	134 670	4 360	1 728	83
Employed .....	68 663	11 002	319	978	1 688	67 504	1 645	416	25
Unemployed .....	9 851	7 623	125	140	372	9 632	336	167	—
Not in labor force .....	58 663	32 658	454	1 963	2 289	57 478	2 361	1 136	58
Not enrolled in school .....	36 624	20 036	418	290	1 395	35 941	1 416	374	10
High school graduate .....	20 108	7 926	142	163	563	19 812	748	149	—
Employed .....	15 131	3 332	85	82	375	14 924	352	90	—
Unemployed .....	2 368	1 995	25	24	44	2 348	41	14	—
Not in labor force .....	2 357	2 461	27	57	128	2 292	118	28	—
Not high school graduate .....	16 516	12 110	276	127	832	16 129	668	225	10
Employed .....	7 126	2 164	139	32	341	6 992	288	44	10
Unemployed .....	3 239	3 137	47	28	201	3 126	89	31	—
Not in labor force .....	6 122	6 785	90	67	277	5 995	291	142	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 621 069	307 722	7 949	25 198	30 504	1 602 875	46 420	9 785	470
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 392 580	237 292	6 888	21 421	26 548	1 376 694	34 584	7 938	358
Local government workers .....	95 958	35 521	454	959	1 661	95 087	3 240	696	25
State government workers .....	27 450	14 545	127	835	592	27 099	1 734	301	—
Federal government workers .....	24 667	13 648	143	429	708	24 322	2 940	538	48
Self-employed workers .....	75 037	6 329	296	1 344	875	74 385	3 588	299	39
Unpaid family workers .....	5 377	387	41	210	120	5 288	334	13	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	715 617	163 788	3 720	10 676	13 159	707 778	20 773	5 312	317
Private wage and salary workers .....	604 260	121 615	3 098	9 030	11 040	597 555	15 683	4 450	232
Local government workers .....	54 110	20 391	305	456	954	53 640	1 884	336	25
State government workers .....	16 178	10 530	101	363	373	15 979	1 097	176	—
Federal government workers .....	10 847	8 621	86	215	367	10 704	882	211	35
Self-employed workers .....	26 868	2 441	121	478	369	26 592	1 042	136	25
Unpaid family workers .....	3 354	190	9	134	56	3 308	185	3	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 849 873	383 007	9 734	27 403	36 144	1 828 477	56 383	12 233	522
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 202 317	207 927	5 263	17 039	20 572	1 189 846	38 185	7 397	300
48 and 49 weeks .....	74 451	19 802	335	1 727	1 828	73 470	1 874	552	55
40 to 47 weeks .....	165 670	33 381	992	2 393	3 265	163 645	4 001	821	54
27 to 39 weeks .....	131 570	33 566	1 005	1 640	3 059	129 731	3 841	946	46
14 to 26 weeks .....	149 388	41 160	1 113	2 571	4 085	146 981	4 557	1 230	14
1 to 13 weeks .....	126 477	47 171	1 026	2 033	3 335	124 804	3 925	1 287	53
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 425 731	298 594	7 390	22 006	28 125	1 409 220	46 402	9 801	429
40 or more weeks .....	1 225 371	230 077	5 596	18 423	22 026	1 212 194	39 156	7 681	368
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 059 320	187 381	4 550	15 312	18 268	1 048 264	34 690	6 516	277
27 to 39 weeks .....	74 390	21 482	615	1 118	1 939	73 245	2 643	642	26
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	829 506	201 401	4 555	11 901	15 761	820 120	24 621	6 448	327
50 to 52 weeks .....	479 320	106 363	2 250	6 711	8 203	474 445	14 160	3 559	171
48 and 49 weeks .....	34 637	10 537	144	745	731	34 273	821	337	30
40 to 47 weeks .....	87 719	18 374	553	1 058	1 619	86 661	2 123	456	37
27 to 39 weeks .....	71 447	19 485	488	956	1 379	70 570	2 408	612	42
14 to 26 weeks .....	82 790	21 498	558	1 355	2 018	81 626	2 726	772	14
1 to 13 weeks .....	73 593	25 144	562	1 076	1 811	72 545	2 383	712	33
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	535 911	149 190	2 930	8 518	10 727	529 632	18 244	4 849	246
40 or more weeks .....	444 929	114 623	2 233	6 783	8 240	440 071	14 066	3 597	197
50 to 52 weeks .....	374 825	92 962	1 847	5 568	6 795	370 769	12 021	2 950	148
27 to 39 weeks .....	31 900	11 373	183	626	658	31 468	1 586	405	26
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	909 849	226 656	4 509	12 787	17 234	900 605	29 007	6 744	171
No workers .....	108 546	56 087	754	613	2 541	107 505	2 785	998	7
1 worker .....	251 250	75 960	1 418	4 487	5 774	248 099	8 490	2 616	62
2 workers .....	405 555	67 614	1 663	5 674	6 247	401 984	14 458	2 320	92
3 or more workers .....	144 498	26 995	674	2 013	2 672	143 017	3 274	810	10
Married-couple families .....	749 223	96 128	2 766	11 307	11 787	742 239	25 248	3 559	128
No workers .....	83 197	14 163	280	392	904	82 709	2 344	356	—
1 worker .....	180 131	21 645	686	3 778	3 243	178 107	6 349	835	34
2 or more workers .....	485 895	60 320	1 800	7 137	7 640	481 423	16 555	2 368	94
Husband and wife worked .....	423 392	49 907	1 596	6 321	6 124	419 797	15 601	2 176	94
Female householder, no husband present .....	123 103	113 160	1 321	997	4 219	121 390	2 949	2 871	34
No workers .....	21 781	38 200	423	170	1 509	21 279	391	601	7
1 worker .....	54 610	46 085	556	492	1 882	53 809	1 621	1 609	21
2 or more workers .....	46 712	28 875	342	335	828	46 302	937	661	6
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	385 293	79 775	1 876	927	5 105	382 009	13 226	1 853	47
Male .....	373 973	76 024	1 823	867	4 845	370 851	12 494	1 677	37
May 1975 or later service only .....	37 851	13 761	412	168	803	37 413	2 066	601	23
September 1980 or later service only .....	23 438	8 478	256	92	501	23 151	1 117	371	17
Served 2 or more years .....	19 317	6 910	203	72	422	19 066	939	340	17
Vietnam-era service .....	109 275	23 254	631	283	1 762	108 188	4 872	690	12
World War II service .....	127 478	22 112	258	340	1 179	126 620	3 547	332	—



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Dothan, AL MSA—Con.		Dubuque, IA MSA		Duluth, MN–WI MSA					
					Total					
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	259	25 102	18 840	18 805	51 633	184	554	155	115	51 537
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	252	20 270	14 476	14 454	34 856	95	340	96	98	34 775
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	124	12 908	10 613	10 594	23 788	56	239	50	56	23 742
Wife unemployed .....	18	590	285	285	826	4	22	2	—	826
Husband unemployed .....	—	375	381	375	2 065	10	92	29	2	2 063
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	222	248	242	1 226	10	45	13	2	1 224
Wife unemployed .....	—	30	19	19	177	—	1	16	—	177
Husband not in labor force .....	7	4 457	3 983	3 976	14 712	79	122	30	15	14 699
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	1 002	799	799	2 411	22	26	9	2	2 411
Wife unemployed .....	7	15	24	24	112	—	2	—	—	112
Female householder, no husband present .....	27	2 930	2 442	2 436	8 393	43	352	18	33	8 372
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	7	2 070	1 373	1 367	4 677	15	123	18	12	4 677
Unemployed .....	—	82	111	111	553	—	28	—	1	552
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	123	5 686	5 390	5 338	13 583	113	348	174	99	13 516
Enrolled in school .....	117	4 276	4 527	4 475	11 697	108	238	162	85	11 644
Employed .....	29	1 627	2 612	2 588	4 988	34	41	68	46	4 957
Unemployed .....	—	336	358	358	1 091	12	58	—	4	1 087
Not in labor force .....	88	2 295	1 557	1 529	5 615	62	139	94	35	5 597
Not enrolled in school .....	6	1 410	863	863	1 886	5	110	12	14	1 872
High school graduate .....	6	742	563	563	1 131	—	27	—	9	1 122
Employed .....	—	352	462	462	753	—	5	—	9	744
Unemployed .....	—	41	57	57	183	—	7	—	—	183
Not in labor force .....	—	118	34	34	171	—	15	—	—	171
Not high school graduate .....	—	668	300	300	755	5	83	12	5	750
Employed .....	—	288	145	145	248	—	31	—	5	243
Unemployed .....	—	89	73	73	202	5	35	4	—	202
Not in labor force .....	—	291	75	75	305	—	17	8	—	305
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	428	46 156	41 562	41 469	98 760	358	1 350	426	372	98 510
Private wage and salary workers .....	273	34 418	34 584	34 498	74 168	226	924	267	300	73 970
Local government workers .....	8	3 235	2 176	2 175	11 036	68	229	48	43	10 999
State government workers .....	19	1 715	824	818	4 959	40	85	86	9	4 954
Federal government workers .....	99	2 880	346	346	2 378	21	82	6	14	2 371
Self-employed workers .....	29	3 574	3 313	3 313	5 933	3	30	19	6	5 930
Unpaid family workers .....	—	334	319	319	286	—	—	—	—	286
Employed females 16 years and over .....	195	20 676	19 400	19 352	45 305	164	676	221	171	45 214
Private wage and salary workers .....	154	15 601	16 343	16 301	33 720	136	440	145	141	33 645
Local government workers .....	—	1 884	1 160	1 160	5 888	14	113	38	20	5 874
State government workers .....	2	1 095	463	457	2 208	8	67	23	2	2 206
Federal government workers .....	26	874	138	138	841	6	50	4	5	841
Self-employed workers .....	13	1 037	1 124	1 124	2 462	—	6	11	3	2 462
Unpaid family workers .....	—	185	172	172	186	—	—	—	—	186
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	756	55 959	46 459	46 346	119 489	674	1 871	571	481	119 188
50 to 52 weeks .....	453	37 942	31 015	30 961	71 793	320	760	245	221	71 654
48 and 49 weeks .....	20	1 862	1 572	1 557	3 743	18	90	22	39	3 710
40 to 47 weeks .....	45	3 968	3 483	3 469	8 890	28	159	36	68	8 849
27 to 39 weeks .....	49	3 814	3 711	3 707	11 477	81	206	51	58	11 435
14 to 26 weeks .....	64	4 507	3 602	3 582	12 179	110	310	112	48	12 164
1 to 13 weeks .....	125	3 866	3 076	3 070	11 407	117	346	105	47	11 376
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	606	46 049	33 413	33 347	82 760	443	1 310	293	308	82 534
40 or more weeks .....	462	38 904	28 558	28 506	65 238	304	812	213	231	65 054
50 to 52 weeks .....	406	34 474	25 437	25 390	56 899	263	618	171	159	56 779
27 to 39 weeks .....	33	2 621	1 948	1 948	6 537	37	145	14	22	6 520
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	292	24 448	21 753	21 705	54 555	197	897	259	194	54 442
50 to 52 weeks .....	89	14 110	13 376	13 351	30 393	96	343	126	93	30 351
48 and 49 weeks .....	9	820	797	787	1 750	—	47	6	8	1 742
40 to 47 weeks .....	22	2 103	1 791	1 784	4 292	10	72	31	22	4 270
27 to 39 weeks .....	24	2 395	2 124	2 124	5 878	16	121	25	19	5 862
14 to 26 weeks .....	36	2 690	2 048	2 042	6 439	43	115	38	24	6 432
1 to 13 weeks .....	112	2 330	1 617	1 617	5 803	32	199	33	28	5 785
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	180	18 130	13 068	13 043	29 532	90	500	139	95	29 470
40 or more weeks .....	88	14 019	10 727	10 702	22 855	56	316	116	64	22 812
50 to 52 weeks .....	66	11 986	9 385	9 360	19 766	46	241	79	44	19 743
27 to 39 weeks .....	8	1 578	918	918	2 571	16	71	8	5	2 566
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	295	28 833	21 969	21 923	62 401	248	1 020	187	180	62 252
No workers .....	23	2 770	2 743	2 736	11 359	45	237	38	32	11 327
1 worker .....	65	8 452	4 837	4 826	16 758	93	284	54	37	16 725
2 workers .....	193	14 348	10 986	10 965	27 343	68	413	95	92	27 262
3 or more workers .....	14	3 263	3 403	3 396	6 941	42	86	—	19	6 938
Married-couple families .....	259	25 102	18 840	18 805	51 633	184	554	155	115	51 537
No workers .....	8	2 336	2 147	2 140	9 217	11	69	38	12	9 205
1 worker .....	49	6 327	3 348	3 348	11 143	63	107	33	10	11 137
2 or more workers .....	202	16 439	13 345	13 317	31 273	110	378	84	93	31 195
Husband and wife worked .....	180	15 485	12 100	12 079	28 912	102	346	63	92	28 835
Female householder, no husband present .....	27	2 930	2 442	2 436	8 393	43	352	18	33	8 372
No workers .....	15	384	540	540	1 809	28	120	—	20	1 789
1 worker .....	7	1 614	1 148	1 142	4 347	15	150	12	—	4 347
2 or more workers .....	5	932	754	754	2 237	—	82	6	13	2 236
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	157	13 123	9 247	9 233	31 599	230	444	52	87	31 562
Male .....	130	12 402	8 937	8 923	30 423	230	416	44	70	30 393
May 1975 or later service only .....	90	2 020	850	850	2 753	46	89	7	27	2 753
September 1980 or later service only .....	50	1 097	480	480	1 726	31	57	7	7	1 726
Served 2 or more years .....	50	919	409	409	1 441	31	51	7	2	1 441
Vietnam-era service .....	45	4 837	2 622	2 613	8 960	98	195	26	24	8 949
World War II service .....	7	3 540	3 087	3 087	12 380	26	54	5	10	12 370

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3393



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Duluth, MN--WI MSA—Con.							Eau Claire, WI MSA		
	Minnesota (pt.)					Wisconsin (pt.)				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families .....	42 873	156	421	132	42 777	8 760	8 760	29 093	299	29 049
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	28 980	94	244	93	28 899	5 876	5 876	21 534	93	21 501
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	19 779	56	172	49	19 733	4 009	4 009	15 580	43	15 563
Wife unemployed .....	662	4	22	—	662	164	164	472	—	472
Husband unemployed .....	1 613	—	82	13	1 611	452	452	1 105	40	1 095
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	964	—	37	13	962	262	262	718	—	712
Wife unemployed .....	164	—	1	—	164	13	13	118	14	118
Husband not in labor force .....	12 280	62	95	26	12 267	2 432	2 432	6 454	166	6 449
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 950	14	26	9	1 950	461	461	1 241	6	1 241
Wife unemployed .....	95	—	—	—	95	17	17	139	5	139
Female householder, no husband present .....	6 635	38	313	12	6 614	1 758	1 758	4 123	63	4 117
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 653	10	105	12	3 653	1 024	1 024	2 506	11	2 500
Unemployed .....	419	—	18	—	418	134	134	246	—	246
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	11 342	104	292	142	11 276	2 241	2 240	9 326	178	9 282
Enrolled in school .....	9 838	99	207	134	9 786	1 859	1 858	7 783	154	7 739
Employed .....	4 167	31	35	56	4 136	821	821	3 576	28	3 569
Unemployed .....	917	6	38	—	913	174	174	457	22	455
Not in labor force .....	4 751	62	134	78	4 734	864	863	3 743	104	3 708
Not enrolled in school .....	1 504	5	85	8	1 490	382	382	1 543	24	1 543
High school graduate .....	858	—	25	—	849	273	273	1 087	—	1 087
Employed .....	566	—	5	—	557	187	187	834	—	834
Unemployed .....	144	—	7	—	144	39	39	87	—	87
Not in labor force .....	124	—	13	—	124	47	47	165	—	165
Not high school graduate .....	646	5	60	8	641	109	109	456	24	456
Employed .....	227	—	18	—	222	21	21	206	—	206
Unemployed .....	166	5	25	4	166	36	36	51	—	51
Not in labor force .....	253	—	17	4	253	52	52	199	24	199
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	81 447	325	1 065	369	81 237	17 313	17 273	63 834	318	63 745
Private wage and salary workers .....	61 105	202	681	226	60 945	13 063	13 025	47 425	201	47 344
Local government workers .....	9 125	61	217	48	9 088	1 911	1 911	4 828	33	4 822
State government workers .....	4 092	38	70	74	4 089	867	865	4 104	67	4 104
Federal government workers .....	1 990	21	69	2	1 983	388	388	831	13	831
Self-employed workers .....	4 919	3	28	19	4 916	1 014	1 014	6 052	4	6 050
Unpaid family workers .....	216	—	—	—	216	70	70	594	—	594
Employed females 16 years and over .....	37 174	139	567	205	37 092	8 131	8 122	29 973	136	29 916
Private wage and salary workers .....	27 680	120	354	133	27 612	6 040	6 033	22 531	81	22 476
Local government workers .....	4 803	7	107	38	4 789	1 085	1 085	2 735	25	2 735
State government workers .....	1 824	6	52	23	1 824	384	382	2 228	18	2 228
Federal government workers .....	684	6	48	—	684	157	157	329	8	329
Self-employed workers .....	2 043	—	6	11	2 043	419	419	1 842	4	1 840
Unpaid family workers .....	140	—	—	—	140	46	46	308	—	308
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	98 977	623	1 496	487	98 719	20 512	20 469	75 715	551	75 564
50 to 52 weeks .....	59 463	282	614	227	59 351	12 330	12 303	45 881	148	45 855
48 and 49 weeks .....	3 111	18	39	6	3 078	632	632	2 828	20	2 822
40 to 47 weeks .....	7 071	28	112	36	7 030	1 819	1 819	6 525	39	6 490
27 to 39 weeks .....	9 557	75	170	42	9 522	1 920	1 913	6 809	74	6 774
14 to 26 weeks .....	9 998	108	257	97	9 991	2 181	2 173	7 244	136	7 227
1 to 13 weeks .....	9 777	112	304	79	9 747	1 630	1 629	6 428	134	6 396
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	68 398	412	1 056	261	68 207	14 362	14 327	53 281	258	53 214
40 or more weeks .....	53 807	273	621	209	53 650	11 431	11 404	42 780	132	42 735
50 to 52 weeks .....	47 083	232	499	167	46 990	9 816	9 789	37 042	91	37 026
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 323	37	126	11	5 306	1 214	1 214	3 595	39	3 595
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	45 116	172	741	227	45 014	9 439	9 428	36 007	255	35 948
50 to 52 weeks .....	24 946	76	296	119	24 908	5 447	5 443	19 717	53	19 712
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 467	—	25	6	1 459	283	283	1 328	12	1 328
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 472	10	49	31	3 450	820	820	3 428	16	3 396
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 943	16	109	16	4 934	935	928	3 724	27	3 711
14 to 26 weeks .....	5 383	41	87	35	5 376	1 056	1 056	4 160	89	4 158
1 to 13 weeks .....	4 905	29	175	20	4 887	898	898	3 650	58	3 643
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	24 249	77	423	122	24 191	5 283	5 279	20 611	113	20 583
40 or more weeks .....	18 640	43	254	115	18 601	4 215	4 211	15 898	47	15 876
50 to 52 weeks .....	16 112	33	204	78	16 093	3 654	3 650	13 597	37	13 595
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 115	16	69	5	2 110	456	456	1 515	15	1 515
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families .....	51 389	215	834	158	51 255	11 012	10 997	34 452	374	34 402
No workers .....	9 431	45	217	18	9 399	1 928	1 928	4 674	140	4 674
1 worker .....	13 629	67	219	54	13 608	3 129	3 117	8 329	133	8 301
2 workers .....	22 635	61	333	86	22 557	4 708	4 705	16 575	82	16 553
3 or more workers .....	5 694	42	65	—	5 691	1 247	1 247	4 874	19	4 874
Married-couple families .....	42 873	156	421	132	42 777	8 760	8 760	29 093	299	29 049
No workers .....	7 738	11	58	18	7 726	1 479	1 479	3 846	111	3 846
1 worker .....	9 211	42	70	33	9 205	1 932	1 932	5 554	98	5 532
2 or more workers .....	25 924	103	293	81	25 846	5 349	5 349	19 693	90	19 671
Husband and wife worked .....	24 021	95	273	62	23 944	4 891	4 891	18 496	59	18 474
Female householder, no husband present .....	6 635	38	313	12	6 614	1 758	1 758	4 123	63	4 117
No workers .....	1 423	28	115	—	1 403	386	386	690	29	690
1 worker .....	3 416	10	125	12	3 416	931	931	2 168	30	2 162
2 or more workers .....	1 796	—	73	—	1 795	441	441	1 265	4	1 265
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	26 274	220	333	49	26 237	5 325	5 325	14 494	42	14 488
Male .....	25 256	220	305	41	25 226	5 167	5 167	14 061	34	14 055
May 1975 or later service only .....	2 258	46	78	7	2 258	495	495	1 455	12	1 455
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 387	31	54	7	1 387	339	339	838	12	838
Served 2 or more years .....	1 178	31	48	7	1 178	263	263	695	9	695
Vietnam-era service .....	7 264	88	140	26	7 253	1 696	1 696	4 471	27	4 471
World War II service .....	10 496	26	38	2	10 486	1 884	1 884	4 718	—	4 718



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	El Paso, TX MSA						Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA		
Metropolitan Area	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	86 718	4 083	413	1 036	67 349	37 533	34 031	752	191
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	65 320	3 380	326	831	51 276	28 356	28 515	598	183
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	31 990	2 012	159	396	22 896	15 975	19 621	475	121
Wife unemployed .....	2 689	168	37	31	2 429	911	595	19	—
Husband unemployed .....	3 562	179	23	37	4 048	697	429	26	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 573	131	19	28	1 582	417	275	19	—
Wife unemployed .....	330	14	—	—	515	11	44	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	17 836	524	64	168	12 025	8 480	5 087	128	8
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 381	301	21	40	2 287	1 682	1 087	50	6
Wife unemployed .....	239	9	—	6	253	44	10	7	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	20 477	1 122	107	189	21 540	5 092	4 174	837	15
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	11 367	776	66	122	11 082	3 379	3 126	541	15
Unemployed .....	1 517	59	—	—	1 730	308	164	64	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	33 186	1 606	266	464	35 111	7 928	8 223	488	109
Enrolled in school .....	26 011	1 086	208	384	28 122	5 739	5 807	312	92
Employed .....	5 663	154	53	86	5 729	1 580	2 751	93	24
Unemployed .....	2 147	117	—	40	2 645	481	311	16	—
Not in labor force .....	18 096	780	155	254	19 748	3 573	2 745	203	68
Not enrolled in school .....	7 175	520	58	80	6 989	2 189	2 416	176	17
High school graduate .....	3 334	454	45	44	2 428	1 650	903	83	—
Employed .....	1 479	78	3	—	1 290	573	710	27	—
Unemployed .....	325	9	9	10	339	88	101	23	—
Not in labor force .....	732	48	5	15	661	245	92	33	—
Not high school graduate .....	3 841	66	13	36	4 561	539	1 513	93	17
Employed .....	1 034	8	4	13	1 198	166	941	33	8
Unemployed .....	672	26	6	—	771	93	192	17	—
Not in labor force .....	2 096	24	3	23	2 587	241	380	43	9
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	168 121	6 402	819	2 381	143 225	64 468	76 196	2 939	502
Private wage and salary workers .....	122 831	3 825	531	1 596	109 438	44 273	66 010	2 555	458
Local government workers .....	13 700	527	63	113	11 259	5 554	3 737	238	6
State government workers .....	9 030	534	67	187	6 794	3 988	795	64	13
Federal government workers .....	10 825	1 306	98	238	7 150	5 502	473	21	—
Self-employed workers .....	10 797	184	42	224	7 928	4 763	4 784	44	18
Unpaid family workers .....	938	26	18	23	656	388	397	17	7
Employed females 16 years and over .....	74 423	3 150	301	1 329	63 475	29 008	34 215	1 477	209
Private wage and salary workers .....	54 609	1 906	171	973	48 718	20 043	29 160	1 277	183
Local government workers .....	7 094	271	33	55	5 431	3 122	2 231	130	6
State government workers .....	5 269	330	38	30	4 085	2 288	500	27	13
Federal government workers .....	3 694	550	41	150	2 643	1 736	201	7	—
Self-employed workers .....	3 302	93	—	102	2 339	1 561	1 874	19	—
Unpaid family workers .....	455	—	18	19	259	258	249	17	7
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	207 800	11 760	1 234	3 026	171 337	84 258	85 171	3 467	524
50 to 52 weeks .....	118 468	7 331	644	1 687	89 081	53 584	56 272	1 976	325
48 and 49 weeks .....	13 992	716	20	222	14 684	3 975	3 949	144	37
40 to 47 weeks .....	17 237	957	112	283	14 662	6 761	7 246	335	43
27 to 39 weeks .....	18 600	760	143	195	16 034	6 970	6 297	319	23
14 to 26 weeks .....	19 724	1 099	127	261	18 018	6 507	5 976	381	43
1 to 13 weeks .....	19 779	897	188	378	18 858	6 461	5 431	312	53
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	166 147	9 868	943	2 202	135 336	68 447	67 060	2 858	403
40 or more weeks .....	130 989	7 992	687	1 788	102 704	56 781	57 754	2 205	348
50 to 52 weeks .....	106 021	6 649	599	1 398	78 968	48 424	49 705	1 818	291
27 to 39 weeks .....	12 741	587	111	121	11 224	4 641	3 737	227	13
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	90 010	4 364	437	1 567	77 022	35 213	39 090	1 694	247
50 to 52 weeks .....	44 851	2 381	169	783	36 240	18 803	22 461	936	146
48 and 49 weeks .....	5 981	196	17	138	6 701	1 486	1 762	84	13
40 to 47 weeks .....	8 666	457	32	113	6 712	3 788	4 149	200	11
27 to 39 weeks .....	10 011	440	44	87	8 626	3 866	3 960	125	23
14 to 26 weeks .....	9 989	431	72	161	8 573	3 714	3 660	162	27
1 to 13 weeks .....	10 512	459	103	285	10 170	3 556	3 098	187	27
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	65 810	3 478	314	1 057	56 083	25 783	26 737	1 291	181
40 or more weeks .....	48 397	2 564	198	805	40 310	19 525	21 597	1 052	145
50 to 52 weeks .....	37 507	2 068	153	632	30 233	15 699	17 831	825	130
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 710	329	34	63	5 824	2 548	2 173	80	13
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	111 707	5 415	585	1 253	93 287	43 979	39 631	1 709	208
No workers .....	13 653	336	40	117	10 506	5 576	2 952	263	—
1 worker .....	39 200	1 937	218	548	34 091	13 908	9 978	551	83
2 workers .....	44 130	2 642	270	506	34 307	20 027	20 711	660	92
3 or more workers .....	14 724	500	57	82	14 383	4 468	5 990	235	33
Married-couple families .....	86 718	4 083	413	1 036	67 349	37 533	34 031	752	191
No workers .....	9 304	124	32	90	5 480	4 833	2 611	68	—
1 worker .....	26 977	1 237	91	404	21 936	10 486	7 043	51	68
2 or more workers .....	50 437	2 722	290	542	39 933	22 214	24 377	633	123
Husband and wife worked .....	40 699	2 489	260	524	29 634	20 047	22 727	593	120
Female householder, no husband present .....	20 477	1 122	107	189	21 540	5 092	4 174	837	15
No workers .....	3 841	197	8	27	4 502	642	312	172	—
1 worker .....	9 785	550	77	121	9 902	2 623	2 210	437	15
2 or more workers .....	6 851	375	22	41	7 136	1 827	1 652	228	—
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	46 618	3 522	370	382	23 697	28 499	14 602	500	27
Male .....	43 661	3 118	307	352	22 935	26 100	14 090	455	27
May 1975 or later service only .....	7 665	1 337	97	159	5 144	4 288	1 896	128	21
September 1980 or later service only .....	4 664	871	49	59	2 874	2 722	1 038	56	—
Served 2 or more years .....	4 058	826	49	59	2 544	2 294	854	37	—
Vietnam-era service .....	18 674	1 672	206	155	9 157	11 867	4 320	166	6
World War II service .....	11 043	214	32	42	4 627	6 988	4 339	54	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3395



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA—Con.		Elmira, NY MSA				Enid, OK MSA			
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	396	33 815	19 323	318	53	19 298	12 781	243	191	12 716
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	357	28 327	13 995	228	44	13 977	9 517	155	162	9 458
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	273	19 474	9 571	157	32	9 565	5 785	132	114	5 750
Wife unemployed .....	19	588	442	14	—	442	292	—	—	292
Husband unemployed .....	11	429	548	25	—	548	290	34	—	284
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	11	275	286	9	—	286	171	—	—	171
Wife unemployed .....	—	44	63	—	—	63	15	25	—	15
Husband not in labor force .....	28	5 059	4 780	65	9	4 773	2 974	54	29	2 974
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	18	1 069	1 016	8	4	1 014	642	13	25	642
Wife unemployed .....	—	10	36	—	—	36	52	15	—	52
Female householder, no husband present .....	70	4 134	3 670	417	57	3 655	1 763	198	57	1 747
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	38	3 104	2 077	224	14	2 077	1 093	127	42	1 087
Unemployed .....	8	164	181	69	16	176	85	13	11	85
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	280	8 041	4 801	577	193	4 701	2 510	111	82	2 454
Enrolled in school .....	147	5 698	3 788	296	77	3 750	1 987	51	70	1 948
Employed .....	73	2 692	1 617	45	16	1 605	833	13	23	833
Unemployed .....	17	301	306	64	21	285	166	—	17	160
Not in labor force .....	57	2 705	1 859	187	40	1 854	988	38	30	955
Not enrolled in school .....	133	2 343	1 013	281	116	951	523	60	12	506
High school graduate .....	32	885	537	49	21	530	295	28	9	285
Employed .....	32	692	374	17	7	367	237	7	—	227
Unemployed .....	—	101	64	7	—	64	12	9	9	12
Not in labor force .....	—	92	96	25	14	96	35	—	—	35
Not high school graduate .....	101	1 458	476	232	95	421	228	32	3	221
Employed .....	87	900	142	—	—	142	88	28	1	88
Unemployed .....	—	192	93	25	5	88	50	4	—	43
Not in labor force .....	14	366	241	207	90	191	90	—	2	90
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 477	75 383	39 438	1 159	154	39 349	22 886	628	496	22 690
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 375	65 286	30 261	826	118	30 185	16 406	422	363	16 231
Local government workers .....	48	3 689	3 654	148	7	3 647	1 607	47	6	1 607
State government workers .....	—	795	2 589	121	19	2 587	1 409	112	23	1 400
Federal government workers .....	8	465	571	38	—	571	666	15	29	656
Self-employed workers .....	46	4 751	2 236	26	10	2 232	2 528	32	68	2 526
Unpaid family workers .....	—	397	127	—	—	127	270	—	7	270
Employed females 16 years and over .....	544	33 890	18 783	656	86	18 727	10 441	332	267	10 346
Private wage and salary workers .....	488	28 891	14 655	453	63	14 612	7 594	210	199	7 520
Local government workers .....	31	2 200	2 178	102	7	2 171	702	19	6	702
State government workers .....	—	500	819	66	6	817	884	92	13	875
Federal government workers .....	—	201	215	19	—	215	286	—	11	276
Self-employed workers .....	25	1 849	852	16	10	848	835	11	31	833
Unpaid family workers .....	—	249	64	—	—	64	140	—	7	140
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 671	84 223	46 009	2 126	460	45 789	27 790	910	577	27 565
50 to 52 weeks .....	978	55 726	29 538	958	169	29 462	17 974	505	281	17 849
48 and 49 weeks .....	133	3 880	1 457	85	13	1 457	1 023	71	14	993
40 to 47 weeks .....	134	7 170	4 604	190	44	4 583	1 866	37	46	1 847
27 to 39 weeks .....	153	6 242	3 277	153	33	3 250	1 928	3	64	1 926
14 to 26 weeks .....	127	5 890	3 642	287	74	3 600	2 453	150	101	2 426
1 to 13 weeks .....	146	5 315	3 491	453	127	3 437	2 546	144	71	2 524
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 402	66 282	34 882	1 601	318	34 727	21 691	691	440	21 502
40 or more weeks .....	1 101	57 157	29 491	989	156	29 424	18 063	521	293	17 907
50 to 52 weeks .....	902	49 216	25 536	796	126	25 482	15 990	434	255	15 871
27 to 39 weeks .....	130	3 698	1 985	107	22	1 963	1 157	—	39	1 157
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	624	38 738	22 226	793	134	22 150	12 651	448	304	12 526
50 to 52 weeks .....	338	22 267	12 788	390	44	12 760	7 299	270	128	7 248
48 and 49 weeks .....	50	1 743	651	69	6	651	412	26	5	395
40 to 47 weeks .....	69	4 105	2 737	51	25	2 716	960	32	23	941
27 to 39 weeks .....	59	3 937	1 864	47	10	1 854	1 137	3	41	1 135
14 to 26 weeks .....	56	3 627	2 126	109	27	2 116	1 328	75	57	1 308
1 to 13 weeks .....	52	3 059	2 060	127	22	2 053	1 515	42	50	1 499
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	476	26 475	14 480	573	93	14 428	8 667	337	208	8 578
40 or more weeks .....	378	21 392	11 805	413	56	11 775	6 837	272	117	6 768
50 to 52 weeks .....	299	17 657	9 887	317	33	9 870	5 984	225	102	5 939
27 to 39 weeks .....	36	2 166	960	39	10	950	621	—	27	621
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	563	39 312	23 836	783	110	23 796	14 967	472	285	14 880
No workers .....	20	2 932	3 723	162	15	3 708	2 027	39	8	2 021
1 worker .....	101	9 908	6 311	266	60	6 298	4 692	239	122	4 648
2 workers .....	310	20 547	10 595	257	29	10 589	7 048	183	113	7 019
3 or more workers .....	132	5 925	3 207	98	6	3 201	1 200	11	42	1 192
Married-couple families .....	396	33 815	19 323	318	53	19 298	12 781	243	191	12 716
No workers .....	10	2 601	2 797	51	5	2 792	1 719	19	4	1 713
1 worker .....	30	7 023	4 035	33	13	4 027	3 399	64	39	3 377
2 or more workers .....	356	24 191	12 491	234	35	12 479	7 663	160	148	7 626
Husband and wife worked .....	350	22 547	11 488	216	29	11 482	7 206	160	140	7 169
Female householder, no husband present .....	70	4 134	3 670	417	57	3 655	1 763	198	57	1 747
No workers .....	10	302	778	93	10	768	274	17	4	274
1 worker .....	31	2 193	1 861	217	47	1 856	1 054	152	53	1 038
2 or more workers .....	29	1 639	1 031	107	—	1 031	435	29	—	435
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	68	14 565	11 824	312	37	11 787	6 754	176	133	6 714
Male .....	59	14 053	11 403	304	37	11 366	6 516	176	121	6 476
May 1975 or later service only .....	26	1 896	1 346	115	27	1 319	598	82	13	589
September 1980 or later service only .....	9	1 038	786	34	22	764	343	49	7	343
Served 2 or more years .....	9	854	665	26	22	643	260	45	7	260
Vietnam-era service .....	20	4 305	3 376	64	—	3 376	2 088	24	57	2 072
World War II service .....	18	4 321	4 227	40	10	4 217	2 458	37	26	2 443



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Erie, PA MSA					Eugene-Springfield, OR MSA			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	55 099	1 305	237	383	54 855	58 858	243	586	700
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	40 767	928	211	246	40 601	41 791	176	370	494
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	25 816	645	72	111	25 757	27 112	92	239	288
Wife unemployed .....	1 074	22	—	48	1 040	1 211	5	2	24
Husband unemployed .....	1 411	71	—	47	1 381	1 756	18	66	22
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	805	39	—	5	800	1 003	4	29	—
Wife unemployed .....	140	14	—	25	121	116	—	10	6
Husband not in labor force .....	12 921	306	26	90	12 873	15 311	49	150	184
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 479	86	7	13	2 466	2 910	37	67	44
Wife unemployed .....	203	23	—	6	203	161	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	9 685	1 703	32	199	9 583	9 437	88	169	133
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 360	668	20	89	5 331	6 030	50	89	68
Unemployed .....	539	225	4	22	517	557	13	14	16
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	17 111	1 255	121	360	16 907	15 399	214	239	632
Enrolled in school .....	14 082	990	119	266	13 918	12 372	189	156	545
Employed .....	5 333	190	51	87	5 264	5 076	82	32	187
Unemployed .....	918	132	7	60	886	955	33	12	25
Not in labor force .....	7 820	658	61	119	7 757	6 337	74	112	333
Not enrolled in school .....	3 029	265	2	94	2 989	3 027	25	83	87
High school graduate .....	1 815	129	—	47	1 782	1 633	—	34	45
Employed .....	1 314	78	—	12	1 302	1 152	—	9	14
Unemployed .....	234	22	—	26	213	180	—	25	9
Not in labor force .....	248	29	—	9	248	289	—	—	22
Not high school graduate .....	1 214	136	2	47	1 207	1 394	25	49	42
Employed .....	430	24	—	32	428	633	16	9	16
Unemployed .....	322	17	—	5	317	225	4	18	19
Not in labor force .....	462	95	2	10	462	536	5	22	7
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	117 267	4 388	573	812	116 768	124 247	816	1 281	2 162
Private wage and salary workers .....	98 923	3 549	509	707	98 477	91 949	530	981	1 406
Local government workers .....	6 120	330	—	51	6 094	10 376	121	125	148
State government workers .....	2 870	239	32	23	2 870	6 679	78	37	374
Federal government workers .....	1 606	167	7	19	1 591	2 662	46	45	63
Self-employed workers .....	7 211	79	23	8	7 203	11 983	41	82	166
Unpaid family workers .....	537	24	2	4	533	598	—	11	5
Employed females 16 years and over .....	53 156	2 190	257	275	52 987	56 771	352	567	1 184
Private wage and salary workers .....	44 951	1 813	226	221	44 804	40 781	221	408	801
Local government workers .....	3 484	137	—	29	3 466	6 011	71	71	95
State government workers .....	1 510	121	7	17	1 510	3 696	38	14	177
Federal government workers .....	715	71	7	4	715	997	—	32	28
Self-employed workers .....	2 157	31	15	—	2 157	4 919	22	31	78
Unpaid family workers .....	339	17	2	4	335	367	—	11	5
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	137 972	5 663	668	1 129	137 302	150 657	1 055	1 775	3 065
50 to 52 weeks .....	85 379	2 725	372	492	85 092	81 296	368	867	1 218
48 and 49 weeks .....	4 580	262	68	37	4 553	7 488	50	83	93
40 to 47 weeks .....	10 789	476	55	63	10 753	14 745	117	161	263
27 to 39 weeks .....	11 905	438	53	173	11 825	13 907	112	180	317
14 to 26 weeks .....	13 025	760	64	168	12 916	16 593	190	197	539
1 to 13 weeks .....	12 294	1 002	56	196	12 163	16 628	218	287	635
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	101 220	4 039	453	768	100 733	107 762	698	1 412	1 895
40 or more weeks .....	82 463	2 882	369	481	82 145	82 975	459	961	1 190
50 to 52 weeks .....	72 364	2 381	283	404	72 093	68 368	321	761	1 015
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 817	327	35	106	6 773	7 946	60	127	164
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	63 599	2 806	307	427	63 330	69 902	431	720	1 658
50 to 52 weeks .....	35 812	1 264	149	157	35 728	33 107	119	340	572
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 013	138	35	13	2 003	3 463	23	37	32
40 to 47 weeks .....	5 418	235	30	12	5 412	7 556	33	72	149
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 774	260	32	73	6 724	7 879	70	75	182
14 to 26 weeks .....	7 080	409	39	74	7 017	8 896	72	85	334
1 to 13 weeks .....	6 502	500	22	98	6 449	9 001	114	111	389
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	38 474	1 816	154	230	38 323	41 358	275	490	854
40 or more weeks .....	30 135	1 281	121	112	30 054	30 223	144	338	490
50 to 52 weeks .....	26 197	1 041	86	93	26 129	24 166	101	269	411
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 165	169	14	39	3 138	3 811	38	54	82
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	67 619	3 232	269	627	67 267	71 537	359	817	885
No workers .....	9 773	747	18	162	9 661	10 579	45	91	143
1 worker .....	18 905	1 127	111	192	18 817	20 496	159	322	227
2 workers .....	29 603	1 023	113	218	29 489	32 890	114	342	386
3 or more workers .....	9 338	335	27	55	9 300	7 572	41	62	129
Married-couple families .....	55 099	1 305	237	383	54 855	58 858	243	586	700
No workers .....	7 509	126	10	47	7 477	8 880	17	45	83
1 worker .....	12 890	302	104	119	12 806	13 461	110	184	169
2 or more workers .....	34 700	877	123	217	34 572	36 517	116	357	448
Husband and wife worked .....	30 805	762	89	188	30 695	33 933	111	332	428
Female householder, no husband present .....	9 685	1 703	32	199	9 583	9 437	88	169	133
No workers .....	2 059	573	8	101	1 985	2 585	25	46	50
1 worker .....	4 525	693	7	54	4 521	5 214	30	106	48
2 or more workers .....	3 101	437	17	44	3 077	2 741	33	17	35
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	31 908	982	32	112	31 833	35 732	183	460	125
Male .....	30 825	938	20	104	30 758	33 969	179	457	125
May 1975 or later service only .....	3 026	225	11	29	3 014	4 104	47	38	28
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 721	165	6	12	1 709	2 406	32	28	28
Served 2 or more years .....	1 484	144	6	—	1 484	1 968	9	16	28
Vietnam-era service .....	8 595	327	21	54	8 561	11 363	81	199	68
World War II service .....	11 689	253	—	8	11 681	11 565	24	117	14

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3397



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Eugene--Springfield, OR MSA—Con.		Evansville, IN--KY MSA							
			Total					Indiana (pt.)		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families -----	946	58 280	61 092	1 883	196	200	60 943	51 535	1 530	176
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	751	41 349	46 663	1 247	162	191	46 519	39 394	1 015	142
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	438	26 851	31 809	883	116	131	31 706	27 025	720	102
Wife unemployed -----	42	1 191	1 046	39	5	—	1 046	842	21	5
Husband unemployed -----	53	1 728	1 783	136	24	4	1 783	1 426	96	24
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	36	983	1 221	91	16	4	1 221	1 013	69	16
Wife unemployed -----	—	116	136	22	—	—	136	99	13	—
Husband not in labor force -----	142	15 203	12 646	500	10	5	12 641	10 715	419	10
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	62	2 870	2 726	137	10	—	2 726	2 297	105	10
Wife unemployed -----	7	154	101	40	—	—	101	59	30	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	249	9 288	9 210	1 796	30	77	9 149	7 783	1 466	30
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	113	5 952	5 731	874	30	39	5 700	4 904	720	30
Unemployed -----	44	530	434	273	—	17	425	305	210	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	517	15 107	14 274	1 101	87	71	14 227	11 998	939	87
Enrolled in school -----	384	12 141	10 793	838	87	71	10 746	9 180	704	87
Employed -----	158	4 967	4 989	227	39	24	4 974	4 310	198	39
Unemployed -----	13	948	616	145	—	15	608	554	113	—
Not in labor force -----	213	6 222	5 188	466	48	32	5 164	4 316	393	48
Not enrolled in school -----	133	2 966	3 481	263	—	—	3 481	2 818	235	—
High school graduate -----	68	1 605	1 824	125	—	—	1 824	1 483	107	—
Employed -----	49	1 126	1 357	63	—	—	1 357	1 120	58	—
Unemployed -----	5	180	237	40	—	—	237	186	35	—
Not in labor force -----	14	287	209	20	—	—	209	171	12	—
Not high school graduate -----	65	1 361	1 657	138	—	—	1 657	1 335	128	—
Employed -----	35	619	658	29	—	—	658	539	29	—
Unemployed -----	5	220	445	46	—	—	445	356	36	—
Not in labor force -----	25	522	553	63	—	—	553	440	63	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	3 027	122 460	125 658	5 810	603	541	125 251	106 999	4 714	567
Private wage and salary workers -----	2 262	90 595	106 222	4 908	454	515	105 831	90 846	3 942	418
Local government workers -----	223	10 235	6 575	474	5	7	6 568	5 658	427	5
State government workers -----	180	6 591	3 319	202	5	10	3 319	2 564	150	5
Federal government workers -----	137	2 579	1 359	131	22	9	1 350	1 152	106	22
Self-employed workers -----	201	11 867	7 768	82	103	—	7 768	6 461	76	103
Unpaid family workers -----	24	593	415	13	14	—	415	318	13	14
Employed females 16 years and over -----	1 235	56 035	58 199	3 189	279	249	58 005	49 926	2 606	263
Private wage and salary workers -----	901	40 229	48 652	2 693	222	231	48 474	41 972	2 152	206
Local government workers -----	126	5 930	3 799	235	—	7	3 792	3 256	225	—
State government workers -----	50	3 662	2 029	137	5	2	2 029	1 490	111	5
Federal government workers -----	42	976	594	66	9	9	585	490	60	9
Self-employed workers -----	106	4 876	2 877	45	37	—	2 877	2 533	45	37
Unpaid family workers -----	10	362	248	13	6	—	248	185	13	6
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	3 760	148 437	143 696	7 298	663	587	143 255	122 229	5 839	634
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 599	80 321	93 917	3 958	357	360	93 665	80 127	3 176	341
48 and 49 weeks -----	306	7 285	4 921	338	30	32	4 889	4 189	277	23
40 to 47 weeks -----	472	14 493	11 269	456	105	41	11 236	9 547	363	99
27 to 39 weeks -----	398	13 702	11 073	671	50	58	11 037	9 342	583	50
14 to 26 weeks -----	476	16 275	11 545	701	70	56	11 489	9 668	540	70
1 to 13 weeks -----	509	16 361	10 971	1 174	51	40	10 939	9 356	900	51
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	2 707	106 182	111 838	5 422	494	450	111 511	94 764	4 285	474
40 or more weeks -----	1 877	81 860	94 121	4 043	415	374	93 840	79 951	3 250	395
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 326	67 586	82 632	3 395	286	311	82 406	70 310	2 725	273
27 to 39 weeks -----	247	7 843	6 830	449	39	30	6 822	5 724	377	39
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	1 605	68 952	67 227	3 815	303	295	66 994	57 399	3 071	294
50 to 52 weeks -----	655	32 679	40 195	2 051	129	158	40 077	34 572	1 648	126
48 and 49 weeks -----	154	3 371	2 248	190	18	5	2 243	1 935	179	18
40 to 47 weeks -----	164	7 460	5 872	272	54	8	5 872	4 959	201	48
27 to 39 weeks -----	183	7 793	6 481	344	25	42	6 445	5 400	315	25
14 to 26 weeks -----	211	8 770	6 280	339	58	50	6 230	5 367	252	58
1 to 13 weeks -----	238	8 879	6 151	619	19	32	6 127	5 166	476	19
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	917	40 839	45 481	2 734	179	172	45 348	38 627	2 186	179
40 or more weeks -----	621	29 851	36 974	2 033	150	126	36 873	31 554	1 658	150
50 to 52 weeks -----	469	23 884	32 005	1 675	84	118	31 904	27 416	1 356	84
27 to 39 weeks -----	104	3 785	3 537	205	14	14	3 529	2 889	180	14
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	1 290	70 752	72 796	4 007	258	277	72 586	61 386	3 268	238
No workers -----	122	10 485	8 894	774	—	25	8 877	7 506	652	—
1 worker -----	425	20 231	19 517	1 455	98	81	19 460	16 333	1 217	91
2 workers -----	584	32 568	35 123	1 263	128	137	35 010	29 653	990	115
3 or more workers -----	159	7 468	9 262	515	32	34	9 239	7 894	409	32
Married-couple families -----	946	58 280	61 092	1 883	196	200	60 943	51 535	1 530	176
No workers -----	66	8 821	7 170	269	—	5	7 165	6 140	224	—
1 worker -----	244	13 303	13 340	396	54	41	13 315	11 078	337	47
2 or more workers -----	636	36 156	40 582	1 218	142	154	40 463	34 317	969	129
Husband and wife worked -----	601	33 586	37 421	1 105	128	143	37 302	31 633	873	115
Female householder, no husband present -----	249	9 288	9 210	1 796	30	77	9 149	7 783	1 466	30
No workers -----	56	1 447	1 504	473	—	20	1 492	1 215	403	—
1 worker -----	132	5 141	4 852	887	21	40	4 820	4 128	722	21
2 or more workers -----	61	2 700	2 854	436	9	17	2 837	2 440	341	9
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	509	35 376	29 907	1 553	28	145	29 808	25 778	1 394	28
Male -----	493	33 629	29 132	1 488	28	136	29 042	25 080	1 329	28
May 1975 or later service only -----	141	4 043	2 685	395	—	28	2 670	2 252	381	—
September 1980 or later service only -----	74	2 385	1 710	184	—	24	1 695	1 363	174	—
Served 2 or more years -----	43	1 954	1 287	163	—	15	1 272	1 011	153	—
Vietnam-era service -----	238	11 168	8 527	491	13	46	8 495	7 224	441	13
World War II service -----	50	11 522	9 982	392	6	19	9 963	8 840	336	6



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Evansville, IN—KY MSA—Con.					Fargo-Moorhead, ND—MN MSA				
	Indiana (pt.)—Con.		Kentucky (pt.)			Total				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	183	51 393	9 557	353	9 550	31 463	190	198	220	31 372
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	174	39 257	7 269	232	7 262	24 921	136	121	178	24 842
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	114	26 929	4 784	163	4 777	19 177	90	80	104	19 123
Wife unemployed .....	—	842	204	18	204	474	6	15	—	474
Husband unemployed .....	4	1 426	357	40	357	825	18	6	15	821
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	4	1 013	208	22	208	608	14	—	2	606
Wife unemployed .....	—	99	37	9	37	44	—	—	—	44
Husband not in labor force .....	5	10 710	1 931	81	1 931	5 717	36	71	27	5 709
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	2 297	429	32	429	1 331	—	31	4	1 329
Wife unemployed .....	—	59	42	10	42	54	—	—	5	54
Female householder, no husband present .....	64	7 735	1 427	330	1 414	4 073	108	15	67	4 047
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	33	4 879	827	154	821	2 737	52	15	32	2 728
Unemployed .....	17	296	129	63	129	128	8	—	12	123
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	71	11 951	2 276	162	2 276	10 604	122	65	162	10 538
Enrolled in school .....	71	9 133	1 613	134	1 613	9 539	103	63	101	9 492
Employed .....	24	4 295	679	29	679	4 513	45	24	31	4 494
Unemployed .....	15	546	62	32	62	555	—	—	16	550
Not in labor force .....	32	4 292	872	73	872	4 462	58	39	54	4 439
Not enrolled in school .....	—	2 818	663	28	663	1 065	19	2	61	1 046
High school graduate .....	—	1 483	341	18	341	745	—	—	16	739
Employed .....	—	1 120	237	5	237	637	—	—	6	637
Unemployed .....	—	186	51	5	51	49	—	—	8	43
Not in labor force .....	—	171	38	8	38	49	—	—	2	49
Not high school graduate .....	—	1 335	322	10	322	320	19	2	45	307
Employed .....	—	539	119	—	119	160	6	—	—	160
Unemployed .....	—	356	89	10	89	50	—	2	20	44
Not in labor force .....	—	440	113	—	113	110	13	—	25	103
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	476	106 647	18 659	1 096	18 604	77 741	602	489	453	77 511
Private wage and salary workers .....	466	90 494	15 376	966	15 337	59 230	478	284	367	59 052
Local government workers .....	—	5 658	917	47	910	4 507	41	30	28	4 491
State government workers .....	10	2 564	755	52	755	4 862	38	156	35	4 844
Federal government workers .....	—	1 152	207	25	198	2 476	31	11	16	2 462
Self-employed workers .....	—	6 461	1 307	6	1 307	6 306	14	8	7	6 302
Unpaid family workers .....	—	318	97	—	97	360	—	—	—	360
Employed females 16 years and over .....	215	49 766	8 273	583	8 239	37 417	301	204	173	37 335
Private wage and salary workers .....	213	41 812	6 680	541	6 662	28 800	215	170	127	28 744
Local government workers .....	—	3 256	543	10	536	2 705	26	—	20	2 697
State government workers .....	2	1 490	539	26	539	2 419	25	21	23	2 401
Federal government workers .....	—	490	104	6	95	1 134	21	5	—	1 134
Self-employed workers .....	—	2 533	344	—	344	2 175	14	8	3	2 175
Unpaid family workers .....	—	185	63	—	63	184	—	—	—	184
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	514	121 843	21 467	1 459	21 412	93 323	695	665	621	93 059
50 to 52 weeks .....	329	79 896	13 790	782	13 769	54 114	266	228	190	54 030
48 and 49 weeks .....	27	4 162	732	61	727	3 923	45	12	50	3 879
40 to 47 weeks .....	27	9 528	1 722	93	1 708	8 266	83	60	37	8 232
27 to 39 weeks .....	52	9 312	1 731	88	1 725	8 757	71	68	49	8 745
14 to 26 weeks .....	47	9 621	1 877	161	1 868	9 346	93	139	82	9 315
1 to 13 weeks .....	32	9 324	1 615	274	1 615	8 917	137	158	213	8 858
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	388	94 481	17 074	1 137	17 030	65 030	434	319	445	64 855
40 or more weeks .....	329	79 705	14 170	793	14 135	51 247	293	166	243	51 108
50 to 52 weeks .....	280	70 105	12 322	670	12 301	43 657	212	134	164	43 588
27 to 39 weeks .....	30	5 716	1 106	72	1 106	4 689	25	58	40	4 683
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	253	57 200	9 828	744	9 794	44 332	312	271	239	44 226
50 to 52 weeks .....	144	34 468	5 623	403	5 609	23 932	135	78	61	23 915
48 and 49 weeks .....	—	1 935	313	11	308	2 090	40	6	16	2 076
40 to 47 weeks .....	8	4 959	913	71	913	4 436	15	28	23	4 416
27 to 39 weeks .....	36	5 370	1 081	29	1 075	4 754	37	42	17	4 746
14 to 26 weeks .....	41	5 326	913	87	904	4 626	44	50	26	4 618
1 to 13 weeks .....	24	5 142	985	143	985	4 494	41	67	96	4 455
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	141	38 517	6 854	548	6 831	26 077	159	117	156	26 017
40 or more weeks .....	112	31 467	5 420	375	5 406	20 288	131	58	87	20 245
50 to 52 weeks .....	104	27 329	4 589	319	4 575	16 876	94	50	54	16 861
27 to 39 weeks .....	14	2 881	648	25	648	2 036	2	34	11	2 034
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	247	61 196	11 410	739	11 390	36 709	347	222	305	36 592
No workers .....	18	7 496	1 388	122	1 381	3 287	111	36	40	3 274
1 worker .....	75	16 282	3 184	238	3 178	7 828	84	54	94	7 797
2 workers .....	120	29 547	5 470	273	5 463	20 818	124	120	134	20 750
3 or more workers .....	34	7 871	1 368	106	1 368	4 776	28	12	37	4 771
Married-couple families .....	183	51 393	9 557	353	9 550	31 463	190	198	220	31 372
No workers .....	5	6 135	1 030	45	1 030	2 704	33	36	8	2 696
1 worker .....	41	11 053	2 262	59	2 262	5 128	30	42	61	5 109
2 or more workers .....	137	34 205	6 265	249	6 258	23 631	127	120	151	23 567
Husband and wife worked .....	126	31 521	5 788	232	5 781	22 481	127	120	135	22 417
Female householder, no husband present .....	64	7 735	1 427	330	1 414	4 073	108	15	67	4 047
No workers .....	13	1 210	289	70	282	525	70	—	24	520
1 worker .....	34	4 102	724	165	718	2 246	30	12	23	2 234
2 or more workers .....	17	2 423	414	95	414	1 302	8	3	20	1 293
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	131	25 693	4 129	159	4 115	15 094	213	21	118	15 037
Male .....	122	25 004	4 052	159	4 038	14 582	187	21	90	14 537
May 1975 or later service only .....	28	2 237	433	14	433	1 600	39	8	33	1 597
September 1980 or later service only .....	24	1 348	347	10	347	1 030	8	8	22	1 030
Served 2 or more years .....	15	996	276	10	276	856	—	8	22	856
Vietnam-era service .....	32	7 206	1 303	50	1 289	4 894	132	6	51	4 854
World War II service .....	19	8 821	1 142	56	1 142	4 392	8	—	—	4 392

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3399



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Fargo--Moorhead, ND--MN MSA—Con.				Fayetteville, NC MSA					
	Minnesota (pt.)		North Dakota (pt.)							
	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>9 955</b>	<b>9 930</b>	<b>21 508</b>	<b>21 442</b>	<b>39 237</b>	<b>13 442</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>2 418</b>	<b>38 414</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	7 530	7 509	17 391	17 333	33 736	11 219	599	634	2 259	32 988
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 799	5 784	13 378	13 339	19 773	6 982	319	328	1 104	19 385
Wife unemployed .....	104	104	370	370	1 473	983	35	55	174	1 473
Husband unemployed .....	351	349	474	472	426	348	5	10	37	419
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	248	248	360	358	269	229	—	10	18	269
Wife unemployed .....	9	9	35	35	18	37	5	—	—	18
Husband not in labor force .....	2 074	2 072	3 643	3 637	5 075	1 875	121	87	122	5 007
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	437	435	894	894	1 467	677	60	53	13	1 467
Wife unemployed .....	11	11	43	43	29	77	4	—	—	29
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 200</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>2 873</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>4 849</b>	<b>7 086</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>4 816</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	682	682	2 055	2 046	3 092	3 764	170	112	178	3 059
Unemployed .....	53	48	75	75	296	677	5	—	24	296
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>4 509</b>	<b>4 463</b>	<b>6 095</b>	<b>6 075</b>	<b>11 173</b>	<b>6 927</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>10 920</b>
Enrolled in school .....	4 249	4 215	5 290	5 277	6 271	4 959	246	309	339	6 172
Employed .....	1 991	1 972	2 522	2 522	2 363	1 010	38	47	136	2 314
Unemployed .....	252	247	303	303	480	543	22	32	29	474
Not in labor force .....	2 006	1 996	2 456	2 443	3 237	3 326	186	206	158	3 193
Not enrolled in school .....	260	248	805	798	4 902	1 968	141	65	533	4 748
High school graduate .....	169	163	576	576	3 852	1 359	90	41	424	3 739
Employed .....	139	139	498	498	640	203	29	—	11	640
Unemployed .....	12	6	37	37	186	119	8	—	9	186
Not in labor force .....	15	15	34	34	329	196	4	12	27	312
Not high school graduate .....	91	85	229	222	1 050	609	51	24	109	1 009
Employed .....	58	58	102	102	297	146	43	—	41	286
Unemployed .....	15	9	35	35	233	160	—	—	14	219
Not in labor force .....	18	18	92	85	465	297	8	24	40	455
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>23 728</b>	<b>23 631</b>	<b>54 013</b>	<b>53 880</b>	<b>63 836</b>	<b>27 544</b>	<b>1 730</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>2 836</b>	<b>62 811</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	17 282	17 205	41 948	41 847	44 405	17 896	1 344	1 229	1 884	43 760
Local government workers .....	1 659	1 651	2 848	2 840	4 347	2 314	53	18	95	4 268
State government workers .....	1 695	1 685	3 167	3 159	3 758	2 519	114	28	186	3 692
Federal government workers .....	709	709	1 767	1 753	6 713	3 837	117	197	578	6 537
Self-employed workers .....	2 244	2 242	4 062	4 060	4 424	936	102	188	93	4 365
Unpaid family workers .....	139	139	221	221	189	42	—	14	—	189
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 845</b>	<b>11 814</b>	<b>25 572</b>	<b>25 521</b>	<b>31 306</b>	<b>14 986</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>30 763</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	8 772	8 751	20 028	19 993	21 463	9 613	604	852	1 030	21 087
Local government workers .....	975	975	1 730	1 722	2 753	1 450	41	18	50	2 710
State government workers .....	855	845	1 564	1 556	2 455	1 722	70	10	129	2 440
Federal government workers .....	365	365	769	769	2 875	1 791	88	123	260	2 799
Self-employed workers .....	797	797	1 378	1 378	1 651	378	29	152	55	1 618
Unpaid family workers .....	81	81	103	103	109	32	—	6	—	109
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>29 422</b>	<b>29 311</b>	<b>63 901</b>	<b>63 748</b>	<b>102 460</b>	<b>45 237</b>	<b>2 456</b>	<b>2 731</b>	<b>6 836</b>	<b>100 146</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	15 208	15 175	38 906	38 855	69 554	27 012	1 517	1 437	4 592	68 000
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 287	1 269	2 636	2 610	4 547	2 596	95	168	402	4 402
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 812	2 802	5 454	5 430	7 864	3 628	241	242	355	7 739
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 316	3 304	5 441	5 441	5 959	3 140	190	252	408	5 842
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 474	3 456	5 872	5 859	7 762	4 427	186	268	550	7 588
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 325	3 305	5 592	5 553	6 774	4 434	227	364	529	6 575
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	19 061	18 998	45 969	45 857	85 850	36 351	2 077	2 112	5 951	83 802
40 or more weeks .....	14 010	13 961	37 237	37 147	74 483	29 168	1 688	1 616	4 952	72 760
50 to 52 weeks .....	11 719	11 696	31 938	31 892	64 567	24 139	1 404	1 303	4 293	63 059
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 667	1 661	3 022	3 022	3 804	2 042	147	131	330	3 714
<b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>14 542</b>	<b>14 512</b>	<b>29 790</b>	<b>29 714</b>	<b>40 079</b>	<b>20 748</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>2 106</b>	<b>39 297</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	6 718	6 715	17 214	17 200	21 319	10 521	524	623	1 035	20 953
48 and 49 weeks .....	693	688	1 397	1 388	1 488	992	50	78	66	1 460
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 575	1 575	2 861	2 841	4 683	2 071	147	176	160	4 615
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 851	1 843	2 903	2 903	3 440	1 888	107	180	184	3 382
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 883	1 875	2 743	2 743	4 824	2 506	114	220	321	4 712
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 822	1 816	2 672	2 639	4 325	2 770	139	232	340	4 175
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	7 521	7 505	18 556	18 512	28 805	15 062	841	1 038	1 515	28 229
40 or more weeks .....	5 271	5 263	15 017	14 982	22 694	11 059	637	699	1 034	22 297
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 307	4 304	12 569	12 557	18 189	8 872	474	514	869	17 855
27 to 39 weeks .....	696	694	1 340	1 340	1 874	1 192	71	69	125	1 843
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>11 585</b>	<b>11 554</b>	<b>25 124</b>	<b>25 038</b>	<b>45 605</b>	<b>21 493</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>2 786</b>	<b>44 719</b>
No workers .....	1 364	1 357	1 923	1 917	3 095	2 392	102	88	167	3 040
1 worker .....	2 485	2 478	5 343	5 319	14 196	7 218	381	356	990	13 928
2 workers .....	6 149	6 136	14 669	14 614	23 728	9 627	452	446	1 465	23 221
3 or more workers .....	1 587	1 583	3 189	3 188	4 586	2 256	123	102	164	4 530
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>9 955</b>	<b>9 930</b>	<b>21 508</b>	<b>21 442</b>	<b>39 237</b>	<b>13 442</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>2 418</b>	<b>38 414</b>
No workers .....	1 088	1 086	1 616	1 610	2 360	707	43	15	109	2 311
1 worker .....	1 667	1 661	3 461	3 448	10 578	2 837	199	246	817	10 333
2 or more workers .....	7 200	7 183	16 431	16 384	26 299	9 898	483	470	1 492	25 770
Husband and wife worked .....	6 753	6 736	15 728	15 681	24 428	9 127	436	448	1 373	23 970
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 200</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>2 873</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>4 849</b>	<b>7 086</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>4 816</b>
No workers .....	238	233	287	287	674	1 594	59	73	52	674
1 worker .....	642	641	1 604	1 593	2 732	3 835	160	76	123	2 716
2 or more workers .....	320	320	982	973	1 443	1 657	77	73	101	1 426
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 033</b>	<b>5 019</b>	<b>10 061</b>	<b>10 018</b>	<b>22 264</b>	<b>9 511</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>21 835</b>
Male .....	4 841	4 830	9 741	9 707	19 595	8 078	269	310	933	19 251
May 1975 or later service only .....	450	447	1 150	1 150	5 370	3 758	102	161	601	5 207
September 1980 or later service only .....	278	278	752	752	3 541	2 372	51	99	412	3 448
Served 2 or more years .....	227	227	629	629	3 161	2 211	51	88	400	3 076
Vietnam-era service .....	1 413	1 404	3 481	3 450	10 299	4 142	145	180	529	10 075
World War II service .....	1 659	1 659	2 733	2 733	3 476	888	23	15	35	3 458

## 3400 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Fayetteville–Springdale, AR MSA						Fitchburg–Leominster, MA MSA		
Metropolitan Area	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	25 188	203	319	119	183	25 059	20 915	317	244
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	19 263	196	244	89	166	19 146	15 879	247	208
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	13 154	143	178	71	112	13 081	11 257	192	141
Wife unemployed .....	366	6	6	—	—	366	550	26	—
Husband unemployed .....	484	6	20	—	8	481	850	17	6
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	257	6	14	—	5	257	595	17	—
Wife unemployed .....	44	—	6	—	—	44	59	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	5 441	1	55	30	9	5 432	4 186	53	30
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 459	—	26	8	9	1 450	779	24	11
Wife unemployed .....	69	—	10	—	—	69	110	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 336	66	51	9	57	3 290	3 614	194	71
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 253	41	40	—	57	2 207	1 916	67	37
Unemployed .....	130	—	—	—	—	130	207	6	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	7 567	192	114	114	116	7 510	5 198	189	122
Enrolled in school .....	5 956	143	89	100	70	5 924	4 039	135	107
Employed .....	2 430	68	36	21	31	2 405	1 862	52	52
Unemployed .....	294	13	7	5	—	294	279	14	5
Not in labor force .....	3 232	62	46	74	39	3 225	1 898	69	50
Not enrolled in school .....	1 611	49	25	14	46	1 586	1 159	54	15
High school graduate .....	856	49	—	—	16	852	632	20	—
Employed .....	692	34	—	—	16	688	488	—	—
Unemployed .....	55	—	—	—	—	55	104	—	—
Not in labor force .....	108	15	—	—	—	108	40	20	—
Not high school graduate .....	755	—	25	14	30	734	527	34	15
Employed .....	393	—	9	—	12	381	254	—	—
Unemployed .....	70	—	9	—	9	70	147	14	3
Not in labor force .....	292	—	7	14	9	283	126	20	12
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	53 234	837	738	536	668	52 805	46 939	802	721
Private wage and salary workers .....	40 302	702	595	401	579	39 924	37 838	632	618
Local government workers .....	2 485	56	12	—	5	2 485	3 393	36	9
State government workers .....	4 523	48	57	110	52	4 492	1 540	66	45
Federal government workers .....	997	18	11	9	7	990	1 404	53	8
Self-employed workers .....	4 554	13	62	16	15	4 547	2 653	15	41
Unpaid family workers .....	373	—	1	—	10	367	111	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	23 998	430	301	242	278	23 805	21 947	298	385
Private wage and salary workers .....	18 059	345	240	187	230	17 898	17 705	228	319
Local government workers .....	1 531	51	8	—	—	1 531	1 754	15	9
State government workers .....	2 290	28	20	37	32	2 265	863	28	26
Federal government workers .....	400	2	11	2	7	393	683	20	8
Self-employed workers .....	1 462	4	21	16	5	1 462	878	7	23
Unpaid family workers .....	256	—	1	—	4	256	64	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	63 013	1 023	867	625	738	62 537	54 810	1 143	744
50 to 52 weeks .....	38 179	434	547	304	371	37 910	36 113	644	494
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 449	43	37	24	27	2 426	1 903	50	21
40 to 47 weeks .....	5 419	80	42	71	58	5 402	4 847	77	32
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 616	115	60	40	76	4 571	3 689	103	77
14 to 26 weeks .....	6 270	214	83	111	104	6 208	4 566	156	71
1 to 13 weeks .....	6 080	137	98	75	102	6 020	3 692	113	49
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	48 316	688	705	377	572	47 948	41 561	900	608
40 or more weeks .....	38 896	479	557	262	405	38 613	35 031	659	510
50 to 52 weeks .....	33 510	375	497	227	345	33 254	30 661	574	463
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 662	61	48	27	38	2 644	2 159	70	55
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	29 063	512	361	259	307	28 840	25 526	457	402
50 to 52 weeks .....	15 642	141	200	125	158	15 535	15 495	218	243
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 002	13	31	17	5	997	998	20	9
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 992	57	15	17	33	2 975	2 730	57	26
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 642	88	24	23	30	2 621	2 026	57	46
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 250	159	51	62	43	3 211	2 344	40	51
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 535	54	40	15	38	3 501	1 933	65	27
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	20 073	284	280	170	215	19 913	16 107	321	328
40 or more weeks .....	15 340	159	210	119	152	15 235	13 325	225	260
50 to 52 weeks .....	12 866	108	181	108	137	12 772	11 403	175	225
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 412	34	19	19	16	1 396	880	33	39
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	29 537	274	391	144	253	29 362	25 514	601	339
No workers .....	3 136	11	14	12	17	3 119	3 256	96	67
1 worker .....	7 812	39	123	55	55	7 765	5 971	196	104
2 workers .....	15 363	187	193	62	151	15 273	12 112	262	137
3 or more workers .....	3 226	37	61	15	30	3 205	4 175	47	31
Married-couple families .....	25 188	203	319	119	183	25 059	20 915	317	244
No workers .....	2 645	1	10	12	9	2 636	2 344	19	32
1 worker .....	5 414	18	76	37	15	5 399	3 924	46	64
2 or more workers .....	17 129	184	233	70	159	17 024	14 647	252	148
Husband and wife worked .....	15 893	182	227	64	139	15 805	13 473	235	138
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 336	66	51	9	57	3 290	3 614	194	71
No workers .....	428	10	2	—	8	420	804	70	24
1 worker .....	1 856	19	30	2	40	1 824	1 586	110	27
2 or more workers .....	1 052	37	19	7	9	1 046	1 224	14	20
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	12 315	103	214	26	60	12 267	11 672	253	33
Male .....	11 722	103	201	20	51	11 674	11 149	228	26
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 574	19	53	—	51	1 531	1 486	91	16
September 1980 or later service only .....	944	8	25	—	34	915	906	64	11
Served 2 or more years .....	769	8	25	—	32	742	766	58	11
Vietnam-era service .....	4 053	52	71	4	9	4 048	3 316	104	—
World War II service .....	3 711	32	36	9	—	3 711	3 918	21	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3401



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Fitchburg-Leominster, MA MSA—Con.		Flint, MI MSA					
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>								
Married-couple families .....	924	20 378	74 690	9 117	447	421	1 038	74 206
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	680	15 521	54 318	6 063	314	392	840	53 936
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	423	11 055	32 981	4 054	206	205	527	32 740
Wife unemployed .....	101	495	1 700	340	20	11	18	1 695
Husband unemployed .....	87	808	2 742	461	66	8	26	2 742
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	28	580	1 411	228	15	8	13	1 411
Wife unemployed .....	26	43	325	64	9	—	—	325
Husband not in labor force .....	157	4 049	17 630	2 593	67	21	172	17 528
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	779	3 225	816	6	8	51	3 205
Wife unemployed .....	54	56	215	44	—	—	—	215
Female householder, no husband present .....	656	3 302	14 950	10 767	269	115	548	14 704
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	143	1 868	7 299	4 229	78	100	212	7 198
Unemployed .....	90	158	1 128	1 728	63	—	91	1 119
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	564	4 981	19 696	6 815	154	280	886	19 159
Enrolled in school .....	371	3 859	15 478	5 376	113	252	584	15 135
Employed .....	109	1 807	6 206	1 154	35	52	177	6 135
Unemployed .....	53	265	1 674	843	23	—	79	1 613
Not in labor force .....	209	1 787	7 567	3 379	55	200	328	7 356
Not enrolled in school .....	193	1 122	4 218	1 439	41	28	302	4 024
High school graduate .....	36	625	2 101	631	20	9	51	2 073
Employed .....	7	481	1 530	269	13	—	26	1 508
Unemployed .....	—	104	273	168	3	9	9	267
Not in labor force .....	29	40	283	182	4	—	16	283
Not high school graduate .....	157	497	2 117	808	21	19	251	1 951
Employed .....	14	254	592	92	5	—	48	567
Unemployed .....	48	135	474	224	2	—	77	435
Not in labor force .....	95	108	1 051	492	14	19	126	949
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 236	45 813	149 681	25 756	1 047	1 128	2 945	148 256
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 931	36 829	127 349	21 338	905	884	2 565	126 058
Local government workers .....	123	3 360	10 108	2 747	70	81	178	10 062
State government workers .....	77	1 496	3 035	811	13	30	75	3 009
Federal government workers .....	53	1 386	1 452	403	26	—	40	1 443
Self-employed workers .....	52	2 631	7 326	429	23	104	80	7 280
Unpaid family workers .....	—	111	411	28	10	29	7	404
Employed females 16 years and over .....	798	21 490	66 127	13 753	489	507	1 340	65 503
Private wage and salary workers .....	642	17 300	54 204	10 986	442	396	1 117	53 633
Local government workers .....	69	1 733	6 062	1 699	15	50	118	6 043
State government workers .....	28	856	1 823	570	—	11	34	1 821
Federal government workers .....	28	675	811	246	8	—	15	811
Self-employed workers .....	31	862	3 000	234	14	31	56	2 968
Unpaid family workers .....	—	64	227	18	10	19	—	227
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 889	53 343	175 235	32 473	1 254	1 338	3 664	173 431
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 445	35 330	105 830	16 296	618	702	1 827	104 915
48 and 49 weeks .....	185	1 838	8 555	2 231	41	132	178	8 452
40 to 47 weeks .....	309	4 706	15 958	3 066	125	98	469	15 757
27 to 39 weeks .....	228	3 585	14 511	2 847	263	81	339	14 340
14 to 26 weeks .....	311	4 422	15 841	3 885	101	190	466	15 602
1 to 13 weeks .....	411	3 462	14 540	4 148	106	135	385	14 365
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 320	40 378	132 099	24 112	930	985	2 554	130 834
40 or more weeks .....	1 753	34 104	109 899	18 603	626	768	1 945	108 931
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 330	29 923	91 919	14 370	538	607	1 516	91 176
27 to 39 weeks .....	165	2 071	8 483	1 573	181	51	217	8 379
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 180	24 851	79 416	17 248	593	592	1 679	78 628
50 to 52 weeks .....	419	15 247	42 401	8 242	301	271	739	42 046
48 and 49 weeks .....	85	961	3 611	1 155	27	72	67	3 568
40 to 47 weeks .....	138	2 643	7 901	1 791	35	63	251	7 790
27 to 39 weeks .....	121	1 970	8 106	1 779	135	37	185	8 012
14 to 26 weeks .....	131	2 269	8 732	2 220	47	70	221	8 666
1 to 13 weeks .....	286	1 761	8 665	2 061	48	79	216	8 546
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	814	15 650	48 880	11 704	405	385	899	48 468
40 or more weeks .....	576	12 987	38 738	8 940	269	296	660	38 433
50 to 52 weeks .....	388	11 172	31 915	6 866	230	214	467	31 713
27 to 39 weeks .....	70	840	3 716	865	99	18	94	3 671
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	1 751	24 601	93 488	21 159	771	559	1 734	92 712
No workers .....	474	2 964	14 611	5 718	200	33	298	14 476
1 worker .....	464	5 794	27 510	7 063	177	199	476	27 271
2 workers .....	653	11 728	39 500	6 163	286	259	742	39 192
3 or more workers .....	160	4 115	11 867	2 215	108	68	218	11 773
Married-couple families .....	924	20 378	74 690	9 117	447	421	1 038	74 206
No workers .....	58	2 306	10 120	1 235	41	18	77	10 063
1 worker .....	177	3 831	18 390	2 038	91	154	180	18 304
2 or more workers .....	689	14 241	46 180	5 844	315	249	781	45 839
Husband and wife worked .....	611	13 133	40 641	4 906	292	235	663	40 351
Female householder, no husband present .....	656	3 302	14 950	10 767	269	115	548	14 704
No workers .....	354	589	4 114	4 185	143	15	213	4 036
1 worker .....	230	1 521	7 183	4 359	75	35	222	7 053
2 or more workers .....	72	1 192	3 653	2 223	51	65	113	3 615
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	176	11 549	40 334	6 426	257	54	443	40 148
Male .....	158	11 044	39 026	6 148	234	54	421	38 848
May 1975 or later service only .....	77	1 431	4 644	1 243	45	22	108	4 628
September 1980 or later service only .....	67	861	2 654	753	12	15	37	2 646
Served 2 or more years .....	55	721	2 222	596	12	15	31	2 214
Vietnam-era service .....	13	3 316	11 972	1 996	118	27	182	11 896
World War II service .....	25	3 893	11 936	1 511	22	—	15	11 921



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Florence, AL MSA			Florence, SC MSA			Fort Collins-Loveland, CO MSA				
Metropolitan Area	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Married-couple families .....	29 549	2 336	29 518	16 926	5 304	16 917	39 455	135	160	424	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	21 399	1 590	21 381	13 672	3 968	13 663	31 295	100	151	350	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	12 106	1 061	12 096	9 218	2 937	9 211	22 183	71	98	213	
Wife unemployed .....	637	85	637	232	169	232	825	—	—	17	
Husband unemployed .....	545	64	545	249	109	249	853	—	—	14	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	275	31	275	166	59	166	634	—	—	14	
Wife unemployed .....	63	16	63	12	14	12	51	—	—	—	
Husband not in labor force .....	7 605	682	7 592	3 005	1 227	3 005	7 307	35	9	60	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 466	204	1 466	818	342	818	1 537	35	—	15	
Wife unemployed .....	128	8	122	20	25	20	83	—	7	—	
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 449	1 666	3 441	2 227	4 407	2 227	4 646	56	16	58	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 077	906	2 077	1 402	2 287	1 402	3 363	20	13	39	
Unemployed .....	167	106	167	60	322	60	193	—	—	—	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	6 436	1 270	6 436	4 349	3 231	4 342	11 349	134	46	213	
Enrolled in school .....	4 886	1 042	4 886	3 545	2 563	3 538	9 615	114	46	198	
Employed .....	1 479	240	1 479	1 423	564	1 423	3 830	37	22	46	
Unemployed .....	256	102	256	154	164	154	688	13	16	22	
Not in labor force .....	3 151	700	3 151	1 968	1 835	1 961	5 097	64	8	130	
Not enrolled in school .....	1 550	228	1 550	804	668	804	1 734	20	—	15	
High school graduate .....	648	130	648	395	282	395	1 036	13	—	12	
Employed .....	419	105	419	323	146	323	763	13	—	8	
Unemployed .....	108	11	108	4	45	4	117	—	—	4	
Not in labor force .....	113	14	113	68	79	68	132	—	—	—	
Not high school graduate .....	902	98	902	409	386	409	698	7	—	3	
Employed .....	428	21	428	165	83	165	236	—	—	3	
Unemployed .....	176	7	176	46	78	46	174	—	—	—	
Not in labor force .....	298	70	298	198	225	198	288	7	—	—	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	50 387	6 065	50 303	35 315	16 384	35 250	89 760	441	559	1 316	
Private wage and salary workers .....	37 393	4 710	37 331	27 994	13 050	27 941	64 479	348	361	755	
Local government workers .....	3 425	442	3 425	1 218	891	1 218	6 920	12	32	63	
State government workers .....	2 090	273	2 090	2 754	1 619	2 754	7 933	47	103	386	
Federal government workers .....	3 460	454	3 452	495	240	483	2 301	26	8	30	
Self-employed workers .....	3 707	186	3 700	2 533	538	2 533	7 739	8	45	75	
Unpaid family workers .....	312	—	305	321	46	321	388	—	10	7	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	21 142	3 209	21 106	15 995	8 641	15 969	41 524	179	249	569	
Private wage and salary workers .....	15 900	2 586	15 871	12 257	6 578	12 231	29 290	147	167	354	
Local government workers .....	1 884	241	1 884	711	557	711	3 950	5	17	26	
State government workers .....	1 279	172	1 279	1 940	1 161	1 940	3 800	5	37	133	
Federal government workers .....	792	117	792	184	125	184	953	14	8	20	
Self-employed workers .....	1 138	93	1 138	724	197	724	3 318	8	20	29	
Unpaid family workers .....	149	—	142	179	23	179	213	—	—	7	
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	57 706	7 173	57 600	39 084	18 632	39 019	107 955	727	685	1 619	
50 to 52 weeks .....	36 095	4 091	36 043	26 898	10 638	26 857	61 098	299	354	710	
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 023	271	2 017	1 663	1 117	1 663	4 943	44	—	110	
40 to 47 weeks .....	4 600	472	4 595	2 745	1 899	2 731	10 304	36	57	207	
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 300	663	4 293	2 643	1 554	2 643	9 853	77	94	127	
14 to 26 weeks .....	5 552	795	5 535	2 610	1 641	2 600	11 169	125	96	222	
1 to 13 weeks .....	5 136	881	5 117	2 525	1 783	2 525	10 588	146	84	243	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	45 785	5 509	45 709	31 670	14 816	31 623	78 889	503	456	1 135	
40 or more weeks .....	37 132	4 184	37 075	27 246	11 847	27 205	62 191	282	339	811	
50 to 52 weeks .....	32 141	3 657	32 095	23 950	9 387	23 909	52 245	228	306	576	
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 844	458	2 837	1 739	1 067	1 739	5 414	44	52	51	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	25 278	3 755	25 220	18 302	10 046	18 276	50 729	316	357	784	
50 to 52 weeks .....	13 273	1 998	13 255	11 174	5 356	11 160	25 631	108	170	341	
48 and 49 weeks .....	960	137	960	789	580	789	2 425	23	—	38	
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 356	290	2 351	1 522	1 085	1 514	5 391	10	29	119	
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 670	417	2 663	1 871	902	1 871	5 733	36	37	83	
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 999	470	2 990	1 561	1 022	1 557	6 048	74	71	69	
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 020	443	3 001	1 385	1 101	1 385	5 501	65	50	134	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	17 285	2 626	17 249	13 427	7 511	13 409	31 544	215	178	547	
40 or more weeks .....	12 739	1 933	12 722	10 798	5 768	10 784	23 673	112	148	384	
50 to 52 weeks .....	10 579	1 662	10 567	9 217	4 465	9 203	19 456	100	134	263	
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 607	295	1 600	1 191	580	1 191	2 716	23	4	36	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>											
Families .....	33 789	4 195	33 750	19 687	10 348	19 678	45 417	204	216	498	
No workers .....	5 088	703	5 088	2 061	1 553	2 061	4 495	12	5	43	
1 worker .....	10 725	1 510	10 689	5 156	3 530	5 154	10 763	92	49	195	
2 workers .....	14 535	1 560	14 532	9 723	3 764	9 716	25 015	81	145	239	
3 or more workers .....	3 441	422	3 441	2 747	1 501	2 747	5 144	19	17	21	
Married-couple families .....	29 549	2 336	29 518	16 926	5 304	16 917	39 455	135	160	424	
No workers .....	4 435	349	4 435	1 643	527	1 643	3 899	—	2	22	
1 worker .....	8 509	521	8 481	3 794	942	3 792	7 590	41	20	153	
2 or more workers .....	16 605	1 466	16 602	11 489	3 835	11 482	27 966	94	138	249	
Husband and wife worked .....	14 731	1 275	14 728	10 597	3 379	10 590	26 613	87	130	235	
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 449	1 666	3 441	2 227	4 407	2 227	4 646	56	16	58	
No workers .....	566	345	566	356	921	356	491	5	3	5	
1 worker .....	1 835	883	1 827	1 065	2 234	1 065	2 546	45	8	42	
2 or more workers .....	1 048	438	1 048	806	1 252	806	1 609	6	5	11	
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	12 862	1 459	12 821	8 581	2 402	8 579	19 208	55	84	53	
Male .....	12 482	1 403	12 441	8 251	2 242	8 249	18 388	55	84	41	
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 164	350	1 158	830	727	830	2 254	30	17	12	
September 1980 or later service only .....	678	197	672	414	357	414	1 151	20	17	6	
Served 2 or more years .....	508	158	502	386	317	386	921	12	17	6	
Vietnam-era service .....	3 141	497	3 123	2 548	781	2 546	6 990	13	47	19	
World War II service .....	4 870	399	4 863	2 794	533	2 794	5 126	—	9	9	

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3403



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Fort Collins–Loveland, CO MSA—Con.		Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FL MSA					Fort Pierce, FL MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	1 817	38 473	81 937	2 499	284	2 611	80 112	58 868	3 308	327
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 368	30 573	44 817	1 906	255	2 064	43 413	32 914	2 332	282
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	942	21 640	30 744	1 405	173	1 311	29 885	21 215	1 756	204
Wife unemployed .....	67	807	936	71	—	109	868	802	61	9
Husband unemployed .....	95	813	1 327	58	—	32	1 302	1 220	247	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	58	609	653	48	—	15	638	726	135	—
Wife unemployed .....	19	51	110	—	—	—	110	103	22	—
Husband not in labor force .....	354	7 087	35 793	535	29	515	35 397	24 734	729	45
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	150	1 446	4 352	238	—	146	4 272	2 832	226	8
Wife unemployed .....	19	76	196	—	—	—	196	164	36	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	571	4 343	8 337	2 274	26	570	7 972	5 069	2 650	27
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	307	3 221	5 610	1 318	26	304	5 401	3 199	1 380	27
Unemployed .....	17	180	218	163	—	46	186	171	377	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	983	10 786	11 335	1 572	88	1 142	10 592	7 742	2 217	101
Enrolled in school .....	810	9 168	8 170	1 087	75	658	7 739	5 300	1 502	93
Employed .....	298	3 652	4 399	252	25	303	4 172	2 532	463	35
Unemployed .....	63	649	306	90	—	48	293	314	187	—
Not in labor force .....	449	4 867	3 465	745	50	307	3 274	2 447	852	58
Not enrolled in school .....	173	1 618	3 165	485	13	484	2 853	2 442	715	8
High school graduate .....	62	989	1 412	214	13	139	1 331	1 088	222	—
Employed .....	44	734	1 123	135	13	91	1 090	718	93	—
Unemployed .....	11	106	59	24	—	27	32	89	82	—
Not in labor force .....	7	125	181	55	—	11	170	263	47	—
Not high school graduate .....	111	629	1 753	271	—	345	1 522	1 354	493	8
Employed .....	14	222	1 015	62	—	177	892	773	41	—
Unemployed .....	12	166	200	26	—	31	169	217	60	—
Not in labor force .....	85	241	520	183	—	137	443	364	392	8
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	4 664	87 216	132 927	8 106	773	6 871	128 431	89 234	10 365	766
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 462	62 640	105 524	6 188	616	5 874	101 738	71 885	7 409	650
Local government workers .....	404	6 676	10 663	1 063	19	317	10 474	6 878	1 465	44
State government workers .....	537	7 623	3 250	540	44	151	3 147	1 827	679	20
Federal government workers .....	107	2 235	1 925	73	9	72	1 870	1 014	186	—
Self-employed workers .....	149	7 659	10 795	242	71	362	10 492	7 026	545	44
Unpaid family workers .....	5	383	770	—	14	95	710	604	81	8
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 160	40 249	61 261	4 229	400	2 688	59 454	39 625	5 265	330
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 613	28 361	48 966	3 052	321	2 228	47 475	32 249	3 522	292
Local government workers .....	163	3 840	5 766	696	6	202	5 650	3 746	922	20
State government workers .....	275	3 630	1 902	390	10	96	1 835	1 042	456	—
Federal government workers .....	45	917	835	40	4	32	813	325	113	—
Self-employed workers .....	64	3 288	3 377	51	51	114	3 275	1 924	244	10
Unpaid family workers .....	—	213	415	—	8	16	406	339	8	8
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	5 910	104 786	153 454	9 852	873	7 627	148 320	105 079	13 012	787
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 014	59 481	94 265	5 286	502	4 516	91 131	64 191	6 228	559
48 and 49 weeks .....	268	4 756	6 983	351	53	443	6 739	4 013	486	24
40 to 47 weeks .....	634	10 016	15 051	952	44	618	14 597	9 981	1 408	29
27 to 39 weeks .....	605	9 477	11 640	1 077	71	687	11 211	7 800	1 695	79
14 to 26 weeks .....	718	10 843	13 350	934	109	746	12 830	10 287	1 513	66
1 to 13 weeks .....	671	10 213	12 165	1 252	94	617	11 812	8 807	1 682	30
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 260	76 672	120 233	7 633	703	6 403	116 012	81 924	10 350	627
40 or more weeks .....	3 191	60 523	99 822	5 744	516	4 962	96 474	67 152	7 284	548
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 611	50 883	83 877	4 761	442	4 089	81 086	57 084	5 735	505
27 to 39 weeks .....	290	5 242	7 440	731	56	490	7 143	4 838	1 162	45
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 707	49 188	71 582	5 105	459	3 171	69 360	46 902	6 312	332
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 317	24 809	40 586	2 689	270	1 660	39 360	25 730	2 987	210
48 and 49 weeks .....	139	2 325	3 162	159	43	184	3 075	1 996	260	—
40 to 47 weeks .....	275	5 278	7 760	521	27	252	7 562	4 866	700	18
27 to 39 weeks .....	293	5 562	6 401	600	40	337	6 177	4 150	866	41
14 to 26 weeks .....	360	5 898	7 042	505	27	364	6 793	5 517	750	44
1 to 13 weeks .....	323	5 316	6 631	631	52	374	6 393	4 643	749	19
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 654	30 600	51 971	3 801	353	2 441	50 339	33 168	4 797	249
40 or more weeks .....	1 240	22 935	41 652	2 811	281	1 728	40 452	26 065	3 417	202
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 027	18 835	34 323	2 321	227	1 420	33 304	21 389	2 681	194
27 to 39 weeks .....	127	2 637	3 857	427	25	170	3 760	2 371	521	22
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	2 587	44 079	93 547	5 136	322	3 410	91 196	66 069	6 410	363
No workers .....	266	4 349	25 996	802	28	411	25 703	18 110	947	30
1 worker .....	923	10 336	23 798	1 814	89	1 022	23 136	17 211	2 283	88
2 workers .....	1 093	24 427	35 712	1 848	168	1 541	34 625	25 435	2 250	199
3 or more workers .....	305	4 967	8 041	672	37	436	7 732	5 313	930	46
Married-couple families .....	1 817	38 473	81 937	2 499	284	2 611	80 112	58 868	3 308	327
No workers .....	111	3 841	24 686	192	28	232	24 494	16 933	347	30
1 worker .....	475	7 351	17 693	470	89	633	17 282	13 615	628	61
2 or more workers .....	1 231	27 281	39 558	1 837	167	1 746	38 336	28 320	2 333	236
Husband and wife worked .....	1 126	25 973	37 039	1 649	167	1 619	35 919	25 986	2 124	229
Female householder, no husband present .....	571	4 343	8 337	2 274	26	570	7 972	5 069	2 650	27
No workers .....	134	424	1 051	542	—	165	957	878	547	—
1 worker .....	321	2 373	4 299	1 154	—	242	4 159	2 582	1 401	18
2 or more workers .....	116	1 546	2 987	578	26	163	2 856	1 609	702	9
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	621	18 827	54 834	1 138	27	766	54 217	38 911	1 588	59
Male .....	591	18 017	52 721	1 087	20	739	52 124	37 581	1 506	59
May 1975 or later service only .....	130	2 202	4 302	357	7	176	4 172	2 996	502	8
September 1980 or later service only .....	71	1 131	2 308	274	7	113	2 236	1 580	360	—
Served 2 or more years .....	58	901	1 862	256	—	87	1 790	1 334	282	—
Vietnam-era service .....	261	6 818	10 766	278	—	262	10 554	7 696	420	—
World War II service .....	92	5 054	28 444	285	20	185	28 271	20 649	332	15



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Fort Pierce, FL MSA—Con.		Fort Smith, AR—OK MSA							
			Total						Arkansas (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	1 755	57 686	38 137	906	1 800	695	258	38 039	31 679	768
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 355	32 039	28 416	691	1 183	641	187	28 374	23 886	619
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	738	20 713	17 862	528	769	529	97	17 838	15 022	498
Wife unemployed .....	55	767	954	15	29	12	3	954	821	9
Husband unemployed .....	60	1 189	968	14	115	—	32	943	807	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	22	709	563	3	74	—	18	545	451	—
Wife unemployed .....	4	103	97	2	—	—	7	97	92	—
Husband not in labor force .....	340	24 458	8 753	201	502	54	39	8 722	6 986	149
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	88	2 764	1 901	49	165	17	6	1 899	1 492	36
Wife unemployed .....	—	164	85	—	19	—	—	85	72	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	237	4 963	5 297	610	402	49	46	5 269	4 357	566
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	133	3 141	3 214	431	219	44	23	3 202	2 750	422
Unemployed .....	46	148	259	51	15	—	10	249	214	36
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	719	7 398	8 705	455	812	177	72	8 669	7 254	399
Enrolled in school .....	407	5 103	6 578	334	582	156	58	6 551	5 446	289
Employed .....	140	2 454	2 460	112	156	20	33	2 443	2 096	89
Unemployed .....	44	297	407	38	52	18	2	405	356	33
Not in labor force .....	223	2 345	3 711	184	374	118	23	3 703	2 994	167
Not enrolled in school .....	312	2 295	2 127	121	230	21	14	2 118	1 808	110
High school graduate .....	29	1 069	1 184	82	70	5	2	1 182	1 005	71
Employed .....	25	703	799	35	40	2	2	797	671	31
Unemployed .....	—	89	117	21	—	—	—	117	112	14
Not in labor force .....	4	259	237	21	30	3	—	237	191	21
Not high school graduate .....	283	1 226	943	39	160	16	12	936	803	39
Employed .....	146	693	337	25	22	8	8	334	277	25
Unemployed .....	57	214	173	—	40	—	—	173	162	—
Not in labor force .....	80	319	431	14	98	8	4	427	362	14
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	4 466	86 668	69 766	2 666	3 465	1 734	702	69 407	58 900	2 446
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 853	69 757	55 957	2 403	2 630	1 530	658	55 623	47 918	2 227
Local government workers .....	198	6 709	3 265	41	164	32	1	3 264	2 757	30
State government workers .....	106	1 756	2 921	86	257	32	9	2 912	2 058	70
Federal government workers .....	28	1 002	1 771	56	191	6	13	1 766	1 439	42
Self-employed workers .....	258	6 863	5 325	80	219	95	21	5 315	4 334	77
Unpaid family workers .....	23	581	527	—	4	39	—	527	394	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 456	38 615	30 968	1 389	1 644	746	292	30 808	26 137	1 281
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 209	31 431	24 893	1 214	1 206	661	269	24 745	21 340	1 124
Local government workers .....	104	3 657	1 807	32	91	2	1	1 806	1 530	30
State government workers .....	46	1 005	1 781	86	181	19	9	1 772	1 272	70
Federal government workers .....	28	313	650	37	100	—	—	650	518	37
Self-employed workers .....	61	1 878	1 583	20	62	25	13	1 581	1 268	20
Unpaid family workers .....	8	331	254	—	4	39	—	254	209	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	4 893	102 225	79 694	3 132	4 233	1 825	868	79 248	67 098	2 826
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 637	62 690	50 547	1 902	1 981	1 249	457	50 333	43 092	1 770
48 and 49 weeks .....	214	3 858	3 235	103	230	73	3	3 208	2 689	97
40 to 47 weeks .....	581	9 614	6 762	281	458	162	46	6 742	5 515	262
27 to 39 weeks .....	414	7 583	6 276	265	477	76	104	6 200	5 223	203
14 to 26 weeks .....	603	9 944	6 578	260	513	128	108	6 501	5 510	223
1 to 13 weeks .....	444	8 536	6 296	321	574	137	80	6 264	5 069	271
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 292	79 466	63 699	2 579	3 098	1 584	680	63 361	53 769	2 357
40 or more weeks .....	3 240	65 274	52 746	2 061	2 162	1 323	482	52 536	44 858	1 936
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 523	55 678	45 086	1 749	1 604	1 174	391	44 916	38 531	1 643
27 to 39 weeks .....	335	4 678	4 076	167	298	69	83	4 013	3 331	133
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 708	45 755	36 254	1 637	2 035	788	350	36 066	30 520	1 486
50 to 52 weeks .....	739	25 209	20 414	878	840	525	203	20 283	17 292	822
48 and 49 weeks .....	72	1 936	1 379	79	124	20	27	1 368	1 134	77
40 to 47 weeks .....	252	4 695	3 565	155	218	77	25	3 560	3 002	138
27 to 39 weeks .....	162	4 058	3 631	157	283	36	26	3 618	3 096	138
14 to 26 weeks .....	248	5 368	3 520	159	253	50	37	3 499	2 960	124
1 to 13 weeks .....	235	4 489	3 745	209	317	80	32	3 738	3 036	187
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 385	32 241	25 570	1 249	1 298	660	254	25 430	21 488	1 154
40 or more weeks .....	957	25 381	19 900	947	804	539	196	19 793	16 828	893
50 to 52 weeks .....	688	20 909	16 538	762	557	487	156	16 444	13 989	721
27 to 39 weeks .....	115	2 325	2 131	86	155	36	10	2 126	1 791	86
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	2 252	64 681	44 882	1 578	2 332	803	340	44 738	37 208	1 385
No workers .....	348	17 885	6 008	159	320	43	27	5 981	4 963	100
1 worker .....	701	16 790	13 818	561	731	107	81	13 770	11 198	519
2 workers .....	898	24 824	20 682	646	1 061	484	203	20 632	17 498	601
3 or more workers .....	305	5 182	4 374	212	220	169	29	4 355	3 549	165
Married-couple families .....	1 755	57 686	38 137	906	1 800	695	258	38 039	31 679	768
No workers .....	255	16 764	4 913	87	204	43	17	4 896	4 106	52
1 worker .....	451	13 289	9 942	159	470	70	47	9 921	8 045	129
2 or more workers .....	1 049	27 633	23 282	660	1 126	582	194	23 222	19 528	587
Husband and wife worked .....	930	25 380	21 435	579	1 008	557	172	21 387	18 025	518
Female householder, no husband present .....	237	4 963	5 297	610	402	49	46	5 269	4 357	566
No workers .....	63	852	930	64	90	—	10	920	700	48
1 worker .....	86	2 538	3 032	351	204	11	16	3 023	2 511	339
2 or more workers .....	88	1 573	1 335	195	108	38	20	1 326	1 146	179
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	553	38 408	19 457	585	838	76	131	19 375	16 335	495
Male .....	536	37 093	18 829	527	798	76	131	18 747	15 819	440
May 1975 or later service only .....	169	2 837	2 125	122	136	—	8	2 121	1 844	110
September 1980 or later service only .....	71	1 511	1 134	60	72	—	4	1 134	977	50
Served 2 or more years .....	71	1 265	865	60	63	—	4	865	764	50
Vietnam-era service .....	172	7 528	5 886	230	246	62	85	5 832	4 930	207
World War II service .....	117	20 556	6 513	158	238	7	29	6 489	5 445	108

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3405



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Fort Smith, AR—OK MSA—Con.							Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA		
	Arkansas (pt.)—Con.				Oklahoma (pt.)			White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin			
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	467	695	202	31 605	6 458	1 333	6 434	30 787	1 868	289
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	344	641	159	23 844	4 530	839	4 530	23 793	1 687	259
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	190	529	80	14 998	2 840	579	2 840	14 853	1 164	139
Wife unemployed .....	12	12	—	821	133	17	133	895	155	21
Husband unemployed .....	32	—	12	802	161	83	141	561	40	11
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	32	—	—	451	112	42	94	254	23	11
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	7	92	5	—	5	72	11	—
Husband not in labor force .....	91	54	31	6 959	1 767	411	1 763	6 433	141	19
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	48	17	4	1 492	409	117	407	1 645	83	—
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	72	13	19	13	103	17	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	90	49	44	4 331	940	312	938	4 074	906	117
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	57	44	21	2 740	464	162	462	2 871	612	88
Unemployed .....	—	—	10	204	45	15	45	116	88	10
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	218	177	67	7 220	1 451	594	1 449	6 493	1 048	281
Enrolled in school .....	130	156	53	5 421	1 132	452	1 130	4 873	732	239
Employed .....	33	20	33	2 079	364	123	364	2 136	147	115
Unemployed .....	8	18	—	356	51	44	49	360	103	5
Not in labor force .....	89	118	20	2 986	717	285	717	2 351	482	119
Not enrolled in school .....	88	21	14	1 799	319	142	319	1 620	316	42
High school graduate .....	11	5	2	1 003	179	59	179	1 014	193	26
Employed .....	6	2	2	669	128	34	128	616	47	26
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	112	5	—	5	33	18	—
Not in labor force .....	5	3	—	191	46	25	46	81	16	—
Not high school graduate .....	77	16	12	796	140	83	140	606	123	16
Employed .....	17	8	8	274	60	5	60	332	46	—
Unemployed .....	24	—	—	162	11	16	11	89	—	4
Not in labor force .....	36	8	4	358	69	62	69	185	77	12
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 000	1 698	627	58 571	10 866	2 465	10 836	52 102	4 088	1 619
Private wage and salary workers .....	883	1 496	597	47 605	8 039	1 747	8 018	35 368	2 685	1 250
Local government workers .....	34	30	1	2 756	508	130	508	4 261	360	34
State government workers .....	28	32	—	2 058	863	229	854	1 614	134	4
Federal government workers .....	25	6	13	1 434	332	166	332	7 041	787	230
Self-employed workers .....	30	95	16	4 324	991	189	991	3 566	116	81
Unpaid family workers .....	—	39	—	394	133	4	133	252	6	20
Employed females 16 years and over .....	479	738	258	25 997	4 831	1 165	4 811	25 107	2 364	1 167
Private wage and salary workers .....	437	655	249	21 203	3 553	769	3 542	17 585	1 566	944
Local government workers .....	11	—	1	1 529	277	80	277	2 517	241	16
State government workers .....	22	19	—	1 272	509	159	500	993	93	—
Federal government workers .....	—	—	—	518	132	100	132	2 474	367	133
Self-employed workers .....	9	25	8	1 266	315	53	315	1 350	97	54
Unpaid family workers .....	—	39	—	209	45	4	45	188	—	20
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 211	1 775	759	66 706	12 596	3 022	12 542	71 314	6 955	1 884
50 to 52 weeks .....	633	1 213	400	42 908	7 455	1 348	7 425	46 900	4 252	1 084
48 and 49 weeks .....	74	73	68	2 662	546	156	546	3 058	422	118
40 to 47 weeks .....	139	162	42	5 499	1 247	319	1 243	5 692	438	123
27 to 39 weeks .....	149	76	88	5 158	1 053	328	1 042	4 878	566	119
14 to 26 weeks .....	91	128	94	5 435	1 068	422	1 066	5 805	639	243
1 to 13 weeks .....	125	123	67	5 044	1 227	449	1 220	4 981	638	197
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	971	1 548	604	53 467	9 930	2 127	9 894	57 561	5 401	1 321
40 or more weeks .....	760	1 287	434	44 664	7 888	1 402	7 872	49 368	4 479	1 031
50 to 52 weeks .....	574	1 138	350	38 375	6 555	1 030	6 541	42 764	3 806	842
27 to 39 weeks .....	85	69	67	3 279	745	213	734	2 971	372	57
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	611	766	310	30 352	5 734	1 424	5 714	30 480	3 085	1 323
50 to 52 weeks .....	262	517	185	17 179	3 122	578	3 104	16 758	1 715	757
48 and 49 weeks .....	36	20	22	1 123	245	88	245	1 190	175	71
40 to 47 weeks .....	76	77	25	2 997	563	142	563	3 054	189	81
27 to 39 weeks .....	90	36	26	3 083	535	193	535	3 001	374	88
14 to 26 weeks .....	60	50	28	2 939	560	193	560	3 456	288	169
1 to 13 weeks .....	87	66	24	3 031	709	230	707	3 021	344	157
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	461	652	238	21 359	4 082	837	4 071	21 559	2 112	881
40 or more weeks .....	312	531	182	16 730	3 072	492	3 063	17 193	1 650	660
50 to 52 weeks .....	222	479	147	13 904	2 549	335	2 540	14 214	1 399	552
27 to 39 weeks .....	54	36	10	1 786	340	101	340	1 637	247	45
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	572	803	282	37 090	7 674	1 760	7 648	35 906	2 988	434
No workers .....	29	43	27	4 936	1 045	291	1 045	4 110	210	26
1 worker .....	184	107	70	11 154	2 620	547	2 616	10 462	908	168
2 workers .....	298	484	158	17 468	3 184	763	3 164	17 607	1 415	179
3 or more workers .....	61	169	27	3 532	825	159	823	3 727	455	61
Married-couple families .....	467	695	202	31 605	6 458	1 333	6 434	30 787	1 868	289
No workers .....	19	43	17	4 089	807	185	807	3 597	36	16
1 worker .....	136	70	38	8 026	1 897	334	1 895	7 575	265	85
2 or more workers .....	312	582	147	19 490	3 754	814	3 732	19 615	1 567	188
Husband and wife worked .....	269	557	127	17 997	3 410	739	3 390	18 244	1 481	167
Female householder, no husband present .....	90	49	44	4 331	940	312	938	4 074	906	117
No workers .....	4	—	10	690	230	86	230	466	158	10
1 worker .....	48	11	14	2 504	521	156	519	2 317	548	78
2 or more workers .....	38	38	20	1 137	189	70	189	1 291	200	29
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	244	76	106	16 273	3 122	594	3 102	23 290	1 341	151
Male .....	232	76	106	15 757	3 010	566	2 990	20 866	1 136	120
May 1975 or later service only .....	44	—	8	1 840	281	92	281	4 504	555	75
September 1980 or later service only .....	30	—	4	977	157	42	157	2 899	329	55
Served 2 or more years .....	30	—	4	764	101	33	101	2 525	297	53
Vietnam-era service .....	99	62	74	4 887	956	147	945	11 299	638	69
World War II service .....	57	7	15	5 430	1 068	181	1 059	4 245	48	7



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA—Con.		Fort Wayne, IN MSA						Fresno, CA MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	834	30 232	75 614	3 521	174	502	996	75 222	88 924	3 787
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	774	23 287	60 650	2 622	143	432	818	60 320	66 248	2 435
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	446	14 589	43 118	2 076	103	332	521	42 941	42 035	1 654
Wife unemployed .....	53	854	1 297	66	7	15	38	1 288	2 209	120
Husband unemployed .....	14	547	1 466	158	18	43	70	1 446	2 418	248
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	6	248	1 109	130	18	27	57	1 093	1 052	93
Wife unemployed .....	—	72	82	7	—	9	—	82	326	66
Husband not in labor force .....	46	6 398	13 498	741	13	27	108	13 456	20 258	1 104
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	20	1 625	3 017	296	2	10	53	3 004	4 238	324
Wife unemployed .....	—	103	98	17	—	—	—	98	263	28
Female householder, no husband present .....	114	3 998	9 884	3 138	50	21	198	9 773	17 312	3 492
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	86	2 816	7 114	2 140	42	21	152	7 032	9 651	1 288
Unemployed .....	12	111	340	239	—	—	18	330	809	244
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	183	6 365	18 402	2 486	75	150	477	18 113	22 271	2 284
Enrolled in school .....	98	4 794	14 369	1 794	35	106	371	14 131	17 333	1 706
Employed .....	33	2 110	7 403	530	17	60	132	7 319	6 572	364
Unemployed .....	11	354	911	265	—	15	30	890	1 384	254
Not in labor force .....	47	2 311	6 037	999	18	31	209	5 904	9 377	1 088
Not enrolled in school .....	85	1 571	4 033	692	40	44	106	3 982	4 938	578
High school graduate .....	53	997	2 239	259	23	19	55	2 222	2 190	242
Employed .....	26	605	1 864	162	3	10	42	1 860	1 453	62
Unemployed .....	—	33	202	71	20	—	13	189	197	100
Not in labor force .....	—	81	157	26	—	9	—	157	503	80
Not high school graduate .....	32	574	1 794	433	17	25	51	1 760	2 748	336
Employed .....	23	309	903	67	17	11	47	873	936	47
Unemployed .....	9	80	343	113	—	—	4	339	487	55
Not in labor force .....	—	185	548	253	—	14	—	548	1 325	234
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 245	51 269	168 390	12 094	625	1 302	2 708	167 156	193 476	9 713
Private wage and salary workers .....	800	34 846	145 819	9 643	494	1 166	2 376	144 749	137 822	5 918
Local government workers .....	41	4 241	7 842	957	39	43	155	7 763	20 060	1 871
State government workers .....	24	1 597	3 191	850	40	11	49	3 165	8 775	759
Federal government workers .....	321	6 807	2 081	390	29	16	57	2 055	7 316	842
Self-employed workers .....	59	3 526	8 882	250	23	66	54	8 855	18 400	319
Unpaid family workers .....	—	252	575	4	—	—	17	569	1 103	4
Employed females 16 years and over .....	741	24 612	77 574	6 607	263	558	1 205	77 006	86 600	4 933
Private wage and salary workers .....	490	17 261	66 653	5 072	220	494	1 035	66 170	59 061	2 834
Local government workers .....	25	2 513	4 466	507	13	20	96	4 414	12 131	1 012
State government workers .....	24	976	1 860	667	22	—	16	1 852	4 881	421
Federal government workers .....	151	2 364	894	260	8	16	20	882	4 068	538
Self-employed workers .....	51	1 310	3 401	101	—	28	27	3 388	5 801	128
Unpaid family workers .....	—	188	300	—	—	—	11	300	658	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 275	69 815	188 981	14 977	710	1 347	3 063	187 560	224 551	12 263
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 397	45 986	128 824	8 225	413	708	1 870	127 930	132 111	6 090
48 and 49 weeks .....	170	2 986	7 199	845	26	90	224	7 123	11 320	629
40 to 47 weeks .....	238	5 490	15 220	1 428	56	140	240	15 104	21 313	996
27 to 39 weeks .....	126	4 775	12 350	1 354	100	122	274	12 246	18 808	1 099
14 to 26 weeks .....	209	5 688	13 611	1 639	57	150	266	13 478	21 517	1 601
1 to 13 weeks .....	135	4 890	11 777	1 486	58	137	189	11 679	19 482	1 848
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 794	56 361	145 619	11 659	561	1 005	2 445	144 545	171 830	9 168
40 or more weeks .....	1 552	48 344	127 950	9 148	439	770	2 067	126 989	136 877	6 432
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 259	41 922	111 990	7 317	379	628	1 707	111 160	113 961	5 272
27 to 39 weeks .....	71	2 910	6 639	907	57	97	224	6 557	11 889	696
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	939	29 881	88 556	7 943	298	553	1 412	87 878	102 815	6 059
50 to 52 weeks .....	462	16 479	54 204	4 448	182	269	838	53 802	54 780	3 026
48 and 49 weeks .....	65	1 152	3 503	396	7	39	95	3 488	5 205	256
40 to 47 weeks .....	154	2 929	8 234	771	25	28	94	8 174	10 908	580
27 to 39 weeks .....	75	2 939	7 660	676	28	65	115	7 601	9 519	551
14 to 26 weeks .....	120	3 390	8 137	850	27	93	187	8 036	11 676	847
1 to 13 weeks .....	63	2 992	6 818	802	29	59	83	6 777	10 727	799
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	590	21 163	58 474	5 989	209	364	1 023	58 013	68 804	4 255
40 or more weeks .....	514	16 855	49 283	4 770	200	244	861	48 878	52 696	3 055
50 to 52 weeks .....	383	13 974	42 171	3 842	174	215	725	41 804	42 973	2 522
27 to 39 weeks .....	28	1 609	3 503	397	—	44	87	3 466	5 006	293
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	963	35 270	88 634	7 134	253	548	1 298	88 086	111 973	7 801
No workers .....	58	4 063	8 359	685	16	8	47	8 339	15 492	2 195
1 worker .....	298	10 265	21 722	2 632	57	115	427	21 501	32 777	2 490
2 workers .....	536	17 281	45 600	2 812	166	337	626	45 382	50 258	2 355
3 or more workers .....	71	3 661	12 953	1 005	14	88	198	12 864	13 446	761
Married-couple families .....	834	30 232	75 614	3 521	174	502	996	75 222	88 924	3 787
No workers .....	37	3 571	7 202	204	4	8	38	7 184	10 986	613
1 worker .....	233	7 413	14 863	662	22	85	206	14 761	21 553	896
2 or more workers .....	564	19 248	53 549	2 655	148	409	752	53 277	56 385	2 278
Husband and wife worked .....	527	17 904	50 221	2 398	133	369	695	49 970	51 332	2 073
Female householder, no husband present .....	114	3 998	9 884	3 138	50	21	198	9 773	17 312	3 492
No workers .....	21	445	943	452	12	—	9	941	3 956	1 429
1 worker .....	65	2 282	5 325	1 634	35	5	144	5 228	8 120	1 313
2 or more workers .....	28	1 271	3 616	1 052	3	16	45	3 604	5 236	750
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	453	22 974	36 807	2 338	133	61	392	36 615	47 523	2 371
Male .....	396	20 588	35 641	2 234	128	38	370	35 465	45 300	2 226
May 1975 or later service only .....	162	4 418	3 987	759	12	29	114	3 913	5 070	459
September 1980 or later service only .....	101	2 840	2 416	484	6	11	71	2 365	2 782	207
Served 2 or more years .....	101	2 466	2 051	360	—	11	61	2 000	2 218	190
Vietnam-era service .....	239	11 106	11 624	633	70	16	206	11 550	14 159	743
World War II service .....	13	4 232	11 336	439	8	11	42	11 306	16 589	714



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Fresno, CA MSA—Con.				Gadsden, AL MSA			Gainesville, FL MSA		
Metropolitan Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	1 178	8 736	32 630	76 899	21 331	1 744	21 307	30 597	3 711	792
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	824	4 220	24 748	57 078	14 801	1 170	14 790	23 484	2 789	612
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	564	2 431	12 736	37 220	8 421	833	8 421	16 323	2 037	320
Wife unemployed .....	36	187	2 335	1 343	443	36	443	379	59	21
Husband unemployed .....	88	360	2 826	1 525	715	70	715	425	36	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	34	96	920	750	441	7	441	269	14	—
Wife unemployed .....	12	49	690	163	45	8	45	33	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	266	4 156	5 056	18 296	5 815	504	5 802	6 688	886	180
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	103	323	1 164	3 761	1 083	81	1 083	1 722	347	51
Wife unemployed .....	9	45	323	168	49	18	49	79	3	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	537	1 605	11 146	13 662	2 911	1 405	2 911	5 170	4 214	52
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	256	559	4 303	8 091	1 410	763	1 410	3 289	2 268	36
Unemployed .....	39	38	1 028	466	133	123	133	152	356	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	582	3 606	17 169	16 269	5 121	1 052	5 106	12 799	2 997	473
Enrolled in school .....	463	3 048	11 674	13 287	3 837	825	3 822	11 169	2 303	466
Employed .....	102	479	2 898	5 346	1 218	199	1 212	3 521	549	113
Unemployed .....	51	142	945	1 090	207	12	207	731	215	8
Not in labor force .....	310	2 427	7 818	6 851	2 401	614	2 392	6 910	1 516	345
Not enrolled in school .....	119	558	5 495	2 982	1 284	227	1 284	1 630	694	7
High school graduate .....	74	117	1 331	1 659	511	114	511	885	222	7
Employed .....	43	35	692	1 172	392	61	392	613	140	7
Unemployed .....	7	20	156	157	45	7	45	81	19	—
Not in labor force .....	24	62	483	293	69	37	69	170	63	—
Not high school graduate .....	45	441	4 164	1 323	773	113	773	745	472	—
Employed .....	33	71	1 529	452	312	30	312	366	67	—
Unemployed .....	7	56	713	231	84	7	84	117	90	—
Not in labor force .....	5	314	1 922	640	377	76	377	262	315	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 813	13 258	82 156	162 943	35 518	5 096	35 477	77 762	13 476	1 946
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 058	8 731	66 006	114 034	28 303	4 250	28 267	47 395	7 636	724
Local government workers .....	299	1 489	6 461	17 516	1 222	422	1 222	6 000	1 754	44
State government workers .....	158	741	2 818	7 482	1 434	202	1 434	16 854	3 171	1 052
Federal government workers .....	168	699	3 194	6 038	1 012	128	1 012	2 541	589	43
Self-employed workers .....	124	1 479	3 380	16 890	2 421	94	2 416	4 642	316	76
Unpaid family workers .....	6	119	297	983	226	—	226	330	10	7
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 313	5 769	30 374	74 799	15 378	2 701	15 354	36 308	7 365	760
Private wage and salary workers .....	865	3 821	21 583	50 953	12 137	2 170	12 113	21 964	4 047	375
Local government workers .....	187	798	3 800	10 615	1 209	257	1 209	3 365	1 010	24
State government workers .....	146	400	1 724	4 086	920	141	920	7 743	1 941	306
Federal government workers .....	74	387	1 960	3 291	258	70	258	1 254	225	8
Self-employed workers .....	36	288	1 146	5 276	694	63	694	1 821	134	40
Unpaid family workers .....	5	75	161	578	160	—	160	161	8	7
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 366	15 328	103 890	186 926	41 195	5 971	41 114	97 130	18 052	2 394
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 772	8 359	42 320	115 394	25 387	3 324	25 342	54 249	9 604	1 229
48 and 49 weeks .....	155	951	7 664	8 923	1 651	391	1 651	3 412	529	119
40 to 47 weeks .....	282	1 385	10 977	17 497	3 653	408	3 647	8 964	1 573	187
27 to 39 weeks .....	387	1 161	13 838	14 091	3 369	569	3 362	8 640	1 683	219
14 to 26 weeks .....	414	1 703	15 308	16 089	3 636	715	3 626	10 716	2 246	361
1 to 13 weeks .....	356	1 769	13 783	14 932	3 499	564	3 486	11 149	2 417	279
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 623	11 052	83 776	141 626	32 511	4 831	32 462	68 131	13 339	1 280
40 or more weeks .....	1 858	8 560	52 483	117 269	26 456	3 685	26 417	53 420	10 001	1 003
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 558	6 935	37 420	99 192	22 453	3 023	22 414	46 312	8 476	808
27 to 39 weeks .....	304	622	10 712	8 194	2 411	347	2 411	3 741	1 044	66
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 606	6 777	41 109	87 363	18 324	3 266	18 273	45 325	9 235	929
50 to 52 weeks .....	812	3 434	15 547	48 449	9 763	1 676	9 729	23 425	4 861	501
48 and 49 weeks .....	36	417	2 656	4 364	743	207	743	1 695	268	53
40 to 47 weeks .....	149	643	3 707	9 476	1 861	249	1 861	4 762	854	32
27 to 39 weeks .....	178	619	4 779	7 736	1 947	350	1 947	4 533	893	50
14 to 26 weeks .....	228	817	7 189	9 025	1 980	415	1 970	5 370	1 162	169
1 to 13 weeks .....	203	847	7 231	8 313	2 030	369	2 023	5 540	1 197	124
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 181	4 602	29 305	57 893	12 642	2 508	12 604	29 481	6 585	509
40 or more weeks .....	770	3 431	16 964	46 109	9 581	1 844	9 553	22 668	4 906	426
50 to 52 weeks .....	660	2 705	12 682	37 858	7 907	1 481	7 879	19 199	4 140	372
27 to 39 weeks .....	124	312	3 009	3 895	1 338	218	1 338	1 801	541	14
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 838	10 932	49 109	94 547	25 000	3 432	24 976	37 350	8 429	909
No workers .....	250	4 044	6 473	13 487	4 349	653	4 349	4 462	1 492	145
1 worker .....	696	2 800	14 997	27 477	7 721	1 185	7 709	10 325	3 292	352
2 workers .....	669	3 021	19 233	43 260	10 338	1 175	10 326	18 995	2 758	351
3 or more workers .....	223	1 067	8 406	10 323	2 592	419	2 592	3 568	887	61
Married-couple families .....	1 178	8 736	32 630	76 899	21 331	1 744	21 307	30 597	3 711	792
No workers .....	116	3 188	2 084	10 149	3 610	307	3 610	3 612	373	114
1 worker .....	306	2 108	7 939	18 659	5 947	332	5 935	7 061	738	303
2 or more workers .....	756	3 440	22 607	48 091	11 774	1 105	11 762	19 924	2 600	375
Husband and wife worked .....	701	2 922	19 163	44 387	10 421	998	10 414	18 711	2 397	361
Female householder, no husband present .....	537	1 605	11 146	13 662	2 911	1 405	2 911	5 170	4 214	52
No workers .....	119	702	3 922	2 915	667	306	667	708	1 075	10
1 worker .....	318	463	4 431	6 622	1 404	714	1 404	2 496	2 221	16
2 or more workers .....	100	440	2 793	4 125	840	385	840	1 966	918	26
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	644	1 872	8 421	43 785	10 532	1 231	10 513	18 780	2 548	52
Male .....	612	1 805	8 295	41 618	10 269	1 166	10 258	17 723	2 363	46
May 1975 or later service only .....	101	206	1 495	4 586	861	363	853	3 121	710	29
September 1980 or later service only .....	52	152	684	2 528	582	180	574	1 980	330	23
Served 2 or more years .....	45	126	605	2 013	449	170	441	1 717	238	23
Vietnam-era service .....	221	619	3 413	12 793	2 943	428	2 938	6 257	868	14
World War II service .....	116	521	1 593	15 619	3 834	235	3 834	5 416	512	9



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Gainesville, FL MSA—Con.		Glens Falls, NY MSA				Grand Forks, ND MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	996	29 809	25 300	94	126	25 197	13 908	338	186
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	734	22 918	18 836	71	117	18 742	11 549	333	102
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	526	15 932	12 551	49	45	12 513	8 213	260	81
Wife unemployed .....	24	355	620	—	19	601	282	6	—
Husband unemployed .....	—	425	841	—	2	839	297	5	39
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	269	504	—	—	504	235	5	—
Wife unemployed .....	—	33	69	—	2	67	25	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	262	6 466	5 623	23	7	5 616	2 062	—	45
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	116	1 623	1 183	—	—	1 183	531	—	45
Wife unemployed .....	—	79	109	—	—	109	14	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	213	5 001	3 886	45	42	3 852	1 783	26	83
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	133	3 184	2 293	12	36	2 265	1 171	26	14
Unemployed .....	—	152	212	9	—	212	79	—	6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	721	12 304	6 722	50	64	6 696	4 638	45	69
Enrolled in school .....	687	10 687	5 245	22	50	5 233	4 102	33	54
Employed .....	179	3 406	1 880	10	16	1 871	1 807	20	38
Unemployed .....	42	712	274	—	—	274	278	4	—
Not in labor force .....	466	6 562	3 091	12	34	3 088	1 995	9	16
Not enrolled in school .....	34	1 617	1 477	14	1	1 463	536	12	15
High school graduate .....	4	881	771	—	14	757	375	3	10
Employed .....	4	609	598	—	11	587	250	3	10
Unemployed .....	—	81	102	—	—	102	28	—	—
Not in labor force .....	—	170	61	—	3	58	28	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	30	736	706	28	—	706	161	9	5
Employed .....	—	366	314	—	—	314	93	—	—
Unemployed .....	9	117	166	—	—	166	19	9	—
Not in labor force .....	21	253	226	28	—	226	39	—	5
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	3 013	75 477	52 348	231	280	52 123	30 459	336	275
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 749	46 156	38 522	178	202	38 366	20 110	157	186
Local government workers .....	167	5 860	4 894	14	18	4 876	1 916	10	20
State government workers .....	818	16 176	3 257	14	39	3 227	4 443	16	18
Federal government workers .....	136	2 433	758	1	11	747	1 616	139	41
Self-employed workers .....	123	4 542	4 649	24	10	4 639	2 300	14	10
Unpaid family workers .....	20	310	268	—	—	268	74	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 460	35 289	23 710	96	99	23 621	14 771	178	122
Private wage and salary workers .....	874	21 429	18 132	86	86	18 056	9 790	84	78
Local government workers .....	71	3 308	2 549	5	2	2 547	1 019	—	3
State government workers .....	342	7 468	1 098	3	6	1 092	2 306	6	15
Federal government workers .....	105	1 165	328	—	—	328	647	74	16
Self-employed workers .....	68	1 758	1 464	2	5	1 459	971	14	10
Unpaid family workers .....	—	161	139	—	—	139	38	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	4 329	93 894	62 837	977	535	62 567	41 383	857	572
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 863	52 804	38 162	416	345	37 974	24 363	644	185
48 and 49 weeks .....	227	3 245	2 430	2	10	2 427	1 652	68	5
40 to 47 weeks .....	416	8 643	6 320	117	18	6 302	3 461	32	66
27 to 39 weeks .....	526	8 223	4 359	66	28	4 356	4 031	41	23
14 to 26 weeks .....	681	10 318	6 130	56	23	6 125	4 099	46	95
1 to 13 weeks .....	616	10 661	5 436	320	111	5 383	3 777	26	198
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 622	66 127	48 336	768	504	48 097	29 441	733	434
40 or more weeks .....	1 748	52 022	39 565	370	361	39 368	23 335	682	213
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 407	45 187	33 236	331	341	33 052	20 257	606	165
27 to 39 weeks .....	262	3 559	2 768	66	28	2 765	2 113	17	8
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 083	43 838	28 833	104	144	28 706	18 200	313	232
50 to 52 weeks .....	841	22 819	15 627	59	84	15 553	9 655	195	73
48 and 49 weeks .....	118	1 607	1 077	—	3	1 074	726	22	5
40 to 47 weeks .....	239	4 589	3 487	21	15	3 472	1 740	32	5
27 to 39 weeks .....	313	4 284	2 298	2	7	2 298	2 116	26	18
14 to 26 weeks .....	394	5 138	3 474	17	—	3 474	2 087	33	30
1 to 13 weeks .....	178	5 401	2 870	5	35	2 835	1 876	5	101
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 187	28 586	18 766	81	126	18 657	10 297	234	160
40 or more weeks .....	787	22 060	14 865	63	92	14 783	7 933	199	75
50 to 52 weeks .....	609	18 749	12 063	52	82	11 991	6 723	165	70
27 to 39 weeks .....	175	1 673	1 146	2	7	1 146	883	17	3
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	1 327	36 291	30 625	153	182	30 474	16 336	364	282
No workers .....	111	4 371	3 597	33	21	3 576	1 202	—	41
1 worker .....	375	10 010	8 050	46	74	7 993	3 913	57	98
2 workers .....	647	18 524	14 234	57	70	14 178	9 315	292	126
3 or more workers .....	194	3 386	4 744	17	17	4 727	1 906	15	17
Married-couple families .....	996	29 809	25 300	94	126	25 197	13 908	338	186
No workers .....	81	3 545	2 892	19	7	2 885	839	—	—
1 worker .....	207	6 887	5 313	17	38	5 284	2 662	33	52
2 or more workers .....	708	19 377	17 095	58	81	17 028	10 407	305	134
Husband and wife worked .....	685	18 187	15 367	57	70	15 311	9 956	300	131
Female householder, no husband present .....	213	5 001	3 886	45	42	3 852	1 783	26	83
No workers .....	24	684	569	14	—	569	318	—	37
1 worker .....	94	2 419	1 985	29	36	1 957	957	24	37
2 or more workers .....	95	1 898	1 332	2	6	1 326	508	2	9
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	325	18 539	14 406	254	165	14 315	6 614	153	89
Male .....	291	17 516	13 769	254	145	13 698	6 023	107	84
May 1975 or later service only .....	142	3 041	1 886	88	65	1 858	1 426	111	49
September 1980 or later service only .....	75	1 942	1 034	27	23	1 011	965	93	11
Served 2 or more years .....	61	1 686	827	27	—	827	864	88	11
Vietnam-era service .....	70	6 209	3 914	118	82	3 869	2 133	42	32
World War II service .....	43	5 373	4 847	34	9	4 838	1 541	—	5

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3409



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Grand Forks, ND MSA—Con.		Grand Rapids, MI MSA						Great Falls, MT MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	200	13 779	142 788	4 212	530	1 065	3 076	141 438	17 079	198
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	183	11 430	116 487	3 013	421	958	2 553	115 372	12 772	183
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	119	8 132	80 381	2 307	270	613	1 775	79 545	8 471	140
Wife unemployed .....	6	276	2 307	155	12	49	161	2 264	274	10
Husband unemployed .....	1	297	2 950	341	39	12	191	2 866	470	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	235	1 937	270	26	12	120	1 880	349	—
Wife unemployed .....	1	25	186	7	—	—	32	186	33	—
Husband not in labor force .....	16	2 052	23 351	858	70	95	332	23 200	3 837	15
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	8	523	4 248	318	12	24	114	4 202	876	3
Wife unemployed .....	—	14	135	14	5	—	11	135	36	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	54	1 756	18 321	4 974	247	132	876	18 077	2 373	24
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	8	1 164	12 635	2 562	156	91	381	12 508	1 502	6
Unemployed .....	6	73	812	813	11	16	124	788	86	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	59	4 613	34 141	3 222	243	785	1 769	33 374	3 612	55
Enrolled in school .....	27	4 084	27 900	2 268	172	704	1 137	27 365	2 567	43
Employed .....	7	1 800	16 201	708	83	357	479	16 000	1 157	7
Unemployed .....	5	273	1 508	305	16	47	86	1 472	214	5
Not in labor force .....	15	1 989	10 191	1 255	73	300	572	9 893	1 151	26
Not enrolled in school .....	32	529	6 241	954	71	81	632	6 009	1 045	12
High school graduate .....	32	368	3 731	283	11	14	182	3 631	721	12
Employed .....	9	250	3 052	122	11	—	128	2 974	337	8
Unemployed .....	—	28	297	51	—	—	54	275	57	—
Not in labor force .....	7	28	339	100	—	14	—	339	90	—
Not high school graduate .....	—	161	2 510	671	60	67	450	2 378	324	—
Employed .....	—	93	1 279	141	23	33	271	1 227	173	—
Unemployed .....	—	19	422	101	3	—	63	397	83	—
Not in labor force .....	—	39	809	429	34	34	116	754	68	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	324	30 277	319 508	14 604	1 497	3 214	8 934	315 838	30 291	220
Private wage and salary workers .....	200	19 994	274 931	12 345	1 360	2 961	8 084	271 663	21 765	100
Local government workers .....	10	1 916	16 792	1 126	91	65	395	16 636	2 198	21
State government workers .....	27	4 420	4 952	481	16	56	176	4 890	1 032	11
Federal government workers .....	48	1 587	3 231	357	5	—	83	3 171	1 823	72
Self-employed workers .....	39	2 286	18 553	289	25	113	186	18 439	3 239	10
Unpaid family workers .....	—	74	1 049	6	—	19	10	1 039	234	6
Employed females 16 years and over .....	149	14 690	146 133	7 830	654	1 365	3 610	144 578	14 585	123
Private wage and salary workers .....	105	9 741	124 485	6 428	564	1 260	3 177	123 134	10 987	48
Local government workers .....	—	1 019	9 531	749	75	38	199	9 463	1 309	11
State government workers .....	12	2 294	2 740	292	5	11	68	2 714	574	11
Federal government workers .....	19	635	1 302	237	—	—	54	1 271	523	47
Self-employed workers .....	13	963	7 394	124	10	43	102	7 325	1 076	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	38	681	—	—	13	10	671	116	6
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	589	41 053	359 047	18 965	1 806	3 600	10 505	354 758	39 460	533
50 to 52 weeks .....	363	24 107	235 773	9 717	1 044	2 170	5 052	233 733	24 484	309
48 and 49 weeks .....	17	1 643	13 836	864	59	143	561	13 586	1 485	52
40 to 47 weeks .....	22	3 447	31 386	1 830	135	246	1 115	30 861	3 158	14
27 to 39 weeks .....	72	4 002	26 804	2 170	197	237	1 216	26 346	3 404	55
14 to 26 weeks .....	41	4 085	27 545	2 308	169	400	1 473	26 939	3 483	52
1 to 13 weeks .....	74	3 769	23 703	2 076	202	404	1 088	23 293	3 446	51
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	470	29 153	264 386	14 589	1 363	2 745	8 491	261 082	29 835	464
40 or more weeks .....	344	23 084	228 020	10 653	1 045	2 184	5 915	225 629	24 487	346
50 to 52 weeks .....	319	20 022	199 249	8 522	907	1 875	4 526	197 460	21 124	287
27 to 39 weeks .....	45	2 098	13 921	1 504	133	122	1 001	13 568	2 030	41
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	244	18 092	167 247	9 985	859	1 559	4 275	165 449	18 077	176
50 to 52 weeks .....	115	9 590	96 881	5 039	433	882	2 024	96 029	9 887	96
48 and 49 weeks .....	9	717	6 521	509	36	61	206	6 430	708	15
40 to 47 weeks .....	8	1 740	17 198	950	53	116	389	17 019	1 626	7
27 to 39 weeks .....	44	2 094	15 989	1 216	116	130	500	15 787	1 965	20
14 to 26 weeks .....	23	2 075	16 605	1 167	97	140	631	16 368	1 932	23
1 to 13 weeks .....	45	1 876	14 053	1 104	124	230	525	13 816	1 959	15
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	146	10 219	98 951	7 346	546	1 118	2 997	97 813	11 595	139
40 or more weeks .....	86	7 875	81 071	5 400	407	891	2 039	80 260	8 957	102
50 to 52 weeks .....	76	6 674	68 987	4 275	355	733	1 616	68 348	7 489	87
27 to 39 weeks .....	17	875	6 639	772	58	66	389	6 508	998	6
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	268	16 178	166 036	9 773	841	1 278	4 384	164 310	20 171	245
No workers .....	31	1 182	15 503	1 485	80	63	321	15 382	2 521	22
1 worker .....	51	3 888	40 833	3 702	251	326	1 255	40 438	5 619	81
2 workers .....	157	9 204	84 493	3 390	361	577	2 007	83 613	10 173	135
3 or more workers .....	29	1 904	25 207	1 196	149	312	801	24 877	1 858	7
Married-couple families .....	200	13 779	142 788	4 212	530	1 065	3 076	141 438	17 079	198
No workers .....	6	839	13 092	319	35	42	135	13 032	2 032	12
1 worker .....	37	2 639	28 955	725	100	241	563	28 750	3 806	50
2 or more workers .....	157	10 301	100 741	3 168	395	782	2 378	99 656	11 241	136
Husband and wife worked .....	155	9 852	93 571	2 834	370	714	2 175	92 579	10 592	136
Female householder, no husband present .....	54	1 756	18 321	4 974	247	132	876	18 077	2 373	24
No workers .....	25	298	2 170	1 096	45	12	186	2 109	402	5
1 worker .....	12	957	9 335	2 620	127	53	440	9 225	1 380	13
2 or more workers .....	17	501	6 816	1 258	75	67	250	6 743	591	6
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	51	6 578	61 407	2 616	276	102	700	60 986	10 581	124
Male .....	33	6 005	59 272	2 529	263	102	663	58 860	9 778	84
May 1975 or later service only .....	31	1 401	6 542	623	45	45	192	6 445	1 474	57
September 1980 or later service only .....	31	940	3 556	392	—	40	120	3 501	943	28
Served 2 or more years .....	31	839	2 900	367	—	40	97	2 859	782	19
Vietnam-era service .....	20	2 122	18 193	732	138	51	333	17 993	3 560	60
World War II service .....	—	1 541	19 810	577	33	—	75	19 751	3 107	—

## 3410 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Great Falls, MT MSA—Con.			Greeley, CO MSA				Green Bay, WI MSA		
Metropolitan Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	395	186	16 970	25 743	219	4 364	23 407	41 930	89	363
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	209	162	12 681	20 365	160	3 601	18 484	33 469	74	221
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	120	96	8 407	14 093	107	2 244	12 876	24 134	40	136
Wife unemployed .....	25	22	259	431	7	162	349	700	13	21
Husband unemployed .....	65	—	470	564	—	210	465	1 018	6	24
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	16	—	349	409	—	114	351	767	—	12
Wife unemployed .....	12	—	33	30	—	17	30	35	—	6
Husband not in labor force .....	121	24	3 819	4 814	59	553	4 458	7 443	9	118
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	26	13	869	1 080	19	148	973	1 351	9	55
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	36	28	—	10	24	64	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	232	67	2 350	3 545	52	1 418	2 756	5 526	15	375
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	100	29	1 494	2 248	33	645	1 884	3 551	1	130
Unemployed .....	—	5	86	139	—	82	99	250	14	24
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	193	77	3 572	7 693	127	1 906	6 658	11 076	57	267
Enrolled in school .....	144	77	2 527	6 391	125	1 304	5 665	9 035	57	187
Employed .....	20	7	1 150	2 600	27	443	2 319	5 121	12	78
Unemployed .....	—	—	214	395	14	118	336	481	—	5
Not in labor force .....	124	53	1 135	3 396	84	743	3 010	3 433	45	104
Not enrolled in school .....	49	—	1 045	1 302	2	602	993	2 041	—	80
High school graduate .....	11	—	721	641	—	145	549	1 375	—	21
Employed .....	4	—	337	434	—	92	381	1 189	—	7
Unemployed .....	—	—	57	121	—	37	92	72	—	—
Not in labor force .....	—	—	90	84	—	16	74	105	—	14
Not high school graduate .....	38	—	324	661	2	457	444	666	—	59
Employed .....	15	—	173	317	1	211	230	368	—	26
Unemployed .....	5	—	83	110	1	118	44	110	—	13
Not in labor force .....	18	—	68	234	—	128	170	181	—	20
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	739	332	30 108	57 326	534	10 784	51 308	97 015	196	1 217
Private wage and salary workers .....	558	245	21 639	42 080	366	9 212	36 952	82 084	170	1 024
Local government workers .....	49	21	2 166	4 660	78	672	4 194	6 070	1	72
State government workers .....	32	4	1 032	3 067	53	394	2 909	1 970	17	41
Federal government workers .....	60	30	1 804	1 249	11	192	1 131	1 120	8	29
Self-employed workers .....	40	12	3 233	5 937	26	296	5 792	5 357	—	51
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	234	333	—	18	330	414	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	379	217	14 467	25 989	276	4 237	23 496	45 489	37	616
Private wage and salary workers .....	307	158	10 908	18 767	178	3 460	16 740	39 012	18	493
Local government workers .....	31	23	1 295	2 633	54	384	2 360	3 243	1	49
State government workers .....	18	—	574	1 721	23	173	1 653	868	12	32
Federal government workers .....	23	24	504	600	11	89	535	373	6	16
Self-employed workers .....	—	12	1 070	2 020	10	116	1 963	1 731	—	26
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	116	248	—	15	245	262	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 132	611	39 121	67 712	689	12 797	60 537	108 494	459	1 527
50 to 52 weeks .....	505	335	24 282	40 508	332	6 953	36 677	74 370	208	733
48 and 49 weeks .....	32	22	1 466	2 291	19	457	2 042	3 521	26	29
40 to 47 weeks .....	65	39	3 145	5 962	57	1 097	5 262	8 574	34	119
27 to 39 weeks .....	50	86	3 376	6 021	90	1 305	5 333	7 817	24	188
14 to 26 weeks .....	241	57	3 449	6 636	44	1 394	5 845	7 723	96	192
1 to 13 weeks .....	239	72	3 403	6 294	147	1 591	5 378	6 489	71	266
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	792	443	29 581	51 043	465	10 420	45 217	80 276	401	1 086
40 or more weeks .....	503	327	24 291	40 526	344	7 507	36 315	69 619	246	728
50 to 52 weeks .....	421	288	20 947	35 182	286	6 253	31 742	61 758	188	619
27 to 39 weeks .....	28	54	2 010	3 619	28	937	3 115	4 365	18	93
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	535	302	17 895	31 271	371	5 330	28 196	50 855	60	723
50 to 52 weeks .....	227	122	9 813	16 558	141	2 578	15 029	32 104	25	320
48 and 49 weeks .....	21	15	696	1 032	15	142	950	1 931	—	7
40 to 47 weeks .....	37	24	1 620	2 993	35	431	2 729	4 466	—	80
27 to 39 weeks .....	28	45	1 950	3 441	90	561	3 136	4 501	13	96
14 to 26 weeks .....	124	39	1 898	3 752	14	721	3 360	4 301	20	89
1 to 13 weeks .....	98	57	1 918	3 495	76	897	2 992	3 552	2	131
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	291	172	11 484	19 987	219	3 877	17 699	30 654	42	455
40 or more weeks .....	207	113	8 889	14 971	148	2 514	13 441	25 824	19	307
50 to 52 weeks .....	164	89	7 433	12 862	114	2 137	11 581	22 452	19	244
27 to 39 weeks .....	6	13	991	1 733	28	342	1 528	2 012	7	41
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	691	262	20 039	30 674	277	6 288	27 245	49 158	133	803
No workers .....	154	19	2 507	3 170	30	656	2 781	5 222	6	197
1 worker .....	284	82	5 586	8 169	102	2 026	7 079	11 601	57	302
2 workers .....	228	133	10 095	15 376	134	2 605	14 018	25 159	70	225
3 or more workers .....	25	28	1 851	3 959	11	1 001	3 367	7 176	—	79
Married-couple families .....	395	186	16 970	25 743	219	4 364	23 407	41 930	89	363
No workers .....	68	6	2 026	2 496	25	216	2 339	4 261	—	35
1 worker .....	106	35	3 788	5 475	63	1 029	4 960	7 813	29	98
2 or more workers .....	221	145	11 556	17 772	131	3 119	16 108	29 856	60	230
Husband and wife worked .....	176	140	10 512	16 763	125	2 799	15 275	27 613	58	208
Female householder, no husband present .....	232	67	2 350	3 545	52	1 418	2 756	5 526	15	375
No workers .....	77	13	394	608	5	390	400	875	6	160
1 worker .....	137	47	1 365	1 969	33	786	1 526	2 891	9	151
2 or more workers .....	18	7	591	968	14	242	830	1 760	—	64
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	245	73	10 537	12 940	91	1 201	12 232	21 054	35	365
Male .....	229	63	9 744	12 366	91	1 157	11 699	20 211	34	353
May 1975 or later service only .....	55	21	1 453	1 799	16	326	1 584	2 552	13	70
September 1980 or later service only .....	24	15	928	907	16	205	783	1 519	12	22
Served 2 or more years .....	24	11	771	709	16	179	611	1 275	12	19
Vietnam-era service .....	73	34	3 547	4 230	31	459	3 983	6 653	22	71
World War II service .....	40	—	3 107	3 389	31	131	3 304	5 859	—	104

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3411



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Green Bay, WI MSA—Con.			Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, NC MSA					
Metropolitan Area	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	369	160	41 863	185 602	23 469	640	1 030	1 009	184 902
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	205	123	33 408	147 767	18 845	536	925	877	147 181
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	122	100	24 077	107 093	14 870	400	522	562	106 679
Wife unemployed .....	28	13	700	2 825	843	17	50	20	2 815
Husband unemployed .....	31	25	1 018	2 609	439	17	40	45	2 568
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	6	11	767	1 839	321	6	18	30	1 813
Wife unemployed .....	9	—	35	230	50	—	—	—	230
Husband not in labor force .....	133	12	7 437	35 226	4 185	87	65	87	35 153
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	14	6	1 351	9 133	1 598	45	23	55	9 085
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	64	267	43	—	18	—	267
Female householder, no husband present .....	120	77	5 496	24 065	18 727	210	146	192	24 002
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	33	48	3 524	16 648	11 693	125	109	130	16 610
Unemployed .....	—	5	247	666	1 491	17	—	—	666
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	175	133	10 988	40 935	14 387	236	548	334	40 737
Enrolled in school .....	162	122	8 953	31 000	11 423	155	507	241	30 836
Employed .....	32	41	5 086	14 071	3 764	61	147	77	14 001
Unemployed .....	6	2	481	1 401	1 067	27	7	—	1 401
Not in labor force .....	124	79	3 386	15 497	6 592	67	353	164	15 403
Not enrolled in school .....	13	11	2 035	9 935	2 964	81	41	93	9 901
High school graduate .....	6	6	1 369	4 495	1 528	17	12	36	4 474
Employed .....	—	6	1 183	3 649	1 019	—	—	32	3 632
Unemployed .....	—	—	72	319	224	—	—	—	319
Not in labor force .....	6	—	105	489	255	17	12	4	485
Not high school graduate .....	7	5	666	5 440	1 436	64	29	57	5 427
Employed .....	7	—	368	3 041	358	26	—	15	3 033
Unemployed .....	—	—	110	830	372	19	—	18	830
Not in labor force .....	—	5	181	1 569	706	19	29	24	1 564
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	553	489	96 734	409 203	86 590	1 856	3 008	2 951	407 293
Private wage and salary workers .....	446	426	81 842	339 157	69 765	1 585	2 539	2 626	337 491
Local government workers .....	58	33	6 043	19 140	6 460	77	16	94	19 070
State government workers .....	27	5	1 967	17 390	5 851	75	224	108	17 309
Federal government workers .....	—	—	1 120	4 599	2 170	17	—	21	4 580
Self-employed workers .....	22	25	5 348	27 651	2 255	98	209	102	27 577
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	414	1 266	89	4	20	—	1 266
Employed females 16 years and over .....	228	223	45 345	190 601	45 920	761	1 176	1 113	189 733
Private wage and salary workers .....	177	169	38 898	157 050	36 783	645	947	954	156 317
Local government workers .....	24	33	3 216	10 884	3 495	37	8	68	10 831
State government workers .....	10	5	865	11 284	3 913	60	110	54	11 230
Federal government workers .....	—	—	373	1 843	998	8	—	13	1 832
Self-employed workers .....	17	16	1 731	8 838	714	11	98	24	8 821
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	262	702	17	—	13	—	702
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	601	596	108 206	458 652	102 155	2 072	3 308	3 414	456 461
50 to 52 weeks .....	265	332	74 174	308 714	60 295	1 234	1 856	1 933	307 420
48 and 49 weeks .....	4	2	3 521	18 071	5 360	127	173	201	17 982
40 to 47 weeks .....	94	53	8 538	40 061	9 029	131	343	292	39 857
27 to 39 weeks .....	79	76	7 806	27 394	7 539	212	239	304	27 205
14 to 26 weeks .....	77	71	7 697	33 809	9 839	175	372	333	33 607
1 to 13 weeks .....	82	62	6 470	30 603	10 093	193	325	351	30 390
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	415	493	80 047	372 403	80 593	1 739	2 629	2 776	370 687
40 or more weeks .....	297	352	69 419	323 183	65 168	1 406	2 074	2 038	321 912
50 to 52 weeks .....	226	302	61 589	280 393	53 848	1 200	1 695	1 698	279 274
27 to 39 weeks .....	58	59	4 356	16 066	4 989	111	142	251	15 913
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	266	258	50 704	218 402	54 685	862	1 345	1 339	217 389
50 to 52 weeks .....	123	129	32 002	132 161	30 240	409	647	662	131 652
48 and 49 weeks .....	1	2	1 931	8 983	2 979	75	65	27	8 968
40 to 47 weeks .....	24	32	4 444	23 793	5 933	77	212	157	23 652
27 to 39 weeks .....	47	17	4 499	16 074	4 553	108	106	160	15 948
14 to 26 weeks .....	45	37	4 289	19 444	5 280	81	156	167	19 323
1 to 13 weeks .....	26	41	3 539	17 947	5 700	112	159	166	17 846
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	179	181	30 554	162 755	41 233	660	956	961	162 027
40 or more weeks .....	108	134	25 729	136 602	32 804	506	738	631	136 115
50 to 52 weeks .....	90	105	22 374	113 763	25 947	393	561	542	113 339
27 to 39 weeks .....	31	15	2 012	8 448	2 890	44	60	119	8 353
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	531	244	49 054	216 659	44 996	938	1 280	1 294	215 882
No workers .....	247	17	5 216	21 694	4 530	52	41	72	21 654
1 worker .....	85	92	11 569	50 245	14 239	314	429	394	50 032
2 workers .....	178	112	25 104	115 397	18 970	443	605	670	114 980
3 or more workers .....	21	23	7 165	29 323	7 257	129	205	158	29 216
Married-couple families .....	369	160	41 863	185 602	23 469	640	1 030	1 009	184 902
No workers .....	156	6	4 255	18 653	1 614	34	41	27	18 633
1 worker .....	26	24	7 813	34 835	3 295	135	340	262	34 656
2 or more workers .....	187	130	29 795	132 114	18 560	471	649	720	131 613
Husband and wife worked .....	166	130	27 552	124 002	16 937	425	614	679	123 532
Female householder, no husband present .....	120	77	5 496	24 065	18 727	210	146	192	24 002
No workers .....	84	11	875	2 581	2 685	18	—	38	2 561
1 worker .....	24	61	2 866	12 101	9 637	154	56	91	12 073
2 or more workers .....	12	5	1 755	9 383	6 405	38	90	63	9 368
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	43	53	21 014	88 114	15 342	359	118	406	87 869
Male .....	38	53	20 171	85 515	14 490	348	103	383	85 286
May 1975 or later service only .....	26	18	2 545	9 007	4 381	96	45	151	8 972
September 1980 or later service only .....	5	7	1 512	4 959	2 295	55	12	113	4 942
Served 2 or more years .....	5	—	1 275	4 266	1 966	50	12	103	4 259
Vietnam-era service .....	7	13	6 642	25 765	5 179	138	73	142	25 647
World War II service .....	—	6	5 853	29 206	2 970	34	—	32	29 174

## 3412 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Greenville-Spartanburg, SC MSA						Hagerstown, MD MSA		
Metropolitan Area	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	126 065	13 366	282	838	959	125 386	26 441	378	26 406
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	100 249	10 607	222	768	874	99 655	20 369	309	20 347
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	67 316	7 958	128	477	442	67 045	13 505	156	13 495
Wife unemployed .....	2 311	403	29	58	18	2 293	464	29	464
Husband unemployed .....	1 590	216	6	9	14	1 576	456	9	456
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	895	128	—	9	6	889	268	9	268
Wife unemployed .....	130	26	—	—	—	130	45	—	45
Husband not in labor force .....	24 226	2 543	54	61	71	24 155	5 616	60	5 603
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 816	958	38	6	30	5 786	1 063	5	1 058
Wife unemployed .....	176	35	7	—	—	176	8	—	8
Female householder, no husband present .....	16 124	11 895	39	40	135	16 025	3 938	270	3 919
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	10 465	7 130	24	16	111	10 390	2 199	129	2 196
Unemployed .....	436	965	7	—	—	436	140	34	134
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	33 133	8 787	57	329	345	32 907	5 801	433	5 774
Enrolled in school .....	26 276	6 721	46	309	289	26 065	3 952	225	3 925
Employed .....	10 357	2 276	5	125	156	10 256	2 071	15	2 051
Unemployed .....	1 223	524	10	—	15	1 208	138	3	131
Not in labor force .....	14 696	3 921	31	184	118	14 601	1 729	207	1 729
Not enrolled in school .....	6 857	2 066	11	20	56	6 842	1 849	208	1 849
High school graduate .....	3 184	781	—	3	13	3 177	1 140	49	1 140
Employed .....	2 490	418	—	3	7	2 483	898	30	898
Unemployed .....	293	126	—	—	—	293	90	12	90
Not in labor force .....	385	219	—	—	6	385	116	—	116
Not high school graduate .....	3 673	1 285	11	17	43	3 665	709	159	709
Employed .....	1 909	372	7	9	25	1 901	380	—	380
Unemployed .....	534	285	—	—	—	534	83	—	83
Not in labor force .....	1 230	628	4	8	18	1 230	246	159	246
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	267 127	48 495	510	2 058	2 481	265 353	54 555	1 204	54 430
Private wage and salary workers .....	223 840	41 272	431	1 641	2 167	222 284	41 928	93	41 826
Local government workers .....	10 747	2 629	9	84	29	10 727	3 884	96	3 876
State government workers .....	13 991	2 725	22	189	180	13 871	3 087	75	3 080
Federal government workers .....	2 306	709	5	37	26	2 293	1 913	63	1 907
Self-employed workers .....	15 369	1 129	43	107	79	15 304	3 465	37	3 463
Unpaid family workers .....	874	31	—	—	—	874	278	—	278
Employed females 16 years and over .....	119 152	25 487	200	859	946	118 474	24 494	537	24 422
Private wage and salary workers .....	97 254	21 261	159	660	773	96 694	18 680	385	18 616
Local government workers .....	6 399	1 530	—	16	23	6 385	2 209	45	2 201
State government workers .....	8 849	1 830	11	103	102	8 787	1 238	39	1 238
Federal government workers .....	1 092	389	5	28	6	1 092	788	52	788
Self-employed workers .....	4 947	462	25	52	42	4 905	1 372	16	1 372
Unpaid family workers .....	611	15	—	—	—	611	207	—	207
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	306 976	57 517	663	2 374	2 745	304 998	62 157	3 303	62 016
50 to 52 weeks .....	201 640	34 219	385	1 377	1 587	200 538	43 041	1 255	42 964
48 and 49 weeks .....	11 003	2 786	2	80	180	10 884	1 977	122	1 977
40 to 47 weeks .....	22 253	4 447	70	200	204	22 091	4 892	288	4 866
27 to 39 weeks .....	21 481	4 702	81	154	261	21 277	3 866	381	3 859
14 to 26 weeks .....	25 466	5 438	41	307	277	25 242	4 469	586	4 440
1 to 13 weeks .....	25 133	5 925	84	256	236	24 966	3 912	671	3 910
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	247 507	44 913	533	1 891	2 152	245 962	49 665	2 459	49 568
40 or more weeks .....	206 834	36 009	416	1 477	1 732	205 623	43 133	1 320	43 042
50 to 52 weeks .....	182 723	30 353	361	1 258	1 448	181 716	38 114	1 037	38 047
27 to 39 weeks .....	13 626	2 996	52	109	183	13 480	2 355	297	2 355
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	141 555	30 190	263	991	1 106	140 741	28 080	681	28 006
50 to 52 weeks .....	81 394	16 897	152	475	524	81 014	17 614	370	17 581
48 and 49 weeks .....	5 204	1 570	—	38	99	5 149	886	7	886
40 to 47 weeks .....	12 578	2 538	21	66	85	12 499	2 668	106	2 642
27 to 39 weeks .....	13 538	2 881	28	99	152	13 425	1 992	33	1 992
14 to 26 weeks .....	14 785	2 899	15	203	116	14 695	2 668	115	2 655
1 to 13 weeks .....	14 056	3 405	47	110	130	13 959	2 252	50	2 250
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	102 598	22 226	179	699	787	102 027	19 629	520	19 576
40 or more weeks .....	80 642	17 397	141	491	576	80 235	16 588	386	16 541
50 to 52 weeks .....	68 669	14 276	137	408	450	68 352	14 345	293	14 322
27 to 39 weeks .....	8 098	1 729	16	68	91	8 026	1 025	25	1 025
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	147 274	27 112	345	917	1 189	146 424	31 589	732	31 535
No workers .....	15 571	2 999	26	50	28	15 543	4 270	117	4 254
1 worker .....	38 750	8 796	94	234	420	38 427	8 275	277	8 239
2 workers .....	73 154	10 513	197	510	634	72 723	14 614	268	14 612
3 or more workers .....	19 799	4 804	28	123	107	19 731	4 430	70	4 430
Married-couple families .....	126 065	13 366	282	838	959	125 386	26 441	378	26 406
No workers .....	13 117	1 026	16	33	18	13 099	3 374	29	3 366
1 worker .....	27 864	2 068	61	204	305	27 627	5 693	110	5 668
2 or more workers .....	85 084	10 272	205	601	636	84 660	17 374	239	17 372
Husband and wife worked .....	78 554	9 101	204	554	565	78 194	15 754	221	15 752
Female householder, no husband present .....	16 124	11 895	39	40	135	16 025	3 938	270	3 919
No workers .....	2 085	1 797	4	17	10	2 075	793	88	785
1 worker .....	8 317	5 800	22	23	61	8 270	1 949	125	1 938
2 or more workers .....	5 722	4 298	13	—	64	5 680	1 196	57	1 196
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	62 513	7 465	174	54	285	62 282	14 571	816	14 533
Male .....	61 031	7 143	167	54	263	60 822	14 097	776	14 059
May 1975 or later service only .....	6 302	1 839	35	20	73	6 256	1 640	323	1 627
September 1980 or later service only .....	4 096	969	22	14	35	4 061	1 036	186	1 030
Served 2 or more years .....	3 581	821	7	6	15	3 566	946	159	940
Vietnam-era service .....	18 964	2 612	63	28	92	18 877	4 204	276	4 195
World War II service .....	19 915	1 571	36	—	63	19 860	4 914	64	4 901

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3413



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA MSA					Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT CMSA			
						Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	125 530	4 365	952	1 044	125 061	211 894	10 441	294	2 869
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	98 043	3 389	825	812	97 634	166 841	8 327	223	2 622
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	68 608	2 744	589	559	68 354	121 618	6 631	191	1 917
Wife unemployed .....	1 653	126	39	49	1 636	3 304	375	13	45
Husband unemployed .....	1 688	173	21	34	1 685	4 557	598	—	70
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 166	115	13	6	1 166	3 245	493	—	38
Wife unemployed .....	92	10	—	10	92	271	20	—	19
Husband not in labor force .....	25 799	803	106	198	25 742	40 496	1 516	71	177
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 517	343	40	79	5 493	9 018	684	28	35
Wife unemployed .....	186	7	—	—	186	266	—	—	9
Female householder, no husband present .....	16 082	4 204	136	658	15 873	30 981	10 550	175	316
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	10 734	2 215	100	244	10 639	20 197	6 172	112	264
Unemployed .....	496	545	—	21	496	696	869	—	3
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	30 036	2 762	508	776	29 783	44 997	6 602	87	1 091
Enrolled in school .....	23 479	1 804	487	613	23 289	37 137	4 958	67	1 026
Employed .....	10 824	596	115	204	10 749	19 210	1 490	33	370
Unemployed .....	1 029	141	—	78	1 001	1 947	532	19	73
Not in labor force .....	11 608	1 067	372	331	11 521	15 928	2 936	15	583
Not enrolled in school .....	6 557	958	21	163	7 860	1 644	20	20	65
High school graduate .....	3 839	308	10	51	3 818	4 442	755	8	28
Employed .....	3 212	152	8	43	3 199	3 615	391	8	21
Unemployed .....	220	55	2	—	220	316	124	—	7
Not in labor force .....	364	81	—	8	356	464	240	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	2 718	650	11	112	2 676	3 418	889	12	37
Employed .....	1 608	144	5	36	1 599	1 800	206	12	13
Unemployed .....	384	191	—	10	384	600	115	—	6
Not in labor force .....	719	309	6	66	686	1 018	568	—	18
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	277 910	16 063	2 801	3 306	276 213	508 796	42 325	1 093	8 228
Private wage and salary workers .....	210 600	10 042	2 149	2 647	209 271	413 461	32 826	902	7 036
Local government workers .....	13 116	1 328	30	155	13 040	33 208	3 283	46	137
State government workers .....	21 977	3 070	367	226	21 859	25 302	3 815	92	461
Federal government workers .....	14 305	1 189	54	178	14 201	7 757	1 530	24	140
Self-employed workers .....	16 704	411	177	94	16 634	27 933	823	20	401
Unpaid family workers .....	1 208	23	24	6	1 208	1 135	48	9	53
Employed females 16 years and over .....	128 368	8 287	1 392	1 580	127 556	239 706	22 236	561	3 705
Private wage and salary workers .....	97 384	4 883	1 106	1 252	96 785	193 406	16 806	471	3 192
Local government workers .....	7 652	672	—	89	7 590	19 944	1 871	23	94
State government workers .....	11 493	2 049	156	106	11 432	13 432	2 461	45	187
Federal government workers .....	5 641	478	36	90	5 588	2 600	704	9	55
Self-employed workers .....	5 475	182	70	37	5 438	9 580	370	13	154
Unpaid family workers .....	723	23	24	6	723	744	24	—	23
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	312 806	19 146	3 211	3 831	310 947	570 628	49 850	1 175	9 062
50 to 52 weeks .....	215 753	11 424	1 988	2 111	214 611	390 517	31 697	854	5 924
48 and 49 weeks .....	10 144	899	108	221	10 023	21 362	2 332	18	460
40 to 47 weeks .....	21 543	1 531	185	315	21 402	46 686	3 694	113	567
27 to 39 weeks .....	21 065	1 401	202	277	20 923	36 298	3 103	59	572
14 to 26 weeks .....	23 968	1 816	321	405	23 824	39 956	4 414	82	818
1 to 13 weeks .....	20 333	2 075	407	502	20 164	35 809	4 610	49	721
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	248 910	15 644	2 559	3 059	247 304	443 908	41 171	946	7 419
40 or more weeks .....	213 317	12 429	2 061	2 350	212 037	386 738	33 839	826	6 223
50 to 52 weeks .....	191 636	10 529	1 858	1 908	190 589	342 420	28 972	734	5 433
27 to 39 weeks .....	12 633	964	99	206	12 519	20 207	2 097	59	355
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	146 080	9 862	1 600	1 707	145 213	269 367	25 594	587	4 061
50 to 52 weeks .....	92 618	5 829	934	882	92 109	170 062	16 510	439	2 481
48 and 49 weeks .....	4 651	471	70	104	4 585	10 686	1 079	8	247
40 to 47 weeks .....	11 497	774	83	138	11 421	26 525	1 917	34	303
27 to 39 weeks .....	12 385	729	117	119	12 324	20 533	1 584	42	286
14 to 26 weeks .....	13 735	901	153	180	13 664	21 763	2 126	29	413
1 to 13 weeks .....	11 194	1 158	243	284	11 110	19 798	2 378	35	331
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	103 126	8 020	1 221	1 243	102 448	181 064	20 818	462	3 041
40 or more weeks .....	85 092	6 361	937	929	84 546	154 386	17 250	407	2 486
50 to 52 weeks .....	75 521	5 390	843	747	75 089	134 282	14 885	365	2 108
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 600	449	44	99	6 545	9 571	1 131	42	176
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	147 123	9 411	1 155	1 844	146 384	253 079	22 531	525	3 444
No workers .....	17 245	1 259	61	395	17 128	26 590	3 043	81	116
1 worker .....	37 076	3 115	279	669	36 799	57 722	7 059	100	703
2 workers .....	70 994	3 703	527	574	70 733	125 041	8 848	247	1 779
3 or more workers .....	21 808	1 334	288	206	21 724	43 726	3 581	97	846
Married-couple families .....	125 530	4 365	952	1 044	125 061	211 894	10 441	294	2 869
No workers .....	14 887	341	38	77	14 863	21 533	667	22	64
1 worker .....	25 889	630	195	297	25 736	39 389	1 378	48	512
2 or more workers .....	84 754	3 394	719	670	84 462	150 972	8 396	224	2 293
Husband and wife worked .....	77 801	3 188	654	597	77 529	139 314	7 695	185	2 186
Female householder, no husband present .....	16 082	4 204	136	658	15 873	30 981	10 550	175	316
No workers .....	1 982	841	23	307	1 889	4 229	2 214	59	38
1 worker .....	8 209	2 056	76	270	8 125	13 893	4 929	36	120
2 or more workers .....	5 891	1 307	37	81	5 859	12 859	3 407	80	158
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	71 760	4 272	147	328	71 564	114 146	6 128	203	209
Male .....	68 874	3 938	127	299	68 691	109 750	5 758	191	201
May 1975 or later service only .....	8 308	1 047	43	128	8 219	11 189	1 815	40	54
September 1980 or later service only .....	5 023	693	32	52	4 990	5 857	966	35	27
Served 2 or more years .....	4 359	565	32	47	4 331	5 113	818	35	27
Vietnam-era service .....	20 271	1 316	66	118	20 220	29 952	2 077	83	78
World War II service .....	24 824	909	23	27	24 807	40 687	1 009	59	41



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Bristol, CT PMSA				Hartford, CT PMSA			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	7 277	208 033	18 016	184	210	17 900	146 303	8 753	219	2 172
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	6 030	163 552	14 222	140	179	14 116	115 926	6 957	148	2 008
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 258	119 188	10 615	134	124	10 536	83 853	5 575	121	1 452
Wife unemployed .....	246	3 186	322	—	28	315	1 946	315	13	34
Husband unemployed .....	382	4 362	366	23	21	361	2 983	445	—	45
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	230	3 123	253	6	5	253	2 132	391	—	20
Wife unemployed .....	63	224	32	—	5	27	163	12	—	19
Husband not in labor force .....	865	40 119	3 428	21	10	3 423	27 394	1 351	71	119
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	236	8 922	886	12	—	886	5 900	622	28	35
Wife unemployed .....	29	242	54	—	5	49	148	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	8 237	28 596	2 574	134	140	2 475	20 948	9 241	143	249
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 339	19 294	1 686	104	61	1 651	13 737	5 354	87	208
Unemployed .....	529	537	89	8	34	59	358	795	—	3
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	5 356	43 062	3 719	79	98	3 676	30 202	5 432	35	748
Enrolled in school .....	3 726	35 611	2 785	60	84	2 752	25 223	3 988	27	690
Employed .....	1 126	18 633	1 640	17	44	1 620	12 907	1 168	17	243
Unemployed .....	443	1 791	173	4	—	173	1 350	392	5	30
Not in labor force .....	2 150	15 142	954	39	40	941	10 932	2 428	5	417
Not enrolled in school .....	1 630	7 451	934	19	14	924	4 979	1 444	8	58
High school graduate .....	316	4 355	583	12	—	583	2 756	622	8	21
Employed .....	177	3 549	460	8	—	460	2 262	287	8	14
Unemployed .....	59	309	43	4	—	43	169	103	—	7
Not in labor force .....	80	450	80	—	—	80	290	232	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	1 314	3 096	351	7	14	341	2 223	822	—	37
Employed .....	245	1 714	178	—	—	178	1 214	199	—	13
Unemployed .....	180	543	58	7	9	53	355	90	—	6
Not in labor force .....	889	839	115	—	5	110	654	533	—	18
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	24 851	496 715	42 326	592	686	41 905	348 940	36 186	813	6 182
Private wage and salary workers .....	20 385	403 698	35 759	453	615	35 389	282 125	27 945	662	5 293
Local government workers .....	1 708	32 302	2 640	54	31	2 624	23 271	3 005	19	97
State government workers .....	1 699	24 511	1 428	74	35	1 398	16 882	3 075	89	369
Federal government workers .....	507	7 464	427	—	5	422	5 613	1 382	21	90
Self-employed workers .....	476	27 648	1 925	11	—	1 925	20 277	731	13	288
Unpaid family workers .....	76	1 092	147	—	—	147	772	48	9	45
Employed females 16 years and over .....	11 361	233 815	19 924	297	336	19 704	163 770	19 146	426	2 716
Private wage and salary workers .....	8 915	188 801	16 845	216	307	16 649	131 088	14 482	355	2 355
Local government workers .....	1 044	19 414	1 421	27	16	1 405	14 359	1 723	7	61
State government workers .....	951	12 937	759	43	13	751	8 982	1 962	45	147
Federal government workers .....	267	2 472	170	—	—	170	1 823	630	6	34
Self-employed workers .....	167	9 458	620	11	—	620	7 032	325	13	104
Unpaid family workers .....	17	733	109	—	—	109	486	24	—	15
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	29 289	556 769	46 810	653	785	46 326	391 403	42 561	863	6 831
50 to 52 weeks .....	17 167	381 725	32 705	448	523	32 381	267 646	27 044	605	4 512
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 741	20 670	1 707	75	22	1 694	14 818	2 002	8	350
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 190	45 652	3 993	17	109	3 934	31 556	3 178	100	431
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 359	35 264	2 870	21	42	2 833	24 545	2 621	42	405
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 877	38 742	2 880	47	35	2 867	27 773	3 861	65	638
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 955	34 716	2 655	45	54	2 617	25 065	3 855	43	495
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	23 735	432 558	36 677	570	669	36 248	304 094	35 238	702	5 619
40 or more weeks .....	18 493	377 575	32 646	486	590	32 284	265 013	28 960	610	4 766
50 to 52 weeks .....	15 549	334 486	28 766	428	484	28 455	234 823	24 727	541	4 154
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 744	19 465	1 640	—	22	1 618	13 546	1 825	42	219
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	13 469	262 855	22 073	316	393	21 825	184 359	21 949	428	3 018
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 357	166 122	14 152	204	262	13 982	115 674	14 203	314	1 881
48 and 49 weeks .....	735	10 371	923	61	11	916	7 319	928	8	193
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 129	25 943	2 126	13	50	2 103	18 139	1 673	29	212
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 247	20 038	1 608	—	8	1 600	14 105	1 285	25	200
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 407	21 197	1 678	13	31	1 665	15 388	1 852	23	320
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 594	19 184	1 586	25	31	1 559	13 734	2 008	29	212
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	9 866	176 221	14 783	265	319	14 563	123 560	17 983	342	2 260
40 or more weeks .....	7 488	150 518	12 794	230	277	12 616	105 110	14 940	304	1 871
50 to 52 weeks .....	6 255	130 976	11 173	190	236	11 009	91 233	12 859	267	1 603
27 to 39 weeks .....	844	9 259	775	—	8	767	6 567	932	25	103
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	16 881	246 249	21 417	318	362	21 190	173 968	19 406	409	2 653
No workers .....	4 871	25 210	2 099	21	70	2 049	18 053	2 691	69	98
1 worker .....	4 918	55 848	4 719	95	80	4 671	39 901	6 233	94	532
2 workers .....	5 148	122 441	10 880	164	124	10 809	86 257	7 408	205	1 349
3 or more workers .....	1 944	42 750	3 719	38	88	3 661	29 757	3 074	41	674
Married-couple families .....	7 277	208 033	18 016	184	210	17 900	146 303	8 753	219	2 172
No workers .....	514	21 330	1 765	9	10	1 760	14 565	575	17	46
1 worker .....	1 418	38 662	3 070	24	36	3 052	27 691	1 142	48	379
2 or more workers .....	5 345	148 041	13 181	151	164	13 088	104 047	7 036	154	1 747
Husband and wife worked .....	4 907	136 595	12 172	147	154	12 089	96 005	6 415	115	1 671
Female householder, no husband present .....	8 237	28 596	2 574	134	140	2 475	20 948	9 241	143	249
No workers .....	4 122	3 163	299	12	55	259	2 925	1 969	52	38
1 worker .....	2 816	13 060	1 290	71	44	1 260	9 297	4 406	33	85
2 or more workers .....	1 299	12 373	985	51	41	956	8 726	2 866	58	126
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	2 055	113 074	9 247	68	70	9 208	79 318	5 098	135	140
Male .....	1 925	108 750	8 898	68	70	8 859	76 227	4 764	123	140
May 1975 or later service only .....	656	10 954	1 139	43	32	1 131	7 285	1 436	27	40
September 1980 or later service only .....	316	5 759	600	23	17	600	3 852	778	27	13
Served 2 or more years .....	246	5 032	515	15	17	515	3 409	679	27	13
Vietnam-era service .....	832	29 522	2 301	15	12	2 289	21 024	1 803	66	57
World War II service .....	192	40 526	3 078	10	—	3 078	28 350	813	28	21

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3415



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT CMSA—Con.								
	Hartford, CT PMSA—Con.		Middletown, CT PMSA				New Britain, CT PMSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	5 373	143 630	18 358	671	238	18 197	29 217	833	411
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 470	113 585	15 013	571	213	14 872	21 680	659	357
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 185	82 048	11 467	462	185	11 340	15 683	460	288
Wife unemployed .....	151	1 874	276	12	—	276	760	48	11
Husband unemployed .....	263	2 868	377	33	11	371	831	97	25
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	166	2 059	267	10	11	261	593	86	18
Wife unemployed .....	40	139	13	8	—	13	63	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	640	27 177	2 968	67	14	2 954	6 706	77	29
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	191	5 839	673	37	14	659	1 559	13	—
Wife unemployed .....	16	137	6	—	—	6	58	—	9
Female householder, no husband present .....	6 440	19 267	2 568	526	74	2 558	4 891	649	38
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 622	13 131	1 694	349	28	1 694	3 080	365	32
Unemployed .....	328	314	63	32	16	63	186	34	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	4 175	28 746	4 335	609	186	4 240	6 741	482	198
Enrolled in school .....	2 934	24 047	3 704	520	146	3 633	5 425	320	191
Employed .....	866	12 483	1 843	191	66	1 813	2 820	114	54
Unemployed .....	356	1 215	125	48	20	299	299	88	20
Not in labor force .....	1 705	10 322	1 736	281	60	1 695	2 306	188	117
Not enrolled in school .....	1 241	4 699	631	89	40	607	1 316	92	7
High school graduate .....	219	2 708	414	62	23	398	689	59	7
Employed .....	121	2 228	333	45	16	324	560	51	7
Unemployed .....	30	169	41	17	7	34	63	—	—
Not in labor force .....	68	276	33	—	—	33	61	8	—
Not high school graduate .....	1 022	1 991	217	27	17	209	627	33	—
Employed .....	193	1 150	98	7	17	90	310	—	—
Unemployed .....	111	332	77	7	—	77	110	11	—
Not in labor force .....	718	509	42	13	—	42	207	22	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	18 785	340 100	47 045	2 613	770	46 578	70 485	2 934	1 167
Private wage and salary workers .....	15 102	275 109	37 827	2 092	628	37 433	57 750	2 336	983
Local government workers .....	1 486	22 503	2 925	108	34	2 910	4 372	116	18
State government workers .....	1 276	16 345	3 085	325	84	3 044	3 907	86	72
Federal government workers .....	404	5 391	590	62	24	573	1 127	31	31
Self-employed workers .....	441	20 023	2 545	26	—	2 545	3 186	55	63
Unpaid family workers .....	76	729	73	—	—	73	143	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	8 422	159 479	22 497	1 404	430	22 259	33 515	1 389	560
Private wage and salary workers .....	6 432	127 792	17 890	1 066	368	17 681	27 583	1 042	476
Local government workers .....	907	13 918	1 798	43	19	1 789	2 366	78	11
State government workers .....	702	8 644	1 653	256	43	1 633	2 038	200	25
Federal government workers .....	202	1 735	197	19	—	197	410	55	13
Self-employed workers .....	162	6 915	904	20	—	904	1 024	14	35
Unpaid family workers .....	17	475	55	—	—	55	94	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	22 153	381 307	53 262	3 129	904	52 709	79 153	3 507	1 246
50 to 52 weeks .....	12 894	261 220	36 102	2 033	555	35 754	54 064	2 172	874
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 438	14 292	2 068	105	52	2 039	2 769	150	66
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 561	30 903	4 416	201	87	4 333	6 721	298	48
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 848	23 813	3 367	230	61	3 343	5 516	231	71
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 112	26 822	3 888	223	99	3 860	5 415	283	96
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 300	24 257	3 421	337	50	3 380	4 668	373	91
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	17 944	295 796	41 842	2 472	674	41 420	61 295	2 891	1 056
40 or more weeks .....	14 022	258 315	36 085	2 004	568	35 704	52 994	2 389	888
50 to 52 weeks .....	11 820	228 941	31 955	1 806	469	31 651	46 876	2 011	809
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 371	13 028	1 954	138	49	1 930	3 067	134	57
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	9 947	179 719	25 185	1 631	487	24 917	37 750	1 698	590
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 401	112 834	16 103	1 079	280	15 946	24 133	1 024	387
48 and 49 weeks .....	618	7 061	987	64	26	973	1 457	26	54
40 to 47 weeks .....	817	17 737	2 609	83	44	2 565	3 651	148	30
27 to 39 weeks .....	927	13 773	1 824	139	38	1 809	2 996	160	21
14 to 26 weeks .....	952	14 997	1 886	94	79	1 868	2 811	167	54
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 232	13 317	1 776	172	20	1 756	2 702	173	44
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	7 292	120 090	17 292	1 238	331	17 103	25 429	1 332	453
40 or more weeks .....	5 619	102 252	14 822	1 022	261	14 657	21 660	1 058	390
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 670	88 798	12 929	926	217	12 801	18 947	910	341
27 to 39 weeks .....	616	6 375	832	92	26	817	1 397	107	14
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	12 910	169 122	21 879	1 237	336	21 694	35 815	1 570	467
No workers .....	3 966	16 982	1 904	115	35	1 899	4 534	216	8
1 worker .....	3 570	38 711	4 731	293	82	4 693	8 371	438	99
2 workers .....	4 017	84 321	11 508	600	153	11 417	16 396	676	254
3 or more workers .....	1 357	29 108	3 736	229	66	3 685	6 514	240	106
Married-couple families .....	5 373	143 630	18 358	671	238	18 197	29 217	833	411
No workers .....	389	14 435	1 532	12	—	1 532	3 671	71	8
1 worker .....	980	27 265	3 154	101	33	3 126	5 474	111	82
2 or more workers .....	4 004	101 930	13 672	558	205	13 539	20 072	651	321
Husband and wife worked .....	3 658	94 041	12 834	521	205	12 701	18 303	612	321
Female householder, no husband present .....	6 440	19 267	2 568	526	74	2 558	4 891	649	38
No workers .....	3 379	2 085	316	103	20	316	689	130	—
1 worker .....	2 051	8 795	1 135	184	49	1 125	2 171	268	17
2 or more workers .....	1 010	8 387	1 117	239	5	1 117	2 031	251	21
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 521	78 585	9 766	400	88	9 700	15 815	562	53
Male .....	1 414	75 549	9 446	400	82	9 380	15 179	526	45
May 1975 or later service only .....	497	7 127	1 031	109	36	1 012	1 734	227	14
September 1980 or later service only .....	238	3 771	509	58	17	509	896	107	14
Served 2 or more years .....	197	3 328	448	30	12	448	741	94	14
Vietnam-era service .....	618	20 728	2 914	117	47	2 872	3 713	142	16
World War II service .....	139	28 231	3 101	81	—	3 101	6 158	105	9



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Hartford–New Britain–Middletown, CT CMSA—Con.			Hickory–Morganton, NC MSA					Honolulu, HI MSA		
	New Britain, CT PMSA—Con.										
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Married-couple families .....	1 456	28 306	49 636	2 478	317	121	49 552	57 607	5 472	640	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 168	20 979	40 097	1 996	289	84	40 042	48 853	5 191	560	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	764	15 264	30 840	1 536	191	59	30 804	32 045	3 585	391	
Wife unemployed .....	67	721	730	76	6	—	730	1 247	217	20	
Husband unemployed .....	87	762	578	40	—	—	578	522	86	8	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	48	550	440	24	—	—	440	381	79	—	
Wife unemployed .....	18	45	60	—	—	—	60	10	—	—	
Husband not in labor force .....	201	6 565	8 961	442	28	37	8 932	8 232	195	72	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	31	1 538	2 825	170	28	8	2 825	2 160	56	22	
Wife unemployed .....	8	50	36	—	—	—	36	70	—	—	
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 583	4 296	7 147	1 571	5	59	7 115	6 641	417	148	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	628	2 818	4 836	987	5	59	4 804	4 628	336	98	
Unemployed .....	151	101	178	94	—	—	178	147	18	6	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	897	6 400	11 713	1 516	191	111	11 665	11 718	1 340	190	
Enrolled in school .....	562	5 179	8 338	927	84	65	8 298	7 503	619	113	
Employed .....	150	2 717	4 223	199	52	30	4 203	3 176	155	48	
Unemployed .....	67	278	397	193	13	—	397	390	34	4	
Not in labor force .....	345	2 184	3 718	535	19	35	3 698	3 764	402	56	
Not enrolled in school .....	335	1 221	3 375	589	107	46	3 367	4 215	721	77	
High school graduate .....	74	666	1 260	189	32	12	1 260	3 547	644	45	
Employed .....	40	537	1 067	94	32	12	1 067	1 172	58	23	
Unemployed .....	22	63	82	21	—	—	82	130	10	—	
Not in labor force .....	12	61	111	74	—	—	111	382	36	—	
Not high school graduate .....	261	555	2 115	400	75	34	2 107	668	77	32	
Employed .....	35	296	1 172	79	21	18	1 172	244	24	9	
Unemployed .....	60	81	287	30	—	—	287	99	—	—	
Not in labor force .....	166	178	656	291	54	16	648	263	38	23	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	4 610	68 132	112 296	7 801	669	567	111 935	115 441	6 278	1 674	
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 040	55 767	93 498	6 436	600	500	93 167	81 364	3 466	1 107	
Local government workers .....	157	4 265	4 046	478	—	26	4 038	2 353	68	32	
State government workers .....	304	3 724	6 735	677	3	14	6 735	9 755	414	164	
Federal government workers .....	74	1 078	851	32	—	—	851	12 754	2 057	268	
Self-employed workers .....	35	3 155	6 758	178	57	22	6 741	8 866	254	103	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	143	408	—	9	5	403	349	19	—	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 173	32 373	52 520	4 006	282	239	52 362	54 017	3 209	788	
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 808	26 679	42 721	3 303	255	184	42 581	39 974	1 800	598	
Local government workers .....	102	2 302	2 403	290	—	26	2 395	758	34	12	
State government workers .....	193	1 909	4 745	354	3	14	4 745	5 313	222	46	
Federal government workers .....	65	370	314	—	—	—	314	4 328	1 035	79	
Self-employed workers .....	5	1 019	2 087	59	15	15	2 077	3 474	99	53	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	94	250	—	9	—	250	170	19	—	
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	5 447	76 427	123 007	9 233	643	605	122 596	167 706	15 868	2 435	
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 195	52 370	84 632	5 883	460	250	84 466	113 169	10 998	1 443	
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 299	2 645	5 490	474	10	18	5 481	9 441	1 800	171	
40 to 47 weeks .....	433	6 482	11 153	731	31	75	11 087	12 575	1 186	248	
27 to 39 weeks .....	408	5 275	6 666	633	40	35	6 636	9 715	858	141	
14 to 26 weeks .....	631	5 193	8 456	785	80	160	8 352	12 547	1 100	241	
1 to 13 weeks .....	551	4 462	6 610	727	22	67	6 574	10 259	772	191	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 448	59 094	102 509	7 650	572	512	102 171	138 413	13 879	1 992	
40 or more weeks .....	3 313	51 272	90 318	6 362	463	300	90 115	120 708	12 246	1 667	
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 776	45 439	77 270	5 311	433	231	77 118	103 761	10 421	1 322	
27 to 39 weeks .....	302	2 889	4 187	403	35	30	4 157	5 877	581	80	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 642	36 394	58 594	4 641	253	244	58 429	66 695	5 214	1 011	
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 414	23 360	37 014	2 879	197	93	36 954	37 546	2 875	502	
48 and 49 weeks .....	80	1 421	2 562	235	4	—	2 562	3 910	285	59	
40 to 47 weeks .....	218	3 538	6 626	411	20	46	6 589	6 749	574	105	
27 to 39 weeks .....	274	2 856	3 642	359	7	13	3 634	5 560	436	84	
14 to 26 weeks .....	345	2 667	4 691	420	13	77	4 646	6 940	592	147	
1 to 13 weeks .....	311	2 552	4 059	337	12	15	4 044	5 990	452	114	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 924	24 465	45 748	3 761	219	178	45 639	48 567	4 203	760	
40 or more weeks .....	1 331	20 993	39 240	3 064	206	102	39 175	39 533	3 392	571	
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 132	18 368	32 191	2 524	182	80	32 139	32 196	2 688	443	
27 to 39 weeks .....	194	1 300	2 155	216	2	8	2 147	3 060	273	44	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>											
Families .....	3 273	34 243	59 213	4 323	324	219	59 070	67 044	6 047	811	
No workers .....	800	4 280	5 342	394	14	16	5 335	4 862	144	47	
1 worker .....	1 186	7 773	13 417	1 375	81	58	13 382	17 392	1 456	231	
2 workers .....	854	15 894	31 398	1 797	166	116	31 323	36 584	4 133	432	
3 or more workers .....	433	6 296	9 056	757	63	29	9 030	8 206	314	101	
Married-couple families .....	1 456	28 306	49 636	2 478	317	121	49 552	57 607	5 472	640	
No workers .....	115	3 603	4 360	200	14	7	4 353	3 946	84	31	
1 worker .....	369	5 219	8 461	410	81	21	8 454	12 759	1 066	142	
2 or more workers .....	972	19 484	36 815	1 868	222	93	36 745	40 902	4 322	467	
Husband and wife worked .....	890	17 764	34 833	1 762	181	59	34 797	37 921	4 209	412	
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 583	4 296	7 147	1 571	5	59	7 115	6 641	417	148	
No workers .....	668	503	817	173	—	—	811	749	37	16	
1 worker .....	672	1 880	3 631	848	—	23	3 617	3 269	278	83	
2 or more workers .....	243	1 913	2 705	550	5	36	2 687	2 623	102	49	
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	376	15 581	23 546	1 434	28	78	23 487	36 678	2 962	590	
Male .....	359	14 962	22 977	1 375	26	76	22 918	32 856	2 332	524	
May 1975 or later service only .....	91	1 684	2 618	314	7	39	2 587	8 494	1 675	150	
September 1980 or later service only .....	44	879	1 390	118	5	31	1 359	5 650	1 213	114	
Served 2 or more years .....	20	741	1 193	95	5	31	1 162	5 221	1 170	105	
Vietnam-era service .....	155	3 633	7 074	490	15	30	7 053	14 509	936	306	
World War II service .....	53	6 116	7 677	299	—	7	6 707	7 811	131	51	



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Honolulu, HI MSA—Con.			Houma--Thibodaux, LA MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	96 388	7 875	55 364	35 015	2 849	1 186	112	440	34 656
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	70 392	6 599	47 024	26 117	1 784	789	90	371	25 821
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	53 069	4 445	30 920	11 906	1 048	173	74	155	11 785
Wife unemployed .....	895	248	1 164	794	135	55	—	7	787
Husband unemployed .....	1 029	124	497	732	183	48	10	—	732
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	695	74	356	317	79	5	10	—	317
Wife unemployed .....	63	12	10	64	27	—	—	—	64
Husband not in labor force .....	24 967	1 152	7 843	8 166	882	349	12	69	8 103
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	7 406	416	2 069	1 391	305	61	—	19	1 372
Wife unemployed .....	149	23	65	115	23	—	—	—	115
Female householder, no husband present .....	18 368	1 960	6 162	4 267	2 825	232	46	97	4 182
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	10 356	1 070	4 366	2 196	828	76	7	65	2 136
Unemployed .....	337	109	97	200	330	27	—	6	194
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	29 869	3 338	10 986	8 884	1 984	545	53	209	8 707
Enrolled in school .....	23 643	2 126	7 081	6 377	1 565	269	40	187	6 211
Employed .....	9 523	941	3 001	1 750	196	25	21	44	1 710
Unemployed .....	905	97	383	423	219	19	—	37	396
Not in labor force .....	13 201	1 069	3 538	4 204	1 150	225	19	106	4 105
Not enrolled in school .....	6 226	1 212	3 905	2 507	419	276	13	22	2 496
High school graduate .....	3 984	859	3 298	1 311	95	100	4	11	1 300
Employed .....	2 668	458	1 033	849	47	54	—	7	842
Unemployed .....	359	41	130	142	8	13	4	—	142
Not in labor force .....	854	120	341	313	29	33	—	4	309
Not high school graduate .....	2 242	353	607	1 196	324	176	9	11	1 196
Employed .....	1 052	115	215	403	71	45	—	2	403
Unemployed .....	283	75	90	138	64	27	9	9	138
Not in labor force .....	902	163	240	655	189	104	—	—	655
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	267 265	20 723	109 992	58 405	7 075	1 602	315	961	57 613
Private wage and salary workers .....	195 682	15 749	77 250	45 744	5 433	1 195	259	721	45 159
Local government workers .....	9 001	723	2 129	4 022	673	65	—	69	3 961
State government workers .....	28 807	1 202	9 476	3 447	620	80	12	77	3 376
Federal government workers .....	20 651	2 234	12 199	608	126	37	—	15	593
Self-employed workers .....	12 275	744	8 600	4 230	223	225	44	72	4 177
Unpaid family workers .....	849	71	338	354	—	—	—	7	347
Employed females 16 years and over .....	130 149	10 111	51 435	22 005	3 545	526	141	364	21 674
Private wage and salary workers .....	95 981	7 990	37 880	15 787	2 583	377	112	263	15 547
Local government workers .....	2 995	186	709	2 385	420	46	—	24	2 361
State government workers .....	18 603	785	5 133	2 168	413	57	12	43	2 125
Federal government workers .....	7 330	771	4 211	271	66	37	—	8	263
Self-employed workers .....	4 730	362	3 332	1 175	63	9	17	26	1 159
Unpaid family workers .....	510	17	170	219	—	—	—	—	219
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	296 484	27 400	159 962	67 805	8 862	2 042	320	1 127	66 885
50 to 52 weeks .....	198 231	17 314	108 163	37 578	4 155	698	129	587	37 078
48 and 49 weeks .....	21 449	2 021	8 906	2 528	345	44	15	28	2 477
40 to 47 weeks .....	19 975	1 818	12 074	5 422	740	210	51	109	5 319
27 to 39 weeks .....	16 476	1 930	9 139	7 340	1 115	356	25	129	7 260
14 to 26 weeks .....	20 174	2 012	12 097	8 284	1 022	354	58	150	8 169
1 to 13 weeks .....	20 179	2 305	9 583	6 653	1 485	380	42	94	6 582
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	236 584	22 018	132 057	53 788	6 341	1 579	274	909	53 045
40 or more weeks .....	206 944	18 651	115 353	38 970	4 163	795	184	666	38 398
50 to 52 weeks .....	175 660	15 625	99 203	32 849	3 435	583	118	541	32 395
27 to 39 weeks .....	9 514	1 101	5 506	5 481	736	265	25	96	5 430
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	143 505	11 958	63 533	26 737	4 253	716	148	509	26 297
50 to 52 weeks .....	91 995	6 640	35 845	12 917	2 061	278	59	178	12 753
48 and 49 weeks .....	10 121	843	3 661	1 032	158	8	—	38	994
40 to 47 weeks .....	11 152	978	6 447	2 251	307	79	29	61	2 190
27 to 39 weeks .....	9 073	1 087	5 227	3 443	583	106	4	75	3 387
14 to 26 weeks .....	10 415	1 169	6 694	3 275	504	118	18	81	3 208
1 to 13 weeks .....	10 749	1 241	5 659	3 819	640	127	38	76	3 765
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	108 054	8 652	46 204	17 401	2 675	478	106	331	17 105
40 or more weeks .....	93 694	6 959	37 701	11 858	1 786	261	77	216	11 656
50 to 52 weeks .....	78 758	5 680	30 738	9 790	1 481	205	48	153	9 651
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 792	594	2 810	2 212	372	76	4	42	2 185
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	122 397	10 496	64 116	40 834	6 165	1 516	175	571	40 357
No workers .....	11 835	1 008	4 558	5 632	1 912	304	28	57	5 582
1 worker .....	26 832	2 839	16 402	15 205	2 142	686	63	222	15 027
2 workers .....	50 522	4 710	35 274	16 256	1 535	437	58	228	16 051
3 or more workers .....	33 108	1 939	7 882	3 741	576	89	26	64	3 697
Married-couple families .....	96 388	7 875	55 364	35 015	2 849	1 186	112	440	34 656
No workers .....	8 772	380	3 837	4 380	366	179	—	40	4 340
1 worker .....	16 724	1 723	12 077	12 182	939	538	28	150	12 070
2 or more workers .....	70 892	5 772	39 450	18 453	1 544	469	84	250	18 246
Husband and wife worked .....	58 680	4 996	36 642	15 107	1 257	304	84	193	14 957
Female householder, no husband present .....	18 368	1 960	6 162	4 267	2 825	232	46	97	4 182
No workers .....	2 562	556	593	1 017	1 441	94	28	17	1 007
1 worker .....	7 048	827	3 078	2 201	940	87	18	56	2 150
2 or more workers .....	8 758	577	2 491	1 049	444	51	—	24	1 025
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	49 274	4 632	35 152	12 834	1 312	153	—	156	12 678
Male .....	47 864	4 156	31 480	12 522	1 247	153	—	148	12 374
May 1975 or later service only .....	4 906	1 480	7 997	777	326	35	—	19	758
September 1980 or later service only .....	2 564	949	5 306	451	186	13	—	19	432
Served 2 or more years .....	2 177	816	4 944	299	155	7	—	19	280
Vietnam-era service .....	15 330	1 745	13 976	3 715	428	56	—	46	3 669
World War II service .....	14 428	596	7 561	4 371	256	48	—	30	4 341



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Houston--Galveston--Brazoria, TX CMSA								
	Total						Brazoria, TX PMSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	561 209	84 739	2 247	26 097	127 426	500 737	38 065	1 766	346
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	470 011	64 654	1 945	23 397	111 091	417 703	31 510	1 325	307
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	284 774	45 481	1 170	14 998	52 774	259 151	18 801	910	189
Wife unemployed .....	11 333	3 844	94	810	5 276	9 023	811	67	24
Husband unemployed .....	12 518	4 056	52	783	5 243	10 032	637	100	10
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	7 389	2 801	19	553	2 468	6 218	365	84	10
Wife unemployed .....	809	392	11	78	470	640	32	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	78 680	16 029	250	1 917	11 092	73 002	5 918	341	29
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	18 650	5 638	103	687	3 330	16 974	1 432	152	19
Wife unemployed .....	886	581	—	88	303	741	77	20	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	78 375	63 826	645	2 516	23 921	67 221	3 892	846	22
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	56 699	38 512	465	1 604	15 259	49 514	2 754	508	22
Unemployed .....	2 823	5 875	11	104	1 520	2 169	150	63	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	132 137	46 551	645	8 673	54 509	108 462	8 830	953	137
Enrolled in school .....	103 133	36 758	455	7 929	37 284	86 696	6 789	759	122
Employed .....	38 412	8 810	120	1 935	11 275	33 429	2 567	204	56
Unemployed .....	6 246	3 927	13	349	3 101	5 010	388	67	—
Not in labor force .....	58 462	23 996	322	5 645	22 908	48 244	3 834	488	66
Not enrolled in school .....	29 004	9 793	190	744	17 225	21 766	2 041	194	15
High school graduate .....	12 591	4 075	60	274	3 693	10 956	973	88	7
Employed .....	8 866	1 887	32	179	2 346	7 778	649	62	7
Unemployed .....	1 256	915	13	7	491	1 073	108	2	—
Not in labor force .....	2 316	1 239	15	88	832	1 961	216	24	—
Not high school graduate .....	16 413	5 718	130	470	13 532	10 810	1 068	106	8
Employed .....	7 239	1 107	63	183	6 527	4 669	348	10	—
Unemployed .....	2 528	1 319	4	58	1 643	1 719	153	12	—
Not in labor force .....	6 630	3 292	63	229	5 352	4 406	560	84	8
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 286 048	272 072	6 299	62 422	321 069	1 133 601	73 564	4 694	921
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 054 747	205 497	5 116	50 328	275 953	925 334	59 356	3 650	780
Local government workers .....	68 242	24 096	359	2 399	14 817	60 816	4 418	306	24
State government workers .....	46 486	20 058	176	2 799	8 982	42 007	3 647	407	21
Federal government workers .....	20 574	11 847	116	1 254	4 874	18 219	1 200	116	14
Self-employed workers .....	90 064	10 306	501	5 150	15 191	81 909	4 523	215	82
Unpaid family workers .....	5 935	268	31	492	1 252	5 316	420	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	549 284	142 122	2 838	26 300	116 947	492 116	30 346	2 333	409
Private wage and salary workers .....	437 605	103 305	2 224	21 078	96 708	391 297	22 923	1 755	363
Local government workers .....	39 671	14 304	197	1 094	7 621	35 745	2 864	184	—
State government workers .....	28 816	13 785	122	1 251	5 216	25 935	1 992	203	12
Federal government workers .....	8 709	6 727	43	608	2 172	7 757	576	60	6
Self-employed workers .....	30 600	3 839	233	1 980	4 681	27 817	1 729	131	28
Unpaid family workers .....	3 883	162	19	289	549	3 565	262	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 435 887	320 172	7 042	67 455	355 816	1 267 234	83 633	6 394	964
50 to 52 weeks .....	939 807	183 521	4 271	42 312	196 370	842 766	54 442	3 393	683
48 and 49 weeks .....	59 904	16 943	352	4 693	26 579	48 779	3 190	279	57
40 to 47 weeks .....	111 954	25 415	628	5 333	31 233	97 621	6 335	625	116
27 to 39 weeks .....	104 322	25 825	511	4 192	31 632	90 099	6 100	462	23
14 to 26 weeks .....	114 207	32 533	674	5 612	36 929	97 087	6 572	717	51
1 to 13 weeks .....	105 693	35 935	606	5 313	33 073	90 882	6 994	918	34
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 195 330	254 147	5 781	55 912	293 268	1 055 881	69 186	4 763	824
40 or more weeks .....	1 003 684	199 656	4 760	46 980	228 076	893 623	57 871	3 672	769
50 to 52 weeks .....	868 523	165 271	3 963	39 012	179 728	779 375	50 118	2 963	620
27 to 39 weeks .....	72 631	17 553	364	2 721	22 792	62 223	4 423	245	11
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	631 515	165 639	3 225	28 924	135 836	565 769	35 571	2 746	425
50 to 52 weeks .....	365 990	92 535	1 804	16 415	68 688	331 117	20 113	1 442	301
48 and 49 weeks .....	25 803	9 019	127	2 034	9 433	21 660	1 251	139	24
40 to 47 weeks .....	58 974	14 384	327	2 676	11 128	53 555	3 112	244	45
27 to 39 weeks .....	59 128	14 695	267	2 035	13 251	53 075	3 539	199	12
14 to 26 weeks .....	61 977	16 866	416	2 964	16 454	54 283	3 532	363	34
1 to 13 weeks .....	59 643	18 140	284	2 800	16 882	52 079	4 024	359	9
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	479 897	126 286	2 484	22 353	100 113	430 688	25 813	1 685	347
40 or more weeks .....	381 980	99 348	1 986	18 158	74 290	344 798	20 259	1 344	320
50 to 52 weeks .....	320 357	81 009	1 626	14 581	58 856	290 282	17 109	1 125	261
27 to 39 weeks .....	38 743	9 578	144	1 193	8 353	34 739	2 293	63	—
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	668 125	160 025	3 068	30 518	165 772	590 053	43 461	2 834	392
No workers .....	52 071	21 271	180	1 383	9 937	47 201	3 484	363	18
1 worker .....	204 594	54 491	984	8 766	58 451	177 374	13 639	834	147
2 workers .....	332 946	64 289	1 473	15 184	69 210	299 671	21 326	1 311	157
3 or more workers .....	78 514	19 974	431	5 185	28 174	65 807	5 012	326	70
Married-couple families .....	561 209	84 739	2 247	26 097	127 426	500 737	38 065	1 766	346
No workers .....	42 069	6 705	63	811	5 288	39 243	3 002	144	4
1 worker .....	147 901	17 791	622	6 932	40 893	128 714	10 641	349	126
2 or more workers .....	371 239	60 243	1 562	18 354	81 245	332 780	24 422	1 273	216
Husband and wife worked .....	338 545	53 959	1 408	16 743	65 717	307 095	22 509	1 103	212
Female householder, no husband present .....	78 375	63 826	645	2 516	23 921	67 221	3 892	846	22
No workers .....	8 462	13 034	114	496	3 981	6 693	—	212	—
1 worker .....	42 165	30 638	294	1 158	11 453	36 847	2 124	339	11
2 or more workers .....	27 748	20 154	237	862	8 487	23 681	1 343	295	11
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	280 646	49 593	1 640	1 656	26 459	266 030	19 157	1 587	54
Male .....	270 725	47 011	1 541	1 525	25 412	256 640	18 519	1 575	46
May 1975 or later service only .....	31 442	10 985	297	438	5 683	28 673	2 312	502	10
September 1980 or later service only .....	15 461	5 505	140	295	3 224	13 852	1 077	162	—
Served 2 or more years .....	12 629	4 443	97	282	2 856	11 200	906	140	—
Vietnam-era service .....	96 871	18 346	673	759	11 009	90 873	6 576	716	—
World War II service .....	75 200	10 170	234	250	3 892	72 790	4 842	172	38

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3419



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX CMSA—Con.									
	Brazoria, TX PMSA—Con.		Galveston—Texas City, TX PMSA						Houston, TX PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	6 190	35 179	37 846	4 890	195	709	5 466	34 444	485 298	78 083
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 540	28 959	29 782	2 975	158	648	4 239	27 105	408 719	60 354
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 783	17 379	18 214	2 132	103	398	2 436	16 700	247 759	42 439
Wife unemployed .....	206	713	635	127	10	33	151	527	9 887	3 650
Husband unemployed .....	194	545	893	360	7	21	272	738	10 988	3 596
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	89	301	462	228	7	8	117	412	6 562	2 489
Wife unemployed .....	16	27	44	43	—	5	24	30	733	349
Husband not in labor force .....	456	5 675	7 171	1 555	30	40	955	6 601	65 591	14 133
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	168	1 325	1 964	553	9	19	439	1 725	15 254	4 933
Wife unemployed .....	—	77	72	21	—	2	16	67	737	540
Female householder, no husband present .....	680	3 599	5 267	4 246	50	75	1 211	4 517	69 216	58 734
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	389	2 570	3 495	2 387	39	41	709	3 041	50 450	35 617
Unemployed .....	36	132	202	296	—	3	77	158	2 471	5 516
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	2 176	7 798	8 745	2 369	40	238	2 147	7 398	114 562	43 229
Enrolled in school .....	1 652	5 994	6 875	1 912	30	238	1 654	5 862	89 469	34 087
Employed .....	596	2 262	2 525	366	4	62	523	2 173	33 320	8 240
Unemployed .....	54	365	407	178	—	11	176	317	5 451	3 682
Not in labor force .....	1 002	3 367	3 936	1 368	26	165	955	3 365	50 692	22 140
Not enrolled in school .....	524	1 804	1 870	457	10	—	493	1 536	25 093	9 142
High school graduate .....	193	882	947	123	10	—	222	786	10 671	3 864
Employed .....	152	571	660	66	10	—	154	537	7 557	1 759
Unemployed .....	13	108	108	27	—	—	19	99	1 040	886
Not in labor force .....	28	203	139	30	—	—	33	119	1 961	1 185
Not high school graduate .....	331	922	923	334	—	—	271	750	14 422	5 278
Employed .....	117	308	363	103	—	—	130	290	6 528	994
Unemployed .....	49	137	211	93	—	—	84	151	2 164	1 214
Not in labor force .....	165	470	349	138	—	—	57	309	5 721	3 070
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	13 183	67 496	79 596	13 633	538	1 656	12 666	71 493	1 132 888	253 745
Private wage and salary workers .....	10 808	54 405	58 803	8 908	415	1 128	9 647	52 605	936 588	192 939
Local government workers .....	796	4 040	5 628	1 503	47	59	894	5 054	58 196	22 287
State government workers .....	830	3 294	7 183	2 252	58	280	1 240	6 419	35 656	17 399
Federal government workers .....	197	1 099	2 408	468	—	22	272	2 263	16 966	11 263
Self-employed workers .....	490	4 278	5 141	488	18	159	581	4 751	80 400	9 603
Unpaid family workers .....	62	380	433	14	—	8	32	401	5 082	254
Employed females 16 years and over .....	4 618	28 059	34 695	7 517	236	751	5 446	31 241	484 243	132 272
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 620	21 246	24 104	4 599	158	520	3 772	21 696	390 578	96 951
Local government workers .....	399	2 632	3 200	791	30	31	447	2 918	33 607	13 329
State government workers .....	274	1 830	4 465	1 592	38	142	835	3 938	22 359	11 990
Federal government workers .....	78	518	946	285	—	11	150	887	7 187	6 382
Self-employed workers .....	208	1 597	1 713	243	10	39	216	1 561	27 158	3 465
Unpaid family workers .....	39	236	267	7	—	8	26	241	3 354	155
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	14 835	76 672	90 657	16 485	587	1 867	14 475	81 653	1 261 597	297 293
50 to 52 weeks .....	8 594	50 318	57 279	9 193	321	1 235	8 135	51 959	828 086	170 935
48 and 49 weeks .....	825	2 853	3 691	655	21	131	1 064	3 102	53 023	16 009
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 303	5 733	7 302	1 327	66	108	1 072	6 727	98 317	23 463
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 179	5 591	7 194	1 228	47	38	1 467	6 308	91 028	24 135
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 446	5 953	7 711	1 931	61	188	1 423	6 805	99 924	29 885
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 488	6 224	7 480	2 151	71	167	1 314	6 752	91 219	32 866
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	12 131	63 595	73 478	12 798	501	1 554	11 542	66 297	1 052 666	236 586
40 or more weeks .....	9 691	53 301	60 860	9 614	374	1 324	9 081	55 097	884 953	186 370
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 945	46 287	52 296	8 036	287	1 110	7 364	47 477	766 109	154 272
27 to 39 weeks .....	872	4 058	4 682	818	34	16	941	4 132	63 526	16 490
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	5 421	32 822	40 307	8 868	271	875	6 077	36 554	555 637	154 025
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 622	18 748	22 789	5 080	157	549	3 267	20 680	323 088	86 013
48 and 49 weeks .....	223	1 157	1 609	406	9	48	501	1 342	22 943	8 474
40 to 47 weeks .....	508	2 843	3 847	806	23	40	460	3 575	52 015	13 334
27 to 39 weeks .....	571	3 281	3 965	612	26	28	653	3 556	51 624	13 884
14 to 26 weeks .....	683	3 187	4 148	924	28	118	611	3 777	54 297	15 579
1 to 13 weeks .....	814	3 606	3 949	1 040	28	92	585	3 624	51 670	16 741
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 787	23 940	29 565	6 341	225	652	4 538	26 796	424 519	118 260
40 or more weeks .....	2 762	18 841	23 334	5 040	165	538	3 544	21 148	338 387	92 964
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 231	15 937	19 531	4 168	133	462	2 832	17 730	283 717	75 716
27 to 39 weeks .....	358	2 143	2 457	339	13	6	414	2 195	33 993	9 176
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	7 287	40 128	45 052	9 756	264	808	7 198	40 548	579 612	147 435
No workers .....	380	3 329	4 682	1 935	26	62	572	4 331	43 905	18 973
1 worker .....	2 445	12 633	14 075	3 351	109	213	2 414	12 515	176 880	50 306
2 workers .....	3 400	19 621	21 336	3 474	106	405	3 235	19 269	290 284	59 504
3 or more workers .....	1 062	4 545	4 959	996	23	128	977	4 433	68 543	18 652
Married-couple families .....	6 190	35 179	37 846	4 890	195	709	5 466	34 444	485 298	78 083
No workers .....	240	2 904	3 752	760	13	38	334	3 534	35 315	5 801
1 worker .....	1 939	9 822	10 219	981	71	187	1 651	9 129	127 041	16 461
2 or more workers .....	4 011	22 453	23 875	3 149	111	484	3 481	21 781	322 942	55 821
Husband and wife worked .....	3 438	20 740	21 938	2 792	111	464	3 054	20 094	294 098	50 064
Female householder, no husband present .....	680	3 599	5 267	4 246	50	75	1 211	4 517	69 216	58 734
No workers .....	131	377	741	1 033	13	24	206	627	7 296	11 789
1 worker .....	351	1 984	2 901	2 099	19	14	566	2 566	37 140	28 200
2 or more workers .....	198	1 238	1 625	1 114	18	37	439	1 324	24 780	18 745
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 720	18 338	22 574	3 194	160	71	2 090	21 195	238 915	44 812
Male .....	1 682	17 723	21 760	3 065	130	71	2 032	20 401	230 446	42 371
May 1975 or later service only .....	328	2 151	2 343	604	15	16	282	2 189	26 787	9 879
September 1980 or later service only .....	165	984	1 055	271	7	16	160	971	13 329	5 072
Served 2 or more years .....	147	823	837	194	—	16	140	773	10 886	4 109
Vietnam-era service .....	892	6 158	7 329	1 166	75	44	883	6 774	82 966	16 464
World War II service .....	189	4 738	6 789	841	32	—	458	6 442	63 569	9 157



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Houston--Galveston--Brazoria, TX CMSA—Con.				Huntington--Ashland, WV--KY--OH MSA				
	Houston, TX PMSA—Con.				Total				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	1 831	25 042	115 770	431 114	72 128	754	227	148	72 006
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 592	22 442	101 312	361 639	48 192	479	222	118	48 092
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	954	14 411	47 555	225 072	25 922	250	134	66	25 866
Wife unemployed .....	73	753	4 919	7 783	1 484	61	6	10	1 474
Husband unemployed .....	45	752	4 777	8 749	2 802	34	5	8	2 802
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	12	535	2 262	5 505	1 154	20	—	8	1 154
Wife unemployed .....	11	73	430	583	327	—	—	—	327
Husband not in labor force .....	194	1 848	9 681	60 726	21 134	241	—	22	21 112
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	80	649	2 723	13 924	3 911	71	—	—	3 911
Wife unemployed .....	—	86	287	597	249	8	—	—	249
Female householder, no husband present .....	572	2 419	22 030	59 105	12 096	613	15	9	12 087
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	409	1 541	14 161	43 903	5 024	279	2	2	5 022
Unemployed .....	11	101	1 407	1 879	728	86	—	—	728
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	540	8 298	50 186	93 266	19 687	435	80	37	19 652
Enrolled in school .....	374	7 569	33 978	74 840	15 405	371	75	25	15 382
Employed .....	113	1 817	10 156	28 994	3 898	92	4	18	3 880
Unemployed .....	13	338	2 871	4 328	1 285	60	—	2	1 285
Not in labor force .....	248	5 414	20 951	41 512	10 212	219	71	5	10 207
Not enrolled in school .....	166	729	16 208	18 426	4 282	64	5	12	4 270
High school graduate .....	45	267	3 278	9 288	2 392	25	5	—	2 392
Employed .....	22	172	2 040	6 670	1 394	15	—	—	1 394
Unemployed .....	13	7	459	866	426	10	—	—	426
Not in labor force .....	10	88	771	1 639	526	—	5	—	526
Not high school graduate .....	121	462	12 930	9 138	1 890	39	—	12	1 878
Employed .....	54	183	6 280	4 071	372	—	—	—	372
Unemployed .....	4	58	1 510	1 431	396	12	—	6	390
Not in labor force .....	63	221	5 130	3 627	1 114	27	—	6	1 108
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	5 384	59 845	295 220	994 612	115 852	2 061	491	313	115 586
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 387	48 420	255 498	818 324	90 552	1 483	341	218	90 363
Local government workers .....	283	2 316	13 127	51 722	7 170	134	10	7	7 163
State government workers .....	114	2 498	6 912	32 294	7 822	215	55	40	7 782
Federal government workers .....	101	1 218	4 405	14 857	3 554	183	51	—	3 554
Self-employed workers .....	475	4 909	14 120	72 880	6 177	46	34	48	6 147
Unpaid family workers .....	24	484	1 158	4 535	577	—	—	—	577
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 462	25 140	106 883	432 816	50 097	1 008	213	163	49 954
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 956	20 195	89 316	348 355	37 552	649	148	132	37 440
Local government workers .....	151	1 063	6 775	30 195	4 087	78	7	7	4 080
State government workers .....	84	1 097	4 107	20 167	4 666	149	38	24	4 642
Federal government workers .....	37	591	1 944	6 352	1 522	96	6	—	1 522
Self-employed workers .....	215	1 913	4 257	24 659	1 956	36	14	—	1 956
Unpaid family workers .....	19	281	484	3 088	314	—	—	—	314
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	5 992	64 624	326 506	1 108 909	136 863	2 674	576	385	136 545
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 693	40 394	179 641	740 489	81 093	1 376	334	209	80 916
48 and 49 weeks .....	306	4 505	24 690	42 824	5 293	97	14	15	5 278
40 to 47 weeks .....	519	5 109	28 858	85 161	11 880	230	49	55	11 825
27 to 39 weeks .....	437	4 131	28 986	78 200	10 938	210	70	16	10 922
14 to 26 weeks .....	572	5 373	34 060	84 329	13 903	346	36	27	13 887
1 to 13 weeks .....	465	5 112	30 271	77 906	13 756	415	73	63	13 717
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 906	53 534	269 595	925 989	104 837	1 878	425	302	104 595
40 or more weeks .....	4 069	44 887	209 304	785 225	83 980	1 367	321	83	83 778
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 419	37 282	164 419	685 611	70 907	1 144	283	187	70 745
27 to 39 weeks .....	319	2 694	20 979	54 033	7 155	122	29	16	7 139
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 790	27 624	124 338	496 393	60 283	1 279	262	170	60 127
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 564	15 565	62 799	291 689	31 755	612	140	85	31 684
48 and 49 weeks .....	118	1 962	8 709	19 161	2 144	28	4	6	2 138
40 to 47 weeks .....	286	2 591	10 160	47 137	5 915	153	20	39	5 876
27 to 39 weeks .....	232	1 995	12 027	46 238	5 664	112	41	9	5 655
14 to 26 weeks .....	354	2 812	15 160	47 319	7 238	199	21	7	7 231
1 to 13 weeks .....	236	2 699	15 483	44 849	7 567	175	36	24	7 543
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 129	21 354	91 788	379 952	39 637	795	170	104	39 540
40 or more weeks .....	1 720	17 300	67 984	304 809	30 106	585	121	95	30 018
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 410	13 858	53 793	256 615	24 656	478	97	65	24 598
27 to 39 weeks .....	128	1 187	7 581	30 401	3 128	74	21	9	3 119
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	2 560	29 318	151 287	509 377	86 995	1 459	248	157	86 864
No workers .....	154	1 303	8 985	39 541	17 727	327	10	22	17 705
1 worker .....	825	8 406	53 592	152 226	29 080	610	98	38	29 050
2 workers .....	1 198	14 622	62 575	260 781	32 528	417	105	85	32 461
3 or more workers .....	383	4 987	26 135	56 829	7 660	105	35	12	7 648
Married-couple families .....	1 831	25 042	115 770	431 114	72 128	754	227	148	72 006
No workers .....	50	769	4 714	32 805	13 060	152	—	22	13 038
1 worker .....	513	6 619	37 303	109 763	22 191	247	93	38	22 161
2 or more workers .....	1 268	17 654	73 753	288 546	36 877	355	134	88	36 807
Husband and wife worked .....	1 142	16 067	59 225	266 261	31 974	318	134	88	31 904
Female householder, no husband present .....	572	2 419	22 030	59 105	12 096	613	15	9	12 087
No workers .....	101	472	3 644	5 689	4 034	147	10	—	4 034
1 worker .....	263	1 133	10 536	32 297	5 499	314	5	—	5 499
2 or more workers .....	208	814	7 850	21 119	2 563	152	—	9	2 554
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 344	1 531	22 649	226 497	36 415	693	20	105	36 338
Male .....	1 277	1 408	21 698	218 516	35 392	671	10	83	35 321
May 1975 or later service only .....	243	412	5 073	24 333	3 133	162	14	53	3 102
September 1980 or later service only .....	102	279	2 899	11 897	1 826	74	4	21	1 826
Served 2 or more years .....	95	266	2 569	9 604	1 497	48	4	9	1 497
Vietnam-era service .....	557	715	9 234	77 941	10 288	170	6	31	10 264
World War II service .....	195	212	3 245	61 610	13 155	201	—	4	13 151



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Huntington--Ashland, WV--KY--OH MSA—Con.								
	Kentucky (pt.)			Ohio (pt.)			West Virginia (pt.)		
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	27 304	122	27 259	14 012	241	13 990	30 812	391	30 757
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	18 740	80	18 695	9 072	176	9 064	20 380	223	20 333
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	9 877	37	9 859	4 747	60	4 739	11 298	153	11 268
Wife unemployed .....	576	11	566	358	27	358	550	23	550
Husband unemployed .....	1 096	6	1 096	721	10	721	985	18	985
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	452	—	452	221	10	221	481	10	481
Wife unemployed .....	104	—	104	63	—	63	160	—	160
Husband not in labor force .....	7 468	36	7 468	4 219	55	4 205	9 447	150	9 439
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 330	8	1 330	771	23	771	1 810	40	1 810
Wife unemployed .....	50	—	50	83	—	83	116	8	116
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 960	42	3 953	2 564	159	2 564	5 572	412	5 570
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 534	20	1 534	1 029	84	1 029	2 461	175	2 459
Unemployed .....	242	3	242	205	13	205	281	70	281
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	6 722	39	6 722	3 965	113	3 956	9 000	283	8 974
Enrolled in school .....	5 087	27	5 087	3 005	92	2 996	7 313	252	7 299
Employed .....	1 268	—	1 268	693	13	684	1 937	79	1 928
Unemployed .....	407	3	407	239	23	239	639	74	639
Not in labor force .....	3 412	24	3 412	2 073	56	2 073	4 727	139	4 722
Not enrolled in school .....	1 635	12	1 635	960	21	960	1 687	31	1 675
High school graduate .....	865	4	865	603	21	603	924	—	924
Employed .....	463	3	463	370	12	370	561	—	561
Unemployed .....	201	1	201	99	9	99	126	—	126
Not in labor force .....	190	—	190	134	—	134	202	—	202
Not high school graduate .....	770	8	770	357	—	357	763	31	751
Employed .....	174	—	174	54	—	54	144	—	144
Unemployed .....	131	—	131	55	—	55	210	12	204
Not in labor force .....	460	8	460	248	—	248	406	19	400
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	42 461	246	42 381	21 613	572	21 582	51 778	1 243	51 623
Private wage and salary workers .....	34 582	186	34 515	17 301	442	17 270	38 669	855	38 578
Local government workers .....	2 317	10	2 317	1 488	30	1 488	3 365	94	3 358
State government workers .....	2 137	25	2 137	918	25	918	4 767	165	4 727
Federal government workers .....	983	25	983	598	75	598	1 973	83	1 973
Self-employed workers .....	2 223	—	2 210	1 193	—	1 193	2 761	46	2 744
Unpaid family workers .....	219	—	219	115	—	115	243	—	243
Employed females 16 years and over .....	17 519	115	17 493	9 290	258	9 267	23 288	635	23 194
Private wage and salary workers .....	13 547	82	13 521	7 199	207	7 176	16 806	360	16 743
Local government workers .....	1 338	3	1 338	957	13	957	1 792	62	1 785
State government workers .....	1 358	13	1 358	540	9	540	2 768	127	2 744
Federal government workers .....	475	17	475	190	29	190	857	50	857
Self-employed workers .....	682	—	682	363	—	363	911	36	911
Unpaid family workers .....	119	—	119	41	—	41	154	—	154
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	50 023	424	49 910	25 061	638	25 032	61 779	1 612	61 603
50 to 52 weeks .....	29 305	247	29 248	14 907	324	14 896	36 881	805	36 772
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 026	32	2 026	930	15	930	2 337	50	2 322
40 to 47 weeks .....	4 130	13	4 106	2 025	69	2 016	5 725	148	5 703
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 453	9	4 446	2 326	73	2 326	4 159	128	4 150
14 to 26 weeks .....	4 992	54	4 992	2 532	103	2 523	6 379	189	6 372
1 to 13 weeks .....	5 117	69	5 092	2 341	54	2 341	6 298	292	6 284
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	39 031	345	38 942	19 265	491	19 245	46 541	1 042	46 408
40 or more weeks .....	30 859	265	30 792	15 242	347	15 231	37 879	755	37 755
50 to 52 weeks .....	26 156	220	26 107	12 986	301	12 975	31 765	623	31 663
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 044	3	3 037	1 661	53	1 661	2 450	66	2 441
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	21 165	136	21 133	10 845	318	10 833	28 273	825	28 161
50 to 52 weeks .....	10 517	84	10 503	5 922	134	5 919	15 316	394	15 262
48 and 49 weeks .....	753	15	753	346	5	346	1 045	8	1 039
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 948	10	1 940	807	55	798	3 160	88	3 138
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 273	9	2 273	1 256	40	1 256	2 135	63	2 126
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 709	8	2 709	1 245	60	1 245	3 284	131	3 277
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 965	10	2 955	1 269	24	1 269	3 333	141	3 319
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	13 917	101	13 903	7 362	231	7 359	18 358	463	18 278
40 or more weeks .....	10 102	90	10 088	5 425	146	5 422	14 579	349	14 508
50 to 52 weeks .....	8 342	65	8 336	4 683	118	4 680	11 631	295	11 582
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 295	3	1 295	813	40	813	1 020	31	1 011
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	32 209	181	32 157	17 281	427	17 259	37 505	851	37 448
No workers .....	6 073	38	6 073	3 988	82	3 974	7 666	207	7 658
1 worker .....	10 736	78	10 723	5 757	193	5 757	12 587	339	12 570
2 workers .....	12 642	51	12 603	6 035	123	6 027	13 851	243	13 831
3 or more workers .....	2 758	14	2 758	1 501	29	1 501	3 401	62	3 389
Married-couple families .....	27 304	122	27 259	14 012	241	13 990	30 812	391	30 757
No workers .....	4 538	29	4 538	2 871	32	2 857	5 651	91	5 643
1 worker .....	8 472	43	8 459	4 323	82	4 323	9 396	122	9 379
2 or more workers .....	14 294	50	14 262	6 818	127	6 810	15 765	178	15 735
Husband and wife worked .....	12 331	47	12 299	5 791	105	5 783	13 852	166	13 822
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 960	42	3 953	2 564	159	2 564	5 572	412	5 570
No workers .....	1 317	9	1 317	974	47	974	1 743	1	1 743
1 worker .....	1 763	18	1 763	1 085	95	1 085	2 651	201	2 651
2 or more workers .....	880	15	873	505	17	505	1 178	120	1 176
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	13 210	123	13 168	7 174	227	7 166	16 031	343	16 004
Male .....	12 866	123	12 824	6 987	221	6 979	15 539	327	15 518
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 158	43	1 127	633	53	633	1 342	66	1 342
September 1980 or later service only .....	641	23	641	388	32	388	797	19	797
Served 2 or more years .....	514	5	514	321	24	321	662	19	662
Vietnam-era service .....	3 768	33	3 766	2 045	59	2 045	4 475	78	4 453
World War II service .....	4 787	26	4 783	2 401	64	2 401	5 967	111	5 967



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Huntsville, AL MSA						Indianapolis, IN MSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Married-couple families .....	46 176	6 877	318	872	495	45 892	243 324	20 949	447	1 877	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	38 304	5 619	263	775	457	38 039	197 521	15 445	343	1 737	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	23 844	4 071	206	399	277	23 682	137 040	11 490	203	1 126	
Wife unemployed .....	1 005	351	—	49	—	1 005	3 534	623	7	69	
Husband unemployed .....	624	253	8	9	9	624	3 685	785	6	46	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	412	158	—	9	9	412	2 481	496	6	25	
Wife unemployed .....	33	31	—	—	—	33	223	96	—	—	
Husband not in labor force .....	7 248	1 005	47	88	29	7 229	42 118	4 719	98	94	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 534	397	13	19	18	1 521	8 837	1 642	20	13	
Wife unemployed .....	58	10	—	—	—	58	259	73	—	4	
Female householder, no husband present .....	5 335	3 925	42	33	67	5 305	36 077	18 088	206	294	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 842	2 378	34	24	32	3 819	25 669	10 908	163	200	
Unemployed .....	149	373	—	—	12	149	1 069	1 874	—	11	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	9 297	4 505	174	196	232	9 148	56 039	12 106	152	630	
Enrolled in school .....	7 282	3 671	135	177	175	7 165	41 093	8 327	88	554	
Employed .....	2 933	875	54	41	54	2 901	18 467	2 272	52	218	
Unemployed .....	352	402	6	—	11	341	2 487	889	—	12	
Not in labor force .....	3 966	2 394	75	136	97	3 905	20 127	5 145	36	324	
Not enrolled in school .....	2 015	834	39	19	57	1 983	14 946	3 779	64	76	
High school graduate .....	1 051	422	39	7	37	1 026	7 138	1 598	20	40	
Employed .....	586	88	32	1	—	586	5 683	991	13	34	
Unemployed .....	119	65	—	—	—	119	559	269	—	6	
Not in labor force .....	120	114	—	—	3	120	770	307	7	—	
Not high school graduate .....	964	412	—	12	20	957	7 808	2 181	44	36	
Employed .....	335	131	—	12	18	328	3 521	651	14	17	
Unemployed .....	183	89	—	—	—	183	1 458	479	—	6	
Not in labor force .....	434	192	—	—	2	434	2 818	1 051	30	13	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	96 215	20 726	701	1 936	1 256	95 345	553 779	71 166	1 304	5 310	
Private wage and salary workers .....	69 731	14 882	503	1 360	824	69 166	456 492	54 964	1 050	4 217	
Local government workers .....	6 010	1 639	101	23	82	5 955	28 574	5 655	96	133	
State government workers .....	3 124	1 438	11	143	37	3 087	19 347	3 671	31	440	
Federal government workers .....	11 383	2 247	58	349	263	11 194	15 262	5 231	67	261	
Self-employed workers .....	5 617	494	28	45	50	5 593	32 530	1 471	52	237	
Unpaid family workers .....	350	26	—	16	—	350	1 574	174	8	22	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	41 290	10 552	297	833	639	40 885	255 883	38 273	731	2 647	
Private wage and salary workers .....	29 822	7 470	241	611	435	29 546	208 409	28 523	605	2 013	
Local government workers .....	3 431	986	25	14	56	3 392	17 161	3 480	56	90	
State government workers .....	1 718	846	—	13	19	1 699	11 041	2 431	10	235	
Federal government workers .....	4 235	1 044	20	149	121	4 172	6 141	3 097	41	140	
Self-employed workers .....	1 913	180	11	30	8	1 905	12 070	651	11	156	
Unpaid family workers .....	171	26	—	16	—	171	1 061	91	8	13	
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	109 964	25 584	749	2 227	1 638	108 956	620 766	84 796	1 619	5 821	
50 to 52 weeks .....	76 126	14 200	450	1 506	997	75 455	421 756	49 535	845	3 631	
48 and 49 weeks .....	3 545	1 593	53	126	80	3 508	22 569	4 253	46	320	
40 to 47 weeks .....	7 196	1 939	64	124	169	7 093	46 889	6 948	172	476	
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 652	2 168	35	158	144	7 584	41 570	6 580	181	429	
14 to 26 weeks .....	7 907	2 661	50	171	138	7 834	46 090	8 573	203	542	
1 to 13 weeks .....	7 538	3 023	97	142	110	7 482	41 892	8 907	172	423	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	90 923	19 604	611	1 878	1 327	90 078	496 660	65 700	1 249	4 553	
40 or more weeks .....	78 018	15 427	506	1 597	1 110	77 264	430 386	52 635	884	3 883	
50 to 52 weeks .....	70 123	12 742	410	1 406	905	69 484	380 926	44 047	722	3 286	
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 861	1 240	35	95	76	4 839	25 259	4 222	124	227	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	47 938	13 038	260	1 017	787	47 482	291 579	44 906	911	2 902	
50 to 52 weeks .....	29 174	6 683	137	658	448	28 891	178 387	25 990	443	1 626	
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 640	771	29	54	29	1 627	10 783	2 550	19	134	
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 922	1 015	24	36	66	3 883	26 146	3 708	122	308	
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 598	1 265	14	114	74	4 571	25 065	3 422	106	233	
14 to 26 weeks .....	4 438	1 435	27	95	79	4 390	26 751	4 642	85	337	
1 to 13 weeks .....	4 166	1 869	29	60	91	4 120	24 447	4 594	136	264	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	35 446	9 283	212	779	561	35 101	208 145	33 783	665	2 146	
40 or more weeks .....	28 805	7 044	171	641	432	28 516	172 825	27 174	463	1 727	
50 to 52 weeks .....	25 063	5 710	133	573	376	24 806	149 699	22 581	368	1 407	
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 692	658	14	62	37	2 685	13 967	2 146	49	111	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>											
Families .....	53 157	11 596	369	983	582	52 835	290 169	41 816	668	2 230	
No workers .....	4 673	1 268	43	87	28	4 652	27 575	5 582	71	95	
1 worker .....	14 705	3 636	45	304	155	14 620	74 987	14 476	261	691	
2 workers .....	27 467	5 180	226	525	336	27 288	149 881	15 851	246	1 152	
3 or more workers .....	6 312	1 512	55	67	63	6 275	37 726	5 907	90	292	
Married-couple families .....	46 176	6 877	318	872	495	45 892	243 324	20 949	447	1 877	
No workers .....	3 964	436	27	78	6	3 958	23 039	2 040	42	51	
1 worker .....	11 233	1 263	41	259	106	11 155	50 354	3 911	114	549	
2 or more workers .....	30 979	5 178	250	535	383	30 779	169 931	14 998	291	1 277	
Husband and wife worked .....	28 482	4 771	223	492	369	28 289	158 000	13 414	260	1 180	
Female householder, no husband present .....	5 335	3 925	42	33	67	5 305	36 077	18 088	206	294	
No workers .....	621	713	16	9	7	614	3 963	3 331	20	44	
1 worker .....	2 572	2 000	4	16	44	2 565	19 137	8 906	143	112	
2 or more workers .....	2 142	1 212	22	8	16	2 126	12 977	5 851	43	138	
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	26 619	3 746	219	132	259	26 467	121 933	16 305	307	198	
Male .....	25 539	3 309	193	110	193	25 401	117 597	15 256	239	159	
May 1975 or later service only .....	3 840	1 180	33	27	121	3 781	15 561	3 896	46	87	
September 1980 or later service only .....	2 169	637	12	27	63	2 142	8 937	2 199	19	51	
Served 2 or more years .....	1 953	578	12	27	50	1 926	7 118	1 920	7	34	
Vietnam-era service .....	9 596	1 471	85	77	113	9 515	36 221	4 853	94	75	
World War II service .....	6 328	543	25	7	12	6 322	37 090	3 809	95	25	

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3423



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Indianapolis, IN MSA—Con.		Iowa City, IA MSA					Jackson, MI MSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	1 693	242 259	16 585	222	664	180	16 455	30 087	970
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 515	196 607	13 856	150	528	154	13 743	21 713	580
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 015	136 378	10 758	103	239	81	10 700	14 452	442
Wife unemployed .....	78	3 519	233	—	17	—	233	650	6
Husband unemployed .....	36	3 657	197	10	8	—	197	1 014	74
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	17	2 472	158	10	8	—	158	563	44
Wife unemployed .....	8	215	13	—	—	—	13	85	—
Husband not in labor force .....	142	41 995	2 532	62	128	26	2 515	7 360	316
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	38	8 813	907	28	20	—	907	1 392	69
Wife unemployed .....	6	253	21	14	—	—	21	90	23
Female householder, no husband present .....	386	35 855	2 081	77	64	25	2 073	5 210	916
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	335	25 467	1 530	39	58	25	1 522	2 976	470
Unemployed .....	6	1 069	54	—	—	—	54	286	106
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	656	55 635	7 352	217	184	134	7 271	7 499	648
Enrolled in school .....	503	40 771	6 748	217	184	125	6 673	5 963	408
Employed .....	257	18 316	2 986	66	67	66	2 938	2 945	121
Unemployed .....	49	2 456	407	15	—	—	407	502	57
Not in labor force .....	197	19 987	3 355	136	117	59	3 328	2 515	230
Not enrolled in school .....	153	14 864	604	—	—	—	598	1 536	240
High school graduate .....	57	7 099	406	—	—	9	400	916	61
Employed .....	30	5 664	353	—	—	9	347	678	30
Unemployed .....	4	555	19	—	—	—	19	118	16
Not in labor force .....	15	762	34	—	—	—	34	114	15
Not high school graduate .....	96	7 765	198	—	—	—	198	620	179
Employed .....	48	3 505	124	—	—	—	124	202	7
Unemployed .....	14	1 453	16	—	—	—	16	113	36
Not in labor force .....	34	2 796	58	—	—	—	58	305	136
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	5 313	550 454	51 697	918	1 690	661	51 298	60 752	2 759
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 348	453 789	29 763	538	669	330	29 565	50 188	1 930
Local government workers .....	147	28 497	2 588	64	36	26	2 581	3 616	234
State government workers .....	197	19 232	14 119	265	940	284	13 946	2 598	481
Federal government workers .....	282	15 074	1 476	51	—	—	1 476	662	51
Self-employed workers .....	322	32 305	3 508	—	6	21	3 487	3 405	54
Unpaid family workers .....	17	1 557	243	—	—	—	243	283	9
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 167	254 381	25 240	395	624	290	25 049	27 822	1 468
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 741	207 183	14 163	219	294	161	14 058	22 881	1 034
Local government workers .....	94	17 115	1 377	47	16	10	1 377	2 265	147
State government workers .....	77	10 988	7 474	115	282	104	7 403	951	222
Federal government workers .....	116	6 060	720	14	26	—	720	309	17
Self-employed workers .....	130	11 983	1 388	—	6	15	1 373	1 229	39
Unpaid family workers .....	9	1 052	118	—	—	—	118	187	9
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	6 110	616 982	62 491	1 348	2 064	839	62 021	71 162	4 232
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 719	419 342	35 202	481	893	333	35 016	44 745	1 927
48 and 49 weeks .....	360	22 333	3 068	52	156	60	3 029	2 521	134
40 to 47 weeks .....	553	46 552	5 997	194	211	87	5 938	6 083	280
27 to 39 weeks .....	385	41 364	5 615	198	178	103	5 559	6 170	657
14 to 26 weeks .....	706	45 706	6 583	183	269	154	6 501	6 255	761
1 to 13 weeks .....	387	41 685	6 026	240	357	102	5 978	5 388	473
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 699	493 728	41 546	746	898	454	41 327	53 849	3 452
40 or more weeks .....	4 005	427 819	32 660	503	608	301	32 499	44 614	2 098
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 347	378 779	28 377	414	472	247	28 253	38 897	1 767
27 to 39 weeks .....	229	25 147	2 368	63	56	42	2 345	3 662	559
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 656	289 804	30 310	533	784	371	30 086	32 650	1 759
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 413	177 459	16 269	213	315	130	16 186	18 764	909
48 and 49 weeks .....	128	10 676	1 650	20	58	15	1 635	1 211	70
40 to 47 weeks .....	321	25 934	3 260	84	74	36	3 230	3 022	165
27 to 39 weeks .....	170	24 941	2 992	73	95	38	2 975	3 366	140
14 to 26 weeks .....	380	26 498	3 313	56	113	87	3 268	3 328	222
1 to 13 weeks .....	244	24 296	2 826	87	129	65	2 792	2 959	253
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 772	206 975	18 045	273	311	178	17 952	20 946	1 385
40 or more weeks .....	1 438	171 867	14 377	197	226	98	14 311	16 801	997
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 143	148 961	12 306	188	170	84	12 254	14 380	824
27 to 39 weeks .....	86	13 917	1 021	18	33	—	1 021	1 571	109
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	2 266	288 757	19 318	299	766	205	19 180	36 721	2 022
No workers .....	80	27 516	1 355	24	96	25	1 339	5 396	407
1 worker .....	765	74 501	4 019	98	349	55	3 991	10 225	680
2 workers .....	1 115	149 213	11 717	140	285	118	11 630	16 329	722
3 or more workers .....	306	37 527	2 227	37	36	7	2 220	4 771	213
Married-couple families .....	1 693	242 259	16 585	222	664	180	16 455	30 087	970
No workers .....	47	22 992	1 103	11	68	25	1 087	4 342	161
1 worker .....	430	50 077	2 740	43	304	46	2 712	6 808	211
2 or more workers .....	1 216	169 190	12 742	168	292	109	12 656	18 937	598
Husband and wife worked .....	1 164	157 279	12 343	168	286	100	12 266	17 322	538
Female householder, no husband present .....	386	35 855	2 081	77	64	25	2 073	5 210	916
No workers .....	21	3 963	236	13	6	—	236	967	224
1 worker .....	258	18 980	1 019	55	37	9	1 019	2 562	397
2 or more workers .....	107	12 912	826	9	21	16	818	1 681	295
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	806	121 356	7 509	124	17	76	7 481	16 284	1 490
Male .....	707	117 099	7 145	97	17	69	7 117	15 754	1 463
May 1975 or later service only .....	221	15 448	1 222	41	17	26	1 212	1 980	644
September 1980 or later service only .....	147	8 845	802	34	17	19	792	1 172	243
Served 2 or more years .....	123	7 050	695	34	12	13	691	934	137
Vietnam-era service .....	318	35 974	2 339	69	—	32	2 339	4 477	498
World War II service .....	137	36 988	2 133	5	—	9	2 124	5 511	160



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Jackson, MI MSA—Con.		Jackson, MS MSA					Jackson, TN MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	281	29 954	54 266	20 051	339	335	54 066	12 978	2 955	12 949
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	224	21 624	43 866	14 551	303	259	43 698	9 945	2 100	9 925
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	145	14 399	30 624	11 101	186	167	30 516	6 724	1 638	6 715
Wife unemployed .....	—	650	679	663	12	3	676	178	93	178
Husband unemployed .....	3	1 011	752	599	2	7	745	297	113	297
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	563	503	423	—	7	496	175	63	175
Wife unemployed .....	3	82	35	63	—	—	35	29	32	29
Husband not in labor force .....	54	7 319	9 648	4 901	34	69	9 623	2 736	742	2 727
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	16	1 376	2 477	1 737	—	22	2 469	622	184	622
Wife unemployed .....	—	90	89	63	8	—	89	18	25	9
Female householder, no husband present .....	63	5 197	6 772	16 632	25	98	6 711	1 695	2 966	1 686
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	33	2 970	4 698	9 237	25	46	4 663	1 140	1 527	1 140
Unemployed .....	7	279	200	1 303	—	21	189	40	249	40
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	152	7 408	12 338	13 700	137	89	12 292	2 896	1 909	2 891
Enrolled in school .....	127	5 883	10 533	11 314	117	80	10 496	2 297	1 567	2 292
Employed .....	44	2 911	4 332	2 270	34	41	4 310	1 072	456	1 072
Unemployed .....	20	494	604	1 464	—	8	604	125	133	125
Not in labor force .....	63	2 477	5 597	7 572	83	31	5 582	1 100	978	1 095
Not enrolled in school .....	25	1 525	1 805	2 386	20	9	1 796	599	342	599
High school graduate .....	11	905	906	1 025	12	9	897	327	122	327
Employed .....	11	667	604	528	12	9	595	230	49	230
Unemployed .....	—	118	121	242	—	—	121	16	35	16
Not in labor force .....	—	114	144	246	—	—	144	45	26	45
Not high school graduate .....	14	620	899	1 361	8	—	899	272	220	272
Employed .....	14	202	467	327	—	—	467	121	69	121
Unemployed .....	—	113	71	244	—	—	71	53	36	53
Not in labor force .....	—	305	361	790	8	—	361	98	115	98
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	726	60 416	117 080	62 549	814	921	116 521	26 525	8 876	26 455
Private wage and salary workers .....	644	49 870	87 087	43 413	579	679	86 686	20 735	7 245	20 689
Local government workers .....	42	3 604	5 967	5 751	6	43	5 924	2 480	968	2 475
State government workers .....	15	2 594	10 798	8 398	54	48	10 777	1 034	315	1 034
Federal government workers .....	15	662	4 096	2 794	66	41	4 070	468	137	468
Self-employed workers .....	10	3 403	8 704	2 059	94	110	8 636	1 738	172	1 719
Unpaid family workers .....	—	283	428	134	15	—	428	70	39	70
Employed females 16 years and over .....	346	27 632	54 613	33 680	341	393	54 375	12 056	4 859	12 030
Private wage and salary workers .....	330	22 699	39 991	22 195	259	286	39 831	9 281	3 897	9 255
Local government workers .....	6	2 263	3 491	3 556	—	43	3 448	1 586	623	1 586
State government workers .....	8	947	6 521	5 912	8	2	6 521	546	194	546
Federal government workers .....	—	309	1 743	1 405	35	15	1 734	134	51	134
Self-employed workers .....	2	1 227	2 640	536	33	47	2 614	486	88	486
Unpaid family workers .....	—	187	227	76	6	—	227	23	6	23
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	912	70 747	131 718	73 164	898	1 005	131 076	30 262	10 741	30 159
50 to 52 weeks .....	528	44 501	90 000	40 975	497	559	89 686	20 216	5 859	20 164
48 and 49 weeks .....	31	2 508	4 442	4 086	28	49	4 412	882	462	882
40 to 47 weeks .....	65	6 062	9 550	5 841	100	108	9 462	2 149	916	2 141
27 to 39 weeks .....	78	6 110	8 527	7 407	87	59	8 484	2 033	1 040	2 024
14 to 26 weeks .....	157	6 206	9 436	6 819	115	180	9 282	2 416	1 242	2 397
1 to 13 weeks .....	53	5 360	9 763	8 036	71	50	9 750	2 566	1 222	2 551
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	680	53 540	107 707	57 823	662	763	107 199	24 223	8 139	24 120
40 or more weeks .....	502	44 408	92 609	44 733	549	622	92 198	20 396	6 294	20 336
50 to 52 weeks .....	433	38 719	82 316	36 646	464	476	82 021	18 199	5 231	18 147
27 to 39 weeks .....	62	3 614	5 267	5 143	64	35	5 240	1 332	612	1 323
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	398	32 447	62 211	39 358	417	439	61 917	14 111	5 909	14 077
50 to 52 weeks .....	216	18 641	39 379	20 877	215	250	39 240	8 214	3 034	8 188
48 and 49 weeks .....	13	1 205	1 943	2 360	21	14	1 937	432	216	432
40 to 47 weeks .....	41	3 001	5 452	3 345	48	44	5 408	1 333	477	1 325
27 to 39 weeks .....	41	3 329	4 990	4 601	40	44	4 954	1 175	638	1 175
14 to 26 weeks .....	57	3 319	5 433	3 700	37	59	5 374	1 456	788	1 456
1 to 13 weeks .....	30	2 952	5 014	4 475	56	28	5 004	1 501	756	1 501
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	252	20 785	47 042	30 156	295	362	46 780	10 106	4 195	10 072
40 or more weeks .....	192	16 687	39 515	22 645	232	272	39 328	8 053	3 106	8 019
50 to 52 weeks .....	157	14 287	34 322	18 047	190	216	34 183	6 853	2 627	6 827
27 to 39 weeks .....	31	1 540	2 855	3 266	40	35	2 828	724	348	724
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	356	36 575	62 752	38 791	370	445	62 482	15 119	6 198	15 081
No workers .....	47	5 369	5 810	5 863	27	55	5 789	1 737	1 125	1 728
1 worker .....	98	10 180	16 186	13 377	104	122	16 105	4 107	2 104	4 101
2 workers .....	176	16 260	32 753	14 606	188	228	32 596	7 524	2 330	7 501
3 or more workers .....	35	4 766	8 003	4 945	51	40	7 992	1 751	639	1 751
Married-couple families .....	281	29 954	54 266	20 051	339	335	54 066	12 978	2 955	12 949
No workers .....	27	4 322	4 994	2 090	27	33	4 982	1 471	353	1 471
1 worker .....	64	6 763	11 916	3 699	83	82	11 851	2 999	464	2 993
2 or more workers .....	190	18 869	37 356	14 262	229	220	37 233	8 508	2 138	8 485
Husband and wife worked .....	177	17 261	35 030	12 691	210	192	34 915	7 918	1 836	7 900
Female householder, no husband present .....	63	5 197	6 772	16 632	25	98	6 711	1 695	2 966	1 686
No workers .....	20	960	691	3 388	—	13	691	219	698	210
1 worker .....	22	2 562	3 535	8 751	15	40	3 519	865	1 507	865
2 or more workers .....	21	1 675	2 546	4 493	10	45	2 501	611	761	611
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	152	16 221	27 077	8 900	15	104	27 014	6 157	1 542	6 151
Male .....	143	15 700	26 289	8 378	15	96	26 226	5 974	1 483	5 974
May 1975 or later service only .....	24	1 968	2 063	2 147	—	42	2 040	665	412	665
September 1980 or later service only .....	17	1 160	1 182	1 107	—	40	1 161	313	217	313
Served 2 or more years .....	12	922	794	961	—	40	773	275	169	275
Vietnam-era service .....	76	4 465	7 612	2 917	6	20	7 603	1 729	503	1 729
World War II service .....	23	5 497	9 710	2 246	9	42	9 679	2 342	381	2 336

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3425



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Jacksonville, FL MSA						Jacksonville, NC MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	163 961	22 957	695	2 772	4 470	160 867	22 626	4 366	203	185
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	130 408	17 746	533	2 603	3 799	127 842	19 713	3 914	182	166
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	83 469	12 788	337	1 873	2 385	81 856	10 626	2 065	97	76
Wife unemployed .....	3 043	746	23	59	133	2 961	1 369	509	10	19
Husband unemployed .....	2 874	821	62	34	139	2 760	171	72	7	8
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 872	624	22	24	80	1 792	104	57	—	—
Wife unemployed .....	199	61	—	10	3	199	4	8	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	30 679	4 390	100	135	532	30 265	2 742	380	14	11
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	7 292	1 590	29	73	115	7 223	661	134	7	—
Wife unemployed .....	295	64	9	—	—	295	13	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	22 485	18 755	164	397	818	22 046	2 420	1 308	10	136
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	15 532	10 877	111	353	573	15 202	1 569	739	10	87
Unemployed .....	643	1 347	14	—	52	634	175	143	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	36 779	11 993	211	1 140	1 300	35 891	8 570	2 354	111	232
Enrolled in school .....	25 633	8 488	137	983	836	25 031	3 299	941	13	136
Employed .....	11 583	2 156	33	270	269	11 381	1 450	299	8	97
Unemployed .....	1 305	945	17	75	86	1 255	220	40	—	13
Not in labor force .....	12 667	5 343	87	638	453	12 328	1 489	537	5	26
Not enrolled in school .....	11 146	3 505	74	157	464	10 860	5 271	1 413	98	96
High school graduate .....	5 666	1 582	6	89	255	5 537	4 669	1 293	61	67
Employed .....	3 588	673	—	57	53	3 542	438	48	13	—
Unemployed .....	270	172	—	—	3	267	130	16	—	—
Not in labor force .....	703	327	—	20	55	680	213	61	13	10
Not high school graduate .....	5 480	1 923	68	68	209	5 323	602	120	37	29
Employed .....	2 882	546	22	30	133	2 777	183	8	10	17
Unemployed .....	766	379	9	—	52	720	108	21	18	—
Not in labor force .....	1 688	990	37	38	24	1 682	213	42	—	12
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	341 394	70 024	1 387	7 348	9 238	335 209	30 777	6 247	198	967
Private wage and salary workers .....	270 644	51 099	962	5 656	7 286	265 857	19 341	3 704	146	711
Local government workers .....	22 493	7 628	64	296	468	22 134	1 908	510	15	42
State government workers .....	9 591	3 742	36	274	279	9 400	1 672	358	17	—
Federal government workers .....	17 477	5 176	190	761	775	16 956	4 945	1 472	16	123
Self-employed workers .....	20 031	2 255	129	297	399	19 722	2 782	189	4	84
Unpaid family workers .....	1 158	124	6	64	31	1 140	129	14	—	7
Employed females 16 years and over .....	156 097	38 120	626	4 023	4 322	153 333	15 648	3 444	88	790
Private wage and salary workers .....	125 241	27 540	388	3 374	3 543	123 016	10 378	2 149	84	571
Local government workers .....	12 648	4 577	39	97	229	12 471	1 259	320	—	30
State government workers .....	5 210	2 600	28	139	134	5 114	1 097	251	—	—
Federal government workers .....	5 626	2 440	123	201	280	5 461	1 900	659	—	113
Self-employed workers .....	6 591	918	42	176	127	6 499	947	51	4	69
Unpaid family workers .....	781	45	6	36	9	772	67	14	—	7
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	403 983	86 553	1 777	8 620	12 003	396 276	72 595	18 634	724	1 509
50 to 52 weeks .....	272 504	50 187	1 040	5 397	7 228	267 637	51 034	12 618	459	759
48 and 49 weeks .....	15 572	4 208	100	581	773	15 193	3 214	946	39	111
40 to 47 weeks .....	32 112	7 027	195	679	1 059	31 461	4 738	1 187	23	138
27 to 39 weeks .....	26 065	7 604	121	736	925	25 511	3 845	1 137	79	111
14 to 26 weeks .....	30 678	8 400	147	602	1 083	29 997	5 165	1 381	35	250
1 to 13 weeks .....	27 052	9 127	174	625	935	26 477	4 599	1 365	89	140
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	330 722	68 459	1 442	7 037	10 069	324 327	61 615	15 800	652	1 206
40 or more weeks .....	283 980	53 915	1 164	5 937	8 329	278 600	53 873	13 416	489	867
50 to 52 weeks .....	247 958	44 891	922	4 878	6 711	243 438	47 396	11 601	437	663
27 to 39 weeks .....	17 186	5 074	98	498	566	16 835	2 560	763	73	79
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	180 174	44 376	788	4 544	5 145	176 875	21 963	5 622	190	948
50 to 52 weeks .....	106 925	25 153	375	2 549	2 615	105 167	10 894	2 751	61	411
48 and 49 weeks .....	7 289	2 178	14	319	365	7 122	890	206	9	57
40 to 47 weeks .....	17 457	3 512	103	389	453	17 190	2 288	573	10	119
27 to 39 weeks .....	14 871	4 084	84	491	538	14 535	2 128	605	49	38
14 to 26 weeks .....	17 559	4 517	88	393	572	17 198	3 003	776	10	207
1 to 13 weeks .....	16 073	4 932	124	403	602	15 663	2 760	711	51	116
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	133 039	33 523	558	3 420	3 956	130 543	15 014	4 014	150	711
40 or more weeks .....	108 406	26 220	377	2 745	2 988	106 516	11 245	2 884	60	460
50 to 52 weeks .....	91 245	21 776	289	2 193	2 320	89 654	8 908	2 263	51	319
27 to 39 weeks .....	9 024	2 480	72	343	333	8 791	1 183	347	43	38
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	193 836	44 165	920	3 284	5 599	190 142	25 834	5 858	221	331
No workers .....	20 387	6 388	157	89	506	20 078	1 728	385	20	29
1 worker .....	55 335	14 864	248	723	1 596	54 262	8 272	1 893	65	197
2 workers .....	95 488	17 317	446	1 793	2 875	93 590	13 553	3 007	109	99
3 or more workers .....	22 626	5 596	69	679	622	22 212	2 281	573	27	6
Married-couple families .....	163 961	22 957	695	2 772	4 470	160 867	22 626	4 366	203	185
No workers .....	17 215	2 024	72	62	361	16 964	1 354	115	14	—
1 worker .....	39 800	4 240	170	475	967	39 083	6 361	975	53	92
2 or more workers .....	106 946	16 693	453	2 235	3 142	104 820	14 911	3 276	136	93
Husband and wife worked .....	98 773	14 973	426	2 155	2 802	96 895	14 144	3 097	125	93
Female householder, no husband present .....	22 485	18 755	164	397	818	22 046	2 420	1 308	10	136
No workers .....	2 642	4 146	65	27	118	2 605	311	257	6	29
1 worker .....	11 699	9 294	47	214	458	11 426	1 432	803	4	95
2 or more workers .....	8 144	5 315	52	156	242	8 015	677	248	—	12
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	107 465	16 064	555	1 173	2 067	105 973	11 569	2 072	84	115
Male .....	100 650	15 000	516	1 109	1 918	99 284	9 781	1 789	62	64
May 1975 or later service only .....	18 198	4 827	129	289	721	17 766	3 802	1 154	47	70
September 1980 or later service only .....	11 391	3 045	53	220	524	11 093	2 605	846	40	61
Served 2 or more years .....	9 992	2 800	53	200	500	9 694	2 359	750	40	61
Vietnam-era service .....	39 050	5 295	279	660	811	38 459	4 618	629	30	23
World War II service .....	27 626	3 288	73	43	296	27 364	1 627	162	—	11



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Jacksonville, NC MSA—Con.		Jamestown–Dunkirk, NY				Janesville–Beloit, WI MSA			
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	1 292	22 115	30 105	225	426	29 888	30 014	677	213	29 908
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 265	19 209	21 687	169	235	21 579	22 865	472	178	22 794
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	495	10 427	14 282	94	144	14 206	16 185	337	128	16 145
Wife unemployed .....	191	1 305	576	14	9	574	582	57	—	582
Husband unemployed .....	20	171	1 035	12	73	993	756	69	7	749
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	7	104	525	8	16	523	508	28	—	508
Wife unemployed .....	—	4	91	—	—	91	50	29	7	43
Husband not in labor force .....	7	2 735	7 383	44	118	7 316	6 393	136	28	6 365
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	661	1 566	8	11	1 557	1 406	47	13	1 393
Wife unemployed .....	—	13	80	—	21	59	82	—	—	82
Female householder, no husband present .....	75	2 379	4 873	133	315	4 749	4 508	768	56	4 477
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	43	1 548	2 771	78	137	2 727	2 933	385	17	2 923
Unemployed .....	5	170	253	15	27	242	235	164	7	235
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	755	8 309	8 252	408	360	8 096	7 219	478	171	7 098
Enrolled in school .....	244	3 200	6 716	268	218	6 613	5 579	375	137	5 474
Employed .....	81	1 430	2 591	77	87	2 551	2 801	101	60	2 759
Unemployed .....	26	200	357	14	8	357	418	14	13	405
Not in labor force .....	92	1 442	3 768	177	123	3 705	2 358	260	64	2 308
Not enrolled in school .....	511	5 109	1 536	140	142	1 483	1 640	103	34	1 624
High school graduate .....	452	4 533	764	37	19	751	996	38	11	990
Employed .....	5	438	526	—	11	521	824	25	11	818
Unemployed .....	12	123	148	15	8	140	99	13	—	99
Not in labor force .....	16	213	90	22	—	90	66	—	—	66
Not high school graduate .....	59	576	772	103	123	732	644	65	23	634
Employed .....	15	175	276	13	21	264	288	19	5	288
Unemployed .....	16	99	149	8	12	146	170	23	10	160
Not in labor force .....	13	213	347	82	90	322	186	23	8	186
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 076	30 304	60 457	691	1 073	60 013	64 849	2 108	639	64 505
Private wage and salary workers .....	660	19 057	45 961	480	854	45 620	54 596	1 799	581	54 280
Local government workers .....	47	1 884	5 730	30	87	5 692	4 630	190	23	4 627
State government workers .....	12	1 664	3 211	95	49	3 193	1 141	37	—	1 141
Federal government workers .....	297	4 810	670	65	51	635	396	47	6	392
Self-employed workers .....	60	2 760	4 457	21	32	4 445	3 793	35	29	3 772
Unpaid family workers .....	—	129	428	—	—	428	293	—	—	293
Employed females 16 years and over .....	647	15 373	27 558	290	462	27 340	29 868	1 103	193	29 742
Private wage and salary workers .....	445	10 191	20 873	203	351	20 716	24 590	933	163	24 472
Local government workers .....	36	1 238	3 131	17	59	3 099	2 711	107	14	2 711
State government workers .....	12	1 089	1 663	52	13	1 661	742	16	—	742
Federal government workers .....	122	1 854	281	18	24	262	199	35	2	199
Self-employed workers .....	32	934	1 381	—	15	1 373	1 440	12	14	1 432
Unpaid family workers .....	—	67	229	—	—	229	186	—	—	186
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	5 200	70 805	71 646	1 164	1 478	71 019	74 083	2 689	779	73 649
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 457	49 771	43 333	411	581	43 070	48 049	1 263	369	47 860
48 and 49 weeks .....	365	3 132	2 494	29	16	2 492	2 917	127	53	2 897
40 to 47 weeks .....	268	4 652	7 036	110	147	6 991	6 095	242	87	6 037
27 to 39 weeks .....	317	3 716	5 333	91	150	5 248	6 027	208	47	6 005
14 to 26 weeks .....	401	5 054	7 080	259	334	6 950	5 527	362	115	5 464
1 to 13 weeks .....	392	4 480	6 370	264	250	6 268	5 468	487	108	5 386
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 632	60 056	51 183	735	1 085	50 730	55 461	2 096	588	55 159
40 or more weeks .....	3 884	52 516	42 113	407	610	41 881	46 666	1 420	439	46 454
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 323	46 173	35 857	297	487	35 652	40 506	1 120	328	40 345
27 to 39 weeks .....	241	2 476	2 939	58	121	2 879	3 710	149	24	3 705
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 319	21 456	33 217	418	556	32 944	34 571	1 409	244	34 422
50 to 52 weeks .....	528	10 662	17 979	178	210	17 879	20 209	627	86	20 150
48 and 49 weeks .....	59	883	1 212	—	16	1 210	1 429	55	18	1 421
40 to 47 weeks .....	110	2 248	3 671	31	62	3 636	3 202	138	32	3 177
27 to 39 weeks .....	158	2 048	2 932	15	41	2 891	3 250	129	15	3 246
14 to 26 weeks .....	217	2 942	3 830	129	120	3 782	3 195	209	46	3 163
1 to 13 weeks .....	247	2 673	3 593	65	107	3 546	3 286	251	47	3 265
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	964	14 669	19 139	249	299	18 998	20 921	1 022	147	20 845
40 or more weeks .....	621	11 002	15 123	145	179	15 052	16 871	663	95	16 820
50 to 52 weeks .....	492	8 690	12 454	132	141	12 400	14 400	526	63	14 364
27 to 39 weeks .....	100	1 148	1 258	9	19	1 239	1 593	93	11	1 593
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 411	25 256	36 366	386	849	35 990	35 756	1 551	301	35 606
No workers .....	40	1 701	5 489	73	292	5 342	4 129	289	33	4 098
1 worker .....	418	8 131	10 310	122	316	10 192	9 065	523	52	9 052
2 workers .....	862	13 173	15 812	145	216	15 706	17 442	549	161	17 356
3 or more workers .....	91	2 251	4 755	46	25	4 750	5 120	190	55	5 100
Married-couple families .....	1 292	22 115	30 105	225	426	29 888	30 014	677	213	29 908
No workers .....	14	1 347	4 215	20	101	4 168	3 361	43	15	3 346
1 worker .....	352	6 248	7 145	44	118	7 078	5 886	122	17	5 877
2 or more workers .....	926	14 520	18 745	161	207	18 642	20 767	512	181	20 685
Husband and wife worked .....	887	13 777	17 305	134	186	17 218	19 264	477	160	19 194
Female householder, no husband present .....	75	2 379	4 873	133	315	4 749	4 508	768	56	4 477
No workers .....	26	291	1 145	39	168	1 062	721	237	18	705
1 worker .....	41	1 411	2 316	66	139	2 283	2 464	336	16	2 460
2 or more workers .....	8	677	1 412	28	8	1 404	1 323	195	22	1 312
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	364	11 432	17 281	201	166	17 192	15 865	349	46	15 833
Male .....	325	9 667	16 784	185	166	16 695	15 360	349	46	15 328
May 1975 or later service only .....	231	3 737	1 558	36	56	1 535	1 638	119	8	1 636
September 1980 or later service only .....	170	2 549	922	28	43	899	869	73	—	869
Served 2 or more years .....	162	2 311	767	28	31	754	762	45	—	762
Vietnam-era service .....	93	4 571	4 538	21	54	4 519	4 474	116	18	4 456
World War II service .....	—	1 627	6 556	96	20	6 545	4 801	43	7	4 794

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3427



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, TN–VA MSA						Tennessee (pt.)		
	Total								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	104 480	1 150	179	194	296	104 269	83 373	899	160
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	75 843	829	145	189	267	75 654	61 056	637	155
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	45 521	549	86	73	149	45 423	37 029	427	63
Wife unemployed .....	2 212	33	7	—	—	2 212	1 658	26	—
Husband unemployed .....	2 795	80	—	—	—	2 795	2 154	64	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 535	28	—	—	—	1 535	1 197	19	—
Wife unemployed .....	282	22	—	—	—	282	213	22	—
Husband not in labor force .....	25 842	241	34	5	29	25 820	20 163	198	5
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 429	72	10	—	—	5 429	4 210	49	—
Wife unemployed .....	322	—	8	—	—	322	224	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	15 512	886	65	53	56	15 470	12 223	705	51
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	7 536	468	42	10	24	7 517	6 026	390	8
Unemployed .....	698	96	—	8	—	698	500	44	8
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	25 540	589	114	60	147	25 418	20 488	466	46
Enrolled in school .....	19 176	451	47	56	84	19 104	15 292	361	42
Employed .....	6 343	129	11	18	24	6 324	5 124	97	18
Unemployed .....	1 166	44	3	7	5	1 161	1 000	35	—
Not in labor force .....	11 661	278	33	31	55	11 613	9 162	229	24
Not enrolled in school .....	6 364	138	67	4	63	6 314	5 196	105	4
High school graduate .....	2 929	39	26	4	52	2 883	2 330	22	4
Employed .....	2 038	20	26	4	29	2 015	1 625	16	4
Unemployed .....	372	10	—	—	—	372	320	6	—
Not in labor force .....	501	3	—	—	23	478	367	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	3 435	99	41	—	11	3 431	2 866	83	—
Employed .....	1 159	21	13	—	11	1 155	975	10	—
Unemployed .....	695	10	7	—	—	695	595	10	—
Not in labor force .....	1 570	61	21	—	—	1 570	1 285	56	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	190 233	3 279	421	562	651	189 758	153 829	2 558	448
Private wage and salary workers .....	151 959	2 778	340	384	490	151 617	123 215	2 162	299
Local government workers .....	12 914	183	18	10	53	12 861	10 454	149	—
State government workers .....	6 959	121	10	63	18	6 941	5 317	96	63
Federal government workers .....	4 689	132	—	2	35	4 661	4 100	124	—
Self-employed workers .....	12 771	65	35	99	55	12 737	10 013	27	82
Unpaid family workers .....	941	—	18	4	—	941	730	—	4
Employed females 16 years and over .....	83 357	1 668	194	264	246	83 159	67 617	1 298	205
Private wage and salary workers .....	66 547	1 450	150	186	187	66 408	54 050	1 137	138
Local government workers .....	7 110	119	—	—	32	7 078	5 637	94	—
State government workers .....	3 821	66	10	19	6	3 815	3 091	49	19
Federal government workers .....	1 814	21	—	2	16	1 798	1 573	18	—
Self-employed workers .....	3 710	12	24	53	5	3 705	2 974	—	44
Unpaid family workers .....	355	—	10	4	—	355	292	—	4
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	221 582	4 039	533	670	746	221 033	178 656	3 176	543
50 to 52 weeks .....	137 452	2 425	305	398	425	137 121	111 156	1 879	323
48 and 49 weeks .....	8 527	104	23	17	12	8 515	6 541	62	17
40 to 47 weeks .....	18 718	263	32	55	85	18 656	15 361	229	55
27 to 39 weeks .....	16 853	286	54	45	41	16 827	13 605	216	39
14 to 26 weeks .....	19 771	428	61	61	104	19 710	15 956	331	45
1 to 13 weeks .....	20 261	533	58	94	79	20 204	16 037	459	64
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	175 134	3 000	401	501	575	174 701	141 079	2 383	391
40 or more weeks .....	143 939	2 413	314	414	449	143 588	116 149	1 888	339
50 to 52 weeks .....	123 177	2 137	283	362	387	122 872	99 433	1 670	287
27 to 39 weeks .....	10 632	161	32	27	37	10 610	8 551	122	21
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	99 149	2 001	251	330	335	98 883	80 047	1 549	265
50 to 52 weeks .....	54 721	1 152	143	155	143	54 605	44 243	883	116
48 and 49 weeks .....	3 941	34	10	—	8	3 933	3 087	23	—
40 to 47 weeks .....	9 260	106	17	36	52	9 218	7 562	89	36
27 to 39 weeks .....	9 179	163	9	45	20	9 161	7 474	118	39
14 to 26 weeks .....	11 001	248	41	46	72	10 955	8 897	189	38
1 to 13 weeks .....	11 047	298	31	48	40	11 011	8 784	247	36
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	69 484	1 414	184	230	242	69 280	55 800	1 135	171
40 or more weeks .....	54 243	1 110	142	172	176	54 092	43 676	878	133
50 to 52 weeks .....	45 167	1 012	125	136	131	45 051	36 400	797	97
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 083	109	9	27	16	5 069	4 091	87	21
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	124 309	2 165	258	247	352	124 056	99 025	1 702	211
No workers .....	18 369	409	24	27	24	18 352	14 430	335	27
1 worker .....	38 220	740	80	99	120	38 124	29 946	580	97
2 workers .....	53 985	758	111	81	160	53 878	43 358	585	65
3 or more workers .....	13 735	258	43	40	48	13 702	11 291	202	22
Married-couple families .....	104 480	1 150	179	194	296	104 269	83 373	899	160
No workers .....	14 255	160	24	5	15	14 247	11 245	140	5
1 worker .....	28 264	233	54	82	91	28 192	22 137	189	80
2 or more workers .....	61 961	757	101	107	190	61 830	49 991	570	75
Husband and wife worked .....	55 040	692	88	93	144	54 955	44 562	527	75
Female householder, no husband present .....	15 512	886	65	53	56	15 470	12 223	705	51
No workers .....	3 566	224	—	22	9	3 557	2 749	188	22
1 worker .....	7 609	437	22	17	29	7 585	6 007	334	17
2 or more workers .....	4 337	225	43	14	18	4 328	3 467	183	12
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	52 611	1 082	114	18	139	52 509	42 898	922	18
Male .....	51 182	1 052	92	18	133	51 084	41 707	892	18
May 1975 or later service only .....	5 061	179	15	10	20	5 055	4 300	156	10
September 1980 or later service only .....	2 721	135	7	10	14	2 721	2 309	119	10
Served 2 or more years .....	2 163	108	—	10	14	2 163	1 821	100	10
Vietnam-era service .....	15 275	390	50	8	32	15 248	12 533	341	8
World War II service .....	17 423	259	29	—	25	17 398	13 944	214	—



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Johnson City--Kingsport--Bristol, TN--VA MSA—Con.					Johnstown, PA MSA				
	Tennessee (pt.)—Con.		Virginia (pt.)			White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin					
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families .....	271	83 167	21 107	251	21 102	54 970	352	167	54 831	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	254	60 867	14 787	192	14 787	35 746	183	114	35 645	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	136	36 931	8 492	122	8 492	20 631	124	47	20 591	
Wife unemployed .....	—	1 658	554	7	554	1 100	—	2	1 098	
Husband unemployed .....	—	2 154	641	16	641	2 135	23	15	2 120	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	1 197	338	9	338	996	8	2	994	
Wife unemployed .....	—	213	69	—	69	197	—	2	195	
Husband not in labor force .....	17	20 146	5 679	43	5 674	17 089	146	38	17 066	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	4 210	1 219	23	1 219	2 778	19	15	2 763	
Wife unemployed .....	—	224	98	—	98	157	—	—	157	
Female householder, no husband present .....	44	12 193	3 289	181	3 277	8 268	424	66	8 209	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	14	6 017	1 510	78	1 500	3 446	143	30	3 423	
Unemployed .....	—	500	198	52	198	404	68	—	404	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	129	20 384	5 052	123	5 034	13 637	239	44	13 598	
Enrolled in school .....	76	15 228	3 884	90	3 876	10 894	198	44	10 855	
Employed .....	24	5 105	1 219	32	1 219	2 704	55	5	2 699	
Unemployed .....	5	995	166	9	166	672	13	7	665	
Not in labor force .....	47	9 122	2 499	49	2 491	7 504	130	32	7 477	
Not enrolled in school .....	53	5 156	1 168	33	1 158	2 743	41	—	2 743	
High school graduate .....	42	2 294	599	17	589	1 842	7	—	1 842	
Employed .....	19	1 612	413	4	403	1 322	5	—	1 322	
Unemployed .....	—	320	52	4	52	221	2	—	221	
Not in labor force .....	23	344	134	3	134	278	—	—	278	
Not high school graduate .....	11	2 862	569	16	569	901	34	—	901	
Employed .....	11	971	184	11	184	263	4	—	263	
Unemployed .....	—	595	100	—	100	158	6	—	158	
Not in labor force .....	—	1 285	285	5	285	480	24	—	480	
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	585	153 395	36 404	721	36 363	90 848	815	315	90 574	
Private wage and salary workers .....	434	122 904	28 744	616	28 713	72 415	633	259	72 192	
Local government workers .....	43	10 411	2 460	34	2 450	5 307	46	20	5 290	
State government workers .....	18	5 299	1 642	25	1 642	4 368	82	5	4 363	
Federal government workers .....	35	4 072	589	8	589	1 615	44	—	1 615	
Self-employed workers .....	55	9 979	2 758	38	2 758	6 527	10	26	6 503	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	730	211	—	211	616	—	5	611	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	211	67 450	15 740	370	15 709	39 411	448	149	39 274	
Private wage and salary workers .....	162	53 932	12 497	313	12 476	31 841	333	130	31 720	
Local government workers .....	22	5 615	1 473	25	1 463	2 900	30	14	2 889	
State government workers .....	6	3 085	730	17	730	1 857	58	—	1 857	
Federal government workers .....	16	1 557	241	3	241	708	23	—	708	
Self-employed workers .....	5	2 969	736	12	736	1 789	4	5	1 784	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	292	63	—	63	316	—	—	316	
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	664	178 156	42 926	863	42 877	106 887	1 405	437	106 533	
50 to 52 weeks .....	396	110 843	26 296	546	26 278	66 104	665	216	65 921	
48 and 49 weeks .....	10	6 531	1 986	42	1 984	3 611	62	13	3 605	
40 to 47 weeks .....	77	15 307	3 357	34	3 349	8 386	102	37	8 364	
27 to 39 weeks .....	39	13 579	3 248	70	3 248	9 364	119	67	9 310	
14 to 26 weeks .....	65	15 916	3 815	97	3 794	10 119	186	15	10 104	
1 to 13 weeks .....	77	15 980	4 224	74	4 224	9 303	271	89	9 229	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	522	140 682	34 055	617	34 019	81 067	977	337	80 802	
40 or more weeks .....	418	115 818	27 790	525	27 770	64 645	656	226	64 465	
50 to 52 weeks .....	358	99 146	23 744	467	23 726	55 897	539	195	55 735	
27 to 39 weeks .....	35	8 529	2 081	39	2 081	6 181	96	59	6 135	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	284	79 820	19 102	452	19 063	46 545	576	162	46 395	
50 to 52 weeks .....	125	44 145	10 478	269	10 460	26 849	304	69	26 782	
48 and 49 weeks .....	6	3 081	854	11	852	1 454	14	6	1 448	
40 to 47 weeks .....	44	7 528	1 698	17	1 690	3 638	30	9	3 633	
27 to 39 weeks .....	18	7 456	1 705	45	1 705	4 755	56	35	4 720	
14 to 26 weeks .....	51	8 862	2 104	59	2 093	5 067	85	7	5 060	
1 to 13 weeks .....	40	8 748	2 263	51	2 263	4 782	87	36	4 752	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	212	55 622	13 684	279	13 658	28 869	364	95	28 784	
40 or more weeks .....	156	43 545	10 567	232	10 547	22 437	256	60	22 381	
50 to 52 weeks .....	113	36 302	8 767	215	8 749	19 524	231	55	19 471	
27 to 39 weeks .....	14	4 077	992	22	992	2 443	37	27	2 416	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families .....	315	98 789	25 284	463	25 267	65 760	816	237	65 558	
No workers .....	15	14 415	3 939	74	3 937	13 568	248	73	13 515	
1 worker .....	110	29 860	8 274	160	8 264	20 672	299	90	20 590	
2 workers .....	158	43 251	10 627	173	10 627	24 540	216	71	24 476	
3 or more workers .....	32	11 263	2 444	56	2 439	6 980	53	3	6 977	
Married-couple families .....	271	83 167	21 107	251	21 102	54 970	352	167	54 831	
No workers .....	8	11 237	3 010	20	3 010	10 643	65	32	10 626	
1 worker .....	91	22 065	6 127	44	6 127	15 454	116	72	15 388	
2 or more workers .....	172	49 865	11 970	187	11 965	28 873	171	63	28 817	
Husband and wife worked .....	131	44 477	10 478	165	10 478	24 621	128	48	24 580	
Female householder, no husband present .....	44	12 193	3 289	181	3 277	8 268	424	66	8 209	
No workers .....	7	2 742	817	36	815	2 382	170	41	2 346	
1 worker .....	19	5 993	1 602	103	1 592	3 967	171	16	3 953	
2 or more workers .....	18	3 458	870	42	870	1 919	83	9	1 910	
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	121	42 801	9 713	160	9 708	31 007	331	134	30 921	
Male .....	117	41 614	9 475	160	9 470	30 069	292	121	29 996	
May 1975 or later service only .....	18	4 294	761	23	761	2 154	78	15	2 146	
September 1980 or later service only .....	12	2 309	412	16	412	1 224	58	12	1 219	
Served 2 or more years .....	12	1 821	342	8	342	1 035	53	9	1 033	
Vietnam-era service .....	32	12 506	2 742	49	2 742	7 886	67	56	7 849	
World War II service .....	25	13 919	3 479	45	3 479	13 140	88	17	13 123	



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Joplin, MO MSA				Kalamazoo, MI MSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	31 144	190	534	31 048	41 918	1 914	636	518	41 695
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	23 278	148	429	23 210	32 514	1 488	517	421	32 338
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	14 876	100	224	14 837	22 821	1 087	241	297	22 694
Wife unemployed .....	667	6	21	665	588	56	26	4	588
Husband unemployed .....	773	10	11	773	1 235	82	23	38	1 215
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	413	—	11	413	765	44	16	25	755
Wife unemployed .....	80	10	—	80	91	12	—	10	81
Husband not in labor force .....	7 093	32	94	7 065	8 169	344	96	59	8 142
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 499	—	36	1 476	1 734	129	15	26	1 717
Wife unemployed .....	50	—	1	50	55	19	—	10	45
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 501	105	126	4 491	6 391	2 427	59	117	6 356
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 712	60	60	2 709	4 223	1 132	32	47	4 204
Unemployed .....	230	8	8	230	250	370	5	6	250
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	7 506	52	166	7 408	13 437	1 773	225	317	13 293
Enrolled in school .....	5 429	52	130	5 344	11 588	1 359	200	248	11 456
Employed .....	2 575	12	47	2 536	5 418	495	74	55	5 395
Unemployed .....	370	—	18	363	686	178	—	53	663
Not in labor force .....	2 482	40	65	2 443	5 482	686	126	133	5 396
Not enrolled in school .....	2 077	—	36	2 064	1 849	414	25	69	1 837
High school graduate .....	1 079	—	3	1 071	1 038	185	19	5	1 038
Employed .....	757	—	1	757	740	119	19	5	740
Unemployed .....	122	—	2	122	154	5	—	—	154
Not in labor force .....	189	—	—	181	129	61	—	—	129
Not high school graduate .....	998	—	33	993	811	229	6	64	799
Employed .....	507	—	17	502	357	7	—	27	345
Unemployed .....	173	—	4	173	147	68	—	14	147
Not in labor force .....	318	—	12	318	307	154	6	23	307
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	59 469	548	1 114	59 242	101 065	7 376	1 401	1 334	100 446
Private wage and salary workers .....	47 579	483	923	47 388	83 350	5 802	1 071	1 147	82 831
Local government workers .....	3 149	28	80	3 149	5 921	604	24	80	5 882
State government workers .....	1 855	23	31	1 833	4 590	509	232	58	4 558
Federal government workers .....	805	—	8	805	1 407	222	14	27	1 392
Self-employed workers .....	5 613	14	65	5 599	5 560	222	60	22	5 546
Unpaid family workers .....	468	—	7	468	237	17	—	—	237
Employed females 16 years and over .....	26 544	230	421	26 444	48 311	3 846	556	522	48 062
Private wage and salary workers .....	21 259	201	354	21 187	39 065	2 933	444	445	38 863
Local government workers .....	1 691	7	32	1 691	3 618	362	17	40	3 586
State government workers .....	1 020	8	15	998	2 363	336	78	26	2 355
Federal government workers .....	354	—	2	354	621	107	6	—	621
Self-employed workers .....	1 939	14	16	1 933	2 473	98	11	11	2 466
Unpaid family workers .....	281	—	2	281	171	10	—	—	171
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	68 216	633	1 303	67 903	119 345	9 310	1 633	1 774	118 472
50 to 52 weeks .....	43 468	320	911	43 331	72 453	4 761	944	816	72 068
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 504	12	42	2 502	4 828	405	64	4	4 792
40 to 47 weeks .....	5 215	41	83	5 186	10 854	837	162	221	10 769
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 026	99	50	5 961	10 001	794	120	118	9 935
14 to 26 weeks .....	5 895	84	126	5 863	12 001	1 293	175	306	11 814
1 to 13 weeks .....	5 108	77	91	5 060	9 208	1 220	168	215	9 094
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	52 358	411	1 049	52 193	85 718	6 743	1 139	1 312	85 109
40 or more weeks .....	43 192	297	896	43 093	69 907	4 943	929	959	69 484
50 to 52 weeks .....	37 758	257	812	37 673	60 797	4 035	836	730	60 470
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 738	60	42	3 705	5 153	435	45	86	5 111
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	31 443	257	502	31 287	56 737	5 026	655	665	56 407
50 to 52 weeks .....	17 792	147	313	17 735	31 172	2 448	311	294	31 045
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 162	—	28	1 160	2 548	202	32	24	2 539
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 820	8	27	2 804	5 892	405	68	48	5 869
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 595	32	24	3 546	5 811	476	74	47	5 785
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 302	33	70	3 287	6 404	783	124	145	6 329
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 772	37	40	2 755	4 910	712	46	107	4 840
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	21 322	161	375	21 239	34 405	3 388	401	433	34 201
40 or more weeks .....	16 676	108	298	16 638	27 210	2 440	274	282	27 078
50 to 52 weeks .....	14 168	106	279	14 137	23 219	2 016	242	250	23 108
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 000	29	16	1 975	2 494	219	34	31	2 484
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	36 735	305	682	36 629	50 056	4 668	734	710	49 751
No workers .....	5 185	46	50	5 178	5 718	982	95	35	5 718
1 worker .....	10 694	125	302	10 655	12 533	1 720	272	229	12 449
2 workers .....	16 934	104	263	16 882	25 094	1 471	332	355	24 907
3 or more workers .....	3 922	30	67	3 914	6 711	495	35	91	6 677
Married-couple families .....	31 144	190	534	31 048	41 918	1 914	636	518	41 695
No workers .....	4 369	25	40	4 362	4 614	170	59	14	4 614
1 worker .....	7 573	51	191	7 536	8 407	386	244	145	8 353
2 or more workers .....	19 202	114	303	19 150	28 897	1 358	333	359	28 728
Husband and wife worked .....	17 892	100	276	17 840	26 756	1 273	309	352	26 587
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 501	105	126	4 491	6 391	2 427	59	117	6 356
No workers .....	723	21	7	723	990	779	22	15	990
1 worker .....	2 530	74	96	2 528	3 218	1 128	9	39	3 216
2 or more workers .....	1 248	10	23	1 240	2 183	520	28	63	2 150
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	16 014	156	337	15 977	20 822	1 094	20	197	20 700
Male .....	15 503	156	333	15 466	20 000	1 062	10	150	19 899
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 743	14	82	1 729	2 344	247	20	54	2 331
September 1980 or later service only .....	971	7	27	961	1 419	90	20	46	1 406
Served 2 or more years .....	745	7	27	737	1 086	77	20	46	1 073
Vietnam-era service .....	4 723	89	110	4 713	6 265	441	—	73	6 226
World War II service .....	5 631	21	82	5 623	6 761	173	—	29	6 732

## 3430 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Kankakee, IL MSA				Kansas City, MO-KS MSA					
					Total					
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	18 218	1 521	241	18 083	305 746	24 153	1 764	2 736	7 471	301 985
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	13 713	951	201	13 615	242 474	17 567	1 413	2 404	6 159	239 375
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	9 376	717	152	9 304	169 031	13 072	937	1 820	4 255	166 914
Wife unemployed .....	411	54	10	403	4 883	739	88	45	138	4 829
Husband unemployed .....	477	151	20	457	7 543	1 172	56	107	451	7 356
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	310	80	6	304	5 001	670	34	82	284	4 872
Wife unemployed .....	29	36	—	29	528	190	16	15	73	499
Husband not in labor force .....	4 028	419	20	4 011	55 729	5 414	295	225	861	55 254
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	799	108	—	799	12 477	1 845	91	51	252	12 315
Wife unemployed .....	26	—	—	26	488	101	9	10	11	480
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 462	1 620	36	2 450	43 579	21 848	441	469	1 714	42 793
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 475	748	21	1 469	31 103	13 238	269	289	1 114	30 563
Unemployed .....	122	202	—	122	1 493	2 182	56	30	75	1 469
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	4 592	969	162	4 513	65 682	13 458	519	1 186	3 061	64 127
Enrolled in school .....	3 672	759	75	3 624	51 089	9 686	339	1 041	2 170	49 978
Employed .....	1 779	160	29	1 759	25 438	2 751	228	417	972	24 932
Unemployed .....	259	89	4	259	3 104	1 335	21	35	192	3 044
Not in labor force .....	1 634	498	42	1 606	22 503	5 552	90	589	1 006	21 958
Not enrolled in school .....	920	210	87	889	14 593	3 772	180	145	891	14 149
High school graduate .....	584	115	1	584	7 949	1 843	80	100	357	7 767
Employed .....	453	24	1	453	6 018	834	58	62	187	5 911
Unemployed .....	53	41	—	53	673	324	11	8	37	662
Not in labor force .....	78	50	—	78	1 157	619	11	23	103	1 109
Not high school graduate .....	336	95	86	305	6 644	1 929	100	45	534	6 382
Employed .....	114	—	49	95	3 240	411	53	23	285	3 111
Unemployed .....	63	32	3	60	1 326	338	10	—	79	1 270
Not in labor force .....	159	63	34	150	2 065	1 180	30	22	170	1 988
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	37 502	4 102	667	37 165	677 554	78 885	4 056	7 659	20 158	667 417
Private wage and salary workers .....	30 268	2 706	587	29 968	546 863	58 192	3 230	5 945	16 972	538 323
Local government workers .....	2 216	370	16	2 205	37 573	7 551	273	281	1 023	37 094
State government workers .....	1 882	909	30	1 864	18 439	3 642	100	596	383	18 274
Federal government workers .....	537	55	6	537	28 384	7 309	210	325	1 128	27 818
Self-employed workers .....	2 431	62	28	2 423	43 861	2 038	232	453	624	43 495
Unpaid family workers .....	168	—	—	168	2 434	153	11	59	28	2 413
Employed females 16 years and over .....	17 220	2 297	237	17 113	316 400	43 064	1 676	3 765	9 107	311 709
Private wage and salary workers .....	13 709	1 385	188	13 620	253 136	30 856	1 240	2 855	7 641	249 152
Local government workers .....	1 205	160	9	1 201	20 495	4 022	125	165	424	20 312
State government workers .....	1 158	689	11	1 152	11 334	2 489	77	304	228	11 248
Federal government workers .....	213	30	6	213	13 150	4 850	83	188	546	12 862
Self-employed workers .....	846	33	23	838	16 833	776	148	214	250	16 694
Unpaid family workers .....	89	—	—	89	1 452	71	3	39	18	1 441
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	43 231	5 072	795	42 784	766 986	95 134	4 718	8 567	23 493	755 070
50 to 52 weeks .....	27 646	2 742	403	27 424	516 099	54 999	2 872	5 532	14 428	508 625
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 424	241	5	1 424	28 462	4 835	157	374	1 140	27 921
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 920	411	107	3 857	61 733	7 617	460	744	1 983	60 800
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 297	369	82	3 231	53 122	8 051	461	621	1 849	52 335
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 433	634	85	3 420	56 222	9 414	433	682	2 248	54 994
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 511	675	113	3 428	51 348	10 218	335	614	1 845	50 395
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	32 977	3 980	623	32 625	614 986	76 404	3 827	6 593	19 071	605 332
40 or more weeks .....	27 488	2 922	434	27 266	529 388	59 992	3 075	5 578	15 618	521 466
50 to 52 weeks .....	23 671	2 405	347	23 496	463 917	49 952	2 644	4 867	13 094	457 183
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 093	263	82	2 027	32 535	5 623	317	352	1 127	32 087
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	20 017	2 772	333	19 849	360 375	50 146	1 938	4 218	10 217	355 107
50 to 52 weeks .....	11 882	1 495	137	11 822	222 238	28 836	1 164	2 577	6 062	219 046
48 and 49 weeks .....	630	111	—	630	13 878	2 636	68	236	469	13 654
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 831	235	54	1 809	32 906	4 173	178	406	952	32 458
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 925	239	30	1 906	30 706	4 416	197	403	869	30 293
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 919	351	41	1 906	31 592	4 424	167	337	996	31 034
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 830	341	71	1 776	29 055	5 661	164	259	869	28 622
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	13 168	2 104	228	13 078	261 379	39 193	1 465	3 128	7 715	257 449
40 or more weeks .....	10 532	1 569	143	10 496	217 541	30 957	1 158	2 626	6 302	214 352
50 to 52 weeks .....	9 070	1 293	105	9 042	186 907	25 638	1 044	2 203	5 218	184 212
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 013	153	30	994	16 966	2 987	117	221	438	16 763
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	21 420	3 321	309	21 257	361 422	49 182	2 322	3 325	9 820	356 605
No workers .....	2 693	763	17	2 686	35 742	7 575	239	277	625	35 410
1 worker .....	5 488	1 266	67	5 441	93 461	16 752	710	662	2 708	92 103
2 workers .....	10 352	1 102	155	10 287	185 214	18 511	1 066	1 825	4 915	182 819
3 or more workers .....	2 887	190	70	2 843	47 005	6 344	307	561	1 572	46 273
Married-couple families .....	18 218	1 521	241	18 083	305 746	24 153	1 764	2 736	7 471	301 985
No workers .....	2 238	268	10	2 231	30 036	2 505	141	166	337	29 845
1 worker .....	3 814	309	55	3 773	64 234	4 564	410	443	1 596	63 447
2 or more workers .....	12 166	944	176	12 079	211 476	17 084	1 213	2 127	5 538	208 693
Husband and wife worked .....	11 076	855	157	10 992	197 193	15 288	1 093	2 036	4 988	194 676
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 462	1 620	36	2 450	43 579	21 848	441	469	1 714	42 793
No workers .....	409	458	—	409	4 896	4 684	96	111	236	4 781
1 worker .....	1 288	842	6	1 282	22 978	10 569	246	162	834	22 541
2 or more workers .....	765	320	30	759	15 705	6 595	99	196	644	15 471
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	9 886	963	68	9 830	168 116	19 494	1 326	420	3 701	166 205
Male .....	9 602	935	68	9 546	162 094	18 516	1 283	354	3 620	160 225
May 1975 or later service only .....	818	173	12	813	19 075	4 844	234	175	858	18 727
September 1980 or later service only .....	539	128	11	535	10 369	2 742	124	129	528	10 172
Served 2 or more years .....	429	121	11	425	8 397	2 268	105	102	430	8 254
Vietnam-era service .....	2 881	248	18	2 868	52 527	6 157	546	168	1 490	51 773
World War II service .....	3 318	309	10	3 308	52 953	4 367	238	31	637	52 569

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3431



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Kansas City, MO-KS MSA—Con.									
	Kansas (pt.)						Missouri (pt.)			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	123 492	7 526	811	1 438	3 439	121 716	182 254	16 627	953	1 298
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	101 161	5 464	661	1 337	2 875	99 646	141 313	12 103	752	1 067
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	69 893	3 983	491	970	2 040	68 807	99 138	9 089	446	850
Wife unemployed .....	1 874	234	36	17	50	1 844	3 009	505	52	28
Husband unemployed .....	2 540	421	32	9	211	2 474	5 003	751	24	98
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 627	222	16	9	110	1 586	3 374	448	18	73
Wife unemployed .....	192	94	16	—	35	187	336	96	—	15
Husband not in labor force .....	19 791	1 641	118	92	353	19 596	35 938	3 773	177	133
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 375	519	23	31	106	4 274	8 102	1 326	68	20
Wife unemployed .....	159	39	4	—	—	159	329	62	5	10
Female householder, no husband present .....	15 952	5 930	187	176	694	15 627	27 627	15 918	254	293
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	11 695	3 521	132	105	446	11 488	19 408	9 717	137	184
Unemployed .....	501	486	26	—	40	484	992	1 696	30	30
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	25 504	4 019	243	590	1 236	24 867	40 178	9 439	276	596
Enrolled in school .....	20 784	2 991	174	538	895	20 315	30 305	6 695	165	503
Employed .....	10 423	844	107	223	382	10 197	15 015	1 907	121	194
Unemployed .....	1 213	345	16	15	66	1 174	1 891	990	5	20
Not in labor force .....	9 124	1 797	51	300	447	8 920	13 379	3 755	39	289
Not enrolled in school .....	4 720	1 028	69	52	341	4 552	9 873	2 744	111	93
High school graduate .....	2 567	456	42	47	120	2 502	5 382	1 387	38	53
Employed .....	1 862	185	33	47	60	1 817	4 156	649	25	15
Unemployed .....	277	64	—	—	16	273	396	260	11	8
Not in labor force .....	381	168	9	—	31	371	776	451	2	23
Not high school graduate .....	2 153	572	27	5	221	2 050	4 491	1 357	73	40
Employed .....	1 082	66	20	5	117	1 012	2 158	345	33	18
Unemployed .....	412	87	—	—	38	397	914	251	10	—
Not in labor force .....	659	419	7	—	66	641	1 406	761	23	22
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	269 990	21 532	1 793	3 675	8 692	265 313	407 564	57 353	2 263	3 984
Private wage and salary workers .....	215 496	15 980	1 340	2 772	7 099	211 640	331 367	42 212	1 890	3 173
Local government workers .....	16 307	1 712	116	99	446	16 086	21 266	5 839	157	182
State government workers .....	8 958	1 434	61	423	244	8 837	9 481	2 208	39	173
Federal government workers .....	10 878	1 880	127	185	548	10 608	17 506	5 429	83	140
Self-employed workers .....	17 484	504	138	167	339	17 291	26 377	1 534	94	286
Unpaid family workers .....	867	22	11	29	16	851	1 567	131	—	30
Employed females 16 years and over .....	126 007	11 707	805	1 682	3 879	123 842	190 393	31 357	871	2 083
Private wage and salary workers .....	99 403	8 492	575	1 244	3 128	97 598	153 733	22 364	665	1 611
Local government workers .....	9 054	857	56	54	217	8 956	11 441	3 165	69	111
State government workers .....	5 517	926	38	197	127	5 465	5 817	1 563	39	107
Federal government workers .....	4 416	1 189	38	101	250	4 290	8 734	3 661	45	87
Self-employed workers .....	7 077	234	95	63	151	6 999	9 756	542	53	151
Unpaid family workers .....	540	9	3	23	6	534	912	62	—	16
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	307 548	27 562	2 064	4 108	10 483	301 886	459 438	67 572	2 654	4 459
50 to 52 weeks .....	209 117	16 122	1 289	2 810	6 432	205 570	306 982	38 877	1 583	2 722
48 and 49 weeks .....	11 376	1 301	44	167	434	11 162	17 086	3 534	113	207
40 to 47 weeks .....	23 862	2 159	238	248	824	23 429	37 871	5 458	222	496
27 to 39 weeks .....	21 162	2 505	159	246	889	20 757	31 960	5 546	302	375
14 to 26 weeks .....	22 359	2 755	181	307	1 020	21 766	33 863	6 659	252	375
1 to 13 weeks .....	19 672	2 720	153	330	884	19 202	31 676	7 498	182	284
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	245 767	22 310	1 704	3 242	8 578	241 110	369 219	54 094	2 123	3 351
40 or more weeks .....	213 095	17 488	1 425	2 797	6 962	209 345	316 293	42 504	1 650	2 781
50 to 52 weeks .....	187 908	14 644	1 211	2 541	5 936	184 679	276 009	35 308	1 433	2 326
27 to 39 weeks .....	12 770	1 756	93	121	525	12 524	19 765	3 867	224	231
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	143 258	13 808	911	1 870	4 427	140 770	217 117	36 338	1 027	2 348
50 to 52 weeks .....	87 964	7 887	559	1 247	2 640	86 430	134 274	20 949	605	1 330
48 and 49 weeks .....	5 464	708	22	96	241	5 359	8 414	1 928	46	140
40 to 47 weeks .....	13 437	1 121	92	123	310	13 254	19 469	3 052	86	283
27 to 39 weeks .....	12 538	1 365	103	133	423	12 348	18 168	3 051	94	270
14 to 26 weeks .....	12 665	1 223	84	146	426	12 390	18 927	3 201	83	191
1 to 13 weeks .....	11 190	1 504	51	125	387	10 989	17 865	4 157	113	134
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	101 836	10 594	717	1 385	3 302	99 983	159 543	28 599	748	1 743
40 or more weeks .....	85 166	8 369	574	1 204	2 715	83 651	132 375	22 588	584	1 422
50 to 52 weeks .....	73 269	6 950	517	1 063	2 303	71 957	113 638	18 688	527	1 140
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 829	916	61	57	189	6 748	10 137	2 071	56	164
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	143 865	14 370	1 057	1 654	4 352	141 675	217 557	34 812	1 265	1 671
No workers .....	12 491	2 341	105	120	255	12 378	23 251	5 234	134	157
1 worker .....	37 487	4 549	302	303	1 177	36 847	55 974	12 203	408	359
2 workers .....	75 031	5 662	503	899	2 263	73 933	110 183	12 849	563	926
3 or more workers .....	18 856	1 818	147	332	657	18 517	28 149	4 526	160	229
Married-couple families .....	123 492	7 526	811	1 438	3 439	121 716	182 254	16 627	953	1 298
No workers .....	10 450	782	86	59	145	10 384	19 586	1 723	55	107
1 worker .....	26 902	1 379	146	238	730	26 516	37 332	3 185	264	205
2 or more workers .....	86 140	5 365	579	1 141	2 564	84 816	125 336	11 719	634	986
Husband and wife worked .....	81 059	4 804	536	1 092	2 384	79 809	116 134	10 484	557	944
Female householder, no husband present .....	15 952	5 930	187	176	694	15 627	27 627	15 918	254	293
No workers .....	1 768	1 478	19	61	95	1 724	3 128	3 206	77	50
1 worker .....	8 357	2 669	121	45	315	8 164	14 621	7 900	125	117
2 or more workers .....	5 827	1 783	47	70	284	5 739	9 878	4 812	52	126
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	64 527	6 480	571	217	1 712	63 648	103 589	13 014	755	203
Male .....	62 217	6 178	544	189	1 697	61 338	99 877	12 338	739	165
May 1975 or later service only .....	7 321	2 100	70	104	462	7 110	11 754	2 744	164	71
September 1980 or later service only .....	3 950	1 322	50	80	261	3 850	6 419	1 420	74	49
Served 2 or more years .....	3 154	1 096	44	80	248	3 062	5 243	1 172	61	22
Vietnam-era service .....	21 252	2 201	257	96	687	20 908	31 275	3 956	289	72
World War II service .....	19 975	1 090	136	11	237	19 833	32 978	3 277	102	20



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Kansas City, MO-KS MSA—Con.		Killeen--Temple, TX MSA						Knoxville, TN MSA	
	Missouri (pt.)—Con.									
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	4 032	180 269	42 502	8 240	360	685	5 420	40 125	134 123	4 373
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 284	139 729	34 512	7 330	335	623	4 686	32 466	100 282	3 129
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 215	98 107	19 962	4 062	188	369	2 275	18 953	64 381	2 326
Wife unemployed .....	88	2 985	1 547	1 083	—	15	320	1 429	3 294	184
Husband unemployed .....	240	4 882	925	333	4	9	180	826	3 415	98
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	174	3 286	569	239	4	9	118	493	1 949	64
Wife unemployed .....	38	312	66	27	—	—	9	66	337	5
Husband not in labor force .....	508	35 658	7 065	577	21	53	554	6 833	30 426	1 146
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	146	8 041	1 684	289	8	17	149	1 639	6 359	306
Wife unemployed .....	11	321	75	22	—	—	—	75	473	23
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 020	27 166	4 959	2 484	43	309	1 021	4 525	20 827	3 811
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	668	19 075	3 175	1 450	36	239	580	2 916	11 930	1 906
Unemployed .....	35	985	216	246	7	18	58	179	909	386
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 825	39 260	11 880	3 507	172	568	2 030	11 083	33 651	2 910
Enrolled in school .....	1 275	29 663	7 091	1 898	62	391	1 268	6 521	26 050	2 269
Employed .....	590	14 735	2 347	218	—	96	361	2 177	9 654	462
Unemployed .....	126	1 870	518	303	8	19	105	485	1 600	247
Not in labor force .....	559	13 038	4 041	1 295	54	276	779	3 679	14 789	1 560
Not enrolled in school .....	550	9 597	4 789	1 609	110	177	762	4 562	7 601	641
High school graduate .....	237	5 265	3 603	1 245	91	123	423	3 494	3 806	235
Employed .....	127	4 094	822	135	14	35	104	790	2 901	79
Unemployed .....	21	389	301	138	—	—	52	288	374	24
Not in labor force .....	72	1 738	379	55	5	62	32	369	499	132
Not high school graduate .....	313	4 332	1 186	364	19	54	339	1 068	3 795	406
Employed .....	168	2 099	364	23	1	15	140	300	1 579	66
Unemployed .....	41	873	140	34	—	—	45	140	713	23
Not in labor force .....	104	1 347	542	276	18	33	148	488	1 503	317
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	11 466	402 104	65 445	10 638	578	2 339	8 707	61 453	269 043	13 698
Private wage and salary workers .....	9 873	326 683	43 412	6 379	413	1 520	6 305	40 609	204 691	9 384
Local government workers .....	577	21 008	5 085	687	40	118	584	4 835	17 883	1 508
State government workers .....	139	9 437	4 011	773	44	18	497	3 853	14 621	1 112
Federal government workers .....	580	17 210	7 498	2 493	42	292	925	6 926	11 714	1 352
Self-employed workers .....	285	26 204	5 089	302	39	383	382	4 894	18 832	326
Unpaid family workers .....	12	1 562	350	4	—	8	14	336	1 302	16
Employed females 16 years and over .....	5 228	187 867	31 664	5 962	187	1 761	3 821	29 823	121 382	7 418
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 513	151 554	21 776	3 621	141	1 176	2 725	20 463	93 191	5 083
Local government workers .....	207	11 356	2 779	483	10	54	273	2 645	10 206	835
State government workers .....	101	5 783	2 379	462	8	18	274	2 273	7 759	751
Federal government workers .....	296	8 572	2 839	1 261	7	185	369	2 641	3 827	584
Self-employed workers .....	99	9 695	1 739	131	21	320	180	1 649	5 706	160
Unpaid family workers .....	12	907	152	4	—	8	—	152	693	5
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	13 010	453 184	100 749	26 276	1 087	3 553	13 963	94 807	314 302	17 238
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 996	303 055	65 380	16 442	588	2 126	8 270	61 686	196 741	9 515
48 and 49 weeks .....	706	16 759	4 395	1 589	46	282	991	4 059	11 924	605
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 159	37 371	7 088	1 476	137	286	863	6 723	26 439	1 321
27 to 39 weeks .....	960	31 578	7 260	1 988	99	203	1 074	6 751	24 329	1 593
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 228	33 228	8 667	2 223	117	304	1 400	8 125	28 344	2 008
1 to 13 weeks .....	961	31 193	7 959	2 558	100	352	1 365	7 463	26 525	2 196
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	10 493	364 222	83 485	21 756	851	2 681	11 287	78 731	246 872	12 554
40 or more weeks .....	8 656	312 121	69 260	17 563	673	2 196	8 925	65 477	203 510	9 656
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 158	272 504	59 988	14 982	535	1 784	7 373	56 731	175 146	8 278
27 to 39 weeks .....	602	19 563	5 075	1 346	70	131	798	4 705	14 747	894
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	5 790	214 337	40 755	9 925	377	2 262	5 154	38 453	145 782	9 047
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 422	132 616	21 777	5 267	202	1 245	2 569	20 583	81 660	4 734
48 and 49 weeks .....	228	8 295	1 535	399	13	133	253	1 448	5 538	366
40 to 47 weeks .....	642	19 204	3 671	722	42	180	390	3 483	14 166	777
27 to 39 weeks .....	446	17 945	4 326	1 026	11	187	560	4 027	13 910	1 008
14 to 26 weeks .....	570	18 644	5 010	1 245	44	269	670	4 721	15 655	1 087
1 to 13 weeks .....	482	17 633	4 436	1 266	65	248	712	4 191	14 853	1 075
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 413	157 466	29 620	7 222	227	1 606	3 514	28 065	103 229	6 198
40 or more weeks .....	3 587	130 701	22 262	5 280	192	1 204	2 511	21 142	81 161	4 655
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 915	112 255	18 464	4 462	154	981	2 081	17 504	67 683	3 914
27 to 39 weeks .....	249	10 015	2 819	608	5	124	360	2 631	7 885	572
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	5 468	214 930	48 698	11 117	425	1 064	6 691	45 813	160 270	8 649
No workers .....	370	23 032	4 786	935	34	35	490	4 565	21 062	1 565
1 worker .....	1 531	55 256	15 147	3 651	123	540	2 427	14 097	44 404	3 040
2 workers .....	2 652	108 886	24 288	5 846	210	439	3 078	22 974	75 654	3 017
3 or more workers .....	915	27 756	4 477	685	58	50	696	4 177	19 150	1 027
Married-couple families .....	4 032	180 269	42 502	8 240	360	685	5 420	40 125	134 123	4 373
No workers .....	192	19 461	3 758	230	23	10	254	3 622	16 637	590
1 worker .....	866	36 931	11 644	2 027	82	243	1 688	10 891	31 931	783
2 or more workers .....	2 974	123 877	27 100	5 983	255	432	3 478	25 612	85 555	3 000
Husband and wife worked .....	2 604	114 867	25 585	5 676	237	415	3 026	24 273	77 981	2 748
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 020	27 166	4 959	2 484	43	309	1 021	4 525	20 827	3 811
No workers .....	141	3 057	915	668	—	25	221	840	3 946	920
1 worker .....	519	14 377	2 784	1 371	33	227	583	2 539	9 734	2 003
2 or more workers .....	360	9 732	1 260	445	10	57	217	1 146	7 147	888
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 989	102 557	26 029	5 622	320	408	2 152	24 833	67 452	3 174
Male .....	1 923	98 887	23 404	4 463	299	247	1 884	22 309	65 321	3 014
May 1975 or later service only .....	396	11 617	5 739	2 861	95	215	765	5 380	6 671	721
September 1980 or later service only .....	267	6 322	3 740	1 935	69	141	451	3 532	3 666	384
Served 2 or more years .....	182	5 192	3 152	1 794	69	141	425	2 961	2 960	348
Vietnam-era service .....	803	30 865	10 490	2 165	158	143	1 053	9 881	20 296	1 024
World War II service .....	400	32 736	5 982	240	15	17	192	5 858	22 215	717

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3433



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Knoxville, TN MSA—Con.				Kokomo, IN MSA			
Metropolitan Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>								
Married-couple families .....	365	891	580	133 659	21 732	628	127	21 657
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	284	789	487	99 902	16 494	484	93	16 445
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	187	372	337	64 108	10 592	358	58	10 572
Wife unemployed .....	9	48	16	3 278	425	25	8	417
Husband unemployed .....	7	10	9	3 406	460	34	14	454
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	10	9	1 940	340	24	14	334
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	337	18	—	—	18
Husband not in labor force .....	74	92	84	30 351	4 778	110	20	4 758
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	8	53	—	6 359	1 094	41	—	1 094
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	473	40	—	6	34
Female householder, no husband present .....	77	73	68	20 777	3 382	354	39	3 361
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	29	58	48	11 900	1 993	191	7	1 986
Unemployed .....	—	2	7	902	272	41	5	267
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	93	304	286	33 440	5 090	314	78	5 024
Enrolled in school .....	53	272	206	25 904	4 004	244	34	3 970
Employed .....	48	55	41	9 628	1 622	83	11	1 611
Unemployed .....	—	—	21	1 579	425	34	6	419
Not in labor force .....	5	217	144	14 690	1 957	127	17	1 940
Not enrolled in school .....	40	32	80	7 536	1 086	70	44	1 054
High school graduate .....	18	7	49	3 764	543	57	30	523
Employed .....	18	7	49	2 859	340	38	10	340
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	374	76	19	11	65
Not in labor force .....	—	—	—	499	106	—	9	97
Not high school graduate .....	22	25	31	3 772	543	13	14	531
Employed .....	3	11	8	1 579	182	9	2	182
Unemployed .....	13	—	6	707	115	4	—	115
Not in labor force .....	6	14	17	1 486	246	—	12	234
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	900	1 968	1 585	267 866	42 519	1 790	372	42 280
Private wage and salary workers .....	671	1 418	1 236	203 791	35 639	1 534	313	35 419
Local government workers .....	45	31	27	17 856	2 722	130	37	2 717
State government workers .....	69	294	133	14 537	895	39	2	893
Federal government workers .....	71	116	89	11 634	558	58	—	558
Self-employed workers .....	44	86	82	18 764	2 559	18	20	2 547
Unpaid family workers .....	—	23	18	1 284	146	11	—	146
Employed females 16 years and over .....	395	763	752	120 820	19 247	986	181	19 131
Private wage and salary workers .....	328	620	620	92 727	15 825	884	144	15 714
Local government workers .....	13	—	20	10 186	1 547	54	37	1 542
State government workers .....	26	61	46	7 733	514	15	—	514
Federal government workers .....	28	26	21	3 806	227	16	—	227
Self-employed workers .....	—	50	27	5 693	1 048	6	—	1 048
Unpaid family workers .....	—	6	18	675	86	11	—	86
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 070	2 188	1 915	312 807	49 315	2 150	541	48 944
50 to 52 weeks .....	575	1 117	1 037	195 853	32 175	1 262	307	31 974
48 and 49 weeks .....	35	179	115	11 863	1 872	105	17	1 872
40 to 47 weeks .....	82	249	142	26 355	3 615	226	33	3 594
27 to 39 weeks .....	102	162	125	24 248	3 358	199	52	3 323
14 to 26 weeks .....	121	211	284	28 116	4 078	222	67	4 017
1 to 13 weeks .....	155	270	212	26 372	4 217	136	65	4 164
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	848	1 598	1 361	245 791	38 039	1 766	416	37 779
40 or more weeks .....	622	1 283	1 109	202 609	32 297	1 507	320	32 112
50 to 52 weeks .....	537	992	923	174 347	28 353	1 222	285	28 174
27 to 39 weeks .....	80	104	68	14 710	2 005	113	34	1 986
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	441	869	932	145 060	22 754	1 126	260	22 584
50 to 52 weeks .....	211	381	381	81 335	13 059	624	134	12 965
48 and 49 weeks .....	16	58	71	5 499	819	23	10	819
40 to 47 weeks .....	35	126	82	14 104	1 984	147	25	1 969
27 to 39 weeks .....	43	67	87	13 856	1 999	128	17	1 994
14 to 26 weeks .....	56	82	188	15 498	2 498	116	45	2 459
1 to 13 weeks .....	80	155	123	14 768	2 395	88	29	2 378
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	310	629	624	102 743	15 251	841	183	15 144
40 or more weeks .....	218	475	448	80 806	12 235	731	141	12 154
50 to 52 weeks .....	186	341	316	67 408	10 502	592	121	10 421
27 to 39 weeks .....	25	40	54	7 851	1 091	49	15	1 086
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	495	974	692	159 718	25 993	1 061	197	25 869
No workers .....	52	33	60	21 012	3 221	110	11	3 221
1 worker .....	143	447	141	44 319	7 475	340	65	7 425
2 workers .....	246	354	401	75 323	12 172	477	106	12 098
3 or more workers .....	54	140	90	19 064	3 125	134	15	3 125
Married-couple families .....	365	891	580	133 659	21 732	628	127	21 657
No workers .....	21	33	38	16 599	2 590	18	—	2 590
1 worker .....	104	419	89	31 884	5 158	143	37	5 129
2 or more workers .....	240	439	453	85 176	13 984	467	90	13 938
Husband and wife worked .....	197	400	413	77 639	12 813	393	82	12 775
Female householder, no husband present .....	77	73	68	20 777	3 382	354	39	3 361
No workers .....	31	—	22	3 934	612	69	11	612
1 worker .....	32	22	20	9 722	1 849	150	28	1 828
2 or more workers .....	14	51	26	7 121	921	135	—	921
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	285	50	266	67 220	11 585	467	37	11 568
Male .....	272	32	209	65 127	11 196	445	35	11 179
May 1975 or later service only .....	101	7	86	6 612	1 338	87	15	1 333
September 1980 or later service only .....	47	—	25	3 641	887	45	13	882
Served 2 or more years .....	26	—	17	2 943	775	45	13	770
Vietnam-era service .....	108	7	65	20 238	3 627	220	6	3 621
World War II service .....	25	14	40	22 175	3 456	66	10	3 456



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	La Crosse, WI MSA			Lafayette, LA MSA					Lafayette--West Lafayette, IN MSA	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	19 485	456	19 441	35 347	6 406	262	601	34 879	23 334	224
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	15 271	271	15 227	28 123	4 454	211	449	27 788	18 981	171
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	11 699	75	11 668	15 716	3 008	100	267	15 522	13 399	132
Wife unemployed .....	254	26	254	789	317	—	7	782	389	18
Husband unemployed .....	427	32	427	831	400	11	41	797	338	13
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	325	—	325	413	222	11	8	405	216	3
Wife unemployed .....	9	18	9	48	38	—	—	48	5	—
Husband not in labor force .....	3 787	153	3 787	6 393	1 552	40	111	6 294	4 015	40
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	764	16	764	1 301	508	9	30	1 271	1 011	—
Wife unemployed .....	21	7	21	119	107	10	2	119	36	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 989	31	2 980	4 602	4 760	27	89	4 542	3 241	92
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 960	18	1 959	2 946	2 115	10	52	2 912	2 219	82
Unemployed .....	138	—	138	222	680	7	14	214	107	5
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	6 565	158	6 523	9 032	3 920	83	213	8 896	12 729	492
Enrolled in school .....	5 787	121	5 753	7 190	3 262	83	195	7 064	11 421	482
Employed .....	2 909	10	2 891	2 494	509	37	62	2 473	3 854	210
Unemployed .....	316	14	316	358	437	—	13	358	513	8
Not in labor force .....	2 562	97	2 546	4 311	2 316	46	108	4 218	7 028	264
Not enrolled in school .....	778	37	770	1 842	658	—	18	1 832	1 308	10
High school graduate .....	571	22	563	1 057	194	—	14	1 051	860	—
Employed .....	428	6	420	731	124	—	14	725	682	—
Unemployed .....	50	—	50	129	26	—	—	129	43	—
Not in labor force .....	90	16	90	197	20	—	—	197	126	—
Not high school graduate .....	207	15	207	785	464	—	4	781	448	10
Employed .....	94	—	94	295	99	—	4	291	240	—
Unemployed .....	38	—	38	150	112	—	—	150	97	10
Not in labor force .....	75	15	75	340	253	—	—	340	111	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	49 099	488	48 972	70 462	16 895	725	1 191	69 581	60 067	1 199
Private wage and salary workers .....	39 710	381	39 614	55 509	13 403	517	972	54 804	44 153	1 030
Local government workers .....	3 618	39	3 610	4 068	1 389	20	74	4 024	3 105	15
State government workers .....	2 065	65	2 042	3 926	1 180	134	69	3 863	8 879	109
Federal government workers .....	653	3	653	1 108	421	32	12	1 096	732	32
Self-employed workers .....	2 856	—	2 856	5 442	480	22	58	5 391	3 038	13
Unpaid family workers .....	197	—	197	409	22	—	6	403	160	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	23 862	159	23 817	29 715	8 660	334	474	29 358	27 638	538
Private wage and salary workers .....	19 368	110	19 340	22 539	6 731	249	362	22 262	20 385	484
Local government workers .....	2 065	36	2 057	2 231	652	20	27	2 223	1 715	—
State government workers .....	981	13	972	2 339	827	45	46	2 299	3 927	39
Federal government workers .....	247	—	247	513	271	6	6	507	310	15
Self-employed workers .....	1 090	—	1 090	1 805	179	14	27	1 785	1 206	—
Unpaid family workers .....	111	—	111	288	—	—	6	282	95	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	56 723	590	56 565	79 718	20 097	843	1 459	78 647	79 719	1 652
50 to 52 weeks .....	35 593	296	35 503	49 570	10 734	358	720	48 993	40 865	549
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 869	27	1 869	2 998	1 067	88	78	2 963	3 192	57
40 to 47 weeks .....	4 832	67	4 917	5 758	1 264	100	138	5 642	6 773	236
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 965	61	4 946	6 403	1 818	121	97	6 349	7 449	168
14 to 26 weeks .....	5 025	94	5 008	8 090	2 382	106	223	7 968	11 064	289
1 to 13 weeks .....	4 339	45	4 322	6 899	2 832	70	203	6 732	10 376	353
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	40 111	338	39 997	62 995	14 871	506	1 061	62 216	56 562	940
40 or more weeks .....	32 636	254	32 550	50 276	10 778	387	810	49 660	40 093	516
50 to 52 weeks .....	28 452	208	28 366	43 646	9 077	280	660	43 115	34 277	413
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 825	26	2 809	4 452	1 225	44	35	4 428	3 554	93
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	27 758	211	27 694	34 920	10 270	338	575	34 505	36 568	803
50 to 52 weeks .....	15 759	103	15 730	18 961	5 213	113	241	18 758	17 255	236
48 and 49 weeks .....	978	7	978	1 356	547	46	49	1 335	1 617	37
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 854	23	2 844	3 056	704	48	64	3 012	3 485	119
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 900	14	2 894	3 672	1 111	61	40	3 650	4 109	82
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 733	47	2 731	4 102	1 101	53	67	4 066	5 293	163
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 534	17	2 517	3 773	1 594	17	114	3 684	4 809	166
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	16 610	164	16 565	24 421	7 120	204	388	24 145	22 710	402
40 or more weeks .....	12 836	118	12 809	18 287	4 991	149	311	18 056	15 836	220
50 to 52 weeks .....	10 778	94	10 751	15 247	4 177	77	212	15 067	13 160	151
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 468	9	1 462	2 453	705	31	19	2 439	1 751	34
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	23 398	487	23 336	41 301	12 054	345	715	40 762	27 532	324
No workers .....	2 735	153	2 735	4 378	2 543	36	80	4 324	2 533	41
1 worker .....	5 243	187	5 214	14 612	4 318	187	238	14 411	6 670	78
2 workers .....	12 388	110	12 363	18 652	3 948	115	303	18 432	14 629	171
3 or more workers .....	3 032	37	3 024	3 659	1 245	7	94	3 595	3 700	34
Married-couple families .....	19 485	456	19 441	35 347	6 406	262	601	34 879	23 334	224
No workers .....	2 187	130	2 187	3 571	724	24	44	3 535	2 123	31
1 worker .....	3 178	186	3 167	11 025	1 579	138	174	10 870	4 483	32
2 or more workers .....	14 120	140	14 087	20 751	4 103	100	383	20 474	16 728	161
Husband and wife worked .....	13 206	119	13 173	18 650	3 640	86	324	18 416	15 869	161
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 989	31	2 980	4 602	4 760	27	89	4 542	3 241	92
No workers .....	455	23	455	665	1 621	10	24	647	368	10
1 worker .....	1 609	1	1 600	2 752	2 305	15	53	2 717	1 691	38
2 or more workers .....	925	7	925	1 185	834	2	12	1 178	1 182	44
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	10 605	28	10 570	15 466	2 399	14	248	15 238	11 745	183
Male .....	10 205	21	10 170	14 939	2 308	14	240	14 719	11 262	168
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 345	7	1 339	1 596	604	—	51	1 557	1 727	99
September 1980 or later service only .....	840	7	840	872	237	—	39	833	1 125	60
Served 2 or more years .....	685	7	685	694	179	—	39	655	906	48
Vietnam-era service .....	3 194	16	3 192	5 061	919	14	62	5 007	3 228	32
World War II service .....	3 345	5	3 338	4 669	493	—	100	4 569	3 747	24

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3435



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Lafayette--West Lafayette, IN MSA—Con.			Lake Charles, LA MSA				Lakeland--Winter Haven, FL MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	902	251	23 156	30 036	5 310	337	29 774	86 371	6 570	403
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	657	217	18 835	22 479	3 873	283	22 260	55 307	4 743	336
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	280	132	13 317	11 889	2 086	185	11 740	35 328	3 532	162
Wife unemployed .....	30	10	379	494	294	7	494	1 663	243	17
Husband unemployed .....	26	7	333	841	253	29	821	1 984	381	14
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	9	7	211	381	125	5	376	1 116	172	8
Wife unemployed .....	17	—	5	70	32	4	66	278	64	—
Husband not in labor force .....	219	27	3 988	6 716	1 184	25	6 693	29 080	1 446	53
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	56	8	1 003	1 182	294	—	1 182	4 134	502	—
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	36	94	21	—	94	237	71	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	32	45	3 210	4 291	3 673	70	4 261	10 742	5 298	75
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	18	43	2 190	2 487	1 650	33	2 481	6 686	2 881	49
Unemployed .....	—	—	107	239	400	9	239	400	445	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	392	250	12 619	7 308	2 632	184	7 173	17 323	3 904	91
Enrolled in school .....	363	226	11 319	5 798	2 202	172	5 674	12 198	2 890	64
Employed .....	37	135	3 804	1 784	453	24	1 768	5 393	766	28
Unemployed .....	25	6	507	355	395	24	339	825	287	—
Not in labor force .....	301	85	6 982	3 659	1 354	120	3 567	5 970	1 837	36
Not enrolled in school .....	29	24	1 300	1 510	430	12	1 499	5 125	1 014	27
High school graduate .....	8	17	854	943	225	8	936	1 800	420	9
Employed .....	—	17	676	539	67	8	532	1 368	249	9
Unemployed .....	—	—	43	159	82	—	159	174	73	—
Not in labor force .....	8	—	126	237	76	—	237	258	84	—
Not high school graduate .....	21	7	446	567	205	4	563	3 325	594	18
Employed .....	—	5	240	207	53	—	207	1 459	181	6
Unemployed .....	13	—	97	60	27	—	60	638	116	7
Not in labor force .....	8	2	109	300	125	4	296	1 228	297	5
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 262	966	59 590	54 121	12 600	829	53 573	148 809	19 280	787
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 096	749	43 807	43 203	10 000	682	42 739	119 431	15 785	616
Local government workers .....	54	18	3 094	3 623	948	39	3 617	12 421	1 910	55
State government workers .....	1 067	172	8 773	3 028	891	19	3 020	3 794	744	27
Federal government workers .....	7	11	732	844	309	13	838	1 815	294	18
Self-employed workers .....	38	16	3 024	3 250	436	76	3 186	10 666	519	71
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	160	173	16	—	173	682	28	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	727	430	27 404	22 147	6 033	337	21 926	66 533	10 279	253
Private wage and salary workers .....	297	350	20 193	16 471	4 645	258	16 290	52 694	8 152	205
Local government workers .....	33	—	1 715	2 163	492	39	2 157	7 459	1 210	8
State government workers .....	388	72	3 891	1 873	588	6	1 873	1 924	562	9
Federal government workers .....	—	—	310	355	151	—	355	874	135	2
Self-employed workers .....	9	8	1 200	1 150	141	34	1 116	3 278	202	29
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	95	135	16	—	135	304	18	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 091	1 195	79 081	61 892	14 656	960	61 253	173 794	24 592	915
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 322	413	40 667	38 392	8 095	471	38 045	108 971	13 225	518
48 and 49 weeks .....	179	87	3 134	2 179	701	46	2 154	6 523	1 002	69
40 to 47 weeks .....	364	190	6 672	4 292	1 029	54	4 275	14 886	2 259	49
27 to 39 weeks .....	342	162	7 364	5 222	1 535	145	5 110	13 190	2 297	100
14 to 26 weeks .....	382	180	10 946	6 112	1 339	108	6 040	15 818	3 034	95
1 to 13 weeks .....	502	163	10 298	5 695	1 957	136	5 629	14 406	2 775	84
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 814	690	56 201	49 307	10 929	730	48 809	139 406	20 025	801
40 or more weeks .....	1 225	443	39 868	39 126	8 263	497	38 786	114 276	14 745	593
50 to 52 weeks .....	919	290	34 148	34 132	6 849	433	33 813	98 247	11 971	492
27 to 39 weeks .....	154	62	3 530	3 662	989	56	3 623	9 125	1 724	59
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 084	506	36 270	26 170	7 057	372	25 935	79 783	12 786	330
50 to 52 weeks .....	374	186	17 173	14 163	3 569	167	14 035	44 529	6 711	149
48 and 49 weeks .....	55	28	1 599	755	339	32	740	3 027	517	19
40 to 47 weeks .....	175	61	3 450	2 038	510	38	2 032	7 818	1 234	26
27 to 39 weeks .....	117	66	4 064	2 866	833	70	2 809	7 312	1 224	47
14 to 26 weeks .....	151	101	5 215	3 224	690	36	3 207	9 115	1 478	31
1 to 13 weeks .....	212	64	4 769	3 124	1 116	29	3 112	7 982	1 622	58
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	499	227	22 587	17 841	4 566	210	17 696	58 554	10 030	273
40 or more weeks .....	323	133	15 781	13 055	3 332	163	12 955	45 316	7 361	172
50 to 52 weeks .....	218	101	13 121	11 272	2 733	129	11 172	37 852	5 889	137
27 to 39 weeks .....	38	15	1 744	1 800	476	16	1 784	4 948	856	25
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	949	306	27 318	35 563	9 448	434	35 257	100 741	12 768	498
No workers .....	54	12	2 521	4 755	2 050	51	4 717	21 038	1 682	79
1 worker .....	459	54	6 631	13 035	3 625	134	12 955	28 384	4 574	138
2 workers .....	367	189	14 496	14 368	3 058	188	14 224	41 138	4 918	206
3 or more workers .....	69	51	3 670	3 405	715	61	3 361	10 181	1 594	75
Married-couple families .....	902	251	23 156	30 036	5 310	337	29 774	86 371	6 570	403
No workers .....	48	10	2 113	3 889	701	23	3 866	19 163	531	53
1 worker .....	444	40	4 451	9 833	1 670	94	9 770	20 717	1 207	94
2 or more workers .....	410	201	16 592	16 314	2 939	220	16 138	46 491	4 832	256
Husband and wife worked .....	404	183	15 735	14 413	2 559	187	14 259	43 174	4 354	242
Female householder, no husband present .....	32	45	3 210	4 291	3 673	70	4 261	10 742	5 298	75
No workers .....	6	2	366	742	1 253	28	727	1 587	1 037	20
1 worker .....	15	14	1 684	2 519	1 670	32	2 510	5 564	2 847	44
2 or more workers .....	11	29	1 160	1 030	750	10	1 024	3 591	1 414	11
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	27	69	11 710	15 416	3 012	164	15 279	53 047	3 322	240
Male .....	27	46	11 241	14 915	2 820	155	14 787	50 797	3 159	215
May 1975 or later service only .....	21	54	1 702	1 321	648	22	1 315	5 023	959	54
September 1980 or later service only .....	15	35	1 108	703	268	—	703	2 810	552	43
Served 2 or more years .....	15	26	889	567	200	—	567	2 155	502	34
Vietnam-era service .....	—	15	3 218	4 939	1 067	37	4 902	12 725	808	107
World War II service .....	6	—	3 747	4 658	775	42	4 616	23 419	821	15



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Lakeland–Winter Haven, FL MSA—Con.			Lancaster, PA MSA					Lansing–East Lansing, MI MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	407	2 617	84 741	93 801	965	786	1 949	93 133	78 856	3 474
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	351	1 815	54 138	76 888	756	691	1 583	76 283	62 004	2 753
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	190	1 002	34 673	51 488	533	493	1 022	51 103	43 778	2 166
Wife unemployed .....	38	131	1 583	1 173	10	6	53	1 141	1 301	156
Husband unemployed .....	—	398	1 804	967	47	11	117	954	2 220	159
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	99	1 087	630	32	11	36	630	1 379	91
Wife unemployed .....	—	106	213	29	—	—	7	29	181	31
Husband not in labor force .....	56	404	28 799	15 946	162	84	249	15 896	14 632	562
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	7	88	4 094	3 031	61	24	53	3 018	3 181	198
Wife unemployed .....	—	7	234	105	—	9	7	105	104	13
Female householder, no husband present .....	55	326	10 551	9 780	842	154	1 154	9 593	12 909	3 100
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	41	210	6 560	6 506	446	87	360	6 461	8 529	1 570
Unemployed .....	—	19	400	314	58	10	85	314	577	433
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	193	1 090	16 676	22 380	859	446	1 099	22 068	27 475	3 104
Enrolled in school .....	168	612	11 868	15 565	576	433	687	15 378	23 853	2 661
Employed .....	89	199	5 276	8 476	117	177	158	8 400	11 061	995
Unemployed .....	20	32	805	709	61	16	63	696	1 683	426
Not in labor force .....	59	381	5 777	6 380	398	240	466	6 282	11 089	1 240
Not enrolled in school .....	25	478	4 808	6 815	283	13	412	6 690	3 622	443
High school graduate .....	—	89	1 727	2 804	94	6	147	2 753	2 096	220
Employed .....	—	71	1 309	2 365	15	6	104	2 329	1 608	77
Unemployed .....	—	11	163	213	39	—	22	198	189	92
Not in labor force .....	—	7	255	209	40	—	21	209	273	51
Not high school graduate .....	25	389	3 081	4 011	189	7	265	3 937	1 526	223
Employed .....	20	204	1 348	2 871	53	—	73	2 843	683	51
Unemployed .....	—	60	598	291	57	3	70	291	208	48
Not in labor force .....	5	125	1 135	849	79	4	122	803	634	124
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 060	5 558	145 319	206 354	3 446	2 184	4 884	204 614	196 031	13 060
Private wage and salary workers .....	775	4 638	116 548	173 034	2 943	1 931	4 321	171 484	142 537	8 637
Local government workers .....	88	360	12 163	8 380	278	62	239	8 320	13 362	1 236
State government workers .....	13	167	3 699	4 165	138	59	148	4 119	24 959	2 630
Federal government workers .....	13	116	1 717	2 475	41	19	36	2 449	2 791	336
Self-employed workers .....	148	231	10 537	16 472	38	93	122	16 422	11 571	201
Unpaid family workers .....	23	46	655	1 828	8	20	18	1 820	811	20
Employed females 16 years and over .....	504	2 151	65 130	91 830	1 542	1 006	1 906	91 083	92 923	6 758
Private wage and salary workers .....	399	1 587	51 671	78 089	1 245	885	1 595	77 448	66 336	4 139
Local government workers .....	29	239	7 279	4 804	169	21	145	4 760	7 536	745
State government workers .....	—	127	1 857	2 333	70	29	119	2 299	12 766	1 535
Federal government workers .....	—	70	822	851	35	9	19	842	1 080	211
Self-employed workers .....	53	111	3 210	4 883	23	47	28	4 864	4 750	108
Unpaid family workers .....	23	17	291	870	—	15	—	870	455	20
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 093	7 247	169 300	227 931	4 421	2 458	5 630	226 027	230 077	15 926
50 to 52 weeks .....	593	3 559	106 699	158 081	2 507	1 459	3 068	156 956	137 925	8 465
48 and 49 weeks .....	62	363	6 271	7 549	164	97	404	7 448	9 953	714
40 to 47 weeks .....	122	717	14 494	17 135	310	160	401	17 000	20 739	1 394
27 to 39 weeks .....	67	871	12 724	14 167	365	142	495	14 027	19 326	1 586
14 to 26 weeks .....	102	964	15 261	16 602	461	277	567	16 428	22 718	1 688
1 to 13 weeks .....	147	773	13 851	14 397	614	323	695	14 168	19 416	2 079
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	850	6 140	135 698	174 059	3 535	1 960	4 656	172 609	164 935	11 381
40 or more weeks .....	703	4 101	111 744	151 999	2 674	1 509	3 530	150 824	135 017	8 849
50 to 52 weeks .....	535	3 266	96 184	136 421	2 288	1 320	2 886	135 388	117 245	7 349
27 to 39 weeks .....	45	756	8 728	7 583	271	90	345	7 499	9 613	804
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	499	2 764	78 025	104 280	1 983	1 132	2 390	103 401	109 758	8 401
50 to 52 weeks .....	251	1 275	43 692	63 625	1 011	618	1 174	63 160	60 012	4 274
48 and 49 weeks .....	40	121	2 944	3 507	54	47	103	3 489	5 033	342
40 to 47 weeks .....	49	251	7 667	9 928	175	88	159	9 851	11 258	777
27 to 39 weeks .....	43	280	7 152	9 095	182	76	235	9 019	11 046	935
14 to 26 weeks .....	35	439	8 882	9 905	234	174	325	9 788	12 075	945
1 to 13 weeks .....	81	398	7 688	8 220	327	129	394	8 094	10 334	1 128
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	336	2 067	57 321	65 615	1 554	895	1 752	65 043	67 829	5 497
40 or more weeks .....	280	1 336	44 472	54 414	1 078	658	1 215	53 973	54 227	4 200
50 to 52 weeks .....	198	1 078	37 161	47 387	911	559	1 040	46 982	46 302	3 511
27 to 39 weeks .....	26	224	4 833	4 294	148	50	140	4 259	4 605	453
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	489	3 229	98 769	107 504	1 999	1 013	3 342	106 604	95 253	7 009
No workers .....	44	188	20 888	10 757	318	95	751	10 655	9 959	1 239
1 worker .....	179	1 045	27 785	27 439	719	224	1 189	27 105	24 890	2 308
2 workers .....	170	1 457	40 206	52 530	693	454	1 039	52 203	47 525	2 708
3 or more workers .....	96	539	9 890	16 778	269	240	363	16 641	12 879	754
Married-couple families .....	407	2 617	84 741	93 801	965	786	1 949	93 133	78 856	3 474
No workers .....	42	144	19 046	9 392	64	39	207	9 356	7 864	255
1 worker .....	122	719	20 280	20 661	197	132	533	20 461	16 249	569
2 or more workers .....	243	1 754	45 415	63 748	704	615	1 209	63 316	54 743	2 650
Husband and wife worked .....	216	1 488	42 261	58 524	632	552	1 145	58 118	50 805	2 492
Female householder, no husband present .....	55	326	10 551	9 780	842	154	1 154	9 593	12 909	3 100
No workers .....	—	38	1 554	1 169	235	50	528	1 103	1 902	934
1 worker .....	46	175	5 479	4 736	403	55	509	4 623	6 764	1 490
2 or more workers .....	9	113	3 518	3 875	204	49	117	3 867	4 243	676
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	52	665	52 605	41 109	732	73	469	40 855	37 882	2 002
Male .....	44	625	50 387	39 756	667	68	423	39 512	36 411	1 852
May 1975 or later service only .....	27	180	4 923	4 218	237	10	212	4 129	4 907	473
September 1980 or later service only .....	16	153	2 718	2 209	140	10	124	2 161	2 962	307
Served 2 or more years .....	16	97	2 101	1 885	89	10	104	1 837	2 446	241
Vietnam-era service .....	5	219	12 565	10 653	211	58	139	10 558	11 821	772
World War II service .....	7	98	23 357	14 830	151	5	24	14 812	10 925	310

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3437



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Lansing--East Lansing, MI MSA—Con.				Laredo, TX MSA			Las Cruces, NM MSA		
Metropolitan Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	438	1 388	2 297	77 863	16 107	20 444	1 888	24 412	367	214
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	329	1 020	1 693	61 228	12 382	15 751	1 542	18 022	289	177
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	232	616	1 084	43 302	6 248	7 366	937	9 788	160	70
Wife unemployed .....	15	54	60	1 265	452	629	51	639	18	25
Husband unemployed .....	14	51	199	2 169	749	1 109	45	879	13	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	3	25	78	1 348	203	323	27	359	—	—
Wife unemployed .....	—	3	17	176	44	91	—	73	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	95	317	405	14 466	2 976	3 584	301	5 511	65	37
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	16	47	87	3 131	548	590	83	1 024	29	7
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	104	77	102	9	45	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	174	90	829	12 640	4 133	5 788	301	4 710	185	5
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	90	52	416	8 361	1 758	2 392	190	2 446	109	—
Unemployed .....	13	—	81	574	240	418	10	371	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	182	626	1 500	26 790	7 333	10 385	320	8 982	199	58
Enrolled in school .....	124	604	1 259	23 279	5 901	8 069	296	7 151	187	48
Employed .....	29	226	513	10 847	1 143	1 656	42	1 907	26	18
Unemployed .....	33	31	110	1 634	447	788	6	629	14	—
Not in labor force .....	62	347	636	10 778	4 296	5 610	248	4 615	147	30
Not enrolled in school .....	58	22	241	3 511	1 432	2 316	24	1 831	12	10
High school graduate .....	20	2	131	2 046	322	487	13	781	3	—
Employed .....	12	2	73	1 582	207	295	7	454	—	—
Unemployed .....	8	—	21	185	56	82	6	98	3	—
Not in labor force .....	—	—	26	264	59	110	—	204	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	38	20	110	1 465	1 110	1 829	11	1 050	9	10
Employed .....	17	—	63	638	296	484	5	270	—	—
Unemployed .....	17	—	—	208	155	329	—	243	—	10
Not in labor force .....	4	20	47	618	659	1 016	6	537	9	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 305	3 159	6 360	193 055	32 820	41 925	3 663	48 804	677	467
Private wage and salary workers .....	859	1 862	4 782	140 263	22 910	30 039	2 433	31 264	420	228
Local government workers .....	86	187	336	13 238	3 425	4 362	314	3 427	50	17
State government workers .....	283	985	927	24 542	2 409	2 709	355	6 025	55	131
Federal government workers .....	33	32	122	2 757	1 276	1 376	265	4 351	113	59
Self-employed workers .....	44	81	188	11 447	2 587	3 235	243	3 591	39	32
Unpaid family workers .....	—	12	5	808	213	204	53	146	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	642	1 336	2 772	91 541	14 215	18 020	1 432	20 709	271	236
Private wage and salary workers .....	424	844	1 958	65 306	9 720	12 805	837	13 024	146	105
Local government workers .....	24	106	189	7 469	1 772	2 136	199	1 954	14	17
State government workers .....	153	335	449	12 569	1 552	1 725	202	3 034	34	83
Federal government workers .....	27	16	87	1 055	466	571	66	1 346	53	25
Self-employed workers .....	14	35	89	4 455	572	679	75	1 256	24	6
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	133	104	53	95	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 568	3 848	7 782	226 533	38 025	48 668	4 068	60 218	951	590
50 to 52 weeks .....	854	1 722	3 967	136 049	19 984	24 751	2 623	33 895	551	241
48 and 49 weeks .....	57	204	385	9 766	2 950	4 203	156	3 315	50	19
40 to 47 weeks .....	125	385	703	20 447	3 075	3 785	287	4 672	85	56
27 to 39 weeks .....	107	382	876	18 851	3 856	4 872	415	5 580	71	76
14 to 26 weeks .....	227	536	984	22 316	4 095	5 542	303	6 402	79	142
1 to 13 weeks .....	198	619	867	19 104	4 065	5 515	284	6 354	115	56
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 205	2 219	5 547	162 419	29 773	37 620	3 339	45 996	772	373
40 or more weeks .....	913	1 620	4 162	133 096	22 277	27 783	2 734	35 083	626	214
50 to 52 weeks .....	774	1 315	3 456	115 667	17 581	21 478	2 392	29 308	504	197
27 to 39 weeks .....	72	103	512	9 318	2 885	3 543	341	3 282	66	56
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	789	1 675	3 425	108 123	16 576	21 276	1 567	26 052	371	274
50 to 52 weeks .....	392	679	1 581	59 239	7 960	10 064	816	12 829	152	106
48 and 49 weeks .....	25	100	164	4 940	1 139	1 584	79	1 255	16	9
40 to 47 weeks .....	72	171	298	11 132	1 407	1 696	119	2 365	47	8
27 to 39 weeks .....	38	152	375	10 839	2 032	2 539	239	3 202	40	58
14 to 26 weeks .....	138	261	540	11 843	2 038	2 783	147	3 126	54	77
1 to 13 weeks .....	124	312	467	10 130	2 000	2 610	167	3 275	62	16
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	572	908	2 132	66 841	11 790	14 990	1 123	17 747	254	200
40 or more weeks .....	424	627	1 529	53 498	8 386	10 571	816	12 590	189	108
50 to 52 weeks .....	350	500	1 264	45 717	6 591	8 220	696	10 166	133	100
27 to 39 weeks .....	26	34	204	4 491	1 415	1 743	172	1 758	35	45
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	695	1 536	3 390	93 892	21 127	27 321	2 283	30 769	563	228
No workers .....	83	225	536	9 803	2 648	3 364	153	4 217	65	35
1 worker .....	253	553	1 009	24 471	7 260	9 764	789	10 482	253	66
2 workers .....	287	632	1 402	46 916	7 930	9 841	1 127	12 790	228	112
3 or more workers .....	72	126	443	12 702	3 289	4 352	214	3 280	17	15
Married-couple families .....	438	1 388	2 297	77 863	16 107	20 444	1 888	24 412	367	214
No workers .....	31	192	224	7 792	1 365	1 707	108	2 959	29	30
1 worker .....	123	486	540	15 998	5 246	6 904	584	7 229	139	66
2 or more workers .....	284	710	1 533	54 073	9 496	11 833	1 196	14 224	199	118
Husband and wife worked .....	265	666	1 355	50 200	7 284	8 868	1 036	12 736	190	100
Female householder, no husband present .....	174	90	829	12 640	4 133	5 788	301	4 710	185	5
No workers .....	40	33	268	1 833	1 113	1 472	28	1 091	36	5
1 worker .....	84	28	363	6 645	1 675	2 491	152	2 318	103	—
2 or more workers .....	50	29	198	4 162	1 345	1 825	121	1 301	46	—
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	263	104	790	37 496	5 369	5 236	1 135	13 389	298	40
Male .....	241	104	749	36 053	5 193	5 096	1 073	12 559	262	33
May 1975 or later service only .....	30	28	210	4 840	616	740	104	2 351	125	15
September 1980 or later service only .....	17	18	134	2 913	365	413	72	1 334	61	15
Served 2 or more years .....	14	7	127	2 397	318	341	72	1 133	61	12
Vietnam-era service .....	115	58	353	11 648	1 956	1 820	484	4 662	132	18
World War II service .....	62	6	104	10 874	1 391	1 374	228	3 606	24	7



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Las Cruces, NM MSA—Con.		Las Vegas, NV MSA						Lawrence, KS MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	12 773	12 765	127 684	8 585	1 190	4 033	13 027	120 747	13 284	349
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	9 735	9 184	95 645	6 899	987	3 437	11 193	89 810	11 057	267
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 693	5 609	61 869	5 422	605	2 541	7 127	58 099	7 864	219
Wife unemployed .....	491	256	2 900	199	56	70	512	2 699	209	9
Husband unemployed .....	679	231	3 783	329	28	120	401	3 610	240	21
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	256	113	2 216	233	17	77	198	2 133	162	8
Wife unemployed .....	59	14	440	22	11	—	47	423	8	—
Husband not in labor force .....	2 359	3 350	28 256	1 357	175	476	1 433	27 327	1 987	61
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	465	603	6 484	398	74	170	475	6 198	405	46
Wife unemployed .....	40	8	411	75	—	10	8	403	13	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 540	1 650	21 855	6 542	400	859	2 832	20 406	1 654	276
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 669	1 037	16 149	3 748	265	735	2 047	15 145	1 202	128
Unemployed .....	309	92	745	650	26	7	132	688	70	44
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	6 139	3 397	27 589	5 145	367	1 399	5 528	24 808	7 116	279
Enrolled in school .....	4 713	2 910	18 737	3 599	200	1 104	3 263	16 952	6 552	244
Employed .....	1 037	993	8 186	969	36	382	1 096	7 561	2 188	59
Unemployed .....	361	303	1 561	341	23	107	291	1 377	316	21
Not in labor force .....	3 315	1 614	8 980	2 271	135	615	1 876	8 004	4 038	164
Not enrolled in school .....	1 426	487	8 852	1 546	167	295	2 265	7 856	564	35
High school graduate .....	456	344	4 482	847	104	143	747	4 155	391	28
Employed .....	279	191	3 273	451	71	113	520	3 028	326	6
Unemployed .....	80	21	369	123	5	7	98	345	27	10
Not in labor force .....	91	113	615	255	14	23	108	569	30	12
Not high school graduate .....	970	143	4 370	699	63	152	1 518	3 701	173	7
Employed .....	255	49	2 395	205	24	65	951	1 949	98	—
Unemployed .....	214	41	704	180	5	51	186	610	23	—
Not in labor force .....	501	53	1 271	314	34	36	381	1 142	52	7
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	26 558	25 092	305 592	29 539	3 494	14 104	39 964	284 503	37 435	1 276
Private wage and salary workers .....	18 589	14 691	254 960	23 865	2 893	12 550	35 920	236 054	24 797	911
Local government workers .....	1 930	1 673	17 916	2 482	212	486	1 555	17 136	2 259	44
State government workers .....	2 486	3 740	7 421	1 215	80	247	517	7 245	6 810	181
Federal government workers .....	1 829	2 740	8 703	1 405	142	312	651	8 270	792	51
Self-employed workers .....	1 680	2 146	15 767	563	157	481	1 211	15 025	2 675	89
Unpaid family workers .....	44	102	825	9	10	28	110	773	102	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	11 294	10 903	135 573	14 541	1 492	7 812	15 845	126 858	17 486	637
Private wage and salary workers .....	7 739	6 399	112 484	11 606	1 191	6 969	13 998	104 801	11 290	463
Local government workers .....	965	1 054	9 863	1 315	120	334	766	9 423	1 173	29
State government workers .....	1 374	1 777	4 088	725	25	111	280	3 973	3 637	92
Federal government workers .....	619	819	2 984	691	108	154	294	2 790	308	34
Self-employed workers .....	585	771	5 642	195	48	229	456	5 385	1 072	19
Unpaid family workers .....	12	83	512	9	—	15	51	486	6	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	32 572	31 276	355 216	36 046	4 287	15 349	44 028	331 682	49 026	1 787
50 to 52 weeks .....	17 501	18 125	220 745	19 543	2 556	9 318	24 221	207 191	24 329	847
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 289	1 266	18 098	2 428	260	1 063	3 646	16 447	2 084	138
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 290	2 671	33 239	3 148	357	1 275	4 088	31 059	4 788	95
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 127	2 845	27 730	3 425	308	1 143	3 850	25 847	5 105	151
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 725	3 090	30 069	3 568	429	1 318	4 268	27 869	6 011	256
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 640	3 279	25 335	3 934	377	1 232	3 955	23 269	6 709	300
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	25 536	23 132	295 575	30 936	3 670	13 293	37 404	275 662	32 635	1 205
40 or more weeks .....	19 022	17 998	243 443	23 424	2 935	10 723	29 223	227 652	23 763	850
50 to 52 weeks .....	15 416	15 408	202 799	18 462	2 432	8 769	22 468	190 311	20 107	701
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 914	1 601	19 905	2 696	257	929	2 799	18 546	2 268	92
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	14 258	13 701	158 137	17 431	1 965	8 461	17 674	148 226	23 072	892
50 to 52 weeks .....	6 755	6 912	88 504	8 918	1 115	4 984	8 843	83 372	10 070	391
48 and 49 weeks .....	873	483	8 613	1 233	57	533	1 294	7 919	1 154	88
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 157	1 400	16 011	1 575	191	727	1 658	15 062	2 606	44
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 675	1 761	14 714	1 805	113	644	1 712	13 843	2 862	72
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 926	1 484	15 489	1 996	229	819	2 216	14 392	3 094	149
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 872	1 661	14 806	1 904	260	754	1 951	13 638	3 286	148
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	10 110	8 923	121 294	14 564	1 588	7 204	13 732	113 581	13 354	585
40 or more weeks .....	7 006	6 501	95 420	10 674	1 192	5 739	10 144	89 637	9 506	413
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 555	5 323	77 382	8 262	1 003	4 676	7 729	72 950	7 610	325
27 to 39 weeks .....	903	972	9 903	1 406	97	490	1 066	9 362	1 045	61
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	17 394	15 063	159 583	16 692	1 810	5 280	18 017	150 151	15 640	691
No workers .....	2 085	2 320	18 331	1 705	155	247	1 169	17 596	1 208	88
1 worker .....	6 585	4 455	46 436	5 966	559	1 485	5 205	43 890	3 697	299
2 workers .....	6 591	6 924	75 464	6 641	915	2 527	8 310	71 182	8 950	258
3 or more workers .....	2 133	1 364	19 352	2 380	181	1 021	3 333	17 483	1 785	46
Married-couple families .....	12 773	12 765	127 684	8 585	1 190	4 033	13 027	120 747	13 284	349
No workers .....	995	2 022	15 574	566	87	141	698	15 094	974	7
1 worker .....	4 292	3 201	30 126	1 425	286	910	2 916	28 724	2 501	75
2 or more workers .....	7 486	7 542	81 984	6 594	817	2 982	9 413	76 929	9 809	267
Husband and wife worked .....	6 330	7 107	75 721	5 972	736	2 755	8 303	71 265	9 352	251
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 540	1 650	21 855	6 542	400	859	2 832	20 406	1 654	276
No workers .....	971	238	2 202	1 064	49	85	379	1 988	212	71
1 worker .....	1 675	892	11 322	3 617	184	428	1 365	10 662	858	168
2 or more workers .....	894	520	8 331	1 861	167	346	1 088	7 756	584	37
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	4 727	9 072	101 959	7 098	1 056	1 096	4 723	98 993	6 034	236
Male .....	4 515	8 434	96 764	6 633	961	1 011	4 488	93 969	5 810	210
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 006	1 440	13 520	1 941	251	325	1 115	12 853	808	30
September 1980 or later service only .....	458	907	7 687	1 046	141	205	679	7 254	395	22
Served 2 or more years .....	413	751	6 642	963	122	170	586	6 285	299	22
Vietnam-era service .....	1 707	3 084	33 847	2 619	405	424	1 706	32 917	1 975	92
World War II service .....	961	2 734	29 762	1 086	175	202	855	29 122	1 737	49

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3439



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Lawrence, KS MSA—Con.				Lawton, OK MSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	267	390	286	13 140	18 448	3 379	729	343	1 172	18 009
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	162	309	215	10 950	14 720	2 853	473	292	1 092	14 291
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	129	171	153	7 781	8 255	1 581	256	166	500	8 077
Wife unemployed .....	8	6	—	209	729	392	14	12	94	669
Husband unemployed .....	51	—	19	240	537	145	98	10	27	537
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	42	—	8	162	294	74	64	5	15	294
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	8	67	17	10	—	—	67
Husband not in labor force .....	54	81	52	1 950	3 191	381	158	41	53	3 181
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	13	5	15	405	772	137	70	8	6	772
Wife unemployed .....	5	—	13	—	5	16	—	—	5	5
Female householder, no husband present .....	103	32	70	1 603	2 719	1 269	339	191	286	2 607
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	85	16	47	1 162	1 698	656	146	125	192	1 623
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	70	215	202	53	28	13	202
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	297	271	326	6 981	5 350	1 682	349	198	653	5 066
Enrolled in school .....	290	271	278	6 424	3 219	922	221	143	361	3 069
Employed .....	71	28	89	2 145	1 022	163	27	54	69	981
Unemployed .....	10	—	23	307	224	159	35	—	47	219
Not in labor force .....	209	243	166	3 962	1 885	552	159	89	220	1 792
Not enrolled in school .....	7	—	48	557	2 131	760	128	55	292	1 997
High school graduate .....	—	—	34	384	1 560	641	79	53	203	1 488
Employed .....	—	—	18	319	195	41	24	9	7	191
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	27	76	38	17	—	5	71
Not in labor force .....	—	—	16	30	207	26	25	—	17	190
Not high school graduate .....	7	—	14	173	571	119	49	2	89	509
Employed .....	—	—	14	98	129	25	25	—	35	98
Unemployed .....	7	—	—	23	111	15	5	—	31	80
Not in labor force .....	—	—	—	52	243	74	12	2	—	243
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	867	1 121	944	36 958	29 677	4 477	1 465	1 069	1 819	28 923
Private wage and salary workers .....	515	512	608	24 526	18 763	2 622	912	793	1 165	18 364
Local government workers .....	15	18	82	2 188	2 407	320	118	50	158	2 331
State government workers .....	70	563	233	6 696	2 370	311	71	33	95	2 317
Federal government workers .....	236	15	6	786	3 674	1 121	252	136	310	3 491
Self-employed workers .....	31	—	15	2 660	2 311	95	112	53	91	2 268
Unpaid family workers .....	—	13	—	102	152	8	—	4	—	152
Employed females 16 years and over .....	467	428	443	17 204	14 367	2 428	773	719	849	13 983
Private wage and salary workers .....	225	238	322	11 115	8 991	1 372	453	549	541	8 780
Local government workers .....	15	8	34	1 139	1 375	216	86	19	63	1 347
State government workers .....	49	160	78	3 573	1 457	237	37	28	72	1 421
Federal government workers .....	163	9	—	308	1 687	542	153	79	112	1 614
Self-employed workers .....	15	—	9	1 063	798	61	44	44	61	762
Unpaid family workers .....	—	13	—	6	59	—	—	—	—	59
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 338	1 440	1 265	48 384	44 676	10 398	2 062	1 441	3 431	43 373
50 to 52 weeks .....	488	430	544	24 054	28 012	5 957	985	807	2 098	27 194
48 and 49 weeks .....	84	121	76	2 058	1 950	744	97	172	182	1 869
40 to 47 weeks .....	99	171	156	4 673	3 684	678	208	116	264	3 635
27 to 39 weeks .....	178	171	127	5 078	3 533	759	183	95	262	3 411
14 to 26 weeks .....	238	276	197	5 922	3 944	1 044	242	116	323	3 844
1 to 13 weeks .....	251	271	165	6 599	3 553	1 216	347	135	302	3 420
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 025	598	660	32 281	35 753	8 007	1 592	1 112	2 627	34 758
40 or more weeks .....	526	345	462	23 521	29 583	6 219	1 119	907	2 185	28 747
50 to 52 weeks .....	420	249	398	19 908	25 247	5 168	872	652	1 889	24 504
27 to 39 weeks .....	116	35	43	2 261	2 440	482	126	69	100	2 390
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	708	601	611	22 716	18 286	3 917	982	874	1 145	17 785
50 to 52 weeks .....	269	119	224	9 928	9 799	1 859	454	495	572	9 547
48 and 49 weeks .....	26	28	53	1 128	665	185	43	116	20	653
40 to 47 weeks .....	50	72	120	2 507	1 789	359	126	57	55	1 766
27 to 39 weeks .....	60	70	35	2 847	1 868	432	69	72	138	1 792
14 to 26 weeks .....	123	165	115	3 051	2 230	563	94	51	187	2 179
1 to 13 weeks .....	180	147	64	3 255	1 935	519	196	83	173	1 848
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	527	231	264	13 191	12 760	2 563	678	674	731	12 448
40 or more weeks .....	265	100	207	9 372	9 930	1 840	495	541	537	9 675
50 to 52 weeks .....	218	71	156	7 519	8 265	1 504	380	386	485	8 032
27 to 39 weeks .....	40	12	7	1 038	1 137	242	41	54	40	1 122
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	376	452	378	15 423	21 823	4 839	1 128	538	1 514	21 245
No workers .....	48	63	21	1 193	2 141	460	168	70	145	2 101
1 worker .....	110	204	116	3 638	7 358	1 793	399	194	563	7 126
2 workers .....	169	147	80	8 820	10 423	2 188	504	215	693	10 153
3 or more workers .....	49	38	71	1 772	1 901	398	57	59	113	1 865
Married-couple families .....	267	390	286	13 140	18 448	3 379	729	343	1 172	18 009
No workers .....	30	37	21	959	1 618	147	78	37	43	1 608
1 worker .....	52	179	58	2 488	5 499	876	176	86	392	5 339
2 or more workers .....	185	174	207	9 693	11 331	2 356	475	220	737	11 062
Husband and wife worked .....	177	166	201	9 242	10 608	2 163	384	200	682	10 347
Female householder, no husband present .....	103	32	70	1 603	2 719	1 269	339	191	286	2 607
No workers .....	18	6	—	212	409	301	76	33	96	379
1 worker .....	58	15	58	812	1 505	792	184	104	148	1 446
2 or more workers .....	27	11	12	579	805	176	79	54	42	782
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	154	9	130	5 984	11 762	2 227	602	151	658	11 470
Male .....	150	9	122	5 768	10 658	1 865	535	121	613	10 395
May 1975 or later service only .....	31	—	35	800	2 401	928	122	29	301	2 299
September 1980 or later service only .....	25	—	35	387	1 435	510	74	13	195	1 384
Served 2 or more years .....	15	—	17	299	1 259	456	67	13	177	1 221
Vietnam-era service .....	63	—	61	1 963	5 350	950	231	61	254	5 215
World War II service .....	28	—	18	1 723	2 477	141	139	53	46	2 437



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Lewiston-Auburn, ME MSA		Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA					Lima, OH MSA	
Metropolitan Area	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	18 572	18 523	67 864	4 433	720	345	67 600	32 762	1 278
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	14 324	14 275	55 104	3 371	639	293	54 882	24 689	818
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	10 500	10 472	37 518	2 439	284	196	37 378	16 236	510
Wife unemployed .....	485	485	1 200	171	11	—	1 200	673	62
Husband unemployed .....	632	632	1 317	181	—	17	1 300	986	53
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	375	375	854	109	—	—	854	582	29
Wife unemployed .....	68	68	78	—	—	—	78	107	14
Husband not in labor force .....	3 616	3 616	11 443	881	81	35	11 418	7 087	407
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	882	882	2 771	371	30	14	2 757	1 250	125
Wife unemployed .....	26	26	101	—	—	—	101	42	20
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 759	3 759	10 712	4 419	43	82	10 660	4 360	1 285
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 129	2 129	6 881	2 334	32	67	6 839	2 630	649
Unemployed .....	251	251	316	303	—	—	316	289	185
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	5 257	5 250	18 841	2 484	179	123	18 752	8 431	733
Enrolled in school .....	3 990	3 983	14 828	1 897	179	94	14 755	7 098	522
Employed .....	1 788	1 788	6 252	568	57	38	6 222	3 232	84
Unemployed .....	316	316	817	166	8	—	817	640	56
Not in labor force .....	1 886	1 879	7 759	1 163	114	56	7 716	3 226	382
Not enrolled in school .....	1 267	1 267	4 013	587	—	29	3 997	1 333	211
High school graduate .....	755	755	1 809	281	—	13	1 803	962	74
Employed .....	492	492	1 342	142	—	6	1 336	720	32
Unemployed .....	147	147	170	70	—	—	170	100	22
Not in labor force .....	75	75	291	62	—	7	291	139	20
Not high school graduate .....	512	512	2 204	306	—	16	2 194	371	137
Employed .....	286	286	937	58	—	6	937	126	2
Unemployed .....	91	91	365	85	—	10	355	79	37
Not in labor force .....	135	135	902	163	—	—	902	166	98
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	41 709	41 619	160 141	15 004	1 857	1 101	159 362	63 404	3 414
Private wage and salary workers .....	34 177	34 102	121 632	11 196	1 222	933	120 993	52 021	2 775
Local government workers .....	2 734	2 734	7 556	1 121	57	18	7 538	4 159	285
State government workers .....	1 130	1 122	13 914	1 235	46	56	13 880	1 766	217
Federal government workers .....	936	929	4 523	995	62	35	4 488	956	74
Self-employed workers .....	2 637	2 637	11 767	443	17	59	11 714	4 225	56
Unpaid family workers .....	95	95	749	14	13	—	749	277	7
Employed females 16 years and over .....	19 618	19 596	74 037	7 782	726	503	73 678	28 336	1 777
Private wage and salary workers .....	16 211	16 189	55 098	5 630	508	401	54 828	23 196	1 413
Local government workers .....	1 482	1 482	4 552	561	15	13	4 539	2 387	196
State government workers .....	611	611	7 832	823	176	15	7 824	879	91
Federal government workers .....	236	236	2 152	576	20	22	2 130	349	53
Self-employed workers .....	1 022	1 022	3 955	185	—	52	3 909	1 334	17
Unpaid family workers .....	56	56	448	7	7	—	448	191	7
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	49 307	49 168	185 084	18 629	2 067	1 521	183 991	74 416	4 816
50 to 52 weeks .....	32 472	32 354	116 347	10 545	1 029	798	115 773	47 601	2 605
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 421	1 421	6 493	768	128	36	6 470	2 669	193
40 to 47 weeks .....	4 097	4 097	15 318	1 604	187	95	15 264	6 215	394
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 505	3 505	14 053	1 489	170	177	13 912	5 753	283
14 to 26 weeks .....	4 081	4 074	16 163	2 053	300	195	16 006	6 030	501
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 731	3 717	16 710	2 170	253	220	16 566	6 148	840
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	37 924	37 792	142 702	13 957	1 271	1 119	141 912	55 472	3 631
40 or more weeks .....	31 699	31 581	117 899	10 990	928	800	117 344	46 433	2 713
50 to 52 weeks .....	28 027	27 909	103 007	9 214	841	719	102 491	40 267	2 276
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 195	2 195	8 163	914	119	128	8 066	3 253	150
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	23 529	23 497	87 371	9 798	845	768	86 834	33 689	2 290
50 to 52 weeks .....	14 159	14 134	49 215	5 421	393	289	49 014	19 252	1 206
48 and 49 weeks .....	617	617	2 986	355	22	22	2 971	1 213	74
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 229	2 229	8 870	866	72	51	8 832	3 150	212
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 002	2 002	8 231	859	74	123	8 130	3 259	165
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 318	2 318	9 000	1 107	137	136	8 892	3 342	272
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 204	2 197	9 069	1 190	147	147	8 995	3 473	361
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	15 526	15 501	61 222	7 036	481	537	60 858	20 549	1 577
40 or more weeks .....	12 457	12 432	48 394	5 410	298	303	48 192	16 414	1 180
50 to 52 weeks .....	10 907	10 882	40 864	4 549	287	267	40 685	13 901	1 012
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 054	1 054	4 504	488	42	95	4 431	1 563	65
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	23 332	23 269	81 433	9 274	763	468	81 104	38 401	2 769
No workers .....	2 833	2 833	7 705	1 478	—	36	7 684	4 938	553
1 worker .....	5 775	5 747	20 810	3 237	336	113	20 740	10 079	1 136
2 workers .....	11 708	11 673	42 692	3 357	369	256	42 517	18 015	883
3 or more workers .....	3 016	3 016	10 226	1 202	58	63	10 163	5 369	197
Married-couple families .....	18 572	18 523	67 864	4 433	720	345	67 600	32 762	1 278
No workers .....	2 017	2 017	5 721	330	—	21	5 710	4 058	151
1 worker .....	3 131	3 110	14 033	802	327	81	13 972	7 322	391
2 or more workers .....	13 424	13 396	48 110	3 301	393	243	47 918	21 382	736
Husband and wife worked .....	12 612	12 584	44 469	2 982	379	237	44 283	19 729	623
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 759	3 759	10 712	4 419	43	82	10 660	4 360	1 285
No workers .....	700	700	1 784	1 088	—	15	1 774	751	365
1 worker .....	2 077	2 077	5 372	2 211	9	27	5 363	2 102	637
2 or more workers .....	982	982	3 556	1 120	34	40	3 523	1 507	283
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	11 651	11 618	32 211	3 659	57	137	32 099	15 978	1 226
Male .....	11 228	11 198	31 030	3 408	44	118	30 930	15 507	1 189
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 941	1 919	3 866	832	—	35	3 844	1 793	252
September 1980 or later service only .....	971	952	2 274	443	—	28	2 252	1 138	150
Served 2 or more years .....	832	813	1 805	402	—	22	1 789	860	110
Vietnam-era service .....	3 496	3 496	10 262	1 083	42	71	10 203	4 378	476
World War II service .....	3 346	3 341	9 456	979	—	14	9 442	5 598	175

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3441



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Lima, OH MSA—Con.		Lincoln, NE MSA						Little Rock—North Little Rock, AR MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	208	32 667	42 667	561	159	565	405	42 483	97 914	13 050
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	193	24 609	35 029	439	124	426	371	34 862	75 592	9 914
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	95	16 192	26 943	320	83	308	273	26 823	51 909	7 699
Wife unemployed .....	8	673	471	19	11	8	21	457	1 814	347
Husband unemployed .....	—	986	426	12	3	10	16	421	1 873	453
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	582	294	12	—	10	11	289	1 200	308
Wife unemployed .....	—	107	17	—	—	—	—	17	186	80
Husband not in labor force .....	15	7 072	7 212	110	32	129	18	7 200	20 449	2 683
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2	1 248	1 546	69	12	49	2	1 544	4 774	929
Wife unemployed .....	—	42	45	—	—	—	—	45	256	41
Female householder, no husband present .....	23	4 350	6 453	387	129	30	166	6 401	12 340	9 995
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	12	2 628	4 839	225	70	13	58	4 800	8 720	6 155
Unemployed .....	2	287	278	48	25	5	53	278	437	642
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	86	8 393	13 512	393	155	161	333	13 340	22 588	7 988
Enrolled in school .....	63	7 069	11 785	260	65	161	247	11 661	17 582	6 245
Employed .....	18	3 219	6 532	45	16	56	100	6 474	6 602	1 648
Unemployed .....	—	640	750	39	—	—	36	741	1 075	483
Not in labor force .....	45	3 210	4 494	176	49	105	111	4 437	9 878	4 105
Not enrolled in school .....	23	1 324	1 727	133	90	—	86	1 679	5 006	1 743
High school graduate .....	13	954	948	26	31	—	50	906	2 713	915
Employed .....	13	712	737	26	26	—	27	718	1 906	461
Unemployed .....	—	100	54	—	5	—	15	39	224	159
Not in labor force .....	—	139	139	—	—	—	8	131	342	245
Not high school graduate .....	10	370	779	107	59	—	36	773	2 293	828
Employed .....	7	125	460	11	12	—	20	454	969	178
Unemployed .....	—	79	97	29	—	—	—	97	457	152
Not in labor force .....	3	166	222	67	47	—	16	222	853	472
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	433	63 192	113 074	1 767	485	1 390	1 666	112 222	199 082	39 557
Private wage and salary workers .....	368	51 832	81 387	1 334	357	953	1 249	80 727	150 733	28 103
Local government workers .....	10	4 159	8 233	162	34	58	78	8 203	9 284	3 068
State government workers .....	18	1 761	13 271	211	23	332	187	13 171	16 804	4 783
Federal government workers .....	20	945	2 890	38	31	—	71	2 867	7 821	2 383
Self-employed workers .....	17	4 218	6 926	22	35	38	81	6 887	13 644	1 139
Unpaid family workers .....	—	277	367	—	5	9	—	367	796	81
Employed females 16 years and over .....	155	28 260	53 946	723	232	512	648	53 518	93 789	21 713
Private wage and salary workers .....	128	23 122	38 247	521	172	402	501	37 892	69 326	14 756
Local government workers .....	10	2 387	4 835	59	—	14	48	4 813	5 421	1 802
State government workers .....	15	877	6 457	111	13	65	62	6 419	10 353	3 435
Federal government workers .....	2	349	1 366	15	24	—	19	1 361	3 544	1 222
Self-employed workers .....	—	1 334	2 913	17	18	22	18	2 905	4 622	442
Unpaid family workers .....	—	191	128	—	5	9	—	128	523	56
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	490	74 194	129 107	2 697	642	1 578	1 977	128 143	229 461	45 844
50 to 52 weeks .....	346	47 426	83 051	1 345	300	845	1 139	82 467	153 338	27 760
48 and 49 weeks .....	11	2 669	5 008	71	29	105	50	4 990	8 467	2 199
40 to 47 weeks .....	2	6 215	11 255	323	108	142	200	11 165	17 555	3 572
27 to 39 weeks .....	53	5 721	10 034	233	64	174	236	9 903	15 043	3 814
14 to 26 weeks .....	47	6 015	10 934	344	75	138	178	10 847	18 041	4 169
1 to 13 weeks .....	31	6 148	8 825	381	66	174	174	8 771	17 017	4 330
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	385	55 274	94 353	2 226	420	1 010	1 427	93 661	184 985	35 885
40 or more weeks .....	320	46 274	80 194	1 551	338	765	1 050	79 676	157 504	28 807
50 to 52 weeks .....	316	40 108	70 514	1 212	227	671	878	70 063	138 158	24 554
27 to 39 weeks .....	35	3 229	4 900	206	28	99	152	4 819	9 306	2 481
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	181	33 605	62 291	896	292	561	829	61 789	108 016	24 842
50 to 52 weeks .....	101	19 195	36 773	517	135	283	498	36 432	65 398	14 652
48 and 49 weeks .....	2	1 213	2 515	25	7	27	3	2 512	3 961	1 149
40 to 47 weeks .....	—	3 150	6 351	87	13	80	58	6 327	9 410	2 202
27 to 39 weeks .....	32	3 242	5 979	64	27	51	95	5 918	8 928	2 091
14 to 26 weeks .....	28	3 332	5 774	103	56	49	62	5 741	10 299	2 283
1 to 13 weeks .....	18	3 473	4 899	100	54	71	113	4 859	10 020	2 465
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	119	20 473	40 308	686	190	360	553	39 968	79 333	18 630
40 or more weeks .....	81	16 365	33 602	540	125	280	408	33 344	64 669	15 006
50 to 52 weeks .....	79	13 852	28 951	454	105	210	374	28 693	55 651	12 671
27 to 39 weeks .....	22	1 546	2 676	50	20	16	59	2 635	5 113	1 323
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	237	38 290	51 072	1 032	292	642	637	50 806	113 559	24 344
No workers .....	26	4 925	4 500	113	44	59	85	4 458	12 860	3 595
1 worker .....	69	10 036	11 338	336	88	216	155	11 288	29 759	8 105
2 workers .....	112	17 967	28 026	508	139	337	294	27 899	58 292	9 517
3 or more workers .....	30	5 362	7 208	75	21	30	103	7 161	12 648	3 127
Married-couple families .....	208	32 667	42 667	561	159	565	405	42 483	97 914	13 050
No workers .....	15	4 053	3 780	34	10	59	16	3 770	11 185	1 323
1 worker .....	51	7 287	7 076	88	28	149	46	7 061	21 099	2 237
2 or more workers .....	142	21 327	31 811	439	121	357	343	31 652	65 630	9 490
Husband and wife worked .....	142	19 674	30 388	407	121	333	326	30 231	61 098	8 769
Female householder, no husband present .....	23	4 350	6 453	387	129	30	166	6 401	12 340	9 995
No workers .....	11	743	633	70	34	—	57	613	1 386	2 093
1 worker .....	12	2 100	3 389	198	56	26	95	3 361	6 861	5 184
2 or more workers .....	—	1 507	2 431	119	39	4	14	2 427	4 093	2 718
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	73	15 955	21 955	469	100	62	193	21 860	52 259	7 581
Male .....	73	15 484	21 240	448	93	34	179	21 159	49 916	7 160
May 1975 or later service only .....	25	1 786	2 560	109	21	14	33	2 534	6 476	1 969
September 1980 or later service only .....	11	1 380	1 626	36	21	14	19	1 614	3 705	1 170
Served 2 or more years .....	—	86	1 281	36	21	—	14	1 274	2 965	980
Vietnam-era service .....	33	4 369	7 022	220	47	24	59	7 015	17 863	3 022
World War II service .....	5	5 593	6 808	74	26	10	42	6 785	15 733	1 365

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## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Little Rock--North Little Rock, AR MSA—Con.				Longview--Marshall, TX MSA				Los Angeles--Anaheim--Riverside, CA CMSA	
									Total	
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	467	492	956	97 297	29 895	4 733	827	29 542	1 886 498	148 851
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	323	437	838	75 047	23 326	3 228	769	22 987	1 462 386	111 137
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	240	335	549	51 547	13 660	2 220	314	13 551	907 210	78 832
Wife unemployed .....	2	9	5	1 814	718	206	16	709	36 116	4 320
Husband unemployed .....	35	16	13	1 866	557	205	19	557	43 987	6 170
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	33	16	13	1 193	243	127	—	243	23 601	3 751
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	186	65	24	—	65	4 454	753
Husband not in labor force .....	109	39	105	20 384	6 012	1 300	39	5 998	380 125	31 544
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	44	18	26	4 758	1 154	410	—	1 154	77 992	10 303
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	17	256	45	52	—	45	3 815	604
Female householder, no husband present .....	64	88	156	12 250	3 537	3 571	124	3 502	323 203	115 753
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	34	88	109	8 660	2 198	1 674	96	2 174	209 751	61 491
Unemployed .....	—	—	9	437	182	457	3	182	11 821	8 200
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	88	177	324	22 375	7 025	2 761	307	6 881	465 638	73 950
Enrolled in school .....	77	139	247	17 393	5 598	2 208	188	5 502	346 470	55 128
Employed .....	15	83	64	6 551	2 057	404	86	2 028	138 895	12 483
Unemployed .....	—	—	30	1 045	328	263	—	328	23 250	4 951
Not in labor force .....	62	56	153	9 770	3 213	1 541	102	3 146	184 015	37 606
Not enrolled in school .....	11	38	77	4 982	1 427	553	119	1 379	119 168	18 822
High school graduate .....	11	38	50	2 708	725	274	21	713	51 556	9 319
Employed .....	6	22	26	1 901	560	97	19	550	34 461	3 705
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	224	72	83	2	70	4 920	1 475
Not in labor force .....	5	7	24	342	82	89	—	82	8 997	3 266
Not high school graduate .....	—	—	27	2 274	702	279	98	666	67 612	9 503
Employed .....	—	—	12	957	292	87	40	292	32 311	1 862
Unemployed .....	—	—	8	457	84	72	—	84	10 398	1 685
Not in labor force .....	—	—	7	846	326	120	58	290	24 709	5 923
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	951	1 490	2 009	197 720	55 572	11 996	2 318	54 706	4 680 333	493 188
Private wage and salary workers .....	727	1 040	1 525	149 716	44 804	9 771	2 172	43 966	3 687 779	343 954
Local government workers .....	39	53	125	9 226	2 816	841	51	2 793	341 713	72 441
State government workers .....	83	181	149	16 688	1 957	772	14	1 957	118 587	22 684
Federal government workers .....	49	93	86	7 746	734	275	7	734	93 057	33 601
Self-employed workers .....	53	115	110	13 561	4 969	327	74	4 964	420 117	19 494
Unpaid family workers .....	—	8	14	783	292	10	—	292	19 080	1 014
Employed females 16 years and over .....	433	918	926	93 113	23 543	6 298	561	23 299	2 029 407	251 500
Private wage and salary workers .....	328	656	659	68 862	18 397	4 948	514	18 171	1 586 133	171 087
Local government workers .....	8	41	72	5 376	1 577	501	31	1 559	188 504	42 569
State government workers .....	50	95	93	10 277	1 246	578	6	1 246	67 703	13 658
Federal government workers .....	26	49	45	3 510	350	140	—	350	34 486	16 804
Self-employed workers .....	21	69	44	4 578	1 769	121	10	1 769	140 850	6 811
Unpaid family workers .....	—	8	13	510	204	10	—	204	11 731	571
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 181	1 641	2 498	227 828	63 877	14 644	2 466	62 919	5 272 604	584 852
50 to 52 weeks .....	782	1 119	1 516	152 363	40 302	7 794	1 355	39 731	3 327 027	348 236
48 and 49 weeks .....	12	91	63	8 433	2 298	805	174	2 270	298 037	36 563
40 to 47 weeks .....	124	108	165	17 474	4 801	1 033	240	4 712	501 145	52 681
27 to 39 weeks .....	71	78	262	14 843	5 056	1 414	217	5 010	361 090	42 693
14 to 26 weeks .....	119	128	299	17 824	5 762	1 640	230	5 626	417 845	52 099
1 to 13 weeks .....	73	117	193	16 891	5 658	1 958	250	5 670	367 460	52 580
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 018	1 308	1 973	183 685	50 795	10 568	2 053	49 982	4 196 989	483 363
40 or more weeks .....	816	1 137	1 599	156 489	41 201	7 809	1 621	40 571	3 549 089	391 540
50 to 52 weeks .....	728	967	1 418	137 238	35 834	6 535	1 270	35 289	2 965 363	320 084
27 to 39 weeks .....	66	36	142	9 178	3 438	843	154	3 399	224 757	29 606
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	562	962	1 107	107 217	28 390	7 788	637	28 084	2 319 951	290 977
50 to 52 weeks .....	339	636	523	65 008	14 989	3 968	283	14 844	1 329 208	168 357
48 and 49 weeks .....	9	50	37	3 937	1 021	477	38	1 008	126 182	18 520
40 to 47 weeks .....	52	60	87	9 373	2 752	585	69	2 715	258 616	29 212
27 to 39 weeks .....	48	59	192	8 780	3 042	846	71	3 023	190 264	22 844
14 to 26 weeks .....	49	108	173	10 176	3 342	850	99	3 277	216 972	25 948
1 to 13 weeks .....	65	49	95	9 943	3 244	1 062	77	3 217	198 709	26 096
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	453	768	760	78 755	19 699	5 145	431	19 484	1 645 853	231 216
40 or more weeks .....	338	656	571	64 258	14 467	3 665	316	14 310	1 344 327	187 562
50 to 52 weeks .....	298	554	484	55 287	11 921	3 010	244	11 795	1 096 600	151 134
27 to 39 weeks .....	43	36	94	5 027	2 071	503	28	2 059	102 745	14 728
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	547	587	1 162	112 821	34 437	8 809	1 143	34 005	2 348 541	288 387
No workers .....	58	27	60	12 821	4 179	1 626	59	4 161	273 436	50 498
1 worker .....	145	161	363	29 550	10 818	3 083	384	10 672	672 306	93 246
2 workers .....	295	318	619	57 851	16 155	3 223	510	15 957	1 073 870	109 506
3 or more workers .....	49	81	120	12 599	3 285	877	190	3 215	328 929	35 137
Married-couple families .....	467	492	956	97 297	29 895	4 733	827	29 542	1 886 498	148 851
No workers .....	50	27	39	11 159	3 514	610	24	3 507	215 475	14 570
1 worker .....	92	95	237	20 953	8 465	972	296	8 340	463 888	30 862
2 or more workers .....	325	370	680	65 185	17 916	3 151	507	17 695	1 207 135	103 419
Husband and wife worked .....	321	370	619	60 691	16 722	2 796	459	16 511	1 072 416	92 716
Female householder, no husband present .....	64	88	156	12 250	3 537	3 571	124	3 502	323 203	115 753
No workers .....	8	—	21	1 373	597	928	29	586	48 703	32 215
1 worker .....	37	59	91	6 819	1 756	1 836	27	1 742	146 633	50 461
2 or more workers .....	19	29	44	4 058	1 184	807	68	1 174	127 867	33 077
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	339	85	417	51 971	15 934	2 539	113	15 846	1 062 369	121 394
Male .....	323	79	384	49 648	15 412	2 451	104	15 333	1 016 992	115 074
May 1975 or later service only .....	73	36	90	6 399	1 352	472	14	1 338	112 311	26 799
September 1980 or later service only .....	17	36	21	3 689	681	207	14	667	62 293	14 810
Served 2 or more years .....	17	36	21	2 949	492	169	9	483	52 464	13 108
Vietnam-era service .....	106	29	241	17 720	4 797	710	65	4 741	306 968	40 705
World War II service .....	61	20	46	15 692	5 603	788	7	5 603	359 884	24 040



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Los Angeles--Anaheim--Riverside, CA CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.				Anaheim--Santa Ana, CA PMSA					
Metropolitan Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	14 213	244 743	657 024	1 577 313	394 118	6 706	2 281	45 449	75 851	348 583
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	11 309	203 287	552 136	1 207 366	322 929	6 101	1 892	39 331	66 420	283 418
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6 940	134 430	290 231	770 668	212 128	4 712	1 323	25 643	39 418	188 726
Wife unemployed	545	5 464	28 373	24 475	6 505	182	71	1 160	3 271	4 770
Husband unemployed	469	6 474	29 485	31 670	6 686	157	41	1 185	2 715	5 166
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	287	3 365	14 173	17 664	4 179	113	41	562	1 486	3 370
Wife unemployed	40	827	3 536	2 880	509	—	—	174	340	303
Husband not in labor force	2 435	34 982	75 403	338 277	64 503	448	348	4 933	6 716	59 999
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	711	9 423	22 124	66 217	14 618	229	124	1 422	2 223	13 092
Wife unemployed	26	478	2 168	2 796	519	22	—	77	196	387
Female householder, no husband present	4 737	36 430	171 935	247 770	62 303	2 226	614	5 782	15 259	53 098
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 761	23 980	99 454	164 581	46 353	1 607	459	3 821	10 524	39 795
Unemployed	278	886	10 368	7 744	1 772	117	17	148	709	1 361
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 259	87 743	362 574	312 499	98 974	2 457	848	18 456	44 662	72 553
Enrolled in school	3 579	78 685	232 138	247 923	74 154	1 891	612	16 558	25 393	59 359
Employed	1 169	18 956	71 987	107 145	34 928	619	275	4 342	10 519	28 763
Unemployed	435	3 471	18 951	15 798	4 915	170	64	747	2 234	3 661
Not in labor force	1 975	56 214	141 051	124 731	34 293	1 102	273	11 469	12 635	26 922
Not enrolled in school	1 680	9 058	130 436	64 576	24 820	566	236	1 898	19 269	13 194
High school graduate	776	4 379	30 928	38 210	10 503	369	110	877	3 977	8 281
Employed	444	2 494	19 638	25 822	7 799	219	68	512	2 862	6 238
Unemployed	92	349	3 630	3 405	939	28	13	72	374	715
Not in labor force	202	1 406	7 047	6 053	1 345	59	23	266	687	923
Not high school graduate	904	4 679	99 508	26 366	14 317	197	126	1 021	15 292	4 913
Employed	350	1 430	48 352	11 783	8 003	100	80	351	8 671	2 771
Unemployed	128	612	13 795	4 404	2 036	17	10	116	2 102	700
Not in labor force	415	2 637	37 306	10 014	4 257	76	36	554	4 514	1 426
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	40 604	644 748	2 024 447	3 748 365	1 039 355	21 737	7 127	121 108	270 921	876 026
Private wage and salary workers	31 762	503 561	1 742 346	2 896 510	841 072	16 786	5 675	96 278	239 178	696 637
Local government workers	3 462	39 127	112 530	285 356	65 928	1 676	481	5 322	12 298	58 671
State government workers	1 136	17 871	36 345	100 663	26 437	955	190	3 391	4 438	23 961
Federal government workers	1 527	19 270	28 534	79 028	15 489	1 522	214	3 229	3 203	13 659
Self-employed workers	2 607	59 333	97 583	371 192	86 687	755	550	11 780	10 993	79 851
Unpaid family workers	110	5 586	7 109	15 616	3 742	43	17	1 108	811	3 247
Employed females 16 years and over	17 796	296 547	777 268	1 662 954	457 560	9 775	3 289	53 645	101 541	395 537
Private wage and salary workers	13 549	232 903	644 403	1 287 375	365 598	7 371	2 568	42 276	86 439	312 699
Local government workers	1 815	22 067	62 547	156 178	37 212	844	268	2 981	6 668	33 017
State government workers	610	9 300	22 335	56 445	16 139	499	123	1 799	2 739	14 576
Federal government workers	758	7 821	11 697	28 819	5 906	684	127	1 416	1 296	5 193
Self-employed workers	996	20 937	33 122	123 972	30 295	348	194	4 445	4 033	27 850
Unpaid family workers	68	3 519	3 164	10 165	2 410	29	9	728	366	2 202
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	48 058	703 265	2 219 873	4 250 237	1 150 628	25 568	8 239	131 711	290 102	975 416
50 to 52 weeks	27 933	427 680	1 194 532	2 758 592	753 287	16 751	5 203	81 504	161 097	656 353
48 and 49 weeks	2 658	61 113	224 283	207 865	61 152	1 603	395	9 461	26 675	45 917
40 to 47 weeks	4 435	62 235	215 021	401 783	105 558	2 000	703	11 729	28 437	88 074
27 to 39 weeks	3 991	44 117	185 938	277 022	76 131	1 460	637	7 895	24 663	60 650
14 to 26 weeks	4 672	54 529	222 158	316 850	84 022	1 887	787	10 652	28 368	66 301
1 to 13 weeks	4 369	53 591	177 941	288 125	70 478	1 867	514	10 470	20 862	58 121
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	38 974	570 329	1 854 744	3 349 438	915 700	21 932	6 751	104 795	244 421	769 171
40 or more weeks	30 946	483 379	1 455 132	2 878 555	791 743	18 769	5 611	89 016	193 753	676 259
50 to 52 weeks	25 376	386 298	1 088 917	2 449 906	671 572	15 780	4 773	72 865	147 200	583 499
27 to 39 weeks	2 691	27 073	133 589	165 054	45 511	1 049	424	4 653	17 730	34 405
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	21 073	325 625	878 780	1 906 402	513 004	11 139	3 736	59 088	111 852	444 754
50 to 52 weeks	11 500	185 524	435 435	1 115 968	305 196	6 663	2 218	33 816	57 767	269 681
48 and 49 weeks	1 108	28 422	79 888	94 135	26 719	661	221	4 199	9 567	21 356
40 to 47 weeks	2 059	31 947	90 062	215 517	56 842	1 040	309	5 859	11 242	49 846
27 to 39 weeks	2 098	23 412	82 715	151 644	40 774	828	421	4 154	10 480	34 131
14 to 26 weeks	2 201	28 548	100 959	170 612	44 776	963	341	5 516	12 794	36 862
1 to 13 weeks	2 107	27 772	89 721	158 526	38 697	984	226	5 544	10 002	32 878
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 667	250 031	665 895	1 335 349	364 384	9 026	2 784	43 855	86 151	312 316
40 or more weeks	12 190	207 485	500 050	1 108 502	305 524	7 483	2 322	36 014	65 797	265 754
50 to 52 weeks	9 956	162 207	373 447	915 164	252 255	6 156	1 976	28 955	49 854	221 856
27 to 39 weeks	1 233	13 194	51 167	79 335	21 109	582	237	2 302	6 581	17 000
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	20 736	302 703	932 974	1 919 698	482 152	9 906	3 132	55 375	102 681	421 055
No workers	2 197	24 335	72 376	238 580	40 813	493	170	3 430	4 684	37 912
1 worker	6 552	79 969	283 776	542 279	125 063	2 518	804	14 266	25 138	109 904
2 workers	8 947	136 364	364 001	905 211	237 274	5 504	1 573	25 135	43 107	211 862
3 or more workers	3 040	62 035	212 821	233 628	79 002	1 391	585	12 544	29 752	61 377
Married-couple families	14 213	244 743	657 024	1 577 313	394 118	6 706	2 281	45 449	75 851	348 583
No workers	1 039	17 054	32 441	196 807	34 294	103	109	2 188	2 553	32 580
1 worker	3 637	58 119	170 739	382 997	86 928	1 047	431	10 711	15 320	77 421
2 or more workers	9 537	169 570	453 844	997 509	272 896	5 556	1 741	32 550	57 978	238 582
Husband and wife worked	8 403	148 855	350 587	909 046	244 859	5 329	1 508	28 540	45 835	217 717
Female householder, no husband present	4 737	36 430	171 935	247 770	62 303	2 226	614	5 782	15 259	53 098
No workers	1 031	5 590	34 644	34 717	5 468	330	54	932	1 836	4 474
1 worker	2 045	14 070	69 280	115 319	27 751	1 016	232	2 155	5 985	24 074
2 or more workers	1 661	16 770	68 011	97 734	29 084	880	328	2 695	7 438	24 550
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	10 345	42 264	147 725	974 630	216 818	5 479	1 629	6 269	16 202	205 781
Male	9 700	40 584	142 518	932 057	208 047	5 048	1 542	5 860	15 566	197 355
May 1975 or later service only	1 743	8 489	32 612	97 401	22 674	2 213	254	1 179	3 483	20 771
September 1980 or later service only	963	4 896	18 651	53 767	13 649	1 387	176	698	2 120	12 513
Served 2 or more years	825	4 132	15 411	45 408	11 548	1 289	176	610	1 838	10 572
Vietnam-era service	4 227	13 229	49 823	279 478	65 632	2 177	657	2 278	5 470	62 126
World War II service	1 744	9 375	30 828	337 714	66 298	307	272	903	2 763	64 070



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Los Angeles--Anaheim--Riverside, CA CMSA—Con.									
	Los Angeles--Long Beach, CA PMSA						Oxnard--Ventura, CA PMSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families -----	955 823	114 107	6 110	175 158	448 134	754 276	116 464	2 549	858	6 317
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	734 084	82 661	4 960	143 442	374 560	569 347	94 920	2 114	713	5 591
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	449 949	58 541	2 915	94 910	190 713	364 451	62 067	1 704	500	4 193
Wife unemployed -----	18 920	3 112	283	3 699	19 814	11 402	2 167	40	5	143
Husband unemployed -----	25 851	4 941	194	4 656	21 379	17 454	1 987	139	40	145
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	13 369	3 065	125	2 489	10 188	9 317	1 207	110	24	92
Wife unemployed -----	2 972	569	8	560	2 556	1 950	118	14	—	17
Husband not in labor force -----	195 888	26 505	956	27 060	52 195	167 475	19 557	296	105	581
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	42 684	8 505	345	7 152	15 399	34 836	3 920	143	22	160
Wife unemployed -----	2 089	486	9	358	1 485	1 432	179	4	—	18
Female householder, no husband present -----	182 403	98 949	2 504	27 770	128 933	128 062	15 428	895	234	647
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	115 638	52 156	1 454	18 366	74 500	83 656	11 027	512	163	509
Unemployed -----	6 615	6 881	130	631	7 974	3 649	496	99	4	37
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	242 586	57 810	2 513	59 952	255 206	143 713	28 434	1 195	372	2 323
Enrolled in school -----	182 352	43 198	1 655	53 838	166 728	116 641	21 870	862	285	2 136
Employed -----	67 202	9 401	582	12 498	48 660	47 301	10 743	327	66	621
Unemployed -----	11 711	3 678	209	2 292	13 287	7 007	1 232	52	27	109
Not in labor force -----	103 343	30 093	864	39 026	104 675	62 264	9 888	479	192	1 406
Not enrolled in school -----	60 234	14 612	858	6 114	88 478	27 072	6 564	333	87	187
High school graduate -----	24 463	7 129	324	2 982	20 354	16 247	3 472	165	59	74
Employed -----	16 196	2 860	197	1 662	12 783	10 937	2 508	82	30	58
Unemployed -----	2 443	1 228	36	253	2 476	1 505	307	14	4	—
Not in labor force -----	4 907	2 712	74	1 016	4 796	3 021	411	5	21	16
Not high school graduate -----	35 771	7 483	534	3 132	68 124	10 825	3 092	168	28	113
Employed -----	16 564	1 470	188	966	31 912	4 722	1 583	4	—	13
Unemployed -----	5 515	1 335	78	402	9 577	1 757	453	18	14	25
Not in labor force -----	13 599	4 678	268	1 764	26 585	4 277	1 010	146	6	75
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	2 543 142	401 260	20 856	463 887	1 413 449	1 932 271	271 831	6 999	2 361	17 310
Private wage and salary workers -----	2 018 435	280 018	16 692	362 827	1 222 124	1 500 083	204 826	4 708	1 748	12 878
Local government workers -----	177 569	61 358	1 869	29 805	75 964	140 445	22 332	761	173	971
State government workers -----	59 286	17 128	482	12 256	22 642	48 366	6 468	534	99	593
Federal government workers -----	43 484	25 879	596	12 538	17 455	34 980	10 995	718	154	1 396
Self-employed workers -----	233 995	16 008	1 161	42 453	70 227	200 302	26 032	273	182	1 308
Unpaid family workers -----	10 373	869	56	4 008	5 037	8 095	1 178	5	5	164
Employed females 16 years and over -----	1 101 291	207 776	9 179	214 228	546 755	858 077	117 989	3 135	1 037	8 536
Private wage and salary workers -----	871 631	141 068	7 164	169 201	456 550	673 246	88 425	2 079	751	6 566
Local government workers -----	96 341	36 519	967	16 833	42 715	74 856	12 035	355	67	573
State government workers -----	33 864	10 760	304	6 360	14 385	26 741	3 724	281	65	360
Federal government workers -----	16 552	13 524	267	4 816	7 443	12 919	3 718	283	97	477
Self-employed workers -----	76 720	5 411	448	14 549	23 458	65 151	9 381	132	52	447
Unpaid family workers -----	6 183	494	29	2 469	2 204	5 164	706	5	5	113
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----	2 845 933	468 720	24 323	503 740	1 542 660	2 178 807	305 181	8 718	2 813	18 966
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 779 079	277 225	13 939	303 849	828 905	1 404 889	195 797	5 363	1 708	12 496
48 and 49 weeks -----	173 312	30 226	1 600	46 578	166 099	111 119	15 126	525	110	1 697
40 to 47 weeks -----	279 048	43 641	2 355	45 642	149 396	214 701	27 893	693	234	1 188
27 to 39 weeks -----	193 139	34 374	1 854	31 634	125 929	140 524	20 451	586	275	1 079
14 to 26 weeks -----	224 701	41 271	2 375	38 492	150 732	161 408	25 113	926	234	1 302
1 to 13 weeks -----	196 654	41 983	2 200	37 545	121 599	146 166	20 801	625	252	1 204
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	2 274 788	386 613	19 716	411 246	1 293 253	1 719 834	237 921	7 131	2 313	15 823
40 or more weeks -----	1 918 818	313 197	15 803	348 369	1 020 451	1 475 307	203 196	5 854	1 800	13 766
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 586 196	254 210	12 696	275 114	756 947	1 246 292	173 407	4 896	1 499	11 450
27 to 39 weeks -----	121 550	23 617	1 267	19 724	90 680	84 395	11 978	423	192	667
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----	1 251 339	238 207	10 851	233 911	614 249	978 796	134 633	3 796	1 182	9 291
50 to 52 weeks -----	721 504	138 735	5 931	133 143	306 433	578 712	76 696	2 191	696	5 691
48 and 49 weeks -----	72 885	15 725	612	21 736	59 803	50 505	6 849	238	52	865
40 to 47 weeks -----	141 829	24 198	1 135	23 415	63 363	113 145	14 745	342	81	752
27 to 39 weeks -----	99 589	18 387	910	16 553	56 341	74 976	10 919	271	139	662
14 to 26 weeks -----	112 436	20 560	1 167	20 038	67 718	83 654	13 915	416	100	730
1 to 13 weeks -----	103 096	20 602	1 096	19 026	60 591	77 804	11 509	338	114	591
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	902 877	189 925	8 233	182 064	470 297	696 056	90 516	3 032	907	7 353
40 or more weeks -----	740 557	155 083	6 470	151 787	357 276	581 070	74 242	2 390	691	6 270
50 to 52 weeks -----	600 392	124 546	5 190	117 272	264 736	478 183	61 512	1 963	587	5 022
27 to 39 weeks -----	54 831	11 657	543	9 409	35 030	39 874	5 262	193	70	368
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families -----	1 219 659	232 358	9 505	218 824	654 673	932 488	138 012	3 757	1 173	7 251
No workers -----	141 311	43 549	1 003	18 646	52 690	116 400	13 334	280	94	270
1 worker -----	356 967	76 038	3 060	58 686	205 175	266 856	35 545	874	327	1 384
2 workers -----	548 191	84 212	3 930	97 169	248 283	438 759	66 615	1 950	592	3 681
3 or more workers -----	173 190	28 559	1 512	44 323	148 525	110 473	22 518	653	160	1 916
Married-couple families -----	955 823	114 107	6 110	175 158	448 134	754 276	116 464	2 549	858	6 317
No workers -----	107 879	12 454	374	13 256	22 835	94 849	11 091	123	61	199
1 worker -----	241 057	24 180	1 569	42 141	120 565	186 238	25 688	306	187	1 035
2 or more workers -----	606 887	77 473	4 167	119 761	304 734	473 189	79 685	2 120	610	5 083
Husband and wife worked -----	530 692	68 661	3 552	104 610	230 026	428 902	71 996	1 975	584	4 616
Female householder, no husband present -----	182 403	98 949	2 504	27 770	128 933	128 062	15 428	895	234	647
No workers -----	27 773	27 907	590	4 109	25 704	17 557	1 969	142	26	52
1 worker -----	80 825	42 373	1 075	10 805	51 424	58 413	7 080	438	118	266
2 or more workers -----	73 805	28 669	839	12 856	51 805	52 092	6 379	315	90	329
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	523 896	95 426	4 659	30 370	92 077	468 754	66 817	2 008	555	2 029
Male -----	502 655	90 971	4 357	29 374	88 957	449 170	64 212	1 953	518	1 993
May 1975 or later service only -----	49 698	19 154	832	5 936	20 077	40 579	6 965	371	94	309
September 1980 or later service only -----	27 241	10 584	415	3 436	11 648	21 988	3 712	174	34	168
Served 2 or more years -----	22 559	9 206	379	2 916	9 373	18 285	3 087	174	34	124
Vietnam-era service -----	136 050	29 604	1 905	8 544	29 324	119 859	23 412	959	310	980
World War II service -----	192 848	21 148	713	7 659	20 536	177 972	17 913	219	44	347



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Los Angeles--Anaheim--Riverside, CA CMSA—Con.								Louisville, KY--IN MSA	
	Oxnard--Ventura, CA PMSA—Con.		Riverside--San Bernardino, CA PMSA						Total	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	25 773	103 548	420 093	25 489	4 964	17 819	107 266	370 906	187 140	14 345
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	21 982	84 025	310 453	20 261	3 744	14 923	89 174	270 576	142 355	9 991
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	13 274	55 580	183 066	13 875	2 202	9 684	46 826	161 911	95 050	7 376
Wife unemployed .....	994	1 717	8 524	986	186	462	4 294	6 586	3 530	402
Husband unemployed .....	913	1 486	9 463	933	194	488	4 478	7 564	4 144	626
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	534	903	4 846	463	97	222	1 965	4 074	2 737	397
Wife unemployed .....	97	60	855	170	32	76	543	567	259	86
Husband not in labor force .....	2 878	18 037	100 177	4 295	1 026	2 408	13 614	92 766	40 641	3 728
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	843	3 486	16 770	1 426	220	689	3 659	14 803	8 830	1 018
Wife unemployed .....	112	122	1 028	92	17	25	375	855	302	61
Female householder, no husband present .....	5 547	12 910	63 069	13 683	1 385	2 231	22 196	53 700	32 342	15 130
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 115	9 541	36 733	7 216	685	1 284	11 315	31 589	19 801	7 986
Unemployed .....	266	351	2 938	1 103	127	70	1 419	2 383	1 370	1 614
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	13 687	21 749	95 644	12 488	1 526	7 012	49 019	74 484	44 640	9 137
Enrolled in school .....	8 870	17 563	68 094	9 177	1 027	6 153	31 147	54 360	34 428	7 299
Employed .....	3 554	8 970	26 022	2 136	246	1 495	9 254	22 111	15 122	1 762
Unemployed .....	672	913	5 392	1 051	135	323	2 758	4 217	2 818	818
Not in labor force .....	4 644	7 673	36 491	5 932	646	4 313	19 097	27 872	16 987	4 696
Not enrolled in school .....	4 817	4 186	27 550	3 311	499	859	17 872	20 124	10 212	1 838
High school graduate .....	1 318	2 779	13 118	1 656	283	446	5 279	10 903	5 306	844
Employed .....	963	1 974	7 958	544	149	262	3 030	6 673	4 070	513
Unemployed .....	148	246	1 231	205	39	24	632	939	669	207
Not in labor force .....	197	313	2 334	490	84	108	1 367	1 796	489	119
Not high school graduate .....	3 499	1 407	14 432	1 655	216	413	12 593	9 221	4 906	994
Employed .....	1 932	661	6 161	288	82	100	5 837	3 629	2 072	191
Unemployed .....	390	267	2 394	315	26	69	1 726	1 680	909	260
Not in labor force .....	1 177	433	5 843	1 023	105	244	5 030	3 878	1 925	543
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	79 407	232 383	826 005	63 192	10 260	42 443	260 670	707 685	401 980	47 888
Private wage and salary workers .....	65 940	172 645	623 446	42 442	7 647	31 578	215 104	527 145	330 109	38 057
Local government workers .....	5 016	19 593	75 884	8 646	939	3 029	19 252	66 647	19 565	4 356
State government workers .....	2 267	5 272	26 396	4 067	365	1 631	6 998	23 064	14 884	2 440
Federal government workers .....	2 184	9 876	23 089	5 482	563	2 107	5 692	20 513	12 480	2 074
Self-employed workers .....	3 694	23 954	73 403	2 458	714	3 792	12 669	67 085	23 550	905
Unpaid family workers .....	306	1 043	3 787	97	32	306	955	3 231	1 392	56
Employed females 16 years and over .....	30 823	102 605	352 567	30 814	4 291	20 138	98 149	306 735	185 605	26 005
Private wage and salary workers .....	24 259	76 517	260 479	20 569	3 066	14 860	77 155	224 913	151 103	20 242
Local government workers .....	2 792	10 455	42 916	4 851	513	1 680	10 372	37 850	11 493	2 469
State government workers .....	1 351	3 000	13 976	2 118	118	781	3 860	12 128	8 816	1 731
Federal government workers .....	924	3 299	8 310	2 313	267	1 112	2 034	7 408	5 690	1 152
Self-employed workers .....	1 413	8 650	24 454	920	302	1 496	4 218	22 321	7 697	365
Unpaid family workers .....	84	684	2 432	43	25	209	510	2 115	806	46
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	87 085	261 875	970 862	81 846	12 683	48 848	300 026	834 139	453 101	57 665
50 to 52 weeks .....	44 208	172 922	598 864	48 897	7 083	29 831	160 322	524 428	300 286	33 248
48 and 49 weeks .....	6 758	12 276	48 447	4 209	553	3 377	24 751	38 553	16 340	2 651
40 to 47 weeks .....	9 049	23 789	88 646	6 347	1 143	3 676	28 139	75 219	36 671	4 580
27 to 39 weeks .....	8 676	16 303	71 369	6 273	1 225	3 509	26 670	59 545	33 186	4 555
14 to 26 weeks .....	10 902	19 474	84 009	8 015	1 276	4 083	32 156	69 667	33 908	5 918
1 to 13 weeks .....	7 492	17 111	79 527	8 105	1 403	4 372	27 988	66 727	32 710	6 713
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	70 678	203 302	768 580	67 687	10 194	38 465	246 392	657 131	352 235	42 801
40 or more weeks .....	52 347	177 358	635 332	53 720	7 732	32 228	188 581	549 631	301 691	34 364
50 to 52 weeks .....	39 766	152 884	534 188	45 198	6 408	26 869	145 004	467 231	263 583	28 907
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 184	9 075	45 718	4 517	808	2 029	18 995	37 179	19 654	2 628
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	34 860	117 012	420 975	37 835	5 304	23 335	117 819	365 840	211 288	30 853
50 to 52 weeks .....	16 097	68 293	225 812	20 768	2 655	12 874	55 138	199 282	128 091	17 520
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 512	5 732	19 729	1 896	223	1 622	8 006	16 542	7 369	1 441
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 605	12 986	45 200	3 632	534	1 921	11 852	39 540	18 969	2 462
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 650	9 169	38 982	3 358	628	2 043	12 244	33 368	19 507	2 627
14 to 26 weeks .....	5 205	11 217	45 845	4 009	593	2 264	15 242	38 879	19 371	3 271
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 791	9 615	45 407	4 172	671	2 611	15 337	38 229	17 981	3 532
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	24 970	78 176	288 076	29 233	3 743	16 759	84 477	248 801	145 312	22 008
40 or more weeks .....	17 405	65 532	224 004	22 606	2 707	13 414	59 572	196 146	119 732	17 098
50 to 52 weeks .....	13 308	54 577	182 441	18 469	2 203	10 958	45 549	160 548	103 299	14 782
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 166	4 311	21 543	2 296	383	1 115	7 390	18 150	10 445	1 359
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	34 081	121 311	508 718	42 366	6 926	21 253	141 539	444 844	227 915	31 482
No workers .....	2 110	12 303	77 978	6 176	930	1 989	12 892	71 965	28 028	5 708
1 worker .....	8 552	31 062	154 731	13 816	2 361	5 633	44 911	134 457	61 848	11 348
2 workers .....	14 287	59 735	221 790	17 840	2 852	10 379	58 324	194 855	108 564	10 351
3 or more workers .....	9 132	18 211	54 219	4 534	783	3 252	25 412	43 567	29 475	4 075
Married-couple families .....	25 773	103 548	420 093	25 489	4 964	17 819	107 266	370 906	187 140	14 345
No workers .....	978	10 552	62 211	1 890	495	1 411	6 075	58 826	22 001	1 816
1 worker .....	5 284	22 793	110 215	5 329	1 450	4 232	29 570	96 545	41 329	2 703
2 or more workers .....	19 511	70 203	247 667	18 270	3 019	12 176	71 621	215 535	123 810	9 826
Husband and wife worked .....	15 824	64 296	224 869	16 751	2 759	11 089	58 902	198 131	111 674	8 470
Female householder, no husband present .....	5 547	12 910	63 069	13 683	1 385	2 231	22 196	53 700	32 342	15 130
No workers .....	988	1 538	13 493	3 836	361	497	6 116	11 148	5 289	3 634
1 worker .....	2 281	5 961	30 977	6 634	620	844	9 590	26 871	15 959	7 607
2 or more workers .....	2 278	5 411	18 599	3 213	404	890	6 490	15 681	11 094	3 889
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	7 541	62 356	254 838	18 481	3 502	3 596	31 905	237 739	100 431	11 913
Male .....	7 343	59 858	242 078	17 102	3 283	3 357	30 652	225 674	97 203	11 331
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 481	6 288	32 974	5 061	563	1 065	7 571	29 763	10 676	2 664
September 1980 or later service only .....	762	3 346	17 691	2 665	338	594	4 121	15 920	6 382	1 455
Served 2 or more years .....	669	2 770	15 270	2 439	236	482	3 531	13 781	5 128	1 216
Vietnam-era service .....	2 882	21 792	81 874	7 965	1 355	1 427	12 147	75 701	29 885	3 934
World War II service .....	1 233	17 035	82 825	2 366	715	466	6 296	78 637	34 102	2 870



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Louisville, KY--IN MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.				Indiana (pt.)			Kentucky (pt.)		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	282	993	922	186 497	40 028	902	39 928	147 112	13 443	232
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	226	826	751	141 845	30 323	667	30 243	112 032	9 324	176
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	171	561	515	94 717	20 510	473	20 470	74 540	6 903	137
Wife unemployed .....	—	30	28	3 509	831	20	826	2 699	382	—
Husband unemployed .....	16	38	37	4 125	975	48	975	3 169	578	16
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	9	30	35	2 720	647	35	647	2 090	362	9
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	259	88	7	88	171	79	—
Husband not in labor force .....	40	129	134	40 527	8 730	187	8 710	31 911	3 541	40
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	9	48	39	8 793	1 829	52	1 829	7 001	966	9
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	3	302	88	—	88	214	61	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	176	174	181	32 265	6 844	839	6 828	25 498	14 291	130
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	103	126	94	19 767	4 244	469	4 244	15 557	7 517	74
Unemployed .....	15	13	27	1 345	403	61	394	967	1 553	15
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	147	435	336	44 410	10 217	477	10 146	34 423	8 660	108
Enrolled in school .....	97	398	261	34 247	7 779	362	7 720	26 649	6 937	74
Employed .....	19	92	35	15 094	3 142	96	3 142	11 980	1 666	11
Unemployed .....	13	17	46	2 292	595	47	575	1 724	771	13
Not in labor force .....	65	289	180	16 861	4 042	219	4 003	12 945	4 477	50
Not enrolled in school .....	50	37	75	10 163	2 438	115	2 426	7 774	1 723	34
High school graduate .....	36	11	22	5 288	1 217	74	1 217	4 089	770	20
Employed .....	22	6	18	4 052	934	40	934	3 136	473	15
Unemployed .....	5	—	4	669	176	28	176	493	179	5
Not in labor force .....	9	5	—	489	87	6	87	402	113	—
Not high school graduate .....	14	26	53	4 875	1 221	41	1 209	3 685	953	14
Employed .....	—	17	22	2 050	480	5	477	1 592	186	—
Unemployed .....	—	7	12	907	338	18	336	571	242	—
Not in labor force .....	14	2	19	1 918	403	18	396	1 522	525	14
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	801	2 756	2 035	400 661	83 084	2 986	82 921	318 896	44 902	632
Private wage and salary workers .....	649	2 155	1 664	329 018	67 342	2 288	67 185	262 767	35 769	506
Local government workers .....	41	68	99	19 511	4 819	369	4 813	14 746	3 987	30
State government workers .....	15	234	73	14 835	2 060	141	2 060	12 824	2 299	15
Federal government workers .....	11	38	90	12 443	3 689	143	3 689	8 791	1 931	11
Self-employed workers .....	70	214	109	23 462	4 823	38	4 823	18 727	867	55
Unpaid family workers .....	15	47	—	1 392	351	7	351	1 041	49	15
Employed females 16 years and over .....	426	1 316	779	185 092	38 168	1 568	38 119	147 437	24 437	344
Private wage and salary workers .....	368	1 013	645	150 693	30 206	1 198	30 163	120 897	19 044	286
Local government workers .....	25	44	54	11 441	2 734	158	2 728	8 759	2 311	25
State government workers .....	7	109	34	8 796	1 256	114	1 256	7 560	1 617	7
Federal government workers .....	—	32	11	5 688	2 096	91	2 096	3 594	1 061	—
Self-employed workers .....	26	96	35	7 668	1 641	—	1 641	6 056	365	26
Unpaid family workers .....	—	22	—	806	235	7	235	571	39	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	968	2 942	2 386	451 563	94 361	3 417	94 144	358 740	54 248	750
50 to 52 weeks .....	572	1 775	1 504	299 334	61 412	1 968	61 298	238 874	31 280	449
48 and 49 weeks .....	32	141	116	16 264	3 097	175	3 077	13 243	2 476	32
40 to 47 weeks .....	85	238	221	36 517	7 909	191	7 884	28 762	4 389	61
27 to 39 weeks .....	100	157	168	33 095	7 559	344	7 553	25 627	4 211	80
14 to 26 weeks .....	100	285	186	33 764	7 517	343	7 486	26 391	5 575	99
1 to 13 weeks .....	79	346	191	32 589	6 867	396	6 846	25 843	6 317	29
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	749	2 116	1 803	351 100	74 263	2 654	74 115	277 972	40 147	595
40 or more weeks .....	572	1 759	1 612	300 675	62 471	2 006	62 333	239 220	32 358	453
50 to 52 weeks .....	504	1 500	1 352	262 744	54 385	1 719	54 286	209 198	27 188	400
27 to 39 weeks .....	71	93	84	19 606	4 614	232	4 614	15 040	2 396	51
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	511	1 403	931	210 673	43 825	1 757	43 756	167 463	29 096	402
50 to 52 weeks .....	296	826	527	127 740	26 170	982	26 132	101 921	16 538	241
48 and 49 weeks .....	16	54	49	7 346	1 415	82	1 413	5 954	1 359	16
40 to 47 weeks .....	37	123	93	18 906	3 884	82	3 881	15 085	2 380	22
27 to 39 weeks .....	43	96	61	19 471	4 330	189	4 324	15 177	2 438	37
14 to 26 weeks .....	62	134	105	19 298	4 338	197	4 332	15 033	3 074	62
1 to 13 weeks .....	57	170	96	17 912	3 688	225	3 674	14 293	3 307	24
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	359	911	594	144 932	30 370	1 292	30 327	114 942	20 716	296
40 or more weeks .....	270	738	540	119 384	24 616	932	24 573	95 116	16 666	219
50 to 52 weeks .....	240	639	454	103 004	21 306	815	21 268	81 993	13 967	204
27 to 39 weeks .....	18	41	20	10 431	2 291	118	2 291	8 154	1 241	12
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	472	1 207	1 156	227 175	48 822	1 928	48 697	179 093	29 554	362
No workers .....	59	88	117	27 945	5 675	254	5 639	22 353	5 454	37
1 worker .....	146	344	318	61 669	13 665	710	13 654	48 183	10 638	104
2 workers .....	223	549	575	108 195	22 797	677	22 743	85 767	9 674	177
3 or more workers .....	44	226	146	29 366	6 685	287	6 661	22 790	3 788	44
Married-couple families .....	282	993	922	186 497	40 028	902	39 928	147 112	13 443	232
No workers .....	15	57	70	21 934	4 515	76	4 495	17 486	1 740	15
1 worker .....	47	256	207	41 182	9 070	160	9 059	32 259	2 543	40
2 or more workers .....	220	680	645	123 381	26 443	666	26 374	97 367	9 160	177
Husband and wife worked .....	195	586	580	111 303	23 954	557	23 902	87 720	7 913	169
Female householder, no husband present .....	176	174	181	32 265	6 844	839	6 828	25 498	14 291	130
No workers .....	44	31	39	5 273	1 078	178	1 062	4 211	3 456	22
1 worker .....	88	61	87	15 938	3 474	429	3 474	12 485	7 178	64
2 or more workers .....	44	82	55	11 054	2 292	232	2 292	8 802	3 657	44
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	198	144	489	100 115	21 200	851	21 148	79 231	11 062	181
Male .....	184	139	473	96 897	20 597	829	20 545	76 606	10 502	168
May 1975 or later service only .....	59	31	98	10 648	2 427	188	2 412	8 249	2 476	58
September 1980 or later service only .....	34	23	61	6 375	1 519	67	1 512	4 863	1 388	34
Served 2 or more years .....	20	23	42	5 121	1 206	37	1 199	3 922	1 179	20
Vietnam-era service .....	67	76	228	29 721	6 768	322	6 747	23 117	3 612	57
World War II service .....	24	12	56	34 050	6 405	178	6 398	27 697	2 692	24

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3447



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Louisville, KY--IN MSA—Con.			Lubbock, TX MSA				
	Kentucky (pt.)—Con.							
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>								
Married-couple families .....	862	774	146 569	38 191	2 117	300	8 468	34 154
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	712	636	111 602	30 673	1 355	243	6 743	27 441
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	490	447	74 247	19 790	937	140	3 808	18 032
Wife unemployed .....	30	16	2 683	719	79	5	335	519
Husband unemployed .....	38	24	3 150	722	168	12	501	473
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	30	22	2 073	397	93	—	252	255
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	171	68	30	—	31	46
Husband not in labor force .....	112	114	31 817	6 796	594	45	1 224	6 240
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	39	39	6 964	1 742	174	19	444	1 564
Wife unemployed .....	—	3	214	95	34	—	35	87
Female householder, no husband present .....	146	136	25 437	5 374	1 474	76	2 077	4 503
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	98	65	15 523	3 590	776	50	1 170	3 148
Unemployed .....	13	18	951	215	174	—	163	161
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	400	244	34 264	12 402	1 304	199	3 668	10 630
Enrolled in school .....	363	191	26 527	10 740	1 047	163	2 647	9 518
Employed .....	78	35	11 952	3 856	245	21	898	3 411
Unemployed .....	17	23	1 717	797	64	18	324	661
Not in labor force .....	268	133	12 858	6 072	738	124	1 425	5 431
Not enrolled in school .....	37	53	7 737	1 662	257	36	1 021	1 112
High school graduate .....	11	18	4 071	837	111	36	397	606
Employed .....	6	18	3 118	598	56	28	289	423
Unemployed .....	—	—	493	78	9	—	21	62
Not in labor force .....	5	—	402	129	38	8	87	89
Not high school graduate .....	26	35	3 666	825	146	—	624	506
Employed .....	17	19	1 573	308	10	—	263	186
Unemployed .....	7	10	571	151	27	—	116	87
Not in labor force .....	2	6	1 522	366	109	—	245	233
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 421	1 749	317 740	85 553	5 638	1 234	19 520	76 122
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 876	1 403	261 833	60 284	4 113	695	15 587	52 895
Local government workers .....	37	93	14 698	5 572	377	27	1 228	4 940
State government workers .....	222	73	12 775	8 780	594	411	1 368	8 019
Federal government workers .....	38	77	8 754	2 288	304	32	368	2 115
Self-employed workers .....	201	103	18 639	8 148	240	64	7 690	7 690
Unpaid family workers .....	47	—	1 041	481	10	5	51	463
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 112	662	146 973	39 089	2 875	493	8 319	35 089
Private wage and salary workers .....	840	534	120 530	27 136	2 048	297	6 343	24 213
Local government workers .....	26	48	8 713	3 200	199	9	641	2 875
State government workers .....	104	34	7 540	4 871	407	110	851	4 388
Federal government workers .....	32	11	3 592	941	132	24	99	874
Self-employed workers .....	88	35	6 027	2 652	79	48	368	2 457
Unpaid family workers .....	22	—	571	289	10	5	17	282
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 545	2 022	357 419	103 726	7 294	1 470	23 003	92 821
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 536	1 317	238 036	60 340	4 092	683	12 132	54 512
48 and 49 weeks .....	103	85	13 187	4 589	269	123	1 662	3 921
40 to 47 weeks .....	218	179	28 633	9 116	621	226	1 846	8 142
27 to 39 weeks .....	137	162	25 542	8 983	632	145	2 187	7 895
14 to 26 weeks .....	272	140	26 278	10 835	904	138	2 638	9 607
1 to 13 weeks .....	279	139	25 743	9 863	776	155	2 538	8 744
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 790	1 536	276 985	76 871	5 275	875	17 566	68 727
40 or more weeks .....	1 484	1 373	238 342	61 625	4 071	707	13 415	55 313
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 273	1 180	208 458	52 460	3 447	499	10 728	47 382
27 to 39 weeks .....	83	84	14 992	4 835	363	34	1 285	4 212
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 153	795	166 917	47 722	3 708	588	9 983	42 901
50 to 52 weeks .....	665	458	101 608	24 889	2 100	255	4 618	22 761
48 and 49 weeks .....	44	47	5 933	2 010	79	44	653	1 740
40 to 47 weeks .....	123	73	15 025	4 984	349	107	884	4 486
27 to 39 weeks .....	76	55	15 147	5 011	360	77	1 156	4 416
14 to 26 weeks .....	121	87	14 966	5 428	440	45	1 298	4 733
1 to 13 weeks .....	124	75	14 238	5 400	380	60	1 374	4 765
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	709	503	114 605	32 372	2 521	355	6 741	29 270
40 or more weeks .....	579	449	94 811	24 863	1 952	293	4 846	22 645
50 to 52 weeks .....	490	385	81 736	20 410	1 719	208	3 777	18 722
27 to 39 weeks .....	31	20	8 140	2 575	188	7	602	2 286
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	1 048	949	178 478	45 290	3 833	423	11 278	40 026
No workers .....	88	81	22 306	4 169	567	33	918	3 686
1 worker .....	298	284	48 015	12 946	1 473	237	3 652	11 253
2 workers .....	478	467	85 452	23 097	1 428	123	4 884	20 818
3 or more workers .....	184	117	22 705	5 078	365	30	1 824	4 269
Married-couple families .....	862	774	146 569	38 191	2 117	300	8 468	34 154
No workers .....	57	50	17 439	3 427	282	7	477	3 164
1 worker .....	232	196	32 123	9 356	535	160	2 227	8 293
2 or more workers .....	573	528	97 007	25 408	1 300	133	5 764	22 697
Husband and wife worked .....	507	480	87 401	23 738	1 179	128	4 811	21 471
Female householder, no husband present .....	146	136	25 437	5 374	1 474	76	2 077	4 503
No workers .....	31	23	4 211	636	257	3	404	432
1 worker .....	39	64	12 464	2 874	827	53	1 019	2 434
2 or more workers .....	76	49	8 762	1 864	390	20	654	1 637
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	111	420	78 967	18 245	1 024	43	1 999	17 337
Male .....	106	404	76 352	17 372	981	26	1 935	16 484
May 1975 or later service only .....	31	77	8 236	2 660	274	36	659	2 431
September 1980 or later service only .....	23	48	4 863	1 563	166	28	306	1 421
Served 2 or more years .....	23	29	3 922	1 258	143	19	264	1 131
Vietnam-era service .....	53	207	22 974	5 235	349	7	818	4 840
World War II service .....	2	49	27 652	6 070	222	—	214	5 953



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Lynchburg, VA MSA			Macon--Warner Robins, GA MSA					Madison, WI MSA	
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families -----	25 185	4 205	25 117	43 484	11 408	328	384	43 229	70 049	990
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	19 372	3 092	19 309	34 163	8 628	292	351	33 915	58 170	832
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	12 840	2 232	12 808	22 934	6 317	174	211	22 802	46 410	642
Wife unemployed -----	410	123	410	753	507	—	—	753	644	40
Husband unemployed -----	357	101	357	604	358	—	5	604	980	57
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	210	87	210	309	266	—	—	309	721	43
Wife unemployed -----	41	9	41	43	42	—	5	43	64	—
Husband not in labor force -----	5 456	1 012	5 451	8 717	2 422	36	28	8 710	10 899	101
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	1 214	346	1 214	2 169	875	22	11	2 169	2 873	44
Wife unemployed -----	68	8	68	89	57	—	—	89	59	13
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 546	2 955	3 508	5 645	11 043	13	46	5 623	9 928	906
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	2 108	1 774	2 086	3 530	5 375	5	28	3 508	7 527	436
Unemployed -----	78	264	78	214	1 070	—	—	214	247	102
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	6 709	2 000	6 641	9 965	7 495	127	179	9 866	21 192	712
Enrolled in school -----	5 307	1 546	5 239	7 767	5 836	127	137	7 683	18 569	592
Employed -----	2 049	326	2 026	3 327	1 603	15	52	3 279	8 921	245
Unemployed -----	255	94	255	391	673	—	—	391	924	69
Not in labor force -----	3 003	1 126	2 958	4 020	3 560	112	85	3 984	8 713	278
Not enrolled in school -----	1 402	454	1 402	2 198	1 659	—	42	2 183	2 623	120
High school graduate -----	821	222	821	1 086	636	—	17	1 081	1 812	44
Employed -----	666	155	666	791	309	—	17	786	1 558	29
Unemployed -----	66	20	66	95	121	—	—	95	105	15
Not in labor force -----	57	47	57	145	180	—	—	145	149	—
Not high school graduate -----	581	232	581	1 112	1 023	—	25	1 102	811	76
Employed -----	268	58	268	547	273	—	25	537	530	11
Unemployed -----	97	52	97	144	193	—	—	144	72	9
Not in labor force -----	209	122	209	421	557	—	—	421	208	56
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	53 885	12 617	53 705	87 747	36 428	785	984	87 132	199 136	4 053
Private wage and salary workers -----	43 593	9 743	43 455	61 516	25 387	624	717	61 069	136 015	2 658
Local government workers -----	3 605	1 086	3 593	5 272	3 460	22	49	5 239	12 044	375
State government workers -----	2 432	1 132	2 425	3 050	2 842	47	46	3 027	34 529	772
Federal government workers -----	671	203	654	12 072	3 833	71	116	11 971	4 239	135
Self-employed workers -----	3 344	449	3 338	5 512	860	21	56	5 501	11 792	106
Unpaid family workers -----	240	4	240	325	46	—	—	325	517	7
Employed females 16 years and over -----	24 505	6 562	24 409	40 211	19 257	428	386	39 945	97 037	1 617
Private wage and salary workers -----	19 018	4 616	18 936	28 541	13 250	342	247	28 364	64 999	1 008
Local government workers -----	2 366	716	2 359	3 064	1 978	7	27	3 048	7 209	145
State government workers -----	1 592	917	1 585	1 998	2 028	13	35	1 975	18 300	362
Federal government workers -----	282	96	282	4 571	1 719	53	46	4 532	1 875	64
Self-employed workers -----	1 115	217	1 115	1 841	263	13	31	1 830	4 407	31
Unpaid family workers -----	132	—	132	196	19	—	—	196	247	7
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ---	63 017	14 770	62 678	102 159	43 936	909	1 165	101 482	228 830	5 273
50 to 52 weeks -----	39 874	9 417	39 768	70 690	24 329	440	708	70 219	147 723	2 615
48 and 49 weeks -----	2 178	810	2 173	3 280	2 355	19	16	3 280	9 665	288
40 to 47 weeks -----	5 015	1 053	4 985	7 034	3 762	118	96	6 974	19 403	367
27 to 39 weeks -----	4 687	930	4 658	6 155	4 029	125	38	6 132	16 521	437
14 to 26 weeks -----	5 984	1 366	5 949	7 791	4 366	128	155	7 726	18 823	670
1 to 13 weeks -----	5 279	1 194	5 145	7 209	5 095	79	152	7 151	16 695	896
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	48 658	11 740	48 374	83 952	33 592	659	937	83 395	166 374	3 667
40 or more weeks -----	40 555	9 874	40 424	72 178	26 103	481	738	71 697	140 726	2 752
50 to 52 weeks -----	35 606	8 443	35 500	64 649	21 549	376	655	64 199	123 605	2 299
27 to 39 weeks -----	2 368	563	2 346	3 988	2 624	68	27	3 972	8 543	260
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ---	29 486	7 680	29 246	46 992	23 288	516	481	46 692	110 929	2 142
50 to 52 weeks -----	16 261	4 765	16 218	28 834	12 228	197	242	28 661	67 746	988
48 and 49 weeks -----	1 013	420	1 013	1 570	1 200	19	7	1 570	4 974	114
40 to 47 weeks -----	2 982	619	2 959	4 063	2 164	63	63	4 015	10 861	131
27 to 39 weeks -----	2 802	541	2 773	3 819	2 265	58	13	3 812	9 140	213
14 to 26 weeks -----	3 364	661	3 342	4 382	2 543	100	84	4 340	9 754	281
1 to 13 weeks -----	3 064	674	2 941	4 324	2 888	79	72	4 294	8 454	415
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	20 145	5 729	19 947	35 168	16 431	307	327	34 940	70 347	1 383
40 or more weeks -----	15 818	4 835	15 762	28 673	12 543	201	242	28 490	59 122	993
50 to 52 weeks -----	13 346	4 075	13 303	24 881	10 219	148	201	24 717	50 976	812
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 315	312	1 293	2 356	1 391	12	6	2 356	3 984	118
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families -----	29 936	7 560	29 830	50 770	23 939	341	454	50 478	83 072	2 056
No workers -----	3 573	1 083	3 564	5 586	4 371	16	28	5 579	6 411	231
1 worker -----	8 366	2 486	8 326	13 253	7 782	150	148	13 142	16 618	815
2 workers -----	14 305	2 932	14 266	25 933	8 688	127	252	25 779	48 422	795
3 or more workers -----	3 692	1 059	3 674	5 998	3 098	48	26	5 978	11 621	215
Married-couple families -----	25 185	4 205	25 117	43 484	11 408	328	384	43 229	70 049	990
No workers -----	2 895	493	2 895	4 587	939	8	16	4 580	5 352	31
1 worker -----	5 896	714	5 870	9 578	2 131	145	110	9 490	10 268	145
2 or more workers -----	16 394	2 998	16 352	29 319	8 338	175	258	29 159	54 429	814
Husband and wife worked -----	15 100	2 615	15 058	27 001	7 247	162	226	26 866	52 160	740
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 546	2 955	3 508	5 645	11 043	13	46	5 623	9 928	906
No workers -----	556	563	547	861	3 210	8	12	861	921	189
1 worker -----	1 901	1 570	1 887	2 930	4 897	5	23	2 913	4 962	543
2 or more workers -----	1 089	822	1 074	1 854	2 936	—	11	1 849	4 045	174
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	13 460	2 459	13 432	27 266	7 804	74	230	27 099	33 154	706
Male -----	13 042	2 352	13 014	25 997	7 299	57	210	25 830	31 856	695
May 1975 or later service only -----	1 384	603	1 374	3 902	2 343	37	95	3 850	3 696	188
September 1980 or later service only -----	821	347	821	2 179	1 318	37	49	2 153	2 130	84
Served 2 or more years -----	683	291	683	1 956	1 226	37	49	1 930	1 818	80
Vietnam-era service -----	3 689	768	3 682	10 141	3 176	16	67	10 082	10 534	227
World War II service -----	4 797	530	4 792	7 315	1 179	10	31	7 296	9 344	123



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Madison, WI MSA—Con.				Manchester, NH MSA				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	170	1 409	707	69 595	30 776	154	256	470	30 510
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	137	1 028	557	57 826	24 469	137	250	406	24 232
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	123	503	383	46 168	18 172	85	192	288	18 001
Wife unemployed .....	—	49	19	638	634	9	6	35	621
Husband unemployed .....	14	22	32	967	1 161	—	—	23	1 148
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	4	27	708	774	—	—	13	761
Wife unemployed .....	6	6	—	64	124	—	—	—	124
Husband not in labor force .....	19	359	118	10 802	5 146	17	6	41	5 130
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	4	59	76	2 818	1 232	15	—	41	1 216
Wife unemployed .....	—	7	—	59	45	—	—	—	45
Female householder, no husband present .....	73	165	144	9 866	4 943	71	15	74	4 922
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	59	112	104	7 477	3 164	30	15	25	3 153
Unemployed .....	—	—	7	247	256	—	—	15	256
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	118	700	377	20 962	8 075	113	84	117	8 029
Enrolled in school .....	102	684	319	18 378	6 075	78	76	65	6 044
Employed .....	55	214	120	8 858	2 987	43	24	47	2 974
Unemployed .....	7	23	37	899	465	—	—	—	465
Not in labor force .....	40	447	162	8 610	2 623	35	52	18	2 605
Not enrolled in school .....	16	16	58	2 584	2 000	35	8	52	1 985
High school graduate .....	10	11	22	1 794	1 017	15	8	8	1 009
Employed .....	10	11	17	1 545	789	6	4	8	781
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	105	110	—	—	—	110
Not in labor force .....	—	—	5	144	110	9	4	—	110
Not high school graduate .....	6	5	36	790	983	20	—	44	976
Employed .....	—	—	36	509	409	—	—	31	402
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	72	209	—	—	—	209
Not in labor force .....	6	5	—	208	365	20	—	13	365
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	686	3 332	2 209	197 798	75 669	482	842	1 109	75 004
Private wage and salary workers .....	445	1 515	1 375	135 188	62 120	450	747	934	61 591
Local government workers .....	62	106	207	11 940	4 740	16	—	20	4 720
State government workers .....	167	1 470	505	34 188	1 621	7	45	35	1 586
Federal government workers .....	—	100	18	4 225	2 452	—	6	81	2 391
Self-employed workers .....	12	139	104	11 740	4 586	7	36	39	4 566
Unpaid family workers .....	—	2	—	517	150	2	8	—	150
Employed females 16 years and over .....	289	1 416	992	96 437	36 213	186	358	470	35 897
Private wage and salary workers .....	191	675	634	64 628	29 929	173	317	402	29 664
Local government workers .....	24	61	109	7 133	2 613	—	—	20	2 593
State government workers .....	74	555	210	18 164	766	7	10	19	747
Federal government workers .....	—	67	4	1 871	1 039	—	6	9	1 039
Self-employed workers .....	—	56	35	4 394	1 758	6	25	20	1 746
Unpaid family workers .....	—	2	—	247	108	—	—	—	108
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	873	4 428	2 821	227 097	86 882	661	847	1 332	86 119
50 to 52 weeks .....	431	1 886	1 213	146 971	57 527	395	472	923	56 997
48 and 49 weeks .....	33	273	126	9 585	3 490	31	15	51	3 477
40 to 47 weeks .....	80	458	329	19 242	8 030	20	86	54	7 992
27 to 39 weeks .....	80	436	382	16 292	6 445	60	71	122	6 370
14 to 26 weeks .....	114	592	382	18 560	6 267	102	130	91	6 192
1 to 13 weeks .....	135	783	389	16 447	5 123	53	73	—	5 091
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	564	2 339	1 952	165 192	68 012	503	607	1 131	67 393
40 or more weeks .....	399	1 598	1 285	139 963	58 329	373	457	975	57 798
50 to 52 weeks .....	370	1 273	1 001	122 996	50 261	328	383	885	49 766
27 to 39 weeks .....	41	165	224	8 404	4 002	44	54	54	3 971
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	356	1 873	1 197	110 176	41 597	244	381	558	41 234
50 to 52 weeks .....	153	782	496	67 432	25 889	104	200	366	25 629
48 and 49 weeks .....	14	71	43	4 950	1 697	24	8	25	1 697
40 to 47 weeks .....	39	187	181	10 771	4 098	6	37	16	4 082
27 to 39 weeks .....	31	209	179	9 017	3 399	37	31	56	3 370
14 to 26 weeks .....	55	272	170	9 625	3 525	64	75	43	3 484
1 to 13 weeks .....	64	352	128	8 381	2 989	9	30	52	2 972
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	185	916	682	69 917	28 671	182	250	423	28 408
40 or more weeks .....	133	616	464	58 831	24 094	134	186	369	23 853
50 to 52 weeks .....	124	507	370	50 742	20 572	104	151	328	20 347
27 to 39 weeks .....	4	62	81	3 922	1 657	21	14	23	1 657
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	264	1 617	919	82 533	37 439	236	286	596	37 109
No workers .....	21	248	22	6 392	3 558	19	—	32	3 550
1 worker .....	76	615	312	16 462	8 741	36	68	161	8 654
2 workers .....	122	625	472	48 126	19 597	169	144	332	19 367
3 or more workers .....	45	129	113	11 553	5 543	12	74	71	5 538
Married-couple families .....	170	1 409	707	69 595	30 776	154	256	470	30 510
No workers .....	10	207	9	5 343	2 829	—	—	8	2 821
1 worker .....	14	531	178	10 157	5 287	9	62	74	5 249
2 or more workers .....	146	671	520	54 095	22 660	145	194	388	22 440
Husband and wife worked .....	137	621	483	51 847	20 986	143	194	367	20 785
Female householder, no husband present .....	73	165	144	9 866	4 943	71	15	74	4 922
No workers .....	11	39	9	915	647	19	—	24	647
1 worker .....	52	74	90	4 922	2 559	27	6	44	2 544
2 or more workers .....	10	52	45	4 029	1 737	25	9	6	1 731
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	205	73	219	33 029	17 657	95	9	153	17 540
Male .....	182	70	207	31 741	16 891	95	9	137	16 790
May 1975 or later service only .....	28	19	96	3 645	2 607	42	9	59	2 560
September 1980 or later service only .....	6	19	63	2 096	1 350	32	9	20	1 330
Served 2 or more years .....	6	19	60	1 787	1 129	32	9	20	1 109
Vietnam-era service .....	109	26	70	10 481	5 073	27	—	72	5 025
World War II service .....	18	28	34	9 323	5 575	12	—	10	5 565

## 3450 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Mansfield, OH MSA			McAllen--Edinburg--Mission, TX MSA					Medford, OR MSA		
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Married-couple families .....	27 787	1 034	27 696	54 031	187	226	54 164	15 359	32 918	450	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	21 257	621	21 204	34 773	149	201	38 018	7 714	21 956	303	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	13 265	407	13 232	18 184	111	97	18 397	4 689	14 131	219	
Wife unemployed .....	638	66	638	1 361	13	8	1 962	126	719	6	
Husband unemployed .....	811	139	791	3 793	20	12	5 239	197	961	24	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	450	87	450	1 203	8	5	1 543	109	535	4	
Wife unemployed .....	62	28	52	733	—	7	1 084	—	73	—	
Husband not in labor force .....	5 719	274	5 701	15 465	18	13	10 907	7 448	10 001	123	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 019	124	1 019	1 959	7	—	1 934	581	1 737	34	
Wife unemployed .....	56	7	56	341	—	—	392	48	87	7	
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 883	890	3 855	11 214	31	25	13 861	1 284	4 808	164	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 248	424	2 226	4 857	23	15	5 769	741	2 782	71	
Unemployed .....	111	77	111	952	8	—	1 250	18	313	26	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	6 411	730	6 357	21 798	134	24	28 989	1 919	7 337	169	
Enrolled in school .....	4 782	529	4 735	17 495	125	24	23 400	1 653	5 486	101	
Employed .....	1 833	128	1 827	3 437	22	11	4 644	388	2 360	43	
Unemployed .....	364	62	364	1 452	7	—	2 114	101	391	15	
Not in labor force .....	2 585	339	2 544	12 606	96	13	16 642	1 164	2 735	43	
Not enrolled in school .....	1 629	201	1 622	4 303	9	—	5 589	266	1 851	68	
High school graduate .....	961	87	954	1 348	—	—	1 754	170	1 006	23	
Employed .....	658	42	651	745	—	—	1 005	82	688	14	
Unemployed .....	161	30	161	186	—	—	261	21	125	9	
Not in labor force .....	112	15	112	399	—	—	480	49	183	—	
Not high school graduate .....	668	114	668	2 955	9	—	3 835	96	845	45	
Employed .....	308	6	308	717	—	—	893	28	430	15	
Unemployed .....	92	9	92	506	9	—	736	14	162	6	
Not in labor force .....	268	99	268	1 732	—	—	2 206	54	253	24	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	52 735	3 025	52 489	90 884	405	480	102 528	18 598	60 190	941	
Private wage and salary workers .....	43 390	2 501	43 175	64 135	261	262	74 082	12 552	44 624	686	
Local government workers .....	3 551	281	3 535	8 825	22	35	9 877	1 627	4 354	76	
State government workers .....	1 464	142	1 464	7 347	60	27	7 851	1 518	2 149	33	
Federal government workers .....	662	47	662	2 277	26	21	2 428	489	1 968	41	
Self-employed workers .....	3 437	54	3 422	7 627	36	121	7 698	2 202	6 748	96	
Unpaid family workers .....	231	—	231	673	—	14	592	210	347	9	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	23 247	1 557	23 075	39 715	169	218	44 385	8 104	27 150	456	
Private wage and salary workers .....	19 023	1 288	18 873	27 298	102	134	31 228	5 390	20 209	317	
Local government workers .....	1 976	146	1 960	4 941	13	19	5 211	1 061	2 410	42	
State government workers .....	670	66	670	4 563	35	—	4 933	864	1 077	33	
Federal government workers .....	238	33	238	802	9	6	914	154	742	31	
Self-employed workers .....	1 204	24	1 198	1 832	10	45	1 881	535	2 520	33	
Unpaid family workers .....	136	—	136	279	—	14	218	100	192	—	
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	60 699	4 392	60 395	113 454	463	537	130 179	22 354	72 906	1 195	
50 to 52 weeks .....	39 644	2 341	39 451	50 972	277	305	53 628	13 065	40 669	554	
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 110	148	2 099	7 587	25	51	9 446	747	3 222	44	
40 to 47 weeks .....	4 907	250	4 894	10 111	61	19	11 841	1 806	6 949	105	
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 772	333	4 743	13 444	30	34	16 123	2 192	6 576	175	
14 to 26 weeks .....	4 906	634	4 863	15 297	21	47	18 716	2 258	7 656	139	
1 to 13 weeks .....	4 360	686	4 345	16 043	49	81	20 425	2 286	7 834	178	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	47 076	3 398	46 860	88 103	333	466	99 734	18 059	54 661	894	
40 or more weeks .....	39 555	2 336	39 391	59 175	297	338	63 787	13 864	42 097	557	
50 to 52 weeks .....	34 529	2 017	34 381	44 979	231	275	46 869	11 850	34 704	445	
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 975	259	2 953	9 848	24	34	11 649	1 643	4 199	139	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	27 241	1 938	27 063	50 624	206	237	58 080	9 768	33 913	604	
50 to 52 weeks .....	15 883	1 147	15 754	20 346	103	113	21 900	4 822	16 837	227	
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 064	57	1 058	3 059	19	6	3 797	339	1 423	21	
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 463	105	2 460	5 004	19	7	5 303	1 049	3 407	53	
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 835	126	2 820	6 970	24	22	8 004	1 277	3 682	79	
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 516	206	2 497	7 045	14	43	8 361	1 194	4 103	90	
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 480	297	2 474	8 200	27	46	10 715	1 087	4 461	134	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	17 805	1 429	17 693	36 876	152	195	41 781	7 311	21 509	400	
40 or more weeks .....	14 244	1 086	14 154	23 208	116	106	24 886	5 212	15 409	221	
50 to 52 weeks .....	12 094	987	12 010	17 028	85	100	18 049	4 153	12 427	178	
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 606	105	1 598	5 073	24	22	5 689	973	2 013	63	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>											
Families .....	32 748	2 073	32 622	67 652	237	251	71 067	17 016	39 198	651	
No workers .....	4 184	442	4 161	12 495	16	16	8 618	6 006	7 195	150	
1 worker .....	9 652	728	9 613	21 314	82	78	24 050	4 325	10 765	191	
2 workers .....	14 930	658	14 869	24 408	106	128	25 878	5 592	17 410	260	
3 or more workers .....	3 982	245	3 979	9 435	33	29	12 521	1 093	3 828	50	
Married-couple families .....	27 787	1 034	27 696	54 031	187	226	54 164	15 359	32 918	450	
No workers .....	3 361	113	3 344	9 464	16	6	4 794	5 725	6 172	91	
1 worker .....	7 091	292	7 067	14 937	40	63	16 245	3 431	7 370	84	
2 or more workers .....	17 335	629	17 285	29 630	131	157	33 125	6 203	19 376	275	
Husband and wife worked .....	15 769	579	15 728	24 385	124	128	26 003	5 670	18 054	256	
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 883	890	3 855	11 214	31	25	13 861	1 284	4 808	164	
No workers .....	676	297	670	2 730	—	10	3 465	227	889	54	
1 worker .....	2 017	353	2 009	5 076	23	15	6 216	673	2 587	86	
2 or more workers .....	1 190	240	1 176	3 408	8	—	4 180	384	1 332	24	
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	14 354	812	14 278	17 430	70	20	9 962	9 622	22 274	354	
Male .....	13 934	805	13 863	16 783	68	20	9 723	9 167	21 340	336	
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 311	188	1 303	1 911	7	—	2 097	404	2 088	47	
September 1980 or later service only .....	760	83	760	1 043	5	—	1 211	208	1 092	18	
Served 2 or more years .....	627	66	627	811	5	—	967	161	959	16	
Vietnam-era service .....	4 074	281	4 045	4 745	7	20	3 830	1 805	6 639	118	
World War II service .....	4 929	140	4 924	7 088	14	—	1 960	5 428	8 220	91	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3451



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Medford, OR MSA—Con.			Melbourne--Titusville--Palm Bay, FL MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	174	911	32 402	90 437	4 202	342	743	2 387	88 579
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	162	794	21 503	60 660	3 315	262	553	1 901	59 176
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	107	423	13 868	38 333	2 425	156	305	1 190	37 385
Wife unemployed .....	17	38	717	1 775	146	15	31	64	1 734
Husband unemployed .....	—	53	942	1 638	162	8	99	79	1 599
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	25	530	894	90	8	60	41	862
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	73	140	9	—	18	5	140
Husband not in labor force .....	12	64	9 957	28 139	725	72	91	407	27 804
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	19	1 726	4 313	306	21	10	53	4 276
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	87	194	26	—	16	31	178
Female householder, no husband present .....	25	147	4 720	10 688	3 006	92	51	347	10 423
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	6	84	2 716	7 382	1 667	68	30	215	7 226
Unemployed .....	9	11	313	393	155	—	—	11	387
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	186	448	7 126	15 687	2 333	58	332	748	15 105
Enrolled in school .....	143	282	5 318	11 831	1 595	40	268	601	11 322
Employed .....	63	75	2 318	5 569	345	16	91	234	5 357
Unemployed .....	10	19	381	783	242	—	15	42	747
Not in labor force .....	70	188	2 619	5 463	1 008	24	162	325	5 202
Not enrolled in school .....	43	166	1 808	3 856	738	18	64	147	3 783
High school graduate .....	31	52	990	1 944	265	5	9	46	1 933
Employed .....	14	33	681	1 346	154	5	—	23	1 335
Unemployed .....	13	—	125	179	19	—	9	—	179
Not in labor force .....	4	19	174	343	85	—	—	—	343
Not high school graduate .....	12	114	818	1 912	473	13	55	101	1 850
Employed .....	12	79	409	932	42	13	19	44	904
Unemployed .....	—	6	156	350	76	—	—	13	337
Not in labor force .....	—	29	253	630	355	—	36	44	609
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	577	2 240	58 937	167 811	11 740	816	2 266	5 533	163 509
Private wage and salary workers .....	431	1 870	43 637	133 087	8 527	608	1 879	4 289	129 801
Local government workers .....	12	76	4 300	11 500	1 404	69	97	265	11 278
State government workers .....	59	80	2 077	3 625	446	38	50	244	3 405
Federal government workers .....	14	86	1 935	8 705	945	59	118	493	8 305
Self-employed workers .....	61	128	6 641	10 323	383	34	106	219	10 164
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	347	571	35	8	16	23	556
Employed females 16 years and over .....	281	804	26 602	73 857	6 160	338	1 248	2 631	71 852
Private wage and salary workers .....	221	603	19 820	58 432	4 544	250	989	2 086	56 872
Local government workers .....	—	40	2 382	6 444	770	37	70	151	6 317
State government workers .....	28	53	1 027	1 758	265	27	44	93	1 672
Federal government workers .....	6	30	729	3 131	444	15	61	192	2 983
Self-employed workers .....	26	78	2 452	3 713	107	9	68	98	3 640
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	192	379	30	—	16	11	368
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	680	2 816	71 303	196 056	14 675	1 033	2 603	6 694	190 968
50 to 52 weeks .....	336	1 405	39 747	126 409	8 779	545	1 487	4 053	123 297
48 and 49 weeks .....	64	113	3 176	7 629	518	44	161	333	7 377
40 to 47 weeks .....	50	335	6 805	16 358	1 162	114	222	491	15 982
27 to 39 weeks .....	59	226	6 479	14 010	1 154	91	189	467	13 675
14 to 26 weeks .....	66	410	7 454	16 368	1 351	132	293	714	15 839
1 to 13 weeks .....	105	327	7 642	15 282	1 711	107	251	636	14 798
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	442	2 229	53 451	155 765	11 471	852	2 030	5 326	151 761
40 or more weeks .....	350	1 595	41 159	130 464	9 087	632	1 638	4 315	127 156
50 to 52 weeks .....	283	1 234	33 902	113 529	7 786	496	1 327	3 721	110 665
27 to 39 weeks .....	14	184	4 139	8 770	665	70	116	327	8 549
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	357	1 054	33 224	87 089	7 498	457	1 369	3 130	84 725
50 to 52 weeks .....	153	498	16 451	49 974	4 257	181	731	1 676	48 734
48 and 49 weeks .....	31	42	1 391	3 490	287	18	83	98	3 411
40 to 47 weeks .....	12	60	3 371	8 647	620	60	156	252	8 457
27 to 39 weeks .....	44	108	3 631	7 597	663	64	110	297	7 361
14 to 26 weeks .....	50	193	3 996	9 239	781	73	182	469	8 894
1 to 13 weeks .....	67	153	4 384	8 142	890	61	107	338	7 868
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	211	673	21 075	61 418	5 433	315	956	2 273	59 738
40 or more weeks .....	149	441	15 093	49 035	4 209	210	793	1 720	47 759
50 to 52 weeks .....	115	394	12 135	41 402	3 541	139	610	1 501	40 289
27 to 39 weeks .....	14	80	1 990	4 387	316	43	54	206	4 222
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	208	1 163	38 563	104 803	7 686	464	878	2 825	102 631
No workers .....	22	38	7 189	19 542	1 011	46	115	308	19 280
1 worker .....	52	420	10 509	29 129	2 740	153	249	793	28 558
2 workers .....	125	530	17 092	45 364	2 983	225	391	1 345	44 341
3 or more workers .....	9	175	3 773	10 768	952	40	123	379	10 452
Married-couple families .....	174	911	32 402	90 437	4 202	342	743	2 387	88 579
No workers .....	12	10	6 169	18 107	326	42	94	253	17 883
1 worker .....	42	264	7 194	21 506	780	91	199	552	21 123
2 or more workers .....	120	637	19 039	50 824	3 096	209	450	1 582	49 573
Husband and wife worked .....	96	587	17 728	46 729	2 877	202	410	1 415	45 630
Female householder, no husband present .....	25	147	4 720	10 688	3 006	92	51	347	10 423
No workers .....	10	28	886	1 124	639	4	9	49	1 086
1 worker .....	1	88	2 525	5 702	1 655	52	21	192	5 553
2 or more workers .....	14	31	1 309	3 862	712	36	21	106	3 784
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	52	404	21 974	67 288	2 334	332	245	1 247	66 269
Male .....	44	373	21 069	63 330	2 119	297	214	1 126	62 386
May 1975 or later service only .....	25	92	2 010	9 301	911	95	76	347	9 066
September 1980 or later service only .....	7	39	1 066	4 827	548	35	47	179	4 716
Served 2 or more years .....	7	39	933	4 173	508	35	35	171	4 066
Vietnam-era service .....	9	125	6 568	20 393	811	110	136	476	20 002
World War II service .....	6	93	8 139	23 692	310	61	6	242	23 455

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## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Memphis, TN--AR--MS MSA						Arkansas (pt.)		
	Total						Arkansas (pt.)		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	134 863	43 920	489	1 436	992	134 258	6 995	2 432	6 957
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	110 626	32 535	414	1 288	850	110 079	5 691	1 543	5 665
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	71 065	23 559	271	750	513	70 746	3 498	924	3 488
Wife unemployed .....	2 242	1 513	16	14	36	2 218	198	126	198
Husband unemployed .....	1 890	1 679	20	12	23	1 883	162	158	162
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 188	1 082	11	5	—	1 188	65	84	65
Wife unemployed .....	79	214	9	—	—	79	2	25	2
Husband not in labor force .....	22 347	9 706	55	136	119	22 296	1 142	731	1 130
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 208	3 064	28	44	29	5 194	382	166	382
Wife unemployed .....	118	258	—	—	—	118	15	3	15
Female householder, no husband present .....	18 619	45 033	83	213	228	18 517	1 081	2 120	1 081
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	12 997	24 479	57	160	156	12 913	792	838	792
Unemployed .....	599	4 341	4	—	31	599	13	230	13
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	31 266	29 297	175	498	631	30 937	1 467	1 638	1 455
Enrolled in school .....	22 451	21 686	102	362	274	22 249	990	1 194	978
Employed .....	9 357	5 082	41	103	99	9 294	310	179	302
Unemployed .....	1 362	2 643	6	10	7	1 355	102	96	102
Not in labor force .....	11 489	13 890	55	235	143	11 364	578	919	574
Not enrolled in school .....	8 815	7 611	73	136	357	8 688	477	444	477
High school graduate .....	5 912	3 252	26	113	292	5 796	261	156	261
Employed .....	2 481	1 385	—	23	17	2 481	216	63	216
Unemployed .....	462	608	—	—	6	456	28	46	28
Not in labor force .....	512	811	—	25	19	503	13	47	13
Not high school graduate .....	2 903	4 359	47	23	65	2 892	216	288	216
Employed .....	1 422	820	16	7	36	1 411	104	40	104
Unemployed .....	447	1 023	8	—	—	447	36	30	36
Not in labor force .....	887	2 503	11	16	21	887	76	218	76
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	292 096	148 023	1 072	3 754	2 706	290 510	13 971	5 881	13 933
Private wage and salary workers .....	234 705	109 058	884	2 759	2 281	233 369	11 172	4 686	11 146
Local government workers .....	17 581	18 474	35	111	120	17 510	722	448	710
State government workers .....	8 972	6 153	47	324	99	8 906	674	356	674
Federal government workers .....	10 296	10 318	29	115	86	10 241	355	226	355
Self-employed workers .....	19 555	3 829	72	420	105	19 497	1 015	163	1 015
Unpaid family workers .....	987	191	5	25	15	987	33	2	33
Employed females 16 years and over .....	131 357	79 917	424	1 654	1 148	130 636	6 266	2 937	6 254
Private wage and salary workers .....	105 936	57 080	385	1 220	984	105 307	4 890	2 236	4 890
Local government workers .....	9 438	11 285	7	56	81	9 382	431	233	419
State government workers .....	4 962	4 306	6	110	31	4 945	461	272	461
Federal government workers .....	4 548	5 784	8	67	12	4 536	191	105	191
Self-employed workers .....	5 828	1 361	13	184	25	5 821	273	91	273
Unpaid family workers .....	645	101	5	17	15	645	20	—	20
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	333 499	175 237	1 333	4 189	3 810	331 365	16 048	7 324	16 006
50 to 52 weeks .....	228 295	100 932	801	2 735	2 036	227 136	10 746	3 961	10 732
48 and 49 weeks .....	11 671	8 963	60	283	123	11 579	477	282	477
40 to 47 weeks .....	26 146	14 343	181	324	511	25 853	1 239	593	1 227
27 to 39 weeks .....	20 825	15 505	87	226	362	20 656	1 151	747	1 143
14 to 26 weeks .....	24 491	17 613	114	388	521	24 194	1 207	878	1 199
1 to 13 weeks .....	22 071	17 881	90	233	257	21 947	1 228	873	1 228
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	269 920	135 173	1 095	3 224	2 882	268 293	13 313	5 620	13 279
40 or more weeks .....	233 655	106 758	933	2 823	2 242	232 358	11 078	4 143	11 052
50 to 52 weeks .....	205 620	88 429	744	2 374	1 747	204 632	9 779	3 481	9 765
27 to 39 weeks .....	12 885	9 980	57	108	224	12 775	903	532	895
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	151 543	93 725	544	1 831	1 501	150 626	7 246	3 676	7 234
50 to 52 weeks .....	93 187	51 564	264	1 076	698	92 752	4 408	1 830	4 408
48 and 49 weeks .....	5 514	4 906	20	115	62	5 475	205	161	205
40 to 47 weeks .....	14 281	8 107	96	135	197	14 163	636	249	624
27 to 39 weeks .....	11 816	9 339	46	136	178	11 728	634	410	634
14 to 26 weeks .....	13 876	9 797	68	250	247	13 721	630	523	630
1 to 13 weeks .....	12 869	10 012	50	119	119	12 787	733	503	733
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	112 209	68 705	380	1 287	967	111 597	5 547	2 548	5 535
40 or more weeks .....	93 173	53 212	303	1 061	713	92 725	4 405	1 798	4 393
50 to 52 weeks .....	79 246	43 516	220	870	531	78 910	3 819	1 531	3 819
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 848	5 690	23	64	116	6 785	476	253	476
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	158 675	95 378	615	1 758	1 336	157 926	8 324	4 817	8 286
No workers .....	14 747	15 523	20	84	93	14 702	591	1 163	579
1 worker .....	44 057	32 739	124	640	466	43 828	2 519	1 638	2 511
2 workers .....	80 723	34 072	335	759	625	80 318	4 290	1 510	4 272
3 or more workers .....	19 148	13 044	136	275	152	19 078	924	506	924
Married-couple families .....	134 863	43 920	489	1 436	992	134 258	6 995	2 432	6 957
No workers .....	12 176	4 144	20	38	69	12 146	455	334	443
1 worker .....	31 972	8 595	54	468	222	31 839	1 861	629	1 853
2 or more workers .....	90 715	31 181	415	930	701	90 273	4 679	1 469	4 661
Husband and wife worked .....	83 810	27 563	346	816	674	83 381	4 350	1 236	4 332
Female householder, no husband present .....	18 619	45 033	83	213	228	18 517	1 081	2 120	1 081
No workers .....	2 203	10 414	—	25	9	2 203	133	769	133
1 worker .....	9 601	20 927	46	122	163	9 527	531	890	531
2 or more workers .....	6 815	13 692	37	66	56	6 787	417	461	417
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	71 223	27 786	314	200	545	70 981	3 229	738	3 229
Male .....	68 536	26 104	300	183	523	68 306	3 096	690	3 096
May 1975 or later service only .....	7 562	7 670	62	57	199	7 494	396	185	396
September 1980 or later service only .....	4 147	4 179	39	22	113	4 109	257	67	257
Served 2 or more years .....	3 315	3 550	27	7	107	3 283	185	65	185
Vietnam-era service .....	23 303	10 093	156	103	205	23 217	1 127	286	1 127
World War II service .....	21 951	5 522	22	7	76	21 904	922	169	922



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Memphis, TN--AR--MS MSA—Con.								
	Mississippi (pt.)			Tennessee (pt.)					
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	15 051	1 183	15 021	112 817	40 305	426	1 391	884	112 280
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	12 608	848	12 578	92 327	30 144	366	1 243	771	91 836
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	8 114	564	8 100	59 453	22 071	236	719	481	59 158
Wife unemployed .....	379	41	371	1 665	1 346	16	14	23	1 649
Husband unemployed .....	250	15	250	1 478	1 506	5	12	23	1 471
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	149	—	149	974	998	5	5	—	974
Wife unemployed .....	15	4	15	62	185	—	—	—	62
Husband not in labor force .....	2 193	320	2 193	19 012	8 655	55	136	90	18 973
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	600	71	600	4 226	2 827	28	44	29	4 212
Wife unemployed .....	16	—	16	87	255	—	—	—	87
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 844	715	1 827	15 694	42 198	77	199	206	15 609
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 375	332	1 366	10 830	23 309	55	146	142	10 755
Unemployed .....	76	74	76	510	4 037	—	—	31	510
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	3 660	668	3 638	26 139	26 991	135	456	591	25 844
Enrolled in school .....	2 882	530	2 860	18 579	19 962	70	323	234	18 411
Employed .....	1 172	128	1 172	7 875	4 775	20	89	91	7 820
Unemployed .....	212	42	205	1 048	2 505	6	10	—	1 048
Not in labor force .....	1 498	360	1 483	9 413	12 611	44	210	118	9 307
Not enrolled in school .....	778	138	778	7 560	7 029	65	133	357	7 433
High school graduate .....	428	32	428	5 223	3 064	26	110	292	5 107
Employed .....	285	7	285	1 980	1 315	—	23	17	1 980
Unemployed .....	70	9	70	364	553	—	—	6	358
Not in labor force .....	68	16	68	431	748	—	22	19	422
Not high school graduate .....	350	106	350	2 337	3 965	39	23	65	2 326
Employed .....	186	22	186	1 132	758	16	7	36	1 121
Unemployed .....	52	14	52	359	979	—	—	—	359
Not in labor force .....	112	70	112	699	2 215	11	16	21	699
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	30 031	2 947	29 964	248 094	139 195	937	3 590	2 531	246 613
Private wage and salary workers .....	25 061	2 409	25 001	198 472	101 963	749	2 623	2 130	197 222
Local government workers .....	1 329	194	1 329	15 530	17 832	35	111	108	15 471
State government workers .....	559	123	559	7 739	5 674	47	324	99	7 673
Federal government workers .....	965	83	965	8 976	10 009	29	109	81	8 921
Self-employed workers .....	1 993	138	1 986	16 547	3 528	72	398	98	16 496
Unpaid family workers .....	124	—	124	830	189	5	25	15	830
Employed females 16 years and over .....	13 208	1 341	13 185	111 883	75 639	388	1 577	1 079	111 197
Private wage and salary workers .....	10 984	1 098	10 968	90 062	53 746	349	1 151	934	89 449
Local government workers .....	742	108	742	8 265	10 944	7	56	69	8 221
State government workers .....	371	73	371	4 130	3 961	6	110	31	4 113
Federal government workers .....	466	27	466	3 891	5 652	8	61	12	3 879
Self-employed workers .....	568	35	561	4 987	1 235	13	182	18	4 987
Unpaid family workers .....	77	—	77	548	101	5	17	15	548
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	33 116	3 542	33 032	284 335	164 371	1 166	4 024	3 612	282 327
50 to 52 weeks .....	23 171	1 905	23 143	194 378	95 066	709	2 632	1 952	193 261
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 190	254	1 181	10 004	8 437	42	283	100	9 921
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 299	200	2 284	22 608	13 550	166	308	480	22 342
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 998	397	1 998	17 676	14 361	82	212	352	17 515
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 192	372	2 177	21 092	16 363	95	356	488	20 818
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 266	414	2 249	18 577	16 594	72	233	240	18 470
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	27 736	2 814	27 666	228 871	126 739	957	3 093	2 706	227 348
40 or more weeks .....	23 991	2 022	23 946	198 586	100 593	823	2 735	2 111	197 360
50 to 52 weeks .....	21 190	1 690	21 162	174 651	83 258	659	2 302	1 663	173 705
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 314	268	1 314	10 668	9 180	52	94	214	10 566
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	15 001	1 678	14 970	129 296	88 371	490	1 743	1 424	128 422
50 to 52 weeks .....	9 498	807	9 498	79 281	48 927	248	1 017	678	78 846
48 and 49 weeks .....	525	146	516	4 784	4 599	12	115	39	4 754
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 075	112	1 068	12 570	7 746	89	135	178	12 471
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 190	196	1 190	9 992	8 733	46	130	178	9 904
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 431	216	1 416	11 815	9 058	49	227	232	11 675
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 282	201	1 282	10 854	9 308	46	119	119	10 772
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	11 609	1 222	11 592	95 053	64 935	340	1 217	904	94 470
40 or more weeks .....	9 503	873	9 494	79 265	50 541	280	1 017	658	78 838
50 to 52 weeks .....	8 307	676	8 307	67 120	41 309	204	826	511	66 784
27 to 39 weeks .....	730	104	730	5 642	5 333	23	58	116	5 579
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	17 336	2 083	17 289	133 015	88 478	539	1 699	1 187	132 351
No workers .....	1 307	334	1 307	12 849	14 026	20	84	70	12 816
1 worker .....	4 790	698	4 765	36 748	30 403	107	618	388	36 552
2 workers .....	8 678	757	8 656	67 755	31 805	290	734	577	67 390
3 or more workers .....	2 561	294	2 561	15 663	12 244	122	263	152	15 593
Married-couple families .....	15 051	1 183	15 021	112 817	40 305	426	1 391	884	112 280
No workers .....	1 140	164	1 140	10 581	3 646	20	38	46	10 563
1 worker .....	3 508	228	3 500	26 603	7 738	48	456	185	26 486
2 or more workers .....	10 403	791	10 381	75 633	28 921	358	897	653	75 231
Husband and wife worked .....	9 490	641	9 468	69 970	25 686	294	785	626	69 581
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 844	715	1 827	15 694	42 198	77	199	206	15 609
No workers .....	128	151	128	1 942	9 494	—	25	9	1 942
1 worker .....	1 057	378	1 040	8 013	19 659	42	112	141	7 956
2 or more workers .....	659	186	659	5 739	13 045	35	62	56	5 711
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	6 905	287	6 905	61 089	26 761	287	198	521	60 847
Male .....	6 718	287	6 718	58 722	25 127	273	181	499	58 492
May 1975 or later service only .....	728	35	728	6 438	7 450	62	57	199	6 370
September 1980 or later service only .....	388	11	388	3 502	4 101	39	22	113	3 464
Served 2 or more years .....	316	7	316	2 814	3 478	27	7	107	2 782
Vietnam-era service .....	2 144	141	2 144	20 032	9 666	146	103	181	19 946
World War II service .....	1 655	70	1 655	19 374	5 283	22	5	76	19 327



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Merced, CA MSA						Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA				
							Total				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Married-couple families .....	26 059	1 297	213	1 983	8 907	22 523	523 526	67 202	979	8 151	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	19 741	1 086	142	980	6 935	16 950	373 809	52 517	793	7 111	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	12 041	835	59	551	3 369	10 628	236 750	38 156	473	4 651	
Wife unemployed .....	900	28	—	24	818	596	10 952	2 667	38	287	
Husband unemployed .....	745	59	33	60	805	535	12 439	3 649	59	212	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	294	41	25	8	208	260	7 259	2 593	48	113	
Wife unemployed .....	88	11	—	6	306	43	1 254	401	3	33	
Husband not in labor force .....	5 573	152	38	943	1 167	5 038	137 278	11 036	127	828	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 072	53	—	47	265	943	23 111	4 412	39	346	
Wife unemployed .....	96	12	—	12	94	86	1 424	248	5	—	
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 016	675	183	286	2 037	3 211	90 953	54 453	359	1 077	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 941	245	102	105	711	1 648	58 622	33 482	228	760	
Unemployed .....	312	52	7	39	289	213	4 096	4 425	35	56	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	6 454	584	105	1 109	4 449	4 904	105 522	40 459	238	2 326	
Enrolled in school .....	4 766	430	97	995	3 163	3 659	81 013	30 941	150	2 059	
Employed .....	1 757	105	16	164	833	1 448	32 418	7 185	76	509	
Unemployed .....	363	22	15	100	353	271	5 058	3 025	9	90	
Not in labor force .....	2 625	283	66	723	1 969	1 927	43 490	20 731	65	1 460	
Not enrolled in school .....	1 688	154	8	114	1 286	1 245	24 509	9 518	88	267	
High school graduate .....	891	93	8	44	355	767	10 673	3 816	38	161	
Employed .....	516	41	—	14	161	439	7 305	1 599	31	82	
Unemployed .....	119	40	—	7	88	93	944	772	—	12	
Not in labor force .....	115	—	—	23	90	101	2 188	1 347	—	67	
Not high school graduate .....	797	61	—	70	931	478	13 836	5 702	50	106	
Employed .....	366	26	—	—	412	234	7 141	1 148	31	25	
Unemployed .....	117	10	—	—	156	52	1 668	1 119	—	—	
Not in labor force .....	314	25	—	70	363	192	5 013	3 414	19	81	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	48 978	2 821	591	2 705	19 632	40 655	1 178 927	242 736	2 989	21 808	
Private wage and salary workers .....	34 268	1 866	461	1 981	16 622	27 380	969 525	182 010	2 407	18 566	
Local government workers .....	6 087	380	86	300	1 404	5 434	85 068	33 019	195	964	
State government workers .....	1 577	58	—	54	338	1 423	21 257	9 942	46	506	
Federal government workers .....	1 424	303	—	114	299	1 304	22 014	8 681	146	345	
Self-employed workers .....	5 183	214	44	248	867	4 704	76 213	8 708	185	1 165	
Unpaid family workers .....	439	—	—	8	102	410	4 850	376	10	262	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	20 660	1 250	317	1 213	6 636	17 740	530 081	125 708	1 224	10 296	
Private wage and salary workers .....	13 865	821	214	834	5 177	11 657	441 448	91 127	972	8 639	
Local government workers .....	3 853	206	80	167	844	3 430	43 531	19 598	124	548	
State government workers .....	733	40	—	35	190	635	11 705	6 705	18	256	
Federal government workers .....	551	124	—	75	165	495	8 643	4 937	67	228	
Self-employed workers .....	1 428	59	23	102	230	1 305	21 782	3 188	43	470	
Unpaid family workers .....	230	—	—	—	30	218	2 972	153	—	155	
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	60 375	3 861	780	3 187	25 448	50 031	1 319 029	279 703	3 413	23 434	
50 to 52 weeks .....	35 389	2 173	391	1 781	10 741	30 573	848 970	163 916	2 119	14 800	
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 676	204	14	178	1 436	2 251	67 850	15 476	173	1 378	
40 to 47 weeks .....	5 552	389	79	330	2 329	4 563	116 175	25 023	249	2 333	
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 507	330	67	216	3 289	4 289	89 712	21 850	219	1 581	
14 to 26 weeks .....	5 740	356	79	236	3 984	4 194	107 087	27 758	381	1 736	
1 to 13 weeks .....	5 511	409	150	446	3 669	4 161	89 235	25 680	272	1 606	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	47 149	2 914	573	2 386	20 965	38 775	1 067 251	227 691	2 850	19 477	
40 or more weeks .....	36 828	2 304	422	1 893	12 578	31 538	899 662	181 840	2 274	16 548	
50 to 52 weeks .....	30 992	1 887	343	1 537	9 481	26 821	761 735	148 690	1 959	13 498	
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 652	158	40	127	2 687	2 694	57 478	14 800	161	991	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	25 445	1 669	424	1 400	9 640	21 535	600 631	143 908	1 386	11 257	
50 to 52 weeks .....	12 325	775	197	743	3 167	10 798	359 844	80 610	833	6 479	
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 070	70	6	58	445	956	31 301	8 017	41	631	
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 958	196	47	173	799	2 616	60 436	14 398	99	1 312	
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 885	198	25	90	1 169	2 471	46 605	12 230	123	836	
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 106	179	45	119	1 856	2 292	55 546	14 955	182	1 039	
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 101	251	104	217	2 204	2 402	46 899	13 698	108	960	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	16 822	1 112	260	986	6 986	14 115	450 318	111 897	1 123	8 816	
40 or more weeks .....	11 825	797	193	739	3 341	10 401	370 616	88 660	868	7 213	
50 to 52 weeks .....	9 461	611	149	599	2 500	8 339	306 172	70 913	772	5 698	
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 683	78	7	52	830	1 413	27 465	7 820	90	472	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>											
Families .....	31 854	2 088	416	2 388	12 089	27 030	648 506	134 471	1 470	9 863	
No workers .....	4 317	297	79	936	1 300	3 783	105 790	16 107	133	653	
1 worker .....	9 503	586	161	652	3 739	7 891	182 144	45 949	516	2 688	
2 workers .....	14 463	983	154	580	4 865	12 508	275 666	52 946	688	4 847	
3 or more workers .....	3 571	222	22	220	2 185	2 848	84 906	19 469	133	1 675	
Married-couple families .....	26 059	1 297	213	1 983	8 907	22 523	523 526	67 202	979	8 151	
No workers .....	3 019	28	15	770	461	2 783	87 985	4 183	61	423	
1 worker .....	6 601	200	97	478	2 370	5 545	124 613	13 557	245	1 993	
2 or more workers .....	16 439	1 069	101	735	6 076	14 195	310 928	49 462	673	5 735	
Husband and wife worked .....	14 975	935	88	610	5 339	12 953	276 210	43 763	565	5 144	
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 016	675	183	286	2 037	3 211	90 953	54 453	359	1 077	
No workers .....	1 157	246	64	120	780	880	14 479	10 815	67	121	
1 worker .....	1 870	293	53	136	775	1 550	41 230	25 822	188	505	
2 or more workers .....	989	136	66	30	482	781	35 244	17 816	104	451	
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	13 491	1 056	129	292	1 719	12 637	238 222	28 231	746	751	
Male .....	12 789	941	129	264	1 647	11 952	227 068	25 948	685	690	
May 1975 or later service only .....	2 103	244	21	62	317	1 977	25 963	9 034	197	214	
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 229	160	10	50	207	1 145	14 606	5 012	93	80	
Served 2 or more years .....	1 142	149	—	41	182	1 068	12 358	4 417	75	74	
Vietnam-era service .....	4 880	487	46	110	723	4 557	58 658	9 550	292	255	
World War II service .....	3 664	130	34	46	384	3 431	98 283	4 650	106	202	



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Miami—Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Fort Lauderdale—Hollywood—Pompano Beach, FL PMSA						Miami—Hialeah, FL PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	206 563	341 174	238 782	23 204	521	3 508	20 594	221 726	284 744	43 998
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	166 088	227 414	156 820	18 774	446	3 161	17 775	142 104	216 989	33 743
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	99 448	149 209	102 392	13 789	292	2 086	11 070	93 254	134 358	24 367
Wife unemployed .....	7 590	4 389	3 307	759	17	101	650	2 742	7 645	1 908
Husband unemployed .....	7 192	6 401	4 510	1 122	25	59	492	4 148	7 929	2 527
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 046	3 884	2 690	810	16	40	230	2 545	4 569	1 783
Wife unemployed .....	891	470	398	126	3	9	100	312	856	275
Husband not in labor force .....	33 283	107 359	77 452	3 308	50	288	2 327	75 474	59 826	7 728
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	8 211	15 813	10 372	1 376	14	98	537	9 918	12 739	3 036
Wife unemployed .....	787	771	552	105	5	—	75	506	872	143
Female householder, no husband present .....	50 323	49 011	32 681	17 358	135	298	4 194	29 671	58 272	37 095
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	31 410	32 476	22 439	11 614	87	212	3 111	20 189	36 183	21 868
Unemployed .....	3 280	1 533	1 109	1 119	9	15	291	907	2 987	3 306
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	56 947	57 924	37 856	12 521	116	1 037	5 919	33 282	67 666	27 938
Enrolled in school .....	44 181	43 831	27 550	9 395	75	889	4 433	24 084	53 463	21 546
Employed .....	16 180	18 634	12 583	2 500	42	194	1 623	11 323	19 835	4 685
Unemployed .....	3 428	2 312	1 592	1 056	—	40	376	1 329	3 466	1 969
Not in labor force .....	24 560	22 851	13 354	5 839	33	655	2 434	11 411	30 136	14 892
Not enrolled in school .....	12 766	14 093	10 306	3 126	41	148	1 486	9 198	14 203	6 392
High school graduate .....	4 205	7 221	5 210	1 115	21	115	577	4 728	5 463	2 701
Employed .....	2 627	5 124	3 891	513	21	60	352	3 591	3 414	1 086
Unemployed .....	423	586	477	208	—	12	52	425	467	564
Not in labor force .....	1 142	1 281	796	387	—	43	173	666	1 392	960
Not high school graduate .....	8 561	6 872	5 096	2 011	20	33	909	4 470	8 740	3 691
Employed .....	4 209	3 793	3 011	492	20	17	567	2 652	4 130	656
Unemployed .....	1 032	806	610	390	—	—	115	529	1 058	729
Not in labor force .....	3 320	2 259	1 475	1 117	—	16	227	1 289	3 538	2 297
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	516 988	731 041	496 385	84 308	1 689	8 740	54 858	452 202	682 542	158 428
Private wage and salary workers .....	440 103	589 276	409 125	66 248	1 333	7 567	47 452	371 036	560 400	115 762
Local government workers .....	27 243	61 183	37 674	9 692	104	285	2 706	35 455	47 394	23 327
State government workers .....	8 339	13 971	7 950	2 830	39	132	782	7 296	13 307	7 112
Federal government workers .....	7 017	16 039	8 501	1 945	77	123	788	7 881	13 513	6 736
Self-employed workers .....	32 441	47 331	31 010	3 523	129	525	2 954	28 543	45 203	5 185
Unpaid family workers .....	1 845	3 241	2 125	70	7	108	176	1 991	2 725	306
Employed females 16 years and over .....	227 027	332 824	224 340	43 528	609	3 827	23 483	205 452	305 741	82 180
Private wage and salary workers .....	195 156	272 261	187 029	33 448	459	3 221	20 397	170 662	254 419	57 679
Local government workers .....	14 085	30 984	19 306	5 612	71	190	1 203	18 279	24 225	13 986
State government workers .....	4 940	7 294	4 383	2 030	17	67	464	4 004	7 322	4 675
Federal government workers .....	3 229	5 929	3 173	1 137	30	68	337	2 924	5 470	3 800
Self-employed workers .....	8 637	14 244	9 158	1 282	31	223	1 009	8 347	12 624	1 906
Unpaid family workers .....	980	2 112	1 291	19	—	58	73	1 236	1 681	134
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	566 010	830 323	558 684	95 201	1 796	9 342	59 803	510 598	760 345	184 502
50 to 52 weeks .....	352 582	538 198	362 639	55 132	1 130	6 142	36 675	332 359	486 331	108 784
48 and 49 weeks .....	36 809	37 182	25 569	5 569	104	469	3 630	22 598	42 281	9 907
40 to 47 weeks .....	48 773	75 155	51 071	8 936	113	920	5 781	46 640	65 104	16 087
27 to 39 weeks .....	40 966	55 745	37 837	7 969	99	546	4 382	34 458	51 875	13 881
14 to 26 weeks .....	48 865	66 379	44 963	8 995	200	672	5 142	41 135	62 124	18 763
1 to 13 weeks .....	38 015	57 664	36 605	8 600	150	593	4 193	33 408	52 630	17 080
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	473 004	658 160	445 315	77 715	1 493	7 927	50 179	404 929	621 936	149 976
40 or more weeks .....	387 942	560 943	379 807	61 835	1 191	6 853	41 208	346 096	519 855	120 005
50 to 52 weeks .....	319 435	480 071	323 846	49 886	1 033	5 677	33 545	296 118	437 889	98 804
27 to 39 weeks .....	28 584	33 977	23 564	5 404	81	320	3 027	21 295	33 914	9 396
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	252 690	381 520	255 777	48 990	656	4 297	26 392	234 469	344 854	94 918
50 to 52 weeks .....	148 903	227 865	153 431	27 062	409	2 551	14 768	141 171	206 413	53 548
48 and 49 weeks .....	15 796	18 205	11 905	2 881	14	216	1 483	10 656	19 396	5 136
40 to 47 weeks .....	23 118	40 787	27 216	5 016	35	528	2 810	25 112	33 220	9 382
27 to 39 weeks .....	19 951	29 973	20 025	4 373	60	245	2 192	18 331	26 580	7 857
14 to 26 weeks .....	25 169	34 280	23 171	5 053	78	454	2 862	20 999	32 375	9 902
1 to 13 weeks .....	19 753	30 410	20 029	4 605	60	303	2 277	18 200	26 870	9 093
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	198 071	278 204	186 674	38 152	534	3 419	20 278	170 344	263 644	73 745
40 or more weeks .....	158 068	231 894	155 291	29 955	410	2 908	15 873	142 308	215 325	58 705
50 to 52 weeks .....	128 848	191 984	128 806	23 717	384	2 310	12 653	118 324	177 366	47 196
27 to 39 weeks .....	12 696	17 036	11 734	2 866	48	98	1 419	10 687	15 731	4 954
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	277 076	407 749	283 779	44 713	740	4 055	26 770	262 287	364 727	89 758
No workers .....	28 828	80 123	58 654	4 324	80	240	1 859	57 148	47 136	11 783
1 worker .....	82 282	110 854	75 983	15 651	243	1 031	7 531	70 016	106 161	30 298
2 workers .....	115 849	174 730	118 696	18 280	343	2 031	12 919	108 166	156 970	34 666
3 or more workers .....	50 117	42 042	30 446	6 458	74	753	4 461	26 957	54 460	13 011
Married-couple families .....	206 563	341 174	238 782	23 204	521	3 508	20 594	221 726	284 744	43 998
No workers .....	17 803	71 610	53 284	1 252	38	178	1 171	52 232	34 701	2 931
1 worker .....	51 058	79 395	54 607	4 535	132	834	4 863	50 520	70 006	9 022
2 or more workers .....	137 702	190 169	130 891	17 417	351	2 496	14 560	118 974	180 037	32 045
Husband and wife worked .....	115 506	175 052	120 415	15 568	311	2 222	12 785	109 939	155 795	28 195
Female householder, no husband present .....	50 323	49 011	32 681	17 358	135	298	4 194	29 671	58 272	37 095
No workers .....	9 279	6 687	4 207	2 781	37	44	592	3 815	10 272	8 034
1 worker .....	21 607	23 019	15 556	8 980	59	122	1 826	14 269	25 674	16 842
2 or more workers .....	19 437	19 305	12 918	5 597	39	132	1 776	11 587	22 326	12 219
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	25 610	215 968	141 202	8 263	432	353	4 749	137 246	97 020	19 968
Male .....	24 336	205 881	135 086	7 611	389	327	4 489	131 337	91 982	18 337
May 1975 or later service only .....	8 344	19 299	12 675	3 064	96	74	1 389	11 654	13 288	5 970
September 1980 or later service only .....	5 203	10 460	6 814	1 775	30	18	793	6 205	7 792	3 237
Served 2 or more years .....	4 571	8 762	5 727	1 566	30	18	683	5 224	6 631	2 851
Vietnam-era service .....	8 037	51 664	33 109	2 690	178	110	1 559	31 767	25 549	6 860
World War II service .....	3 419	95 098	63 629	1 304	61	119	858	62 843	34 654	3 346

## 3456 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA—Con.				Midland, TX MSA				Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA	
	Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA—Con.								Total	
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	458	4 643	185 969	119 448	20 929	1 061	3 936	18 932	298 986	18 234
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	347	3 950	148 313	85 310	17 354	828	3 153	15 700	232 784	12 458
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	181	2 565	88 378	55 955	10 180	520	1 535	9 382	165 073	9 119
Wife unemployed .....	21	186	6 940	1 647	348	63	168	297	4 083	560
Husband unemployed .....	34	153	6 700	2 253	557	40	310	447	5 323	1 317
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	32	73	3 816	1 339	332	31	145	287	3 820	778
Wife unemployed .....	—	24	791	158	59	—	42	23	301	193
Husband not in labor force .....	77	540	30 956	31 885	3 018	193	473	2 785	60 879	4 459
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	25	248	7 674	5 895	706	94	168	610	12 228	1 698
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	712	265	27	—	16	27	423	123
Female householder, no husband present .....	224	779	46 129	19 340	2 504	845	747	2 061	44 304	29 176
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	141	548	28 299	12 287	1 815	501	481	1 536	28 527	12 442
Unemployed .....	26	41	2 989	626	103	79	47	68	1 640	3 599
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	122	1 289	51 028	24 642	4 266	557	1 486	3 475	66 266	16 386
Enrolled in school .....	75	1 170	39 748	19 747	3 422	441	960	2 902	54 238	11 907
Employed .....	34	315	14 557	7 311	1 342	81	426	1 089	29 271	3 071
Unemployed .....	9	50	3 052	983	317	30	118	254	3 078	1 580
Not in labor force .....	32	805	22 126	11 440	1 763	330	416	1 559	21 881	7 244
Not enrolled in school .....	47	119	11 280	4 895	844	116	526	573	12 028	4 479
High school graduate .....	17	46	3 628	2 493	357	45	106	287	7 712	1 634
Employed .....	10	22	2 275	1 533	256	15	52	219	6 565	883
Unemployed .....	—	—	371	161	17	22	13	4	528	307
Not in labor force .....	—	24	969	615	84	8	37	64	547	441
Not high school graduate .....	30	73	7 652	2 402	487	71	420	286	4 316	2 845
Employed .....	11	8	3 642	1 141	241	12	188	146	2 378	677
Unemployed .....	—	—	917	277	44	8	49	24	695	620
Not in labor force .....	19	65	3 093	970	202	51	183	116	1 232	1 542
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 300	13 068	462 130	278 839	41 175	3 141	8 272	36 674	697 022	67 125
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 074	10 999	392 651	218 240	31 332	2 459	6 778	27 649	589 605	52 673
Local government workers .....	91	679	24 537	25 728	2 882	248	682	2 536	51 278	8 936
State government workers .....	7	374	7 557	6 675	1 098	165	162	970	11 171	1 798
Federal government workers .....	69	222	6 229	8 158	856	103	143	780	11 173	2 156
Self-employed workers .....	56	640	29 487	18 788	4 818	154	490	4 550	32 010	1 434
Unpaid family workers .....	3	154	1 669	1 250	189	12	17	189	1 785	128
Employed females 16 years and over .....	615	6 469	203 544	127 372	17 798	1 628	3 361	15 960	323 858	35 989
Private wage and salary workers .....	513	5 418	174 759	101 599	13 461	1 242	2 710	12 014	273 307	27 464
Local government workers .....	53	358	12 882	12 705	1 737	135	330	1 569	27 494	5 303
State government workers .....	—	189	4 476	3 290	633	127	96	555	5 887	1 191
Federal government workers .....	37	160	2 892	3 005	313	47	50	285	4 720	1 349
Self-employed workers .....	12	247	7 628	5 897	1 495	65	175	1 378	11 363	594
Unpaid family workers .....	—	97	907	876	159	12	—	159	1 087	88
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 617	14 092	506 207	319 725	46 575	3 721	9 618	41 368	776 971	83 335
50 to 52 weeks .....	989	8 658	315 907	205 839	30 184	2 072	4 745	27 525	531 770	44 151
48 and 49 weeks .....	69	909	33 179	14 584	1 794	228	841	1 423	28 320	4 096
40 to 47 weeks .....	136	1 413	42 992	28 515	3 642	348	776	3 204	63 353	6 946
27 to 39 weeks .....	120	1 035	36 584	21 287	3 536	318	969	3 029	52 321	7 469
14 to 26 weeks .....	181	1 064	43 723	25 244	3 938	407	1 115	3 348	55 595	9 656
1 to 13 weeks .....	122	1 013	33 822	24 256	3 481	348	1 172	2 839	45 612	11 017
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 357	11 550	422 825	253 231	37 313	2 673	7 103	33 484	581 280	61 930
40 or more weeks .....	1 083	9 695	346 734	214 847	31 354	2 051	5 198	28 554	508 701	46 784
50 to 52 weeks .....	926	7 821	285 890	183 953	27 205	1 609	4 025	25 008	450 186	38 540
27 to 39 weeks .....	80	671	25 557	12 682	2 338	261	653	1 993	28 006	4 966
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	730	6 960	226 298	147 051	21 119	1 893	4 188	18 784	363 996	44 323
50 to 52 weeks .....	424	3 928	134 135	86 694	11 659	996	1 914	10 609	227 819	23 031
48 and 49 weeks .....	27	415	14 313	7 549	784	153	319	614	14 097	2 103
40 to 47 weeks .....	64	784	20 308	15 675	1 928	217	289	1 743	34 984	3 830
27 to 39 weeks .....	63	591	17 759	11 642	2 193	192	433	1 946	30 122	4 072
14 to 26 weeks .....	104	585	22 307	13 281	2 494	223	536	2 180	31 443	5 107
1 to 13 weeks .....	48	657	17 476	12 210	2 061	112	697	1 692	25 531	6 180
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	589	5 397	177 793	107 860	15 070	1 330	2 617	13 582	227 306	31 299
40 or more weeks .....	458	4 305	142 195	89 586	11 658	1 022	1 841	10 669	193 186	23 649
50 to 52 weeks .....	388	3 388	116 195	73 660	9 697	730	1 436	8 961	166 707	19 339
27 to 39 weeks .....	42	374	11 277	6 349	1 401	168	218	1 256	13 421	2 479
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	730	5 808	250 306	145 462	24 129	2 070	4 929	21 537	357 140	50 612
No workers .....	53	413	26 969	22 975	1 946	297	298	1 796	41 689	12 864
1 worker .....	273	1 657	74 751	40 838	7 965	665	1 854	6 937	85 092	17 520
2 workers .....	345	2 816	102 930	66 564	12 011	908	2 217	10 930	174 966	14 554
3 or more workers .....	59	922	45 656	15 085	2 207	200	560	1 874	55 393	5 674
Married-couple families .....	458	4 643	185 969	119 448	20 929	1 061	3 936	18 932	298 986	18 234
No workers .....	23	245	16 632	19 378	1 656	44	160	1 591	34 200	1 809
1 worker .....	113	1 159	46 195	28 875	5 959	275	1 331	5 225	57 305	3 564
2 or more workers .....	322	3 239	123 142	71 195	13 314	742	2 445	12 116	207 481	12 861
Husband and wife worked .....	254	2 922	102 721	65 113	12 428	678	2 041	11 418	190 096	11 159
Female householder, no husband present .....	224	779	46 129	19 340	2 504	845	747	2 061	44 304	29 176
No workers .....	30	77	8 687	2 872	248	223	94	190	6 492	10 515
1 worker .....	129	383	19 781	8 750	1 534	320	401	1 300	21 333	12 452
2 or more workers .....	65	319	17 661	7 718	722	302	252	571	16 479	6 209
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	314	398	20 861	78 722	9 590	707	703	9 195	157 375	12 994
Male .....	296	363	19 847	74 544	9 319	689	677	8 941	152 344	12 104
May 1975 or later service only .....	101	140	6 955	7 645	752	142	162	701	14 056	3 632
September 1980 or later service only .....	63	62	4 410	4 255	329	65	67	312	7 452	2 071
Served 2 or more years .....	45	56	3 888	3 548	248	34	56	242	6 238	1 595
Vietnam-era service .....	114	145	6 478	19 897	2 991	195	350	2 759	41 360	3 898
World War II service .....	45	83	2 561	32 255	3 321	210	133	3 243	55 774	2 604

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3457



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Milwaukee—Racine, WI CMSA—Con.										
	Total—Con.					Milwaukee, WI PMSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families .....	1 067	3 123	7 958	295 170		263 865	16 515	955	2 954	6 731	260 604
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	851	2 244	6 338	229 613		205 579	11 418	754	2 111	5 371	202 820
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	519	1 529	4 142	162 947		146 334	8 393	456	1 438	3 528	144 476
Wife unemployed .....	32	85	363	3 950		3 449	449	32	85	327	3 320
Husband unemployed .....	51	109	398	5 199		4 550	1 137	51	109	353	4 434
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	20	62	180	3 738		3 247	668	20	62	156	3 165
Wife unemployed .....	25	—	43	301		264	170	25	—	43	264
Husband not in labor force .....	165	770	1 222	60 358		53 726	3 960	150	734	1 007	53 350
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	61	111	384	12 097		10 720	1 521	51	107	327	10 594
Wife unemployed .....	11	48	44	415		362	104	11	48	40	354
Female householder, no husband present .....	678	425	3 248	43 092		39 137	26 952	668	423	2 806	38 121
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	291	219	1 290	28 003		25 114	11 294	285	217	1 092	24 657
Unemployed .....	97	34	313	1 511		1 403	3 348	97	34	305	1 282
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	671	1 379	4 123	64 388		58 671	15 170	632	1 285	3 534	57 074
Enrolled in school .....	453	1 242	3 007	52 803		48 155	11 021	422	1 148	2 575	46 929
Employed .....	146	341	1 157	28 711		25 942	2 796	134	294	1 006	25 466
Unemployed .....	73	143	391	2 956		2 724	1 471	67	137	343	2 611
Not in labor force .....	234	758	1 459	21 128		19 481	6 749	221	717	1 226	18 844
Not enrolled in school .....	218	137	1 116	11 585		10 516	4 149	210	137	959	10 145
High school graduate .....	87	45	416	7 521		6 753	1 533	79	45	361	6 599
Employed .....	69	26	262	6 404		5 780	814	65	26	212	5 651
Unemployed .....	—	8	62	509		414	288	—	8	57	400
Not in labor force .....	14	11	70	536		500	428	14	11	70	489
Not high school graduate .....	131	92	700	4 064		3 763	2 616	131	92	598	3 546
Employed .....	25	4	283	2 252		2 052	621	25	4	250	1 946
Unemployed .....	22	7	132	647		631	586	22	7	88	587
Not in labor force .....	84	81	285	1 154		1 069	1 409	84	81	260	1 002
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	3 576	7 080	20 492	686 794		620 718	61 781	3 246	6 635	17 402	611 889
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 039	5 674	17 546	580 921		524 891	48 300	2 761	5 318	14 891	517 422
Local government workers .....	265	375	1 686	50 393		46 168	8 434	242	351	1 477	45 364
State government workers .....	99	433	445	10 941		9 489	1 548	77	408	363	9 314
Federal government workers .....	102	182	345	11 001		10 188	2 063	102	172	285	10 047
Self-employed workers .....	71	383	431	31 766		28 401	1 320	64	363	360	28 174
Unpaid family workers .....	—	33	39	1 772		1 581	116	—	23	26	1 568
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 765	3 214	8 302	319 616		288 964	32 961	1 618	3 016	7 046	285 276
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 467	2 487	6 830	269 873		243 953	24 994	1 348	2 324	5 817	240 971
Local government workers .....	137	273	879	27 006		24 672	5 041	123	261	758	24 227
State government workers .....	65	168	243	5 761		4 934	976	51	166	175	4 854
Federal government workers .....	51	99	162	4 624		4 327	1 324	51	89	138	4 244
Self-employed workers .....	45	164	169	11 271		10 102	544	45	153	139	10 010
Unpaid family workers .....	—	23	19	1 081		976	82	—	23	19	970
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	4 514	8 044	23 781	765 305		691 500	76 508	4 149	7 574	20 209	681 511
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 345	4 662	13 341	524 935		474 034	40 678	2 121	4 351	11 390	468 099
48 and 49 weeks .....	185	402	1 432	27 574		25 233	3 874	180	394	1 268	24 548
40 to 47 weeks .....	421	792	2 108	62 343		56 197	6 372	366	764	1 789	55 339
27 to 39 weeks .....	494	594	1 932	51 481		46 453	6 835	482	548	1 652	45 724
14 to 26 weeks .....	571	793	2 477	54 475		49 486	8 748	516	743	2 042	48 583
1 to 13 weeks .....	498	801	2 491	44 497		40 097	10 001	484	774	2 068	39 218
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 213	5 723	18 358	572 192		516 835	56 803	2 929	5 361	15 714	508 983
40 or more weeks .....	2 425	4 687	14 347	501 342		452 671	43 144	2 170	4 381	12 270	446 289
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 986	3 892	11 667	444 165		400 999	35 511	1 782	3 609	9 944	395 797
27 to 39 weeks .....	307	272	1 287	27 437		24 622	4 531	301	247	1 100	24 125
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 207	3 622	9 704	359 129		324 624	40 595	2 055	3 403	8 345	320 413
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 173	1 920	5 053	225 220		203 917	21 098	1 073	1 781	4 333	201 656
48 and 49 weeks .....	58	159	540	13 792		12 621	2 031	53	157	464	12 350
40 to 47 weeks .....	219	425	1 025	34 456		31 018	3 490	202	414	893	30 542
27 to 39 weeks .....	246	331	785	29 736		26 740	3 765	246	325	720	26 374
14 to 26 weeks .....	277	381	1 218	30 878		27 830	4 621	261	337	997	27 417
1 to 13 weeks .....	234	406	1 083	25 047		22 498	5 590	220	389	938	22 074
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 429	2 348	6 302	224 100		202 648	28 657	1 314	2 187	5 479	199 846
40 or more weeks .....	1 073	1 867	4 807	190 633		172 588	21 728	969	1 737	4 141	170 359
50 to 52 weeks .....	915	1 503	3 817	164 716		149 165	17 693	827	1 379	3 263	147 449
27 to 39 weeks .....	154	127	421	13 204		11 727	2 290	154	127	396	11 517
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families .....	1 852	3 766	12 016	351 739		315 183	46 447	1 719	3 578	10 227	310 596
No workers .....	216	661	2 023	40 966		36 953	11 972	211	629	1 697	36 405
1 worker .....	513	989	3 343	83 586		74 375	15 870	501	951	2 839	73 086
2 workers .....	869	1 594	4 889	172 629		154 891	13 327	778	1 494	4 222	152 825
3 or more workers .....	254	522	1 761	54 558		48 964	5 278	229	504	1 469	48 280
Married-couple families .....	1 067	3 123	7 958	295 170		263 865	16 515	955	2 954	6 731	260 604
No workers .....	39	523	586	33 918		30 237	1 597	34	491	482	30 044
1 worker .....	216	720	1 627	56 576		50 128	3 140	210	684	1 353	49 500
2 or more workers .....	812	1 880	5 745	204 676		183 500	11 778	711	1 779	4 896	181 060
Husband and wife worked .....	692	1 685	4 929	187 671		168 285	10 229	603	1 584	4 252	166 139
Female householder, no husband present .....	678	425	3 248	43 092		39 137	26 952	668	423	2 806	38 121
No workers .....	177	99	1 349	6 051		5 825	9 904	177	99	1 137	5 470
1 worker .....	242	182	1 293	20 781		18 660	11 322	242	180	1 146	18 180
2 or more workers .....	259	144	606	16 260		14 652	5 726	249	144	523	14 471
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	852	450	2 356	156 066		139 583	11 881	754	430	1 946	138 515
Male .....	769	405	2 270	151 064		135 065	11 064	680	391	1 869	134 019
May 1975 or later service only .....	207	130	627	13 795		12 373	3 250	168	124	538	12 153
September 1980 or later service only .....	119	81	258	7 339		6 558	1 783	91	81	221	6 465
Served 2 or more years .....	80	44	231	6 136		5 523	1 375	52	44	200	5 435
Vietnam-era service .....	316	188	925	40 846		36 652	3 650	274	174	818	36 205
World War II service .....	92	97	353	55 515		49 687	2 326	92	97	250	49 499



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA—Con.					Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA			
	Race, WI PMSA					Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	35 121	1 719	169	1 227	34 566	499 263	8 591	2 080	9 422
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	27 205	1 040	133	967	26 793	409 524	6 715	1 587	6 958
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	18 739	726	91	614	18 471	310 861	5 158	1 222	4 591
Wife unemployed .....	634	111	—	36	630	8 011	299	59	275
Husband unemployed .....	773	180	—	45	765	12 813	640	147	327
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	573	110	—	24	573	9 640	314	64	163
Wife unemployed .....	37	23	—	—	37	694	137	26	27
Husband not in labor force .....	7 143	499	36	215	7 008	76 926	1 236	346	2 137
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 508	177	4	57	1 503	17 540	582	158	270
Wife unemployed .....	61	19	—	4	61	554	48	6	26
Female householder, no husband present .....	5 167	2 224	2	442	4 971	72 071	9 969	2 511	1 783
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 413	1 148	2	198	3 346	50 113	3 979	908	569
Unemployed .....	237	251	—	8	229	2 543	1 077	173	61
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	7 595	1 216	94	589	7 314	109 725	6 213	1 734	5 121
Enrolled in school .....	6 083	886	94	432	5 874	90 755	4 502	1 052	4 665
Employed .....	3 329	275	47	151	3 245	51 404	1 405	354	1 431
Unemployed .....	354	109	6	48	345	5 369	579	131	297
Not in labor force .....	2 400	495	41	233	2 284	33 932	2 512	567	2 937
Not enrolled in school .....	1 512	330	—	157	1 440	18 970	1 711	682	456
High school graduate .....	959	101	—	55	922	11 966	798	164	180
Employed .....	785	69	—	50	753	9 615	348	80	132
Unemployed .....	114	19	—	5	109	1 067	185	6	—
Not in labor force .....	47	13	—	—	47	1 176	261	78	36
Not high school graduate .....	553	229	—	102	518	7 004	913	518	276
Employed .....	326	56	—	33	306	3 591	182	101	78
Unemployed .....	64	34	—	44	60	1 187	216	103	20
Not in labor force .....	163	133	—	25	152	2 224	515	314	178
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	76 304	5 344	445	3 090	74 905	1 261 448	32 017	7 926	22 184
Private wage and salary workers .....	64 714	4 373	356	2 655	63 499	1 032 016	26 174	6 354	18 362
Local government workers .....	5 110	502	24	209	5 029	77 578	2 483	527	829
State government workers .....	1 682	250	25	82	1 627	47 143	1 522	441	1 692
Federal government workers .....	985	93	10	60	954	24 067	1 062	298	419
Self-employed workers .....	3 609	114	20	71	3 592	77 458	755	296	749
Unpaid family workers .....	204	12	10	13	204	3 186	21	10	133
Employed females 16 years and over .....	34 894	3 028	198	1 256	34 340	599 157	14 256	3 770	9 864
Private wage and salary workers .....	29 354	2 470	163	1 013	28 902	485 934	11 403	2 963	8 276
Local government workers .....	2 822	262	12	121	2 779	44 439	1 396	246	375
State government workers .....	953	215	2	68	907	25 059	695	259	625
Federal government workers .....	393	25	10	24	380	9 686	449	167	205
Self-employed workers .....	1 261	50	11	30	1 261	32 076	298	130	348
Unpaid family workers .....	111	6	—	—	111	1 963	15	5	35
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	85 471	6 827	470	3 572	83 794	1 403 215	40 429	10 552	25 428
50 to 52 weeks .....	57 736	3 473	311	1 951	56 836	949 716	21 592	5 143	14 768
48 and 49 weeks .....	3 087	222	8	164	3 026	55 111	1 735	413	1 388
40 to 47 weeks .....	7 156	574	28	319	7 004	121 008	3 518	973	2 106
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 868	634	46	280	5 757	100 449	3 662	1 043	1 988
14 to 26 weeks .....	6 109	908	50	435	5 892	97 528	4 638	1 399	2 855
1 to 13 weeks .....	5 515	1 016	27	423	5 279	79 403	5 284	1 581	2 323
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	64 445	5 127	362	2 644	63 209	1 060 896	30 378	7 933	17 626
40 or more weeks .....	56 030	3 640	306	2 077	55 053	927 666	23 183	5 552	14 519
50 to 52 weeks .....	49 187	3 029	283	1 723	48 368	813 880	19 340	4 540	12 291
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 384	435	25	187	3 312	55 210	2 285	623	999
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	39 372	3 728	219	1 359	38 716	668 848	17 966	5 012	11 471
50 to 52 weeks .....	23 902	1 933	139	720	23 564	420 065	9 269	2 514	6 242
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 476	72	2	76	1 442	27 461	834	182	610
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 966	340	11	132	3 914	65 867	1 648	400	999
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 382	307	6	65	3 362	56 659	1 645	450	1 035
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 613	486	44	221	3 461	53 766	2 101	655	1 360
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 033	590	17	145	2 973	45 030	2 469	811	1 225
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	24 658	2 642	161	823	24 254	435 673	12 895	3 554	7 530
40 or more weeks .....	20 598	1 921	130	666	20 274	373 668	9 708	2 545	6 011
50 to 52 weeks .....	17 542	1 646	124	554	17 267	322 334	8 041	2 150	5 058
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 694	189	—	25	1 687	25 974	903	236	439
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	41 957	4 165	188	1 789	41 143	594 762	20 194	5 023	11 953
No workers .....	4 736	892	32	326	4 561	50 708	4 434	1 119	2 361
1 worker .....	10 717	1 650	38	504	10 500	127 659	6 764	1 629	3 076
2 workers .....	20 075	1 227	100	667	19 804	325 437	7 181	1 709	4 915
3 or more workers .....	6 429	396	18	292	6 278	90 958	1 815	566	1 601
Married-couple families .....	35 121	1 719	169	1 227	34 566	499 263	8 591	2 080	9 422
No workers .....	3 963	212	32	104	3 874	40 043	505	97	1 421
1 worker .....	7 177	424	36	274	7 076	81 583	1 414	304	2 203
2 or more workers .....	23 981	1 083	101	849	23 616	377 637	6 672	1 679	5 798
Husband and wife worked .....	21 811	930	101	677	21 532	356 492	6 197	1 542	5 391
Female householder, no husband present .....	5 167	2 224	2	442	4 971	72 071	9 969	2 511	1 783
No workers .....	667	611	—	212	651	9 382	3 662	967	832
1 worker .....	2 673	1 130	2	147	2 601	35 575	4 439	1 077	622
2 or more workers .....	1 827	483	—	83	1 789	27 114	1 868	467	329
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	17 792	1 113	20	410	17 551	260 939	6 412	2 069	1 143
Male .....	17 279	1 040	14	401	17 045	252 296	6 191	1 896	1 033
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 683	382	6	89	1 642	30 034	1 702	450	271
September 1980 or later service only .....	894	288	—	37	874	16 379	956	289	125
Served 2 or more years .....	715	220	—	31	701	13 632	790	230	115
Vietnam-era service .....	4 708	248	14	107	4 641	84 238	2 252	905	579
World War II service .....	6 087	278	—	103	6 016	73 818	1 033	245	178



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Minneapolis--St. Paul, MN--WI MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Minnesota (pt.)						Wisconsin (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	4 314	496 895	487 470	8 585	2 060	9 394	4 295	485 114	11 793	11 781
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 711	407 466	399 594	6 709	1 571	6 941	3 696	397 546	9 930	9 920
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 811	309 383	303 520	5 152	1 215	4 574	2 798	302 052	7 341	7 331
Wife unemployed .....	114	7 932	7 809	299	52	275	114	7 730	202	202
Husband unemployed .....	107	12 761	12 563	640	143	322	105	12 511	250	250
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	71	9 612	9 452	314	60	158	71	9 424	188	188
Wife unemployed .....	9	687	688	137	26	27	7	681	6	6
Husband not in labor force .....	496	76 668	75 313	1 236	346	2 131	494	75 057	1 613	1 611
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	146	17 457	17 222	582	158	264	146	17 139	318	318
Wife unemployed .....	19	554	538	48	6	26	19	538	16	16
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 501	71 414	71 074	9 969	2 511	1 783	1 501	70 417	997	997
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	834	49 701	49 409	3 979	908	569	834	48 997	704	704
Unemployed .....	73	2 503	2 534	1 077	173	61	73	2 494	9	9
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	2 521	108 385	107 092	6 213	1 708	5 095	2 506	105 761	2 633	2 624
Enrolled in school .....	1 888	89 681	88 559	4 502	1 034	4 639	1 875	87 492	2 196	2 189
Employed .....	898	50 899	50 397	1 405	346	1 429	892	49 896	1 007	1 003
Unemployed .....	146	5 293	5 220	579	131	297	146	5 144	149	149
Not in labor force .....	844	33 439	32 894	2 512	557	2 913	837	32 404	1 038	1 035
Not enrolled in school .....	633	18 704	18 533	1 711	674	456	631	18 269	437	435
High school graduate .....	292	11 870	11 674	798	162	180	292	11 578	292	292
Employed .....	194	9 540	9 360	348	78	132	194	9 285	255	255
Unemployed .....	49	1 046	1 047	185	6	—	49	1 026	20	20
Not in labor force .....	49	1 176	1 159	261	78	36	49	1 159	17	17
Not high school graduate .....	341	6 834	6 859	913	512	276	339	6 691	145	143
Employed .....	186	3 478	3 527	182	101	78	184	3 416	64	62
Unemployed .....	47	1 156	1 151	216	97	20	47	1 120	36	36
Not in labor force .....	108	2 198	2 179	515	314	178	108	2 153	45	45
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	14 614	1 253 270	1 235 880	32 004	7 862	22 142	14 557	1 227 739	25 568	25 531
Private wage and salary workers .....	11 998	1 025 358	1 012 426	26 161	6 299	18 330	11 958	1 005 794	19 590	19 564
Local government workers .....	895	77 076	75 692	2 483	527	823	894	75 190	1 886	1 886
State government workers .....	835	46 677	46 345	1 522	435	1 692	833	45 881	798	796
Federal government workers .....	294	23 888	23 731	1 062	298	419	291	23 552	336	336
Self-employed workers .....	566	77 101	74 738	755	293	745	555	74 390	2 720	2 711
Unpaid family workers .....	26	3 170	2 948	21	10	133	26	2 932	238	238
Employed females 16 years and over .....	6 516	595 323	587 738	14 249	3 747	9 839	6 485	583 920	11 419	11 403
Private wage and salary workers .....	5 221	482 847	477 273	11 396	2 946	8 261	5 203	474 194	8 661	8 653
Local government workers .....	464	44 159	43 256	1 396	246	369	464	42 976	1 183	1 183
State government workers .....	400	24 838	24 678	695	253	625	398	24 459	381	379
Federal government workers .....	138	9 613	9 543	449	167	205	135	9 470	143	143
Self-employed workers .....	272	31 914	31 172	298	130	344	264	31 016	904	898
Unpaid family workers .....	21	1 952	1 816	15	5	35	21	1 805	147	147
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	16 629	1 394 010	1 374 889	40 416	10 484	25 352	16 564	1 365 721	28 326	28 289
50 to 52 weeks .....	9 225	944 389	930 396	21 587	5 095	14 739	9 197	925 088	19 320	19 301
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 048	54 630	54 031	1 727	413	1 388	1 044	53 552	1 080	1 078
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 539	120 067	118 893	3 518	961	2 093	1 520	117 964	2 115	2 103
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 640	99 536	98 336	3 662	1 041	1 981	1 636	97 425	2 113	2 111
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 813	96 630	95 515	4 638	1 397	2 840	1 809	94 619	2 013	2 011
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 364	78 758	77 718	5 284	1 577	2 311	1 358	77 073	1 685	1 685
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	12 199	1 054 308	1 039 091	30 365	7 880	17 597	12 160	1 032 524	21 805	21 784
40 or more weeks .....	9 570	922 375	908 749	23 170	5 499	14 495	9 535	903 479	18 917	18 896
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 753	809 528	797 241	19 335	4 492	12 267	7 732	792 903	16 639	16 625
27 to 39 weeks .....	970	54 684	53 938	2 285	623	994	970	53 412	1 272	1 272
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	7 481	664 512	656 090	17 959	4 987	11 427	7 448	651 770	12 758	12 742
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 898	417 717	412 242	9 267	2 499	6 230	3 885	409 901	7 823	7 816
48 and 49 weeks .....	388	27 239	27 018	829	182	610	388	26 796	443	443
40 to 47 weeks .....	773	65 377	64 772	1 648	398	992	761	64 289	1 095	1 088
27 to 39 weeks .....	803	56 219	55 479	1 645	448	1 033	801	55 039	1 180	1 180
14 to 26 weeks .....	964	53 269	52 614	2 101	653	1 349	962	52 119	1 152	1 150
1 to 13 weeks .....	655	44 691	43 965	2 469	807	1 213	651	43 626	1 065	1 065
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 889	433 015	427 513	12 888	3 537	7 523	4 878	424 859	8 160	8 156
40 or more weeks .....	3 667	371 573	366 867	9 701	2 528	6 004	3 656	364 776	6 801	6 797
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 932	320 685	316 475	8 039	2 135	5 051	2 926	314 828	5 859	5 857
27 to 39 weeks .....	405	25 784	25 396	903	236	439	405	25 206	578	578
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	6 304	591 526	581 462	20 188	5 000	11 925	6 283	578 240	13 300	13 286
No workers .....	589	50 457	49 711	4 434	1 119	2 361	587	49 462	997	995
1 worker .....	1 717	126 775	124 750	6 764	1 624	3 074	1 715	123 868	2 909	2 907
2 workers .....	3 096	323 857	318 142	7 175	1 698	4 904	3 085	316 570	7 295	7 287
3 or more workers .....	902	90 437	88 859	1 815	559	1 586	896	88 340	2 099	2 097
Married-couple families .....	4 314	496 895	487 470	8 585	2 060	9 394	4 295	485 114	11 793	11 781
No workers .....	223	39 900	39 168	505	97	1 421	221	39 027	875	873
1 worker .....	750	81 157	79 552	1 414	302	2 201	750	79 126	2 031	2 031
2 or more workers .....	3 341	375 838	368 750	6 666	1 661	5 772	3 324	366 961	8 887	8 877
Husband and wife worked .....	3 160	354 789	348 135	6 191	1 524	5 365	3 143	346 442	8 357	8 347
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 501	71 414	71 074	9 969	2 511	1 783	1 501	70 417	997	997
No workers .....	366	9 274	9 291	3 662	967	832	366	9 183	91	91
1 worker .....	706	35 228	34 963	4 439	1 077	622	706	34 616	612	612
2 or more workers .....	429	26 912	26 820	1 868	467	329	429	26 618	294	294
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 816	259 956	255 657	6 410	2 062	1 140	1 809	254 680	5 282	5 276
Male .....	1 716	251 354	247 186	6 189	1 889	1 033	1 709	246 250	5 110	5 104
May 1975 or later service only .....	508	29 786	29 393	1 702	450	271	507	29 145	641	641
September 1980 or later service only .....	258	16 265	16 038	956	289	125	258	15 924	341	341
Served 2 or more years .....	242	13 518	13 342	790	230	115	242	13 228	290	290
Vietnam-era service .....	700	83 909	82 335	2 250	898	576	698	82 008	1 903	1 901
World War II service .....	254	73 639	72 630	1 033	245	178	254	72 451	1 188	1 188

## 3460 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Mobile, AL MSA						Modesto, CA MSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Married-couple families .....	82 750	15 109	555	481	795	82 139	64 552	749	834	3 075	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	61 750	10 587	454	391	672	61 248	48 136	512	599	1 843	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	36 854	7 106	263	269	332	36 595	28 725	348	362	1 090	
Wife unemployed .....	1 637	729	7	4	38	1 630	2 308	7	24	171	
Husband unemployed .....	1 519	660	27	25	18	1 507	1 675	10	41	173	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	749	393	15	15	18	737	642	10	5	51	
Wife unemployed .....	165	84	10	10	—	165	310	—	8	15	
Husband not in labor force .....	19 481	3 862	74	65	105	19 384	14 741	227	194	1 059	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 904	1 169	29	6	11	3 893	2 512	62	37	25	
Wife unemployed .....	176	63	—	4	—	176	450	—	28	29	
Female householder, no husband present .....	11 039	14 927	158	95	193	10 937	11 574	486	250	455	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	6 826	6 780	106	42	130	6 751	5 578	179	46	156	
Unemployed .....	504	1 853	10	18	10	504	813	51	18	22	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	19 359	9 571	284	308	260	19 147	15 257	321	216	1 087	
Enrolled in school .....	15 098	7 949	213	293	158	14 971	11 295	270	130	994	
Employed .....	5 008	1 276	28	134	38	4 984	4 530	77	43	186	
Unemployed .....	881	879	4	16	1	880	907	34	—	81	
Not in labor force .....	9 209	5 794	181	143	119	9 107	5 853	159	87	727	
Not enrolled in school .....	4 261	1 622	71	15	102	4 176	3 962	51	86	93	
High school graduate .....	1 966	519	11	9	32	1 942	1 985	39	54	21	
Employed .....	1 383	215	11	3	21	1 370	1 406	23	28	17	
Unemployed .....	168	141	—	—	—	168	197	—	—	4	
Not in labor force .....	381	149	—	6	11	370	372	16	26	—	
Not high school graduate .....	2 295	1 103	60	6	70	2 234	1 977	12	32	72	
Employed .....	987	142	17	6	32	960	849	—	17	15	
Unemployed .....	342	249	31	—	—	342	353	6	5	3	
Not in labor force .....	958	712	12	—	38	924	775	6	10	54	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	152 902	42 229	1 223	1 398	1 758	151 626	127 837	1 933	1 627	4 924	
Private wage and salary workers .....	122 973	32 609	987	1 129	1 359	121 983	97 714	1 439	1 236	3 948	
Local government workers .....	8 477	3 941	52	15	89	8 426	12 069	197	154	300	
State government workers .....	6 267	3 049	51	78	93	6 193	3 679	144	93	163	
Federal government workers .....	3 704	1 379	75	85	50	3 690	2 115	60	33	134	
Self-employed workers .....	10 749	1 207	58	82	158	10 611	11 683	93	111	360	
Unpaid family workers .....	732	44	—	9	9	723	577	—	—	19	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	66 672	22 177	585	551	700	66 193	54 752	857	570	2 221	
Private wage and salary workers .....	53 180	16 503	481	417	561	52 807	40 749	654	458	1 807	
Local government workers .....	4 907	2 394	20	15	46	4 878	6 814	70	66	158	
State government workers .....	3 541	2 050	35	43	60	3 492	2 115	66	6	97	
Federal government workers .....	1 332	661	34	43	5	1 332	731	12	9	46	
Self-employed workers .....	3 217	553	15	30	19	3 198	4 041	55	31	98	
Unpaid family workers .....	495	16	—	3	9	486	302	—	—	15	
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	176 775	50 491	1 412	1 600	2 102	175 235	151 564	2 382	2 072	6 017	
50 to 52 weeks .....	112 399	27 072	847	738	1 075	111 544	89 474	1 351	1 113	3 166	
48 and 49 weeks .....	6 050	2 122	25	68	125	5 970	7 350	118	97	362	
40 to 47 weeks .....	13 317	4 660	37	145	236	13 169	13 696	205	153	383	
27 to 39 weeks .....	13 745	5 203	139	192	167	13 628	11 355	157	162	458	
14 to 26 weeks .....	16 088	5 298	233	215	255	15 925	14 822	227	311	668	
1 to 13 weeks .....	15 176	6 136	131	242	244	14 999	14 867	324	236	980	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	139 671	36 850	1 119	1 031	1 641	138 432	119 126	1 893	1 634	4 628	
40 or more weeks .....	114 305	28 007	799	764	1 282	113 341	94 389	1 481	1 152	3 448	
50 to 52 weeks .....	100 113	22 903	745	629	980	99 333	78 927	1 231	958	2 884	
27 to 39 weeks .....	9 126	3 210	92	62	129	9 026	7 690	108	119	263	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	79 177	26 282	713	656	963	78 495	68 167	1 098	875	2 850	
50 to 52 weeks .....	44 144	13 330	400	252	417	43 832	34 893	500	396	1 308	
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 910	1 131	23	34	55	2 864	3 054	65	42	180	
40 to 47 weeks .....	7 104	2 572	15	89	97	7 063	6 976	107	70	185	
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 525	3 093	68	96	92	7 463	6 058	121	63	201	
14 to 26 weeks .....	9 118	2 840	109	89	128	9 013	8 485	157	175	411	
1 to 13 weeks .....	8 376	3 316	98	96	174	8 260	8 701	148	129	565	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	54 372	17 325	475	389	668	53 883	46 450	834	588	2 012	
40 or more weeks .....	42 134	13 013	348	286	472	41 810	33 711	560	369	1 377	
50 to 52 weeks .....	35 726	10 444	317	213	340	35 477	27 481	442	305	1 134	
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 568	1 709	23	15	63	4 514	3 555	90	37	106	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>											
Families .....	96 826	31 805	728	687	1 044	96 067	79 825	1 359	1 195	3 726	
No workers .....	13 166	6 728	62	76	76	13 113	11 519	341	223	1 049	
1 worker .....	30 007	11 562	285	167	387	29 732	23 932	458	396	898	
2 workers .....	43 426	10 431	307	349	478	43 086	34 607	458	440	1 361	
3 or more workers .....	10 227	3 084	74	95	103	10 136	9 767	102	136	418	
Married-couple families .....	82 750	15 109	555	481	795	82 139	64 552	749	834	3 075	
No workers .....	11 181	1 745	23	19	40	11 149	8 262	138	94	818	
1 worker .....	22 417	3 623	220	84	237	22 233	16 383	153	247	674	
2 or more workers .....	49 152	9 741	312	378	518	48 757	39 907	458	493	1 583	
Husband and wife worked .....	44 412	8 345	275	349	457	44 068	36 499	428	400	1 441	
Female householder, no husband present .....	11 039	14 927	158	95	193	10 937	11 574	486	250	455	
No workers .....	1 696	4 680	39	22	36	1 675	2 903	182	117	204	
1 worker .....	5 905	6 997	50	48	103	5 851	5 540	221	86	163	
2 or more workers .....	3 438	3 250	69	25	54	3 411	3 131	83	47	88	
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	45 106	9 432	241	95	396	44 822	33 411	542	530	447	
Male .....	43 445	8 934	225	89	378	43 175	32 060	542	516	428	
May 1975 or later service only .....	4 588	2 036	26	20	108	4 535	3 863	77	72	69	
September 1980 or later service only .....	2 503	1 091	9	—	32	2 487	1 902	34	66	23	
Served 2 or more years .....	2 035	958	9	—	32	2 019	1 576	34	51	23	
Vietnam-era service .....	13 623	3 467	99	67	143	13 502	10 761	232	175	258	
World War II service .....	15 190	2 157	33	—	88	15 117	10 322	141	107	83	



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Modesto, CA MSA—Con.		Monroe, LA MSA				Montgomery, AL MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	12 866	58 691	22 518	4 008	116	22 442	44 832	11 793	248
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	10 067	43 483	17 323	2 740	80	17 274	36 301	8 630	219
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 789	26 315	10 746	1 931	51	10 726	23 801	6 241	142
Wife unemployed .....	1 574	1 852	444	163	6	438	658	498	5
Husband unemployed .....	1 017	1 345	513	239	7	513	383	440	9
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	241	565	254	179	7	254	274	277	9
Wife unemployed .....	397	218	41	30	—	41	6	54	—
Husband not in labor force .....	1 782	13 863	4 682	1 029	29	4 655	8 148	2 723	20
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	398	2 316	1 065	281	—	1 065	1 874	738	—
Wife unemployed .....	258	328	29	41	—	29	53	114	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 902	10 130	3 251	5 226	15	3 243	5 525	10 629	94
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 124	4 966	2 061	2 401	8	2 053	3 818	6 003	69
Unemployed .....	380	650	164	632	—	164	110	1 073	6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	5 659	13 079	6 148	3 763	95	6 094	10 133	9 110	160
Enrolled in school .....	3 836	9 842	4 755	2 738	69	4 708	7 868	7 304	156
Employed .....	1 301	4 034	1 682	359	15	1 675	3 175	1 381	27
Unemployed .....	360	818	386	216	—	386	363	944	—
Not in labor force .....	2 175	4 985	2 677	2 163	54	2 637	4 301	4 979	129
Not enrolled in school .....	1 823	3 237	1 393	1 025	26	1 386	2 265	1 806	4
High school graduate .....	524	1 776	627	319	19	620	1 062	674	4
Employed .....	375	1 259	417	97	7	410	790	339	4
Unemployed .....	69	157	62	95	—	62	61	124	—
Not in labor force .....	80	350	148	127	12	148	143	188	—
Not high school graduate .....	1 299	1 461	766	706	7	766	1 203	1 132	—
Employed .....	538	633	285	66	—	285	530	252	—
Unemployed .....	268	272	157	143	—	157	199	210	—
Not in labor force .....	493	556	317	497	7	317	467	670	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	27 526	115 336	44 944	12 508	451	44 653	89 832	37 685	633
Private wage and salary workers .....	23 149	87 452	34 263	9 157	400	34 006	63 232	26 605	486
Local government workers .....	1 948	11 046	2 570	1 251	—	2 570	4 819	3 476	12
State government workers .....	589	3 403	3 744	1 482	12	3 732	9 873	4 067	85
Federal government workers .....	537	1 889	631	236	—	631	5 683	2 453	33
Self-employed workers .....	1 184	11 010	3 386	353	39	3 364	5 917	1 015	17
Unpaid family workers .....	119	536	350	29	—	350	308	69	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	9 827	49 904	20 240	6 981	179	20 141	41 211	20 598	411
Private wage and salary workers .....	7 726	36 989	14 931	4 988	144	14 850	28 804	14 020	323
Local government workers .....	1 043	6 255	1 578	707	—	1 578	2 563	2 216	6
State government workers .....	320	1 972	2 251	1 006	12	2 239	5 474	2 555	40
Federal government workers .....	252	627	266	134	—	266	2 269	1 411	25
Self-employed workers .....	446	3 785	988	140	23	982	1 882	363	17
Unpaid family workers .....	40	276	226	6	—	226	219	33	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	36 536	135 568	51 527	15 543	483	51 214	104 211	46 253	781
50 to 52 weeks .....	15 297	81 946	32 963	7 809	254	32 799	74 662	26 576	434
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 581	6 284	1 648	789	39	1 615	2 740	2 086	93
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 382	12 261	3 854	1 196	33	3 821	6 004	3 555	126
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 823	9 808	4 280	1 581	86	4 248	6 129	4 568	67
14 to 26 weeks .....	5 759	12 530	4 356	1 775	43	4 333	7 923	4 734	16
1 to 13 weeks .....	5 694	12 739	4 426	2 393	28	4 398	6 753	4 734	45
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	30 674	105 604	40 874	11 364	425	40 600	86 663	35 588	597
40 or more weeks .....	18 762	85 523	33 452	8 098	298	33 242	74 936	27 654	529
50 to 52 weeks .....	13 813	72 180	29 396	6 650	232	29 246	68 414	23 360	374
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 032	6 471	2 768	1 062	62	2 755	4 135	3 128	45
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	15 245	61 372	23 828	8 530	199	23 713	47 537	24 482	454
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 157	32 174	13 840	4 205	75	13 800	30 903	13 673	214
48 and 49 weeks .....	774	2 650	725	456	15	716	1 250	1 049	57
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 251	6 382	1 879	650	24	1 855	3 133	2 093	90
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 478	5 422	2 557	1 022	57	2 529	3 854	2 908	47
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 090	7 306	2 285	963	21	2 278	4 355	2 388	16
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 495	7 438	2 542	1 234	7	2 535	4 042	2 371	30
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	11 553	41 210	17 120	5 807	169	17 030	36 161	17 917	316
40 or more weeks .....	5 646	30 756	13 463	4 059	108	13 396	29 797	13 755	267
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 233	25 250	11 732	3 313	75	11 692	26 837	11 519	176
27 to 39 weeks .....	981	3 100	1 509	659	33	1 500	2 564	1 937	33
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	17 120	72 018	26 477	9 905	173	26 367	51 903	24 005	342
No workers .....	1 610	10 720	3 099	2 389	20	3 081	5 421	3 759	27
1 worker .....	4 702	21 590	8 350	3 704	82	8 292	13 901	8 321	108
2 workers .....	7 426	31 206	12 057	2 947	60	12 027	26 355	9 046	155
3 or more workers .....	3 382	8 502	2 971	865	11	2 967	6 226	2 879	52
Married-couple families .....	12 866	58 691	22 518	4 008	116	22 442	44 832	11 793	248
No workers .....	663	7 895	2 548	501	20	2 530	4 646	1 264	8
1 worker .....	2 874	14 946	6 165	891	42	6 133	10 469	2 163	74
2 or more workers .....	9 329	35 850	13 805	2 616	54	13 779	29 717	8 366	166
Husband and wife worked .....	8 141	32 954	12 741	2 354	54	12 715	27 582	7 422	166
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 902	10 130	3 251	5 226	15	3 243	5 525	10 629	94
No workers .....	862	2 501	482	1 747	—	482	670	2 777	19
1 worker .....	1 233	4 884	1 807	2 445	15	1 799	2 756	5 334	34
2 or more workers .....	807	2 745	962	1 034	—	962	2 099	3 018	41
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	2 588	31 888	12 071	2 543	108	12 000	25 116	7 815	68
Male .....	2 468	30 622	11 697	2 422	102	11 626	23 793	7 137	50
May 1975 or later service only .....	609	3 606	1 047	690	19	1 028	2 922	2 772	30
September 1980 or later service only .....	353	1 751	647	343	19	628	1 705	1 274	17
Served 2 or more years .....	282	1 441	554	285	19	535	1 480	1 114	17
Vietnam-era service .....	879	10 267	3 819	764	33	3 800	9 519	2 555	22
World War II service .....	464	9 966	4 182	622	35	4 161	6 910	1 744	11



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Montgomery, AL MSA—Con.		Muncie, IN MSA			Muskegon, MI MSA				
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	373	44 602	23 783	902	23 721	30 821	1 868	233	402	30 612
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	320	36 098	17 911	573	17 849	22 121	1 058	162	282	21 985
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	205	23 652	11 225	309	11 200	14 488	735	82	158	14 421
Wife unemployed .....	15	653	540	45	531	819	29	4	31	788
Husband unemployed .....	38	371	562	16	562	992	106	23	41	964
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	20	269	347	16	347	492	44	2	9	492
Wife unemployed .....	11	6	70	—	70	89	16	—	7	82
Husband not in labor force .....	15	8 133	5 310	313	5 310	7 708	704	48	79	7 663
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	10	1 864	1 101	98	1 101	1 448	194	45	29	1 435
Wife unemployed .....	—	53	43	11	43	81	21	—	2	81
Female householder, no husband present .....	59	5 500	3 673	568	3 659	4 786	2 868	119	162	4 728
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	41	3 797	2 300	236	2 292	2 455	1 137	64	81	2 410
Unemployed .....	4	110	281	153	281	325	379	7	17	321
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	163	10 033	9 894	590	9 790	7 355	1 526	123	270	7 154
Enrolled in school .....	140	7 784	8 488	490	8 398	5 889	1 161	84	186	5 743
Employed .....	57	3 127	3 077	107	3 044	2 772	229	7	86	2 693
Unemployed .....	15	356	473	22	464	519	215	7	14	507
Not in labor force .....	68	4 272	4 938	361	4 890	2 598	717	70	86	2 543
Not enrolled in school .....	23	2 249	1 406	100	1 392	1 466	365	39	84	1 411
High school graduate .....	23	1 046	802	77	802	868	96	5	18	861
Employed .....	23	774	589	22	589	584	23	5	10	583
Unemployed .....	—	61	92	35	92	104	44	—	6	98
Not in labor force .....	—	143	109	20	109	169	29	—	2	169
Not high school graduate .....	—	1 203	604	23	590	598	269	34	66	550
Employed .....	—	530	218	4	212	223	65	12	11	212
Unemployed .....	—	199	129	19	121	105	80	—	7	98
Not in labor force .....	—	467	257	—	257	270	124	22	48	240
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	694	89 375	52 127	2 321	51 922	58 668	5 593	522	1 043	58 091
Private wage and salary workers .....	515	62 907	40 675	1 943	40 543	49 575	4 357	427	908	49 019
Local government workers .....	42	4 785	3 065	183	3 065	3 699	650	31	85	3 681
State government workers .....	51	9 836	4 644	103	4 593	1 615	413	17	34	1 615
Federal government workers .....	52	5 656	562	42	554	475	46	—	4	475
Self-employed workers .....	34	5 883	3 001	47	3 001	3 141	121	30	9	3 141
Unpaid family workers .....	—	308	180	3	166	163	6	17	3	160
Employed females 16 years and over .....	343	40 993	24 129	1 162	24 044	26 372	2 966	253	520	26 064
Private wage and salary workers .....	261	28 654	18 382	925	18 321	21 650	2 219	198	434	21 363
Local government workers .....	23	2 540	1 821	129	1 821	2 168	396	31	49	2 150
State government workers .....	43	5 445	2 320	53	2 296	953	265	6	34	953
Federal government workers .....	7	2 262	294	27	294	208	11	—	—	208
Self-employed workers .....	9	1 873	1 234	25	1 234	1 290	69	13	—	1 290
Unpaid family workers .....	—	219	78	3	78	103	6	5	3	100
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 104	103 482	65 143	3 107	64 904	68 465	7 221	735	1 364	67 724
50 to 52 weeks .....	657	74 203	35 339	1 466	35 263	42 602	3 692	394	703	42 192
48 and 49 weeks .....	43	2 721	2 582	112	2 542	2 365	259	37	123	2 322
40 to 47 weeks .....	110	5 931	6 420	296	6 380	5 898	585	36	77	5 862
27 to 39 weeks .....	66	6 096	6 099	444	6 074	5 926	620	86	103	5 877
14 to 26 weeks .....	139	7 841	7 324	323	7 296	6 223	1 013	85	189	6 086
1 to 13 weeks .....	89	6 690	7 379	466	7 349	5 451	1 052	97	169	5 385
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	879	86 107	45 520	2 178	45 382	50 103	5 133	528	1 003	49 611
40 or more weeks .....	706	74 472	34 779	1 486	34 673	41 574	3 730	373	735	41 196
50 to 52 weeks .....	604	68 008	29 384	1 181	29 316	36 015	3 117	305	599	35 692
27 to 39 weeks .....	49	4 113	3 163	231	3 151	3 413	397	61	74	3 391
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	458	47 250	30 902	1 632	30 782	31 152	3 716	342	623	30 770
50 to 52 weeks .....	233	30 726	14 763	746	14 729	17 160	1 851	211	307	16 970
48 and 49 weeks .....	14	1 250	1 438	44	1 413	1 122	136	8	53	1 099
40 to 47 weeks .....	66	3 097	3 144	147	3 126	3 149	327	6	37	3 129
27 to 39 weeks .....	25	3 843	3 470	247	3 457	3 333	248	33	29	3 315
14 to 26 weeks .....	72	4 325	3 925	199	3 910	3 323	589	20	105	3 229
1 to 13 weeks .....	48	4 009	4 162	249	4 147	3 065	565	64	92	3 028
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	320	35 966	18 060	1 005	18 009	18 216	2 337	209	386	17 987
40 or more weeks .....	252	29 628	12 946	659	12 902	14 413	1 707	156	284	14 248
50 to 52 weeks .....	207	26 686	10 617	549	10 591	12 241	1 414	142	241	12 100
27 to 39 weeks .....	8	2 564	1 477	100	1 477	1 502	126	27	18	1 495
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	474	51 637	28 407	1 509	28 331	36 899	4 979	378	596	36 615
No workers .....	39	5 409	3 688	307	3 688	5 647	1 505	39	94	5 623
1 worker .....	95	13 875	8 115	517	8 073	9 960	1 884	135	179	9 868
2 workers .....	309	26 144	13 058	530	13 041	16 841	1 253	170	260	16 700
3 or more workers .....	31	6 209	3 546	155	3 529	4 451	337	34	63	4 424
Married-couple families .....	373	44 602	23 783	902	23 721	30 821	1 868	233	402	30 612
No workers .....	12	4 634	3 032	160	3 032	4 420	368	3	29	4 412
1 worker .....	42	10 458	5 548	228	5 520	6 944	434	58	109	6 874
2 or more workers .....	319	29 510	15 203	514	15 169	19 457	1 066	172	264	19 326
Husband and wife worked .....	295	27 387	13 789	468	13 755	17 635	816	141	226	17 516
Female householder, no husband present .....	59	5 500	3 673	568	3 659	4 786	2 868	119	162	4 728
No workers .....	10	670	592	147	592	1 070	1 069	36	58	1 061
1 worker .....	33	2 747	2 087	273	2 073	2 380	1 319	62	66	2 358
2 or more workers .....	16	2 083	994	148	994	1 336	480	21	38	1 309
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	225	24 996	12 128	607	12 090	16 969	1 577	166	309	16 839
Male .....	188	23 695	11 803	602	11 765	16 415	1 459	153	282	16 302
May 1975 or later service only .....	83	2 893	1 536	141	1 536	2 039	436	70	84	2 005
September 1980 or later service only .....	29	1 698	954	114	954	1 179	278	39	56	1 155
Served 2 or more years .....	19	1 473	795	104	795	980	236	24	47	956
Vietnam-era service .....	79	9 471	2 981	121	2 955	4 984	486	60	143	4 943
World War II service .....	27	6 883	4 070	160	4 070	5 631	403	19	29	5 620

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3463



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Naples, FL MSA				Nashville, TN MSA					
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	36 662	594	3 095	34 510	191 332	17 668	452	1 670	1 212	190 508
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	20 861	496	2 688	19 001	156 620	13 766	321	1 482	1 045	155 934
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	14 171	384	1 526	13 170	106 346	10 973	232	884	683	105 908
Wife unemployed .....	301	22	98	229	3 778	352	38	58	46	3 742
Husband unemployed .....	593	6	141	505	3 404	623	39	82	48	3 356
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	329	—	84	272	2 209	432	15	60	22	2 187
Wife unemployed .....	46	—	15	37	183	29	7	14	8	175
Husband not in labor force .....	15 208	92	266	15 004	31 308	3 279	92	106	119	31 218
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 598	49	74	1 540	7 888	1 015	27	60	47	7 870
Wife unemployed .....	60	—	—	60	294	49	—	—	—	294
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 443	556	616	3 050	26 806	17 164	154	189	299	26 644
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 333	359	418	2 062	18 290	9 770	117	159	222	18 181
Unemployed .....	78	68	55	56	871	1 186	—	—	—	871
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	5 255	349	1 509	4 165	45 011	11 210	113	634	427	44 720
Enrolled in school .....	3 752	239	919	3 132	34 256	8 661	70	589	282	34 102
Employed .....	1 743	42	361	1 497	14 443	2 178	22	152	81	14 404
Unemployed .....	136	22	125	71	1 668	950	—	43	17	1 663
Not in labor force .....	1 867	175	433	1 558	18 114	5 533	48	394	184	18 004
Not enrolled in school .....	1 503	110	590	1 033	10 755	2 549	43	45	145	10 618
High school graduate .....	718	33	99	656	5 228	927	17	16	93	5 135
Employed .....	569	17	49	526	4 034	559	6	16	47	3 987
Unemployed .....	39	16	42	28	408	100	11	—	14	394
Not in labor force .....	93	—	8	85	745	243	—	—	32	713
Not high school graduate .....	785	77	491	377	5 527	1 622	26	29	52	5 483
Employed .....	521	31	289	255	2 552	380	6	7	13	2 545
Unemployed .....	30	9	45	8	1 002	301	—	—	8	994
Not in labor force .....	234	37	157	114	1 973	941	20	22	31	1 944
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	62 692	2 962	9 679	55 845	429 989	65 134	1 280	4 431	3 595	427 680
Private wage and salary workers .....	50 514	2 486	8 240	44 711	342 809	49 231	1 097	3 914	3 101	340 879
Local government workers .....	4 433	270	656	3 947	25 061	6 197	39	79	143	24 981
State government workers .....	912	84	202	775	17 205	5 576	29	186	59	17 162
Federal government workers .....	709	46	85	646	9 613	2 355	70	90	62	9 581
Self-employed workers .....	5 699	67	462	5 363	33 485	1 658	38	138	196	33 295
Unpaid family workers .....	425	9	34	403	1 816	117	7	24	34	1 782
Employed females 16 years and over .....	27 946	1 376	3 250	25 690	196 423	34 835	625	2 068	1 626	195 350
Private wage and salary workers .....	22 592	1 130	2 581	20 823	157 025	25 634	521	1 826	1 401	156 131
Local government workers .....	2 455	148	365	2 178	14 445	3 447	14	39	67	14 398
State government workers .....	461	73	110	401	9 580	3 786	17	100	53	9 537
Federal government workers .....	300	13	61	246	4 033	1 191	47	40	16	4 033
Self-employed workers .....	1 824	12	133	1 728	10 294	700	19	60	63	10 231
Unpaid family workers .....	314	—	—	314	1 046	77	7	3	26	1 020
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	72 172	3 522	10 601	64 834	485 201	77 642	1 519	5 083	4 187	482 492
50 to 52 weeks .....	42 624	1 638	4 350	39 558	324 295	46 535	908	3 254	2 481	322 618
48 and 49 weeks .....	3 438	139	753	2 907	17 510	3 145	55	220	198	17 387
40 to 47 weeks .....	7 426	433	1 332	6 552	39 970	6 502	152	292	415	39 730
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 939	456	1 647	4 791	31 706	6 210	138	286	348	31 513
14 to 26 weeks .....	6 962	448	1 450	5 940	37 481	7 557	116	563	420	37 177
1 to 13 weeks .....	5 783	408	1 069	5 086	34 239	7 693	150	468	325	34 067
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	56 777	2 972	8 753	50 758	397 186	61 469	1 230	4 051	3 348	395 030
40 or more weeks .....	46 286	1 970	5 905	42 156	339 726	49 805	996	3 283	2 734	337 923
50 to 52 weeks .....	38 271	1 481	4 178	35 315	296 068	42 195	844	2 889	2 245	294 542
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 689	379	1 191	2 942	19 515	3 928	59	193	163	19 435
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	32 267	1 609	3 757	29 717	226 305	41 063	706	2 367	1 908	225 018
50 to 52 weeks .....	17 455	678	1 445	16 451	137 587	24 115	415	1 410	1 044	136 898
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 591	83	258	1 379	8 235	1 669	26	101	99	8 170
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 720	164	509	3 408	22 038	3 571	77	168	178	21 950
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 076	235	520	2 750	17 988	3 286	42	143	167	17 848
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 693	257	550	3 304	21 297	4 115	60	259	210	21 119
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 732	192	475	2 425	19 160	4 307	86	286	210	19 033
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	23 523	1 269	2 913	21 562	171 308	31 250	569	1 842	1 368	170 451
40 or more weeks .....	18 437	791	1 952	17 086	141 069	25 162	441	1 463	1 065	140 405
50 to 52 weeks .....	14 665	564	1 393	13 713	119 442	21 295	373	1 244	892	118 854
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 827	177	369	1 647	10 397	2 050	19	92	71	10 344
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	41 392	1 398	4 220	38 590	225 947	37 239	655	1 935	1 597	224 906
No workers .....	10 798	148	247	10 612	19 842	5 381	81	54	113	19 743
1 worker .....	10 518	519	1 323	9 652	58 965	12 252	173	587	399	58 747
2 workers .....	16 233	581	1 840	15 054	119 758	14 308	345	1 018	926	119 127
3 or more workers .....	3 843	150	810	3 272	27 382	5 298	56	276	159	27 289
Married-couple families .....	36 662	594	3 095	34 510	191 332	17 668	452	1 670	1 212	190 508
No workers .....	10 280	31	175	10 135	15 983	1 450	49	32	63	15 920
1 worker .....	8 089	103	756	7 549	41 214	2 820	81	485	194	41 089
2 or more workers .....	18 293	460	2 164	16 826	134 135	13 398	322	1 153	955	133 499
Husband and wife worked .....	16 911	391	1 885	15 666	124 553	12 348	295	1 100	909	123 955
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 443	556	616	3 050	26 806	17 164	154	189	299	26 644
No workers .....	444	98	62	403	3 336	3 732	32	13	47	3 303
1 worker .....	1 849	286	336	1 632	13 683	8 288	70	85	170	13 607
2 or more workers .....	1 150	172	218	1 015	9 787	5 144	52	91	82	9 734
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	23 001	196	406	22 740	92 278	12 533	374	176	675	91 816
Male .....	22 088	187	394	21 839	89 290	11 965	352	169	616	88 853
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 598	36	149	1 475	10 605	3 019	58	101	211	10 490
September 1980 or later service only .....	930	9	110	840	5 925	1 728	42	72	128	5 860
Served 2 or more years .....	813	9	85	748	4 716	1 482	35	63	104	4 666
Vietnam-era service .....	4 405	56	107	4 336	31 184	4 187	199	57	235	31 032
World War II service .....	12 549	32	63	12 521	26 124	2 613	52	5	84	26 040



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New Bedford, MA MSA				New Haven--Meriden, CT MSA				
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	35 054	480	741	34 547	97 297	6 756	1 360	3 787	95 135
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	24 395	268	445	24 033	75 873	5 548	1 171	3 164	74 164
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	16 630	180	308	16 368	52 671	4 602	764	1 955	51 614
Wife unemployed .....	1 116	20	27	1 098	1 635	94	—	215	1 504
Husband unemployed .....	1 662	45	45	1 627	2 360	275	70	220	2 211
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 027	30	28	1 009	1 700	173	57	166	1 578
Wife unemployed .....	275	—	9	266	124	13	9	8	116
Husband not in labor force .....	8 997	167	251	8 887	19 064	933	119	403	18 760
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 857	26	17	1 845	4 657	401	38	100	4 599
Wife unemployed .....	181	25	6	181	147	45	4	14	147
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 080	543	700	6 827	15 585	7 249	152	2 712	14 528
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 467	188	145	3 420	9 706	3 914	139	937	9 335
Unemployed .....	424	91	49	408	493	602	—	148	429
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	9 728	265	489	9 493	22 130	4 830	701	2 518	21 105
Enrolled in school .....	7 216	173	300	7 092	18 421	3 473	631	1 670	17 757
Employed .....	3 208	17	60	3 188	8 946	715	314	684	8 653
Unemployed .....	700	24	18	696	1 009	317	32	124	950
Not in labor force .....	3 308	132	222	3 208	8 444	2 441	285	862	8 132
Not enrolled in school .....	2 512	92	189	2 401	3 709	1 357	70	848	3 348
High school graduate .....	1 185	23	35	1 170	2 171	494	61	255	2 022
Employed .....	832	17	15	826	1 705	185	46	158	1 599
Unemployed .....	234	6	14	225	138	171	15	7	131
Not in labor force .....	103	—	6	103	316	138	—	90	280
Not high school graduate .....	1 327	69	154	1 231	1 538	863	9	593	1 326
Employed .....	561	36	13	552	740	218	9	211	645
Unemployed .....	281	14	22	281	192	119	—	92	180
Not in labor force .....	485	19	119	398	606	526	—	290	501
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	72 491	1 388	1 447	71 555	233 820	26 827	4 223	12 071	227 542
Private wage and salary workers .....	57 590	996	1 215	56 797	190 845	21 619	3 725	10 168	185 557
Local government workers .....	5 927	128	80	5 863	16 599	1 934	39	934	16 113
State government workers .....	3 274	173	106	3 230	7 451	1 508	139	437	7 203
Federal government workers .....	1 285	50	15	1 281	4 607	1 108	123	253	4 495
Self-employed workers .....	4 270	35	31	4 239	13 717	630	157	252	13 578
Unpaid family workers .....	145	6	—	145	601	28	40	27	596
Employed females 16 years and over .....	34 157	592	576	33 784	110 082	14 403	1 990	5 323	107 245
Private wage and salary workers .....	27 418	394	439	27 120	90 245	11 327	1 708	4 346	87 934
Local government workers .....	3 303	58	57	3 257	9 391	1 210	34	490	9 146
State government workers .....	1 461	119	56	1 445	3 768	967	52	283	3 601
Federal government workers .....	436	7	15	432	1 642	568	85	101	1 585
Self-employed workers .....	1 461	8	9	1 452	4 586	315	82	90	4 529
Unpaid family workers .....	78	6	—	78	450	16	29	13	450
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	86 045	1 827	1 998	84 838	265 330	32 392	5 052	13 950	258 158
50 to 52 weeks .....	53 010	1 165	911	52 412	176 106	19 618	2 523	8 073	171 819
48 and 49 weeks .....	3 684	35	114	3 616	9 518	1 361	292	660	9 147
40 to 47 weeks .....	8 230	131	172	8 135	22 800	2 397	510	1 411	22 004
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 473	112	202	7 354	18 064	2 201	411	1 143	17 423
14 to 26 weeks .....	7 446	179	292	7 261	20 012	3 513	606	1 314	19 534
1 to 13 weeks .....	6 202	205	307	6 060	18 830	3 302	710	1 349	18 231
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	63 783	1 510	1 601	62 781	199 357	25 808	3 869	10 669	193 791
40 or more weeks .....	52 359	1 210	1 046	51 663	171 924	20 511	2 853	8 477	167 353
50 to 52 weeks .....	44 406	1 090	814	43 873	151 419	17 686	2 318	7 120	147 554
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 410	78	157	4 327	9 333	1 369	243	682	8 939
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	40 705	788	897	40 164	125 774	16 825	2 386	6 121	122 607
50 to 52 weeks .....	23 769	474	343	23 547	76 236	10 045	1 064	3 479	74 410
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 835	13	57	1 792	4 856	678	144	4 727	4 227
40 to 47 weeks .....	4 217	53	98	4 163	12 709	1 354	266	620	12 299
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 813	40	104	3 737	10 255	1 226	273	548	9 982
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 928	70	100	3 874	11 636	2 051	302	600	11 427
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 143	138	195	3 051	10 082	1 471	337	653	9 762
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	25 427	626	642	25 020	79 917	12 766	1 693	4 189	77 799
40 or more weeks .....	20 712	479	397	20 436	67 267	10 075	1 169	3 326	65 523
50 to 52 weeks .....	17 374	436	287	17 195	58 072	8 622	916	2 839	56 569
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 828	33	71	1 781	4 285	737	172	252	4 161
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	43 632	1 112	1 538	42 825	117 437	14 970	1 552	7 003	114 031
No workers .....	7 216	273	623	6 964	12 761	2 324	71	1 555	12 097
1 worker .....	10 766	431	399	10 586	28 687	4 543	456	1 883	27 776
2 workers .....	18 067	321	414	17 762	56 099	5 653	793	2 574	54 817
3 or more workers .....	7 583	87	102	7 513	19 890	2 450	232	991	19 341
Married-couple families .....	35 054	480	741	34 547	97 297	6 756	1 360	3 787	95 135
No workers .....	5 142	56	149	5 079	9 844	330	47	195	9 708
1 worker .....	6 995	149	189	6 889	20 046	844	369	780	19 567
2 or more workers .....	22 917	275	403	22 579	67 407	5 582	944	2 812	65 860
Husband and wife worked .....	20 498	228	358	20 193	61 418	5 192	907	2 495	60 075
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 080	543	700	6 827	15 585	7 249	152	2 712	14 528
No workers .....	1 828	210	429	1 668	2 479	1 879	19	1 303	1 980
1 worker .....	3 045	222	182	2 976	6 737	3 280	83	939	6 366
2 or more workers .....	2 207	111	89	2 183	6 369	2 090	50	470	6 182
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	17 700	473	192	17 569	52 912	4 896	132	932	52 356
Male .....	17 169	457	184	17 046	50 944	4 741	125	869	50 423
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 618	83	51	1 582	4 488	1 045	57	308	4 321
September 1980 or later service only .....	789	63	13	776	2 559	531	36	198	2 437
Served 2 or more years .....	635	63	13	622	2 194	485	22	159	2 094
Vietnam-era service .....	4 344	129	63	4 305	12 783	1 739	31	299	12 607
World War II service .....	6 960	120	45	6 937	21 122	932	25	167	21 005

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3465



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New London--Norwich, CT--RI MSA									
	Total						Connecticut (pt.)			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	55 958	1 807	189	618	1 175	55 378	49 280	1 786	160	566
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	44 040	1 557	157	578	967	43 534	38 933	1 549	135	526
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	29 355	1 073	103	320	612	29 047	25 878	1 073	88	304
Wife unemployed .....	1 329	69	13	28	73	1 285	1 099	69	13	28
Husband unemployed .....	1 434	72	17	7	95	1 416	1 192	72	10	7
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	935	53	17	7	54	928	749	53	10	7
Wife unemployed .....	44	8	—	—	24	44	37	8	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	10 484	178	15	33	113	10 428	9 155	165	15	33
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 305	63	5	18	38	2 288	1 994	56	5	18
Wife unemployed .....	87	—	—	—	—	87	87	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 795	870	97	44	556	7 587	6 947	862	97	44
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 537	439	73	38	249	4 422	4 109	431	73	38
Unemployed .....	403	142	—	—	81	403	370	142	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	13 034	808	69	298	666	12 742	11 718	795	65	271
Enrolled in school .....	9 394	448	57	271	495	9 150	8 469	448	53	251
Employed .....	4 485	114	16	104	253	4 349	4 100	114	12	100
Unemployed .....	499	92	11	30	30	481	471	92	11	30
Not in labor force .....	4 156	232	22	123	184	4 077	3 644	232	22	107
Not enrolled in school .....	3 640	360	12	27	171	3 592	3 249	347	12	20
High school graduate .....	2 351	266	5	18	113	2 322	2 203	253	5	18
Employed .....	1 139	90	—	—	58	1 127	1 012	82	—	—
Unemployed .....	100	13	—	12	—	100	90	13	—	12
Not in labor force .....	213	23	—	—	4	213	208	18	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	1 289	94	7	9	58	1 270	1 046	94	7	2
Employed .....	561	11	—	—	22	561	463	11	—	—
Unemployed .....	269	53	7	2	36	250	204	53	7	2
Not in labor force .....	380	13	—	7	—	380	300	13	—	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	116 614	4 698	687	1 702	3 101	114 968	103 083	4 642	639	1 610
Private wage and salary workers .....	90 373	3 364	530	1 297	2 449	89 051	79 508	3 322	504	1 249
Local government workers .....	8 446	321	74	70	145	8 393	7 525	321	66	62
State government workers .....	4 599	425	21	85	186	4 523	4 167	425	21	85
Federal government workers .....	6 079	488	56	141	220	5 958	5 667	482	42	119
Self-employed workers .....	6 752	72	6	98	93	6 686	5 910	64	6	84
Unpaid family workers .....	365	28	—	11	8	357	306	28	—	11
Employed females 16 years and over .....	53 929	2 105	346	739	1 456	53 131	47 613	2 084	327	725
Private wage and salary workers .....	41 794	1 435	267	629	1 152	41 154	36 684	1 414	255	629
Local government workers .....	4 875	187	30	38	77	4 846	4 354	187	30	38
State government workers .....	2 571	234	16	16	98	2 523	2 281	234	16	16
Federal government workers .....	1 889	210	33	21	91	1 840	1 768	210	26	7
Self-employed workers .....	2 588	33	—	28	38	2 556	2 361	33	—	28
Unpaid family workers .....	212	6	—	7	—	212	165	6	—	7
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	146 277	6 747	953	2 127	4 288	144 003	130 250	6 683	870	2 035
50 to 52 weeks .....	97 078	4 216	543	1 218	2 366	95 797	86 497	4 179	517	1 138
48 and 49 weeks .....	5 437	251	42	129	235	5 313	4 778	251	35	129
40 to 47 weeks .....	11 673	388	84	173	456	11 418	10 474	388	77	167
27 to 39 weeks .....	9 612	509	85	180	280	9 453	8 489	503	77	174
14 to 26 weeks .....	11 233	760	127	231	457	11 061	9 942	747	104	231
1 to 13 weeks .....	11 244	623	72	196	494	10 961	10 070	615	60	196
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	111 805	5 684	759	1 627	3 327	110 108	99 791	5 640	699	1 539
40 or more weeks .....	95 444	4 437	577	1 291	2 606	94 087	85 189	4 413	541	1 209
50 to 52 weeks .....	83 875	3 846	490	1 080	2 093	82 759	74 994	3 822	468	1 004
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 559	342	36	124	182	5 466	4 925	336	28	118
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	63 950	2 742	412	881	1 720	62 988	56 544	2 715	381	867
50 to 52 weeks .....	36 934	1 460	223	404	857	36 416	32 552	1 439	219	390
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 407	131	—	74	96	2 350	2 098	131	—	74
40 to 47 weeks .....	6 173	160	44	58	129	6 099	5 608	160	44	58
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 558	294	52	106	173	5 459	4 960	294	44	106
14 to 26 weeks .....	6 815	357	60	127	260	6 715	5 970	351	53	127
1 to 13 weeks .....	6 063	340	33	112	205	5 949	5 356	340	21	112
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	39 137	2 130	272	573	1 198	38 506	34 677	2 116	264	559
40 or more weeks .....	31 734	1 520	191	381	872	31 241	28 117	1 512	191	367
50 to 52 weeks .....	27 101	1 246	186	307	729	26 673	24 039	1 238	186	293
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 471	179	25	50	91	2 422	2 246	179	17	50
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	65 811	2 839	302	707	1 865	64 953	57 956	2 810	273	647
No workers .....	6 967	300	30	12	268	6 880	6 098	300	30	6
1 worker .....	16 356	799	56	246	499	16 147	14 471	786	56	208
2 workers .....	32 750	1 339	157	305	839	32 360	28 835	1 331	143	289
3 or more workers .....	9 738	401	59	144	259	9 566	8 552	393	44	144
Married-couple families .....	55 958	1 807	189	618	1 175	55 378	49 280	1 786	160	566
No workers .....	5 491	84	—	6	45	5 481	4 780	84	—	—
1 worker .....	11 768	287	24	203	230	11 635	10 516	274	24	173
2 or more workers .....	38 699	1 436	165	409	900	38 262	33 984	1 428	136	393
Husband and wife worked .....	35 466	1 349	124	374	818	35 058	31 256	1 341	95	358
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 795	870	97	44	556	7 587	6 947	862	97	44
No workers .....	1 271	207	30	6	215	1 194	1 130	207	30	6
1 worker .....	3 610	398	32	28	204	3 555	3 169	398	32	28
2 or more workers .....	2 914	265	35	10	137	2 838	2 648	257	35	10
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	33 942	1 509	218	246	477	33 671	30 351	1 476	196	232
Male .....	32 037	1 393	204	240	451	31 789	28 646	1 360	182	226
May 1975 or later service only .....	5 121	667	84	36	181	5 007	4 657	651	77	30
September 1980 or later service only .....	2 759	415	53	27	70	2 708	2 530	415	53	21
Served 2 or more years .....	2 420	394	51	27	70	2 369	2 211	394	51	21
Vietnam-era service .....	10 577	398	79	139	180	10 469	9 738	398	72	131
World War II service .....	9 716	246	15	31	31	9 696	8 450	229	15	31



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New London--Norwich, CT--RI MSA—Con.				New Orleans, LA MSA					
	Connecticut (pt.)—Con.		Rhode Island (pt.)							
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	1 146	48 729	6 678	6 649	168 742	47 501	727	3 849	9 316	162 119
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	938	38 456	5 107	5 078	129 246	32 725	526	3 075	7 438	123 949
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	590	25 592	3 477	3 455	76 873	21 898	216	1 725	4 403	73 663
Wife unemployed .....	73	1 055	230	230	3 222	2 106	55	98	321	3 036
Husband unemployed .....	95	1 174	242	242	3 992	2 409	68	140	300	3 827
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	54	742	186	186	2 303	1 557	41	89	224	2 194
Wife unemployed .....	24	37	7	7	356	276	—	20	21	335
Husband not in labor force .....	113	9 099	1 329	1 329	35 504	12 367	133	634	1 578	34 343
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	38	1 977	311	311	7 690	3 816	53	125	473	7 363
Wife unemployed .....	—	87	—	—	357	391	4	8	16	353
Female householder, no husband present .....	556	6 739	848	848	27 945	49 968	162	441	2 487	26 469
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	249	3 994	428	428	17 148	22 950	86	209	1 634	16 145
Unemployed .....	81	370	33	33	1 124	5 530	14	41	137	1 091
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	625	11 467	1 316	1 275	39 199	31 984	276	1 549	3 342	37 050
Enrolled in school .....	454	8 266	925	884	30 627	24 223	201	1 417	2 607	28 935
Employed .....	240	3 977	385	372	10 081	3 939	69	248	722	9 602
Unemployed .....	30	453	28	28	1 533	2 555	4	25	238	1 333
Not in labor force .....	156	3 593	512	484	18 980	17 674	128	1 144	1 643	17 991
Not enrolled in school .....	171	3 201	391	391	8 572	7 761	75	132	735	8 115
High school graduate .....	113	2 174	148	148	4 214	2 881	32	71	274	4 052
Employed .....	58	1 000	127	127	2 865	1 205	32	36	153	2 760
Unemployed .....	—	90	10	10	401	609	—	5	35	401
Not in labor force .....	4	208	5	5	850	1 013	—	30	77	802
Not high school graduate .....	58	1 027	243	243	4 358	4 880	43	61	461	4 063
Employed .....	22	463	98	98	1 646	771	27	5	175	1 542
Unemployed .....	36	185	65	65	817	963	8	—	122	745
Not in labor force .....	—	300	80	80	1 895	3 146	8	56	164	1 776
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 961	101 569	13 531	13 399	359 944	141 407	1 515	7 911	23 345	343 803
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 309	78 318	10 865	10 733	289 082	101 116	1 230	6 176	19 616	275 743
Local government workers .....	145	7 472	921	921	20 670	14 264	74	401	1 017	19 809
State government workers .....	186	4 091	432	432	12 519	12 976	53	413	608	12 120
Federal government workers .....	220	5 546	412	412	11 700	8 937	100	190	637	11 315
Self-employed workers .....	93	5 844	842	842	24 229	3 901	52	613	1 398	23 141
Unpaid family workers .....	8	298	59	59	1 744	213	6	118	69	1 675
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 375	46 896	6 316	6 235	159 811	75 561	645	3 286	10 699	152 404
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 071	36 125	5 110	5 029	128 330	51 389	503	2 549	9 056	122 108
Local government workers .....	77	4 325	521	521	11 085	8 473	50	207	563	10 617
State government workers .....	98	2 233	290	290	7 270	9 498	30	127	314	7 069
Federal government workers .....	91	1 719	121	121	4 562	4 798	34	104	289	4 409
Self-employed workers .....	38	2 329	227	227	7 429	1 272	28	238	443	7 100
Unpaid family workers .....	—	165	47	47	1 135	131	—	61	34	1 101
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	4 133	128 123	16 027	15 880	412 294	169 795	1 930	9 016	26 423	393 866
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 264	85 310	10 581	10 487	270 816	93 190	1 031	5 142	15 483	259 750
48 and 49 weeks .....	235	4 654	659	659	14 553	8 054	111	614	1 698	13 464
40 to 47 weeks .....	434	10 241	1 199	1 177	30 643	15 144	154	706	2 572	28 818
27 to 39 weeks .....	272	8 338	1 123	1 115	30 388	16 160	153	850	2 204	28 868
14 to 26 weeks .....	457	9 770	1 291	1 291	34 554	18 604	196	984	2 375	32 912
1 to 13 weeks .....	471	9 810	1 174	1 151	31 420	18 643	285	720	2 091	30 054
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 211	98 202	12 014	11 906	329 411	127 558	1 504	7 163	21 005	314 583
40 or more weeks .....	2 513	83 917	10 255	10 170	274 724	98 315	1 155	5 598	17 002	262 557
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 008	73 955	8 881	8 804	242 029	81 263	959	4 561	13 576	232 226
27 to 39 weeks .....	182	4 832	634	634	19 609	9 801	96	547	1 423	18 671
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 639	55 663	7 406	7 325	185 340	89 438	798	3 766	12 194	176 808
50 to 52 weeks .....	799	32 092	4 382	4 324	110 897	47 466	390	2 039	6 957	105 954
48 and 49 weeks .....	96	2 041	309	309	6 626	4 309	29	263	839	6 055
40 to 47 weeks .....	129	5 534	565	565	16 418	8 407	60	301	1 131	15 580
27 to 39 weeks .....	173	4 861	598	598	16 311	9 766	76	379	1 118	15 589
14 to 26 weeks .....	260	5 870	845	845	18 024	9 720	94	403	1 086	17 255
1 to 13 weeks .....	182	5 265	707	684	17 064	9 770	149	381	1 063	16 375
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 125	34 119	4 460	4 387	132 601	62 735	524	2 673	8 943	126 158
40 or more weeks .....	822	27 674	3 617	3 567	106 960	48 067	392	2 051	7 172	101 753
50 to 52 weeks .....	679	23 661	3 062	3 012	91 935	39 508	340	1 635	5 678	87 834
27 to 39 weeks .....	91	2 197	225	225	9 787	5 491	46	192	667	9 354
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 836	57 127	7 855	7 826	205 426	104 289	957	4 594	12 728	196 752
No workers .....	268	6 011	869	869	25 289	24 369	101	442	1 312	24 476
1 worker .....	499	14 262	1 885	1 885	64 306	36 070	293	1 590	4 021	61 512
2 workers .....	817	28 467	3 915	3 893	92 455	33 030	458	2 022	5 450	88 821
3 or more workers .....	252	8 387	1 186	1 179	23 376	10 820	105	540	1 945	21 943
Married-couple families .....	1 146	48 729	6 678	6 649	168 742	47 501	727	3 849	9 316	162 119
No workers .....	45	4 770	711	711	19 747	5 751	42	297	719	19 228
1 worker .....	230	10 383	1 252	1 252	45 664	11 107	206	1 262	2 476	43 865
2 or more workers .....	871	33 576	4 715	4 686	103 331	30 643	479	2 290	6 121	99 026
Husband and wife worked .....	796	30 870	4 210	4 188	91 220	26 079	401	2 014	5 253	87 478
Female householder, no husband present .....	556	6 739	848	848	27 945	49 968	162	441	2 487	26 469
No workers .....	215	1 053	141	141	4 532	17 193	50	125	479	4 301
1 worker .....	204	3 114	441	441	14 089	21 428	68	164	1 119	13 366
2 or more workers .....	137	2 572	266	266	9 324	11 347	44	152	889	8 802
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	477	30 080	3 591	3 591	90 848	30 987	440	465	3 021	88 553
Male .....	451	28 398	3 391	3 391	87 506	29 652	423	435	2 834	85 304
May 1975 or later service only .....	181	4 543	464	464	7 645	6 273	55	94	500	7 336
September 1980 or later service only .....	70	2 479	229	229	4 305	3 258	18	51	280	4 135
Served 2 or more years .....	70	2 160	209	209	3 327	2 788	13	42	217	3 193
Vietnam-era service .....	180	9 630	839	839	26 003	10 334	188	213	1 184	25 177
World War II service .....	31	8 430	1 266	1 266	32 913	8 075	76	106	636	32 376



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York--Northern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT CMSA									
	Total						Connecticut (pt.)			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families .....	2 756 323	357 915	5 287	172 323	365 348	2 563 364	192 069	10 068	213	3 483
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 124 466	271 623	4 171	149 455	294 672	1 967 193	153 292	8 029	193	3 232
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 304 923	194 528	2 554	94 251	163 496	1 216 238	99 750	6 249	125	1 915
Wife unemployed .....	53 154	12 148	171	4 872	18 045	44 761	3 191	180	19	150
Husband unemployed .....	62 977	17 734	170	5 294	18 319	54 509	4 907	713	15	79
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	37 202	11 510	110	3 195	9 464	32 679	3 408	533	15	57
Wife unemployed .....	5 428	1 681	11	509	2 012	4 546	294	28	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	568 880	68 558	946	17 574	52 357	541 662	33 870	1 326	5	172
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	130 836	26 188	335	7 125	15 166	122 754	8 227	562	5	62
Wife unemployed .....	6 410	1 779	54	352	1 748	5 649	362	65	—	3
Female householder, no husband present .....	448 401	341 649	3 349	18 698	224 131	367 443	27 020	8 427	98	277
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	252 900	195 972	1 791	13 157	86 920	216 406	16 525	5 162	55	146
Unemployed .....	15 662	22 616	232	720	14 338	10 552	810	707	—	28
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	585 919	214 082	2 531	49 294	175 233	513 366	38 230	5 635	82	1 103
Enrolled in school .....	480 730	160 691	1 825	44 781	126 394	427 437	31 672	4 265	46	994
Employed .....	172 768	32 442	472	9 418	30 513	158 084	13 378	1 107	23	299
Unemployed .....	24 536	15 914	155	1 918	11 389	20 309	1 653	621	5	60
Not in labor force .....	282 148	112 052	1 198	33 381	84 313	247 868	16 616	2 529	18	635
Not enrolled in school .....	105 189	53 391	706	4 513	48 839	85 929	6 558	1 370	36	109
High school graduate .....	60 919	22 103	210	2 154	15 327	54 247	4 025	689	7	44
Employed .....	42 929	10 476	167	1 210	8 274	38 980	3 188	454	7	21
Unemployed .....	6 514	4 155	22	213	2 459	5 506	320	135	—	5
Not in labor force .....	10 618	7 112	21	724	4 411	8 973	464	96	—	18
Not high school graduate .....	44 270	31 288	496	2 359	33 512	31 682	2 533	681	29	65
Employed .....	19 243	6 915	155	799	11 887	14 171	1 187	216	—	34
Unemployed .....	6 370	5 761	81	218	5 396	4 438	347	108	—	3
Not in labor force .....	18 566	18 597	260	1 338	16 196	12 989	999	357	29	28
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	6 429 918	1 385 418	18 217	441 992	1 107 755	5 873 458	442 017	38 635	683	8 656
Private wage and salary workers .....	5 080 528	990 207	13 805	368 770	915 662	4 616 121	362 006	30 722	536	7 582
Local government workers .....	606 131	223 236	1 951	21 241	95 117	563 361	28 926	3 659	29	190
State government workers .....	169 601	71 168	870	10 323	26 370	156 933	7 448	1 461	41	207
Federal government workers .....	140 776	61 604	681	11 270	25 594	128 551	6 214	1 617	26	114
Self-employed workers .....	413 630	37 268	881	26 102	41 532	390 794	36 101	1 123	51	506
Unpaid family workers .....	19 252	1 935	29	4 286	3 480	17 698	1 322	53	—	57
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 895 090	749 409	8 818	193 156	478 069	2 654 228	200 747	20 927	350	3 302
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 317 662	522 473	6 395	161 829	386 237	2 120 437	165 722	16 649	252	2 770
Local government workers .....	308 396	134 066	1 078	10 530	51 085	285 189	16 613	2 054	20	78
State government workers .....	82 819	45 347	536	4 829	14 658	76 060	3 676	974	34	123
Federal government workers .....	47 818	32 750	296	4 762	11 009	42 836	2 007	800	9	32
Self-employed workers .....	125 831	13 841	493	8 806	13 523	118 041	11 825	406	35	242
Unpaid family workers .....	12 564	932	20	2 400	1 557	11 665	904	44	—	57
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	7 210 886	1 601 309	20 804	480 100	1 243 795	6 594 301	498 898	44 705	728	9 604
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 837 178	979 114	12 149	292 212	738 888	4 456 089	336 474	29 299	450	6 348
48 and 49 weeks .....	285 485	82 785	897	30 410	80 844	248 004	18 918	1 540	44	503
40 to 47 weeks .....	642 995	132 245	1 744	45 775	109 215	589 005	42 495	3 651	64	571
27 to 39 weeks .....	433 154	114 443	1 537	35 886	95 462	388 255	30 683	2 824	37	603
14 to 26 weeks .....	531 724	143 860	2 178	41 051	116 025	477 916	36 487	3 744	76	842
1 to 13 weeks .....	480 350	148 862	2 299	34 766	103 361	435 032	33 841	3 647	57	737
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	5 705 865	1 335 231	16 680	406 761	1 049 457	5 186 578	390 002	37 000	571	8 081
40 or more weeks .....	4 910 297	1 067 327	12 826	332 487	830 817	4 488 924	337 945	30 823	495	6 814
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 270 009	896 847	10 786	270 042	675 681	3 921 883	296 647	26 770	399	5 934
27 to 39 weeks .....	256 646	82 946	1 036	25 920	71 611	223 878	17 170	2 063	18	397
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 294 344	853 236	10 096	213 000	548 686	3 021 965	230 287	23 311	378	3 971
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 014 887	517 410	5 576	120 641	301 083	1 859 660	140 526	15 361	209	2 193
48 and 49 weeks .....	132 859	45 774	366	13 557	34 854	116 617	9 277	837	5	239
40 to 47 weeks .....	357 896	73 695	908	22 705	52 773	331 374	23 819	1 950	18	304
27 to 39 weeks .....	236 612	63 025	947	17 532	47 480	213 822	17 056	1 471	37	365
14 to 26 weeks .....	291 692	75 393	1 183	20 540	59 748	263 311	20 376	1 868	52	459
1 to 13 weeks .....	260 398	77 939	1 116	18 025	52 748	237 181	19 233	1 824	57	411
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 273 506	687 541	7 641	170 062	430 377	2 062 229	154 436	18 657	253	2 889
40 or more weeks .....	1 902 360	553 699	5 713	135 042	327 179	1 737 685	129 910	15 742	201	2 253
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 613 797	463 409	4 825	107 297	261 847	1 479 827	111 209	13 724	183	1 854
27 to 39 weeks .....	117 573	43 203	625	11 869	32 799	102 661	7 915	1 071	18	199
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families .....	3 349 795	756 107	9 470	203 621	644 964	3 052 121	227 465	19 879	337	3 994
No workers .....	401 079	114 521	1 213	9 672	121 451	357 620	21 189	2 102	27	151
1 worker .....	928 397	241 082	3 255	58 186	202 483	836 223	57 672	6 495	100	1 238
2 workers .....	1 457 357	270 564	3 406	94 848	220 081	1 344 188	108 621	7 534	168	1 856
3 or more workers .....	562 962	129 940	1 596	40 915	100 949	514 090	39 983	3 748	42	749
Married-couple families .....	2 756 323	357 915	5 287	172 323	365 348	2 563 364	192 069	10 068	213	3 483
No workers .....	303 146	28 896	381	6 671	28 297	288 825	16 795	423	—	87
1 worker .....	688 533	71 353	1 323	46 945	98 898	636 926	43 063	1 801	37	1 033
2 or more workers .....	1 764 644	257 666	3 583	118 707	238 153	1 637 613	132 211	7 844	176	2 363
Husband and wife worked .....	1 531 257	223 876	3 018	105 127	195 029	1 426 264	117 670	6 993	157	2 175
Female householder, no husband present .....	448 401	341 649	3 349	18 698	224 131	367 443	27 020	8 427	98	277
No workers .....	82 350	78 582	737	2 296	87 212	55 402	3 717	1 603	27	53
1 worker .....	181 485	143 574	1 615	7 114	79 521	150 851	11 324	4 002	43	102
2 or more workers .....	184 566	119 493	997	9 288	57 398	161 190	11 979	2 822	28	122
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 380 966	206 612	3 231	11 025	90 765	1 330 133	99 618	5 697	102	146
Male .....	1 344 270	195 248	3 011	10 327	86 680	1 295 350	96 495	5 354	96	137
May 1975 or later service only .....	89 461	43 606	651	3 163	24 192	79 437	6 457	1 281	7	56
September 1980 or later service only .....	49 730	26 319	310	2 094	14 002	43 887	3 578	679	7	33
Served 2 or more years .....	41 491	22 606	272	1 817	11 434	36 751	3 099	632	7	33
Vietnam-era service .....	296 685	56 527	1 110	3 098	29 881	280 422	23 560	1 729	37	35
World War II service .....	577 204	52 025	593	2 748	14 115	567 063	39 237	1 269	9	35



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT CMSA—Con.									
	Connecticut (pt.)—Con.		New Jersey (pt.)						New York (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	10 551	185 771	1 019 599	85 453	1 438	49 461	100 648	955 964	1 544 655	262 394
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	8 806	148 034	795 197	67 611	1 133	45 515	84 576	741 713	1 175 977	195 983
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 631	96 337	506 668	50 216	772	28 902	51 724	474 053	698 505	138 063
Wife unemployed .....	406	2 990	20 743	3 352	67	1 293	6 160	17 365	29 220	8 616
Husband unemployed .....	632	4 548	22 507	3 762	85	1 067	5 208	19 667	35 563	13 259
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	391	3 216	13 794	2 522	65	561	2 867	12 283	20 000	8 455
Wife unemployed .....	19	286	1 636	369	—	136	706	1 247	3 498	1 284
Husband not in labor force .....	1 113	33 189	201 895	14 080	220	2 879	10 864	194 584	333 115	53 152
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	415	7 991	42 831	5 543	92	1 254	3 514	40 630	79 778	20 083
Wife unemployed .....	24	338	2 168	308	16	45	454	1 900	3 880	1 406
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 882	24 446	149 621	70 480	556	3 646	35 240	131 134	271 760	262 742
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 177	15 318	89 673	42 597	283	2 750	17 732	79 879	146 702	218 213
Unemployed .....	423	617	5 401	5 626	71	169	2 696	4 028	9 451	16 283
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	4 657	35 787	211 065	51 254	603	12 728	40 389	189 028	336 624	157 193
Enrolled in school .....	3 369	29 849	173 571	36 899	376	11 693	29 456	157 258	275 487	119 527
Employed .....	1 095	12 753	70 402	9 161	130	2 782	9 710	64 806	88 988	22 174
Unemployed .....	311	1 517	8 874	3 869	35	500	2 534	7 607	14 009	11 424
Not in labor force .....	1 953	15 564	94 238	23 766	211	8 398	17 173	84 796	171 294	85 757
Not enrolled in school .....	1 288	5 938	37 494	14 355	227	1 035	10 933	31 770	61 137	37 666
High school graduate .....	369	3 782	22 411	6 135	81	575	4 067	20 199	34 483	15 279
Employed .....	216	3 030	16 430	3 283	66	429	2 488	15 062	23 311	6 739
Unemployed .....	66	282	2 441	1 121	6	34	638	2 121	3 753	2 899
Not in labor force .....	78	420	3 125	1 591	9	112	898	2 619	7 029	5 425
Not high school graduate .....	919	2 156	15 083	8 220	146	460	6 866	11 571	26 654	22 387
Employed .....	360	1 064	7 306	2 789	63	179	2 951	5 722	10 750	4 910
Unemployed .....	211	267	2 091	1 638	45	22	1 223	1 523	3 932	4 015
Not in labor force .....	348	825	5 637	4 789	38	255	2 672	4 284	11 930	13 451
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	30 839	423 704	2 310 506	329 074	4 250	118 043	294 386	2 132 809	3 677 395	1 017 709
Private wage and salary workers .....	26 096	346 507	1 878 747	250 275	3 271	99 918	258 351	1 723 235	2 839 775	709 219
Local government workers .....	1 751	27 959	187 866	32 851	355	4 008	13 618	179 560	389 339	186 726
State government workers .....	874	6 929	56 008	20 199	233	3 717	6 265	52 517	106 145	49 508
Federal government workers .....	639	5 882	51 134	17 246	119	3 290	5 178	48 076	83 428	42 741
Self-employed workers .....	1 403	35 143	129 324	7 957	267	6 270	10 129	122 542	248 205	28 188
Unpaid family workers .....	76	1 284	7 427	546	5	840	845	6 879	10 503	1 336
Employed females 16 years and over .....	13 854	192 331	1 038 018	174 206	1 867	51 562	126 744	960 893	1 656 325	554 276
Private wage and salary workers .....	11 509	158 718	848 859	128 212	1 441	43 781	109 361	782 446	1 303 081	377 612
Local government workers .....	872	16 081	103 447	20 459	187	1 947	7 841	98 482	188 336	111 553
State government workers .....	531	3 366	26 664	13 161	90	1 689	3 641	52 479	31 212	31 212
Federal government workers .....	309	1 818	16 620	9 303	41	1 431	2 111	15 413	29 191	22 647
Self-employed workers .....	580	11 464	37 444	2 818	108	2 207	3 378	35 261	76 562	10 617
Unpaid family workers .....	53	884	4 984	253	—	507	412	4 660	6 676	635
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	35 496	477 835	2 586 877	385 368	5 219	127 720	327 504	2 391 398	4 125 111	1 171 236
50 to 52 weeks .....	21 809	323 398	1 748 358	234 837	2 963	82 787	193 684	1 628 550	2 752 346	714 978
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 114	17 659	97 816	18 723	197	7 539	22 807	84 829	168 751	62 522
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 980	40 561	231 927	34 121	499	10 949	30 403	214 612	368 573	94 473
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 927	29 145	154 225	28 278	456	8 204	26 425	139 075	248 246	83 341
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 085	34 663	185 876	34 863	560	9 399	29 282	169 472	309 361	105 253
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 581	32 409	168 675	34 546	544	8 842	24 903	154 860	277 834	110 669
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	29 219	372 804	2 050 738	321 514	4 140	108 693	279 174	1 884 745	3 265 125	976 717
40 or more weeks .....	23 610	323 771	1 780 897	258 795	3 147	92 130	222 684	1 645 989	2 791 455	777 709
50 to 52 weeks .....	19 758	284 839	1 551 685	216 983	2 672	77 043	178 492	1 441 564	2 421 677	653 094
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 031	16 151	89 617	19 958	315	5 645	20 366	78 134	149 859	60 925
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	16 099	220 583	1 179 911	200 071	2 375	56 927	144 424	1 092 899	1 884 146	629 854
50 to 52 weeks .....	9 340	134 675	717 146	120 235	1 145	33 646	78 463	668 316	1 157 215	381 814
48 and 49 weeks .....	959	8 682	45 506	10 048	105	3 534	9 494	40 060	78 076	34 889
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 486	22 913	132 431	19 058	291	5 633	14 735	123 912	201 646	52 687
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 406	16 326	87 332	14 731	263	4 244	13 204	79 550	132 224	46 823
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 522	19 443	104 421	17 970	327	5 127	15 532	95 350	166 895	55 555
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 386	18 544	93 075	18 029	244	4 743	12 996	85 711	148 090	58 086
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	12 216	147 197	809 893	160 630	1 758	45 216	115 078	741 409	1 309 177	508 254
40 or more weeks .....	9 643	123 971	681 724	130 451	1 228	36 822	87 504	628 765	1 090 726	407 506
50 to 52 weeks .....	8 004	106 221	575 870	108 807	996	29 801	69 075	533 276	926 718	340 878
27 to 39 weeks .....	881	7 519	42 401	9 676	207	2 857	9 520	37 002	67 257	32 456
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	16 868	217 798	1 218 818	168 753	2 189	55 725	149 229	1 129 439	1 903 512	567 475
No workers .....	2 476	19 917	136 739	20 197	163	1 671	16 364	127 640	243 151	92 222
1 worker .....	4 969	54 858	317 784	49 484	634	15 886	41 215	292 730	552 941	185 103
2 workers .....	6 439	104 819	545 539	65 241	842	27 843	61 653	507 486	803 197	197 789
3 or more workers .....	2 984	38 204	218 756	33 831	550	10 325	29 997	201 583	304 223	92 361
Married-couple families .....	10 551	185 771	1 019 599	85 453	1 438	49 461	100 648	955 964	1 544 655	262 394
No workers .....	551	16 484	110 696	5 227	62	1 239	5 237	107 071	175 655	23 246
1 worker .....	2 328	41 706	236 854	14 824	283	13 671	22 669	222 041	408 616	54 728
2 or more workers .....	7 672	127 581	672 409	65 402	1 093	34 551	72 742	626 852	960 384	184 420
Husband and wife worked .....	6 758	113 530	591 335	57 454	949	31 812	61 915	552 923	822 252	159 429
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 882	24 446	149 621	70 480	556	3 646	35 240	131 134	271 760	262 742
No workers .....	1 810	2 816	21 640	13 600	95	339	10 232	16 624	56 993	63 379
1 worker .....	1 942	10 254	61 171	28 602	265	1 349	12 977	53 897	108 990	110 970
2 or more workers .....	1 130	11 376	66 810	28 278	196	1 958	12 031	60 613	105 777	88 393
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 945	98 330	516 069	54 736	985	2 399	18 437	503 782	765 279	146 179
Male .....	1 866	95 246	502 128	51 712	954	2 268	17 643	490 336	745 647	138 182
May 1975 or later service only .....	537	6 175	34 538	12 203	172	698	5 579	31 798	48 466	30 122
September 1980 or later service only .....	360	3 392	19 413	7 648	60	540	3 206	17 870	26 739	17 992
Served 2 or more years .....	341	2 926	16 518	6 484	60	495	2 644	15 224	21 874	15 490
Vietnam-era service .....	642	23 119	114 528	15 442	376	730	5 904	110 478	158 597	39 356
World War II service .....	310	38 983	211 651	13 368	200	476	2 998	209 517	326 316	37 388

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3469



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York--Northern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT CMSA--Con.									
	New York (pt.)--Con.				Bergen--Passaic, NJ PMSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	3 636	119 379	254 149	1 421 629	239 373	12 742	268	15 058	23 072	226 367
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 845	100 708	201 290	1 077 446	186 681	10 256	189	14 016	19 878	175 417
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 657	63 434	106 141	645 848	115 997	7 708	133	7 582	12 439	108 922
Wife unemployed .....	85	3 429	11 479	24 406	4 867	571	8	244	1 521	4 164
Husband unemployed .....	70	4 148	12 479	30 294	5 487	578	40	234	1 151	4 924
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	30	2 577	6 206	17 180	3 274	378	34	97	680	2 974
Wife unemployed .....	11	373	1 287	3 013	385	81	—	34	158	308
Husband not in labor force .....	721	14 523	40 380	313 889	47 205	1 908	39	808	2 043	46 026
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	238	5 809	11 237	74 133	10 798	781	18	291	754	10 389
Wife unemployed .....	38	304	1 270	3 411	575	39	—	12	81	547
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 695	14 775	184 009	211 863	36 149	9 902	164	892	7 664	32 763
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 453	10 261	67 011	121 209	21 999	6 529	99	683	4 702	19 816
Unemployed .....	161	523	11 219	5 907	1 230	661	15	27	570	1 015
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 846	35 463	130 187	288 551	47 135	7 657	169	3 695	9 640	42 758
Enrolled in school .....	1 403	32 094	93 569	240 330	38 429	5 767	71	3 410	6 493	35 346
Employed .....	319	6 337	19 708	80 525	15 434	1 642	6	698	2 299	14 325
Unemployed .....	115	1 358	8 544	11 185	1 632	554	12	138	585	1 412
Not in labor force .....	969	24 348	65 187	147 508	21 363	3 571	53	2 574	3 609	19 609
Not enrolled in school .....	443	3 369	36 618	48 221	8 706	1 890	98	285	3 147	7 412
High school graduate .....	122	1 535	10 891	30 266	5 263	836	45	150	1 119	4 769
Employed .....	94	760	5 570	20 888	4 006	440	39	116	735	3 688
Unemployed .....	16	174	1 755	3 103	479	179	6	18	150	433
Not in labor force .....	12	594	3 435	5 934	747	212	—	16	215	625
Not high school graduate .....	321	1 834	25 727	17 955	3 443	1 054	53	135	2 028	2 643
Employed .....	92	586	8 576	7 385	1 670	323	16	24	951	1 323
Unemployed .....	36	193	3 962	2 648	330	191	20	6	297	240
Not in labor force .....	193	1 055	13 176	7 880	1 436	540	17	105	773	1 080
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	13 284	315 293	782 530	3 316 945	550 341	49 666	893	31 894	72 478	511 572
Private wage and salary workers .....	9 998	261 270	631 215	2 546 379	453 954	39 281	773	27 285	64 289	420 041
Local government workers .....	1 567	17 043	79 748	355 842	43 832	4 937	55	1 109	3 237	41 945
State government workers .....	596	6 399	19 231	97 487	10 452	2 568	19	429	1 443	9 592
Federal government workers .....	536	7 866	19 777	74 593	8 138	1 778	7	593	978	7 601
Self-employed workers .....	563	19 326	30 000	233 109	32 246	987	39	2 158	2 349	30 802
Unpaid family workers .....	24	3 389	2 559	9 535	1 719	115	—	320	182	1 591
Employed females 16 years and over .....	6 601	138 292	337 471	1 501 004	247 883	26 986	445	12 806	32 544	230 242
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 702	115 278	265 367	1 179 273	206 485	20 798	378	10 854	28 314	191 310
Local government workers .....	871	8 505	42 372	170 626	24 280	3 239	22	585	1 866	23 161
State government workers .....	412	3 017	10 486	48 063	4 977	1 675	8	192	926	4 455
Federal government workers .....	246	3 299	8 589	25 605	2 073	849	7	257	468	1 822
Self-employed workers .....	350	6 357	9 565	71 316	8 946	389	30	731	872	8 455
Unpaid family workers .....	20	1 836	1 092	6 121	1 122	36	—	187	98	1 039
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	14 857	342 776	880 795	3 725 068	613 246	57 455	1 143	33 766	79 372	571 064
50 to 52 weeks .....	8 736	203 077	523 395	2 504 141	417 180	34 335	617	22 137	47 476	390 634
48 and 49 weeks .....	656	22 368	55 923	145 516	23 818	3 009	37	2 250	5 535	21 074
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 181	34 255	75 832	333 832	54 537	5 219	122	3 028	6 851	50 864
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 044	27 079	66 110	220 035	36 096	4 149	74	2 136	6 472	33 022
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 542	30 810	83 658	273 781	42 630	5 721	159	2 231	7 143	39 306
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 698	25 187	75 877	247 763	38 985	5 022	134	1 984	5 895	36 164
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	11 969	289 987	741 064	2 929 029	483 382	47 475	873	29 134	67 329	448 193
40 or more weeks .....	9 184	233 543	584 523	2 519 164	38 174	421 235	63	25 069	53 671	392 043
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 715	187 065	477 431	2 195 480	367 197	31 654	504	20 618	43 377	343 202
27 to 39 weeks .....	703	19 878	49 214	129 593	20 851	2 876	67	1 392	4 903	18 648
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	7 343	152 102	388 163	1 708 483	280 668	30 584	560	13 993	36 428	261 190
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 222	84 802	213 280	1 056 669	172 143	18 564	252	8 391	20 011	160 869
48 and 49 weeks .....	256	9 784	24 401	67 875	11 234	1 677	8	900	2 400	10 062
40 to 47 weeks .....	599	16 768	36 552	184 549	31 329	2 885	88	1 447	3 660	29 359
27 to 39 weeks .....	647	12 923	32 870	117 946	20 558	2 022	50	990	3 327	18 851
14 to 26 weeks .....	804	14 954	42 694	148 518	24 068	2 928	95	1 207	3 931	22 125
1 to 13 weeks .....	815	12 871	38 366	132 926	21 336	2 508	67	1 058	3 099	19 924
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	5 630	121 957	303 083	1 173 623	191 474	24 469	382	10 992	29 004	176 459
40 or more weeks .....	4 284	95 967	230 032	984 949	161 769	20 199	256	9 133	22 101	149 857
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 646	75 642	184 768	840 330	136 348	16 782	183	7 379	17 399	126 793
27 to 39 weeks .....	400	8 813	22 398	58 140	9 937	1 261	50	531	2 387	8 789
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	6 944	143 902	478 867	1 704 884	287 596	24 393	509	16 669	34 142	269 652
No workers .....	1 023	7 850	102 611	210 063	29 021	2 375	20	563	2 448	28 006
1 worker .....	2 521	41 062	156 299	488 635	77 923	6 875	152	6 111	9 030	73 145
2 workers .....	2 396	65 149	151 989	731 883	126 061	9 898	209	7 219	14 592	117 910
3 or more workers .....	1 004	29 841	67 968	274 303	54 591	5 245	128	2 776	8 072	50 591
Married-couple families .....	3 636	119 379	254 149	1 421 629	239 373	12 742	268	15 058	23 072	226 367
No workers .....	319	5 345	22 509	165 270	23 575	724	12	466	755	23 178
1 worker .....	1 003	32 241	73 901	373 179	58 351	2 104	51	5 532	4 561	55 685
2 or more workers .....	2 314	81 793	157 739	883 180	157 447	9 914	205	9 060	17 756	147 504
Husband and wife worked .....	1 912	71 140	126 356	759 811	136 096	8 798	169	8 256	14 960	127 795
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 695	14 775	184 009	211 863	36 149	9 902	164	892	7 664	32 763
No workers .....	615	1 904	75 170	35 962	4 400	1 443	8	70	1 553	3 818
1 worker .....	1 307	5 663	64 602	86 700	14 891	4 121	75	387	3 083	13 402
2 or more workers .....	773	7 208	44 237	89 201	16 858	4 338	81	435	3 028	15 543
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	2 144	8 480	70 383	728 021	121 625	6 967	173	531	4 266	118 686
Male .....	1 961	7 922	67 171	709 768	118 702	6 537	173	482	4 158	115 844
May 1975 or later service only .....	472	2 409	18 076	41 464	6 552	1 740	42	160	1 157	5 990
September 1980 or later service only .....	243	1 521	10 436	22 625	3 672	996	38	88	694	3 352
Served 2 or more years .....	205	1 289	8 449	18 601	2 895	860	38	88	552	2 638
Vietnam-era service .....	697	2 333	23 335	146 825	24 016	1 895	74	114	1 404	22 989
World War II service .....	384	2 237	11 307	318 563	53 088	1 681	27	134	655	52 478



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA—Con.									
	Bridgeport–Milford, CT PMSA					Danbury, CT PMSA				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	84 157	5 459	1 001	5 886	80 904	41 691	798	807	1 161	40 871
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	63 836	4 216	889	4 798	61 166	35 560	704	734	939	34 914
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	43 301	3 118	577	3 156	41 446	23 609	550	461	643	23 191
Wife unemployed .....	1 404	87	45	208	1 316	830	26	90	44	793
Husband unemployed .....	2 416	509	31	411	2 182	1 123	46	34	90	1 072
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 651	408	24	246	1 537	785	39	25	61	758
Wife unemployed .....	151	20	—	14	143	94	—	—	5	94
Husband not in labor force .....	17 905	734	81	677	17 556	5 008	48	39	132	4 885
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 077	291	29	232	3 980	1 436	19	24	82	1 363
Wife unemployed .....	228	34	3	13	215	73	—	—	11	62
Female householder, no husband present .....	13 709	4 638	132	3 634	11 930	4 598	357	47	226	4 439
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	7 673	2 670	61	1 353	7 015	3 172	193	12	91	3 107
Unemployed .....	514	435	7	375	351	112	32	7	10	102
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	17 525	3 173	444	3 109	16 010	9 142	340	316	429	8 835
Enrolled in school .....	14 069	2 215	399	2 166	12 985	7 711	298	287	346	7 458
Employed .....	6 377	494	133	576	6 086	3 831	50	76	182	3 688
Unemployed .....	827	333	16	258	722	436	16	37	18	418
Not in labor force .....	6 855	1 380	250	1 322	6 177	3 436	232	174	146	3 344
Not enrolled in school .....	3 456	958	45	943	3 025	1 431	42	29	83	1 377
High school graduate .....	2 119	421	12	224	1 976	847	28	5	18	833
Employed .....	1 634	253	—	114	1 546	740	22	—	15	729
Unemployed .....	193	98	5	66	155	37	6	—	—	37
Not in labor force .....	271	66	7	38	254	43	—	5	—	43
Not high school graduate .....	1 337	537	33	719	1 049	584	14	24	65	544
Employed .....	553	167	5	216	493	331	—	21	45	304
Unemployed .....	213	96	—	195	146	102	—	3	13	89
Not in labor force .....	571	274	28	308	410	151	14	—	7	151
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	190 364	19 371	2 879	16 479	181 323	96 879	2 537	1 982	3 136	94 684
Private wage and salary workers .....	156 401	15 063	2 512	13 485	149 044	78 761	2 212	1 721	2 781	76 868
Local government workers .....	13 806	1 898	86	1 342	13 110	6 643	148	37	126	6 543
State government workers .....	3 784	969	79	515	3 489	1 959	37	83	101	1 863
Federal government workers .....	3 562	914	51	531	3 298	1 086	52	—	—	1 086
Self-employed workers .....	12 282	518	121	591	11 858	8 115	66	141	128	8 009
Unpaid family workers .....	529	9	30	15	524	315	22	—	—	315
Employed females 16 years and over .....	87 568	10 458	1 137	7 540	83 314	43 586	1 199	825	1 431	42 590
Private wage and salary workers .....	72 896	8 045	964	6 175	69 442	35 308	1 054	676	1 163	34 535
Local government workers .....	7 653	1 090	42	630	7 297	3 954	70	20	107	3 869
State government workers .....	1 739	688	43	300	1 579	1 107	15	54	83	1 029
Federal government workers .....	1 206	418	12	233	1 068	373	10	—	—	373
Self-employed workers .....	3 726	217	46	187	3 585	2 628	28	75	78	2 568
Unpaid family workers .....	348	—	30	15	343	216	22	—	—	216
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	216 277	22 785	3 257	19 670	205 489	108 701	3 067	2 363	3 832	106 042
50 to 52 weeks .....	147 097	14 665	2 043	12 116	140 350	72 572	2 041	1 468	2 164	71 016
48 and 49 weeks .....	7 255	731	231	1 000	6 660	4 128	129	86	208	4 005
40 to 47 weeks .....	17 773	1 991	223	1 601	16 800	10 255	220	161	371	9 969
27 to 39 weeks .....	13 932	1 526	191	1 542	13 201	6 429	187	146	301	6 307
14 to 26 weeks .....	16 138	1 891	258	1 738	15 250	8 153	292	291	407	7 845
1 to 13 weeks .....	14 082	1 981	311	1 673	13 228	7 164	198	211	381	6 900
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	167 453	18 712	2 736	16 240	158 714	83 830	2 634	1 876	3 141	81 682
40 or more weeks .....	144 980	15 442	2 329	12 890	137 824	73 289	2 202	1 515	2 470	71 538
50 to 52 weeks .....	128 252	13 396	1 925	10 854	122 308	63 559	1 895	1 354	2 057	62 089
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 455	1 128	113	1 145	6 941	3 678	101	76	196	3 605
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	100 295	11 791	1 470	9 041	95 301	49 802	1 372	1 027	1 658	48 623
50 to 52 weeks .....	62 442	7 553	704	5 202	59 444	29 691	932	547	915	29 012
48 and 49 weeks .....	3 647	415	124	434	3 365	2 008	44	35	67	1 980
40 to 47 weeks .....	9 755	1 019	113	863	9 299	5 744	150	108	171	5 614
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 567	855	150	695	7 229	3 547	80	90	136	3 508
14 to 26 weeks .....	9 050	918	189	919	8 553	4 617	84	151	193	4 446
1 to 13 weeks .....	7 834	1 031	190	928	7 411	4 195	82	96	176	4 063
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	66 278	9 303	1 080	6 892	62 633	32 152	1 169	707	1 233	31 293
40 or more weeks .....	56 007	7 769	822	5 291	53 091	27 154	1 019	534	972	26 447
50 to 52 weeks .....	48 505	6 773	620	4 425	46 042	22 884	855	451	822	22 777
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 193	615	78	463	3 014	1 726	49	43	68	1 716
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	101 953	10 861	1 205	10 339	96 530	47 780	1 206	914	1 525	46 720
No workers .....	11 952	1 392	88	2 051	10 980	2 952	123	35	107	2 879
1 worker .....	25 455	3 578	277	3 042	23 902	10 987	304	220	372	10 713
2 workers .....	45 899	4 030	622	3 630	43 880	24 888	514	408	740	24 403
3 or more workers .....	18 647	1 861	218	1 616	17 768	8 953	265	251	306	8 725
Married-couple families .....	84 157	5 459	1 001	5 886	80 904	41 691	798	807	1 161	40 871
No workers .....	9 263	256	52	384	9 085	2 389	19	12	33	2 356
1 worker .....	17 846	983	210	1 279	17 148	8 593	141	170	188	8 450
2 or more workers .....	57 048	4 220	739	4 223	54 671	30 709	638	625	940	30 065
Husband and wife worked .....	50 728	3 685	695	3 648	48 634	27 870	635	588	886	27 270
Female householder, no husband present .....	13 709	4 638	132	3 634	11 930	4 598	357	47	226	4 439
No workers .....	2 304	1 091	36	1 561	1 561	409	98	12	65	378
1 worker .....	5 912	2 131	30	1 361	5 235	1 895	146	24	119	1 793
2 or more workers .....	5 493	1 416	66	712	5 134	2 294	113	11	42	2 268
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	45 675	3 063	48	1 191	44 991	20 170	439	31	273	19 929
Male .....	44 151	2 854	39	1 164	43 488	19 493	433	31	251	19 265
May 1975 or later service only .....	3 377	305	33	305	3 260	1 490	80	—	38	1 461
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 870	374	33	223	1 781	852	35	—	22	839
Served 2 or more years .....	1 683	354	33	217	1 600	760	35	—	22	747
Vietnam-era service .....	10 759	920	5	464	10 474	6 056	182	6	78	5 990
World War II service .....	18 523	686	10	138	18 407	6 143	56	25	65	6 080

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3471



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York--Northern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT CMSA—Con.									
	Jersey City, NJ PMSA					Middlesex--Somerset--HunTERdon, NJ PMSA				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	70 646	7 843	7 068	30 378	49 988	203 164	9 861	326	12 428	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	52 161	6 162	6 045	24 814	35 398	165 005	8 400	300	11 581	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	31 342	4 054	4 144	14 226	21 567	111 989	6 628	239	7 636	
Wife unemployed .....	2 558	393	223	2 048	1 362	3 520	261	11	390	
Husband unemployed .....	2 377	293	243	1 679	1 390	4 119	351	7	309	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 298	143	123	888	818	2 771	289	—	181	
Wife unemployed .....	321	50	36	232	153	217	12	—	41	
Husband not in labor force .....	16 108	1 388	780	3 885	13 200	34 040	1 110	19	538	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 979	542	353	1 252	3 077	8 152	499	17	237	
Wife unemployed .....	397	44	10	245	211	207	8	—	10	
Female householder, no husband present .....	19 484	8 939	767	12 462	11 763	25 654	4 503	62	760	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	10 165	4 710	592	5 940	6 314	16 801	3 196	39	597	
Unemployed .....	1 135	616	31	1 072	427	806	313	—	48	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	16 957	5 289	1 775	11 312	10 121	42 408	5 590	119	3 314	
Enrolled in school .....	13 002	3 593	1 574	8 381	7 944	35 454	4 309	86	3 108	
Employed .....	4 382	913	305	2 665	2 687	15 020	1 339	30	770	
Unemployed .....	888	367	62	814	411	1 613	322	—	180	
Not in labor force .....	7 724	2 302	1 207	4 883	4 846	18 812	2 648	56	2 158	
Not enrolled in school .....	3 955	1 696	201	2 931	2 177	6 954	1 281	33	206	
High school graduate .....	1 877	610	80	1 057	1 233	4 460	501	14	133	
Employed .....	1 177	278	50	505	871	3 452	266	5	105	
Unemployed .....	218	97	7	199	107	499	66	—	—	
Not in labor force .....	477	23	23	353	250	490	169	9	28	
Not high school graduate .....	2 078	1 086	121	1 874	944	2 494	780	19	73	
Employed .....	800	216	60	777	274	1 304	102	—	21	
Unemployed .....	435	195	9	354	241	322	83	7	—	
Not in labor force .....	843	675	52	743	429	868	595	12	52	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	191 464	32 894	19 545	85 853	134 421	478 397	34 136	864	29 387	
Private wage and salary workers .....	156 457	24 528	16 604	75 264	106 327	393 289	27 166	697	24 683	
Local government workers .....	15 744	3 241	837	3 690	13 344	35 702	2 807	38	970	
State government workers .....	4 795	1 787	494	1 533	3 896	16 288	2 221	1	680	
Federal government workers .....	5 756	2 352	563	1 714	4 655	7 837	1 109	21	716	
Self-employed workers .....	8 106	915	953	3 440	5 739	23 838	780	12	1 206	
Unpaid family workers .....	606	71	94	212	460	1 443	53	—	132	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	85 107	16 556	8 825	36 335	60 584	216 992	17 950	337	12 696	
Private wage and salary workers .....	70 398	11 778	7 841	31 508	49 069	177 495	13 924	255	10 532	
Local government workers .....	7 583	1 943	331	2 075	6 169	20 406	1 811	20	460	
State government workers .....	2 264	1 179	195	894	1 752	8 318	1 342	20	753	
Federal government workers .....	2 151	1 279	183	664	1 693	2 520	575	12	357	
Self-employed workers .....	2 382	306	223	1 113	1 630	7 272	277	12	517	
Unpaid family workers .....	329	71	52	81	271	981	21	—	77	
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	211 938	37 952	20 914	95 846	149 015	532 475	40 450	1 090	32 700	
50 to 52 weeks .....	141 120	22 787	12 350	54 747	103 850	369 237	25 139	690	21 778	
48 and 49 weeks .....	10 489	2 176	1 287	7 559	5 717	18 201	1 833	27	1 541	
40 to 47 weeks .....	18 326	3 407	1 977	9 749	12 311	46 020	3 304	71	2 399	
27 to 39 weeks .....	13 405	2 942	1 844	7 716	8 463	29 583	2 843	69	1 978	
14 to 26 weeks .....	16 025	3 633	1 962	9 041	10 374	36 210	3 457	139	2 350	
1 to 13 weeks .....	12 573	3 007	1 494	7 034	8 300	33 224	3 874	94	2 654	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	177 812	32 107	18 208	82 377	123 573	426 593	33 913	906	27 467	
40 or more weeks .....	150 887	25 971	14 472	65 190	107 418	375 159	27 543	725	23 306	
50 to 52 weeks .....	128 627	21 235	11 659	50 426	94 276	330 687	23 516	653	20 176	
27 to 39 weeks .....	9 242	1 886	1 372	5 962	5 389	16 133	1 904	41	1 277	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	95 846	19 021	9 611	41 991	67 837	244 630	20 658	446	14 464	
50 to 52 weeks .....	59 752	11 217	5 301	21 999	44 582	153 289	12 592	233	8 573	
48 and 49 weeks .....	4 664	1 045	622	3 098	2 634	8 305	1 022	10	747	
40 to 47 weeks .....	9 327	1 598	894	4 346	6 568	27 178	1 861	39	1 439	
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 243	1 600	891	3 931	4 579	17 108	1 498	54	1 132	
14 to 26 weeks .....	8 166	1 966	1 089	4 762	5 205	20 103	1 764	75	1 232	
1 to 13 weeks .....	6 694	1 595	814	3 855	4 269	18 647	1 921	35	1 341	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	74 030	15 461	8 208	34 307	51 248	171 127	16 661	334	11 213	
40 or more weeks .....	61 639	12 381	6 201	25 745	44 297	146 407	13 679	235	9 078	
50 to 52 weeks .....	51 802	10 244	4 913	19 788	38 235	125 399	11 482	212	7 452	
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 286	1 009	720	2 841	2 386	7 857	893	32	692	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	97 105	18 327	8 458	46 990	66 079	237 530	15 375	412	13 753	
No workers .....	14 101	3 220	442	6 201	10 014	20 434	995	17	278	
1 worker .....	28 385	5 750	2 028	13 927	19 130	56 435	3 719	74	3 411	
2 workers .....	39 299	6 237	4 174	18 598	26 902	116 709	7 356	202	7 522	
3 or more workers .....	15 320	3 120	1 814	8 264	10 033	43 952	3 305	119	2 542	
Married-couple families .....	70 646	7 843	7 068	30 378	49 988	203 164	9 861	326	12 428	
No workers .....	8 906	683	294	2 046	7 382	17 312	337	2	206	
1 worker .....	17 378	1 780	1 685	7 594	12 208	42 786	1 411	45	2 911	
2 or more workers .....	44 362	5 380	5 089	20 738	30 398	143 066	8 113	279	9 311	
Husband and wife worked .....	37 463	4 514	4 581	17 353	25 771	128 635	7 444	245	8 546	
Female householder, no husband present .....	19 484	8 939	767	12 462	11 763	25 654	4 503	62	760	
No workers .....	4 418	2 317	96	3 799	2 115	2 507	617	15	70	
1 worker .....	8 077	3 312	194	4 495	5 137	10 345	1 859	16	271	
2 or more workers .....	6 989	3 310	477	4 168	4 511	12 802	2 027	31	419	
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	32 949	4 624	448	4 302	30 049	102 893	5 241	174	489	
Male .....	31 961	4 336	434	4 089	29 187	100 349	4 927	174	445	
May 1975 or later service only .....	3 288	1 224	194	1 645	2 382	7 443	1 309	5	96	
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 947	765	158	987	1 425	4 190	816	—	80	
Served 2 or more years .....	1 644	683	129	759	1 217	3 700	663	—	70	
Vietnam-era service .....	6 223	1 254	95	1 175	5 356	24 676	1 701	93	206	
World War II service .....	14 244	1 042	80	402	13 942	37 917	1 145	12	77	



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York--Northern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT CMSA—Con.									
	Middlesex--Somerset--Hunterdon, NJ PMSA—Con.		Monmouth--Ocean, NJ PMSA						Nassau--Suffolk, NY PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	12 023	196 067	212 380	7 829	265	3 901	6 033	208 355	533 683	25 974
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	10 508	158 790	154 876	6 323	238	3 674	5 060	151 522	425 865	21 344
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	7 102	107 851	96 170	4 961	139	2 415	3 259	94 046	257 749	16 430
Wife unemployed .....	645	3 202	3 891	180	15	108	259	3 759	8 767	571
Husband unemployed .....	610	3 787	4 578	312	6	54	253	4 413	9 407	745
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	388	2 545	2 724	173	6	28	202	5 835	2 573	573
Wife unemployed .....	43	201	326	31	—	—	25	326	510	56
Husband not in labor force .....	905	33 490	52 926	1 194	21	173	720	52 420	98 411	3 885
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	277	7 986	8 474	331	7	89	162	8 354	24 303	1 692
Wife unemployed .....	28	204	445	39	—	—	22	437	894	46
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 971	24 120	26 937	5 100	127	212	1 449	26 191	68 453	13 871
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 835	15 832	16 397	3 141	62	138	774	15 954	43 236	9 151
Unemployed .....	292	695	931	337	15	18	132	890	1 789	647
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	4 976	39 937	43 592	4 004	66	1 073	2 472	41 959	121 302	14 416
Enrolled in school .....	3 708	33 668	35 385	2 831	45	912	1 816	34 134	101 497	11 566
Employed .....	1 194	14 422	15 112	783	27	302	716	14 602	39 121	3 464
Unemployed .....	307	1 483	2 166	428	—	49	125	2 096	4 965	841
Not in labor force .....	2 207	17 754	18 085	1 569	18	548	955	17 414	57 376	7 254
Not enrolled in school .....	1 268	6 269	8 207	1 173	21	161	656	7 825	19 805	2 850
High school graduate .....	470	4 197	5 096	614	5	109	243	4 960	12 784	1 572
Employed .....	315	3 260	3 671	362	5	93	152	3 575	9 580	811
Unemployed .....	68	464	535	83	—	9	42	517	1 160	307
Not in labor force .....	87	454	563	55	—	7	25	551	1 924	445
Not high school graduate .....	798	2 072	3 111	559	16	52	413	2 865	7 021	1 278
Employed .....	361	1 108	1 557	53	16	52	175	1 463	3 382	333
Unemployed .....	172	248	494	238	—	—	106	414	890	208
Not in labor force .....	265	716	1 018	264	—	—	119	946	2 733	737
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	35 412	458 246	416 001	25 487	665	9 519	15 964	403 705	1 182 045	92 010
Private wage and salary workers .....	30 775	375 982	322 545	18 684	441	7 974	13 330	315 942	909 096	66 738
Local government workers .....	1 927	34 519	39 202	2 287	86	253	833	38 625	126 671	11 904
State government workers .....	1 065	15 769	10 721	1 669	12	155	408	10 503	43 469	6 482
Federal government workers .....	383	7 575	16 042	1 975	31	550	669	15 635	28 821	3 869
Self-employed workers .....	1 143	23 028	25 967	802	90	510	700	25 500	70 428	2 906
Unpaid family workers .....	119	1 373	1 524	70	5	77	24	1 500	3 560	111
Employed females 16 years and over .....	15 238	208 263	186 247	13 625	312	4 420	6 826	181 589	521 494	49 092
Private wage and salary workers .....	12 902	170 223	145 200	9 973	217	3 731	5 764	141 258	406 796	35 381
Local government workers .....	1 147	19 649	21 780	1 357	53	112	389	21 504	60 498	6 448
State government workers .....	621	8 004	4 642	980	—	84	165	4 530	23 132	4 087
Federal government workers .....	135	2 435	6 030	1 057	15	233	186	5 932	10 730	1 944
Self-employed workers .....	358	7 029	7 525	250	27	206	298	7 319	17 906	1 177
Unpaid family workers .....	75	923	1 070	8	—	54	24	1 046	2 432	55
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	39 693	510 273	478 217	31 133	815	10 364	18 419	466 296	1 324 287	104 619
50 to 52 weeks .....	23 952	355 156	311 323	18 911	430	7 106	11 435	303 860	891 608	65 841
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 213	17 066	16 870	1 451	58	474	923	16 350	45 350	4 803
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 699	44 180	45 877	2 740	108	734	1 677	44 837	120 353	8 811
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 179	27 903	30 337	2 197	84	650	1 506	29 363	76 983	7 088
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 331	34 523	38 122	3 212	54	653	1 539	37 133	100 312	8 930
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 319	31 445	35 688	2 622	81	747	1 339	34 753	89 681	9 146
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	33 501	407 844	364 790	25 524	608	8 753	14 992	355 361	1 011 004	86 389
40 or more weeks .....	26 961	359 703	313 479	20 586	456	7 481	12 306	305 721	877 242	71 008
50 to 52 weeks .....	22 238	317 579	270 901	17 440	383	6 556	10 351	264 221	769 861	60 278
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 315	14 963	17 030	1 504	75	488	1 111	16 369	42 281	4 833
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	17 465	234 864	217 145	15 854	399	4 885	8 030	211 650	596 416	55 438
50 to 52 weeks .....	9 617	147 625	124 088	9 223	155	3 015	4 432	121 080	358 961	33 920
48 and 49 weeks .....	898	7 839	7 643	770	41	273	452	7 394	20 614	2 703
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 912	26 205	25 700	1 739	71	368	942	25 085	68 543	4 991
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 621	16 290	17 356	1 091	46	327	632	16 911	42 347	4 014
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 656	19 188	22 187	1 639	48	402	831	21 536	56 435	5 154
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 761	17 717	20 171	1 392	38	500	741	19 644	49 516	4 656
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	13 517	163 578	136 866	12 438	246	3 821	5 804	133 093	376 953	43 926
40 or more weeks .....	10 448	140 429	112 963	10 015	165	3 130	4 573	110 033	316 353	36 007
50 to 52 weeks .....	8 443	120 402	94 278	8 316	142	2 616	3 689	91 844	269 589	30 262
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 048	7 345	7 768	702	46	265	386	7 542	18 291	2 643
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	16 279	228 165	247 210	13 834	432	4 264	7 996	242 189	624 571	42 762
No workers .....	1 083	19 767	38 792	1 376	25	89	646	38 398	55 712	3 564
1 worker .....	3 833	54 036	64 729	3 971	155	1 154	2 151	63 424	165 260	10 135
2 workers .....	7 618	112 484	103 235	5 513	144	2 369	3 815	100 813	270 507	17 259
3 or more workers .....	3 745	41 878	40 454	2 974	108	652	1 384	39 554	133 092	11 804
Married-couple families .....	12 023	196 067	212 380	7 829	265	3 901	6 033	208 355	533 683	25 974
No workers .....	480	16 949	34 071	446	10	78	319	33 805	46 241	1 207
1 worker .....	2 241	41 325	50 177	1 226	56	1 029	1 265	49 352	130 894	3 838
2 or more workers .....	9 302	137 793	128 132	6 157	199	2 794	4 449	125 198	356 548	20 929
Husband and wife worked .....	8 222	123 936	113 429	5 418	188	2 617	3 952	110 816	301 914	18 279
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 971	24 120	26 937	5 100	127	212	1 449	26 191	68 453	13 871
No workers .....	560	2 230	3 999	884	15	11	302	3 877	7 714	2 105
1 worker .....	1 085	9 717	11 153	2 274	72	50	677	10 788	26 060	5 075
2 or more workers .....	1 326	12 173	11 785	1 942	40	151	470	11 526	34 679	6 691
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	2 644	101 021	116 785	6 242	141	259	1 994	115 343	279 467	14 364
Male .....	2 509	98 560	112 937	5 761	141	249	1 898	111 544	272 938	13 446
May 1975 or later service only .....	762	7 058	8 374	1 480	34	43	416	8 202	17 518	3 423
September 1980 or later service only .....	430	3 958	4 587	908	9	39	215	4 510	9 896	2 170
Served 2 or more years .....	373	3 507	3 991	745	9	39	182	3 914	8 232	1 914
Vietnam-era service .....	856	24 090	27 838	1 961	31	120	727	27 312	61 937	3 968
World War II service .....	397	37 544	49 747	1 396	38	56	330	49 435	110 504	3 107

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3473



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York--Northern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT CMSA--Con.									
	Nassau--Suffolk, NY PMSA--Con.				New York, NY PMSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families .....	628	12 309	26 370	514 730	950 898	233 820	2 859	106 391	224 598	848 772
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	466	11 431	23 166	409 430	700 800	172 535	2 248	88 670	175 333	620 381
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	335	7 233	14 331	247 839	409 845	120 119	1 229	55 908	89 946	368 171
Wife unemployed .....	16	239	907	8 111	19 103	7 969	69	3 127	10 439	15 017
Husband unemployed .....	17	198	703	8 884	24 968	12 398	53	3 922	11 667	20 295
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	17	111	421	5 509	13 428	7 791	13	2 438	5 696	11 007
Wife unemployed .....	—	25	26	501	2 887	1 215	11	348	1 261	2 411
Husband not in labor force .....	145	680	2 501	96 416	225 130	48 887	558	13 799	37 598	208 096
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	54	235	1 172	23 450	52 970	18 194	180	5 547	9 945	48 248
Wife unemployed .....	5	12	22	878	2 893	1 348	33	292	1 235	2 453
Female householder, no husband present .....	314	819	5 396	64 943	195 465	247 074	2 338	13 915	177 758	139 469
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	209	633	3 537	40 886	98 607	138 128	1 207	9 588	63 033	75 641
Unemployed .....	10	17	264	1 628	7 382	15 400	151	506	10 913	4 012
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	306	4 581	10 824	114 325	199 542	141 313	1 456	30 640	117 718	159 299
Enrolled in school .....	253	4 278	8 160	96 109	161 294	106 911	1 107	27 610	84 322	132 113
Employed .....	53	1 066	2 780	37 287	45 417	18 455	260	5 200	16 529	38 972
Unemployed .....	25	108	584	4 599	8 354	10 471	83	1 250	7 867	5 945
Not in labor force .....	175	3 104	4 768	54 216	107 489	77 906	764	21 160	59 907	87 181
Not enrolled in school .....	53	303	2 664	18 216	38 248	34 402	349	3 030	33 396	27 186
High school graduate .....	25	156	1 150	12 144	19 948	13 544	97	1 356	9 562	16 474
Employed .....	10	93	844	9 092	12 457	5 855	84	651	4 613	10 570
Unemployed .....	11	26	126	1 095	2 416	2 583	5	148	1 599	1 861
Not in labor force .....	4	37	167	1 837	4 884	4 919	8	557	3 248	3 896
Not high school graduate .....	28	147	1 514	6 072	18 300	20 858	252	1 674	23 834	10 712
Employed .....	18	46	889	2 822	6 667	4 564	56	540	7 547	3 949
Unemployed .....	—	43	146	813	2 806	3 729	24	150	3 758	1 627
Not in labor force .....	10	58	479	2 421	8 801	12 554	172	984	12 521	5 110
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 266	29 225	80 603	1 126 981	2 367 236	917 873	10 670	284 393	693 124	2 066 893
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 620	22 134	67 520	863 044	1 836 144	637 653	8 111	237 868	556 472	1 592 831
Local government workers .....	257	1 687	5 089	123 193	249 156	173 889	1 266	15 293	74 024	219 544
State government workers .....	210	1 681	2 852	41 542	55 712	41 886	377	4 601	16 045	49 230
Federal government workers .....	108	1 059	1 809	27 626	49 510	38 227	400	6 721	17 641	42 022
Self-employed workers .....	71	2 335	3 159	68 104	170 163	25 018	492	16 850	26 569	157 595
Unpaid family workers .....	—	329	174	3 472	6 551	1 200	24	3 060	2 373	5 671
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 186	12 793	34 470	497 832	1 078 323	501 333	5 273	124 749	299 322	948 855
Private wage and salary workers .....	891	9 592	28 528	387 186	854 615	339 891	3 723	105 136	233 823	752 168
Local government workers .....	107	799	2 357	58 889	120 722	104 497	737	7 665	39 695	104 818
State government workers .....	112	811	1 514	22 114	26 337	26 641	293	2 168	8 847	23 032
Federal government workers .....	41	498	736	10 273	16 194	20 411	185	2 726	7 725	13 133
Self-employed workers .....	35	868	1 243	16 993	56 400	9 326	315	5 443	8 232	52 149
Unpaid family workers .....	—	225	92	2 377	4 055	567	20	1 611	1 000	3 555
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 533	32 197	88 237	1 263 842	2 651 489	1 055 977	11 889	308 486	781 939	2 318 044
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 525	21 267	57 172	851 959	1 762 745	642 860	6 929	180 509	459 936	1 558 093
48 and 49 weeks .....	53	1 658	4 624	42 307	118 034	57 362	599	20 644	50 823	98 097
40 to 47 weeks .....	255	2 455	7 193	115 452	234 425	84 962	907	31 655	67 644	205 054
27 to 39 weeks .....	170	1 942	5 830	72 992	161 681	75 359	849	24 927	59 493	137 927
14 to 26 weeks .....	197	2 371	7 722	95 230	196 673	95 294	1 295	28 201	74 852	166 768
1 to 13 weeks .....	333	2 504	5 696	85 902	177 931	100 140	1 310	22 550	69 191	152 105
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 051	26 283	72 753	961 776	2 137 089	881 627	9 614	262 070	659 534	1 855 281
40 or more weeks .....	1 639	22 459	60 950	835 585	1 814 547	700 072	7 296	209 813	516 707	1 588 003
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 397	19 288	51 727	734 281	1 565 701	587 047	6 092	166 680	420 009	1 378 635
27 to 39 weeks .....	79	1 189	3 868	39 756	101 949	55 468	613	18 551	44 775	84 547
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 277	14 528	39 025	569 611	1 221 808	569 879	5 876	136 682	344 962	1 075 493
50 to 52 weeks .....	756	8 570	23 084	342 844	759 715	345 233	3 345	75 763	187 833	676 780
48 and 49 weeks .....	29	747	2 006	19 275	55 117	32 010	227	9 001	22 218	46 356
40 to 47 weeks .....	107	1 354	3 585	66 140	125 353	47 318	486	15 313	32 479	110 924
27 to 39 weeks .....	129	1 237	2 936	40 294	84 671	42 501	514	11 589	29 626	72 625
14 to 26 weeks .....	97	1 312	4 470	53 521	103 696	49 941	671	13 521	37 812	88 521
1 to 13 weeks .....	159	1 308	2 944	47 537	93 256	52 876	633	11 495	34 994	80 287
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	930	10 633	28 506	357 823	888 607	460 751	4 577	110 645	271 424	774 074
40 or more weeks .....	743	8 600	23 012	300 723	738 373	368 610	3 448	86 874	204 520	649 739
50 to 52 weeks .....	655	7 224	19 314	256 318	627 094	308 172	2 904	68 025	163 431	555 237
27 to 39 weeks .....	38	708	1 539	17 266	46 327	29 586	358	8 033	20 691	38 321
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families .....	1 052	13 547	34 236	600 585	1 208 380	520 038	5 693	129 595	440 216	1 036 240
No workers .....	105	321	1 685	54 477	181 016	87 963	918	7 512	100 493	149 381
1 worker .....	353	3 848	8 511	159 127	367 943	173 498	2 129	36 959	146 576	310 452
2 workers .....	395	6 314	14 605	260 069	499 222	178 785	1 880	58 526	135 443	439 486
3 or more workers .....	199	3 064	9 435	126 912	160 199	79 792	766	26 598	57 704	136 921
Married-couple families .....	628	12 309	26 370	514 730	950 898	233 820	2 859	106 391	224 598	848 772
No workers .....	55	232	806	45 575	124 469	21 893	264	5 096	21 536	114 845
1 worker .....	131	3 387	5 658	126 604	263 029	50 426	866	28 638	67 564	232 314
2 or more workers .....	442	8 690	19 906	342 551	563 400	161 501	1 729	72 657	135 498	501 613
Husband and wife worked .....	403	7 807	16 585	290 370	484 080	139 400	1 416	62 941	107 702	434 446
Female householder, no husband present .....	314	819	5 396	64 943	195 465	247 074	2 338	13 915	177 758	139 469
No workers .....	35	67	817	7 176	48 066	60 763	580	1 837	74 126	27 681
1 worker .....	192	286	1 947	24 762	79 233	105 045	1 082	5 350	62 258	58 426
2 or more workers .....	87	466	2 632	33 005	68 166	81 266	676	6 728	41 374	53 362
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	498	812	7 891	273 386	454 642	129 744	1 538	7 597	61 185	424 335
Male .....	476	758	7 552	267 115	442 694	122 806	1 385	7 098	58 371	413 457
May 1975 or later service only .....	87	170	1 744	16 337	27 376	26 164	373	2 226	16 003	21 729
September 1980 or later service only .....	56	140	1 135	9 105	14 974	15 568	179	1 380	9 142	11 777
Served 2 or more years .....	48	94	930	7 602	12 090	13 346	149	1 194	7 405	9 528
Vietnam-era service .....	129	259	2 440	60 139	86 529	34 633	531	2 040	20 394	76 892
World War II service .....	104	222	1 429	109 216	206 842	33 874	271	1 999	9 750	200 486



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York--Northern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT CMSA--Con.						Norwalk, CT PMSA		
	Newark, NJ PMSA						Norwalk, CT PMSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	294 036	47 178	448	11 006	29 142	275 187	26 353	1 608	500
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	236 474	36 470	314	10 199	24 316	220 586	21 903	1 304	480
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	151 170	26 865	189	7 125	14 698	141 667	13 920	1 103	370
Wife unemployed .....	5 907	1 947	33	328	1 687	4 878	475	7	6
Husband unemployed .....	5 946	2 228	25	227	1 515	5 153	565	78	6
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 727	1 539	25	132	709	3 371	409	20	—
Wife unemployed .....	387	195	—	25	248	259	23	8	—
Husband not in labor force .....	51 616	8 480	109	580	3 311	49 448	3 885	226	14
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	11 428	3 390	34	284	1 069	10 824	1 046	119	4
Wife unemployed .....	544	178	10	13	78	501	24	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	41 397	42 036	191	1 015	10 694	36 297	3 128	1 204	37
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	24 311	25 021	75	740	4 481	21 963	2 191	739	23
Unemployed .....	1 299	3 699	41	45	630	1 001	50	90	14
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	60 973	28 714	186	2 871	11 989	54 253	4 759	837	94
Enrolled in school .....	51 301	20 399	143	2 689	9 058	46 166	4 024	709	74
Employed .....	20 454	4 484	57	707	2 836	18 770	1 487	259	18
Unemployed .....	2 575	2 198	23	71	703	2 205	174	11	—
Not in labor force .....	28 254	13 676	63	1 911	5 519	25 173	2 363	336	56
Not enrolled in school .....	9 672	8 315	43	182	2 931	8 128	735	128	20
High school graduate .....	5 715	3 574	—	103	1 178	5 040	452	81	12
Employed .....	4 124	1 937	—	65	781	3 668	341	76	12
Unemployed .....	710	696	—	—	179	600	45	5	—
Not in labor force .....	848	920	—	38	218	739	61	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	3 957	4 741	43	79	1 753	3 047	283	47	8
Employed .....	1 975	1 095	31	22	687	1 554	138	17	8
Unemployed .....	510	931	3	7	294	380	23	12	—
Not in labor force .....	1 472	2 715	9	46	772	1 113	122	18	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	674 303	186 891	1 387	27 698	84 679	622 865	62 275	6 470	1 098
Private wage and salary workers .....	552 502	140 616	1 051	23 372	74 693	506 943	50 458	5 174	941
Local government workers .....	53 386	19 579	142	839	3 931	51 127	3 311	588	17
State government workers .....	13 752	11 954	101	959	1 816	12 757	832	198	20
Federal government workers .....	13 361	10 032	38	868	1 434	12 610	476	251	28
Self-employed workers .....	39 167	4 473	55	1 443	2 497	37 473	7 029	243	84
Unpaid family workers .....	2 135	237	—	217	308	1 955	169	16	8
Employed females 16 years and over .....	301 789	99 089	574	12 815	35 801	280 215	28 124	3 511	436
Private wage and salary workers .....	249 281	71 739	454	10 823	30 873	230 586	22 853	2 893	361
Local government workers .....	29 398	12 109	58	459	2 364	27 999	2 166	318	—
State government workers .....	6 463	7 985	39	465	1 035	5 890	404	404	13
Federal government workers .....	3 846	5 543	7	401	658	3 531	105	125	—
Self-employed workers .....	11 319	1 596	16	530	737	10 828	2 474	65	54
Unpaid family workers .....	1 482	117	—	137	134	1 381	122	16	8
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	751 001	218 378	1 653	29 976	94 174	694 750	69 466	7 277	1 180
50 to 52 weeks .....	509 498	133 665	917	19 416	56 074	475 050	46 881	4 984	868
48 and 49 weeks .....	28 438	10 254	54	1 987	6 577	24 622	2 754	160	13
40 to 47 weeks .....	67 167	19 451	140	2 811	8 427	62 420	5 828	555	95
27 to 39 weeks .....	44 804	16 147	172	1 596	7 552	40 324	4 226	402	77
14 to 26 weeks .....	52 889	18 840	172	2 203	8 228	48 136	4 828	672	67
1 to 13 weeks .....	48 205	20 021	198	1 963	7 316	44 198	4 949	486	60
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	598 161	182 495	1 347	25 131	80 975	549 774	54 744	6 000	1 012
40 or more weeks .....	520 137	146 521	999	21 802	64 556	481 104	47 493	5 151	884
50 to 52 weeks .....	454 273	123 138	853	18 034	52 100	422 286	41 688	4 566	806
27 to 39 weeks .....	26 361	11 788	104	1 116	6 075	22 765	2 510	274	54
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	341 622	113 954	724	13 974	40 510	317 358	32 311	3 854	494
50 to 52 weeks .....	207 874	68 639	383	8 366	22 404	194 160	19 512	2 637	288
48 and 49 weeks .....	13 660	5 534	38	992	2 646	12 131	1 351	107	6
40 to 47 weeks .....	38 897	10 975	44	1 485	3 875	36 695	3 315	272	70
27 to 39 weeks .....	25 067	8 520	80	904	3 693	22 919	2 399	218	59
14 to 26 weeks .....	29 897	9 673	87	1 197	4 352	27 296	2 818	427	32
1 to 13 weeks .....	26 227	10 613	92	1 030	3 540	24 157	2 916	193	39
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	236 396	91 601	597	10 982	32 446	217 031	22 162	3 089	344
40 or more weeks .....	198 946	74 177	423	9 280	24 637	184 149	18 501	2 621	280
50 to 52 weeks .....	168 043	61 983	348	7 441	19 756	156 002	15 820	2 350	234
27 to 39 weeks .....	12 553	5 811	58	649	2 858	10 940	1 248	147	42
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	349 377	96 824	664	12 581	43 822	323 354	30 470	3 000	545
No workers .....	34 391	12 231	91	299	5 986	31 455	2 201	224	5
1 worker .....	90 312	29 169	216	3 182	12 274	82 995	7 803	919	110
2 workers .....	160 235	36 237	213	6 559	17 030	149 377	15 504	1 139	323
3 or more workers .....	64 439	19 187	144	2 541	8 532	59 527	4 962	718	107
Married-couple families .....	294 036	47 178	448	11 006	29 142	275 187	26 353	1 608	500
No workers .....	26 832	3 037	38	195	1 637	25 757	1 833	70	—
1 worker .....	68 162	8 303	102	2 514	7 008	63 471	6 225	202	96
2 or more workers .....	199 042	35 838	308	8 297	20 497	185 959	18 295	1 336	404
Husband and wife worked .....	175 712	31 280	270	7 812	17 428	164 605	16 395	1 147	378
Female householder, no husband present .....	41 397	42 036	191	1 015	10 694	36 297	3 128	1 204	37
No workers .....	6 316	8 339	53	92	4 018	4 584	286	140	5
1 worker .....	16 705	17 036	94	447	3 637	14 853	1 207	659	6
2 or more workers .....	18 376	16 661	44	476	3 039	16 860	1 635	405	26
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	141 817	31 662	348	672	5 231	138 683	13 058	909	15
Male .....	138 179	30 151	325	658	4 989	135 201	12 776	875	15
May 1975 or later service only .....	8 881	6 450	68	205	1 599	8 166	738	216	—
September 1980 or later service only .....	5 017	4 163	7	175	880	4 625	456	117	—
Served 2 or more years .....	4 288	3 533	7	169	778	3 948	348	117	—
Vietnam-era service .....	31 775	8 631	100	195	1 742	30 731	2 910	253	9
World War II service .....	56 655	8 104	90	129	714	56 118	5 297	215	—



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA—Con.									
	Norwalk, CT PMSA—Con.		Orange County, NY PMSA					Stamford, CT PMSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	1 478	25 499	60 074	2 600	679	3 181	58 127	39 868	2 203	1 175
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 301	21 147	49 312	2 104	607	2 791	47 635	31 993	1 805	1 129
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	929	13 409	30 911	1 514	293	1 864	29 838	18 920	1 478	507
Wife unemployed .....	56	433	1 350	76	63	133	1 278	482	60	9
Husband unemployed .....	56	539	1 188	116	28	109	1 115	803	80	8
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	49	383	737	91	28	89	664	563	66	8
Wife unemployed .....	—	23	101	13	—	—	101	26	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	121	3 813	9 574	380	44	281	9 377	7 072	318	38
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	46	1 017	2 505	197	27	120	2 435	1 668	133	5
Wife unemployed .....	—	24	93	12	—	13	80	37	31	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	337	2 912	7 842	1 797	41	855	7 451	5 585	2 228	61
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	202	2 035	4 859	934	40	441	4 682	3 489	1 560	50
Unemployed .....	12	50	280	236	—	42	267	134	150	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	387	4 536	15 780	1 464	242	1 645	14 927	6 804	1 285	249
Enrolled in school .....	321	3 825	12 696	1 050	206	1 087	12 108	5 868	1 043	234
Employed .....	179	1 360	4 450	255	71	399	4 266	1 683	304	72
Unemployed .....	12	171	690	112	—	93	641	216	158	7
Not in labor force .....	130	2 294	6 429	597	84	512	6 111	3 962	581	155
Not enrolled in school .....	66	711	3 084	414	36	558	2 819	936	242	15
High school graduate .....	37	428	1 751	163	23	179	1 648	607	159	15
Employed .....	17	324	1 274	73	16	113	1 226	473	103	9
Unemployed .....	—	45	177	9	—	30	147	45	26	—
Not in labor force .....	20	54	221	61	—	20	201	89	30	6
Not high school graduate .....	29	283	1 333	251	13	379	1 171	329	83	—
Employed .....	10	138	701	13	—	140	614	165	32	—
Unemployed .....	3	23	236	78	—	58	208	9	—	—
Not in labor force .....	16	122	396	160	13	176	349	155	51	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	4 370	59 611	128 114	7 826	1 675	8 803	123 071	92 499	10 257	2 697
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 792	48 158	94 535	4 819	1 268	7 223	90 504	76 386	8 273	2 408
Local government workers .....	167	3 187	13 512	933	63	635	13 105	5 166	1 025	50
State government workers .....	72	809	6 964	1 140	117	334	6 715	873	257	25
Federal government workers .....	53	446	5 097	645	86	327	4 945	1 090	400	35
Self-employed workers .....	243	6 862	7 614	264	141	272	7 410	8 675	296	160
Unpaid family workers .....	43	149	392	25	—	12	392	309	6	19
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 936	26 910	56 508	3 851	750	3 679	54 317	41 469	5 759	904
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 627	21 839	41 670	2 340	550	3 016	39 919	34 665	4 657	769
Local government workers .....	90	2 084	7 116	608	41	320	6 919	2 840	576	16
State government workers .....	36	393	3 010	484	38	125	2 917	426	177	13
Federal government workers .....	38	75	2 267	292	75	128	2 199	323	247	20
Self-employed workers .....	114	2 405	2 256	114	46	90	2 174	2 997	96	67
Unpaid family workers .....	31	114	189	13	—	—	189	218	6	19
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	4 521	66 671	149 335	10 640	2 093	10 619	143 182	104 454	11 576	2 804
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 911	45 118	97 993	6 277	1 301	6 287	94 089	69 924	7 609	1 969
48 and 49 weeks .....	332	2 562	5 367	357	66	476	5 112	4 781	520	173
40 to 47 weeks .....	341	5 607	13 795	700	145	995	13 326	8 639	885	92
27 to 39 weeks .....	413	3 968	9 582	894	210	787	9 116	6 096	691	189
14 to 26 weeks .....	338	4 611	12 376	1 029	238	1 084	11 783	7 368	889	226
1 to 13 weeks .....	186	4 805	10 222	1 383	133	990	9 756	7 646	982	155
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 732	52 466	117 032	8 701	1 634	8 777	111 972	83 975	9 654	2 457
40 or more weeks .....	3 209	45 565	99 666	6 629	1 271	6 866	95 576	72 183	8 028	2 086
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 699	40 061	86 115	5 769	1 097	5 695	82 564	63 148	6 913	1 849
27 to 39 weeks .....	241	2 343	5 629	624	138	571	5 290	3 527	560	154
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 010	31 021	65 922	4 537	892	4 176	63 379	47 879	6 294	980
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 162	18 753	38 539	2 661	469	2 363	37 045	28 881	4 239	654
48 and 49 weeks .....	169	1 259	2 345	176	36	177	2 244	2 271	271	74
40 to 47 weeks .....	175	3 202	7 750	378	101	488	7 485	5 005	509	13
27 to 39 weeks .....	225	2 267	5 206	308	97	308	5 027	3 543	318	66
14 to 26 weeks .....	181	2 700	6 764	460	121	412	6 476	3 891	439	87
1 to 13 weeks .....	98	2 840	5 318	554	68	428	5 102	4 288	518	86
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 526	21 183	43 617	3 577	679	3 153	41 726	33 844	5 096	758
40 or more weeks .....	1 267	17 683	36 000	2 889	493	2 500	34 487	28 248	4 333	617
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 010	15 154	30 035	2 444	393	2 023	28 775	24 000	3 746	549
27 to 39 weeks .....	115	1 178	2 639	227	72	168	2 553	1 748	260	36
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 951	29 323	70 561	4 675	760	4 415	68 059	47 262	4 812	1 330
No workers .....	148	2 114	6 423	695	17	433	6 205	4 084	363	23
1 worker .....	530	7 486	19 738	1 470	255	1 212	19 056	13 427	1 694	631
2 workers .....	837	15 062	33 468	1 745	309	1 941	32 328	22 330	1 851	503
3 or more workers .....	436	4 661	10 932	765	179	829	10 470	7 421	904	173
Married-couple families .....	1 478	25 499	60 074	2 600	679	3 181	58 127	39 868	2 203	1 175
No workers .....	64	1 795	4 945	146	17	167	4 850	3 310	78	23
1 worker .....	313	6 056	14 693	464	216	679	14 261	10 399	475	557
2 or more workers .....	1 101	17 648	40 436	1 990	446	2 335	39 016	26 159	1 650	595
Husband and wife worked .....	998	15 811	36 258	1 750	392	2 069	34 995	22 677	1 526	514
Female householder, no husband present .....	337	2 912	7 842	1 797	41	855	7 451	5 585	2 228	61
No workers .....	84	237	1 213	511	—	227	1 105	718	274	—
1 worker .....	126	1 123	3 697	850	27	397	3 512	2 310	1 066	42
2 or more workers .....	127	1 552	2 932	436	14	231	2 834	2 557	888	19
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	205	12 939	31 170	2 071	71	1 307	30 300	20 715	1 286	52
Male .....	180	12 657	30 015	1 930	66	1 248	29 196	20 075	1 192	52
May 1975 or later service only .....	95	682	3 572	535	13	329	3 398	852	306	23
September 1980 or later service only .....	62	406	1 869	254	1	159	1 743	400	153	—
Served 2 or more years .....	55	305	1 552	230	1	114	1 471	308	126	—
Vietnam-era service .....	33	2 887	10 131	755	34	501	9 794	3 835	374	15
World War II service .....	50	5 266	8 970	407	16	128	8 861	9 274	312	—



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	New York--Northern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT CMSA—Con.		Norfolk--Virginia Beach--Newport News, VA MSA							Ocala, FL MSA	
	Stamford, CT PMSA—Con.										
Metropolitan Area											
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Married-couple families .....	2 026	38 497	219 367	54 701	1 041	5 626	5 844	216 475		44 173	2 851
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 768	30 807	183 504	43 563	935	5 046	5 327	180 828		24 364	1 756
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	903	18 291	116 970	30 305	531	3 577	3 009	115 557		15 124	1 171
Wife unemployed .....	98	448	5 029	2 427	35	152	431	4 849		665	59
Husband unemployed .....	75	755	2 297	1 133	28	152	157	2 251		941	148
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	35	538	1 474	725	22	123	144	1 434		516	80
Wife unemployed .....	—	26	162	72	—	—	—	162		113	—
Husband not in labor force .....	183	6 935	33 566	10 005	78	428	360	33 396		18 868	947
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	55	1 631	6 853	3 062	24	186	137	6 797		2 640	261
Wife unemployed .....	—	37	162	187	—	8	—	236		16	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	685	5 165	26 358	35 777	254	692	854	25 989		5 265	2 775
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	531	3 161	17 996	19 478	148	513	584	17 763		3 150	1 403
Unemployed .....	26	114	899	2 947	18	45	63	858		275	228
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	732	6 406	52 355	28 333	361	2 632	2 000	51 420		7 165	1 741
Enrolled in school .....	536	5 581	35 195	20 921	233	2 215	1 113	34 651		4 865	1 191
Employed .....	158	1 619	14 574	4 446	112	676	421	14 345		2 112	295
Unemployed .....	23	206	2 129	2 279	6	192	148	2 054		307	46
Not in labor force .....	355	3 749	18 198	14 059	115	1 347	518	17 979		2 446	850
Not enrolled in school .....	196	825	17 160	7 412	128	417	887	16 769		2 300	550
High school graduate .....	90	545	11 910	4 367	84	321	704	11 622		1 044	231
Employed .....	70	431	4 533	1 129	16	117	124	4 436		688	113
Unemployed .....	—	45	676	533	—	14	36	671		96	52
Not in labor force .....	20	69	945	515	3	68	62	929		242	66
Not high school graduate .....	106	280	5 250	3 045	44	96	183	5 147		1 256	319
Employed .....	89	129	2 520	731	6	59	72	2 480		616	67
Unemployed .....	—	9	723	786	6	11	19	713		180	88
Not in labor force .....	17	142	1 576	1 476	32	26	35	1 553		460	164
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	6 854	88 086	425 997	146 854	2 307	15 402	10 406	420 499		65 887	7 647
Private wage and salary workers .....	6 038	72 437	305 931	98 022	1 639	11 211	7 590	301 770		51 444	5 351
Local government workers .....	116	5 119	34 711	17 588	187	514	493	34 416		5 109	1 199
State government workers .....	186	768	13 625	7 504	85	487	264	13 491		2 114	638
Federal government workers .....	55	1 052	47 357	19 956	271	2 377	1 671	46 655		1 000	157
Self-employed workers .....	441	8 414	23 217	3 674	111	735	371	23 028		5 852	272
Unpaid family workers .....	18	296	1 156	110	14	78	17	1 139		368	30
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 947	39 517	198 561	77 873	992	8 492	5 202	195 854		29 892	4 128
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 544	32 902	143 956	50 975	706	6 683	3 948	141 897		23 095	2 574
Local government workers .....	45	2 831	21 235	10 995	116	299	322	21 035		3 030	909
State government workers .....	112	365	7 146	5 058	23	189	125	7 081		1 243	463
Federal government workers .....	38	302	15 628	9 028	92	871	581	15 354		498	69
Self-employed workers .....	201	2 906	9 938	1 774	48	390	209	9 846		1 786	91
Unpaid family workers .....	7	211	658	43	7	60	17	641		240	22
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	7 473	99 633	570 389	203 138	3 450	20 053	18 111	561 508		77 741	9 719
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 618	66 914	387 377	120 009	2 265	11 735	11 437	381 739		47 597	4 863
48 and 49 weeks .....	574	4 432	22 607	10 429	94	1 889	1 322	22 096		3 202	494
40 to 47 weeks .....	667	8 185	45 246	16 015	233	1 489	1 327	44 571		7 010	1 005
27 to 39 weeks .....	671	5 669	34 566	16 122	253	1 325	1 070	34 006		6 620	925
14 to 26 weeks .....	602	6 957	42 006	19 781	280	1 925	1 505	41 291		6 743	1 012
1 to 13 weeks .....	341	7 476	38 589	20 782	325	1 690	1 450	37 805		6 569	1 420
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	6 106	79 942	463 913	157 871	2 802	15 742	15 021	456 495		61 166	6 957
40 or more weeks .....	5 041	68 844	402 575	126 840	2 336	13 045	12 612	396 431		49 734	5 310
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 148	60 381	353 003	106 572	2 073	10 399	10 514	347 786		42 076	4 140
27 to 39 weeks .....	449	3 262	21 186	10 061	131	809	733	20 820		4 394	463
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 390	45 638	240 524	99 423	1 380	9 772	6 885	236 940		36 079	5 249
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 061	27 466	137 174	52 928	748	5 149	3 438	135 366		20 054	2 498
48 and 49 weeks .....	289	2 078	9 153	4 526	35	821	375	9 014		1 295	320
40 to 47 weeks .....	277	4 798	26 152	9 251	141	936	603	25 813		3 480	617
27 to 39 weeks .....	350	3 322	20 378	9 516	124	847	680	19 988		3 784	546
14 to 26 weeks .....	229	3 744	24 518	11 061	153	1 122	891	24 123		3 623	549
1 to 13 weeks .....	184	4 230	23 149	12 141	179	897	898	22 636		3 843	719
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 565	32 088	169 904	70 290	929	7 175	4 858	167 367		25 744	3 616
40 or more weeks .....	2 113	26 750	137 712	53 925	745	5 613	3 512	135 906		19 868	2 775
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 747	22 748	114 628	44 060	622	4 307	2 843	113 133		16 552	2 067
27 to 39 weeks .....	235	1 611	11 186	5 454	46	494	426	10 944		2 367	279
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>											
Families .....	3 053	45 225	255 027	95 867	1 386	6 769	7 009	251 629		51 119	5 909
No workers .....	170	3 944	21 925	13 173	75	210	282	21 756		13 881	1 200
1 worker .....	1 025	12 757	69 154	30 055	453	1 525	2 091	68 085		14 713	2 347
2 workers .....	1 232	21 474	133 568	40 173	718	3 258	3 881	131 704		18 342	1 803
3 or more workers .....	626	7 050	30 380	12 466	140	1 776	755	30 084		4 183	559
Married-couple families .....	2 026	38 497	219 367	54 701	1 041	5 626	5 844	216 475		44 173	2 851
No workers .....	70	3 248	18 562	4 198	51	116	147	18 467		12 898	386
1 worker .....	548	10 052	50 531	10 081	222	1 020	1 385	49 718		10 893	790
2 or more workers .....	1 408	25 197	150 274	40 422	768	4 490	4 312	148 290		20 382	1 675
Husband and wife worked .....	1 226	21 815	139 218	36 553	719	4 136	4 124	137 338		18 734	1 507
Female householder, no husband present .....	685	5 165	26 358	35 777	254	692	854	25 989		5 265	2 775
No workers .....	100	640	2 906	8 350	24	90	123	2 839		776	730
1 worker .....	336	2 103	13 965	17 225	185	296	517	13 786		2 988	1 464
2 or more workers .....	249	2 422	9 487	10 202	45	306	214	9 364		1 501	581
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	276	20 471	132 947	40 104	727	2 554	3 242	131 381		30 082	2 144
Male .....	271	19 836	121 642	36 454	642	2 360	2 767	120 306		28 826	1 947
May 1975 or later service only .....	99	772	28 745	13 166	261	801	1 659	28 095		2 728	585
September 1980 or later service only .....	53	366	18 002	7 636	179	579	1 162	17 535		1 296	396
Served 2 or more years .....	47	274	16 272	6 996	173	529	1 122	15 819		1 068	335
Vietnam-era service .....	67	3 768	53 663	14 002	327	1 299	1 197	53 010		6 576	635
World War II service .....	57	9 230	28 317	7 329	38	123	236	28 166		14 504	618

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3477



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Ocala, FL MSA—Con.		Odessa, TX MSA				Oklahoma City, OK MSA			
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	1 144	43 333	21 224	659	6 680	18 289	181 207	12 524	7 619	2 881
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	717	23 827	16 420	438	5 217	14 098	141 480	9 648	5 743	2 583
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	386	14 814	9 468	261	2 208	8 492	93 326	7 176	3 844	1 849
Wife unemployed .....	9	656	460	28	247	340	3 198	485	252	81
Husband unemployed .....	38	903	696	56	472	517	3 965	528	397	41
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	12	504	248	31	190	187	2 533	362	217	41
Wife unemployed .....	—	113	70	11	13	63	387	58	51	—
Husband not in labor force .....	389	18 603	4 108	165	991	3 674	35 762	2 348	1 479	257
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	93	2 592	786	52	185	706	8 122	796	463	60
Wife unemployed .....	—	236	108	8	38	82	318	80	24	8
Female householder, no husband present .....	196	5 161	3 114	672	1 423	2 437	26 942	9 908	2 566	361
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	78	3 118	1 965	447	738	1 562	18 759	5 682	1 519	208
Unemployed .....	21	254	163	55	141	115	1 309	1 274	234	27
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	352	7 003	4 518	400	2 654	3 498	44 491	7 348	3 435	1 217
Enrolled in school .....	223	4 750	3 374	331	1 757	2 700	34 616	5 492	2 420	1 049
Employed .....	70	2 090	1 167	54	571	950	14 751	1 314	794	297
Unemployed .....	—	307	216	47	189	147	2 790	757	268	29
Not in labor force .....	153	2 353	1 991	230	997	1 603	17 046	3 399	1 358	723
Not enrolled in school .....	129	2 253	1 144	69	897	798	9 875	1 856	1 015	168
High school graduate .....	54	1 016	466	22	185	377	5 092	891	442	98
Employed .....	17	671	272	9	112	222	3 424	370	318	58
Unemployed .....	11	96	26	—	32	13	644	174	80	4
Not in labor force .....	26	231	134	13	41	108	821	317	44	25
Not high school graduate .....	75	1 237	678	47	712	421	4 783	965	573	70
Employed .....	45	607	257	15	278	147	2 129	179	198	19
Unemployed .....	16	180	88	—	120	55	863	270	147	10
Not in labor force .....	14	450	333	32	314	219	1 780	509	228	41
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 003	64 568	40 610	2 027	12 397	35 103	379 532	38 068	18 266	7 885
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 642	50 345	31 477	1 494	10 127	26 982	271 449	26 001	13 181	5 641
Local government workers .....	156	5 022	3 990	306	1 049	3 543	18 114	2 626	1 017	187
State government workers .....	62	2 086	1 346	116	469	1 085	32 084	4 366	1 523	1 102
Federal government workers .....	20	1 000	477	57	165	400	26 903	4 029	1 577	447
Self-employed workers .....	104	5 766	3 146	31	531	2 942	29 170	996	893	459
Unpaid family workers .....	19	349	174	23	56	151	1 812	50	75	49
Employed females 16 years and over .....	830	29 358	17 450	1 069	4 893	15 236	174 870	19 736	8 903	3 644
Private wage and salary workers .....	648	22 669	12 632	701	3 668	10 994	125 660	13 257	6 257	2 652
Local government workers .....	85	2 968	2 534	230	637	2 234	9 472	1 210	423	75
State government workers .....	55	1 222	849	74	298	696	18 413	2 793	990	415
Federal government workers .....	9	498	219	37	103	178	9 784	1 961	879	262
Self-employed workers .....	25	1 769	1 111	11	176	1 036	10 368	482	311	196
Unpaid family workers .....	8	232	105	16	11	98	1 173	33	43	44
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 323	76 203	46 762	2 315	14 586	40 245	442 882	48 663	22 706	8 738
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 395	46 585	28 695	1 203	7 184	25 509	284 278	26 819	12 350	5 300
48 and 49 weeks .....	81	3 136	2 126	126	1 049	1 671	17 220	2 576	858	584
40 to 47 weeks .....	224	6 879	3 531	161	1 136	2 989	34 123	3 596	1 768	712
27 to 39 weeks .....	153	6 506	4 252	189	1 564	3 581	33 423	4 023	2 161	481
14 to 26 weeks .....	272	6 615	3 870	306	1 822	3 091	37 402	5 098	2 652	962
1 to 13 weeks .....	198	6 482	4 288	330	1 831	3 404	36 436	6 551	2 917	699
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 911	59 878	38 525	1 707	11 356	33 523	348 681	38 333	17 463	6 672
40 or more weeks .....	1 481	48 681	30 696	1 284	8 190	27 028	291 329	29 214	12 977	5 604
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 227	41 193	26 146	1 024	6 418	23 303	254 369	24 157	10 906	4 645
27 to 39 weeks .....	108	4 307	3 056	125	1 099	2 567	20 460	2 670	1 396	210
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	976	35 440	20 714	1 212	5 980	17 973	205 401	24 844	10 950	4 004
50 to 52 weeks .....	544	19 663	11 297	581	2 665	10 132	119 960	13 601	5 798	2 294
48 and 49 weeks .....	18	1 277	868	56	351	702	8 054	1 339	423	265
40 to 47 weeks .....	122	3 405	1 641	73	460	1 418	17 834	1 844	763	346
27 to 39 weeks .....	87	3 734	2 471	132	735	2 137	18 969	2 120	1 137	264
14 to 26 weeks .....	143	3 553	2 112	137	820	1 752	20 315	2 559	1 373	449
1 to 13 weeks .....	62	3 808	2 325	233	949	1 832	20 269	3 381	1 456	386
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	717	25 247	15 261	847	3 894	13 542	147 279	18 872	7 852	2 924
40 or more weeks .....	553	19 457	11 542	633	2 728	10 351	118 045	14 404	5 761	2 314
50 to 52 weeks .....	464	16 207	9 752	524	2 161	8 810	100 905	12 043	4 904	1 902
27 to 39 weeks .....	60	2 328	1 554	74	416	1 364	10 864	1 309	684	134
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 414	50 122	25 414	1 419	8 518	21 625	215 832	23 944	10 715	3 460
No workers .....	272	13 680	3 001	251	879	2 652	23 558	3 133	1 149	279
1 worker .....	469	14 416	8 768	648	3 469	7 135	60 632	8 161	3 286	828
2 workers .....	579	17 897	11 395	469	3 155	9 974	107 969	10 062	5 056	1 898
3 or more workers .....	94	4 129	2 250	51	1 015	1 864	23 673	2 588	1 224	455
Married-couple families .....	1 144	43 333	21 224	659	6 680	18 289	181 207	12 524	7 619	2 881
No workers .....	259	12 704	2 385	88	493	2 167	19 612	1 046	676	127
1 worker .....	317	10 683	6 271	222	2 423	5 190	41 836	2 047	1 647	602
2 or more workers .....	568	19 946	12 568	349	3 764	10 932	119 759	9 431	5 296	2 152
Husband and wife worked .....	513	18 351	11 605	283	2 969	10 281	112 023	8 566	4 808	2 026
Female householder, no husband present .....	196	5 161	3 114	672	1 423	2 437	26 942	9 908	2 566	361
No workers .....	13	769	543	138	372	412	3 350	1 906	434	110
1 worker .....	116	2 931	1 893	373	811	1 449	14 525	5 215	1 325	135
2 or more workers .....	67	1 461	678	161	240	576	9 067	2 787	807	116
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	570	29 639	10 489	436	1 215	9 847	102 160	9 358	4 798	304
Male .....	555	28 398	10 187	402	1 184	9 545	98 020	8 780	4 578	269
May 1975 or later service only .....	142	2 642	734	76	222	608	10 973	2 140	745	100
September 1980 or later service only .....	97	1 248	366	39	116	315	5 728	1 044	400	60
Served 2 or more years .....	97	1 020	255	35	98	204	4 568	867	286	46
Vietnam-era service .....	174	6 431	3 038	163	545	2 756	35 857	3 538	1 924	143
World War II service .....	138	14 383	3 835	100	198	3 741	30 928	1 875	1 056	20

## 3478 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Oklahoma City, OK MSA—Con.		Olympia, WA MSA						Omaha, NE-IA MSA	
									Total	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	5 189	179 026	33 835	565	388	907	845	33 313	122 615	5 463
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 530	139 561	24 819	510	288	748	759	24 377	99 442	4 198
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 764	92 132	17 384	388	205	604	570	17 039	72 868	3 354
Wife unemployed .....	171	3 134	673	30	12	11	13	663	1 597	138
Husband unemployed .....	212	3 903	933	18	31	45	25	908	1 966	142
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	105	2 490	592	8	24	28	17	575	1 447	80
Wife unemployed .....	21	387	13	—	1	1	—	13	145	14
Husband not in labor force .....	447	35 562	8 083	37	69	114	61	8 028	21 207	1 123
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	147	8 070	1 726	24	11	17	26	1 706	4 879	480
Wife unemployed .....	7	318	89	—	—	11	—	89	113	11
Female householder, no husband present .....	959	26 581	5 095	79	119	162	97	5 048	19 359	6 038
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	516	18 555	3 604	62	92	75	77	3 557	13 427	3 324
Unemployed .....	109	1 281	246	—	9	11	5	246	675	738
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	2 350	43 444	8 064	155	215	493	376	7 857	30 074	3 618
Enrolled in school .....	1 504	33 906	6 509	140	145	445	313	6 328	24 438	2 628
Employed .....	600	14 474	2 539	32	36	81	94	2 488	13 984	654
Unemployed .....	155	2 713	601	17	1	25	10	601	1 411	290
Not in labor force .....	749	16 690	3 369	91	108	339	209	3 239	8 991	1 684
Not enrolled in school .....	846	9 538	1 555	15	70	48	63	1 529	5 636	990
High school graduate .....	377	4 907	900	15	24	26	17	883	3 353	463
Employed .....	235	3 306	660	15	15	19	14	646	2 510	202
Unemployed .....	45	624	123	—	—	4	—	123	283	118
Not in labor force .....	74	778	100	—	9	3	3	97	267	107
Not high school graduate .....	469	4 631	655	—	46	22	46	646	2 283	527
Employed .....	197	2 051	244	—	21	5	9	244	1 147	82
Unemployed .....	74	846	145	—	11	—	—	145	326	131
Not in labor force .....	198	1 723	266	—	14	17	37	257	802	302
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	13 292	373 771	69 310	1 175	1 105	2 253	1 911	68 249	280 970	18 762
Private wage and salary workers .....	11 119	266 821	39 770	471	616	1 308	1 052	39 218	227 481	14 474
Local government workers .....	476	17 893	4 673	51	51	106	104	4 623	16 431	1 652
State government workers .....	525	31 812	16 880	345	219	574	495	16 555	9 715	928
Federal government workers .....	651	26 547	2 740	238	115	140	157	2 663	9 351	1 179
Self-employed workers .....	449	28 922	5 028	54	87	104	91	4 971	17 004	473
Unpaid family workers .....	72	1 776	219	16	17	21	12	219	988	56
Employed females 16 years and over .....	5 224	172 390	33 210	459	567	1 243	880	32 712	134 777	10 249
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 273	123 670	18 047	172	283	662	436	17 808	108 959	7 678
Local government workers .....	197	9 377	2 651	20	17	61	43	2 631	8 883	954
State government workers .....	238	18 268	9 254	139	131	340	308	9 032	5 781	677
Federal government workers .....	264	9 684	989	120	85	106	68	977	3 607	660
Self-employed workers .....	186	10 248	2 184	8	46	53	25	2 179	7 042	236
Unpaid family workers .....	66	1 143	85	—	5	21	—	85	505	44
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	15 899	435 829	82 733	1 545	1 391	2 731	2 255	81 443	322 975	24 315
50 to 52 weeks .....	8 695	280 333	48 935	925	667	1 584	1 179	48 301	220 907	14 379
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 057	16 800	3 878	82	77	124	116	3 796	12 237	888
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 381	33 462	7 742	138	129	303	244	7 605	25 367	1 638
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 561	32 693	7 096	83	86	140	173	6 951	21 949	2 229
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 676	36 731	7 533	192	183	223	272	7 381	22 723	2 360
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 529	35 810	7 549	125	249	357	271	7 409	19 792	2 821
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	12 589	343 194	62 982	1 243	1 124	2 151	1 679	62 048	250 195	19 133
40 or more weeks .....	9 667	287 022	51 391	991	795	1 701	1 303	50 685	219 274	14 914
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 866	250 816	43 027	854	619	1 384	1 017	42 488	193 189	12 967
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 047	19 943	4 267	57	78	98	109	4 178	12 260	1 481
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	6 417	202 331	39 355	567	737	1 440	959	38 816	152 803	12 540
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 012	118 474	21 420	352	331	798	477	21 135	95 505	7 042
48 and 49 weeks .....	487	7 858	1 731	16	31	74	38	1 706	6 168	478
40 to 47 weeks .....	571	17 519	3 763	55	73	147	64	3 713	13 719	946
27 to 39 weeks .....	706	18 657	4 048	35	52	72	76	3 987	12 838	1 330
14 to 26 weeks .....	856	19 943	4 207	47	89	154	163	4 142	13 078	1 258
1 to 13 weeks .....	785	19 880	4 186	62	161	195	141	4 133	11 495	1 486
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 504	145 187	26 225	424	550	1 078	613	25 874	104 460	9 572
40 or more weeks .....	3 247	116 480	20 691	355	379	807	459	20 407	88 743	7 301
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 556	99 651	17 227	326	298	652	401	16 987	76 489	6 288
27 to 39 weeks .....	394	10 700	2 095	19	44	50	36	2 066	6 251	880
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	6 687	213 053	40 648	690	567	1 171	999	40 062	147 067	12 242
No workers .....	407	23 395	5 447	21	56	120	29	5 429	13 580	1 684
1 worker .....	1 986	59 814	11 321	167	236	276	292	11 155	34 716	4 765
2 workers .....	3 358	106 584	19 541	396	246	609	541	19 234	76 598	4 250
3 or more workers .....	936	23 260	4 339	106	29	166	137	4 244	22 173	1 543
Married-couple families .....	5 189	179 026	33 835	565	388	907	845	33 313	122 615	5 463
No workers .....	201	19 526	4 632	13	40	47	18	4 614	11 080	396
1 worker .....	1 223	41 296	7 313	76	94	170	184	7 195	22 521	997
2 or more workers .....	3 765	118 204	21 890	476	254	690	643	21 504	89 014	4 070
Husband and wife worked .....	3 367	110 597	20 687	474	251	639	612	20 315	82 914	3 713
Female householder, no husband present .....	959	26 581	5 095	79	119	162	97	5 048	19 359	6 038
No workers .....	180	3 286	735	8	4	60	11	735	2 194	1 189
1 worker .....	470	14 363	2 921	64	100	76	79	2 881	9 865	3 409
2 or more workers .....	309	8 932	1 439	7	15	26	7	1 432	7 300	1 440
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 676	101 234	22 937	572	288	303	457	22 714	67 973	4 861
Male .....	1 564	97 180	21 378	441	275	276	395	21 178	64 634	4 439
May 1975 or later service only .....	387	10 738	3 034	190	27	108	65	2 995	9 201	1 406
September 1980 or later service only .....	205	5 600	1 743	88	10	18	50	1 704	5 045	815
Served 2 or more years .....	161	4 466	1 489	71	2	18	44	1 456	4 148	717
Vietnam-era service .....	708	35 473	9 248	335	154	140	267	9 146	22 598	1 738
World War II service .....	248	30 773	6 121	11	61	10	36	6 085	19 140	830



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Omaha, NE-IA MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.				Iowa (pt.)			Nebraska (pt.)		
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	317	949	2 330	121 329	18 590	175	18 476	104 025	5 397	292
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	239	805	2 023	98 298	14 044	140	13 944	85 398	4 146	219
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	134	561	1 385	72 016	10 660	88	10 594	62 208	3 308	122
Wife unemployed .....	7	17	50	1 568	223	9	223	1 374	138	7
Husband unemployed .....	29	39	48	1 950	357	14	350	1 609	142	29
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	19	27	25	1 447	218	—	218	1 229	80	19
Wife unemployed .....	—	12	—	145	43	—	43	102	14	—
Husband not in labor force .....	49	105	259	21 081	4 189	21	4 182	17 018	1 109	44
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	25	19	89	4 834	913	5	913	3 966	480	25
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	113	34	—	34	79	11	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	305	198	609	19 103	3 380	82	3 315	15 979	6 014	262
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	106	163	362	13 277	1 942	33	1 909	11 485	3 308	80
Unemployed .....	35	8	37	667	234	7	234	441	738	35
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	296	464	1 115	29 490	4 545	138	4 456	25 529	3 602	280
Enrolled in school .....	172	369	785	23 996	3 516	89	3 457	20 922	2 628	158
Employed .....	68	190	392	13 733	1 981	15	1 973	12 003	654	60
Unemployed .....	8	10	19	1 406	215	5	215	1 196	290	8
Not in labor force .....	96	169	374	8 805	1 320	69	1 269	7 671	1 684	90
Not enrolled in school .....	124	95	330	5 494	1 029	49	999	4 607	974	122
High school graduate .....	38	19	164	3 288	563	19	554	2 790	455	36
Employed .....	31	19	122	2 452	448	19	439	2 062	202	29
Unemployed .....	7	—	11	283	37	—	37	246	118	7
Not in labor force .....	—	—	—	267	64	—	64	203	99	—
Not high school graduate .....	86	76	166	2 206	466	30	445	1 817	519	86
Employed .....	60	47	59	1 121	215	8	207	932	82	60
Unemployed .....	24	15	23	303	102	13	89	224	131	24
Not in labor force .....	—	9	84	774	149	9	149	653	294	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 076	3 185	6 545	277 401	39 758	626	39 335	241 212	18 565	988
Private wage and salary workers .....	872	2 368	5 339	224 545	31 745	538	31 389	195 736	14 314	791
Local government workers .....	75	127	341	16 289	2 294	21	2 278	14 137	1 628	75
State government workers .....	64	285	218	9 609	1 327	8	1 319	8 388	928	64
Federal government workers .....	14	246	392	9 121	973	23	955	8 378	1 173	14
Self-employed workers .....	46	149	248	16 856	3 124	36	3 099	13 880	466	39
Unpaid family workers .....	5	10	7	981	295	—	295	693	56	5
Employed females 16 years and over .....	498	1 823	2 882	133 324	18 957	314	18 760	115 820	10 164	460
Private wage and salary workers .....	363	1 348	2 296	107 763	15 304	281	15 129	93 655	7 619	332
Local government workers .....	75	98	183	8 811	1 125	16	1 109	7 758	935	75
State government workers .....	31	148	131	5 723	908	—	908	4 873	677	31
Federal government workers .....	14	136	158	3 538	409	6	408	3 198	660	14
Self-employed workers .....	15	89	114	6 984	1 046	11	1 041	5 996	229	8
Unpaid family workers .....	—	4	—	505	165	—	165	340	44	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 574	3 755	8 020	318 703	44 791	716	44 311	278 184	24 108	1 470
50 to 52 weeks .....	830	2 183	4 835	218 143	30 137	464	29 815	190 770	14 233	781
48 and 49 weeks .....	52	254	423	12 070	1 510	39	1 484	10 727	866	32
40 to 47 weeks .....	174	321	707	25 015	3 529	50	3 497	21 838	1 629	164
27 to 39 weeks .....	96	341	620	21 655	3 196	63	3 155	18 753	2 218	96
14 to 26 weeks .....	182	294	724	22 379	3 286	50	3 261	19 437	2 345	172
1 to 13 weeks .....	240	362	711	19 441	3 133	50	3 099	16 659	2 817	225
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 151	2 659	6 230	246 880	35 117	584	34 719	215 078	18 962	1 060
40 or more weeks .....	839	2 136	5 052	216 508	30 111	476	29 776	189 163	14 763	768
50 to 52 weeks .....	683	1 714	4 291	190 766	26 487	410	26 205	166 702	12 821	634
27 to 39 weeks .....	91	138	419	12 056	2 026	35	2 006	10 234	1 470	91
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	755	2 055	3 537	151 043	21 446	353	21 223	131 357	12 451	711
50 to 52 weeks .....	353	1 105	1 962	94 438	13 413	230	13 271	82 092	6 974	346
48 and 49 weeks .....	30	145	171	6 119	794	13	788	5 374	467	21
40 to 47 weeks .....	95	217	334	13 610	1 862	25	1 844	11 857	946	85
27 to 39 weeks .....	55	217	268	12 726	1 867	26	1 846	10 971	1 330	55
14 to 26 weeks .....	57	196	420	12 872	1 777	30	1 764	11 301	1 252	49
1 to 13 weeks .....	165	175	382	11 278	1 733	29	1 710	9 762	1 482	155
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	523	1 353	2 431	103 296	15 018	257	14 868	89 442	9 504	487
40 or more weeks .....	335	1 064	1 888	87 817	12 503	208	12 374	76 240	7 233	317
50 to 52 weeks .....	269	827	1 617	75 651	10 845	189	10 735	65 644	6 220	262
27 to 39 weeks .....	50	95	163	6 197	1 019	5	1 019	5 232	880	50
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	665	1 218	3 204	145 378	22 740	278	22 547	124 327	12 147	597
No workers .....	130	45	178	13 486	2 875	43	2 848	10 705	1 670	117
1 worker .....	248	396	884	34 273	5 694	86	5 623	29 022	4 749	221
2 workers .....	239	574	1 620	75 747	11 052	114	10 984	65 546	4 189	221
3 or more workers .....	48	203	522	21 872	3 119	35	3 092	19 054	1 539	38
Married-couple families .....	317	949	2 330	121 329	18 590	175	18 476	104 025	5 397	292
No workers .....	19	15	83	11 026	2 207	12	2 204	8 873	382	19
1 worker .....	92	273	445	22 262	3 615	44	3 576	18 906	991	81
2 or more workers .....	206	661	1 802	88 041	12 768	119	12 696	76 246	4 024	192
Husband and wife worked .....	204	611	1 592	82 015	11 887	112	11 815	71 027	3 667	192
Female householder, no husband present .....	305	198	609	19 103	3 380	82	3 315	15 979	6 014	262
No workers .....	111	4	95	2 154	632	31	608	1 562	1 189	98
1 worker .....	144	115	331	9 747	1 681	42	1 649	8 184	3 399	128
2 or more workers .....	50	79	183	7 202	1 067	9	1 058	6 233	1 426	36
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	254	216	1 152	67 339	10 429	95	10 351	57 544	4 825	215
Male .....	220	180	986	64 052	10 196	95	10 118	54 438	4 403	181
May 1975 or later service only .....	41	104	330	9 039	1 291	27	1 275	7 910	1 397	32
September 1980 or later service only .....	29	90	233	4 957	621	13	615	4 424	806	20
Served 2 or more years .....	14	84	191	4 070	507	13	501	3 641	708	12
Vietnam-era service .....	134	91	424	22 361	3 059	20	3 045	19 539	1 738	120
World War II service .....	48	21	151	19 051	3 185	40	3 145	15 955	814	40



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Omaha, NE-IA MSA—Con.			Orlando, FL MSA					
	Nebraska (pt.)—Con.								
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	931	2 155	102 853	197 967	16 111	622	3 698	18 853	185 317
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	794	1 883	84 354	155 082	12 624	535	3 313	14 924	145 085
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	555	1 297	61 422	104 378	9 353	291	2 184	9 653	97 863
Wife unemployed .....	17	41	1 345	3 758	554	57	95	588	3 383
Husband unemployed .....	39	34	1 600	3 923	600	33	96	660	3 542
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	27	25	1 229	2 612	429	21	43	389	2 379
Wife unemployed .....	12	—	102	332	80	—	8	96	292
Husband not in labor force .....	98	238	16 899	38 962	2 887	54	289	3 269	36 690
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	18	84	3 921	8 329	1 003	18	114	846	7 752
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	79	479	70	—	20	119	376
Female householder, no husband present .....	168	527	15 788	28 984	12 136	187	663	3 876	26 425
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	137	329	11 368	21 632	7 845	132	549	2 555	19 925
Unemployed .....	8	30	433	886	638	13	—	247	745
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	445	977	25 034	48 193	9 707	235	1 452	6 714	44 038
Enrolled in school .....	350	696	20 539	32 507	6 750	105	1 191	4 804	29 435
Employed .....	175	377	11 760	15 701	1 863	39	443	2 253	14 343
Unemployed .....	10	14	1 191	1 764	607	—	40	1 588	304
Not in labor force .....	165	305	7 536	14 806	4 236	54	708	2 232	13 274
Not enrolled in school .....	95	281	4 495	15 686	2 957	130	261	1 910	14 603
High school graduate .....	19	145	2 734	9 560	1 545	83	161	940	9 095
Employed .....	19	103	2 013	4 544	605	11	47	437	4 300
Unemployed .....	—	11	246	367	104	—	—	82	331
Not in labor force .....	—	—	203	569	204	6	15	137	486
Not high school graduate .....	76	136	1 761	6 126	1 412	47	100	970	5 508
Employed .....	47	51	914	3 340	312	33	31	499	3 022
Unemployed .....	15	10	214	932	259	—	26	140	836
Not in labor force .....	9	75	625	1 737	841	8	43	325	1 539
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	3 090	5 919	238 066	474 012	55 277	2 038	10 405	45 232	443 295
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 280	4 801	193 156	393 871	43 729	1 767	8 786	38 702	367 810
Local government workers .....	127	320	14 011	30 467	6 207	90	221	2 393	28 818
State government workers .....	278	210	8 290	9 236	2 185	35	361	986	8 563
Federal government workers .....	246	369	8 166	10 386	1 043	53	368	1 143	9 492
Self-employed workers .....	149	212	13 757	28 298	1 997	88	544	1 825	27 005
Unpaid family workers .....	10	7	686	1 754	116	5	125	183	1 607
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 763	2 568	114 564	214 520	28 467	918	4 930	20 064	200 741
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 288	2 015	92 634	177 842	22 144	810	4 284	17 163	166 128
Local government workers .....	98	167	7 702	17 230	3 609	28	114	1 171	16 397
State government workers .....	148	131	4 815	5 269	1 572	21	131	620	4 842
Federal government workers .....	136	152	3 130	3 730	404	27	142	419	3 414
Self-employed workers .....	89	103	5 943	9 289	683	27	181	551	8 925
Unpaid family workers .....	4	—	340	1 160	55	5	78	140	1 035
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 649	7 304	274 392	537 608	65 914	2 423	11 880	50 856	503 249
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 105	4 371	188 328	352 234	37 922	1 486	7 295	28 510	332 376
48 and 49 weeks .....	254	384	10 586	22 583	3 146	89	643	3 057	20 564
40 to 47 weeks .....	316	657	21 518	51 437	6 119	207	1 050	5 227	48 084
27 to 39 weeks .....	341	557	18 500	36 730	5 449	288	927	4 667	33 712
14 to 26 weeks .....	282	674	19 118	40 919	6 640	198	1 122	5 203	37 700
1 to 13 weeks .....	351	661	16 342	33 705	6 638	155	843	4 192	30 813
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 581	5 646	212 161	438 097	53 705	1 991	9 417	41 596	410 153
40 or more weeks .....	2 076	4 576	186 732	375 247	41 944	1 568	7 921	32 484	353 115
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 655	3 881	164 561	319 233	34 545	1 334	6 578	25 645	301 451
27 to 39 weeks .....	138	384	10 050	23 702	3 869	176	539	3 298	21 643
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 993	3 184	129 820	245 483	33 503	1 063	5 652	22 843	229 861
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 050	1 732	81 167	146 060	18 722	653	3 083	11 529	137 861
48 and 49 weeks .....	145	158	5 331	10 795	1 647	32	318	1 351	9 856
40 to 47 weeks .....	212	309	11 766	26 792	3 115	74	546	2 235	25 349
27 to 39 weeks .....	217	242	10 880	19 737	2 940	142	567	2 394	18 137
14 to 26 weeks .....	196	390	11 108	22 587	3 349	105	681	2 996	20 680
1 to 13 weeks .....	173	353	9 568	19 512	3 730	57	457	2 338	17 978
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 305	2 174	88 428	184 082	26 329	797	4 308	17 192	172 361
40 or more weeks .....	1 016	1 680	75 443	151 806	20 223	640	3 433	12 586	143 049
50 to 52 weeks .....	780	1 428	64 916	125 444	16 551	562	2 725	9 819	118 449
27 to 39 weeks .....	95	158	5 178	12 058	2 057	70	348	1 546	11 042
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	1 170	2 926	122 831	237 078	30 355	839	4 671	24 008	221 075
No workers .....	45	135	10 638	24 833	3 280	41	160	2 124	23 379
1 worker .....	366	798	28 650	62 916	10 218	308	1 384	6 683	58 400
2 workers .....	560	1 506	64 763	118 816	12 735	349	2 397	11 448	111 280
3 or more workers .....	199	487	18 780	30 513	4 122	141	730	3 753	28 016
Married-couple families .....	931	2 155	102 853	197 967	16 111	622	3 698	18 853	185 317
No workers .....	15	71	8 822	21 713	1 060	16	109	1 522	20 624
1 worker .....	262	401	18 686	43 321	3 005	197	980	4 161	40 444
2 or more workers .....	654	1 683	75 345	132 933	12 046	409	2 609	13 170	124 249
Husband and wife worked .....	604	1 480	70 200	123 202	11 047	387	2 500	11 462	115 664
Female householder, no husband present .....	168	527	15 788	28 984	12 136	187	663	3 876	26 425
No workers .....	4	64	1 546	2 441	2 095	25	51	477	2 155
1 worker .....	96	289	8 098	14 944	6 125	81	318	1 981	13 601
2 or more workers .....	68	174	6 144	11 599	3 916	81	294	1 418	10 669
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	204	1 057	56 988	124 036	9 019	469	658	6 369	119 524
Male .....	168	891	53 934	117 549	8 311	454	631	6 028	113 293
May 1975 or later service only .....	98	303	7 764	18 469	2 987	122	172	1 851	17 377
September 1980 or later service only .....	84	220	4 342	10 317	1 752	60	116	1 208	9 677
Served 2 or more years .....	84	178	3 569	8 493	1 476	60	94	1 005	7 905
Vietnam-era service .....	85	404	19 316	43 373	3 005	199	298	2 304	41 682
World War II service .....	21	111	15 906	34 553	1 502	89	57	900	33 818

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Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Owensboro, KY MSA			Panama City, FL MSA					
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	19 286	450	19 286	26 924	1 774	207	266	461	26 590
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	14 710	342	14 710	19 624	1 406	159	221	418	19 327
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	9 466	273	9 466	12 066	954	97	79	248	11 889
Wife unemployed .....	384	25	384	620	93	—	28	20	612
Husband unemployed .....	687	24	687	697	42	16	8	15	688
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	374	10	374	375	35	7	—	—	375
Wife unemployed .....	78	5	78	45	7	—	—	—	45
Husband not in labor force .....	3 889	84	3 889	6 603	326	32	37	28	6 575
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	759	44	759	1 376	58	—	10	—	1 376
Wife unemployed .....	26	—	26	52	5	—	—	—	52
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 221	414	3 213	3 466	1 391	39	80	42	3 440
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 759	176	1 751	2 140	792	18	46	18	2 127
Unemployed .....	257	58	257	126	119	6	—	—	126
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	5 137	198	5 126	5 896	980	57	204	184	5 788
Enrolled in school .....	3 873	133	3 862	4 322	818	22	163	115	4 247
Employed .....	1 505	2	1 505	1 937	169	10	44	42	1 905
Unemployed .....	294	35	294	87	—	—	41	—	274
Not in labor force .....	2 074	96	2 063	2 094	562	12	78	73	2 051
Not enrolled in school .....	1 264	65	1 264	1 574	162	35	41	541	1 541
High school graduate .....	734	54	734	799	52	25	15	57	766
Employed .....	530	28	530	469	16	19	15	26	453
Unemployed .....	116	16	116	74	—	—	—	10	64
Not in labor force .....	83	10	83	146	—	6	—	7	139
Not high school graduate .....	530	11	530	775	110	10	26	12	775
Employed .....	212	—	212	424	14	8	8	12	424
Unemployed .....	145	—	145	113	8	—	—	—	113
Not in labor force .....	173	11	173	230	82	2	18	—	230
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	37 981	1 220	37 914	47 594	4 259	375	833	834	46 964
Private wage and salary workers .....	30 826	962	30 782	34 592	2 723	257	588	616	34 133
Local government workers .....	2 179	119	2 172	4 180	635	10	45	42	4 152
State government workers .....	1 396	70	1 396	1 677	287	22	24	39	1 645
Federal government workers .....	517	45	511	3 488	475	25	95	99	3 409
Self-employed workers .....	2 870	24	2 860	3 370	114	53	72	38	3 338
Unpaid family workers .....	193	—	193	287	25	8	9	—	287
Employed females 16 years and over .....	17 189	609	17 134	21 817	2 272	141	530	505	21 449
Private wage and salary workers .....	13 716	480	13 684	16 048	1 508	114	379	389	15 760
Local government workers .....	1 368	51	1 361	2 651	317	—	45	39	2 630
State government workers .....	940	48	940	970	174	12	10	23	954
Federal government workers .....	217	13	211	1 035	227	7	78	41	999
Self-employed workers .....	841	17	831	964	31	8	9	13	957
Unpaid family workers .....	107	—	107	149	15	—	9	—	149
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	43 731	1 457	43 660	59 259	6 056	577	996	1 294	58 358
50 to 52 weeks .....	27 581	873	27 535	37 447	3 184	293	503	776	36 858
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 302	77	1 302	2 003	296	24	61	66	1 973
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 559	102	3 538	5 221	468	40	75	128	5 123
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 672	78	3 668	4 750	798	53	120	133	4 647
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 926	87	3 926	5 094	637	90	122	86	5 059
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 691	240	3 691	4 744	673	77	115	103	4 698
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	33 660	1 104	33 605	47 313	4 615	476	703	1 016	46 644
40 or more weeks .....	27 719	890	27 668	39 139	3 383	297	510	826	38 539
50 to 52 weeks .....	24 175	763	24 145	33 768	2 773	249	414	711	33 234
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 209	52	2 205	2 998	521	42	70	64	2 956
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	20 222	702	20 172	25 897	3 121	232	601	596	25 486
50 to 52 weeks .....	11 466	404	11 437	14 414	1 427	119	288	318	14 177
48 and 49 weeks .....	655	49	655	844	158	16	48	27	831
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 871	55	1 850	2 708	230	18	39	75	2 656
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 028	27	2 028	2 796	454	11	85	107	2 710
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 108	42	2 108	2 562	428	28	64	30	2 544
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 094	125	2 094	2 573	424	40	77	39	2 568
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	13 455	468	13 421	18 415	2 113	165	376	439	18 132
40 or more weeks .....	10 671	390	10 637	14 465	1 411	119	261	345	14 226
50 to 52 weeks .....	9 035	319	9 022	11 998	1 103	101	214	276	11 803
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 062	15	1 062	1 566	281	—	45	46	1 533
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	23 156	904	23 148	31 552	3 366	288	374	525	31 184
No workers .....	2 701	183	2 701	4 375	482	33	41	50	4 325
1 worker .....	6 753	323	6 745	9 885	1 261	128	158	165	9 767
2 workers .....	11 082	285	11 082	13 993	1 363	89	140	260	13 838
3 or more workers .....	2 620	113	2 620	3 299	260	38	35	50	3 254
Married-couple families .....	19 286	450	19 286	26 924	1 774	207	266	461	26 590
No workers .....	1 977	44	1 977	3 795	178	25	7	37	3 758
1 worker .....	4 692	92	4 692	7 260	329	63	94	114	7 163
2 or more workers .....	12 617	314	12 617	15 869	1 267	119	165	310	15 669
Husband and wife worked .....	11 321	295	11 321	14 491	1 199	110	153	283	14 308
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 221	414	3 213	3 466	1 391	39	80	42	3 440
No workers .....	637	133	637	475	257	8	21	13	462
1 worker .....	1 676	212	1 668	1 953	874	23	49	29	1 940
2 or more workers .....	908	69	908	1 038	260	8	10	—	1 038
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	9 273	335	9 265	18 263	1 008	169	79	234	18 081
Male .....	9 043	321	9 035	17 294	946	169	61	198	17 139
May 1975 or later service only .....	752	50	752	2 763	349	18	44	52	2 720
September 1980 or later service only .....	433	22	433	1 600	221	18	15	25	1 584
Served 2 or more years .....	336	22	336	1 414	197	8	15	6	1 408
Vietnam-era service .....	2 749	146	2 749	7 593	319	77	17	164	7 459
World War II service .....	3 029	71	3 029	4 673	161	13	18	—	4 673

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Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Parkersburg–Marietta, WV–OH MSA						Pascagoula, MS MSA	
	Total			Ohio (pt.)		West Virginia (pt.)		
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>								
Married-couple families .....	35 211	270	35 133	14 567	14 543	20 644	20 590	22 042 2 970
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	25 690	189	25 648	10 642	10 633	15 048	15 015	16 889 2 173
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	15 481	104	15 459	6 554	6 549	8 927	8 910	9 610 1 446
Wife unemployed .....	612	14	612	240	240	372	372	462 163
Husband unemployed .....	1 157	12	1 150	495	488	662	662	578 194
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	591	4	591	260	260	331	331	274 87
Wife unemployed .....	116	—	116	63	63	53	53	25 38
Husband not in labor force .....	8 364	69	8 335	3 430	3 422	4 934	4 913	4 575 603
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 381	39	1 375	523	523	858	852	946 188
Wife unemployed .....	54	—	54	17	17	37	37	24 36
Female householder, no husband present .....	5 515	94	5 500	2 108	2 102	3 407	3 398	2 818 2 389
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 047	41	3 039	1 108	1 102	1 939	1 937	1 698 1 220
Unemployed .....	206	—	206	105	105	101	101	97 373
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	8 514	75	8 473	3 793	3 785	4 721	4 688	5 630 2 146
Enrolled in school .....	6 783	58	6 757	3 080	3 072	3 703	3 685	4 318 1 747
Employed .....	2 229	18	2 224	1 111	1 111	1 118	1 113	1 658 194
Unemployed .....	403	6	403	170	170	233	233	217 188
Not in labor force .....	4 151	34	4 130	1 799	1 791	2 352	2 339	2 440 1 365
Not enrolled in school .....	1 731	17	1 716	713	713	1 018	1 003	1 312 399
High school graduate .....	1 086	8	1 086	504	504	582	582	746 217
Employed .....	834	3	834	420	420	414	414	399 49
Unemployed .....	115	—	115	26	26	89	89	153 63
Not in labor force .....	130	5	130	58	58	72	72	157 105
Not high school graduate .....	645	9	630	209	209	436	421	566 182
Employed .....	132	—	132	54	54	78	78	145 31
Unemployed .....	106	—	106	9	9	97	97	104 55
Not in labor force .....	407	9	392	146	146	261	246	305 96
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	64 009	575	63 880	26 829	26 796	37 180	37 084	40 126 7 719
Private wage and salary workers .....	51 399	419	51 311	21 538	21 508	29 861	29 803	30 617 5 776
Local government workers .....	3 784	28	3 778	1 863	1 863	1 921	1 915	3 089 766
State government workers .....	2 687	26	2 687	846	846	1 841	1 841	1 502 439
Federal government workers .....	2 198	54	2 170	670	670	1 528	1 500	2 332 482
Self-employed workers .....	3 584	43	3 577	1 720	1 717	1 864	1 860	2 496 256
Unpaid family workers .....	357	5	357	192	192	165	165	90 —
Employed females 16 years and over .....	28 380	252	28 330	11 882	11 863	16 498	16 467	16 883 3 914
Private wage and salary workers .....	21 740	193	21 700	9 098	9 079	12 642	12 621	12 097 2 761
Local government workers .....	2 289	18	2 289	1 167	1 167	1 122	1 122	1 937 454
State government workers .....	1 510	6	1 510	471	471	1 039	1 039	997 324
Federal government workers .....	1 341	35	1 331	384	384	957	947	903 243
Self-employed workers .....	1 275	—	1 275	646	646	629	629	881 132
Unpaid family workers .....	225	—	225	116	116	109	109	68 —
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	73 253	650	73 093	30 764	30 724	42 489	42 369	46 784 9 685
50 to 52 weeks .....	47 152	383	47 051	19 415	19 387	27 737	27 664	29 364 5 308
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 559	6	2 559	1 055	1 055	1 504	1 504	1 354 354
40 to 47 weeks .....	5 780	78	5 765	2 323	2 323	3 457	3 442	3 291 539
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 026	59	5 011	2 280	2 273	2 746	2 738	4 067 1 002
14 to 26 weeks .....	6 415	92	6 410	2 788	2 783	3 627	3 627	4 430 1 209
1 to 13 weeks .....	6 321	32	6 297	2 903	2 903	3 418	3 394	4 083 1 273
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	56 751	556	56 598	23 134	23 096	33 617	33 502	38 287 7 648
40 or more weeks .....	47 175	440	47 066	18 868	18 842	28 307	28 224	30 441 5 479
50 to 52 weeks .....	41 152	356	41 053	16 520	16 494	24 632	24 559	26 803 4 809
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 233	37	3 218	1 493	1 486	1 740	1 732	2 942 657
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	32 991	291	32 926	13 810	13 791	19 181	19 135	20 298 4 891
50 to 52 weeks .....	19 089	172	19 056	7 815	7 801	11 274	11 255	11 136 2 425
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 161	—	1 161	559	559	602	602	509 204
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 146	48	3 136	1 185	1 185	1 961	1 951	1 457 325
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 732	22	2 730	1 296	1 296	1 436	1 434	2 136 661
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 405	44	3 400	1 428	1 423	1 977	1 977	2 582 588
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 458	5	3 443	1 527	1 527	1 931	1 916	2 385 688
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	21 799	257	21 734	8 582	8 563	13 217	13 171	14 394 3 493
40 or more weeks .....	17 388	209	17 345	6 611	6 597	10 777	10 748	10 557 2 393
50 to 52 weeks .....	14 788	161	14 755	5 680	5 666	9 108	9 089	9 271 2 039
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 491	16	1 489	743	743	748	746	1 392 379
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	42 124	393	42 031	17 213	17 183	24 911	24 848	25 794 5 761
No workers .....	7 072	60	7 049	2 928	2 920	4 144	4 129	3 176 1 002
1 worker .....	12 629	150	12 610	4 904	4 898	7 725	7 712	8 031 2 058
2 workers .....	18 131	169	18 091	7 556	7 544	10 575	10 547	11 746 2 056
3 or more workers .....	4 292	14	4 281	1 825	1 821	2 467	2 460	2 841 645
Married-couple families .....	35 211	270	35 133	14 567	14 543	20 644	20 590	22 042 2 970
No workers .....	5 399	30	5 383	2 258	2 250	3 141	3 133	2 638 263
1 worker .....	9 127	77	9 116	3 667	3 667	5 460	5 449	5 981 706
2 or more workers .....	20 685	163	20 634	8 642	8 626	12 043	12 008	13 423 2 001
Husband and wife worked .....	18 411	149	18 372	7 753	7 737	10 658	10 635	11 830 1 779
Female householder, no husband present .....	5 515	94	5 500	2 108	2 102	3 407	3 398	2 818 2 389
No workers .....	1 431	23	1 424	592	592	839	832	701 701
1 worker .....	2 751	64	2 743	941	935	1 810	1 808	1 568 1 150
2 or more workers .....	1 333	7	1 333	575	575	758	758	807 538
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	18 730	209	18 680	7 471	7 457	11 259	11 223	13 183 1 387
Male .....	18 233	209	18 189	7 278	7 264	10 955	10 925	12 553 1 241
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 699	33	1 686	611	611	1 088	1 075	1 346 321
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 041	19	1 028	395	395	646	633	737 162
Served 2 or more years .....	880	11	867	304	304	576	563	655 120
Vietnam-era service .....	5 429	48	5 413	2 282	2 282	3 147	3 131	5 402 556
World War II service .....	6 584	77	6 569	2 623	2 615	3 961	3 954	3 142 330

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3483



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Pascagoula, MS MSA—Con.		Pensacola, FL MSA						Peoria, IL MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	226	21 846	64 794	7 064	793	857	1 133	64 093	72 822	2 342
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	194	16 725	47 546	5 102	645	696	953	46 994	54 804	1 716
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	94	9 540	28 680	3 270	362	443	565	28 360	35 452	1 247
Wife unemployed .....	10	452	1 637	256	34	53	43	1 610	1 141	48
Husband unemployed .....	—	578	1 452	221	13	35	—	1 452	1 465	151
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	274	847	126	7	30	—	847	843	89
Wife unemployed .....	—	25	143	18	—	—	—	143	125	17
Husband not in labor force .....	32	4 543	15 796	1 741	135	126	180	15 647	16 553	475
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	18	928	3 189	534	61	30	12	3 177	2 955	164
Wife unemployed .....	—	24	149	32	—	—	11	138	116	9
Female householder, no husband present .....	10	2 818	9 939	6 139	173	192	263	9 795	9 650	3 237
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	10	1 698	6 177	2 924	120	61	153	6 094	6 001	1 383
Unemployed .....	—	97	486	556	5	28	36	458	386	450
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	71	5 564	16 355	3 909	259	591	397	16 162	17 823	2 124
Enrolled in school .....	58	4 265	12 003	2 943	179	497	287	11 842	14 619	1 750
Employed .....	35	1 628	4 581	541	54	116	65	4 551	6 867	529
Unemployed .....	—	217	862	341	16	20	32	838	751	258
Not in labor force .....	23	2 417	6 472	2 046	109	351	182	6 373	6 999	963
Not enrolled in school .....	13	1 299	4 352	966	80	94	110	4 320	3 204	374
High school graduate .....	8	738	2 621	645	31	37	70	2 605	1 984	120
Employed .....	—	399	1 121	119	20	13	29	1 105	1 405	64
Unemployed .....	8	145	184	76	5	—	—	184	238	19
Not in labor force .....	—	157	307	226	—	—	13	307	309	37
Not high school graduate .....	5	561	1 731	321	49	57	40	1 715	1 220	254
Employed .....	—	145	698	35	28	6	—	698	499	42
Unemployed .....	5	99	299	29	—	16	10	289	303	47
Not in labor force .....	—	305	693	241	21	35	30	687	416	165
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	398	39 825	121 223	17 826	1 633	2 053	2 117	119 900	144 964	7 942
Private wage and salary workers .....	301	30 385	87 807	12 048	1 098	1 436	1 366	86 917	121 444	6 715
Local government workers .....	24	3 076	9 379	2 061	109	48	86	9 320	8 270	665
State government workers .....	—	1 502	4 610	1 106	44	82	152	4 529	3 443	277
Federal government workers .....	41	2 296	10 842	2 126	199	330	357	10 634	2 200	137
Self-employed workers .....	32	2 476	7 992	421	169	144	140	7 912	8 997	138
Unpaid family workers .....	—	90	593	64	14	13	16	588	610	10
Employed females 16 years and over .....	159	16 792	55 696	9 534	727	1 083	958	55 079	64 849	4 263
Private wage and salary workers .....	118	12 024	40 798	6 360	475	810	630	40 394	53 697	3 518
Local government workers .....	18	1 930	5 948	1 210	58	41	56	5 909	4 815	414
State government workers .....	—	997	2 415	782	30	35	81	2 372	1 859	187
Federal government workers .....	—	903	3 433	925	95	120	132	3 326	945	73
Self-employed workers .....	23	870	2 775	229	55	64	54	2 751	3 176	61
Unpaid family workers .....	—	68	327	28	14	13	5	327	357	10
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	535	46 378	152 142	22 776	1 931	2 594	3 298	150 170	167 196	9 892
50 to 52 weeks .....	349	29 091	95 833	13 041	1 113	1 380	1 961	94 644	106 665	5 107
48 and 49 weeks .....	21	1 533	5 965	1 013	121	138	129	5 896	6 426	530
40 to 47 weeks .....	61	3 245	13 512	2 043	141	207	286	13 338	12 656	655
27 to 39 weeks .....	37	4 051	11 538	1 856	174	213	304	11 406	13 125	928
14 to 26 weeks .....	30	4 406	13 544	2 432	227	330	427	13 257	14 300	1 075
1 to 13 weeks .....	37	4 052	11 750	2 391	155	326	191	11 629	14 024	1 597
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	417	37 949	119 328	17 469	1 474	1 850	2 586	117 801	125 003	6 782
40 or more weeks .....	354	30 155	99 202	13 620	1 145	1 410	2 014	97 988	104 782	5 138
50 to 52 weeks .....	284	26 572	85 295	11 369	984	1 196	1 742	84 244	91 962	4 289
27 to 39 weeks .....	21	2 932	7 044	1 259	107	90	234	6 929	7 440	467
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	192	20 189	67 511	11 558	900	1 346	1 381	66 648	76 424	5 348
50 to 52 weeks .....	102	11 074	37 925	6 308	465	637	765	37 426	43 094	2 719
48 and 49 weeks .....	—	602	2 626	508	31	71	32	2 607	2 897	213
40 to 47 weeks .....	17	1 450	7 326	1 056	83	108	154	7 214	6 757	404
27 to 39 weeks .....	27	2 130	6 158	1 025	92	154	139	6 106	7 794	528
14 to 26 weeks .....	17	2 571	6 904	1 394	117	194	222	6 759	8 191	623
1 to 13 weeks .....	29	2 362	6 572	1 267	112	182	69	6 536	7 691	861
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	116	14 316	46 782	8 050	609	868	994	46 162	47 835	3 457
40 or more weeks .....	71	10 513	37 422	6 164	452	629	759	38 922	38 167	2 552
50 to 52 weeks .....	61	9 227	31 023	5 132	385	525	640	30 601	32 665	2 152
27 to 39 weeks .....	11	1 392	3 275	617	50	54	88	3 232	3 783	252
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	236	25 598	77 728	13 860	993	1 116	1 441	76 859	85 348	5 873
No workers .....	14	3 162	10 769	2 875	104	147	181	10 638	11 619	1 371
1 worker .....	69	7 962	23 647	5 061	299	334	477	23 370	23 552	2 069
2 workers .....	130	11 656	35 605	4 693	467	486	683	35 191	38 998	1 764
3 or more workers .....	23	2 818	7 707	1 231	123	149	100	7 660	11 179	669
Married-couple families .....	226	21 846	64 794	7 064	793	857	1 133	64 093	72 822	2 342
No workers .....	14	2 624	8 967	794	61	75	101	8 875	9 706	241
1 worker .....	69	5 912	16 766	1 749	196	216	312	16 574	16 959	473
2 or more workers .....	143	13 310	39 061	4 521	536	566	720	38 644	46 157	1 628
Husband and wife worked .....	118	11 742	35 494	3 930	516	493	694	35 093	42 054	1 461
Female householder, no husband present .....	10	2 818	9 939	6 139	173	192	263	9 795	9 650	3 237
No workers .....	—	443	1 494	2 008	43	64	80	1 455	1 723	1 091
1 worker .....	—	1 568	5 277	2 927	80	92	127	5 209	5 094	1 401
2 or more workers .....	10	807	3 168	1 204	50	36	56	3 131	2 833	745
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	147	13 041	46 082	5 337	426	463	800	45 678	38 420	1 452
Male .....	138	12 420	42 964	4 891	357	422	699	42 588	37 274	1 376
May 1975 or later service only .....	28	1 318	6 857	1 903	67	117	216	6 778	3 326	308
September 1980 or later service only .....	23	714	3 934	1 033	21	81	146	3 885	2 138	221
Served 2 or more years .....	23	632	3 420	1 004	11	47	146	3 371	1 689	206
Vietnam-era service .....	75	5 332	18 993	1 907	204	314	394	18 816	10 453	528
World War II service .....	14	3 128	11 904	955	63	5	108	11 811	13 646	371



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Peoria, IL MSA—Con.			Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, PA–NJ–DE–MD CMSA					
				Total					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	423	500	72 579	1 007 022	118 405	2 115	22 299	27 330	995 186
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	392	442	54 583	790 054	83 445	1 677	19 128	21 256	780 361
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	234	276	35 324	516 778	59 884	1 078	12 847	12 553	510 972
Wife unemployed .....	27	34	1 120	14 802	2 914	80	532	1 079	14 373
Husband unemployed .....	5	5	1 465	18 471	5 328	51	615	1 424	18 052
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	5	5	843	11 378	3 505	35	342	590	11 148
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	125	1 152	471	—	81	134	1 133
Husband not in labor force .....	26	53	16 531	198 497	29 632	387	2 556	4 650	196 773
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	16	2 955	42 835	9 616	134	649	1 269	42 305
Wife unemployed .....	1	1	116	1 468	601	16	67	115	1 444
Female householder, no husband present .....	48	124	9 585	152 833	116 530	896	2 702	15 158	149 390
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	28	72	5 964	91 798	62 448	496	1 537	5 126	90 148
Unemployed .....	—	5	381	4 133	8 644	81	171	1 185	3 927
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	257	249	17 653	233 697	72 150	768	9 140	16 677	228 206
Enrolled in school .....	252	207	14 464	187 139	51 294	517	8 183	11 096	183 318
Employed .....	38	81	6 793	81 250	12 376	200	2 024	3 122	79 917
Unemployed .....	7	—	751	8 696	4 763	17	311	906	8 414
Not in labor force .....	207	126	6 918	96 963	34 035	300	5 836	7 025	94 786
Not enrolled in school .....	5	42	3 189	46 558	20 856	251	957	5 581	44 888
High school graduate .....	—	17	1 974	28 417	9 443	119	466	1 632	27 797
Employed .....	—	3	1 402	21 643	4 246	99	273	778	21 323
Unemployed .....	—	7	231	2 112	1 703	—	44	141	2 068
Not in labor force .....	—	7	309	2 987	2 775	3	117	517	2 818
Not high school graduate .....	5	25	1 215	18 141	11 413	132	491	3 949	17 091
Employed .....	—	12	499	8 674	2 247	16	143	1 357	8 164
Unemployed .....	—	13	298	2 668	2 189	73	47	663	2 482
Not in labor force .....	5	—	416	6 595	6 949	43	295	1 888	6 255
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 037	1 418	144 143	2 302 770	427 990	5 968	55 421	76 299	2 269 556
Private wage and salary workers .....	812	1 238	120 722	1 887 038	312 971	4 606	44 668	61 613	1 860 292
Local government workers .....	26	73	8 218	137 573	47 298	471	1 502	5 141	135 538
State government workers .....	83	58	3 430	70 478	27 081	321	1 940	3 177	69 178
Federal government workers .....	48	20	2 188	67 935	30 358	278	1 798	2 799	66 748
Self-employed workers .....	66	29	8 975	132 361	9 724	270	4 607	3 097	130 699
Unpaid family workers .....	2	—	610	7 385	558	22	906	472	7 101
Employed females 16 years and over .....	427	613	64 477	1 051 192	231 042	2 755	25 321	31 626	1 037 160
Private wage and salary workers .....	360	522	53 363	871 853	165 151	2 093	20 459	24 814	860 821
Local government workers .....	—	51	4 785	73 571	27 962	268	868	2 582	72 420
State government workers .....	16	25	1 859	36 826	17 423	147	798	1 828	36 103
Federal government workers .....	17	2	943	23 225	16 627	116	764	1 140	22 784
Self-employed workers .....	32	13	3 170	40 901	3 600	121	1 834	1 047	40 371
Unpaid family workers .....	2	—	357	4 816	279	10	598	215	4 661
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 166	1 643	166 248	2 600 787	514 166	7 019	62 761	89 936	2 562 204
50 to 52 weeks .....	651	986	106 118	1 760 591	307 043	4 083	38 025	51 811	1 737 733
48 and 49 weeks .....	77	103	6 359	89 618	21 882	294	3 099	5 034	87 758
40 to 47 weeks .....	117	116	12 586	213 290	43 604	557	5 239	6 870	210 122
27 to 39 weeks .....	83	142	13 029	161 393	38 220	739	4 329	7 879	158 138
14 to 26 weeks .....	102	168	14 202	197 794	49 084	711	6 328	9 223	193 550
1 to 13 weeks .....	136	128	13 954	178 101	54 333	635	5 741	9 119	174 903
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	901	1 234	124 288	2 025 022	416 804	5 591	50 105	73 021	1 994 081
40 or more weeks .....	713	986	104 203	1 748 434	328 075	4 322	40 651	55 848	1 724 109
50 to 52 weeks .....	580	835	91 482	1 547 679	277 821	3 696	34 491	46 809	1 527 019
27 to 39 weeks .....	58	74	7 388	90 043	26 809	457	2 565	5 721	87 781
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	456	726	75 980	1 199 025	269 062	3 144	28 523	37 321	1 182 575
50 to 52 weeks .....	228	436	42 825	734 246	160 042	1 687	15 677	19 442	725 631
48 and 49 weeks .....	31	38	2 871	42 821	11 624	99	1 646	1 939	41 992
40 to 47 weeks .....	89	39	6 732	119 622	24 947	293	2 652	3 615	117 860
27 to 39 weeks .....	15	74	7 743	92 438	19 553	335	2 274	3 474	90 928
14 to 26 weeks .....	40	75	8 150	111 464	25 733	345	3 292	4 393	109 431
1 to 13 weeks .....	53	64	7 659	98 434	27 163	385	2 982	4 458	96 733
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	313	488	47 513	803 587	209 801	2 343	21 160	27 284	792 060
40 or more weeks .....	258	373	37 911	672 323	167 618	1 738	16 665	20 269	663 469
50 to 52 weeks .....	179	338	32 442	580 944	141 854	1 459	13 719	16 611	573 775
27 to 39 weeks .....	14	22	3 767	43 233	12 955	181	1 163	2 251	42 311
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	485	689	84 997	1 208 178	255 910	3 301	26 429	46 840	1 191 610
No workers .....	11	62	11 582	134 876	43 282	343	2 207	10 046	132 831
1 worker .....	138	195	23 458	319 451	84 901	1 066	6 873	15 081	314 453
2 workers .....	260	335	38 838	555 711	88 866	1 374	12 851	15 837	548 881
3 or more workers .....	76	97	11 119	198 140	38 861	518	4 498	5 876	195 445
Married-couple families .....	423	500	72 579	1 007 022	118 405	2 115	22 299	27 330	995 186
No workers .....	—	29	9 684	108 043	13 221	165	1 427	2 615	107 115
1 worker .....	124	98	16 927	228 702	24 137	506	5 202	7 235	225 898
2 or more workers .....	299	373	45 968	670 277	81 047	1 444	15 670	17 480	662 173
Husband and wife worked .....	280	350	41 880	596 702	69 964	1 272	14 246	14 901	589 727
Female householder, no husband present .....	48	124	9 585	152 833	116 530	896	2 702	15 158	149 390
No workers .....	11	33	1 708	22 304	27 022	173	572	21 324	21 324
1 worker .....	11	62	5 061	68 209	50 510	410	1 118	5 628	66 631
2 or more workers .....	26	29	2 816	62 320	38 998	313	1 012	2 851	61 435
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	55	201	38 294	549 471	106 204	1 664	2 249	8 523	545 152
Male .....	45	194	37 155	531 434	100 467	1 545	2 038	7 995	527 292
May 1975 or later service only .....	25	27	3 312	46 540	22 317	298	606	2 730	45 527
September 1980 or later service only .....	18	20	2 131	25 554	12 776	167	374	1 623	24 978
Served 2 or more years .....	17	20	1 682	22 158	11 193	136	327	1 409	21 665
Vietnam-era service .....	21	78	10 401	142 321	32 239	548	816	3 391	140 605
World War II service .....	—	35	13 612	207 583	26 359	293	369	850	206 968



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA--Con.									
	Delaware (pt.)					Maryland (pt.)			New Jersey (pt.)	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	80 129	8 624	1 392	1 754	79 358	15 625	315	15 543	295 822	30 850
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	64 394	6 715	1 257	1 558	63 719	12 594	259	12 531	234 722	23 974
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	44 968	5 433	803	1 028	44 537	8 686	194	8 642	154 959	17 604
Husband unemployed .....	918	146	26	70	899	282	8	282	4 674	800
Wife unemployed .....	1 095	216	28	52	1 070	281	—	271	5 781	1 292
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	802	181	21	20	791	205	—	195	3 593	904
Wife unemployed .....	37	30	—	8	37	15	—	15	313	93
Husband not in labor force .....	14 640	1 693	107	144	14 569	2 750	56	2 741	55 319	5 584
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 174	669	31	46	3 157	651	26	644	12 532	2 065
Wife unemployed .....	64	38	—	—	64	29	—	29	355	120
Female householder, no husband present .....	10 872	7 469	130	590	10 696	2 222	223	2 217	44 038	23 148
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	7 511	4 894	116	340	7 415	1 358	96	1 358	27 278	13 818
Unemployed .....	192	440	—	42	186	81	39	78	1 166	1 943
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	19 787	4 564	398	717	19 490	3 875	511	3 844	69 622	18 295
Enrolled in school .....	16 314	3 348	369	487	16 090	2 693	404	2 662	54 590	13 337
Employed .....	7 438	1 026	87	205	7 330	1 264	19	1 245	22 875	3 375
Unemployed .....	696	338	9	50	684	102	—	102	2 835	1 150
Not in labor force .....	8 180	1 984	273	232	8 076	1 327	385	1 315	28 741	8 744
Not enrolled in school .....	3 473	1 216	29	230	3 400	1 182	107	1 182	15 032	4 958
High school graduate .....	1 902	587	13	79	1 871	787	27	787	9 065	2 539
Employed .....	1 550	379	3	65	1 524	646	17	646	6 379	1 085
Unemployed .....	124	109	—	9	124	73	8	73	608	432
Not in labor force .....	212	91	10	5	207	68	2	68	853	449
Not high school graduate .....	1 571	629	16	151	1 529	395	80	395	5 967	2 419
Employed .....	931	162	—	94	905	224	—	224	2 611	518
Unemployed .....	173	110	—	21	165	47	—	47	868	431
Not in labor force .....	467	357	16	36	459	124	80	124	2 321	1 454
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	191 113	33 132	3 450	5 094	189 012	33 901	1 047	33 727	667 662	102 758
Private wage and salary workers .....	163 432	26 813	2 846	4 173	161 700	26 016	716	25 886	520 128	68 999
Local government workers .....	4 730	1 513	59	262	4 699	1 769	66	1 763	52 872	11 424
State government workers .....	10 738	3 056	222	303	10 576	1 460	82	1 449	36 479	13 104
Federal government workers .....	3 510	1 103	106	159	3 429	2 358	161	2 337	20 253	6 861
Self-employed workers .....	8 287	637	217	184	8 200	2 102	16	2 096	35 831	2 304
Unpaid family workers .....	416	10	—	13	408	196	6	196	2 099	66
Employed females 16 years and over .....	89 314	17 810	1 565	2 164	88 436	15 077	469	14 984	304 739	55 109
Private wage and salary workers .....	75 895	14 258	1 258	1 722	75 205	11 257	289	11 192	236 019	35 237
Local government workers .....	2 250	758	33	98	2 225	1 023	10	1 017	30 897	7 120
State government workers .....	6 418	1 945	102	210	6 310	854	61	843	19 097	8 588
Federal government workers .....	1 214	578	59	62	1 189	1 119	109	1 108	6 072	3 222
Self-employed workers .....	3 281	271	113	59	3 259	726	—	726	11 230	913
Unpaid family workers .....	256	—	—	13	248	98	—	98	1 424	29
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	217 098	38 851	3 931	5 902	214 603	37 802	1 398	37 602	756 237	127 167
50 to 52 weeks .....	144 551	24 758	2 490	3 687	143 007	25 644	795	25 561	511 730	75 889
48 and 49 weeks .....	8 107	1 595	162	251	8 008	1 357	51	1 348	25 519	5 043
40 to 47 weeks .....	17 120	2 624	344	511	16 862	3 102	139	3 081	67 300	11 278
27 to 39 weeks .....	14 110	2 875	260	448	13 962	2 448	85	2 412	44 727	9 435
14 to 26 weeks .....	16 678	3 585	293	447	16 439	2 849	113	2 812	56 532	12 354
1 to 13 weeks .....	16 532	3 414	382	558	16 325	2 402	215	2 388	50 429	13 168
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	170 413	31 798	3 084	4 794	168 392	30 689	1 095	30 527	592 341	104 906
40 or more weeks .....	146 009	25 674	2 527	3 916	144 323	26 360	863	26 260	515 212	82 551
50 to 52 weeks .....	128 903	22 331	2 154	3 339	127 444	23 043	707	22 971	451 255	69 292
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 709	2 101	127	347	7 613	1 572	66	1 538	25 308	6 611
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	102 259	20 391	1 787	2 571	101 186	17 128	561	17 024	347 305	65 286
50 to 52 weeks .....	61 832	13 017	1 048	1 406	61 249	10 484	309	10 445	211 363	38 476
48 and 49 weeks .....	4 059	723	93	120	4 000	581	26	572	11 911	2 669
40 to 47 weeks .....	9 515	1 460	204	285	9 369	1 648	68	1 634	38 612	6 285
27 to 39 weeks .....	8 612	1 468	147	201	8 540	1 429	41	1 406	24 906	4 590
14 to 26 weeks .....	9 091	1 873	161	208	8 994	1 629	57	1 616	31 846	6 599
1 to 13 weeks .....	9 150	1 850	134	351	9 034	1 357	60	1 351	28 667	6 667
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	70 228	16 239	1 308	1 884	69 434	12 179	467	12 097	234 527	52 150
40 or more weeks .....	58 158	13 147	1 075	1 473	57 510	10 056	366	10 002	197 535	41 636
50 to 52 weeks .....	50 280	11 530	879	1 188	49 758	8 612	289	8 581	167 730	34 700
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 114	1 026	91	156	4 067	772	32	751	11 814	2 995
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	94 653	17 450	1 579	2 556	93 636	18 714	563	18 627	354 401	58 539
No workers .....	9 017	1 749	53	216	8 962	1 645	57	1 640	36 741	7 254
1 worker .....	23 421	5 696	500	812	23 118	5 101	177	5 073	91 976	17 750
2 workers .....	47 814	6 898	781	1 133	47 312	8 783	266	8 746	165 494	23 054
3 or more workers .....	14 401	3 107	245	395	14 244	3 185	63	3 168	60 190	10 481
Married-couple families .....	80 129	8 624	1 392	1 754	79 358	15 625	315	15 543	295 822	30 850
No workers .....	7 608	635	36	69	7 586	1 337	14	1 335	29 745	2 197
1 worker .....	16 549	1 290	426	422	16 359	3 344	67	3 318	65 315	5 322
2 or more workers .....	55 972	6 699	930	1 263	55 413	10 944	234	10 890	200 762	23 331
Husband and wife worked .....	51 292	6 001	885	1 151	50 784	9 820	178	9 766	179 373	20 665
Female householder, no husband present .....	10 872	7 469	130	590	10 696	2 222	223	2 217	44 038	23 148
No workers .....	1 171	988	8	136	1 138	250	43	247	5 997	4 690
1 worker .....	5 236	3 681	64	277	5 150	1 225	103	1 223	19 544	10 153
2 or more workers .....	4 465	2 800	58	177	4 408	747	77	747	18 497	8 305
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	43 017	7 173	85	518	42 712	8 246	293	8 200	159 476	25 116
Male .....	41 423	6 749	77	489	41 133	7 942	278	7 910	153 497	23 447
May 1975 or later service only .....	5 068	2 076	44	223	4 980	841	58	833	14 691	5 767
September 1980 or later service only .....	2 813	1 224	34	119	2 764	439	25	431	8 332	3 463
Served 2 or more years .....	2 437	1 120	34	116	2 391	411	25	403	7 161	3 064
Vietnam-era service .....	11 751	2 204	22	142	11 651	2 939	70	2 914	44 044	9 129
World War II service .....	14 555	1 318	13	54	14 512	2 363	68	2 357	56 355	4 903



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA--Con.									
	New Jersey (pt.)--Con.				Pennsylvania (pt.)					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>Metropolitan Area</b>										
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	886	6 322	11 237	291 050	615 446	78 616	982	14 544	14 233	609 235
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	749	5 603	9 057	230 825	478 344	52 497	724	12 239	10 558	473 286
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	476	3 824	5 529	152 618	308 165	36 653	429	8 193	5 935	305 175
Wife unemployed .....	25	190	427	4 522	8 928	1 960	47	316	582	8 670
Husband unemployed .....	14	165	581	5 576	11 314	3 820	30	422	781	11 135
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	11	104	266	3 479	6 778	2 420	17	217	294	6 683
Wife unemployed .....	—	18	80	303	787	348	—	63	46	778
Husband not in labor force .....	123	554	1 599	54 649	125 788	22 299	228	1 883	2 894	124 814
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	57	187	521	12 296	26 478	6 856	54	431	695	26 208
Wife unemployed .....	2	16	38	340	1 020	443	14	51	77	1 011
Female householder, no husband present .....	305	719	5 594	42 802	95 701	85 690	535	1 844	8 965	93 675
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	203	407	2 223	26 570	55 651	43 640	263	1 012	2 563	54 805
Unemployed .....	11	50	519	1 052	2 694	6 222	61	121	621	2 611
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	367	2 475	6 846	67 370	140 413	48 780	337	6 254	9 069	137 502
Enrolled in school .....	235	2 206	4 545	53 059	113 542	34 205	242	5 602	6 019	111 507
Employed .....	93	628	1 342	22 333	49 673	7 956	69	1 309	1 544	49 009
Unemployed .....	11	60	397	2 676	5 063	3 275	6	242	457	4 952
Not in labor force .....	131	1 506	2 772	27 931	58 715	22 922	167	4 051	4 009	57 464
Not enrolled in school .....	132	269	2 301	14 311	26 871	14 575	95	652	3 050	25 995
High school graduate .....	80	162	723	8 816	16 663	6 290	28	284	830	16 323
Employed .....	60	81	361	6 236	13 068	2 765	28	182	352	12 917
Unemployed .....	—	13	43	608	1 307	1 154	—	31	89	1 263
Not in labor force .....	3	36	131	826	1 854	2 233	—	71	381	1 717
Not high school graduate .....	52	107	1 578	5 495	10 208	8 285	67	368	2 220	9 672
Employed .....	4	30	652	2 412	4 908	1 567	8	113	611	4 623
Unemployed .....	44	13	286	770	1 580	1 648	20	34	356	1 500
Not in labor force .....	4	58	613	2 160	3 683	5 058	39	221	1 239	3 512
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 497	16 095	32 508	654 269	1 410 094	291 053	2 832	35 794	38 398	1 392 548
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 837	12 748	25 175	509 920	1 177 462	216 443	2 219	29 014	32 030	1 162 786
Local government workers .....	258	499	2 712	51 790	78 202	34 295	198	935	2 157	77 286
State government workers .....	170	809	1 979	35 672	21 801	10 839	111	904	882	21 481
Federal government workers .....	88	734	1 291	19 661	41 814	22 233	171	956	1 314	41 321
Self-employed workers .....	137	1 125	1 147	35 234	86 141	6 767	118	3 263	1 760	85 169
Unpaid family workers .....	7	180	204	1 992	4 674	476	15	722	255	4 505
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 172	7 547	13 861	298 990	642 062	157 654	1 264	16 164	15 472	634 750
Private wage and salary workers .....	816	6 029	10 184	231 844	548 682	115 367	969	13 138	12 816	542 580
Local government workers .....	143	328	1 560	30 192	39 401	20 074	122	507	918	38 986
State government workers .....	79	361	1 126	18 659	10 457	6 829	68	330	479	10 291
Federal government workers .....	54	298	529	5 859	14 820	12 718	60	405	531	14 628
Self-employed workers .....	77	441	370	11 067	25 664	2 416	38	1 278	618	25 319
Unpaid family workers .....	3	90	92	1 369	3 038	250	7	506	110	2 946
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 940	18 193	38 895	740 532	1 589 650	346 750	3 353	40 547	44 805	1 569 467
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 673	11 767	22 787	502 203	1 078 666	205 601	1 913	23 708	25 173	1 066 962
48 and 49 weeks .....	102	843	2 388	24 670	54 635	15 193	173	2 088	2 367	53 732
40 to 47 weeks .....	255	1 401	2 853	66 051	125 768	29 563	275	3 487	3 483	124 128
27 to 39 weeks .....	335	989	3 203	43 566	100 108	25 825	303	3 080	4 181	98 198
14 to 26 weeks .....	345	1 765	4 188	54 807	121 735	33 032	335	4 264	4 544	119 492
1 to 13 weeks .....	230	1 428	3 476	49 235	108 738	37 536	354	3 920	5 057	106 955
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 381	14 655	32 176	579 590	1 231 579	279 005	2 619	32 294	35 817	1 215 572
40 or more weeks .....	1 809	12 405	24 710	505 068	1 060 853	218 987	2 014	25 653	27 064	1 048 458
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 527	10 731	20 625	442 715	944 478	185 491	1 710	21 546	22 736	933 889
27 to 39 weeks .....	210	583	2 382	24 487	55 454	18 031	190	1 855	2 954	54 143
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 358	8 646	16 396	340 544	732 333	182 824	1 444	18 037	18 207	723 821
50 to 52 weeks .....	733	5 024	8 776	207 724	450 567	108 240	716	9 580	9 201	446 213
48 and 49 weeks .....	26	402	910	11 558	26 270	8 206	66	1 147	894	25 862
40 to 47 weeks .....	148	769	1 566	37 879	69 847	17 134	134	1 672	1 750	68 978
27 to 39 weeks .....	125	664	1 369	24 426	57 491	13 454	174	1 463	1 872	56 556
14 to 26 weeks .....	184	975	2 001	30 966	68 898	17 204	150	2 150	2 171	67 855
1 to 13 weeks .....	142	812	1 774	27 991	59 260	18 586	204	2 025	2 319	58 357
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 032	6 436	12 336	229 683	486 653	140 945	1 042	13 381	12 951	480 846
40 or more weeks .....	791	5 238	9 184	193 792	406 574	112 469	708	10 323	9 532	402 165
50 to 52 weeks .....	649	4 404	7 530	164 747	354 322	95 335	583	8 411	7 842	350 689
27 to 39 weeks .....	63	342	935	11 520	26 533	8 902	111	730	1 137	25 973
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 282	7 372	18 700	347 785	740 410	179 358	1 701	17 428	25 469	731 562
No workers .....	105	380	3 200	35 987	87 473	34 222	221	1 755	6 618	86 242
1 worker .....	376	1 831	6 002	90 002	198 953	61 278	597	4 540	8 236	196 260
2 workers .....	552	3 843	6 767	162 767	333 620	58 648	683	8 207	7 896	330 056
3 or more workers .....	249	1 318	2 731	59 029	120 364	25 210	200	2 926	2 719	119 004
Married-couple families .....	886	6 322	11 237	291 050	615 446	78 616	982	14 544	14 233	609 235
No workers .....	61	268	780	29 401	69 353	10 375	96	1 111	1 760	68 793
1 worker .....	186	1 395	2 690	64 236	143 494	17 458	270	3 379	4 095	141 985
2 or more workers .....	639	4 659	7 767	197 413	402 599	50 783	616	10 054	8 378	398 457
Husband and wife worked .....	568	4 304	6 611	176 550	356 217	43 120	515	9 030	7 068	352 627
Female householder, no husband present .....	305	719	5 594	42 802	95 701	85 690	535	1 844	8 965	93 675
No workers .....	39	84	2 159	5 673	14 886	21 301	125	473	4 378	14 266
1 worker .....	149	331	2 294	18 957	42 204	36 573	231	723	3 054	41 301
2 or more workers .....	117	304	1 141	18 172	38 611	27 816	179	648	1 533	38 108
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	667	717	3 629	157 613	338 732	73 622	793	1 422	4 323	336 627
Male .....	592	688	3 461	151 712	328 572	69 993	749	1 248	4 006	326 537
May 1975 or later service only .....	142	136	1 150	14 274	25 940	14 416	156	420	1 349	25 440
September 1980 or later service only .....	99	83	645	8 119	13 970	8 064	68	251	851	13 664
Served 2 or more years .....	68	83	525	6 987	12 149	6 984	68	210	760	11 884
Vietnam-era service .....	257	344	1 553	43 233	83 587	20 836	189	444	1 664	82 807
World War II service .....	105	103	329	56 098	134 310	20 070	145	246	461	134 001



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA—Con.									
	Philadelphia, PA--NJ PMSA									
	Total						New Jersey (pt.)			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	822 407	99 855	1 477	18 567	20 406	813 539	206 961	21 239	495	4 023
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	644 853	69 218	1 153	15 830	15 649	637 596	166 509	16 721	429	3 591
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	416 397	48 959	698	10 728	9 022	412 057	108 232	12 306	269	2 535
Wife unemployed .....	12 355	2 474	52	415	829	12 016	3 427	514	5	99
Husband unemployed .....	15 380	4 686	30	550	1 013	15 129	4 066	866	—	128
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	9 280	3 067	17	306	376	9 149	2 502	647	—	89
Wife unemployed .....	980	408	—	71	51	971	193	60	—	8
Husband not in labor force .....	162 174	25 951	294	2 187	3 744	160 814	36 386	3 652	66	304
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	34 630	8 307	90	542	981	34 203	8 152	1 451	36	111
Wife unemployed .....	1 263	521	14	59	95	1 254	243	78	—	8
Female householder, no husband present .....	125 618	99 558	656	2 431	12 568	122 934	29 917	13 868	121	587
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	74 264	51 947	357	1 350	3 847	73 053	18 613	8 307	94	338
Unemployed .....	3 530	7 302	61	144	1 004	3 352	836	1 080	—	23
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	188 346	60 217	535	7 938	13 079	184 242	47 933	11 437	198	1 684
Enrolled in school .....	150 658	42 449	369	7 056	8 596	147 824	37 116	8 244	127	1 454
Employed .....	65 317	10 034	128	1 742	2 220	64 385	15 644	2 078	59	433
Unemployed .....	7 108	3 884	12	267	691	6 901	2 045	609	6	25
Not in labor force .....	78 003	28 416	229	5 035	5 644	76 337	19 288	5 494	62	984
Not enrolled in school .....	37 688	17 768	166	882	4 483	36 418	10 817	3 193	71	230
High school graduate .....	23 321	8 189	72	411	1 322	22 816	6 658	1 899	44	127
Employed .....	17 606	3 486	55	234	571	17 365	4 538	721	27	52
Unemployed .....	1 663	1 496	—	44	113	1 619	356	342	—	13
Not in labor force .....	2 419	2 501	—	101	458	2 270	565	268	—	30
Not high school graduate .....	14 367	9 579	94	471	3 161	13 602	4 159	1 294	27	103
Employed .....	6 766	1 801	8	139	920	6 401	1 858	234	—	26
Unemployed .....	2 119	1 871	43	47	534	2 004	539	223	23	13
Not in labor force .....	5 290	5 879	43	279	1 666	5 019	1 607	821	4	58
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 872 417	356 651	4 240	46 474	55 884	1 847 630	462 323	65 598	1 408	10 680
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 546 341	261 298	3 195	37 553	45 406	1 526 204	368 879	44 855	976	8 539
Local government workers .....	113 141	41 416	376	1 231	3 587	111 702	34 939	7 121	178	296
State government workers .....	37 587	17 006	188	1 254	1 784	36 901	15 786	6 167	77	350
Federal government workers .....	58 681	27 913	251	1 516	2 321	57 711	16 867	5 680	80	560
Self-employed workers .....	110 534	8 518	215	4 048	2 436	109 197	24 393	1 751	97	785
Unpaid family workers .....	6 133	500	15	872	350	5 915	1 459	24	—	150
Employed females 16 years and over .....	851 112	192 586	1 900	21 338	23 073	840 551	209 050	34 932	636	5 174
Private wage and salary workers .....	715 783	138 789	1 396	17 306	18 428	707 286	167 101	23 422	427	4 168
Local government workers .....	60 135	24 640	219	703	1 787	59 332	20 734	4 566	97	196
State government workers .....	18 345	10 474	85	494	954	18 001	7 888	3 645	17	164
Federal government workers .....	19 688	15 373	108	647	896	19 350	4 868	2 655	48	242
Self-employed workers .....	33 123	3 052	85	1 607	832	32 672	7 459	636	47	329
Unpaid family workers .....	4 038	258	7	581	176	3 910	1 000	8	—	75
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 113 291	428 345	5 010	52 545	65 865	2 084 498	523 641	81 595	1 657	11 998
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 435 138	255 385	2 863	31 555	37 671	1 418 166	356 472	49 784	950	7 847
48 and 49 weeks .....	71 988	18 302	212	2 775	3 652	70 671	17 353	3 109	39	687
40 to 47 weeks .....	172 430	36 863	412	4 474	5 049	170 072	46 662	7 300	137	987
27 to 39 weeks .....	130 764	31 520	528	3 664	5 914	128 173	30 656	5 695	225	584
14 to 26 weeks .....	160 420	40 588	521	5 320	6 647	157 357	38 685	7 556	186	1 056
1 to 13 weeks .....	142 551	45 687	474	4 757	6 932	140 059	33 813	8 151	120	837
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 639 592	346 361	3 933	42 161	53 008	1 616 741	408 013	67 356	1 314	9 867
40 or more weeks .....	1 417 751	272 852	3 010	34 131	40 483	1 399 898	356 898	53 865	996	8 478
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 257 077	230 913	2 580	28 746	34 017	1 241 828	312 599	45 422	870	7 200
27 to 39 weeks .....	72 756	22 065	332	2 237	4 184	70 965	17 302	4 034	142	382
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	970 869	224 408	2 187	23 889	27 195	958 604	238 536	41 584	743	5 852
50 to 52 weeks .....	595 602	133 081	1 095	13 098	14 121	589 215	145 035	24 841	379	3 518
48 and 49 weeks .....	34 296	9 704	73	1 506	1 391	33 699	8 026	1 498	7	359
40 to 47 weeks .....	96 274	21 268	224	2 221	2 625	94 956	26 427	4 134	90	549
27 to 39 weeks .....	74 896	16 200	253	1 830	2 661	73 644	17 405	2 746	79	367
14 to 26 weeks .....	90 887	21 268	256	2 768	3 159	89 428	21 989	4 064	106	618
1 to 13 weeks .....	78 914	22 887	286	2 466	3 238	77 662	19 654	4 301	82	441
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	644 566	173 982	1 591	17 861	19 652	636 173	157 913	33 037	549	4 480
40 or more weeks .....	539 868	139 079	1 125	14 089	14 616	533 442	133 294	26 610	417	3 766
50 to 52 weeks .....	467 422	117 618	926	11 534	12 054	462 168	113 100	22 283	343	3 123
27 to 39 weeks .....	34 552	10 684	151	917	1 674	33 789	8 019	1 782	40	187
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	987 170	217 080	2 334	22 226	36 078	974 797	246 760	37 722	633	4 798
No workers .....	111 805	38 645	252	2 022	8 694	110 224	24 332	4 423	31	267
1 worker .....	263 704	72 369	802	5 652	11 702	259 914	64 751	11 091	205	1 112
2 workers .....	448 413	73 980	983	10 652	11 542	443 383	114 793	15 332	300	2 445
3 or more workers .....	163 248	32 086	297	3 900	4 140	161 276	42 884	6 876	97	974
Married-couple families .....	822 407	99 855	1 477	18 567	20 406	813 539	206 961	21 239	495	4 023
No workers .....	88 972	11 751	123	1 274	2 121	88 245	19 619	1 376	27	163
1 worker .....	190 129	21 094	378	4 185	5 681	187 984	46 635	3 636	108	806
2 or more workers .....	543 306	67 010	976	13 108	12 604	537 310	140 707	16 227	360	3 054
Husband and wife worked .....	481 282	57 648	833	11 845	10 661	476 139	125 065	14 528	318	2 815
Female householder, no husband present .....	125 618	99 558	656	2 431	12 568	122 934	29 917	13 868	121	587
No workers .....	18 984	24 154	129	553	5 950	18 211	4 098	2 853	4	80
1 worker .....	55 440	42 638	319	976	4 422	54 216	13 236	6 065	88	253
2 or more workers .....	51 194	32 766	208	902	2 196	50 507	12 583	4 950	29	254
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	451 844	90 753	1 228	2 010	6 925	448 421	113 112	17 131	435	588
Male .....	437 276	85 917	1 145	1 812	6 484	433 982	108 704	15 924	396	564
May 1975 or later service only .....	37 023	18 577	255	536	2 193	36 234	11 083	4 161	99	116
September 1980 or later service only .....	20 175	10 547	138	321	1 346	19 716	6 205	2 483	70	70
Served 2 or more years .....	17 532	9 218	116	280	1 135	17 153	5 383	2 234	48	70
Vietnam-era service .....	115 805	27 315	370	761	2 765	114 474	32 218	6 479	181	317
World War II service .....	172 898	23 121	223	312	675	172 416	38 588	3 051	78	66



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA—Con.									
	Philadelphia, PA--NJ PMSA—Con.								Trenton, NJ PMSA	
	New Jersey (pt.)—Con.		Pennsylvania (pt.)							
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	6 173	204 304	615 446	78 616	982	14 544	14 233	609 235	54 431	5 979
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 091	164 310	478 344	52 497	724	12 239	10 558	473 286	42 926	4 509
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 087	106 882	308 165	36 653	429	8 193	5 935	305 175	30 007	3 373
Wife unemployed .....	247	3 346	8 928	1 960	47	316	582	8 670	708	172
Husband unemployed .....	232	3 994	11 314	3 820	30	422	781	11 135	989	295
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	82	2 466	6 778	2 420	17	217	294	6 683	627	169
Wife unemployed .....	5	193	787	348	—	63	46	778	66	21
Husband not in labor force .....	850	36 000	125 788	22 299	228	1 883	2 894	124 814	10 516	1 175
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	286	7 995	26 478	6 856	54	431	695	26 208	2 476	407
Wife unemployed .....	18	243	1 020	443	14	51	77	1 011	47	24
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 603	29 259	95 701	85 690	535	1 844	8 965	93 675	8 165	6 150
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 284	18 248	55 651	43 640	263	1 012	2 563	54 805	5 188	3 966
Unemployed .....	383	741	2 694	6 222	61	121	621	2 611	117	452
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	4 010	46 740	140 413	48 780	337	6 254	9 069	137 502	13 308	4 533
Enrolled in school .....	2 577	36 317	113 542	34 205	242	5 602	6 019	111 507	11 190	3 308
Employed .....	676	15 376	49 673	7 956	69	1 309	1 544	49 009	4 725	860
Unemployed .....	234	1 949	5 063	3 275	6	242	457	4 952	471	329
Not in labor force .....	1 635	18 873	58 715	22 922	167	4 051	4 009	57 464	5 994	2 114
Not enrolled in school .....	1 433	10 423	26 871	14 575	95	652	3 050	25 995	2 118	1 225
High school graduate .....	492	6 493	16 663	6 290	28	284	830	16 323	1 223	423
Employed .....	219	4 448	13 068	2 765	28	182	352	12 917	937	234
Unemployed .....	24	356	1 307	1 154	—	31	89	1 263	125	44
Not in labor force .....	77	553	1 854	2 233	—	71	381	1 717	153	140
Not high school graduate .....	941	3 930	10 208	8 285	67	368	2 220	9 672	895	802
Employed .....	309	1 778	4 908	1 567	8	113	611	4 623	410	201
Unemployed .....	178	504	1 580	1 648	20	34	356	1 500	148	137
Not in labor force .....	427	1 507	3 683	5 058	39	221	1 239	3 512	325	464
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	17 486	455 082	1 410 094	291 053	2 832	35 794	38 398	1 392 548	131 761	25 542
Private wage and salary workers .....	13 376	363 418	1 177 462	216 443	2 219	29 014	32 030	1 162 786	94 731	15 555
Local government workers .....	1 430	34 416	78 202	34 295	198	935	2 157	77 286	10 608	2 953
State government workers .....	902	15 420	21 801	10 839	111	904	882	21 481	17 138	5 658
Federal government workers .....	1 007	16 390	41 814	22 233	171	956	1 314	41 321	2 160	892
Self-employed workers .....	676	24 028	86 141	6 767	118	3 263	1 760	85 169	6 875	465
Unpaid family workers .....	95	1 410	4 674	476	15	722	255	4 505	249	19
Employed females 16 years and over .....	7 601	205 801	642 062	157 654	1 264	16 164	15 472	634 750	61 783	14 192
Private wage and salary workers .....	5 612	164 706	548 682	115 367	969	13 138	12 816	542 580	43 272	7 787
Local government workers .....	869	20 346	39 401	20 074	122	507	918	38 986	5 781	1 758
State government workers .....	475	7 710	10 457	6 829	68	330	479	10 291	9 417	3 952
Federal government workers .....	365	4 722	14 820	12 718	60	405	531	14 628	643	364
Self-employed workers .....	214	7 353	25 664	2 416	38	1 278	618	25 319	2 484	222
Unpaid family workers .....	66	964	3 038	250	7	506	110	2 946	186	19
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	21 060	515 031	1 589 650	346 750	3 353	40 547	44 805	1 569 467	149 411	31 125
50 to 52 weeks .....	12 498	351 204	1 078 666	205 601	1 913	23 708	25 173	1 066 962	100 683	18 157
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 285	16 939	54 635	15 193	173	2 088	2 367	53 732	5 429	1 370
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 566	45 944	125 768	29 563	275	3 487	3 483	124 128	12 827	2 629
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 733	29 975	100 108	25 825	303	3 080	4 181	98 198	7 908	2 568
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 103	37 865	121 735	33 032	335	4 264	4 544	119 492	11 527	3 231
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 875	33 104	108 738	37 536	354	3 920	5 057	106 955	11 037	3 170
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	17 191	401 169	1 231 579	279 005	2 619	32 294	35 817	1 215 572	118 130	25 446
40 or more weeks .....	13 419	351 440	1 060 853	218 987	2 014	25 653	27 064	1 048 458	102 090	19 782
50 to 52 weeks .....	11 281	307 939	944 478	185 491	1 710	21 546	22 736	933 889	90 293	16 547
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 230	16 822	55 454	18 031	190	1 855	2 954	54 143	4 203	1 636
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	8 988	234 783	732 333	182 824	1 444	18 037	18 207	723 821	70 352	16 609
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 920	143 002	450 567	108 240	716	9 580	9 201	446 213	43 843	9 777
48 and 49 weeks .....	497	7 837	26 270	8 206	66	1 147	894	25 862	2 685	789
40 to 47 weeks .....	875	25 978	69 847	17 134	134	1 672	1 750	68 978	7 667	1 365
27 to 39 weeks .....	789	17 088	57 491	13 454	174	1 463	1 872	56 556	4 116	1 304
14 to 26 weeks .....	988	21 573	68 898	17 204	150	2 150	2 171	67 855	6 266	1 844
1 to 13 weeks .....	919	19 305	59 260	18 586	204	2 025	2 319	58 357	5 775	1 530
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	6 701	155 327	486 653	140 945	1 042	13 381	12 951	480 846	49 782	13 271
40 or more weeks .....	5 084	131 277	406 574	112 469	708	10 323	9 532	402 165	42 311	10 542
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 212	111 479	354 322	95 335	583	8 411	7 842	350 689	36 469	8 878
27 to 39 weeks .....	537	7 816	26 533	8 902	111	730	1 137	25 973	1 946	775
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	10 609	243 235	740 410	179 358	1 701	17 428	25 469	731 562	65 158	13 522
No workers .....	2 076	23 982	87 473	34 222	221	1 755	6 618	86 242	6 731	1 589
1 worker .....	3 466	63 654	198 953	61 278	597	4 540	8 236	196 260	15 442	4 360
2 workers .....	3 646	113 327	333 620	58 648	683	8 207	7 896	330 056	32 400	5 055
3 or more workers .....	1 421	42 272	120 364	25 210	200	2 926	2 719	119 004	10 585	2 518
Married-couple families .....	6 173	204 304	615 446	78 616	982	14 544	14 233	609 235	54 431	5 979
No workers .....	361	19 452	69 353	10 375	96	1 111	1 760	68 793	5 521	450
1 worker .....	1 586	45 999	143 494	17 458	270	3 379	4 095	141 985	10 796	1 034
2 or more workers .....	4 226	138 853	402 599	50 783	616	10 054	8 378	398 457	38 114	4 495
Husband and wife worked .....	3 593	123 512	356 217	43 120	515	9 030	7 068	352 627	34 689	3 876
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 603	29 259	95 701	85 690	535	1 844	8 965	93 675	8 165	6 150
No workers .....	1 572	3 945	14 886	21 301	125	473	4 378	14 266	983	1 022
1 worker .....	1 368	12 915	42 204	36 573	231	723	3 054	41 301	3 529	2 720
2 or more workers .....	663	12 399	38 611	27 816	179	648	1 533	38 108	3 653	2 408
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	2 602	111 794	338 732	73 622	793	1 422	4 323	336 627	27 782	5 237
Male .....	2 478	107 445	328 572	69 993	749	1 248	4 006	326 537	26 894	4 883
May 1975 or later service only .....	844	10 794	25 940	14 416	156	420	1 349	25 440	1 693	980
September 1980 or later service only .....	495	6 052	13 970	8 064	68	251	851	13 664	1 023	635
Served 2 or more years .....	375	5 269	12 149	6 984	68	210	760	11 884	850	514
Vietnam-era service .....	1 101	31 667	83 587	20 836	189	444	1 664	82 807	6 911	1 720
World War II service .....	214	38 415	134 310	20 070	145	246	461	134 001	11 158	1 264

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3489



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA—Con.								
	Trenton, NJ PMSA—Con.			Vineland--Millville--Bridgeport, NJ PMSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	2 002	2 565	53 243	21 763	2 515	206	249	2 391	20 898
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 765	2 171	41 888	15 719	1 889	163	199	1 729	15 102
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 158	1 315	29 413	10 500	1 427	102	99	1 104	10 122
Wife unemployed .....	75	111	658	394	84	4	16	69	373
Husband unemployed .....	37	158	930	555	109	3	—	183	483
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	15	82	598	349	77	—	—	94	302
Wife unemployed .....	10	44	56	54	1	—	—	31	54
Husband not in labor force .....	200	236	10 425	5 489	517	40	50	479	5 313
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	56	81	2 467	1 432	149	4	20	150	1 362
Wife unemployed .....	8	15	32	53	18	2	—	—	53
Female householder, no husband present .....	82	899	7 822	4 070	2 062	113	38	1 031	3 850
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	42	518	4 836	2 355	1 016	64	22	406	2 269
Unemployed .....	17	64	117	149	281	4	10	72	130
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	689	1 377	12 773	5 427	1 670	96	88	1 316	4 932
Enrolled in school .....	660	973	10 837	4 069	1 268	57	78	898	3 711
Employed .....	170	378	4 564	1 734	298	28	19	259	1 621
Unemployed .....	31	54	453	283	148	5	4	109	238
Not in labor force .....	459	541	5 820	2 052	822	24	55	528	1 852
Not enrolled in school .....	29	404	1 936	1 358	402	39	10	418	1 221
High school graduate .....	25	109	1 190	663	160	23	10	115	612
Employed .....	25	86	919	547	97	20	4	56	512
Unemployed .....	—	5	125	30	46	—	—	14	30
Not in labor force .....	—	18	138	70	17	3	6	29	70
Not high school graduate .....	4	295	746	695	242	16	—	303	609
Employed .....	4	206	307	4	59	4	—	116	241
Unemployed .....	—	51	111	151	66	12	—	57	125
Not in labor force .....	—	38	316	287	117	—	—	130	243
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	4 693	8 411	127 966	47 745	8 127	590	574	6 294	45 475
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 640	6 481	91 754	35 672	5 737	481	455	5 042	33 986
Local government workers .....	170	759	10 302	4 900	990	44	27	514	4 647
State government workers .....	427	707	16 861	2 994	1 106	29	32	367	2 833
Federal government workers .....	167	126	2 102	886	212	6	—	156	829
Self-employed workers .....	265	299	6 737	3 026	80	27	54	172	2 932
Unpaid family workers .....	24	39	210	267	2	3	6	43	248
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 090	3 459	60 346	22 399	4 211	283	231	2 724	21 357
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 640	2 375	42 250	16 602	2 569	198	183	2 123	15 862
Local government workers .....	111	417	5 651	2 909	564	33	21	274	2 722
State government workers .....	185	438	9 241	1 522	873	26	12	210	1 441
Federal government workers .....	49	78	602	419	148	6	—	86	393
Self-employed workers .....	96	132	2 435	800	55	17	9	24	792
Unpaid family workers .....	9	19	167	147	2	3	6	7	147
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	5 411	9 912	145 174	54 393	10 146	614	635	7 515	51 637
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 394	5 962	98 052	35 344	5 725	410	406	4 150	33 774
48 and 49 weeks .....	143	623	5 136	1 828	372	24	13	457	1 693
40 to 47 weeks .....	336	786	12 485	5 502	912	47	62	485	5 318
27 to 39 weeks .....	376	653	7 650	4 166	805	31	22	773	3 944
14 to 26 weeks .....	636	1 060	11 040	3 979	1 143	44	73	933	3 586
1 to 13 weeks .....	526	828	10 811	3 574	1 189	58	59	717	3 322
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 133	8 157	114 630	43 335	8 612	534	526	6 457	41 023
40 or more weeks .....	3 384	6 455	99 188	36 697	6 341	448	421	4 622	34 983
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 071	5 364	87 883	31 256	5 293	387	346	3 805	29 844
27 to 39 weeks .....	172	472	4 021	2 612	655	23	22	636	2 453
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 478	4 124	68 658	25 493	4 946	294	269	3 184	24 207
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 332	2 141	42 953	14 970	2 868	182	143	1 688	14 263
48 and 49 weeks .....	36	250	2 558	808	234	10	7	145	778
40 to 47 weeks .....	172	431	7 487	3 120	504	26	32	250	3 021
27 to 39 weeks .....	275	278	4 030	2 267	351	19	22	302	2 190
14 to 26 weeks .....	324	566	6 002	2 168	515	35	33	423	1 968
1 to 13 weeks .....	339	458	5 628	2 160	474	22	32	376	1 987
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 723	3 084	48 493	18 141	4 136	250	194	2 474	17 193
40 or more weeks .....	1 289	2 287	41 300	14 862	3 205	198	144	1 760	14 168
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 145	1 830	35 687	12 236	2 632	169	105	1 463	11 665
27 to 39 weeks .....	133	162	1 907	1 259	302	13	22	236	1 207
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	2 197	4 026	63 403	27 243	4 939	375	317	3 874	25 984
No workers .....	95	397	6 528	3 567	790	74	18	666	3 393
1 worker .....	577	1 212	14 927	7 679	1 476	101	129	1 275	7 330
2 workers .....	1 249	1 666	31 698	11 474	1 925	111	121	1 382	10 952
3 or more workers .....	276	751	10 250	4 523	748	89	49	551	4 309
Married-couple families .....	2 002	2 565	53 243	21 763	2 515	206	249	2 391	20 898
No workers .....	87	140	5 424	2 862	240	34	18	254	2 799
1 worker .....	489	568	10 526	4 983	386	43	94	515	4 818
2 or more workers .....	1 426	1 857	37 293	13 918	1 889	129	137	1 622	13 281
Husband and wife worked .....	1 355	1 629	33 980	12 498	1 672	109	102	1 340	11 967
Female householder, no husband present .....	82	899	7 822	4 070	2 062	113	38	1 031	3 850
No workers .....	4	215	907	600	502	35	—	344	515
1 worker .....	44	419	3 362	1 909	915	35	27	489	1 815
2 or more workers .....	34	265	3 553	1 561	645	43	11	198	1 520
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	54	410	27 544	11 392	1 843	111	67	578	11 118
Male .....	54	404	26 662	10 913	1 758	106	62	540	10 652
May 1975 or later service only .....	7	102	1 666	1 171	505	—	13	187	1 085
September 1980 or later service only .....	—	48	1 010	705	270	—	13	93	665
Served 2 or more years .....	—	48	837	579	247	—	13	93	539
Vietnam-era service .....	7	222	6 759	2 931	627	33	20	222	2 827
World War II service .....	30	73	11 104	4 186	363	20	7	28	4 170



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA—Con.								
	Wilmington, DE--NJ--MD PMSA								
	Total						Delaware (pt.)		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	108 421	10 056	290	1 481	1 968	107 506	80 129	8 624	1 392
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	86 556	7 829	245	1 334	1 707	85 775	64 394	6 715	1 257
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	59 874	6 125	201	862	1 112	59 380	44 968	5 433	803
Wife unemployed .....	1 345	184	8	26	70	1 326	918	146	26
Husband unemployed .....	1 547	238	7	28	70	1 510	1 095	216	28
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 122	192	7	21	38	1 099	802	181	21
Wife unemployed .....	52	41	—	—	8	52	37	30	—
Husband not in labor force .....	20 318	1 989	38	119	191	20 221	14 640	1 693	107
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 297	753	25	31	57	4 273	3 174	669	31
Wife unemployed .....	105	38	—	—	5	105	64	38	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	14 980	8 760	65	151	660	14 784	10 872	7 469	130
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	9 991	5 519	30	123	355	9 890	7 511	4 894	116
Unemployed .....	337	609	9	—	45	328	192	440	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	26 616	5 730	65	425	905	26 259	19 787	4 564	398
Enrolled in school .....	21 222	4 269	41	389	629	20 946	16 314	3 348	369
Employed .....	9 474	1 184	38	93	265	9 347	7 438	1 026	87
Unemployed .....	834	402	—	9	52	822	696	338	9
Not in labor force .....	10 914	2 683	3	287	312	10 777	8 180	1 984	273
Not enrolled in school .....	5 394	1 461	24	36	276	5 313	3 473	1 216	29
High school graduate .....	3 210	671	11	20	86	3 179	1 902	587	13
Employed .....	2 553	429	11	10	65	2 527	1 550	379	3
Unemployed .....	294	117	—	—	9	294	124	109	—
Not in labor force .....	345	117	—	10	12	340	212	91	10
Not high school graduate .....	2 184	790	13	16	190	2 134	1 571	629	16
Employed .....	1 241	186	4	—	115	1 215	931	162	—
Unemployed .....	250	115	9	—	21	242	173	110	—
Not in labor force .....	693	489	—	16	54	677	467	357	16
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	250 847	37 670	719	3 680	5 710	248 485	191 113	33 132	3 450
Private wage and salary workers .....	210 294	30 381	628	3 020	4 684	208 348	163 432	26 813	2 846
Local government workers .....	8 924	1 939	15	74	281	8 887	4 730	1 513	59
State government workers .....	12 759	3 311	40	227	319	12 583	10 738	3 056	222
Federal government workers .....	6 208	1 341	21	115	196	6 106	3 510	1 103	106
Self-employed workers .....	11 926	661	15	240	190	11 833	8 287	637	217
Unpaid family workers .....	736	37	—	4	40	728	416	10	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	115 898	20 053	363	1 662	2 370	114 906	89 314	17 810	1 565
Private wage and salary workers .....	96 196	15 916	352	1 330	1 888	95 423	75 895	14 258	1 258
Local government workers .....	4 746	1 000	3	33	104	4 715	2 250	758	33
State government workers .....	7 542	2 124	—	107	226	7 420	6 418	1 945	102
Federal government workers .....	2 475	742	2	68	80	2 439	1 214	578	59
Self-employed workers .....	4 494	271	6	122	59	4 472	3 281	271	113
Unpaid family workers .....	445	—	—	2	13	437	256	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	283 692	44 550	856	4 170	6 644	280 895	217 098	38 851	3 931
50 to 52 weeks .....	189 426	27 776	560	2 670	4 028	187 741	144 551	24 758	2 490
48 and 49 weeks .....	10 373	1 838	19	168	302	10 258	8 107	1 595	162
40 to 47 weeks .....	22 531	3 200	40	367	550	22 247	17 120	2 624	344
27 to 39 weeks .....	18 555	3 327	118	267	539	18 371	14 110	2 875	260
14 to 26 weeks .....	21 868	4 122	54	299	583	21 567	16 678	3 585	293
1 to 13 weeks .....	20 839	4 287	65	399	642	20 711	16 532	3 414	382
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	223 965	36 385	672	3 285	5 399	221 687	170 413	31 798	3 084
40 or more weeks .....	191 896	29 100	543	2 715	4 288	190 040	146 009	25 674	2 527
50 to 52 weeks .....	169 053	25 068	503	2 328	3 623	167 464	128 903	22 331	2 154
27 to 39 weeks .....	10 472	2 453	57	134	429	10 342	7 709	2 101	127
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	132 311	23 099	426	1 887	2 818	131 106	102 259	20 391	1 787
50 to 52 weeks .....	79 831	14 316	280	1 104	1 492	79 200	61 832	13 017	1 048
48 and 49 weeks .....	5 032	897	7	97	153	4 957	4 059	723	93
40 to 47 weeks .....	12 561	1 810	11	227	309	12 396	9 515	1 460	204
27 to 39 weeks .....	11 159	1 698	53	147	233	11 064	8 612	1 468	147
14 to 26 weeks .....	12 143	2 106	22	167	245	12 033	9 091	1 873	161
1 to 13 weeks .....	11 585	2 272	53	145	386	11 456	9 150	1 850	134
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	91 098	18 412	317	1 382	2 074	90 201	70 228	16 239	1 308
40 or more weeks .....	75 282	14 792	262	1 143	1 606	74 559	58 158	13 147	1 075
50 to 52 weeks .....	64 817	12 726	250	935	1 264	64 255	50 280	11 530	879
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 476	1 194	7	91	179	5 408	4 114	1 026	91
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	128 607	20 369	370	1 689	2 862	127 426	94 653	17 450	1 579
No workers .....	12 773	2 258	17	72	289	12 686	9 017	1 749	53
1 worker .....	32 626	6 696	97	515	892	32 282	23 421	5 696	500
2 workers .....	63 424	7 906	178	829	1 247	62 848	47 814	6 898	781
3 or more workers .....	19 784	3 509	78	273	434	19 610	14 401	3 107	245
Married-couple families .....	108 421	10 056	290	1 481	1 968	107 506	80 129	8 624	1 392
No workers .....	10 688	780	8	48	100	10 647	7 608	635	36
1 worker .....	22 794	1 623	52	434	471	22 570	16 549	1 290	426
2 or more workers .....	74 939	7 653	230	999	1 397	74 289	55 972	6 699	930
Husband and wife worked .....	68 233	6 768	228	944	1 271	67 641	51 292	6 001	885
Female householder, no husband present .....	14 980	8 760	65	151	660	14 784	10 872	7 469	130
No workers .....	1 737	1 344	9	15	170	1 691	1 171	988	8
1 worker .....	7 331	4 237	32	71	298	7 238	5 236	3 681	64
2 or more workers .....	5 912	3 179	24	65	192	5 855	4 465	2 800	58
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	58 453	8 371	237	118	610	58 069	43 017	7 173	85
Male .....	56 351	7 909	230	110	567	55 996	41 423	6 749	77
May 1975 or later service only .....	6 653	2 255	7	50	248	6 542	5 068	2 076	44
September 1980 or later service only .....	3 651	1 324	7	40	136	3 587	2 813	1 224	34
Served 2 or more years .....	3 197	1 214	7	34	133	3 136	2 437	1 120	34
Vietnam-era service .....	16 674	2 577	118	28	182	16 545	11 751	2 204	22
World War II service .....	19 341	1 611	43	20	74	19 278	14 555	1 318	13

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3491



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Trenton, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA—Con.								
	Wilmington, DE--NJ--MD PMSA—Con.								
	Delaware (pt.)—Con.		Maryland (pt.)			New Jersey (pt.)			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families -----	1 754	79 358	15 625	315	15 543	12 667	1 117	108	12 605
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	1 558	63 719	12 594	259	12 531	9 568	855	66	9 525
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	1 028	44 537	8 686	194	8 642	6 220	498	23	6 201
Wife unemployed -----	70	899	282	8	282	145	30	—	145
Husband unemployed -----	52	1 070	281	—	271	171	22	8	169
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	20	791	205	—	195	115	11	8	113
Wife unemployed -----	8	37	15	—	15	—	11	—	—
Husband not in labor force -----	144	14 569	2 750	56	2 741	2 928	240	34	2 911
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	46	3 157	651	26	644	472	58	4	472
Wife unemployed -----	—	64	29	—	29	12	—	5	12
Female householder, no husband present -----	590	10 696	2 222	223	2 217	1 886	1 068	61	1 871
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	340	7 415	1 358	96	1 358	1 122	529	15	1 117
Unemployed -----	42	186	81	39	78	64	130	—	64
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	717	19 490	3 875	511	3 844	2 954	655	143	2 925
Enrolled in school -----	487	16 090	2 693	404	2 662	2 215	517	97	2 194
Employed -----	205	7 330	1 264	19	1 245	772	139	29	772
Unemployed -----	50	684	102	—	102	36	64	—	36
Not in labor force -----	232	8 076	1 327	385	1 315	1 407	314	68	1 386
Not enrolled in school -----	230	3 400	1 182	107	1 182	739	138	46	731
High school graduate -----	79	1 871	787	27	787	521	57	7	521
Employed -----	65	1 524	646	17	646	357	33	—	357
Unemployed -----	9	124	73	8	73	97	—	—	97
Not in labor force -----	5	207	68	2	68	65	24	7	65
Not high school graduate -----	151	1 529	395	80	395	218	81	39	210
Employed -----	94	905	224	—	224	86	24	21	86
Unemployed -----	21	165	47	—	47	30	5	—	30
Not in labor force -----	36	459	124	80	124	102	52	18	94
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	5 094	189 012	33 901	1 047	33 727	25 833	3 491	317	25 746
Private wage and salary workers -----	4 173	161 700	26 016	716	25 886	20 846	2 852	276	20 762
Local government workers -----	262	4 699	1 769	66	1 763	2 425	360	9	2 425
State government workers -----	303	10 576	1 460	82	1 449	561	173	3	558
Federal government workers -----	159	3 429	2 358	161	2 337	340	77	2	340
Self-employed workers -----	184	8 200	2 102	16	2 096	1 537	8	—	1 537
Unpaid family workers -----	13	408	196	6	196	124	21	27	124
Employed females 16 years and over -----	2 164	88 436	15 077	469	14 984	11 507	1 774	77	11 486
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 722	75 205	11 257	289	11 192	9 044	1 369	74	9 026
Local government workers -----	98	2 225	1 023	10	1 017	1 473	232	—	1 473
State government workers -----	210	6 310	854	61	843	270	118	3	267
Federal government workers -----	62	1 189	1 119	109	1 108	142	55	—	142
Self-employed workers -----	59	3 259	726	—	726	487	—	—	487
Unpaid family workers -----	13	248	98	—	98	91	—	—	91
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	5 902	214 603	37 802	1 398	37 602	28 792	4 301	408	28 690
50 to 52 weeks -----	3 687	143 007	25 644	795	25 561	19 231	2 223	177	19 173
48 and 49 weeks -----	251	8 008	1 357	51	1 348	909	192	23	902
40 to 47 weeks -----	511	16 862	3 102	139	3 081	2 309	437	16	2 304
27 to 39 weeks -----	448	13 962	2 448	85	2 412	1 997	367	44	1 997
14 to 26 weeks -----	447	16 439	2 849	113	2 812	2 341	424	92	2 316
1 to 13 weeks -----	558	16 325	2 402	215	2 388	2 005	658	56	1 998
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	4 794	168 392	30 689	1 095	30 527	22 863	3 492	371	22 768
40 or more weeks -----	3 916	144 323	26 360	863	26 260	19 527	2 563	214	19 457
50 to 52 weeks -----	3 339	127 444	23 043	707	22 971	17 107	2 030	175	17 049
27 to 39 weeks -----	347	7 613	1 572	66	1 538	1 191	286	44	1 191
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	2 571	101 186	17 128	561	17 024	12 924	2 147	100	12 896
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 406	61 249	10 484	309	10 445	7 515	990	27	7 506
48 and 49 weeks -----	120	4 000	581	26	572	392	148	18	385
40 to 47 weeks -----	285	9 369	1 648	68	1 634	1 398	282	10	1 393
27 to 39 weeks -----	201	8 540	1 429	41	1 406	1 118	189	—	1 118
14 to 26 weeks -----	208	8 994	1 629	57	1 616	1 423	176	24	1 423
1 to 13 weeks -----	351	9 034	1 357	60	1 351	1 078	362	21	1 071
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 884	69 434	12 179	467	12 097	8 691	1 706	77	8 670
40 or more weeks -----	1 473	57 510	10 056	366	10 002	7 068	1 279	53	7 047
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 188	49 758	8 612	289	8 581	5 925	907	25	5 916
27 to 39 weeks -----	156	4 067	772	32	751	590	136	—	590
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families -----	2 556	93 636	18 714	563	18 627	15 240	2 356	191	15 163
No workers -----	216	8 962	1 645	57	1 640	2 111	452	61	2 084
1 worker -----	812	23 118	5 101	177	5 073	4 104	823	49	4 091
2 workers -----	1 133	47 312	8 783	266	8 746	6 827	742	73	6 790
3 or more workers -----	395	14 244	3 185	63	3 168	2 198	339	8	2 198
Married-couple families -----	1 754	79 358	15 625	315	15 543	12 667	1 117	108	12 605
No workers -----	69	7 586	1 337	14	1 335	1 743	131	25	1 726
1 worker -----	422	16 359	3 344	67	3 318	2 901	266	21	2 893
2 or more workers -----	1 263	55 413	10 944	234	10 890	8 023	720	62	7 986
Husband and wife worked -----	1 151	50 784	9 820	178	9 766	7 121	589	49	7 091
Female householder, no husband present -----	590	10 696	2 222	223	2 217	1 886	1 068	61	1 871
No workers -----	136	1 138	250	43	247	316	313	28	306
1 worker -----	277	5 150	1 225	103	1 223	870	453	18	865
2 or more workers -----	177	4 408	747	77	747	700	302	15	700
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	518	42 712	8 246	293	8 200	7 190	905	39	7 157
Male -----	489	41 133	7 942	278	7 910	6 986	882	39	6 953
May 1975 or later service only -----	223	4 980	841	58	833	744	121	17	729
September 1980 or later service only -----	119	2 764	439	25	431	399	75	9	392
Served 2 or more years -----	116	2 391	411	25	403	349	69	9	342
Vietnam-era service -----	142	11 651	2 939	70	2 914	1 984	303	8	1 980
World War II service -----	54	14 512	2 363	68	2 357	2 423	225	14	2 409



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Phoenix, AZ MSA						Pine Bluff, AR MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	398 942	9 480	4 186	6 336	50 090	375 759	12 346	4 203	12 330
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	290 191	7 433	3 128	5 633	41 308	271 319	9 395	2 784	9 379
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	190 537	5 275	1 854	3 481	23 390	179 742	5 864	1 927	5 852
Wife unemployed .....	7 353	422	129	192	1 867	6 609	178	149	176
Husband unemployed .....	9 209	493	353	119	2 318	8 321	252	217	252
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 737	326	241	101	1 332	5 294	144	170	144
Wife unemployed .....	765	36	40	—	149	709	41	27	41
Husband not in labor force .....	99 542	1 554	705	584	6 464	96 119	2 699	1 202	2 699
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	16 590	541	333	160	1 823	15 731	564	284	564
Wife unemployed .....	715	37	61	21	199	630	48	43	48
Female householder, no husband present .....	61 711	6 491	2 490	844	14 942	55 150	1 214	3 336	1 214
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	43 961	3 516	1 429	598	8 483	39 997	688	1 522	688
Unemployed .....	2 361	616	207	68	951	2 035	38	390	38
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	93 776	5 008	2 715	2 451	25 617	81 774	2 743	3 449	2 730
Enrolled in school .....	69 763	3 556	1 885	2 157	16 186	61 867	1 897	2 661	1 884
Employed .....	31 413	1 002	553	626	5 276	28 594	660	538	660
Unemployed .....	5 024	342	171	193	1 462	4 443	131	406	126
Not in labor force .....	33 286	2 212	1 161	1 338	9 448	28 790	1 106	1 717	1 098
Not enrolled in school .....	24 013	1 452	830	294	9 431	19 907	846	788	846
High school graduate .....	11 828	529	273	135	2 340	10 873	412	326	412
Employed .....	8 486	228	162	81	1 509	7 846	240	79	240
Unemployed .....	1 168	106	70	9	297	1 075	62	36	62
Not in labor force .....	1 912	179	41	34	515	1 690	98	195	98
Not high school graduate .....	12 185	923	557	159	7 091	9 034	434	462	434
Employed .....	5 958	273	156	74	2 906	4 654	193	46	193
Unemployed .....	2 076	204	87	22	1 030	1 661	42	53	42
Not in labor force .....	4 151	438	314	63	3 155	2 719	199	355	199
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	876 548	28 803	13 967	17 222	137 258	810 799	21 905	11 028	21 849
Private wage and salary workers .....	697 570	21 258	10 569	13 596	111 840	644 496	16 551	7 275	16 503
Local government workers .....	56 254	2 977	1 119	745	10 575	51 171	1 165	868	1 165
State government workers .....	36 912	2 161	728	1 211	5 940	33 966	1 509	1 865	1 509
Federal government workers .....	19 216	1 597	1 162	520	3 380	17 723	1 207	668	1 207
Self-employed workers .....	63 525	801	364	1 032	5 069	60 625	1 384	314	1 376
Unpaid family workers .....	3 071	9	25	118	454	2 818	89	38	89
Employed females 16 years and over .....	397 985	13 584	7 082	7 796	56 001	370 403	9 394	5 832	9 365
Private wage and salary workers .....	312 524	9 771	5 193	6 146	43 952	290 956	6 962	3 784	6 933
Local government workers .....	31 180	1 417	568	365	5 176	28 692	677	540	677
State government workers .....	20 911	1 366	486	467	3 378	19 284	851	1 126	851
Federal government workers .....	7 662	772	727	253	1 445	7 005	396	240	396
Self-employed workers .....	23 822	258	84	508	1 837	22 712	454	130	454
Unpaid family workers .....	1 886	—	24	57	213	1 754	54	12	54
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 001 238	35 450	17 918	19 296	155 049	927 328	25 239	14 262	25 143
50 to 52 weeks .....	635 168	21 351	8 741	11 470	85 946	592 942	16 144	7 021	16 105
48 and 49 weeks .....	43 645	1 519	994	1 090	11 066	38 831	1 098	680	1 098
40 to 47 weeks .....	89 128	2 618	1 479	1 817	13 686	82 590	1 748	1 154	1 742
27 to 39 weeks .....	77 648	2 764	1 621	1 343	13 424	71 586	2 098	1 406	2 097
14 to 26 weeks .....	81 259	3 318	2 326	1 950	15 996	73 933	2 100	1 730	2 092
1 to 13 weeks .....	74 390	3 880	2 757	1 626	14 931	67 446	2 051	2 271	2 009
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	794 435	29 185	14 380	15 108	126 031	735 045	20 882	11 009	20 797
40 or more weeks .....	668 419	22 900	9 946	12 580	98 213	621 241	17 134	7 567	17 093
50 to 52 weeks .....	570 916	19 469	7 860	10 358	78 366	532 577	14 867	6 161	14 832
27 to 39 weeks .....	47 761	1 914	1 119	690	9 266	43 762	1 439	906	1 439
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	459 836	16 446	9 002	8 761	64 708	428 442	11 056	7 188	11 021
50 to 52 weeks .....	265 937	9 703	4 222	4 813	33 450	249 010	6 177	3 269	6 157
48 and 49 weeks .....	20 562	700	533	486	4 286	18 536	438	300	438
40 to 47 weeks .....	46 631	1 378	694	1 008	5 711	43 938	953	683	947
27 to 39 weeks .....	42 716	1 444	833	657	5 914	39 967	1 129	930	1 128
14 to 26 weeks .....	43 085	1 429	1 171	1 049	7 460	39 601	1 148	914	1 140
1 to 13 weeks .....	40 905	1 792	1 549	748	7 887	37 390	1 211	1 092	1 211
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	333 435	13 126	6 939	6 558	48 159	310 458	8 102	5 096	8 078
40 or more weeks .....	271 025	10 238	4 686	5 318	36 382	253 223	6 318	3 424	6 296
50 to 52 weeks .....	225 959	8 574	3 731	4 171	29 209	211 349	5 359	2 711	5 343
27 to 39 weeks .....	24 191	1 058	498	317	3 418	22 668	679	587	679
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	482 187	17 233	7 578	7 640	72 019	449 376	13 902	8 026	13 886
No workers .....	71 343	2 490	719	400	6 638	68 175	1 822	1 880	1 822
1 worker .....	133 831	5 455	2 770	2 350	23 876	122 950	4 185	2 595	4 183
2 workers .....	223 010	7 290	3 034	3 693	30 161	209 707	6 412	2 677	6 404
3 or more workers .....	53 903	1 998	1 055	1 197	11 344	48 544	1 483	874	1 477
Married-couple families .....	398 942	9 480	4 186	6 336	50 090	375 759	12 346	4 203	12 330
No workers .....	62 732	735	173	301	2 886	61 119	1 584	719	1 584
1 worker .....	89 912	1 630	1 039	1 692	12 991	83 754	3 319	870	3 317
2 or more workers .....	246 298	7 115	2 974	4 343	34 213	230 886	7 443	2 614	7 429
Husband and wife worked .....	227 207	6 497	2 665	4 033	28 693	214 118	6 752	2 326	6 738
Female householder, no husband present .....	61 711	6 491	2 490	844	14 942	55 150	1 214	3 336	1 214
No workers .....	7 168	1 619	449	82	3 207	5 872	209	1 080	209
1 worker .....	32 858	3 070	1 253	407	7 237	29 622	643	1 497	643
2 or more workers .....	21 685	1 802	788	355	4 498	19 656	362	759	362
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	243 459	7 542	2 747	1 249	17 419	233 586	6 291	2 379	6 282
Male .....	230 660	7 148	2 495	1 195	16 834	221 132	6 139	2 295	6 130
May 1975 or later service only .....	31 742	1 912	785	406	4 026	29 774	435	464	432
September 1980 or later service only .....	17 405	1 182	446	152	2 281	16 291	257	261	254
Served 2 or more years .....	14 346	1 148	409	140	1 910	13 478	230	245	227
Vietnam-era service .....	74 997	3 326	1 046	445	6 671	71 223	1 805	828	1 805
World War II service .....	81 253	1 018	372	294	2 974	79 372	2 212	696	2 212

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3493



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Pittsburgh--Beaver Valley, PA CMSA								
	Total						Beaver County, PA PMSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	469 672	19 479	404	2 846	1 869	468 253	42 101	1 180	41 983
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	324 104	11 766	305	2 391	1 380	323 058	27 404	583	27 324
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	194 124	7 906	158	1 201	766	193 560	16 120	297	16 087
Wife unemployed .....	7 339	431	14	73	62	7 305	617	49	617
Husband unemployed .....	14 833	1 129	22	49	101	14 775	1 663	113	1 655
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	8 116	554	—	18	36	8 108	843	70	843
Wife unemployed .....	961	151	—	11	—	961	87	5	87
Husband not in labor force .....	130 735	6 584	77	406	388	130 420	13 034	484	13 004
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	23 331	1 756	25	73	85	23 268	2 268	97	2 256
Wife unemployed .....	1 121	133	—	15	7	1 114	108	15	108
Female householder, no husband present .....	78 306	22 084	186	275	462	78 025	6 454	1 382	6 423
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	36 839	8 737	57	212	217	36 789	3 095	495	3 080
Unemployed .....	3 113	2 251	20	6	26	3 099	336	233	336
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	101 920	12 345	179	1 162	828	101 341	8 915	781	8 839
Enrolled in school .....	83 871	9 403	89	1 053	711	83 365	7 158	654	7 102
Employed .....	30 912	2 043	21	225	271	30 746	2 676	141	2 654
Unemployed .....	5 064	1 067	13	14	72	5 008	491	79	491
Not in labor force .....	47 843	6 291	55	814	367	47 560	3 983	434	3 949
Not enrolled in school .....	18 049	2 942	90	109	117	17 976	1 757	127	1 737
High school graduate .....	11 484	1 549	38	31	61	11 443	1 135	75	1 129
Employed .....	8 314	461	16	19	35	8 288	858	15	852
Unemployed .....	1 230	441	19	—	18	1 219	111	48	111
Not in labor force .....	1 818	581	3	12	8	1 814	166	12	166
Not high school graduate .....	6 565	1 393	52	78	56	6 533	622	52	608
Employed .....	2 307	137	7	16	18	2 289	203	1	203
Unemployed .....	1 186	250	14	12	8	1 178	76	11	68
Not in labor force .....	3 066	1 006	31	50	30	3 060	343	40	337
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	907 097	56 666	882	6 573	4 896	903 520	73 085	2 612	72 856
Private wage and salary workers .....	759 899	44 788	686	5 665	4 228	756 786	61 631	2 108	61 424
Local government workers .....	51 396	5 614	55	74	209	51 261	4 233	258	4 223
State government workers .....	19 463	1 848	30	196	160	19 353	1 532	107	1 528
Federal government workers .....	18 848	3 021	38	166	45	18 823	1 033	88	1 030
Self-employed workers .....	53 698	1 253	60	422	237	53 504	4 306	38	4 301
Unpaid family workers .....	3 793	142	13	50	17	3 793	350	13	350
Employed females 16 years and over .....	412 862	30 379	380	2 637	2 323	411 026	33 092	1 457	32 972
Private wage and salary workers .....	352 272	24 118	276	2 289	2 030	350 658	28 039	1 153	27 938
Local government workers .....	26 129	3 233	30	66	97	26 052	2 350	188	2 340
State government workers .....	9 484	1 096	19	54	84	9 405	766	55	762
Federal government workers .....	6 808	1 443	17	44	36	6 787	358	49	355
Self-employed workers .....	15 670	452	31	160	59	15 625	1 350	12	1 348
Unpaid family workers .....	2 499	37	7	24	17	2 499	229	—	229
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 040 104	71 843	1 126	7 892	5 793	1 035 875	83 803	3 587	83 561
50 to 52 weeks .....	670 627	38 648	519	4 320	3 105	668 207	52 578	1 765	52 442
48 and 49 weeks .....	35 693	3 605	31	319	254	35 496	3 013	122	2 995
40 to 47 weeks .....	80 741	6 217	96	642	448	80 451	6 486	341	6 476
27 to 39 weeks .....	81 033	5 796	195	602	727	80 549	6 966	285	6 929
14 to 26 weeks .....	90 366	7 770	129	1 036	763	89 856	7 777	386	7 750
1 to 13 weeks .....	81 644	9 807	156	973	496	81 316	6 983	688	6 969
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	784 390	53 433	822	5 754	4 140	781 349	61 374	2 512	61 223
40 or more weeks .....	654 640	40 684	511	4 337	3 158	652 272	50 369	1 750	50 253
50 to 52 weeks .....	577 252	33 444	433	3 721	2 665	575 187	44 040	1 452	43 943
27 to 39 weeks .....	48 627	3 487	127	308	448	48 317	4 204	166	4 182
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	475 257	37 390	468	3 097	2 741	473 073	37 916	1 909	37 798
50 to 52 weeks .....	284 480	19 905	221	1 464	1 326	283 403	22 126	978	22 073
48 and 49 weeks .....	17 244	1 945	22	165	142	17 117	1 355	59	1 346
40 to 47 weeks .....	40 917	3 316	23	349	211	40 756	3 112	169	3 104
27 to 39 weeks .....	43 206	3 140	77	313	419	42 894	3 799	173	3 781
14 to 26 weeks .....	46 903	4 059	45	385	371	46 594	3 759	170	3 738
1 to 13 weeks .....	42 507	5 025	80	421	272	42 309	3 765	360	3 756
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	304 180	26 632	281	1 932	1 643	302 857	22 746	1 312	22 688
40 or more weeks .....	249 692	20 482	182	1 400	1 214	248 708	18 438	946	18 402
50 to 52 weeks .....	217 960	16 760	164	1 120	1 014	217 136	16 078	781	16 059
27 to 39 weeks .....	21 021	1 758	42	154	239	20 840	1 775	90	1 766
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	569 439	44 235	630	3 261	2 432	567 682	50 316	2 674	50 167
No workers .....	100 818	12 009	168	301	416	100 509	9 917	810	9 882
1 worker .....	169 400	15 834	204	1 239	778	168 857	15 164	999	15 102
2 workers .....	229 167	12 359	194	1 385	992	228 453	19 481	645	19 435
3 or more workers .....	70 054	4 033	64	336	246	69 863	5 754	220	5 748
Married-couple families .....	469 672	19 479	404	2 846	1 869	468 253	42 101	1 180	41 983
No workers .....	77 985	3 402	69	253	240	77 764	7 959	261	7 933
1 worker .....	124 326	4 945	118	1 019	524	123 947	11 482	342	11 442
2 or more workers .....	267 361	11 132	217	1 574	1 105	266 542	22 660	577	22 608
Husband and wife worked .....	229 384	9 336	196	1 443	955	228 695	19 392	460	19 349
Female householder, no husband present .....	78 306	22 084	186	275	462	78 025	6 454	1 382	6 423
No workers .....	18 984	8 036	91	42	146	18 918	1 583	516	1 574
1 worker .....	35 048	9 541	62	115	208	34 903	2 891	603	2 869
2 or more workers .....	24 274	4 507	33	118	108	24 204	1 980	263	1 980
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	277 711	18 524	399	300	1 078	276 972	24 884	911	24 820
Male .....	269 840	17 615	366	279	961	269 170	24 237	886	24 175
May 1975 or later service only .....	18 870	3 312	36	132	275	18 705	1 609	176	1 602
September 1980 or later service only .....	11 109	1 821	11	132	149	11 006	894	125	892
Served 2 or more years .....	9 590	1 602	11	98	130	9 497	771	119	769
Vietnam-era service .....	64 219	4 829	170	76	330	64 012	5 854	195	5 827
World War II service .....	118 628	5 677	68	53	176	118 474	10 310	300	10 304



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Pittsburgh--Beaver Valley, PA CMSA—Con.						Pittsfield, MA MSA		
	Pittsburgh, PA PMSA								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	427 571	18 299	357	2 813	1 684	426 270	16 851	130	16 808
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	296 700	11 183	265	2 363	1 240	295 734	12 367	88	12 337
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	178 004	7 609	151	1 179	701	177 473	8 444	70	8 423
Wife unemployed .....	6 722	382	14	73	55	6 688	334	—	334
Husband unemployed .....	13 170	1 016	17	49	86	13 120	530	4	530
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	7 273	484	—	18	29	7 265	328	4	328
Wife unemployed .....	874	146	—	11	—	874	55	—	55
Husband not in labor force .....	117 701	6 100	75	401	358	117 416	3 954	38	3 941
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	21 063	1 659	25	73	73	21 012	780	19	780
Wife unemployed .....	1 013	118	—	15	7	1 006	40	—	40
Female householder, no husband present .....	71 852	20 702	167	273	431	71 602	3 370	188	3 348
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	33 844	8 242	57	210	202	33 709	1 874	89	1 866
Unemployed .....	2 777	2 018	15	6	26	2 763	194	29	194
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	93 005	11 564	163	1 145	738	92 502	3 835	65	3 805
Enrolled in school .....	76 713	8 749	82	1 046	649	76 263	2 898	59	2 876
Employed .....	28 236	1 902	21	225	243	28 092	1 372	14	1 372
Unemployed .....	4 573	988	13	14	72	4 517	124	28	124
Not in labor force .....	43 860	5 857	48	807	333	43 611	1 402	17	1 380
Not enrolled in school .....	16 292	2 815	81	99	89	16 239	937	6	929
High school graduate .....	10 349	1 474	38	27	55	10 314	568	—	568
Employed .....	7 456	446	16	19	29	7 436	448	—	448
Unemployed .....	1 119	393	19	—	18	1 108	70	—	70
Not in labor force .....	1 652	569	3	8	8	1 648	50	—	50
Not high school graduate .....	5 943	1 341	43	72	34	5 925	369	6	361
Employed .....	2 104	136	7	16	18	2 086	101	—	99
Unemployed .....	1 110	239	14	12	—	1 110	88	—	88
Not in labor force .....	2 723	966	22	44	16	2 723	180	6	174
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	834 012	54 054	817	6 530	4 569	830 664	36 463	538	36 346
Private wage and salary workers .....	698 268	42 680	621	5 622	3 931	695 362	29 725	441	29 646
Local government workers .....	47 163	5 356	55	74	199	47 038	2 502	34	2 493
State government workers .....	17 931	1 741	30	196	156	17 825	997	31	997
Federal government workers .....	17 815	2 933	38	166	37	17 793	731	9	716
Self-employed workers .....	49 392	1 215	60	422	229	49 203	2 430	23	2 416
Unpaid family workers .....	3 443	129	13	50	17	3 443	78	—	78
Employed females 16 years and over .....	379 770	28 922	364	2 615	2 174	378 054	16 880	264	16 824
Private wage and salary workers .....	324 233	22 965	260	2 267	1 900	322 720	13 679	240	13 652
Local government workers .....	23 779	3 045	30	66	87	23 712	1 466	6	1 466
State government workers .....	8 718	1 041	19	54	80	8 643	552	13	552
Federal government workers .....	6 450	1 394	17	44	33	6 432	279	—	264
Self-employed workers .....	14 320	440	31	160	57	14 277	849	5	835
Unpaid family workers .....	2 270	37	7	24	17	2 270	55	—	55
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	956 301	68 256	1 045	7 827	5 446	952 314	42 155	678	42 014
50 to 52 weeks .....	618 049	36 883	483	4 281	2 922	615 765	27 959	438	27 891
48 and 49 weeks .....	32 680	3 483	31	319	222	32 501	1 472	7	1 447
40 to 47 weeks .....	74 255	5 876	89	640	431	73 975	3 207	54	3 204
27 to 39 weeks .....	74 067	5 511	182	602	690	73 620	2 919	47	2 909
14 to 26 weeks .....	82 589	7 384	106	1 027	705	82 106	3 383	53	3 368
1 to 13 weeks .....	74 661	9 119	154	958	476	74 347	3 215	79	3 195
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	723 016	50 921	754	5 698	3 893	720 126	30 484	468	30 407
40 or more weeks .....	604 271	38 934	468	4 305	2 977	602 019	26 046	390	25 975
50 to 52 weeks .....	533 212	31 992	397	3 691	2 524	531 244	23 181	358	23 138
27 to 39 weeks .....	44 423	3 321	125	308	426	44 135	1 633	15	1 630
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	437 341	35 481	441	3 064	2 601	435 275	19 735	305	19 657
50 to 52 weeks .....	262 354	18 927	218	1 437	1 271	261 330	11 745	207	11 710
48 and 49 weeks .....	15 889	1 886	22	165	126	15 771	720	4	703
40 to 47 weeks .....	37 805	3 147	23	349	196	37 652	1 766	20	1 766
27 to 39 weeks .....	39 407	2 967	64	313	401	39 113	1 697	23	1 690
14 to 26 weeks .....	43 144	3 889	36	385	350	42 856	1 861	18	1 857
1 to 13 weeks .....	38 742	4 665	78	415	257	38 553	1 946	33	1 931
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	281 434	25 320	267	1 908	1 569	280 169	11 384	177	11 348
40 or more weeks .....	231 254	19 536	179	1 382	1 162	230 306	9 331	158	9 295
50 to 52 weeks .....	201 882	15 979	161	1 102	993	201 077	8 121	148	8 102
27 to 39 weeks .....	19 246	1 668	40	154	230	19 074	743	7	743
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	519 123	41 561	557	3 226	2 216	517 515	21 031	348	20 966
No workers .....	90 901	11 199	147	296	381	90 627	3 007	93	2 993
1 worker .....	154 236	14 835	173	1 239	705	153 755	5 512	85	5 499
2 workers .....	209 686	11 714	173	1 359	897	209 018	9 309	138	9 273
3 or more workers .....	64 300	3 813	64	332	233	64 115	3 203	32	3 201
Married-couple families .....	427 571	18 299	357	2 813	1 684	426 270	16 851	130	16 808
No workers .....	70 026	3 141	67	248	214	69 831	2 252	19	2 245
1 worker .....	112 844	4 603	94	1 019	473	112 505	3 535	12	3 529
2 or more workers .....	244 701	10 555	196	1 546	997	243 934	11 064	99	11 034
Husband and wife worked .....	209 992	8 876	182	1 415	861	209 346	10 054	79	10 033
Female householder, no husband present .....	71 852	20 702	167	273	431	71 602	3 370	188	3 348
No workers .....	17 401	7 520	72	42	137	17 344	678	74	671
1 worker .....	32 157	8 938	62	115	186	32 034	1 645	73	1 638
2 or more workers .....	22 294	4 244	33	116	108	22 224	1 047	41	1 039
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	252 827	17 613	379	298	984	252 152	10 125	100	10 084
Male .....	245 603	16 729	351	277	869	244 995	9 754	97	9 720
May 1975 or later service only .....	17 261	3 136	24	132	260	17 103	889	6	882
September 1980 or later service only .....	10 215	1 696	11	132	147	10 114	463	4	456
Served 2 or more years .....	8 819	1 483	11	98	128	8 728	386	4	379
Vietnam-era service .....	58 365	4 634	170	74	288	58 185	2 477	21	2 477
World War II service .....	108 318	5 377	60	53	170	108 170	3 910	32	3 892

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3495



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Portland, ME MSA					Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA CMSA			
						Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	45 471	228	275	161	45 334	297 453	4 770	2 095	8 750
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	35 627	201	245	149	35 502	231 101	3 508	1 633	7 544
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	25 705	141	200	100	25 622	155 074	2 496	1 162	5 237
Wife unemployed .....	911	—	7	—	911	5 142	72	62	303
Husband unemployed .....	1 288	15	—	—	1 288	6 448	273	87	217
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	853	7	—	—	853	4 159	168	72	116
Wife unemployed .....	93	8	—	—	93	422	24	—	22
Husband not in labor force .....	8 556	12	30	12	8 544	59 904	989	375	989
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 795	—	6	12	1 783	11 944	252	91	357
Wife unemployed .....	77	12	—	—	77	544	40	9	34
Female householder, no husband present .....	8 099	67	82	89	8 026	46 739	3 785	892	1 505
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 069	32	38	69	5 007	31 399	2 110	515	906
Unemployed .....	354	5	—	—	354	2 093	281	114	92
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	11 437	70	242	85	11 383	66 355	2 697	1 022	3 539
Enrolled in school .....	9 092	54	204	48	9 068	49 964	2 098	610	3 100
Employed .....	4 183	20	60	9	4 174	22 680	774	232	925
Unemployed .....	500	—	6	10	490	2 956	214	57	136
Not in labor force .....	4 409	34	138	29	4 404	24 322	1 110	321	2 039
Not enrolled in school .....	2 345	16	38	37	2 315	16 391	599	412	439
High school graduate .....	1 392	16	8	13	1 379	9 003	300	112	269
Employed .....	1 048	—	8	6	1 042	7 013	153	59	181
Unemployed .....	183	16	—	7	176	698	77	13	10
Not in labor force .....	144	—	—	—	144	1 187	68	40	76
Not high school graduate .....	953	—	30	24	936	7 388	299	300	170
Employed .....	391	—	7	7	391	3 529	80	91	97
Unemployed .....	190	—	13	6	184	1 225	84	106	8
Not in labor force .....	372	—	10	11	361	2 624	135	103	65
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	110 222	613	890	589	109 758	681 583	16 237	6 515	24 548
Private wage and salary workers .....	87 791	547	786	550	87 366	540 437	12 526	5 335	20 223
Local government workers .....	8 149	10	36	24	8 125	43 555	1 481	304	880
State government workers .....	3 368	6	33	—	3 368	21 103	658	202	900
Federal government workers .....	2 202	16	6	—	2 202	17 819	900	303	831
Self-employed workers .....	8 399	34	23	15	8 384	55 849	650	364	1 551
Unpaid family workers .....	313	—	6	—	313	2 820	22	7	163
Employed females 16 years and over .....	53 044	172	429	270	52 825	309 040	7 533	3 155	11 372
Private wage and salary workers .....	42 572	157	392	239	42 384	241 400	5 606	2 550	9 339
Local government workers .....	4 673	—	17	16	4 657	24 112	732	203	539
State government workers .....	1 788	6	10	—	1 788	12 397	440	144	485
Federal government workers .....	763	—	—	—	763	6 975	462	122	285
Self-employed workers .....	3 054	9	10	15	3 039	22 456	285	134	640
Unpaid family workers .....	194	—	—	—	194	1 700	8	2	84
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	127 558	755	998	734	126 997	776 320	19 559	8 045	27 910
50 to 52 weeks .....	83 669	366	635	441	83 323	481 049	10 122	4 296	16 512
48 and 49 weeks .....	5 171	61	15	18	5 153	36 158	1 017	279	1 793
40 to 47 weeks .....	10 299	54	67	46	10 258	70 212	1 644	656	2 064
27 to 39 weeks .....	9 251	89	87	72	9 195	60 582	1 557	859	2 114
14 to 26 weeks .....	10 450	77	104	70	10 413	65 143	2 349	934	2 441
1 to 13 weeks .....	8 718	108	90	87	8 655	63 176	2 870	1 021	2 986
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	97 234	620	708	562	96 817	600 092	14 789	6 325	22 308
40 or more weeks .....	82 373	421	623	423	82 043	498 713	10 990	4 581	17 796
50 to 52 weeks .....	71 834	325	550	383	71 539	422 419	8 964	3 831	14 763
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 730	46	25	51	5 688	37 231	1 014	608	1 299
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	61 594	221	478	335	61 338	359 581	8 962	3 895	12 997
50 to 52 weeks .....	37 472	60	243	194	37 303	201 250	4 676	1 999	7 160
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 462	17	8	18	2 444	16 914	389	112	721
40 to 47 weeks .....	5 661	17	32	30	5 636	35 603	729	258	1 057
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 372	40	67	14	5 365	34 143	649	289	395
14 to 26 weeks .....	5 861	43	73	24	5 861	36 176	1 126	568	1 256
1 to 13 weeks .....	4 766	44	55	55	4 729	35 495	1 393	563	1 514
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	40 059	155	290	231	39 886	240 040	6 462	2 769	9 739
40 or more weeks .....	33 075	65	245	185	32 920	191 722	4 757	1 946	7 460
50 to 52 weeks .....	28 454	40	214	161	28 318	159 407	3 944	1 700	6 133
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 881	19	25	7	2 874	18 142	465	221	699
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	55 595	301	383	271	55 371	359 939	9 278	3 263	11 049
No workers .....	6 144	35	31	—	6 144	41 295	1 483	329	798
1 worker .....	13 186	51	102	85	13 117	98 276	3 239	1 015	2 828
2 workers .....	28 500	172	175	164	28 360	177 476	3 442	1 502	5 331
3 or more workers .....	7 765	43	75	22	7 750	42 892	1 114	417	2 092
Married-couple families .....	45 471	228	275	161	45 334	297 453	4 770	2 095	8 750
No workers .....	4 669	15	6	—	4 669	34 613	532	148	391
1 worker .....	8 207	31	48	28	8 179	64 414	964	457	1 819
2 or more workers .....	32 595	182	221	133	32 486	198 426	3 274	1 490	6 540
Husband and wife worked .....	30 511	163	195	122	30 413	184 989	3 042	1 400	6 153
Female householder, no husband present .....	8 099	67	82	89	8 026	46 739	3 785	892	1 505
No workers .....	1 286	20	25	—	1 286	5 833	910	152	326
1 worker .....	4 063	20	33	36	4 036	25 043	1 805	458	688
2 or more workers .....	2 750	27	24	53	2 704	15 863	1 070	282	491
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	26 262	168	56	147	26 128	180 961	3 944	1 732	1 650
Male .....	25 004	168	56	119	24 892	172 933	3 750	1 632	1 589
May 1975 or later service only .....	3 395	75	17	82	3 326	21 382	801	290	309
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 916	56	—	44	1 885	11 368	443	130	203
Served 2 or more years .....	1 577	56	—	21	1 569	9 432	373	113	154
Vietnam-era service .....	7 828	38	33	40	7 788	61 620	1 438	783	638
World War II service .....	8 600	48	—	5	8 595	53 873	786	230	305



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Oregon (pt.)						Washington (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	6 002	294 356	246 278	4 368	1 732	7 902	5 171	243 726	51 175	402
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 205	228 517	191 807	3 170	1 365	6 825	4 521	189 661	39 294	338
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 389	153 466	130 225	2 241	981	4 784	3 023	128 837	24 849	255
Wife unemployed .....	278	4 979	4 102	67	58	254	216	3 979	1 040	5
Husband unemployed .....	211	6 334	5 262	259	78	176	178	5 165	1 186	14
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	109	4 079	3 442	154	63	103	82	3 379	717	14
Wife unemployed .....	15	422	341	24	—	13	15	341	81	—
Husband not in labor force .....	586	59 505	49 209	939	289	901	472	48 900	10 695	50
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	207	11 786	9 933	235	72	313	161	9 821	2 011	17
Wife unemployed .....	37	532	378	40	—	34	28	375	166	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 692	45 730	38 865	3 593	755	1 327	1 501	37 980	7 874	192
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 205	30 668	26 311	2 049	418	784	1 087	25 657	5 088	61
Unemployed .....	66	2 046	1 692	252	98	84	66	1 645	401	29
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	3 626	64 370	53 811	2 450	802	3 083	3 249	52 088	12 544	247
Enrolled in school .....	2 255	48 680	40 634	1 934	463	2 680	1 958	39 542	9 330	164
Employed .....	1 057	22 103	18 650	723	187	844	932	18 156	4 030	51
Unemployed .....	178	2 850	2 271	203	31	110	137	2 181	685	11
Not in labor force .....	1 020	23 721	19 713	1 008	245	1 726	889	19 205	4 609	102
Not enrolled in school .....	1 371	15 690	13 177	339	403	1 291	1 291	12 546	3 214	83
High school graduate .....	333	8 775	7 279	268	93	246	309	7 075	1 724	32
Employed .....	254	6 834	5 647	138	47	162	234	5 488	1 366	15
Unemployed .....	19	690	542	68	13	10	19	534	156	9
Not in labor force .....	60	1 146	996	60	33	72	56	959	191	8
Not high school graduate .....	1 038	6 915	5 898	248	246	157	982	5 471	1 490	51
Employed .....	635	3 245	2 919	62	81	84	608	2 662	610	18
Unemployed .....	123	1 170	937	69	79	8	123	882	288	15
Not in labor force .....	280	2 490	2 032	117	86	65	251	1 917	592	18
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	22 615	669 447	575 777	15 152	5 420	22 252	20 386	565 031	105 806	1 085
Private wage and salary workers .....	19 562	530 042	456 514	11 696	4 414	18 360	17 657	447 326	83 923	830
Local government workers .....	859	43 088	37 476	1 420	268	781	795	37 038	6 079	61
State government workers .....	547	20 761	16 980	620	136	816	484	16 685	4 123	38
Federal government workers .....	589	17 505	14 336	791	255	761	516	14 061	3 483	109
Self-employed workers .....	983	55 281	48 005	603	340	1 397	859	47 505	7 844	47
Unpaid family workers .....	75	2 770	2 466	22	7	137	75	2 416	354	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	8 710	303 902	262 701	7 113	2 626	10 308	7 812	258 130	46 339	420
Private wage and salary workers .....	7 172	237 172	205 623	5 317	2 106	8 439	6 439	201 852	35 777	289
Local government workers .....	502	23 851	20 646	692	180	492	449	20 407	3 466	40
State government workers .....	319	12 172	9 886	414	99	442	276	9 704	2 511	26
Federal government workers .....	242	6 852	5 735	417	113	273	231	5 620	1 240	45
Self-employed workers .....	416	22 205	19 363	265	126	582	358	19 149	3 093	20
Unpaid family workers .....	59	1 650	1 448	8	2	80	59	1 398	252	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	25 835	762 596	653 943	18 239	6 717	25 113	23 147	641 894	122 377	1 320
50 to 52 weeks .....	13 214	473 758	406 243	9 403	3 500	14 981	11 722	399 886	74 806	719
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 517	35 486	30 847	907	234	1 583	1 365	30 255	5 311	110
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 166	69 039	59 172	1 519	559	1 867	1 952	58 136	11 040	125
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 719	59 071	50 594	1 481	724	1 905	2 508	49 220	9 988	76
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 212	63 517	54 446	2 194	803	2 191	2 950	52 998	10 697	155
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 007	61 725	52 641	2 735	897	2 586	2 650	51 399	10 535	135
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	20 506	589 370	506 285	13 757	5 279	20 113	18 440	496 845	93 807	1 032
40 or more weeks .....	14 887	490 774	421 309	10 166	3 759	16 125	13 267	414 356	77 404	824
50 to 52 weeks .....	11 880	415 908	356 930	8 311	3 120	13 404	10 497	351 280	65 489	653
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 931	36 198	31 135	990	524	1 167	1 774	30 215	6 096	24
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	10 077	353 730	304 356	8 417	3 297	11 617	8 900	299 260	55 225	545
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 875	198 367	171 666	4 422	1 648	6 466	4 331	169 146	29 584	254
48 and 49 weeks .....	442	16 662	14 595	346	86	619	383	14 363	2 319	43
40 to 47 weeks .....	774	35 149	30 364	672	207	935	701	29 955	5 239	57
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 136	33 398	28 276	607	359	1 168	997	27 626	5 867	42
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 461	35 438	30 121	1 034	496	1 140	1 296	29 482	6 055	92
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 389	34 716	29 334	1 336	501	1 289	1 192	28 688	6 161	57
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	6 848	236 027	204 805	6 103	2 357	8 718	6 084	201 289	35 235	359
40 or more weeks .....	4 901	188 851	164 212	4 484	1 608	6 724	4 368	161 669	27 510	273
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 065	157 029	136 471	3 729	1 415	5 550	3 603	134 390	22 936	215
27 to 39 weeks .....	584	17 720	15 189	447	214	625	490	14 842	2 953	18
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	8 638	355 340	298 352	8 628	2 713	9 972	7 502	294 475	61 587	650
No workers .....	441	41 031	33 678	1 376	258	742	334	33 475	7 617	107
1 worker .....	2 577	96 767	80 792	3 068	829	2 571	2 248	79 495	17 484	171
2 workers .....	4 056	175 300	148 522	3 173	1 253	4 766	3 483	146 733	28 954	269
3 or more workers .....	1 564	42 242	35 360	1 011	373	1 893	1 437	34 772	7 532	103
Married-couple families .....	6 002	294 356	246 278	4 368	1 732	7 902	5 171	243 726	51 175	402
No workers .....	179	34 485	28 362	496	118	354	126	28 263	6 251	36
1 worker .....	1 263	63 661	52 725	910	356	1 683	1 108	52 080	11 689	54
2 or more workers .....	4 560	196 210	165 191	2 962	1 258	5 865	3 937	163 383	33 235	312
Husband and wife worked .....	4 138	182 979	154 447	2 743	1 168	5 520	3 576	152 807	30 542	299
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 692	45 730	38 865	3 593	755	1 327	1 501	37 980	7 874	192
No workers .....	204	5 717	4 659	839	111	311	157	4 568	1 174	71
1 worker .....	928	24 467	20 752	1 725	400	598	827	20 250	4 291	80
2 or more workers .....	560	15 546	13 454	1 029	244	418	517	13 162	2 409	41
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	2 661	179 185	149 397	3 634	1 470	1 448	2 218	147 947	31 564	310
Male .....	2 437	171 321	142 792	3 469	1 400	1 387	2 056	141 456	30 141	281
May 1975 or later service only .....	721	20 874	16 993	729	225	268	608	16 567	4 389	72
September 1980 or later service only .....	410	11 078	9 135	407	88	188	349	8 887	2 233	36
Served 2 or more years .....	331	9 189	7 594	337	78	139	279	7 393	1 838	36
Vietnam-era service .....	1 168	60 869	50 818	1 300	674	530	922	50 236	10 802	138
World War II service .....	302	53 644	45 410	756	196	300	275	45 199	8 463	30

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3497



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA CMSA—Con.									
	Washington (pt.)—Con.				Portland, OR PMSA					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>Metropolitan Area</b>										
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families -----	363	848	831	50 630	246 278	4 368	1 732	7 902	5 171	243 726
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	268	719	684	38 856	191 807	3 170	1 365	6 825	4 521	189 661
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	181	453	366	24 629	130 225	2 241	981	4 784	3 023	128 837
Wife unemployed -----	4	49	62	1 000	4 102	67	58	254	216	3 979
Husband unemployed -----	9	41	33	1 169	5 262	259	78	176	178	5 165
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	9	13	27	700	3 442	154	63	103	82	3 379
Wife unemployed -----	—	9	—	81	341	24	—	13	15	341
Husband not in labor force -----	86	88	114	10 605	49 209	939	289	901	472	48 900
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	19	44	46	1 965	9 933	235	72	313	161	9 821
Wife unemployed -----	9	—	9	157	378	40	—	34	28	375
Female householder, no husband present -----	137	178	191	7 750	38 865	3 593	755	1 327	1 501	37 980
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	97	122	118	5 011	26 311	2 049	418	784	1 087	25 657
Unemployed -----	16	8	—	401	1 692	252	98	84	66	1 645
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	220	456	377	12 282	53 811	2 450	802	3 083	3 249	52 088
Enrolled in school -----	147	420	297	9 138	40 634	1 934	463	2 680	1 958	39 542
Employed -----	45	81	125	3 947	18 650	723	187	844	932	18 156
Unemployed -----	26	26	41	669	2 271	203	31	110	137	2 181
Not in labor force -----	76	313	131	4 516	19 713	1 008	245	1 726	889	19 205
Not enrolled in school -----	73	36	80	3 144	13 177	516	339	403	1 291	12 546
High school graduate -----	19	23	24	1 700	7 279	268	93	246	309	7 075
Employed -----	12	19	20	1 346	5 647	138	47	162	234	5 488
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	156	542	68	13	10	19	534
Not in labor force -----	7	4	4	187	996	60	33	72	56	959
Not high school graduate -----	54	13	56	1 444	5 898	248	246	157	982	5 471
Employed -----	10	13	27	583	2 919	62	81	84	608	2 662
Unemployed -----	27	—	—	288	937	69	79	8	123	882
Not in labor force -----	17	—	29	573	2 032	117	86	65	251	1 917
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 095	2 296	2 229	104 416	575 777	15 152	5 420	22 252	20 386	565 031
Private wage and salary workers -----	921	1 863	1 905	82 716	456 514	11 696	4 414	18 360	17 657	447 326
Local government workers -----	36	99	64	6 050	37 476	1 420	268	781	795	37 038
State government workers -----	66	84	63	4 076	16 980	620	136	816	484	16 685
Federal government workers -----	48	70	73	3 444	14 336	791	255	761	516	14 061
Self-employed workers -----	24	154	124	7 776	48 005	603	340	1 397	859	47 505
Unpaid family workers -----	—	26	—	354	2 466	22	7	137	75	2 416
Employed females 16 years and over -----	529	1 064	898	45 772	262 701	7 113	2 626	10 308	7 812	258 130
Private wage and salary workers -----	444	900	733	35 320	205 623	5 317	2 106	8 439	6 439	201 852
Local government workers -----	23	47	53	3 444	20 646	692	180	492	449	20 407
State government workers -----	45	43	43	2 468	9 886	414	99	442	276	9 704
Federal government workers -----	9	12	11	1 232	5 735	417	113	273	231	5 620
Self-employed workers -----	8	58	58	3 056	19 363	265	126	582	358	19 149
Unpaid family workers -----	—	4	—	252	1 448	8	2	80	59	1 398
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	1 328	2 797	2 688	120 702	653 943	18 239	6 717	25 113	23 147	641 894
50 to 52 weeks -----	796	1 531	1 492	73 872	406 243	9 403	3 500	14 981	11 722	399 886
48 and 49 weeks -----	45	210	152	5 231	30 847	907	234	1 583	1 365	30 255
40 to 47 weeks -----	97	197	214	10 903	59 172	1 519	559	1 867	1 952	58 136
27 to 39 weeks -----	135	209	211	9 851	50 594	1 481	724	1 905	2 508	49 220
14 to 26 weeks -----	131	250	262	10 519	54 446	2 194	803	2 191	2 950	52 998
1 to 13 weeks -----	124	400	357	10 326	52 641	2 735	897	2 586	2 650	51 399
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 046	2 195	2 066	92 525	506 285	13 757	5 279	20 113	18 440	496 845
40 or more weeks -----	822	1 671	1 620	76 418	421 309	10 166	3 759	16 125	13 267	414 356
50 to 52 weeks -----	711	1 359	1 383	64 628	356 930	8 311	3 120	13 404	10 497	351 280
27 to 39 weeks -----	84	132	157	5 983	31 135	990	524	1 167	1 774	30 215
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	598	1 380	1 177	54 470	304 356	8 417	3 297	11 617	8 900	299 260
50 to 52 weeks -----	351	694	544	29 221	171 666	4 422	1 648	6 466	4 331	169 146
48 and 49 weeks -----	26	102	59	2 299	14 595	346	86	619	383	14 363
40 to 47 weeks -----	51	122	73	5 194	30 364	672	207	935	701	29 955
27 to 39 weeks -----	36	121	139	5 772	28 276	607	359	1 168	997	27 626
14 to 26 weeks -----	72	116	165	5 956	30 121	1 034	496	1 140	1 296	29 482
1 to 13 weeks -----	62	225	197	6 028	29 334	1 336	501	1 289	1 192	28 688
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	412	1 021	764	34 738	204 805	6 103	2 357	8 718	6 084	201 289
40 or more weeks -----	338	736	533	27 182	164 212	4 484	1 608	6 724	4 368	161 669
50 to 52 weeks -----	285	583	462	22 639	136 471	3 729	1 415	5 550	3 603	134 390
27 to 39 weeks -----	7	74	94	2 878	15 189	447	214	625	490	14 842
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families -----	550	1 077	1 136	60 865	298 352	8 628	2 713	9 972	7 502	294 475
No workers -----	71	56	107	7 556	33 678	1 376	258	742	334	33 475
1 worker -----	186	257	329	17 272	80 792	3 068	829	2 571	2 248	79 495
2 workers -----	249	565	573	28 567	148 522	3 173	1 253	4 766	3 483	146 733
3 or more workers -----	44	199	127	7 470	35 360	1 011	373	1 893	1 437	34 772
Married-couple families -----	363	848	831	50 630	246 278	4 368	1 732	7 902	5 171	243 726
No workers -----	30	37	53	6 222	28 362	496	118	354	126	28 263
1 worker -----	101	136	155	11 581	52 725	910	356	1 683	1 108	52 080
2 or more workers -----	232	675	623	32 827	165 191	2 962	1 258	5 865	3 937	163 383
Husband and wife worked -----	232	633	562	30 172	154 447	2 743	1 168	5 520	3 576	152 807
Female householder, no husband present -----	137	178	191	7 750	38 865	3 593	755	1 327	1 501	37 980
No workers -----	41	15	47	1 149	4 659	839	111	311	157	4 568
1 worker -----	58	90	101	4 217	20 752	1 725	400	598	827	20 250
2 or more workers -----	38	73	43	2 384	13 454	1 029	244	418	517	13 162
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	262	202	443	31 238	149 397	3 634	1 470	1 448	2 218	147 947
Male -----	232	202	381	29 865	142 792	3 469	1 400	1 387	2 056	141 456
May 1975 or later service only -----	65	41	113	4 307	16 993	729	225	268	608	16 567
September 1980 or later service only -----	42	15	61	2 191	9 135	407	88	188	349	8 887
Served 2 or more years -----	35	15	52	1 796	7 594	337	78	139	279	7 393
Vietnam-era service -----	109	108	246	10 633	50 818	1 300	674	530	922	50 236
World War II service -----	34	5	27	8 445	45 410	756	196	300	275	45 199



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA CMSA—Con.						Portsmouth--Dover--Rochester, NH--ME MSA		
	Vancouver, WA PMSA						Total		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	51 175	402	363	848	831	50 630	47 940	436	361
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	39 294	338	268	719	684	38 856	37 744	377	352
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	24 849	255	181	453	366	24 629	26 749	261	260
Wife unemployed .....	1 040	5	4	49	62	1 000	1 138	33	8
Husband unemployed .....	1 186	14	9	41	33	1 169	1 343	23	5
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	717	14	9	13	27	700	870	18	5
Wife unemployed .....	81	—	—	9	—	81	130	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	10 695	50	86	88	114	10 605	8 853	36	4
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 011	17	19	44	46	1 965	1 941	8	—
Wife unemployed .....	166	—	9	—	9	157	55	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 874	192	137	178	191	7 750	7 054	96	14
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 088	61	97	122	118	5 011	4 833	60	14
Unemployed .....	401	29	16	8	—	401	319	5	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	12 544	247	220	456	377	12 282	12 824	179	166
Enrolled in school .....	9 330	164	147	420	297	9 138	10 367	103	145
Employed .....	4 030	51	45	81	125	3 947	4 466	25	63
Unemployed .....	685	11	26	26	41	669	4	15	15
Not in labor force .....	4 609	102	76	313	131	4 516	5 167	74	67
Not enrolled in school .....	3 214	83	73	36	80	3 144	2 457	76	21
High school graduate .....	1 724	32	19	23	24	1 700	1 474	66	11
Employed .....	1 366	15	12	19	20	1 346	1 093	10	11
Unemployed .....	156	9	—	—	—	156	187	7	—
Not in labor force .....	191	8	7	4	4	187	113	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	1 490	51	54	13	56	1 444	983	10	10
Employed .....	610	18	10	13	27	583	418	—	10
Unemployed .....	288	15	27	—	—	288	261	—	—
Not in labor force .....	592	18	17	—	29	573	297	—	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	105 806	1 085	1 095	2 296	2 229	104 416	111 459	806	1 031
Private wage and salary workers .....	83 923	830	921	1 863	1 905	82 716	81 234	640	812
Local government workers .....	6 079	61	36	99	64	6 050	7 773	17	13
State government workers .....	4 123	38	66	84	63	4 076	4 520	40	117
Federal government workers .....	3 483	109	48	70	73	3 444	8 842	93	55
Self-employed workers .....	7 844	47	24	154	124	7 776	8 637	16	32
Unpaid family workers .....	354	—	—	26	—	354	453	—	2
Employed females 16 years and over .....	46 339	420	529	1 064	898	45 772	53 097	323	526
Private wage and salary workers .....	35 777	289	444	900	733	35 320	40 463	245	429
Local government workers .....	3 466	40	23	47	53	3 444	4 659	17	5
State government workers .....	2 511	26	45	43	43	2 468	2 358	30	35
Federal government workers .....	1 240	45	9	12	11	1 232	2 146	31	41
Self-employed workers .....	3 093	20	8	58	58	3 056	3 204	—	14
Unpaid family workers .....	252	—	—	4	—	252	267	—	2
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	122 377	1 320	1 328	2 797	2 688	120 702	134 637	1 379	1 243
50 to 52 weeks .....	74 806	719	796	1 531	1 492	73 872	85 692	950	769
48 and 49 weeks .....	5 311	110	45	210	152	5 231	5 046	68	71
40 to 47 weeks .....	11 040	125	97	197	214	10 903	11 399	80	86
27 to 39 weeks .....	9 988	76	135	209	211	9 851	10 180	105	54
14 to 26 weeks .....	10 697	155	131	250	262	10 519	11 750	95	137
1 to 13 weeks .....	10 535	135	124	400	357	10 326	10 570	81	126
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	93 807	1 032	1 046	2 195	2 066	92 525	102 428	1 160	930
40 or more weeks .....	77 404	824	822	1 671	1 620	76 418	85 623	979	758
50 to 52 weeks .....	65 489	653	711	1 359	1 383	64 628	74 857	869	665
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 096	24	84	132	157	5 983	5 633	57	29
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	55 225	545	598	1 380	1 177	54 470	63 606	456	601
50 to 52 weeks .....	29 584	254	351	694	544	29 221	35 967	280	353
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 319	43	26	102	59	2 299	2 630	25	21
40 to 47 weeks .....	5 239	57	51	122	73	5 194	6 560	33	39
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 867	42	36	121	139	5 772	5 723	36	30
14 to 26 weeks .....	6 055	92	72	116	165	5 956	6 866	49	90
1 to 13 weeks .....	6 161	57	62	225	197	6 028	5 860	33	68
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	35 235	359	412	1 021	764	34 738	40 919	367	412
40 or more weeks .....	27 510	273	338	736	533	27 182	32 929	291	308
50 to 52 weeks .....	22 936	215	285	583	462	22 639	27 816	248	292
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 953	18	7	74	94	2 878	2 607	20	24
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	61 587	650	550	1 077	1 136	60 865	57 209	577	387
No workers .....	7 617	107	71	56	107	7 556	5 611	31	—
1 worker .....	17 484	171	186	257	329	17 272	13 790	149	88
2 workers .....	28 954	269	249	565	573	28 567	29 574	354	232
3 or more workers .....	7 532	103	44	199	127	7 470	8 234	43	67
Married-couple families .....	51 175	402	363	848	831	50 630	47 940	436	361
No workers .....	6 251	36	30	37	53	6 222	4 587	14	—
1 worker .....	11 689	54	101	136	155	11 581	9 213	66	76
2 or more workers .....	33 235	312	232	675	623	32 827	34 140	356	285
Husband and wife worked .....	30 542	299	232	633	562	30 172	31 996	327	279
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 874	192	137	178	191	7 750	7 054	96	14
No workers .....	1 174	71	41	15	47	1 149	918	17	—
1 worker .....	4 291	80	58	90	101	4 217	3 499	58	5
2 or more workers .....	2 409	41	38	73	43	2 384	2 637	21	9
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	31 564	310	262	202	443	31 238	29 824	270	82
Male .....	30 141	281	232	202	381	29 865	28 026	240	82
May 1975 or later service only .....	4 389	72	65	41	113	4 307	5 209	124	12
September 1980 or later service only .....	2 233	36	42	15	61	2 191	2 918	69	7
Served 2 or more years .....	1 838	36	35	15	52	1 796	2 631	69	—
Vietnam-era service .....	10 802	138	109	108	246	10 633	9 579	61	54
World War II service .....	8 463	30	34	5	27	8 445	8 491	37	—

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Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Portsmouth--Dover--Rochester, NH--ME MSA—Con.								
	Total—Con.		Maine (pt.)		New Hampshire (pt.)				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	335	47 719	11 767	11 694	36 173	404	297	251	36 025
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	313	37 545	8 977	8 909	28 767	345	288	234	28 636
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	201	26 617	6 342	6 306	20 407	248	201	165	20 311
Wife unemployed .....	—	1 138	273	273	865	33	8	—	865
Husband unemployed .....	—	1 343	327	327	1 016	23	5	—	1 016
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	870	248	248	622	18	5	—	622
Wife unemployed .....	—	130	12	12	118	—	—	—	118
Husband not in labor force .....	22	8 831	2 463	2 458	6 390	36	4	17	6 373
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	6	1 935	474	474	1 467	8	—	6	1 461
Wife unemployed .....	—	55	19	19	36	—	—	—	36
Female householder, no husband present .....	57	7 008	1 254	1 247	5 800	85	14	50	5 761
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	48	4 787	871	864	3 962	49	14	41	3 923
Unemployed .....	—	319	45	45	274	5	—	—	274
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	116	12 748	2 253	2 240	10 571	115	127	83	10 508
Enrolled in school .....	89	10 298	1 864	1 851	8 503	90	106	76	8 447
Employed .....	31	4 443	839	826	3 627	16	39	18	3 617
Unemployed .....	—	728	142	142	586	4	7	—	586
Not in labor force .....	58	5 121	883	883	4 284	70	60	58	4 238
Not enrolled in school .....	27	2 450	389	389	2 068	25	21	7	2 061
High school graduate .....	20	1 474	295	295	1 179	25	11	—	1 179
Employed .....	—	1 093	211	211	882	10	11	—	882
Unemployed .....	—	187	25	25	162	7	—	—	162
Not in labor force .....	—	113	25	25	88	—	—	—	88
Not high school graduate .....	7	976	94	94	889	—	10	7	882
Employed .....	—	418	48	48	370	—	10	—	370
Unemployed .....	—	261	17	17	244	—	—	—	244
Not in labor force .....	7	290	29	29	268	—	—	7	261
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	800	110 908	23 687	23 581	87 772	702	892	662	87 327
Private wage and salary workers .....	546	80 844	15 725	15 655	65 509	575	689	455	65 189
Local government workers .....	29	7 757	1 814	1 814	5 959	17	13	29	5 943
State government workers .....	41	4 487	467	467	4 053	40	117	41	4 020
Federal government workers .....	152	8 749	2 995	2 965	5 847	54	46	111	5 784
Self-employed workers .....	26	8 624	2 548	2 542	6 089	16	27	20	6 082
Unpaid family workers .....	6	447	138	138	315	—	—	6	309
Employed females 16 years and over .....	384	52 841	10 902	10 860	42 195	312	450	328	41 981
Private wage and salary workers .....	278	40 268	7 799	7 764	32 664	234	360	229	32 504
Local government workers .....	21	4 643	1 126	1 126	3 533	17	5	21	3 517
State government workers .....	8	2 358	254	254	2 104	30	35	8	2 104
Federal government workers .....	64	2 114	666	659	1 480	31	41	57	1 455
Self-employed workers .....	7	3 197	963	963	2 241	7	9	7	2 234
Unpaid family workers .....	6	261	94	94	173	—	—	6	167
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 069	133 930	28 128	27 989	106 509	1 158	1 052	874	105 941
50 to 52 weeks .....	644	85 284	18 657	18 574	67 035	817	639	523	66 710
48 and 49 weeks .....	83	4 999	1 091	1 091	3 955	68	64	83	3 908
40 to 47 weeks .....	37	11 362	2 221	2 221	9 178	58	81	37	9 141
27 to 39 weeks .....	105	10 105	1 960	1 922	8 220	49	54	49	8 183
14 to 26 weeks .....	111	11 677	2 198	2 189	9 552	95	111	102	9 488
1 to 13 weeks .....	89	10 503	2 001	1 992	8 569	71	103	80	8 511
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	849	101 878	21 431	21 321	80 997	998	787	704	80 557
40 or more weeks .....	678	85 199	18 420	18 347	67 203	864	640	580	66 852
50 to 52 weeks .....	591	74 484	16 142	16 069	58 715	766	547	493	58 415
27 to 39 weeks .....	47	5 603	1 128	1 102	4 505	20	29	11	4 501
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	456	63 313	12 949	12 907	50 657	435	501	386	50 406
50 to 52 weeks .....	248	35 816	7 458	7 441	28 509	259	306	211	28 375
48 and 49 weeks .....	31	2 606	530	530	2 100	25	14	31	2 076
40 to 47 weeks .....	14	6 546	1 249	1 249	5 311	33	34	14	5 297
27 to 39 weeks .....	54	5 682	1 131	1 113	4 592	36	30	28	4 569
14 to 26 weeks .....	76	6 828	1 428	1 428	5 438	49	64	76	5 400
1 to 13 weeks .....	33	5 835	1 153	1 146	4 707	33	53	26	4 689
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	296	40 744	8 022	8 003	32 897	357	351	263	32 741
40 or more weeks .....	230	32 792	6 408	6 401	26 521	281	264	209	26 391
50 to 52 weeks .....	209	27 693	5 469	5 462	22 347	238	248	188	22 231
27 to 39 weeks .....	12	2 595	594	582	2 013	20	24	—	2 013
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	400	56 934	13 512	13 424	43 697	534	323	301	43 510
No workers .....	14	5 606	1 411	1 411	4 200	31	—	14	4 195
1 worker .....	128	13 664	3 122	3 074	10 668	132	88	80	10 590
2 workers .....	195	29 464	6 964	6 937	22 610	341	168	157	22 527
3 or more workers .....	63	8 200	2 015	2 002	6 219	30	67	50	6 198
Married-couple families .....	335	47 719	11 767	11 694	36 173	404	297	251	36 025
No workers .....	5	4 582	1 233	1 233	3 354	14	—	5	3 349
1 worker .....	79	9 134	2 264	2 224	6 949	60	76	39	6 910
2 or more workers .....	251	34 003	8 270	8 237	25 870	330	221	207	25 766
Husband and wife worked .....	251	31 859	7 699	7 666	24 297	314	215	207	24 193
Female householder, no husband present .....	57	7 008	1 254	1 247	5 800	85	14	50	5 761
No workers .....	9	918	149	149	769	17	—	9	769
1 worker .....	41	3 460	619	619	2 880	47	5	41	2 841
2 or more workers .....	7	2 630	486	479	2 151	21	9	—	2 151
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	237	29 643	6 647	6 605	23 177	238	53	188	23 038
Male .....	218	27 864	6 401	6 359	21 625	208	53	169	21 505
May 1975 or later service only .....	97	5 124	758	749	4 451	124	12	88	4 375
September 1980 or later service only .....	26	2 904	385	385	2 533	69	7	26	2 519
Served 2 or more years .....	26	2 617	351	351	2 280	69	—	26	2 266
Vietnam-era service .....	90	9 524	2 297	2 283	7 282	42	25	69	7 241
World War II service .....	12	8 479	2 062	2 056	6 429	37	—	6	6 423

## 3500 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Poughkeepsie, NY MSA					Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA			
						Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	51 037	2 158	1 220	1 362	50 089	227 546	4 123	546	2 920
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	41 193	1 643	1 174	1 238	40 313	168 837	3 149	309	2 286
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	27 311	1 258	718	808	26 722	117 809	2 192	229	1 501
Wife unemployed .....	724	21	5	53	680	5 235	178	30	152
Husband unemployed .....	966	125	14	24	958	8 070	216	32	172
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	570	75	11	16	562	5 209	181	21	92
Wife unemployed .....	85	13	—	—	85	619	—	—	13
Husband not in labor force .....	8 878	390	32	100	8 818	50 639	758	205	462
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 089	154	9	40	2 075	11 850	302	60	85
Wife unemployed .....	46	7	—	14	46	826	61	—	10
Female householder, no husband present .....	6 287	1 482	45	271	6 161	41 332	3 337	270	782
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 056	973	45	134	4 003	22 837	1 609	136	226
Unemployed .....	167	136	—	31	147	1 978	358	28	12
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	13 441	1 441	388	614	13 029	60 347	2 505	239	1 702
Enrolled in school .....	11 424	1 136	379	429	11 143	46 997	1 850	147	1 399
Employed .....	5 453	378	91	172	5 307	23 317	545	52	434
Unemployed .....	459	47	—	45	428	3 420	227	—	118
Not in labor force .....	5 512	711	288	212	5 408	20 239	1 078	95	847
Not enrolled in school .....	2 017	305	9	185	1 886	13 350	655	92	303
High school graduate .....	985	55	9	60	946	6 671	227	36	90
Employed .....	835	13	9	45	796	5 094	157	36	31
Unemployed .....	63	8	—	—	63	704	18	—	13
Not in labor force .....	80	34	—	15	80	801	52	—	46
Not high school graduate .....	1 032	250	—	125	940	6 679	428	56	213
Employed .....	445	75	—	—	445	3 417	86	8	37
Unemployed .....	99	20	—	—	99	1 369	88	21	24
Not in labor force .....	478	155	—	125	386	1 893	254	27	152
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	116 232	7 666	2 915	3 543	113 755	525 519	14 144	1 504	7 168
Private wage and salary workers .....	90 717	5 432	2 530	2 853	88 737	425 045	11 530	1 116	6 060
Local government workers .....	9 038	491	60	286	8 833	34 926	687	131	144
State government workers .....	7 584	1 255	139	204	7 483	24 050	1 111	111	525
Federal government workers .....	2 239	295	36	81	2 161	11 863	402	57	159
Self-employed workers .....	6 241	193	146	114	6 133	28 319	390	64	229
Unpaid family workers .....	413	—	4	5	408	1 316	24	25	51
Employed females 16 years and over .....	52 240	4 029	1 167	1 451	51 249	249 850	6 775	747	3 307
Private wage and salary workers .....	40 299	2 781	1 028	1 094	39 570	205 608	5 459	568	2 846
Local government workers .....	4 811	278	41	182	4 687	18 532	363	57	86
State government workers .....	3 751	679	38	64	3 715	12 377	588	39	198
Federal government workers .....	965	166	15	32	936	3 842	171	43	80
Self-employed workers .....	2 148	125	41	74	2 080	8 573	194	25	66
Unpaid family workers .....	266	—	4	5	261	918	—	15	31
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	133 065	10 624	3 193	4 903	129 658	604 616	16 959	1 885	8 655
50 to 52 weeks .....	87 227	6 145	2 251	2 677	85 295	393 948	9 580	1 011	4 904
48 and 49 weeks .....	4 301	360	120	169	4 202	21 223	691	33	280
40 to 47 weeks .....	12 027	1 077	241	596	11 634	54 031	1 657	186	901
27 to 39 weeks .....	8 175	847	141	383	7 939	46 558	1 528	193	677
14 to 26 weeks .....	11 058	1 059	197	520	10 650	49 117	1 958	175	831
1 to 13 weeks .....	10 277	1 136	243	558	9 938	39 739	1 545	287	1 062
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	102 665	8 774	2 638	4 060	99 842	452 418	13 482	1 427	6 743
40 or more weeks .....	87 208	6 623	2 269	3 011	85 052	380 290	10 182	1 018	5 304
50 to 52 weeks .....	76 468	5 594	2 057	2 422	74 707	331 878	8 525	879	4 538
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 596	582	83	280	4 437	27 706	1 064	155	374
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	60 056	4 781	1 316	1 821	58 867	288 413	7 916	850	4 026
50 to 52 weeks .....	35 265	2 826	843	961	34 643	173 687	4 293	465	2 091
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 033	186	59	88	10 974	353	—	—	134
40 to 47 weeks .....	7 028	434	143	219	6 879	29 474	783	99	382
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 391	319	69	208	4 240	25 125	715	26	369
14 to 26 weeks .....	6 019	427	96	145	5 913	27 559	988	87	453
1 to 13 weeks .....	5 320	589	106	200	5 209	21 594	784	173	597
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	38 732	3 655	959	1 316	37 923	183 042	5 938	624	3 047
40 or more weeks .....	32 212	2 850	800	1 004	31 568	150 321	4 398	458	2 222
50 to 52 weeks .....	27 201	2 431	683	783	26 688	128 805	3 644	419	1 889
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 920	194	32	135	1 834	12 254	477	26	202
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	59 450	3 893	1 336	1 705	58 332	280 909	8 095	854	3 846
No workers .....	5 659	409	—	81	5 607	36 983	1 361	201	769
1 worker .....	15 179	1 208	478	557	14 817	66 724	2 634	203	867
2 workers .....	28 904	1 625	689	822	28 366	129 239	3 227	318	1 567
3 or more workers .....	9 708	651	169	245	9 542	47 963	873	132	643
Married-couple families .....	51 037	2 158	1 220	1 362	50 089	227 546	4 123	546	2 920
No workers .....	4 700	131	—	22	4 678	27 532	267	106	327
1 worker .....	11 250	331	416	394	10 997	43 818	799	90	622
2 or more workers .....	35 087	1 696	804	946	34 414	156 196	3 057	350	1 971
Husband and wife worked .....	31 588	1 542	762	897	30 942	139 661	2 675	281	1 874
Female householder, no husband present .....	6 287	1 482	45	271	6 161	41 332	3 337	270	782
No workers .....	833	245	—	59	803	8 357	1 030	95	398
1 worker .....	2 794	770	22	128	2 720	17 714	1 533	101	208
2 or more workers .....	2 660	467	23	84	2 638	15 261	774	74	176
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	28 583	1 504	27	722	28 020	126 669	2 767	530	253
Male .....	27 462	1 399	27	681	26 940	122 416	2 513	476	234
May 1975 or later service only .....	2 958	411	—	204	2 836	12 724	665	110	33
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 727	216	—	107	1 661	7 291	403	70	33
Served 2 or more years .....	1 413	179	—	107	1 347	6 066	365	62	33
Vietnam-era service .....	7 943	362	24	277	7 728	31 798	821	202	114
World War II service .....	9 034	289	—	104	8 940	49 412	590	111	79

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Massachusetts (pt.)					Rhode Island (pt.)		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	5 900	224 296	52 586	248	459	631	52 026	174 960	3 875	474
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 574	166 345	39 215	221	356	458	38 811	129 622	2 928	255
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 132	116 096	28 207	119	253	297	27 930	89 602	2 073	192
Wife unemployed .....	331	5 032	1 482	20	11	65	1 424	3 753	158	30
Husband unemployed .....	519	7 784	2 342	9	—	31	2 311	5 728	207	32
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	339	5 007	1 509	—	—	24	1 485	3 700	181	21
Wife unemployed .....	75	601	215	—	—	—	215	404	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	807	50 167	11 029	18	103	142	10 904	39 610	740	187
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	233	11 732	2 448	—	5	45	2 403	9 402	302	51
Wife unemployed .....	35	798	237	—	—	—	237	589	61	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 689	39 863	9 605	116	79	255	9 437	31 727	3 221	240
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 238	22 375	5 209	58	26	56	5 190	17 628	1 551	120
Unemployed .....	395	1 822	587	—	—	11	576	1 391	358	24
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	3 481	58 613	13 044	128	109	275	12 851	47 303	2 377	227
Enrolled in school .....	2 499	45 732	9 526	77	90	225	9 373	37 471	1 773	144
Employed .....	824	22 848	5 189	8	15	77	5 144	18 128	537	52
Unemployed .....	285	3 302	849	8	—	33	822	2 571	219	—
Not in labor force .....	1 390	19 561	3 477	61	75	115	3 396	16 762	1 017	92
Not enrolled in school .....	982	12 881	3 518	51	19	50	3 478	9 832	604	83
High school graduate .....	254	6 538	1 778	27	6	19	1 759	4 893	200	36
Employed .....	148	5 022	1 425	21	—	14	1 411	3 669	136	36
Unemployed .....	64	669	154	—	—	5	149	550	18	—
Not in labor force .....	42	775	189	6	6	—	189	612	46	—
Not high school graduate .....	728	6 343	1 740	24	13	31	1 719	4 939	404	47
Employed .....	325	3 265	830	—	—	6	830	2 587	86	8
Unemployed .....	124	1 310	429	—	—	9	420	940	88	21
Not in labor force .....	279	1 768	481	24	13	16	469	1 412	230	18
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	18 378	516 218	116 524	725	919	1 332	115 474	408 995	13 419	1 410
Private wage and salary workers .....	16 409	416 738	95 744	547	751	1 151	94 831	329 301	10 983	1 061
Local government workers .....	553	34 682	8 634	109	36	56	8 586	26 292	578	113
State government workers .....	553	23 811	3 506	40	81	41	3 484	20 544	1 071	111
Federal government workers .....	242	11 724	2 575	27	21	7	2 568	9 288	375	44
Self-employed workers .....	551	27 986	5 743	2	18	77	5 683	22 576	388	56
Unpaid family workers .....	70	1 277	322	—	12	—	322	994	24	25
Employed females 16 years and over .....	8 259	245 726	55 265	295	422	537	54 878	194 585	6 480	707
Private wage and salary workers .....	7 248	202 004	46 151	196	368	482	45 800	159 457	5 263	544
Local government workers .....	330	18 370	4 576	53	11	35	4 549	13 956	310	54
State government workers .....	316	12 222	1 612	27	23	6	1 612	10 765	561	39
Federal government workers .....	88	3 804	939	17	8	—	939	2 903	154	30
Self-employed workers .....	226	8 435	1 757	2	—	14	1 748	6 816	192	25
Unpaid family workers .....	51	891	230	—	12	—	230	688	—	15
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	21 603	593 780	132 725	907	1 012	1 659	131 432	471 891	16 052	1 780
50 to 52 weeks .....	11 010	388 048	88 697	526	740	890	88 025	305 251	9 054	927
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 387	20 602	4 453	63	29	89	4 371	16 770	628	33
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 183	53 041	11 689	92	62	142	11 588	42 342	1 565	186
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 185	45 549	10 427	49	53	165	10 312	36 131	1 479	185
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 552	47 898	9 868	103	46	173	9 716	39 249	1 855	167
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 286	38 642	7 591	74	82	200	7 420	32 148	1 471	282
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	17 499	443 723	100 726	774	861	1 333	99 667	351 692	12 708	1 330
40 or more weeks .....	12 767	373 763	85 540	601	778	996	84 778	294 750	9 581	934
50 to 52 weeks .....	9 886	326 564	74 828	471	691	802	74 223	257 050	8 054	795
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 787	26 880	6 864	49	40	130	6 761	20 842	1 015	147
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	9 784	283 497	62 897	406	483	704	62 378	225 516	7 510	799
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 712	171 070	39 309	219	330	381	39 045	134 378	4 074	435
48 and 49 weeks .....	543	10 719	2 117	17	16	46	2 076	8 857	336	—
40 to 47 weeks .....	997	29 032	6 424	35	29	39	6 385	23 050	748	99
27 to 39 weeks .....	970	24 652	5 336	30	34	83	5 290	19 789	685	18
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 447	26 898	5 363	44	26	75	5 303	22 196	944	79
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 115	21 126	4 348	61	48	80	4 279	17 246	723	168
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	7 302	179 414	40 372	308	393	517	39 977	142 670	5 630	581
40 or more weeks .....	5 240	147 550	33 798	221	326	379	33 520	116 523	4 177	428
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 099	126 541	29 051	183	298	320	28 827	99 754	3 461	389
27 to 39 weeks .....	677	11 928	2 780	30	21	60	2 734	9 474	447	18
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	10 606	275 682	64 651	364	554	943	63 899	216 258	7 731	752
No workers .....	2 248	35 931	8 498	41	106	264	8 291	28 485	1 320	170
1 worker .....	2 779	65 453	14 487	110	118	122	14 396	52 237	2 524	178
2 workers .....	3 760	127 147	29 952	192	273	409	29 620	99 287	3 035	283
3 or more workers .....	1 819	47 151	11 714	21	57	148	11 592	36 249	852	121
Married-couple families .....	5 900	224 296	52 586	248	459	631	52 026	174 960	3 875	474
No workers .....	477	27 251	6 069	18	80	86	5 996	21 463	249	97
1 worker .....	1 126	43 218	9 273	39	85	73	9 212	34 545	760	73
2 or more workers .....	4 297	153 827	37 244	191	294	472	36 818	118 952	2 866	304
Husband and wife worked .....	3 860	137 519	33 669	191	282	425	33 290	105 992	2 484	244
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 689	39 863	9 605	116	79	255	9 437	31 727	3 221	240
No workers .....	1 695	7 618	2 187	23	26	164	2 067	6 170	1 007	73
1 worker .....	1 219	17 260	4 133	71	22	31	4 108	13 581	1 462	93
2 or more workers .....	775	14 985	3 285	22	31	60	3 262	11 976	752	74
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 033	125 919	26 334	250	43	138	26 202	100 335	2 517	463
Male .....	938	121 711	25 489	199	43	138	25 357	96 927	2 314	424
May 1975 or later service only .....	296	12 562	2 962	73	—	32	2 936	9 762	592	110
September 1980 or later service only .....	185	7 187	1 480	42	—	18	1 468	5 811	361	70
Served 2 or more years .....	146	5 984	1 261	36	—	12	1 249	4 805	329	62
Vietnam-era service .....	235	31 649	6 875	115	15	16	6 859	24 923	706	161
World War II service .....	216	49 211	9 794	23	28	60	9 734	39 618	567	111

## 3502 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Providence--Pawtucket--Fall River, RI--MA CMSA—Con.								
	Rhode Island (pt.)—Con.			Fall River, MA--RI PMSA					
				Total				Massachusetts (pt.)	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	2 461	5 269	172 270	34 320	128	511	33 863	29 904	128
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 930	4 116	127 534	24 076	101	332	23 781	20 840	101
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 248	2 835	88 166	17 045	26	214	16 836	14 797	26
Wife unemployed .....	141	266	3 608	970	20	35	942	919	20
Husband unemployed .....	172	488	5 473	1 549	9	30	1 519	1 418	9
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	92	315	3 522	994	—	24	970	928	—
Wife unemployed .....	13	75	386	152	—	6	146	136	—
Husband not in labor force .....	359	665	39 263	8 695	18	149	8 563	7 646	18
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	80	188	9 329	1 726	—	45	1 681	1 542	—
Wife unemployed .....	10	35	561	187	—	—	187	173	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	703	3 434	30 426	6 781	116	204	6 638	6 224	116
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	200	1 182	17 185	3 427	58	55	3 394	3 028	58
Unemployed .....	12	384	1 246	436	—	11	425	436	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 593	3 206	45 762	8 861	98	168	8 743	7 937	98
Enrolled in school .....	1 309	2 274	36 359	6 455	62	129	6 372	5 715	62
Employed .....	419	747	17 704	3 615	8	58	3 580	3 180	8
Unemployed .....	118	252	2 480	559	—	9	550	513	—
Not in labor force .....	772	1 275	16 165	2 270	54	62	2 231	2 011	54
Not enrolled in school .....	284	932	9 403	2 406	36	39	2 271	2 222	36
High school graduate .....	84	235	4 779	1 120	23	14	1 106	988	23
Employed .....	31	134	3 611	912	17	14	898	814	17
Unemployed .....	13	59	520	96	—	—	96	79	—
Not in labor force .....	40	42	586	102	6	—	102	85	6
Not high school graduate .....	200	697	4 624	1 286	13	25	1 265	1 234	13
Employed .....	37	319	2 435	571	—	—	571	547	—
Unemployed .....	24	115	890	335	—	9	326	307	—
Not in labor force .....	139	263	1 299	380	13	16	368	380	13
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	6 249	17 046	400 744	72 509	383	773	71 832	63 514	383
Private wage and salary workers .....	5 309	15 258	321 907	58 361	267	625	57 806	51 389	267
Local government workers .....	108	497	26 096	5 733	69	50	5 691	5 175	69
State government workers .....	444	512	20 327	2 150	25	26	2 135	1 939	25
Federal government workers .....	138	235	9 156	2 284	22	—	2 284	1 816	22
Self-employed workers .....	211	474	22 303	3 739	—	72	3 674	3 000	—
Unpaid family workers .....	39	70	955	242	—	—	242	195	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 885	7 722	190 848	34 762	181	328	34 487	30 582	181
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 478	6 766	156 204	28 834	118	285	28 594	25 487	118
Local government workers .....	75	295	13 821	2 927	27	29	2 906	2 600	27
State government workers .....	175	310	10 610	915	19	—	915	802	19
Federal government workers .....	72	88	2 865	892	17	—	892	734	17
Self-employed workers .....	66	212	6 687	1 025	—	14	1 011	822	—
Unpaid family workers .....	19	51	661	169	—	—	169	137	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	7 643	19 944	462 348	82 977	512	953	82 147	72 944	512
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 164	10 120	300 023	54 282	260	503	53 835	47 629	260
48 and 49 weeks .....	251	1 298	16 231	2 814	30	74	2 740	2 526	30
40 to 47 weeks .....	839	2 041	41 453	7 695	80	79	7 631	6 844	80
27 to 39 weeks .....	624	2 020	35 237	7 073	30	100	7 000	6 251	30
14 to 26 weeks .....	785	2 379	38 182	6 169	56	103	6 081	5 497	56
1 to 13 weeks .....	980	2 086	31 222	4 944	56	94	4 860	4 197	56
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	5 882	16 166	344 056	62 015	422	725	61 372	54 648	422
40 or more weeks .....	4 539	11 771	288 985	51 877	333	551	51 397	45 659	333
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 847	9 084	252 341	44 878	241	433	44 501	39 394	241
27 to 39 weeks .....	334	1 657	20 119	4 747	30	57	4 694	4 295	30
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 543	9 080	221 119	39 657	254	420	39 308	35 043	254
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 761	4 331	132 025	24 644	130	223	24 451	21 790	130
48 and 49 weeks .....	118	497	8 643	1 390	8	45	1 345	1 254	8
40 to 47 weeks .....	353	958	22 647	4 114	28	34	4 080	3 699	28
27 to 39 weeks .....	335	887	19 362	3 554	19	54	3 523	3 127	19
14 to 26 weeks .....	427	1 372	21 595	3 188	26	40	3 163	2 851	26
1 to 13 weeks .....	549	1 035	16 847	2 767	43	24	2 746	2 322	43
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 654	6 785	139 437	25 024	191	270	24 791	22 370	191
40 or more weeks .....	1 896	4 861	114 030	20 862	151	220	20 672	18 629	151
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 591	3 779	97 714	17 787	122	176	17 641	15 838	122
27 to 39 weeks .....	181	617	9 194	1 832	19	21	1 811	1 677	19
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	3 292	9 663	211 783	42 733	244	745	42 114	37 554	244
No workers .....	663	1 984	27 640	6 921	41	236	6 737	6 245	41
1 worker .....	749	2 657	51 057	9 934	104	95	9 860	8 709	104
2 workers .....	1 294	3 351	97 527	18 293	94	337	18 009	16 017	94
3 or more workers .....	586	1 671	35 559	7 585	5	77	7 508	6 583	5
Married-couple families .....	2 461	5 269	172 270	34 320	128	511	33 863	29 904	128
No workers .....	247	391	21 255	4 954	18	93	4 874	4 323	18
1 worker .....	537	1 053	34 006	6 243	33	54	6 199	5 389	33
2 or more workers .....	1 677	3 825	117 009	23 123	77	364	22 790	20 192	77
Husband and wife worked .....	1 592	3 435	104 229	20 532	77	325	20 238	17 953	77
Female householder, no husband present .....	703	3 434	30 426	6 781	116	204	6 638	6 224	116
No workers .....	372	1 531	5 551	1 770	23	129	1 680	1 733	23
1 worker .....	186	1 188	13 152	2 949	71	25	2 924	2 691	71
2 or more workers .....	145	715	11 723	2 062	22	50	2 034	1 800	22
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	210	895	99 717	16 928	136	121	16 807	14 450	136
Male .....	191	800	96 354	16 374	95	121	16 253	13 951	95
May 1975 or later service only .....	33	264	9 626	1 682	44	12	1 670	1 540	44
September 1980 or later service only .....	33	167	5 719	831	28	12	819	759	28
Served 2 or more years .....	33	134	4 735	679	22	12	667	617	22
Vietnam-era service .....	99	219	24 790	3 864	74	17	3 847	3 261	74
World War II service .....	51	156	39 477	7 315	10	58	7 257	6 395	10



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Providence--Pawtucket--Fall River, RI--MA CMSA—Con.								
	Fall River, MA--RI PMSA—Con.				Pawtucket--Woonsocket--Attleboro, RI--MA PMSA				
	Massachusetts (pt.)—Con.		Rhode Island (pt.)		Total				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	443	29 515	4 416	4 348	68 166	739	674	1 940	67 118
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	287	20 590	3 236	3 191	51 496	538	603	1 590	50 661
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	176	14 626	2 248	2 210	36 784	380	425	1 097	36 187
Wife unemployed .....	35	891	51	51	1 612	24	55	148	1 516
Husband unemployed .....	16	1 402	131	117	2 880	52	21	169	2 776
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	16	912	66	58	1 872	46	21	107	1 787
Wife unemployed .....	—	136	16	10	222	—	—	31	210
Husband not in labor force .....	140	7 523	1 049	1 040	13 790	149	50	181	13 681
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	45	1 497	184	184	3 494	48	19	51	3 464
Wife unemployed .....	—	173	14	14	229	16	—	—	229
Female householder, no husband present .....	185	6 100	557	538	12 207	410	71	929	11 715
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	36	3 014	399	380	7 059	240	34	361	6 858
Unemployed .....	11	425	—	—	585	34	—	88	556
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	168	7 819	924	924	16 526	282	218	913	15 981
Enrolled in school .....	129	5 632	740	740	12 091	191	159	641	11 742
Employed .....	58	3 145	435	435	6 494	61	43	223	6 343
Unemployed .....	9	504	46	46	976	26	17	71	952
Not in labor force .....	62	1 972	259	259	4 611	104	99	347	4 437
Not enrolled in school .....	39	2 187	184	184	4 435	91	59	272	4 239
High school graduate .....	14	974	132	132	2 203	26	30	56	2 160
Employed .....	14	800	98	98	1 659	22	4	28	1 641
Unemployed .....	—	79	17	17	213	—	—	16	200
Not in labor force .....	—	85	17	17	315	4	26	12	303
Not high school graduate .....	25	1 213	52	52	2 232	65	29	216	2 079
Employed .....	—	547	24	24	1 247	11	19	135	1 164
Unemployed .....	9	298	28	28	453	11	5	44	417
Not in labor force .....	16	368	—	—	532	43	5	37	498
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	649	62 961	8 995	8 871	157 307	2 165	1 614	6 033	153 921
Private wage and salary workers .....	506	50 953	6 972	6 853	132 595	1 895	1 420	5 596	129 420
Local government workers .....	50	5 133	558	558	9 904	92	54	147	9 844
State government workers .....	26	1 924	211	211	5 153	128	80	130	5 092
Federal government workers .....	—	1 816	468	468	2 394	31	16	34	2 365
Self-employed workers .....	67	2 940	739	734	6 893	19	38	114	6 844
Unpaid family workers .....	—	195	47	47	368	—	6	12	356
Employed females 16 years and over .....	254	30 381	4 180	4 106	74 598	886	751	2 637	73 049
Private wage and salary workers .....	216	25 316	3 347	3 278	63 423	731	664	2 385	62 026
Local government workers .....	29	2 579	327	327	5 323	72	37	86	5 279
State government workers .....	—	802	113	113	2 758	59	28	85	2 704
Federal government workers .....	—	734	158	158	721	15	8	22	699
Self-employed workers .....	9	813	203	198	2 117	9	8	47	2 097
Unpaid family workers .....	—	137	32	32	256	—	6	12	244
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	798	72 269	10 033	9 878	179 055	2 596	1 752	6 976	175 170
50 to 52 weeks .....	385	47 300	6 653	6 535	120 485	1 544	1 268	3 787	118 297
48 and 49 weeks .....	70	2 456	288	284	6 232	71	125	375	6 034
40 to 47 weeks .....	70	6 789	851	842	15 107	197	82	608	14 754
27 to 39 weeks .....	82	6 196	822	804	13 156	270	87	809	12 739
14 to 26 weeks .....	103	5 409	672	672	13 757	273	134	724	13 392
1 to 13 weeks .....	88	4 119	747	741	10 318	187	110	673	9 954
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	613	54 117	7 367	7 255	136 709	2 156	1 542	5 917	133 388
40 or more weeks .....	453	45 277	6 218	6 120	116 936	1 644	1 344	4 333	114 419
50 to 52 weeks .....	339	39 111	5 484	5 390	102 532	1 361	1 223	3 509	100 471
27 to 39 weeks .....	49	4 250	452	444	7 940	213	83	685	7 590
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	329	34 785	4 614	4 523	84 740	1 116	844	3 149	82 883
50 to 52 weeks .....	155	21 665	2 854	2 786	52 933	611	541	1 578	51 954
48 and 49 weeks .....	41	1 213	136	132	3 277	36	30	136	3 166
40 to 47 weeks .....	25	3 674	415	406	8 110	74	45	256	7 966
27 to 39 weeks .....	44	3 106	427	417	7 079	139	49	373	6 882
14 to 26 weeks .....	40	2 826	337	337	7 610	142	111	443	7 380
1 to 13 weeks .....	24	2 301	445	445	5 731	114	68	345	5 535
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	222	22 185	2 654	2 606	55 283	810	700	2 454	53 792
40 or more weeks .....	172	18 487	2 233	2 185	46 309	547	556	1 714	45 202
50 to 52 weeks .....	132	15 736	1 949	1 905	39 890	454	506	1 386	39 001
27 to 39 weeks .....	21	1 656	155	155	3 502	101	45	285	3 352
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	658	37 022	5 179	5 092	84 084	1 280	750	3 243	82 353
No workers .....	227	6 070	676	667	10 058	177	48	523	9 793
1 worker .....	95	8 635	1 225	1 225	19 355	405	156	761	19 005
2 workers .....	266	15 804	2 276	2 205	39 647	575	429	1 432	38 807
3 or more workers .....	70	6 513	1 002	995	15 024	123	117	527	14 748
Married-couple families .....	443	29 515	4 416	4 348	68 166	739	674	1 940	67 118
No workers .....	84	4 252	631	622	7 637	62	32	135	7 554
1 worker .....	54	5 345	854	854	12 314	108	129	327	12 197
2 or more workers .....	305	19 918	2 931	2 872	48 215	569	513	1 478	47 367
Husband and wife worked .....	266	17 718	2 579	2 520	43 791	513	496	1 394	42 992
Female householder, no husband present .....	185	6 100	557	538	12 207	410	71	929	11 715
No workers .....	129	1 643	37	37	2 200	108	16	374	2 025
1 worker .....	25	2 666	258	258	5 483	207	27	328	5 292
2 or more workers .....	31	1 791	262	243	4 524	95	28	227	4 398
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	104	14 346	2 478	2 461	38 694	376	65	303	38 474
Male .....	104	13 847	2 423	2 406	37 341	362	56	289	37 121
May 1975 or later service only .....	12	1 528	142	142	4 400	134	7	105	4 352
September 1980 or later service only .....	12	747	72	72	2 629	100	7	53	2 609
Served 2 or more years .....	12	605	62	62	2 243	91	7	32	2 227
Vietnam-era service .....	9	3 252	603	595	10 186	132	40	70	10 129
World War II service .....	58	6 337	920	920	13 628	28	18	50	13 578

## 3504 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA—Con.									
	Pawtucket-Woonsocket-Attleboro, RI-MA PMSA—Con.									
	Massachusetts (pt.)					Rhode Island (pt.)				
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	22 682	310	188	22 511	45 484	619	364	1 752	44 607	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	18 375	274	171	18 221	33 121	418	329	1 419	32 440	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	13 410	210	121	13 304	23 374	287	215	976	22 883	
Wife unemployed .....	563	11	30	533	1 049	24	44	118	983	
Husband unemployed .....	924	—	15	909	1 956	52	21	154	1 867	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	581	—	8	573	1 291	46	21	99	1 214	
Wife unemployed .....	79	—	—	79	143	—	—	31	131	
Husband not in labor force .....	3 383	36	2	3 381	10 407	149	14	179	10 300	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	906	5	—	906	2 588	48	14	51	2 558	
Wife unemployed .....	64	—	—	64	165	16	—	—	165	
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 381	20	70	3 337	8 826	410	51	859	8 378	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 181	11	20	2 176	4 878	240	23	341	4 682	
Unemployed .....	151	—	—	151	434	34	—	88	405	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	5 107	46	107	5 032	11 419	252	172	806	10 949	
Enrolled in school .....	3 811	40	96	3 741	8 280	176	119	545	8 001	
Employed .....	2 009	12	19	1 999	4 485	61	31	204	4 344	
Unemployed .....	336	—	24	318	640	18	17	47	634	
Not in labor force .....	1 466	28	53	1 424	3 145	97	71	294	3 013	
Not enrolled in school .....	1 296	6	11	1 291	3 139	76	53	261	2 948	
High school graduate .....	790	6	5	785	1 413	22	24	51	1 375	
Employed .....	611	—	—	611	1 048	18	4	28	1 030	
Unemployed .....	75	—	5	70	138	—	—	11	130	
Not in labor force .....	104	6	—	104	211	4	20	12	199	
Not high school graduate .....	506	—	6	506	1 726	54	29	210	1 573	
Employed .....	283	—	6	283	964	11	19	129	881	
Unemployed .....	122	—	—	122	331	11	5	44	295	
Not in labor force .....	101	—	—	101	431	32	5	37	397	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	53 010	677	683	52 513	104 297	1 823	937	5 350	101 408	
Private wage and salary workers .....	44 355	555	645	43 878	88 240	1 615	865	4 951	85 542	
Local government workers .....	3 459	24	6	3 453	6 445	52	30	141	6 391	
State government workers .....	1 567	75	15	1 560	3 586	113	5	115	3 532	
Federal government workers .....	759	8	7	752	1 635	26	8	27	1 613	
Self-employed workers .....	2 743	9	10	2 743	4 150	17	29	104	4 101	
Unpaid family workers .....	127	6	—	127	241	—	—	12	229	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	24 683	326	283	24 497	49 915	772	425	2 354	48 552	
Private wage and salary workers .....	20 664	278	266	20 484	42 759	653	386	2 119	41 542	
Local government workers .....	1 976	11	6	1 970	3 347	46	26	80	3 309	
State government workers .....	810	23	6	810	1 948	51	5	79	1 894	
Federal government workers .....	205	8	—	205	516	15	—	22	494	
Self-employed workers .....	935	—	5	935	1 182	7	8	162	1 162	
Unpaid family workers .....	93	6	—	93	163	—	—	12	151	
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	59 781	711	861	59 163	119 274	2 201	1 041	6 115	116 007	
50 to 52 weeks .....	41 068	539	505	40 725	79 417	1 278	729	3 282	77 572	
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 927	29	19	1 915	4 305	92	42	119	4 119	
40 to 47 weeks .....	4 845	42	72	4 799	10 262	185	40	536	9 955	
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 176	22	83	4 116	8 980	251	65	726	8 623	
14 to 26 weeks .....	4 371	38	70	4 307	9 386	226	96	654	9 085	
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 394	41	112	3 301	6 924	169	69	561	6 653	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	46 078	614	720	45 550	90 631	1 804	928	5 197	87 838	
40 or more weeks .....	39 881	562	543	39 501	77 055	1 376	782	3 790	74 918	
50 to 52 weeks .....	35 434	508	463	35 112	67 098	1 131	715	3 046	65 359	
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 569	22	81	2 511	5 371	194	61	604	5 079	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	27 854	331	375	27 593	56 886	964	513	2 774	55 290	
50 to 52 weeks .....	17 519	228	226	17 380	35 414	522	313	1 352	34 574	
48 and 49 weeks .....	863	16	5	863	2 414	27	14	149	2 303	
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 725	17	14	2 711	5 385	67	28	242	5 255	
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 209	17	39	2 184	4 870	128	32	334	4 698	
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 512	26	35	2 477	5 098	124	85	408	4 903	
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 026	27	56	2 078	3 705	96	41	289	3 557	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	18 002	265	295	17 792	37 281	693	435	2 159	36 000	
40 or more weeks .....	15 169	223	207	15 033	31 140	477	333	1 507	30 169	
50 to 52 weeks .....	13 213	207	188	13 091	26 677	393	299	1 198	25 910	
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 103	17	39	1 078	2 399	90	28	246	2 274	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	27 097	335	285	26 877	56 987	1 160	415	2 958	55 476	
No workers .....	2 253	19	37	2 221	7 805	177	29	486	7 572	
1 worker .....	5 778	75	27	5 761	13 577	399	81	734	13 244	
2 workers .....	13 935	191	143	13 816	25 712	477	238	1 289	24 991	
3 or more workers .....	5 131	50	78	5 079	9 893	107	67	449	9 669	
Married-couple families .....	22 682	310	188	22 511	45 484	619	364	1 752	44 607	
No workers .....	1 746	19	2	1 744	5 891	62	13	133	5 810	
1 worker .....	3 884	71	19	3 867	8 430	102	58	308	8 330	
2 or more workers .....	17 052	220	167	16 900	31 163	455	293	1 311	30 467	
Husband and wife worked .....	15 716	220	159	15 572	28 075	399	276	1 235	27 420	
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 381	20	70	3 337	8 826	410	51	859	8 378	
No workers .....	454	—	35	424	1 746	108	16	339	1 601	
1 worker .....	1 442	4	6	1 442	4 041	207	23	322	3 850	
2 or more workers .....	1 485	16	29	1 471	3 039	95	12	198	2 927	
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	11 884	27	34	11 856	26 810	262	38	269	26 618	
Male .....	11 538	27	34	11 510	25 803	258	29	255	25 611	
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 422	—	20	1 408	2 978	105	7	85	2 944	
September 1980 or later service only .....	721	—	6	721	1 908	86	7	47	1 888	
Served 2 or more years .....	644	—	—	644	1 599	77	7	32	1 583	
Vietnam-era service .....	3 614	9	7	3 607	6 572	91	31	63	6 522	
World War II service .....	3 399	18	2	3 397	10 229	15	—	48	10 181	



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Providence--Pawtucket--Fall River, RI--MA CMSA—Con.						Provo--Orem, UT MSA		
	Providence, RI PMSA								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	125 060	3 256	402	2 092	3 449	123 315	48 829	233	633
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	93 265	2 510	233	1 596	2 652	91 903	38 992	186	538
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	63 980	1 786	170	1 028	1 821	63 073	22 934	79	324
Wife unemployed .....	2 653	134	30	97	148	2 574	757	17	16
Husband unemployed .....	3 641	155	7	151	320	3 489	916	30	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 343	135	7	71	208	2 250	547	30	—
Wife unemployed .....	245	—	—	13	38	245	51	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	28 154	591	162	345	477	27 923	8 921	17	95
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	6 630	254	46	66	137	6 587	2 093	5	44
Wife unemployed .....	410	45	—	10	35	382	78	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	22 344	2 811	220	648	2 556	21 510	4 996	74	45
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	12 351	1 311	106	173	822	12 123	3 052	15	40
Unemployed .....	957	324	24	12	296	841	255	13	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	34 960	2 125	209	1 404	2 400	33 889	23 694	180	437
Enrolled in school .....	28 451	1 597	144	1 182	1 729	27 618	19 478	142	395
Employed .....	13 208	476	52	384	543	12 925	8 093	37	132
Unemployed .....	1 885	201	—	101	205	1 800	1 461	26	27
Not in labor force .....	13 358	920	92	697	981	12 893	9 918	79	236
Not enrolled in school .....	6 509	528	65	222	671	6 271	4 216	38	42
High school graduate .....	3 348	178	36	51	184	3 272	2 873	12	27
Employed .....	2 523	118	36	18	106	2 483	1 582	7	12
Unemployed .....	395	18	—	13	48	373	159	—	—
Not in labor force .....	384	42	—	20	30	370	1 132	5	15
Not high school graduate .....	3 161	350	29	171	487	2 999	1 343	26	15
Employed .....	1 599	75	8	18	190	1 530	814	10	7
Unemployed .....	581	77	3	19	71	567	89	—	—
Not in labor force .....	981	198	18	134	226	902	440	16	8
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	295 703	11 596	1 231	5 278	11 572	290 465	101 378	624	1 564
Private wage and salary workers .....	234 089	9 368	932	4 410	10 188	229 512	79 911	612	1 338
Local government workers .....	19 289	526	99	78	356	19 147	4 892	17	66
State government workers .....	16 747	958	95	439	397	16 584	7 322	17	89
Federal government workers .....	7 185	349	44	130	208	7 075	1 545	14	9
Self-employed workers .....	17 687	371	36	182	365	17 468	7 168	36	57
Unpaid family workers .....	706	24	25	39	58	679	540	28	5
Employed females 16 years and over .....	140 490	5 708	571	2 435	5 294	138 190	44 579	284	748
Private wage and salary workers .....	113 351	4 610	450	2 067	4 578	111 384	34 149	248	636
Local government workers .....	10 282	264	40	49	215	10 185	2 582	—	29
State government workers .....	8 704	510	31	170	231	8 603	4 231	12	56
Federal government workers .....	2 229	139	30	72	66	2 213	452	—	9
Self-employed workers .....	5 431	185	5	58	165	5 327	2 842	9	18
Unpaid family workers .....	493	—	15	19	39	478	323	15	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	342 584	13 851	1 555	6 564	13 674	336 463	127 355	823	2 011
50 to 52 weeks .....	219 181	7 776	784	3 417	6 720	215 916	61 391	306	767
48 and 49 weeks .....	12 177	536	33	209	938	11 828	6 693	29	93
40 to 47 weeks .....	31 229	1 380	153	787	1 496	30 656	12 976	88	216
27 to 39 weeks .....	26 329	1 228	166	559	1 276	25 810	13 157	84	221
14 to 26 weeks .....	29 191	1 629	160	685	1 725	28 425	17 857	144	350
1 to 13 weeks .....	24 477	1 302	259	907	1 519	23 828	15 281	172	364
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	253 694	10 904	1 140	4 945	10 857	248 963	80 046	618	1 132
40 or more weeks .....	211 477	8 205	778	3 748	7 883	207 947	58 811	348	663
50 to 52 weeks .....	184 468	6 923	666	3 123	5 944	181 592	48 255	246	526
27 to 39 weeks .....	15 019	821	128	273	1 045	14 596	6 068	46	111
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	164 016	6 546	664	3 005	6 215	161 306	58 982	383	1 017
50 to 52 weeks .....	96 110	3 552	335	1 435	2 911	94 665	22 681	108	319
48 and 49 weeks .....	6 307	309	—	104	6 307	6 208	3 114	12	33
40 to 47 weeks .....	17 250	681	93	317	707	16 986	6 968	36	95
27 to 39 weeks .....	14 492	557	12	303	543	14 247	7 509	56	128
14 to 26 weeks .....	16 761	820	79	338	964	16 355	10 020	66	211
1 to 13 weeks .....	13 096	627	145	508	746	12 845	8 690	105	231
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	102 735	4 937	476	2 215	4 578	100 831	30 093	273	550
40 or more weeks .....	83 150	3 700	337	1 559	3 306	81 676	19 715	124	256
50 to 52 weeks .....	71 128	3 068	298	1 288	2 537	69 899	15 214	85	206
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 920	357	12	153	371	6 765	3 030	18	50
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	154 092	6 571	660	2 868	6 618	151 215	54 949	320	714
No workers .....	20 004	1 143	151	634	1 489	19 401	4 987	18	39
1 worker .....	37 435	2 125	158	668	1 923	36 588	13 972	74	173
2 workers .....	71 299	2 558	236	1 052	1 991	70 331	26 883	157	371
3 or more workers .....	25 354	745	115	514	1 215	24 895	9 107	71	131
Married-couple families .....	125 060	3 256	402	2 092	3 449	123 315	48 829	233	633
No workers .....	14 941	187	84	234	249	14 823	4 279	—	27
1 worker .....	25 261	658	67	479	745	24 822	11 163	32	158
2 or more workers .....	84 858	2 411	251	1 379	2 455	83 670	33 387	201	448
Husband and wife worked .....	75 338	2 085	208	1 311	2 141	74 289	30 041	159	426
Female householder, no husband present .....	22 344	2 811	220	648	2 556	21 510	4 996	74	45
No workers .....	4 387	899	67	356	1 192	3 913	654	18	12
1 worker .....	9 282	1 255	79	163	866	9 044	2 280	29	9
2 or more workers .....	8 675	657	74	129	498	8 553	2 062	27	24
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	71 047	2 255	429	167	609	70 638	15 195	55	79
Male .....	68 701	2 056	397	157	528	68 337	14 670	55	70
May 1975 or later service only .....	6 642	487	104	26	179	6 540	1 397	10	23
September 1980 or later service only .....	3 831	275	70	26	120	3 759	849	—	12
Served 2 or more years .....	3 144	252	62	26	102	3 090	765	—	10
Vietnam-era service .....	17 748	615	154	68	148	17 673	4 338	25	25
World War II service .....	28 469	552	111	51	108	28 376	5 648	7	14

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## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Provo--Orem, UT MSA—Con.		Pueblo, CO MSA					Raleigh--Durham, NC MSA			
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Married-couple families .....	1 109	48 331	22 522	296	159	7 374	17 727	122 342	24 468	312	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	985	38 534	14 251	163	91	4 859	11 175	103 636	19 408	265	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	601	22 678	9 041	111	53	3 032	7 135	76 370	16 170	222	
Wife unemployed .....	58	719	428	21	15	154	321	1 523	548	—	
Husband unemployed .....	25	906	589	5	10	370	380	1 247	666	12	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	15	547	295	5	—	190	184	891	546	12	
Wife unemployed .....	—	51	69	—	—	26	43	43	19	—	
Husband not in labor force .....	99	8 891	7 682	128	58	2 145	6 172	17 459	4 394	35	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	33	2 083	1 399	28	19	458	1 042	4 767	1 740	14	
Wife unemployed .....	—	78	45	7	—	21	30	100	93	—	
Female householder, no husband present .....	237	4 861	5 042	153	85	3 161	3 029	13 177	16 954	117	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	160	2 944	2 496	39	46	1 256	1 709	9 990	10 843	96	
Unemployed .....	21	255	304	—	—	248	152	227	1 066	—	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	672	23 294	5 701	195	44	3 104	3 738	30 666	14 071	214	
Enrolled in school .....	501	19 184	4 469	164	29	2 205	3 049	26 375	11 263	146	
Employed .....	156	7 992	1 282	39	5	444	1 001	10 422	3 670	69	
Unemployed .....	34	1 446	483	—	12	296	307	996	1 014	8	
Not in labor force .....	311	9 740	2 704	125	12	1 465	1 741	14 945	6 579	69	
Not enrolled in school .....	171	4 110	1 232	31	15	899	689	4 291	2 808	68	
High school graduate .....	83	2 827	622	27	5	369	356	1 985	1 220	10	
Employed .....	53	1 558	380	9	—	194	245	1 579	723	10	
Unemployed .....	—	159	95	8	—	57	44	147	140	—	
Not in labor force .....	30	1 110	142	10	5	113	67	227	331	—	
Not high school graduate .....	88	1 283	610	4	10	530	333	2 306	1 588	58	
Employed .....	56	773	152	—	4	138	109	1 307	541	8	
Unemployed .....	7	89	100	—	6	60	60	254	305	—	
Not in labor force .....	25	421	358	4	—	332	164	745	726	50	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	3 001	99 876	40 911	607	313	14 991	31 237	306 635	89 121	1 165	
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 549	78 643	29 177	384	183	11 196	21 968	229 720	64 665	895	
Local government workers .....	60	4 865	3 972	84	39	1 213	3 169	13 354	6 914	26	
State government workers .....	146	7 236	3 551	84	57	1 306	2 705	37 257	11 581	169	
Federal government workers .....	64	1 521	1 428	43	17	816	942	6 262	3 076	10	
Self-employed workers .....	176	7 077	2 581	12	17	410	2 281	19 187	2 821	65	
Unpaid family workers .....	6	534	202	—	—	50	172	855	64	—	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 291	43 841	19 027	327	148	6 953	14 499	143 535	47 684	604	
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 038	33 540	13 621	199	67	5 232	10 242	104 921	33 323	490	
Local government workers .....	25	2 571	2 044	53	16	622	1 629	8 067	3 804	16	
State government workers .....	116	4 161	1 833	53	42	667	1 400	20 655	7 680	75	
Federal government workers .....	22	446	424	10	6	205	303	2 366	1 757	—	
Self-employed workers .....	90	2 800	1 002	12	17	194	839	6 922	1 099	23	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	323	103	—	—	33	86	604	21	—	
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 728	125 436	49 195	903	406	18 435	37 219	351 140	105 113	1 363	
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 694	60 523	28 904	427	181	9 931	22 236	229 670	63 199	792	
48 and 49 weeks .....	168	6 631	2 199	51	21	981	1 604	12 718	4 841	48	
40 to 47 weeks .....	326	12 816	3 954	69	34	1 491	3 099	28 979	8 947	99	
27 to 39 weeks .....	442	12 945	4 204	92	38	1 550	3 232	21 878	7 740	146	
14 to 26 weeks .....	596	17 504	5 089	95	70	2 075	3 661	29 299	10 054	152	
1 to 13 weeks .....	502	15 017	4 845	169	62	2 407	3 387	28 596	10 332	126	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 535	78 811	36 797	632	268	13 434	27 950	279 613	83 846	1 102	
40 or more weeks .....	1 791	57 959	29 281	435	173	10 226	22 489	236 536	68 167	860	
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 448	47 560	24 976	336	154	8 440	19 252	208 651	57 471	771	
27 to 39 weeks .....	241	5 973	2 604	66	25	916	2 034	11 906	4 850	111	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 691	58 000	22 879	385	190	8 314	17 429	166 750	56 540	673	
50 to 52 weeks .....	610	22 305	12 478	187	80	4 195	9 658	98 335	32 636	378	
48 and 49 weeks .....	82	3 071	1 113	19	9	480	797	6 643	2 604	36	
40 to 47 weeks .....	159	6 862	1 744	31	34	664	1 355	17 308	5 189	55	
27 to 39 weeks .....	202	7 397	2 239	26	11	748	1 788	12 856	4 293	67	
14 to 26 weeks .....	342	9 830	2 776	42	21	987	2 057	16 139	5 624	79	
1 to 13 weeks .....	296	8 535	2 529	80	35	1 240	1 774	15 469	6 194	58	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	979	29 559	15 002	231	105	5 228	11 438	121 370	43 363	519	
40 or more weeks .....	586	19 374	11 520	165	78	3 946	8 826	99 849	35 085	410	
50 to 52 weeks .....	457	14 957	9 709	130	59	3 220	7 474	84 976	29 161	364	
27 to 39 weeks .....	96	2 986	1 219	18	6	338	1 013	6 309	2 551	57	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>											
Families .....	1 416	54 305	28 750	497	274	11 241	21 499	139 961	44 165	486	
No workers .....	68	4 974	6 168	124	68	2 301	4 647	10 075	4 192	7	
1 worker .....	375	13 798	8 622	204	126	3 870	6 070	31 661	13 187	175	
2 workers .....	805	26 505	11 021	131	67	3 845	8 637	81 279	19 918	260	
3 or more workers .....	168	9 028	2 939	38	13	1 225	2 145	16 946	6 868	44	
Married-couple families .....	1 109	48 331	22 522	296	159	7 374	17 727	122 342	24 468	312	
No workers .....	46	4 266	4 605	77	54	1 019	3 876	8 616	1 607	7	
1 worker .....	233	11 064	5 561	75	48	2 100	4 148	22 982	3 206	46	
2 or more workers .....	830	33 001	12 356	144	57	4 255	9 703	90 744	19 655	259	
Husband and wife worked .....	777	29 686	11 081	123	53	3 687	8 743	86 521	18 177	236	
Female householder, no husband present .....	237	4 861	5 042	153	85	3 161	3 029	13 177	16 954	117	
No workers .....	17	654	1 392	40	14	1 189	655	1 211	2 362	—	
1 worker .....	120	2 211	2 386	94	58	1 380	1 500	6 683	8 574	103	
2 or more workers .....	100	1 996	1 264	19	13	592	874	5 283	6 018	14	
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	171	15 132	15 098	317	110	4 693	11 880	56 445	14 376	221	
Male .....	160	14 612	14 456	299	104	4 532	11 379	54 377	13 395	202	
May 1975 or later service only .....	41	1 397	1 520	97	—	663	1 146	7 054	4 508	67	
September 1980 or later service only .....	12	849	772	68	—	365	606	4 192	2 484	31	
Served 2 or more years .....	6	765	596	64	—	280	474	3 637	2 286	31	
Vietnam-era service .....	83	4 295	4 177	78	68	1 770	3 050	19 910	4 935	113	
World War II service .....	25	5 639	5 401	74	29	1 126	4 557	14 822	2 806	9	

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3507



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Raleigh--Durham, NC MSA—Con.			Rapid City, SD MSA					Reading, PA MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	2 738	1 387	121 471	17 278	296	449	281	17 173	74 398	931
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 420	1 247	102 871	14 082	269	263	205	13 995	56 668	689
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 392	822	75 843	10 067	185	189	127	10 025	38 372	505
Wife unemployed .....	78	24	1 507	353	16	—	28	344	1 283	48
Husband unemployed .....	26	27	1 220	255	17	38	34	255	1 264	36
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	12	16	875	176	9	21	10	176	894	27
Wife unemployed .....	11	11	32	29	—	5	24	29	43	3
Husband not in labor force .....	292	113	17 380	2 941	10	148	42	2 923	16 466	206
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	84	38	4 751	628	6	80	—	628	3 021	83
Wife unemployed .....	—	15	85	24	—	8	—	24	106	17
Female householder, no husband present .....	157	185	13 115	2 496	25	526	85	2 475	9 421	918
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	113	139	9 933	1 688	25	274	66	1 670	5 837	556
Unemployed .....	11	13	227	79	—	57	10	79	328	76
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	992	554	30 372	3 873	68	427	157	3 789	16 631	982
Enrolled in school .....	952	418	26 124	3 200	64	284	121	3 131	12 867	744
Employed .....	296	197	10 305	1 411	25	46	63	1 358	5 879	161
Unemployed .....	24	19	985	306	7	62	10	302	480	73
Not in labor force .....	632	202	14 822	1 469	32	176	48	1 457	6 502	510
Not enrolled in school .....	40	136	4 248	673	4	143	36	658	3 764	238
High school graduate .....	6	35	1 985	448	—	33	12	440	2 242	159
Employed .....	—	30	1 579	283	—	33	4	283	1 901	94
Unemployed .....	—	5	147	62	—	—	—	62	109	38
Not in labor force .....	6	—	227	6	—	—	—	6	211	27
Not high school graduate .....	34	101	2 263	225	4	110	24	218	1 522	79
Employed .....	10	75	1 278	149	—	58	24	142	789	16
Unemployed .....	—	9	245	52	—	13	—	52	273	41
Not in labor force .....	24	17	740	24	4	39	—	24	460	22
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	6 985	4 510	304 024	33 587	413	1 657	582	33 280	158 560	3 872
Private wage and salary workers .....	5 014	3 813	227 524	23 835	257	1 169	396	23 658	135 567	3 350
Local government workers .....	109	86	13 298	2 276	12	127	9	2 267	7 917	204
State government workers .....	1 536	392	37 020	1 649	—	64	4	1 613	3 469	155
Federal government workers .....	103	86	6 228	2 414	119	211	81	2 372	1 529	68
Self-employed workers .....	217	125	19 099	3 271	19	83	51	3 228	9 500	84
Unpaid family workers .....	6	8	855	142	6	3	2	142	578	11
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 827	1 754	142 428	15 997	158	918	330	15 837	71 752	1 965
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 078	1 435	104 010	11 687	117	607	250	11 584	61 330	1 628
Local government workers .....	26	31	8 043	1 360	8	66	—	1 360	4 600	139
State government workers .....	550	193	20 544	734	—	33	21	720	1 836	108
Federal government workers .....	50	36	2 344	803	25	138	31	778	611	59
Self-employed workers .....	123	59	6 883	1 312	8	74	26	1 294	2 998	31
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	604	101	—	—	2	101	377	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	8 218	5 197	348 095	42 136	722	2 265	869	41 714	179 095	4 962
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 465	2 625	227 997	27 098	493	922	529	26 845	123 221	2 755
48 and 49 weeks .....	380	317	12 556	1 595	24	86	24	1 595	5 888	232
40 to 47 weeks .....	854	520	28 687	3 337	45	194	27	3 335	13 823	432
27 to 39 weeks .....	489	634	21 583	3 322	63	253	88	3 274	12 147	462
14 to 26 weeks .....	965	620	28 990	3 577	31	404	83	3 521	12 651	479
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 065	481	28 282	3 207	66	406	118	3 144	11 365	602
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	5 723	4 149	277 171	32 574	582	1 508	580	32 300	140 081	3 967
40 or more weeks .....	4 431	3 002	234 689	27 062	481	1 010	462	26 866	121 640	3 044
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 738	2 378	207 123	23 514	430	804	417	23 320	107 923	2 488
27 to 39 weeks .....	228	522	11 683	2 132	48	177	50	2 112	6 981	310
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 388	2 241	165 348	19 082	233	1 159	419	18 869	82 539	2 460
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 741	1 058	97 664	10 776	97	459	202	10 671	51 157	1 423
48 and 49 weeks .....	157	144	6 563	678	9	57	6	678	2 836	94
40 to 47 weeks .....	411	240	17 136	1 778	19	89	17	1 776	7 436	237
27 to 39 weeks .....	278	195	12 721	2 053	51	162	56	2 014	7 194	240
14 to 26 weeks .....	386	347	15 969	2 034	16	181	67	1 994	7 317	213
1 to 13 weeks .....	415	257	15 295	1 763	41	211	71	1 736	6 599	253
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 230	1 541	120 390	12 756	169	679	213	12 642	55 472	1 892
40 or more weeks .....	1 738	1 071	99 166	9 912	113	463	154	9 836	46 167	1 540
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 379	866	84 431	8 325	85	377	137	8 251	39 984	1 302
27 to 39 weeks .....	139	152	6 206	1 196	36	98	28	1 185	3 570	113
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	3 045	1 690	138 976	20 358	321	1 030	393	20 232	87 458	2 078
No workers .....	83	63	10 028	2 011	12	211	45	2 009	11 144	228
1 worker .....	1 178	429	31 465	5 154	70	352	122	5 095	22 138	774
2 workers .....	1 429	948	80 732	11 029	210	374	197	10 988	41 459	686
3 or more workers .....	355	250	16 751	2 164	29	93	29	2 140	12 717	390
Married-couple families .....	2 738	1 387	121 471	17 278	296	449	281	17 173	74 398	931
No workers .....	67	47	8 569	1 618	12	38	24	1 618	9 575	48
1 worker .....	1 048	294	22 824	3 452	49	50	76	3 396	15 945	159
2 or more workers .....	1 623	1 046	90 078	12 208	235	361	181	12 159	48 878	724
Husband and wife worked .....	1 534	946	85 904	11 716	219	314	176	11 667	44 323	614
Female householder, no husband present .....	157	185	13 115	2 496	25	526	85	2 475	9 421	918
No workers .....	12	7	1 211	320	—	164	12	318	1 325	166
1 worker .....	69	119	6 652	1 414	21	264	35	1 411	4 416	453
2 or more workers .....	76	59	5 252	762	4	98	38	746	3 680	299
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	201	514	56 101	9 741	164	495	159	9 657	40 447	883
Male .....	168	477	54 051	9 089	155	470	146	9 018	39 109	851
May 1975 or later service only .....	98	207	6 955	1 808	66	137	54	1 772	3 529	228
September 1980 or later service only .....	79	122	4 149	1 225	44	120	39	1 204	2 136	125
Served 2 or more years .....	61	122	3 594	1 064	44	85	39	1 043	1 845	94
Vietnam-era service .....	66	190	19 782	3 373	77	171	52	3 362	9 773	254
World War II service .....	14	54	14 768	2 343	—	94	27	2 325	16 016	199



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Reading, PA MSA—Con.			Redding, CA MSA					
Metropolitan Area	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	358	1 617	73 785	31 648	125	650	404	847	31 024
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	331	1 274	56 177	20 849	41	471	126	623	20 397
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	205	743	38 093	12 834	33	273	65	381	12 547
Wife unemployed .....	9	89	1 243	732	—	8	7	33	711
Husband unemployed .....	11	93	1 240	1 202	—	33	28	73	1 162
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	6	39	886	548	—	17	6	22	526
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	43	82	—	4	—	9	82
Husband not in labor force .....	16	250	16 368	9 597	84	146	250	151	9 465
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	44	2 990	1 980	66	64	25	24	1 962
Wife unemployed .....	6	—	106	123	6	—	4	13	110
Female householder, no husband present .....	100	1 524	8 841	5 457	57	217	73	247	5 255
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	33	403	5 673	2 555	25	48	20	118	2 453
Unemployed .....	—	175	278	364	—	5	11	8	364
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	207	1 216	16 120	7 217	83	271	178	480	6 843
Enrolled in school .....	184	660	12 561	5 488	54	158	145	380	5 226
Employed .....	48	181	5 820	2 270	16	46	70	149	2 137
Unemployed .....	—	83	434	465	11	41	—	31	439
Not in labor force .....	136	396	6 301	2 753	27	71	75	160	2 650
Not enrolled in school .....	23	556	3 559	1 729	29	113	33	140	1 617
High school graduate .....	—	110	2 208	936	25	44	20	94	851
Employed .....	—	40	1 881	611	—	27	5	82	532
Unemployed .....	—	8	109	125	—	5	15	—	125
Not in labor force .....	—	46	197	200	25	12	—	12	194
Not high school graduate .....	23	446	1 351	793	4	69	13	46	766
Employed .....	—	142	752	299	—	6	6	32	283
Unemployed .....	—	116	216	128	4	22	—	11	117
Not in labor force .....	23	188	383	366	—	41	7	3	366
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 022	4 876	156 499	56 034	267	1 378	542	2 081	54 426
Private wage and salary workers .....	899	4 306	133 701	40 275	176	1 038	400	1 586	39 066
Local government workers .....	—	270	7 829	5 689	42	107	42	171	5 528
State government workers .....	38	113	3 417	2 449	14	70	13	131	2 368
Federal government workers .....	13	68	1 523	1 358	15	68	29	68	1 302
Self-employed workers .....	47	80	9 471	6 007	20	95	58	119	5 912
Unpaid family workers .....	25	39	558	256	—	—	—	6	250
Employed females 16 years and over .....	418	1 761	70 969	25 028	113	637	262	838	24 312
Private wage and salary workers .....	352	1 495	60 635	17 817	68	436	193	581	17 321
Local government workers .....	—	146	4 537	3 449	37	75	32	116	3 343
State government workers .....	14	59	1 817	1 180	—	41	—	60	1 141
Federal government workers .....	11	45	605	596	8	40	19	31	565
Self-employed workers .....	26	8	2 998	1 820	—	45	18	50	1 776
Unpaid family workers .....	15	8	377	166	—	—	—	—	166
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 221	6 079	176 493	66 551	347	1 771	672	2 433	64 679
50 to 52 weeks .....	692	3 179	121 862	38 150	192	890	321	1 279	37 125
48 and 49 weeks .....	73	302	5 815	2 852	1	50	29	170	2 749
40 to 47 weeks .....	143	467	13 579	5 842	52	150	49	205	5 712
27 to 39 weeks .....	68	505	11 961	6 082	50	182	52	194	5 920
14 to 26 weeks .....	91	835	12 260	7 280	16	249	109	279	7 046
1 to 13 weeks .....	154	791	11 016	6 345	36	250	112	306	6 127
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	934	5 208	137 876	49 602	244	1 311	410	1 810	48 260
40 or more weeks .....	793	3 591	120 142	38 382	188	908	300	1 361	37 374
50 to 52 weeks .....	613	2 962	106 669	32 406	161	771	244	1 065	31 565
27 to 39 weeks .....	35	395	6 842	3 861	42	147	39	138	3 744
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	531	2 309	81 505	30 187	140	789	335	1 034	29 308
50 to 52 weeks .....	235	1 080	50 666	15 509	80	388	153	518	15 063
48 and 49 weeks .....	44	74	2 818	1 160	—	4	15	56	1 119
40 to 47 weeks .....	64	174	7 349	2 989	—	62	23	72	2 928
27 to 39 weeks .....	46	213	7 125	3 085	28	67	10	105	2 985
14 to 26 weeks .....	54	359	7 110	3 918	—	166	64	144	3 778
1 to 13 weeks .....	88	409	6 437	3 526	32	102	70	139	3 435
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	355	1 830	54 652	18 556	112	463	209	643	18 016
40 or more weeks .....	279	1 127	45 663	13 669	75	324	162	459	13 279
50 to 52 weeks .....	195	935	39 557	11 482	75	283	124	397	11 139
27 to 39 weeks .....	19	167	3 508	1 540	28	38	5	62	1 478
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	502	3 536	86 048	38 842	192	956	482	1 141	37 972
No workers .....	52	1 029	10 804	7 601	33	194	226	185	7 436
1 worker .....	130	1 138	21 624	12 203	34	336	109	387	11 921
2 workers .....	258	1 031	41 038	16 053	93	292	122	480	15 693
3 or more workers .....	62	338	12 582	2 985	32	134	25	89	2 922
Married-couple families .....	358	1 617	73 785	31 648	125	650	404	847	31 024
No workers .....	6	173	9 522	5 780	10	75	198	86	5 707
1 worker .....	62	392	15 746	8 387	6	194	76	236	8 224
2 or more workers .....	290	1 052	48 517	17 481	109	381	130	525	17 093
Husband and wife worked .....	263	953	44 008	16 287	47	348	126	486	15 931
Female householder, no husband present .....	100	1 524	8 841	5 457	57	217	73	247	5 255
No workers .....	41	812	1 049	1 546	23	107	28	99	1 454
1 worker .....	42	545	4 199	2 783	18	90	28	107	2 708
2 or more workers .....	17	167	3 593	1 128	16	20	17	41	1 093
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	48	381	40 265	20 214	86	329	46	475	19 901
Male .....	46	361	38 947	19 382	72	309	42	459	19 076
May 1975 or later service only .....	27	136	3 443	1 913	43	73	8	79	1 882
September 1980 or later service only .....	19	76	2 094	1 124	22	30	8	36	1 120
Served 2 or more years .....	11	44	1 827	947	22	30	8	29	943
Vietnam-era service .....	9	115	9 731	5 995	29	126	13	212	5 851
World War II service .....	2	37	15 992	7 143	14	64	—	120	7 056

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Reno, NV MSA						Richland-Kennebec-Pasco, WA MSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Married-couple families .....	47 099	726	781	1 684	3 762	44 892	30 300	312	175	543	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	37 610	594	558	1 475	3 273	35 703	23 867	226	126	477	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	27 129	430	395	1 076	2 262	25 772	14 876	157	108	284	
Wife unemployed .....	893	49	—	51	110	817	616	32	—	37	
Husband unemployed .....	1 147	—	25	26	105	1 100	735	9	20	21	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	802	—	9	21	76	755	402	9	—	3	
Wife unemployed .....	55	—	—	—	—	55	59	—	—	11	
Husband not in labor force .....	8 342	132	198	183	384	8 089	5 698	77	29	45	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 266	55	90	77	129	2 151	1 028	22	3	12	
Wife unemployed .....	92	5	3	5	10	87	92	11	—	—	
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 814	415	354	337	530	7 555	4 298	165	89	80	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	6 129	256	270	296	420	5 925	2 662	93	34	54	
Unemployed .....	257	23	9	—	52	228	227	4	23	—	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	10 511	327	302	719	1 543	9 781	7 227	142	95	239	
Enrolled in school .....	7 481	275	225	584	986	7 026	5 635	97	74	216	
Employed .....	3 392	85	84	265	407	3 235	2 694	12	32	62	
Unemployed .....	536	15	16	33	52	521	396	33	1	5	
Not in labor force .....	3 543	175	125	286	527	3 260	2 534	52	41	149	
Not enrolled in school .....	3 030	52	77	135	557	2 755	1 592	45	21	23	
High school graduate .....	1 669	27	40	73	149	1 575	789	15	3	10	
Employed .....	1 311	27	28	66	141	1 221	518	15	3	10	
Unemployed .....	132	—	—	—	4	132	115	—	—	—	
Not in labor force .....	221	—	12	7	4	217	156	—	—	—	
Not high school graduate .....	1 361	25	37	62	408	1 180	803	30	18	13	
Employed .....	596	9	9	19	201	512	362	10	7	5	
Unemployed .....	198	—	—	5	91	156	213	16	11	—	
Not in labor force .....	562	16	28	38	116	507	228	4	—	8	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	125 111	2 623	2 319	5 678	11 531	118 793	60 261	768	487	1 373	
Private wage and salary workers .....	100 058	2 145	1 911	4 883	10 374	94 470	44 138	530	393	1 053	
Local government workers .....	7 790	185	128	75	365	7 547	4 197	52	23	31	
State government workers .....	5 273	90	94	221	190	5 138	3 456	74	32	88	
Federal government workers .....	3 133	123	111	211	125	3 036	3 700	96	34	112	
Self-employed workers .....	8 347	75	61	283	445	8 124	4 494	16	5	89	
Unpaid family workers .....	510	5	14	5	32	478	276	—	—	—	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	57 044	1 175	1 138	2 892	4 412	54 440	25 554	342	237	572	
Private wage and salary workers .....	45 436	960	942	2 501	3 933	43 163	17 959	226	192	441	
Local government workers .....	4 219	80	63	61	170	4 095	2 478	34	10	27	
State government workers .....	2 590	40	60	67	78	2 536	1 913	41	6	40	
Federal government workers .....	1 231	61	67	107	28	1 203	1 237	41	24	18	
Self-employed workers .....	3 250	29	6	151	178	3 150	1 807	—	5	46	
Unpaid family workers .....	318	5	—	5	25	293	160	—	—	—	
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	141 329	3 150	2 896	5 887	12 599	134 368	69 349	937	626	1 552	
50 to 52 weeks .....	92 042	1 755	1 620	3 702	6 985	88 070	41 086	550	285	925	
48 and 49 weeks .....	6 935	192	144	2 479	1 056	6 418	2 690	27	34	81	
40 to 47 weeks .....	12 410	235	280	366	1 277	11 735	5 936	109	53	149	
27 to 39 weeks .....	10 004	297	263	481	1 314	9 274	5 972	63	72	107	
14 to 26 weeks .....	10 902	355	257	475	1 024	10 276	6 835	84	96	159	
1 to 13 weeks .....	9 036	316	332	384	943	8 595	6 830	104	86	131	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	115 007	2 679	2 480	4 948	10 779	108 978	53 329	739	481	1 237	
40 or more weeks .....	97 037	1 959	1 837	4 078	8 515	92 304	42 476	596	327	1 001	
50 to 52 weeks .....	82 250	1 593	1 464	3 344	6 485	78 550	36 412	495	258	825	
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 815	221	226	344	972	6 238	3 762	55	57	78	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	65 130	1 376	1 453	2 995	4 898	62 255	30 642	453	293	719	
50 to 52 weeks .....	39 387	805	877	1 824	2 600	37 844	15 434	237	129	345	
48 and 49 weeks .....	3 397	64	64	212	395	3 189	1 160	27	25	51	
40 to 47 weeks .....	6 300	106	118	182	589	5 934	3 118	54	28	99	
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 335	174	94	344	418	5 044	3 440	36	39	52	
14 to 26 weeks .....	5 578	131	118	229	479	5 298	3 762	25	45	92	
1 to 13 weeks .....	5 133	96	182	204	417	4 946	3 728	74	27	80	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	48 466	1 149	1 233	2 416	3 861	46 190	19 391	334	220	521	
40 or more weeks .....	39 862	839	927	1 956	3 073	38 074	14 458	264	144	411	
50 to 52 weeks .....	33 193	700	769	1 617	2 277	31 872	12 000	208	109	304	
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 379	135	77	233	299	3 155	1 738	36	31	23	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>											
Families .....	58 266	1 243	1 232	2 161	4 872	55 553	36 012	495	306	635	
No workers .....	5 084	140	111	105	158	5 005	4 192	91	37	65	
1 worker .....	15 307	384	423	500	1 242	14 559	10 848	138	125	143	
2 workers .....	31 493	558	573	1 117	2 676	29 962	16 795	192	109	325	
3 or more workers .....	6 382	161	125	439	796	6 027	4 177	74	35	102	
Married-couple families .....	47 099	726	781	1 684	3 762	44 892	30 300	312	175	543	
No workers .....	4 319	60	55	75	140	4 247	3 295	55	15	33	
1 worker .....	9 241	121	185	326	683	8 774	7 474	54	56	125	
2 or more workers .....	33 539	545	541	1 283	2 939	31 871	19 531	203	104	385	
Husband and wife worked .....	31 917	494	516	1 160	2 636	30 378	18 157	191	104	381	
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 814	415	354	337	530	7 555	4 298	165	89	80	
No workers .....	658	80	44	19	12	651	793	32	22	23	
1 worker .....	4 279	179	182	108	296	4 116	2 550	70	42	15	
2 or more workers .....	2 877	156	128	210	222	2 788	955	63	25	42	
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	35 188	629	521	371	1 152	34 426	17 049	138	159	104	
Male .....	33 239	583	485	352	1 107	32 522	16 388	132	142	87	
May 1975 or later service only .....	4 327	154	112	98	281	4 186	1 906	26	14	16	
September 1980 or later service only .....	2 397	101	61	70	166	2 291	915	6	8	9	
Served 2 or more years .....	2 102	84	47	57	108	2 006	743	—	8	9	
Vietnam-era service .....	12 009	237	193	88	324	11 784	6 067	24	64	34	
World War II service .....	9 814	62	99	116	199	9 658	4 763	59	29	24	

## 3510 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Richland-Kennebec-Pasco, WA MSA—Con.		Richmond-Petersburg, VA MSA						Roanoke, VA MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	2 690	29 479	140 758	33 391	504	2 118	1 324	139 880	45 824	3 361
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 340	23 131	114 094	26 133	427	1 949	1 150	113 303	34 958	2 487
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 283	14 473	79 910	20 718	317	1 401	788	79 366	24 507	1 974
Wife unemployed .....	220	559	1 914	938	29	55	63	1 886	494	95
Husband unemployed .....	129	723	1 597	703	—	44	19	1 588	496	65
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	26	402	1 017	549	—	35	19	1 008	346	53
Wife unemployed .....	49	59	89	24	—	9	—	89	35	6
Husband not in labor force .....	221	5 625	25 067	6 555	77	125	155	24 989	10 370	809
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	76	1 008	5 536	2 237	47	29	18	5 531	2 418	287
Wife unemployed .....	19	92	138	102	—	—	—	138	68	9
Female householder, no husband present .....	805	4 098	18 323	24 823	168	308	400	18 138	7 214	3 020
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	368	2 555	12 782	14 839	115	209	318	12 637	4 584	1 722
Unemployed .....	61	217	388	1 583	—	6	—	388	209	198
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 653	6 733	30 007	16 391	170	847	506	29 764	9 945	1 821
Enrolled in school .....	833	5 364	23 585	12 443	142	754	328	23 406	7 782	1 252
Employed .....	339	2 622	10 408	3 811	63	201	113	10 364	3 693	317
Unemployed .....	67	380	1 130	1 029	—	21	12	1 118	320	156
Not in labor force .....	427	2 351	12 017	7 577	79	532	203	11 894	3 769	779
Not enrolled in school .....	820	1 369	6 422	3 948	28	93	178	6 358	2 163	569
High school graduate .....	93	768	3 510	1 924	28	47	114	3 473	1 210	204
Employed .....	55	497	2 709	1 119	14	26	24	2 693	988	138
Unemployed .....	32	115	183	208	—	16	10	173	73	21
Not in labor force .....	6	156	360	343	—	5	5	355	114	36
Not high school graduate .....	727	601	2 912	2 024	—	46	64	2 885	953	365
Employed .....	383	266	1 515	478	—	29	51	1 488	533	127
Unemployed .....	155	179	412	386	—	—	—	412	118	59
Not in labor force .....	189	156	956	1 154	—	17	13	956	302	179
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	7 709	57 853	320 529	113 680	1 448	5 869	4 112	318 026	100 241	11 619
Private wage and salary workers .....	6 814	42 047	245 255	78 563	1 066	4 170	2 931	243 534	82 296	9 196
Local government workers .....	252	4 113	21 301	11 616	80	158	243	21 192	6 517	1 258
State government workers .....	272	3 380	23 552	12 891	170	630	340	23 298	2 941	402
Federal government workers .....	166	3 643	10 652	7 488	46	216	295	10 415	2 873	543
Self-employed workers .....	200	4 399	18 814	2 970	86	552	290	18 645	5 296	214
Unpaid family workers .....	5	271	955	152	—	143	13	942	318	6
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 546	24 756	148 994	61 249	665	2 933	1 925	147 882	47 292	6 123
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 119	17 320	110 986	40 039	444	2 096	1 359	110 227	38 248	4 796
Local government workers .....	156	2 402	13 157	7 298	67	101	137	13 090	3 913	690
State government workers .....	168	1 862	12 679	8 569	88	233	182	12 541	1 536	212
Federal government workers .....	61	1 211	4 910	3 882	37	134	112	4 837	1 475	296
Self-employed workers .....	42	1 801	6 680	1 355	29	292	122	6 618	1 944	129
Unpaid family workers .....	—	160	582	106	—	77	13	569	176	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	8 981	66 698	361 240	135 083	1 722	6 679	4 996	358 290	112 755	14 171
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 301	40 056	250 636	84 757	1 151	4 459	2 996	248 765	76 863	8 275
48 and 49 weeks .....	519	2 544	12 331	6 198	51	236	289	12 226	4 150	645
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 033	5 641	27 474	10 996	126	429	400	27 204	8 780	1 228
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 286	5 560	20 872	9 779	148	368	403	20 663	6 959	1 168
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 320	6 479	25 487	11 769	145	487	481	25 249	8 543	1 377
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 522	6 418	24 440	11 584	101	700	427	24 183	7 460	1 478
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	7 762	51 030	292 215	110 002	1 455	5 131	4 082	289 779	90 202	10 978
40 or more weeks .....	4 542	41 087	256 124	90 513	1 227	4 420	3 258	254 133	78 463	8 764
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 116	35 434	228 418	76 711	1 101	3 964	2 707	226 701	68 997	7 376
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 072	3 420	11 964	6 429	113	214	291	11 814	4 011	751
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 392	29 631	169 611	71 374	814	3 294	2 323	168 236	54 075	7 454
50 to 52 weeks .....	952	15 143	106 723	43 411	510	2 039	1 318	105 896	33 698	4 239
48 and 49 weeks .....	126	1 131	5 980	3 420	29	96	156	5 938	2 124	317
40 to 47 weeks .....	278	3 056	15 891	6 534	72	262	165	15 765	5 053	722
27 to 39 weeks .....	558	3 251	12 301	5 284	76	182	208	12 190	4 085	714
14 to 26 weeks .....	633	3 588	14 592	6 141	58	311	237	14 483	4 877	658
1 to 13 weeks .....	845	3 462	14 124	6 584	69	404	239	13 964	4 238	804
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 707	18 645	123 688	55 854	662	2 277	1 800	122 617	38 860	5 561
40 or more weeks .....	1 248	14 146	104 803	46 012	552	1 954	1 395	103 965	33 023	4 417
50 to 52 weeks .....	899	11 749	91 147	38 387	474	1 739	1 139	90 437	28 133	3 676
27 to 39 weeks .....	438	1 602	6 113	3 205	64	83	142	6 044	2 068	421
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	4 067	34 827	164 497	62 176	731	2 518	1 830	163 372	55 031	6 933
No workers .....	324	4 090	16 334	8 086	43	87	106	16 282	7 116	904
1 worker .....	1 293	10 456	40 638	18 503	185	621	578	40 295	13 726	2 259
2 workers .....	1 649	16 356	85 825	26 085	395	1 371	953	85 212	26 629	2 561
3 or more workers .....	801	3 925	21 700	9 502	108	439	193	21 583	7 560	1 209
Married-couple families .....	2 690	29 479	140 758	33 391	504	2 118	1 324	139 880	45 824	3 361
No workers .....	71	3 256	13 747	2 629	12	43	90	13 695	5 872	290
1 worker .....	604	7 253	28 779	4 848	93	467	281	28 599	9 125	563
2 or more workers .....	2 015	18 970	98 232	25 914	399	1 608	953	97 586	30 827	2 508
Husband and wife worked .....	1 841	17 644	91 300	23 589	367	1 526	886	90 709	28 481	2 301
Female householder, no husband present .....	805	4 098	18 323	24 823	168	308	400	18 138	7 214	3 020
No workers .....	226	740	2 224	5 109	25	44	16	2 224	1 027	568
1 worker .....	429	2 444	9 363	11 685	59	120	245	9 234	3 637	1 423
2 or more workers .....	150	914	6 736	8 029	84	144	139	6 680	2 550	1 029
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	479	16 830	75 632	23 532	345	220	857	75 052	27 845	3 046
Male .....	451	16 169	72 370	22 165	328	190	747	71 863	26 608	2 895
May 1975 or later service only .....	154	1 861	8 179	5 622	35	74	303	7 978	2 608	694
September 1980 or later service only .....	83	898	4 828	3 126	28	46	207	4 704	1 501	343
Served 2 or more years .....	72	726	4 106	2 828	28	31	182	3 982	1 377	295
Vietnam-era service .....	234	5 958	25 110	8 681	150	113	380	24 874	7 896	894
World War II service .....	40	4 727	23 913	4 992	30	21	66	23 862	9 757	750

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3511



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Roanoke, VA MSA—Con.			Rochester, MN MSA			Rochester, NY MSA			
Metropolitan Area	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families -----	279	251	45 631	23 873	501	23 766	193 050	9 257	445	2 058
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	262	195	34 813	20 017	417	19 925	149 523	7 063	356	1 833
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	183	150	24 387	15 398	210	15 349	104 607	5 360	280	1 107
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	494	282	11	279	3 002	251	12	112
Husband unemployed -----	5	—	496	567	5	564	3 593	510	42	38
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	5	—	346	455	—	455	2 301	379	20	34
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	35	35	—	35	302	30	10	—
Husband not in labor force -----	12	56	10 322	3 289	79	3 277	39 934	1 684	47	187
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	6	25	2 393	768	—	756	7 448	659	17	28
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	68	26	—	26	397	78	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	84	24	7 200	2 699	118	2 692	29 310	11 050	165	291
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	54	24	4 570	2 012	35	2 010	18 380	5 502	104	156
Unemployed -----	—	—	209	66	7	66	1 011	1 111	4	4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	124	63	9 913	5 143	302	5 091	47 958	6 842	184	1 135
Enrolled in school -----	104	48	7 750	4 460	266	4 408	40 121	5 139	115	1 076
Employed -----	17	6	3 687	2 869	98	2 851	20 016	1 424	50	347
Unemployed -----	—	21	306	226	9	213	2 047	620	20	81
Not in labor force -----	87	21	3 757	1 365	159	1 344	18 051	3 079	45	648
Not enrolled in school -----	20	15	2 163	683	36	683	7 837	1 703	69	59
High school graduate -----	7	—	1 210	482	8	482	4 695	688	38	23
Employed -----	—	—	988	428	8	428	3 624	362	26	3
Unemployed -----	—	—	73	9	—	9	539	73	4	13
Not in labor force -----	7	—	114	44	—	44	498	248	—	7
Not high school graduate -----	13	15	953	201	28	201	3 142	1 015	31	36
Employed -----	13	15	533	135	—	135	1 484	270	14	23
Unemployed -----	—	—	118	25	—	25	423	184	6	4
Not in labor force -----	—	—	302	41	28	41	1 231	555	11	9
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	818	510	99 871	55 728	1 192	55 530	446 366	33 830	1 231	5 654
Private wage and salary workers -----	699	431	81 996	46 222	1 131	46 053	364 505	27 514	1 053	4 835
Local government workers -----	43	28	6 489	3 802	35	3 792	32 807	2 950	54	206
State government workers -----	14	9	2 941	1 026	—	1 026	15 076	1 777	52	223
Federal government workers -----	19	14	2 859	831	—	831	5 964	651	27	123
Self-employed workers -----	43	28	5 268	3 607	19	3 588	26 501	911	45	263
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	318	240	7	240	1 513	27	—	4
Employed females 16 years and over -----	393	185	47 159	26 970	492	26 890	206 894	18 364	611	2 459
Private wage and salary workers -----	356	151	38 149	22 535	473	22 482	166 916	14 403	528	2 070
Local government workers -----	7	7	3 906	2 129	7	2 119	19 279	1 828	29	126
State government workers -----	9	—	1 536	581	—	581	8 458	1 309	38	129
Federal government workers -----	7	14	1 461	302	—	302	2 615	332	5	34
Self-employed workers -----	14	13	1 931	1 307	7	1 290	8 648	492	11	100
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	176	116	5	116	978	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	884	574	112 314	61 944	1 265	61 625	507 456	42 416	1 541	6 641
50 to 52 weeks -----	513	375	76 585	42 028	633	41 891	331 986	23 214	816	3 661
48 and 49 weeks -----	94	—	4 150	2 546	146	2 543	17 178	1 588	86	337
40 to 47 weeks -----	43	45	8 752	5 061	95	4 998	49 726	3 768	178	544
27 to 39 weeks -----	64	27	6 938	4 262	100	4 234	31 450	3 484	144	495
14 to 26 weeks -----	53	56	8 493	4 677	161	4 670	41 792	4 900	129	785
1 to 13 weeks -----	117	71	7 396	3 370	130	3 289	35 324	5 462	188	819
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	751	469	89 851	46 386	903	46 187	385 827	32 674	1 165	4 893
40 or more weeks -----	601	380	78 188	40 553	704	40 396	332 975	25 071	907	3 860
50 to 52 weeks -----	481	347	68 738	35 660	586	35 525	289 141	21 037	715	3 296
27 to 39 weeks -----	28	6	4 011	2 352	71	2 345	16 377	2 004	85	233
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	432	211	53 900	29 947	507	29 803	237 377	22 420	748	2 871
50 to 52 weeks -----	211	84	33 621	18 816	223	18 777	139 513	12 280	422	1 481
48 and 49 weeks -----	47	—	2 124	1 300	44	1 300	8 320	908	31	133
40 to 47 weeks -----	13	24	5 039	2 808	45	2 772	29 216	2 210	109	298
27 to 39 weeks -----	45	21	4 070	2 391	41	2 383	17 507	1 837	64	196
14 to 26 weeks -----	30	48	4 835	2 694	77	2 687	22 991	2 356	52	363
1 to 13 weeks -----	86	34	4 211	1 938	77	1 884	19 830	2 829	70	400
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	333	150	38 740	19 178	312	19 125	154 309	16 427	538	1 833
40 or more weeks -----	240	95	32 945	16 410	235	16 371	129 604	13 002	439	1 473
50 to 52 weeks -----	186	77	28 063	14 051	191	14 012	108 060	10 835	350	1 213
27 to 39 weeks -----	16	6	2 068	1 077	26	1 077	7 610	967	34	33
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	391	314	54 785	27 200	690	27 084	231 889	21 555	629	2 494
No workers -----	33	22	7 102	1 890	148	1 890	28 256	3 908	60	187
1 worker -----	131	100	13 656	5 688	225	5 640	58 200	7 272	170	682
2 workers -----	159	168	26 491	15 714	262	15 667	111 355	7 607	290	1 248
3 or more workers -----	68	24	7 536	3 908	55	3 887	34 078	2 768	109	377
Married-couple families -----	279	251	45 631	23 873	501	23 766	193 050	9 257	445	2 058
No workers -----	21	15	5 865	1 587	79	1 587	22 664	533	21	69
1 worker -----	63	70	9 075	3 895	153	3 849	38 987	1 583	63	535
2 or more workers -----	195	166	30 691	18 391	269	18 330	131 399	7 141	361	1 454
Husband and wife worked -----	185	166	28 345	17 578	244	17 520	120 536	6 485	340	1 330
Female householder, no husband present -----	84	24	7 200	2 699	118	2 692	29 310	11 050	165	291
No workers -----	12	—	1 027	272	65	272	4 814	3 192	39	118
1 worker -----	40	10	3 637	1 469	49	1 469	14 411	5 103	95	108
2 or more workers -----	32	14	2 536	958	4	951	10 085	2 755	31	65
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	46	154	27 728	11 003	39	10 952	99 056	5 832	209	150
Male -----	27	138	26 498	10 624	39	10 573	95 544	5 359	198	144
May 1975 or later service only -----	12	14	2 796	1 169	—	1 166	10 322	1 927	46	35
September 1980 or later service only -----	12	—	1 501	667	—	664	5 925	1 335	33	25
Served 2 or more years -----	12	—	1 377	551	—	548	4 866	1 101	21	23
Vietnam-era service -----	25	53	7 856	3 673	16	3 653	27 752	1 914	102	50
World War II service -----	9	69	9 705	2 849	10	2 833	33 860	881	19	28



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Rochester, NY MSA—Con.		Rockford, IL MSA					Sacramento, CA MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	3 249	191 410	59 112	2 618	692	1 518	58 472	251 063	12 238	2 890
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 575	148 190	46 796	1 903	642	1 278	46 268	188 189	9 212	2 078
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 740	103 705	31 607	1 434	397	831	31 271	126 997	6 722	1 362
Wife unemployed .....	94	2 968	907	84	32	57	894	4 340	422	98
Husband unemployed .....	118	3 549	1 245	173	18	68	1 220	5 705	335	172
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	67	2 278	821	119	6	44	807	3 196	195	76
Wife unemployed .....	16	302	59	29	—	—	59	502	27	7
Husband not in labor force .....	556	39 671	11 071	542	32	172	10 984	57 169	2 691	640
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	176	7 373	2 084	187	4	54	2 059	12 001	1 017	220
Wife unemployed .....	32	377	91	11	—	—	91	769	51	10
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 723	28 482	8 068	2 807	57	339	7 918	46 581	9 848	1 227
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	847	18 081	5 290	1 266	48	187	5 203	28 880	4 873	566
Unemployed .....	186	953	247	327	5	56	201	1 903	805	87
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 974	47 177	13 657	1 892	273	557	13 384	56 441	6 106	1 103
Enrolled in school .....	1 414	39 495	9 977	1 313	229	366	9 805	44 159	4 530	722
Employed .....	533	19 704	5 028	371	84	165	4 971	19 594	1 360	255
Unemployed .....	70	2 036	567	240	—	42	536	3 219	416	63
Not in labor force .....	811	17 748	4 380	702	145	159	4 296	21 322	2 754	404
Not enrolled in school .....	560	7 682	3 680	579	44	191	3 579	12 282	1 576	381
High school graduate .....	148	4 653	1 842	220	7	72	1 819	6 920	556	103
Employed .....	71	3 600	1 528	121	7	48	1 513	4 959	223	79
Unemployed .....	20	535	106	32	—	—	106	641	98	9
Not in labor force .....	57	484	199	67	—	8	191	1 184	235	15
Not high school graduate .....	412	3 029	1 838	359	37	119	1 760	5 362	1 020	278
Employed .....	93	1 445	1 001	95	22	92	940	2 611	196	95
Unemployed .....	107	393	341	60	4	3	341	706	175	63
Not in labor force .....	212	1 187	495	204	11	24	478	2 040	649	120
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	9 639	441 632	128 147	8 064	1 543	3 752	126 526	571 907	37 027	7 496
Private wage and salary workers .....	7 983	360 510	109 132	6 622	1 398	3 399	107 667	382 999	21 391	4 828
Local government workers .....	931	32 414	7 335	720	19	144	7 281	45 941	3 507	700
State government workers .....	285	14 924	2 166	331	34	52	2 128	63 321	7 007	861
Federal government workers .....	75	5 915	1 325	170	4	26	1 318	25 659	4 023	621
Self-employed workers .....	345	26 362	7 597	210	81	116	7 540	51 636	1 086	451
Unpaid family workers .....	20	1 507	592	11	7	15	592	2 351	13	35
Employed females 16 years and over .....	4 349	204 787	57 591	4 228	723	1 312	56 985	264 532	18 560	3 647
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 522	165 201	48 291	3 345	662	1 137	47 771	174 658	10 038	2 343
Local government workers .....	513	19 042	4 225	471	19	120	4 171	26 052	2 131	319
State government workers .....	108	8 397	1 249	229	22	30	1 219	35 055	4 389	499
Federal government workers .....	35	2 599	555	90	—	8	555	8 428	1 519	291
Self-employed workers .....	157	8 570	2 889	82	13	2	2 887	18 889	479	188
Unpaid family workers .....	14	978	382	11	7	15	382	1 450	4	7
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	12 085	501 898	143 295	10 109	1 734	4 249	141 415	658 320	46 474	9 376
50 to 52 weeks .....	6 412	328 810	96 576	5 248	998	2 546	95 448	411 871	27 061	5 149
48 and 49 weeks .....	532	16 982	5 619	704	181	304	5 516	29 902	2 098	436
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 178	49 159	11 383	928	162	349	11 255	60 871	3 875	914
27 to 39 weeks .....	963	31 116	9 705	723	143	320	9 567	48 030	3 408	694
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 615	41 017	10 646	1 009	104	349	10 465	56 436	4 880	1 035
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 385	34 814	9 366	1 497	146	381	9 164	51 210	5 152	1 148
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	9 383	381 589	112 172	7 962	1 460	3 674	110 615	505 983	36 853	7 159
40 or more weeks .....	6 974	329 628	96 806	6 090	1 212	2 946	95 576	423 219	28 992	5 579
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 800	286 276	84 943	4 775	932	2 363	83 904	360 377	24 443	4 527
27 to 39 weeks .....	619	16 158	5 891	537	111	233	5 821	28 416	2 140	410
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	5 504	234 847	65 737	5 311	847	1 575	64 961	306 009	22 145	4 464
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 631	138 257	39 551	2 561	393	788	39 186	176 412	12 783	2 275
48 and 49 weeks .....	275	8 220	2 642	387	112	110	2 583	14 089	1 049	233
40 to 47 weeks .....	570	28 918	5 964	456	96	145	5 926	31 889	1 906	470
27 to 39 weeks .....	406	17 325	5 716	357	100	176	5 615	25 053	1 775	407
14 to 26 weeks .....	873	22 575	6 224	605	76	174	6 124	30 403	2 083	421
1 to 13 weeks .....	749	19 552	5 640	945	70	182	5 527	28 163	2 549	658
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 839	152 554	43 788	4 091	657	1 240	43 213	207 663	16 844	3 043
40 or more weeks .....	2 769	128 277	35 946	2 965	506	901	35 556	170 160	13 435	2 332
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 254	106 988	30 873	2 317	342	680	30 565	142 082	11 292	1 854
27 to 39 weeks .....	221	7 489	2 929	268	72	104	2 887	12 398	989	199
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	6 408	229 248	69 883	5 746	752	2 007	69 033	312 161	23 902	4 368
No workers .....	1 631	27 676	7 738	1 081	22	96	7 708	43 168	4 451	766
1 worker .....	1 954	57 455	18 295	2 061	186	547	18 041	88 831	8 109	1 300
2 workers .....	2 116	110 334	33 723	1 782	379	1 015	33 303	148 110	8 821	1 787
3 or more workers .....	707	33 783	10 127	822	165	349	9 981	32 052	2 521	515
Married-couple families .....	3 249	191 410	59 112	2 618	692	1 518	58 472	251 063	12 238	2 890
No workers .....	227	22 510	6 366	235	22	50	6 336	32 896	1 133	272
1 worker .....	669	38 629	12 862	506	172	318	12 719	57 223	2 417	653
2 or more workers .....	2 353	130 271	39 884	1 877	498	1 150	39 417	160 944	8 688	1 965
Husband and wife worked .....	2 094	119 520	36 771	1 657	467	1 012	36 342	150 065	7 954	1 699
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 723	28 482	8 068	2 807	57	339	7 918	46 581	9 848	1 227
No workers .....	1 342	4 419	1 193	797	—	43	1 193	8 869	3 063	426
1 worker .....	1 065	14 106	4 079	1 374	14	180	3 990	23 797	4 768	526
2 or more workers .....	316	9 957	2 796	636	43	116	2 735	13 915	2 017	275
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 082	98 346	30 513	1 349	42	358	30 336	166 405	12 206	2 388
Male .....	981	94 911	29 608	1 292	41	344	29 445	156 965	11 232	2 242
May 1975 or later service only .....	402	10 084	3 235	336	14	130	3 165	21 240	3 459	474
September 1980 or later service only .....	266	5 761	1 938	219	7	65	1 903	11 625	1 911	235
Served 2 or more years .....	210	4 749	1 493	140	7	58	1 465	9 891	1 692	209
Vietnam-era service .....	333	27 499	8 891	456	7	143	8 834	59 170	5 067	982
World War II service .....	62	33 811	9 820	314	16	22	9 809	48 512	1 418	400

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3513



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Sacramento, CA MSA—Con.			Saginaw–Bay City–Midland, MI MSA					
Metropolitan Area	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	19 269	25 839	237 815	80 677	4 068	351	465	2 521	79 619
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	12 937	20 606	177 801	57 886	2 432	256	406	1 800	57 078
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	8 954	12 827	120 284	36 770	1 628	140	211	890	36 387
Wife unemployed .....	549	1 012	3 902	1 476	156	3	27	76	1 442
Husband unemployed .....	579	1 016	5 311	3 309	373	29	16	201	3 252
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	236	418	3 027	1 719	189	15	5	67	1 696
Wife unemployed .....	128	216	438	428	53	—	—	25	417
Husband not in labor force .....	5 753	4 217	54 703	19 482	1 263	66	43	520	19 289
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	902	1 051	11 397	3 384	415	21	9	110	3 333
Wife unemployed .....	129	161	685	151	24	6	9	—	151
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 272	8 159	42 900	12 434	4 839	153	42	1 084	12 084
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 612	4 277	26 907	6 815	1 603	31	11	469	6 643
Unemployed .....	213	636	1 584	877	909	31	3	157	821
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	8 162	11 102	50 920	20 326	3 503	192	278	1 522	19 648
Enrolled in school .....	7 334	7 891	40 158	17 042	2 739	153	260	1 254	16 501
Employed .....	1 965	3 059	17 963	7 410	374	61	94	523	7 165
Unemployed .....	444	759	2 837	1 485	549	20	11	55	1 462
Not in labor force .....	4 925	4 068	19 334	8 147	1 816	72	155	676	7 874
Not enrolled in school .....	828	3 211	10 762	3 284	764	39	18	268	3 147
High school graduate .....	374	1 207	6 291	1 986	311	28	10	95	1 960
Employed .....	240	836	4 557	1 363	101	12	—	52	1 352
Unemployed .....	5	98	577	323	97	—	10	19	321
Not in labor force .....	99	243	1 045	285	95	16	—	24	272
Not high school graduate .....	454	2 004	4 471	1 298	453	11	8	173	1 187
Employed .....	135	840	2 246	361	17	—	—	31	347
Unemployed .....	26	292	570	392	108	—	—	56	355
Not in labor force .....	293	867	1 655	543	328	11	8	86	483
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	45 074	69 662	536 194	154 886	10 076	792	1 042	5 629	152 354
Private wage and salary workers .....	28 362	49 359	358 179	130 451	8 102	665	864	4 760	128 278
Local government workers .....	2 979	4 886	43 337	10 396	1 213	50	49	406	10 218
State government workers .....	7 794	9 178	58 472	2 865	323	11	43	201	2 779
Federal government workers .....	2 326	2 604	24 267	1 769	233	5	13	110	1 748
Self-employed workers .....	3 314	3 358	49 726	8 740	195	57	56	137	8 672
Unpaid family workers .....	299	277	2 213	665	10	4	17	15	659
Employed females 16 years and over .....	22 025	29 786	248 748	70 110	5 472	315	460	2 425	69 080
Private wage and salary workers .....	13 847	19 371	164 435	57 455	4 215	252	373	1 947	56 605
Local government workers .....	1 676	2 637	24 659	6 044	803	20	33	207	5 953
State government workers .....	4 143	5 604	32 175	1 778	193	11	8	131	1 735
Federal government workers .....	871	932	7 893	837	192	2	6	62	837
Self-employed workers .....	1 308	1 129	18 207	3 562	59	26	28	70	3 522
Unpaid family workers .....	180	113	1 379	434	10	4	12	8	428
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	52 769	82 774	616 103	180 760	13 240	1 014	1 156	6 852	177 809
50 to 52 weeks .....	30 214	44 885	388 239	114 020	7 031	489	600	3 737	112 304
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 978	5 494	27 423	6 614	445	50	52	245	6 497
40 to 47 weeks .....	4 421	7 579	57 008	15 148	1 023	117	115	499	14 977
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 886	7 173	44 464	13 898	1 129	80	67	623	13 668
14 to 26 weeks .....	5 379	9 232	51 875	16 235	1 576	133	162	764	15 947
1 to 13 weeks .....	5 891	8 411	47 094	14 845	2 036	145	160	984	14 416
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	38 894	65 713	472 788	130 099	9 294	770	800	4 883	127 867
40 or more weeks .....	30 974	50 153	397 313	109 574	6 981	558	590	3 630	107 888
50 to 52 weeks .....	26 040	39 974	339 475	95 443	6 033	423	484	3 127	93 963
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 096	4 764	26 232	7 400	602	53	62	386	7 265
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	25 857	35 709	287 428	81 737	7 183	432	533	2 994	80 539
50 to 52 weeks .....	13 651	18 174	166 509	46 722	3 628	220	186	1 517	46 069
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 568	2 261	13 094	3 102	221	22	41	115	3 027
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 249	3 123	30 306	7 895	624	28	75	191	7 839
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 205	3 078	23 451	7 350	700	35	49	250	7 280
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 874	4 592	28 071	8 832	808	45	74	401	8 678
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 310	4 481	25 997	7 836	1 202	82	108	520	7 646
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	17 922	25 712	194 471	46 486	4 552	273	291	1 689	45 744
40 or more weeks .....	13 475	18 826	160 146	38 209	3 369	193	172	1 259	37 642
50 to 52 weeks .....	11 109	15 080	133 880	32 652	2 909	168	109	1 089	32 177
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 165	1 702	11 628	2 917	323	25	44	123	2 890
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	23 822	37 274	293 652	96 333	9 536	516	507	3 870	94 845
No workers .....	4 531	4 414	40 848	14 652	3 075	118	24	742	14 439
1 worker .....	5 752	11 696	83 115	26 772	3 291	143	177	1 310	26 199
2 workers .....	9 884	15 719	140 158	41 762	2 449	190	237	1 345	41 252
3 or more workers .....	3 655	5 445	29 531	13 147	721	65	69	473	12 955
Married-couple families .....	19 269	25 839	237 815	80 677	4 068	351	465	2 521	79 619
No workers .....	3 451	1 931	31 659	11 365	641	34	10	267	11 273
1 worker .....	4 087	6 112	54 144	19 262	998	84	158	723	18 904
2 or more workers .....	11 731	17 796	152 012	50 050	2 429	233	297	1 531	49 442
Husband and wife worked .....	10 365	15 773	142 052	44 444	2 077	195	259	1 219	43 944
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 272	8 159	42 900	12 434	4 839	153	42	1 084	12 084
No workers .....	847	2 271	7 902	2 911	2 162	78	14	422	2 790
1 worker .....	1 215	3 919	21 912	5 944	2 036	59	19	429	5 778
2 or more workers .....	1 210	1 969	13 086	3 579	641	16	9	233	3 516
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	5 501	12 242	158 847	39 600	2 436	234	22	1 041	39 082
Male .....	5 327	11 707	149 743	38 409	2 293	217	22	1 016	37 900
May 1975 or later service only .....	882	2 886	19 638	3 956	555	46	—	217	3 877
September 1980 or later service only .....	570	1 681	10 681	2 324	309	22	—	102	2 293
Served 2 or more years .....	486	1 449	9 069	1 923	254	11	—	77	1 903
Vietnam-era service .....	1 832	4 804	56 374	11 302	689	64	14	394	11 111
World War II service .....	1 402	2 139	46 957	12 703	609	32	—	190	12 607

## 3514 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	St. Cloud, MN MSA		St. Joseph, MO MSA				St. Louis, MO--IL MSA			
							Total			
	White	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families -----	39 860	39 726	17 318	314	328	17 136	458 050	45 190	1 124	4 188
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	31 438	31 345	12 261	216	230	12 141	354 790	31 903	782	3 662
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	23 567	23 494	7 974	171	142	7 887	235 890	23 082	527	2 181
Wife unemployed -----	914	908	415	4	12	415	7 318	1 676	20	120
Husband unemployed -----	1 379	1 367	658	30	22	652	10 822	2 312	52	86
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	943	931	364	30	13	358	7 007	1 636	28	40
Wife unemployed -----	58	58	55	—	—	55	726	187	—	21
Husband not in labor force -----	7 043	7 014	4 399	68	76	4 343	92 438	10 975	290	440
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	1 605	1 583	786	24	14	772	18 704	3 842	101	156
Wife unemployed -----	65	65	19	—	—	19	766	170	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 505	4 490	3 342	265	68	3 305	64 115	48 858	315	517
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	2 981	2 966	1 917	111	40	1 894	41 539	26 469	182	330
Unemployed -----	206	206	148	41	6	148	2 572	5 125	36	8
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	12 985	12 891	4 328	184	115	4 255	98 524	31 336	342	1 403
Enrolled in school -----	11 141	11 068	3 273	159	71	3 228	78 193	23 433	245	1 288
Employed -----	5 955	5 927	1 592	18	23	1 575	38 735	5 560	124	405
Unemployed -----	524	524	226	32	5	221	4 755	2 819	20	43
Not in labor force -----	4 657	4 612	1 455	109	43	1 432	34 638	15 040	101	840
Not enrolled in school -----	1 844	1 823	1 055	25	44	1 027	20 331	7 903	97	115
High school graduate -----	1 254	1 246	488	21	18	470	10 478	3 157	22	17
Employed -----	937	929	366	7	8	358	7 953	1 129	16	12
Unemployed -----	146	146	64	14	—	64	1 100	752	—	—
Not in labor force -----	141	141	51	—	10	41	1 228	1 192	6	—
Not high school graduate -----	590	577	567	4	26	557	9 853	4 746	75	98
Employed -----	281	281	147	—	13	147	4 541	1 077	40	17
Unemployed -----	95	95	164	—	13	154	1 899	958	11	12
Not in labor force -----	214	201	256	4	—	256	3 405	2 711	24	69
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	93 400	93 167	34 653	837	609	34 357	984 257	155 042	2 666	10 275
Private wage and salary workers -----	71 918	71 711	27 912	671	562	27 644	831 541	118 083	2 171	8 662
Local government workers -----	5 719	5 707	1 787	48	6	1 787	46 620	13 462	141	200
State government workers -----	3 895	3 886	1 866	94	14	1 852	20 690	7 407	61	278
Federal government workers -----	1 907	1 907	640	14	—	640	30 340	12 353	143	247
Self-employed workers -----	9 154	9 149	2 334	—	24	2 320	51 975	3 451	141	778
Unpaid family workers -----	807	807	114	—	3	114	3 091	286	9	110
Employed females 16 years and over -----	43 940	43 822	16 116	422	280	15 960	450 009	86 192	1 216	4 613
Private wage and salary workers -----	34 048	33 937	12 854	322	254	12 718	379 126	64 476	994	3 852
Local government workers -----	3 306	3 306	941	26	6	941	24 179	7 585	64	106
State government workers -----	1 999	1 992	1 185	64	14	1 171	11 890	5 502	41	122
Federal government workers -----	952	952	222	5	—	222	12 373	7 079	68	137
Self-employed workers -----	3 202	3 202	850	5	6	844	20 459	1 407	49	337
Unpaid family workers -----	433	433	64	—	—	64	1 982	143	—	59
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ---	109 057	108 719	40 590	1 149	702	40 212	1 114 130	188 250	3 305	11 797
50 to 52 weeks -----	66 787	66 619	25 043	577	431	24 804	753 106	108 317	2 019	6 954
48 and 49 weeks -----	4 214	4 198	1 285	49	47	1 267	38 974	9 155	91	520
40 to 47 weeks -----	10 218	10 189	3 674	110	54	3 651	88 478	15 889	219	1 152
27 to 39 weeks -----	9 897	9 857	3 296	120	33	3 290	74 666	14 385	270	846
14 to 26 weeks -----	9 886	9 849	3 732	136	65	3 699	81 779	19 724	367	1 173
1 to 13 weeks -----	8 055	8 007	3 560	157	72	3 501	77 127	20 780	339	1 152
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	76 920	76 723	31 254	937	507	30 985	860 773	145 336	2 617	8 645
40 or more weeks -----	62 781	62 644	25 785	671	434	25 563	747 007	115 982	2 101	7 208
50 to 52 weeks -----	53 847	53 724	22 131	535	371	21 920	659 143	96 691	1 851	6 124
27 to 39 weeks -----	5 691	5 666	2 058	98	15	2 052	41 871	8 845	176	478
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ---	50 499	50 354	19 125	525	313	18 942	514 248	102 608	1 500	5 343
50 to 52 weeks -----	28 822	28 752	10 841	245	153	10 746	319 601	58 186	823	2 838
48 and 49 weeks -----	1 968	1 962	606	44	22	606	18 398	5 035	52	255
40 to 47 weeks -----	5 405	5 395	1 763	44	31	1 740	45 628	9 559	122	631
27 to 39 weeks -----	5 152	5 142	1 829	43	16	1 823	41 400	7 802	122	383
14 to 26 weeks -----	5 123	5 108	2 165	57	37	2 147	45 393	10 875	188	609
1 to 13 weeks -----	4 029	3 995	1 921	92	54	1 880	43 828	11 151	193	627
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	29 010	28 961	13 208	414	195	13 087	345 836	76 644	1 057	3 457
40 or more weeks -----	23 329	23 300	10 480	294	148	10 391	290 967	61 521	846	2 807
50 to 52 weeks -----	19 651	19 624	8 937	222	121	8 853	253 047	50 531	706	2 305
27 to 39 weeks -----	2 373	2 370	1 019	25	6	1 013	19 885	4 499	76	184
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families -----	46 079	45 917	21 489	639	412	21 260	541 684	100 613	1 524	4 928
No workers -----	4 487	4 487	3 527	76	54	3 502	63 276	17 390	131	299
1 worker -----	9 825	9 791	6 151	239	107	6 081	142 227	34 893	507	1 485
2 workers -----	25 046	24 928	9 279	267	191	9 169	260 455	34 173	665	2 497
3 or more workers -----	6 721	6 711	2 532	57	60	2 508	75 726	14 157	221	647
Married-couple families -----	39 860	39 726	17 318	314	328	17 136	458 050	45 190	1 124	4 188
No workers -----	3 770	3 770	2 729	17	35	2 709	52 433	4 902	56	189
1 worker -----	6 600	6 573	4 002	57	54	3 968	101 180	8 758	318	1 193
2 or more workers -----	29 490	29 383	10 587	240	239	10 459	304 437	31 530	750	2 806
Husband and wife worked -----	27 641	27 542	9 619	229	220	9 494	276 856	27 276	687	2 600
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 505	4 490	3 342	265	68	3 305	64 115	48 858	315	517
No workers -----	602	602	703	59	19	698	8 989	11 584	64	104
1 worker -----	2 364	2 357	1 715	130	37	1 689	31 673	22 752	138	236
2 or more workers -----	1 539	1 531	924	76	12	918	23 453	14 522	113	177
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	18 776	18 728	9 607	214	122	9 524	253 075	37 983	998	508
Male -----	18 232	18 184	9 382	214	115	9 306	244 521	35 809	875	454
May 1975 or later service only -----	2 446	2 426	1 023	50	18	1 016	26 942	8 230	185	139
September 1980 or later service only -----	1 495	1 477	521	26	—	521	14 768	4 592	89	64
Served 2 or more years -----	1 233	1 215	458	19	—	458	12 013	3 752	63	32
Vietnam-era service -----	6 332	6 321	2 438	49	49	2 404	74 433	12 510	390	226
World War II service -----	4 838	4 836	3 673	71	21	3 652	83 402	8 720	186	58



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	St. Louis, MO—IL MSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Illinois (pt.)						Missouri (pt.)	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	4 436	454 860	115 026	8 317	313	516	1 178	114 249	343 024	36 873
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 693	352 172	85 592	5 322	201	456	888	85 022	269 198	26 581
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 401	234 219	56 198	3 523	151	314	657	55 771	179 692	19 559
Wife unemployed .....	104	7 255	2 152	397	12	13	13	2 139	5 166	1 279
Husband unemployed .....	173	10 696	3 263	516	13	24	70	3 233	7 559	1 796
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	127	6 901	1 919	261	10	17	38	1 902	5 088	1 375
Wife unemployed .....	10	726	201	70	—	—	10	201	525	117
Husband not in labor force .....	570	91 992	26 171	2 479	99	36	220	25 994	66 267	8 496
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	149	18 585	5 176	788	4	17	51	5 141	13 528	3 054
Wife unemployed .....	8	761	310	47	—	—	5	305	456	123
Female householder, no husband present .....	851	63 545	16 611	10 824	78	58	276	16 453	47 504	38 034
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	531	41 143	9 758	4 789	29	51	180	9 651	31 781	21 680
Unemployed .....	29	2 550	773	1 212	32	—	9	768	1 799	3 913
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 832	97 246	26 292	7 400	89	144	546	25 955	72 232	23 936
Enrolled in school .....	1 427	77 170	20 631	5 685	74	132	407	20 342	57 562	17 748
Employed .....	689	38 184	9 650	1 060	34	56	141	9 534	29 085	4 500
Unemployed .....	93	4 691	1 522	589	13	5	60	1 481	3 233	2 230
Not in labor force .....	645	34 230	9 412	4 026	27	71	206	9 280	25 226	11 014
Not enrolled in school .....	405	20 076	5 661	1 715	15	12	139	5 613	14 670	6 188
High school graduate .....	226	10 326	3 141	803	9	—	65	3 111	7 337	2 354
Employed .....	155	7 832	2 248	198	9	—	27	2 235	5 705	931
Unemployed .....	21	1 079	378	213	—	—	7	371	722	539
Not in labor force .....	29	1 218	400	342	—	—	10	390	828	850
Not high school graduate .....	179	9 750	2 520	912	6	12	74	2 502	7 333	3 834
Employed .....	91	4 477	963	203	—	—	32	951	3 578	874
Unemployed .....	30	1 875	516	224	—	12	12	510	1 383	734
Not in labor force .....	58	3 390	1 041	485	6	—	30	1 041	2 364	2 226
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	11 363	976 023	225 794	25 152	648	1 312	2 730	223 945	758 463	129 890
Private wage and salary workers .....	9 543	824 557	181 719	18 511	521	898	2 156	180 271	649 822	99 572
Local government workers .....	505	46 273	11 714	2 452	35	30	151	11 626	34 906	11 010
State government workers .....	275	20 523	7 434	1 816	10	161	95	7 372	13 256	5 591
Federal government workers .....	572	29 959	10 230	1 786	53	65	221	10 080	20 110	10 567
Self-employed workers .....	450	51 628	13 697	477	29	148	107	13 596	38 278	2 974
Unpaid family workers .....	18	3 083	1 000	110	—	10	—	1 000	2 091	176
Employed females 16 years and over .....	5 066	446 222	103 363	14 089	323	653	1 242	102 490	346 646	72 103
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 319	375 879	82 374	10 079	263	456	962	81 695	296 752	54 397
Local government workers .....	227	24 006	6 525	1 466	9	22	75	6 487	17 654	6 119
State government workers .....	154	11 811	4 073	1 292	10	61	50	4 045	7 817	4 210
Federal government workers .....	216	12 208	4 562	1 014	41	47	112	4 473	7 811	6 065
Self-employed workers .....	142	20 344	5 259	201	—	64	43	5 220	15 200	1 206
Unpaid family workers .....	8	1 974	570	37	—	3	—	570	1 412	106
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	13 341	1 104 712	262 722	33 151	860	1 610	3 533	260 459	851 408	155 099
50 to 52 weeks .....	8 198	747 246	174 133	17 273	486	884	2 071	172 731	578 973	91 044
48 and 49 weeks .....	534	38 583	9 192	1 619	23	85	158	9 101	29 782	7 536
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 137	87 653	19 981	2 690	56	115	312	19 773	68 497	13 199
27 to 39 weeks .....	985	73 916	18 455	2 780	57	133	260	18 270	56 211	11 605
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 360	80 907	20 867	3 909	128	180	405	20 647	60 912	15 815
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 127	76 407	20 094	4 880	110	213	327	19 937	57 033	15 900
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	10 047	853 732	201 170	24 295	628	1 077	2 568	199 512	659 603	121 041
40 or more weeks .....	8 398	741 002	171 528	18 335	503	842	2 152	170 100	575 479	97 647
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 173	654 053	150 960	14 995	441	734	1 793	149 764	508 183	81 696
27 to 39 weeks .....	587	41 438	10 837	1 699	32	82	164	10 729	31 034	7 146
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	5 839	509 962	119 543	17 894	429	768	1 514	118 509	394 705	84 714
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 302	317 114	73 793	8 996	197	380	813	73 189	245 808	49 190
48 and 49 weeks .....	161	18 274	4 091	842	16	57	55	4 056	14 307	4 193
40 to 47 weeks .....	521	45 240	9 607	1 541	25	77	121	9 539	36 021	8 018
27 to 39 weeks .....	605	40 967	9 826	1 616	44	55	157	9 719	31 574	6 186
14 to 26 weeks .....	718	44 899	11 336	2 204	77	82	195	11 219	34 057	8 671
1 to 13 weeks .....	532	43 468	10 890	2 695	70	117	173	10 787	32 938	8 456
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 941	342 974	79 040	12 595	265	438	969	78 364	266 796	64 049
40 or more weeks .....	3 159	288 623	65 643	9 475	202	319	779	65 086	225 324	52 046
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 683	251 060	57 435	7 602	169	269	660	56 953	195 612	42 929
27 to 39 weeks .....	351	19 647	4 715	976	27	38	78	4 668	15 170	3 523
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	5 686	537 670	136 784	20 428	425	607	1 608	135 760	404 900	80 185
No workers .....	382	63 036	18 814	4 992	66	26	160	18 699	44 462	12 398
1 worker .....	1 582	141 131	37 191	7 329	167	160	458	36 909	105 036	27 564
2 workers .....	2 853	258 375	62 703	5 742	150	371	772	62 181	197 752	28 431
3 or more workers .....	869	75 128	18 076	2 365	42	50	218	17 971	57 650	11 792
Married-couple families .....	4 436	454 860	115 026	8 317	313	516	1 178	114 249	343 024	36 873
No workers .....	191	52 284	15 142	1 220	30	26	93	15 064	37 291	3 682
1 worker .....	981	100 481	26 384	1 845	115	124	244	26 214	74 796	6 913
2 or more workers .....	3 264	302 095	73 500	5 252	168	366	841	72 971	230 937	26 278
Husband and wife worked .....	2 870	274 806	66 366	4 322	166	348	774	65 876	210 490	22 954
Female householder, no husband present .....	851	63 545	16 611	10 824	78	58	276	16 453	47 504	38 034
No workers .....	141	8 923	3 094	3 514	28	—	39	3 074	5 895	8 070
1 worker .....	402	31 388	8 346	4 844	36	27	155	8 254	23 327	17 908
2 or more workers .....	308	23 234	5 171	2 466	14	31	82	5 125	18 282	12 056
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	2 222	251 471	66 479	7 021	236	129	745	66 023	186 596	30 962
Male .....	2 088	243 001	63 710	6 572	153	96	707	63 281	180 811	29 237
May 1975 or later service only .....	420	26 695	8 219	1 761	58	65	147	8 148	18 723	6 469
September 1980 or later service only .....	259	14 632	4 846	1 078	22	39	95	4 806	9 922	3 514
Served 2 or more years .....	233	11 877	4 082	773	22	15	83	4 042	7 931	2 979
Vietnam-era service .....	807	73 899	20 369	2 330	86	54	220	20 249	54 064	10 180
World War II service .....	461	83 018	20 510	1 549	74	2	180	20 370	62 892	7 171



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	St. Louis, MO-IL MSA—Con.				Salem, OR MSA					
	Missouri (pt.)—Con.									
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	811	3 672	3 258	340 611	55 579	164	537	613	2 644	54 548
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	581	3 206	2 805	267 150	39 785	129	445	566	2 273	38 883
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	376	1 867	1 744	178 448	26 971	62	293	421	1 371	26 392
Wife unemployed .....	8	107	91	5 116	1 100	6	14	24	132	1 054
Husband unemployed .....	39	62	103	7 463	1 306	8	22	23	123	1 252
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	18	23	89	4 999	754	8	13	—	59	736
Wife unemployed .....	—	21	—	525	122	—	—	12	26	103
Husband not in labor force .....	191	404	350	65 998	14 488	27	70	24	248	14 413
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	97	139	98	13 444	2 672	6	25	—	65	2 655
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	3	456	67	—	1	8	13	60
Female householder, no husband present .....	237	459	575	47 092	9 029	58	335	174	820	8 677
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	153	279	351	31 492	5 685	30	209	95	453	5 459
Unemployed .....	4	8	20	1 782	362	6	66	20	74	352
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	253	1 259	1 286	71 291	13 465	220	352	481	1 520	12 905
Enrolled in school .....	171	1 156	1 020	56 828	10 054	165	209	438	754	9 738
Employed .....	90	349	548	28 650	4 247	46	44	133	243	4 131
Unemployed .....	7	38	33	3 210	527	25	9	—	43	512
Not in labor force .....	74	769	439	24 950	5 280	94	156	305	468	5 095
Not enrolled in school .....	82	103	266	14 463	3 411	55	143	43	766	3 167
High school graduate .....	13	17	161	7 215	1 775	20	36	23	151	1 717
Employed .....	7	12	128	5 597	1 234	—	21	18	96	1 194
Unemployed .....	—	—	14	708	212	11	—	2	26	198
Not in labor force .....	6	—	19	828	319	9	11	3	25	315
Not high school graduate .....	69	86	105	7 248	1 636	35	107	20	615	1 450
Employed .....	40	17	59	3 526	722	2	35	11	286	640
Unemployed .....	11	—	18	1 365	303	—	25	9	99	283
Not in labor force .....	18	69	28	2 349	611	33	47	—	230	527
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 018	8 963	8 633	752 078	113 836	510	1 572	2 076	8 235	110 438
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 650	7 764	7 387	644 286	76 995	304	968	1 364	6 857	74 258
Local government workers .....	106	170	354	34 647	8 580	30	70	121	406	8 325
State government workers .....	51	117	180	13 151	15 264	150	252	419	513	15 063
Federal government workers .....	90	182	351	19 879	2 202	17	187	50	164	2 150
Self-employed workers .....	112	630	343	38 032	10 189	9	86	104	272	10 059
Unpaid family workers .....	9	100	18	2 083	606	—	9	18	23	583
Employed females 16 years and over .....	893	3 960	3 824	343 732	52 651	144	752	1 095	2 691	51 338
Private wage and salary workers .....	731	3 396	3 357	294 184	34 628	87	382	737	2 103	33 639
Local government workers .....	55	84	152	17 519	4 742	8	46	83	198	4 598
State government workers .....	31	61	104	7 766	8 288	43	182	224	269	8 184
Federal government workers .....	27	90	104	7 735	777	6	99	7	52	754
Self-employed workers .....	49	273	99	15 124	3 858	—	43	44	60	3 814
Unpaid family workers .....	—	56	8	1 404	358	—	—	—	9	349
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 445	10 187	9 808	844 253	137 704	990	2 180	2 596	10 030	133 641
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 533	6 070	6 127	574 515	78 846	343	882	1 344	4 107	77 044
48 and 49 weeks .....	68	435	376	29 482	5 970	50	92	93	422	5 781
40 to 47 weeks .....	163	1 037	825	67 880	12 176	71	218	164	1 265	11 568
27 to 39 weeks .....	213	713	725	55 646	12 688	101	234	221	1 542	12 269
14 to 26 weeks .....	239	993	955	60 260	13 758	102	343	287	1 669	13 079
1 to 13 weeks .....	229	939	800	56 470	14 266	323	411	487	1 025	13 900
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 989	7 568	7 479	654 220	105 079	689	1 839	2 086	8 385	101 742
40 or more weeks .....	1 598	6 366	6 246	570 902	81 529	409	1 074	1 471	5 260	79 240
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 410	5 390	5 380	504 289	68 627	303	807	1 263	3 782	66 997
27 to 39 weeks .....	144	396	423	30 709	7 847	82	204	120	1 089	7 558
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 071	4 575	4 325	391 453	64 087	214	1 016	1 326	3 588	62 483
50 to 52 weeks .....	626	2 458	2 489	243 925	33 550	81	434	668	1 314	32 861
48 and 49 weeks .....	36	198	106	14 218	2 703	17	40	56	105	2 665
40 to 47 weeks .....	97	554	400	35 701	6 006	—	123	104	431	5 734
27 to 39 weeks .....	78	328	448	31 248	6 826	29	110	150	497	6 681
14 to 26 weeks .....	111	527	523	33 680	7 292	—	139	121	725	6 987
1 to 13 weeks .....	123	510	359	32 681	7 710	87	170	227	516	7 555
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	792	3 019	2 972	264 610	42 207	150	820	1 034	2 667	41 024
40 or more weeks .....	644	2 488	2 380	223 537	31 602	91	509	720	1 566	30 763
50 to 52 weeks .....	537	2 036	2 023	194 107	26 361	74	380	596	1 138	25 763
27 to 39 weeks .....	49	146	273	14 979	3 580	19	88	87	303	3 502
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 099	4 321	4 078	401 910	67 541	237	976	831	3 931	66 017
No workers .....	65	273	222	44 337	10 100	44	63	38	287	10 011
1 worker .....	340	1 325	1 124	104 222	18 024	60	428	205	1 128	17 530
2 workers .....	515	2 126	2 081	196 194	30 833	133	360	436	1 754	30 183
3 or more workers .....	179	597	651	57 157	8 584	—	125	152	762	8 293
Married-couple families .....	811	3 672	3 258	340 611	55 579	164	537	613	2 644	54 548
No workers .....	26	163	98	37 220	8 682	12	35	16	113	8 643
1 worker .....	203	1 069	737	74 267	11 418	43	102	73	441	11 220
2 or more workers .....	582	2 440	2 423	229 124	35 479	109	400	524	2 090	34 685
Husband and wife worked .....	521	2 252	2 096	208 930	33 154	109	362	486	1 877	32 426
Female householder, no husband present .....	237	459	575	47 092	9 029	58	335	174	820	8 677
No workers .....	36	104	102	5 849	1 258	32	28	22	155	1 210
1 worker .....	102	209	247	23 134	4 940	14	238	88	447	4 730
2 or more workers .....	99	146	226	18 109	2 831	12	69	64	218	2 737
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	762	379	1 477	185 448	35 352	208	477	163	658	34 961
Male .....	722	358	1 381	179 720	33 561	193	469	148	629	33 188
May 1975 or later service only .....	127	74	273	18 547	4 155	27	73	26	137	4 065
September 1980 or later service only .....	67	25	164	9 826	2 113	27	25	—	70	2 075
Served 2 or more years .....	41	17	150	7 835	1 834	18	23	—	70	1 796
Vietnam-era service .....	304	172	587	53 650	11 152	149	284	59	282	11 001
World War II service .....	112	56	281	62 648	11 336	14	42	42	101	11 283



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, CA MSA						Salt Lake City--Ogden, UT MSA				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Married-couple families .....	48 735	3 624	591	4 806	16 639	42 801	207 985	1 473	1 096	4 565	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	37 842	3 057	525	3 902	12 975	33 272	169 764	1 229	939	3 698	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	23 906	1 947	338	2 699	7 237	21 169	111 537	887	597	2 635	
Husband unemployed .....	1 057	154	43	96	1 367	671	3 123	48	45	82	
Wife unemployed .....	1 113	110	9	111	1 657	540	3 882	26	83	129	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	506	61	4	76	540	323	2 741	9	61	83	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	237	17	—	24	566	70	292	5	—	17	
Husband not in labor force .....	9 780	457	57	793	2 007	8 989	34 339	218	74	738	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 859	155	—	240	527	1 684	7 387	71	11	273	
Wife unemployed .....	88	30	—	15	157	28	214	—	—	11	
Female householder, no husband present .....	6 757	1 062	194	964	3 986	5 506	29 965	704	473	608	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 439	654	127	709	2 173	3 619	20 553	364	279	458	
Unemployed .....	256	68	7	29	435	187	1 288	51	26	23	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	12 001	1 303	140	1 827	9 118	9 211	62 539	846	740	1 777	
Enrolled in school .....	7 237	702	74	1 496	5 617	5 416	47 483	600	491	1 415	
Employed .....	3 190	248	22	629	1 774	2 555	23 878	146	157	425	
Unemployed .....	339	81	—	61	473	253	4 100	43	25	122	
Not in labor force .....	3 540	335	52	763	3 327	2 473	19 457	403	309	868	
Not enrolled in school .....	4 764	601	66	331	3 501	3 795	15 056	246	249	362	
High school graduate .....	3 449	505	47	190	870	3 108	8 714	87	104	198	
Employed .....	924	65	—	109	394	758	6 488	37	54	113	
Unemployed .....	109	17	—	14	115	93	632	—	27	32	
Not in labor force .....	364	52	14	17	136	311	1 420	42	23	48	
Not high school graduate .....	1 315	96	19	141	2 631	687	6 342	159	145	164	
Employed .....	542	48	6	69	1 188	343	3 346	33	30	101	
Unemployed .....	269	23	6	13	472	83	1 152	27	40	23	
Not in labor force .....	462	25	7	50	971	219	1 844	99	75	40	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	99 039	6 176	1 287	12 878	43 464	84 061	450 675	3 615	3 090	11 231	
Private wage and salary workers .....	68 191	3 591	1 016	9 333	36 793	56 029	337 664	2 480	2 554	8 824	
Local government workers .....	9 275	670	87	925	2 434	8 289	23 556	183	96	363	
State government workers .....	3 264	455	64	315	1 358	2 704	29 446	276	187	845	
Federal government workers .....	5 984	1 212	72	1 221	1 074	5 607	31 312	602	180	614	
Self-employed workers .....	11 674	241	44	979	1 532	10 873	27 306	47	62	525	
Unpaid family workers .....	651	7	4	105	273	559	1 391	27	11	60	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	46 034	3 090	653	6 682	17 073	39 832	203 003	1 384	1 310	5 258	
Private wage and salary workers .....	31 974	1 855	490	4 877	13 658	27 071	148 498	828	1 067	4 124	
Local government workers .....	5 459	313	53	547	1 447	4 892	12 496	110	68	174	
State government workers .....	1 738	202	43	193	731	1 431	16 532	108	77	381	
Federal government workers .....	2 410	590	35	618	551	2 220	13 006	314	70	346	
Self-employed workers .....	4 117	130	32	396	639	3 896	11 535	21	26	186	
Unpaid family workers .....	336	—	—	51	47	322	936	3	2	47	
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	129 621	12 582	1 744	15 146	55 460	110 471	515 969	4 812	3 983	12 573	
50 to 52 weeks .....	78 949	7 710	996	8 630	20 548	70 361	325 190	2 931	1 900	8 040	
48 and 49 weeks .....	7 375	680	87	1 459	4 135	5 964	22 035	198	156	550	
40 to 47 weeks .....	12 365	983	162	1 397	6 198	10 331	42 351	319	310	1 010	
27 to 39 weeks .....	10 744	901	143	1 092	9 056	8 084	40 403	385	327	860	
14 to 26 weeks .....	10 645	1 200	192	1 519	9 272	8 094	44 434	407	583	1 037	
1 to 13 weeks .....	9 543	1 108	164	1 049	6 251	7 637	41 556	572	707	1 076	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	101 167	10 360	1 445	11 700	44 912	85 931	384 919	3 937	3 090	9 816	
40 or more weeks .....	83 359	8 465	1 089	9 656	27 009	72 903	324 092	2 997	2 085	8 033	
50 to 52 weeks .....	69 103	7 124	878	7 478	18 431	61 372	280 686	2 616	1 739	7 035	
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 831	684	104	674	7 203	4 906	23 042	283	251	613	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	55 306	4 265	777	7 539	22 165	47 428	236 383	1 695	1 716	5 843	
50 to 52 weeks .....	29 101	2 266	399	3 918	7 154	25 843	130 009	986	733	3 523	
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 925	224	32	670	1 363	2 482	10 487	97	70	283	
40 to 47 weeks .....	6 503	411	77	806	2 292	5 662	23 080	87	135	537	
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 877	427	106	650	3 637	4 744	23 501	196	132	376	
14 to 26 weeks .....	5 762	451	94	917	4 448	4 581	25 190	132	308	551	
1 to 13 weeks .....	5 138	486	69	578	3 271	4 116	24 116	197	338	573	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	37 087	3 256	596	5 551	16 023	31 487	149 872	1 347	1 175	4 268	
40 or more weeks .....	28 879	2 473	400	4 364	8 517	25 314	119 678	989	772	3 449	
50 to 52 weeks .....	23 052	2 007	316	3 257	5 822	20 382	100 390	829	658	2 994	
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 113	306	78	385	2 567	2 407	11 695	125	78	235	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>											
Families .....	57 907	4 959	823	6 112	22 481	50 131	246 040	2 361	1 810	5 553	
No workers .....	6 480	452	39	359	1 396	6 055	22 893	372	185	332	
1 worker .....	17 027	1 495	275	1 607	6 206	14 800	64 649	717	590	1 518	
2 workers .....	27 023	2 424	398	2 596	9 014	24 357	120 474	1 105	793	2 802	
3 or more workers .....	6 897	588	111	1 550	5 865	4 919	38 024	167	242	901	
Married-couple families .....	48 735	3 624	591	4 806	16 639	42 801	207 985	1 473	1 096	4 565	
No workers .....	5 575	178	5	303	529	5 336	18 842	120	39	228	
1 worker .....	12 292	829	130	1 042	3 500	10 962	44 454	264	217	989	
2 or more workers .....	30 868	2 617	456	3 461	12 610	26 503	144 689	1 089	840	3 348	
Husband and wife worked .....	28 644	2 465	410	3 098	10 525	24 852	132 549	1 050	796	3 060	
Female householder, no husband present .....	6 757	1 062	194	964	3 986	5 506	29 965	704	473	608	
No workers .....	765	252	28	44	779	598	3 662	230	146	80	
1 worker .....	3 494	543	117	450	1 826	2 871	15 992	346	214	317	
2 or more workers .....	2 498	267	49	470	1 381	2 037	10 311	128	113	211	
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	29 458	3 409	366	1 954	3 937	27 368	92 737	1 193	603	941	
Male .....	27 189	2 991	342	1 854	3 770	25 180	89 418	1 081	567	886	
May 1975 or later service only .....	4 790	1 551	70	397	1 143	4 238	10 328	343	138	155	
September 1980 or later service only .....	2 898	986	44	230	725	2 524	5 705	216	71	84	
Served 2 or more years .....	2 526	843	44	226	663	2 174	4 668	200	49	81	
Vietnam-era service .....	9 988	1 309	155	811	1 421	9 309	29 850	403	276	283	
World War II service .....	8 756	206	78	464	579	8 352	28 527	239	47	307	



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Salt Lake City—Ogden, UT MSA—Con.		San Angelo, TX MSA				San Antonio, TX MSA			
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families -----	9 307	203 273	18 056	617	4 574	15 909	203 937	13 304	1 045	2 287
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	7 661	166 029	13 783	501	3 671	12 070	155 129	9 957	759	1 923
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	5 181	108 988	9 156	355	2 284	8 079	96 545	7 009	508	1 357
Wife unemployed -----	358	2 983	293	17	150	235	4 520	495	9	83
Husband unemployed -----	346	3 648	553	43	247	454	6 784	545	57	83
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	273	2 557	344	21	166	263	3 954	391	15	65
Wife unemployed -----	13	279	61	5	21	55	617	49	14	—
Husband not in labor force -----	1 300	33 596	3 720	73	656	3 385	42 024	2 802	229	281
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	489	7 139	876	10	207	765	8 410	1 066	131	114
Wife unemployed -----	22	208	62	—	12	50	460	18	7	7
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 840	28 614	2 628	272	1 085	2 230	40 979	8 110	202	630
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	1 713	19 752	1 629	166	623	1 422	24 160	4 590	113	398
Unemployed -----	180	1 176	110	35	111	71	2 070	633	21	75
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	4 529	60 307	5 124	289	1 882	4 277	60 053	6 258	424	1 185
Enrolled in school -----	3 108	45 946	3 922	224	1 387	3 283	45 213	4 376	280	1 011
Employed -----	1 153	23 314	1 371	15	415	1 206	13 566	973	59	335
Unemployed -----	325	3 920	368	23	149	276	3 641	419	15	75
Not in labor force -----	1 627	18 667	2 172	180	817	1 790	27 821	2 908	206	590
Not enrolled in school -----	1 421	14 361	1 202	65	495	994	14 840	1 882	144	174
High school graduate -----	484	8 491	873	53	170	808	8 263	1 338	49	128
Employed -----	325	6 356	238	12	106	214	3 497	227	19	56
Unemployed -----	38	600	70	—	18	63	530	53	—	6
Not in labor force -----	109	1 373	63	10	5	63	1 037	173	—	16
Not high school graduate -----	937	5 870	329	12	325	186	6 577	544	95	46
Employed -----	317	3 182	123	8	85	86	2 175	83	21	4
Unemployed -----	196	1 044	92	—	117	67	1 248	112	29	20
Not in labor force -----	424	1 644	114	4	123	33	3 074	324	45	17
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	24 481	438 141	34 633	1 284	9 828	30 092	426 390	32 106	2 086	7 479
Private wage and salary workers -----	19 212	327 826	24 687	912	7 829	21 177	307 405	21 278	1 452	5 177
Local government workers -----	1 018	23 071	1 948	100	584	1 703	29 531	2 972	183	321
State government workers -----	1 087	28 804	2 704	116	511	2 405	18 799	2 059	124	345
Federal government workers -----	2 250	30 173	1 218	130	333	1 042	36 638	4 871	199	840
Self-employed workers -----	889	26 885	3 841	26	571	3 530	32 038	877	120	677
Unpaid family workers -----	25	1 382	235	—	—	235	1 979	49	8	119
Employed females 16 years and over -----	11 200	196 983	16 314	625	4 478	14 266	196 892	17 088	956	4 320
Private wage and salary workers -----	8 813	143 779	11 850	475	3 652	10 241	144 989	11 658	669	2 956
Local government workers -----	557	12 232	1 047	25	210	944	14 704	1 561	100	205
State government workers -----	624	16 124	1 669	52	254	1 525	11 849	1 462	64	183
Federal government workers -----	916	12 519	478	64	161	417	13 548	2 061	65	476
Self-employed workers -----	277	11 400	1 104	9	201	973	10 575	335	58	417
Unpaid family workers -----	13	929	166	—	—	166	1 227	11	—	83
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	29 113	500 741	43 865	1 970	11 860	38 296	512 035	44 392	2 642	8 966
50 to 52 weeks -----	16 951	316 346	28 121	1 167	6 852	24 764	319 026	26 609	1 537	5 514
48 and 49 weeks -----	1 610	21 182	1 895	131	863	1 523	24 314	2 219	122	584
40 to 47 weeks -----	2 138	41 131	2 980	104	781	2 709	39 531	3 195	246	603
27 to 39 weeks -----	2 432	39 256	3 439	93	859	3 067	41 746	3 580	216	663
14 to 26 weeks -----	3 038	42 857	3 462	203	1 137	2 932	45 248	4 454	259	818
1 to 13 weeks -----	2 944	39 969	3 968	272	1 368	3 301	42 170	4 335	262	784
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	23 059	373 172	34 379	1 448	9 134	30 091	411 360	34 912	2 181	6 805
40 or more weeks -----	18 281	314 585	28 104	1 137	7 205	24 716	336 521	27 759	1 712	5 566
50 to 52 weeks -----	15 272	272 820	24 539	962	5 991	21 632	288 269	23 563	1 400	4 735
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 623	22 334	2 165	71	508	1 929	27 966	2 284	161	383
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	13 188	229 186	20 227	885	5 317	17 722	233 301	21 973	1 113	5 081
50 to 52 weeks -----	7 066	126 079	11 988	485	3 150	10 463	133 265	12 880	601	2 997
48 and 49 weeks -----	770	10 026	809	64	347	670	10 977	1 059	48	266
40 to 47 weeks -----	1 021	22 520	1 582	17	414	1 448	20 482	1 706	107	395
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 170	22 901	1 935	70	376	1 773	23 138	1 983	88	418
14 to 26 weeks -----	1 573	24 404	1 876	93	451	1 655	23 312	2 257	133	498
1 to 13 weeks -----	1 588	23 256	2 037	156	579	1 713	22 127	2 088	136	507
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	9 351	144 933	14 660	613	3 797	12 858	172 797	16 596	836	3 508
40 or more weeks -----	7 330	115 653	11 480	454	3 100	10 065	136 198	13 015	643	2 801
50 to 52 weeks -----	5 986	97 120	9 832	379	2 563	8 621	114 043	10 935	512	2 395
27 to 39 weeks -----	713	11 378	1 118	56	183	1 030	14 903	1 261	63	236
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	13 042	239 552	21 223	957	5 941	18 562	255 401	22 550	1 300	3 105
No workers -----	1 119	22 346	2 437	96	427	2 235	31 207	3 265	116	180
1 worker -----	3 812	62 793	6 209	323	2 001	5 345	76 477	7 643	414	855
2 workers -----	6 275	117 269	10 301	462	2 724	9 017	115 538	9 095	595	1 607
3 or more workers -----	1 836	37 144	2 276	76	789	1 965	32 179	2 547	175	463
Married-couple families -----	9 307	203 273	18 056	617	4 574	15 909	203 937	13 304	1 045	2 287
No workers -----	501	18 581	1 997	44	246	1 870	22 741	1 167	61	100
1 worker -----	1 789	43 500	4 434	151	1 210	3 846	50 818	2 833	283	463
2 or more workers -----	7 017	141 192	11 625	422	3 118	10 193	130 378	9 304	701	1 724
Husband and wife worked -----	6 462	129 375	10 939	393	2 737	9 670	115 944	8 533	618	1 547
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 840	28 614	2 628	272	1 085	2 230	40 979	8 110	202	630
No workers -----	562	3 406	375	41	172	306	7 614	1 959	48	80
1 worker -----	1 524	15 325	1 483	136	604	1 282	20 244	4 153	88	317
2 or more workers -----	754	9 883	770	95	309	642	13 121	1 998	66	233
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	4 063	90 380	10 238	534	1 332	9 455	129 904	11 932	903	870
Male -----	3 975	87 104	9 626	476	1 301	8 863	120 062	10 561	792	717
May 1975 or later service only -----	633	10 015	1 279	169	202	1 163	19 727	3 182	173	341
September 1980 or later service only -----	391	5 550	727	73	74	681	11 428	1 931	123	257
Served 2 or more years -----	315	4 535	544	73	74	498	9 735	1 744	104	202
Vietnam-era service -----	1 789	28 799	3 650	206	576	3 333	53 311	5 091	438	383
World War II service -----	697	28 081	3 354	99	330	3 146	33 792	1 919	118	77

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3519



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	San Antonio, TX MSA—Con.		San Diego, CA MSA						San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA	
Metropolitan Area									Total	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	102 196	137 261	387 853	20 911	3 323	31 520	69 832	354 590	902 209	64 706
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	78 645	104 655	292 998	17 676	2 550	26 635	58 162	265 708	709 122	46 630
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	44 103	67 854	189 581	12 262	1 642	18 615	30 756	174 734	479 204	34 632
Wife unemployed .....	3 548	2 473	6 815	867	107	890	2 415	5 757	14 494	1 728
Husband unemployed .....	5 438	3 431	7 586	627	176	801	2 817	6 422	15 518	2 625
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 819	2 210	4 482	342	76	456	1 266	3 914	9 823	1 697
Wife unemployed .....	526	291	574	45	24	89	256	453	1 113	271
Husband not in labor force .....	18 113	29 175	87 269	2 608	597	4 084	8 853	82 460	177 569	15 451
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 492	5 353	14 547	922	237	1 072	2 301	13 338	37 625	5 006
Wife unemployed .....	422	174	572	51	—	40	194	486	1 258	283
Female householder, no husband present .....	33 340	19 705	63 772	11 746	1 148	5 856	21 391	54 400	145 198	51 117
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	16 554	13 588	41 226	5 856	560	3 621	11 589	35 832	98 394	26 451
Unemployed .....	2 250	815	2 371	1 048	62	227	1 058	1 914	4 228	3 984
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	46 745	30 944	94 692	10 973	1 493	14 257	38 369	77 955	189 113	31 033
Enrolled in school .....	35 117	23 199	66 256	6 392	957	12 275	25 357	55 052	152 490	23 658
Employed .....	9 395	7 600	27 879	1 458	304	3 422	8 072	24 046	70 442	6 495
Unemployed .....	3 503	1 593	4 907	688	100	793	2 309	3 979	8 688	2 470
Not in labor force .....	22 168	13 856	33 014	4 056	546	8 048	14 826	26 595	73 195	14 651
Not enrolled in school .....	11 628	7 745	28 436	4 581	536	1 982	13 012	22 903	36 623	7 375
High school graduate .....	4 444	5 685	18 363	3 417	309	1 076	4 530	16 445	20 314	3 666
Employed .....	2 425	1 934	6 967	368	85	533	1 897	6 102	13 903	1 537
Unemployed .....	548	267	1 005	139	2	78	505	784	1 578	569
Not in labor force .....	962	491	1 599	346	42	151	674	1 292	3 030	1 027
Not high school graduate .....	7 184	2 060	10 073	1 164	227	906	8 482	6 458	16 309	3 709
Employed .....	2 183	817	4 119	156	106	263	3 496	2 485	8 000	741
Unemployed .....	1 393	385	1 454	193	16	156	1 152	897	2 229	672
Not in labor force .....	3 599	778	3 686	680	80	475	3 701	2 295	5 964	2 257
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	238 917	270 148	896 253	55 342	8 656	88 018	201 481	798 042	2 341 053	215 534
Private wage and salary workers .....	176 886	193 589	666 037	35 803	6 234	65 259	162 542	587 660	1 800 441	149 436
Local government workers .....	19 333	16 792	64 927	6 270	711	4 302	12 252	58 761	167 387	25 903
State government workers .....	9 192	12 365	30 037	2 565	417	3 286	5 292	27 325	76 198	9 751
Federal government workers .....	20 605	22 394	45 118	8 297	707	10 234	7 828	41 128	64 801	20 695
Self-employed workers .....	12 018	23 621	86 204	2 312	578	4 632	12 778	79 678	223 425	9 306
Unpaid family workers .....	883	1 387	3 930	95	9	305	789	3 490	8 801	443
Employed females 16 years and over .....	107 941	125 756	403 102	25 868	3 896	45 158	82 252	362 581	1 052 416	107 736
Private wage and salary workers .....	81 597	92 046	300 092	16 879	2 753	35 016	64 079	268 768	803 086	73 390
Local government workers .....	8 962	8 741	38 356	3 444	387	2 489	7 342	34 677	95 562	14 301
State government workers .....	5 905	7 702	16 887	1 531	229	1 599	3 078	15 262	39 092	5 847
Federal government workers .....	7 269	8 411	13 865	3 083	268	3 699	2 929	12 548	23 154	10 207
Self-employed workers .....	3 703	7 974	31 495	863	250	2 129	4 438	29 124	85 832	3 756
Unpaid family workers .....	505	882	2 407	68	9	226	386	2 202	5 690	235
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	279 366	330 581	1 091 639	83 839	11 754	103 532	236 744	978 309	2 642 739	261 578
50 to 52 weeks .....	158 705	213 675	688 704	51 161	6 784	61 147	130 519	623 962	1 691 134	154 666
48 and 49 weeks .....	19 365	13 257	55 828	4 832	590	10 077	18 810	48 153	140 982	14 843
40 to 47 weeks .....	20 350	26 469	103 290	6 312	1 047	7 615	22 773	91 929	248 812	21 923
27 to 39 weeks .....	24 477	25 880	78 578	5 969	865	7 262	19 498	69 329	182 449	18 690
14 to 26 weeks .....	28 504	26 531	87 193	7 999	1 170	8 740	24 191	75 914	198 046	25 631
1 to 13 weeks .....	27 965	24 769	78 046	7 566	1 298	8 691	20 953	69 022	181 316	25 825
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	220 448	267 978	846 784	69 038	9 464	81 778	186 882	758 212	2 053 671	209 709
40 or more weeks .....	173 118	223 494	718 410	55 837	7 409	68 356	147 561	647 481	1 756 966	167 124
50 to 52 weeks .....	142 009	194 046	605 711	46 899	6 189	54 366	115 229	549 095	1 486 521	138 667
27 to 39 weeks .....	16 261	17 479	45 923	3 902	638	4 233	12 740	39 978	106 169	12 457
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	126 630	150 739	468 725	32 659	4 775	50 359	95 405	422 235	1 196 173	126 138
50 to 52 weeks .....	68 660	87 431	264 448	18 400	2 543	28 255	47 769	240 286	697 771	73 409
48 and 49 weeks .....	8 041	6 292	24 772	1 782	230	4 459	7 404	21 720	64 127	7 369
40 to 47 weeks .....	9 897	14 104	51 747	2 773	444	3 895	9 586	46 689	130 244	11 190
27 to 39 weeks .....	12 307	15 071	40 980	2 580	392	3 943	8 538	36 737	99 314	9 876
14 to 26 weeks .....	13 435	14 413	45 072	3 711	584	4 930	11 940	39 655	108 005	12 186
1 to 13 weeks .....	14 290	13 428	41 706	3 413	582	4 877	10 168	37 148	96 712	12 108
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	92 203	112 257	318 068	25 175	3 559	37 901	65 693	286 310	817 641	97 098
40 or more weeks .....	71 176	89 314	260 481	19 761	2 613	30 678	49 950	235 964	677 320	77 524
50 to 52 weeks .....	58 125	75 238	212 882	16 359	2 190	24 387	38 682	193 522	560 986	64 094
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 509	9 896	20 315	1 536	251	2 337	4 573	18 034	50 168	6 254
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	143 865	162 068	474 846	35 262	4 905	39 743	99 975	428 366	1 103 141	125 911
No workers .....	16 912	19 881	64 076	5 007	631	3 379	9 519	59 723	121 800	22 182
1 worker .....	47 319	46 047	133 163	11 284	1 526	9 692	32 876	117 977	290 670	41 892
2 workers .....	57 640	78 642	223 649	15 486	2 239	17 091	40 089	204 719	548 609	46 989
3 or more workers .....	21 994	17 498	53 956	3 485	509	9 581	17 491	45 947	142 062	14 848
Married-couple families .....	102 196	137 261	387 853	20 911	3 323	31 520	69 832	354 590	902 209	64 706
No workers .....	7 864	16 971	52 856	1 249	282	2 047	3 903	50 635	99 604	6 843
1 worker .....	27 908	32 743	90 839	4 110	725	6 458	19 684	81 568	195 846	13 144
2 or more workers .....	66 424	87 547	244 158	15 552	2 316	23 015	46 245	222 387	606 759	44 719
Husband and wife worked .....	54 253	81 187	223 399	14 441	2 086	20 511	37 329	205 701	558 871	40 154
Female householder, no husband present .....	33 340	19 705	63 772	11 746	1 148	5 856	21 391	54 400	145 198	51 117
No workers .....	8 306	2 510	9 596	3 437	309	1 141	5 125	7 727	18 861	13 886
1 worker .....	15 061	10 764	31 250	5 680	538	2 323	9 183	27 087	68 996	23 559
2 or more workers .....	9 973	6 431	22 926	2 629	301	2 392	7 083	19 586	57 341	13 672
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	45 702	97 672	269 339	21 077	2 840	12 911	22 685	255 669	544 516	59 518
Male .....	43 784	89 044	249 587	19 172	2 518	12 315	21 340	236 626	516 197	55 966
May 1975 or later service only .....	8 928	14 088	46 194	8 906	789	3 585	7 109	42 577	57 671	12 917
September 1980 or later service only .....	4 589	8 597	28 690	5 969	504	2 421	4 421	26 546	31 622	7 544
Served 2 or more years .....	3 960	7 346	25 609	5 554	426	2 238	3 950	23 705	26 984	6 668
Vietnam-era service .....	18 004	41 328	93 531	8 089	1 142	6 598	8 146	88 731	170 657	21 332
World War II service .....	10 270	25 618	78 798	1 741	396	1 358	3 412	76 329	171 079	11 493

## 3520 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.				Oakland, CA PMSA					
Metropolitan Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families .....	6 322	166 302	138 706	827 672	298 024	35 481	2 322	50 238	42 952	275 980
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 165	134 796	115 097	648 298	235 278	24 757	1 933	41 087	35 657	217 299
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 534	97 832	71 135	441 442	159 783	18 345	1 366	30 328	21 791	148 478
Wife unemployed .....	163	3 485	5 375	11 858	4 528	1 045	80	864	1 354	3 883
Husband unemployed .....	275	4 239	5 100	13 192	5 177	1 562	116	1 311	1 458	4 591
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	135	2 590	2 674	8 398	3 154	999	61	792	678	2 831
Wife unemployed .....	24	557	614	901	367	184	24	174	117	326
Husband not in labor force .....	882	27 267	18 509	166 182	57 569	9 162	273	7 840	5 837	54 090
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	263	7 664	5 388	34 557	12 278	2 847	56	2 145	1 675	11 367
Wife unemployed .....	44	464	399	1 056	469	198	22	123	99	396
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 291	25 135	36 705	127 769	46 550	32 120	740	7 155	10 160	42 189
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 403	16 245	23 322	86 884	30 632	16 105	464	4 502	6 387	27 835
Unemployed .....	107	658	2 013	3 465	1 556	2 708	33	147	589	1 361
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	2 442	56 078	65 494	157 177	60 716	17 653	801	16 748	17 658	52 733
Enrolled in school .....	1 794	50 529	45 574	129 770	48 905	13 024	587	15 191	12 731	43 052
Employed .....	649	15 349	17 832	61 057	22 427	3 233	247	4 459	4 888	20 153
Unemployed .....	238	2 368	3 775	7 023	2 654	1 408	59	854	998	2 334
Not in labor force .....	904	32 797	23 877	61 545	23 773	8 355	281	9 863	6 812	20 522
Not enrolled in school .....	648	5 549	19 920	27 407	11 811	4 629	214	1 557	4 927	9 681
High school graduate .....	242	2 891	6 229	17 465	7 314	2 215	90	852	1 990	6 355
Employed .....	150	1 741	3 890	11 916	4 838	903	51	535	1 163	4 226
Unemployed .....	13	291	772	1 312	537	333	—	67	220	457
Not in labor force .....	62	802	1 268	2 549	1 159	669	31	220	497	914
Not high school graduate .....	406	2 658	13 691	9 942	4 497	2 414	124	705	2 937	3 326
Employed .....	246	1 113	6 726	4 751	2 106	525	62	248	1 343	1 442
Unemployed .....	61	323	1 983	1 301	652	403	21	96	502	449
Not in labor force .....	99	1 218	4 909	3 781	1 666	1 460	41	357	1 092	1 362
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	20 279	464 235	442 554	2 103 480	728 950	118 366	6 946	132 665	123 287	667 295
Private wage and salary workers .....	15 498	369 022	366 411	1 604 757	556 778	80 942	5 292	101 654	99 796	507 504
Local government workers .....	1 553	26 585	27 203	152 374	52 629	14 855	567	8 480	7 696	48 486
State government workers .....	760	14 585	11 231	70 161	29 533	5 405	237	6 169	3 694	27 499
Federal government workers .....	1 056	22 378	13 057	58 716	22 577	11 777	333	7 130	5 107	20 349
Self-employed workers .....	1 366	29 055	23 115	209 558	64 912	5 109	505	8 473	6 532	61 150
Unpaid family workers .....	46	2 610	1 537	7 914	2 521	278	12	759	462	2 307
Employed females 16 years and over .....	9 773	220 981	181 821	953 858	331 064	62 159	3 455	63 951	51 802	304 456
Private wage and salary workers .....	7 317	176 366	145 409	724 626	250 853	41 694	2 541	49 644	40 536	230 237
Local government workers .....	799	14 666	14 687	87 231	30 530	8 632	287	4 646	4 188	28 218
State government workers .....	466	8 015	6 008	36 081	13 984	3 515	149	3 221	2 029	12 898
Federal government workers .....	478	8 798	5 401	20 692	7 898	6 034	187	2 677	2 117	7 001
Self-employed workers .....	681	11 466	9 590	79 934	26 065	2 131	283	3 269	2 652	24 494
Unpaid family workers .....	32	1 670	726	5 294	1 734	153	8	494	280	1 608
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	24 395	510 226	499 206	2 377 265	827 413	142 615	8 300	146 636	138 913	758 850
50 to 52 weeks .....	14 176	314 734	273 263	1 540 448	534 977	84 320	4 784	90 713	79 946	493 694
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 133	42 981	40 592	121 206	41 331	7 956	350	11 299	10 169	36 869
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 329	42 102	48 904	222 969	75 346	11 990	833	11 951	13 325	68 897
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 763	31 243	42 884	160 238	56 178	10 000	609	8 716	11 506	50 719
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 398	40 785	51 314	172 301	63 206	14 377	798	12 699	13 142	57 208
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 596	38 381	42 249	160 103	56 375	13 972	926	11 258	10 825	51 463
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	19 192	411 042	403 115	1 840 577	641 097	113 863	6 484	116 823	111 349	586 575
40 or more weeks .....	15 285	349 561	316 387	1 587 077	551 170	90 876	5 201	99 490	90 233	506 095
50 to 52 weeks .....	12 661	283 022	245 211	1 352 021	472 062	75 471	4 301	81 553	71 858	435 185
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 119	18 433	29 193	91 476	32 041	6 580	390	4 824	7 638	28 476
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	11 683	243 999	208 544	1 083 937	378 344	73 087	4 112	70 729	59 330	348 185
50 to 52 weeks .....	6 499	142 262	107 815	637 752	221 355	42 359	2 226	41 244	31 553	204 717
48 and 49 weeks .....	523	20 474	15 575	56 279	19 404	4 156	180	5 432	4 082	17 431
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 055	22 518	20 668	119 019	40 433	6 369	392	6 336	5 823	37 393
27 to 39 weeks .....	874	16 885	19 108	89 062	30 587	5 584	301	4 811	5 267	27 942
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 245	21 592	24 042	95 887	35 628	7 298	459	6 903	6 605	32 638
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 487	20 268	21 336	85 938	30 937	7 321	554	6 003	6 000	28 064
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	8 340	185 336	151 671	736 944	257 737	55 920	2 910	52 803	42 451	236 325
40 or more weeks .....	6 544	154 286	116 215	614 422	213 878	44 591	2 301	43 785	33 218	196 782
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 482	122 680	90 657	510 978	178 709	36 941	1 900	35 460	26 502	164 864
27 to 39 weeks .....	483	9 240	10 922	44 574	15 195	3 432	179	2 509	3 007	13 724
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families .....	9 199	204 604	194 648	1 001 506	361 677	73 580	3 257	61 053	58 356	332 902
No workers .....	915	17 292	13 921	114 036	40 038	14 413	270	5 462	4 630	37 545
1 worker .....	2 444	44 324	53 382	262 437	95 925	25 558	826	13 006	16 822	87 703
2 workers .....	4 327	95 412	84 432	504 118	180 543	25 811	1 588	30 261	26 124	167 332
3 or more workers .....	1 513	47 576	42 913	120 915	45 171	7 798	573	12 324	10 780	40 322
Married-couple families .....	6 322	166 302	138 706	827 672	298 024	35 481	2 322	50 238	42 952	275 980
No workers .....	290	12 729	7 516	94 620	32 235	4 183	88	3 876	2 586	30 599
1 worker .....	1 245	30 726	29 836	179 293	64 654	7 507	397	9 077	10 006	59 482
2 or more workers .....	4 787	122 847	101 354	553 759	201 135	23 791	1 837	37 285	30 360	185 899
Husband and wife worked .....	4 337	109 240	85 601	513 655	185 706	21 348	1 679	33 783	25 876	172 441
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 291	25 135	36 705	127 769	46 550	32 120	740	7 155	10 160	42 189
No workers .....	548	3 687	5 594	16 501	6 793	9 228	156	1 322	1 843	6 012
1 worker .....	941	9 221	15 933	61 415	22 634	14 915	352	2 573	4 513	20 721
2 or more workers .....	802	12 227	15 178	49 853	17 123	7 977	232	3 260	3 804	15 456
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	4 990	34 506	48 218	514 241	174 130	31 848	1 690	10 344	15 139	165 033
Male .....	4 624	33 043	45 991	487 285	165 279	29 927	1 589	9 926	14 435	156 583
May 1975 or later service only .....	989	6 287	9 360	52 740	18 430	6 683	239	1 907	2 967	17 036
September 1980 or later service only .....	556	3 494	5 517	28 747	10 041	4 019	138	1 101	1 854	9 216
Served 2 or more years .....	429	3 144	4 619	24 594	8 520	3 573	126	941	1 514	7 866
Vietnam-era service .....	2 048	11 958	17 414	160 510	54 492	10 725	654	3 906	5 241	51 479
World War II service .....	787	8 623	9 119	164 363	54 603	6 560	281	2 390	3 147	52 388



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA—Con.									
	San Francisco, CA PMSA						San Jose, CA PMSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	202 213	13 420	822	57 206	31 034	183 215	214 259	7 692	1 533	46 957
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	154 862	8 677	673	43 252	25 579	139 588	174 928	6 547	1 230	40 599
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	105 090	6 372	512	32 039	16 229	95 614	118 238	5 002	780	27 956
Wife unemployed .....	3 369	273	14	1 160	1 330	2 619	3 440	244	21	1 150
Husband unemployed .....	3 268	556	22	1 735	995	2 703	3 631	250	64	876
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 084	319	11	965	595	1 718	2 409	182	48	587
Wife unemployed .....	246	45	—	266	106	220	214	30	—	95
Husband not in labor force .....	44 083	4 187	127	12 219	4 460	40 924	35 700	895	239	5 482
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	9 603	1 433	61	3 657	1 402	8 748	8 051	358	79	1 354
Wife unemployed .....	172	70	—	216	62	156	330	—	16	105
Female householder, no husband present .....	33 891	11 490	465	10 262	9 587	28 933	34 873	3 798	533	6 118
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	23 008	5 643	273	6 633	6 616	19 573	24 894	2 597	334	4 003
Unemployed .....	835	811	14	260	398	638	921	149	23	198
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	35 214	6 477	496	18 955	14 756	27 334	50 512	3 474	574	15 755
Enrolled in school .....	28 304	5 004	369	16 932	10 574	22 660	41 280	2 885	434	14 381
Employed .....	11 922	1 382	131	5 442	4 048	9 792	19 229	992	113	4 242
Unemployed .....	1 422	493	38	700	782	1 033	2 434	177	52	605
Not in labor force .....	14 929	3 125	200	10 790	5 740	11 808	19 589	1 709	266	9 534
Not enrolled in school .....	6 910	1 473	127	2 023	4 182	4 674	9 232	589	140	1 374
High school graduate .....	3 822	784	43	1 028	1 226	3 230	4 222	235	69	629
Employed .....	2 577	355	29	633	740	2 147	3 083	124	50	357
Unemployed .....	375	150	2	91	174	330	290	26	—	77
Not in labor force .....	585	223	8	290	248	521	650	54	19	192
Not high school graduate .....	3 088	689	84	995	2 956	1 444	5 010	354	71	745
Employed .....	1 455	86	81	421	1 457	677	2 572	59	41	350
Unemployed .....	401	130	3	137	413	150	625	82	7	61
Not in labor force .....	1 225	460	—	437	1 078	617	1 782	213	23	334
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	602 416	48 006	3 828	168 219	113 722	535 693	580 414	27 953	4 513	132 166
Private wage and salary workers .....	461 577	32 704	2 941	132 664	94 073	406 286	477 872	22 572	3 584	112 619
Local government workers .....	37 747	6 515	296	10 619	6 307	34 113	38 008	2 463	325	5 498
State government workers .....	16 091	2 034	59	4 897	2 321	14 941	10 956	739	205	2 180
Federal government workers .....	15 546	4 431	272	7 957	3 156	13 893	10 385	1 256	173	3 945
Self-employed workers .....	68 921	2 266	248	11 080	7 429	64 211	41 478	837	221	7 254
Unpaid family workers .....	2 534	56	12	1 002	436	2 249	1 715	86	5	670
Employed females 16 years and over .....	272 492	23 178	1 778	83 082	48 289	244 042	254 547	12 162	2 197	58 116
Private wage and salary workers .....	210 594	15 603	1 386	66 509	39 068	187 496	204 489	9 598	1 687	48 691
Local government workers .....	20 480	3 335	116	5 559	3 175	18 564	22 762	1 233	214	3 292
State government workers .....	8 130	1 110	32	2 739	1 143	7 633	6 494	400	141	1 264
Federal government workers .....	6 279	2 301	138	3 403	1 347	5 596	3 916	542	52	1 551
Self-employed workers .....	25 305	821	94	4 238	3 353	23 167	15 917	338	98	2 905
Unpaid family workers .....	1 704	8	12	634	203	1 586	969	51	5	413
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	672 395	58 694	4 612	184 865	125 980	598 943	649 512	32 741	5 484	142 932
50 to 52 weeks .....	425 664	33 613	2 603	109 743	67 639	385 023	427 642	19 869	3 349	92 606
48 and 49 weeks .....	42 406	3 573	249	18 415	12 533	35 435	31 489	2 052	266	10 759
40 to 47 weeks .....	67 401	5 313	431	16 936	13 465	59 460	57 654	2 757	524	10 219
27 to 39 weeks .....	46 239	4 468	328	12 212	10 341	40 293	42 480	2 391	337	8 060
14 to 26 weeks .....	47 546	5 173	465	14 248	12 162	40 965	45 524	3 012	472	10 514
1 to 13 weeks .....	43 139	6 554	536	13 311	9 820	37 767	44 723	2 660	536	10 794
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	526 463	46 296	3 594	147 393	100 475	467 710	517 749	27 267	4 525	118 849
40 or more weeks .....	450 913	36 638	2 788	124 859	80 630	403 149	445 290	22 076	3 642	101 662
50 to 52 weeks .....	372 792	29 737	2 265	97 099	60 145	336 610	382 539	18 258	3 029	84 901
27 to 39 weeks .....	27 756	2 991	230	7 216	6 796	23 935	25 156	1 729	229	5 164
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	305 709	26 778	2 111	91 454	53 564	274 127	288 602	14 145	2 599	63 908
50 to 52 weeks .....	180 314	15 505	1 227	52 024	28 132	163 532	173 026	8 121	1 541	38 767
48 and 49 weeks .....	18 916	1 732	91	8 967	5 124	16 126	14 203	903	121	4 772
40 to 47 weeks .....	34 566	2 479	166	9 258	5 689	31 160	30 401	1 513	275	5 291
27 to 39 weeks .....	24 915	2 271	148	6 608	4 649	22 095	23 304	1 091	154	4 151
14 to 26 weeks .....	25 081	2 251	195	7 555	5 558	21 871	24 416	1 347	229	5 310
1 to 13 weeks .....	21 917	2 540	284	7 042	4 412	19 343	23 252	1 170	279	5 617
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	214 224	20 612	1 506	69 075	38 455	191 633	204 895	11 164	1 990	50 546
40 or more weeks .....	179 259	16 408	1 199	57 828	30 045	161 154	170 771	8 929	1 584	42 045
50 to 52 weeks .....	146 027	13 409	1 040	44 297	23 256	132 178	143 403	7 135	1 310	34 289
27 to 39 weeks .....	13 193	1 482	92	3 554	2 522	11 707	12 071	781	102	2 524
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	249 180	26 835	1 442	72 155	45 502	222 622	263 956	12 714	2 161	57 217
No workers .....	29 554	5 507	114	6 563	3 116	27 561	22 983	902	206	4 196
1 worker .....	66 162	8 480	379	15 580	12 199	58 836	66 146	3 838	607	12 789
2 workers .....	123 696	9 518	732	31 088	19 584	112 382	133 820	5 957	989	26 842
3 or more workers .....	29 768	3 330	217	18 924	10 603	23 843	41 007	2 017	359	13 390
Married-couple families .....	202 213	13 420	822	57 206	31 034	183 215	214 259	7 692	1 533	46 957
No workers .....	24 739	1 888	22	5 122	1 908	23 363	18 693	268	66	2 898
1 worker .....	44 574	2 814	155	10 261	6 291	40 453	44 755	1 326	344	9 379
2 or more workers .....	132 900	8 718	645	41 823	22 835	119 399	150 811	6 098	1 123	34 680
Husband and wife worked .....	122 260	7 546	574	35 949	19 205	110 998	137 330	5 647	963	31 127
Female householder, no husband present .....	33 891	11 490	465	10 262	9 587	28 933	34 873	3 798	533	6 118
No workers .....	3 880	3 327	74	1 105	987	3 385	3 585	581	129	1 060
1 worker .....	15 932	4 786	168	3 753	4 075	13 749	15 254	1 900	216	2 223
2 or more workers .....	14 079	3 377	223	5 404	4 525	11 799	16 034	1 317	188	2 835
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	130 049	14 022	919	11 726	10 132	123 395	123 066	6 282	1 056	8 048
Male .....	123 032	13 297	867	11 242	9 667	116 672	117 232	5 934	964	7 703
May 1975 or later service only .....	10 787	2 576	169	1 910	1 896	9 810	14 102	1 795	220	1 527
September 1980 or later service only .....	5 890	1 445	81	1 041	1 219	5 274	7 655	968	87	725
Served 2 or more years .....	5 055	1 309	48	931	990	4 522	6 642	880	60	674
Vietnam-era service .....	35 684	4 290	395	3 018	3 293	33 802	39 053	2 789	459	2 922
World War II service .....	46 959	3 431	154	4 012	2 097	45 330	34 416	533	137	1 504

## 3522 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose, CA CMSA—Con.									
	San Jose, CA PMSA—Con.		Santa Cruz, CA PMSA						Santa Rosa–Petaluma, CA PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	42 636	191 987	38 815	259	274	1 520	6 436	35 731	76 261	730
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	35 432	156 643	30 163	160	254	1 188	5 165	27 647	57 041	588
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	22 024	106 977	20 235	101	175	780	3 201	18 610	39 108	429
Wife unemployed .....	1 691	2 619	597	8	—	54	377	390	1 261	—
Husband unemployed .....	1 557	2 907	484	7	—	58	462	335	1 501	52
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	909	1 932	271	—	—	27	161	185	1 007	52
Wife unemployed .....	154	160	77	—	—	7	160	27	108	—
Husband not in labor force .....	5 647	32 437	8 168	92	20	274	809	7 749	17 719	90
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 578	7 106	1 616	58	5	53	230	1 493	3 247	4
Wife unemployed .....	138	237	63	—	—	10	72	55	104	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	12 869	28 649	6 464	96	122	185	1 410	5 855	12 558	339
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	7 788	20 918	4 198	57	70	141	776	3 858	8 617	196
Unemployed .....	743	626	198	8	12	—	135	139	352	11
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	22 194	39 569	10 254	158	111	778	3 704	8 666	16 712	444
Enrolled in school .....	15 055	33 658	8 765	151	78	754	2 417	7 566	13 310	322
Employed .....	5 750	15 981	4 284	74	38	223	1 081	3 692	7 073	141
Unemployed .....	1 375	1 773	546	—	9	14	224	404	806	49
Not in labor force .....	7 922	15 884	3 935	77	31	517	1 072	3 470	5 412	132
Not enrolled in school .....	7 139	5 911	1 489	7	33	24	1 287	1 100	3 402	122
High school graduate .....	1 943	3 314	854	—	6	11	239	800	1 771	85
Employed .....	1 262	2 444	624	—	6	7	213	585	1 340	42
Unemployed .....	253	194	85	—	—	4	6	79	145	28
Not in labor force .....	390	502	140	—	—	—	20	131	254	10
Not high school graduate .....	5 196	2 597	635	7	27	13	1 048	300	1 631	37
Employed .....	2 631	1 378	368	—	—	13	549	196	823	—
Unemployed .....	627	363	111	—	18	—	160	39	223	—
Not in labor force .....	1 938	825	156	7	9	—	274	65	585	37
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	142 172	504 262	101 408	1 030	1 000	4 380	20 116	91 732	176 634	2 307
Private wage and salary workers .....	121 696	412 845	71 260	672	724	3 152	16 630	63 541	127 458	1 688
Local government workers .....	9 124	33 189	9 705	69	129	284	1 354	8 979	15 725	245
State government workers .....	2 442	9 648	5 043	122	32	394	832	4 528	6 819	102
Federal government workers .....	2 519	9 164	961	15	14	48	69	935	3 154	118
Self-employed workers .....	6 002	37 967	13 909	152	101	464	1 059	13 291	22 546	154
Unpaid family workers .....	389	1 449	530	—	—	38	172	458	932	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	57 545	224 083	45 109	493	486	2 054	7 943	41 118	81 686	972
Private wage and salary workers .....	47 630	179 401	31 151	314	363	1 514	6 254	28 130	58 705	732
Local government workers .....	5 098	20 042	5 549	38	49	131	808	5 052	8 681	109
State government workers .....	1 392	5 831	2 740	76	15	181	386	2 522	3 693	49
Federal government workers .....	1 047	3 415	380	7	8	21	43	364	1 219	30
Self-employed workers .....	2 255	14 509	4 938	58	51	183	386	4 728	8 766	52
Unpaid family workers .....	123	885	351	—	—	24	66	322	622	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	160 061	563 484	114 452	1 267	1 168	5 193	23 625	103 528	199 268	2 776
50 to 52 weeks .....	88 811	378 712	64 730	630	692	2 707	9 965	59 647	122 453	1 512
48 and 49 weeks .....	12 767	25 445	6 582	70	30	392	1 807	5 823	11 085	171
40 to 47 weeks .....	14 471	49 940	13 297	85	59	606	2 541	12 188	19 907	264
27 to 39 weeks .....	13 206	35 349	10 076	146	111	337	3 256	8 731	15 264	177
14 to 26 weeks .....	15 966	37 239	10 206	179	166	667	3 678	8 672	16 427	319
1 to 13 weeks .....	14 840	36 799	9 561	157	110	484	2 378	8 467	14 132	333
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	131 502	447 488	81 499	916	854	3 599	19 034	73 015	146 418	2 065
40 or more weeks .....	102 471	390 381	67 130	616	619	2 897	12 279	61 275	124 152	1 651
50 to 52 weeks .....	80 481	338 510	53 908	528	555	2 367	8 733	49 526	103 252	1 348
27 to 39 weeks .....	9 007	20 363	5 426	98	55	171	2 506	4 454	8 438	81
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	66 549	253 281	52 195	572	579	2 521	9 819	47 553	92 692	1 163
50 to 52 weeks .....	34 892	153 690	25 586	279	304	1 110	3 646	23 801	52 919	633
48 and 49 weeks .....	4 682	11 974	2 964	61	12	262	566	2 695	5 119	66
40 to 47 weeks .....	6 229	27 176	7 149	29	17	412	1 052	6 637	9 844	104
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 799	20 218	5 661	70	87	173	1 501	4 961	8 037	87
14 to 26 weeks .....	7 496	20 741	5 550	79	68	327	1 780	4 766	8 942	157
1 to 13 weeks .....	7 451	19 482	5 285	54	91	237	1 274	4 693	7 831	116
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	50 225	178 531	31 113	413	362	1 544	7 082	28 051	57 565	767
40 or more weeks .....	37 899	150 485	24 213	291	224	1 194	4 144	22 318	47 413	629
50 to 52 weeks .....	30 084	126 871	18 540	237	212	876	2 954	17 176	39 204	547
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 442	10 310	2 571	55	34	81	958	2 194	3 693	30
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	61 941	232 103	47 645	398	412	1 769	8 664	43 563	93 225	1 246
No workers .....	4 291	20 751	5 846	8	60	176	625	5 543	12 814	134
1 worker .....	16 670	57 370	12 920	146	125	423	1 856	12 045	24 788	381
2 workers .....	25 712	120 549	23 255	238	176	835	3 836	21 333	45 033	569
3 or more workers .....	15 268	33 433	5 624	6	51	335	2 347	4 642	10 590	162
Married-couple families .....	42 636	191 987	38 815	259	274	1 520	6 436	35 731	76 261	730
No workers .....	1 950	17 462	4 851	—	15	171	343	4 659	10 698	35
1 worker .....	8 774	39 961	8 695	61	61	315	1 080	8 161	16 205	140
2 or more workers .....	31 912	134 564	25 269	198	198	1 034	5 013	22 911	49 358	555
Husband and wife worked .....	26 363	123 795	23 474	182	198	915	4 394	21 314	46 195	507
Female householder, no husband present .....	12 869	28 649	6 464	96	122	185	1 410	5 855	12 558	339
No workers .....	2 051	2 739	896	8	42	5	256	797	1 809	74
1 worker .....	5 474	12 683	3 284	54	51	96	572	3 037	6 296	131
2 or more workers .....	5 344	13 227	2 284	34	29	84	582	2 021	4 453	134
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	15 581	113 266	21 460	267	250	465	1 250	20 593	45 224	501
Male .....	14 918	107 787	20 403	247	234	458	1 171	19 609	43 104	482
May 1975 or later service only .....	2 973	12 410	1 828	78	88	52	175	1 729	4 499	63
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 537	6 720	977	42	49	34	95	932	2 204	39
Served 2 or more years .....	1 327	5 858	805	42	49	34	75	780	1 749	31
Vietnam-era service .....	5 734	35 573	7 450	137	104	185	618	7 031	14 385	316
World War II service .....	2 653	32 571	6 904	34	33	93	236	6 708	15 358	37

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3523



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	San Francisco--Oakland--San Jose, CA CMSA—Con.									
	Santa Rosa--Petaluma, CA PMSA—Con.				Vallejo--Fairfield--Napa, CA PMSA					
Metropolitan Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families .....	537	1 930	6 242	72 457	72 637	7 124	834	8 451	9 406	68 302
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	376	1 457	5 287	53 831	56 850	5 901	699	7 213	7 977	53 290
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	238	1 057	3 243	37 143	36 750	4 383	463	5 672	4 647	34 620
Wife unemployed .....	36	28	211	1 141	1 299	158	12	229	412	1 206
Husband unemployed .....	37	14	315	1 333	1 457	198	36	245	313	1 323
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	8	8	166	905	898	145	7	211	165	827
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	20	88	101	12	—	15	57	80
Husband not in labor force .....	124	459	640	17 293	14 330	1 025	99	993	1 116	13 689
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	31	100	169	3 151	2 830	306	31	355	334	2 692
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	10	98	120	15	6	10	18	114
Female householder, no husband present .....	211	245	1 038	12 019	10 862	3 274	220	1 170	1 641	10 124
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	110	158	651	8 215	7 045	1 853	152	808	1 104	6 485
Unemployed .....	22	11	50	352	366	297	3	42	98	349
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	194	654	2 957	15 046	15 705	2 827	266	3 188	4 225	13 829
Enrolled in school .....	142	583	1 874	12 181	11 926	2 272	184	2 688	2 923	10 653
Employed .....	36	238	923	6 508	5 507	673	84	745	1 142	4 931
Unemployed .....	37	16	156	764	826	343	43	179	240	715
Not in labor force .....	69	329	795	4 890	5 557	1 253	57	1 764	1 536	4 971
Not enrolled in school .....	52	71	1 083	2 865	3 779	555	82	500	1 302	3 176
High school graduate .....	16	46	237	1 681	2 331	347	18	325	594	2 085
Employed .....	—	16	173	1 275	1 441	113	14	193	339	1 239
Unemployed .....	11	—	38	120	146	32	—	52	81	132
Not in labor force .....	—	30	26	254	242	71	4	70	87	227
Not high school graduate .....	36	25	846	1 184	1 448	208	64	175	708	1 091
Employed .....	17	5	394	591	676	71	45	76	352	467
Unemployed .....	12	11	120	147	217	57	—	18	161	153
Not in labor force .....	7	9	332	446	550	80	19	81	195	466
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 951	5 161	18 665	165 440	151 231	17 872	2 041	21 644	24 592	139 058
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 480	3 839	15 613	118 225	105 496	10 858	1 477	15 094	18 603	96 356
Local government workers .....	126	398	1 009	15 028	13 573	1 756	110	1 306	1 713	12 579
State government workers .....	130	122	699	6 427	7 756	1 349	97	823	1 243	7 118
Federal government workers .....	69	153	295	3 010	12 178	3 098	195	3 145	1 911	11 365
Self-employed workers .....	129	605	1 018	21 848	11 659	788	162	1 179	1 075	11 091
Unpaid family workers .....	17	44	31	902	569	23	—	97	47	549
Employed females 16 years and over .....	971	2 630	6 592	77 604	67 518	8 772	886	11 148	9 650	62 555
Private wage and salary workers .....	748	1 927	5 153	55 526	47 294	5 449	592	8 081	6 768	43 836
Local government workers .....	75	246	473	8 358	7 560	954	58	792	945	6 997
State government workers .....	65	78	356	3 504	4 051	697	64	532	702	3 693
Federal government workers .....	—	63	135	1 151	3 462	1 293	93	1 083	712	3 165
Self-employed workers .....	76	296	451	8 467	4 841	356	79	575	493	4 569
Unpaid family workers .....	7	20	24	598	310	23	—	85	30	295
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 410	5 740	20 715	186 737	179 699	23 485	2 421	24 860	29 912	165 723
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 349	3 559	10 962	115 703	115 668	14 722	1 399	15 406	15 940	107 669
48 and 49 weeks .....	72	399	1 447	10 221	8 089	1 021	166	1 737	1 849	7 413
40 to 47 weeks .....	296	429	2 256	18 528	15 207	1 514	186	1 961	2 846	13 956
27 to 39 weeks .....	195	443	1 867	14 190	12 212	1 508	183	1 475	2 708	10 956
14 to 26 weeks .....	246	511	2 576	14 836	15 137	2 571	251	2 146	3 790	13 381
1 to 13 weeks .....	252	399	1 607	13 259	13 386	2 149	236	2 135	2 779	12 348
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 919	4 278	16 567	136 498	140 445	19 302	1 816	20 100	24 188	129 291
40 or more weeks .....	1 531	3 666	12 914	116 364	118 311	15 267	1 504	16 987	17 860	109 813
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 238	3 091	9 857	97 263	101 968	13 325	1 273	14 011	14 137	94 927
27 to 39 weeks .....	114	235	1 226	7 784	7 352	978	101	823	2 020	6 464
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 202	2 947	7 679	87 929	78 631	10 393	1 080	12 440	11 603	72 862
50 to 52 weeks .....	691	1 746	3 794	50 444	44 571	6 512	510	7 371	5 798	41 568
48 and 49 weeks .....	27	189	435	4 821	3 521	451	92	852	686	3 232
40 to 47 weeks .....	127	200	818	9 359	7 851	696	78	1 021	1 057	7 294
27 to 39 weeks .....	84	281	846	7 590	6 810	773	100	861	1 046	6 256
14 to 26 weeks .....	131	308	1 003	8 301	8 388	1 054	163	1 189	1 600	7 570
1 to 13 weeks .....	142	223	783	7 414	7 490	907	137	1 146	1 416	6 942
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	873	2 015	5 339	54 264	52 107	8 222	699	9 353	8 119	48 140
40 or more weeks .....	704	1 670	4 020	44 866	41 786	6 676	532	7 764	5 959	38 817
50 to 52 weeks .....	598	1 420	3 086	37 218	35 103	5 825	422	6 338	4 775	32 671
27 to 39 weeks .....	20	136	447	3 477	3 445	474	56	436	546	3 162
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families .....	810	2 320	8 181	88 373	87 458	11 138	1 117	10 090	12 004	81 943
No workers .....	152	363	473	12 497	10 565	1 218	113	532	786	10 139
1 worker .....	227	540	2 265	23 384	24 729	3 489	280	1 986	3 570	23 099
2 workers .....	286	1 081	3 849	42 766	42 262	4 896	556	5 305	5 327	39 756
3 or more workers .....	145	336	1 594	9 726	9 902	1 535	168	2 267	2 321	8 949
Married-couple families .....	537	1 930	6 242	72 457	72 637	7 124	834	8 451	9 406	68 302
No workers .....	62	299	290	10 461	8 388	469	37	363	439	8 076
1 worker .....	120	427	1 397	15 329	16 963	1 296	168	1 267	2 288	15 907
2 or more workers .....	355	1 204	4 555	46 667	47 286	5 359	629	6 821	6 679	44 319
Husband and wife worked .....	326	1 103	4 008	43 776	43 906	4 924	597	6 363	5 755	41 331
Female householder, no husband present .....	211	245	1 038	12 019	10 862	3 274	220	1 170	1 641	10 124
No workers .....	79	64	167	1 745	1 898	668	68	131	290	1 823
1 worker .....	74	80	503	6 003	5 596	1 773	80	496	796	5 222
2 or more workers .....	58	101	368	4 271	3 368	833	72	543	555	3 079
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	496	505	1 870	43 800	50 587	6 598	579	3 418	4 246	48 154
Male .....	450	466	1 806	41 729	47 147	6 079	520	3 248	3 994	44 905
May 1975 or later service only .....	108	88	434	4 194	8 025	1 722	165	803	915	7 561
September 1980 or later service only .....	69	40	240	2 020	4 855	1 031	132	553	572	4 585
Served 2 or more years .....	38	40	180	1 616	4 213	833	108	524	533	3 952
Vietnam-era service .....	175	179	700	13 923	19 593	3 075	261	1 748	1 828	18 702
World War II service .....	122	115	283	15 096	12 839	898	60	509	703	12 270



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Santa Barbara–Santa Maria–Lompoc, CA MSA						Santa Fe, NM MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	59 009	1 459	460	2 636	14 070	52 700	20 954	313	9 268	14 401
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	44 345	1 160	357	2 087	11 610	39 227	16 104	259	6 883	11 320
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	29 265	868	281	1 323	7 065	26 035	11 150	200	4 940	7 736
Husband unemployed .....	880	44	17	99	557	634	312	4	138	242
Wife unemployed .....	872	48	7	78	566	698	458	8	351	175
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	521	19	—	35	267	434	287	6	224	112
Wife unemployed .....	50	19	—	6	73	39	24	—	8	16
Husband not in labor force .....	13 792	251	96	471	1 894	12 775	4 392	46	2 034	2 906
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 530	78	37	81	565	2 212	976	8	524	627
Wife unemployed .....	113	—	—	—	81	70	30	—	24	6
Female householder, no husband present .....	8 753	529	260	294	3 316	7 569	3 555	208	2 432	1 871
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 719	289	146	188	1 882	5 015	2 563	141	1 616	1 447
Unemployed .....	269	29	30	17	167	229	28	3	49	8
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	16 450	782	291	1 533	7 603	13 235	4 844	239	3 209	2 574
Enrolled in school .....	13 890	637	213	1 423	5 147	11 437	3 650	178	2 362	2 073
Employed .....	5 815	214	93	457	1 784	4 868	1 469	22	970	830
Unemployed .....	983	84	32	94	596	760	151	31	148	53
Not in labor force .....	7 067	331	88	872	2 757	5 794	2 030	125	1 244	1 190
Not enrolled in school .....	2 560	145	78	110	2 456	1 798	1 194	61	847	501
High school graduate .....	1 412	65	24	64	583	1 192	646	40	358	354
Employed .....	926	31	24	48	340	829	488	17	257	282
Unemployed .....	96	3	—	—	60	76	53	9	55	3
Not in labor force .....	300	11	—	16	162	210	105	14	46	69
Not high school graduate .....	1 148	80	54	46	1 873	606	548	21	489	147
Employed .....	608	15	15	4	1 147	268	325	11	301	71
Unemployed .....	193	41	28	—	249	86	80	—	47	41
Not in labor force .....	347	24	11	42	477	252	143	10	141	35
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	142 668	4 006	2 015	7 548	43 723	124 281	50 305	1 197	23 167	34 431
Private wage and salary workers .....	102 824	2 734	1 517	5 471	35 506	88 405	28 585	615	13 985	18 956
Local government workers .....	11 116	373	138	427	3 023	9 645	2 969	134	1 791	1 736
State government workers .....	8 166	273	88	677	1 511	7 444	6 839	99	4 020	4 112
Federal government workers .....	4 257	459	128	324	852	3 827	5 234	233	1 889	4 014
Self-employed workers .....	15 581	167	139	590	2 638	14 282	6 376	110	1 407	5 380
Unpaid family workers .....	724	—	5	59	133	678	302	6	75	233
Employed females 16 years and over .....	65 052	1 723	975	3 718	17 062	57 465	23 562	621	11 013	15 986
Private wage and salary workers .....	46 716	1 191	716	2 729	13 192	41 029	13 746	335	6 600	9 228
Local government workers .....	6 612	218	80	261	1 834	5 701	1 705	48	853	1 100
State government workers .....	3 904	83	41	300	841	3 521	3 182	61	2 189	1 647
Federal government workers .....	1 534	159	73	164	337	1 371	1 715	134	798	1 263
Self-employed workers .....	5 844	72	60	218	798	5 431	3 021	37	533	2 595
Unpaid family workers .....	442	—	5	46	60	412	193	6	40	153
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	169 234	5 566	2 464	9 266	49 328	147 764	57 014	1 496	26 467	39 073
50 to 52 weeks .....	98 371	3 299	1 436	4 891	24 876	87 106	35 322	739	16 049	24 322
48 and 49 weeks .....	8 979	245	135	555	3 897	7 358	2 694	94	1 412	1 894
40 to 47 weeks .....	17 491	382	195	927	5 076	15 264	4 994	120	1 812	3 817
27 to 39 weeks .....	12 864	480	175	689	5 256	10 699	4 578	143	2 282	2 956
14 to 26 weeks .....	15 917	581	276	995	5 535	13 668	4 871	192	2 741	3 008
1 to 13 weeks .....	15 612	579	247	1 209	4 688	13 669	4 555	208	2 171	3 076
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	120 632	4 335	1 768	6 367	37 650	104 481	44 161	1 168	21 081	29 742
40 or more weeks .....	99 566	3 398	1 390	5 129	28 592	86 936	36 418	822	16 855	24 999
50 to 52 weeks .....	83 599	2 936	1 186	4 222	21 704	73 751	31 078	641	14 243	21 248
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 467	277	90	330	3 465	5 248	2 942	116	1 601	1 749
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	77 014	2 220	1 161	4 482	19 680	68 140	26 759	767	12 267	18 397
50 to 52 weeks .....	39 905	1 232	662	2 131	9 069	35 690	15 012	366	7 237	9 996
48 and 49 weeks .....	4 147	114	87	1 290	1 382	3 551	1 329	73	687	920
40 to 47 weeks .....	9 113	153	97	475	1 903	8 169	2 871	44	876	2 332
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 236	200	81	415	2 133	6 181	2 496	105	1 044	1 763
14 to 26 weeks .....	8 438	232	125	562	2 608	7 441	2 620	81	1 402	1 635
1 to 13 weeks .....	8 175	289	109	609	2 585	7 108	2 431	98	1 021	1 751
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	46 908	1 575	753	2 816	12 548	41 265	18 218	569	9 053	11 999
40 or more weeks .....	36 975	1 179	617	2 209	9 113	32 782	14 616	394	7 226	9 684
50 to 52 weeks .....	30 144	991	510	1 753	6 969	26 860	12 071	303	6 079	7 826
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 125	85	16	191	1 031	2 707	1 444	82	702	917
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	70 941	2 187	807	3 163	19 162	62 770	25 829	591	12 713	16 987
No workers .....	9 686	241	77	312	1 455	9 090	2 633	36	1 316	1 647
1 worker .....	19 160	621	290	871	5 118	17 017	7 768	243	3 730	5 156
2 workers .....	33 420	1 034	324	1 406	8 280	29 810	12 192	222	5 524	8 481
3 or more workers .....	8 675	291	116	574	4 309	6 853	3 236	90	2 143	1 703
Married-couple families .....	59 009	1 459	460	2 636	14 070	52 700	20 954	313	9 268	14 401
No workers .....	8 138	105	22	247	729	7 769	2 172	25	884	1 493
1 worker .....	13 618	223	129	665	2 970	12 278	4 892	62	1 838	3 556
2 or more workers .....	37 253	1 131	309	1 724	10 371	32 653	13 890	226	6 546	9 352
Husband and wife worked .....	34 180	1 032	287	1 523	8 563	30 288	12 865	207	5 614	9 018
Female householder, no husband present .....	8 753	529	260	294	3 316	7 569	3 555	208	2 432	1 871
No workers .....	1 324	125	43	43	597	1 130	386	9	354	123
1 worker .....	4 034	262	129	93	1 373	3 592	2 099	144	1 286	1 191
2 or more workers .....	3 395	142	88	158	1 346	2 847	1 070	55	792	557
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	37 193	1 267	439	743	4 416	34 514	12 713	324	5 192	8 964
Male .....	35 254	1 171	404	692	4 245	32 651	12 104	284	5 029	8 488
May 1975 or later service only .....	4 299	372	70	161	898	3 829	1 131	53	724	670
September 1980 or later service only .....	2 282	249	52	73	488	1 973	526	40	338	311
Served 2 or more years .....	1 974	235	38	48	431	1 697	444	37	295	269
Vietnam-era service .....	11 313	526	227	244	1 509	10 515	4 178	130	1 685	3 016
World War II service .....	12 606	123	58	167	896	11 903	4 086	45	1 375	3 029

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3525



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Sarasota, FL MSA					Savannah, GA MSA				
Metropolitan Area	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	71 302	1 405	272	1 180	70 216	36 516	10 469	430	503	36 276
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	35 848	1 054	239	832	35 091	28 206	7 432	360	449	28 003
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	23 981	827	227	543	23 513	18 062	5 316	215	288	17 921
Wife unemployed .....	571	21	—	16	555	582	441	23	32	563
Husband unemployed .....	967	63	—	57	910	598	327	18	14	584
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	490	51	—	6	484	361	166	18	4	357
Wife unemployed .....	88	—	—	14	74	17	19	—	—	17
Husband not in labor force .....	34 487	288	33	291	34 215	7 712	2 710	52	40	7 689
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 294	75	11	66	3 232	1 545	820	16	17	1 536
Wife unemployed .....	116	12	—	15	116	67	21	—	—	67
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 279	1 368	40	305	7 089	4 713	9 147	44	142	4 641
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 895	803	30	235	4 736	2 987	4 934	19	111	2 934
Unemployed .....	128	63	—	—	128	157	761	7	—	157
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	8 898	868	80	349	8 675	7 746	6 130	187	168	7 684
Enrolled in school .....	6 753	566	65	248	6 631	5 527	4 776	136	97	5 489
Employed .....	3 967	138	25	86	3 924	2 244	1 203	64	39	2 232
Unemployed .....	286	42	8	16	286	465	742	—	7	458
Not in labor force .....	2 500	386	32	146	2 421	2 794	2 807	65	44	2 775
Not enrolled in school .....	2 145	302	15	101	2 044	2 219	1 354	51	71	2 195
High school graduate .....	1 109	54	5	40	1 069	1 100	584	24	51	1 086
Employed .....	854	30	—	40	814	619	206	5	14	611
Unemployed .....	56	—	—	—	56	36	109	13	—	36
Not in labor force .....	189	15	—	—	189	164	209	—	7	164
Not high school graduate .....	1 036	248	10	61	975	1 119	770	27	20	1 109
Employed .....	657	86	10	53	604	584	214	—	10	574
Unemployed .....	125	49	—	—	125	140	194	—	—	140
Not in labor force .....	254	113	—	8	246	393	362	27	10	393
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	107 753	4 910	772	2 900	105 363	72 822	30 908	1 116	1 071	72 146
Private wage and salary workers .....	85 280	3 672	615	2 236	83 451	58 283	22 379	718	813	57 750
Local government workers .....	7 704	651	68	232	7 515	4 741	3 860	50	74	4 692
State government workers .....	1 794	234	33	43	1 775	2 595	2 414	61	48	2 572
Federal government workers .....	1 394	104	—	64	1 330	2 371	1 285	37	101	2 317
Self-employed workers .....	10 989	210	56	325	10 700	4 439	930	192	35	4 422
Unpaid family workers .....	592	39	—	—	592	393	40	58	—	393
Employed females 16 years and over .....	50 160	2 716	402	1 287	49 141	32 583	16 502	604	533	32 209
Private wage and salary workers .....	40 132	2 040	315	1 003	39 363	25 649	11 282	429	387	25 375
Local government workers .....	4 185	355	48	118	4 081	2 824	2 349	9	52	2 785
State government workers .....	1 102	175	7	25	1 083	1 521	1 732	24	35	1 498
Federal government workers .....	566	47	—	18	548	809	705	15	46	778
Self-employed workers .....	3 813	82	32	123	3 704	1 489	416	108	13	1 482
Unpaid family workers .....	362	17	—	—	362	291	18	19	—	291
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	126 751	5 498	842	3 256	124 098	85 628	38 285	1 360	1 476	84 812
50 to 52 weeks .....	77 882	3 233	535	1 750	76 424	57 249	21 136	755	955	56 723
48 and 49 weeks .....	5 753	310	49	336	5 498	2 952	1 650	147	76	2 896
40 to 47 weeks .....	12 181	333	116	359	11 870	6 376	2 802	65	92	6 324
27 to 39 weeks .....	9 377	379	56	262	9 196	5 945	3 944	162	183	5 847
14 to 26 weeks .....	11 119	695	26	267	10 897	6 732	4 446	157	62	6 699
1 to 13 weeks .....	10 439	548	60	282	10 213	6 374	4 307	74	108	6 323
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	95 791	4 485	633	2 628	93 671	70 302	28 669	1 099	1 233	69 626
40 or more weeks .....	80 666	3 438	566	2 113	78 895	59 301	21 668	875	1 022	58 731
50 to 52 weeks .....	68 223	2 921	452	1 517	66 935	52 193	18 393	687	875	51 710
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 198	276	44	170	5 099	3 855	2 401	85	117	3 797
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	58 967	2 973	426	1 467	57 843	38 051	20 121	695	588	37 669
50 to 52 weeks .....	33 772	1 750	269	733	33 212	22 155	10 426	325	336	21 934
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 783	178	21	95	2 727	1 295	846	76	33	1 274
40 to 47 weeks .....	6 412	195	69	219	6 213	3 703	1 557	38	20	3 683
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 896	150	41	137	4 812	3 538	2 267	117	100	3 478
14 to 26 weeks .....	6 035	389	8	102	5 959	3 806	2 471	70	29	3 784
1 to 13 weeks .....	5 069	311	18	181	4 920	3 554	2 554	69	70	3 516
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	40 899	2 274	309	1 099	40 068	28 261	13 927	468	459	27 960
40 or more weeks .....	33 760	1 763	269	822	33 105	22 391	10 157	367	349	22 154
50 to 52 weeks .....	27 864	1 497	230	589	27 399	18 914	8 456	270	309	18 705
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 478	120	32	95	2 426	2 174	1 364	47	47	2 147
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	80 991	2 944	327	1 589	79 641	42 613	20 839	495	680	42 286
No workers .....	25 528	521	8	179	25 362	5 178	3 461	32	45	5 152
1 worker .....	20 257	1 011	40	509	19 805	12 348	7 244	153	255	12 211
2 workers .....	28 292	1 059	251	646	27 776	20 024	7 653	234	337	19 877
3 or more workers .....	6 914	353	28	255	6 698	5 063	2 481	76	43	5 046
Married-couple families .....	71 302	1 405	272	1 180	70 216	36 516	10 469	430	503	36 276
No workers .....	24 166	136	8	141	24 025	4 454	1 250	25	14	4 447
1 worker .....	15 937	244	9	331	15 606	9 297	2 166	118	136	9 221
2 or more workers .....	31 199	1 025	255	708	30 585	22 765	7 053	287	353	22 608
Husband and wife worked .....	28 984	927	237	643	28 412	21 051	6 156	281	324	20 907
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 279	1 368	40	305	7 089	4 713	9 147	44	142	4 641
No workers .....	1 087	351	—	38	1 062	622	2 060	7	31	603
1 worker .....	3 266	664	24	127	3 177	2 332	4 438	30	93	2 286
2 or more workers .....	2 926	353	16	140	2 850	1 759	2 649	7	18	1 752
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	47 425	914	13	388	47 065	21 625	6 999	98	323	21 457
Male .....	45 089	824	8	347	44 762	20 622	6 509	77	288	20 467
May 1975 or later service only .....	2 801	283	8	57	2 752	3 265	1 940	55	101	3 216
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 550	166	8	32	1 526	1 911	1 096	40	47	1 873
Served 2 or more years .....	1 268	123	8	32	1 244	1 625	1 014	32	47	1 587
Vietnam-era service .....	8 404	207	5	102	8 317	7 210	2 456	27	129	7 155
World War II service .....	26 922	198	—	170	26 752	6 751	1 339	9	36	6 727



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA					Seattle–Tacoma, WA CMSA			
						Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	158 639	632	515	752	158 054	485 899	15 968	4 412	27 426
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	113 017	500	470	632	112 535	386 329	12 710	3 506	22 375
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	71 318	336	258	353	71 024	258 244	8 855	2 222	16 154
Wife unemployed .....	2 881	32	12	30	2 878	8 451	656	74	515
Husband unemployed .....	4 862	44	—	46	4 822	8 574	617	178	576
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 730	23	—	30	2 700	5 510	455	64	389
Wife unemployed .....	359	13	—	8	351	553	33	33	45
Husband not in labor force .....	40 760	88	45	74	40 697	90 996	2 641	728	4 475
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	7 549	31	8	30	7 527	18 033	1 091	228	1 264
Wife unemployed .....	419	—	—	—	419	657	79	8	96
Female householder, no husband present .....	28 973	340	54	224	28 840	73 565	10 047	2 191	5 374
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	13 526	93	29	130	13 431	50 500	5 914	1 190	2 988
Unemployed .....	900	14	6	15	885	2 504	817	167	258
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	42 016	688	419	534	41 675	103 089	7 242	2 127	11 216
Enrolled in school .....	33 599	478	356	435	33 298	80 045	5 152	1 340	9 927
Employed .....	13 929	143	115	116	13 851	38 675	1 660	434	3 582
Unemployed .....	1 749	16	4	36	1 717	4 964	590	128	593
Not in labor force .....	17 865	319	237	257	17 700	36 214	2 844	778	5 741
Not enrolled in school .....	8 417	210	63	99	8 377	23 044	2 090	787	1 289
High school graduate .....	5 245	50	53	39	5 213	13 605	1 241	339	662
Employed .....	3 930	6	22	32	3 898	9 753	488	226	395
Unemployed .....	518	6	—	—	518	1 035	146	37	55
Not in labor force .....	695	38	31	7	695	1 441	240	45	188
Not high school graduate .....	3 172	160	10	60	3 164	9 439	849	448	627
Employed .....	1 369	10	—	12	1 369	4 744	188	220	235
Unemployed .....	573	8	—	5	573	1 309	188	40	83
Not in labor force .....	1 230	142	10	43	1 222	3 287	452	188	299
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	322 782	1 979	1 468	2 121	321 249	1 154 223	48 453	13 601	77 587
Private wage and salary workers .....	261 877	1 585	1 178	1 771	260 615	914 691	35 493	10 481	60 633
Local government workers .....	17 202	131	63	74	17 143	62 917	4 592	1 177	3 897
State government workers .....	10 817	100	32	79	10 779	55 546	3 201	581	4 733
Federal government workers .....	10 380	122	52	36	10 348	32 203	3 555	743	3 230
Self-employed workers .....	21 115	41	128	140	20 994	85 201	1 599	579	4 839
Unpaid family workers .....	1 391	—	15	21	1 370	3 665	13	40	255
Employed females 16 years and over .....	146 523	887	603	974	145 814	521 316	22 545	6 566	38 549
Private wage and salary workers .....	122 943	743	495	814	122 369	407 269	16 164	4 996	30 256
Local government workers .....	8 832	53	22	23	8 809	32 301	2 268	633	1 956
State government workers .....	4 432	34	2	28	4 419	32 104	1 835	338	2 417
Federal government workers .....	3 600	49	19	22	3 580	12 490	1 619	389	1 579
Self-employed workers .....	5 904	8	51	71	5 841	34 665	653	196	2 168
Unpaid family workers .....	812	—	14	16	796	2 487	6	14	173
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	373 508	3 321	1 707	2 609	371 645	1 321 198	63 940	17 317	87 826
50 to 52 weeks .....	239 762	1 592	805	1 458	238 657	826 995	36 203	8 858	51 790
48 and 49 weeks .....	12 515	106	128	100	12 479	64 619	2 942	617	5 923
40 to 47 weeks .....	30 416	222	127	203	30 293	126 303	5 799	1 761	7 866
27 to 39 weeks .....	28 521	327	147	220	28 372	100 180	5 171	1 577	6 622
14 to 26 weeks .....	33 118	491	238	306	32 901	106 416	6 596	2 044	7 518
1 to 13 weeks .....	29 176	583	262	322	28 943	96 685	7 229	2 460	8 107
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	284 351	2 412	1 242	1 998	282 954	1 033 796	51 406	13 681	68 218
40 or more weeks .....	234 621	1 589	946	1 534	233 534	870 863	39 942	9 965	56 096
50 to 52 weeks .....	205 075	1 352	728	1 278	204 124	734 108	32 798	8 049	45 624
27 to 39 weeks .....	17 670	210	86	106	17 605	61 462	3 673	1 162	3 829
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	171 888	1 276	748	1 187	171 055	602 687	28 284	8 493	43 561
50 to 52 weeks .....	100 842	598	309	586	100 432	338 107	14 892	4 082	24 166
48 and 49 weeks .....	5 996	48	65	63	5 970	30 483	1 436	321	2 801
40 to 47 weeks .....	15 272	105	47	99	15 208	63 542	2 726	861	4 055
27 to 39 weeks .....	15 431	162	82	112	15 337	56 056	2 483	795	3 813
14 to 26 weeks .....	18 277	211	132	194	18 131	59 095	3 252	1 008	3 975
1 to 13 weeks .....	16 070	152	113	133	15 977	55 404	3 495	1 426	4 751
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	109 790	866	477	805	109 268	409 345	21 383	6 107	31 569
40 or more weeks .....	87 297	582	353	594	86 917	330 777	16 149	4 294	25 185
50 to 52 weeks .....	75 553	471	260	473	75 240	272 973	12 966	3 436	20 337
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 856	107	31	56	7 817	29 629	1 615	559	2 095
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	196 018	1 092	600	1 035	195 255	583 444	28 432	7 225	34 869
No workers .....	32 581	194	47	64	32 544	62 644	3 287	919	3 722
1 worker .....	54 326	230	191	412	54 012	156 317	10 041	2 448	8 606
2 workers .....	80 040	474	267	436	79 727	296 025	11 806	3 077	15 766
3 or more workers .....	29 071	194	95	123	28 972	68 458	3 298	781	6 775
Married-couple families .....	158 639	632	515	752	158 054	485 899	15 968	4 412	27 426
No workers .....	24 270	45	34	27	24 249	51 605	1 013	333	2 120
1 worker .....	37 520	68	148	253	37 319	105 935	3 215	977	5 633
2 or more workers .....	96 849	519	333	472	96 486	328 359	11 740	3 102	19 673
Husband and wife worked .....	84 397	492	294	429	84 061	307 091	10 817	2 817	18 122
Female householder, no husband present .....	28 973	340	54	224	28 840	73 565	10 047	2 191	5 374
No workers .....	7 110	125	13	32	7 099	9 770	2 096	520	1 328
1 worker .....	12 697	124	34	127	12 610	37 781	5 346	1 095	2 220
2 or more workers .....	9 166	91	7	65	9 131	26 014	2 605	576	1 826
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	97 282	814	42	318	97 039	307 186	16 501	4 004	7 232
Male .....	94 294	795	40	316	94 051	290 865	15 451	3 683	6 779
May 1975 or later service only .....	8 358	209	19	79	8 309	41 743	5 088	801	1 910
September 1980 or later service only .....	4 790	124	19	49	4 750	23 502	2 979	456	973
Served 2 or more years .....	4 141	119	19	49	4 101	20 423	2 711	407	875
Vietnam-era service .....	22 553	363	17	129	22 457	112 166	6 581	1 598	2 569
World War II service .....	39 971	172	6	63	39 915	79 884	2 248	540	1 570



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA—Con.									
	Total—Con.		Seattle, WA PMSA						Tacoma, WA PMSA	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	11 288	479 760	375 483	9 450	3 198	23 607	8 138	370 921	110 416	6 518
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	9 962	380 952	300 759	7 220	2 598	19 324	7 218	296 718	85 570	5 490
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	6 434	254 812	204 251	5 178	1 690	14 141	4 948	201 527	53 993	3 677
Wife unemployed .....	392	8 312	6 001	316	41	437	188	5 929	2 450	340
Husband unemployed .....	295	8 454	6 190	455	129	486	183	6 119	2 384	162
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	196	5 410	4 106	356	44	338	137	4 042	1 404	99
Wife unemployed .....	17	553	377	6	25	39	—	377	176	27
Husband not in labor force .....	1 031	90 354	68 534	1 775	471	3 797	737	68 084	22 462	866
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	388	17 787	13 755	715	187	1 172	281	13 575	4 278	376
Wife unemployed .....	36	652	381	38	2	57	20	381	276	41
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 773	72 184	55 555	7 045	1 598	4 128	2 047	54 533	18 010	3 002
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 756	49 526	39 376	4 132	867	2 413	1 333	38 641	11 124	1 782
Unemployed .....	181	2 442	1 484	595	113	151	123	1 451	1 020	222
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	4 782	100 544	76 593	4 536	1 528	9 122	3 299	74 807	26 496	2 706
Enrolled in school .....	3 376	78 149	60 338	3 336	982	8 118	2 438	58 972	19 707	1 816
Employed .....	1 422	37 856	30 258	1 150	366	3 157	1 064	29 656	8 417	510
Unemployed .....	213	4 855	3 554	390	96	410	194	3 457	1 410	200
Not in labor force .....	1 728	35 248	26 492	1 796	520	4 540	1 180	25 825	9 722	1 048
Not enrolled in school .....	1 406	22 395	16 255	1 200	546	1 004	861	15 835	6 789	890
High school graduate .....	735	13 245	9 551	647	221	483	423	9 306	4 054	594
Employed .....	418	9 548	7 735	348	176	311	347	7 556	2 018	140
Unemployed .....	54	1 000	665	109	29	31	32	636	370	37
Not in labor force .....	82	1 405	1 053	176	16	141	36	1 024	388	64
Not high school graduate .....	671	9 150	6 704	553	325	521	438	6 529	2 735	296
Employed .....	295	4 613	3 594	123	188	190	226	3 507	1 150	65
Unemployed .....	97	1 265	870	167	25	81	75	835	439	21
Not in labor force .....	249	3 193	2 230	257	112	250	137	2 177	1 057	195
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	32 209	1 136 734	931 819	34 629	10 638	67 296	25 573	917 939	222 404	13 824
Private wage and salary workers .....	25 528	900 626	748 363	26 366	8 332	53 379	20 731	736 930	166 328	9 127
Local government workers .....	1 872	61 976	47 652	3 412	908	3 312	1 416	46 968	15 265	1 180
State government workers .....	1 789	54 706	43 913	2 042	418	3 990	1 370	43 249	11 633	1 159
Federal government workers .....	1 303	31 592	19 780	1 614	526	2 300	668	19 516	12 423	1 941
Self-employed workers .....	1 666	84 191	69 186	1 182	438	4 081	1 342	68 370	16 015	417
Unpaid family workers .....	51	3 643	2 925	13	16	234	46	2 906	740	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	14 017	513 543	420 641	15 932	5 115	32 720	11 072	414 503	100 675	6 613
Private wage and salary workers .....	10 862	401 147	332 708	11 867	3 914	26 027	8 785	327 723	74 561	4 297
Local government workers .....	979	31 762	24 553	1 681	511	1 659	736	24 183	7 748	587
State government workers .....	997	31 628	25 251	1 214	234	2 000	766	24 881	6 853	621
Federal government workers .....	461	12 309	7 973	701	286	1 108	208	7 916	4 517	918
Self-employed workers .....	704	34 222	28 170	463	161	1 761	565	27 826	6 495	190
Unpaid family workers .....	14	2 475	1 986	6	9	165	12	1 974	501	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	38 891	1 300 753	1 046 995	41 807	13 232	74 990	29 252	1 031 334	274 203	22 133
50 to 52 weeks .....	22 076	814 879	659 202	23 182	6 521	44 767	16 622	649 905	167 793	13 021
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 511	63 511	52 041	2 007	532	4 983	1 925	51 195	12 578	935
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 791	124 419	101 763	3 908	1 370	6 877	2 890	100 300	24 540	1 891
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 022	98 637	78 362	3 366	1 239	5 678	2 307	77 147	21 818	1 805
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 772	104 505	82 901	4 566	1 615	6 210	2 799	81 460	23 515	2 030
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 719	94 802	72 726	4 778	1 955	6 475	2 709	71 327	23 959	2 451
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	31 060	1 017 725	820 864	33 554	10 361	58 305	23 285	808 673	212 932	17 852
40 or more weeks .....	24 777	857 828	695 943	25 890	7 453	48 452	18 654	685 988	174 920	14 052
50 to 52 weeks .....	19 926	723 209	586 556	21 064	5 945	39 511	15 023	578 184	147 552	11 734
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 087	60 458	47 871	2 384	908	3 267	1 557	47 114	13 591	1 289
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	16 781	593 669	481 900	19 098	6 588	36 465	12 961	474 911	120 787	9 186
50 to 52 weeks .....	8 389	333 387	273 668	10 185	3 133	20 650	6 627	269 967	64 439	4 707
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 028	29 967	24 925	1 059	267	2 354	797	24 941	5 558	377
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 742	62 634	51 390	1 763	659	3 463	1 345	50 670	12 152	963
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 554	55 232	44 192	1 602	617	3 248	1 142	43 529	11 864	881
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 015	58 107	45 887	2 157	813	3 186	1 521	45 152	13 208	1 095
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 053	54 342	41 838	2 332	1 099	3 564	1 529	41 052	13 566	1 163
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	11 699	403 192	330 027	14 646	4 746	26 526	9 050	325 296	79 318	6 737
40 or more weeks .....	8 700	326 038	269 493	11 202	3 323	21 566	6 828	265 815	61 284	4 947
50 to 52 weeks .....	6 876	269 117	222 580	9 066	2 653	17 524	5 453	219 545	50 393	3 900
27 to 39 weeks .....	917	29 182	23 218	1 051	445	1 785	649	22 869	6 411	564
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	15 175	575 397	449 817	18 345	5 260	29 453	11 044	443 800	133 627	10 087
No workers .....	886	62 125	45 891	2 226	569	2 753	533	45 579	16 753	1 061
1 worker .....	4 547	153 811	117 006	6 541	1 763	7 101	3 043	115 287	39 311	3 500
2 workers .....	7 899	291 791	232 489	7 277	2 307	13 604	6 012	229 125	63 536	4 529
3 or more workers .....	1 843	67 670	54 431	2 301	621	5 995	1 456	53 809	14 027	997
Married-couple families .....	11 288	479 760	375 483	9 450	3 198	23 607	8 138	370 921	110 416	6 518
No workers .....	402	51 320	38 493	682	212	1 634	256	38 320	13 112	331
1 worker .....	2 502	104 446	79 192	1 637	639	4 810	1 517	78 244	26 743	1 578
2 or more workers .....	8 384	323 994	257 798	7 131	2 347	17 163	6 365	254 357	70 561	4 609
Husband and wife worked .....	7 880	302 996	241 524	6 467	2 125	15 819	6 014	238 308	65 567	4 350
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 773	72 184	55 555	7 045	1 598	4 128	2 047	54 533	18 010	3 002
No workers .....	440	9 555	6 504	1 414	310	898	252	6 378	3 266	682
1 worker .....	1 449	37 031	28 256	3 809	827	1 680	1 083	27 696	9 525	1 537
2 or more workers .....	884	25 598	20 795	1 822	461	1 550	712	20 459	5 219	783
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	6 124	303 968	228 757	10 274	2 887	5 456	3 926	226 632	78 429	6 227
Male .....	5 719	287 849	217 942	9 792	2 660	5 269	3 801	215 908	72 923	5 659
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 868	40 886	28 711	2 743	551	1 273	969	28 234	13 032	2 345
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 091	22 941	15 582	1 549	321	658	526	15 283	7 920	1 430
Served 2 or more years .....	903	19 943	13 321	1 366	280	580	413	13 075	7 102	1 345
Vietnam-era service .....	2 612	110 866	80 511	3 731	1 106	1 727	1 715	79 639	31 655	2 850
World War II service .....	625	79 437	61 905	1 777	376	1 443	441	61 586	17 979	471



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA—Con.				Sharon, PA MSA			Sheboygan, WI MSA	
	Tacoma, WA PMSA—Con.								
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families -----	1 214	3 819	3 150	108 839	27 150	609	27 132	24 259	257
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	908	3 051	2 744	84 234	18 713	391	18 703	19 067	98
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	532	2 013	1 486	53 285	11 490	237	11 482	14 326	68
Wife unemployed -----	33	78	204	2 383	433	26	433	337	—
Husband unemployed -----	49	90	112	2 335	786	36	786	458	41
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	20	51	59	1 368	433	—	433	302	4
Wife unemployed -----	8	6	17	176	51	29	51	59	11
Husband not in labor force -----	257	678	294	22 270	7 651	182	7 643	4 734	118
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	41	92	107	4 212	1 352	35	1 352	823	6
Wife unemployed -----	6	39	16	271	56	7	56	22	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	593	1 246	726	17 651	3 843	663	3 830	2 495	55
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	323	575	423	10 885	1 898	173	1 885	1 706	17
Unemployed -----	54	107	58	991	211	53	211	115	15
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	599	2 094	1 483	25 737	6 754	519	6 732	5 080	143
Enrolled in school -----	358	1 809	938	19 177	5 710	414	5 688	4 079	138
Employed -----	68	425	358	8 200	1 888	42	1 888	2 317	78
Unemployed -----	32	183	19	1 398	328	42	328	248	5
Not in labor force -----	258	1 201	548	9 423	3 488	330	3 466	1 514	55
Not enrolled in school -----	241	285	545	6 560	1 044	105	1 044	1 001	5
High school graduate -----	118	179	312	3 939	532	62	532	624	5
Employed -----	50	84	71	1 992	363	16	363	523	5
Unemployed -----	8	24	22	364	58	21	58	64	—
Not in labor force -----	29	47	46	381	109	25	109	37	—
Not high school graduate -----	123	106	233	2 621	512	43	512	377	—
Employed -----	32	45	69	1 106	200	—	200	188	—
Unemployed -----	15	2	22	430	85	—	85	59	—
Not in labor force -----	76	49	112	1 016	227	43	227	130	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	2 963	10 291	6 636	218 795	48 372	1 452	48 260	51 299	386
Private wage and salary workers -----	2 149	7 254	4 797	163 696	39 310	1 200	39 211	43 552	322
Local government workers -----	269	585	456	15 008	2 709	95	2 708	3 751	42
State government workers -----	163	743	419	11 457	1 737	72	1 731	452	—
Federal government workers -----	217	930	635	12 076	707	27	707	254	—
Self-employed workers -----	141	758	324	15 821	3 619	58	3 613	3 038	8
Unpaid family workers -----	24	21	5	737	290	—	290	252	14
Employed females 16 years and over -----	1 451	5 829	2 945	99 040	21 294	681	21 228	23 078	191
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 082	4 229	2 077	73 424	17 376	561	17 313	19 426	142
Local government workers -----	122	297	243	7 579	1 596	70	1 595	2 112	27
State government workers -----	104	417	231	6 747	786	15	784	240	—
Federal government workers -----	103	471	253	4 393	331	17	331	98	—
Self-employed workers -----	35	407	139	6 396	1 089	18	1 089	1 034	8
Unpaid family workers -----	5	8	2	501	116	—	116	168	14
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	4 085	12 836	9 639	269 419	56 835	1 962	56 696	57 066	441
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 337	7 023	5 454	164 974	34 972	1 112	34 903	40 401	252
48 and 49 weeks -----	85	940	586	12 316	1 743	67	1 737	2 148	17
40 to 47 weeks -----	391	989	901	24 119	4 275	78	4 273	3 936	26
27 to 39 weeks -----	338	944	715	21 490	5 050	127	5 029	3 590	23
14 to 26 weeks -----	429	1 308	973	23 045	5 500	267	5 480	3 764	50
1 to 13 weeks -----	505	1 632	1 010	23 475	5 295	311	5 274	3 227	73
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	3 320	9 913	7 775	209 052	41 924	1 518	41 841	42 721	306
40 or more weeks -----	2 512	7 644	6 123	171 840	33 809	1 104	33 752	37 702	240
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 104	6 113	4 903	145 025	29 639	979	29 590	33 620	210
27 to 39 weeks -----	254	562	530	13 344	2 787	77	2 775	1 997	19
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	1 905	7 096	3 820	118 758	25 315	900	25 243	26 015	228
50 to 52 weeks -----	949	3 516	1 762	63 420	13 783	513	13 743	16 961	124
48 and 49 weeks -----	54	447	231	5 426	777	24	771	1 007	6
40 to 47 weeks -----	202	592	397	11 964	2 131	20	2 129	2 149	16
27 to 39 weeks -----	178	565	412	11 703	2 879	48	2 872	2 122	15
14 to 26 weeks -----	195	789	494	12 955	2 961	135	2 950	2 000	44
1 to 13 weeks -----	327	1 187	524	13 290	2 784	160	2 778	1 776	23
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 361	5 043	2 649	77 896	14 991	596	14 953	15 620	157
40 or more weeks -----	971	3 619	1 872	60 223	11 466	439	11 438	13 382	112
50 to 52 weeks -----	783	2 813	1 423	49 572	9 833	395	9 813	11 689	103
27 to 39 weeks -----	114	310	268	6 313	1 250	18	1 245	973	15
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families -----	1 965	5 416	4 131	131 597	32 115	1 395	32 080	27 599	330
No workers -----	350	969	353	16 546	5 711	497	5 711	3 205	147
1 worker -----	685	1 505	1 504	38 524	9 422	483	9 406	5 799	73
2 workers -----	770	2 162	1 887	62 666	13 242	333	13 225	14 369	66
3 or more workers -----	160	780	387	13 861	3 740	82	3 738	4 226	44
Married-couple families -----	1 214	3 819	3 150	108 839	27 150	609	27 132	24 259	257
No workers -----	121	486	146	13 000	4 661	120	4 661	2 900	128
1 worker -----	338	823	985	26 202	7 100	169	7 090	4 067	48
2 or more workers -----	755	2 510	2 019	69 637	15 389	320	15 381	17 292	81
Husband and wife worked -----	692	2 303	1 866	64 688	13 687	268	13 679	16 352	74
Female householder, no husband present -----	593	1 246	726	17 651	3 843	663	3 830	2 495	55
No workers -----	210	430	188	3 177	869	342	869	289	16
1 worker -----	268	540	366	9 335	1 772	257	1 770	1 282	22
2 or more workers -----	115	276	172	5 139	1 202	64	1 191	924	17
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	1 117	1 776	2 198	77 336	14 984	693	14 970	11 525	48
Male -----	1 023	1 510	1 918	71 941	14 564	636	14 560	11 169	35
May 1975 or later service only -----	250	637	899	12 652	1 186	140	1 178	1 196	—
September 1980 or later service only -----	135	315	565	7 658	765	68	765	697	—
Served 2 or more years -----	127	295	490	6 868	664	68	664	586	—
Vietnam-era service -----	492	842	897	31 227	3 650	285	3 646	3 082	29
World War II service -----	164	127	184	17 851	5 990	135	5 988	3 965	—



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Sheboygan, WI MSA—Con.		Sherman—Denison, TX MSA					Shreveport, LA MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	287	24 126	20 647	946	254	421	20 465	51 492	12 853	260
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	230	18 953	14 902	681	201	350	14 770	39 264	8 804	188
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	156	14 250	9 692	531	88	143	9 645	24 413	6 100	106
Wife unemployed .....	2	337	445	27	20	30	420	1 084	621	8
Husband unemployed .....	23	451	509	32	—	19	499	1 146	791	6
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	16	297	333	17	—	10	323	667	529	6
Wife unemployed .....	2	57	53	—	—	9	53	80	92	—
Husband not in labor force .....	34	4 722	5 236	233	53	52	5 196	11 082	3 258	66
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	823	1 122	71	14	15	1 114	2 356	1 193	10
Wife unemployed .....	—	22	54	8	—	—	54	86	71	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	38	2 489	2 944	611	32	47	2 931	7 117	13 268	51
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	12	1 700	1 986	362	15	32	1 980	4 723	6 663	17
Unemployed .....	3	115	72	37	—	—	72	330	1 562	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	101	5 045	4 659	505	76	162	4 565	10 994	8 357	109
Enrolled in school .....	91	4 049	3 623	424	52	127	3 536	8 392	6 371	95
Employed .....	13	2 310	1 341	112	7	49	1 302	2 576	917	35
Unemployed .....	4	244	236	113	18	36	222	637	906	—
Not in labor force .....	74	1 495	2 046	199	27	42	2 012	5 172	4 548	60
Not enrolled in school .....	10	996	1 036	81	24	35	1 029	2 602	1 986	14
High school graduate .....	5	619	391	24	10	2	389	1 502	809	7
Employed .....	—	523	266	8	10	—	266	883	300	—
Unemployed .....	—	64	60	—	—	—	60	203	191	4
Not in labor force .....	5	32	65	16	—	2	63	260	241	3
Not high school graduate .....	5	377	645	57	14	33	640	1 100	1 177	7
Employed .....	5	188	245	—	8	21	240	403	168	—
Unemployed .....	—	59	157	23	6	—	157	212	311	5
Not in labor force .....	—	130	243	34	—	12	243	466	698	2
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	579	51 023	38 176	2 580	541	952	37 793	96 236	36 127	476
Private wage and salary workers .....	538	43 310	30 605	2 129	408	848	30 291	72 105	26 315	383
Local government workers .....	31	3 727	2 085	214	31	40	2 048	6 669	3 641	30
State government workers .....	—	452	1 237	87	20	—	1 237	5 174	3 374	21
Federal government workers .....	—	254	577	71	11	16	561	4 120	1 551	2
Self-employed workers .....	10	3 028	3 413	75	67	48	3 397	7 536	1 211	40
Unpaid family workers .....	—	252	259	4	4	—	259	632	35	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	186	22 988	17 448	1 308	188	308	17 326	44 244	20 128	193
Private wage and salary workers .....	148	19 367	13 930	1 167	128	248	13 852	32 596	14 038	150
Local government workers .....	31	2 088	1 138	46	17	19	1 119	4 175	2 163	14
State government workers .....	—	240	790	32	20	—	790	3 143	2 597	14
Federal government workers .....	—	98	287	35	—	16	271	1 606	762	2
Self-employed workers .....	7	1 027	1 148	28	21	25	1 139	2 299	545	13
Unpaid family workers .....	—	168	155	—	2	—	155	425	23	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	777	56 687	44 325	3 162	645	1 037	43 880	114 360	44 643	661
50 to 52 weeks .....	431	40 171	28 144	1 808	389	473	27 969	74 777	23 603	444
48 and 49 weeks .....	40	2 143	1 554	195	11	90	1 488	4 634	2 408	11
40 to 47 weeks .....	40	3 912	3 186	230	43	141	3 150	8 004	3 282	44
27 to 39 weeks .....	86	3 563	3 535	188	62	97	3 505	9 114	4 563	44
14 to 26 weeks .....	115	3 700	3 666	289	58	115	3 606	8 680	5 134	42
1 to 13 weeks .....	65	3 198	4 240	452	82	121	4 162	9 151	5 653	76
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	650	42 415	35 564	2 446	537	842	35 233	92 588	33 104	515
40 or more weeks .....	480	37 462	28 909	1 938	395	635	28 668	77 132	24 770	419
50 to 52 weeks .....	410	33 407	25 266	1 587	357	418	25 113	67 536	20 353	382
27 to 39 weeks .....	69	1 980	2 335	81	52	61	2 314	6 258	3 044	26
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	267	25 864	20 559	1 586	261	356	20 397	52 057	23 900	313
50 to 52 weeks .....	113	16 893	11 801	920	109	129	11 759	30 352	12 468	204
48 and 49 weeks .....	7	1 007	680	79	8	37	653	2 102	1 191	—
40 to 47 weeks .....	26	2 133	1 815	119	18	36	1 803	3 964	1 962	24
27 to 39 weeks .....	41	2 109	2 106	147	42	22	2 096	5 420	2 848	22
14 to 26 weeks .....	58	1 956	2 062	112	46	63	2 033	4 879	2 606	15
1 to 13 weeks .....	22	1 766	2 095	209	38	69	2 053	5 340	2 825	48
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	185	15 526	15 269	1 170	202	252	15 178	38 075	16 643	224
40 or more weeks .....	134	13 306	11 846	908	109	174	11 781	29 877	12 404	184
50 to 52 weeks .....	103	11 627	10 056	750	93	107	10 024	25 665	10 142	173
27 to 39 weeks .....	24	970	1 298	65	32	22	1 288	3 523	1 881	19
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	343	27 450	24 439	1 663	288	482	24 238	60 475	27 712	324
No workers .....	30	3 203	3 553	209	33	26	3 544	7 583	5 578	47
1 worker .....	90	5 761	7 162	546	101	225	7 073	18 527	10 310	117
2 workers .....	151	14 284	11 228	702	136	200	11 142	28 613	8 856	140
3 or more workers .....	72	4 202	2 496	206	18	31	2 479	5 752	2 968	20
Married-couple families .....	287	24 126	20 647	946	254	421	20 465	51 492	12 853	260
No workers .....	24	2 898	3 025	129	31	14	3 016	6 374	1 407	42
1 worker .....	59	4 040	5 110	122	75	197	5 037	13 714	3 223	72
2 or more workers .....	204	17 188	12 512	695	148	210	12 412	31 404	8 223	146
Husband and wife worked .....	200	16 252	11 548	653	136	168	11 484	29 083	7 112	144
Female householder, no husband present .....	38	2 489	2 944	611	32	47	2 931	7 117	13 268	51
No workers .....	6	289	430	65	2	8	430	992	3 919	5
1 worker .....	26	1 276	1 588	377	24	25	1 575	3 804	6 197	37
2 or more workers .....	6	924	926	169	6	14	926	2 321	3 152	9
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	81	11 479	11 523	587	133	123	11 448	29 887	7 551	106
Male .....	75	11 123	11 146	517	123	117	11 077	28 457	7 117	92
May 1975 or later service only .....	22	1 180	1 035	135	26	20	1 029	3 135	1 565	10
September 1980 or later service only .....	15	688	524	73	10	13	518	1 936	758	10
Served 2 or more years .....	10	582	373	51	—	13	367	1 522	618	10
Vietnam-era service .....	13	3 071	3 799	215	63	38	3 775	10 595	3 106	62
World War II service .....	16	3 965	4 008	99	20	37	3 971	9 688	1 891	18

## 3530 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Shreveport, LA MSA—Con.			Sioux City, IA—NE MSA					
				Total					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	231	732	50 973	24 018	184	181	269	419	23 808
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	204	576	38 855	18 504	120	122	262	367	18 323
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	97	315	24 207	13 373	78	66	163	250	13 234
Wife unemployed .....	20	56	1 028	368	9	5	6	7	368
Husband unemployed .....	8	30	1 131	457	10	15	3	16	448
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	6	22	660	280	5	11	3	7	280
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	80	43	—	—	—	9	34
Husband not in labor force .....	19	126	10 987	5 057	54	44	4	36	5 037
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	31	2 333	1 081	5	20	—	20	1 074
Wife unemployed .....	—	9	77	35	—	5	—	—	35
Female householder, no husband present .....	80	234	6 966	3 847	178	202	57	168	3 788
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	61	122	4 651	2 318	40	61	7	69	2 294
Unemployed .....	7	33	315	211	19	5	—	22	201
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	150	367	10 752	6 078	182	195	143	152	6 017
Enrolled in school .....	126	288	8 212	4 704	119	116	107	82	4 645
Employed .....	23	93	2 530	2 619	22	30	39	60	2 572
Unemployed .....	—	22	615	231	25	5	5	—	231
Not in labor force .....	103	173	5 060	1 852	72	81	63	22	1 840
Not enrolled in school .....	24	79	2 540	1 374	63	79	36	70	1 372
High school graduate .....	8	25	1 485	812	15	19	3	31	812
Employed .....	—	8	883	670	9	—	3	24	670
Unemployed .....	—	17	186	69	—	12	—	—	69
Not in labor force .....	—	—	260	71	6	—	—	—	71
Not high school graduate .....	16	54	1 055	562	48	60	33	39	560
Employed .....	12	6	397	275	27	10	12	20	273
Unemployed .....	—	32	180	102	—	—	—	—	102
Not in labor force .....	4	16	459	185	21	50	21	19	185
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	727	1 618	95 129	51 723	670	516	759	1 489	51 102
Private wage and salary workers .....	514	1 335	71 210	41 924	592	343	725	1 425	41 333
Local government workers .....	8	77	6 609	3 178	21	47	5	14	3 169
State government workers .....	55	56	5 127	1 227	19	37	13	21	1 221
Federal government workers .....	72	106	4 040	1 043	17	76	6	17	1 040
Self-employed workers .....	78	44	7 511	4 144	21	13	10	12	4 132
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	632	207	—	—	—	—	207
Employed females 16 years and over .....	435	727	43 707	24 169	260	283	294	486	23 918
Private wage and salary workers .....	300	585	32 170	20 037	215	176	284	459	19 792
Local government workers .....	7	40	4 152	1 646	21	20	—	—	1 646
State government workers .....	25	37	3 115	681	16	28	—	13	675
Federal government workers .....	57	48	1 563	341	—	54	—	14	341
Self-employed workers .....	46	17	2 282	1 354	8	5	10	—	1 354
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	425	110	—	—	—	—	110
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	982	2 190	112 815	58 833	853	703	763	1 697	58 187
50 to 52 weeks .....	447	1 191	73 938	38 521	378	270	502	876	38 160
48 and 49 weeks .....	81	63	4 603	2 079	18	23	58	117	2 004
40 to 47 weeks .....	149	180	7 891	4 746	66	72	47	159	4 715
27 to 39 weeks .....	52	178	8 974	4 235	82	58	49	150	4 200
14 to 26 weeks .....	128	307	8 459	4 500	98	166	92	216	4 378
1 to 13 weeks .....	125	271	8 950	4 752	211	114	15	179	4 730
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	657	1 697	91 373	44 136	628	511	684	1 433	43 583
40 or more weeks .....	544	1 278	76 252	37 442	398	324	583	1 006	37 035
50 to 52 weeks .....	379	1 099	66 764	32 865	337	246	481	787	32 545
27 to 39 weeks .....	20	131	6 138	2 439	70	23	27	112	2 405
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	571	951	51 357	27 817	326	358	320	619	27 549
50 to 52 weeks .....	220	493	30 004	16 586	135	143	191	295	16 442
48 and 49 weeks .....	62	37	2 089	936	4	—	10	20	918
40 to 47 weeks .....	95	56	3 915	2 687	30	28	36	59	2 664
27 to 39 weeks .....	28	76	5 367	2 520	5	32	24	26	2 512
14 to 26 weeks .....	111	145	4 755	2 456	66	96	50	91	2 392
1 to 13 weeks .....	55	144	5 227	2 632	86	59	9	128	2 621
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	322	668	37 586	18 111	184	267	280	460	17 915
40 or more weeks .....	263	468	29 551	14 750	127	150	224	286	14 616
50 to 52 weeks .....	160	407	25 378	12 632	107	130	181	245	12 520
27 to 39 weeks .....	9	52	3 482	1 300	—	15	19	10	1 293
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	346	1 088	59 705	28 986	453	407	398	695	28 699
No workers .....	19	120	7 502	3 571	141	105	61	66	3 528
1 worker .....	116	408	18 214	7 317	147	154	96	199	7 257
2 workers .....	187	416	28 316	14 386	133	120	205	311	14 232
3 or more workers .....	24	144	5 673	3 712	32	28	36	119	3 682
Married-couple families .....	231	732	50 973	24 018	184	181	269	419	23 808
No workers .....	2	62	6 327	2 804	37	17	18	13	2 791
1 worker .....	71	193	13 559	4 624	53	43	60	74	4 588
2 or more workers .....	158	477	31 087	16 590	94	121	191	332	16 429
Husband and wife worked .....	119	431	28 799	15 558	94	110	184	298	15 406
Female householder, no husband present .....	80	234	6 966	3 847	178	202	57	168	3 788
No workers .....	6	38	978	707	97	88	43	53	677
1 worker .....	33	145	3 702	2 056	43	87	6	81	2 042
2 or more workers .....	41	51	2 286	1 084	38	27	8	34	1 069
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	73	435	29 586	13 307	174	84	41	102	13 224
Male .....	73	406	28 174	12 778	165	84	36	96	12 701
May 1975 or later service only .....	16	68	3 091	1 358	75	34	6	25	1 337
September 1980 or later service only .....	9	24	1 920	776	55	12	6	21	755
Served 2 or more years .....	9	24	1 506	611	42	12	6	21	590
Vietnam-era service .....	6	218	10 447	3 948	26	39	22	37	3 919
World War II service .....	8	95	9 631	4 710	47	7	—	7	4 710



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Sioux City, IA--NE MSA—Con.								
	Iowa (pt.)						Nebraska (pt.)		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	20 569	157	148	205	265	20 430	3 449	154	3 378
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	15 846	104	101	205	223	15 729	2 658	144	2 594
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	11 371	69	61	116	129	11 284	2 002	121	1 950
Wife unemployed .....	305	9	5	4	7	305	63	—	63
Husband unemployed .....	386	5	12	—	16	377	71	—	71
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	233	—	8	—	7	233	47	—	47
Wife unemployed .....	40	—	—	—	9	31	3	—	3
Husband not in labor force .....	4 337	48	35	—	26	4 324	720	10	713
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	858	5	14	—	13	858	223	7	216
Wife unemployed .....	29	—	5	—	—	29	6	—	6
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 344	172	165	54	115	3 308	503	53	480
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 969	40	50	7	51	1 963	349	18	331
Unemployed .....	187	19	—	—	7	180	24	15	21
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	5 286	180	187	125	98	5 236	792	54	781
Enrolled in school .....	4 146	117	108	101	62	4 096	558	20	549
Employed .....	2 313	22	30	39	45	2 272	306	15	300
Unemployed .....	203	25	5	5	—	203	28	—	28
Not in labor force .....	1 628	70	73	57	17	1 619	224	5	221
Not enrolled in school .....	1 140	63	79	24	36	1 140	234	34	232
High school graduate .....	676	15	19	—	7	676	136	24	136
Employed .....	547	9	—	—	—	547	123	24	123
Unemployed .....	69	—	12	—	—	69	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	58	6	—	—	—	58	13	—	13
Not high school graduate .....	464	48	60	24	29	464	98	10	96
Employed .....	211	27	10	6	17	211	64	3	62
Unemployed .....	102	—	—	—	—	102	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	151	21	50	18	12	151	34	7	34
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	44 080	637	454	610	1 006	43 678	7 643	483	7 424
Private wage and salary workers .....	35 672	562	308	582	948	35 294	6 252	477	6 039
Local government workers .....	2 776	21	39	5	—	2 767	402	—	402
State government workers .....	1 105	16	37	13	15	1 105	122	6	116
Federal government workers .....	899	17	62	—	17	896	144	—	144
Self-employed workers .....	3 442	21	8	10	12	3 430	702	—	702
Unpaid family workers .....	186	—	—	—	—	186	21	—	21
Employed females 16 years and over .....	20 627	246	250	228	305	20 470	3 542	181	3 448
Private wage and salary workers .....	17 165	201	156	218	284	17 008	2 872	175	2 784
Local government workers .....	1 418	21	20	—	—	1 418	228	—	228
State government workers .....	587	16	28	—	7	587	94	6	88
Federal government workers .....	277	—	46	—	14	277	64	—	64
Self-employed workers .....	1 085	8	—	10	—	1 085	269	—	269
Unpaid family workers .....	95	—	—	—	—	95	15	—	15
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	50 237	803	595	607	1 156	49 825	8 596	541	8 362
50 to 52 weeks .....	32 709	363	216	376	521	32 507	5 812	355	5 653
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 853	13	23	55	102	1 786	226	15	218
40 to 47 weeks .....	4 078	56	69	45	116	4 049	668	43	666
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 695	75	47	35	121	3 667	540	29	533
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 697	91	143	87	139	3 627	803	77	751
1 to 13 weeks .....	4 205	205	97	9	157	4 189	547	22	541
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	37 314	585	420	535	965	36 989	6 822	468	6 594
40 or more weeks .....	31 657	368	267	454	643	31 413	5 785	363	5 622
50 to 52 weeks .....	27 755	322	192	357	461	27 588	5 110	326	4 957
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 084	70	15	18	100	2 057	355	12	348
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	23 844	305	308	250	412	23 678	3 973	207	3 871
50 to 52 weeks .....	14 131	130	118	147	175	14 043	2 455	120	2 399
48 and 49 weeks .....	841	4	—	10	15	828	95	5	90
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 301	27	28	34	28	2 280	386	31	384
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 213	5	29	11	11	2 212	307	15	300
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 006	59	86	45	62	1 971	450	29	421
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 352	80	47	3	121	2 344	280	7	277
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	15 271	163	229	215	288	15 171	2 840	172	2 744
40 or more weeks .....	12 445	119	125	178	159	12 368	2 305	127	2 248
50 to 52 weeks .....	10 671	102	105	137	142	10 609	1 961	103	1 911
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 115	—	15	11	—	1 115	185	10	178
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	24 803	420	337	324	443	24 628	4 183	252	4 071
No workers .....	3 162	135	91	58	51	3 119	409	15	409
1 worker .....	6 308	134	130	90	131	6 278	1 009	68	979
2 workers .....	12 226	119	96	145	202	12 138	2 160	109	2 094
3 or more workers .....	3 107	32	20	31	59	3 093	605	60	589
Married-couple families .....	20 569	157	148	205	265	20 430	3 449	154	3 378
No workers .....	2 473	31	17	15	13	2 460	331	—	331
1 worker .....	3 989	46	40	56	51	3 965	635	23	623
2 or more workers .....	14 107	80	91	134	201	14 005	2 483	131	2 424
Husband and wife worked .....	13 204	80	86	134	182	13 108	2 354	116	2 298
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 344	172	165	54	115	3 308	503	53	480
No workers .....	640	97	74	43	38	610	67	15	67
1 worker .....	1 794	37	66	6	61	1 788	262	20	254
2 or more workers .....	910	38	25	5	16	910	174	18	159
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	11 481	161	56	33	83	11 415	1 826	19	1 809
Male .....	11 043	152	56	28	77	10 983	1 735	19	1 718
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 117	68	15	4	102	1 102	241	6	235
September 1980 or later service only .....	662	48	6	4	15	647	114	6	108
Served 2 or more years .....	521	35	6	4	15	506	90	6	84
Vietnam-era service .....	3 387	26	33	16	32	3 361	561	5	558
World War II service .....	4 194	41	4	—	7	4 194	516	—	516

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## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Sioux Falls, SD MSA			South Bend--Mishawaka, IN MSA					Spokane, WA MSA	
Metropolitan Area	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	27 095	99	27 043	47 653	2 520	398	702	47 322	74 185	727
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	22 074	93	22 031	36 512	1 780	328	624	36 219	54 088	497
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	17 378	71	17 348	24 393	1 339	212	374	24 228	35 547	304
Wife unemployed .....	247	—	240	654	85	11	19	644	1 649	19
Husband unemployed .....	409	6	409	871	182	7	12	871	2 249	47
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	325	6	325	612	131	—	3	612	1 264	9
Wife unemployed .....	10	—	10	40	43	—	4	40	227	14
Husband not in labor force .....	4 612	—	4 603	10 270	558	63	66	10 232	17 848	183
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	993	—	993	1 774	226	18	38	1 756	3 488	95
Wife unemployed .....	3	—	3	105	14	—	13	96	161	7
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 687	92	3 683	7 299	2 789	19	176	7 245	13 589	256
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 776	42	2 772	4 985	1 394	11	113	4 949	8 037	126
Unemployed .....	100	30	100	319	358	8	8	319	830	37
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	6 589	195	6 570	13 559	1 871	297	546	13 299	19 624	335
Enrolled in school .....	5 184	86	5 165	10 937	1 374	297	431	10 722	15 856	279
Employed .....	3 305	24	3 294	4 474	555	109	214	4 375	6 700	32
Unemployed .....	200	—	200	618	175	—	16	618	1 415	13
Not in labor force .....	1 679	62	1 671	5 845	644	188	201	5 729	7 718	234
Not enrolled in school .....	1 405	109	1 405	2 622	497	—	115	2 577	3 768	56
High school graduate .....	961	45	961	1 255	152	—	31	1 242	2 262	35
Employed .....	833	—	833	1 045	52	—	24	1 032	1 384	23
Unemployed .....	47	—	47	72	72	—	—	72	265	—
Not in labor force .....	64	45	64	120	28	—	7	120	417	7
Not high school graduate .....	444	64	444	1 367	345	—	84	1 335	1 506	21
Employed .....	205	42	205	699	93	—	39	682	459	—
Unemployed .....	75	10	75	280	101	—	29	265	311	11
Not in labor force .....	157	12	157	388	151	—	16	388	736	10
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	65 166	472	65 055	105 772	8 849	1 014	2 131	104 798	150 678	1 454
Private wage and salary workers .....	53 688	367	53 600	91 471	7 375	942	1 920	90 600	115 310	1 083
Local government workers .....	3 387	35	3 379	5 554	752	11	65	5 518	8 571	55
State government workers .....	1 390	20	1 390	1 843	294	14	39	1 826	10 106	170
Federal government workers .....	2 045	7	2 030	1 377	251	5	43	1 354	4 710	105
Self-employed workers .....	4 441	43	4 441	5 148	160	36	58	5 121	11 237	41
Unpaid family workers .....	215	—	215	379	17	6	6	379	744	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	32 067	252	32 016	48 407	4 783	469	914	47 969	70 070	520
Private wage and salary workers .....	26 887	185	26 844	41 774	3 912	436	824	41 395	53 572	372
Local government workers .....	1 799	27	1 791	2 875	440	11	33	2 845	4 441	26
State government workers .....	689	17	689	1 078	203	—	14	1 069	5 706	64
Federal government workers .....	914	7	914	595	121	—	28	575	1 681	43
Self-employed workers .....	1 662	16	1 662	1 821	90	16	9	1 821	4 274	15
Unpaid family workers .....	116	—	116	264	17	6	6	264	396	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	72 664	793	72 528	124 379	11 167	1 348	2 616	123 173	182 292	2 343
50 to 52 weeks .....	49 016	213	48 927	76 857	5 900	648	1 125	76 379	106 285	1 198
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 815	15	2 804	5 271	475	93	192	5 177	8 151	131
40 to 47 weeks .....	5 571	73	5 564	10 375	834	138	327	10 214	16 639	121
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 562	181	5 553	9 831	984	91	182	9 735	16 694	194
14 to 26 weeks .....	5 430	96	5 430	10 755	1 355	172	318	10 619	16 765	298
1 to 13 weeks .....	4 270	215	4 250	11 290	1 619	206	472	11 049	17 758	401
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	55 871	458	55 774	93 954	8 107	1 020	1 835	93 136	134 746	1 781
40 or more weeks .....	47 692	232	47 606	77 398	6 091	740	1 353	76 821	108 264	1 253
50 to 52 weeks .....	42 057	164	41 984	66 625	5 185	565	1 002	66 207	91 020	1 059
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 364	66	3 362	5 171	631	27	112	5 099	10 008	157
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	35 457	319	35 397	57 661	5 979	632	1 188	57 127	84 449	825
50 to 52 weeks .....	22 635	89	22 602	31 988	3 024	281	418	31 812	45 165	377
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 312	8	1 307	2 538	272	28	65	2 513	3 977	44
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 167	19	3 167	5 524	526	57	197	5 420	8 250	42
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 138	94	3 136	5 686	496	63	56	5 663	8 687	25
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 703	27	2 703	5 907	732	113	164	5 842	9 028	87
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 502	82	2 482	6 018	929	90	288	5 877	9 342	250
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	24 168	172	24 131	37 365	3 919	434	704	37 065	53 394	526
40 or more weeks .....	20 415	75	20 389	29 429	3 066	292	482	29 222	41 718	387
50 to 52 weeks .....	17 774	55	17 748	24 649	2 571	222	347	24 511	34 544	325
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 727	51	1 725	2 572	228	14	42	2 549	4 239	19
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	31 816	227	31 760	57 218	5 676	440	949	56 817	91 292	1 084
No workers .....	2 813	22	2 804	7 260	905	16	13	7 247	13 618	146
1 worker .....	6 998	128	6 988	15 297	2 028	105	343	15 140	26 476	410
2 workers .....	17 769	77	17 737	26 585	2 035	245	429	26 415	41 887	451
3 or more workers .....	4 236	—	4 231	8 076	708	74	164	8 015	9 311	77
Married-couple families .....	27 095	99	27 043	47 653	2 520	398	702	47 322	74 185	727
No workers .....	2 438	—	2 429	6 199	197	16	11	6 188	10 483	39
1 worker .....	4 279	32	4 273	10 306	489	75	158	10 206	17 314	228
2 or more workers .....	20 378	67	20 341	31 148	1 834	307	533	30 928	46 388	460
Husband and wife worked .....	19 402	57	19 365	28 738	1 688	307	484	28 533	43 213	398
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 687	92	3 683	7 299	2 789	19	176	7 245	13 589	256
No workers .....	341	12	341	853	643	—	2	851	2 786	62
1 worker .....	2 165	70	2 161	3 843	1 347	7	125	3 795	7 132	154
2 or more workers .....	1 181	10	1 181	2 603	799	12	49	2 599	3 671	40
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	14 026	161	14 014	25 888	1 923	6	223	25 765	48 096	602
Male .....	13 536	151	13 524	25 096	1 843	6	200	24 996	45 632	545
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 930	21	1 930	2 632	524	6	87	2 594	6 424	208
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 255	21	1 255	1 572	225	—	46	1 554	3 640	113
Served 2 or more years .....	1 023	21	1 023	1 250	220	—	40	1 232	2 991	113
Vietnam-era service .....	4 343	107	4 341	6 805	545	—	100	6 756	16 660	250
World War II service .....	4 084	15	4 084	9 746	501	—	16	9 730	14 248	59

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3533



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Spokane, WA MSA—Con.				Springfield, IL MSA				
Metropolitan Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	548	941	722	73 743	39 043	1 407	231	171	38 911
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	392	678	549	53 741	30 787	1 073	217	149	30 667
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	205	414	311	35 351	23 154	954	128	103	23 066
Wife unemployed .....	15	28	13	1 636	470	2	7	—	470
Husband unemployed .....	5	35	45	2 243	845	114	5	2	845
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	5	17	43	1 258	581	62	5	—	581
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	227	31	18	—	2	31
Husband not in labor force .....	151	228	128	17 759	7 411	220	9	20	7 399
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	42	72	32	3 456	1 726	48	—	7	1 719
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	161	45	8	—	8	45
Female householder, no husband present .....	390	172	215	13 444	6 312	1 775	16	27	6 305
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	169	98	118	7 956	4 549	900	8	27	4 542
Unemployed .....	12	18	30	824	171	208	—	—	171
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	497	669	591	19 235	8 348	1 124	105	93	8 281
Enrolled in school .....	350	603	511	15 509	6 467	941	97	82	6 405
Employed .....	108	169	239	6 550	3 269	224	29	26	3 245
Unemployed .....	11	79	32	1 396	312	59	—	10	306
Not in labor force .....	231	355	237	7 540	2 879	658	68	46	2 847
Not enrolled in school .....	147	66	80	3 726	1 881	183	8	11	1 876
High school graduate .....	42	25	41	2 240	1 055	63	8	5	1 050
Employed .....	31	9	27	1 365	857	43	2	5	852
Unemployed .....	6	5	—	265	76	4	—	—	76
Not in labor force .....	5	11	10	414	92	16	6	—	92
Not high school graduate .....	105	41	39	1 486	826	120	—	6	826
Employed .....	28	6	16	447	375	37	—	6	375
Unemployed .....	14	—	16	303	146	22	—	—	146
Not in labor force .....	63	35	7	736	305	61	—	—	305
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 890	2 434	2 150	149 347	90 993	5 423	630	541	90 599
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 468	1 727	1 592	114 344	56 753	3 060	367	28	56 512
Local government workers .....	152	106	123	8 513	5 796	552	5	38	5 783
State government workers .....	102	310	164	9 975	19 852	1 503	222	139	19 749
Federal government workers .....	50	153	139	4 625	2 225	183	—	37	2 210
Self-employed workers .....	109	138	132	11 146	6 087	120	28	24	6 065
Unpaid family workers .....	9	—	—	744	280	5	8	—	280
Employed females 16 years and over .....	930	1 236	1 025	69 427	44 959	2 936	270	275	44 759
Private wage and salary workers .....	746	834	723	53 123	28 008	1 576	163	186	27 865
Local government workers .....	58	56	82	4 404	3 044	273	5	—	3 044
State government workers .....	64	197	74	5 657	10 780	977	89	62	10 741
Federal government workers .....	14	76	77	1 622	822	91	—	16	815
Self-employed workers .....	48	73	69	4 225	2 186	14	5	11	2 175
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	396	119	5	8	—	119
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 582	3 153	2 882	180 566	100 939	6 694	690	627	100 490
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 127	1 528	1 413	105 420	69 941	3 556	414	353	69 700
48 and 49 weeks .....	97	251	102	8 080	3 445	387	38	42	3 425
40 to 47 weeks .....	179	311	305	16 455	6 880	531	59	61	6 831
27 to 39 weeks .....	227	273	320	16 480	6 566	560	50	42	6 533
14 to 26 weeks .....	544	315	341	16 563	7 044	649	60	68	6 982
1 to 13 weeks .....	408	475	401	17 568	7 063	1 011	69	61	7 019
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 913	2 055	2 112	133 516	81 442	5 070	490	545	81 047
40 or more weeks .....	1 199	1 555	1 523	107 342	70 054	3 909	394	422	69 762
50 to 52 weeks .....	983	1 174	1 239	90 279	62 612	3 244	333	336	62 374
27 to 39 weeks .....	148	108	194	9 887	4 185	369	22	33	4 157
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 214	1 559	1 348	83 628	49 467	3 484	295	292	49 252
50 to 52 weeks .....	484	730	601	44 779	33 188	1 904	158	169	33 084
48 and 49 weeks .....	29	118	62	3 946	1 845	277	8	13	1 832
40 to 47 weeks .....	129	170	124	8 167	3 509	237	27	28	3 483
27 to 39 weeks .....	137	148	183	8 590	3 665	255	38	17	3 653
14 to 26 weeks .....	271	142	207	8 883	3 780	369	30	37	3 746
1 to 13 weeks .....	164	251	171	9 263	3 480	442	34	34	3 454
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	826	923	851	52 870	37 092	2 582	181	242	36 912
40 or more weeks .....	500	664	591	41 339	31 594	2 056	132	194	31 457
50 to 52 weeks .....	387	506	473	34 241	28 130	1 711	105	160	28 027
27 to 39 weeks .....	68	74	96	4 208	2 164	151	15	12	2 157
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	1 062	1 201	1 015	90 674	47 119	3 452	260	211	46 967
No workers .....	175	178	119	13 539	4 662	539	6	—	4 662
1 worker .....	475	375	389	26 246	11 975	1 379	91	73	11 936
2 workers .....	321	465	438	41 619	24 060	1 049	128	108	23 977
3 or more workers .....	91	183	69	9 270	6 422	485	35	30	6 392
Married-couple families .....	548	941	722	73 743	39 043	1 407	231	171	38 911
No workers .....	46	111	74	10 436	3 848	98	—	—	3 848
1 worker .....	162	285	230	17 187	7 590	194	76	36	7 568
2 or more workers .....	340	545	418	46 120	27 605	1 115	155	135	27 495
Husband and wife worked .....	287	508	387	42 971	25 841	1 056	138	127	25 737
Female householder, no husband present .....	390	172	215	13 444	6 312	1 775	16	27	6 305
No workers .....	110	33	36	2 754	697	441	6	—	697
1 worker .....	234	77	112	7 053	3 354	983	2	27	3 347
2 or more workers .....	46	62	67	3 637	2 261	351	8	—	2 261
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	519	289	545	47 691	21 200	1 177	8	122	21 098
Male .....	479	259	516	45 245	20 521	1 076	8	105	20 427
May 1975 or later service only .....	142	55	154	6 314	1 810	247	—	48	1 773
September 1980 or later service only .....	93	29	77	3 588	1 000	165	—	29	971
Served 2 or more years .....	62	23	56	2 960	832	72	—	9	823
Vietnam-era service .....	252	91	205	16 531	6 164	456	8	57	6 116
World War II service .....	68	86	80	14 168	7 345	184	—	11	7 334

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## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Springfield, MO MSA						Springfield, MA MSA		
Metropolitan Area	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	52 973	427	381	226	342	52 730	95 619	3 907	661
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	40 700	342	306	185	292	40 495	70 508	2 898	562
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	27 685	215	197	77	207	27 526	49 907	2 144	309
Wife unemployed .....	860	32	44	—	13	853	1 496	126	19
Husband unemployed .....	1 122	8	4	6	6	1 122	2 978	265	31
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	686	6	4	—	6	686	1 881	192	31
Wife unemployed .....	82	—	—	6	—	82	152	22	—
Husband not in labor force .....	11 151	77	71	35	44	11 113	22 133	744	68
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 302	16	9	—	5	2 297	5 021	231	17
Wife unemployed .....	116	—	—	12	—	116	293	51	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 842	221	55	69	93	7 772	19 657	4 186	104
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 057	145	50	45	59	5 021	11 026	2 059	52
Unemployed .....	458	11	5	—	4	454	855	335	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	15 708	338	124	190	171	15 603	25 875	2 800	658
Enrolled in school .....	12 473	296	90	168	138	12 401	20 251	2 003	592
Employed .....	5 489	79	16	54	61	5 480	10 062	569	249
Unemployed .....	662	17	—	10	8	654	1 327	188	17
Not in labor force .....	6 322	200	74	104	69	6 267	8 837	1 246	326
Not enrolled in school .....	3 235	42	34	22	33	3 202	5 624	797	66
High school graduate .....	1 811	19	8	15	8	1 803	2 930	299	21
Employed .....	1 447	11	2	15	8	1 439	2 251	158	6
Unemployed .....	146	8	—	—	—	146	269	84	15
Not in labor force .....	205	—	6	—	—	205	362	57	—
Not high school graduate .....	1 424	23	26	7	25	1 399	2 694	498	45
Employed .....	614	7	11	—	18	596	1 238	147	—
Unemployed .....	310	13	10	—	7	303	635	90	6
Not in labor force .....	494	3	5	7	—	494	821	261	39
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	114 407	1 375	883	748	929	113 797	227 901	13 517	2 139
Private wage and salary workers .....	92 135	1 060	674	544	801	91 625	181 168	10 434	1 883
Local government workers .....	5 817	64	63	13	24	5 799	18 193	1 098	23
State government workers .....	4 824	107	54	82	26	4 806	9 828	1 191	91
Federal government workers .....	1 932	103	33	—	23	1 915	6 193	399	44
Self-employed workers .....	9 098	27	59	93	54	9 051	12 017	390	68
Unpaid family workers .....	601	14	—	16	1	601	502	5	30
Employed females 16 years and over .....	53 140	631	420	381	429	52 836	109 487	7 180	1 130
Private wage and salary workers .....	43 237	507	316	260	368	42 985	87 542	5 286	988
Local government workers .....	3 133	19	43	13	18	3 115	10 383	682	17
State government workers .....	2 571	23	17	62	26	2 553	5 291	750	54
Federal government workers .....	652	57	15	—	2	650	1 898	214	32
Self-employed workers .....	3 205	11	29	46	14	3 191	4 018	243	9
Unpaid family workers .....	342	14	—	—	1	342	355	5	30
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	133 481	1 792	1 025	818	1 101	132 736	262 882	16 679	2 502
50 to 52 weeks .....	81 404	834	548	471	635	80 980	171 586	9 442	1 117
48 and 49 weeks .....	5 227	80	40	32	33	5 209	8 942	573	130
40 to 47 weeks .....	11 230	184	139	101	106	11 167	23 104	1 657	263
27 to 39 weeks .....	11 302	177	56	103	103	11 212	19 109	1 613	283
14 to 26 weeks .....	12 991	256	144	113	101	12 934	21 789	1 605	361
1 to 13 weeks .....	11 327	261	98	77	123	11 234	18 352	1 789	348
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	99 844	1 307	788	529	803	99 315	193 575	12 790	1 540
40 or more weeks .....	81 593	929	647	437	644	81 172	164 610	9 958	1 179
50 to 52 weeks .....	70 253	707	511	376	555	69 896	144 804	8 357	971
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 301	108	24	10	51	6 258	9 580	975	119
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	63 316	805	478	409	499	62 958	126 687	8 727	1 354
50 to 52 weeks .....	34 504	344	259	226	252	34 331	75 161	4 811	398
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 731	44	8	22	20	2 713	4 528	281	78
40 to 47 weeks .....	5 797	89	50	56	58	5 767	13 243	892	179
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 698	90	39	18	60	6 638	11 002	931	163
14 to 26 weeks .....	7 241	148	60	56	57	7 216	12 333	867	259
1 to 13 weeks .....	6 345	90	62	31	52	6 293	10 420	945	277
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	41 936	563	332	226	314	41 720	77 828	6 274	597
40 or more weeks .....	32 594	410	259	179	239	32 429	64 250	4 825	406
50 to 52 weeks .....	27 230	284	222	164	197	27 105	55 479	4 064	295
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 423	65	16	10	20	3 403	4 343	500	46
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	62 814	733	457	341	437	62 499	120 041	8 523	826
No workers .....	7 657	80	52	33	27	7 636	16 183	1 606	103
1 worker .....	17 124	291	104	139	91	17 046	29 615	2 598	260
2 workers .....	30 825	286	230	120	288	30 629	53 189	3 080	364
3 or more workers .....	7 208	76	71	49	31	7 188	21 054	1 239	99
Married-couple families .....	52 973	427	381	226	342	52 730	95 619	3 907	661
No workers .....	6 377	33	47	12	18	6 365	11 637	342	49
1 worker .....	11 754	91	53	82	42	11 725	19 114	558	186
2 or more workers .....	34 842	303	281	132	282	34 640	64 868	3 007	426
Husband and wife worked .....	32 584	296	273	109	273	32 391	58 543	2 672	373
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 842	221	55	69	93	7 772	19 657	4 186	104
No workers .....	1 142	47	5	12	9	1 133	4 060	1 198	37
1 worker .....	4 171	141	39	28	47	4 124	8 410	1 765	30
2 or more workers .....	2 529	33	11	29	37	2 515	7 187	1 223	37
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	28 026	429	242	46	161	27 927	58 989	2 757	109
Male .....	27 010	413	228	35	139	26 924	56 712	2 506	109
May 1975 or later service only .....	3 540	166	30	40	65	3 503	6 919	808	59
September 1980 or later service only .....	2 037	78	16	29	46	2 014	3 682	473	45
Served 2 or more years .....	1 674	69	16	5	35	1 651	3 103	459	27
Vietnam-era service .....	8 739	163	116	—	72	8 690	14 644	935	33
World War II service .....	8 567	72	44	6	11	8 562	22 756	502	17

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Springfield, MA MSA—Con.		State College, PA MSA					Steubenville–Weirton, OH–WV MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families .....	4 122	94 078	22 121	176	693	105	22 041	32 333	814	32 263
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 614	69 514	17 509	150	525	87	17 445	21 752	574	21 702
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 490	49 317	11 788	114	221	48	11 756	11 147	364	11 117
Wife unemployed .....	163	1 437	386	—	18	—	386	519	17	519
Husband unemployed .....	300	2 862	465	—	6	2	463	1 009	46	1 009
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	138	1 841	281	—	6	—	281	383	23	383
Wife unemployed .....	32	145	33	—	—	—	33	147	2	147
Husband not in labor force .....	1 208	21 702	4 147	26	162	16	4 133	9 572	194	9 552
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	195	4 907	897	6	6	8	889	1 316	38	1 316
Wife unemployed .....	48	278	23	—	6	—	23	49	—	49
Female householder, no husband present .....	6 053	18 041	2 437	9	46	20	2 423	5 181	617	5 174
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 151	10 697	1 547	—	11	16	1 537	2 215	251	2 208
Unemployed .....	596	681	81	—	—	—	81	326	59	326
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	3 743	24 770	10 068	266	328	229	9 933	8 202	457	8 155
Enrolled in school .....	2 160	19 566	8 969	248	328	210	8 844	6 770	341	6 726
Employed .....	501	9 854	2 488	91	50	31	2 477	1 555	58	1 555
Unemployed .....	244	1 247	308	16	—	12	308	610	18	603
Not in labor force .....	1 415	8 440	6 173	141	278	167	6 059	4 602	265	4 565
Not enrolled in school .....	1 583	5 204	1 099	18	—	19	1 089	1 432	116	1 429
High school graduate .....	306	2 888	732	—	—	9	732	991	73	991
Employed .....	218	2 226	533	—	—	—	533	541	11	541
Unemployed .....	35	263	87	—	—	—	87	159	25	159
Not in labor force .....	53	351	84	—	—	9	84	252	27	252
Not high school graduate .....	1 277	2 316	367	18	—	10	357	441	43	438
Employed .....	209	1 138	163	—	—	10	153	111	—	111
Unemployed .....	351	524	59	—	—	—	59	89	24	89
Not in labor force .....	717	654	145	18	—	—	145	241	19	238
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	11 011	223 767	55 049	888	1 606	461	54 728	52 712	1 809	52 561
Private wage and salary workers .....	8 768	177 965	40 836	632	1 021	297	40 618	44 649	1 551	44 516
Local government workers .....	1 093	17 724	2 647	29	43	8	2 639	3 203	114	3 195
State government workers .....	655	9 573	7 162	136	47	134	7 072	1 436	83	1 436
Federal government workers .....	177	6 101	677	45	27	5	672	706	17	706
Self-employed workers .....	306	11 902	3 508	38	37	17	3 508	2 522	38	2 512
Unpaid family workers .....	12	502	219	8	—	—	219	196	6	196
Employed females 16 years and over .....	4 776	107 593	24 946	412	568	227	24 803	21 781	852	21 704
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 572	86 167	18 837	322	380	132	18 743	18 029	713	17 954
Local government workers .....	596	10 094	1 558	21	24	—	1 558	1 568	74	1 566
State government workers .....	379	5 149	3 085	17	143	79	3 041	876	33	876
Federal government workers .....	81	1 867	245	31	7	5	240	342	17	342
Self-employed workers .....	148	3 961	1 090	13	14	11	1 090	849	9	849
Unpaid family workers .....	—	355	131	8	—	—	131	117	6	117
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	13 922	257 918	76 028	1 658	2 397	774	75 517	62 165	2 154	61 953
50 to 52 weeks .....	6 963	168 869	36 844	498	796	243	36 676	38 699	1 248	38 582
48 and 49 weeks .....	604	8 721	2 792	103	130	37	2 764	2 274	70	2 251
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 401	22 593	5 971	172	258	82	5 935	4 598	141	4 585
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 518	18 603	7 634	163	314	89	7 580	4 763	181	4 741
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 769	21 236	11 819	361	553	187	11 678	5 814	204	5 801
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 667	17 896	10 968	361	346	136	10 884	6 017	310	5 993
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	10 563	189 797	52 898	928	1 077	451	52 589	46 644	1 553	46 504
40 or more weeks .....	7 542	161 694	35 855	531	534	209	35 709	37 932	1 198	37 844
50 to 52 weeks .....	6 127	142 360	30 895	418	414	169	30 785	33 041	1 047	32 975
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 065	9 292	3 753	42	136	24	3 733	2 907	135	2 892
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	6 244	124 391	33 594	701	905	398	33 326	26 361	1 042	26 250
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 810	74 026	14 998	154	190	123	14 902	14 400	588	14 340
48 and 49 weeks .....	317	4 415	1 184	30	40	15	1 178	889	23	878
40 to 47 weeks .....	708	12 950	3 149	96	130	43	3 135	2 383	107	2 370
27 to 39 weeks .....	707	10 740	4 082	95	137	48	4 069	2 500	70	2 486
14 to 26 weeks .....	897	12 049	5 302	178	224	112	5 208	2 999	109	2 999
1 to 13 weeks .....	805	10 211	4 879	148	184	57	4 834	3 190	145	3 177
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 150	76 263	20 177	325	395	201	20 019	15 462	625	15 407
40 or more weeks .....	2 938	63 064	13 715	141	125	89	13 650	11 877	513	11 842
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 322	54 512	11 592	103	92	73	11 539	9 999	443	9 974
27 to 39 weeks .....	366	4 223	1 686	37	76	12	1 678	1 241	31	1 234
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families .....	10 780	116 727	25 404	197	782	127	25 310	38 915	1 551	38 823
No workers .....	4 376	14 948	2 779	24	74	8	2 773	8 007	404	7 985
1 worker .....	3 246	28 794	6 653	42	354	50	6 611	13 028	543	13 019
2 workers .....	2 324	52 273	12 671	123	304	47	12 645	14 196	488	14 135
3 or more workers .....	834	20 712	3 301	8	50	22	3 281	3 684	116	3 684
Married-couple families .....	4 122	94 078	22 121	176	693	105	22 041	32 333	814	32 263
No workers .....	710	11 423	2 309	15	47	8	2 303	6 102	123	6 087
1 worker .....	965	18 777	4 991	30	306	28	4 963	10 161	236	10 152
2 or more workers .....	2 447	63 878	14 821	131	340	69	14 775	16 070	455	16 024
Husband and wife worked .....	2 014	57 704	13 702	131	332	62	13 663	13 512	423	13 474
Female householder, no husband present .....	6 053	18 041	2 437	9	46	20	2 423	5 181	617	5 174
No workers .....	3 510	3 074	413	9	27	—	413	1 609	253	1 609
1 worker .....	1 970	7 984	1 221	—	11	20	1 207	2 235	228	2 235
2 or more workers .....	573	6 983	803	—	8	—	803	1 337	136	1 330
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 066	58 492	11 395	138	24	65	11 350	19 164	629	19 120
Male .....	996	56 258	11 016	138	15	53	10 983	18 630	595	18 586
May 1975 or later service only .....	456	6 714	1 925	56	16	54	1 891	1 478	60	1 470
September 1980 or later service only .....	233	3 574	1 376	33	7	52	1 344	972	31	964
Served 2 or more years .....	197	3 012	1 183	2	7	50	1 553	790	7	782
Vietnam-era service .....	364	14 512	3 022	23	8	—	3 022	4 542	196	4 536
World War II service .....	82	22 679	3 523	5	—	5	3 518	7 712	166	7 692



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Steubenville--Weirton, OH--WV MSA—Con.						Stockton, CA MSA			
	Ohio (pt.)			West Virginia (pt.)			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin				
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families -----	17 472	606	17 425	14 861	208	14 838	72 937	2 699	974	9 686
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	11 541	412	11 509	10 211	162	10 193	54 820	1 682	813	5 147
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	5 731	271	5 719	5 416	93	5 398	33 506	1 079	544	3 362
Wife unemployed -----	292	5	292	227	12	227	2 148	102	20	262
Husband unemployed -----	673	46	673	336	—	336	1 957	168	45	333
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	228	23	228	155	—	155	962	79	23	121
Wife unemployed -----	99	2	99	48	—	48	277	12	10	38
Husband not in labor force -----	5 258	148	5 243	4 314	46	4 309	16 160	849	116	4 206
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	757	32	757	559	6	559	3 135	223	34	548
Wife unemployed -----	35	—	35	14	—	14	239	30	—	36
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 120	525	3 120	2 061	92	2 054	13 628	2 450	385	1 571
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	1 161	212	1 161	1 054	39	1 047	7 062	1 033	178	596
Unemployed -----	193	59	193	133	—	133	554	310	25	71
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	4 413	350	4 377	3 789	107	3 778	18 835	2 161	342	4 117
Enrolled in school -----	3 658	246	3 625	3 112	95	3 101	13 920	1 460	198	3 478
Employed -----	802	28	802	753	30	753	5 561	253	41	712
Unemployed -----	301	18	294	309	—	309	1 210	185	33	165
Not in labor force -----	2 555	200	2 529	2 047	65	2 036	7 149	1 022	124	2 601
Not enrolled in school -----	755	104	752	677	12	677	4 915	701	144	639
High school graduate -----	488	61	488	503	12	503	2 314	153	46	226
Employed -----	246	11	246	295	—	295	1 460	48	5	76
Unemployed -----	91	13	91	68	12	68	284	6	41	34
Not in labor force -----	125	27	125	127	—	127	544	99	—	116
Not high school graduate -----	267	43	264	174	—	174	2 601	548	98	413
Employed -----	49	—	49	62	—	62	982	40	52	123
Unemployed -----	58	24	58	31	—	31	419	29	6	22
Not in labor force -----	160	19	157	81	—	81	1 200	479	40	268
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	27 996	1 348	27 891	24 716	461	24 670	156 052	7 279	2 382	16 473
Private wage and salary workers -----	23 533	1 150	23 446	21 116	401	21 070	116 313	4 746	1 742	12 464
Local government workers -----	1 889	90	1 881	1 314	24	1 314	15 015	898	234	1 502
State government workers -----	580	54	580	856	29	856	5 683	785	82	608
Federal government workers -----	445	17	445	261	—	261	5 630	539	94	810
Self-employed workers -----	1 437	31	1 427	1 085	7	1 085	12 710	298	206	955
Unpaid family workers -----	112	6	112	84	—	84	701	13	24	134
Employed females 16 years and over -----	11 525	643	11 476	10 256	209	10 228	65 230	3 588	940	7 445
Private wage and salary workers -----	9 477	514	9 430	8 552	199	8 524	46 863	2 220	730	5 604
Local government workers -----	928	69	926	640	5	640	8 524	546	123	855
State government workers -----	342	28	342	534	5	534	2 761	499	14	247
Federal government workers -----	242	17	242	100	—	100	2 180	201	7	286
Self-employed workers -----	467	9	467	382	—	382	4 595	122	57	375
Unpaid family workers -----	69	6	69	48	—	48	307	—	9	78
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----	33 220	1 592	33 079	28 945	562	28 874	181 820	10 161	2 833	19 072
50 to 52 weeks -----	20 647	966	20 567	18 052	282	18 015	106 603	4 916	1 609	10 134
48 and 49 weeks -----	1 115	41	1 103	1 159	29	1 148	8 767	495	90	1 628
40 to 47 weeks -----	2 319	78	2 306	2 279	63	2 279	17 240	881	235	1 743
27 to 39 weeks -----	2 693	146	2 684	2 070	35	2 057	14 799	809	135	1 441
14 to 26 weeks -----	3 263	154	3 255	2 551	50	2 546	17 827	1 382	422	1 906
1 to 13 weeks -----	3 183	207	3 164	2 834	103	2 829	16 584	1 678	342	2 220
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	24 516	1 130	24 414	22 128	423	22 090	143 641	7 602	2 265	15 174
40 or more weeks -----	19 809	884	19 743	18 123	314	18 101	113 530	5 573	1 690	11 578
50 to 52 weeks -----	17 451	806	17 403	15 590	241	15 572	94 130	4 445	1 432	8 962
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 651	118	1 642	1 256	17	1 250	9 976	449	83	996
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 --	14 045	781	13 976	12 316	261	12 274	78 544	4 821	1 180	8 728
50 to 52 weeks -----	7 719	468	7 683	6 681	120	6 657	41 031	2 316	606	4 350
48 and 49 weeks -----	412	12	412	477	11	466	3 684	274	36	732
40 to 47 weeks -----	1 181	67	1 168	1 202	40	1 202	8 103	443	120	883
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 397	59	1 390	1 103	11	1 096	7 360	409	71	722
14 to 26 weeks -----	1 641	79	1 641	1 358	30	1 358	9 201	614	166	929
1 to 13 weeks -----	1 695	96	1 682	1 495	49	1 495	9 165	765	181	1 112
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	7 897	471	7 851	7 565	154	7 556	53 649	3 450	895	6 719
40 or more weeks -----	5 993	389	5 967	5 884	124	5 875	39 890	2 560	639	4 917
50 to 52 weeks -----	5 194	351	5 174	4 805	92	4 800	32 301	1 989	533	3 710
27 to 39 weeks -----	685	31	678	556	—	556	4 181	203	40	459
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families -----	21 403	1 225	21 347	17 512	326	17 476	91 284	5 669	1 490	11 954
No workers -----	4 906	371	4 884	3 101	33	3 101	12 813	1 267	197	3 602
1 worker -----	7 044	408	7 040	5 984	135	5 979	27 001	2 107	460	2 968
2 workers -----	7 562	395	7 532	6 634	93	6 603	39 575	1 759	576	3 832
3 or more workers -----	1 891	51	1 891	1 793	65	1 793	11 895	536	257	1 552
Married-couple families -----	17 472	606	17 425	14 861	208	14 838	72 937	2 699	974	9 686
No workers -----	3 512	111	3 497	2 590	12	2 590	9 018	470	52	2 825
1 worker -----	5 509	162	5 505	4 652	74	4 647	18 099	612	198	2 173
2 or more workers -----	8 451	333	8 423	7 619	122	7 601	45 820	1 617	724	4 688
Husband and wife worked -----	7 060	310	7 040	6 452	113	6 434	41 334	1 411	637	3 980
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 120	525	3 120	2 061	92	2 054	13 628	2 450	385	1 571
No workers -----	1 173	239	1 173	436	14	436	3 364	655	118	644
1 worker -----	1 191	179	1 191	1 044	49	1 044	6 405	1 192	190	530
2 or more workers -----	756	107	756	581	29	574	3 859	603	77	397
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	10 807	512	10 773	8 357	117	8 347	42 454	2 551	604	2 276
Male -----	10 519	490	10 485	8 111	105	8 101	40 743	2 432	597	2 211
May 1975 or later service only -----	848	34	840	630	26	630	5 213	591	80	375
September 1980 or later service only -----	525	24	517	447	7	447	2 696	304	44	152
Served 2 or more years -----	443	—	435	347	7	347	2 266	274	44	109
Vietnam-era service -----	2 467	144	2 461	2 075	52	2 075	13 584	904	267	797
World War II service -----	4 413	143	4 403	3 299	23	3 289	13 036	557	108	635



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Stockton, CA MSA—Con.		Syracuse, NY MSA						Tallahassee, FL MSA	
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	15 814	63 258	128 691	3 499	557	1 239	843	128 171	32 706	7 495
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	12 232	47 233	98 193	2 672	433	1 037	632	97 783	26 775	6 017
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	6 392	29 672	65 934	2 037	269	557	442	65 642	20 155	4 993
Wife unemployed .....	1 255	1 377	1 955	76	12	19	19	1 949	312	173
Husband unemployed .....	1 194	1 326	3 460	227	27	28	36	3 454	451	169
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	385	780	2 062	151	—	16	—	2 062	345	141
Wife unemployed .....	352	98	240	17	14	5	—	240	35	6
Husband not in labor force .....	2 388	14 699	27 038	600	97	174	175	26 934	5 480	1 309
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	515	2 756	5 932	231	33	47	41	5 897	1 465	398
Wife unemployed .....	130	189	152	49	4	—	15	152	27	25
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 887	10 652	20 755	4 654	316	154	445	20 526	5 221	7 004
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 954	5 908	12 730	2 389	167	86	127	12 654	4 082	4 322
Unemployed .....	496	352	685	517	34	—	35	678	77	462
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	7 616	14 139	38 404	2 969	330	774	997	37 898	10 981	6 848
Enrolled in school .....	5 052	10 880	32 254	2 413	237	727	830	31 813	9 622	5 718
Employed .....	1 517	4 576	13 258	666	86	147	250	13 121	3 756	1 410
Unemployed .....	424	901	1 370	269	22	25	41	1 355	424	536
Not in labor force .....	3 111	5 403	17 626	1 478	129	555	539	17 337	5 417	3 772
Not enrolled in school .....	2 564	3 259	6 150	556	93	47	67	6 085	1 359	1 130
High school graduate .....	868	1 764	3 174	208	17	16	76	3 142	829	519
Employed .....	620	1 089	2 256	118	15	4	55	2 224	695	238
Unemployed .....	119	189	387	39	—	—	—	387	44	126
Not in labor force .....	121	468	509	51	2	12	21	509	77	149
Not high school graduate .....	1 696	1 495	2 976	348	76	31	91	2 943	530	611
Employed .....	763	534	1 294	32	34	17	38	1 276	315	186
Unemployed .....	302	248	506	113	19	2	10	505	37	129
Not in labor force .....	631	713	1 150	203	23	12	43	1 136	178	296
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	40 894	130 061	292 851	14 039	1 809	3 077	2 724	291 054	87 928	28 985
Private wage and salary workers .....	33 256	94 873	229 546	10 692	1 433	2 660	2 161	228 117	50 412	15 397
Local government workers .....	3 173	13 115	25 524	1 674	153	79	251	25 357	6 126	3 904
State government workers .....	1 135	5 017	14 084	1 088	77	217	152	14 006	24 241	8 238
Federal government workers .....	1 554	4 791	5 468	321	55	22	53	5 438	1 758	804
Self-employed workers .....	1 617	11 657	17 264	253	86	99	97	17 181	5 190	552
Unpaid family workers .....	159	608	965	11	5	—	10	955	201	90
Employed females 16 years and over .....	14 532	56 078	136 309	7 585	862	1 246	1 301	135 422	42 106	16 039
Private wage and salary workers .....	10 893	39 926	105 325	5 509	640	1 114	981	104 638	23 218	7 922
Local government workers .....	1 820	7 411	14 662	1 013	88	50	140	14 577	3 539	2 245
State government workers .....	554	2 417	7 679	727	64	60	106	7 621	12 869	5 187
Federal government workers .....	581	1 862	2 184	182	23	7	28	2 173	534	391
Self-employed workers .....	631	4 189	5 828	150	47	15	46	5 782	1 798	249
Unpaid family workers .....	53	273	631	4	—	—	—	631	148	45
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	50 832	149 581	344 253	17 390	2 198	3 901	3 457	342 059	103 394	35 685
50 to 52 weeks .....	21 751	92 532	214 581	9 215	1 289	1 980	1 649	213 435	63 703	18 913
48 and 49 weeks .....	3 439	7 122	10 954	795	48	146	192	10 808	3 906	1 971
40 to 47 weeks .....	5 440	13 646	33 642	1 580	247	376	199	33 502	9 591	3 193
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 698	11 060	23 912	1 335	198	302	396	23 688	7 578	3 061
14 to 26 weeks .....	7 318	13 018	31 294	1 935	205	471	516	30 985	10 219	4 148
1 to 13 weeks .....	7 186	12 203	29 870	2 530	211	626	505	29 641	8 397	4 399
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	41 572	117 188	262 019	13 387	1 713	2 573	2 480	260 423	76 365	25 965
40 or more weeks .....	26 534	96 757	217 207	9 951	1 345	1 869	1 689	216 012	64 363	20 038
50 to 52 weeks .....	19 463	81 533	187 525	8 259	1 118	1 583	1 430	186 535	56 286	16 623
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 319	7 151	13 805	799	130	125	267	13 662	3 484	1 730
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	19 820	66 126	161 086	9 127	1 107	1 656	1 597	160 044	49 982	19 927
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 647	36 080	90 726	4 585	610	790	639	90 258	28 789	10 103
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 338	3 054	5 407	458	29	77	132	5 301	2 064	1 112
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 819	7 001	19 663	1 000	159	153	128	19 577	5 135	1 985
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 004	6 014	12 568	671	81	134	210	12 441	4 310	1 914
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 164	7 114	16 650	1 090	102	180	260	16 490	5 193	2 277
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 848	6 863	16 072	1 323	126	322	228	15 977	4 491	2 536
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	14 393	44 582	106 390	6 837	790	996	960	105 742	34 468	13 869
40 or more weeks .....	8 361	34 722	86 389	5 080	634	712	640	85 904	28 581	10 666
50 to 52 weeks .....	6 212	28 302	71 566	4 077	491	603	495	71 198	24 474	8 714
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 150	3 394	5 959	383	51	38	115	5 901	1 796	1 050
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	22 718	77 287	156 100	8 635	956	1 451	1 368	155 313	39 428	15 532
No workers .....	2 469	11 236	18 560	1 682	145	146	361	18 408	3 352	1 926
1 worker .....	7 036	22 499	41 817	3 152	349	477	317	41 638	9 314	5 067
2 workers .....	8 640	34 527	73 697	2 846	363	666	504	73 372	22 167	6 372
3 or more workers .....	4 573	9 025	22 026	955	99	162	186	21 895	4 595	2 167
Married-couple families .....	15 814	63 258	128 691	3 499	557	1 239	843	128 171	32 706	7 495
No workers .....	1 070	8 344	14 798	228	70	97	112	14 752	2 843	591
1 worker .....	3 768	15 611	28 085	631	131	377	147	28 002	5 919	972
2 or more workers .....	10 976	39 303	85 808	2 640	356	765	584	85 417	23 944	5 932
Husband and wife worked .....	9 388	35 779	77 565	2 338	322	703	535	77 199	22 957	5 475
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 887	10 652	20 755	4 654	316	154	445	20 526	5 221	7 004
No workers .....	1 293	2 530	3 302	1 392	57	49	241	3 196	446	1 219
1 worker .....	2 193	5 085	10 055	2 268	186	65	131	9 985	2 664	3 530
2 or more workers .....	1 401	3 037	7 398	994	73	40	73	7 345	2 111	2 255
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	5 672	38 602	70 504	2 693	389	97	376	70 211	19 137	4 593
Male .....	5 507	37 029	67 838	2 567	379	88	350	67 571	18 163	4 306
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 039	4 437	8 452	727	113	10	112	8 365	3 124	1 680
September 1980 or later service only .....	460	2 375	4 701	419	63	2	50	4 668	1 982	1 025
Served 2 or more years .....	439	1 956	3 997	344	55	2	43	3 971	1 700	911
Vietnam-era service .....	2 039	12 293	18 769	940	113	36	133	18 671	6 458	1 454
World War II service .....	1 174	12 219	24 506	446	109	22	62	24 450	5 139	874



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Tallahassee, FL MSA—Con.			Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	462	615	32 257	441 512	21 231	1 298	3 873	27 032	419 752
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	409	565	26 376	270 833	16 212	871	3 446	20 736	254 389
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	273	388	19 880	183 575	12 200	540	2 387	13 588	172 665
Wife unemployed .....	10	19	296	6 058	537	34	88	684	5 565
Husband unemployed .....	8	6	445	8 509	790	134	120	784	7 956
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	—	345	5 287	509	71	59	422	4 975
Wife unemployed .....	8	—	35	691	72	16	19	87	623
Husband not in labor force .....	45	44	5 436	162 170	4 229	293	307	5 512	157 407
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	21	27	1 438	22 218	1 488	99	176	1 284	21 223
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	27	1 000	58	—	5	103	915
Female householder, no husband present .....	61	176	5 151	61 335	20 100	334	842	5 307	57 340
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	40	94	4 034	40 210	10 998	206	542	3 348	37 660
Unemployed .....	—	8	69	2 148	1 435	17	13	293	1 954
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	264	543	10 673	77 605	12 973	324	1 794	8 326	71 319
Enrolled in school .....	258	498	9 329	55 676	9 541	183	1 495	5 350	51 475
Employed .....	80	149	3 705	27 156	2 521	52	521	2 150	25 441
Unemployed .....	—	50	410	3 196	695	29	69	461	2 814
Not in labor force .....	178	299	5 189	25 277	6 319	102	905	2 702	23 210
Not enrolled in school .....	6	45	1 344	21 929	3 432	141	299	2 976	19 844
High school graduate .....	6	24	820	9 709	1 231	58	166	816	9 043
Employed .....	6	24	686	7 002	711	48	110	578	6 545
Unemployed .....	—	—	44	872	215	—	15	51	821
Not in labor force .....	—	—	77	1 603	266	10	41	159	1 461
Not high school graduate .....	—	21	524	12 220	2 201	83	133	2 160	10 801
Employed .....	—	21	309	6 601	691	50	60	5 720	5 720
Unemployed .....	—	—	37	1 778	389	17	—	311	1 673
Not in labor force .....	—	—	178	3 728	1 121	16	73	498	3 377
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 439	2 464	86 377	825 038	71 643	3 240	11 712	64 347	774 622
Private wage and salary workers .....	585	1 478	49 437	666 384	53 282	2 696	9 275	52 718	625 428
Local government workers .....	39	112	6 075	58 685	9 713	124	527	4 858	54 721
State government workers .....	690	769	23 783	20 263	3 572	63	413	1 667	18 878
Federal government workers .....	35	57	1 721	18 145	2 738	89	366	1 601	16 925
Self-employed workers .....	90	40	5 160	57 699	2 233	257	1 027	3 180	55 091
Unpaid family workers .....	—	8	201	3 862	105	11	104	323	3 579
Employed females 16 years and over .....	616	1 041	41 416	385 094	37 874	1 469	5 997	28 261	362 727
Private wage and salary workers .....	319	615	22 831	311 945	27 234	1 249	4 900	22 936	293 925
Local government workers .....	20	39	3 512	33 030	5 901	79	258	2 514	30 964
State government workers .....	216	349	12 611	11 293	2 248	16	175	977	10 469
Federal government workers .....	13	10	534	7 611	1 603	55	188	644	7 122
Self-employed workers .....	48	28	1 780	18 816	839	59	405	987	18 045
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	148	2 399	49	11	71	203	2 202
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 706	3 470	101 056	947 795	85 151	4 118	12 626	72 626	891 055
50 to 52 weeks .....	702	1 464	62 730	606 889	48 573	2 465	7 865	42 550	572 888
48 and 49 weeks .....	110	171	3 778	38 007	4 366	200	752	3 894	35 063
40 to 47 weeks .....	271	297	9 393	87 744	7 552	322	962	6 989	82 364
27 to 39 weeks .....	114	567	7 252	65 171	6 514	309	861	6 055	60 523
14 to 26 weeks .....	360	493	9 897	80 108	8 982	424	1 255	7 386	74 571
1 to 13 weeks .....	149	478	8 006	69 876	9 164	398	931	5 752	65 646
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	945	2 303	74 773	751 440	67 785	3 456	9 996	58 766	705 673
40 or more weeks .....	753	1 511	63 344	633 550	52 972	2 678	8 176	46 903	596 450
50 to 52 weeks .....	561	1 284	55 443	541 874	43 563	2 263	6 843	38 538	511 071
27 to 39 weeks .....	16	205	3 338	41 171	4 571	215	535	4 133	38 072
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	789	1 389	48 989	445 383	44 952	1 866	6 405	32 452	419 894
50 to 52 weeks .....	243	465	28 436	261 887	24 343	1 119	3 665	17 564	247 740
48 and 49 weeks .....	42	54	2 010	18 076	2 423	29	423	1 576	16 924
40 to 47 weeks .....	121	143	5 060	47 775	4 526	97	521	3 286	45 055
27 to 39 weeks .....	30	272	4 159	36 000	3 714	168	485	3 149	33 587
14 to 26 weeks .....	249	240	5 028	43 266	4 785	237	784	3 752	40 471
1 to 13 weeks .....	104	215	4 296	38 379	5 161	216	527	3 123	36 117
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	423	803	33 866	324 254	34 575	1 463	4 759	24 229	305 268
40 or more weeks .....	284	453	28 237	266 286	26 437	1 075	3 766	18 492	251 454
50 to 52 weeks .....	196	388	24 179	221 500	21 145	992	3 093	15 111	209 352
27 to 39 weeks .....	—	107	1 730	20 915	2 606	116	248	2 023	19 443
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	544	869	38 870	522 090	44 105	1 758	4 948	34 383	494 917
No workers .....	30	60	3 334	122 788	6 799	219	312	4 196	119 128
1 worker .....	169	264	9 197	134 345	15 807	491	1 400	9 709	126 885
2 workers .....	277	451	21 802	213 720	16 588	851	2 412	15 484	201 477
3 or more workers .....	68	94	4 537	51 237	4 911	197	824	4 994	47 427
Married-couple families .....	462	615	32 257	441 512	21 231	1 298	3 873	27 032	419 752
No workers .....	24	11	2 832	111 930	1 854	128	132	3 140	109 084
1 worker .....	134	145	5 854	93 918	3 903	251	959	6 180	88 930
2 or more workers .....	304	459	23 571	235 664	15 474	919	2 782	17 712	221 738
Husband and wife worked .....	290	452	22 589	217 509	14 180	861	2 534	15 852	204 965
Female householder, no husband present .....	61	176	5 151	61 335	20 100	334	842	5 307	57 340
No workers .....	—	49	439	8 844	4 578	67	162	850	8 205
1 worker .....	26	80	2 623	30 648	10 330	193	350	2 560	28 772
2 or more workers .....	35	47	2 089	21 843	5 192	74	330	1 897	20 363
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	33	384	18 883	295 593	14 041	1 274	647	10 128	287 175
Male .....	33	351	17 942	280 571	13 164	1 181	554	9 578	272 564
May 1975 or later service only .....	8	179	3 060	29 299	4 079	265	260	2 197	27 797
September 1980 or later service only .....	—	117	1 938	16 121	2 362	139	178	1 361	15 242
Served 2 or more years .....	—	117	1 656	13 736	2 033	123	158	1 172	12 972
Vietnam-era service .....	25	118	6 355	76 444	4 757	622	216	3 196	73 816
World War II service .....	—	33	5 106	128 001	2 839	115	85	2 735	125 454



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Terre Haute, IN MSA					Texarkana, TX--Texarkana, AR MSA			
						Total			
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families -----	26 619	671	188	109	26 553	22 427	3 329	208	22 276
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	19 395	500	121	91	19 347	16 507	2 330	169	16 390
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	12 112	329	68	67	12 081	10 291	1 720	92	10 220
Wife unemployed -----	570	19	—	—	570	426	128	13	413
Husband unemployed -----	688	21	12	—	688	427	134	—	427
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	376	12	—	—	376	198	84	—	198
Wife unemployed -----	36	—	—	—	36	74	28	—	74
Husband not in labor force -----	6 536	150	55	18	6 518	5 493	865	39	5 459
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	1 313	15	—	—	1 313	1 136	272	5	1 131
Wife unemployed -----	42	—	—	6	36	58	—	—	58
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 635	418	6	26	4 612	3 076	2 856	34	3 051
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	2 639	229	6	23	2 616	1 998	1 290	27	1 973
Unemployed -----	208	47	—	—	208	102	298	7	102
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	8 664	462	57	120	8 561	5 126	1 972	99	5 066
Enrolled in school -----	7 026	365	57	99	6 944	3 868	1 478	50	3 854
Employed -----	2 808	107	17	27	2 786	1 186	337	—	1 186
Unemployed -----	494	45	—	43	451	344	173	7	337
Not in labor force -----	3 718	213	40	29	3 701	2 338	968	43	2 331
Not enrolled in school -----	1 638	97	—	21	1 617	1 258	494	49	1 212
High school graduate -----	792	54	—	14	778	541	184	3	541
Employed -----	500	27	—	6	494	399	83	3	399
Unemployed -----	70	13	—	—	70	68	45	—	68
Not in labor force -----	205	14	—	8	197	61	48	—	61
Not high school graduate -----	846	43	—	7	839	717	310	46	671
Employed -----	264	25	—	7	257	292	100	8	284
Unemployed -----	198	—	—	—	198	107	71	—	107
Not in labor force -----	384	18	—	—	384	305	139	38	267
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	54 078	2 051	368	291	53 892	40 185	8 789	489	39 841
Private wage and salary workers -----	42 078	1 602	258	231	41 930	27 617	6 013	366	27 371
Local government workers -----	3 801	186	13	6	3 795	2 172	668	35	2 144
State government workers -----	3 051	126	44	8	3 051	1 876	357	9	1 867
Federal government workers -----	1 389	77	10	22	1 381	4 806	1 532	66	4 758
Self-employed workers -----	3 465	60	43	24	3 441	3 573	187	13	3 560
Unpaid family workers -----	294	—	—	—	294	141	32	—	141
Employed females 16 years and over -----	24 310	1 101	144	158	24 205	17 803	4 716	222	17 638
Private wage and salary workers -----	18 852	839	113	125	18 772	12 487	3 280	168	12 367
Local government workers -----	2 186	118	13	6	2 180	1 225	370	24	1 208
State government workers -----	1 581	77	9	8	1 581	1 277	268	2	1 275
Federal government workers -----	369	28	—	—	369	1 646	693	23	1 625
Self-employed workers -----	1 119	39	9	19	1 100	1 086	82	5	1 081
Unpaid family workers -----	203	—	—	—	203	82	23	—	82
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----	65 000	2 761	583	494	64 696	46 356	10 344	857	45 730
50 to 52 weeks -----	37 907	1 397	236	280	37 733	29 935	6 127	524	29 526
48 and 49 weeks -----	2 420	64	31	38	2 396	1 588	447	26	1 573
40 to 47 weeks -----	5 571	313	37	62	5 543	3 445	650	63	3 413
27 to 39 weeks -----	6 092	214	101	25	6 073	3 358	780	66	3 297
14 to 26 weeks -----	6 343	448	96	50	6 315	4 085	1 125	94	4 015
1 to 13 weeks -----	6 667	325	82	39	6 636	3 945	1 215	84	3 906
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	47 762	1 939	365	319	47 580	37 921	8 071	707	37 384
40 or more weeks -----	37 590	1 464	230	267	37 437	31 113	6 326	546	30 704
50 to 52 weeks -----	32 443	1 165	191	218	32 317	27 159	5 398	464	26 790
27 to 39 weeks -----	3 581	129	46	12	3 575	2 403	539	59	2 349
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 --	29 410	1 286	244	169	29 294	20 657	5 319	268	20 460
50 to 52 weeks -----	15 688	695	62	102	15 602	12 008	3 001	154	11 889
48 and 49 weeks -----	1 053	17	7	22	1 036	610	199	9	601
40 to 47 weeks -----	2 845	123	14	20	2 843	1 704	385	18	1 697
27 to 39 weeks -----	3 376	98	59	12	3 370	2 024	480	13	2 011
14 to 26 weeks -----	3 167	251	59	13	3 162	2 072	586	36	2 043
1 to 13 weeks -----	3 281	102	43	—	3 281	2 239	668	38	2 219
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	18 828	832	117	85	18 778	15 349	3 898	188	15 205
40 or more weeks -----	14 419	638	46	65	14 375	11 940	3 022	132	11 835
50 to 52 weeks -----	12 213	541	35	54	12 175	10 292	2 554	112	10 196
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 814	50	22	12	1 808	1 346	307	6	1 340
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families -----	32 387	1 155	202	141	32 292	26 290	6 501	253	26 108
No workers -----	4 969	214	22	8	4 961	3 838	1 492	35	3 805
1 worker -----	9 598	399	72	47	9 563	8 082	2 282	81	8 036
2 workers -----	14 153	416	87	74	14 107	11 671	2 161	109	11 590
3 or more workers -----	3 667	126	21	12	3 661	2 699	566	28	2 677
Married-couple families -----	26 619	671	188	109	26 553	22 427	3 329	208	22 276
No workers -----	3 838	124	22	8	3 830	3 189	467	26	3 165
1 worker -----	6 669	160	58	33	6 648	5 970	752	60	5 933
2 or more workers -----	16 112	387	108	68	16 075	13 268	2 110	122	13 178
Husband and wife worked -----	14 552	355	99	68	14 515	12 139	1 948	120	12 049
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 635	418	6	26	4 612	3 076	2 856	34	3 051
No workers -----	995	90	—	—	995	509	962	9	500
1 worker -----	2 262	202	6	8	2 254	1 746	1 355	10	1 743
2 or more workers -----	1 378	126	—	18	1 363	821	539	15	808
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	14 982	619	12	129	14 862	12 137	2 111	137	12 041
Male -----	14 412	590	12	129	14 292	11 724	2 020	132	11 633
May 1975 or later service only -----	1 841	142	10	26	1 822	1 316	377	19	1 314
September 1980 or later service only -----	1 151	60	10	19	1 139	726	199	14	726
Served 2 or more years -----	864	60	10	7	864	561	160	14	561
Vietnam-era service -----	3 721	241	2	40	3 681	3 670	806	69	3 614
World War II service -----	5 225	130	—	34	5 193	4 026	530	30	3 999



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Texarkana, TX--Texarkana, AR MSA—Con.								Toledo, OH MSA		
	Arkansas (pt.)				Texas (pt.)						
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Married-couple families .....	7 041	1 012	6 989		15 386	2 317	134	15 287	113 210	7 604	264
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 166	704	5 131		11 341	1 626	112	11 259	84 901	4 955	191
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 955	502	2 936		7 336	1 218	65	7 284	57 533	3 433	125
Wife unemployed .....	136	21	128		290	107	5	285	2 158	301	6
Husband unemployed .....	151	—	151		276	134	—	276	3 854	547	14
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	63	—	63		135	84	—	135	2 295	297	5
Wife unemployed .....	34	—	34		40	28	—	40	291	97	9
Husband not in labor force .....	1 724	308	1 707		3 769	557	22	3 752	24 455	2 102	59
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	384	91	379		752	181	—	752	4 692	758	16
Wife unemployed .....	13	—	13		45	—	—	45	223	70	7
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 034	1 017	1 022		2 042	1 839	15	2 029	19 142	8 214	81
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	640	422	628		1 358	868	15	1 345	11 175	3 255	45
Unemployed .....	26	137	26		76	161	—	76	1 013	1 268	16
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 682	687	1 655		3 444	1 285	57	3 411	34 154	5 496	80
Enrolled in school .....	1 183	510	1 183		2 685	968	35	2 671	28 413	4 105	64
Employed .....	317	128	317		869	209	—	869	12 304	900	37
Unemployed .....	110	87	110		234	86	7	227	2 237	453	3
Not in labor force .....	756	295	756		1 582	673	28	1 575	13 855	2 752	24
Not enrolled in school .....	499	177	472		759	317	22	740	5 741	1 391	16
High school graduate .....	213	64	213		328	120	3	328	3 673	771	6
Employed .....	156	25	156		243	58	3	243	2 654	280	6
Unemployed .....	15	35	15		53	10	—	53	446	174	—
Not in labor force .....	29	4	29		32	44	—	32	482	294	—
Not high school graduate .....	286	113	259		431	197	19	412	2 068	620	10
Employed .....	124	54	116		168	46	—	168	914	49	6
Unemployed .....	38	35	38		69	36	—	69	451	146	4
Not in labor force .....	124	24	105		181	115	19	162	693	418	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	12 517	2 756	12 397		27 668	6 033	333	27 444	250 827	21 721	629
Private wage and salary workers .....	9 444	2 169	9 363		18 173	3 844	249	18 008	205 234	16 876	529
Local government workers .....	728	175	708		1 444	493	15	1 436	16 333	2 155	37
State government workers .....	425	114	425		1 451	243	9	1 442	11 724	1 326	33
Federal government workers .....	694	247	683		4 112	1 285	55	4 075	2 847	929	15
Self-employed workers .....	1 155	40	1 147		2 418	147	5	2 413	13 866	404	15
Unpaid family workers .....	71	11	71		70	21	—	70	823	31	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	5 419	1 471	5 375		12 384	3 245	178	12 263	116 404	11 645	301
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 131	1 156	4 096		8 356	2 124	133	8 271	94 216	8 601	268
Local government workers .....	439	106	430		786	264	15	778	9 070	1 346	19
State government workers .....	324	71	324		953	197	2	951	6 485	866	7
Federal government workers .....	181	121	181		1 465	572	23	1 444	1 268	623	7
Self-employed workers .....	299	6	299		787	76	5	782	4 793	178	—
Unpaid family workers .....	45	11	45		37	12	—	37	572	31	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	14 322	3 279	14 197		32 034	7 065	680	31 533	293 396	27 611	786
50 to 52 weeks .....	8 918	1 731	8 845		21 017	4 396	437	20 681	182 864	14 410	369
48 and 49 weeks .....	—	176	535		1 053	271	18	1 038	11 300	1 381	39
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 105	200	1 096		2 340	450	48	2 317	25 112	2 274	78
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 133	253	1 119		2 225	527	52	2 178	23 523	2 865	87
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 311	417	1 291		2 774	708	68	2 724	27 222	3 173	106
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 320	502	1 311		2 625	713	57	2 595	23 375	3 508	107
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	11 632	2 476	11 522		26 289	5 595	551	25 862	215 322	19 737	552
40 or more weeks .....	9 375	1 819	9 308		21 738	4 507	451	21 396	178 720	14 891	360
50 to 52 weeks .....	8 086	1 499	8 028		19 073	3 899	392	18 762	155 321	12 205	277
27 to 39 weeks .....	769	133	755		1 634	406	45	1 594	13 075	1 598	75
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	6 359	1 707	6 322		14 298	3 612	221	14 138	137 477	14 689	381
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 569	908	3 547		8 439	2 093	132	8 342	77 745	7 492	163
48 and 49 weeks .....	218	66	218		392	133	9	383	5 440	654	12
40 to 47 weeks .....	481	88	481		1 223	297	18	1 216	13 288	1 126	33
27 to 39 weeks .....	648	180	642		1 376	300	7	1 369	12 801	1 802	60
14 to 26 weeks .....	671	191	671		1 401	395	36	1 372	14 849	1 618	44
1 to 13 weeks .....	772	274	763		1 467	394	19	1 456	13 354	1 997	69
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 638	1 205	4 611		10 711	2 693	151	10 594	84 449	9 737	240
40 or more weeks .....	3 562	916	3 550		8 378	2 106	120	8 285	67 773	7 215	137
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 067	783	3 055		7 225	1 771	100	7 141	57 955	6 072	105
27 to 39 weeks .....	372	93	366		974	214	—	974	5 719	873	54
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>											
Families .....	8 318	2 108	8 254		17 972	4 393	160	17 854	137 872	16 898	345
No workers .....	1 286	515	1 260		2 552	977	9	2 545	17 865	4 347	48
1 worker .....	2 543	756	2 524		5 539	1 526	47	5 512	36 349	5 964	95
2 workers .....	3 590	665	3 582		8 081	1 496	93	8 008	64 339	4 839	162
3 or more workers .....	899	172	888		1 800	394	11	1 789	19 319	1 748	40
Married-couple families .....	7 041	1 012	6 989		15 386	2 317	134	15 287	113 210	7 604	264
No workers .....	1 060	144	1 043		2 129	323	9	2 122	13 689	1 093	27
1 worker .....	1 904	225	1 888		4 066	527	36	4 045	24 513	1 633	56
2 or more workers .....	4 077	643	4 058		9 191	1 467	89	9 120	75 008	4 878	181
Husband and wife worked .....	3 639	567	3 620		8 500	1 381	87	8 429	68 157	4 245	152
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 034	1 017	1 022		2 042	1 839	15	2 029	19 142	8 214	81
No workers .....	185	363	176		324	599	—	324	3 638	2 998	21
1 worker .....	512	494	509		1 234	861	—	1 234	9 077	3 770	39
2 or more workers .....	337	160	337		484	379	15	471	6 427	1 446	21
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	3 370	465	3 348		8 767	1 646	109	8 693	59 280	5 318	193
Male .....	3 255	438	3 233		8 469	1 582	104	8 400	57 327	5 071	181
May 1975 or later service only .....	433	82	433		883	295	19	881	6 788	939	61
September 1980 or later service only .....	268	11	268		458	188	14	458	3 984	541	27
Served 2 or more years .....	182	11	182		379	149	14	379	3 167	420	19
Vietnam-era service .....	978	107	967		2 692	699	58	2 647	15 372	1 520	52
World War II service .....	1 032	127	1 021		2 994	403	19	2 978	21 369	1 396	52

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3541



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Toledo, OH MSA—Con.			Topeka, KS MSA					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	964	3 039	111 925	32 382	1 387	296	226	1 334	31 672
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	814	2 377	83 852	24 906	1 063	224	185	1 083	24 377
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	536	1 404	56 916	18 555	854	156	129	795	18 179
Wife unemployed .....	31	93	2 131	341	32	11	6	28	323
Husband unemployed .....	33	232	3 798	711	27	11	—	421	675
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	7	118	2 266	508	9	6	—	20	488
Wife unemployed .....	5	38	285	43	6	3	—	8	35
Husband not in labor force .....	117	430	24 275	6 765	297	61	41	209	6 620
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	16	111	4 633	1 523	80	11	13	70	1 481
Wife unemployed .....	26	8	215	30	—	6	5	—	30
Female householder, no husband present .....	160	963	18 802	4 621	1 506	135	70	279	4 467
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	74	368	10 978	3 172	723	105	62	160	3 097
Unemployed .....	13	143	986	191	164	6	—	10	184
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	464	1 325	33 570	7 079	794	97	146	525	6 800
Enrolled in school .....	451	930	27 934	5 509	505	70	121	444	5 273
Employed .....	84	301	12 142	2 605	139	39	26	184	2 499
Unemployed .....	20	69	2 207	330	83	7	8	29	308
Not in labor force .....	347	560	13 568	2 574	283	24	87	231	2 466
Not enrolled in school .....	13	395	5 636	1 570	289	27	25	81	1 527
High school graduate .....	10	204	3 640	870	94	7	21	55	841
Employed .....	—	99	2 627	612	64	7	12	21	606
Unemployed .....	—	61	440	91	18	—	—	16	78
Not in labor force .....	10	44	482	167	12	—	—	18	157
Not high school graduate .....	3	191	1 996	700	195	20	4	26	686
Employed .....	—	66	876	270	27	12	4	19	256
Unemployed .....	—	17	448	146	6	—	—	3	146
Not in labor force .....	3	95	668	284	162	8	—	4	284
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 558	6 734	247 654	72 091	4 966	846	588	3 309	70 508
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 834	5 897	202 471	51 179	3 447	668	388	2 403	50 043
Local government workers .....	68	378	16 151	5 167	333	35	28	225	5 056
State government workers .....	457	220	11 616	8 519	812	61	129	81	8 321
Federal government workers .....	12	81	2 807	2 581	255	37	7	149	2 523
Self-employed workers .....	178	152	13 792	4 474	119	34	29	93	4 394
Unpaid family workers .....	9	6	817	171	—	11	7	18	171
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 109	2 812	114 999	34 723	2 470	435	310	1 486	34 054
Private wage and salary workers .....	810	2 389	93 044	24 224	1 611	355	196	1 015	23 791
Local government workers .....	34	219	8 939	2 869	198	14	21	127	2 822
State government workers .....	147	99	6 446	4 714	505	39	64	247	4 589
Federal government workers .....	12	52	1 233	1 142	108	10	—	28	1 127
Self-employed workers .....	100	47	4 771	1 663	48	6	22	55	1 614
Unpaid family workers .....	6	6	566	111	—	11	7	14	111
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 177	7 928	289 660	80 968	5 850	969	672	3 730	79 137
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 702	4 600	180 611	55 861	3 659	670	377	2 493	54 660
48 and 49 weeks .....	197	367	11 138	2 655	301	41	49	123	2 598
40 to 47 weeks .....	234	653	24 831	6 121	359	69	101	225	6 012
27 to 39 weeks .....	371	655	23 219	5 539	400	87	45	266	5 408
14 to 26 weeks .....	259	827	26 796	5 548	663	28	43	315	5 374
1 to 13 weeks .....	414	826	23 065	5 244	468	74	57	308	5 085
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 093	6 058	212 516	64 595	4 773	762	494	2 957	63 186
40 or more weeks .....	1 573	4 874	176 420	56 149	3 867	652	420	2 470	54 965
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 336	4 069	153 370	49 823	3 347	597	323	2 199	48 760
27 to 39 weeks .....	200	391	12 895	3 504	251	63	8	187	3 421
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 404	3 371	135 830	39 138	2 847	521	341	1 708	38 341
50 to 52 weeks .....	754	1 883	76 736	25 447	1 785	385	162	1 060	24 958
48 and 49 weeks .....	34	123	5 383	1 219	174	10	33	50	1 196
40 to 47 weeks .....	65	307	13 158	3 369	180	34	51	127	3 311
27 to 39 weeks .....	209	279	12 678	3 256	201	50	34	140	3 196
14 to 26 weeks .....	123	338	14 706	3 018	268	6	30	184	2 918
1 to 13 weeks .....	219	441	13 169	2 829	239	36	31	147	2 762
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	816	2 192	83 360	28 666	2 270	402	229	1 210	28 127
40 or more weeks .....	556	1 786	66 859	24 282	1 853	360	181	1 007	23 821
50 to 52 weeks .....	493	1 539	57 142	21 165	1 584	332	132	887	20 755
27 to 39 weeks .....	108	102	5 687	1 912	111	26	8	90	1 871
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	1 204	4 208	136 154	38 306	3 186	445	307	1 756	37 379
No workers .....	110	672	17 653	4 473	670	35	44	180	4 349
1 worker .....	360	1 372	35 764	9 539	1 151	143	82	353	9 352
2 workers .....	559	1 711	63 625	19 285	1 028	196	137	935	18 828
3 or more workers .....	175	453	19 112	5 009	337	71	44	288	4 850
Married-couple families .....	964	3 039	111 925	32 382	1 387	296	226	1 334	31 672
No workers .....	80	258	13 600	3 730	129	21	28	99	3 657
1 worker .....	213	829	24 147	6 452	232	72	42	199	6 341
2 or more workers .....	671	1 952	74 178	22 200	1 026	203	156	1 036	21 674
Husband and wife worked .....	623	1 713	67 438	21 061	956	194	148	913	20 613
Female householder, no husband present .....	160	963	18 802	4 621	1 506	135	70	279	4 467
No workers .....	30	380	3 539	674	508	14	16	73	623
1 worker .....	97	441	8 894	2 358	721	65	29	101	2 316
2 or more workers .....	33	142	6 369	1 589	277	56	25	105	1 528
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	90	1 066	58 802	18 681	1 597	213	17	712	18 292
Male .....	72	1 044	56 863	18 054	1 508	195	17	698	17 676
May 1975 or later service only .....	47	309	6 703	1 812	309	45	10	102	1 754
September 1980 or later service only .....	35	129	3 932	1 095	161	16	—	39	1 069
Served 2 or more years .....	35	106	3 134	908	144	16	—	882	882
Vietnam-era service .....	14	355	15 181	5 976	592	100	7	310	5 819
World War II service .....	11	206	21 277	6 172	406	34	—	146	6 094



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Tucson, AZ MSA						Tulsa, OK MSA			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	113 821	3 138	1 989	1 906	25 068	102 726	142 869	7 178	9 035	1 203
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	76 552	2 269	1 200	1 633	19 274	68 453	112 108	5 138	7 141	1 064
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	49 284	1 660	613	952	10 709	44 593	69 503	3 754	4 635	697
Wife unemployed .....	2 251	56	63	62	1 990	2 691	2 691	195	199	14
Husband unemployed .....	2 787	57	168	66	1 405	2 233	3 251	384	349	27
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 597	28	55	55	751	1 319	1 950	254	187	27
Wife unemployed .....	157	25	22	—	118	124	259	57	32	—
Husband not in labor force .....	34 482	812	621	207	4 389	32 040	27 510	1 656	1 545	112
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 770	379	141	34	1 087	5 187	6 112	564	501	29
Wife unemployed .....	290	34	7	—	81	285	313	27	25	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	19 306	1 439	1 786	318	8 256	15 954	19 258	6 094	2 093	131
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	12 988	787	734	227	4 472	10 995	13 291	3 252	1 228	81
Unemployed .....	945	132	178	15	737	712	759	696	172	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	28 871	1 481	1 558	960	12 236	23 889	30 817	4 107	3 305	518
Enrolled in school .....	23 046	1 241	1 086	900	8 730	19 279	24 131	3 075	2 525	475
Employed .....	8 804	379	197	255	2 666	7 660	10 538	691	838	182
Unemployed .....	2 029	74	67	38	829	1 687	1 531	310	237	24
Not in labor force .....	12 186	781	822	607	5 235	9 905	12 036	2 024	1 450	269
Not enrolled in school .....	5 825	240	472	60	3 506	4 610	6 686	1 032	780	43
High school graduate .....	2 873	124	69	27	1 183	2 379	3 729	535	367	22
Employed .....	1 996	48	38	10	833	1 651	2 748	244	245	22
Unemployed .....	293	—	4	11	145	227	507	89	46	—
Not in labor force .....	471	68	27	6	199	388	430	195	72	—
Not high school graduate .....	2 952	116	403	33	2 323	2 231	2 957	497	413	21
Employed .....	1 225	22	108	—	678	1 019	1 284	120	180	16
Unemployed .....	661	7	64	—	483	495	502	123	73	—
Not in labor force .....	1 066	79	231	33	1 162	717	1 171	254	160	5
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	238 367	7 959	5 466	5 383	61 600	210 903	289 800	21 681	19 612	3 123
Private wage and salary workers .....	174 342	5 316	3 537	3 819	45 952	154 404	236 665	17 384	15 468	2 676
Local government workers .....	17 763	848	686	196	6 219	15 000	13 975	1 768	1 179	81
State government workers .....	18 418	681	389	882	3 794	16 550	10 068	1 128	640	46
Federal government workers .....	8 551	707	670	141	2 130	7 461	5 102	793	763	41
Self-employed workers .....	18 285	391	178	310	3 301	16 588	22 423	584	1 409	246
Unpaid family workers .....	1 008	16	6	35	204	900	1 567	24	153	33
Employed females 16 years and over .....	111 531	3 692	2 625	2 713	27 980	98 681	129 705	11 428	8 959	1 364
Private wage and salary workers .....	82 033	2 424	1 544	1 973	20 583	72 939	105 123	9 069	6 925	1 141
Local government workers .....	9 625	465	396	137	3 158	8 090	7 246	968	473	42
State government workers .....	9 100	369	233	350	2 064	8 081	6 244	750	361	27
Federal government workers .....	3 162	309	384	63	765	2 733	1 913	349	474	19
Self-employed workers .....	6 928	125	62	176	1 295	6 219	8 060	268	602	114
Unpaid family workers .....	683	—	6	14	115	619	1 119	24	124	21
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	287 070	10 612	6 863	6 370	73 218	254 383	329 453	26 549	23 524	3 380
50 to 52 weeks .....	168 787	5 997	3 210	3 303	39 218	150 601	212 929	13 914	13 241	2 004
48 and 49 weeks .....	13 198	399	396	388	4 931	11 550	12 556	1 619	1 029	217
40 to 47 weeks .....	27 437	993	582	714	6 526	24 653	26 016	2 082	1 886	299
27 to 39 weeks .....	23 873	829	726	569	7 301	20 483	24 884	2 314	2 069	221
14 to 26 weeks .....	27 428	1 172	999	744	7 846	24 068	27 267	3 300	2 633	340
1 to 13 weeks .....	26 347	1 222	950	652	7 396	23 028	25 801	3 320	2 666	299
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	214 646	7 938	5 212	4 375	55 807	189 818	263 870	20 541	18 409	2 468
40 or more weeks .....	173 994	6 379	3 533	3 323	42 770	154 948	221 352	15 199	14 155	2 127
50 to 52 weeks .....	146 336	5 339	2 794	2 667	34 112	130 544	192 859	12 341	11 880	1 734
27 to 39 weeks .....	13 860	487	450	338	4 452	11 741	15 554	1 618	1 298	106
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	133 764	4 584	3 289	3 180	33 095	118 588	150 946	13 857	11 130	1 455
50 to 52 weeks .....	71 807	2 512	1 503	1 578	16 400	63 881	86 752	7 149	5 742	814
48 and 49 weeks .....	6 445	204	87	199	1 986	5 732	5 734	863	521	127
40 to 47 weeks .....	14 599	433	367	384	3 171	13 254	13 752	1 099	946	101
27 to 39 weeks .....	12 912	380	342	304	3 813	11 091	14 223	1 266	1 078	129
14 to 26 weeks .....	14 367	521	509	387	3 806	12 672	15 557	1 726	1 277	132
1 to 13 weeks .....	13 634	534	481	328	3 919	11 958	14 928	1 754	1 566	152
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	89 135	3 253	2 315	2 094	22 457	78 987	108 104	10 251	7 850	982
40 or more weeks .....	70 232	2 625	1 554	1 544	16 692	62 639	86 159	7 592	5 871	808
50 to 52 weeks .....	57 332	2 173	1 243	1 248	13 230	51 060	73 139	6 080	4 857	665
27 to 39 weeks .....	6 718	208	194	151	1 992	5 753	8 097	811	620	51
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	139 251	4 888	4 406	2 340	36 109	123 646	167 368	14 106	11 633	1 376
No workers .....	25 015	660	1 030	1 139	4 039	23 186	18 880	2 426	1 142	127
1 worker .....	40 126	1 323	1 992	932	12 543	34 825	49 614	5 080	3 523	420
2 workers .....	60 857	2 296	1 083	998	14 511	54 573	81 239	5 207	5 580	609
3 or more workers .....	13 253	609	301	271	5 016	11 062	17 635	1 393	1 388	220
Married-couple families .....	113 821	3 138	1 989	1 906	25 068	102 726	142 869	7 178	9 035	1 203
No workers .....	21 802	344	359	78	1 990	20 690	15 732	831	770	80
1 worker .....	26 269	384	658	692	6 947	23 323	36 336	1 427	2 053	333
2 or more workers .....	65 750	2 410	972	1 136	16 131	58 713	90 801	4 920	6 212	790
Husband and wife worked .....	60 483	2 213	789	1 073	13 516	54 516	84 447	4 519	5 860	720
Female householder, no husband present .....	19 306	1 439	1 786	318	8 256	15 954	19 258	6 094	2 093	131
No workers .....	2 648	291	534	38	1 871	2 014	2 673	1 469	338	36
1 worker .....	10 580	751	947	184	3 939	8 905	10 285	3 164	1 185	65
2 or more workers .....	6 078	397	305	96	2 446	5 035	6 300	1 461	570	30
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	78 045	2 801	1 435	410	10 856	72 212	74 831	4 821	4 852	158
Male .....	73 067	2 630	1 331	327	10 422	67 467	72 595	4 572	4 570	153
May 1975 or later service only .....	9 563	751	304	133	2 344	8 440	7 454	927	695	34
September 1980 or later service only .....	5 289	471	212	51	1 214	4 729	3 704	477	392	11
Served 2 or more years .....	4 350	451	153	51	1 059	3 864	2 921	348	323	4
Vietnam-era service .....	25 272	1 131	620	160	3 857	23 374	24 218	1 733	1 648	80
World War II service .....	27 469	587	280	70	2 338	25 927	23 128	1 175	1 132	23

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3543



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Tulsa, OK MSA—Con.		Tuscaloosa, AL MSA				Tyler, TX MSA			
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	2 437	141 493	24 699	4 543	166	24 602	28 773	4 347	1 563	28 053
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 168	110 880	19 155	3 353	142	19 081	21 510	3 122	1 402	20 851
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 143	68 872	12 133	2 459	67	12 108	13 002	2 182	633	12 729
Wife unemployed .....	68	2 652	434	125	10	434	569	301	85	535
Husband unemployed .....	59	3 221	237	95	4	237	507	148	76	471
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	30	1 928	149	49	4	149	325	123	40	298
Wife unemployed .....	5	259	12	6	—	12	34	8	—	34
Husband not in labor force .....	210	27 392	5 307	1 095	20	5 284	6 756	1 077	85	6 731
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	75	6 078	1 311	365	—	1 304	1 343	420	25	1 336
Wife unemployed .....	—	313	42	14	—	42	72	36	11	72
Female householder, no husband present .....	534	19 018	2 724	4 068	3	2 724	2 960	2 967	217	2 876
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	298	13 161	1 681	2 065	3	1 681	1 870	1 669	159	1 820
Unemployed .....	10	759	71	393	—	71	132	293	21	111
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	931	30 295	8 494	3 451	52	8 456	6 291	2 441	587	6 097
Enrolled in school .....	647	23 771	7 407	2 795	42	7 369	5 081	2 032	346	4 987
Employed .....	230	10 409	2 426	644	12	2 407	2 032	560	108	1 991
Unemployed .....	46	1 508	268	327	—	268	245	288	15	236
Not in labor force .....	371	11 828	4 713	1 817	30	4 694	2 804	1 184	223	2 760
Not enrolled in school .....	284	6 524	1 087	656	10	1 087	1 210	409	241	1 110
High school graduate .....	98	3 649	475	278	—	475	621	177	65	582
Employed .....	80	2 683	350	117	—	350	368	93	27	361
Unemployed .....	12	498	44	67	—	44	81	35	—	81
Not in labor force .....	6	424	67	83	—	67	164	49	30	140
Not high school graduate .....	186	2 875	612	378	10	612	589	232	176	528
Employed .....	112	1 229	281	93	6	281	200	37	37	197
Unemployed .....	54	490	68	71	—	68	171	43	30	150
Not in labor force .....	20	1 156	263	214	4	263	218	152	109	181
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	6 171	286 337	50 986	14 222	476	50 754	52 550	12 032	3 608	50 966
Private wage and salary workers .....	5 309	233 644	36 894	9 817	175	36 758	40 087	9 894	3 118	38 721
Local government workers .....	273	13 833	2 805	1 184	14	2 799	2 816	621	182	2 772
State government workers .....	129	10 022	6 771	2 124	258	6 721	3 084	868	90	3 054
Federal government workers .....	132	5 028	1 382	787	23	1 375	885	302	34	861
Self-employed workers .....	307	22 249	2 932	289	6	2 899	5 326	313	181	5 209
Unpaid family workers .....	21	1 561	202	21	—	202	352	34	3	349
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 278	128 381	22 156	7 804	164	22 049	22 800	6 494	1 203	22 269
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 930	103 972	15 256	5 283	80	15 197	17 139	5 271	970	16 717
Local government workers .....	95	7 206	1 557	597	—	1 557	1 647	409	93	1 613
State government workers .....	48	6 219	3 711	1 413	84	3 678	1 812	631	36	1 800
Federal government workers .....	50	1 889	587	401	—	580	317	69	15	312
Self-employed workers .....	140	7 976	940	97	—	932	1 626	114	86	1 571
Unpaid family workers .....	15	1 119	105	13	—	105	259	—	3	256
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	7 297	325 384	61 854	16 546	531	61 582	59 981	14 521	4 015	58 240
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 956	210 723	35 733	8 846	261	35 601	38 081	8 232	2 059	37 134
48 and 49 weeks .....	456	12 324	2 197	1 172	22	2 161	2 183	933	217	2 100
40 to 47 weeks .....	762	25 562	4 945	1 243	74	4 917	4 829	1 039	341	4 653
27 to 39 weeks .....	663	24 525	5 361	1 529	38	5 342	4 350	1 059	412	4 214
14 to 26 weeks .....	768	26 813	6 548	1 716	82	6 497	5 359	1 377	550	5 139
1 to 13 weeks .....	692	25 437	7 070	2 040	54	7 064	5 179	1 881	436	5 000
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	5 689	260 691	46 085	12 124	234	45 887	47 011	10 733	3 256	45 570
40 or more weeks .....	4 502	218 848	36 334	9 411	184	36 166	38 753	8 332	2 221	37 719
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 557	190 854	31 458	7 636	145	31 336	33 645	6 831	1 758	32 821
27 to 39 weeks .....	437	15 309	2 895	845	15	2 879	2 906	756	335	2 802
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 970	149 228	27 844	8 974	167	27 710	27 167	7 640	1 436	26 519
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 287	86 011	14 162	4 429	76	14 103	15 077	4 178	599	14 797
48 and 49 weeks .....	141	5 662	968	610	—	932	914	427	42	906
40 to 47 weeks .....	355	13 516	2 484	675	14	2 484	2 604	637	147	2 526
27 to 39 weeks .....	326	14 035	3 103	1 088	8	3 094	2 436	605	95	2 374
14 to 26 weeks .....	481	15 275	3 584	986	51	3 554	3 021	797	287	2 919
1 to 13 weeks .....	380	14 729	3 543	1 186	18	3 543	3 115	996	266	2 997
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 039	106 945	18 548	5 985	57	18 455	18 884	5 199	1 001	18 394
40 or more weeks .....	1 435	85 346	13 725	4 395	41	13 646	14 467	3 958	571	14 184
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 066	72 524	11 536	3 534	41	11 484	12 161	3 156	429	11 941
27 to 39 weeks .....	187	7 998	1 567	582	—	1 561	1 526	405	75	1 476
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	3 197	165 669	28 303	9 108	169	28 206	32 607	7 641	1 869	31 775
No workers .....	181	18 786	3 390	1 761	—	3 374	4 556	1 135	77	4 533
1 worker .....	1 139	49 024	8 118	3 210	89	8 073	9 682	2 719	659	9 399
2 workers .....	1 527	80 406	13 741	3 145	67	13 705	14 990	2 850	729	14 619
3 or more workers .....	350	17 453	3 054	992	13	3 054	3 379	937	404	3 224
Married-couple families .....	2 437	141 493	24 699	4 543	166	24 602	28 773	4 347	1 563	28 053
No workers .....	106	15 667	2 958	507	—	2 942	4 024	382	43	4 006
1 worker .....	655	35 951	6 257	892	86	6 212	7 516	990	479	7 287
2 or more workers .....	1 676	89 875	15 484	3 144	80	15 448	17 233	2 975	1 041	16 760
Husband and wife worked .....	1 460	83 656	14 000	2 788	80	13 964	15 969	2 660	858	15 556
Female householder, no husband present .....	534	19 018	2 724	4 068	3	2 724	2 960	2 967	217	2 876
No workers .....	67	2 644	368	1 128	—	368	444	720	26	439
1 worker .....	323	10 145	1 424	2 123	3	1 424	1 721	1 501	148	1 674
2 or more workers .....	144	6 229	932	817	—	932	795	746	43	763
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 062	74 195	12 816	2 596	22	12 780	14 715	2 448	170	14 594
Male .....	1 026	71 980	12 335	2 416	22	12 306	14 225	2 300	156	14 118
May 1975 or later service only .....	314	7 280	1 172	582	12	1 165	1 209	520	35	1 174
September 1980 or later service only .....	138	3 637	677	368	12	677	581	146	14	567
Served 2 or more years .....	124	2 854	530	322	—	530	424	108	6	418
Vietnam-era service .....	408	23 983	3 532	922	10	3 517	4 160	886	83	4 108
World War II service .....	187	23 015	4 645	671	—	4 637	5 920	620	33	5 899



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Utica–Rome, NY MSA					Victoria, TX MSA			
Metropolitan Area	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>64 055</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>63 698</b>	<b>13 965</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>4 701</b>	<b>11 048</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	45 138	810	254	449	44 848	11 059	574	3 632	8 758
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	30 680	450	167	278	30 492	6 680	405	1 852	5 570
Wife unemployed .....	1 018	68	19	25	999	258	15	170	176
Husband unemployed .....	2 117	61	—	32	2 094	246	32	202	174
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 244	24	—	16	1 237	155	25	99	123
Wife unemployed .....	129	13	—	—	129	13	—	9	13
Husband not in labor force .....	16 800	158	40	65	16 756	2 660	150	867	2 116
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 699	43	12	31	3 681	503	31	220	367
Wife unemployed .....	206	—	—	—	206	60	—	50	27
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>10 868</b>	<b>1 127</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>10 677</b>	<b>1 907</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>1 220</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	6 123	539	31	77	6 056	1 209	263	554	852
Unemployed .....	465	134	18	20	465	76	28	49	52
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>16 837</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>16 662</b>	<b>3 346</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>2 215</b>
Enrolled in school .....	13 344	669	170	286	13 214	2 666	317	1 357	1 817
Employed .....	5 264	108	53	81	5 218	868	54	324	705
Unemployed .....	729	66	7	17	712	262	16	213	116
Not in labor force .....	7 324	495	110	188	7 257	1 536	247	820	996
Not enrolled in school .....	3 493	316	31	131	3 448	680	14	454	398
High school graduate .....	2 040	92	13	36	2 027	369	—	133	277
Employed .....	1 312	13	—	11	1 308	239	—	79	185
Unemployed .....	264	4	8	2	264	78	—	11	67
Not in labor force .....	329	41	—	3	329	52	—	43	25
Not high school graduate .....	1 453	224	18	95	1 421	311	14	321	121
Employed .....	531	—	3	18	527	142	5	124	82
Unemployed .....	296	43	—	19	296	30	—	39	—
Not in labor force .....	624	181	15	58	596	139	9	158	39
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>129 369</b>	<b>2 894</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>128 476</b>	<b>26 676</b>	<b>1 925</b>	<b>9 209</b>	<b>21 046</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	93 154	1 866	627	949	92 528	21 088	1 463	7 525	16 536
Local government workers .....	11 945	315	28	118	11 868	1 854	231	740	1 421
State government workers .....	9 753	317	81	78	9 702	914	96	248	752
Federal government workers .....	5 301	327	31	87	5 244	381	49	66	326
Self-employed workers .....	8 598	63	52	108	8 516	2 234	86	619	1 817
Unpaid family workers .....	618	6	3	—	618	205	—	11	194
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>61 353</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>60 967</b>	<b>11 366</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>3 778</b>	<b>9 129</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	45 056	966	349	427	44 769	8 594	730	2 951	6 849
Local government workers .....	6 848	200	22	50	6 811	1 157	125	431	930
State government workers .....	4 721	84	40	28	4 693	537	65	148	456
Federal government workers .....	1 779	123	8	24	1 760	207	25	32	175
Self-employed workers .....	2 637	20	38	34	2 622	722	42	205	581
Unpaid family workers .....	312	—	3	—	312	149	—	11	138
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>154 372</b>	<b>5 186</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>2 218</b>	<b>153 100</b>	<b>30 062</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>10 559</b>	<b>23 616</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	98 875	2 454	593	1 097	98 194	19 790	1 427	6 196	15 875
48 and 49 weeks .....	4 393	287	28	93	4 342	1 229	113	478	944
40 to 47 weeks .....	14 090	380	84	147	14 006	2 236	111	783	1 741
27 to 39 weeks .....	11 434	327	60	200	11 313	2 213	168	961	1 714
14 to 26 weeks .....	13 162	695	91	275	13 024	2 311	136	960	1 707
1 to 13 weeks .....	12 418	1 043	146	406	12 221	2 283	163	1 181	1 635
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	118 106	3 941	699	1 637	117 169	23 967	1 717	8 160	18 973
40 or more weeks .....	98 427	2 709	596	1 125	97 721	20 440	1 437	6 486	16 347
50 to 52 weeks .....	85 454	2 274	544	940	84 861	17 772	1 270	5 546	14 256
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 161	231	25	119	7 096	1 403	125	556	1 110
<b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>70 982</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>70 492</b>	<b>13 199</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>4 527</b>	<b>10 506</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	41 595	925	302	320	41 386	7 809	666	2 379	6 303
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 093	80	28	28	2 078	483	66	207	395
40 to 47 weeks .....	8 010	211	28	91	7 939	1 127	69	327	910
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 893	184	44	89	5 842	1 264	100	496	1 032
14 to 26 weeks .....	7 098	240	61	105	7 032	1 270	86	515	941
1 to 13 weeks .....	6 293	288	94	117	6 215	1 246	90	603	925
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	46 744	1 364	340	450	46 429	9 454	813	3 134	7 587
40 or more weeks .....	38 419	1 003	284	330	38 176	7 679	672	2 337	6 236
50 to 52 weeks .....	32 140	837	257	238	31 967	6 481	587	1 973	5 236
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 924	116	12	31	2 914	730	77	243	609
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>78 561</b>	<b>2 248</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>78 001</b>	<b>16 324</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>6 061</b>	<b>12 585</b>
No workers .....	11 751	483	65	213	11 614	1 799	237	780	1 323
1 worker .....	21 742	929	94	233	21 606	5 314	411	2 090	3 937
2 workers .....	34 568	653	189	372	34 332	7 358	490	2 463	5 947
3 or more workers .....	10 500	183	31	69	10 449	1 853	128	728	1 378
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>64 055</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>63 698</b>	<b>13 965</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>4 701</b>	<b>11 048</b>
No workers .....	9 305	81	35	34	9 271	1 464	110	446	1 176
1 worker .....	14 377	292	49	129	14 301	4 052	134	1 460	3 054
2 or more workers .....	40 373	656	210	383	40 126	8 449	512	2 795	6 818
Husband and wife worked .....	36 387	597	210	358	36 145	7 699	462	2 292	6 344
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>10 868</b>	<b>1 127</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>10 677</b>	<b>1 907</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>1 220</b>
No workers .....	2 059	375	30	179	1 956	300	121	303	122
1 worker .....	5 388	609	39	102	5 330	990	233	492	691
2 or more workers .....	3 421	143	10	30	3 391	617	87	337	407
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>38 652</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>38 409</b>	<b>6 823</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>5 781</b>
Male .....	36 908	1 147	20	372	36 672	6 558	498	1 458	5 546
May 1975 or later service only .....	5 036	477	11	168	4 955	489	86	184	374
September 1980 or later service only .....	2 803	264	11	96	2 744	270	40	96	211
Served 2 or more years .....	2 343	223	11	90	2 290	230	40	74	187
Vietnam-era service .....	9 600	503	6	157	9 485	2 232	174	749	1 725
World War II service .....	14 517	116	3	16	14 509	2 338	131	320	2 087

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

METROPOLITAN AREAS 3545



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Visalia--Tulare--Porterville, CA MSA						Waco, TX MSA		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	44 717	456	707	2 391	17 487	39 688	32 426	3 669	156
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	32 619	327	558	1 212	13 048	28 736	24 266	2 468	126
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	20 538	206	345	714	7 124	18 335	16 453	1 794	40
Wife unemployed .....	1 071	32	21	55	1 221	810	567	153	28
Husband unemployed .....	1 331	13	19	188	1 707	988	568	165	10
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	563	—	8	77	540	461	431	95	—
Wife unemployed .....	160	—	—	45	509	60	41	—	10
Husband not in labor force .....	10 767	116	130	991	2 732	9 964	7 592	1 036	20
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 987	13	37	79	593	1 726	1 663	407	7
Wife unemployed .....	126	—	—	29	104	89	91	21	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 987	397	258	258	4 970	6 824	4 501	3 162	12
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 840	197	119	70	1 679	3 435	2 948	1 838	4
Unemployed .....	501	23	31	67	436	381	142	237	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	11 413	276	369	872	9 051	9 039	10 309	2 309	220
Enrolled in school .....	8 578	205	296	739	6 263	6 960	8 789	1 824	210
Employed .....	3 053	55	86	126	1 420	2 665	2 984	421	31
Unemployed .....	682	46	16	92	583	530	448	186	5
Not in labor force .....	4 804	104	187	521	4 219	3 740	5 340	1 217	174
Not enrolled in school .....	2 835	71	73	133	2 788	2 079	1 520	485	10
High school graduate .....	1 320	25	43	40	609	1 123	678	242	—
Employed .....	800	15	14	29	286	686	474	144	—
Unemployed .....	147	—	8	11	133	136	55	17	—
Not in labor force .....	355	10	21	—	176	283	134	79	—
Not high school graduate .....	1 515	46	30	93	2 179	956	842	243	10
Employed .....	627	—	3	9	892	404	339	35	—
Unemployed .....	303	10	3	17	386	207	137	28	—
Not in labor force .....	579	36	24	67	901	339	366	180	10
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	85 073	1 247	1 554	3 468	39 597	73 365	66 751	10 415	459
Private wage and salary workers .....	59 119	886	917	2 493	32 869	49 425	52 234	7 958	389
Local government workers .....	10 038	187	235	252	2 738	9 349	3 519	804	—
State government workers .....	4 075	89	93	217	1 574	3 606	3 220	522	30
Federal government workers .....	1 460	23	103	89	524	1 341	2 212	828	23
Self-employed workers .....	9 774	62	206	386	1 762	9 062	5 251	284	17
Unpaid family workers .....	607	—	—	31	130	582	315	19	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	36 767	600	660	1 567	14 000	32 371	30 512	5 926	247
Private wage and salary workers .....	24 573	441	317	1 157	10 728	21 169	23 956	4 595	226
Local government workers .....	5 813	109	131	131	1 649	5 349	1 889	463	—
State government workers .....	2 146	30	61	142	784	1 931	1 845	364	10
Federal government workers .....	696	—	64	50	255	635	937	384	5
Self-employed workers .....	3 218	20	87	79	555	2 971	1 734	107	6
Unpaid family workers .....	321	—	—	8	29	316	151	13	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	99 081	1 597	1 978	4 164	49 523	84 991	80 764	12 864	745
50 to 52 weeks .....	56 147	820	1 049	1 886	18 411	50 563	48 375	6 977	278
48 and 49 weeks .....	5 035	65	91	392	3 660	4 123	3 009	6 778	17
40 to 47 weeks .....	10 609	134	80	416	6 236	8 844	6 245	827	48
27 to 39 weeks .....	8 197	85	260	473	6 639	6 440	6 305	1 309	60
14 to 26 weeks .....	9 590	271	264	648	7 616	7 534	7 821	1 320	139
1 to 13 weeks .....	9 503	222	234	349	6 961	7 487	9 009	1 753	203
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	75 635	1 188	1 424	3 392	39 635	64 248	61 618	9 326	510
40 or more weeks .....	60 361	793	997	2 373	24 360	53 119	48 965	6 949	272
50 to 52 weeks .....	49 113	644	890	1 724	16 184	44 022	42 833	5 897	247
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 988	54	202	342	5 064	3 743	3 805	851	39
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	44 528	700	853	1 904	19 265	38 848	37 455	6 984	414
50 to 52 weeks .....	21 777	379	476	734	6 016	19 822	20 588	3 947	146
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 101	35	11	227	1 793	1 361	1 361	297	—
40 to 47 weeks .....	5 562	70	20	152	2 326	4 932	3 352	478	6
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 730	48	104	228	2 648	3 942	3 680	728	35
14 to 26 weeks .....	5 129	72	113	349	3 368	4 196	4 011	673	109
1 to 13 weeks .....	5 229	96	129	214	3 879	4 163	4 463	861	118
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	28 971	470	552	1 422	13 634	24 930	26 423	4 879	281
40 or more weeks .....	21 752	369	383	909	7 253	19 427	20 295	3 660	137
50 to 52 weeks .....	17 044	314	366	626	4 813	15 401	17 388	3 180	137
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 423	26	64	159	1 714	1 987	2 100	491	14
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	55 077	1 005	1 051	2 820	24 697	48 317	38 299	7 210	182
No workers .....	9 339	307	156	854	3 333	8 466	4 820	1 192	14
1 worker .....	15 366	298	395	733	7 294	13 443	10 620	2 553	83
2 workers .....	23 724	352	371	938	9 501	20 984	18 522	2 651	73
3 or more workers .....	6 648	48	129	295	4 569	5 424	4 337	814	12
Married-couple families .....	44 717	456	707	2 391	17 487	39 688	32 426	3 669	156
No workers .....	6 724	85	81	706	1 321	6 330	4 126	439	—
1 worker .....	10 310	84	233	572	4 130	9 192	7 474	634	75
2 or more workers .....	27 683	287	393	1 113	12 036	24 166	20 826	2 596	81
Husband and wife worked .....	25 262	248	372	991	10 232	22 201	19 417	2 286	48
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 987	397	258	258	4 970	6 824	4 501	3 162	12
No workers .....	2 320	175	74	99	1 854	1 879	568	693	—
1 worker .....	3 906	127	89	104	2 075	3 359	2 463	1 694	8
2 or more workers .....	1 761	95	95	55	1 041	1 586	1 470	775	4
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	22 952	445	447	561	3 563	21 602	18 420	2 895	13
Male .....	22 033	432	437	561	3 476	20 715	17 855	2 815	13
May 1975 or later service only .....	2 161	148	84	58	752	1 902	1 624	596	3
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 003	61	46	30	455	838	889	318	—
Served 2 or more years .....	873	61	24	30	409	723	637	294	—
Vietnam-era service .....	6 882	218	155	183	1 435	6 302	5 651	929	10
World War II service .....	8 112	58	79	226	632	7 867	6 803	776	—



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Waco, TX MSA—Con.		Washington, DC—MD—VA MSA							
			Total						District of Columbia	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	3 841	30 515	572 835	132 870	2 042	38 149	33 849	553 206	24 553	37 437
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 144	22 705	492 117	108 897	1 788	34 534	31 145	474 091	20 617	24 578
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 959	15 523	354 368	88 718	1 316	24 910	21 988	341 798	15 186	18 070
Wife unemployed .....	108	498	7 002	2 605	66	703	1 177	6 522	359	641
Husband unemployed .....	154	510	6 428	2 959	40	780	799	6 005	370	988
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	80	396	4 521	2 327	40	587	519	4 223	269	732
Wife unemployed .....	23	25	417	145	—	57	119	346	54	65
Husband not in labor force .....	543	7 300	74 290	21 014	214	2 835	1 905	73 110	3 566	11 871
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	140	1 593	19 884	8 146	83	1 029	910	19 389	876	3 587
Wife unemployed .....	13	78	353	251	14	41	28	347	6	128
Female householder, no husband present .....	810	4 195	68 330	94 962	595	4 852	7 923	64 580	3 686	43 536
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	421	2 756	52 107	66 705	461	3 740	6 632	48 864	2 575	25 332
Unemployed .....	89	121	1 058	3 930	51	79	280	943	78	2 097
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 732	9 429	120 456	63 649	731	12 954	14 041	113 327	9 638	23 915
Enrolled in school .....	1 216	8 157	98 093	47 651	493	11 837	9 786	92 839	8 660	17 166
Employed .....	411	2 767	43 306	13 962	220	3 913	4 188	41 092	3 197	4 287
Unemployed .....	166	371	4 313	3 833	43	404	512	4 067	204	1 289
Not in labor force .....	639	5 002	50 379	29 746	230	7 506	5 080	47 585	5 251	11 562
Not enrolled in school .....	516	1 272	22 363	15 998	238	1 117	4 255	20 488	978	6 749
High school graduate .....	157	601	13 968	8 516	131	597	1 203	13 344	552	2 601
Employed .....	85	428	10 481	5 144	79	436	763	10 046	174	1 290
Unemployed .....	35	45	689	1 149	2	25	24	679	9	438
Not in labor force .....	37	113	1 398	1 682	37	109	292	1 250	90	710
Not high school graduate .....	359	671	8 395	7 482	107	520	3 052	7 144	426	4 148
Employed .....	128	283	4 586	1 978	31	205	1 843	3 790	190	772
Unemployed .....	78	105	1 157	1 544	44	34	377	995	51	894
Not in labor force .....	153	283	2 571	3 930	32	276	821	2 278	180	2 477
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	9 327	62 174	1 491 364	526 623	6 750	110 077	124 411	1 423 426	114 095	174 181
Private wage and salary workers .....	7 891	48 395	1 017 917	316 130	4 223	81 696	100 879	964 694	76 715	100 996
Local government workers .....	456	3 251	94 272	62 280	539	4 211	4 805	91 759	3 272	25 005
State government workers .....	191	3 139	27 574	16 251	105	2 834	1 562	26 679	1 458	5 193
Federal government workers .....	202	2 114	253 888	117 023	1 544	13 750	10 680	246 483	22 602	37 793
Self-employed workers .....	558	4 964	94 033	14 445	311	6 941	6 196	90 276	9 792	5 080
Unpaid family workers .....	29	311	3 680	494	28	645	289	3 535	256	114
Employed females 16 years and over .....	3 880	28 627	698 293	282 652	3 409	53 179	54 839	667 035	55 445	95 037
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 298	22 416	476 552	159 736	1 987	40 556	42 832	452 602	38 247	51 589
Local government workers .....	204	1 741	60 481	34 986	328	2 202	2 735	58 998	1 840	14 347
State government workers .....	107	1 789	14 792	9 580	41	1 178	891	14 247	777	3 179
Federal government workers .....	78	904	104 568	72 394	876	5 732	4 819	101 348	10 086	24 070
Self-employed workers .....	182	1 630	39 536	5 751	173	3 084	3 428	37 564	4 363	1 797
Unpaid family workers .....	11	147	2 364	205	4	427	134	2 276	132	55
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	10 747	75 603	1 682 897	606 460	7 945	119 686	134 244	1 609 153	132 519	207 098
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 976	45 371	1 185 046	404 508	5 108	78 304	80 890	1 138 503	82 884	129 645
48 and 49 weeks .....	671	2 799	61 797	26 739	391	6 852	9 265	57 535	6 381	9 525
40 to 47 weeks .....	930	5 782	131 071	45 520	676	9 303	12 674	124 507	13 102	15 915
27 to 39 weeks .....	871	5 893	90 270	34 715	628	6 759	10 557	84 781	8 780	12 851
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 094	7 289	113 184	47 984	644	9 312	11 395	107 457	11 105	19 233
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 205	8 469	101 529	46 994	498	9 156	9 463	96 370	10 267	19 929
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	8 575	57 541	1 376 558	514 084	6 779	98 454	110 007	1 316 328	107 482	169 209
40 or more weeks .....	6 610	45 812	1 216 053	434 970	5 626	84 322	91 216	1 165 036	89 778	137 769
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 296	40 211	1 083 242	376 493	4 794	71 733	74 035	1 040 552	76 712	117 928
27 to 39 weeks .....	608	3 519	51 361	23 725	467	4 139	6 902	47 896	4 996	8 474
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	4 599	35 313	784 536	319 189	3 804	57 790	59 465	750 729	63 626	110 764
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 313	19 438	498 157	210 312	2 453	35 564	34 124	478 134	36 939	69 069
48 and 49 weeks .....	285	1 272	30 839	14 562	134	3 270	3 996	28 976	3 372	5 458
40 to 47 weeks .....	389	3 162	78 941	25 892	433	5 196	5 674	75 681	7 399	9 086
27 to 39 weeks .....	403	3 480	53 623	18 261	235	3 746	4 766	50 904	4 783	6 490
14 to 26 weeks .....	621	3 714	65 635	25 653	323	5 059	5 855	62 571	5 869	9 950
1 to 13 weeks .....	588	4 247	57 341	24 509	226	4 955	5 050	54 463	5 264	10 711
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 467	24 803	579 314	265 045	3 139	45 146	44 637	554 031	48 618	88 294
40 or more weeks .....	2 502	19 115	495 317	225 203	2 659	37 998	36 299	474 447	39 969	72 871
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 955	16 428	427 364	193 398	2 223	31 660	29 451	410 010	33 275	62 048
27 to 39 weeks .....	258	1 975	27 416	11 933	163	2 197	2 655	26 004	2 417	4 120
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	5 050	35 879	666 571	246 896	2 884	45 692	47 304	640 830	29 552	88 793
No workers .....	372	4 643	41 982	20 871	149	1 672	1 231	41 327	2 486	14 204
1 worker .....	1 574	9 831	151 197	70 887	684	10 220	11 703	144 935	7 150	30 194
2 workers .....	2 325	17 460	369 132	109 599	1 460	23 032	23 453	355 863	17 608	30 453
3 or more workers .....	779	3 945	104 260	45 539	591	10 768	10 917	98 705	2 308	13 942
Married-couple families .....	3 841	30 515	572 835	132 870	2 042	38 149	33 849	553 206	24 553	37 437
No workers .....	209	3 998	36 163	7 762	73	1 159	666	35 734	1 955	5 027
1 worker .....	963	6 938	109 786	17 769	338	7 531	6 219	106 062	4 961	7 266
2 or more workers .....	2 669	19 579	426 886	107 339	1 631	29 459	26 964	411 410	17 637	25 144
Husband and wife worked .....	2 298	18 362	398 220	97 701	1 523	27 232	24 424	384 234	17 016	20 929
Female householder, no husband present .....	810	4 195	68 330	94 962	595	4 852	7 923	64 580	3 686	43 536
No workers .....	116	533	4 811	11 729	76	400	463	4 633	434	8 222
1 worker .....	427	2 297	31 197	44 152	255	1 717	3 527	29 456	1 666	19 332
2 or more workers .....	267	1 365	32 322	39 081	264	2 735	3 933	30 491	1 586	15 982
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 159	17 777	330 749	105 228	1 631	4 557	8 109	325 511	17 208	39 976
Male .....	1 108	17 248	308 784	97 109	1 491	4 022	7 142	304 130	15 880	37 584
May 1975 or later service only .....	230	1 516	45 588	25 885	359	1 738	3 047	44 012	1 493	6 648
September 1980 or later service only .....	133	813	27 208	15 905	230	975	2 062	26 172	1 086	3 978
Served 2 or more years .....	102	566	24 345	14 343	208	842	1 813	23 395	901	3 404
Vietnam-era service .....	460	5 379	126 603	36 583	597	1 661	2 992	124 558	4 971	10 723
World War II service .....	255	6 682	81 911	19 208	247	465	704	81 348	6 594	12 485

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3547



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Washington, DC—MD—VA MSA—Con.									
	District of Columbia—Con.					Maryland (pt.)				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	138	1 387	3 476	23 036	265 474	74 209	1 094	18 767	14 064	257 438
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	124	1 164	2 896	19 380	222 345	65 235	930	16 801	12 867	215 017
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	65	779	2 014	14 358	159 367	55 215	706	12 185	9 049	154 324
Wife unemployed	9	30	104	352	3 076	1 447	26	298	506	2 872
Husband unemployed	4	20	202	295	2 878	1 528	17	399	252	2 757
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4	20	129	220	2 059	1 271	17	305	176	1 978
Wife unemployed	—	—	56	28	159	41	—	31	16	149
Husband not in labor force	10	203	378	3 361	40 251	7 446	147	1 567	945	39 664
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	101	165	800	10 354	3 733	79	550	456	10 111
Wife unemployed	—	—	6	—	201	105	14	23	22	201
Female householder, no husband present	92	334	1 726	3 082	33 145	40 770	288	1 937	3 146	31 707
Employed or in Armed Forces	64	235	1 282	2 090	24 208	33 192	207	1 393	2 671	22 944
Unemployed	16	4	81	48	537	1 201	32	34	92	508
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	90	805	2 407	8 573	53 180	31 448	381	5 703	5 537	50 529
Enrolled in school	48	703	1 596	7 928	42 975	24 285	259	5 247	4 073	40 846
Employed	9	299	643	2 922	19 251	7 676	117	1 663	1 825	18 319
Unemployed	6	10	85	176	1 881	2 002	10	200	238	1 791
Not in labor force	33	394	868	4 822	21 810	14 559	132	3 379	2 005	20 703
Not enrolled in school	42	102	811	645	10 205	7 163	122	456	1 464	9 683
High school graduate	10	63	97	539	6 507	4 664	86	247	495	6 267
Employed	6	54	56	161	5 215	3 148	57	178	343	5 062
Unemployed	—	—	—	9	347	625	2	3	7	347
Not in labor force	—	9	26	90	572	769	27	55	113	502
Not high school graduate	32	39	714	106	3 698	2 499	36	209	969	3 416
Employed	11	10	379	20	2 092	994	10	68	591	1 905
Unemployed	21	—	149	4	529	515	19	26	86	515
Not in labor force	—	29	186	77	1 077	971	7	115	292	996
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	697	6 714	18 234	105 957	652 956	278 878	3 543	49 564	48 681	627 341
Private wage and salary workers	460	4 983	14 513	70 374	447 290	166 634	2 281	35 611	39 008	427 562
Local government workers	47	291	889	3 012	43 835	29 753	261	1 790	1 896	42 849
State government workers	6	69	223	1 350	16 711	9 311	55	1 952	892	16 190
Federal government workers	121	959	1 638	21 682	99 971	65 772	798	7 034	4 107	97 283
Self-employed workers	57	404	943	9 311	43 324	7 077	126	2 793	2 621	41 688
Unpaid family workers	6	8	28	228	1 825	331	22	384	157	1 769
Employed females 16 years and over	344	3 646	8 238	51 685	301 759	149 894	1 801	23 352	22 337	289 571
Private wage and salary workers	219	2 810	6 279	35 413	206 009	84 227	1 091	17 664	17 501	196 613
Local government workers	32	123	489	1 675	26 829	16 529	144	964	973	26 337
State government workers	—	25	137	710	8 835	5 380	32	733	526	8 530
Federal government workers	72	436	800	9 680	41 513	40 684	459	2 593	1 803	40 394
Self-employed workers	21	244	533	4 075	17 390	2 949	71	1 158	1 489	16 541
Unpaid family workers	—	8	—	132	1 183	125	4	240	45	1 156
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	899	7 406	19 998	123 487	730 872	308 781	4 028	54 261	52 181	703 112
50 to 52 weeks	504	4 074	11 304	77 377	513 598	213 370	2 624	35 460	32 077	495 925
48 and 49 weeks	40	483	1 534	5 785	26 485	13 159	215	3 134	3 222	25 089
40 to 47 weeks	89	723	2 002	12 244	58 285	23 260	377	4 222	4 684	55 953
27 to 39 weeks	138	614	1 685	8 060	39 248	16 575	250	3 117	3 878	37 139
14 to 26 weeks	69	712	1 944	10 400	48 564	21 972	336	4 329	4 469	46 333
1 to 13 weeks	59	800	1 529	9 621	44 692	20 445	226	3 999	3 851	42 673
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	785	5 848	15 855	100 255	587 697	267 110	3 400	44 314	42 228	565 584
40 or more weeks	577	4 589	12 886	83 654	520 064	230 913	2 874	37 842	35 163	501 416
50 to 52 weeks	476	3 747	10 352	71 661	463 220	200 916	2 429	32 184	29 034	447 327
27 to 39 weeks	110	391	863	4 648	21 311	11 705	175	1 830	2 471	20 060
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	387	3 966	9 205	59 354	340 051	164 587	1 975	25 635	24 060	326 924
50 to 52 weeks	256	2 214	4 899	34 477	215 033	111 801	1 245	15 592	14 125	207 161
48 and 49 weeks	9	243	779	3 062	13 177	6 963	84	1 494	1 438	12 543
40 to 47 weeks	47	384	955	6 996	35 454	13 423	246	2 544	2 193	34 210
27 to 39 weeks	32	307	819	4 435	23 291	9 132	104	1 637	1 910	22 152
14 to 26 weeks	26	427	946	5 514	28 002	12 388	165	2 253	2 278	26 855
1 to 13 weeks	17	391	807	4 870	25 094	10 880	131	2 115	2 116	24 003
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	337	3 080	6 726	45 448	243 670	140 082	1 576	19 761	17 834	234 106
40 or more weeks	289	2 452	5 494	37 297	208 899	120 792	1 333	16 676	14 536	201 014
50 to 52 weeks	247	2 031	4 337	31 079	179 886	104 331	1 091	13 698	11 953	173 286
27 to 39 weeks	20	179	304	2 333	11 334	6 105	74	890	1 032	10 790
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	269	1 881	6 150	27 141	310 919	123 912	1 490	21 834	19 195	300 651
No workers	42	150	307	2 361	23 018	5 254	47	876	558	22 724
1 worker	81	517	1 901	6 445	71 673	31 622	388	4 850	4 681	69 169
2 workers	105	955	2 738	16 451	165 474	61 016	701	11 050	9 329	160 317
3 or more workers	41	259	1 204	1 884	50 754	26 020	354	5 058	4 627	48 441
Married-couple families	138	1 387	3 476	23 036	265 474	74 209	1 094	18 767	14 064	257 438
No workers	16	84	119	1 888	19 943	2 203	27	630	329	19 725
1 worker	44	369	837	4 617	51 406	8 085	195	3 690	2 534	49 867
2 or more workers	78	934	2 520	16 531	194 125	63 921	872	14 447	11 201	187 846
Husband and wife worked	74	821	2 280	16 021	178 970	59 507	801	13 322	10 033	173 386
Female householder, no husband present	92	334	1 726	3 082	33 145	40 770	288	1 937	3 146	31 707
No workers	26	48	169	383	2 571	2 730	20	191	200	2 495
1 worker	23	91	728	1 386	15 115	19 259	142	774	1 448	14 464
2 or more workers	43	195	829	1 313	15 459	18 781	126	972	1 498	14 748
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	196	298	775	16 788	146 893	49 497	732	2 391	3 386	144 910
Male	186	260	670	15 526	137 913	45 613	699	2 150	2 979	136 152
May 1975 or later service only	16	109	282	1 360	19 955	13 548	164	867	1 342	19 403
September 1980 or later service only	6	60	159	989	11 937	8 379	123	465	991	11 526
Served 2 or more years	6	40	103	822	10 703	7 636	106	411	890	10 323
Vietnam-era service	32	83	187	4 884	46 374	19 434	260	868	1 165	45 651
World War II service	79	65	126	6 516	43 403	5 459	96	331	330	43 134



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Washington, DC-MD--VA MSA—Con.						Waterbury, CT MSA		
	Virginia (pt.)								
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	282 808	21 224	810	17 995	16 309	272 732	43 682	1 800	218
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	249 155	19 084	734	16 569	15 382	239 694	33 158	1 417	187
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	179 815	15 433	545	11 946	10 925	173 116	23 502	999	131
Wife unemployed .....	3 567	517	31	375	567	3 298	876	46	—
Husband unemployed .....	3 180	443	19	361	345	2 953	1 453	90	14
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 193	324	19	262	214	2 025	1 021	79	14
Wife unemployed .....	204	39	—	26	47	169	42	11	—
Husband not in labor force .....	30 473	1 697	57	1 065	582	30 085	9 071	293	17
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	8 654	826	4	378	289	8 478	2 100	181	17
Wife unemployed .....	146	18	—	18	—	146	95	5	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	31 499	10 656	215	2 581	3 051	29 791	7 228	1 654	61
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	25 324	8 181	190	2 112	2 679	23 830	4 210	894	32
Unemployed .....	443	632	3	41	107	387	257	153	11
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	57 638	8 286	260	6 446	6 097	54 225	9 258	1 055	121
Enrolled in school .....	46 458	6 200	186	5 887	4 117	44 065	6 807	746	88
Employed .....	20 858	1 999	94	1 951	1 720	19 851	3 628	308	18
Unemployed .....	2 228	542	27	194	189	2 100	470	84	6
Not in labor force .....	23 318	3 625	65	3 733	2 207	22 060	2 709	354	64
Not enrolled in school .....	11 180	2 086	74	559	1 980	10 160	2 451	309	33
High school graduate .....	6 909	1 251	35	287	611	6 538	1 375	213	16
Employed .....	5 092	706	16	204	364	4 823	986	90	16
Unemployed .....	333	86	—	22	17	323	178	64	—
Not in labor force .....	736	203	10	45	153	658	202	59	—
Not high school graduate .....	4 271	835	39	272	1 369	3 622	1 076	96	17
Employed .....	2 304	212	10	127	873	1 865	503	—	8
Unemployed .....	577	135	4	8	142	476	185	—	9
Not in labor force .....	1 314	482	25	132	343	1 205	388	96	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	724 313	73 564	2 510	53 799	57 498	690 128	100 220	6 386	757
Private wage and salary workers .....	493 912	48 500	1 482	41 102	47 356	466 758	81 633	5 187	684
Local government workers .....	47 165	7 522	231	2 130	2 020	45 898	7 116	325	17
State government workers .....	9 405	1 747	44	813	447	9 139	3 969	605	39
Federal government workers .....	131 315	13 458	625	5 757	4 935	127 518	1 459	176	—
Self-employed workers .....	40 917	2 288	128	3 744	2 632	39 277	5 783	83	12
Unpaid family workers .....	1 599	49	—	253	104	1 538	260	10	5
Employed females 16 years and over .....	341 089	37 721	1 264	26 181	24 264	325 779	46 994	3 343	393
Private wage and salary workers .....	232 296	23 920	677	20 082	19 052	220 576	38 623	2 670	347
Local government workers .....	31 812	4 110	152	1 115	1 273	30 986	4 077	169	10
State government workers .....	5 180	1 021	9	420	228	5 007	1 996	380	31
Federal government workers .....	52 969	7 640	345	2 703	2 216	51 274	438	65	—
Self-employed workers .....	17 783	1 005	81	1 682	1 406	16 948	1 672	49	—
Unpaid family workers .....	1 049	25	—	179	89	988	188	10	5
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	819 506	90 581	3 018	58 019	62 065	782 554	112 670	7 466	838
50 to 52 weeks .....	588 564	61 493	1 980	38 770	37 509	565 201	76 958	4 606	516
48 and 49 weeks .....	28 931	4 055	136	3 235	4 509	26 661	4 265	334	25
40 to 47 weeks .....	59 684	6 345	210	4 358	5 988	56 310	9 552	653	107
27 to 39 weeks .....	42 242	5 289	240	3 028	4 994	39 582	7 445	566	24
14 to 26 weeks .....	53 515	6 779	239	4 271	4 982	50 724	7 856	618	103
1 to 13 weeks .....	46 570	6 620	213	4 357	4 083	44 076	6 594	659	63
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	681 379	77 765	2 594	48 292	51 924	650 489	86 861	5 946	718
40 or more weeks .....	606 211	66 288	2 175	41 891	43 167	579 966	75 662	4 805	615
50 to 52 weeks .....	543 310	57 649	1 889	35 802	34 649	521 564	66 225	3 986	498
27 to 39 weeks .....	25 054	3 546	182	1 918	3 568	23 188	4 361	387	—
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	380 859	43 838	1 442	28 189	26 200	364 451	53 154	3 852	441
50 to 52 weeks .....	246 185	29 442	952	17 758	15 100	236 496	33 630	2 216	272
48 and 49 weeks .....	14 290	2 141	41	1 533	1 779	13 371	2 096	189	13
40 to 47 weeks .....	36 088	3 383	140	2 268	2 526	34 475	5 255	395	47
27 to 39 weeks .....	25 549	2 639	99	1 802	2 037	24 317	3 849	371	18
14 to 26 weeks .....	31 764	3 315	132	2 379	2 631	30 202	4 420	321	43
1 to 13 weeks .....	26 983	2 918	78	2 449	2 127	25 590	3 904	360	48
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	287 026	36 669	1 226	22 305	20 077	274 477	34 702	2 903	358
40 or more weeks .....	246 449	31 540	1 037	18 870	16 269	236 136	29 599	2 287	308
50 to 52 weeks .....	214 203	27 019	885	15 931	13 161	205 645	25 466	1 821	254
27 to 39 weeks .....	13 665	1 708	69	1 128	1 319	12 881	1 731	254	—
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	326 100	34 191	1 125	21 977	21 959	313 038	53 430	3 725	279
No workers .....	16 478	1 413	60	646	366	16 242	6 568	552	—
1 worker .....	72 374	9 071	215	4 853	5 121	69 321	12 572	1 125	58
2 workers .....	186 050	18 130	654	11 027	11 386	179 095	24 745	1 490	152
3 or more workers .....	51 198	5 577	196	5 451	5 086	48 380	9 545	558	69
Married-couple families .....	282 808	21 224	810	17 995	16 309	272 732	43 682	1 800	218
No workers .....	14 265	532	30	445	218	14 121	4 944	145	—
1 worker .....	53 419	2 418	99	3 472	2 848	51 578	8 491	303	34
2 or more workers .....	215 124	18 274	681	14 078	13 243	207 033	30 247	1 352	184
Husband and wife worked .....	202 234	17 265	648	13 089	12 111	194 827	27 695	1 179	169
Female householder, no husband present .....	31 499	10 656	215	2 581	3 051	29 791	7 228	1 654	61
No workers .....	1 806	777	30	161	94	1 331	1 331	391	—
1 worker .....	14 416	5 561	90	852	1 351	13 606	3 008	671	24
2 or more workers .....	15 277	4 318	95	1 568	1 606	14 430	2 889	592	37
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	166 648	15 755	703	1 868	3 948	163 813	23 112	1 024	10
Male .....	154 991	13 912	606	1 612	3 493	152 452	22 371	954	10
May 1975 or later service only .....	24 140	5 689	179	762	1 423	23 249	2 301	324	10
September 1980 or later service only .....	14 185	3 548	101	450	912	13 657	1 112	150	—
Served 2 or more years .....	12 741	3 303	96	391	820	12 250	941	140	—
Vietnam-era service .....	75 258	6 426	305	710	1 640	74 023	5 906	249	—
World War II service .....	31 914	1 264	72	69	248	31 698	8 807	223	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Waterbury, CT MSA—Con.		Waterloo—Cedar Falls, IA MSA				Wausau, WI MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	2 092	42 636	31 145	897	130	31 088	26 533	346	26 487
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 709	32 239	22 856	573	117	22 814	21 013	173	20 971
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 197	22 845	15 861	405	48	15 826	15 525	95	15 497
Wife unemployed .....	106	824	584	21	—	582	380	13	380
Husband unemployed .....	122	1 411	603	30	—	603	497	15	497
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	51	984	353	10	—	353	393	—	393
Wife unemployed .....	9	42	65	20	—	65	38	4	38
Husband not in labor force .....	261	8 986	7 686	294	13	7 671	5 023	158	5 019
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	111	2 061	1 474	113	—	1 474	1 013	22	1 011
Wife unemployed .....	30	89	31	16	—	31	44	—	44
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 433	6 625	4 124	1 056	22	4 097	3 017	32	3 012
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	411	4 043	2 285	526	22	2 280	1 988	—	1 986
Unemployed .....	108	197	229	135	—	229	109	—	109
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 226	8 605	9 029	699	104	8 979	6 491	152	6 466
Enrolled in school .....	747	6 401	7 584	573	96	7 541	5 183	141	5 173
Employed .....	276	3 462	3 481	150	27	3 445	2 629	21	2 626
Unemployed .....	80	424	493	101	—	493	298	13	298
Not in labor force .....	391	2 515	3 598	322	69	3 591	2 253	107	2 246
Not enrolled in school .....	479	2 204	1 445	126	8	1 438	1 308	11	1 293
High school graduate .....	117	1 294	896	42	3	889	921	7	921
Employed .....	52	943	691	5	—	691	774	7	774
Unemployed .....	20	158	92	—	3	92	67	—	67
Not in labor force .....	45	184	102	37	—	95	80	—	80
Not high school graduate .....	362	910	549	84	5	549	387	4	372
Employed .....	98	472	223	17	5	223	247	—	232
Unemployed .....	96	118	129	4	—	129	28	—	28
Not in labor force .....	168	320	197	63	—	197	112	4	112
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	5 736	97 098	64 218	2 681	380	63 980	57 151	342	57 006
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 839	79 004	49 350	2 042	219	49 142	46 384	254	46 264
Local government workers .....	428	6 879	4 367	282	16	4 362	3 568	55	3 552
State government workers .....	232	3 873	4 334	178	85	4 316	861	20	856
Federal government workers .....	85	1 426	800	61	6	798	518	—	518
Self-employed workers .....	146	5 662	4 972	118	49	4 967	5 316	7	5 312
Unpaid family workers .....	6	254	395	—	5	395	504	6	504
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 602	45 569	30 043	1 421	178	29 917	25 923	139	25 848
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 260	37 327	22 568	1 050	104	22 465	20 992	102	20 925
Local government workers .....	198	3 999	2 337	179	8	2 332	2 088	26	2 080
State government workers .....	96	1 960	2 571	105	31	2 553	468	—	468
Federal government workers .....	27	429	355	17	6	355	167	—	167
Self-employed workers .....	15	1 672	1 949	70	24	1 908	1 908	5	1 908
Unpaid family workers .....	6	182	263	—	5	263	300	6	300
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	6 790	109 134	75 854	3 460	469	75 587	63 915	404	63 763
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 904	74 849	45 185	1 784	189	45 073	43 741	145	43 658
48 and 49 weeks .....	520	4 043	3 131	133	32	3 116	2 276	40	2 276
40 to 47 weeks .....	663	9 126	6 553	248	44	6 524	4 537	35	4 526
27 to 39 weeks .....	503	7 262	6 672	361	63	6 641	4 705	26	4 690
14 to 26 weeks .....	539	7 596	7 488	314	22	7 426	4 347	84	4 315
1 to 13 weeks .....	661	6 258	6 825	620	119	6 807	4 309	74	4 298
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	5 655	83 943	53 007	2 313	328	52 841	48 546	251	48 439
40 or more weeks .....	4 636	73 184	42 866	1 777	203	42 756	41 738	167	41 659
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 616	64 276	37 259	1 500	170	37 172	37 063	117	36 993
27 to 39 weeks .....	379	4 246	3 355	192	34	3 339	2 914	21	2 909
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 174	51 503	35 784	1 802	226	35 640	29 228	155	29 150
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 568	32 781	18 677	882	71	18 624	18 202	59	18 164
48 and 49 weeks .....	217	1 988	1 550	57	—	1 540	1 014	—	1 014
40 to 47 weeks .....	339	5 024	3 755	128	35	3 743	2 399	19	2 393
27 to 39 weeks .....	238	3 775	4 011	233	52	3 997	2 686	6	2 676
14 to 26 weeks .....	357	4 250	4 232	159	4	4 184	2 348	51	2 333
1 to 13 weeks .....	455	3 685	3 559	343	64	3 552	2 579	20	2 570
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 426	33 442	20 373	1 091	135	20 286	18 257	81	18 213
40 or more weeks .....	1 880	28 575	15 571	831	64	15 518	15 076	52	15 047
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 430	24 705	13 039	714	64	12 994	13 266	42	13 241
27 to 39 weeks .....	140	1 704	1 819	106	28	1 813	1 377	6	1 377
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	3 824	51 673	36 332	2 110	186	36 248	30 618	383	30 567
No workers .....	787	6 280	5 759	455	15	5 740	3 205	152	3 202
1 worker .....	1 110	12 125	8 943	862	87	8 914	6 597	112	6 589
2 workers .....	1 331	24 087	17 318	614	73	17 284	15 786	102	15 746
3 or more workers .....	596	9 181	4 312	179	11	4 310	5 030	17	5 030
Married-couple families .....	2 092	42 636	31 145	897	130	31 088	26 533	346	26 487
No workers .....	64	4 920	4 676	135	8	4 667	2 772	133	2 772
1 worker .....	487	8 278	6 216	229	53	6 204	4 414	99	4 408
2 or more workers .....	1 541	29 438	20 253	533	69	20 217	19 347	114	19 307
Husband and wife worked .....	1 427	26 945	18 721	475	67	18 687	17 879	93	17 839
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 433	6 625	4 124	1 056	22	4 097	3 017	32	3 012
No workers .....	696	1 074	1 008	297	—	998	368	—	365
1 worker .....	464	2 812	2 141	541	12	2 124	1 663	8	1 661
2 or more workers .....	273	2 739	975	218	10	975	986	5	986
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	694	22 680	15 569	533	12	15 495	11 909	35	11 887
Male .....	666	21 954	15 079	495	12	15 005	11 496	28	11 474
May 1975 or later service only .....	231	2 211	1 335	86	—	1 287	1 275	17	1 266
September 1980 or later service only .....	131	1 062	886	38	—	862	713	4	713
Served 2 or more years .....	93	925	684	33	—	660	607	4	607
Vietnam-era service .....	273	5 694	4 577	188	8	4 568	3 585	18	3 576
World War II service .....	48	8 759	5 584	164	4	5 570	3 441	—	3 441

## 3550 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	West Palm Beach--Boca Raton--Delray Beach, FL MSA						Wheeling, WV--OH MSA		
							Total		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families -----	186 858	12 350	279	1 771	11 992	177 661	35 580	438	35 545
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	111 680	9 304	225	1 528	10 031	104 022	23 800	228	23 772
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	71 242	6 715	159	986	6 098	66 579	13 939	119	13 934
Wife unemployed -----	2 222	607	8	62	379	1 939	735	11	730
Husband unemployed -----	2 995	750	6	60	501	2 670	1 574	62	1 574
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	1 623	525	6	34	238	1 438	811	34	811
Wife unemployed -----	227	96	—	5	64	227	109	—	109
Husband not in labor force -----	72 183	2 296	48	183	1 460	70 969	10 206	148	10 199
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	7 397	963	29	66	373	7 128	1 828	34	1 828
Wife unemployed -----	496	75	—	—	26	470	99	—	99
Female householder, no husband present -----	20 631	9 487	42	219	2 438	18 821	6 403	264	6 375
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	14 142	5 626	26	196	1 553	12 974	2 705	133	2 682
Unemployed -----	581	915	—	—	164	467	386	41	383
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	25 476	7 036	64	383	3 784	22 795	9 108	172	9 071
Enrolled in school -----	19 425	5 198	33	311	2 537	17 614	7 472	132	7 435
Employed -----	10 027	1 493	7	103	1 182	9 131	2 033	21	2 028
Unemployed -----	843	373	—	6	118	592	592	11	573
Not in labor force -----	8 496	3 332	26	202	1 200	7 684	4 841	100	4 828
Not enrolled in school -----	6 051	1 838	31	72	1 247	5 181	1 636	40	1 636
High school graduate -----	2 867	739	6	49	264	2 653	928	16	928
Employed -----	2 187	420	6	37	168	2 069	573	—	573
Unemployed -----	265	162	—	—	44	221	179	6	179
Not in labor force -----	366	136	—	12	44	322	158	10	158
Not high school graduate -----	3 184	1 099	25	23	983	2 528	708	24	708
Employed -----	1 878	335	13	10	566	1 518	144	7	144
Unemployed -----	360	153	12	—	84	310	176	—	176
Not in labor force -----	892	601	—	13	290	689	388	17	388
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	331 903	42 945	859	5 017	33 519	306 780	62 077	880	61 925
Private wage and salary workers -----	269 613	32 987	686	4 228	28 341	248 418	50 140	706	50 011
Local government workers -----	25 031	5 713	24	133	2 317	23 280	4 293	74	4 285
State government workers -----	6 763	1 810	37	217	666	6 281	2 887	39	2 887
Federal government workers -----	4 467	983	17	56	328	4 237	764	21	757
Self-employed workers -----	24 164	1 420	95	347	1 655	22 871	3 744	40	3 736
Unpaid family workers -----	1 865	32	—	36	212	1 693	249	—	249
Employed females 16 years and over -----	148 412	21 469	425	2 267	12 975	138 736	27 928	455	27 855
Private wage and salary workers -----	120 630	15 786	336	1 964	10 806	112 702	22 546	360	22 481
Local government workers -----	13 441	3 459	7	45	1 147	12 544	2 135	34	2 127
State government workers -----	3 648	1 158	27	80	264	3 460	1 460	33	1 460
Federal government workers -----	1 757	477	10	45	106	1 669	362	10	362
Self-employed workers -----	7 871	589	45	108	544	7 404	1 282	18	1 282
Unpaid family workers -----	1 065	—	—	25	108	957	143	—	143
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----	379 974	50 874	950	5 353	36 978	352 504	72 715	1 152	72 503
50 to 52 weeks -----	239 423	27 393	489	3 288	21 230	223 173	44 961	644	44 877
48 and 49 weeks -----	16 814	2 265	41	260	2 249	15 218	2 550	60	2 535
40 to 47 weeks -----	35 949	5 238	153	542	3 709	33 340	6 129	85	6 102
27 to 39 weeks -----	25 776	5 310	105	477	3 239	23 674	5 689	88	5 655
14 to 26 weeks -----	33 291	5 805	72	504	3 847	30 353	6 679	62	6 656
1 to 13 weeks -----	28 721	4 863	90	282	2 704	26 746	6 707	213	6 678
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	296 048	41 404	746	4 283	31 239	273 033	53 053	869	52 947
40 or more weeks -----	250 537	30 946	632	3 607	24 170	232 399	43 344	665	43 267
50 to 52 weeks -----	213 846	24 827	462	3 043	19 460	198 991	37 222	532	37 162
27 to 39 weeks -----	14 934	3 690	69	298	2 562	13 366	3 412	66	3 402
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----	171 935	25 223	471	2 471	14 927	160 897	32 988	564	32 865
50 to 52 weeks -----	98 830	13 058	208	1 289	7 825	92 919	18 921	325	18 891
48 and 49 weeks -----	7 622	1 094	26	147	848	7 014	1 008	24	993
40 to 47 weeks -----	18 889	2 466	78	306	1 617	17 616	2 887	52	2 865
27 to 39 weeks -----	14 034	2 954	61	303	1 414	13 162	3 094	38	3 075
14 to 26 weeks -----	17 604	3 009	50	269	1 647	16 395	3 408	28	3 392
1 to 13 weeks -----	14 956	2 642	48	157	1 576	13 791	3 670	97	3 649
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	121 747	19 367	330	1 933	11 528	113 360	19 570	371	19 521
40 or more weeks -----	100 252	14 119	288	1 490	8 561	93 819	15 480	298	15 450
50 to 52 weeks -----	83 264	11 437	201	1 168	6 784	78 162	13 226	234	13 213
27 to 39 weeks -----	7 400	1 930	25	220	1 062	6 811	1 506	21	1 496
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families -----	214 753	24 189	375	2 128	15 862	202 877	43 541	738	43 478
No workers -----	53 333	2 985	19	85	1 084	52 437	8 722	134	8 712
1 worker -----	58 374	8 584	135	584	4 722	54 886	13 707	328	13 685
2 workers -----	84 073	9 282	169	1 109	7 406	78 427	16 791	216	16 765
3 or more workers -----	18 973	3 338	52	350	2 650	17 127	4 321	60	4 316
Married-couple families -----	186 858	12 350	279	1 771	11 992	177 661	35 580	438	35 545
No workers -----	50 018	886	9	76	695	49 415	6 531	49	6 524
1 worker -----	45 040	2 271	88	459	2 936	42 725	9 979	194	9 972
2 or more workers -----	91 800	9 193	182	1 236	8 361	85 521	19 070	195	19 049
Husband and wife worked -----	85 030	8 381	182	1 173	7 306	79 578	16 758	181	16 745
Female householder, no husband present -----	20 631	9 487	42	219	2 438	18 821	6 403	264	6 375
No workers -----	2 649	1 966	10	9	379	2 362	1 934	75	1 931
1 worker -----	9 905	4 884	11	73	1 133	9 085	2 929	122	2 914
2 or more workers -----	8 077	2 637	21	137	926	7 374	1 540	67	1 530
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	111 705	4 997	252	187	2 256	109 842	20 895	325	20 871
Male -----	107 323	4 657	238	173	2 129	105 566	20 394	325	20 370
May 1975 or later service only -----	8 123	1 445	62	52	723	7 617	1 408	38	1 398
September 1980 or later service only -----	4 042	772	24	40	499	3 673	823	5	816
Served 2 or more years -----	3 437	728	14	40	454	3 107	658	5	651
Vietnam-era service -----	21 062	1 557	147	103	789	20 422	5 007	89	5 007
World War II service -----	59 897	1 111	8	31	339	59 563	8 841	105	8 834



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Wheeling, WV-OH MSA—Con.						Wichita, KS MSA				
	Ohio (pt.)			West Virginia (pt.)							
	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Married-couple families .....	16 565	237	16 563	19 015	201	18 982	99 746	4 650	966	1 346	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	10 443	131	10 441	13 357	97	13 331	80 082	3 639	735	1 138	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	6 139	54	6 139	7 800	65	7 795	54 499	2 626	511	669	
Wife unemployed .....	347	—	347	388	11	383	1 577	227	28	79	
Husband unemployed .....	1 021	43	1 021	553	19	553	1 885	154	78	36	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	495	28	495	316	6	316	1 200	107	34	—	
Wife unemployed .....	79	—	79	30	—	30	83	14	—	5	
Husband not in labor force .....	5 101	63	5 101	5 105	85	5 098	17 779	857	153	172	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	814	9	814	1 014	25	1 014	3 834	320	66	40	
Wife unemployed .....	54	—	54	45	—	45	150	10	—	4	
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 749	114	2 747	3 654	150	3 628	13 146	3 789	309	272	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 006	40	1 006	1 699	93	1 676	9 071	1 908	167	133	
Unemployed .....	152	16	152	234	25	231	626	401	17	—	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	3 799	73	3 797	5 309	99	5 274	20 916	2 344	287	883	
Enrolled in school .....	3 182	72	3 180	4 290	60	4 255	16 556	1 820	189	795	
Employed .....	896	15	896	1 137	6	1 132	7 810	572	105	249	
Unemployed .....	251	6	251	341	5	322	1 212	247	23	53	
Not in labor force .....	2 029	51	2 027	2 812	49	2 801	7 511	989	61	493	
Not enrolled in school .....	617	1	617	1 019	39	1 019	4 360	524	98	88	
High school graduate .....	385	1	385	543	15	543	2 395	259	21	9	
Employed .....	217	—	217	356	—	356	1 798	127	10	4	
Unemployed .....	81	—	81	98	6	98	191	40	4	—	
Not in labor force .....	79	1	79	79	9	79	286	78	7	5	
Not high school graduate .....	232	—	232	476	24	476	1 965	265	77	79	
Employed .....	59	—	59	85	7	85	861	78	37	28	
Unemployed .....	60	—	60	116	—	116	447	65	23	6	
Not in labor force .....	113	—	113	275	17	275	657	122	17	45	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	26 520	350	26 506	35 557	530	35 419	213 164	13 890	2 402	3 552	
Private wage and salary workers .....	21 509	273	21 495	28 631	433	28 516	173 293	11 111	2 065	2 944	
Local government workers .....	2 016	36	2 016	2 277	38	2 269	13 037	1 177	108	76	
State government workers .....	932	2	932	1 955	37	1 955	5 892	602	65	274	
Federal government workers .....	278	19	278	486	2	479	5 013	535	54	100	
Self-employed workers .....	1 658	20	1 658	2 086	20	2 078	15 070	437	97	135	
Unpaid family workers .....	127	—	127	122	—	122	859	28	13	23	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	11 859	174	11 847	16 069	281	16 008	96 289	6 949	1 138	1 529	
Private wage and salary workers .....	9 622	137	9 610	12 924	223	12 871	77 129	5 561	985	1 272	
Local government workers .....	1 066	16	1 066	1 069	18	1 061	7 332	560	66	62	
State government workers .....	446	2	446	1 014	31	1 014	3 422	358	17	57	
Federal government workers .....	150	8	150	212	2	212	1 899	247	35	53	
Self-employed workers .....	518	11	518	764	7	764	5 987	210	35	69	
Unpaid family workers .....	57	—	57	86	—	86	520	13	—	16	
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	31 214	463	31 196	41 501	689	41 307	242 366	16 853	2 828	4 059	
50 to 52 weeks .....	19 345	238	19 337	25 616	406	25 540	161 621	9 698	1 452	2 314	
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 113	40	1 105	1 437	20	1 430	8 660	788	159	246	
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 569	39	2 569	3 560	46	3 533	19 357	1 166	322	288	
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 439	38	2 437	3 250	50	3 218	17 720	1 507	311	343	
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 902	25	2 902	3 777	37	3 754	18 214	1 918	311	446	
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 846	83	2 846	3 861	130	3 832	16 794	1 776	273	422	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	22 574	335	22 558	30 479	534	30 389	192 053	13 211	2 207	2 929	
40 or more weeks .....	18 420	257	18 406	24 924	408	24 861	164 765	10 232	1 731	2 253	
50 to 52 weeks .....	15 957	190	15 951	21 265	342	21 211	144 199	8 746	1 303	1 902	
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 524	34	1 522	1 888	32	1 880	10 794	989	215	141	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	13 994	207	13 978	18 994	357	18 887	111 307	8 366	1 357	1 821	
50 to 52 weeks .....	8 203	113	8 197	10 718	212	10 694	65 953	4 594	678	901	
48 and 49 weeks .....	418	16	410	590	8	583	4 228	443	71	105	
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 065	16	1 065	1 822	36	1 800	10 170	632	119	137	
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 323	16	1 321	1 771	22	1 754	10 685	797	177	243	
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 441	5	1 441	1 967	23	1 951	10 358	1 001	140	220	
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 544	41	1 544	2 126	56	2 105	9 913	899	172	215	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	8 122	125	8 108	11 448	246	11 413	77 543	6 130	968	1 139	
40 or more weeks .....	6 407	94	6 395	9 073	204	9 055	63 278	4 717	732	795	
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 685	74	5 681	7 541	160	7 532	54 047	3 963	569	675	
27 to 39 weeks .....	658	12	656	848	9	840	5 848	473	120	89	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>											
Families .....	19 945	360	19 941	23 596	378	23 537	117 157	8 988	1 352	1 697	
No workers .....	4 328	84	4 328	4 394	50	4 384	12 007	1 648	162	238	
1 worker .....	6 304	141	6 300	7 403	187	7 385	30 945	2 902	438	492	
2 workers .....	7 385	107	7 385	9 406	109	9 380	60 436	3 465	615	694	
3 or more workers .....	1 928	28	1 928	2 393	32	2 388	13 769	973	137	273	
Married-couple families .....	16 565	237	16 563	19 015	201	18 982	99 746	4 650	966	1 346	
No workers .....	3 321	36	3 321	3 210	13	3 203	10 067	419	69	104	
1 worker .....	4 749	107	4 747	5 230	87	5 225	21 444	814	241	401	
2 or more workers .....	8 495	94	8 495	10 575	101	10 554	68 235	3 417	656	841	
Husband and wife worked .....	7 413	92	7 413	9 345	89	9 332	64 344	3 172	623	763	
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 749	114	2 747	3 654	150	3 628	13 146	3 789	309	272	
No workers .....	907	46	907	1 027	29	1 024	1 725	1 107	86	113	
1 worker .....	1 250	27	1 248	1 679	95	1 666	7 137	1 837	150	79	
2 or more workers .....	592	41	592	948	26	938	4 284	845	73	80	
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	9 163	127	9 156	11 732	198	11 715	52 106	3 048	499	173	
Male .....	8 944	127	8 937	11 450	198	11 433	50 252	2 915	473	160	
May 1975 or later service only .....	558	17	558	850	21	840	5 982	764	76	46	
September 1980 or later service only .....	298	5	298	525	—	518	3 292	407	56	39	
Served 2 or more years .....	233	5	233	425	—	418	2 773	346	46	25	
Vietnam-era service .....	2 180	34	2 180	2 827	55	2 827	17 200	1 082	185	72	
World War II service .....	3 908	35	3 901	4 933	70	4 933	16 583	638	104	27	

## 3552 METROPOLITAN AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Wichita, KS MSA—Con.		Wichita Falls, TX MSA					Williamsport, PA MSA		
Metropolitan Area	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	3 037	98 523	23 574	1 371	235	1 802	22 761	26 357	224	26 308
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 559	79 083	18 174	1 052	203	1 532	17 482	19 178	168	19 143
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 735	53 802	11 216	777	108	939	10 774	12 683	85	12 661
Wife unemployed .....	88	1 534	510	74	13	95	475	370	55	370
Husband unemployed .....	163	1 818	503	43	6	99	455	956	12	954
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	95	1 158	297	17	—	51	257	617	12	615
Wife unemployed .....	6	83	24	8	—	6	24	87	—	87
Husband not in labor force .....	315	17 622	4 897	276	26	171	4 824	6 223	44	6 211
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	110	3 784	1 175	61	21	77	1 156	1 133	13	1 133
Wife unemployed .....	14	136	73	7	—	7	73	42	—	39
Female householder, no husband present .....	648	12 876	3 646	1 061	43	437	3 498	4 133	266	4 126
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	403	8 921	2 376	537	15	270	2 279	2 252	94	2 245
Unemployed .....	36	614	130	153	—	35	123	177	43	177
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 082	20 392	6 688	963	107	772	6 417	6 624	103	6 620
Enrolled in school .....	739	16 184	4 245	569	68	452	4 084	5 142	79	5 138
Employed .....	228	7 709	1 658	103	10	126	1 603	1 708	—	1 708
Unemployed .....	140	1 154	402	89	—	48	391	290	6	290
Not in labor force .....	371	7 298	2 075	337	58	278	1 980	3 141	73	3 137
Not enrolled in school .....	343	4 208	2 443	394	39	320	2 333	1 482	24	1 482
High school graduate .....	127	2 331	1 904	319	39	194	1 828	844	16	844
Employed .....	98	1 759	406	27	—	54	376	667	—	667
Unemployed .....	4	191	52	10	10	13	52	86	16	86
Not in labor force .....	25	261	133	13	—	24	128	83	—	83
Not high school graduate .....	216	1 877	539	75	—	126	505	638	8	638
Employed .....	91	838	203	4	—	63	181	328	—	328
Unemployed .....	31	436	121	40	—	27	121	71	—	71
Not in labor force .....	94	603	215	31	—	36	203	239	8	239
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	7 567	210 031	44 119	3 632	561	4 065	42 432	51 595	669	51 473
Private wage and salary workers .....	6 472	170 673	32 212	2 643	414	3 257	30 899	42 967	593	42 858
Local government workers .....	403	12 828	2 742	298	20	245	2 628	2 692	7	2 690
State government workers .....	218	5 784	2 611	233	5	245	2 501	1 622	27	1 611
Federal government workers .....	207	4 928	2 199	244	51	130	2 142	703	15	703
Self-employed workers .....	255	14 959	4 118	214	47	173	4 031	3 316	27	3 316
Unpaid family workers .....	12	859	237	—	24	15	231	295	—	295
Employed females 16 years and over .....	3 208	94 837	20 119	1 972	283	1 832	19 357	23 444	265	23 402
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 664	75 926	14 437	1 421	189	1 398	13 850	19 975	247	19 936
Local government workers .....	215	7 228	1 617	196	9	101	1 563	1 431	—	1 431
State government workers .....	67	3 378	1 598	158	5	188	1 523	680	14	677
Federal government workers .....	103	1 869	944	124	33	68	919	239	—	239
Self-employed workers .....	151	5 916	1 379	73	23	67	1 364	933	4	933
Unpaid family workers .....	8	520	144	—	24	10	138	186	—	186
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	8 758	238 662	55 741	5 353	806	5 004	53 663	60 858	1 150	60 653
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 216	159 371	35 541	3 088	465	2 856	34 338	39 583	599	39 444
48 and 49 weeks .....	572	8 504	2 324	249	68	426	2 134	1 828	43	1 823
40 to 47 weeks .....	731	19 004	4 421	403	48	327	4 285	4 612	66	4 585
27 to 39 weeks .....	742	17 426	4 244	530	57	427	4 056	4 529	156	4 520
14 to 26 weeks .....	786	17 889	4 683	502	130	461	4 502	5 434	134	5 423
1 to 13 weeks .....	711	16 468	4 528	581	38	507	4 348	4 872	152	4 858
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	7 141	189 150	43 633	3 833	638	3 873	42 046	47 471	909	47 300
40 or more weeks .....	5 774	162 381	36 387	2 999	533	3 111	35 095	39 155	622	39 018
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 751	142 224	31 437	2 582	431	2 533	30 369	34 403	547	34 286
27 to 39 weeks .....	545	10 585	2 663	309	32	255	2 545	2 925	137	2 916
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 749	109 552	24 859	2 666	327	2 194	23 943	27 600	514	27 544
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 034	64 948	14 380	1 388	160	1 125	13 924	16 839	253	16 812
48 and 49 weeks .....	241	4 148	991	87	22	149	942	753	32	748
40 to 47 weeks .....	346	10 014	2 068	256	39	178	1 971	2 292	14	2 282
27 to 39 weeks .....	328	10 554	2 342	356	12	268	2 207	2 427	83	2 427
14 to 26 weeks .....	399	10 179	2 497	240	70	214	2 406	2 858	74	2 858
1 to 13 weeks .....	401	9 709	2 581	339	24	260	2 493	2 431	58	2 417
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 685	76 345	17 501	1 691	228	1 491	16 888	18 592	365	18 543
40 or more weeks .....	2 108	62 318	13 892	1 261	185	1 155	13 413	15 075	241	15 040
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 697	53 239	11 790	1 039	138	932	11 397	13 157	209	13 130
27 to 39 weeks .....	185	5 769	1 373	200	6	139	1 304	1 289	64	1 289
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	3 950	115 595	28 067	2 558	301	2 437	27 062	31 766	524	31 710
No workers .....	316	11 883	3 286	385	16	178	3 196	4 534	122	4 534
1 worker .....	1 073	30 496	8 769	920	112	807	8 445	8 870	220	8 836
2 workers .....	2 160	59 613	13 317	1 005	123	1 104	12 878	14 480	171	14 458
3 or more workers .....	401	13 603	2 695	248	50	348	2 543	3 882	11	3 882
Married-couple families .....	3 037	98 523	23 574	1 371	235	1 802	22 761	26 357	224	26 308
No workers .....	164	10 003	2 592	161	—	81	2 560	3 640	14	3 640
1 worker .....	621	21 201	6 406	223	73	491	6 145	6 010	49	5 983
2 or more workers .....	2 252	67 319	14 576	987	162	1 230	14 056	16 707	161	16 685
Husband and wife worked .....	2 061	63 497	13 601	938	138	1 103	13 104	15 071	143	15 049
Female householder, no husband present .....	648	12 876	3 646	1 061	43	437	3 498	4 133	266	4 126
No workers .....	137	1 665	600	206	16	86	548	798	103	798
1 worker .....	321	6 980	1 977	622	23	199	1 933	2 127	150	2 120
2 or more workers .....	190	4 231	1 069	233	4	152	1 017	1 208	13	1 208
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 225	51 461	13 580	1 182	44	556	13 291	14 543	246	14 492
Male .....	1 198	49 634	12 598	1 101	44	507	12 335	14 045	237	14 000
May 1975 or later service only .....	192	5 869	1 753	262	11	131	1 699	1 802	51	1 796
September 1980 or later service only .....	97	3 236	1 091	140	11	86	1 054	1 058	38	1 052
Served 2 or more years .....	79	2 729	822	125	11	86	785	970	38	964
Vietnam-era service .....	482	16 926	5 047	391	33	268	4 894	3 663	73	3 640
World War II service .....	310	16 429	4 312	304	—	86	4 263	5 161	54	5 149

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3553



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Wilmington, NC MSA			Worcester, MA MSA				
Metropolitan Area	White	Black	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>								
Married-couple families .....	21 957	2 797	21 903	87 550	1 036	1 206	1 891	86 587
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	16 909	2 096	16 855	66 185	822	1 030	1 296	65 461
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	11 530	1 508	11 476	46 320	650	662	830	45 852
Wife unemployed .....	337	47	337	2 096	7	20	59	2 049
Husband unemployed .....	301	69	301	3 110	66	51	209	3 044
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	128	38	128	2 027	36	12	48	2 006
Wife unemployed .....	29	—	29	246	—	20	50	225
Husband not in labor force .....	4 747	632	4 747	18 255	148	125	386	18 082
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	966	171	966	4 308	95	60	98	4 258
Wife unemployed .....	43	—	43	187	16	—	43	165
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 322	2 914	3 263	15 696	916	232	2 118	15 020
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 217	1 556	2 173	8 891	361	58	474	8 751
Unemployed .....	153	260	153	696	115	18	124	655
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	6 154	1 741	6 103	23 691	684	554	1 526	23 017
Enrolled in school .....	5 056	1 418	5 014	19 292	469	497	1 017	18 797
Employed .....	2 257	453	2 239	9 078	152	104	348	8 981
Unemployed .....	290	150	290	1 253	59	8	99	1 195
Not in labor force .....	2 505	815	2 481	8 961	258	385	570	8 621
Not enrolled in school .....	1 098	323	1 089	4 399	215	57	509	4 220
High school graduate .....	549	149	549	2 542	32	22	115	2 490
Employed .....	389	73	389	2 054	17	—	40	2 041
Unemployed .....	60	8	60	289	—	—	45	260
Not in labor force .....	91	52	91	184	15	22	22	174
Not high school graduate .....	549	174	540	1 857	183	35	394	1 730
Employed .....	323	47	323	864	24	7	104	827
Unemployed .....	98	28	98	354	18	4	64	344
Not in labor force .....	128	99	119	639	141	24	226	559
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	49 920	9 632	49 675	203 309	3 641	3 426	5 543	200 693
Private wage and salary workers .....	38 731	7 224	38 555	164 657	2 800	2 957	4 533	162 480
Local government workers .....	2 532	1 090	2 498	15 248	266	44	506	14 991
State government workers .....	3 267	773	3 247	9 133	356	240	272	9 036
Federal government workers .....	731	225	731	3 377	129	39	73	3 360
Self-employed workers .....	4 331	305	4 316	10 317	83	130	159	10 249
Unpaid family workers .....	328	15	328	577	7	16	—	577
Employed females 16 years and over .....	22 756	5 032	22 616	94 895	1 661	1 383	2 489	93 697
Private wage and salary workers .....	17 499	3 621	17 400	76 354	1 259	1 128	1 943	75 421
Local government workers .....	1 466	694	1 438	8 542	128	37	288	8 366
State government workers .....	1 972	476	1 963	5 236	185	113	151	5 180
Federal government workers .....	216	117	216	1 089	39	7	33	1 078
Self-employed workers .....	1 364	115	1 360	3 259	50	82	74	3 237
Unpaid family workers .....	239	9	239	415	—	16	—	415
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	57 143	11 352	56 859	236 026	4 580	3 938	7 113	232 797
50 to 52 weeks .....	36 460	6 262	36 314	156 167	2 692	2 344	3 730	154 314
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 034	502	2 014	7 533	119	151	335	7 346
40 to 47 weeks .....	4 758	1 182	4 721	19 908	402	353	623	19 610
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 237	960	4 208	16 588	334	282	747	16 319
14 to 26 weeks .....	4 988	1 281	4 977	19 869	504	316	820	19 556
1 to 13 weeks .....	4 666	1 165	4 625	15 961	529	492	858	15 652
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	43 363	8 384	43 180	177 372	3 614	3 063	5 723	174 804
40 or more weeks .....	36 872	6 677	36 712	149 913	2 856	2 452	4 097	147 899
50 to 52 weeks .....	32 119	5 504	32 003	132 838	2 451	2 142	3 304	131 236
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 095	544	2 084	9 122	200	170	526	8 965
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	26 820	6 014	26 655	110 714	1 958	1 684	3 154	109 225
50 to 52 weeks .....	15 145	3 200	15 074	68 002	1 068	871	1 564	67 209
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 011	292	997	3 619	81	48	151	3 553
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 691	708	2 665	11 037	161	170	274	10 879
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 450	519	2 432	8 868	199	162	415	8 692
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 772	631	2 767	10 676	221	200	365	10 524
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 751	664	2 720	8 512	228	233	385	8 368
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	18 149	4 270	18 068	69 241	1 423	1 133	2 250	68 220
40 or more weeks .....	14 708	3 410	14 634	57 531	1 173	871	1 631	56 743
50 to 52 weeks .....	12 333	2 726	12 286	50 311	972	740	1 304	49 696
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 049	273	1 049	3 627	86	63	205	3 557
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	26 159	6 022	26 046	107 431	2 115	1 558	4 315	105 683
No workers .....	3 117	950	3 111	13 177	396	182	1 443	12 685
1 worker .....	7 105	2 229	7 070	25 435	606	405	1 303	24 962
2 workers .....	12 709	2 181	12 642	50 536	911	700	1 148	49 935
3 or more workers .....	3 228	662	3 223	18 283	202	271	421	18 101
Married-couple families .....	21 957	2 797	21 903	87 550	1 036	1 206	1 891	86 587
No workers .....	2 590	281	2 590	9 592	39	35	213	9 469
1 worker .....	4 929	544	4 929	16 973	196	310	474	16 771
2 or more workers .....	14 438	1 972	14 384	60 985	801	861	1 204	60 347
Husband and wife worked .....	13 418	1 757	13 364	55 524	764	814	1 069	54 953
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 322	2 914	3 263	15 696	916	232	2 118	15 020
No workers .....	465	612	459	3 201	339	131	1 183	2 843
1 worker .....	1 710	1 548	1 675	6 636	353	83	660	6 410
2 or more workers .....	1 147	754	1 129	5 859	224	18	275	5 767
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	13 414	2 071	13 370	48 292	524	83	519	48 079
Male .....	12 889	1 956	12 852	46 368	518	73	511	46 155
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 532	562	1 508	5 097	113	46	273	4 997
September 1980 or later service only .....	906	295	889	2 818	59	25	190	2 761
Served 2 or more years .....	800	271	794	2 292	52	19	180	2 235
Vietnam-era service .....	4 187	751	4 167	12 699	236	14	165	12 632
World War II service .....	4 190	444	4 190	17 997	105	23	29	17 985



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Yakima, WA MSA						York, PA MSA		
Metropolitan Area	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	32 061	251	863	289	6 277	31 054	97 698	1 452	287
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	22 954	171	611	226	4 618	22 196	78 533	1 121	258
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	15 155	105	414	159	2 633	14 715	54 807	775	178
Wife unemployed .....	789	7	10	—	611	680	1 428	72	18
Husband unemployed .....	818	—	46	6	766	723	1 588	91	19
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	498	—	32	—	192	468	1 082	66	12
Wife unemployed .....	88	—	—	—	248	61	74	20	—
Husband not in labor force .....	8 289	80	206	57	893	8 135	17 577	240	10
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 611	8	81	20	297	1 559	3 482	54	—
Wife unemployed .....	112	—	—	—	47	112	67	17	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 837	173	736	55	1 498	4 607	11 022	1 056	49
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 670	50	214	21	593	2 543	7 301	557	30
Unemployed .....	254	17	69	—	170	247	384	79	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	7 623	105	552	147	3 816	7 076	21 891	832	178
Enrolled in school .....	5 710	78	408	98	2 185	5 412	15 965	631	171
Employed .....	2 648	15	60	36	624	2 557	7 935	231	81
Unemployed .....	272	5	10	10	220	231	771	41	—
Not in labor force .....	2 790	58	338	52	1 341	2 624	7 244	359	90
Not enrolled in school .....	1 913	27	144	49	1 631	1 664	5 926	201	7
High school graduate .....	892	7	56	22	230	853	3 730	95	1
Employed .....	636	7	31	15	157	610	3 109	61	1
Unemployed .....	134	—	—	—	26	121	193	8	—
Not in labor force .....	122	—	25	7	47	122	354	20	—
Not high school graduate .....	1 021	20	88	27	1 401	811	2 196	106	6
Employed .....	430	7	27	8	544	360	1 215	32	—
Unemployed .....	194	—	4	—	243	124	276	4	6
Not in labor force .....	397	13	57	19	614	327	702	70	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	61 707	552	2 150	829	14 525	59 383	210 170	4 605	973
Private wage and salary workers .....	45 466	386	1 186	590	12 496	43 548	176 690	3 979	855
Local government workers .....	3 992	42	326	61	615	3 833	9 590	262	21
State government workers .....	3 819	61	81	40	642	3 723	4 469	142	30
Federal government workers .....	1 775	63	458	31	311	1 726	5 446	113	24
Self-employed workers .....	6 070	—	96	61	381	5 985	13 115	109	43
Unpaid family workers .....	585	—	3	46	80	568	860	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	27 742	184	1 054	457	5 098	26 903	94 600	2 236	573
Private wage and salary workers .....	20 452	93	584	329	3 992	19 807	80 023	1 902	499
Local government workers .....	2 054	13	161	50	351	1 993	5 298	167	—
State government workers .....	2 259	38	37	21	427	2 199	2 332	69	23
Federal government workers .....	588	40	252	14	135	571	2 115	48	23
Self-employed workers .....	2 069	—	20	23	160	2 023	4 259	50	28
Unpaid family workers .....	320	—	—	20	33	310	573	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	73 309	823	3 261	968	20 087	70 104	233 946	5 865	1 158
50 to 52 weeks .....	40 162	407	1 188	437	5 096	39 162	165 146	3 532	717
48 and 49 weeks .....	3 961	14	115	45	1 286	3 797	7 061	231	53
40 to 47 weeks .....	7 030	72	327	94	2 378	6 636	16 104	440	104
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 109	70	363	53	4 074	6 521	14 948	346	55
14 to 26 weeks .....	7 220	80	460	211	3 512	6 696	16 625	662	90
1 to 13 weeks .....	7 827	180	808	128	3 741	7 292	14 062	664	139
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	56 162	712	2 731	671	16 723	53 470	186 558	4 747	898
40 or more weeks .....	42 864	483	1 453	466	7 934	41 438	162 246	3 850	735
50 to 52 weeks .....	34 713	397	1 072	366	4 654	33 800	146 203	3 325	633
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 965	60	307	23	3 517	4 450	9 179	224	31
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	33 489	270	1 526	551	8 024	32 243	106 498	2 823	694
50 to 52 weeks .....	15 912	86	587	235	1 788	15 591	67 824	1 578	418
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 830	14	79	34	458	1 753	3 233	102	37
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 552	7	155	85	723	3 407	8 515	264	58
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 988	16	158	3	1 477	3 801	9 129	193	24
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 905	52	176	117	1 613	3 707	9 648	340	62
1 to 13 weeks .....	4 302	95	371	77	1 965	3 984	8 149	346	95
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	22 109	196	1 221	346	6 074	21 181	73 387	2 158	509
40 or more weeks .....	15 594	104	710	268	2 491	15 134	60 747	1 751	412
50 to 52 weeks .....	12 075	83	518	188	1 529	11 814	53 881	1 466	353
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 631	6	118	—	1 181	2 452	5 002	109	9
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	38 664	486	1 792	387	8 748	37 245	112 793	2 767	362
No workers .....	5 979	101	431	68	777	5 861	11 946	347	9
1 worker .....	10 487	215	559	84	2 467	10 040	27 722	932	104
2 workers .....	17 470	111	567	130	3 498	16 908	55 792	1 012	191
3 or more workers .....	4 728	59	235	105	2 006	4 436	17 333	476	58
Married-couple families .....	32 061	251	863	289	6 277	31 054	97 698	1 452	287
No workers .....	4 703	37	111	43	343	4 654	10 236	142	7
1 worker .....	7 028	81	193	49	1 161	6 778	19 865	234	57
2 or more workers .....	20 330	133	559	197	4 773	19 622	67 597	1 076	223
Husband and wife worked .....	18 891	116	502	158	4 370	18 245	62 154	1 013	202
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 837	173	736	55	1 498	4 607	11 022	1 056	49
No workers .....	1 076	51	298	20	391	1 015	1 421	173	2
1 worker .....	2 434	122	247	18	747	2 333	5 477	556	33
2 or more workers .....	1 327	—	191	17	360	1 259	4 124	327	14
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	17 878	164	573	120	973	17 617	48 390	1 320	68
Male .....	17 174	151	529	114	922	16 933	46 632	1 217	57
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 870	13	103	24	160	1 830	5 501	459	15
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 076	13	59	—	80	1 052	3 134	344	7
Served 2 or more years .....	857	—	46	—	52	845	2 724	256	7
Vietnam-era service .....	5 244	82	161	38	415	5 191	14 056	386	44
World War II service .....	5 993	23	78	49	126	5 925	16 166	203	7

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## METROPOLITAN AREAS 3555



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	York, PA MSA—Con.		Youngstown–Warren, OH MSA					Yuba City, CA MSA		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	764	97 371	100 231	6 029	329	1 172	99 566	21 177	620	507
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	608	78 260	69 621	3 235	308	802	69 118	15 060	477	324
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	380	54 611	40 930	2 049	125	474	40 606	8 971	327	134
Wife unemployed .....	46	1 419	1 860	193	5	44	1 835	511	37	26
Husband unemployed .....	54	1 572	3 124	406	—	80	3 100	664	76	36
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	20	1 066	1 464	177	—	23	1 453	316	34	5
Wife unemployed .....	—	74	283	103	—	20	276	52	12	12
Husband not in labor force .....	102	17 539	27 486	2 388	21	290	27 348	5 453	67	147
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	41	3 452	4 972	507	—	80	4 921	1 105	19	17
Wife unemployed .....	—	67	327	56	—	12	318	55	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	349	10 931	16 420	6 788	79	408	16 281	3 934	142	122
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	116	7 259	8 032	2 436	30	117	7 972	1 864	75	90
Unemployed .....	24	378	742	975	16	46	726	248	13	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	471	21 738	23 166	4 049	192	394	22 973	5 054	214	169
Enrolled in school .....	347	15 835	18 263	3 382	185	284	18 126	3 791	177	137
Employed .....	111	7 885	7 912	593	41	64	7 879	1 350	38	29
Unemployed .....	17	764	1 393	460	10	23	1 382	365	20	3
Not in labor force .....	219	7 171	8 958	2 326	134	197	8 865	2 062	119	105
Not enrolled in school .....	124	5 903	4 903	667	7	110	4 879	1 263	37	32
High school graduate .....	47	3 717	3 015	353	2	36	2 991	680	33	21
Employed .....	20	3 101	2 147	102	—	31	2 123	420	6	12
Unemployed .....	18	188	407	119	—	—	407	54	—	—
Not in labor force .....	4	354	419	132	2	5	419	101	4	—
Not high school graduate .....	77	2 186	1 888	314	5	74	1 856	583	4	11
Employed .....	27	1 213	635	34	—	20	628	219	4	—
Unemployed .....	5	276	264	54	—	12	258	125	—	—
Not in labor force .....	45	694	985	226	5	42	966	239	—	11
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 130	209 188	188 727	14 679	712	2 158	187 411	37 065	852	891
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 816	175 855	159 062	12 382	547	1 761	157 995	25 489	502	718
Local government workers .....	134	9 556	11 554	1 077	9	195	11 414	4 029	92	52
State government workers .....	29	4 442	4 797	536	48	73	4 757	1 646	58	14
Federal government workers .....	72	5 408	2 290	434	17	33	2 275	1 739	172	26
Self-employed workers .....	75	13 067	10 291	241	91	96	10 237	3 994	28	66
Unpaid family workers .....	4	860	733	9	—	—	733	168	—	15
Employed females 16 years and over .....	798	94 177	83 625	7 984	290	994	83 035	16 494	421	373
Private wage and salary workers .....	712	69 657	70 284	6 724	233	776	69 820	10 985	256	301
Local government workers .....	28	5 288	6 047	601	9	101	5 968	2 516	43	15
State government workers .....	7	2 325	2 705	322	9	58	2 680	888	30	5
Federal government workers .....	38	2 088	849	224	13	12	849	658	87	8
Self-employed workers .....	13	4 246	3 266	104	26	47	3 244	1 362	5	35
Unpaid family workers .....	—	573	474	9	—	—	474	85	—	9
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 531	232 882	215 525	19 242	906	2 541	214 055	46 974	1 558	1 237
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 343	164 507	136 768	10 094	510	1 341	135 959	26 417	1 095	623
48 and 49 weeks .....	122	7 019	8 493	669	55	159	8 421	2 423	56	53
40 to 47 weeks .....	233	16 036	17 508	1 619	56	203	17 365	4 603	51	130
27 to 39 weeks .....	205	14 872	17 446	1 724	73	237	17 308	3 827	116	103
14 to 26 weeks .....	302	16 530	18 748	2 315	70	320	18 581	4 463	97	197
1 to 13 weeks .....	326	13 918	16 562	2 821	142	281	16 421	5 241	143	131
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 067	185 694	159 513	14 187	664	1 934	158 415	36 910	1 238	965
40 or more weeks .....	1 553	161 540	133 248	10 325	525	1 420	132 393	28 513	1 083	691
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 283	145 592	115 268	8 624	431	1 178	114 556	23 217	998	548
27 to 39 weeks .....	152	9 136	10 519	1 217	44	185	10 419	2 600	55	76
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	934	106 061	96 784	10 111	462	1 219	96 093	20 479	558	540
50 to 52 weeks .....	448	67 579	55 668	5 283	195	532	55 388	10 133	343	243
48 and 49 weeks .....	23	3 224	3 985	376	13	76	3 944	834	9	39
40 to 47 weeks .....	48	8 509	8 300	822	48	94	8 227	2 330	23	58
27 to 39 weeks .....	127	9 085	9 460	939	40	139	9 372	1 929	59	74
14 to 26 weeks .....	134	9 610	10 237	1 226	50	191	10 137	2 285	43	74
1 to 13 weeks .....	154	8 054	9 134	1 465	116	187	9 025	2 968	81	52
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	705	73 063	58 549	6 938	262	759	58 140	13 517	409	378
40 or more weeks .....	453	60 509	47 131	5 095	175	508	46 846	9 886	310	264
50 to 52 weeks .....	411	53 658	40 185	4 319	129	425	39 963	7 988	292	188
27 to 39 weeks .....	87	4 981	4 770	615	20	91	4 716	1 089	29	54
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 204	112 363	121 277	13 747	412	1 661	120 458	26 527	807	671
No workers .....	253	11 896	20 643	4 387	50	346	20 531	4 480	104	122
1 worker .....	356	27 584	36 383	4 677	116	635	36 113	8 525	212	253
2 workers .....	459	55 589	48 067	3 576	167	527	47 747	10 902	411	218
3 or more workers .....	136	17 294	16 184	1 107	79	153	16 067	2 620	80	78
Married-couple families .....	764	97 371	100 231	6 029	329	1 172	99 566	21 177	620	507
No workers .....	62	10 229	16 223	1 307	15	160	16 166	3 071	54	87
1 worker .....	188	19 782	26 440	1 567	91	362	26 257	5 928	90	143
2 or more workers .....	514	67 360	57 568	3 155	223	650	57 143	12 178	476	277
Husband and wife worked .....	466	61 923	48 715	2 666	191	562	48 346	11 241	447	245
Female householder, no husband present .....	349	10 931	16 420	6 788	79	408	16 281	3 934	142	122
No workers .....	185	1 378	3 703	2 783	35	163	3 648	1 216	40	18
1 worker .....	128	5 434	7 702	2 683	25	215	7 630	1 794	87	85
2 or more workers .....	36	4 119	5 015	1 322	19	30	5 003	924	15	19
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	235	48 261	60 329	5 029	29	503	60 023	13 895	541	329
Male .....	225	46 504	58 530	4 856	29	480	58 224	13 089	477	313
May 1975 or later service only .....	72	5 468	4 510	907	—	114	4 451	1 930	148	77
September 1980 or later service only .....	61	3 110	2 708	533	—	68	2 680	1 030	117	42
Served 2 or more years .....	59	2 700	2 233	445	—	62	2 205	896	113	31
Vietnam-era service .....	126	13 992	15 015	1 397	23	207	14 909	4 821	246	89
World War II service .....	14	16 152	24 310	1 436	6	76	24 261	4 078	71	94



Table 44. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Yuba City, CA MSA—Con.			Yuma, AZ MSA					
Metropolitan Area	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	1 738	2 666	20 288	19 412	532	221	204	7 401	15 257
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	898	1 863	14 391	12 195	450	126	194	5 247	9 389
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	466	778	8 636	6 971	339	92	120	2 315	5 871
Wife unemployed .....	132	230	442	561	12	5	25	393	314
Husband unemployed .....	187	269	628	749	—	2	—	890	213
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	31	66	310	260	—	—	—	186	137
Wife unemployed .....	104	82	40	157	—	2	—	297	—
Husband not in labor force .....	653	534	5 269	6 468	82	93	10	1 264	5 655
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	68	113	1 055	807	7	15	—	189	706
Wife unemployed .....	17	26	52	180	—	—	—	98	126
Female householder, no husband present .....	247	627	3 693	2 293	112	116	6	1 742	1 418
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	78	210	1 755	1 219	80	58	6	737	887
Unemployed .....	10	66	196	199	—	3	—	232	71
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	744	1 323	4 548	4 731	177	104	68	3 771	2 523
Enrolled in school .....	647	1 080	3 372	3 409	119	72	64	2 875	1 605
Employed .....	134	248	1 237	989	40	11	8	599	731
Unemployed .....	67	104	312	187	9	10	6	187	118
Not in labor force .....	446	717	1 809	2 214	63	51	50	2 086	737
Not enrolled in school .....	97	243	1 176	1 322	58	32	4	896	918
High school graduate .....	32	86	625	605	43	—	—	220	533
Employed .....	16	48	378	285	—	—	—	86	259
Unemployed .....	6	—	54	32	6	—	—	27	32
Not in labor force .....	—	13	98	143	—	—	—	67	100
Not high school graduate .....	65	157	551	717	15	32	4	676	385
Employed .....	18	56	213	309	—	21	—	244	214
Unemployed .....	7	39	119	88	8	—	4	120	41
Not in labor force .....	40	61	219	320	7	11	—	312	130
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 732	5 333	35 055	28 382	929	514	491	13 949	21 497
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 988	4 238	23 986	18 867	505	293	317	10 731	13 607
Local government workers .....	210	293	3 944	2 858	134	88	30	1 125	2 309
State government workers .....	80	232	1 529	1 367	53	10	10	595	1 074
Federal government workers .....	132	244	1 620	2 764	180	106	78	745	2 432
Self-employed workers .....	273	286	3 829	2 416	57	17	50	684	1 994
Unpaid family workers .....	49	40	147	110	—	—	6	69	81
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 179	1 684	15 799	12 132	438	244	226	5 289	9 566
Private wage and salary workers .....	869	1 158	10 522	8 052	231	148	154	3 843	6 158
Local government workers .....	124	203	2 460	1 488	63	34	9	568	1 220
State government workers .....	33	95	846	750	38	6	6	375	578
Federal government workers .....	70	112	608	849	97	39	52	285	738
Self-employed workers .....	62	95	1 299	947	9	17	5	182	833
Unpaid family workers .....	21	21	64	46	—	—	—	36	39
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	4 209	7 374	44 381	38 666	1 641	639	708	19 574	28 790
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 616	2 690	25 270	21 895	1 048	328	398	8 027	18 013
48 and 49 weeks .....	137	392	2 294	2 148	33	46	29	1 383	1 334
40 to 47 weeks .....	396	929	4 209	3 239	104	72	31	1 756	2 278
27 to 39 weeks .....	538	886	3 607	3 675	138	55	92	2 941	2 177
14 to 26 weeks .....	766	1 200	4 137	3 897	115	63	66	2 942	2 521
1 to 13 weeks .....	756	1 277	4 864	3 812	193	75	92	2 525	2 467
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 355	5 986	34 890	31 847	1 394	517	566	16 203	23 532
40 or more weeks .....	1 808	3 450	27 133	24 480	1 075	397	394	9 882	19 418
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 372	2 368	22 271	20 035	953	302	348	7 243	16 446
27 to 39 weeks .....	446	727	2 388	2 717	105	36	60	2 366	1 457
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 954	2 632	19 546	15 841	595	294	313	7 989	11 859
50 to 52 weeks .....	677	812	9 716	7 402	259	116	127	2 708	6 143
48 and 49 weeks .....	37	79	824	764	12	18	10	350	544
40 to 47 weeks .....	133	276	2 214	1 624	80	34	19	741	1 185
27 to 39 weeks .....	243	213	1 885	1 762	63	49	56	1 232	1 176
14 to 26 weeks .....	424	491	2 169	2 130	74	28	38	1 539	1 414
1 to 13 weeks .....	440	761	2 738	2 159	107	49	63	1 419	1 397
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 421	1 956	12 873	11 537	443	230	217	5 865	8 522
40 or more weeks .....	647	846	9 512	8 000	306	150	115	2 949	6 437
50 to 52 weeks .....	525	631	7 695	6 213	239	114	100	2 161	5 141
27 to 39 weeks .....	204	148	1 053	1 138	45	36	31	853	721
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	2 067	3 597	25 279	22 496	691	371	219	9 751	17 200
No workers .....	551	423	4 349	4 869	63	88	13	780	4 412
1 worker .....	401	1 146	8 115	6 198	208	138	47	3 415	4 273
2 workers .....	634	1 498	10 363	9 183	389	127	137	3 911	7 172
3 or more workers .....	481	530	2 452	2 246	31	18	22	1 645	1 343
Married-couple families .....	1 738	2 666	20 288	19 412	532	221	204	7 401	15 257
No workers .....	454	208	3 031	4 389	33	65	10	465	4 082
1 worker .....	280	734	5 634	4 419	94	31	41	2 067	3 146
2 or more workers .....	1 004	1 724	11 623	10 604	405	125	153	4 869	8 029
Husband and wife worked .....	875	1 487	10 770	9 554	398	102	153	3 954	7 544
Female householder, no husband present .....	247	627	3 693	2 293	112	116	6	1 742	1 418
No workers .....	97	212	1 125	332	17	19	—	267	215
1 worker .....	96	270	1 727	1 314	80	77	6	993	836
2 or more workers .....	54	145	841	647	15	20	—	482	367
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	403	933	13 492	12 083	321	162	87	1 820	11 068
Male .....	379	854	12 699	11 230	293	133	82	1 690	10 280
May 1975 or later service only .....	96	260	1 806	2 056	94	49	28	500	1 836
September 1980 or later service only .....	77	133	988	1 301	78	33	14	337	1 127
Served 2 or more years .....	65	88	876	1 225	78	33	14	336	1 052
Vietnam-era service .....	90	329	4 660	3 546	165	47	21	539	3 262
World War II service .....	140	155	4 027	4 444	54	47	6	457	4 090